## U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE CHARLES SAWYER, Secretary

bureau of foreign and domestic commerce M. JOSEPH MEEHAN, Acting Director

## 1947

Statistical SUPPLEMENT тo the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

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## FOREWORD

This 1947 Statistical Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS is the first one to be published since the 1942 edition. The Second World War and the ensuing period of reconversion interrupted the previous publication schedule which, after the 1932 and 1936 Supplements, had been on a biennial basis with succeeding issues appearing in 1938, 1940, and 1942.

Preparation of the present volume has been particularly arduous for several reasons. Publication of some basic data, such as those dealing with strategic commodities, was suspended during the war; hence it has been necessary in such cases to wait until the compiling agencies could bring their records up to date. Then the war period witnessed the appearance of many new series and new classifications of old ones. The American economy of the war and postwar periods is so entirely different in many respects from the prewar economy that the majority of previously existing series have undergone changes or revisions between 1940 and 1947. Much work was required to relate these to, or to fit them in with, previous statistics so as to provide data comparable throughout the entire period covered by the 1947 Statistical Supplement. This extends, by months, from January 1941 through December 1946.

With the backlog of wartime changes now largely disposed of as a result of completion of the series contained in this present Statistical Supplement, work is currently in process on the extension of these data through 1947 and 1948. The next Supplement, containing more recent material, is expected to appear, on the prewar biennial basis, in 1949. It is the aim of this series of publications to be current as well as complete and authoritative.

The 1947 Statistical Supplement is intended to serve three important purposes. First, it presents the historical record of all statistical series carried in the regular monthly issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS in a convenient form, so as to obviate endless thumbing through back issues or the alternative of extensive record-keeping by those who use the current business statistics. Second, it carries all revisions of the data, many of which could not be shown-for lack of space-in the monthly issues of the SURVEY. Third, it provides complete descriptive notes for all of the statistical series published in the monthly issues of the SURVEY, indicating where earlier revised data may be obtained and providing the precise detail of coverage and meaning for each series that is necessary for the intelligent use of such statistical material.

The descriptive notes have in the past been found by business readers to be particularly valuable. They give the source of the data and basic information describing their nature-such as the statistical unit measured or counted-as is essential for practical application in business or economic programs. They also tell where similar data, and those for prior periods, can be found.

Although salable supplies of previous Statistical Supplements, except for some 1936 and 1938 issues, are exhausted, copies are available for reference in Field Offices of the Department of Commerce and numerous Government depository libraries throughout the country.

The continuing cooperation of the various private and governmental agencies, listed within, which supply the basic statistical series contained in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and the 1947 Statistical Supplement, is again gratefully acknowledged.

Preparation of the statistical tables and their descriptive notes in this volume was under the immediate supervision of Martha H. Porter of the Current Business Analysis Division, Office of Business Economics.
M. Joseph Meetan, Acting Director, June, 1948. Office of Business Economics.


For footnotes, see D. 182.
general business indicators-Gross national product

| year amo momth | gross hatlonal projuct or expenditure ? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Seasonaliy adjusted ouarterly totals at annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Personal consumption expenditures |  |  |  | Gross private domestic investment |  |  |  | Met forelgninvest-investment | Governmant purchases of goods and services |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Durable goods | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mon- } \\ & \text { durable } \\ & \text { goods } \end{aligned}$ | Services | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { How } \\ \text { con- } \\ \text { struc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produç } \\ \text { ers' } \\ \text { durable } \\ \text { equip- } \\ \text { ment } \end{gathered}$ | Change bus iness inventor ies |  | Total | Federal |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { State } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { local } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | War ${ }^{2}$ | Monvar ${ }^{2}$ | Less: <br> Government sales $\qquad$ |  |
|  | Billions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average ${ }^{4}$.. | 72.2 | 56.2 | 5.2 | 29.4 | 21.7 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 9.9 | 2.9 | (9) | ${ }^{8} 2.9$ | ${ }^{(6)}$ | 7.0 |
| 1936 monthly average".. | 82.5 | 62.5 | 6.4 | 32.9 | 23.3 | 8.3 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 1.0 | -. 1 | 11.7 | 4.8 | (5) | 84.8 | ${ }^{\text {® }}$ ) | 6.9 |
| 1937 monthly average ${ }^{4}$.. | 90.2 | 67.1 | 7.0 | 35.2 | 24.9 | 11.4 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 2.3 | . 1 | 11.6 | 4.6 | (3) | 54.6 | ${ }^{8}$ | 7.0 |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{4}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 84.7 | 64.5 | 5.8 | 34.0 | 24.7 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 1.1 | 12.8 | 5.3 | (5) | ${ }^{6} 5.3$ | ${ }^{8}$ | 7.5 |
| 1939 monthy average ${ }^{4} 940$. | $\begin{array}{r}90.4 \\ 100.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 67.5 7.1 | 6.7 | 35.3 <br> 376 <br> 1.6 | 25.5 <br> 26.6 | 9.0 13.0 17.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 2.4 | . 9 | 13.1 13.9 | 5.2 | 1.3 | 3.9 | ${ }^{8}{ }_{8}^{8}$ | 7.9 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{4} \cdot$. | 100.5 125.3 | 72.1 82.3 | 7.9 9.8 | 37.6 44.0 | 26.6 28.5 | 13.0 17.2 | 4.6 5.7 | 6.1 7.7 | 2.3 3.9 | 1.5 | 13.9 24.7 | 6.2 16.9 | 2.2 13.8 | 4.0 3.2 | $(6)$ | 7.8 |
| 1942 monthly average ${ }^{\text {c }}$ :. | 155.6 | 90.8 | 6.8 | 53.0 | 31.0 | 9.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 1.4 | -. 2 | 59.7 | 52.0 | 49.6 | 2.7 | . 2 | 7.6 |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$.. | 192.6 | 101.6 | 6.5 | 61.2 | 33.9 | 4.6 | 2.0 | 3.8 | -1.2 | -2.2 | 88.6 | 81.2 | 80.4 | 1.5 | . 6 | 7.4 |
| 1944 monthy ${ }^{\text {a }}$ average 4 . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 210.6 | 110.4 | 6.8 | 67.2 | 36.5 | 5.7 | 2.3 | 5,3 | -2.0 | -2.1 | 96.6 | 89.0 | 88.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 7.5 |
|  | 213.1 203.7 | 121.7 143.7 | 8.0 14.9 | 75.3 87.1 | 38.4 41.7 | 9.1 24.6 | 3.1 8.5 | 7.1 12.4 | -1.2 | -.8 4.8 | 83.1 30.7 | 75.0 20.7 | 76.2 21.3 | 1.0 2.4 | 2.2 3.0 | 8.2 10.0 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febuary C , ............. | 111.9 | 76.6 | 9.4 | 39.6 | 27.6 | 15.5 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 18.7 | 11.2 |  | 3.7 | ( ${ }^{6}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.5 |  |  | 7.5 |
|  | $\}^{120.6}$ | 81.7 | 10.3 | 43.3 | 28.1 | 16.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 3.0 | .7.6 | 21.3 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 2.9 | $\left({ }^{6}\right)$ | 7.8 |
| July............... Auvust............ Septamber........ | \} 130.0 | 84.9 | 10.1 | 46.0 | 28.9 | 18.5 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 4.4 |  | 26.0 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 2.8 | . 1 | 8.0 |
|  | \}138.6 | 85.7 | 9.2 | 46.9 | 29.6 | 17.9 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 2.1 | 32.8 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 3.3 | .1 | 7.9 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr wary <br> March. . $\qquad$ | \} 140.7 | 86.9 | 7.3 | 45.6 | 30.0 | 14.2 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 3.9 | . 6 | 39.0 | 31.3 | 28.2 | 3.2 | .1 | 7.7 |
| Anril................. |  | 88.7 |  |  | 30.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| nay................... | ${ }^{153.8}$ |  | 6.8 | 51.2 |  | 12.3 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.6 | -. 6 | 53.5 | 45.8 | 43.4 | 2.8 | . 3 | 7.6 |
|  | \}165.9 | 91.6 | 6.5 | 53.8 | 31.4 | 5.9 | 2.5 | 4.4 | -. 9 | .2 | 68.2 | 60.6 | 58.4 | 2.4 | . 2 | 7.7 |
|  | 178.0 | 96.1 | 6.8 | 57.3 | 32.0 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.6 |  | -1.0 | 78.0 | 70.4 | 68.3 | 2.3 | . 3 | 7.6 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | -. 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | \} 183.9 | 98.2 | 6.4 | 59.0 | 32.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | -2.4 | -1.7 | 85.0 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 2.2 | . 5 | 7,3 |
| April................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| may................ | $)^{190.5}$ | 101.1 | 6.7 | 60.7 | - 33.7 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | -2.1 | -2.5 | 88.4 | 81.1 | 80.1 | 1.5 | . 5 | 7.3 |
| July................ August........... September....... | \}196.7 | 102.7 | 6.6 | 61.9 | 34.3 | 7.4 | 2.0 | 4.2 | 1.1 | -2.2 | 88.8 | 81.3 | 81.0 | 1.0 | . 7 | 7.5 |
|  | $\} 189.1$ | 104.5 | 6.4 | 63.2 | 34.9 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 4.4 | -1.5 | -2.7 | 82.2 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 1.2 | . 8 | 7.4 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............... | 3203.9 | 105.9 | 6.5 | 63.9 | 35.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | -2.4 | -2.7 | 95.9 | 88.5 | 88.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 7.4 |
| March................... |  |  |  |  |  | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 88.5 | 88.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 7.4 |
| May..................... | 208.0 | 109.1 | 6.7 | 66.1 | 36.3 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 5.4 | -3.2 | -2.9 | 97.4 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 7.4 |
| June.................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August............... September ......... | $3^{213.7}$ | 112.3 | 6.8 | 68.7 | 36.8 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 5.4 | -1.0 | -1.2 | 96.0 | 88.3 | 87.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 7.7 |
| oct ober .............. <br> Novenber... <br> December | $\}^{216.6}$ | 114.3 | 7.1 | 70.0 | 37.2 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 5.8 | -1.3 | -1.6 | 97.1 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 7.7 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January Fe ............ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr <br> Marchary.................. | $)^{221.8}$ | 118.2 | 7.3 | 73.1 | 37.8 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 5.9 | -2.8 | -2.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 7.8 |
|  | $\}_{220.2}$ | 118.8 | 7.4 | 73.2 | 38.1 | 7.6 | 2.8 | 6.4 | -1.5 | -2.6 | 96.4 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 7.9 |
| July ................. Ausust.......... September ........ | $)^{213.4}$ | 121.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 38.6 | 10.9 | 3.2 | 7.6 | . 1 | . 1 | 80.6 | . 72.3 | 74.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | 8.3 |
| cet ober $\substack{\text { Movember............... } \\ \text { decenor }}$ | 197.1 | 12.7 .9 | 9.5 | 79.4 | 39.1 | 12.2 | 4.3 | 8.7 | -. 8 | 1.5 | 55.5 | 46.9 | 49.5 | . 7 | 3.3 | 8.6 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. |  | 134.3 | 11.4 | 82.8 | 40.4 | 18.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 35.4 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 8.9 |
| Marsh................ |  | 134.3 | 11.4 | 82.8 | 40.4 | 18.6 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 35.4 | 26.5 | 28.5 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 8.9 |
| Apriil.............. | \}197.0 | 138.2 | 13.9 | 83.2 | 41.2 | 22.3 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 2.0 | 6.1 | 30.3 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 9.4 |
| July................. Auguat.......... September ........ | 207.5 | 147.3 | 16.2 | 88.9 | 42.1 | 27.0 | 8.9 | 13.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 28.6 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 10.4 |
| Oct ober <br> Novembet. <br> December | $\}^{218.6}$ | 154.9 | 18.2 | 93.6 | 43.1 | 30.4 | 9.3 | 15.7 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 28.2 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 11.2 |

For footnotes, see p. 182.
general business Indicators-PERSONAL INCOME


For footnotes, see p. 184.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS-PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES AND FARM INCOME

for footnotes, see p. 185.

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For footnotes, see p. 186.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and monta} \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{unadjusted for seasomal variation \({ }^{2}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Dur abio manufactures} \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Mondurable menvfactures} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stone, clay, and glasis products} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Transpor tation
equi inent} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Alco- } \\
\text { hoil } \\
\text { bever. } \\
\text { ovees }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Chenicals} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Leather and products} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Manufactured food products} \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Clay } \\
\& \text { prod- } \\
\& \text { uccts }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { ciass } \\
\text { cospor } \\
\text { toiners }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Total \& \({ }_{\text {mobile }}{ }^{\text {Auta- }}\) \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Indus- } \\
\& \text { trini } \\
\& \text { chemi } \\
\& \text { cell }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \& Leather tanning \& Shoes \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Dainy } \\
\& \text { orod } \\
\& \text { orot }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\underset{\substack{\text { Heost } \\ \text { pack- } \\ \text { ing }}}{\text { co }}
\] \& Pro-
cepsod
fruits
wnd
vego-
tables \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{\(1935-39=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& \& \({ }^{86}\) \& 93 \& 104 \& 90 \& \({ }^{99}\) \& 89 \& \& 99 \& 105 \& \& \({ }^{89}\) \& 87 \& \& \\
\hline 1936 monthly 1.0 verase.. \& \& \({ }_{108}^{98}\) \& 110
123
120 \& 114 \& 100 \& \({ }_{109}^{109}\) \& \({ }_{112}^{99}\) \& …....... \& 103
102
102 \& \({ }_{104}^{108}\) \& \({ }^{102}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
98 \\
103 \\
108
\end{tabular} \& 97
103 \& \({ }^{105}\) \& \\
\hline 1933 monthy my average:. \& \& 93 \& 72 \& \({ }_{67} 6\) \& \({ }_{95}\) \& \({ }_{96} 9\) \& 96 \& .... \& \({ }_{93}\) \& 88 \& 102
96 \& 101 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
103 \\
106 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 103 \& \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.: \& 116 \& 110 \& 103 \& 94 \& 109 \& 98 \& 112 \& 123 \& 105 \& 103 \& 105 \& 108 \& \({ }^{108}\) \& 112 \& 107 \\
\hline 1990 monthly aver age.: \& \({ }_{161}^{122}\) \& 116
151 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
145 \\
245 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|c|}
118 \\
152 \\
15
\end{tabular} \& 115
142 \& 101
117 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
130 \\
175 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
153 \\
210 \\
\hline 10
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}198 \\ 123 \\ \hline 18\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{195}^{123}\) \& 100
123
108 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
113 \\
127 \\
\hline 127
\end{tabular} \& 119 \& 125
129 \& \({ }_{1}^{135}\) \\
\hline 1992 monthly average.: \& 154 \& 169 \& 4464 \& \({ }_{155}\) \& 158 \& 118 \& \({ }_{278}\) \& 286 \& \({ }_{122}\) \& \({ }_{128}\) \& 119 \& 134 \& 145 \& 148 \& \({ }^{26}\) \\
\hline 1943 monthly everage.: \& 134 \& 199 \& 735 \& \({ }^{222}\) \& 176 \& 117 \& 324 \& 367 \& 114 \& 113 \& 114 \& 145 \& 139 \& 165 \& 129 \\
\hline 1944 monthly averase.: \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
123 \\
119
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|}
226 \\
226 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 748 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
231 \\
180 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
171 \\
186 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
174 \\
178 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& - \({ }_{284}^{324}\) \& \({ }_{392}^{404}\) \& 113
117 \& 111 \& 114 \& 152

150

150 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
14.4 <br>
141 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 177 \& 

134 <br>
132 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline ligus monthly average.: \& 148 \& | 246 |
| :--- |
| 248 | \& ${ }_{232}^{487}$ \& 159 \& ${ }_{165}$ \& 191 \& ${ }_{236}^{284}$ \& ${ }_{394}$ \& 122 \& 109 \& 130 \& 149 \& 131 \& 130 \& ${ }_{158}$ <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1941:} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{134}$ \& 110 \& 196 \& 146
152

152 \& 122 \& | 87 |
| :--- |
| 95 |
| 8 | \& 143 \& ${ }_{184}^{178}$ \& 107

120 \& ${ }^{108}$ \& \begin{tabular}{|}
107 <br>
122

 \& 

105 <br>
106 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{92}^{85}$ \& $\stackrel{133}{122}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{63}$ <br>

\hline \& | 138 |
| :--- |
| 143 |
| 184 | \& 120

130
195 \& 220 \& 161
161 \& $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 131 \\ \\ \hline 151\end{array}$ \& 190 \& 154 \& 189 \& 124 \& 116 \& 130 \& 107 \& 102 \& 122 \& 59 <br>

\hline \& 154 \& 135 \& 2213 \& 146 \& ${ }^{1} 195$ \& 110 \& ${ }^{162}$ \& ${ }^{192}$ \& 120 \& 113 \& ${ }^{125}$ \& 111 \& | 136 |
| :---: |
| 173 |
| 178 | \& 119 \& 71 <br>


\hline \& 165 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& | 237 |
| :--- |
| 233 |
| 25 | \& ${ }_{175}^{165}$ \& 14 \& $\underset{131}{120}$ \& $1{ }^{166}$ \& 212 \& ${ }_{122}$ \& 122 \& 122 \& 119 \& 185 \& ${ }_{121}$ \& ${ }_{108}$ <br>

\hline \& 167 \& 161 \& 239 \& 146 \& 145 \& 131 \& 177 \& 218 \& 127 \& 124 \& 130 \& 136 \& 185 \& 119 \& 181 <br>
\hline \& 176 \& 174 \& 239 \& 130 \& 149 \& ${ }^{124}$ \& 182 \& 223 \& 133 \& 127 \& 137 \& 150 \& 165 \& 116 \& 267 <br>

\hline \& 177 \& 168 \& ${ }_{261}^{269}$ \& 146 \& | 153 |
| :--- |
| 152 |
| 15 | \& | 138 |
| :---: |
| 138 |
| 138 | \& | 190 |
| :--- |
| 198 |
| 18 | \& | 227 |
| :--- |
| 222 |
| 1 | \& | 132 |
| :---: |
| 128 |
| 128 | \& | 127 |
| :---: |
| 132 |
| 1 | \& | 132 |
| :--- |
| 125 |
| 125 | \& 158 \& 142 \& 119 \& ${ }^{306}$ <br>

\hline \& 177 \& 172 \& \& 158
158 \& \& ${ }_{118}$ \& \& \& 125 \& \& 116 \& 135 \& ${ }_{96}$ \& ${ }_{152}$ \& 132 <br>
\hline \& 170 \& 153 \& 298 \& ${ }_{138}$ \& 147 \& 108 \& 207 \& 244 \& 117 \& 127 \& 110 \& 126 \& 97 \& 165 \& 99 <br>
\hline 1942: ${ }_{\text {cember }}$.......... \& 154 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February \& 158 \& 164 \& 339 \& 127 \& 149 \& 117 \& ${ }_{224}^{224}$ \& 259 \& 134 \& ${ }_{143}$ \& 127 \& 119 \& 108 \& 135 \& 65 <br>

\hline March.............: \& 160 \& ${ }_{176}$ \& | 350 |
| :--- |
| 380 | \& $\begin{array}{r}128 \\ 130 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 148 \& 112 \& | 238 |
| :---: |
| 252 |
| 258 | \& 267

273 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
130 <br>
132 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

129 <br>
134 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& +130 \& 117 \& $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 151 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& $\underset{134}{131}$ \& 74 <br>

\hline May................ \& 160 \& 190 \& 4.12 \& ${ }^{139}$ \& 152 \& 119 \& 262 \& ${ }^{281}$ \& 127 \& ${ }^{132}$ \& 123 \& 122 \& 182 \& 140 \& ${ }^{74}$ <br>
\hline June.... \& 158
151
151 \& 171 \& 471 \& ${ }_{153} 14$ \& 152

156 \& ${ }_{132} 11$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
273 <br>
282 <br>
\hline

 \& 

288 <br>
292 <br>
298 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{116}^{118}$ \& 123

117 \& ${ }^{1115}$ \& 130
143
148 \& 206

205 \& | 149 |
| :---: |
| 138 |
| 138 |
| 1 | \& 98

163 <br>
\hline Angust................ \& ${ }_{151}$ \& 168 \& 506 \& 165 \& ${ }_{161}$ \& 140 \& 292 \& ${ }_{292}$ \& ${ }^{118}$ \& 120 \& 117 \& 150 \& 184 \& 132 \& 205 <br>
\hline September.......... \& ${ }_{151}^{148}$ \& 167
168 \& 559 \& 172 \& $\underset{168}{167}$ \& $\underset{123}{120}$ \& 299 \& $\substack{292 \\ 304 \\ \\ \\ \\ \text { 20, }}$ \& 115 \& 127 \& 1115 \& 163
147 \& 156
126

125 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
148 <br>
146 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 

285 <br>
\hline 158 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline october............ \& ${ }_{150} 151$ \& 178 \& 560 \& 185 \& 168 \& 103 \& 331 \& 310 \& 119 \& 130 \& 111 \& 141 \& 107 \& 166 \& 112 <br>
\hline 1943: ${ }_{\text {decomber } . . . . . . . . . . . ~}^{\text {den }}$ \& 149 \& 180 \& 630 \& 191 \& 188 \& \& 346 \& 319 \& 116 \& 125 \& 110 \& 138 \& \& 186 \& <br>
\hline January............ \& 139 \& 187 \& 653 \& 198 \& 168 \& 90 \& ${ }^{354}$ \& ${ }_{332}$ \& 23 \& ${ }^{30}$ \& 118 \& 131 \& 87 \& 171 \& 79 <br>
\hline Pabruary............. \& 136 \& 185 \& 692 \& 204 \& 171 \& 105 \& 372 \& 331 \& ${ }_{117}^{117}$ \& 119 \& 115 \& 128 \& 115 \& 140 \& 69 <br>
\hline Aprril................ \& 138 \& 194 \& 717 \& 206 \& 173 \& 107 \& 384 \& ${ }^{350}$ \& ${ }^{118}$ \& 121 \& 117 \& 130 \& 143 \& 136 \& 79 <br>
\hline нау...... \& 136 \& 214 \& 773 \& 211
215
215 \& 175 \& 106 \& 389 \& 356
366 \& ${ }_{118}^{118}$ \& ${ }_{112}$ \& 1115 \& ${ }^{137}$ \& 203 \& $\underset{158}{158}$ \& ${ }^{108}$ <br>
\hline June............... \& $\underset{132}{137}$ \& 195 \& 773
754
7
7 \& 215
220 \& $\begin{array}{r}178 \\ \hline 178 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{126} 12$ \& 396 \& 3611 \& ${ }_{115}^{110}$ \& 105 \& 112 \& 155 \& 206 \& 170 \& 164 <br>

\hline August............ \& 135 \& 220 \& ${ }_{764}^{762}$ \& ${ }_{239}^{232}$ \& 181 \& ${ }_{138}^{122}$ \& ${ }_{396}$ \& $\stackrel{332}{383}$ \& 110 \& ${ }^{105}$ \& 114 \& | 164 |
| :--- |
| 165 |
| 165 | \& 179

159 \& ${ }_{160}^{159}$ \& 243 <br>
\hline September \& (129 \& 200

218 \& ${ }_{780} 7$ \& | 239 |
| :--- |
| 247 | \& ${ }_{183}$ \& $\underset{132}{138}$ \& 400 \& ${ }_{396} 36$ \& 110 \& 104 \& 114 \& $\begin{array}{r}156 \\ \\ \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ \& 120 \& ${ }_{168}^{160}$ \& <br>

\hline Hovember. \& 129 \& 206 \& 786 \& 248 \& 181 \& 119 \& 392 \& ${ }_{398} 39$ \& 106 \& 101 \& 109 \& ${ }_{154}^{154}$ \& 103 \& ${ }_{206}^{206}$ \& 125 <br>
\hline \& 126 \& 195 \& 763 \& 240 \& 172 \& 120 \& 367 \& 394 \& 10 \& \& \& 147 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Jonua \& 121 \& 208 \& 754 \& 244 \& 172 \& 门 \& 362 \& 405 \& 108 \& 103 \& 112 \& 145 \& \& \& <br>
\hline februa \& 125
126
122 \& 216 \& 746

734 \& | 238 |
| :---: |
| 233 |
| 23 | \& 173 \& 115 \& 360

344
3 \& ${ }_{405}^{4065}$ \& ${ }_{112}^{112}$ \& l108 \& 1116 \& 143
142 \& ${ }_{113}^{94}$ \& 207
167 \& ${ }_{85} 8$ <br>
\hline Arerin................: \& 122

122 \& 227 \& ${ }_{736} 7$ \& $\xrightarrow{232}$ \& | 169 |
| :---: |
| 169 | \& 127 \& 325 \& 406 \& 116 \& 116 \& 116 \& 143 \& ${ }_{143}$ \& 183 \& 92 <br>

\hline May................ \& | 122 |
| :---: |
| 125 |
| 1 | \&  \& 726

716 \& 228
228 \& 168
169

169 \& | 127 |
| :--- |
| 143 |
| 1 | \& 323

316

316 \& 4 \& 112 \& 111 \& 117 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
147 <br>
153 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

165 <br>
225 <br>
<br>
<br>
\hline 25

 \& 

180 <br>
172
\end{tabular} \& ${ }^{94}$ <br>

\hline July............. \& 124 \& 213 \& 704 \& 223 \& 167 \& 151 \& 310 \& 408 \& 103 \& 107 \& 100 \& 183 \& 221 \& 162 \& 169 <br>
\hline August... \& 125 \& 213 \& 707 \& ${ }^{229}$ \& 171 \& 198
159 \& 310 \& 408 \& 111 \& ${ }^{107}$ \& 114 \& 165 \& 178 \& 147 \& 213
236 <br>

\hline Sontember..........: \& | 120 |
| :--- |
| 122 | \& 218 \& 704 \& ${ }_{229} 22$ \& 173 \& 168 \& 309 \& 395 \& 115 \& 112 \& 117 \& ${ }_{159}$ \& 125 \& 156 \& ${ }^{236}$ <br>


\hline Moverber........... \& | 122 |
| :---: |
| 120 | \& 210

202 \& ${ }_{709}^{69}$ \& 230
235 \& 173

171 \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 146 |
| 189 | \& 308

313 \& ${ }_{396}^{396}$ \& ${ }_{111}^{118}$ \& 1116

114 \& 119 \& ${ }_{150}^{155}$ \& | 108 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 94 | \& 175

184 \& 133 <br>
\hline 1945 Deceab \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januar \& ${ }_{118}^{116}$ \& 198
203 \& 706
695 \& 242 \& 170
172 \& ${ }_{1}^{198}$ \& 316

319 \& ${ }_{406}^{396}$ \& ${ }_{125} 12$ \& | 113 |
| :--- |
| 128 |
| 128 | \& ${ }_{123}^{114}$ \& ${ }_{14}^{143}$ \& ${ }_{88}^{88}$ \& 171 \& ${ }_{103}^{105}$ <br>

\hline March. .............. \& ${ }^{119}$ \& 216 \& 676 \& 236 \& 172 \& 139 \& 321 \& 402 \& 122 \& 116 \& 126 \& 142 \& 116 \& 135 \& 99 <br>

\hline Aprill. \& 119 \& | 225 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 225 | \& 651 \& ${ }^{238}$ \& 171 \& 148

147

148 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
320 <br>
318 <br>
\hline 18

 \& ${ }_{405}^{405}$ \& 

122 <br>
122 <br>
12 <br>
\hline

 \& 

117 <br>
\hline 115
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{126}^{125}$ \& 145 \& 179

178 \& ${ }_{132}^{125}$ \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 98 |
| 9 | <br>

\hline May... \& 115

120 \& \& | 610 |
| :--- |
| 572 | \& 218

207 \& | 172 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 173 | \& 162 \& 315 \& 412 \& 126 \& 116 \& 132 \& 150 \& 209 \& 139 \& 107 <br>

\hline Junn.................: \& 115 \& 230 \& 535 \& 188 \& 167 \& 214 \& 303 \& 409 \& 107 \& 103 \& 109 \& 157 \& 212 \& 131 \& 174 <br>

\hline Auyust............: \& | 114 |
| :--- | :--- | \& | 227 |
| :--- |
| 247 | \& ${ }_{273}^{405}$ \& | 142 |
| :--- |
| 105 |
|  | \& +159 \& 175

199 \& | 261 |
| :---: |
| 239 | \& 366 \& 107

118
18 \& ${ }^{97}$ \& ${ }_{123}^{124}$ \& 151
166
168 \& 185 \& 119
134 \& $\begin{array}{r}165 \\ 242 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ <br>
\hline October..... \& 122 \& 242 \& ${ }^{258}$ \& 120 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 214 \& 232 \& 371 \& 113 \& 108 \& 116 \& ${ }^{153}$ \& 120 \& ${ }^{133}$ \& 165 <br>
\hline Moventer..... \& ${ }_{128}^{23}$ \& 237

227 \& | 217 |
| :--- |
| 218 |
| 25 | \& ${ }_{95}$ \& ${ }_{154}^{58}$ \& ${ }_{188}$ \& ${ }_{231}$ \& ${ }_{378}$ \& 111 \& 113 \& 109 \& 149 \& ${ }_{84}$ \& 182 \& 108 <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Feetruary ${ }^{\text {jo............. }}$ \& 138 \& 247 \& 199 \& ${ }_{98}^{197}$ \& ${ }_{62} 6$ \& 214 \& 233 \& 379 \& 137 \& 136 \& ${ }_{138}$ \& 145 \& ${ }_{85}$ \& 171 \& 92 <br>
\hline March.............: \& 143
144

148 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
251 <br>
243 <br>
\hline 2

 \& 

209 <br>
205 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{181}^{114}$ \&  \&  \& ${ }_{237}^{234}$ \& 

382 <br>
392 <br>
\hline

 \& 

134 <br>
131 <br>
1
\end{tabular} \& 1114 \& ${ }_{142}^{14 .}$ \& 139

139

139 \& |101 \& | 129 |
| :--- |
| 120 |
| 129 | \& 898

100 <br>
\hline May................... \& 140 \& 228 \& 239 \& 132 \& 160 \& ${ }^{157}$ \& ${ }^{231}$ \& ${ }^{383}$ \& 127 \& 105 \& 142 \& ${ }^{137}$ \& 160 \& 120 \& 103 <br>

\hline June.................. \& 147 \& | 239 |
| :--- |
| 239 | \& | 238 |
| :--- |
| 241 |
| 28 | \& 176

176 \& | 162 |
| :---: |
| 159 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{187}$ \& ${ }_{232}^{23}$ \& ${ }_{396}^{389}$ \& ${ }_{101} 12$ \& 9 \& 106 \& 161 \& ${ }_{197}^{198}$ \& ${ }_{154}$ \& ${ }^{228}$ <br>

\hline Aupuat...............: \& 154 \& 261 \& 242 \& 132 \& 166 \& 174 \& ${ }^{233}$ \& ${ }^{395}$ \& 1.19 \& 100 \& 133 \& 164 \& 175 \& 122 \& 255 <br>

\hline September..........: \& | 155 |
| :--- |
| 158 |
| 158 | \& | 278 |
| :--- |
| 278 | \& | 237 |
| :--- |
| 237 |
| 20 | \& | 1365 |
| :--- |
| 135 |
| 185 | \& | 172 |
| :--- |
| 172 |
| 1 | \& | 237 |
| :--- |
| 224 |
| 1 | \& 235

240
240 \& 395
402

4 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
117 <br>
117

 \& ${ }_{98}^{99}$ \& 

131 <br>
130 <br>
\hline 1

 \&  \& 

151 <br>
120
\end{tabular} \& 197

117 \& 15 <br>
\hline october...........: \& 155 \& ${ }_{254}^{254}$ \& ${ }_{235}^{235}$ \& ${ }_{67}{ }^{6}$ \& 174 \& 196 \& \& \& 123 \& 114 \& 129 \& 158 \& ${ }_{96}$ \& ${ }_{161}$ \& 147 <br>
\hline Docembor........... \& 158 \& 247 \& ${ }_{235}$ \& 187 \& 172 \& 210 \& 250 \& 422 \& 114 \& 110 \& 117 \& 157 \& 95 \& 175 \& 132 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}


for footnotes, see p. 187,

| rear ano morth | unaousteo for seasoma variation |  |  | aojusteo for seasomal varationt ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1320 \\ & 130 \\ & 133 \end{aligned}$ |  | 209 | \％ 78 | ${ }_{169} 169$ | $\left.\begin{gathered} 168 \\ 168 \\ 169 \\ 174 \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | ${ }_{166}$ | 165 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | col |  | $c$ |  | 边 |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 168 \\ & 166 \\ & \hline 1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | － |  | ${ }_{132}^{132}$ |  | （107 | （102 | （170 | （170 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{136 \\ 134}}$ | ${ }_{\substack{138 \\ 138}}$ | $\xrightarrow{135}$ |  | 197 |  | ${ }_{162}^{68}$ | （178 | 150 <br> 14 <br> 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{132}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{130}^{132}$ | ck | 126 |  | － 24.3 | ${ }_{2}^{231}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}172 \\ \\ 72 \\ 171 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | ${ }_{144}^{144}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 129 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 113 \\ & 1112 \\ & 1212 \\ & 120 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1890 \\ 70750 \\ \hline 750 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 176 \\ & 186 \\ & 186 \\ & 135 \\ & \hline 135 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4.424 \\ & 4242 \\ & 420 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{126} 12$ |  |  | （ |  | （175 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline 152 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 118 \\ & 118 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & 2787 \\ & 294 \end{aligned}$ | cirs | ${ }_{1}^{1124}$ | （ | 边 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ＋128 |  | $c115121131$ |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{122}{124}$ | （1） |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{136}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20a |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 133 | 148 | 128 |  | 280 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{126}^{29}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.42}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11196 \\ & 1,16 \\ & \hline 180 \end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }^{283}$ | 229 <br> 273 <br> 273 | ${ }_{165}^{168}$ | ${ }_{78}^{83}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | （124， |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 253 \\ & 2526 \\ & 2266 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | －127 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left.\begin{aligned} & 12424 \\ & 1220 \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | （14．4． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 边 |  |  |  | （ |  | 159 |  | 1115 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 111 |  | ${ }_{247}^{24}$ |  | 163 |  | 116125 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 226 | ${ }^{146}$ | 11 |  | ${ }_{220}^{280}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | － |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 1116 | 138 | （108 |  | 234 |  |  |  | （121 |  |  |
| Juty |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{107}^{108}$ |  | ${ }_{88}^{96}$ |  | $\underset{ }{202}$ |  |  |  | 117 |  |  |
| decooer |  |  |  |  |  | 98， | ${ }^{1120}$ | ${ }^{88}$ |  | 4，${ }^{35}$ |  |  | ${ }^{96}$ | 110 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 929 ${ }_{92}^{96}$ | ${ }_{13}^{123}$ | ${ }_{72}^{83}$ |  | （148 |  | ${ }_{\substack{198 \\ 188}}$ | ${ }_{118}$ | ${ }^{124}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 128 \\ & \hline 125 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 135 \\ & \hline 189 \\ & \hline 182 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 140 \\ & \hline 189 \\ & 480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 146 \\ & \hline 146 \\ & \hline 140 \\ & \hline 104 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\underset{150}{124}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 108 \\ & 108 \\ & 0.123 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | － | ${ }^{146}$ | cin |  | $\underset{185}{148}$ | （105 |  | ＋129 | （148 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | ［135 | lit | cin |  | ${ }_{183}^{186}$ | ${ }_{\substack{150 \\ 160}}$ | $\underset{\substack{197 \\ 200}}{\substack{\text { 20，}}}$ |  |  | （ex |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | （ | （152 | （128 |  | ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  | （159 |  |  |
| Docember．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

For footnotes，see D． 187.


[^0]GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND MUNITIONS PRODUCTION

for footnotes, see p. 187.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS-BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES

| tear amo month | SALES ${ }^{\text {I }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Invemtories ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total busineas sales | Manufacturing |  |  | Wholesale ${ }^{2}$ | Retall | Total business inventories | Manufacturing |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\text { Whole- }}{\text { Sal }}$ | Rotal 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | By degree | of fabr | ications |  |  |
|  |  | Total | goods industries | goods industries |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { goods } \\ & \text { indus- } \end{aligned}$ tries | goods <br> indus- <br> tries | Pur- chased naterials | Goodsproceas | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Finished } \\ \text { goods } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | ........ | ........ |  | $\ldots$ | 3,567 | 2,733 | $\ldots$ | ........ | ....... | ......... | ......... | ....... | $\ldots$ | ${ }^{4} 2,917$ | 44,271 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | ......... |  |  | $\ldots$ | 4,347 | 3, 3195 | ...... | ......... | , |  |  | ....... | ......... | ....... |  |
| 1937 monthly average.. 1938 monthly aver age.. |  |  |  | ........ | 4,801 4,168 4,685 | 3,512 3,171 | ….. | ….... | ... |  | , |  |  | 43.319 | 44.357 |
| 1939 monthly avar aga.. | 12, , $_{\text {, }}$ | 4,74i | 1,939 | 2,802 | 4,605 | 3,517 3 | 18,747 | 9,968 | 4,654 | 5,314 | 3,973 | 1,688 | 4,307 | $\begin{array}{r}3,319 \\ 3,497 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,857 5,282 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 14,495 | 5,482 | 2,403 | 3,019 | 5,147 | 3,866 | 20,420 | 11,224 | 5,414 | 5,809 | 4,548 | 2,119 | 4,558 | 3,710 | 5,486 |
| 1941 monthl'y average.. | 19,371 | 7,783 | 3,849 | 3,934 | 6,964 | 4,624 | 23,855 | 13, 539 | 7,010 | 6;129 | 5,786 | 3,254 | 4,499 | 4,276 | 6,040 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 22,675 | 10, 110 | 5,407 | 4,703 | ${ }^{7}, 769$ | 4,796 | 28,880 | 17,043 | 9,004 | 8,038 | 7,817 | 4,369 | 4,858 | 4,483 | 7,354 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 25,971 | 12,390 | 7, 189 | 5,201 | 8,274 | 5,307 | 27,912 | 17,568 | 9,857 | 7,711 | 8.157 | 5,003 | 4,428 | 3,965 | 6,379 |
| 1944 monthly avarage.. | 27,412 | 13,005 | 7,435 | 5,570 5,747 | 8,617 8,782 | 5,790 | 27,681 | 17,281 | 9,374 | 7,907 | 7,705 | 4,895 | 4,684 | 4,051 | 6,349 |
| 1945 monthly average.. 1946 monthly averago.. | 26,842 29,787 | 11,679 <br> 10,474 | $\begin{aligned} & 5,932 \\ & 4,328 \end{aligned}$ | 5,747 0,148 | $\begin{gathered} 8,782 \\ 10,958 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6,381 \\ & 8,355 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26,773 \\ & 30,382 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16,365 \\ & 17,982 \end{aligned}$ | 8,583 8,997 | 7,781 8,985 | 7,531 | 4,224 4,206 | 4, 610 5,235 | 3,957 4,815 | 6,451 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 15,552 | 6,291 | 3,078 | 3,213 | 5,574 | 3,687 | 21,465 | 12,109 | 6,146 | 5,963 | 4,972 | 2,561 | 4,576 | 3,915 | 5,441 |
| February | 15,284 | 6,281 | 3,087 | 3,194 | 5,433 | 3,570 | 21,812 | 12, 198 | 6,251 | 5,947 | 4,977 | 2,680 | 4,541 | 3,972 | 5,642 |
| March. | 17,524 | 7,072 | 3,493 | 3,579 | 6, 184 | 4, 268 | 22,319 | 12,337 | 8,364 | 5,973 | 5, 103 | 2,772 | 4,462 | 4,078 | 5,904 |
| April........... | 18,456 | 7,370 | 3,646 | 3,724 | 6,491 | 4,595 | 22,560 | 12,521 | 6,499 | 0,022 | 5,247 | 2,803 | 4,411 | 4.110 | 5,929 |
| May.... | 19,523 | 7,702 | 3,876 | 3,826 | 6,889 | 4,932 | 22,629 | 12,795 | 6,684 | 6,111 | 5,413 | 2,966 3 | 4,416 | 4, 156 | 5,678 |
| June. | 19,453 | 7,801 | 3,979 | 3,822 | 6,897 | 4,755 | 22,965 | 13, 121 | 6,803 | 6,318 | 5,508 | 3.126 | 4,487 | 4,220 | 5,624 |
| July... | 20,139 | 7,828 | 3,937 | 3,891 | 7,613 | 4,698 | 23,488 | 13,561 | 6,968 | 6,593 | 5,734 | 3,296 | 4,531 | 4,316 | 5,611 |
| August.... | 20,674 | 8,052 | 3,827 | 4,225 | 7,683 | 4,939 | 24,031 | 13,915 | 7,224 | 6,691 | 5,970 | 3,477 | 4,408 | 4,337 | 5,779 |
| Sop teaber...... | 21,173 | 8,596 | 4, 104 | 4,492 | 7,868 | 4,709 | 24,917 | 14, 252 | 7,442 | 6,810 | 6,222 | 3,670 | 4,360 | 4,383 | 6,282 |
| Oetober............ | 22,299 20,028 | 8,234 | 4,479 | 4, 154 | 7,096 | 4,698 | 26,990 | 15,179 | 7,895 | 7,284 | 6,746 | 3,877 | 4,556 | 4,596 | 6,989 7,215 |
| December........... | 22,352 | 9,021 | 4,603 | 4,418 | 7,548 | 5,783 | 26,825 | 15,747 | 8,140 | 7,607 | 7,085 | 3,951 | 4,711 | 4,697 | 6,381 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 20,471 | 8,748 | 4,349 | 4,399 | 7,390 | 4,343 | 27,403 | 16,096 | 8,308 | 7,788 | 7,228 | 4,013 | 4,855 | 4,833 | 6,474 |
| February | 19,736 | 8,769 | 4,384 | 4,385 | 7,093 | 3,874 | 28,001 | 15,201 | 8,383 | 7,818 | 7,365 | 4,053 | 4,783 | 4,867 | 6,933 |
| March. | 21,817 | 9,546 | 4,841 | 4,705 | 7,747 | 4,524 | 28,765 | 16,464 | 8,505 | 7,959 | 7,523 | 4, 177 | 4,764 | 4,899 | 7,402 |
| April.... | 22,191 | 9,633 | 4,968 | 4,665 | 7,854 | 4,704 | 29, 778 | 10, 603 | 8,655 | 7,948 | 7,570 | 4,203 | 4,830 | 4,846 | 7,729 |
| May..... | 21,548 | 9,455 | 5,023 | 4,432 | 7,338 | 4,755 | 29,483 | 16,939 | 8,819 | 8,120 | 7,748 | 4,204 | 4,927 | 4,674 | 7,870 |
| June. | 21,815 | 9,777 | 5,282 | 4,495 | 7,400 | 4,638 4 4 | 29,648 | 17, 183 | 8,961 | 8,222 | 7,841 | 4,334 4 4 4 | 5,008 | 4,632 | 7,833 |
| July.... | 22,340 | 10,047 | 5,486 | 4,561 4,726 | 7,744 | 4,549 4,759 | 29,476 | 17,317 | 9,081 9,184 | 8,230 | 7,881 7,890 | 4, 4.375 | 5,061 | 4,475 4,345 4 | 7,684 |
| August.............. <br> September....... | 22,897 24,117 | 10,367 10,909 | 5,641 5,910 | 4,726 4,999 | 7,771 | 4,759 4,943 | 29,444 | 17,392 17,439 | 9,184 9,319 | 8,208 8,120 | 7,890 7,987 | 4,477 4,531 | 5,025 4,921 | 4,345 4,245 | 7,707 |
| October. | 25,819 | 11,496 | 6,226 | 5,270 | 88 | 5,404 | 28,993 | 17,547 | 9,467 | 8,080 | 8 8,219 | 4,543 | 4,785 | 4,029 | 7,417 |
| Movenber | 23,640 | 10,830 | 6,015 | 4,815 | 7,861 | 4.949 | 28,920 | 17,682 | 9,630 | 8,052 | 8,260 | 4,687 | 4,735 | 3,956 | 7,282 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 22,494 | 11,427 | 6,511 | 4,916 | 7,626 | 4,441 | 27,570 | 17,440 | 9,719 | 7,721 | 7,982 | 4,955 | 4,503 | 4,026 | 6, 6104 |
| March.. | 26,081 | 12,575 | 7,197 | 5,378 | 8,481 | 5,025 | 27,763 | 17,386 | 9,769 | 7,617 | 7,945 | 5,016 | 4,425 | 4,051 | 6,326 |
| April.. | 25,843 | 12,305 | 7,116 | 3,189 | 8,305 | 5,233 | 27,666 | 17,433 | 9,900 | 7,533 | 8,031 | 5,070 | 4,332 | 3,994 | 6,239 |
| May.... | 25,298 | 12,140 | 7,144 | 4,996 | 7,950 | 5,208 | 27,677 | 17,460 | 9,900. | 7,560 | 8,148 | 4,930 | 4,382 | 4,002 | 6,215 |
| June. | 26,088 | 12,509 | 7,295 | 5,214 | 8 8,230 |  | 27,405 | 17,318 | 9,854 | 7,464 | 8,098 | 4,879 | 4,341 | 3,882 | 6,205 |
| July.... | 25,905 | 12,124 | 7,248 | 4,876 | 8 8,573 | 5,208 | 27,551 | 17, 351 | 9,801 | 7.590 | 8,088 | 4,915 | 4,388 | 3,828 | 6,312 |
| August.. | 26,375 | 12,616 | 7,373 | 5,243 | 8.543 | 5,216 | 28,086 | 17,577 | 9,896 | 7,681 | 8,134 | 5,028 | 4,415 | 3,874 | ${ }^{6,635}$ |
| September . . . . . . . | 26,726 <br> 27, | 12,717 | 7,351 | 5,366 | 8,553 | 5,456 | 28,413 | 17,719 | 9,965 | 7,754 | 8,159 | 5,151 | 4.409 | 3,893 | 6,801 |
| October Wovember | 27,352 | 12,983 <br> 12,991 <br> 1 | 7,498 | 5,495 <br> 5.445 | 8,588 | 5,781 5,630 | 28,541 | 17,789 | 9,922 | 7,867 7964 7 | 8,269 | 5,089 | 4,431 4.458 4 | 3,959 | 6,793 |
| November............. | 27,090 28,691 | 12,991 13,369 | 7,545 7,780 | 5,446 $\mathbf{5 , 5 8 9}$ | 8,469 8,633 | 5,630 6,699 | 28,714 27,699 | 17,858 17,769 | 9,8970 | 7,964 7,899 | 8,398 8,294 | 5,012 5,085 | 4,458 4,390 | 4, 117 3,965 | 6,739 $\mathbf{5 , 9 6 5}$ |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 25,726 | 12,413 | 7,209 | 5,204 | 8,412 | 4,901 | 27,816 | 17,805 | 9,830 | 7,975 | 8,225 | 5,062 | 4,518 | 4,052 | 5,959 |
| Fobruary | 25,662 | 12,613 | 7,300 | 5,313 | 8,264 | 4,785 | 27,988 | 17,666 | 9,673 | 7,993 | 8,170 | 4,905 | 4,531 | 4,089 | 6,233 |
| March.. | 28,092 | 13,465 | 7,756 | 5,709 | 9,029 | 5,598 | 28,040 | 17,562 | 9,607 | 7,955 | 8,027 | 4,961 | 4,574 | 4,097 | 6,381 |
| Apri1............. | 26,486 | 12,751 | 7,412 | 5,339 | 8,254 | 5,481 | 27,878 | 17,414 | 9,503 | 7,911 | 7,879 | 4,912 | 4,623 | 4,121 | 6,343 |
| May.... | 27,780 | 13,257 | 7,623 | 5,634 | 8,096 | 5,827 | 27,775 | 17,268 | 9,462 | 7,806 | 7,776 | 4,848 | 4,644 | 4,146 | 6,361 |
| June... | 27,599 | 13,181 | 7,576 | 5,605 | 8,722 | 5, 696 | 27,631 | 17,229 | 9,441 | 7,788 <br> 7,853 | 7,577 | 4,967 | 4,685 | 4,088 | 6,314 |
| July.................. | -26,219 | 12,234. | 7,104 | 5,130 5,736 | 8,451 8,820 | 5,554 | 27,424 27 | 17,215 17 17 | 9,362 | 7,85s | 7,581 | 4,868 4,955 | 4,786 4,816 | 4,043 | 6, 166 |
| September, ............ | 27,649 | 13,017 | 7,326 | 5,661 | ${ }_{8,598}^{8,581}$ | 6,034 | 27,736 | 17,139 | 9,218 | 7,921 | 7,368 | 4,974 | 4,787 | 3,995 | 6,602 |
| October......... | 28,570 | 13,463 | 7,518 | 5,945 | 8,934 | 6,179 | 27,878 | 17,100 | 9,139 | 7,961 | 7,447 | 4,883 | 4,770 | 3,999 | 6,779 |
| Novenber. | 28,218 | 13, 198 | 7,410 | 5,789 | 8 8,783 | - 8,236 | 27,625 | 16,973 | 9,025 | 7,948 | 7,444 | 4,719 | 4,810 | 3,987 | ${ }^{6,665}$ |
| $1945:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16,737 | 8,916 | 7,021 | 7,443 | 4,621 | 4,673 | 4,002 | 5,869 |
| January. | 27,151 | 13,085 | 7,274 | 5,811 | 8,616 | 5,450 | 26,495 | 16,589 | 8,794 | 7,795 | 7,385 | 4,507 | 4,697 | 3,978 | 6,928 |
| February,.......... | 25,721 | 12,812 | 7,199 | 5,613 | 7,780 | 5, 129 | 26,563 | 16,468 | 8.750 | 7,718 | 7,366 | 4,514 | 4,588 | 3,927 | 6,168 |
| March.............. | 29,335 | 14, 100 | 7,858 | 6,242 | 8,819 | 6,416 | 26,686 | 16,378 | 8,760 | 7,618 | 7,366 | 4,495 | 4,517 | 3,923 | -, 385 |
| April.............. | 27,216 <br> 29 | 13,301 | 7,408 | 5,893 | 8 8, 294 | 5,621 | 26,793 | 16,293 | 8.789 | 7,504 | 7,477 | 4, 373 | 4,443 | 3,946 | 6,554 |
| May................ | 28,435 | 13,527 | 7,423 | 6, 104 | 8,754 | 6, 154 | 26,749 | 16,212 | 8,772 | 7,440 | 7,324 | 4,394 | 4,494 | 3,883 | 6,654 |
| June ............... | 28,100 | 12,962 | 7,046 | 5,916 | 8,834 | 6,304 | 26,558 |  | 8,751 |  | 7,353 | 4,383 | 4,421 | 3,884 | 6,547 6,363 |
| July................. | 26,377 26,185 26 | 11,479 10,723 | ¢,096 <br> $\mathbf{5}, 183$ <br> 1,183 | 5,383 5,540 | 8,913 9,142 | 5,985 6,320 | 26,414 26,713 | 16,307 16,301 | 8,686 8,574 8,54 | 7,621 7,727 | 7,626 7,660 | 4,179 4,017 | 4,502 4,624 | 3,744 3,759 | 6,363 6,653 |
| September............, | 24,094 | 9, 356 | 3,938 | 5,418 | 8,340 | 6,398 | 26,984 | 16,36.4 | 8,564 | 7,800 | 7,507 | 4,204 | 4,653 | 3,898 | 6,722 |
| october........ | 26,829 | 10,248 | 4,172 4 3 | 6,076 | 9,457 | 7, 124 | 27, 358 | 16,457 | ${ }^{8,424}$ | 8,033 | 7,592 | 4, 161 | 4,704 | 4, 113 | 6,788 |
| November..........., | 25,963 26,707 | 9,393 9,170 | 3,801 3,796 | 5,592 5,374 | 9,048 <br> 989 | 7,181 | ${ }^{27,576}$ | 16,554 16,288 | 8,228 7,908 | 8,326 8,380 | 7,774 7,840 | 3,898 3,550 | 4,882 <br> 4,788 | 4,196 4,275 | 5,826 5,825 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 25,178 | 8,913 | 3,344 | 5,569 | 9,550 | 6,715 | 26,601 | 16,369 | 7,938 | 8,431 | 7,975 | 3,583 | 4,811 | 4,258 | 5,974 |
| Fabruary............ | 23,642 | 8,163 | 2,791 | 5,372 | 9,041 | 6,438 | 27,073 | 16,590 | 8,082 | 8,508 | 8,043 | 3,648 | 4,899 | 4,254 | 6,229 |
| March.............. | 26,837 <br> 27 <br> 8 | 9, 9,507 | 3,619 4 4 | 5,888 | 9,728 | 7.602 | 27,746 | 16,829 | 8,377 | 8.452 | ${ }_{8}^{8,073}$ | 3,852 | 4.904 | 4,375 | 6,542 |
| April.............. | 27,676 | 9,956 | 4,010 | 5,946 | 9,808 | 7,912 | ${ }^{28,021}$ | 16,837 | 8,422 | 8,415 | 8, 107 | 3,904 | 4,825 | 4,413 | 6,771 |
| May........... | 28,645 | 10,058 | 4.089 | 5,969 | 10, 380 | 8.207 | 28,374 | 16,934 | 8,545 | ${ }_{8}^{8,389}$ | 8,003 | 4,013 | 4,918 | 4,458 | 0,982 |
| June......... | 27,577 | 9,702 | 4,041 | 5,661 | 9,870 11.513 | 8,005 | 28,787 30,091 | 17, 175 | 8,777 | 8,398 | 8,820 | 4, 131 | 5,024 | 4,498 | 7,114 |
| July............... | 29,564 | 9,976 | 4,280 | 5,696 | 11,513 | 8,075 | 30,091 | 18,010 | 9,029 9 | 8 | 88.472 | ${ }_{4}^{4.326}$ | 5,212 | 4,642 | 7,439 |
| August............... <br> Soptenber....... | 31,856 30,512 | 11,157 10,738 12, | 4,788 <br> 4,740 | 6,399 5,998 | 11,628 11,441 | 8,671 | 31,330 32,428 | 18,466 <br> 18,886 | 9,282 9,548 | 9,184 9,338 | 8,785 8,899 | 4,406 4,544 | 5,275 5,443 | 4,809 $\mathbf{5 , 0 5 5}$ | 8,055 |
| October.............. | 35,040 | 12,240 | 5,388 | 6,952 | 13,457 | 9,343 | 34,007 | 19,533 | 9,800 | 9,733 | 9,171 | 4,579 | 5,783 | 5,338 | 9,136 |
| Movember | 34,583 | 12,426 | 5,293 | 7,133 | 12,694 | 9,463 | 35, 196 | 19,896 | 9,972 | 9,924 | 9,343 | 4,707 | 5,846 | 5,738 | 9,562 |
| December. | 36,330 | 12,849 | 5,552 | 7,297 | 12,689 | 10,792 | 34,926 | 20,259 | 10,192 | 10,067 | 9,604 | 4,773 | 5,882 | 5,939 | 8,728 |

For footnotes, seo D. 188.
general business Indicators-manufacturers' ORDERS, SHIPMENTS, AND INvENTORIES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year ano month} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{I COEXES of Value \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Hew orders} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Shipments} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Durable goods industrites} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hon- } \\
\text { durable } \\
\text { indocts } \\
\text { industries }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Tota)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Durable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \& Total \& Iond
sad
steel
and
the ir
prod-
ncts \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Other } \\
\text { durable } \\
\text { goods } \\
\text { industries }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Auto- } \\
\text { mobiles } \\
\text { mand } \\
\text { entip- } \\
\text { ment }
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Non- } \\
\text { ferrous } \\
\text { metals } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { their } \\
\text { produets }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Averase month \(1939=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average. \& .... \& ....... \& \& \& \& \& ..... \& , \& \& \& ........ \& \\
\hline  \& 为..... \& …..... \& . \& -..... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1938 monthly average... \& \& \& \& \& 100 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline  \& 100 \& \({ }_{131}^{100}\) \& 100
127 \& 100
147 \& \({ }_{123}^{100}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
100 \\
106 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 100
115 \& 100
127 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
100 \\
130 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 100
125 \& \({ }_{129}^{100}\) \& 100
121 \\
\hline 1941 monthy average \({ }^{2}\). \& \({ }^{168}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
213 \\
218 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{227}^{227}\) \& \({ }^{244}\) \& 175 \& 142
169 \& \(\underset{154}{154}\) \& 198
298
278 \& 172 \& \({ }^{198}\) \& 205 \& 176 \\
\hline  \& \({ }_{201}^{207}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
268 \\
234 \\
\hline 2
\end{tabular} \& 247
228 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
388 \\
287 \\
\hline 28
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
202 \\
198 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\underset{181}{169}\) \& 213
261
20 \& 279 \& 172
270 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
233 \\
250 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
310 \\
415 \\
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
213 \\
258 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1944 monthy \({ }^{\text {aver age }}\) \& 208 \& 229 \& 202 \& 305

226 \& 192 \& | 198 |
| :--- |
| 195 |
| 1 | \& 274

2

2 \& | 393 |
| :--- |
| 303 | \& 303

203

223 \& | 250 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 235 |
| 15 | \& 442

373 \& 296
241
24 <br>
\hline  \& 198
212 \& ${ }_{227}^{202}$ \& 238
238 \& ${ }_{288}^{226}$ \& 176
165 \& 195

202 \& | 246 |
| :--- |
| 221 | \& ${ }_{223}^{303}$ \& ${ }_{153}^{223}$ \& 235

192 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
373 <br>
254 <br>
\hline

 \& 

230 <br>
\hline 2
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{1941} \& \multirow[t]{9}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 172 \& 159 \& 150 \& <br>
\hline \& \& 220 \& 257 \& ${ }_{2}^{237}$ \& 159 \& 122 \& 141 \& 169 \& 183 \& 167 \& \& 151 <br>

\hline \& \& | 208 |
| :---: |
| 204 | \& | 233 |
| :--- |
| 233 | \& | 240 |
| :--- |
| 247 |
| 20 | \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 155 | \& | 137 |
| :--- |
| 137 |
| 137 | \& 146

152 \& 177

184 \& | 184 |
| :--- |
| 173 |
| 18 | \& 176

782 \& 179
193 \& 174
172 <br>

\hline \& \& 214 \& | 233 |
| :---: |
| 232 | \& ${ }_{238}^{218}$ \& 177 \& 143 \& | 159 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 159 | \& 196 \& 192 \& 197 \& 197 \& 174 <br>


\hline \& \& ${ }^{224}$ \& ${ }^{233}$ \& ${ }_{257}^{250}$ \& 185 \& 152 \& $\stackrel{168}{168}$ \& ${ }^{209}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{202}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{206}$ \& | 217 |
| :--- |
| 204 | \& 181 <br>


\hline \& \& | 230 |
| :---: |
| 207 | \& | 234 |
| :---: |
| 195 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{259}^{259}$ \& | 205 |
| :--- |
| 180 | \& 141

140 \& 162
167
1 \& 199
193 \& ${ }_{96} 7$ \& 221 \& ${ }_{206}^{2004}$ \& 185 <br>
\hline \& \& 220 \& 221 \& 240 \& 202 \& 153 \& 185 \& 216 \& 134 \& ${ }^{223}$ \& ${ }^{233}$ \& 199 <br>
\hline \& \& 198
221
221 \& 195
255

255 \& | 234 |
| :---: |
| 244 |
| 24 | \& 173

168 \& 150

157 \& | 162 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 184 |
| 188 | \& 218

223
223 \& 175
187 \& 219
222 \& ${ }_{233}^{222}$ \& ${ }^{1795}$ <br>
\hline \& \& 223 \& 229 \& 299 \& 167 \& 147 \& 187 \& ${ }_{232}$ \& 173 \& 220 \& ${ }_{263}^{233}$ \& 186 <br>
\hline 1942: \& \& \& 245 \& 333 \& 196 \& 161 \& 81 \& \& \& \& 234 \& <br>
\hline february.............. \& 216 \& 297 \& 281 \& 443 \& 198 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 195 \& 240 \& 134 \& ${ }_{223}^{223}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{256}$ \& 201 <br>

\hline March \& 208 \& | 282 |
| :--- |
| 298 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{293}^{254}$ \& 4 \& ${ }_{220}^{202}$ \& 178 \& 197

198 \& 245
281

201 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
133 <br>
134 <br>
134 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }^{2228}$ \& ${ }_{282}^{271}$ \& 

204 <br>
195 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Aprii............... \& | 222 |
| :--- |
| 209 | \& | 289 |
| :--- |
| 298 | \& 293

200 \& 4887 \& ${ }_{225}^{220}$ \& 160 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
199 <br>
203 <br>
\hline

 \& 

251 <br>
264 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

134 <br>
\hline 30 <br>
\hline 1

 \& ${ }_{231}^{227}$ \& 

282 <br>
300 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 207 <br>

\hline yune................... \& 215 \& 316 \& 285 \& 498 \& 204 \& 156 \& ${ }_{202} 20$ \& 257 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 228 \& 300 \& ${ }^{206}$ <br>

\hline July................. \& | 205 |
| :--- |
| 198 |
| 18 | \& - 284 \& | 329 |
| :--- |
| 193 | \& 355

420 \& 202 \& 151 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
208 <br>
214 <br>
\hline 28

 \& 

285 <br>
281 <br>
\hline

 \& 

188 <br>
180 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{230}^{223}$ \& 311 \& 203

208 <br>
\hline Segtember........... \& 201 \& 244 \& 216 \& ${ }^{340}$ \& 204 \& 175 \& ${ }^{226}$ \& ${ }^{299}$ \& 199 \& ${ }_{23}^{235}$ \& ${ }_{325}^{325}$ \& 219
225 <br>
\hline ¢ \& ${ }_{207}^{203}$ \& ${ }_{233}^{24}$ \& ${ }_{221}$ \& ${ }_{289}$ \& 202 \& 191 \& ${ }_{233}^{29}$ \& 316 \& 225 \& ${ }_{236}^{235}$ \& 352 \& 233 <br>
\hline December........... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 225 \& 259 \& 234 \& 183 \& 185 \& 243 \& 342 \& 232 \& 257 \& 395 \& 245 <br>
\hline 1943 January. \& \& \& 219 \& \& \& 71 \& \& 314 \& \& 225 \& 344 \& 226 <br>
\hline february............ \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}193 \\ \text { 207 } \\ \text { 202 } \\ \\ \\ 195 \\ 193 \\ \hline 108 \\ \hline\end{array}$} \& 248
249

249 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
320 <br>
343 <br>
\hline

 \& 

199 <br>
197 <br>
<br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 183

173
178 \& 256
250

250 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
228 <br>
228 <br>
\hline

 \& 

249 <br>
259 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 408

391 \& 2218 <br>

\hline Aarchi..............: \& \& | 249 |
| :---: |
| 223 |
| 29 | \& 228

199 \&  \& ${ }^{197}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
173 <br>
178 <br>
\hline 185

 \& 

250 <br>
255 <br>
\hline

 \& 

350 <br>
360 <br>
\hline 30
\end{tabular} \& 228

242

24 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
248 <br>
248 <br>
\hline 25 <br>
\hline

 \& 405 \& 

261 <br>
\hline 289
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline мау.................. \& \& ${ }^{208}$ \& 220 \& 200
344
3 \& 200 \& 184 \& 251

259 \& | 351 |
| :---: |
| 369 | \& $\begin{array}{r}259 \\ \\ 274 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{24}^{245}$ \& 398 \& 259

249 <br>

\hline June................: \& | 212 |
| :--- |
| 190 | \& 231 \& 206 \& $3{ }^{34}$ \& 192 \& 185 \& ${ }_{251}$ \& 339 \& 272 \& 245 \& 410 \& 246 <br>

\hline Asyust............. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{199
201} \& ${ }_{\text {234 }}^{238}$ \& ${ }_{260}^{260}$ \& 273
228

28 \& ${ }_{2}^{189}$ \& 175 \& ${ }_{263}^{261}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
373 <br>
371 <br>
\hline

 \& 

282 <br>
284 <br>
284 <br>
\hline

 \& 

249 <br>
250 <br>
\hline 20
\end{tabular} \& 419 \& ${ }^{251}$ <br>

\hline September........... \& \& | 234 |
| :--- |
| 249 |
| 249 | \& | 283 |
| :--- |
| 282 |
| 1 | \& | 238 |
| :--- |
| 261 |
| 261 | \& ${ }_{204}^{209}$ \& 181

187 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
263 <br>
269 <br>
\hline 26

 \& 

371 <br>
378 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 279 \& 250

249 \& 429 \& 263
267 <br>
\hline - \& 201
201
204 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{236}^{239}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2182
18} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{34}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{209} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}204 \\ \left.\cdot \begin{array}{l}208 \\ \hline\end{array}\right) \\ \hline 188\end{array}$} \& \& 381 \& ${ }^{298}$ \& $\stackrel{243}{247}$ \& 409 \& ${ }_{268}^{268}$ <br>
\hline \& 207 \& \& \& \& \& \& 276 \& 393 \& 318 \& $2{ }^{247}$ \& 455 \& <br>

\hline Januar \& \& | 248 |
| :---: |
| 155 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 173 |
| :--- |
| 185 |
| 168 |} \& 4.5 \& 196 \& 181 \& ${ }_{2}^{257}$ \& ${ }^{364}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{299}$ \& 234

347 \& 399
433 \& 260
273
27 <br>

\hline fabruary............: \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& | 231 |
| :--- |
| 255 | \& | 177 |
| :--- |
| 195 | \& |188 \& | 278 |
| :--- |
| 268 | \& 384 \& 295 \& 244 \& 431 \& 275 <br>


\hline Apr in................. \& \& \& | 168 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 196 |
| 304 | \& | 293 |
| :--- |
| 295 |
| 2 | \& $\begin{array}{r}173 \\ 202 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}189 \\ 195 \\ \hline 185\end{array}$ \& | 254 |
| :--- |
| 224 |
| 27 | \& 379

371 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
390 <br>
290 <br>
\hline

 \& 

248 <br>
235 <br>
\hline 25
\end{tabular} \& 456

425
4 \& 273
274 <br>
\hline may.................: \& 192
$\left.\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 2215\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ \& 265

227 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
304 <br>
203 <br>
\hline 103

 \& ${ }_{295}^{295}$ \& 

202 <br>
197 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}195 \\ \\ \\ \hline 09\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{273}$ \& 383 \& 334 \& 248 \& 449 \& 272 <br>

\hline July \& | 215 |
| :---: |
| 195 |
| 15 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{231

230

230} \& | 183 |
| :--- |
| 185 |
| 15 | \& 280

285
285 \& 193 \& 184
188

188 \& | 263 |
| :--- |
| 264 |
| 264 | \& - 373 \& 298

292
298 \& ${ }_{24}^{245}$ \& 439
424 \& $\begin{array}{r}258 \\ \hline 253 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ <br>

\hline August............:. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 205 |
| :--- |
| 206 |
| 208 |
| 208 |} \& \& ${ }_{2}^{245}$ \&  \& 191

201 \& $\begin{array}{r}188 \\ 191 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& 264 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
336 <br>
372 <br>
\hline

 \& 

292 <br>
292 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

243 <br>
253 <br>
\hline 2
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{435}^{424}$ \& - 263 <br>

\hline October.............: \& \& | 230 |
| :---: |
| 214 |
| 1 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{20

212
216} \& ${ }_{3}^{238}$ \& 199
196
198 \& ${ }_{2}^{204}$ \& 278

273

27 \& 330 \& 292
302
302 \& ${ }_{24}^{252}$ \& ${ }_{425}^{446}$ \& ${ }_{282}^{279}$ <br>
\hline Movenber...........: \& - 2238 \& 232
276 \& \& ${ }_{437}^{302}$ \& 196
211 \& 218

216 \& | 283 |
| :--- |
| 284 |
| 28 | \& 374

390 \& ${ }_{303}^{302}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
249 <br>
260 <br>
\hline

 \& 

425 <br>
468 <br>
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{292}^{282}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 261 \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline february............ \& $$
\left.\begin{aligned}
& 227 \\
& 258 \\
& 2520
\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,
$$ \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{320

342
283

283} \& 431 \& ${ }_{2}^{268}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
220 <br>
<br>
192 <br>
\hline 1

 \& ${ }_{281}^{288}$ \& 334 \& 

322 <br>
314 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

273 <br>
288 <br>
\hline 28

 \& 465 \& 

303 <br>
205 <br>
\hline 29
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Aarch................. \& $\begin{array}{r}252 \\ 223 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 351 |
| :--- |
| 267 | \& \& 385

321 \& 240
207 \& 192

197 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
281 <br>
286 <br>
\hline

 \& 

389 <br>
389 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 314

313 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
288 <br>
286 <br>
\hline 28

 \& 

443 <br>
465 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 295

310 <br>
\hline may ................. \& 223
186

185 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 177 |
| :--- |
| 182 |
| 178 |
| 178 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{199

17
176

17} \& ${ }^{1688}$ \& 170 \& 192 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
269 <br>
288 <br>
\hline 28

 \& 

361 <br>
356 <br>
\hline 56 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 287 \& ${ }_{232}^{222}$ \& 438

451 \& ${ }^{288}$ <br>
\hline June............... \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{188
133
188} \& \& \& ${ }_{205}^{226}$ \& 154
162
162 \& 202

190 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{222}^{247}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
320 <br>
282 <br>
\hline

} \& 

270 <br>
247 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \& ${ }_{399}^{451}$ \& ${ }_{232}^{277}$ <br>

\hline duly...............: \& \& 53 \& 176
83

8 \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{(3) \begin{tabular}{l}
111 <br>
15 <br>
15 <br>
18 <br>
\hline

} \& 

162 <br>
<br>
\hline 3 <br>
130
\end{tabular} \& $\begin{array}{r}190 \\ 181 \\ 181 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& \& \& 248

182

18 \& | 238 |
| :--- |
| 198 |
| 18 | \& 339

330

32 \& | 232 |
| ---: |
|  |
| 191 |
| 157 | <br>

\hline September........... \& 156
180
180 \& $\begin{array}{r}121 \\ 160 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& 119

176 \& \& | 130 |
| :--- |
| 144 |
| 180 | \& 199

193
198 \& 210
204 \& 216
203 \& 118
102

102 \& | 199 |
| :--- |
| 182 |
|  |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{267}^{272}$ \& 157

167
167 <br>

\hline ¢ \& | 180 |
| :---: |
| 183 |
| 1 | \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{177} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{184} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 146 |
| :--- |
| 137 |
| 1 |} \& 191 \& ${ }_{202}^{204}$ \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{199}^{208}$} \& ${ }_{19} 19$ \& \& 250 \& 197

192 <br>
\hline December....... \& 182 \& \& \& 188
217 \& \& ${ }_{198}$ \& 197 \& \& 94 \& 191 \& 263 \& 183 <br>
\hline 1945: \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{175} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{185} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{215} \& \& \& \& \& \& 140 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{198}^{199}$} \& <br>
\hline february.............: \& \& \& \& \& \& 189 \& (183 \& 153
183
183 \& $\stackrel{81}{88}$ \& \& \& 163
167
167 <br>

\hline Marci.................: \& | 193 |
| :--- |
| 203 |
|  |
| 103 | \& 203 \& | 221 |
| :---: |
| 240 | \& 240

249

259 \& $\begin{array}{r}155 \\ 157 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ¢198 \& $\stackrel{197}{206}$ \& | 183 |
| :--- |
| 203 |
| 1 | \& 98

134

138 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
174 <br>
\hline 186 <br>
\hline 189

 \& 

222 <br>
222 <br>
23 <br>
\hline 23

 \& 

1787 <br>
185 <br>
186 <br>
\hline 18
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline May ................ \& 209
204
214 \& ${ }_{231}^{224}$ \& 231
233

223 \& | 297 |
| :--- |
| 331 |
| 1 | \& 159

151

151 \& ${ }_{203}^{200}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 208 |
| :--- |
| 209 |
| 208 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{212} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{126} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{187} \& 233

255
250 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{186
206
206} <br>

\hline June............ \& | 214 |
| :--- |
| 204 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 229 |
| :--- |
| 232 |
| 28 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{252

250} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }^{295}$} \& | 151 |
| :--- |
| 153 | \& 203

188 \& \& \& \& \& 255
240
240 \& <br>
\hline Augyat................: \& 204
211
20 \& \& \& \& 166 \& 198 \& ${ }_{220}^{222}$ \& 233 \& 186 \& 212 \& 259
289
289 \&  <br>

\hline Sep tember............: \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 228 |
| :--- |
| 228 |
| 238 |
| 23 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{( 254} \& 281

287 \&  \& 173
173 \& 212

215 \& | 240 |
| :--- |
| 244 | \& 259

252
25 \& 216

217 \& | 229 |
| :--- |
| 228 | \& 288

287 \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{| 276 |
| :--- |
| 289 |
| 319 |
| 340 |} <br>

\hline Movemer........ \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{274
294} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{314
325} \& 186 \& 221 \& 267 \& ${ }^{278}$ \& 235 \& 237 \& 315 \& <br>
\hline Decenber............ \& 233
241 \& 254
271 \& \& \& 204 \& 223 \& 275 \& 292 \& 255 \& 232 \& 346 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 188.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year ano month} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{impexes of value？} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Shipmento} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Inventor los} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Mondurable gooss industries} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Durable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Trans- } \\
\& \text { dortes- } \\
\& \text { tion } \\
\& \text { equlp- } \\
\& \text { ment } \\
\& \text { (except } \\
\& \text { automo- } \\
\& \text { biles) }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { other } \begin{array}{c}
\text { durate } \\
\text { duds } \\
\text { indus } \\
\text { infies }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Food } \\
\text { sind } \\
\text { kindod } \\
\text { prod- } \\
\text { outs }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Paper } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { aniod } \\
\& \text { prode } \\
\& \text { uctis }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& Rubber product \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Textille- } \\
\& \text { product } \\
\& \text { Pad }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Other durable goods ind
tries \& \& total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Autor } \\
\& \text { mobicoe } \\
\& \text { ennd } \\
\& \text { equip- } \\
\& \text { ment }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Aver age month \(1939=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly averase．．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1935 monthy werac．：． \& ……： \& ：．．．．．．．．： \& …… \& …．．．．． \& …．．．．．： \& …．．．．．． \& …．．．．．．： \& …．．．．．．．： \& …．．．．．．．： \& ： \& ．．．．．．．．．： \& ．．．．．．．．： \& ．．．．．．．．．．．： \\
\hline \(1838{ }^{183}\) monthy \& \& \& …．．．． \& ……： \& \& \& ：．．．．．．．．．： \& …… \& \& \& \& －．．．iioio \& \\
\hline 1899 monthly average．：． \& \(\cdots\) \& 100 \& 100 \& \(\cdots\) \& －．．100 \& － 10.10 \& \(\cdots\) \& ．．．．．．．100 \& －100 \& 100 \& \({ }^{100}\) \& \({ }^{3} 100\) \& \({ }^{3} 100\) \\
\hline 1940 montryly average 1941 monty \& \({ }_{488}^{178}\) \& 1168
168 \& 108
140 \& 113
154
120 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
106 \\
134 \\
184 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}115 \\ 151 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& ｜ \begin{tabular}{|c}
106 \\
135 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
109 \\
156 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 106
160 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
107 \\
132 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 113
138
138 \& 117
151 \& 123
165 \\
\hline I942 monthly average．＂． \& 1，540 \& 193 \& 168 \& 173 \& 177 \& \({ }^{156}\) \& 143
148 \& 177 \& 199 \& \(\begin{array}{r}152 \\ \hline 15\end{array}\) \& 172 \& 194 \& \({ }^{220}\) \\
\hline 1943 monthy \& － \& 211
215 \& \({ }_{189}^{189}\) \& 200
200 \& \(\xrightarrow{194}\) \& 177 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
189 \\
189
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{305}^{282}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
205 \\
192 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
165 \\
178 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 774 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
213 \\
202 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{234}^{238}\) \\
\hline 1945 monthly averages：： \& 1，475 \& 209 \& 205 \& 212 \& 222 \& \& 187 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
295 \\
202 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 179 \& 196 \& 165 \& 185 \& 205 \\
\hline 1986 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ． \& 524 \& 227 \& 219 \& 220 \& 240 \& 208 \& 190 \& 287 \& 200 \& 209 \& 181 \& 194 \& 234 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{1041} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \({ }_{306}^{256}\) \& \({ }_{135}^{128}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
121 \\
121
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
132 \\
136 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 107
115 \& \({ }_{128}^{128}\) \& 112 \& \({ }_{132}^{122}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
130 \\
14
\end{tabular} \& 113 \& \({ }_{122}^{122}\) \& \({ }_{135}^{133}\) \& 145
148 \\
\hline \& 319 \& 139 \& 125 \& 136 \& 117 \& 131 \& 117 \& 136 \& 147 \& 121 \& 124 \& 137 \& 150 \\
\hline \& 374 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
156 \\
\hline 159
\end{tabular} \& 130 \& \(\underset{\substack{160 \\ 154 \\ 150}}{ }\) \& \({ }^{122}\) \& 4 \& \({ }_{123}^{123}\) \& 159 \&  \& 22 \& ＋26 \& 140 \& 155 \\
\hline \& 336 \& 181 \& 139 \& \({ }_{163}\) \& 136 \& 150 \& 139 \& 184 \& 158 \& 119 \& 132 \& 146 \& \({ }^{153}\) \\
\hline \& 446 \& 174 \& 136 \& 154 \& 131 \& 147 \& 140 \& 166 \& 152 \& 122 \& 136 \& 150 \& 138 \\
\hline \& 499 \& 185 \& 148 \& \(\stackrel{154}{154}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
139 \\
159
\end{tabular} \& 155 \& 149 \& 159 \& 173 \& \(\begin{array}{r}19 \\ 158 \\ 158 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 140
143 \& 156 \& 164 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{638}\) \& 190 \& \({ }_{158}\) \& 166 \& \({ }^{151}\) \& 172 \& 144 \& 174 \& 175 \& \({ }_{154}\) \& 148 \& 186 \& 195 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{853}^{710}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
186 \\
171 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 158
155
15 \& 168
160
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
151 \\
148 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 179
176 \& 152
149 \& 152
152 \& 178
176 \& 154
148
148 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
153 \\
\({ }_{158}\) \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 178
178 \& \({ }_{193}^{198}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& ＋，096 \& 171
181 \& 196 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
165 \\
178 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 160
172 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
174 \\
176 \\
\hline 178
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
137 \\
137
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
133 \\
147 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 177 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
134 \\
151 \\
151
\end{tabular} \& 162
163
168 \& 189 \& 191 \\
\hline march．． \& 111 \& 189 \& 165 \& 173 \& 164 \& 175 \& \({ }^{136}\) \& \({ }^{148}\) \& \({ }^{202}\) \& 155
154
154 \& 165
167 \& 183 \& 194 \\
\hline Apr M ¢．．．．．．． \& 1.235 \& 193 \& 163 \& \({ }_{1}^{168}\) \& 160
167 \& 170 \& \({ }_{1} 136\) \& 156
167
167 \& \({ }_{189}^{209}\) \& 154
147
148 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
167 \\
170 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
187 \\
190 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 203
218 \\
\hline Juno．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& 仿 493 \& \({ }_{199}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
157 \\
\hline 157
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{165}\) \& 166 \& 144 \& 140 \& 167 \& 188 \& 140 \& 173 \& 193 \& 223 \\
\hline July．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& ＋1，579 \& 193 \& 160 \& 165 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{172
183
192
198} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{132
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}135 \\ 141 \\ 141\end{array}\right)\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{144
1
1
149
149} \& 179 \& 187 \& 141 \& 174 \& \({ }^{196}\) \& \({ }^{228}\) \\
\hline Aupuritie \& ， 7111 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{166} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
168 \\
18.1 \\
18. \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
175 \\
201 \\
204 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& 193
199 \& 148 \& 178
175 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
198 \\
201 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 230 \\
\hline ote obere．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 退， \& \({ }_{203}^{203}\) \& \& \({ }^{185}\) \& 191 \& 151 \& 143
141
141 \& \& 203 \& \({ }_{168}\) \& 177 \& 204 \& 243 \\
\hline y Movember ．．．．．．．．．．．． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2，181} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|c}
189 \\
188
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{175} \& 178 \& \({ }_{188}\) \& 148 \& 141
154
149
149 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 204 \\
\& 211 \\
\& 219
\end{aligned}
\] \& 202
207 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{154} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{178} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{210} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{233} \\
\hline 1943 \({ }_{\text {Sanamber ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．}}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 219 \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline faturuary．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& 2，420 \& 1866
206 \& 165
187 \& 194 \& 202 \& 145 \& \({ }_{141}\) \& 237
277 \& \({ }_{221}^{195}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
196 \\
163
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{176}\) \& 210 \& \({ }_{237}^{234}\) \\
\hline March．．．． \& 2，375 \& 220 \& 181 \& 195 \& 189 \& \(\underset{181}{164}\) \& ＋147 \& \({ }^{267}\) \& \({ }^{218}\) \& 161 \& 175 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
211 \\
214 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{25}^{247}\) \\
\hline npry．．．． \&  \& 214
209 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
182 \\
185 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{200}\) \& 176 \& 164 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
273 \\
295 \\
\hline 27
\end{tabular} \& 201 \& \({ }_{153}\) \& 175 \& 214 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
201 \\
248 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline Juno．．．．． \& 2，490 \& \({ }^{214}\) \& 183 \& 199 \& \({ }^{188}\) \& 168 \& \({ }^{159}\) \& 2275 \& 211 \& \({ }^{159}\) \& 174 \& 213 \& \({ }^{238}\) \\
\hline juty．．．． \& 2，\({ }_{\text {2，}, 621}\) \& 204
207 \& 178 \& \({ }^{187}\) \& 177 \& 189
187
187 \& \({ }_{1}^{163}\) \& \({ }_{263}^{27}\) \& 181
197
197 \& 148
163
168 \& 1775 \& 211
213
218 \& 231 \\
\hline Sepetember ．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& \({ }^{2}\) \& 209 \& \({ }^{188}\) \& 203 \& 197 \& 167 \& 168 \& 271 \& 197 \& 170 \& 178 \& 2215 \& \({ }^{232}\) \\
\hline ¢ \& 2， \& \({ }_{206}^{211}\) \& 192 \& \({ }_{203}^{203}\) \& \({ }_{202}^{202}\) \& \({ }_{173}^{178}\) \& \& \& \& \({ }^{173}\) \& 189 \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{2，742
2，542} \& \({ }^{209}\) \& 198 \& \({ }_{202}^{203}\) \& 208 \& 172 \& 177 \& 319 \& \({ }_{195}^{193}\) \& 178 \& 179 \& 213 \& 245 \\
\hline \& \& 198 \& 182 \& 199 \& 207 \& 162 \& 170 \& 274 \& \& \& 79 \& \& \\
\hline \& 2，672 \& \({ }^{206}\) \& 193 \& \({ }^{205}\) \& 214 \& 175 \& 178 \& 299 \& 200 \& \({ }_{163}\) \& 178 \& 209 \& 241 \\
\hline \& \({ }_{2,644}^{2,561}\) \& \(\stackrel{207}{208}\) \& 193 \& 206 \& \({ }_{208}^{204}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
176 \\
172 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
788 \\
184 \\
\hline 188
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
290 \\
295 \\
\hline 20
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{202}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
169 \\
174 \\
174
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
177 \\
175 \\
\hline 185
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{205}^{207}\) \& － 24. \\
\hline \& \({ }^{2} \mathbf{2} 51,526\) \& 204 \& 190 \& 204 \& 200 \& 174 \& 179 \& 293 \& 185 \& 172 \& 174 \& 204 \& 240 \\
\hline \& － \& 29
229 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
196 \\
\hline 197 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
208 \\
2008 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{203}^{200}\) \& 179 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
192 \\
194 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 336
295
295 \& 200
162 \& 1780
165 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
173 \\
173 \\
\hline 172
\end{tabular} \& 202 \& \({ }_{230}^{234}\) \\
\hline \& 2,310 \& 219 \& 193 \& 207 \& 206 \& 178 \& 185 \& \({ }_{288}\) \& 184 \& 175 \& 174 \& 201 \& 228 \\
\hline \& \({ }^{2} 2,372\) \& 2213 \& 198 \& \({ }_{2}^{207}\) \& 216
227
227 \& 172 \& 187 \& 297
342
34 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
184 \\
188 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& 181 \& 172 \& 199 \& 230 \\
\hline \& 2，412 \& 2210 \& \({ }_{203}^{208}\) \& 211 \& 227 \& 179 \& \({ }_{189}^{192}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
393 \\
292 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{189}\) \& \({ }_{188}^{188}\) \& 172 \& 196 \& \({ }_{220}^{220}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline february．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 2，314 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（ \(\begin{aligned} \& 229 \\ \& 230 \\ \& 230\end{aligned}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{210
215
215} \& \({ }_{228}^{209}\) \& 212
224 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1183 \\
187 \\
187 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& 194 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
351 \\
\hline 351 \\
\hline 56 \\
\hline 56
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
198 \\
189 \\
196 \\
198 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
200 \\
205 \\
203 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{186
165
164
164
164} \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
190 \\
199
\end{tabular} \& \\
\hline Marchi．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& － \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
228 \\
239 \\
239 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 214
219 \& \& （195 \& \& \& \& \& （199 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{\substack{231 \\ 231}}^{231}\)} \\
\hline May．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 1，779 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{边 \(\begin{aligned} \& 230 \\ \& 232 \\ \& 232 \\ \& 218\end{aligned}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{206
207
207} \& 237
217 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{208
\(\substack{217 \\ 217}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1882 \\
185 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{196
196
196} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{333
333
3} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{＋188} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
203 \\
\\
\\
192 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{163
163
163} \& 189 \& \\
\hline Junno．．．． \& 1，735 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{214
201
201} \& \& \& \& \& \& 192 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{187} \& ＋ \begin{tabular}{l}
223 \\
217 \\
215 \\
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \\
\hline גияиит．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& i， i 233 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{199
190
198} \& （196 \& \& 221
221
213 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
186 \\
173 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{183}^{199}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
274 \\
255 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 165 \& 184 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
164 \\
\hline 164 \\
\hline 185
\end{tabular} \& \& 215
171 \\
\hline Soptomer：．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& \({ }^{796}\) \& \& 206 \& 199 \& 241 \& 183 \& 183 \& \& 167 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（185} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{178
175
187
187} \\
\hline － \& 592
598
59 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|l|}
178 \\
181 \\
168
\end{tabular}} \& \({ }_{204}^{205}\) \& 192
201 \& 236
230
230 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
178 \\
183 \\
167 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
153 \\
165 \\
178 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular}} \& 260
262 \& 167
165 \& 208
207 \& \(\underset{168}{166}\) \& \& \\
\hline Docenber C ．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& \({ }_{628}\) \& \& \({ }_{196}\) \& 189 \& 218 \& \& \& 292 \& \& \& 164 \& 171 \& \\
\hline 1966： \& \& 176 \& \& 203 \& 218 \& 182 \& \& \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{|}
171 \\
171
\end{tabular} \& \\
\hline febr uary．．．．．．．．．．．． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{492
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}492 \\ 547 \\ 547\end{array}\right)\)} \& \({ }^{188}\) \& \& 213 \& 225 \& 185 \& 154 \& 242 \& 187 \& 199 \& 167 \& 174 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{200
200
222
220} \\
\hline Morch．．． \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{199
211
219} \& 208 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{221
221
215} \& 216
213
213 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
198 \\
200 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
167 \\
173 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
280 \\
282 \\
\\
\hline 28
\end{tabular} \& 195
197 \& 2083 \& 169
169
169 \& \(\underset{\substack{181 \\ 182}}{181}\) \& \\
\hline hay．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& 209 \& \& 210 \& 206 \& 181 \& \({ }_{228}^{228}\) \& 207 \& 208 \& 170 \& 184 \& \({ }_{223}^{223}\) \\
\hline Juna．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& \& 212
221
211 \& 206
199 \& 208 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
220 \\
209 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2088 \\
185 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ＋185 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
293 \\
298 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
208 \\
\hline 174 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1996 \\
186 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
173 \\
181 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{195}^{189}\) \& 245 \\
\hline August．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 459 \& 230 \& 215 \& \({ }^{206}\) \& 253 \& 198 \& 196 \& 232 \& 180 \& 198 \& 186 \& \({ }^{200}\) \& 252

258 <br>

\hline Soptomber．．．．．．．．．．． \& | 531 |
| :--- |
| 506 | \& | 247 |
| :--- |
| 263 |
| 2 | \& ${ }_{231}^{227}$ \& | 224 |
| :--- |
| 224 |
| 2 | \& | 244 |
| :--- |
| 248 |
| 2 | \& ${ }_{225}^{222}$ \& ${ }_{203}^{209}$ \& 313

33 \& 227
217 \& ${ }_{221}^{218}$ \& \& ${ }_{211}^{206}$ \& 268
263 <br>
\hline y Movesterer．．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& 506
501
561 \& 278
271 \& 260
266
260 \& 250
255 \& 306
308

306 \& | 242 |
| :--- |
| 248 | \& 239

229 \& | 313 |
| :--- |
| 352 |
| 352 | \& 221

219 \& 240
221

201 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
200 <br>
204 <br>
\hline

 \& 215 \& 

259 <br>
259 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Decenber ．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 561 \& 271 \& 266 \& 255 \& 308 \& 248 \& 232 \& 352 \& \& \& 204 \& 220 \& 256 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes，see p． 188.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{tear and monta} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{indexes of values} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Inventor los} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Durable goods induatries} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Mondurable goods Induatr les} \\
\hline \&  \& Machin-including
elec-
trical \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Men- } \\
\& \text { ferrous } \\
\& \text { netals } \\
\& \text { end } \\
\& \text { their } \\
\& \text { ereducts }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Trans- } \\
\& \text { portan } \\
\& \text { tion } \\
\& \text { equip- } \\
\& \text { ment } \\
\& \text { (except } \\
\& \text { mutono } \\
\& \text { biles) }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Cheni- } \\
\& \text { cals } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { alled } \\
\& \text { prode } \\
\& \text { ucts }
\end{aligned}
\] \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Panor } \\
\text { allied } \\
\text { allod } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Petro- } \\
\text { Peum } \\
\text { refin- } \\
\text { ing- }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Rubber } \\
\text { Rupor } \\
\text { pucto }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Textile- } \\
\text { mill } \\
\text { products }
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Average month \(1939=100\)} \\
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \&  \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1941 \\
January. \\
February \\
Merch. \\
May. \\
June. \(\qquad\) \\
August. \(\qquad\) \\
Septenber. \\
November
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{102} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{30} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline \& \& 135 \& 107 \& \({ }^{306}\) \& 116 \& 113 \& 7 \& 109 \& \({ }^{20}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& 145 \& 110 \& \({ }_{358}^{335}\) \& \({ }_{19}^{118}\) \& 113 \& 19 \& 109 \& 120 \& 102 \& \({ }_{39}\) \& 123 \& 07 \\
\hline \& \& 149 \& 14 \& 375 \& 120 \& 114 \& 19 \& 113 \& 119 \& 103 \& 40 \& 24 \& 6 \\
\hline \& \& 158 \& 119 \& \({ }_{4}^{403}\) \& 122 \& 115 \& 118 \& 117 \& 118 \& 105 \& 143
143 \& 127 \& \({ }^{107}\) \\
\hline \& \& 165 \& 127 \& 44 \& 125 \& 124 \& 123 \& 133 \& 122 \& 106 \& 146 \& 135 \& 116 \\
\hline \& \& 171 \& 131 \& 505 \& \({ }^{127}\) \& 126 \& 125 \& 140 \& 124 \& 106 \& 141 \& 132 \& 119 \\
\hline \& \& 174 \& \(\begin{array}{r}132 \\ 135 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 562
600 \& 129 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
126 \\
128 \\
128
\end{tabular} \& 143
147
148 \& 125
129
129 \& 1110 \& (134 \& 138 \& 123
129 \\
\hline \& \& 190 \& 138 \& 618 \& 136 \& 137 \& 132 \& 153 \& \({ }^{132}\) \& 112 \& \({ }^{135}\) \& \& [135 \\
\hline \& \& 196 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{143} \& 663 \& 141 \& 144 \& 144 \& 162 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{135} \& 113 \& 144 \& 147 \& 139 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{8}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}127 \\ 126 \\ 126 \\ 128 \\ 128 \\ \hline\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{204
208
213} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
694 \\
799 \\
733 \\
\hline 75
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 143 \\
\& 145 \\
\& 147
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
147 \\
150 \\
\hline 15
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}148 \\ 155 \\ 156 \\ 158 \\ \hline\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
164 \\
159 \\
157 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{116
115} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}150 \\ \hline 155 \\ \hline 15\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(154 \begin{tabular}{l}
158 \\
150 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 148 \\
\& \hline 49 \\
\& \hline 48 \\
\& \hline 145
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}13 \\ 140 \\ 440 \\ \hline 10\end{array}\) \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& 218
222
228 \& 151
152
15 \& 773
756 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
146 \\
\hline 45
\end{tabular} \& 150
153
150 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
158 \\
160 \\
\hline 160
\end{tabular} \& (158 \& 141
446 \& 1115 \& (154 \& 156
162 \& (152 \\
\hline \& 132 \& \({ }^{225}\) \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }^{152}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{802
8825
885
885} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{144
142} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{155
155
155} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{163
163
163} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}160 \\ 160 \\ \hline 189\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}150 \\ \hline 153 \\ \hline 15\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1112} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{185
170} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{165
165
168} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{160
160} \\
\hline \& \(\stackrel{134}{134}\) \& 230 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& 134 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
236 \\
234 \\
242 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& (157 \& (853 \& 149
139 \& 155
153
15 \& 164
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}164 \\ 157 \\ 155\end{array}\right]\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
159 \\
158 \\
181 \\
\hline 185
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{155
\(\begin{aligned} \& 155 \\ \& 150 \\ \& 150\end{aligned}\)} \& 1110 \& 775
774 \& 150
156 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(160 \begin{tabular}{l}
160 \\
158 \\
158 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \& \begin{tabular}{|}
136 \\
137 \\
138
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
242 \\
248 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(152} \& \({ }_{975}^{924}\) \& 139
140 \& 152
152
15 \& 157
155 \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
173 \\
174 \\
174
\end{tabular} \& \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1943:}} \& \(\begin{array}{r}\text { ¢ } \\ 1.025 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 140
140 \& 152
149 \& 155
159 \& 186
156 \& \({ }_{144}^{148}\) \& 107 \& \({ }_{76}^{77}\) \& 147 \& \({ }_{156}\) \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
2525 \\
255
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }^{1,063}\)} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\({ }_{149}^{149}\)} \& \& \& \& \& 72 \& \& \\
\hline February \& 132 \& \& 157
\(\begin{aligned} \& 150 \\ \& 150 \\ \& 150\end{aligned}\) \& \& 138
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}135 \\ 135 \\ 155\end{array}\right)\) \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{155
\(\left.\begin{array}{l}155 \\ 152 \\ 1\end{array}\right)\)} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
153 \\
\\
147 \\
145 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{141
149
139} \& 107
107
106 \& 178
181
181 \& 142
140
140 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{156
153
158} \\
\hline March:................ \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
129 \\
130 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l} 
283 \\
264 \\
264 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
149 \\
148 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{1,089} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(135 \(\begin{array}{r}135 \\ 133 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\)} \& 142 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{146
150} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
104 \\
104 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{185
188
188} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
140 \\
142 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular}} \& \\
\hline нау............... \& \({ }^{132}\) \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{14.
143
143} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
149 \\
\\
\hline 149
\end{tabular} \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
139 \\
137 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \({ }_{148}^{148}\) \\
\hline June................. \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
135 \\
135 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 264
260
260 \& 148
15
154
154 \& i, 1,0568 \& 133
131
131 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
149 \\
152 \\
\\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 150
161
169 \& \(\begin{array}{r}135 \\ \hline 135 \\ \hline 135\end{array}\) \& -102 \& \({ }^{176}\) \& \& 143
143 \\
\hline Ausyst.............. \& \({ }^{137}\) \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
154 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}152 \\
152 \\
152\end{array}\) \\
\hline 158
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(1,079} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{array}{r}131 \\ 133 \\ 133 \\ 133 \\ \hline\end{array}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
185 \\
146 \\
148 \\
148 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
154 \\
153 \\
154 \\
154 \\
\\
\hline 150
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{175
181
189} \& 135
133 \& 103 \& 173 \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{\begin{tabular}{|l|}
137 \\
134 \\
\hline 184
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline Senteaber...........: \& \({ }_{139}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
133 \\
\(\begin{array}{l}130 \\
127\end{array}\) \\
\hline 126
\end{tabular} \& +102 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
175 \\
176 \\
178 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
138 \\
132 \\
132 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{145

145
145} <br>
\hline Howember. \& 139
140 \& 264
252 \& 157

153 \& 1,031 \& | 133 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 133 | \& 150

149 \& 156

160 \& | 187 |
| :---: |
| 182 |
| 189 | \& 127

125 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 106 | \& 176

179 \& | 132 |
| :---: |
| 128 | \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{80}$} \& \& <br>

\hline \& - 136 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 254 |
| :--- |
| 256 |
| 259 |
| 259 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}156 \\ \\ \hline 155 \\ \hline 55 \\ \hline 158\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 1,040 \\
& 1,043 \\
& 1,040
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 128 |
| :--- |
| 127 |
| 127 |
| 128 |} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{160

161

160} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{177} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
133 <br>
136 <br>
\hline

} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{

106 <br>
<br>
108 <br>
\hline 18
\end{tabular}} \& \& 126 \& <br>

\hline march.... \& 127 \& \& \& \& \& (150 \& \& \& \& \& 188 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(129} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 156 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{156 \\ 159 \\ \hline \\ \hline}$ |} <br>

\hline April... \& ${ }^{122}$ \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{260
258
258} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{155

| 154 |
| :--- |
| 155 |${ }^{\text {a }}$ (} \& $\xrightarrow{994}$ \& 126

127

127 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
149 <br>
147 <br>
\hline 18

 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{

177 <br>
\hline 86 <br>
\hline 17
\end{tabular}} \& 139 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{1128}$} \& 198 \& \& <br>

\hline Muy................... \& | 126 |
| :--- |
| 127 |
| 122 | \& \& \& $\xrightarrow{9454}$ \& |rin \& | 147 |
| :--- |
| 148 |
| 1 | \& \& \& 1400 \& \& 188 \& ${ }^{116}$ \& ${ }^{149}$ <br>


\hline دuly............... \& $\xrightarrow{129}$ \& | 252 |
| :--- |
| 258 | \& \& 9929019 \& | 125 |
| :--- |
| 126 |
| 1 | \& 148

150 \& 164
163 \& 178
186

188 \& | 143 |
| :--- |
| 445 | \& 108

109 \& 175
173 \& ${ }^{1116}$ \& -1400 <br>
\hline Sectember:...........: \& ${ }^{128}$ \&  \& ${ }^{49}$ \& 997 \& 124 \& 149

140 \& 159 \& ${ }_{188}^{188}$ \& 143 \& 110 \& 174 \& ${ }^{113}$ \& 148 <br>

\hline ¢octoser no...........: \& ${ }_{124}^{126}$ \& 2488 \& ${ }_{148}$ \& ${ }_{884}^{887}$ \& $\underset{124}{124}$ \& (150 \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 155 | \& (188 \& 136 \& 111 \& ${ }_{176} 17$ \& 118 \& 159 <br>

\hline Decenber ............ \& 121 \& 243 \& 148 \& 837 \& 124 \& 148 \& 157 \& 174 \& 134 \& 110 \& 170 \& 120 \& 152 <br>
\hline Jenuary............. \& ${ }^{118}$ \& 246 \& 145 \& 794 \& 121 \& 447 \& 152 \& 164 \& 132 \& 108 \& 177 \& 124 \& 160 <br>
\hline February...........: \& 1116 \& - \& 146
150 \& 786

768 \& $\stackrel{122}{122}$ \& $\xrightarrow{146}$ \& $\stackrel{155}{151}$ \& (148 \& $\underset{\substack{133 \\ 134 \\ \hline}}{ }$ \& | 109 |
| :--- |
| 109 | \& ${ }^{176}$ \& $\underset{123}{124}$ \&  <br>

\hline  \& 114 \& 249 \& 150 \& 773 \& 123 \& 142 \& c15 \& 14.4 \& ${ }^{134}$ \& 108 \& 785 \& 120 \& 159
155
159 <br>
\hline May June..................: \& ${ }_{19}^{118}$ \& 244 \& 145 \& ${ }_{795}$ \& 122 \& 140 \& ${ }^{54}$ \& 144 \& 136 \& 107 \& 178 \& 117 \& ${ }^{154}$ <br>

\hline Juty................ \& ${ }_{123}^{121}$ \& 240 \& | 146 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 146 | \& ${ }_{892}^{792}$ \& 119

119 \& | 14.4 |
| :--- |
| 146 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{159}^{159}$ \& $\underset{156}{156}$ \& 140 \& 1111 \& 183 \& 1198 \& ${ }_{159}$ <br>

\hline Septeber .............. \& ${ }_{23}$ \& ${ }_{230}^{235}$ \& 146 \& 889 \& 119 \& 147 \& 169 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 145 \& 109 \& i7 \& 114 \& 163 <br>
\hline ¢ octoober............: \& 123
124 \& 230
230 \& 136
134
134 \& 792

687 \& ${ }_{118}^{19}$ \& | 152 |
| :--- |
| 157 |
| 1 | \& (161 \& 165

177 \& ${ }_{151}$ \& 1112 \& 168

167 \& | 121 |
| :---: |
| 128 | \& 169

173 <br>
\hline Decenber............ \& 120 \& 218 \& 136 \& 594 \& ${ }^{18}$ \& 158 \& 165 \& 177 \& 155 \& 112 \& 169 \& 130 \& 173 <br>
\hline Januar \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 157 \& 111 \& \& \& <br>
\hline Feburuary.............. \& 120 \& 226 \& 139 \& 587 \& 120 \& 161 \& 167 \& 167 \& 161 \& 112 \& 180 \& 146 \& 182 <br>

\hline March................: \& ${ }^{122}$ \& | 235 |
| :--- |
| 241 |
| 2 | \& | 145 |
| :--- |
| 145 | \& ¢615 \& | 123 |
| :---: |
| 124 |
| 124 | \& 159

159 \& $\underset{167}{166}$ \& 181

157 \& 162 \& 114 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
186 <br>
199

 \& 

148 <br>
\hline 153
\end{tabular} \& 177

174 <br>

\hline Mar..................: \& 120 \& | 245 |
| :--- |
| 225 |
| 25 | \& 149 \& ${ }_{8}^{815}$ \& 125 \& (158 \& (165 \& $\stackrel{153}{15}$ \& 1160 \& 116 \& ${ }^{196}$ \& ${ }_{157}^{158}$ \& 174 <br>

\hline June............... \& [128 \& 256
256 \& 151
157 \& (642 \& ${ }_{132}$ \& -198 \& $\begin{array}{r}166 \\ \hline 70 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{180}$ \& 1714 \& 1120 \& ${ }_{184}$ \& ${ }_{164}$ \& ${ }^{186}$ <br>

\hline Avgutat............ \& ${ }^{134}$ \& ${ }_{268}^{265}$ \& 161 \& ${ }_{6}^{688}$ \& | 136 |
| :--- |
| 144 |
| 1 | \& ${ }^{173}$ \& 177 \& $\stackrel{183}{184}$ \& 178

781
188 \& 124 \& ${ }^{198}$ \& $\underset{171}{168}$ \& ¢888 <br>

\hline Soptebor..........: \& | 134 |
| :---: |
| 137 | \& | 268 |
| :--- |
| 276 |
| 28 | \& 163

167

167 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
708 <br>
739 <br>
73 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{8}^{14.4}$ \& 

176 <br>
\hline 184 <br>
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& ${ }^{178}$ \& 189 \& ${ }^{183}$ \& ${ }_{132}$ \& 2212 \& 174 \& ${ }^{200}$ <br>

\hline Hevober.a......... \& ${ }_{138}^{137}$ \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 238 \\
& 290 \\
& 290
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& ${ }_{166}^{167}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}781 \\ \hline 819\end{array}$ \& | 107 |
| :--- |
| 153 | \& 189

190 \& (195 \& 199

202 \& $\begin{array}{r}183 \\ 185 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 134 |
| :--- |
| 134 | \& 215

216 \& (173 \& ${ }_{208}^{207}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnoten, see p. 188.

BUSINESS POPULATION-OPERATING BUSINESSES AND BUSINESS TURNOVER


For foot notes, see p. 189.

BUSINESS POPULATION-BUSINESS TURNOVER, INCORPORATIONS, AND FAILURES

| year and month | oiscontinued businesses ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BUSI- } \\ & \text { MESS } \\ & \text { MRAHS } \\ & \text { FERS } \end{aligned}$ |  | indistrial and commercial failures ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Trade |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Al1 } \\ & \text { other } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | failures |  |  |  |  |  | Llabilitles |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Retail | Wholesale |  |  |  | Total | Commer-cial service | Con-struetion | Manu-facturing and mining | Trade |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Conmer- } \\ \text { cial } \\ \text { Service } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Con- } \\ & \text { struc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Manu-facturing and | Trade |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Retail | tholesale |  |  |  |  | Retall | Wholesale |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | ....... | $\ldots$ | ...... | $\ldots$ | 2,240 | 41.020 | ....... | ...... | ....... | ....... | ...... | ${ }^{4} 285,882$ | ....... | ...... | ....... | $\ldots$ | ....... |
| 1936 monthly average | ....... | ....... |  |  | 2,259 | ${ }^{4} 801$ | ....... | $\ldots$ | , .... | ....... | …… | ${ }_{4}^{4} 16,931$ | ... | ....... | …… | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 1937 monthly average 1938 monthly average |  |  |  |  | 2, 1,87 | $\begin{array}{r}4 \\ 4 \\ 1,070 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{4}^{4} 150.542$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 monthly averase |  |  |  |  | 1,874 | 1,231 | 52 | ${ }_{54}$ | - 3 243 |  | 128 | 15,210 | $75 i$ | 919 | 3, 5,989 | $\underset{9}{6,615}$ | 1,9995 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{8}$ | 26.8 | 4.3 | 17.7 | 52.3 | 1,838 | 1,135 | 49 | ${ }^{63}$ | 205 | 708 | 110 | 13,890 | 671 | 1,109 | 5,567 | 4,843 | 1,700 |
| 1941 monthy average | 29.2 | 4.4 | 17.5 | 70.2 | 1,587 | 987 794 | 45 | 58 | 164 | 632 | 87 | 11,342 | 556 | 889 | 4,270 | 4,078 | 1,548 |
| 1942 monthly averaget | 57.2 | 5.7 | 19.8 | 59.4 | 1,011 | 784 | 42 | ${ }^{62}$ | 125 | 491 | 63 | 8,397 3 3 | 602 416 | 853 | ${ }^{2} \mathbf{2} 500$ | 3,368 | 974 295 |
| (1943 monthly average ${ }^{1944 \text { monthly average }}$ | 37.6 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 53.1 70.7 | 1,003 | ${ }^{268}$ | 20 10 | ${ }_{14}^{33}$ | 47 29 | $\begin{array}{r}147 \\ 41 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}21 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,778 2,538 | 416 291 | 455 198 | 1,681 | + 1268 | 259 142 |
| 1945 monthly average ${ }^{8}$. | 13.6 | 2.2 | 6.6 | 87.0 | 2,030 | 58 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 24 | 5 | 2,533 | 437 | 297 | 1,437 | 261 | 101 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{6}$. | 15.3 | 2.9 | 7.1 | 109.4 | 4,131 | 94 | 10 | 12 | 39 | 25 | 8 | 5,862 | 781 | 362 | 3,241 | 523 | 957 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | ....... | ....... | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |  | 1,124 | 43 | 54 | 181 | 771 | 95 | 14,888 | 359 | 599 | 4,217 | 5,084 | 1,829 |
| february............ | ........ |  |  |  | 1,712 | 1,129 | 66 | 58 | 182 | 719 | 104 | 13,483 | 552 | ${ }_{736}^{836}$ | 5.983 | 4,501 | 1.611 |
| March............... |  |  |  |  | 1,872 | 1,211 | $\begin{array}{r}58 \\ \hline 55 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{70}^{60}$ | 188 | 880 | 105 | 13,444 | 865 573 57 | 765 | 3.647 4.421 | 6,128 | 2,049 |
| April............... | .... | ….... |  |  | 1,732 | 1,149 1,119 | 35 40 | 70 63 | 191 181 | 735 735 | 108 100 | 13,827 10,065 | 647 | ${ }_{9}{ }_{9}$ | 2,777 | 4,765 | ${ }^{3} 8$ |
| May.................... | ...... | ...... | …… | …… | 1,500 | , 970 | 36 | 51 | 168 | 619 | 98 | 9,449 | 401 | 684 | 3,155 | 3,591 | 1,818 |
| July............. | ... | . | . | . | 1,612 | 908 | 40 | 59 | 165 | 570 | 74 | 13,422 | 500 | 1,072 | 6,698 | 3,579 | 1.573 |
| August.............. |  |  | ....... |  | 1,343 | 954 | 46 | 76 | 166 | 585 | 81 | 11, 34 | 672 | 1,732 | 3,799 | 3,492 | 1,439 |
| September........ |  |  |  |  | 1,332 | 735 | 46 | 39 | 123 | 460 | 67 | 9,393 | 447 | 597 | 4,189 2,879 | 3,239 | 924 729 |
| October............ | ....... | ....... | …… | ….... | 1,412 | ${ }_{842}^{809}$ | 29 38 | 59 54 51 | 138 167 168 | 516 529 | 69 59 | 7,333 9,197 | 358 <br> 448 | 571 618 | 3,827 | 3,472 | 729 832 |
| November December .............. |  |  | ...... |  | 1,414 | 898 <br> 898 | 38 82 | 63 | 146 <br> 185 | 540 | 87 | 13,469 | 863 | 1,161 | 5,651 | 4,323 | 1.471 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. |  |  | ...... |  | 1,353 | 952 | $\begin{array}{r}53 \\ 59 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 65 57 | 159 <br> 141 <br> 18 | 604 589 | 81 70 | $\xrightarrow[9,931]{9,916}$ | ${ }_{927} 59$ | 890 920 | 3,550 2,525 | 3,641 | 1,285 |
| Mebruary |  |  |  |  | 1,279 | 1,048 | 48 | 777 | 188 | 569 650 | 85 | 12,011 | 1,194 | ${ }_{896}$ | 3,739 | 4,813 | 1,369 |
| April................ |  |  | ....... |  | 1,194 | 938 | 38 | 65 | 146 | 624 | 65 | 9,282 | 335 | 1,033 | 2,953 | 3,829 | 1,132 |
| may................ |  |  |  |  | 1,094 | 955 | 42 | 63 | 1134 | 647 <br> 485 | 69 68 | 9,839 | 471 673 | 1,175 | - 3 3,924 | 4, ${ }^{4,752}$ | ${ }^{877}$ |
| June............... | ....... | ... | ... | .... | 889 | 804 | 48 | ${ }^{67}$ | 135 | 486 <br> 465 | 68 <br> 64 | 9,906 8,548 | 673 915 | 984 584 | 2,078 | 3,950 | 1,2091 |
| Rugust.............. |  |  | ... |  | 818 | 556 | 27 | 54 | 77 | 355 | 43 | 5,473 | 268 | 646 | 1,661 | 2,276 | 822 |
| october............. | . |  | ....... |  | 890 | 673 | 40 | 61 | 102 | 405 | 65 | 7,181 | 525 | 758 | 2,374 | 2,660 | 868 |
| Hovember........ |  |  |  |  | 784 | 585 | 27 | 63 | 98 | 352 307 | 45 | 5,245 | 227 | 717 | 1.823 | 2,009 | 489 |
| December......... |  |  | ...... |  | 939 | 508 | 22 | 47 | 88 | 307 | 44 | 6,950 | 526 | 1,189 | 1,997 | 2,392 | 846 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | .... |  | . |  | ${ }_{810}$ | 422 | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ | ${ }_{38}$ | 67 | 255 | 34 | 4,163 | 331 | 379 | 1,342 | 1,782 | 329 |
| Warch................. |  |  | ….... |  | 962 | 410 | 23 | 41 | 79 | 232 | 35 | 7,282 | 305 | 903 | 4,144 | 1,540 | 390 |
| Apr 11............... |  |  |  |  | 998 | 362 | 28 | 54 | 61 | 195 | 24 | 3,523 | 579 | 597 | 1.105 | 1,031 | 211 |
| May................ | ...... |  | .... | ....... | 1,026 | 281 265 | 19 |  | 48 | $\begin{array}{r}156 \\ 147 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}23 \\ 15 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,550 6,076 |  |  |  |  | 308 124 |
| Junt................... | .... |  | ...... | ........ | 1,028 | 203 | 20 | 23 | 43 | 98 | 19 | 3,595 | , 300 | 647 | 2,017 | ${ }^{2} 429$ | 202 |
| August.............. | ....... |  | - |  | 1,031 | 227 | 15 | 31 | 33 | 120 | 28 | 2,905 | 294 | 477 | 913 | 786 | 435 |
| September,.......... |  |  |  |  | 985 | 124 | 7 |  | 26 | 64 | 9 | 1,488 | 134 | 159 | 504 | 501 | 190 |
| Hovenber..............$~$ |  |  |  |  | 1,139 | 145 | 13 | 20 | 28 | 68 | 16 | 2,055 | 191 | 247 | -839 | 581 | 180 217 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ |  |  |  |  | 1,111 | 120 |  | 13 | 31 | 50 | 13 10 | 1,708 3,108 |  | 183 <br> 209 <br> 18 |  | 304 391 | ${ }_{107}^{223}$ |
| February........... | 16.5 | 2.2 | 7.7 | 70.7 | 1,119 1,119 | $\begin{array}{r}132 \\ 96 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 12 9 | 11 | $\begin{array}{r}32 \\ 28 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 49 | 5 | 3,460 | 1739 173 | 115 | ${ }^{2,032}$ | 303 | 107 68 |
| March................ Apri1........ |  |  |  |  | 1,024 | 131 | 9 | 20 | 37 | 56 | 9 | 3,524 | 57 | 318 | 2,676 | 338 | 135 |
| May..... | 13.2 | 1.9 | 6.2 | 67.8 | 1,248 | 148 | 14 | 26 | 34 | 63 | 11 | 2,697 | 102 | 249 | 1,293 | 903 | 150 |
| June.. |  |  |  |  | 1,222 | 110 | 9 | 12 | 31 | 51 | 7 | 1,854 3,559 | 224 514 | 159 144 | 1,071 2,451 | 305 291 | 95 159 |
| July................. | 12.1 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 77.5 | 1,142 | 91 77 | 10 | 9 9 | 23 28 28 | 41 32 | 5 | 3,559 <br> 1,054 | $\begin{array}{r}16 \\ 16 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 123 | ${ }^{2,457}$ | 272 | ${ }^{86}$ |
| Sususember.............. |  | 1.8 |  |  | ( 1,159 | 75 | 8 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 5 | 4,065 | 155 | 273 | 3.288 | 161 | 188 |
| Ocicober ............. |  |  | 5.9 |  | 1,460 1,506 | 74 74 | 12 | 118 | 30 18 | 25 21 | 4 6 | 3,819 3,008 | 143 1,663 | 80 482 | 3,521 | 156 <br> 115 | $\begin{array}{r}19 \\ 235 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| November............. December .......... | 11.3 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 66.7 | 1,520 | ${ }_{93}^{75}$ | 12 | 1 | 36 | 36 | 11 | 1,804 | ${ }^{67}$ | 41 | 1,076 | 385 | 235 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 26 | 2 | 5,883 | 2,622 | 855 | 2,128 | 254 |  |
| February............. | 14.6 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 96.3 | 1,341 | 66 | 11 | 8 | 17 | 26 |  | 1,557 | , 809 | 241 | 301 | 142 | 84 |
| march................ |  |  |  |  | 1,552 | 85 | 5 | 10 | 28 | 37 | 7 | 3,880 | 69 | 175 | 3,087 | 409 | 180 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  | 1.562 | 90 | 8 | 7 | 25 | 43 | 6 | 980 | ${ }_{64}^{54}$ | 140 | + 4764 | 215 | $\begin{array}{r}107 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ |
| мay................ | 12.3 | 2.0 | 5.8 | 84.4 | 1,662 | 72 61 | 5 5 | 7 | 26 19 | $\begin{array}{r}28 \\ 28 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6 | 2,208 <br> 3,198 | $\begin{array}{r}61 \\ 134 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{102}$ | 1,771 | 175 515 | 49 |
| June................... |  |  |  |  | 1,531 | 72 | 9 | 9 | 19 | 30 | 5 | 3,659 | 82 | 1,135 | 1,665 | 488 | 309 |
| August............... | 14.1 | 2.1 | 5.8 | 83.2 | 1,817 | 58 | ${ }^{6}$ | 8 | 21 | 17 | 5 | 1,166 | 217 | 186 | 595 | 133 | 35 |
| september........... |  |  |  |  | 2,072 | 64 | 16 | 13 | $\begin{array}{r}24 \\ 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 17 14 | ${ }_{8}^{2}$ | 1,658 <br> 3,114 | 424 <br> 344 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}87 \\ 225 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 780 2,194 | 347 209 | $\begin{array}{r}20 \\ 142 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
|  | 13.4 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 84.1 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}2,861 \\ 3,010 \\ 3,001\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }_{60}^{62}$ | 3 | +8888 | 24 24 | 14 | 10 | 1,268 | $\begin{array}{r}34 \\ \hline 60\end{array}$ | 225 225 | ${ }^{2,721}$ | 135 | 127 |
| Oocember............. |  |  |  |  | 3,507 | 42 | 5 | 2 | 23 | 10 | 2 | 1,824 | 372 | 107 | 1,141 | 125 | 79 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,279 | 155 | 1,677 |  |  |
| January............. | 15.5 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 137.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}5,521 \\ 4,191\end{array}\right.$ | ${ }_{92}^{80}$ | 13 | 14 | 29 | 27 | 9 | 2,983 | 2,748 | 215 | ${ }^{1,874}$ | 258 | 888 |
| March................. |  |  |  |  | 4,774 | 8 BR |  | 10 | 41 | 17 | 10 | 4,421 | 902 | 436 | 2,285 | 259 | 529 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. |  |  |  |  | 4,843 | 81 | 5 | 7 | 34 | 25 | 10 | 3,785 | 40 | 133 | 2,734 | 249 | ${ }^{629}$ |
| May................ | 14.2 | 2.4 | 8.8 | 103.3 | 4,634 | 92 | 13 | 8 | 41 | ${ }^{26}$ | 4 | 3,656 | 60 | 191 | 2,066 | 1,323 |  |
| June................ |  |  |  |  | (.4,388 | ${ }^{69}$ | 3 | 13 | 25 | 24 | 5 | 3,006 | 413 | ${ }_{162}$ | 1,998 | ${ }_{835}^{651}$ | 80 76 |
| July............... | 15.1 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 108.3 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}3,946 \\ 3,550\end{array}\right.$ | 74 92 | 7 12 | 9 12 | 36 37 | 17 26 | 5 | 3,484 3,799 | 459 | 162 516 | -1,948 | 897 297 | 414 |
| August............... | 15.1 | 3.0 | 7.6 | 108.3 | ( $\begin{array}{r}\text { 3,599 }\end{array}$ | ${ }_{98}^{98}$ | 11 | 17 | 32 | ${ }_{28}^{26}$ | 8 | 4,877 | 311 | 1,368 | 2,510 | 367 | 321 |
| october............. |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}3,711 \\ 3,068 \\ 3\end{array}\right.$ | 123 104 108 | 11 | 14 | 60 <br> 38 <br> 8 | ${ }_{36}^{21}$ | $\stackrel{17}{8}$ | 6,400 12,511 | 147 3,202 | $\begin{array}{r}500 \\ 136 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,975 8,492 | 352 392 | ${ }_{289}^{426}$ |
| Novenber............. | 16.3 | 3.5 | 7.2 | 88.5 | 3,088 3,561 | 104 141 | 13 <br> 14 | 188 | 38 56 | 36 <br> 35 | - 16 | 12,5105 | 3,202 | 136 268 | 8,492 | 1,025 | 7,798 |

For footnotes, see g. 189

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{year ang mouth} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{prices received ${ }^{2}$} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{prices Pailos} \& \multirow{3}{*}{PaRIIt
Ratios} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { folr } \\
\text { porad } \\
\text { ucts }
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Crops} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Livestock ind procucts} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{comocities} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& <br>
\hline \& \& Total \& $\underset{\substack{\text { Foed } \\ \text { grains }}}{ }$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { feed } \\
\text { groins } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { hey }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Tobaceo \& cotton \& Fruit \& Truck croos \& $$
\begin{gathered}
011- \\
\text { oesering } \\
\text { croos }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& Total \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Meat } \\
\text { animals }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Oairy } \\
\text { proc- } \\
\text { prets }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{array}{|c|c|}
\hline \text { Poultry } \\
\text { esd } \\
\text { esgs }
\end{array}
$$ \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { All } \\
& \text { con- } \\
& \text { teci- }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { used } \\
\text { ivining }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Used } \\
\text { ind } \\
\text { divo- } \\
\text { duction }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& \& <br>
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{August 1909-July $1914=100$} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{$1910-14=100$} <br>
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& 109 \& 102 \& \& 107 \& 174 \& 9 \& 32 \& 119 \& 120 \& 115 \& 116 \& 114 \& 116 \& \& ${ }^{24}$ \& 127 \& \& <br>
\hline 1936 conthly verer age.. \& 114 \& 107 \& 108 \& 102 \& 165 \& 95 \& ${ }_{92}^{82}$ \& 104 \& 112 \& 120 \& 118 \& 125 \& 114 \& ${ }_{124}$ \& 123 \& 125 \& 127 \& ${ }_{90}$ <br>
\hline 1937 monthy average. \& 122 \& 115 \& 120 \& 125 \& 204 \& 90 \& 104 \& 110 \& 120 \& 127 \& 132 \& 130 \& 110 \& 131 \& 128 \& 136 \& 133 \& 92 <br>
\hline 1938 monthly average.. \& 97 \& 80 \& 75 \& 71 \& 176 \& 67 \& 70 \& 88 \& ${ }_{88}$ \& 113 \& 115 \& 114 \& 108 \& 123 \& 122 \& 125 \& 126 \& 7 <br>
\hline 1939 monthy aver age. 190 \& 95 \& ${ }_{88}^{80}$ \& ${ }_{84}^{72}$ \& 68
88 \& 155

136 \& 770 \& ${ }^{68}$ \& 191 \& 98 \& 1108 \& 1112 \& 1110 \& ${ }_{96}^{95}$ \& 121 \& 120 \& | 122 |
| :--- |
| 128 |
| 18 | \& 129 \& 7 <br>

\hline 1940 monthy aver age.: \& | 100 |
| :---: |
| 124 | \& ${ }_{106}^{88}$ \& ${ }_{97}^{84}$ \& 82

89
89 \& \(\begin{array}{r}136 <br>

\)| 159 |
| :--- | <br>


\hline 18\end{array} \& | 77 |
| :---: |
| 107 | \& ${ }_{85}^{73}$ \& 111 \& - ${ }_{136}^{96}$ \& 112

140 \& ${ }_{1116}$ \& 119

139 \& ${ }^{126}$ \& 132 \& \begin{tabular}{|c|}
121 <br>
131 <br>
\hline 1

 \& $\underset{131}{129}$ \& 

125 <br>
132 <br>
18
\end{tabular} \& <br>

\hline 1942 monthly aversae: \& 159 \& 142 \& 120 \& 111 \& 252 \& 149 \& 114 \& 163 \& 172 \& 173 \& 188 \& 162 \& 151 \& 152 \& 154 \& 149 \& 150 \& 106 <br>
\hline 1933 aonthly average \& 192 \& \& 148 \& 147 \& ${ }^{325}$ \& 160 \& 779 \& ${ }^{245}$ \& 190 \& 200 \& ${ }^{209}$ \& 193 \& 190 \& 167 \& 170 \& 173 \& 162 \& 119 <br>

\hline 1904 monthy average.: \& ${ }_{202}^{195}$ \& ${ }_{201}^{194}$ \& 165 \& ${ }_{161}^{166}$ \& | 354 |
| :--- |
| 368 | \& 164 \& 215

220 \& $\stackrel{212}{22}$ \& 209

215 \& $\underset{ }{1929}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
200 <br>
200 <br>
\hline 10

 \& 

198 <br>
198 <br>
198

 \& 178 \& ${ }^{1780}$ \& 

178 <br>
185 <br>
\hline 185

 \& 

173 <br>
174 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 169 \& 116 <br>

\hline 1946 monthly average.: \& ${ }_{233}$ \& ${ }_{226}$ \& 201 \& 195 \& ${ }_{382} 3$ \& 228 \& 226 \& 204 \& ${ }_{244}$ \& 240 \& 256 \& 242 \& 198 \& 203 \& 211 \& 192 \& 193 \& 121 <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 80 \\
& 80 \\
& 81 \\
& 87 \\
& 89 \\
& 99 \\
& 91 \\
& 91 \\
& 96 \\
& 91 \\
& 93 \\
& 95
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{134

134
135
137
138
138
139
163
188
187
188
222} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{76
76
78
84
94
903
115
124
144
133
127

131} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{| 78 |
| :---: |
| 78 |
| 75 |
| 78 |
| 80 |
| 86 |
| 88 |
| 86 |
| 984 |
| 98 |
| 98 |
| 98 |
| 89 |} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{128

129
168
174
143
124
104
101
90
104
117
144

14} \& \multirow{10}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 96 \\
& 96 \\
& 96 \\
& 96 \\
& 106 \\
& 112 \\
& 139 \\
& 137 \\
& 173 \\
& 178 \\
& 759 \\
& 159 \\
& 160
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{132

131
130
138
139
194
140
152
156
164
156
150

159} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{| 128 |
| :--- |
| 125 |
| 125 |
| 127 |
| 130 |
| 134 |
| 144 |
| 149 |
| 150 |
| 154 |
| 758 |
| 158 |} \& \multirow[b]{9}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 996 \\
& 99 \\
& 90 \\
& 1103 \\
& 1106 \\
& 1165 \\
& 128 \\
& 1186 \\
& 145 \\
& 145 \\
& 159
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 123 \\
& 123 \\
& 1234 \\
& 1224 \\
& 1125 \\
& 128 \\
& 1309 \\
& 138 \\
& 138 \\
& 134 \\
& 144 \\
& 142
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{122

122
122
124
125
129
139
134
136
140
142

143} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 125 \\
& 125 \\
& 125 \\
& 125 \\
& 125 \\
& 128 \\
& 129 \\
& 1929 \\
& 1388 \\
& 1388 \\
& 189 \\
& 141
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{125

125
125
126
127
127
139
134
134
136
198
140
141
14

13} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{| 86 |
| :---: |
| 86 |
| 86 |
| 91 |
| 91 |
| 93 |
| 96 |
| 96 |
| 901 |
| 98 |
| 98 |
| 108 |
| 10 |} <br>

\hline Jonuery............ \& ${ }_{107}^{107}$ \& ${ }_{80}^{88}$ \& ${ }_{80}^{84}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline March... \& 108 \& ${ }_{94} 9$ \& ${ }_{84}^{80}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline April... \& 115 \& -99 \& 90 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline June.................. \& 120 \& 103 \& ${ }_{97}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline July................ \& 126 \& 107 \& ${ }_{99}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Augut. \& 130 \& 119 \& 101 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline October. \& 136 \& 117 \& 103 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Hovember \& 137 \& 117 \& 108 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline 1842: ${ }^{\text {Decembe }}$ \& 143 \& 126 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 146 \\
& 135
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Jen \& 148 \& 135 \& 124 \& 107 \& 232 \& 137 \& 89 \& 183 \& ${ }^{164}$ \& 180 \& ${ }^{166}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 158 \\
& \hline 156 \\
& \hline 159
\end{aligned}
$$

\]} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 145 \\
& \hline 14 \\
& \hline 17
\end{aligned}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{148

148
150} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{143
146
149} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{143
145
148
148} \& 103 <br>
\hline Merch.. \& ${ }_{151}$ \& ${ }_{138}^{138}$ \& ${ }_{125}^{124}$ \& 114 \& ${ }_{228}^{227}$ \& ${ }_{146}$ \& ${ }_{95}^{89}$ \& ${ }_{163}$ \& ${ }_{176}$ \& ${ }_{162}$ \& 178 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }_{102}^{103}$ <br>
\hline April..... \& 155 \& 142 \& 120 \& 116 \& 229 \& 153 \& 104 \& 164 \& 176 \& 166 \& 189 \& 151 \& 130 \& 151 \& 152 \& 149 \& 149 \& 104 <br>
\hline Nay... \& 154 \& 139 \& 120 \& 116 \& 228 \& 155 \& 108 \& 130 \& 176 \& 167 \& 189 \& 152 \& ${ }^{133}$ \& 152 \& 159 \& 150 \& 150 \& 103 <br>

\hline June. \& 154 \& 138 \& 114 \& 1113 \& ${ }_{228}^{229}$ \& | 145 |
| :--- |
| 150 | \& 125 \& | 136 |
| :---: |
| 148 |
| 108 | \& 1169 \& (171 \& ${ }_{198}^{190}$ \& 149

152 \& ${ }^{196}$ \& | 152 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 153 | \& (154 \& 150

150 \& | 150 |
| :--- |
| 150 |
| 150 | \& ${ }^{103}$ <br>

\hline Uuguat: \& 150 \& | 139 |
| :---: |
| 139 | \& 113 \& 110 \& ${ }_{249}^{28}$ \& ${ }_{145}^{150}$ \& 124 \& ${ }_{17}{ }^{48}$ \& 170 \& 178 \& 198 \& ${ }_{158}$ \& 154 \& ${ }_{153}$ \& 156 \& \& ${ }_{150}$ \& 107 <br>

\hline September \& 103 \& 143 \& 121 \& 110 \& 275 \& 150 \& 138 \& 136 \& 171 \& 181 \& 195 \& $\stackrel{167}{177}$ \& ${ }^{165}$ \& 154 \& 159 \& ${ }^{151}$ \& ${ }^{151}$ \& 108 <br>
\hline Hovenber. \& 170 \& 149 \& ${ }_{122}$ \& 107 \& ${ }_{286}^{293}$ \& 155 \& ${ }_{118}^{128}$ \& ${ }_{180}$ \& ${ }_{172}$ \& -189 \& ${ }_{195}^{198}$ \& 178 \& 180 \& ${ }_{156}$ \& 158

160 \& ${ }_{151}$ \& | 152 |
| :---: |
| 153 |
| 15 | \& 111 <br>

\hline December........... \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 161 \& 129 \& 113 \& 316 \& 158 \& 136 \& ${ }_{236}$ \& 174 \& 191 \& 196 \& 187 \& 185 \& 158 \& 162 \& 153 \& 155 \& 114 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Februar \& \& 167 \& 140 \& 129 \& 316 \& 159 \& 132 \& 241 \& 177 \& 199 \& 216 \& 190 \& 172 \& 182 \& 165 \& 157 \& 157 \& 117 <br>

\hline March. \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 189 \\
& 192 \\
& 198
\end{aligned}
$$ \& ${ }^{182}$ \& 143

4 \& 135 \& 317 \& 101 \& 142 \& ${ }_{3}^{326}$ \& 185 \& 201 \& 220 \& 190 \& 172 \& ${ }^{163}$ \& 167 \& ${ }_{158}^{158}$ \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 122 <br>

\hline Nary...: \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 197 \\
& 194 \\
& \hline 94
\end{aligned}
$$} \& ${ }_{187}$ \& 143 \& 144 \& ${ }_{319} 16$ \& ${ }_{162}^{162}$ \& 170 \& 376 \& 188 \& 200 \& ${ }_{216}$ \& 1189 \& 175 \& 165 \& ${ }_{170} 17$ \& 162 \& 161 \& 120 <br>

\hline June. \& \& 190 \& 145 \& 148 \& 320 \& 161 \& 196 \& 261 \& 187 \& 199 \& 213 \& 189 \& 179 \& 168 \& 171 \& 163 \& 162 \& 120 <br>
\hline July. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(193} \& ${ }^{188}$ \& 148 \& ${ }^{151}$ \& 321 \& 158 \& ${ }_{2}^{216}$ \& 220 \& 183 \& 198 \& ${ }^{209}$ \& 188 \& 183 \& 169 \& 172 \& 164 \& 163 \& ${ }^{118}$ <br>
\hline Algust. \& \& 183 \& 147

150 \& ${ }_{156}^{152}$ \& | 326 |
| :--- |
| 315 |
| 15 | \& ${ }_{163}^{160}$ \& \& 186 \& ${ }_{199}^{196}$ \& ${ }_{203}^{200}$ \& ${ }_{208}$ \& 192 \& ${ }_{201}^{192}$ \& 169

169 \& 171 \& 164
167 \& ${ }_{163}^{163}$ \& ${ }^{118}$ <br>
\hline Soptember \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{193
194
194
198} \& 183 \& 157 \& 158 \& 335 \& 164 \& 195 \& 187 \& 201 \& 204 \& 204 \& ${ }^{198}$ \& 212 \& 170 \& 172 \& 167 \& 164 \& ${ }_{18} 18$ <br>
\hline Hoverber........... \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{192}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{166}^{160}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{165} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{349

349} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{160} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{208} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{223}^{228}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{202} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{200} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{194} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{203} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{212} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{173} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 173 |
| :--- |
| 175 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{178} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{165}^{165}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{118} <br>

\hline December........... \& ${ }_{196}^{194}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{19}{|l|}{1044:} <br>

\hline Februe \& ${ }_{195}$ \& | 199 |
| :--- |
| 196 |
| 198 | \& 170

70 \& 168 \& | 350 |
| :--- |
| 348 | \& 162 \& 204

206 \& | 267 |
| :--- |
| 247 |
| 242 | \& 205 \& 193

198
194

198 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
199 <br>
\hline 903 <br>
\hline 0

 \& 

201 <br>
209 <br>
\hline 190
\end{tabular} \& $\underset{\substack{168 \\ 162 \\ 1}}{1}$ \& 1775 \& 777 \& 172

773
173 \& $\xrightarrow[\substack{168 \\ 168 \\ 168}]{ }$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{116
117
117} <br>

\hline March., \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\xrightarrow{196}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}200 \\ 198 \\ \hline 198\end{array}$} \& 171 \& 172 \& | 351 |
| :--- |
| 352 |
|  | \& ${ }_{163}^{161}$ \& ${ }_{237}^{215}$ \& \& ${ }_{207}^{207}$ \& ${ }_{191}^{194}$ \& ${ }_{203}^{203}$ \& 199

196 \& $\underset{151}{152}$ \& 175
175 \& 177
177 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{173
173
173} \& ${ }_{168}^{168}$ \& <br>

\hline may..... \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{165} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{173} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 350 |
| :--- |
| 350 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(166} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{228}^{232}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{225 231} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 208 |
| :--- |
| 200 |
| 10 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 190 |
| :---: |
| 189 |
| 180 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{201

200} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{199
192
198} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(153} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{175
176} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{17
178
778} \& \& ${ }_{168}^{168}$ \& 1115 <br>

\hline June.. \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}193 \\ \hline 92 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 197 |
| :--- |
| 194 |
| 19 |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 773

773
173 \& 169
169
169 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(114} <br>
\hline July. \& \& \& 156 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{166
162
162} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}355 \\ \hline 358 \\ \hline\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{162} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\underset{\substack{214 \\ 205}}{ }$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{186} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{209} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{194} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{290
200

200} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\underline{96}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{171} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{176} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 179 |
| :---: |
| 79 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{173

173} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 169 |
| :--- |
| 169 |
| 169 |} \& <br>

\hline September \& 192 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 198 |
| :--- |
| 187 |
| 189 |
| 189 |} \& +156 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 114 <br>

\hline octobe \& 194 \& \& 164 \& 161 \& ${ }^{357}$ \& 171 \& 205 \& 153 \& 211 \& \& 201 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{203

203} \& \& 176 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 179 \\
& 180 \\
& 890
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& 169 \& 115 <br>

\hline Noue \& 20 \& 196 \& 167 \& 160 \& 354 \& 168 \& 206 \& 228 \& 215 \& $\underset{202}{202}$ \& 198 \& \& ${ }_{211}^{207}$ \& | 177 |
| :---: |
| 178 | \& \& 173

173 \& 169
170 \& ${ }_{118}^{116}$ <br>
\hline 1945: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline February.............. \& ${ }_{199} 2$ \& ${ }_{197}^{200}$ \& ${ }_{169}^{169}$ \& | 163 |
| :--- |
| 164 |
| 18 | \& ${ }_{360}^{365}$ \& 163 \& 211 \& ${ }_{223}^{222}$ \& 215 \& 201 \& 209 \& 200 \& 183 \& 179 \& 183 \& 174 \& 171 \& 116 <br>


\hline March: \& | 198 |
| :--- |
| 203 |
| 1 | \& $\begin{array}{r}196 \\ 204 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 171 |
| :--- |
| 172 |
| 18 | \& (168 \& - 362 \& ${ }_{163}^{163}$ \& $\xrightarrow{211}$ \& $\underset{259}{203}$ \& 215 \& ${ }_{201}^{200}$ \& 211

215 \& $\begin{array}{r}198 \\ 198 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{175}$ \& (180 \& [183 \& | 175 |
| :--- |
| 175 | \& 172

172 \& 118 <br>
\hline \& 200 \& 198 \& 172 \& 161 \& ${ }^{363}$ \& 165 \& 227 \& 193 \& ${ }_{216}^{216}$ \& 202 \& 217 \& 192 \& 178 \& 180 \& 184 \& 174 \& 172 \& 116 <br>

\hline June.. \& ${ }_{206}^{208}$ \& | 210 |
| :--- |
| 207 |
| 0 | \& 178

169 \& ${ }_{161}^{162}$ \& $\xrightarrow{364}$ \& 171 \& 237 \& 269 \& 22 \& ${ }_{205}^{203}$ \& | 216 |
| :--- |
| 216 |
| 18 | \& 192 \& ${ }_{197}^{199}$ \& 180 \& 185 \& 174 \& 172 \& 120 <br>

\hline Avoust. \& 204 \& 202 \& 167 \& 158 \& 367 \& 172 \& 214 \& 240 \& 215 \& 206 \& 212 \& 195 \& 207 \& 180 \& 185 \& 174 \& 172 \& 119 <br>

\hline 3ep tember \& 197 \& 191 \& 167 \& 157 \& | 365 |
| :--- |
| 373 |
| 73 | \& 175 \& 217 \& 159 \& 213 \& ${ }_{202}^{203}$ \& 207 \& 197 \& 200 \& 181 \& 188 \& 174 \& 173 \& 114 <br>

\hline \%october.: \& 205 \& 203 \& ${ }^{178}$ \& ${ }_{161}^{160}$ \& 373
375 \& 188 \& 217 \& 235 \& 213 \& ${ }_{206}^{202}$ \& 203 \& 202 \& 218 \& ${ }^{82}$ \& 188 \& 175 \& 174 \& 19 <br>
\hline Deceaber..... \& 207 \& 206 \& 178 \& 162 \& 378 \& 184 \& 230 \& 223 \& 213 \& 207 \& 204 \& 204 \& 222 \& 183 \& 190 \& 175 \& 175 \& 118 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February \& 200 \& 213 \& 180 \& 166 \& 336 \& 186 \& 235 \& 275 \& 212 \& 202 \& 214 \& 202 \& 168 \& 185 \& 192 \& 176 \& 178 \& 116 <br>
\hline Merch.. \& ${ }_{2}^{209}$ \& 215 \& 185 \& 771 \& 367 \& 183 \& 229 \& ${ }^{283}$ \& ${ }^{208}$ \& ${ }^{203}$ \& 219 \& 201 \& 167 \& 187 \& 194 \& 177 \& 179 \& 117 <br>
\hline Mory... \& 212 \& 220 \& 185 \& 178 \& 388 \& 19 \& 24. \& 222 \& 210 \& 205 \& 226 \& 199 \& 178 \& 188 \& 197 \& ${ }^{1785}$ \& 188 \& ${ }^{115}$ <br>
\hline June.... \& ${ }_{218}$ \& 223 \& 200 \& 195 \& 370 \& 210 \& 261 \& 185 \& 219 \& 213 \& ${ }_{230}$ \& 207 \& 178 \& 196 \& 201 \& 190 \& 187 \& 117 <br>
\hline July... \& 2 \& ${ }_{293}^{240}$ \& 225 \& 22. \& ${ }^{369}$ \& 299 \& ${ }^{299}$ \& 163 \& 242 \& 247 \& 268 \& ${ }_{2}^{245}$ \& 196 \& ${ }_{209}^{209}$ \& 214 \& 202 \& 197 \& 124 <br>

\hline Soptember \& | 249 |
| :---: |
| 243 |
| 24 | \& $\stackrel{238}{236}$ \& ${ }_{207}^{203}$ \& | 221 |
| :--- |
| 225 | \& ${ }_{396} 396$ \& 285 \& ${ }_{210}^{203}$ \& ${ }^{162}$ \& ${ }_{236}^{242}$ \& | 253 |
| :--- |
| 250 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{249}^{204}$ \& 267

271 \& ${ }^{129}$ \& 214 \& 221 217 \& ${ }_{201}$ \& 209
199 \& 122 <br>
\hline octoter,............. \& 273 \& 24 \& 218 \& ${ }_{222}$ \& 410 \& 304 \& 208 \& ${ }^{151}$ \& ${ }_{255}$ \& 299 \& 316 \& 300 \& 257 \& 218 \& ${ }_{231}$ \& 202 \& 206 \& 133 <br>
\hline Hove \& 263 \& $\begin{array}{r}230 \\ 232 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 220
220 \& 187 \& 399 \& 236 \& ${ }^{186}$ \& 207 \& ${ }^{34} 2$ \& ${ }^{294}$ \& 313 \& 307 \& 238 \& 224 \& 299 \& 204 \& 211 \& 125 <br>
\hline Deceaber. \& 264 \& 232 \& 224 \& 186 \& 406 \& 242 \& II \& 166 \& ${ }_{34}$ \& 294 \& (11) \& 312 \& 226 \& 225 \& 239 \& 207 \& 12 \& 125 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^1]COMMODITY PRICES-RETAIL PRICES

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{year and momth} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{COAL, U.S. DEPARTMEMT OF LABOR HDEXES \({ }^{8}\)} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{cemsumers' Price index, u.s. department of labors} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Food \& \& \& \& electri and ice \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Anthra- } \\
\& \text { cite }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { minous } \\
\text { coal }
\end{gathered}
\] \& all
itaris \& Apparel \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cereals } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { broery } \\
\text { procucts }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Dairy } \\
\text { proeucts }
\end{gathered}
\] \& frults and tebles table \& Neat \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Gas } \\
\text { ond } \\
\text { elec- } \\
\text { tricity }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Other fuels and
Ice \& \(\substack{\text { nowo- } \\ \text { nforings }}\) \& Rent \({ }^{4}\) \& Miscellaneous \\
\hline \& 1935-39 \(=100\) \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{1923-25 \(=100\)} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{35-39 \(=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& 97.6 \& \({ }^{5} 79.4\) \& 585.7 \& 98.1 \& \(9{ }^{90} .8\) \& 100.4 \& 101.8 \& 97.5 \& 99.7 \& 99.9 \& 100.7 \& 102.8 \& 98.8 \& 94.8 \& 94.2 \& 98.1 \\
\hline 1936 monthly aver age.. \& 96.9
1035 \& 682.7
789 \& \({ }_{7}^{687.1}\) \& 99.1 \& 97.6 \& 101.3 \& 100.7 \& 101.6 \& 104.8 \& 98.9 \& 100.2 \& 100.8 \& 99.9 \& 96.3 \& 96.4 \& 98.7 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& 103.5 \& 779.6
79 \& 788.4 \& 102.7 \& \({ }^{102.8}\) \& 105.3
97
98 \& 103.3 \& 105.4 \& 107.9 \& 105.8
98 \& 100.2 \& 99.1 \& 10.3 \& 104.3 \& 100.9 \& 101.0 \\
\hline  \& 101.0
99.0 \& 779.1
77.2 \& 788.7
787.7 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
150.8 \\
99.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 102.2
100.5 \& 97.8
95.2 \& 99.8
94.5 \& 99.6
95.9 \& 93.2
94.5 \& 98,9
96.5 \& \({ }_{99.0}^{99.9}\) \& 99.0
98.9 \& 100.8
99.3 \& 103.3
101.3 \& 104.1
104.3 \& 101.5
100.7 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average.. \& 100.6 \& \({ }^{7} 80.8\) \& 787.9 \& 100.2 \& 101.7 \& 96.6 \& 96.8 \& 101.4 \& 96.5 \& 95.8 \& 99.7 \& 98.0 \& 101.6 \& 100.5 \& 104.6 \& 101.1 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 108.3 \& 85.2 \& 92.6 \& 105.2 \& 106.3 \& 105.5 \& 97.9 \& 112.0 \& 103.2 \& 107.5 \& 102.2 \& 97.1 \& 107.4 \& 107.3 \& 106.2 \& 104.0 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& 124.9 \& 88.7 \& 96.7 \& 116.5 \& 124.2 \& 123.9 \& 105.1 \& 125.4 \& 130.8 \& 126.0 \& 105.4 \& 96.7 \& 113.9 \& 122.2 \& 108.5 \& 110.9 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average.. \& 134.0 \& 93.9 \& 100.9 \& 123.6 \& 129.7 \& 138.0 \& 107.6 \& 134.8 \& 168.8 \& 133.8 \& 107.7 \& 96.1 \& 119.0 \& 125.6 \& 108.0 \& 115.8 \\
\hline 1994 monthly average.. \& 137.5 \& 99.2 \& 104.3 \& 125.5 \& 138.8 \& 136.1 \& 108.4 \& 133.6 \& 168.2 \& 129.9 \& 109.8 \& 95.8 \& 123.4 \& 136.4 \& 108.2 \& 121.3 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 141.4 \& 102.7 \& 106.5 \& 128.4 \& 145.9 \& 139.1 \& 109.0 \& 133.9 \& 177.1 \& 131.2 \& 110.3 \& 95.0 \& 125.1 \& 145.8 \& 108.3 \& 124.1 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 155.2 \& 113.8 \& 112.5 \& 139.3 \& 160.2 \& 159.6 \& 125.0 \& 165.1 \& 182.4 \& 161.3 \& 112.4 \& 92.4 \& 132.0 \& 159.2 \& 108.6 \& 128.8 \\
\hline 1941: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January. \& 101.9 \& 83.0 \& 90.3 \& 100.8 \& 100.7 \& 97.8 \& 94.9 \& 105.1 \& 93.3 \& 101.1 \& 100.8 \& 97.4 \& 104.2 \& 100.1 \& 105.0 \& 104.9 \\
\hline February \& 101.9 \& 83.0 \& 90.3 \& 100.8 \& 100.4 \& 97.9 \& 95.0 \& 104.4 \& 95.6 \& 102.5 \& 100.6 \& 97.3 \& 104.0 \& 100.4 \& 105.1 \& 101.9 \\
\hline March... \& \({ }_{102.8}^{1028}\) \& 83.0 \& 90.3 \& 101.2 \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
102.1 \\
\hline 1024
\end{tabular} \& 98.4 \& 95.1 \& 104.6 \& 97.1 \& 102.5 \& 100.7 \& 97.3 \& 104.2 \& 101.6 \& 105.1 \& 101.9 \\
\hline April... \& 103.8 \& 83.0 \& 90.1 \& 102.2 \& - 102.4 \& \({ }^{100.6}\) \& 95.2 \& 106.3
107 \& 100.6 \& 103.5 \& 101.0 \& 97.3 \& 104.8 \& 102.4 \& 105.4 \& 102.2 \\
\hline May.... \& 104.9
106.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
82.8 \\
82.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 90.1 \& 102.9 \& \({ }_{103.8}^{102.8}\) \& 102.1 \& 96.4 \& 107.7
1097 \& 103.5 \& 104.2 \& 101.1 \& 97.2 \& 105.0 \& 103.2 \& 105.7 \& \\
\hline June... \& 106.6
107.8 \& 82.4
84.6 \& 90.5
92.0 \& 104.0
105.3 \& 103.3
104.8 \& 105.9
106.7 \& 95.9
96.2 \& 109.7
112.3 \& 112.1
107.0 \& 100.8
108.7 \& 101.4
102.3 \& 97.4 \& 105.4
107.4 \& 105.3
107.4 \& 105.8
106.1 \& 103.3
103.7 \\
\hline August......... \& 108.9 \& 86.6 \& 93.8 \& 106.2 \& 106.9 \& 108.0 \& 99.0 \& 114.5 \& 103.4 \& 111.2 \& 103.2 \& 97.1 \& 109.3 \& 108.9 \& 106.3 \& 104.0 \\
\hline Sep tember.... \& 111.3 \& 88.3 \& 94.9 \& 108.1 \& 110.8 \& 110.7 \& 100.9 \& 118.5 \& 100.5 \& 115.5 \& 103.7 \& 96.9 \& 110.5 \& 12.0 \& 108.8 \& 105.0 \\
\hline October. \& 114.8 \& 88.7 \& 95.8 \& 109.3 \& 112.6 \& 111.6 \& 102.2 \& 119.9 \& 104.0 \& 112.9 \& 104.0 \& 96.7 \& 11.1 \& 114.4 \& 107.5 \& 106.9 \\
\hline Hovenber.. \& 116.2 \& 88.4
86.5 \& 96.5
96 \& 110.2 \& (114.8 \& 113.1 \& 102.2
102.5 \& 120.9
120.5 \& 1110.3 \& 111.1 \& 104.1
104.1 \& 96.7 \& 111.3 \& 116.8 \& 107.8
108.2 \& 107.4
107.7 \\
\hline 1942: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Jenuary........... \& 118.5 \& 88.8 \& 96.7 \& 112.0 \& 116.1 \& 116.2 \& 103.2 \& 121.5 \& 117.2 \& 116.4 \& 104.3 \& \(\cdot 96.7\) \& 111.8 \& 118.2 \& 108.4 \& 108.5 \\
\hline February............ \& 119.8 \& 88.9 \& 96.7 \& 112.9 \& 119.0 \& 116.8 \& 104.3 \& 121.8 \& 177.7 \& 118.5 \& 104.4 \& 96.7 \& 112.0 \& 119.7 \& 108.6 \& 109.4 \\
\hline Mareh.............. \& 121.8 \& 88.9 \& 96.7 \& 114.3 \& 123.6 \& 118.6 \& 104.8 \& 121.7 \& 123.4 \& 120.5 \& 104.5 \& 90.7 \& 112.1 \& 121.2 \& 108.9 \& 110.1 \\
\hline April.............. \& 123.1 \& 87.5 \& 95.9 \& 115.1 \& 126.5 \& 119.6 \& 105.1 \& 122.3 \& 125.6 \& 121.5 \& 104.3 \& 96.7 \& 111.6 \& 121.9 \& 109.2 \& 110.6 \\
\hline Hay.... \& 124.0 \& 88.8 \& 96.1 \& 176.0 \& 125.2 \& 121.6 \& 105.2 \& 123.3 \& 123.7 \& 124.3 \& 104.9 \& 96.6 \& 112.9 \& 122.2 \& 109.9 \& 110.9 \\
\hline June.. \& 124.8 \& 88.8 \& 96.6 \& 116.4 \& 125.3 \& 123.2 \& 105.1 \& 122.1 \& 133.8 \& 126.8 \& 105.0 \& 96.6 \& 113.1 \& 122.3 \& 108.5 \& 110.9 \\
\hline July................ \& 125.7 \& 88.8 \& 96.8 \& 117.0 \& 125.3 \& 124.6 \& 105.1 \& 122.8 \& 135.7 \& 127.5 \& 106.3 \& 96.7 \& 115.6 \& 122.8 \& 108.0 \& 11.1 \\
\hline August. \& 126.2 \& 88.8 \& 96.9 \& 137.5 \& 125.2 \& 125.1 \& 105.3 \& 125.8 \& 133.1 \& 129.5 \& 106.2 \& 96.7 \& 115.4 \& 123.0 \& 108.0 \& 11.1 \\
\hline Septembe \& 126.5 \& 88.8 \& 97.0 \& 117.8 \& 125.8 \& 125.6 \& 105.4 \& 127.7 \& 139.7 \& 130.6 \& 105.2 \& 96.7 \& 115.4 \& 123.6 \& 108.0 \& 111.4 \\
\hline 0ctober............ \& 127.8 \& 88.9 \& 97.0 \& 119.0 \& 125.9 \& 129.6 \& 105.7 \& 131.2 \& 137.1 \& 131.2 \& 106.2 \& 96.7 \& 115.5 \& 123.6 \& 108.0 \& 111.8 \\
\hline Movember........... \& 128.8 \& 88.9 \& 97.1 \& 119.8 \& 125.9 \& 131.1 \& 105.7 \& 131.8 \& 141.5 \& 131.9 \& 106.2 \& 96.8 \& 115.5 \& 123.7 \& 108.0 \& 112.7 \\
\hline December \& 129.7 \& 88.9 \& 97.2 \& 120.4 \& 125.9 \& 132.7 \& 105.8 \& 132.3 \& 146.6 \& 133.2 \& 106.3 \& 96.8 \& 115.5 \& 123.7 \& 108.0 \& 112.8 \\
\hline \& 130.1 \& 93.4 \& 97.9 \& 120.7 \& 126.0 \& 133.0 \& 105.9 \& 134.2 \& 144.1 \& 134.7 \& 107.3 \& 96.8 \& 117.5 \& 123.8 \& 108.0 \& 113.2 \\
\hline Februar \& 130.5 \& 93.5 \& 98.4 \& 121.0 \& 126.2 \& 133.6 \& 106.5 \& 135.9 \& 148.9 \& 136.1 \& 107.2 \& 96.3 \& 117.8 \& 124.1 \& 108.0 \& 113.6 \\
\hline March............... \& 132.6 \& 93.4 \& 99.8 \& 122.8 \& 127.6 \& 137.4 \& 107.0 \& 137.0 \& 164.9 \& 137.3 \& 107.4 \& 96.2 \& 188.3 \& 124.5 \& 108.0 \& 114.5 \\
\hline April............... \& 134.1 \& 93.5 \& 100.1 \& 124.1 \& 127.9 \& 140.6 \& 107.5 \& 137.1 \& 179.5 \& 138.0 \& 107.5 \& 96.2 \& 118.5 \& 124.8 \& 108.0 \& 114.9 \\
\hline May.... \& 135.2 \& 93.6 \& 101.4 \& 125.1 \& 127.9 \& 143.0 \& 107.6 \& 136.9 \& 190.8 \& 138.3 \& 107.6 \& 96.1 \& 118.7 \& 125.1 \& 108.0 \& 115.3 \\
\hline June... \& 135.0 \& 93.5 \& 101.4 \& 124.8 \& 127.9 \& 141.9 \& 107.5 \& 133.7 \& 187.8 \& 138.3 \& 107.7 \& 96.1 \& 118.9 \& 125.4 \& 108.0 \& 115.7 \\
\hline july............... \& 134.2 \& 93.3 \& 101.5 \& 1233.9 \& 129.1 \& 139.0 \& 107.8 \& 133.4 \& 180.5 \& 130.9 \& 107.6 \& 95.9 \& 118.9 \& 125.6 \& 108.0 \& 116.1 \\
\hline August. \& 133.9 \& 93.3 \& 101.6 \& 123.4 \& 129.6 \& 137.2 \& 108.1 \& 133.4 \& 169.8 \& 129.7 \& 107.6 \& 95.8 \& 119.1 \& 125.9 \& 108.0 \& 116.5 \\
\hline September..........
October.... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
134.7 \\
135.2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 93.3
93.4 \& \({ }_{1017}^{101.6}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
123.9 \\
124.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 132.5
133
133 \& 137.4
138.2 \& 108.2
108.3 \& 133.5
133.5
1 \& 167.0
166.4 \& 129.9
130.6 \& 107.6 \& 95.8
95.9 \& 119.1 \& 125.3 \& 108.0 \& 117.0 \\
\hline  \& 135.2
136.1 \& 93.4 \& 101.8 \& 124.4
124.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
133.3 \\
133.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 138.2
137.3 \& 108.3
108.3 \& 133.5
133.5 \& 106.4
162.6 \& 130.6
130.4 \& 107.8
107.9 \& 95.9
96.0 \& 118.3
119.6 \& 126.7
126.9 \& 108.0
108.0 \& 117.6
117.7 \\
\hline December........... \& 135.5 \& 98.9 \& 103.2 \& 124.4 \& 134.6 \& 137.1 \& 108.4 \& 133.5 \& 163.7 \& 130.9 \& 109.4 \& 96.0 \& 122.4 \& 127.9 \& 108.1 \& 118.1 \\
\hline January. \& 135.3 \& \& \& 124.2 \& 134.7 \& 136.1 \& 108.5 \& 133.5 \& \& 131.0 \& 109.5 \& 96.0 \& 122.7 \& \& \& \\
\hline February \& 135.0 \& 102.3 \& 103.8 \& 123.8 \& 136.2 \& 134.5 \& 108.1 \& 133.5 \& 163.0 \& 130.5 \& 110.3 \& 96.0 \& 124.2 \& 128.7 \& 108.1 \& 118.7 \\
\hline march.............. \& 135.1 \& 99.9 \& 103.8 \& 123.8 \& 136.7 \& 134.1 \& 108.0 \& 133.6 \& 162.9 \& 130.6 \& 109.9 \& 96.0 \& 123.5 \& 129.0 \& 108.1 \& 119.1 \\
\hline April... \& 136.3 \& 99.9 \& 104.0 \& 124.6 \& 137.1 \& 134.6 \& 108.0 \& 133.6 \& 168.8 \& 130.0 \& 109.9 \& 96.0 \& 123.5 \& 132.9 \& 108.1 \& 120.9 \\
\hline May..... \& 137.0 \& 99.3 \& 104.3 \& 125.1 \& 137.4 \& 135.5 \& 108.1 \& 133.5 \& 177.8 \& 130.3 \& 109.8 \& 95.9 \& 123.3 \& 135.0 \& 108.1 \& 121.3 \\
\hline June... \& 197.5

1385 \& 98.6 \& 104.4 \& 125.4 \& 138.0 \& ${ }^{1} 35.7$ \& 108.4 \& $\begin{array}{r}133.5 \\ 133.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 174.0 \& | 129.8 |
| :--- |
| 129.8 | \& ${ }^{109.6}$ \& 95.6 \& 123.2 \& 138.4

138.7 \& 108.1 \& 121.7 <br>
\hline July.... \& ${ }^{138.2}$ \& 98.5 \& 104.5 \& 125.1 \& 138.3 \& ${ }^{137.4}$ \& 108.6 \& 133.6 \& 176.9 \& 129.3 \& 109.7 \& 95.9 \& 123.2 \& 138.7 \& 108.2 \& 12.0 <br>
\hline August.............. \& ${ }_{138.6}$ \& 98.5 \& 104.6 \& 126.4 \& 139.4 \& 137.7 \& 108.5 \& 133.6 \& 175.7 \& 129.0 \& 109.8 \& 95.8 \& 129.3 \& 139.3 \& 108.2 \& 12.3 <br>
\hline September, .........

October \& \begin{tabular}{l}
138.9 <br>
1388 <br>
\hline 1588

 \& ${ }^{98.5}$ \& 104.6 \& $\begin{array}{r}128.5 \\ 125.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 

141.4 <br>
14.9 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 137.0. \& 108.8 \& $\begin{array}{r}133.6 \\ 133.6 \\ \hline 1596\end{array}$ \& 169.9 \& 129.0

129 \& 109.8 \& 95.8 \& 123.4
123.5 \& 140.7 \& 108.2 \& 122.4
122.8 <br>
\hline october $\ldots$...........
Movember \& 138.8
139.0
1 \& 98.6
98.6 \& 104.7
104.7 \& 125.5
126.6 \& 141.9
142.1 \& 136.4
136.5 \& 108.6
108.6 \& 133.6
133.6 \& 162.9
160.7 \& 129.4
129.7 \& 109.8
109.9 \& 95.8
95.8 \& 123.5
123.6 \& 141.4
141.7 \& $\cdots$ \& 122.8
122.9 <br>
\hline December............. \& 139.6 \& 98.7 \& 104.8 \& 127.0 \& 142.8 \& 137.4 \& 108.6 \& 133.5 \& 164.2 \& 129.9 \& 109.4 \& 94.8 \& 123.6 \& 143.0 \& 108.3 \& 123.1 <br>
\hline 1945: \& \& 98.7 \& \& 127.1 \& 143.0 \& 137.3 \& 108.7 \& 133.5 \& 168:9 \& 130.2 \& 109.7 \& 95.5 \& 123.6 \& 143.6 \& \& <br>
\hline February............ \& 139.6 \& 99.6 \& 105.0 \& 126.9 \& 143.3 \& 136.5 \& 108.7 \& 133.5 \& 168.9 \& 130.7 \& 110.0 \& 95.5 \& 124.1 \& 144.0 \& \& 123.4 <br>
\hline mareh............... \& 139.6 \& 99.5 \& 105.1 \& 126.8 \& 143.7 \& 135.9 \& 108.7 \& 133.5 \& 169.5 \& 130.8 \& 110.0 \& 95.5 \& 124.1 \& 144.5 \& 108.3 \& 123.6 <br>
\hline April.............. \& 139.9 \& 98.8 \& 105.0 \& 127.1 \& 144.1 \& ${ }^{136}$. 6 \& 108.9 \& 133.5 \& 173.3 \& 130.8 \& 109.8 \& 95.5 \& 123.7 \& 144.9 \& \& 123.8 <br>
\hline Nay................ \& 141.0 \& 98.7 \& 106.6 \& 128.1 \& 144.6 \& 138.8 \& 108.0 \& 133.5 \& 182.5 \& ${ }^{131.6}$ \& 110.0 \& 95.2 \& 124.4 \& 145.4 \& \& 123.9 <br>
\hline June................ \& 142.1 \& 98.7 \& 107.1 \& 129.0 \& 145.4 \& 141.1 \& 109.1 \& 133.4 \& 192.6 \& ${ }^{131.6}$ \& 110.0 \& 95.2 \& 124.5 \& 145.8 \& 108.3 \& 124.0 <br>
\hline July............... \& 142.4 \& 106.0 \& 107.2 \& 129.4 \& 145.9 \& 141.7 \& 109.1 \& 133.4 \& 191.8 \& 131.8 \& 111.2 \& 95.2 \& 126.7 \& 145.6 \& \& 124.3 <br>
\hline August............. \& 142.2 \& 106.1 \& 107.4 \& 129.3 \& 146.4 \& 140.9 \& 109.1 \& 133.4 \& 183.5 \& 131.8 \& 11.4 \& 95.2 \& 127.2 \& 146.0 \& \& 124.5 <br>
\hline September...:.......

October.......... \& | 142.0 |
| :--- |
| 141.8 |
| 18.8 | \& 106.3

106.2 \& 107.5 \& 128.9
128.9 \& 148.2
148.5 \& 139.4
139.3 \& 109.1

109.1 \& | 133.4 |
| :--- |
| 133.4 |
| 1 | \& 172.5

772.5 \& 131.6 \& 110.7
110.5 \& ${ }_{9}^{95.2}$ \& 125.7 \& 146.8 \& 108.3 \& 124.6 <br>
\hline october.............
november....... \& 141.8
142.2 \& 106.2

106.2 \& 107.5 \& | 128.9 |
| :--- |
| 129.3 | \& 148.5

148.7 \& 139.3
190.1 \& 109.1

109.1 \& | 133.3 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 135.9 | \& 172.5

172.3 \& 131.0 \& 110.5
110.1 \& 94.8
94.0 \& 125.7
125.8 \& 146.9
147.6 \& \& 124.7
124.6 <br>
\hline Deceabier............. \& 143.1 \& 107.3 \& 107.6 \& 129.9 \& 149.4 \& 141.4 \& 109.2 \& 136.2 \& 177.3 \& 131.2 \& 110.3 \& 94.0 \& 126.1 \& 148.3 \& 108.3 \& 124.8 <br>
\hline 1946: \& 143.1 \& 108.2 \& 108.6 \& 129.9 \& 149.7 \& 841.0 \& 109.4 \& 136.4 \& 180.8 \& $t 31.4$ \& 110.8 \& 93.8 \& 127.3 \& 148.8 \& \& <br>
\hline February............ \& 142.9 \& 108.6 \& 108.6 \& 129.6 \& 150.5 \& 139.6 \& 109.8 \& 136.6 \& 181.1 \& 131.3 \& 11.0 \& 93.8 \& 127.8 \& 149.7 \& \& 125.6 <br>
\hline March.............. \& 143.7 \& 108.6 \& 108.6 \& 130.2 \& 153.1 \& 140.1 \& 110.3 \& 137.0 \& 183.4 \& 131.3 \& 110.5 \& 92.9 \& 127.7 \& 150.2 \& 108.4 \& 125.9 <br>
\hline April.............. \& 144.8 \& 108.5 \& 108.5 \& 131.1 \& 154.5 \& 141.7 \& 113.3 \& 137.4 \& 185.9 \& 133.8 \& 110.4 \& 92.6 \& 127.8 \& 152.0 \& \& 126.7 <br>
\hline May................. \& 145.7 \& 108.7 \& 109.0 \& 131.7 \& 155.7 \& 142.6 \& 115.2 \& 138.6 \& 185.7 \& ${ }^{1} 133.4$ \& 110.8 \& 92.2 \& 127.8 \& 153.7 \& \& 127.2 <br>
\hline June................ \& 147.7 \& 108.8 \& 111.0 \& 133.3 \& 157.2 \& 145.6 \& 122.1 \& 147.8 \& 183.5 \& - 134.0 \& 110.5 \& 92.1 \& 128.4 \& 156.1 \& 108.5 \& 127.9 <br>
\hline July................ \& 156.3 \& 17.9 \& 114.3 \& 141.2 \& 158.7 \& 165.7 \& 128.1 \& 179.1 \& 188.4 \& 173.7 \& 118:3 \& 92.1 \& 133.8 \& 157.9 \& \& 128.2 <br>
\hline August............. \& 159.8 \& 118.0 \& 114.4 \& 144.1 \& 161.2 \& 171.2 \& 135.4 \& 180.1 \& 178.3 \& ${ }_{8}^{186.6}$ \& 113.7 \& 91.8 \& 135.0 \& 160.0 \& 108.7 \& 129.8 <br>
\hline September........... \& 164.3 \& 119.8 \& 116.2 \& 145.9 \& 165.9 \& 174.1 \& 137.3 \& 186.6 \& 176.4 \& ${ }^{8} 188.5$ \& 114.4 \& 91.7 \& 186.5 \& 165.6 \& 108.8 \& 129.8 <br>
\hline 0ctober............ \& 167.2 \& 119.6 \& 116.4 \& 148.6 \& 188.1 \& 180.0 \& 138.5 \& 202.4 \& 176.5 \& -190.7 \& 114.4 \& 91.6 \& 138.8 \& 168.5 \& \& 131.0 <br>

\hline Movember............ \& | 171.5 |
| :---: |
| 7.7 | \& 119.6 \& 116.5 \& 152.2

153.3 \& 171.0

176.5 \& 187.7 \& 140.6 \& 198.5 \& 184.5 \& 203.6 \& 114.8 \& 91.8 \& 137.2 \& 171.0 \& \& | 132.5 |
| :--- | :--- | <br>

\hline December............ \& 172.7 \& 119.6 \& 117.6 \& 153.3 \& 176.5 \& 185.9 \& 141.7 \& 200.9 \& 185.0 \& 197.8 \& 115.5 \& 92.0 \& 138,3 \& 177.1 \& \& 136.1 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see $\rho$. 190.

for footnotes, see p. 191.

COMMODITY PRICES-WHOLESALE PRICES-Continued

| Year and month | U.S. department of labor indexes ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | commedities other than farm products and foods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Building materials |  | Chemicals and allied products |  |  |  |  | Fuel and lloghting materials |  |  |  | Hides and leather products |  |  |  | Housefurnishing goods |  |  |
|  | Lumber | Paint and paint materials | Total | Chemicals | Drug and pharme-ceutical materials | Fertilizer matefals | Oils and fats | Total | Electricity | Gas | Petroleym and prodnets | Total | Hides and skins | Leather | Shoes | Total | Fitne isthings | furnie ture |
|  | $1926=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 mnthly average.. | 81.8 | 79.8 | 79.0 | 88.6 | 77.6 | 63.5 | 61.7 | 73.5 | 87.8 | 89.3 | 51.3 | 89.6 | 80.8 | 80.1 | 98.0 | 80.6 | 64.2 | 77.0 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 87.0 | 80.1 | 78.7 | 87.9 | 80.1 | 63.3 | 63.2 | 76.2 | 83.4 | 85.2 | 57,3 | 95.4 | 94.0 | 85.6 | 99.8 | 81.7 | 85.3 | 78.0 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 99.7 | 83.4 | 82.6 | 88.2 | 86.6 | 69.0 | 76.8 | 77.6 | 80.4 | 82.4 | 60.5 | 104.6 | 113.5 | 96.8 | 105.0 | 89.7 | 93.4 | 85.9 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 87.4 | 81.3 | 77.0 | 86.4 | 79.0 | 67.0 | 49.6 | 76.5 | 84.9 | 86.1 | 55.9 | 92.8 | 73.6 | 83.7 | 102.2 | 86.8 | 90.8 | 82.6 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 93.2 | 82.8 | 76.0 | 84.7 | 78.2 | 67.9 | 48.4 | 73.1 | 78.6 | 84.1 | 52.2 | 95.6 | 84.6 | 87.5 | 102.6 | 86.3 | 91.1 | 81.3 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 102.9 | 85.7 | 77.0 | 85.1 | 88.9 | 69.4 | 44.3 | 71.7 | 74.5 | 82.0 | 50.0 | 100.8 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 107.6 | 88.5 | 94.7 | 81.8 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 122.5 | 91.4 | 84.4 | 87.2 | 102.6 | 73.5 | 77.6 | 76.2 | 68.3 | 78.6 | 57.0 | 108.3 | 108.4 | 97.9 | 113.5 | 94.3 | 99.9 | 88.4 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 133.0 | 100.3 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 116.0 | 78.7 | 105.1 | 78.5 | 63.8 | 78.4 | 59.8 59 | 117.7 | 117.6 | 101.3 | 125.7 126.4 | 102.4 | 107.3 | 97.4 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 141.4 153.3 | 102.3 105.2 | 94.9 95.2 | 96.5 96.1 | 106.2 108.8 | 80.0 81.3 | 101.9 <br> 102.0 | 80.8 83.0 | 59.5 59.6 | 76.5 77.2 | 62.5 63.9 | 117.5 116.7 | 114.7 109.9 | 101.3 101.3 | 126.4 126.3 | 102.7 104.3 | 107.2 107.3 | 98.1 101.4 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 153.3 155.1 | 105.2 106.9 | 95.2 95.2 | 96.1 96.1 | 108.8 109.0 | 81.3 81.6 | 102.0 102.0 | 83.0 84.0 | 59.6 62.3 | 77.2 77.9 | 63.9 63.5 | 116.7 118.1 | 109.9 117.0 | 101.3 102.2 | 126.3 125.4 | 104.3 104.5 | 107.3 107.6 | 101.4 101.5 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 178.4 | 118.5 | 101.4 | 99.8 | 120.8 | 87.4 | 119.1 | 90.1 | $66 . \hat{0}$ | 80.7 | 67.5 | 137.2 | 147.4 | 128.6 | 141.7 | 111.6 | 116.6 | 106.4 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 118.4 | 86.7 | 78.6 | 85.6 | 96.5 | 70.7 | 40.2 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 77.5 | 50.0 | 102.4 | 99.1 | 94.4 | 107.4 | 89.0 | 95.2 | 82.6 |
| February. | 117.2 | 86.6 | 78.5 | 85.7 | 96,9 | 70.4 | 46.8 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 77.6 | 50.0 | 101.6 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 107.4 | 89.1 | 95.3 | 82.6 |
| March... | 116.7 | 87.4 | 79.8 | 65.9 | 97.2 | 70.4 | 55.7 | 72.0 | 70.0 | 77.0 | 49.9 | 102.6 | 99.1 | 94.6 | 107.4 | 69.5 | 95.8 | 62.9 |
| April.............. | 116.7 | 88.7 | 81.8 | 86.4 - | 97.5 | 71.0 | 69.3 | 72.9 | 69.2 | 78.1 | 51.9 | 103.9 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 107.8 | 90.4 | 97.1 | 83.4 |
| May.. | 116.8 | 89.3 | 83.6 | 86.8 | 98.7 | 71.1 | 80.6 | 75.6 | 67.7 | 80.1 | 55.3 | 106.4 | 110.3 | 96.9 | 110.1 | 91.4 | 98.0 | 84.3 |
| dune. | 117.6 | 90.3 | 83.8 | 87.2 | 99.98 | 69.9 | 80.6 | 77.9 | 67.2 | 81.0 | 59.9 | 107.8 | 112.4 | 97.9 | 111.7 | 93.1 | 99.0 | 87.0 |
| July... | 122.3 | 91.6 | 85.2 | 87.3 | 100.0 | 74.0 | 63.7 | 78.5 | 66.8 | 80.8 | 60.9 | 109.4 | 112.5 | 98.1 | 114.7 | 94.4 | 99.7 | 88.9 |
| August... | 127.5 | 93.3 | 86.0 | 87.5 | 100.1 | 75.3 | 87.3 | 79.0 | 66.4 | 78.3 | 61.4 | 110.2 | 112.2 | 98.5 | 116.1 | 95.4 | 100.7 | 89,9 |
| September | 129.1 | 94.7 | 87.4 | 88.2 | 104.4 | 76.6 | 91.3 | 79.2 | 66.7 | 81.7 | 61.7 | 111.3 | 112.1 | 100.0 | 117.1 | 97.2 | 102.1 | 92.2 |
| October. | 129.5 | 96.0 | 88.8 | 88.4 | 114.3 | 77.3 | 93.4 | 79.6 | 66.2 | 78.9 | 61.7 | 112.6 | 113.1 | 100.9 | 118.8 | 99.5 | 104.4 | 94.4 |
| November............ | 128.7 | 95.3 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 112.7 | 77.3 | 92.9 | 78.8 | 68.2 | 77.5 77.4 | 60.4 59.8 | 114.1 114.8 | 114.0 115.9 | 101.1 | 120.5 120.7 | 100.6 101.1 | 105.2 105.6 | 95.8 96.6 |
| December............ | 129.4 | 96.5 | 90.4 | 88.6 | 112.5 | 77.8 | 101.9 | 78.4 | 67.4 | 77.4 | 59.8 | 114.8 | 115.9 | 101.3 | 120.7 | 101.1 | 105.6 | 96.6 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 132.7 | 99.9 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 115.1 | 79.3 | 108.2 | 78.0 | 67.6 | 77.0 | 58.9 | 115.3 | 115.5 | 101.4 | 121.8 | 102.5 | 107.4 | 97.4 |
| March. | 133.1 | 100.8 | 96.1 | 90.4 | 115,1 | 79.5 | 108.8 | 77.7 | 65.3 | 77.1 | 58.3 | 116.7 | 116.6 | 101.5 | 124.3 | 102.6 | 107.7 | 97.4 |
| April. | 131.8 | 100.6 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 115.5 | 79.2 | 108.8 | 77.7 | 64.4 | 78.1 | 58.4 | 119.2 | 123.5 | 101.3 | 126.7 | 102.8 | 108.0 | 97.5 |
| Мау................ | 131.5 | 100.6 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 119.7 | 79.0 | 108.6 | 78.0 | 63.8 | 79.9 | 59.1 | 118.8 | 121.4 | 101.3 | 126.6 | 102.9 | 108.1 | 97.5 |
| June... | 131.7 | 100.3 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 119.8 | 78.4 | 108.5 | 78.4 | 63.3 | 81.2 | 59.8 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.9 | 108.1 | 97.4 |
| July............ | 132.9 | 100.7 | 95.8 | 96.5 | 119.8 | 78.5 | 104.2 | 79.0 | 62.7 | 81.4 | 60.6 | 118.2 | 118.5 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.8 | 108.0 | 97.5 |
| August............ | 133.0 | 100.1 | 95.4 | 96.3 | 119.5 | 78.3 | 101.6 | 79.0 | 62.2 | 80.4 | 60.7 | 118.2 | 118.8 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.7 | 107.9 | 97.4 |
| Septembe | 133.2 | 100.4 | 95.3 | 96.3 | 119.4 | 78.2 | 101.5 | 79.0 | 62.6 | 81.1 | 60.6 | 118.1 | 118.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.5 | 107.4 | 97.4 |
| October. | 133.3 134 | 101.0 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 119.2 | 78.3 | 101.5 | 79.0 | 61.9 62.3 | 79.2 78.4 | 60.6 60.7 | 117.8 117.8 | 116.0 16.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 126.4 | 102.5 | 107.3 107.3 | 97.4 97.4 |
| Hovember............ | 134.3 134.9 | 100.7 <br> .100 .3 | 94.1 94.1 | 96.2 | 106.0 106.0 | 78.6 79.0 | 101.5 101.5 | 79.1 79.2 | 62.3 62.0 | 78.4 76.1 | 60.7 60.7 | 117.8 117.8 | 116.0 116.0 | 101.3 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.5 102.5 | 107.3 107.3 | 97.4 97.4 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 135.0 | 100.6 | 94.8 | 96.9 | 106,0 | 79.0 | 101.5 | 79.3 | 62.6 | 73.2 | 60.8 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.5 | 107.3 | 97.4 |
| february | 136.4 | 101.2 | 94.9 | 96.9 | 106.2 | 79.0 | 101.5 | 79.8 | 63.0 | 75.8 | 61.2 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.3 | 97.7 |
| March. | 136.7 | 102.2 | 94.6 | 96.4 | 106.0 | 79.0 | 101.5 | 80.3 | 60.2 | 75.6 | 61.5 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.3 | 97.7 |
| April............... | 136.8 | 102.5 | 94.7 | 96.4 | 106.1 | 80.0 | 101.5 | 80.6 | 60.6 | 76.4 | 62.0 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.3 | 97.7 |
| Мау............... | 138.1 | 102.2 | 94.8 | 96.4 | 108.1 | 80.0 |  | 80.8 | 59.5 | 77.5 | 62.5 | 117.8 | 16.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.7 | 107.3 | 98.0 |
| dune.............. | 138.8 | 102.0 | 94.7 | 96.4 | 106.2 | 78.6 | 102.0 | 81.0 | 58.8 | 79.1 | 62.6 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.8 | 107.3 | 98.1 |
| July................ | 139.7 | 102.0 | 94.8 | 96.4 | 106.2 | 79.3 | 102.0 | 81.0 | 59.0 | 77.6 | 62.8 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.1 | 98.1 |
| August.. | 145.0 | 102.8 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 106.2 | 80.1 | 102.0 | 80.9 | 57.6 | 76.3 | 63.0 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.1 | 98.1 |
| September | 146.6 | 102.6. | 94.9 | 96.5 | 106.2 | 80.6 | 102.0 | 81.0 | 58.1 | 77.1 | 63.2 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.1 | 98.1 |
| October | 147.1 | $102.8^{\circ}$ | 95.0 | 96.4 | 106.2 | 81.3 | 102.0 | 81.0 | 57.8 | 77.2 | 63.5 | 117.8 | 116.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.6 | 107.1 | 98.1 |
| Hovember | 147.9 | 103.2 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 106.3 | 81.3 | 102.0 | 81.2 | 58.3 | 77.0 | 63.5 | 116.5 | 108.5 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.8 | 107.1 | 98.4 |
| Decembe | 148.0 | 103.3 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 106.3 | 81.3 | 102.0 | 82.1 | 58.7 | 77.0 | 63.5 | 117.0 | 111.6 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 102.8 | 107.1 | 98.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 148.9 | 103.9 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 106.4 | 81.4 | 102.0 | 83.1 | 60.1 | 77.2 | 64.0 | 116.9 | 111.0 | 101.3 | 126.4 | 104.2 | 107.1 | 101.4 |
| March... | 151.3 | 104.4 | 95.0 | 96.3 | 106.4 | 81.4 | 102.0 | 83.0 | 59.0 | 76.7 | 64.0 | 115.9 | 111.2 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.3 | 107.2 | 101.4 |
| Apr H ,................ | 154:1 | 104.4 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 112.0 | 81.4 | 102.0 | 83.0 | 59.9 | 77.1 | 64.0 | 116.9 | 111.2 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.3 <br> 104 <br> 18 | 107.2 | 101.4 |
| Мау.................. | 154.7 | 104.7 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 112.0 | 81.4 | 102.0 | 83.2 | 59.0 | 78.4 | 64.0 | 117.0 | 111.9 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.3 <br> 104 <br>  <br>  | 107.2 | 101.4 |
| June................ | 154.7 | 105.7 | 95.3 | 96.2 | 12.0 | 79.9 | 102.0 | 83.3 | 59.3 | 79.3 | 64.0 | 116.4 | 108.4 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.3 104 104 | 107.2 | 101.4 |
| July.. | 154.8 154 | 105.5 | 95.5 <br> 95 | 96.2 | 112.0 | 81.1 | 102.0 | 83.2 <br> 83.2 | 59.5 59.0 | 78.9 76.0 | 64.0 63.9 | 116.2 116.0 | 106.8 105.7 | 101.3 101.3 |  |  |  |  |
| August.............. | 154.9 154.5 | 105.5 | 95.5 94.9 | 96.2 96.0 | 112.0 106.9 | 81.2 81.2 |  |  | 59.0 60.3 | 76.0 76.8 | 63.9 63.8 | 116.0 116.0 | 105.7 106.1 | 101.3 101.3 | 126.3 126.3 | 104.4 104.4 | 107.4 107.4 | 101.4 101.4 |
| September,............ | 154.5 154.2 | 105.5 106.0 | 94.9 95.0 | 96.0 96.0 | 106.9 106.9 | 81.2 81.8 | 102.0 102.0 | 83.0 82.9 | 60.3 59.6 | 76.8 76.0 | 63.8 63.8 | 16.0 116.2 | 107.3 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.4 104 | 107.4 | 101.4 |
| November | 154.2 | 106.3 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 106.9 | 81.8 | 102.0 | 83.1 | 60.1 | 77.3 | 83.8 | 116.2 | 107.1 | 101.3 | 128.3 | 104.4 | 107.4 | 101.5 |
| December............ | 154.3 | 106.3 | 94.8 | 95.6 | 106.9 | 81.8 | 102.0 | 83.1 | 59.9 | 74.6 | 63.8 | 117.4 | 114.0 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.4 | 107.4 | 101.5 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 154.2 154.4 | 106.3 106.4 | 94.9 94.9 | 95.8 95.8 | 106.9 106.9 | 81.9 81.9 | 102.0 102.0 | 83.3 83.3 | 60.0 61.1 | 75.7 76.9 | 64.3 64.3 | 117.6 | 115.8 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.5 | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| March............... | 154.3 | 106.3 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 106.8 | 81.9 | 102.0 | 83.4 | 59.0 | 77.7 | 64.3 | 117.8 | 116.4 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.5 | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| April............... | 154.4 | 106.3 | 94.9 | 95.8 | 106.8 | 81.9 | 102.0 | 83.5 | 58.7 | 77.0 | 64.2 | 117.9 | 117.0 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.5 | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| мау.................. | 154.9 | 106.4 | 94.9 | 95.6 | 106.8 | 81.9 | 102.0 | 83.5 | 58.5 | 76.4 | 64.2 | 117.9 | 117.0 | 10.3 | 126.3 | 104.5 | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| June................. | 154.9 | 106.3 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 109.5 | 80.4 | 102.0 | 83.9 | 59.6 | 78.0 | 64.2 | 118.0 |  | 10.3 | 126.3 | 104.5 | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| July................. | 155.1 | 106.1 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 110.2 | 81.1 | 102.0 | 84.3 | 60.3 | 77.8 | 64.2 | 118.0 | 117.6 | 101.3 | 126.3 | $\begin{array}{r}104.5 \\ 104.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| August.............. | 155.3 | 107.3 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 110.2 | 81.1 | 102.0 | 84.8 | 61.5 | 78.0 | 64.2 | 118.0 | 117.8 | 101.3 | 126.3 | 104.5 <br> 104.6 | 107.5 | 101.5 |
| September........... | 155.0 | 107.6 | 95.3 | 96.1 | 110.2 | 81.1 | 102.0 | 84.1 | 65.5 | 80.2 | 62.6 | 118.7 | 118.1 | 103.8 | 126.3 | 104.6 | 107.7 | 101.5 |
| October............. | 155.2 | 107.6 | 95.5 | 96.4 | 110.3 | 81.9 | 102.0 | 84.2 | 66.7 | 79.8 | 62.1 | 118.6 | 117.6 | 103.8 103.8 | 126.3 126.7 | 104.7 104.7 | 107.9 107.9 | 101.6 |
| Hovember............ | 155.5 | 107.7 | 95.7 | 96.7 | 110.7 | 81.9 | 102.0 | 84.6 | 68.0 | 79.1 | 61.7 61.6 | 118.6 | 117.6 | 103.8 104.1 | 126.7 126.9 |  |  |  |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 107.9 | 101.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 102.8 |
| February............ | 160.1 | 107.8 | 95.9 | 97.0 | 111.5 | 81.9 | 101.8 | 85.1 | 71.3 | 79.1 | 61.6 | 119.6 | 117.6 | 103.9 | 128.2 | 106.5 | 110.1 | 102.9 |
| March............... | 167.6 | 107.8 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 111.7 | 81.9 | 102.1 | 85.0 | 68.3 | 79.6 | 61.2 | 119.8 | 117.6 | 104.0 | 128.6 | 106.9 | 110.9 | 122.9 |
| Apr 11............... | 171.4 | 108.0 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 112.4 | 81.9 | 102.1 | 86.1 | 66.6 | 79.7 | 62.8 | 119.8 | 117.6 | 104.0 | 128.6 | 107.5 | 112.1 113.4 | 102.8 |
| May................. | 172.5 | 108.2 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 112.4 | 81.9 | 102.1 | 86.1 | 67.0 | 80.2 | 63.5 | 120.4 | 120.7 | 104.0 | 128.9 | 108.3 | 113.4 | 102,9 |
| June. ................ | 176.0 | 108.6 | 96.4 | 98.0 | 109.4 | 82.7 | 102.1 | 87.8 | 67.2 | 79.6 | 64.0 | 122.4 | 121.5 | 110.7 | 129.5 | 110.4 | 114.5 | 106.1 |
| July................ | 177.3 | 114.9 | 99.3 | 98.5 | 112.6 | 88.2 | 114.2 | 90.3 | 65.6 | 80.7 | 65.1 | 141.2 | 165.3 | 133.2 | 140.4 | 111.9 | 117.3 | 106.4 |
| August.............. | 177.6 | 113.9 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 110.1 | 94.4 | 102.5 | 94.4 | 63.9 | 79.5 | 72.8 | 138.9 | 155.8 | 133.3 | 140.1 | 112.6 | 118.5 | 106.6 |
| September........... | 178.2 | 116.7 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 110.3 | 90.2 | 103.3 | 94.3 | 64.7 | 80.6 | 73.0 | 141.6 | 151.5 | 138.5 | 144.8 | 113.6 |  |  |
| oct ober............ | 178.9 | 119.2 | 99.9 | 98.8 106.8 | 111.5 | 91.9 96.3 | 111.1 | 94.2 94.5 |  | 80.8 84.4 | 73.1 73.4 | 142.4 172.5 | 153.0 221.0 | 138.5 178.1 | 145.2 162.9 | 115.3 118.2 | 121.3 <br> 124.4 <br> 1 | 109.2 11.8 |
| Hovember............ | 192.1 227.2 | 161.3 155.4 | 118.9 125.7 | 106.9 11.8 | 152.8 181.2 | 96.3 95.1 | 191.0 203.0 | 94.5 96.1 | 35.2 65.8 | 84.4 83.1 | 73.4 75.8 | 172.5 176.7 | 221.0 216.5 | 178.1 185.0 | 162.9 169.9 | 118.2 120.2 | 124.4 126.3 | 111.8 113.9 |

COMMODITY PRICES-WHOLESALE PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

| year aho monts | mholesale prices, U. s. department of labor imoexes ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | PURCHASING POMER OF THE DOLLAR |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Commoditins other than farm products and foods |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | As masured by- |  |  |  |
|  | Metals and metal products |  |  |  | Textlie products |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hisce llaneous |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Iron } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { stee } \end{gathered}$ | Nonferrous metals | $\begin{gathered} \text { Plumb- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { heat- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { equip- } \\ \text { mont } \end{gathered}$ | Total | ClothIng | Cotton goods | Hosiery and underwear | Rayon | silk | Woolen worsted goods | Total | Automoblle tires and tubes ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { pulp } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Whole- } \\ & \text { wrice } \end{aligned}$ | Consumers' prices | Retail food Drices | Prices roceived by farmers |
|  | $1926=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1936-39=100$ |  |  |  |
| 1935 montnly avor age.. | 86.4 | 86.7 | 68.6 | 68.9 | 70.9 | 79.8 | 83.4 | 61.8 | 31.2 | 30.3 | 76.1 | 68.3 | 45.7 | 80.0 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 99.5 | 97.6 |
| 1936 monthly aver age.. | 87.0 | 87.6 | 71.6 | 75.0 | 71.5 | 81.1 | 80.3 | 61.2 | 31.8 | 31.5 | 82.9 | 70.5 | 47.2 | 80.7 | 89.6 | 100.9 | 98.6 | 93.3 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 95.7 | 98.2 | 89.6 | 78.8 | 76.3 | 87.9 | 84.3 | 65.1 | 33.3 | 32.7 | 91.1 | 77.8 | 55.8 | 91.7 | 93.2 | 97.4 | 94.9 | 87.3 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 95.7 94.4 | 98.6 <br> 95.8 <br> 9.8 | 72.8 78.0 | 78.5 | 66.7 69.7 | 82.9 82.0 | 65.4 67.2 | 60.3 | 28.9 28.8 | 29.6 46.1 | 77.4 | 73.3 74.8 | 57.7 58.6 | 85.0 82.4 | 102.3 104.3 | 99.2 100.6 | 102.1 <br> .104 .8 | 109.7 |
| 1939 monthly aver age.. | 94.4 95.8 | 95.8 <br> 95.1 | 78.0 81.3 | 79.2 80.4 | 69.7 <br> 73.8 <br> 8 | 82.0 85.2 | 67.2 71.4 | 61.4 62.3 | 28.8 29.5 | 46.1 46.8 | 79.8 85.7 | 74.8 77.3 | 58.6 51.6 | 82.4 91.7 | 104.3 102.3 | 100.6 99.8 | 104.8 103.4 | 112.1 106.4 |
| 1941 monthly aver aga.. | 99.4 | 96.4 | 88.4 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 92.6 | 94.2 | 63.1 | 29.7 | ${ }^{4} 47.6$ | 96.6 | 82.0 | 55.4 | 98.2 | 92.1 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 86.8 |
| 1942 monthly averago.. | 103.8 | 97.2 | 85.7 | 95.4 | 98.9 | 106.9 | 112.4 | 70.5 | 30.3 | ...... | 110.4 | 88.7 | 67.3 | 100.8 | 81.4 | 85.8 | 80.6 | 66.8 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 90.7 | 97.4 | 107.0 | 112.7 | 70.8 | 30.3 |  | 112.5 | 92.2 | 69.7 | 104.1 | 78.0 | 80.9 | 72.4 | 55.4 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 103.8 | 97.2 | 85.8 | 92.2 | 98.4 | 107.1 | 115.7 | 70.9 | 30.2 | ...... | 112.7 | 93.6 | 68.6 | 107.1 | 77.4 | 79.7 | 73.4 | 54.6 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 104.7 | 99.2 | 85.8 | 93.4 | 100.1 | 107.4 | 121.4 | 71.7 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.7 | 66.0 | 108.8 | 76.0 | 77.9 | 71.8 | 52.7 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 115.5 | 110.3 | 99.7 | 103.8 | 116.3 | 118.3 | 150.5 | 82.1 | 30.7 | " 122.0 | 115.7 | 100.3 | 66.2 | 119.4 | 68.4 | 71.8 | 62.6 | 45.7 |
| 19\%1: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y............. | 97.7 | 95.7 | 83.6 | 80.5 | 75.2 | 86.6 | 75.8 | 59.9 | 29.5 | 42.5 | 88.2 | 77.1 | 53.2 | 93.1 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 102.1 | 93.5 |
| February............ | 97.6 | 95.6 | 84.0 | 82.2 | 76.4 | 87.2 | 77.5 | 60.3 | 29.5 | 43.3 | 91.2 | 76.9. | 53.2 | 93.3 | 99.8 | 99.2 | 102.0 | 99.5 |
| March............... | 97.7 | 95.7 | 84.3 | 82.8 | 78.4 | 87.7 | 81.1 | 60.4 | 29.5 | 47.7 | 93.2 | 77.6 | 53.2 | 93.5 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 101.5 | 98.6 |
| Apr 11. | 97.8 | 95.9 | 84.3 | 83.0 | 81.0 | 88.7 | 86.8 | 61.1 | 29.5 | 48.3 | 93.5 | 78.6 | 52.7 | 94.5 | 98,7 | 97.8 | 99.3 | 92.6 |
| May.. | 98.1 | 96.1 | 84.4 | 83.0 | 83.0. | 90.9 | 91.0 | 81.3 | 29.5 | 49.1 | 94.1 | 79.6 | 52.0 | 96.7 | 94.8 | 97.2 | 87.8 | 91.7 |
| June. | 98.3 | 96.5 | 84.5 | 83.1 | ${ }_{8}^{84.5}$ | 91.6 | 94.6 | 61.9 | 29.5 | 51.2 | 94.6 | 80.6 | 52.0 52.5 | 98.0 | 82.3 | 95.6 | 94.3 | 88.7 |
| July... | 98.5 | 96.8 | 84.7 | 83.2 | 86.2 | 93.9 | 96.1 | 62.9 | 29.5 | 51.4 | 96.5 | 82.9 | 52.5 56 | 988.8 | 90.6 | 95.0 | 93.6 | 84.5 |
| August.. | 98.6 | 96.9 | 98.4 | ${ }^{86.8}$ | 88.3 | 95.1 | 101.5 | 63.8 | 29.5 | ..... | 98.2 | 83.7 | 55.7 | 100.7 | 89.0 | 94.2 | 92.5 | 81.8 |
| September........... | 98.8 | 96.9 | $8{ }^{81.4}$ | 87.1 | ${ }^{89.7}$ | 98.1 | 104.2 | 84.4 | 29.8. | ....... | 101.4 | 85.1 | 55.7 | 101.7 | 87.8 | 92.5 | 90.2 | 77.2 |
| october............ | 103.1 | 97.0 | 84.8 | 87.8 | 90.8 | 97.8 | 105.2 | 68.6 | 30.3 | ...... | 102.3 | 86.4 | 60.5 | 101.9 | 87.0 | 91.6 | 89.5 | 78.2 |
| Movamber ............ | 103.3 103.3 | 97.1 |  | 8878 | 91.1 | 97.8 | 105.4 | 67.0 | 30.3 30.3 | ..... | 102.6 102.7 | 87.3 87.6 | 62.0 | 102.2 | 87.0 | 90.7 | 88.3 | 77.7 |
| 1842: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uar | 103.6 | 97.0 | 85.6 | 97.9 | 95.2 | 105.3 | 111.4 | 69.6 | 30.3 |  | 104.3 | 89.3 | 61.9 | 102.9 | 83.2 | 88.6 | 85.5 | 71.0 |
| March.............. | 103.8 | 97.1 | 85.6 | 98.2 | 96.6 | 106.6 | 112.6 | 69.8 | 30.3 | .... | 108.7 | 89.7 | 61.9 | 102.9 | 82.4 | 87.5 | 88.2 | 70.5 |
| April............... | 103.8 | 97.1 | 85.6 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 107.8 | 113.8 | 70.6 | 30.3 |  | 111.0 | 90.3 | 63.5 | 102.9 | 81.5 | 86.9 | 83.5 | 88.6 |
| May................. | 103.9 | 97.2 | 85.6 | 98.5 | 98.0 | 109.6 | 112.9 | 71.9 | 30.3 | …... | 111.0 | 90.5 | 59.7 | 102.8 | 81.4 | 86.2 | 82.1 | 69.1 |
| June............... | 103.9 | 97.2 | 85.6 | 98.5 | 97.6 | 109.1 | 112.7 | 70.0 | 30.3 | ....... | 111.0 | 90.2 | 69.7 | 101.6 | 81.8 | 85.9 | 81.1 | 69.1 |
| July................ | 103.8 <br> 103.8 | 97.2 97.2 | 85.6 85.6 | 94.1 | 97.1 97.3 | 107.2 107.2 | 112.7 112.9 | 69.7 69.7 | 30.3 30.3 | …… | 111.0 | 88.8 <br> 88.8 <br>  <br> 8.8 | 69.7 69.7 | 100.5 98.9 | 81.5 81.1 | 85.5 | 80.2 79.2 | 67.8 |
| Auguat.............. | 103.8 103.8 | 97.2 | 85.6 86.0 | 94.1 | 97.3 | 107.2 107.0 | 12.9 <br> 112.7 | 69.7 89.7 | 30.3 30.3 | …... | 111.7 | 88.8 <br> 88.8 <br> 8.8 | 69.7 69.7 | 98.9 98.8 | 81.1 80.8 | 85.1 84.8 | 79.2 78.9 | 66.5 65.2 |
| October | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 94.1 | 97.1 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 70.5 | 30.3 |  | 111.7 | 88.6 | 69.7 | 98.8 | 80.4 | 84.0 | 77.1 | 63.8 |
| Movember | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 93.2 | 97.1 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 70.5 | 30.3 |  | 111.7 | 90.1 | 69.7 | 98.8 | 80.2 | 83.5 | 76.2 | 62.6 |
| Decenber | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 97.2 | 107.0 | 112.4 | 70.5 | 30.3 | ...... | 112.1 | 90.5 | 69.7 | 98.0 | 79.6 | 83.1 | 75.3 | 60.1 |
| 1843: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 97.3 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 70.5 | 30.3 | $\ldots$ | 112.4 | 90.9 | 69.7 | 101.1 | 78.5 | 82.6 | 74.8 | 67.8 |
| March................ | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 87.3 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 70.5 | 30.3 | ….... | 112.4 | 81.4 | 69.7 | 102.7 | 77.8 | 81.4 | 72.7 | 55.4 |
| Apr 11. | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 97.4 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 70.5 | 30.3 |  | 112.5 | 91.6 | 69.7 | 102.9 | 77.5 | 80.6 | 71.0 | 64.1 |
| May... | 103.8 | 97.2 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 97.4 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 70.5 | 30.3 | ...... | 112.5 | 91.9 | 69.7 | 104.3 | 77.3 | 79.9 | 69.8 | 64.8 |
| Juna. | 103.8 | 97.3 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 97.4 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 70.5 |  |  | 112.5 | 91.8 | 69.7 | 104.3 | 77.5 | 80.1 | 70.4 | 54.6 |
| July... | 103.7 | 97.1 | 86.0 | 90.4 | 97.4 97 | 107.0 | 112.6 | 70.5 | 30.3 | ..... | 112.5 | 82.3 | 69.7 | 104.3 | 77.8 | 80.7 | 71.8 | 65.1 |
| August.............. | 103.7 | 97.1 | 68.0 | 90.4 | 97.4 | 107.0 | 112.7 | 70.5 | 30.3 | ....... | 112.5 | 92.8 | 69.7 | 104.3 | 78.0 | 81.0 | 72.8 | 65.4 55.1 |
| Septemer........... | 103.7 | 97.1 | ${ }^{86.0}$ | 90.2 | 97.5 | 107.0 | 112.9 | 70.5 | 30.3 |  | 112.5 | 93.0 | 69.7 | 105.6 | 78.0 | 80.7 | 72.7 | 55.1 |
| October ............. | 103.7 103.8 | 97.1 97.1 | 86.0 86.0 | 90.2 | 97.6 97.7 | 107.0 | 112.9 <br> 112.9 | 71.4 71.7 | 30.3 30.3 | ...... | 112.5 | 98.1 93.2 | 69.7 69.7 | 105.6 105.8 | 78.1 78.2 | 80.4 80.5 | 72.3 72.7 | 54.8 54.8 |
| December.............. | 103.8 | 97.1 | 86.0 | 91.8 | 97.7 | 107.0 | 112.9 | 71.7 | 30.3 | $\ldots$ | 112.5 | 83.3 | 69.7 | 106.0 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 72.6 72.6 | 54.8 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y............. | 103.7 | 97.1 | 85.9 | 91.8 | 97.7 | 107.0 | 112.9 | 71.7 | 30.3 | ...... | 112.5 | 93.2 | 69.7 | 106.0 | 77.8 | ${ }_{80}^{80.5}$ | 73.4 | 64.3 |
| Fobr uary............ | 103.7 103.7 | 97.1 | 85.8 85.8 | 91.8 81.8 | 97.7 97.8 | 107.0 | 113.4 113.6 | 70.5 70.5 | 30.3 30.3 | ...... | 1112.5 | 93.4 93.5 | 70.0 70.0 | 106.6 107.2 | 77.6 77.5 | 80.8 80.8 | 74.2 74.6 | 64.6 64.3 |
| Apr 11. | 103.7 | 97.1 | 85.8 | 91.8 | 97.8 | 107.0 | 113.9 | 70.5 | 30.3 |  | 112.5 | 93.5 | 70.0 | 107.2 | 77.4 | 80.3 | 7.2 | 54.3 |
| May.. | 103.7 | 97.1 | 85.8 | 92.4 | 97.8 | 107.0 | 113.9 | 70.5 | 30.3 |  | 112.5 | 93.5 | 67.9 | 107.2 | 77.4 | 79.9 | 73.7 | 64.8 |
|  | 103.7 | 97.1 | 85.8 | 92.4 | 97.8 | 107.0 | 113.9 | 70.6 | 30.3 | ...... | 112.5 | 93.5 | 67.9 | 107.2 | 77.1 | 79.7 | 73.6 | 65.1 |
| July... | 103.7 | 97.1 | 85.7 | 92.4 | 98.0 | 107.0 | 114.0 | 70.6 | 30.3 |  | 112.9 | 93.8 | 57.8 | 107.2 | 77.3 | 79.3 | 72.7 | 55.4 |
| angust.............. | 103.8 | 97.1 | 85.8 | 92.4 | 98.4 | 107.0 | 115.9 | 70.6 | 30.3 | ....... | 112.9 | 93.6 | 68.0 | 107.2 | 77.4 | 79.1 | 72.5 | 55.1 |
| Sapt tomber ........... | 103.8 | 97.2 | 85.8 | 92.4 | 99.2 | 107.0 | 118.7 | 70.8 | 30.3 |  | 112.9 | 93.6 | 68.0 | 107.2 | 77.4 | 79.1 | 72.9 | 55.4 |
| October | 103.7 | 97.1 | ${ }^{65.8}$ | 92.4 | 99.4 | 107.4 | 118.8 | 71.6 | 30.3 | ....... | 112.8 | 99.6 | 68.0 | 17.2 | 77.3 | 79.1 | 73.2 | 54.8 |
| Moveaber............$~$ Decenber | 103.7 103.8 | 97.1 97.2 | 85.8 85.8 | 92.4 92.4 | 99.4 89.5 | 107.4 107.4 | 118.8 119.2 | 71.5 71.5 | 30.2 30.2 | .... | 112.9 112.9 | 94.0 94.2 | 68.0 58.0 | 107.2 107.3 | 77.1 76.8 | 79.0 78.7 | 73.2 72.7 | 54.3 68.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| danuer y............. | 104.0 | 97.7 | 85.9 | 92.4 | 89.6 | 107.4 | 119.7 | 71.5 | 30.2 | ...... | 112.7 | 94.2 | 68.1 | 107.6 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 72.7 | 53.0 |
| Fobr war y............ | 104.2 | 98.0 | 85.9 | 92.4 | 99.7 | 107.4 | 119.8 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.6 | 68.1 | 108.0 | 76.5 | 78.8 | 73.2 | 53.5 |
| March................ | 104.2 | 98.1 | 85.9 | 82.4 | 99.7 | 107.4 | 119.9 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.6 | 68.1 | 108.0 | 76.4 | 78.9 | 73.5 | 53.7 |
| anr i1............... | 104.2 | 98.1 | 85.9 | 92.4 | 99.6 | 107.4 | 119.7 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.8 | 66.6 | 109.0 | 76.1 | 78.7 | 73.1 | 62.5 |
| May................. | 104.3 | 98.4 | 85.9 | 92.4 | 39.6 | 107.4 | 119.7 | 71.5 | 30.2 | ...... | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.0 | 75.9 | 78.1 | 71.9 | 53.2 |
| June | 104.7 | 99.1 | 85.8 | 92.6 | 99,6 | 107.4 | 119.7 | 71.5 | 30.2 | .... | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.0 | 75.9 | 77.5 | 70.8 | 51.6 |
| July.. | 104.7 | 99.1 | 85.9 | 92.6 | 98.6 | 107.4 | 119.7 | 71.5 | 30.2 | ..... | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.0 | 76.9 | 77.3 | 70.5 | 51.6 |
| August.............. | 104.7 | 99.1 | 85.8 | 93.4 | 99.8 | 107.4 | 119.7 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.3 | 76.1 | 77.3 | 70.8 | 52.1 |
| Spptember............ | 104.9 | 99.6 | 85.7 | 95.0 | 100.1 | 107.4 | 121.3 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.3 | 78.5 | 77.6 | 71.6 | 54.1 |
| eetober............. | 105.0 | 99.8 | 85.7 | 95.0 | 101.0 | 107.4 | 125.0 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.3 | 75.9 | 77.6 | 71.7 | 53.5 |
| Moveaber | 105.2 | 100.2 | 85.8 | 96.0 | 101.1 | 107.4 | 125.1 | 71.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 94.8 | 65.1 | 109.3 | 75.3 | 77.3 | 71.3 | 51.9 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fobriuary............. | 106.6 | 103.3 | 85.7 | 95.1 | 102.2 | 109.4 | 125.8 | 75.3 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 95.6 | 65.1 | 113.7 | 74.7 | 77.2 | 71.5 | 51.4 |
| march................ | 108.4 | 107.0 | 86.1 | 95.1 | 104.7 | 109.5 | 132.9 | 75.5 | 30.2 | .... | 112.7 | \%6.6 | 65.1 | 113.7 | 73.8 | 76.8 | 71.3 | 50.9 |
| Apr 11. | 108.8 | 107.4 | 87.1 | 100.8 | 107.9 | 117.4 | 137.6 | 75.5 | 30.2 |  | 112.7 | 95.7 | 65.1 | 113.8 | 73.0 | 76.3 | 70.5 | 50.2 |
| May.................. | 109.4 | 107.8 | 89.0 | 100.8 | 108.8 | 119.6 | 138.6 | 75.7 | B0.2 | ... | 112.7 | 97.0 | 65.1 | 115.3 | 72.5 | 75.9 | 70.0 | 50.4 |
| June. | 112.2 | 110.1 | 99.2 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 120.3 | 139.4 | 75.8 | 30.2 | 128.7 | 112.7 | 98.6 | 65.7 | 115.6 | 71.3 <br> 64 <br> 15 | 75.0 | 68.6 | 48.9 |
| July................ | 113.3 | 111.3 | 102.7 | 106.0 | 116.1 | 120.5 | 148.6 | 76.3 | 30.2 | 126.7 | 112.7 | 101.3 | 65.7 | 117.1 | 64.5 | 70.8 | 60.3 | 43.6 |
| Anguet.............. | 114.0 | 113.3 | 101.4 | 106.3 | 124.0 | 122.8 | 160.0 | 87.7 | 30.2 | 134.8 | 112.8 | 102.0 | 66.9 | 118.6 | ${ }^{62.3}$ | 69.4 | 58.3 | 42.8 |
| Soptember........... | 114.2 | 113.5 | 101.4 | 107.2 | 125.7 | 122.9 | 166.8 | 88.7 | 30.2 | 128.5 | 113.8 | 102.1 | 67.3 | 121.8 | 64.8 | 68.5 | 57.3 | 43.8 |
| October............ | ${ }^{5} 125.8$ | 113.7 | 101.8 | 107.2 | 128.6 | 125.5 | 172.8 | 88.8 | 30.2 | 125.7 | 116.6 | 104.0 | 67.3 | 124.6 | ${ }^{6} 60.0$ | 67.3 | 55.5 | 39.0 |
| Hovambar........... December | ${ }_{3} 130.2$ | 114.0 | 118.4 | 107.2 | 131.6 | 127.9 | 174.7 | 89.3 | 32.0 | 115.0 | 117.7 | 108.5 | 67.3 | 127.7 | ${ }^{8} 875$ | 65.7 | 53.2 | 40.4 |
| December ............ | ${ }^{3} 134.7$ | 117.4 | 129.3 | 114.9 | 184.7 | 129.8 | 181.6 | 96.9 | 33.8 | 103.2 | 119.0 | 108.9 | 67.9 | 126.4 | ${ }^{6} 57.1$ | 65.2 | 53.7 | 40.3 |

For footnotee, see p. 192.


For footnotes, see p. 192.


For footnotes, see p. 193.

| arano mo | Constrection contracts amareo in 37 States (f. w. Doose corporation) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | rojects | $\underset{\substack{\text { freorer } \\ \text { er }}}{\text { a }}$ | ${ }_{\text {lot }}$ | Projects | firear | ${ }_{\substack{\text { atilas } \\ \text { tion }}}^{\text {a }}$ | Projects | $\substack{\text { fiocr } \\ \text { area }}^{\text {a }}$ | $\substack{\text { Valua } \\ \text { ito }}$ | Project | $\substack{\text { floor } \\ \text { area }}_{\text {a }}$ | Valya- | Project | ${ }_{\substack{\text { fioer } \\ \text { area }}}^{\text {a }}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { Vallua- }}$ (tion |
|  | Numbr | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Theos } \\ \text { sac } \\ \text { fit }}}$ | Thousi. | Number | Thous. | Of doiso | Nunber | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thous. } \\ & \text { se. fit. } \end{aligned}$ |  | number | ${ }_{\text {T }}^{\text {Thous. }}$ St. | Of | Uumber |  | Of doil. |
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for footnotes, see p. 193. CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE-CONTRACT AWARDS-Continued

| year ano month | Comstruction contracts amateed in 37 states (F. W. dooge corporation) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | value of contract ayaros (federal |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Horresidentlal buildings |  |  | Reoldentlal bullalinge |  |  | Public worko |  | Utillitles |  | Unad justed* |  | Ad Juated $\dagger$ |  |  |
|  | Miseellaneous |  |  | Projecto | Floor | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Valua- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Projects | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Val ua- } \\ & \text { tlon } \end{aligned}$ | Projects | $\begin{gathered} \text { Valua- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Reai- } \\ \text { dentlal } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Resi- } \\ \text { dentlal } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Projects | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Floor } \\ & \text { area } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yolua- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Mumber | Thous. sa. ft. | Thous. of dol. | Nusber | Thous. s. ft. | Thous. of dol. | Number | Thous. of dol. | Huaber | Thous. of dol. | $1923-25=100$ |  |  |  | Thous. of dol. |
| 1935 monthly average., | ........ | 78 | 1,334 | 5.145 | 11,285 | 39,904 | 1.146 | 49,089 | 177 | 7.972 | 37 | 21 | ....... |  | 132,513 |
| 1936 monthly aver age.. | 33 | 125 | 1,181 | 6,992 10,030 | 18,543 19,626 | 66,802 75,441 | 1,098 | 60,149 49,055 | 198 210 | 16,008 21,912 | 59 <br> 59 | 37 41 |  |  | 198,904 203,135 |
| 1938 menthly average., | 250 | 491 | 2,310 | 10,968 | 20,047 | 82 ,149 | 1,400 | 70,846 | 243 | 24,071 | 64 | 45 |  |  | 232,681 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 260 | 502 | 2,411 | 15,877 | 27,721 | 111,189 | 1,151 | 80,140 | 293 | 24,079 | 72 | 60 |  |  | 250,238 |
| 1940 monthly average., | 1,100 | 3,054 | 8,680 | 20,867 | 35,044 | 133,079 | 1,284 | 69,275 | 300 | 23,422 | 81 | 72 | . |  | 382,270 |
| 1941 monthly averago., | 2,073 | 5,737 | 17,800 | 28,817 | 41,890 | ${ }^{162,817}$ | 1,244 | 92,438 | 416 | 52,396 | 122 | 89 | ....... |  | 489,058 |
| pe42 monthly average.. | 3,713 | 18,010 | 67,312 | 25,809 | 37,455 | 151,478 <br> 72 | 1,674 | 108,544 | 692 | 103,173 | 186 | 82 |  |  | 775,486 |
| 1943 monthy avorsge... | 1,122 | 5,511 $\mathbf{2 , 7 3 1}$ | 22,847 | 10,747 | 16,721 | 72,318 | , 985 | 39,213 | 388 <br> 375 | +2,613 | ${ }_{4}^{68}$ | 40 |  |  | 235,154 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 554 | 2,202 | 12,770 | 6,370 | 9,270 | 46,956 | 1,034 | 40,219 | 313 | 33,564 | 68 | 26 |  |  | 144.148 190.784 |
| 1946 monthly averago.. | 258 | 1,255 | 7,362 | 30,706 | 43,021 | 261,842 | 1,201 | 99,560 | 272 | 36,384 | 153 | 143 | . |  | 431,936 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fobr vary....... | 810 | 1,989 | 6,555 | 19,746 | 29,322 | 116,459 | 725 | 42,242 | 410 | 21,614 | 86 | 68 | 99 | 76 | 424,269 |
| March.. | 718 | 2,283 | 8,728 | 25,325 | 35,801 | 147,859 | 975 | 84,592 | 336 | 45,994 | 94 | 78 | 94 | 74 | 452,430 |
| April............ | 811 | 4,380 | 12,070 | 29,499 | 41,978 | 166,462 | 1,293 | 71,426 | 365 | 25,483 | 117 | 93 | 103 | 80 | 381,563 |
| May........... | 3.455 | 9,645 | 27.452 | 38,093 | 54,571 | 201,274 | 1,589 | 96,501 | 403 | 48;433 | 121 | 104 | 101 | 88 | 409,371 |
| June. | 2,150 | 5,387 | 20,102 | 37,527 | 52,098 | 205, 634 | 1,701 | 99,631 | 460 | 33,385 | 135 | 111 | 117 | 101 | 589,221 |
| July... | 2,721 | 8,932 | 26,745 | 39,429 | 52,895 | 205,049 | 1,487 | 101,074 | 382 | 50,657 | 153 | 116 | 139 | 115 | 958,663 |
| August....... | 4,549 | 12,982 | 38,069 | 37,234 | 62,773 | 231,529 | 1,871 | 134,054. | 680 | 107,909 | 159 | 111 | 152 | 112 | 529,561 |
| September ........... | 3,201 | 6,844 | 24,559 | 31,791 | 43,624 | 175,713 | 1,419 | 131,123 | 465 | 98,168 | 162 | 105 | 161 | $\begin{array}{r}105 \\ \hline 97\end{array}$ | 514,251 |
| October.. | 4,575 | 10,894 | 28,915 | 29,246 | 45,403 | 171,772 | 1,266 | -94,563 | 501 | 70,461 | 137 | ${ }^{94}$ | 145 138 138 | ${ }_{84}^{87}$ | 408,332 |
| November. | ${ }^{1} 664$ | 1,432 | 8,862 | 22,633 18,344 | 35,1791 | 716,468 104,276 | 1,086 | 88,436 105,989 | 263 | 60,780 50,345 | $\begin{array}{r}122 \\ 98 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 59 | 123 | 69 | 348,800 269,689 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 535 | 2,072 | 8,649 | 19,838 | 26,864 | 102,758 | 567 | 64,428 | 212 | 26,429 | 96 | 68 | 118 | 82 | 628,780 |
| February. | 1,638 | 5,059 | 22,342 | 34,492 | 41,836 | 168,014 | 681 | 58,535 | 227 | 37,402 | 111 | 89 | 128 | 100 | 634,823 |
| March. | 2,299 | 10,114 | 48,619 | 47,731 | 50.770 | 219,276 | 1,725 | $\stackrel{92,148}{ }$ | 405 | 67,541 | 125 | 99 | 125 | 95 | 729,485 |
| Apr il. | 1,681 | 8,582 | 27, 145 | 26,683 | 38,341 | 162,097 | 945 | 58,477 | 331 | 43,229 | 145 | 96 | 128 | 82 | 898,696 |
| May.. | 3,288 | 17,186 | 61,584 | 28,024 | 38,147 | 147,964 | 3,480 | 127,107 | 721 | 100,561 | 192 | 90 | 158 | 76 | 1,044,572 |
| Juno. | 5,955 | 46,926 | 172,072 | 33,002 | ${ }^{50,673}$ | 185,471 | 2,739 | 203,341 | 1,750 | ${ }^{233}, 067$ | 228 | ${ }^{63}$ | 193 | 76 | 968,938 |
| July.. | 4,232 | 29,316 | 95,672 | 18,924 | 33,634 | 127,382 | 1,960 | 129,611 | 1,123 | 197,737 | 232 | 75 | 206 | 74 | 1,201,526 |
| August.. | 5.486 | 20,897 | 70, 989 | 17.110 | 26,177 | 100,551 | 1,384 | 111,960 | 609 | 101,193 63 | 194 | ${ }^{64}$ | 182 | 65 | 813,077 |
| Soptember | 3,639 | 12,175 | 47,752 | 18,556 | 29,759 | 126,708 | 1,111 | 65,811 | 486 | 63,837 | 181 | 70 | 179 | 70 | 712,709 |
| October. | 3,908 | 16,416 | 67,745 | 22,218 | 37,444 | 161.206 1565 | 3,035 | 154,795 | 736 | 91,404 | 175 | 80 | 185 | ${ }_{80}^{83}$ | 691,979 |
| November | 4,894 7,001 | 18,242 29,136 | 76,013 109,162 | 21,826 21,302 | 37,697 38,112 | 156,654 159,652 | 1,386 | 14,157 142,157 | 685 1.016 | 146,860 128,816 | 174 139 | 76 <br> 8 | 198 <br> 175 | ${ }_{91}^{90}$ | 607,622 373,822 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 2,804 | 10,415 | 43,438 | 17,428 | 24,920 | 110,813 | 682 | 38,254 | 386 | 47,530 | 118 | 66 | 145 | 79 | 226, 826 |
| February | 1,847 | 12,657 | 47,196 | 12,155 | 22,188 | 93,294 | 761 | 52,858 | 497 | 60, 125 | 88 | 50 | 102 | 56 | 308,242 |
| March.. | 1,245 | 9,379 | 32,616 | 10,295 | 16,990 | 71,786 | 1,635 | 62,037 | 552 | 60,940 | 84 | 44 | 85 | 42 | 305,873 |
| April. | 1,282 | 5,073 | 22,350 | 10,440 | 18,767 | 79,434 | 787 | 41,882 | 369 | 85,841 | 71 | ${ }_{3}^{39}$ | 63 | 33 | 379,068 |
| May... | 944 | 3,931 | 17,413 | 9,197 | 15,207 | 63,291 | 1,010 | 47,704 | 362 | 48,130 | 62 | 37 | 52 | 31 | 279,650 |
| June.. | 813 | 3,255 | 13,462 | 10.424 | 14,060 | $\stackrel{61,508}{7}$ | 978 | 35,720 | 388 | 37,537 | 53 | 36 | 45 | 32 | 274,493 |
| July.. | 457 | 1,704 | 9,741 | 10.506 | 16,651 | 71,836 | 920 | 28,400 | 244 | 21,585 | ${ }^{67}$ | 36 | 80 | ${ }^{36}$ | 296,288 |
| August.............. | 982 | 3,061 | 12,116 | 10,988 | 16,794 | 67,493 | 1,185 | 32,755 | 382 | 40,655 | 63 | 35 | 59 | 35 | 161,548 |
| Septembar .......... Octoner....... | 845 | 3,895 | 19,123 | 8,189 | 11,409 | 54,080 | 1,214 | - 28.485 | 308 353 | 21,651 | 65 | ${ }_{3}^{35}$ | 65 | 35 <br> 34 | 264,285 |
| octoher........... Hovember....... | 694 573 | 3,019 3,096 | 14,389 <br> 14,300 | 10,747 8,156 | 14,782 <br> 13,733 <br> 1 | 69,739 <br> 58,384 | 693 | 33,864 <br> 30,436 | 353 405 | 29,622 $\mathbf{2 8 , 5 5 1}$ | 47 53 | 33 <br> 35 | 49 60 | 34 37 3 | 193,379 203,632 |
| December. | 1,181 | 6,645 | 28,020 | 10,438 | 15,146 | 66,157 | 1,057 | 38,168 | 409 | 29,187 | 48 | 30 | 61 | 95 | 176,460 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | ${ }_{6}^{633}$ | 2,481 | 12,363 | 6,841 | 8,896 | 40,997 | 494 | 26,241 | 343 | 24,092 | 45 | 24 | 55 | 29 | 156,518 |
| February | 635 | 3.733 | 15,961 | 5,239 | 5,359 | ${ }^{24,861}$ | 563 | 23,466 | 362 | 31,650 | ${ }^{38}$ | 18 | 45 | 21 | 117.878 |
| March. | 530 | 2,712 | 11,678 | 5,914 | 7,533 | 35,164 | 1,059 | 32,596 | 408 | 28,663 | 40 | 18 | 40 | 17 | 175,726 |
| Aor 11................ | 518 | 2,398 | 13,993 |  | 8,225 | 37,772 | 995 | 40,097 |  | 31,926 | 41 | 19 | 36 36 | 17 | 145,040 |
| May.... | 414 | 1,800 | 8,604 9,155 | 5,949 <br> 3,942 | 7,251 6,477 | 34,476 30,622 | 1,355 | 36,137 38,829 | 373 <br> 377 | 19,692 <br> 31,795 | 40 41 40 | 19 16 16 | 33 34 3 | 16 15 15 | 138,857 157,811 |
| July.... | 562 | 3,505 | 17,541 | 3,854 | 4,964 | 25,813 | 1,203 | 47,143 | 338 | 33,384 | 43 | 14 | 38 | 14 | 158,561 |
| Augist.... | 500 | 2,648 | 12,593 | 3,886 | 4,902 | 23,273 | 1,168 | 48,693 | 319 360 | 20,738 | 44 | 13 | 41 | 13 | 211,251 |
| Septeaber......... | 540 | 3,017 | 14,878 | 4,217 | 4, 4.24 | 24,470 <br> 23 <br> 8.805 | 1,371 | 40,353 <br> 34,462 | 369 <br> 430 | 23,741 | 40 | 13 | 39 | 13 <br> 13 | 117,019 |
| 0ctober $\ldots$.......... november | 642 617 | 3,886 | 11,952 | 4,764 | 6,298 4.734 | 23,805 <br> 23,288 | 973 |  | 430 376 | 17,737 $\mathbf{2 5 , 2 7 2}$ | 39 | 13 <br> 13 | 42 | 13 | 127,195 |
| December........... | 681 | 2,830 | 15,592 | 3,393 | 4,872 | 23,902 | 831 | 38,784 | 429 | 27,862 | 40 | 12 | 51 | 14 | 93,257 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 445 |  | 270 |  | 39 | 11 | 48 | 14 | 193 |
| January.............. | 260 | $\begin{array}{r}1,376 \\ \hline 914\end{array}$ | 11,044 6,831 | 4,268 4,221 | 3,703 4,139 | 19,536 | 302 | 23,836 <br> 11,407 | 216 | 20,569 | 39 50 | 12 | 59 | 13 | 109,516 |
| March................ | 512 | 2,824 | 16,893 | 4,650 | 5,331 | 26,943 | 829 | 38,431 | 327 | 52,183 | 71 | 16 | 72 | 15 | 182,498 |
| April................ | 909 | 4,644 | 25,810 | 5,555 | 10,753 | 42.745 | 1,453 | 43,901 | 528 | 68,045 | 79 | 21 | 70 | 18 | 140,379 |
| May................ | 522 | 2,804 | 15,690 | 7.436 | 10,237 | 47, 206 | 2,031 | 71,239 | 445 | 36,654 54,594 | 70 | 24 | 58 | 20 | 164,955 |
| June............... | 704 759 | 2,255 2,917 | 16,729 | 6,184 6,277 | 7,716 | 41,779 | 1,915 | 40,454 | 428 357 | 54,586 <br> 37002 | 59 <br> 69 | 24 | 50 54 50 | ${ }_{23}^{22}$ | 190.614 |
| Auguat.................. | 562 | 1,405 | 8,520 | 5,895 | 7,613 | 42,711 | 1,143 | 44,379 | 265 | 33, 165 | 65 | 24 | 61 | 24 | 213,980 |
| September........... | 578 | 1,697 | 7,156 | 6,140 | 8,587 | 42,580 | ${ }_{793} 89$ | 35,875 | 240 | 18,774 | 70 | 26 | 69 | ${ }^{26}$ | 235,155 |
| October............ Movember $\ldots$. | 530 | 1,755 | 7,442 | 7,925 | 11,754 | 59,886 | 768 | 40,908 | 237 | 20,151 | ${ }^{78}$ | 35 | 83 | 36 | 239,436 |
|  | 544 363 | 2,135 1,697 | 10,320 8,920 | $\mathbf{9 , 2 9 7}$ $\mathbf{8 , 1 9 0}$ | 15,911 | -88,374 | 590 478 | 43,214 <br> 36.126 | 262 180 | 30,828 $14 ; 836$ | ${ }_{86}^{83}$ | 42 | 89 108 | 44 56 | 315,709 238,009 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 252 | 1,126 | 5,800 | 10,071 | 18,572 | 89,715 | 366 | 26,841 | 195 | 23,358 | 87 | 50 | 107 | 61 | 348,277 |
| February............ | 239 | ${ }^{846}$ | 4,788 | 11,469 | 18,423 | 102,079 | 415 | 37,687 | 240 | 27,035 | 117 | 85 | 136 | 95 | 248,025 |
| March.............. | 347 | 1,582 | 8,965 | 34.086 | 49,198 | 275,241 | 815 | 120,230 | 276 | 23,397 | 148 | 135 | 147 | 129 | 383,981 |
| April............... | ${ }_{316} 28$ | 1.179 | 5,599 | 46,652 | 65,530 | 370,590 | 1,039 | 95,964 | 273 | 32,175 | 194 | 201 | 170 | 172 | 536,190 |
| Hay................. | 316 | 1,237 | 7,342 | 56,264 | 74,992 | 463,600 | 1,684 | 156,626 | 362 394 | 41,229 | 203 | 211 | 169 | 179 | 560,244 |
| June................ | 333 | 1,474 | 9,118 | 41,574 | 51,533 | 332,248 | 1,950 | 154,009 | 384 | 48,450 | 201 | 195 | 174 | 177 | 555,469 |
| July............... | ${ }^{278}$ | 2,867 | 15,062 | 31,112 | 45,327 | 281,227 | 1,537 | 121, 149 | 292 | 31,980 | 179 | 162 | 185 | 161 157 1 | 512,330 |
| Auguat.............. | ${ }_{2}^{238}$ | 1,172 | 6,298 | 33,727 | 45,145 | ${ }^{284,025}$ | 2,008 | 153,456 | 258 | 30,898 | 164 | 155 | 158 | 157 | 541,325 |
| Soptomber........... | 154 | 519 | 3,320 | 31,458 | 47,121 | 293,831 | 1,557 | 107,941 | 239 | 48,458 | 152 | 147 | 151 | 147 | 373,056 |
| October........... | 235 | 1,077 | 7,606 | 28,128 | 36,910 | 235,068 | 1,271 | 75,535 | 247 | 37,248 | 138 | 136 | 145 | 140 | 488,457 |
|  | 224 | 1,208 | 8,975 | 22,251 | 33,530 | 221,113 | 1,018 | 82,626 | 271 | 39,135 | 125 | 118 | 139 | 122 | 275,825 |
| December............ | 170 | 693 | 5,475 | 21,704 | 29,975 | 193,365 | 746 | 62,652 | 229 | 53,247 | 125 | 122 | 154 | 143 | 352,855 |

for footnotes, see ค. 193.

[^2]CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE-CONTRACT AWARDS, NEW DWELING UNITS, AND PERMITS

| tear aid mowth | cortract amaros |  |  |  | mew dmellimg units scheduled to be started in momfarh areas, ESTIMATEO (U.S. DEPT. OF LaBOR)? |  |  |  |  |  |  | INDEXES OF BUILDING COMSTRUCTION EASED OM OUILDING PERMITS (U.S. DEPT. OF LABOR) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Concrete pavement contract awards ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { non- } \\ & \text { farmm } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Urban |  |  |  |  | Mumber of new dwellIng units vided | Permit valuation |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Privately | financed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Air- } \\ & \text { ports } \end{aligned}$ | Roads | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Streets } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { alleys } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | I-fanily dwellings | $\begin{gathered} 2-\text { fenfly } \\ \text { deenll- } \\ \text { ings } \end{gathered}$ | Multifamily ings | Pubiticiy financed |  |  | resis bulldings | nonpesil bulldings | alter tions, repairs |
|  | Thousands of square yards |  |  |  |  | Kumber |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1935-39=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. <br> 1936 monthly average.. | 3,650 4,868 | ${ }_{4}^{4} 12$ | 2,581 ${ }^{2,439}$ | 1,056 | 18,000 27,000 | 10,000 18,000 | :...... | …...... | ......... | …... | ......... | 46.5 <br> 86.5 | 60.7 96.5 | 46.4 91.9 | 69.5 101.4 | 79.0 99.8 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 4,587 | 44 | 3,329 | 1,215 | 28,000 | 18,000 | …… | …...... |  |  |  | 92.6 | 106.6 | 98.6 | 112.7 | 116.3 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 4,738 | 134 | 3,075 | 1,529 | 34,000 | 22,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 117.0 | 108.3 | 113.9 | 108.3 | 98.1 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 4, 191 | 89 | 2,488 | 1.614 | 42,900 | 29,900 | 25, 296 |  | 1854 |  | 4,621 | 157.5 | 127.9 | 149.3 | 110.1 | 106.9 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 5,197 | 488 | 3,177 | 1,532 | 50, 217 | 33,051 | 27,764 | 21,835 | 1,664 | 4, 265 | 5,287 | 180.0 | 150.2 | 167.5 | 146.9 | 106.2 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 6,898 | 2,434 | 2,907 | 1,656 | 59,600. | 36,632 | 30,789 | 24,585 | 1,896 | 4,307 | 5,843 | 206.0 | 166.4 | 197.6 | 153.5 | 115.5 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 11,185 | 7,742 | 1,974 | 1,472 | 41,383 | 23,403 | 15,408 | 11,576 | 1,312 | 2,520 | 7,996 | 134.9 | 128.8 | 113.7 | 162.4 | 77.0 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 5,924 | 4,363 | 805 | 756 | 29,167 | 17,438 | 9,976 | - ${ }^{\text {e, }} 5636$ | 1,363 | 2,061 | 7,461 | 100.6 | 60.1 | 72.2 | 47.2 | 66.3 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | $\begin{array}{r}2,730 \\ 17 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,539 | 706 | 486 428 | 14,108 20,400 | 9,567 <br> 13,577 | 7,764 12,433 | 5,940 10,403 | 826 754 | $\begin{array}{r}1.799 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | 1,802 | 55.2 77.1 | 52.4 <br> 93.6 | 42.8 | 47.2 89.0 | $87.6^{3}$ 131.7 |
| (1946 monthly aver age.. | 3,1,725 | 612 235 | 2,057 | 1,011 | 20, 67,542 | 13, 4 , 28 | 35,835 | 29,844 | 2,023 | 3;968 | 8, 193 | 254.1 | $\begin{array}{r}924.4 \\ \hline 29\end{array}$ | 82.1 309.4 | 156.8 <br> 18.0 | 212.9 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,907 | 832 | 2,814 | 1,321 | 41,198 | 27,505 | 24,301 | 17,035 | 1,321 | 6,005 | 3, 144 | 151.6 <br> 154.7 | 128.8 <br> 125 <br>  <br> 153 | 138.2 1425 | 135.6 | 87.1 |
| February | 2,083 | 227 | 819 | 1.037 | 43,765 | 28,094 | 21,795 | 16,480 | 1, 518 | 3,797 | 6,299 | 154.7 | 125.3 | 142.5 | 122.0 | 87.8 109.4 |
| March... | 3, 5 , 547 | 1,029 1,358 | 1,531 2,087 | 1,007 | 60,172 | 36,171 48,045 |  | 24,760 <br> 30,828 | 2, 2 254 | 4,821 5,154 | 9,7239 | 191.6 268.2 | 153.9 199.8 | 183.6 253.5 | 173.0 173.1 | 109.4 126.6 |
| Mpray.............. | 7,782 | 2,804 | 3,4<5 | 1,553 | 70,690 | 43,885 | 39,405 | 30,967 | 2,388 | 6,050 | 4,480 | 249.6 | 186.0 | 233.5 | 155.4 | 136.6 |
| June | 8,776 | 3,112 | 3,878 | 1,786 | 77,203 | 47,994 | 37,302 | 30,549 | 2,211 | 4,542 | 10,692 | 267.2 | 210.7 | 255.3 | 189.7 | 144.8 |
| July.... | 17,124 | 9,594 | 4,825 | 2,706 | 74,610 | 45,025 | 40,474 | 31,887 | 2,061 | 6,526 | 4,551 | 245.1 | 179.0 | 240.7 | 134.6 | 133.7 |
| August... | 9,567 | 3,606 | 3,910 | 2,051 | 69,750 | 41.622 | 34.029 | 29,356 | 1,977 | 2.696 | 7,593 | 235.4 | 185.5 | 235.6 | 153.5 | 138.2 |
| Septembe | 6,072 | 1,624 | 2,635 | 1,814 | 67,046 | 40, 389 | 30, 801 | 26,011 | 2,218 | 2.572 | 9,588 | 233.6 | 212.7 | 226.5 | 235.3 | 113.7 |
| October | 6,975 | 2,885 | 2.460 | 1,630 | 56, 179 | 33, 646 | 29,709 24,337 | 24,727 | 2,000 | 2, 2128 | 3,937 | 195.4 <br> 165.4 <br> 1 | 154.6 128.2 | 191.5 154.2 | 124.0 1774 | 136.5 87.3 |
| Movenber | 4,344 | 535 | 2,570 | 1,239 | 46,651 | 27,868 | 24,337 | 17,910 | $\begin{array}{r}1,298 \\ \hline 1.169\end{array}$ | 5.129 | 3,531 | 165.4 | 128.2 1327 | 154.2 | 117.4 | 87.3 83.9 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 3,464 | 1,451 | 1.110 | 903 | 51,300 | 36,071 | 21,599 | 15,679 | 1,464 | 4,456 | 14,472 | 208.1 | 189.7 | 188.7 | 234.0 | 79.8 |
| March. | 7,091 | 3,972 | 1,727 | 1,392 | 52,700 | 31,970 | 28,988 | 23,045 | 1,964 | 3,979 | 2,982 | 184.4 | 161.1 | 166.1 | 178.9 | 101.1 |
| april.............. | 9,092 | 5,474 | 2,125 | 1, 493 | 59,700 | 33, 336 | 25,422 | 17,765 | 2,804 | 4.853 | 7,914 | 193.7 | 189.9 | 163.1 | 248.7 | 97.9 |
| May.... | 14,462 | 9,800 | 3,267 | 1,394 | 60, 600 | 26,091 | 12,381 <br> 11234 <br> 1 | 10,065 |  | 1,427 | 13,728 | $\begin{array}{r}149.3 \\ \\ 126.5 \\ \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 887.0 | 128.3 | 279.1 | 82.3 |
| June... | 15,088 | 10,980 | 1,997 <br> 3 | 2,111 | 46,300 26,700 | 21,998 16.636 | 11,344 12,838 | 8,387 9,248 | 1,056 1,139 | 1,901 2,451 2 | 10,636 3,798 | 126.5 96.0 | 126.0 174.0 | $\begin{array}{r}100.6 \\ 78.8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 164.0 292.0 | 84.1 85.4 |
| July.... | 17, 125 | 12,894 | 2,454 <br> 2,658 <br> 1 | 1,777 | 27,500 | 16,636 | - 13,838 | 10,087 | ${ }^{1} 793$ | 2,517 | 3, 3 3,588 | 96.0 97.9 | 85.1 | 78.3 73.3 | 97.9 | 85.4 79.2 |
| August.............. | 20,090 | 16,935 | 1,518 | 1,637 | 40,400 | 22,479 | 13,312 | 9,854 | 1,105 | 2,353 | 9,167 | 129.5 | 100.2 | 108.3 | 105.2 | 69.9 |
| October. | 12,453 | 7.600 | 2,806 | 2,047 | 32, 200 | 22,431 | 11,518 | 8,876 | 1.121 | 1.521 | 10,913 | 129.4 | 90.2 | 109.5 | 84.5 | 6179 |
| Hovember | 7,077 | 4,802 | 927 | 1,348 | -30,400 | 14,954 | 9,144 | 6,554 | . 1685 | 1.425 | 5,810 8,352 | 86.3 | 53.7 | 71.5 | 40.7 | 47.8 45.4 |
| Decenber | 9,328 | 6,093 | 1,968 | 1,267 | 34, 300 | 16,345 | 7,993 | 5,482 | 1,084 | 1,427 | 8,352 | 94.3 | 68.0 | 64.0 | 80.4 | 45.4 |
| 1943 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 6, ${ }_{6}^{6,872}$ | 5,065 5,644 | 541 649 | 631 579 | 45,000 | 21,010 22,578 | 5,370 6,115 | 3,567 4,676 | 898 <br> 688 <br> 88 | 1,405 | 15,140 16,463 | 121.4 130.2 | 69.3 61.0 | 74.7 79.8 | 76.3 51.1 | 39.1 44.8 |
| March................ | 7,324 | 5,548 | 927 | 850 | 33,000 | 17,994 | 9,299 | 6,600 | 1.066 | 1,633 | 8,695 | 104.5 | 59.1 | 75.5 | 46.2 | 50.4 |
| April. | 3,848 | 2,240 | 768 | 840 | 26,700 | 16,779 | 9,368 | 6,543 | 1,369 | 1,956 | 6,911 | 96.8 | 57.0 | 70.5 | 44.8 | 58.1 |
| May.................. | 7,842 | 5,711 | 1,346 | 785 | 33,600 | 20,682 | 12,34i | 8 8,326 | 1,646 | 2,374 | 8,336 | 119.3 | 58.5 | 82.2 | 37.7 | 59.4 |
| June. | 9.010 | 7,24\% | 1,104 | ${ }_{6}^{665}$ | 21,800 | 14, 132 | 11,422 | 7.440 | 1.686 | 2,296 <br> 2 | 2,710 3 | 81.5 | 57.9 60.6 | 02.2 | 48.5 48.4 | 72.8 |
| July. | 7.611 | 5,588 | 649 | 1.374 | 24,200 | 14,798 | 11,0866 | 7,497 | 1,408 | 2,181 | 3,712 | 85.3 | 60.6 | 88.2 | 43.4 | 75.2 |
| August............. | 4,307 | 3,178 | 620 | 508 | 27,600 | 17,430 | 13,088 | 7,251 | 1,934 | 3,903 | 4,342 | 100.5 | 59.3 | 77.6 | 35.6 | 79.5 |
| Septembe | 6,850 4,509 | 4,296 <br> 3 | 1. 385 | 1. 189 | 24, 300 | 14,016 | 10,906 | 6,685 |  | 2,686 | 3.110 4.884 | 80.8 96.4 | 57.5 63.3 | 61.6 73.7 | 41.9 47.5 | 88.3 80.5 |
| October | 4,509 2,507 | 3,234 1,613 | 551 369 | 724 525 | 28, 100 | 16,784 19,100 | 11,840 | 7,018 | 1,802 | 3,020 | 4,884 9,688 | 96.4 10.1 | 63.3 60.0 | 73.7 79.9 | 47.5 36.3 | 80.5 76.8 |
| Decembe | 3,522 | 2,411 | 730 | 382 | 19,500 | 14,007 | 8,462 | 6,132 | 993 | 1,337 | 5,545 | 80.8 | 57.7 | 60.8 | 50.3 | 70. |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,046 | 708 1.670 | 96 325 | 242 | 17,300 | -1,016 | 8, <br> 7,860 | 6,257 6,161 | 4409 | 1,2908 | 2,794 1,190 | 63.6 52.2 | 42.0 | 48.0 | 43.8 33.1 | 66.7 65.6 |
| February | 3, 317 | 2,753 | 238 | 325 | 18, 100 | 12,359 | 9,020 | 6,922 | 1,165 | 935 | 3,339 | 71.3 | 52.5 | 55.0 | 39.3 | 80.8 |
| Agril............... | 1,863 | 1.109 | 334 | 421 | 14,300 | 9,586 | 8,528 | 6,359 | 1,003 | +,166 | 1,058 | 55.3 | 50.7 | 43.7 | 40.0 | 78.4 |
| May.... | 2,607 | 1,362 | 672 | 683 | 16,500 | 10,923 | 9,743 | 8,985 | ${ }^{856}$ | 1,806 | 1.180 | 63.2 | 61.3 | 50.4 54 | 69.6 | 90.3 |
| June. | 5,743 | 3,289 | 1,611 | 843 | 17,500 | 11,558 | 9,973 | 7,554 | 1,393 | 1,026 | 1,585 | 56.7 | 66.3 55.9 | 54.4 | 64.5 4888 | 98.0 |
| July............... | 3,966 | 2,736 | 808 | 423 | 14,500 | 9,830 | 8, 814 | 6,537 | 860 | 717 | 1,716 | 56.7 | 55.9 | 45.3 | 48.6 | 98.5 |
| August............. | 2,812 | 1,046 | 1,124 |  | 12,800 | 8,768 7758 | 7, 7 6, 278 |  |  | +,175 | 1,495 1,530 | 50.4 4.7 | 49.3 49.2 | 41.1 34.4 3.4 | 40.8 42.7 | 89.5 99.2 |
| September.......... October | 2,712 <br> 1,204 | 962 456 | 1. 186 | 564 510 | 11,300 | 7,758 | 6,288 6,884 | 4,948 5,288 | 575 735 | 705 861 | +,580 | 44.7 43.1 | 49.2 57.0 | 34.4 <br> 31.7 | 42.7 62.1 | 99.2 100.4 |
| Movenber | 2,644 | 1,497 | , 713 | 435 | 11,500 | 8.460 | 6,362 | 4.880 | 612 | 870 | 2,098 | 48.8 | 52.3 | 34.7 | 47.1 | 105.0 |
| Decembe | 2,342 | 839 | 1,092 | 411 | 10,300 | 8,0\%2 | 4,966 | 3,950 | 568 | 448 | 3,056 | 46.6 | 42.5 | 32.6 | 36.9 | 79.1 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | . 826 | 708 | 20 | 98 | 8,500 | 6,155 | 5,315 | 4,321 | 362 | 632 | 840 | 35.5 | 47.3 | 30.3 | 54.5 | 67.6 |
| March.. | 1,066 | 464 | 429 | 173 | 13,200 | 8,021 | 7,949 | 6,338 | 893 | 78 | 72 | 46.3 | 63.0 | 40.3 | 70.1 | 95.4 |
| april............... | 767 | 252 | 118 | 397 | 19,200 | 12,429 | 9,420 | 7,039 | 863 | 1,518 | 8,009 | 71.7 | 63.1 | 58.9 | 52.7 | 99.3 |
| May................ | 2,066 | 1,030 | ${ }_{59} 69$ | 345 377 | 18.600 | 12,551 | 11, 123 | 9,423 | 929 540 | 771 | 1,428 | 72.3 78.7 | 75.1 81.7 | 69.2 79.2 | 66.5 57.4 5 |  |
| June................ | 2,092 | 1,123 | 592 | 377 | 22,300 | $\xrightarrow{13,648} \mathbf{1 5 , 9 0 7}$ | 12,010 <br> 12,950 <br> 1 | 10,469 10,528 | 540 763 | 1,001 1,659 | 1,638 $\mathbf{2}, 957$ | 78.7 91.8 | 81.7 84.3 | 79.2 89.6 | 57.4 81.1 | 150.1 138.9 |
| July.................. | 4,197 | $\begin{array}{r}2,901 \\ 248 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 554 708 | 1,030 | 20,400 | 13,037 | 12,893 | 11,166 | 644 64 | 1,083 | 2,954 | 91.8 75.2 | 95.7 | 83.8 | 86.4 | 146.1 |
| September......... | 1. 187 |  | 734 | 428 | 21,600 | 14,405 | 14,405 | 12,521 | 806 | 1,078 |  | 83.0 | 105.7 | 90.5 | 95.6 | 166.3 |
| October | 1,253 | ${ }^{5}-252$ | 1.087 | 418 | 29,200 | 18,917 | 18,717 | 16,261 | 844 | 1.612 |  | 109.4 | 143.8 | 128.9 | 137.4 | 193.3 |
| Noverber ........... | 2,071 | 242 | 1,121 | 708 | 31,500 | 20,448 | 20, 104 | 17,135 15,537 | -954 | 2,015 | 3398 | 118.0 | 142.8 173.5 | 140.0 | 134.1 196.0 | 171.3 164.2 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary | 1,641 | 209 | 946 | 486 | 46,600 | 31,539 | 25,940 | 21,807 | 1,323 | 2,810 | 5,599 | 181.9 | 183.1 | 207.5 | 159.0 | 190.5 |
| February........... | 1,819 | 43 | 1,475 | 801 | 53,000 | 35,334 | 28,737 | 24, 116 | 1,794 | 2,827 | 6,597 | 206.2 | 213.3 | 236.0 | 192.7 | 216.0 |
| March. | 2,906 | 70 | 2,211 | ${ }_{6} 625$ | 83, 100 | 56,665 | 50,733 | 41,797 | 2,651 | 6,285 | 6,932 | 332.5 | 24.7 240.7 20.5 | 423.5 384.6 | $4{ }^{434.4}$ | 402.5 227.6 |
| Aprit. | 4, 283 | 416 | 2,889 | 978 | - ${ }^{84,2000}$ | 56,2611 | 45,276 43.557 | 38,975 <br> 35,825 | 3, ${ }_{3}^{283}$ | 3,680 | 10,928 <br> 14,704 | 324.1 335.9 | 238.5 | 395.4 395 | 116.7 | 227.6 198.6 |
| May.... | 5, 152 | 747 | 3,356 <br> 2,795 | 1, 1,103 | 86,000 80,300 | 5 5,062 | 33, 130 | 31,388 | 2,156 | 4,586 | 13,932 | ${ }_{300.2}$ | 235.2 | 560.4 | 137.0 | 207.6 |
| June.................. | 3,345 | 385 | 1,667 | 1,274 | 80, 500 | 52, 174 | 37,966 | 31, 170 | 1,980 | 4,816 | 14, 208 | 300.9 | 236.4 | 353.1 | 142.9 | 218.9 |
| August. | 3,731 | 68 | 2,055 | 1.609 | 83,900 | 55, 106 | 38,660 | 32,921 | 1,943 | 3,796 | 16,440 | 317.8 | 242.7 | ${ }^{391.8}$ | 119.0 | 227.7 |
| Segtember.......... | 3,382 | 490 | 1,678 | 1.214 | 67, 200 | 42,563 | 35,044 | 29,335 | 2,050 | 3,659 | 7,519 | 245.4 | 198.3 | 288.4 | 122.2 | 195.3 |
| October............ | 3, 182 | 104 | 1,957 | 1,121 | 60,900 | ${ }^{37,401}$ | 36,007 | 29, 576 | 1,899 | 4,592 | 1,334 | 215.7 165.7 | 192.8 | 288.1 | 110.0 | 192.9 |
| Hovember............ | 3, 2,299 2,306 | 138 56 | 1,970 | 1,130 | $\begin{aligned} & 47,700 \\ & 37,100 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28,661 \\ & 21,369 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} 29,539 \\ 21,369 \end{array}$ | 23,747 17,469 | 1,594 | 3, 198 $\mathbf{2}, 923$ | 122 | 165.3 123.2 | 155.9 131.3 | 222.6 162.0 | 108.2 101.3 | 194.3 140.1 |

for footnotes, see p. 194.

| year ano month | $\begin{gathered} \text { ABERTHAM } \\ (\text { IODUUS- } \\ \text { TRIAL } \\ \text { BUILDO- } \\ \text { IMG })^{4} \end{gathered}$ | american appraisal company ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { ASSOCL- } \\ \text { ATED } \\ \text { GEERAL } \\ \text { CONTRAC- } \\ \text { TORS } \\ \text { (ALL } \\ \text { TYESS) } \end{gathered}$ | E.h. boeckh and associates, inc.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { (30 } \\ \text { cities) } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Atlanto | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mew } \\ & \text { York } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { San } \\ \text { Francisco }}}{ }$ | St. Louis |  | Apartments, hotels, and office buildings |  |  |  | Commercial and factory buildings |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Brick and concrete |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | At lanta | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mew } \\ \text { York } \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{San}_{\text {Franc iseo }}$ | St. Louis | atlanta | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mew } \\ \text { York } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { San } \\ \text { Francisco } \end{array}$ | St. Lovis |
|  | $1914=100$ | $1913=100$ |  |  |  |  |  | United States averane price 1926-29 = 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19335 monthly average.. | ${ }_{5}^{5} 177$ | 162 | 163 | 174 | 144 | 164 | 176 | 84.0 | 104.7 | 96.4 | 104.1 | 87.1 | 108.5 | 103.7 | 108.3 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | ${ }_{5}^{5184}$ | 170 | 170 | 182 | 155 | 171 | 179 | 84.5 | 107.4 | 103.7 | 105.1 | 87.2 | 110.9 | 109.8 | 100.8 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | ${ }_{5}^{5199}$ | 198 | 192 | 213 | 178 | 207 | 188 | 93.2 | 121.0 | 112.5 | 113.8 | 96.8 | 122.5 | 116.8 | 117.8 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | ${ }_{3}^{5191}$ | 199 | 185 | 216 | 176 | 207 | 189 | 96.1 | 128.7 | 115.8 | 118.8 | 98.1 | 130.8 | 120.5 | 120.9 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | ${ }_{5}^{5190}$ | 200 | 186 | 219 | 183 | 208 | 188 | 95.1 | 130.7 | 117.4 | 118.7 | 97.4 | 133.4 | 121.9 | 119.8 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 5193 <br> ${ }_{5} 1908$ | 2204 | 193 <br> 215 | 223 <br> 233 <br> 2 | ${ }^{186}$ | 211 220 | 189 198 | 96.9 | 132.2 135.1 | 116.3 120.5 | 19.3 <br> 121.2 | 98.5 | 135.1 137.2 | 122.1 <br> 123.4 <br> 1 | -120.3 |
| 1941 monthly average... | 5 5 5 208 208 | 218 241 201 | 215 240 2 | 238 248 | 201 225 | 220 238 | 198 209 | 99.9 105.0 | 135.1 138.2 | 120.5 128.2 | 121.2 127.5 | 101.4 105.4 | 137.2 139.6 | 123.4 <br> 129.9 | 121.7 T29.5 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | ${ }^{5} 225$ | 252 | 257 | 254 | 232 | 245 | 216 | 109.0 | 140.6 | 133.4 | 131.4 | 105.6 | 142.2 | 136.9 | 133.4 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | ${ }^{8} 227$ | 261 | 267 | 265 | 237 | 253 | 224 | 18.0 | 150.2 | 140.1 | 136.6 | 118.0 | 153.3 | 143.3 | 137.6 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 5236 | 271 | 278 | 272 | 244 | 265 | 231 | 123.7 | 157.6 | 144.8 | 146.9 | 123.2 | 159.2 | 147.0 | 149.1 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | ${ }^{5} 279$ | 322 | 344 | 327 | 297 | 314 | 256 | 138.5 | 178.5 | 159.4 | 160.5 | 138.1 | 180.3 | 160.7 | 162.5 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... |  | 212 | 208 209 | 231 | 194 | 216 | 193 | 98.7 | 133.8 | 116.9 116.9 | 120.8 | 99.6 99 | 136.5 | 119.6 | 121.2 121.2 |
| Febrilary.......... March......... | i97 | 212 212 | 209 | 231 231 | 194 | 216 216 216 | 193 | 98.7 98.5 | 133.8 133.9 | 119.9 | 120.8 120.6 | 99.6 99.7 | 136.5 136.6 | 1192.6 | 121.2 121.2 |
| April........... |  | 213 | 213 | 230 | 196 | 216 | 195 | 99.8 | 134.0 | 119.6 | 121.0 | 101.7 | 136.6 | 123.0 | 121.3 |
| May................ |  | 215 | 214 | 231 | 196 | 218 | 195 | 99.7 | 134.0 | 119.9 | 121.1 | 101.7 | 136.6 | 123.2 | 121.4 |
| June........... | 207 | 215 | 214 | 231 | 197 | 219 | 196 | 99.2 | 134.9 | 119.3 | 120.3 | 101.3 | 136.9 | 122.7 | 120.8 |
| July................ |  | 219 | 216 | 233 | 203 | 223 | 196 | 99.6 | 135.3 | 120.8 | 120.7 | 101.6 | 137.1 | 123.8 | 121.1 |
| August.............. |  | 221 | 218 | 234 | 204 | 223 | 198 | 100.5 | 136.1 | 121.5 | 121.3 | 102.2 | 137.7 | 124.3 124.7 | 121.5 |
| September........... | 211 | 221 | 218 | 235 | 205 | 223 | 200 | 100.7 | 136.3 | 122.8 | 121.5 | 102.4 | 137.9 | 124.7 | 121.7 |
| October............ | ....... | 223 | 219 | 235 | 209 | 224 | 202 | 100.7 | 136.3 | 122.5 | 121.5 | 102.4 | 137.9 | 124.6 | 121.7 |
| Novenber | $\ddot{2} 15$ | 223 225 | 219 222 | 235 238 | 210 212 | 224 226 | 203 203 | 100.7 100.2 | 136.3 136.0 | 123.5 123.2 | 122.6 122.5 | 102.4 102.1 | 137.9 <br> 137.7 | 126.2 126.0 | 123.4 123.4 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | .... | 229 | 224 | 240 | 215 | 230 | 203 | 101.4 | 137.0 | 124.2 | 123.8 | 102.9 | 138.4 | 125.3 | 124.4 |
| February |  | 231 | 225 | 241 | 215 | 230 | 204 | 101.4 | 137.0 | 124.2 | 123.9 | 102.9 | 138.4 | 125.3 | 124.5 |
| March.............. | 218 | 237 | 232 | 247 | 221 | 230 | 207 | 101.9 | 137.5 | 125.6 | 124.4 | 103.2 | 136.8 | 126.6 | 124.9 |
| Apr il............... |  | 238 | 232 238 | 248 | 221 | ${ }_{2}^{237}$ | 207 | 105.4 | 137.7 | 125.7 | 124.4 | 105.7 | 139.0 139.6 | 126.7 | 124.9 |
| Jn1y................... | 22. | 244 | 245 | 250 | 229 | 240 | 210 | 106.1 | 138.2 | 130.0 | 129.6 | 106.0 | 139.6 139.6 | 137.2 132 | 132.6 1 |
| August.............. |  | 245 | 248 | 250 | 229 | 241 | 213 | 106.1 | 138.2 | 130.0 | 129.6 | $10 \overline{0} .0$ | 139.6 | 132,3 | 132.6 |
| September........... | 225 | 246 | 249 | 251 | 229 | 242 | 213 | 106.1 | 138.2 | 130.0 | 129.6 | 105.0 | 139.6 | 132.3 | 132.6 |
| October............ |  | 246 | 249 | $25!$ | 229 | 242 | 214 | 106.1 | 138.5 | 131.3 | 129.6 | 106.0 | 140.0 | 134.6 | 132.6 |
| Novenber.,.......... |  | 247 | 250 | 251 | 229 | 242 | 214 | 107.0 | 139.8 | 132.0 | 130.6 | 106.7 | 141.0 | 134.4 | 133.4 |
| December........... | 225 | 248 | 250 | 251 | 230 | 242 | 214 | 107.2 | 139.8 | 132.0 | 130.6 | 106.9 | 141.0 | 134.4 | 133.4 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ |  | 249 | 253 | 251 | 230 | 242 | 214 | 107.3 | 140.0 | 132.3 | 130.7 | 107.0 | 141.2 | 135.6 | 133.5 |
| February............ | , | 249 | 253 | 251 | 230 | 242 | 214 | 107.3 | 140.0 | 132.3 | 130.7 | 107.0 | 141.2 | 135.6 | 133.5 |
| March.............. | 227 | 249 | 254 | 251 | 232 | 242 | 214 | 107.3 | 140.0 | 132.3 | 130.7 | 107.0 | 141.2 | 135.6 | 133.5 |
| April.............. | ....... | 250 | 254 | 251 | 232 | 242 | 215 | 107.3 | 140.0 | 132.3 | 130.7 | 107.0 | 141.2 | 135.6 | 133.5 |
| May................ |  | 250 | 254 | $\begin{array}{r}252 \\ 252 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 232 | 243 | 216 | 107.3 | 138.1 | 132.3 132.5 | 131.2 <br> 1312 | 107.0 107.0 | 139.5 | 135.6 | 133.0 |
| June................ | 227 | 250 251 | 256 257 | 252 254 | 233 233 | 243 <br> 244 | 216 216 | 107.3 108.2 | $\begin{array}{r}138.3 \\ 138.6 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}132.5 \\ 132.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 131.2 <br> 131.4 | 107.0 107.7 | 139.7 <br> 139.8 <br> 1 | 135.8 135.8 13.8 | 133.0 133.1 |
| Jugust..............., | :........ | 252 | 259 | 254 255 | 233 | 246 | 216 217 | 108.2 108.5 | 138.6 138.6 | 132.5 133.2 | 131.7 | 107.9 107.9 | 139.8 139.8 | 135.8 <br> 136.1 | 133.1 133.4 |
| September........... | 227 | 254 | 261 | 257 | 233 | 248 | 217 | 108.5 | 139.9 | 135.3 | 131.7 | 107.9 | 141.9 | 139.4 | 133.4 |
| October............ | ........ | 254 | 261 | 257 | 233 | 248 | 218 | 112.6 | 143.8 | 135.3 | 131.7 | 112.4 | 146.3 | 139.4 | 133.4 |
| November........... |  | 254 | 261 | 257 | 234 | 248 | 218 | 112.8 | 144.8 | 135.3 | 132.2 | 112.6 | 147.3 | 139.4 | 133.7 |
| Decenber............ | 221 | 256 | 262 | 259 | 234 | 250 | 219 | 113.1 | 144.9 | 135.3 | 132.4 | 112.8 | 147.3 | 139.4 | 134.0 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ |  | 256 | 262 | 259 | 234 | 250 | 221 | 114.1 | 145.2 | 135.3 | 132.4 | 113.8 | 147.6 | 139.4 | 134.0 |
| February............ |  | 256 | 264 | 260 | 234 | 250 | 222 | 116.2 | 145.3 | 136.7 | 134.8 | 115.4 | 147.7 | 140.5 | 135.8 |
| March.............. | 221 | 258 | 267 | 262 | 234 | 252 | 222 | 116.0 | 145.5 | 137.3 | 134.2 | 115.7 | 147.8 | 140.4 | 136.0 |
| April........... |  | 259 | 267 | 262 | 236 | 252 | 223 | 116.8 | 150.8 | 139.6 | 135.3 | 116.8 | 154.4 | 143.1 | 136.7 |
| May................. |  | 260 | 267 | 266 | 236 | 252 | 224 | 117.0 | 151.2 | 140.0 | 135.5 | 116.9 | 154.6 | 143.4 | 136.7 |
| June................ | 227 | 260 | 267 | 266 | 236 | $\begin{array}{r}252 \\ 252 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 224 | 118.0 | 151.4 | 140.5 | 135.7 | 118.4 | 154.8 <br> 154 <br> 18.8 | 143.8 | 136.9 |
| July................ |  | 260 | 267 | 266 | 237 | 252 | 224 | 118.0 | 151.4 | 140.5 | 135.7 | 118.4 | 154.8 | 143.8 | 136.9 |
| August.............. |  | 261 | 267 | $2 \hat{66}$ | 238 | 252 | 224 | 118.4 | 151.7 | 140.8 | 136.7 | 118.6 | 155.0 | 144.0 | 137.9 |
| September........... | 227 | 262 | 268 | 268 | 239 | 254 | ${ }_{2}^{224}$ | 119.0 | 151.9 | 142.0 | 138.1 | 119.3 | 155.2 | 145.0 | 138.1 |
| October............ |  | ${ }_{263}^{263}$ | 268 | 268 | 239 | 254 | 224 | 119.0 | 151.9 | 142.0 | 138.1 | 119.3 | 155.2 | 145.0 | 138.1 |
|  | $23 i$ | 265 266 | 270 271 | 269 270 | 241 241 | 255 256 | 225 226 | 121.6 121.8 | 153.4 153.1 | 143.2 143.2 | 140.0 142.4 | 121.4 121.5 | 156.3 155.9 | 145.0 145.7 | 139.6 14.9 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ |  | 266 | 271 | 270 | 241 | 256 | 227 | 121.8 | 153.1 | 143.2 | 142.4 | 121.5 | 155.9 | 145.7 | 144.9 |
| February............ |  | 267 | 273 | 270 | 241 | 258 | 227 | 122.1 | 154.8 | 143.5 | 143.2 | 121.7 | 156.7 | 145.9 | 145.9 |
| March............... | 232 | 267 | 273 | 270 | 241 | 259 | 228 | 122.6 | 155.8 | 143.5 | 144.1 | 122.2 | 157.5 | 145.9 | 146.8 |
| April............... |  | 267 | 273 | 270 | 242 | 259 | 229 | 122.6 | 155.8 | 144.5 | 144.1 | 122.2 | 157.5 | 146.7 | 146.8 |
| May................ |  | 268 | 274 | 270 | 243 | 259 | 229 | 122.6 | 155.8 | 145.0 | 146.8 | 122.2 | 157.5 | 147.2 | 149.2 |
| June............... | 232 | 269 | 275 | 271 | 243 | 259 | 229 | 123.6 | 156.6 | 145.0 | 147.6 | 123.0 | 158.1 | 147.2 | 149.8 |
| July............... | ........ | 270 | 276 | 271 | 244 | 266 | 230 | 123.6 | 156.4 | 145.0 | 147.6 | 123.0 | 157.9 | 147.2 | 149.8 |
| August............. |  | 271 | ${ }_{2}^{276}$ | 272 | 245 | 268 | 230 | 123.6 | 157.1 | 145.0 | 147.6 | 123.0 | 158.6 | 147.2 | 149.8 |
| September........... | 232 | 272 | 279 | 272 | 245 | 270 | 231 | 124.8 | 157.9 | 145.0 | 149.1 | 124.2 | 159.4 | 147.2 | 150.9 |
| October........... |  | 276 | 285 | 275 | 248 | 275 | ${ }_{238}^{233}$ | 124.8 | 159.2 | 145.7 | 149.6 | 124.2 | 160.6 | 147.6 | 151.3 |
| November...........$~$ Decenber......... |  | 278 | 287 | 275 | 248 | 275 | 238 | 125.1 | 159.4 | 145.9 | ${ }_{1}^{149.9}$ | 124.4 | 160.7 | 147.7 | 151.5 |
| Decenber............ | 248 | 282 | 292 | 280 | 248 | 278 | 239 | 127.4 | 169.8 | 146.7 | 150.8 | 127.3 | 170.4 | 148.3 | 152.6 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ |  | 283 | 293 | 280 | 249 | 278 | 241 | 130.4 | 169.8 | 149.2 | 150.8 | 128.9 | 170.4 | 151.1 | 152.6 |
| February............ |  | 286 | 303 | 281 | 261 | 280 | 245 | 133.6 | 172.1 | 151.8 | 151.1 | 129.3 | 172.9 | 151.8 | 152.8 |
| March............... | 258 | 294 | 314 | 298 | 273 | 288 | 247 | 131.3 | 172.9 | 153.8 | 152.7 | 129.5 | 173.5 | 154.6 | 155.0 |
| April................ |  | 303 | 325 | 313 | 279 | 296 | 247 | 133.2 | 177.4 | 155.7 | 154.3 | 131.0 | 179.3 | 156.5 | 155.8 |
| Hay................ |  | 310 | 332 | 318 | 283 | 300 | 249 | 133.5 | 177.9 | 156.2 | 159.9 | 131.2 | 179.7 | 156.9 | 163.8 |
| Juine............... | 270 | 317 | 337 | 324 | 294 | 309 | 251 | 138.6 | 178.6 | 158.7 | 161.9 | 137.0 | 180.3 | 158.7 | 164.8 |
| Jnly............... |  | 326 | 346 | 332 | 308 | 316 | 258 | 141.2 | 180.0 | 160.6 | 164.0 | 141.3 | 181.5 | 159.3 | 166.2 |
| August.............. |  | 335 | 360 | 341 | 313 | 323 | 263 | 142.6 | 181.5 | 164.0 | 164.9 | 144.4 | 184.5 | 167.0 | 166.7 |
| September........... | 287 | 342 | 367 | 347 | 317 | 332 | 267 | 143.0 | 181.9 | 164.3 | 165.3 | 144.7 | 184.8 | 167.2 | 167.0 |
| October........... |  | 347 | 372 | 353 | 320 | 337 | 267 | 144.0 | 182.3 | 164.8 | 165.8 | 146.0 | 185.1 | 167.6 | 167.2 |
| Hovember........... Decenber......... |  | 352 | 377 399 | $\begin{array}{r}356 \\ 375 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 323 343 | 344 367 | 270 | 144.9 145 | 183.4 | 165.9 167.3 | 167.2 <br> 168.5 | 146.0 147.1 | 185.9 | 168.4 | 168.3 |
| Decenber............ | 300 | 371 | 399 | 375 | 343 | 367 | 276 | 145.7 | 183.9 | 167.3 | 168.5 | 147.1 | 186.2 | 189.4 | 169.3 |

[^3]CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE-CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES-Continued

| year ano month | E. f. boeckh and associates, inc. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EkGInEERIMG HEWS RECORD ${ }^{2}$ |  | federal home loan bankadministrations |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Conmercial and factory buildings |  |  |  | Residences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Build- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { cost } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { con- } \\ \text { struc- } \\ \text { tioun } \end{gathered}$ | Standard 6-room frame house |  |  |
|  | Brick and steel |  |  |  | Br lck |  |  |  | Frane |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | At lanta | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New } \\ & \text { York } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { Francisco }}{\text { San }}$ | st: Louis | Atianta | Yy | $\underset{\text { Francisco }}{\text { San }}$ | st. Louis | Atlante | Yow Yow | $\underset{\substack{\text { San } \\ \text { Francisco }}}{\text { and }}$ | St. Lovis |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | United States average price $1926-29=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1913=100$ |  | $1935-39=100$ |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 85.1 | 105.5 | 99.7 | 105.4 | 72.3 | 93.8 | 89.5 | 95,1 | 67.9 | 91.3 | 84.5 | 90.1 | 165.9 | 196.7 |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 85.6 | 108.2 | 103.8 | 106.6 ${ }^{\circ}$ | 73.7 | 99.5 | ${ }^{93.6}$ | 97.2 | 69.1 | 98.0 | 87.3 | 92.3 | 173.6 | 208.1 | 96.4 | 97.1 | 95.0 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 94.2 | 121.9 | 113.5 | 17.8 | 83.1 | 112.6 | 101.3 | 103.5 | 79.2 | 111.6 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 197.3 | ${ }^{236.3}$ | 104.5 | 105.6 | 102.4 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 97.0 94.7 | 128.5 130.1 | 116.2 | 120.6 119.0 | 85.2 86.3 | 121.8 123.5 | 103.6 105.6 | 108.9 110.2 | 882.0 | 119.7 122.4 | 97.8 99.3 | 104.9 107.0 | 196.6 197.9 | 235.4 235.8 | 102.6 101.5 | 101.5 100.0 | 104.7 <br> 104.4 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 97.5 | 131.4 | 115.5 | 119.4 | 91.0 | 126.3 | 106.4 | 112.6 | 89.0 | 125.1. | 101.2 | 110.1 | 203.3 | 242.9 | 103.2 | 102.1 | 105.4 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 100.8 | 134.5 | 124.3 | 122.2 | 97.5 | 134.5 | 116.3 | 118.8 | 96.1 | 135.1 | 112.9 | 118.0 | 212.2 | 259.3 | 113.1 | 111.0 | 117.3 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 105.7 | 137.3 | 131.4 | 127.6 | 103.3 | 139.5 | 124.4 | 125.0 | 102.7 | 141.1 | 120.8 | 123.8 | 223.2 | 277.6 | 122.4 | 120.4 | 126.8 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 109.2 | 139.5 | 136.5 | 130.5 | 110.0 | 143.1 | 131.7 | 128.6 | 110.6 | 145.1 | 128.2 | 127.2 | 229.2 | 290.9 | 127.0 | 123.7 | 133.7 |
| 1844 monthly average.. | 118.8 | 150.3 | 143.2 | 137.5 | 124.4 | 154.0 | 140.3 | 139.6 | 125.7 | 155.2 | 138.1 | 139.7 | 235.1 | 299.4 | 134.1 | 131.2 | 139.9 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 123.7 | 156.5 | 148.0 | 146.1 | 132.8 | 181.8 | 146.5 | 152.9 | 134.5 | 162.9 | 144.5 | 153.3 | 239.6 | 308.9 | 137.4 | 133.8 | 144.8 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 136.7 | 176.1 | 161.6 | 159.8 | 150.1 | 183.6 | 161.6 | 169.2 | 151.7 | 184.4 | 159.6 | 169.5 | 266.2 | 351.4 | 147.7 | 144.0 | 155.3 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 59.4 | 133.2 | 117.2 | 121.1 | 97.7 | 130.7 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 97.5 | 130.3 | 109.1 | 117.7 | 208.4 | 250.5 | 108.4 | 106.4 | 112.6 |
| Febr uar y............ | 99.4 | 133.2 | 117.2 | 121.1 | 97.7 | 130.7 | 112.5 | 118.6 | 97.5 | 130.3 | 109.1 | 117.7 | 207.5 | 250.7 | 109.2 | 107.2 | 113.2 |
| march. | 99.2 | 133.4 | 121.2 | 121.6 | 96.3 | 131.3 | 114.3 | [16.2 | 95.2 | 131.0 | 110.5 | 114.7 | 208.6 | 252.4 | 109.7 | 107.9 | 113.3 |
| Apr il............... | 100.8 | 133.7 | 122.1 | 122.1 | 95.6 | 132.1 | 114.5 | 118.0 | 93.7 | 131.9 | 110.9 | 117.0 | 209.2 | 255.6 | 110.2 | 108.2 | 114.2 |
| Hay... | 100.7 | 133.7 | 122.3 | 122.2 | 95.2 | 132.1 | 114.6 | 117.8 | 93.1 | 131.9 | 111.0 | 116.6 | 209.4 | 256.8 | 110.7 | 108.4 | 115.3 |
| June. | 100.3 | 134.3 | 121.9 | 121.5 | 94.6 | 133.6 | 115.0 | 116.8 | 92.1 | 134.2 | 110.4 | 115.5 | 210.2 | 258.2 | 111.8 | 109.0 | 117.3 |
| July... | 100.9 | 134.8 | 127.3 | 122.0 | 97.0 | 135.9 | 117.3 | 118.3 | 95.2 | 137.1 | 113.3 | 117.3 | 212.5 | 260.4 | 112.8 | 110.2 | 117.9 |
| August... | 101.8 | 135.5 | 128.0 | 122.6 | 99.3 | 137.5 | 118.9 | 120.0 | 98.1 | 139.1 | 115.3 | 119.5 | 214.6 | 263.1 | 114.3 | 112.1 | 118.8 |
| Sept ember.. | 102.0 | 135.7 | 128.7 | 122:8 | 99.5 | 137.7 | 120.4 | 120.3 | 98.3 | 139.3 | 117.6 | 115.9 | 215.9 | 264.5 | 115.7 | 113.8 | 119.5 |
| october. | 102.1 | 135.8 | 128.4 | 122.8 | 100.0 | 138.0 | 119.0 | 120.3 | 98.8 | 139.7 | 115.8 | 119.9 | 216.5 | 266.1 | 117.6 | 115.7 | 121.6 |
| Novenber | 102.1 | 135.8 | 128.8 | 123.2 | 100.0 | 138.0 | 119.5 | 120.8 | 98.8 | 139.7 | :17.4 | 120.3 | 216.4 | 266.2 | 118.2 | 116.3 | 121.9 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar ${ }_{\text {Januar }}$ | 102.5 | 136.2 136.2 | 127.1 | ${ }_{124.3}$ | 99.9 | 137.8 | 120.0 | 122.4 122.1 | 988.5 | 139.4 | 117.7 | 121.7 | 218.4 | 269.7 | 19.5 120.4 | 118.0 | ${ }_{123.2}$ |
| March............... | 102.8 | 136.8 | 128.5 | 124.7 | 100.3 | 138.3 | 121.9 | 122.5 | 98.8 | 139.8 | 118.9 | 122.1 | 219.6 | 271.8 | 121.3 | 119.7 | 124.4 |
| April.. | 106.4 | 137.1 | 128.6 | 124.8 | 103.7 | 139.3 | 122.3 | 122.8 | 103.2 | 141.1 | 119.5 | 122.5 | 220.1 | 272.3 | 121.6 | 120.1 | 124.7 |
| may.. | 106.5 | 137.4 | 130.4 | 125.3 | 103.8 | 139.7 | 124.8 | 123.5 | 103.3 | 141.4 | 120.2 | 122.9 | 221.2 | 274.2 | 122.0 | 120.4 | 125.1 |
| June. | 106.5 | 137.4 | 130.4 | 129.4 | 103.8 | 139.7 | 124.8 | 126.9 | 103.3 | 141.4 | 120.2 | 124.8 | 223.5 | 277.7 | 122.6 | 120.5 | 126.7 |
| July., | 106.5 | 137.4 | 133.1 | 129.4 | 104.1 | 139.7 | 125.8 | 126.9 | 103.6 | 141.4 | 122.0 | 124.8 | 225.4 | 281.6 | 123.0 | 120.7 | 127.8 |
| August... | 106.5 | 137.4 | 133.1 | 129.4 | 104.1 | 139.7 | 125.8 | 126.8 | 103.6 | 141.4 | 122.0 | 124.8 | 225.5 | 281.6 | 123.4 | 120.8 | 128.6 |
| September | 106.5 | 137.4 | 133.1 | 129.4 | 104.1 | 139.7 | 125.8 | 126.8 | 103.6 | 141.4 | 122.0 | 124.8 | 225.9 | 282.4 | 123.3 | 121.1 | 129.3 |
| October | 106.5 | 137.5 | 134.5 | 129.4 | 104.1 | 139.9 | 126.8 | 126.9 | 103.6 | 141.5 | 122.5 | 124.8 | 226.6 | 283.6 | 123.5 | 121.2 | 129.5 |
| Hovember | 107.2 | 138.5 | 135.3 | 130.2 | 105.3 | 140.9 | 127.6 | 126.7 | 105.0 | 142.5 | 123.3 | 125.6 | 226.6 | 283.7 | 123.6 | 121.4 | 129.5 |
| December | 107.6 | 138.5 | 135.3 | 130.2 | 106.7 | 140.8 | 127.6 | 126.7 | 106.8 | 142.5 | 123.3 | 125.6 | 226.9 | 283.5 | 124.3 | 121.4 | 130.0 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 107.8 <br> 107.8 <br> 1 | 138.9 <br> 138.9 | 135.7 | 130.4 | 107.4 | 142.3 142 | 129.6 129.6 | 127.4 | 107.7 | 144.3 | 125.6 | 126.5 | 226.7 | 285.2 | 124.9 124.9 | 121.5 | 130.5 131.8 |
| march............... | 107.8 | 138.9 | 135.7 | 130.4 | 107.4 | 142.3 | 129.6 | 127.4 | 107.7 | 144.3 | 125.6 | 126.5 | 227.5 | 288.8 | 125.1 | 121.7 | 132.0 |
| April. | 107.9 | 138.9 | 135.7 | 130.4 | 107.7 | 142.3 | 129.6 | 127.4 | 108.0 | 144.3 | 125.6 | 126.5 | 227.6 | 289.9 | 125.5 | 121.9 | 132.8 |
| may... | 107.9 | 136.9 | 135.7 | 129.7 | 107.7 | 139.4 | 129.6 | 127.2 | 108.0 | 141.1 | 125.6 | 124.9 | 227.7 | 289.9 | 126.0 | 122.4 | 133.4 |
| June. | 107.9 | 137.3 | 136.1 | 129.7 | 107.7 | 140.8 | 131.0 | 127.2 | 108.0 | 142.9 | 127.4 | 124.9 | 227.9 | 289.9 | 126.3 | 122.6 | 133.7 |
| July. | 107.8 | 137.6 | 136.1 | 130.0 | 109.5 | 142.2 | 131.0 | 128.3 | 110.3 | 144.7 | 127.4 | 126.4 | 228.5 | 291.4 | 126.7 | 123.1 | 133.9 |
| August. | 108.3 | 137.6 | 136.7 | 130.4 | 111.3 | 142.2 | 133.1 | 129.7 | 112.6 | 144.7 | 130.4 | 128.2 | 231.2 | 294.1 | 127.3 | 123.8 | 134.1 |
| September | 108.3 | 138.2 | 137.6 | 130.4 | 111.3 | 142.8 | 134.2 | 129.7 | 112.6 | 145.3 | 131.3 | 128.2 | 231.3 | 294.3 | 127.8 | 124.5 | 134.3 |
| October. | 112.1 | 142.0 | 137.6 | 130.4 | 113.7 | 145.6 | 134.2 | 129.7 | 114.2 | 147.5 | 131.3 | 128.2 | 231.4 | 294.4 | 129.1 | 126.1 | 135.3 |
| Hovember | 113.3 | 144.2 | 137.6 | 131.8 | 113.7 | 147.1 | 134.2 | 130.0 | 114.2 | 148.2 | 131.3 | 128.3 | 231.5 | 294.5 | 130.1 | 127.2 | 135.7 |
| December | 113.7 | 144.3 | 137.7 | 132.3 | 115.3 | 147.9 | 134.6 | 132.1 | 116.2 | 149.1 | 131.8 | 131.0 | 231.6 | 294.6 | 131.0 | 128.1 | 136.9 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 116.7 | 144.8 | 138.9 | 134.5 | 120.5 | 149.0 | 136.6 | 135.6 | 121.3 | 150.3 | 134.1 | 135.4 | 232.3 | 295.3 | 132.1 | 129.4 | 137.6 |
| mar ch. | 117.2 | 145.1 | 139.0 | 134.6 | 122.3 | 150.1 | 136.6 | 137.7 | 123.6 | 151.6 | 134.2 | 137.7 | 234.5 | 257.7 | 132.6 | 129.8 | 138.2 |
| April.. | 118.2 | 151.0 | 142.4 | 136.8 | 122.5 | 152.6 | 137.5 | 137.7 | 123.8 | 153.1 | 134.7 | 137.7 | 234.8 | 298.0 | 133.2 | 130.4 | 138.9 |
| May... | 118.4 | 151.4 | 143.0 | 136.9 | 123.4 | 154.0 | 139.6 | 138.4 | 124.9 | 154.9 | 137.4 | 138-7 | ${ }_{2}^{235.3}$ | 298.7 | 133.7 | 130.9 | 139.2 |
| June. | 119.1 | 151.6 | 143.4 | 137.1 | 124.1 | 154.2 | 140.0 | 138.6 | 125.4 | 155.1 | 137.8 | 138.9 | 235.6 | 299.9 | 134.1 | 131.4 | 139.4 |
| July. | 119.1 | 151.6 | 143.4 | 137.1 | 124.1 | 154.2 | 140.0 | 138.6 | 125.4 | 155.1 | 137.8 | 138.9 | 236.1 | 300.4 | 134.3 | 131.6 | 139.8 |
| august... | 119.6 | 152.0 | 143.8 | 137.8 | 126.2 | 155.7 | 141.4 | 140.9 | 128.1 | 157.3 | 139.6 | 141.8 | 236.0 | ${ }^{300.5}$ | 134.7 | 132.1 | 139.9 |
| September | 119.8 | 152.4 | 146.1 | 139.4 | 126.5 | 156.5 | 143.4 | 141.8 | 128.3 | 157.9 | 141.2 | 142.3 | 236.0 | 301.1 | 135.0 | 132.2 | 140.8 |
| october. | 119.8 | 152.4 | 146.1 | 139.4 | 126.5 | 156.5 | 143.4 | 141.8 | 128.3 | 157.9 | 141.2 | 142.3 | 236.1 | 301.1 | 135.3 | 132.2 | 141.4 |
| November | 122.1 | 153.6 | 147.1 | 141.1 | 129.9 | 158.6 | 145.3 | 144.7 | 131.6 | 160.3 | 143.4 | 145.0 | 236.5 | 302.3 | 135.8 | 132.4 | 142.8 |
| ${ }_{\text {1 }}{ }^{\text {Deccember }}$ | 122.1 | 153.3 | 147.2 | 143.2 | 129.4 | 157.8 | 145.3 | 146.7 | 131.2 | 159.5 | 143.4 | 146.2 | 236.5 | 302.5 | 136.0 | 132.5 | 143.0 |
| 1945 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 122.1 | 153.3 | 147.2 | 143.2 | 129.4 | 157.9 | 145.3 | 146.7 | 131.2 | 159.5 | 143.4 | 146.2 | 237.7 | 303.7 | 136.1 | 132.5 | 143.3 |
| February | 122.5 | 154.1 | 147.4 | 143.8 | 130.9 | 158.7 | 145.5 | 148.6 | 133.2 | 160.3 | 143.6 | 148.6 | 237.9 | 304.5 | 136.3 | 132.8 | 143.4 |
| March. | 123.0 | 154.9 | 147.4 | 144.8 | 131.6 | 159.5 | 145.5 | 150.1 | 133.6 | 161.1 | 143.6 | 149.3 | 238.5 | 306.4 | 136.7 | 133.1 | 143.8 |
| Apr i1.............., | 123.0 | 154.9 | 148.2 | 144.8 | 131.6 | 159.5 | 146.3 | 150.1 | 133.6 | 161.1 | 144.4 | 149.3 | 238.5 | 307.4 | 136.8 | 133.2 | 143.9 |
| may. | 123.0 | 154.9 | 147.9 | 145.1 | 131.6 | 159.5 | 146.3 | 153.2 | 133.6 | 161.1 | 144.4 | 154.3 | 239.4 | 309.0 | 136.9 | 133.4 | 143.9 |
| June... | 123.8 | 155.5 | 147.9 | 145.7 | 132.4 | 160.1 | 146.3 | 153.8 | 134.4 | 161.7 | 144.4 | 154.9 | 239.6 | 309.0 | 137.0 | 133.5 | 143.9 |
| July............... | 123.8 | 155.0 | 147.9 | 145.7 | 132.4 | 160.1 | 146.3 | 153.8 | 134.4 | 161.7 | 144.4 | 154.9 | 239.9 | 309.1 | 137.2 | 133.8 | 144.1 |
| August.:............ | 123.8 | 155.7 | 147.9 | 145.7 | 132.4 | 161.1 | 146.3 | 153.8 | 134.4 | 162.3 | 144.4 | 154.9 | 240.1 | 309.3 | 137.4 | 133.9 | 144.5 |
| September........... | 124.0 | 156.7 | 147.9 | 148.0 | 134.1 | 162.6 | 146.3 | 154.8 | 135.3 | 163.0 | 144.4 | 155.4 | 240.4 | 309.3 | 138.0 | 134.1 | 146.0 |
| Oct ober. | 124.0 | 158.1 | 148.6 | 148.4 | 134.1 | 164.5 | 147.3 | 155.2 | 135.3 | 164.1 | 144.9 | 155.8 | 240.5 | 309.3 | 138.5 | 134.6 | 146.3 |
| צovember........... | 124.4 | 158.2 | 148.7 | 148.8 | 135.5 | 165.1 | 148.0 | 156.8 | 137.1 | 165.0 | 145.8 | 157.6 | 240.8 | 313.5 | 139.1 | 135.0 | 147.3 |
| December............ | 127.0 | 167.0 | 149.3 | 149.5 | 137.9 | 173.1 | 148.6 | 157.7 | 138.4 | 173.7 | 146.4 | 158.3 | 242.2 | 316.3 | 139.3 | 135.2 | 147.5 |
| 1546: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uary | 129.3 | 159.0 | 152.3 | 149.9 | 141.2 | 174.9 | 154.0 | 158.8 | 143.0 | 175.6 | 153.0 | 159.5 | 245.4 | 323.8 | 140.3 | 136.3 | 148.5 |
| march............... | 130.1 | 169.6 | 154.5 | 152.1 | 141.2 | 175.5 | 155.3 | 159.5 | 143.0 | 176.2 | 153.7 | 159.8 | 254.4 | 334.6 | 141.0 | 137.1 | 148.9 |
| April................ | 131.3 | 174.7 | 156.2 | 153.1 | 144.7 | 180.3 | 157.6 | 162.2 | 147.2 | 180.6 | 156.1 | 163.0 | 258.1 | 340.5 | 142.1 | 138.0 | 150.6 |
| мау.. | 131.5 | 175.1 | 156.6 | 159.5 | 144.9 | 180.7 | 158.0 | 165.8 | 147.4 | 181.0 | 156.5 | 165.0 | 265.3 | 348.7 | 143.6 | 139.2 | 152.5 |
| June................. | 135.5 | 175.6 | 160.1 | 160.8 | 148.6 | 181.3 | 159.0 | 167.8 | 150.2 | 181.6 | 157.5 | 167.7 | 267.3 | 354.7 | 145.7 | 141.6 | 153.8 |
| July. | 137.5 | 177.3 | 161.5 | 162.9 | 152.4 | 185.6 | 163.5 | 172.5 | 153.3 | 186.0 | 164.0 | 172.7 | 272.3 | 361.4 | 147.7 | 143.7 | 155.6 |
| August.............. | 141.8 | 179.5 | 168.0 | 164.3 | 154.5 | 087.1 | 163.8 | 173.7 | 155.4 | 187.4 | 162.9 | 174.0 | 272.4 | 360.2 | 149.8 | 146.1 | 157.2 |
| September........... | 142.2 | 179.9 | 168.2 | 164.7 | 155.6 | 188.0 | 166.0 | 174.6 | 156.5 | 188.5 | 163.1 | 875.1 | 273.0 | 360.9 | 151.8 | 148.0 | 159.3 |
| October | 142.7 | 180.3 | 168.6 | 164.9 | 156.2 | 188.9 | 166.4 | 174.9 | 157.0 | 189.7 | 163.5 | 175.4 | 274.0 | 362.5 | 154.0 | 150.3 | 161.6 |
| Movembe | 143.9 | 182.3 | 169.8 | 166.5 | 159.2 | 192.6 | 169.6 | 178.9 | 160.8 | 194.4 | 166.8 | 179-8 | 278.8 | 368.1 | $1 \leq 6.7$ | 153.6 | 163.1 |
| December............ | 145.8 | 183.0 | 172.5 | 169.5 | 161.9 | 195.4 | 173.2 | 183.4 | 164.2 | 198.0 | 170.8 | 183.8 | 289.1 | 381.7 | 159.8 | 158.6 | 164.8 |

For footnotes, see p. 195.

| year and month | $\begin{gathered} \text { Howe } \\ \text { MoRTGOES } \\ \text { RSUURED } \\ \text { BY F.H.A. } \end{gathered}$ BYF.H. | LOARS outstamoing of AGEMCIES UNOER THE feotral hoin loanGANK AOMIMISTRTIOM |  | mortage loans of all savinos amo loan assoclations，estimateo ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Premluanpeylingmortsgeget |  |  | 日y purpose of loan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | al | $\underset{\substack{\text { Hoome } \\ \text { conatryc. } \\ \text { tion }}}{\text { not }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Homene } \\ \text { purchase } \end{gathered}$ | Refinancing | $\begin{gathered} \text { Repairs } \\ \text { end } \\ \text { fecon- } \\ \text { ditioning } \end{gathered}$ | All ot mer pur poses |  |  |  |
|  | Thous．of collars | Millions of dollars |  | Thousande of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1935－39 $=100$ | Thous．of |
| 1935 montnily aver | 7，824 | ${ }^{8} 103$ | ${ }^{8} 82,997$ |  |  |  |  | 5.453 |  |  | 146.7 | 19，605 |
|  | －35,745 <br> 35,394 | ． 200 | ${ }^{8}{ }^{2} 2,7959$ | －${ }_{74,729}^{62,96}$ | 19，869 | － | 15，067 | 5，179 | \％ | ．．． | \％ 86.4 | （2， $\begin{gathered}22,22 \\ 21,247\end{gathered}$ |
| 1933 aonthy 1 aver age．． |  | ${ }_{8}^{8199}$ | ${ }_{8}^{8} 8.109$ | 66，500 | 18．372 | ${ }^{22,124}$ | ${ }^{13,347}$ | 4，885 | 7.772 |  | 75．5 | 21,540 |
| lomer | （ 51,37 | ${ }_{8} 1818$ | －${ }^{8}{ }^{8,2,038}$ | 82,199 <br> 99,955 <br> 87 | ${ }_{33,219}^{25,087}$ | 328，502 3513 |  | 5，299 | ¢， | 335，977 |  |  |
| ｜gil monthly aver age． | 74，178 | ${ }_{8}^{8} 219$ | ${ }_{8}^{8} 1,777$ | 114，990 | ${ }_{36,422}$ | 48，375 | 15；881 | 5，111 | 9,101 | 394， 330 | 37.6 | ${ }^{25,325}$ |
|  | 79,872 63,614 | 8 |  | 87，542 | 15，870 | 47， 81 | cis， 138 | 3，475 | 6，568 |  | 27．0． | ${ }^{281}$ |
| 1993 monthy aver age．： |  | －110 |  | 98， 12683 12,171 | 8，8，875 | cienter |  | 2，563 | ci， | － 321,783 | 16.4 <br> 11.2 <br> 1 | ${ }_{\substack{31 \\ 36,439}}$ |
| 1945 nonthly averase．： | 39，529 | ${ }^{196}$ | ${ }_{8}{ }_{8}{ }^{\prime \prime} 5$ | 159，390 | 15，048 | ${ }_{1}^{13,130}$ | 16，334 | 3，395 |  | 468，599 | 9.2 | 40， 368 |
| Iowe monthly average．． | 35，187 | ${ }^{4} 293$ | ${ }_{8636}$ | 298，708 | 51，296 | ．196，386 | 22，520 | 8，714 | 21，793 | 867，486 | 7.7 | 46，173 |
| 194 | 78，785 | 171 |  |  |  |  | 13，645 | 3，784 | 8，540 | 307，840 | ．9 | 26，470 |
|  | ${ }_{61}^{61,329}$ | 157 | 1，929 | ${ }_{82,330}$ | ${ }^{26,4,43}$ | 30，283 | 14，204 | 3，673 | 7，787 | ${ }^{2969} 8683$ | 42.8 | ${ }^{26,102}$ |
|  | ${ }^{61,637}$ | ${ }^{146}$ | ，914 | 105，162 | ${ }_{3}^{33,250}$ | 4，784 | 16，903 | （4，765 | － |  | ${ }^{42.6}$ | 31．471 |
|  | 65，277 | H24 | 1，885 | 130，553 | \％0，975 | 54，781 | 18，506 | 6，930 | 10，761 | 435，961 | 39.3 |  |
|  | 75，039 | 170 | 1．870 | 133，640 | 44,207 | 55，993 | 17，891 | 5，633 | 9，916 | 430，216 | ${ }_{36.8}$ | 24，943 |
|  | ${ }^{81,967}$ | 168 | 1，855 | 132.972 | 44，918 | 55，682 | 16，816 | 6，022 | 9，534 |  | 38.7 |  |
|  | $\xrightarrow{70.7888}$ | ${ }_{178}^{173}$ | 1.818 | 1299，727 | ${ }^{4} 4.9897$ |  | 15，785 | 5，571 | 9，411 | 428，098 |  | 24， $\begin{aligned} & 24,688 \\ & 24,688\end{aligned}$ |
|  | 87，480 | 19 | 1，809 | 127，938 | 37，722 | 59，874 | 16，283 | 5，361 | 88.698 | 447，999 | 3.35 | 30， 883 |
|  | 98，810 | 187 <br> 219 <br> 18 | 1，777 | （100， 208 | 30,1293 30,290 |  | 13,340 <br> 14,424 <br> 18 | 4,267 4,170 | 8，179 | － | ${ }_{32.3}$ | ${ }_{31}^{23,261}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 79，282 | ${ }_{197} 29$ | 1．742 | 76，756 | 20，799 | 33，769 | 12，325 | 3，138 |  | ${ }_{296,041}$ | ${ }_{30,8}^{32.2}$ | ${ }^{30,819}$ |
|  |  | 192 | 1，724 | 87，${ }^{8,367}$ | 2， 21775 | 40，930 | 13,225 <br> 14.508 <br> 18 | 3，547 | 7，890 |  | 29．0． | cer 30,505 |
|  | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{66,732}$ | 88 | －1，769 | 99，0097 | － |  | 13，607 | 3，866 | ${ }_{6,831}^{7,761}$ | 边 ${ }_{\text {350，187 }}$ | 29．4 | ${ }_{23,233}$ |
|  | ${ }_{81} 1,688$ | 193 | 1.678 | 94，095 | 15，930 | 52， 112 | 15，194 | 3，686 | 7，303 | 342，250 | 28.0 | 22，410 |
|  |  | 178 | （1，657 | 99，797 | －17，709 |  | 16,097 14.019 | 3，671 |  | 䱱353，511 |  | ¢2，${ }_{\text {19，680 }}$ |
|  | ${ }_{79} 7.09095$ | 145 | 1．622 | 94， 0655 | 12，449 | 58，060 | 14，063 | ${ }^{\text {3，804 }}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,679}$ | ${ }_{345,964}$ | 25.1 | 20，443 |
|  | （ $\begin{aligned} & 89,159 \\ & 79,159\end{aligned}$ | $\underset{132}{131}$ | ＋1，687 |  | － |  | 14,64 12,472 12 | 3,498 <br> 3,007 | cick |  | 22．6． |  |
|  | 81，931 | 129 | 1，567 | 70，628 | 8，472 | 41，440 | 12，768 | 2，199 | 5，749 | 265，406 | 21.9 | 36，469 |
| Jonuary．．．．．．．．．．．． | 71，905 | 113 | 1.548 | 57，856 | 7.173 | 32，820 | 11，408 | 1.667 | 4，786 | 228，283 | 20.9 | 27，733 |
| February | 57，510 | ${ }_{7}^{96}$ | 1.5529 | ${ }^{63,324}$ | 4，594 | 39，084 | 12，510 | 1.953 | 5，183 | ${ }_{2}^{219}$ | 188．7 | 37，${ }_{3}^{3,175}$ |
| Marchi．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 79 <br> 87 <br> 7 | 1，94204 |  | ${ }_{9}^{8.572}$ |  | － 15.978 |  | 6.127 <br> 6.270 <br> 8.20 | 309，957 | 18．4． | 34，241 |
| May．．．． | 57，653 | 79 | 1.4800 | 100，490 | 9.039 | 67，826 | 14，883 | 2， 2.606 | ${ }^{6.176}$ | －327，092 | 17.2 |  |
| June．．． | 60， 671 | ${ }_{92}^{90}$ | 1，4419 |  | $\stackrel{8}{8,296}$ | 74，885 | 14，983 | 边， | ¢ |  | 16．0． 16 | ${ }_{25,016}^{26,841}$ |
| Anyust： | 69， 600 | 81 | ： 4 ，400 | 117，393 | 10， 18.18 | 82,898 | 14.650 | 2，809 | 6，470 | 355，432 | 15.2 | ${ }^{29,193}$ |
| Soptember |  | 130 <br> 127 <br> 180 | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,388}$ | 122,973 <br> 115,150 <br> 120 | 7，452 | （86，016 | － |  | $\xrightarrow{7,540}$ | － |  | ${ }^{29,6861}$ |
| وovamber | 69，763 | 116 | 1，354 | 103，056 | 6，928 | 73，053 | 12，767 | ${ }^{2} 2,638$ | 7，870 | 353，673 | 13.9 | 31，647 |
| Dosamber | 61，127 | 110 | 1，338 | 97，572 | 10，904 | 64，866 | 12，550 | 2，290 | 7，172 | 330，989 | 13.6 | 47,716 |
|  | 67，993 | 115 | 1.316 | 80，978 |  | 55，000 | 9，976 | 1．521 | 6，609 |  |  |  |
| Fabruar | 54,880 | 114 | 1.300 | 98.164 | 11.195 | 88，138 | 11，955 | 1,980 | 6，916 | 309，644 | 13.7 | 38，280 |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | ${ }_{83}^{99}$ | －1，279 | 116， 12.150 | 19，127 |  | 14，422 |  | ${ }^{8} 8.4269$ |  | （12．6 |  |
| May．．． | 56，138 | 72 | 1.240 | ${ }^{132,523}$ | ${ }^{7}, 338$ | ${ }_{98,172}$ | 14，415 | 2，967 | 8，931 | 405.0095 | 11.1 | 32，015 |
| June．： |  | － | $\xrightarrow{1,229}$ | $\xrightarrow{1426,7096}$ | \％ 9,078 |  | （13，963 | 退2，857 | ¢8， | ＋ 4211.63136 | 110.4 | ${ }^{30} 32,5655$ |
| Avguat．．． | 68，512 | 114 | 1，177 | 138，674 | 7，589 | 105，060 | 44，152 | 3，067 | 8,816 | 430；76 | 10.0 | 330.616 |
| Septenber |  | 95 | 1.155 | 134，4．45 | ${ }_{5}^{5.923}$ | 10， 888 | 14，495 | 3．160 | ${ }^{8,993}$ |  | 11.1 | 31，448 |
| november．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 100 | 1：111 |  | －6，635 | ${ }_{990,62}$ | 13，265 | 2．507 |  | 393， 398 | 11.1 | 33，447 |
|  | 54，873 | 131 | 1，091 | 111，138 | 6，240 | ${ }_{81,508}$ | 13，555 | 2，127 | 8，704 | 360，227 | 10.9 | 48，691 |
| $\underset{\text { Joburar }}{ }$ | 57，74 | 108 | 1,069 | ${ }^{102} \mathbf{1 0 2 0 1}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3.772}$ | 76．495 | 12.167 | 1，9688 | 7，999 | 354，578 | 9.2 | 44， 885 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { feorrun }}$ | 4， 46,429 46,403 | ${ }_{69} 7$ | 1,027 | 106，009 | ${ }^{3} 7.406$ | 78,140 <br> 105,307 <br> 105 | ${ }_{15}^{15.922}$ | ${ }_{2}^{1,559}$ |  | － 3 438， 337 |  |  |
| Aprii： | 41,781 | 52 | 1，007 | ［53，754 | 9.541 | （13．680\％ | 16，800 | 2，951 | 10，778 | 455，790 | 9.1 | 37，950 |
| may．．． | 46，060 | 51 | 995 | ${ }^{163,079}$ | ${ }^{13,032}$ | 120， 24. | ${ }^{15,887}$ | 3，389 | 10，520 | 487，435 | 9.2 | 34.153 |
| June． | 39，628 | ${ }^{132}$ | 965 | 167，311 | 17，667 | 118，798 | 77， 15.67 | 3，364 | 12，435 | 469， 469 | 8．${ }^{10.0}$ | 30，${ }^{3}$ |
| August： | 32，945 | ｜r22 | ${ }_{925}$ |  | 20，930 | （120，557 | 77，146 | 3，971 | 11，269 | 499，389 | 9.4 | 34，096 |
| Seoptember | 28，767 | 100 | 908 | ${ }^{162,433}$ | ${ }^{18,3,375}$ | 113,103 | 16，786 | 3，960 | 12，189 | 464,157 | 8.4 | 32.447 |
| Octioer |  | 87 |  | 196639 <br> 198,159 <br> 198 |  |  | 18，751 | － $4,4,487$ |  | 年555，893 | ${ }_{8}^{8.2}$ | － 34,4780 |
| vecomber．．．．．．．．．．． | 31，399 | 195 | 852 | 187，710 | 22，922 | 129，657 | 17，848 | 3，958 | 13，425 | 527，424 | 7.8 | 49，478 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February．．．．．．．．．．．． | 31，242 | 165 | 813 | 225，519 | ${ }^{30} 0,866$ | 154.219 | 19，801 | 4.217 | 18，416 | ${ }_{618}^{618,763}$ | 7.7 | ${ }^{51,795}$ |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | －${ }_{35}{ }^{34,583}$ | ［153 | ${ }_{773}^{798}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 300,163 \\ & 342999\end{aligned}$ | － $45.3,202$ | － | （2， | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6．1，198 } \\ & 8696\end{aligned}$ |  | 7659，973 | ${ }_{7.6}^{8.2}$ | －53．252 |
| May．．． | －0，495 | 173 | 753 | 361，298 | ${ }^{62.189}$ | 243，458 | 20，451 | 6，954 | 22.248 | 961，438 | 7.2 | 46.094 |
| June．： | 31，${ }^{174}$ | ${ }_{202}^{203}$ | 7 |  | $\xrightarrow{56,9798}$ |  | cere | $\xrightarrow{6,625}$ |  | 981， 187 | ${ }_{6.4}^{6.6}$ | 40．998 |
| Auguat： | 30，416 | 214 | 699 | ${ }^{324} 4$ | 59.377 | 211，804 | 22，032 | 8,481 | 22，765 | 999，221 | 6.9 | 40.019 |
| Septenber |  | ${ }_{253}^{235}$ | 689 | 309，791 | S5，354 | 196．042 |  | ${ }_{9}^{6,027}$ |  | ， 92888888 | 8.9 | 40,268 40,108 |
| Mevemer | 29，372 | 258 | 55 | 271，476 | 51．187 | 170， 162 | 21，625 | 7，034 | 21，468 | －669，489 | ． 5 | \％4，7 |
| Docember．．．．．．．．．． | 36，046 | 293 | 636 | 253，701 | 50，233 | 151，848 | 22，116 | 6，040 | 23，464 | 836，400 | 8.6 | 58，094 |

[^4]DOMESTIC TRADE-ADVERTISING

| year mod momth | advertising indexies aduusteo $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | radio aovertisime, cost of facilities ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Printers' Ink ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Tide, combinsedindex? | Total | Autanobilea andaccessorles | Clothing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Electri- } \\ & \text { cal } \\ & \text { houshold } \\ & \text { equil pmont } \end{aligned}$ | Financial | $\begin{gathered} \text { Foods, } \\ \text { food } \\ \text { boverages, } \\ \text { confec- } \\ \text { tions } \end{gathered}$ | Gasoline and oll |
|  | Con- <br> Bined <br> Index | $\underset{\text { papers }}{\text { Farm }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Maga- } \\ & \text { I Ines } \end{aligned}$ | Hews: paper 13 | Outdoor | Rado |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1935-39.:100 |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly avar age.. | 83 | 64 | 82 | 95 | 78 | 69 |  | 4, 107 | 355 | 35 | 25 | 36. | 1,208 | 296 |
| 193s monthly aver sge.. | 99 | 81 | 97 | 107 | 96 | 89 | 101.4 | 4,946 | 489 | 37 | 14 | 40 | 1,398 | 350 |
| 1937 nonthly avers99.. | 110 | 125 | 114 | 108 | 110 | 107 | 109.5 | 5,801 | 568 | 24 | 78 | 68 | 1,635 | 330 |
| 1938 eonthly average.. | 101 | 113 | 100 | 94 | 107 | 112 | 97.7 | 5,977 | 349 | 26 | 49 | 32 | 1,983 | 266 |
| 1938 nonthly average.. | 107 | 117 | 107 | 96 | 109 | 123 | 102.9 | 6,926 | 273 | 46 | 39 | 85 | 2,244 | 356 |
| 1940 monthly aver age. . | 118 | 123 | 118 | 102 | 112 | 144 | 109.6 | 8,039 | 249 | 47 | ${ }^{86}$ | 84 | 2,386 | 412 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 127 | 128 | 127 | 103 | 124 | 162 | 117.7 | 8,845 | 259 | 57 | 50 | ${ }^{80}$ | 2,510 | 469 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 122 <br> 153 | 128 164 192 | 125 <br> 164 <br> 184 | ${ }^{30}$ | 103 99 | 179 213 | 115.8 135.7 | $\mathbf{9}, 617$ 12,720 | 291 | 87 112 | 51 79 | 48 87 | 2,720 3,494 | 448 585 |
| 1944 gonthly everage.. | 181 | 192 | 194 | 123 | 131 | 265 | 150.5 | 15,890 | 792 | 155 | 97 | 176 | 4,404 | 638 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 198 | 211 | 217 | 132 | 168 | 282 | 157.7 | 15,896 | 726 | 180 | ${ }^{239}$ | 250 | 4,308 | 601 |
| 1946 monthly average. . | 230 | 233 | 272 | 155 | 202 | 295 | 183.7 | 16,084 | 741 | 146 | 307 | 352 | 4,207 | 560 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | .... | ... | ......... | ........ | ......... | ........ | 112.8 | 9,129 | 257 | 59 | 67 | 105 | 2,557 | 522 |
| Febryary............, | .......... | . | …...... | ...... | , | :...... | 110.4 | 9,031 | 286 | 60 62 | 54 | 98 98 | 2,57 2,623 2,62 | 48 521 |
| Aprll............... | .... |  |  | ... | . | ... | 116.1 | 8,675 | 237 | 53 | 44 | 99 | 2,525 | 395 |
| May................ | ........ |  |  | ........ | ........ | ......... | 114.9 | 8,601 | 244 | 70 | 44 | 100 | 2,600 | 411 |
| June............... | ........ |  | ......... | ........ | . | , ..... | 115.3 | 8,429 | 261 | 38 | 55 | 99 | 2,531 | 402 |
| duly................ | ........ | ......... | ........ | ........ | ........ | ........ | 121.9 | 8,235 | 246 | 31 | $\stackrel{44}{58}$ | ${ }_{78}^{99}$ | $\begin{array}{r}2,220 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 426 |
| Auguat.............. | .......... | …...... | …….. | …….. | .... | ........ | 123.0 122.4 | 7,964 | 245 252 | 46 <br> 67 | 56 43 | 76 63 | 2,137 2,220 | 392 377 |
| Septamber............ | ........ | ......... | ......... | .... | … | ......... | 122.1 | 9,679 | 285 285 | 59 | 4 | ${ }^{39}$ | 2,220 2,730 | 446 |
| Movenber ............. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 121.1 | 9,723 | 279 | 73 | 55 | 51 | 2,752 | 556 |
| December............ | ....... | ........ | ........ |  | ......... | ......... | 120.5 | 10,412 | 283 | 61 | 44 | 41 | 2,926 | 666 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. |  |  |  |  |  | ......... | 117.5 | 10,285 | 251 | 87 | 45 | $4!$ | 3,102 | 567 |
| Fobruary............ |  |  |  |  | .. | ........ | 108.5 | 10,282 | 176 | 88 | 56 | 54 | 3,112 | 470 |
| April................ |  |  |  |  |  | ... | 109.2 | 9,312 | 152 | 115 | 45 | 44 | 2,785 | 380 |
| May................. | ........ |  |  | ........ | ........ | ........ | 107.8 | 9,199 | 138 | 108 | 56 | 52 | 2,543 | 431 |
| June................ | ......... |  |  |  | ......... | ........ | 112.6 | 8,989 | 255 | 62 | 45 | 41 | 2,473 | 367 |
| July............... | ......... | ........ | ........ | ........ | ........ | ......... | 124.3 | 8,500 | 367 | 65 | 45 | 41 | 2.162 | 349 |
| Auguat............... | ...... | …...... | .... | …….. | .......... | .......... | 123.4 <br> 123.4 <br> 1 | 8,186 8,878 | 448 | 45 70 | 57 47 | 53 49 | 2,051 2,336 | 392 346 |
| 0atober.............. |  |  |  |  | …....... | .......... | 114.2 | 10,332 | 339 | 94 | 53 | 49 | 3,027 | 480 |
| Movember............ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 117.7 | 10,716 | 362 | 115 | 87 | 57 | 3,027 | 532 |
| Decomber ............ | ........ | ...... |  | ......... | ......... | ......... | 118.6 | 11,284 | 361 | 125 | 54 | 60 | 3,180 | 609 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | ........ |  | . | . | , | ........ | 123.1 | 11, 169 | 347 | 81 | 67 | 76 | 2,919 | ${ }_{5}^{646}$ |
| Fabruary............ March......... | …...... | …...... |  |  | …...... |  | 12.1 <br> 112.4 | 11,396 11,949 | 348 479 | ${ }_{87}^{60}$ | 57 <br> 59 | 72 72 | 2,785 <br> 3,128 | 572 638 |
| aprli............... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 123.1 | 11,971 | 513 | 92 | 77 | 82 | 3,288 | 639 |
| May................. | .... | .... | ......... | . | -........ | , | 123.2 | 12,346 | 506 | 101 | 96 | ${ }^{96}$ | 3,277 | 504 |
| June................ |  |  | ..... | …...... | , | …..... | ${ }^{135.6}$ | 12,550 | ${ }_{692}^{682}$ | ${ }_{70}^{99}$ | 79 | ${ }_{60}^{64}$ | 3,360 3 | 512 |
| Auguat................ | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12,38 12,917 | 692 800 | 84 | 93 | 84 | 3,582 | 514 549 |
| September........... |  |  |  |  | . |  | 154.9 | 13,114 | 695 | 135 | 78 | ${ }_{80}$ | 3,710 | 537 |
| october............. |  |  |  | ..... | …..... | . | 143.2 | 14, 266 | 734 | 164 | 100 | 118 | 4,053 | 576 |
| Movember............ December, . . . . . |  |  |  | ........ | ..... |  | 140.6 137.9 | 14,412 15,287 | 740 725 | 173 202 | 80 | 121 126 | 4,051 4,366 | 698 737 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 170 | 181 | 176 | 118 | 109 | 238 | 149.8 | 15,424 | 774 | 187 | 101 | 177 | 4,290 | 662 |
| Fabruary............ | 174 | 187 | 169 | 122 | 122 | 251 | 144.8 | 14,704 | 757 | 177 | 81 | 158 | 4,072 | ${ }^{634}$ |
| March.............. | 176 | 188 |  | 123 | 149 | 250 | 135.5 | 15,993 | 782 | 178 | 81 | 172 | 4,502 | 675 |
|  | 179 | 190 |  | 133 | 128 | 269 | 142.5 | 16,128 | 819 | 160 | 8 | 163 | 4,659 | 669 |
| May, ................ | ${ }^{182}$ | 197 | 190 | 134 | 113 | 266 | 149.4 | 15,128 | 798 | 115 | 99 | 162 | 4,409 | 588 |
| duly................. | 184 | 193 | 196 | 125 | 127 | 273 | 181.2 | 15,300 | 293 | 119 | 111 | 180 | 4,158 | 612 |
| August............... | 185 | 200 | 196 | 123 | 128 | 279 | 176.4 | 15, 64. | 784 | 136 | 89 | 167 | 4.194 | 626 |
| Saptember........... | 182 | 200 | 196 | 116 | 148 | 275 | 186.2 | 15,712 | 716 | 161 | 97 | 189 | 4,272 | 569 |
| october ............. | 181 | 195 | 185 | 121 | 138 <br> 138 <br> 181 | 278 274 274 | 149.4 150.3 | 17,470 | ${ }_{779} 68$ | 150 | 106 | 192 169 | 4,671 4.575 | ${ }_{604}$ |
| Movember............ | 181 | 179 | 220 | 117 | 141 | 275 | 145.3 | 16,626 16,947 | 772 | 186 | 114 | 169 213 | 4,679 | 715 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 205 | 189 | 243 | 125 | 167 | 276 | 161.5 | 16,756 | 769 | 147 | 172 | 175 | 4,761 | 567 |
| Fobruary........... | 188 | 197 | 207 | 122 | 161 | 277 | 161.5 | 15,223 | 709 | 141 | 221 | 182 | 4,817 | ${ }^{585}$ |
| March............... | 199 | 191 | 205 | 126 | 173 | 278 | 143.1 | 16,648 | 760 | 109 | 234 | 203 | 4,743 | 663 |
| April.............. | 189 | 197 | 208 | 132 | 159 | 270 | 135.8 | 15,015 | 799 | 193 | 208 | 232 | 4,093 | 593 |
| May................. | 192 | 209 | 209 209 | 129 | 158 165 | 231 290 | 141.6 | 16,343 | 1803 | 178 | 204 | 233 233 | 4,513 | 551 |
| July................. | 195 | 212 | 213 | 129 | 174 | 290 | 186.8 | 14,762 | 646 | 125 | 218 | 229 | 3,934 | 604 |
| Auguat.............. | 198 | 208 | 217 | 132 | 178 | 277 | 179.8 | 14,521 | 516 | 121 | 210 | 261 | 3,983 | 571 |
| September........... | . 204 | 213 | 222 | 141 | 162 | 225 | 171.8 | 15,317 | 501 | 211 | 296 | 208 | 4,079 | 594 |
| October............ | 206 | 215 | 231 | 138 | 172 | 287 | 182.9 | 16,989 | 778 | 2208 | 314 | 297 | 4,502 | 610 |
| Moverber ............ | 201 | 232 | 201 | 140 | 178 184 | 296 | 188.4 | $\begin{array}{r}16,776 \\ \hline 17\end{array}$ | 788 | 214 | 298 | 327 | 4.420 | 5902 |
| Decenber . . . . . . . . . | 217 | 245 | 246 | 141 | 184 | 297 | 162.5 | 17, 179 | 928 | 257 | 301 | 305 | 4,312 | 694 |
| .1846: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 218 | 235 | 243 | 149 | 175 | 301 | 183.0 | 17,449 | 884 | 228 | 351 | 308 | 4,405 | 650 |
| Fobruary............ | 216 218 | 228 235 | 238 248 248 | ${ }_{182}^{156}$ | 180 | 300 301 | 176.0 165.4 | 15,758 17,273 | 815 <br> 922 <br> 28 | 190 | 326 363 | 3293 | 4,042 4,423 | 620 696 |
| march................ | 226 | 232 | 263 | 147 | 197 | 310 | 166.1 | 17,244 16,42 | 807 | 176 | 316 | 321 | 4,462 | 537 |
| May................ | 227 | 225 | 267 | 152 | 206 | 301 | 165.1 | 16,822 | 797 | 192 | 301 | 348 | 4,609 | 535 |
| June............... | 233 | 225 | 276 | 157 | ${ }_{225}^{204}$ | 205 | 171.9 | 15,827 | 771 | 188 | 323 | 376 351 | 4.114 | ${ }^{505}$ |
| July........... | 229 | 206 | 263 | 169 | 225 | 2297 | 192.9 | 14,414 | 660 650 | 91 98 | 337 | 351 | 3,637 | ${ }_{608}$ |
|  | 225 | 2204 | 254 295 | 163 | 202 | 298 | 207.6 | 15, 138 | 606 | 80 | 238 | 356 | 3,637 | ${ }_{598}$ |
| Soptenber............ | 240 | 238 238 | 304 | ${ }_{158}$ | 238 | 297 | 189.1 | 16,741 | 622 | 84 | 254 | 264 | -3,512 | 520 |
| Hovenber ............. | 245 | 265 | 311 | 164 | 205 | 302 | 195.6 | 16,383 | 654 | 105 | 269 | 387 | 4,396 | 590 |
| Deceeber ............. | 284 | 243 | 803 | 156 | 201 | 306 | 189.9 | 16,800 | 731 | 112 | 252 | 428 | 4,378 | 593 |

For footnotes, see p. 197.

DOMESTIC TRADE-ADVERTISING-Continued

| year amo month | radio advertisimg, cost of facilitiesi |  |  |  |  | magazime aqvertisimg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | House-furnishIngs, etc. | Soap, cleansers, | Smokingrlal! | Tollet goods, medical | $\begin{gathered} \text { Al1 } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ | $\operatorname{cost}^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Automo- } \\ & \text { blies } \\ & \text { snd } \\ & \text { ances- } \\ & \text { sor les } \end{aligned}$ | Clothing | Electric household equipment | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Finan- } \\ & \text { cial } \end{aligned}$ | Foods, food bever ages, confections | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Gasol Ine } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { oil } \end{array}$ | Housefurnlshings. etc. | Soap, cleansers, etc | Office furnishing and supplits | Smoking materials |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 65 | 172 | 291 | 1,370 | 265 | 10,231 | 1,204 | 438 | 336 | 311 | 1.772 | 231 | 459 | 413 | 179 | 542 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 21 | 291 | 387 | 1,382 | 538 | 11,964 | 1,576 | 551 | 415 | 352 | 1,878 | 286 | 548 | 438 | 206 | 581 |
| 1937 monthly aversge.. | 20 | 548 | 566 | 1,556 | 408 | 13,771 | 1,657 | 711 | 450 | 374 | 1,826 | 370 | 778 | 396 | 244 | 720 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 9 | 635 | 732 | 1,620 | 277 | 11,698 | 1,131 | 650 | 339 | 378 | 1,860 | 353 | 553 | 363 | 181 | 783 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 23 | 815 | 972 | 1,869 | 205 | 12,587 | 1,508 | 694 | 367 | 385 | 1,964 | 379 | 648 | 389 | 187 | 639 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 26 | 935 | 1,225 | 2,197 | 392 | 13,898 | 1,639 | 778 | 463 | 404 | 2,173 | 382 | 727 | 425 | 209 | 738 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 35 | 1,026 | 1,318 | 2,662 | 381 | 15,007 | 1,493 | 895 | 455 | 393 | 2,378 | 402 | 778 | 411 | 259 | 781 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 53 | 982 | 1,358 | 2,894 | 695 | 14,753 | 724 | 873 | 260 | 365 | 2,429 | 329 | 601 | 456 | 240 | 757 |
| IM43 monthly average.. | 60 | 964 | 1.590 | 3,642 | 1,495 | 19,260 | 1.296 | 1,176 | 474 | 391 | 2,889 | 375 | 674 | 442 | 289 | ${ }^{882}$ |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 138 | 1,022 | 1,618 | 4,436 | 2,415 | 22,750 | 1,682 | 1,586 | 866 | 422 | 3,353 | 434 | 892 | 629 | 389 | 888 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 157 | 1,142 | 1,353 | 4,937 | 2,003 | 25,745 | 2,145 | 2,013 | 833 | 471 | 3,456 | 445 | 1,268 | 556 | 477 | 810 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 164 | 1,463 | 1,311 | 5, 109 | 1,726 | 32,171 | 1,948 | 3,242 | 872 | 602 | 3,935 | 495 | 1,955 | 619 | 708 | 891 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 30 32 | $\begin{array}{r}1.052 \\ \hline 915\end{array}$ | 1,416 1,263 | 2,639 2,355 | 423 397 | 8,713 12.520 | 967 1.409 | 305 592 | 94 245 | 321 380 | 1,615 2,198 | $\begin{array}{r}89 \\ 174 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 264 433 | 190 435 | 137 <br> 219 <br> 19 | 673 702 |
| March................ | 41 | 1,040 | 1,336 | 2,488 | 481 | 17,911 | 2,243 | 1,212 | 694 | 551 | 2,763 | 299 | 844 | 568 | 304 | 973 |
| Apr 11................. | 31 | 1,045 | 1,347 | 2,589 | 311 | 17,978 | 2,372 | 1,126 | 832 | 449 | 2,444 | 44.4 | 1,096 | 548 | 235 | 795 |
| May.................. | 18 | 994 | 1,383 | 2,444 | 294 | 18,738 | 2,374 | 1,166 | 849 | 454 | 2,410 | 712 | 1,403 | 567 | 301 | ${ }^{943}$ |
| June............... | 20 | 957 | 1,284 | 2,449 | 332 | 15,427 | 1,645 | ${ }^{802}$ | ${ }^{612}$ | 380 | 2,292 | 623 | ${ }_{320}^{893}$ | 397 | 198 | ${ }_{763}^{863}$ |
| July................ | 16 20 | 1,092 1,009 | 1,315 1,302 1,25 | 2,507 2,434 | 240 250 | 10,823 11,279 |  | 222 675 | 315 196 | 277 278 | 2,109 2,110 | 522 576 | 320 286 | 275 331 | 122 241 | 763 606 |
| August................ | 20 16 | 1,009 | 1,302 | 2,434 | 230 | 11,279 14,643 | 769 837 | 1,337 | 196 <br> $\mathbf{2 7 6}$ | 278 412 | 2,110 2,133 | 576 417 | 286 829 | 331 <br> 333 | 241 359 | 606 699 |
| october............... | 58 | 1,060 | 1,321 | 3,151 | 446 | 17,885 | 1,756 | 1,389 | 436 | 376 | 2,893 | 362 | 1.214 | 455 | 291 | 782 |
| Hovember........... | 74 | 991 | 1,250 | 3,078 | 566 | 18,235 | 1,753 | 1,029 | 430 | 482 | 3,010 3,55 | 392 219 | ${ }_{756}^{996}$ | 503 331 | 374 329 | ${ }_{705}^{870}$ |
| December............ | 58 | 1.157 | 1,351 | 3,218 | 597 | 15,928 | 898 | 880 | 476 | 355 | 2,555 | 219 | 756 | ${ }^{331}$ | 329 | 705 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar ${ }_{\text {jebr }}$ | 66 59 | 1.118 | 1,356 | 3,094 | 728 537 | 10,488 13,044 | 580 473 | 383 660 | 103 <br> 227 <br> 29 | 318 <br> 357 | 1,937 <br> 2,648 | $\begin{array}{r}80 \\ 168 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 318 417 | 242 515 | 177 237 | 733 673 |
| March.. | 67 | 1,125 | 1,298 | 3,122 | 551 | 15,811 | 481 | 1,242 | 237 | 390 | 2,941 | 277 | 798 | 763 | 242 | 790 |
| April................ | 52 | 1.058 | 1,293 | 2,843 | 605 | 14,848 | 710 | 905 | 244 | 402 | 2,466 | 385 | 815 | 593 | 205 | ${ }^{736}$ |
| May................ | 52 | 1.005 | 1.316 | 2,856 | 643 | 15,421 | 772 | 968 | 161 | 403 | 2,352 <br> 2,043 <br> 1 | 542 <br> 392 | 851 536 | 640 477 | 257 171 | 809 732 |
| June............... | 42 | 1,050 | 1,299 | 2,792 | 553 | 13,932 | 796 <br> $63!$ <br> 8 | $\begin{array}{r}735 \\ \hline 250 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 213 213 | 304 257 | 2,043 1,738 1 | 392 306 | 536 208 | 477 320 | 171 170 | 732 609 |
| July.................. | 42 51 | 1,013 | 1,329 <br> 1,252 | 2,537 | 527 623 | 11,109 12,415 | 631 <br> 765 | 250 724 | 213 126 | 287 280 | 1,738 | 405 | 266 | 378 | 193 | 671 |
| September........... | 43 | 929 | 1,347 | 2,659 | 622 | 15,394 | 754 | 1,208 | 232 | 425 | 2,307 | 422 | 624 | 350 | 275 | 741 |
| october.. | 56 | 853 | 1,486 | 3,081 | 815 | 18,189 | 1,143 | 1,381 | 443 | 441 | 2,947 | 415 | 882 | 445 | 298 | 831 |
| November............ | 54 | 799 | 1,497 | ${ }^{3}, 136$ | 1.089 | 19,450 | 979 607 | 1,144 | 522 | 466 336 | 3,377 3,608 | 367 187 | 757 735 | 479 270 | 322 328 | ${ }_{781}^{983}$ |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr vary............ | 48 | 836 | 1,475 | 3,078 | 1,024 | 15;800 | 721 | 725 | 382 | 350 | 2,772 | 273 | 341 | 569 | 207 | 733 |
| March............... | 48 | 1.040 | 1,655 | 3,491 | 1,248 | 17,459 | 956 | 1,185 | 351 | 392 | 2,722 | ${ }^{336}$ | 594 | 661 | ${ }_{293}^{238}$ | ${ }_{766} 86$ |
| April................. | 50 | 1,022 | 1,607 | 3,319 | i,284 | 18,673 | 1.033 | 1,258 | 450 | 337 | 2,906 | 437 | 803 | 592 | 293 | 796 |
| мay................. | 62 | 977 | 1,603 | 3,502 | 1,531 | 21,351 | 1.452 | 1,142 | 557 | 457 | 3.140 | 492 | ${ }_{7} 930$ | 666 | 353 <br> 267 | 918 |
| June................ | 50 67 | 1,028 | 1,638 | 3,623 | 1.416 1.418 | 18,459 <br> 17,223 <br> 18.30 | 1,282 1,565 |  | 514 414 4 | 407 371 | 2,772 2,692 | 412 407 | 745 <br> 348 | 476 241 | 267 139 | ${ }_{794} 8$ |
| July.................. | 67 66 | 981 959 | 1,509 | 3,552 3,678 | 1,418 1,567 | 17,223 18,530 | 1,565 | 429 1,030 | 414 437 | 371 <br> 314 <br> 14 | 2,692 2,620 | 443 | 348 451 | 241 271 | 139 279 | 794 914 |
| September ........... | 63 | 1,014 | 1,454 | 3,762 | 1,584 | 20,990 | 1,588 | 1,918 | 496 | 401 | 2,749 | 425 | ${ }^{838}$ | 338 | 383 | 922 |
| October............. | 76 | 963 | 1,621 | 4,023 | 1,839 | 24,490 | 1,739 | 2,072 | 663 | 479 | 3,463 | 444 | 1.062 | 466 | 351 | 1.067 |
| Hovember........... | 63 | 989 | 1.696 | 4,080 | 1,821 | 24,445 | 1,579 | 1,761 | 589 | 434 | 3,848 | 462 | ${ }_{825}^{842}$ | 408 297 | 413 335 | 1.130 |
| December............ | 63 | 994 | 1,760 | 4,188 | 2,047 | 21,062 | 1.333 | 1,276 | 630 | 405 | 3,107 | 228 | 825 | 297 | 335 | 895 |
| $1944:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 108 | ${ }^{936}$ | 1,742 | 4,274 | 2,172 | 17,748 | 1,117 | 691 | 426 | 385 419 | $\begin{array}{r}2,798 \\ 3,420 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 244 329 | 408 547 | 383 <br> 675 <br> 87 | 221 320 | 9774 |
| february........... | 93 | ${ }^{934}$ | 1,662 | 4,081 | 2,064 | 21,079 | 1,416 | 1,256 | 542 636 | 419 | 3,420 <br> 3,597 <br> 3 | 329 408 |  |  |  |  |
| march.............. | 108 136 1 | $\begin{array}{r}1,008 \\ \hline 920\end{array}$ | 1,817 | 4,379 4,208 | 2.291 | 22,851 24,899 | 1.417 | 1,963 | 636 705 | 452 481 | 3,597 <br> 3,581 <br> 1 | 408 545 | 805 1,061 1 | 687 804 | 357 426 | 896 969 |
| may.................... | 115 | 1,017 | 1,657 | 4,573 | 2,265 | 24,280 | 1 1,844 | 1,724 | 713 | 476 | 3,619 | 593 | 1,154 | 697 | 440 | 969 |
| June.... | 122 | 944 | 1,555 | 4.212 | 2,136 | 21,703 | 1,773 | 1,192 | 609 | 417 | 3,153 | 498 | 985 | 722 | 313 | 830 |
| July................. | 164 | 935 | 1,580 | 4,293 | 2,296 | 20,027 | 1.831 | 609 | 531 | 365 | 3,088 | 528 | 485 | 558 | 254 | 794 |
| August.............. | 158 | 1,133 | 1,623 | 4,563 | 2,067 | 19,921 | 1,694 | 1,582 | 627 | 281 | 2,822 | 493 | 585 | 551 | 301 | 667 |
| Septeaber. | 161 | 1,091 | 1,551 | 4.419 | 2,476 3 3 | 25,127 | 1,859 | 2,445 | ${ }_{8}^{694}$ | 475 | 3,324 | 488 | 1,145 | 598 750 | 526 379 | 901 1.050 |
|  | 155 | 1.151 | 1.517 | 4,746 | 3,317 2 2,936 | 27,247 | 2,038 | 2,351 | 871 | 497 | 3,855 | 423 | 1,417 <br> 1,059 | 750 641 | 379 456 | 1,050 |
| Decenber............, | 1.78 | 1,083 | 1,569 | 4,952 | 2,516 | 23,174 | 1,906 | 1,932 | 8881 | 379 | 3,691 3,293 | 385 279 | 1,059 | 487 | 436 | 1.001 973 |
| 1945 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y............ | 142 | 1,065 | 1,518 | 5,240 | 2,201 | 18.751 | 1,559 | 894 | 509 | 422 | 2,864 | 183 | 599 | 444 | 326 | 771 |
| February............ | 155 | 964 | 1,368 | 4.559 | 2,023 | 23,133 | 1,960 | 1,693 | 628 | 435 | 3,451 | 345 | 656 | 675 | 394 | ${ }^{688}$ |
| March.............. | 181 | 1,094 | 1.502 | 4,964 | 2,136 | 25,980 | 2,110 | 2,552 | 778 | 484 | 3,680 | 388 | 1,144 | 688 | 442 | 769 |
| Apr il............... | 130 | 977 | 1,274 | 4,536 | 1,982 | 26,488 | 2,055 | 2,242 | 856. | 456 | 3,497 | ${ }^{646}$ | 1.539 | 755 | 436 | ${ }^{688}$ |
| May................. | 173 162 | 1,090 | 1.489 1.363 | 5.008 | 2,056 | 25,151 24,164 | 2,005 | $\begin{array}{r}2,092 \\ \mathbf{2}, 544 \\ \hline 10\end{array}$ | 779 | 474 | 3,306 3,056 3 | 535 523 | 1,520 <br> 1,344 <br> 1 | 677 554 | 495 | 826 |
| June................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{826}$ | 441 355 | 3,056 <br> 3,277 | 523 |  | 554 407 | 405 306 | 662 660 |
| July................. | 148 <br> 148 <br> 188 | 1.147 | 1,296 | 4.539 4.495 | 1,877 | 20,496 | 2,005 2,124 | 706 1.732 | 576 699 | 355 408 | 3,277 2,822 | 481 471 | 569 801 | 407 463 | 306 347 | 660 635 |
| Septenber ............ | 164 | 1.192 | 1,259 | 4,747 | 1,976 | 28,910 | 2,397 | 2,970 | 886 | 506 | 3,605 | 561 | 1,630 | 497 | 639 | 829 |
| October ............ | 149 | 1,347 | 1,337 | 5,462 | 1,994 | 31,890 | 2,683 | 3,026 | 1.135 | 622 | 3,962 | 430 | 1,969 | 520 | 674 | 1,061 |
| November $\ldots$........... | 166 171 | 1,306 | 1,273 1,322 | 5,318 5,513 | 2,076 | 31,003 30,777 | 2,349 | 2,581 | 1,185 | 524 | 3,944 | $\begin{array}{r}436 \\ \hline 39\end{array}$ | 1,781 | 554 | 617 | 1,031 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 149 | 1,378 | 1,211 | 4,920 | 1,796 | 26,733 | 1.417 | 2,387 | 783 | 587 | 3,883 | 306 | 1,261 | 606 | ${ }_{486} 326$ | 8805 |
| March............... | 170 | 1.462 | 1.328 | 5,374 | 2,001 | 32,088 | 1,439 | 3,565 | 797 | 623 | 4,469 | 359 359 | 1,983 | 766 | 656 | ${ }_{929}$ |
| April.............. | 153 | 1,509 | 1,270 | 5,145 | 1,728 | 33,984 | 1,515 | 3,732 | 893 | 645 | 4,403 | 533 | 2,121 | 703 | 695 | 870 |
| May................. | 173 | 1,551 | 1.316 | 5,315 | 1,688 | 32,318 | 1,764 | 3,343 | 854 | 582 | 3,422 | 552 | 2,440 | 655 | 617 | 755 |
| June............... | 163 | 1.449 | 1.268 | 4.907 | 1,755 | 32,320 | 2,290 | 2,453 | 782 | 578 | 4,403 | 592 | 2,012 | 793 | 790 | 809 |
| July ${ }_{\text {August }}$............... | 154 | 1.314 | 1,337 | 4,714 | 1,320 | 边, 106 | 2,034 | 1,215 | 549 | 564 | 3,298 | 557 | 1,138 | 481 | 406 | 546 |
| August.............. | 177 | 1.332 | 1,267 | 4.525 | 1,318 | 27,154 | 2,186 | 2,930 | 638 | 478 | 2,907 | 638 | 1,180 | 476 | 554 | 604 |
| September October | 168 | 1.375 <br> 1.575 | 1,219 | 5,004 5 | 1,538 | 36,506 | 2,425 | 4,883 | 1,145 | 695 | 3,660 | 526 | 2,426 | 674 | 1,053 | 915 |
|  | 168 <br> 159 | 1,575 1.490 | 1,407 | 5,306 5,123 | 1,929 | 39,463 42,565 | 2,503 2,755 | 4,831 4,449 | 1,161 | 629 745 | 4, 4.994 | 715 716 | 2,772 | 779 667 | 896 | 1,095 |
| December .............. | 165 | 1,574 | 1,390 | 5,316 | 1,870 | 36,231 | 1,495 | 3,456 | 1,080 | 608 | 4,172 | 218 | 2,453 2,409 | 455 | 1,025 | 1,252 1,277 |

For footnotes, see p. 198.

DOMESTIC TRADE-ADVERTISING, GOODS IN WAREHOUSES, AND POSTAL BUSINESS

| year and month | advertising |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { GOODS } \\ & \text { IH } \\ & \text { WARE- } \\ & \text { HOUSES, } \\ & \text { SPACE } \\ & \text { OCCU- } \\ & \text { PIED" } \end{aligned}$ | postal busimess |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Magazine advertising |  |  | Wewspaper advertising ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Money orders, damestic ( 50 cities) ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |
|  | cost ${ }^{1}$ |  | Linage ${ }^{2}$ | Total | $\underset{\substack{\text { Classi- } \\ \text { fied }}}{ }$ | Linage ( 52 cities) |  |  |  |  |  | Issued |  | Paid |  |
|  | Tollet goods, supplles | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Display |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Automotive | $\begin{gathered} \text { Finan- } \\ \text { cial } \end{gathered}$ | Beneral | Retall |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  | Thousands of lines |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Percent <br> of total | Thausands | Thous. of del. | Thousands | Thous. of dol. |
| 1935 monthly avera | 2,018 | 2,329 | 2,115 | 103,912 | 19,081 | 84,831 | 6,077 | 1,776 | 18,081 | 58,896 | 63.3 | 3,715 | 35,625 | 12,170 | 93,929 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 2,190 | 2,941 | 2,378 | 115,010 | 22,123 | 92,887 | 6,069 | 2,085 | 20,959 | 63,774 | 61.6 | 3,962 | 38,594. | 13,139 | 102,138 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 2,579 | 3,668 | 2,671 | 117,472 | 23,618 | 93,854 | 5,650 | 1,873 | 20,596 | 65,734 | 58.1 | 4,197 | 41,237 | 13,701 | 107,578 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 2,000 | 3,106 | 2,120 | 102,097 | 21,251 | ${ }^{80,846}$ | 3,938 | 1,598 | 15,996 | 59,315 | 69.6 | 4,091 | 38,835 | 13,323 | 100,908 |
| 1939 monthly aver age.. | 2,128 | 3,298 | 2,135 | 103,629 | 21,060 | 82,569 | 4,390 | 1,692 | 15,988 15 | ${ }^{60,498}$ | 70.8 | 4.195 | 38,685 | 13,595 | 100,649 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 2,208 2 | 3,754 | 2,238 2 2 | 105,719 109,436 | 21,901 22 | 83,818 | 5, 168 <br> 4,704 | 1,619 1,707 | 15,789 | 61,313 64,141 | 72.5 | 4.388 | 40,987 | 13,787 | 105,028 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 2,353 2,649 | 4,409 5,070 | 2,305 2,144 | 109,436 103,473 | 22,714 21,443 | -86,722 | - | 1,707 | 16,171 16,388 | 64,141 61,938 | 79.1 83.4 | 4,968 6,204 | 49,035 | 15.237 16.413 | 125,272 163,136 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 2,649 3,373 | 5,070 | 2,144 2,760 | 103.473 110,368 | 21,443 27,920 | 88,448 | 2,235 2,696 | 1,480 | +16,388 | 64,938 63,653 | 83.4 <br> 84.7 | ${ }_{6}^{6,240}$ | 172,722 | 16,413 16,398 | 163,136 213,965 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 3,969 | 7,859 | 3,502 | 113,437 | 25,741 | 87,696 | 2,623 | 1,530 | 20,910 | 62,632 | 86.8 | 5,992 | 124,283 | 14,322 | 200,201 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 4,306 | 8,965 | 4,086 | 115,969 | 26,680 | 89,289 | 2,888 | 1,841 | 20,504 | 64,056 | 88.5 | 5,984 | 169,815 | 13,478 | 215,005 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 5,263 | 11,640 | 4,563 | 144, 143 | 35,305 | 108,838 | 3,509 | 2,198 | 22,190 | 80, 940 | 87.1 | 4.759 | 110,713 | 14, 133 | 198,572 |
| $1941:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January........ | 1.177 | 2,882 | 1,888 | 93, 171 | 21.353 | 71,818 | 3,663 | 2,295 | 12,544 | 53,315 | 75.8 | 4,879 | 44,982 | 14,541 | 111,638 |
| February........... | 2,139 | 3,592 | 2.319 | 93,963 | 20,690 | 73,272 | 5,250 | 1,432 | 14,806 | 51,784 | 76.6 | 4,496 | 43,005 | 13,530 | 104,754 |
| March............. | 2,472 | 4,989 | 2,920 | 114,377 | 24.712 | 89,665 | 5,907 | 1,841 | 17,228 | 64,689 | 76.2 | 5.553 | 53,309 | 16,096 | 128,510 |
| April............. | 2,507 | 5,130 | 2,686 | 119,230 | 24,911 | 94,318 | 6,906 | 1,976 | 17,825 | ${ }^{67,811}$ | 78.1 | 4,845 | 46,535 | 15,054 | 118, 156 |
| May................. | 2,340 | 5,219 | 2,515 | 122,443 | 25,624 | 96,818 | 6,939 | 1,743 | 18,314 | 69,822 | 79.0 | 4,794 | 46,898 | 14,802 | 116,544 |
| June............... | 2,456 | 4,267 | 1,890 | 108,432 | 24,294 | ${ }^{84,138}$ | 4,918 | 1,664 | 16,362 | 61,193 | 80.2 | 4.821 | 47,001 | 14,516 | 116,275 |
| July.... | 2,033 | 2,972 | 1,716 | 88,828 | 22,378 | ${ }^{66,451}$ | 3,108 | 1,889 | 13,094 | 48,360 | 80.2 | 4,702 | 47,643 | 14,833 | 122,895 |
| August............. | 2,009 | 3,202 | 2,066 | 95,707' | 23,306 | 72,401 | 3,034 | 1,337 | 11,692 | 56,338 | 79.9 | 4,636 | 47,573 | 14,567 | 122,493 |
| September..... | 2,435 | 4,576 | 2,514 | 107, 161 | 21,745 | 85,415 | 2,980 | 1,534 | 15,343 | ${ }^{65,558}$ | 79.5 | 4,932 | 50,413 | 14,795 | 128,836 |
| october...... | 2,939 | 4,994 | 2,534 | 123,815 | 22,010 | 101,805 | 5,607 | 1,551 | 19,993 | 74,654 | 80.6 | 5.207 | 53,186 | 17,084 | 149,199 |
| November | 3,053 | 5,343 | 2,682 | 120,624 | 21,008 | 99,615 | 4,841 | 1,515 | 20,002 | 73,258 | 81.7 | 4,931 | 50,334 | 15,464 | 134,759 |
| December. | 2,679 | 5,744 | 1,937 | 125,484, | 20,534 | 104,950 | 3,291 | 1,702 | 17,047 | 82,910 | 82.8 | 5,826 | 57,537 | 17,557 | 149,204 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 85 |
| February............. | 2,675. | 3,992 | 2,130 | 87,944 | 18,192 | 69,752 | 1,560 | 1,339 | 14,662 | 52,191 | 83.9 | 5,317 | 59,823 | 14,525 | 138,264 |
| March.. | 2,922 | 4,728 | 2,331 | 106,908 | 21,975 | 84,932 | 1.938 | 1,849 | 16.268 | ${ }^{64,878}$ | 85.0 | 6,997 | 87,793 | 19,134 | 210,702 |
| April........... | 2,771 | 4,615 | 2,168 | 107,055 | 21,649 | 85,406 | 2,416 | 1,704 | 17.821 | 63,464 | 85.2 | 5,673 | 59,746 | 17.093 | 164,302 |
| May............ | 2,883 | 4,783 | 2,064 | 107,045 | 22,326 | 84,718 | 2,334 | 1,248 | 16,529 | 64,608 | 84.5 | 5,411 | 59,542 | 15,256 | 137,629 |
| June............ | 2,928 | 4,604 | 1,769 | 97,663 | 20,608 | 77,055 | 2,541 | 1,370 | 14,841 | 58,303 | 85.4 | 6,312 | 73,783 | 16,865 | 162,616 |
| July.. | 2,406 | 4,001 | 1,700 | 89,411 | 20,085 | 69,326 | 2,316 | 1,616 | 13,987 | 51,407 | 84.1 | 5,573 | 65,221 | 16,071 | 152,047 |
| August........... | 2,268 | 4,554 | 2,072 | 94,964 | 21,931 | 73,032 | 2,146 | 1.022 | 13,195 | 56,669 | 83.2 | 5,495 | 68,098 | 14.582 | 142,851 |
| September | 2,463 | 5,593 | 2,344 | 104,506 | 22,658 | 81,847 93,371 | 2,481 2,404 2 | 1,093 | 15,572 19,781 | 62,695 | 88.0 | 5,952 | 78,701 | 16,308 | 174,772 |
| October | 2,865 3,075 | 6,099 6,979 | 2,528 2,650 | 117,442 119,063 | 22,071 | 93,371 96,067 | 2,484 2,787 | 1,233 1,470 | 19,781 21,775 | 69,953 70,035 | 82.1 <br> 82.5 | 7,022 | 78,748 | 17,386 15,649 | 180,535 162,162 |
| Hovenbe | 3,075 2,682 | 6,979 7,134 | 2,650 2,033 | 119,063 $120,33!$ | 22,996 $\mathbf{2 1}, 756$ | 96,067 98,575 | 2,787 2,581 | 1,467 | [19, $\begin{aligned} & \text { 2174 }\end{aligned}$ | 75, 781 | 82.5 83.6 | 8,7481 | 75,475 90,554 | 15,649 18,376 | -162,162 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 2,166 | 5,126 | 2,179 | 94,48! | 22,285 | 72,204 | 1,513 | 1,887 | 14,674 | 54, 130 | 83.4 | 7,632 | 86,624 | 16,681 | 176,866 |
| February | 2,940 | 5,786 | 2,432 | 95,60'' | 22,235 | 73,372 | 1.423 | 1,232 | 17,836 | 52,881 | 83.3 | 5,983 | 92,987 | 15,209 | 171,967 |
| March. | 3,122 | 6,036 | 2,608 | 113,190 | 26,925 | 86,265 | 2,500 | 1,595 | 20,262 | 81,908 | 83.7 | 9,527 | 178,211 | 21,350 | 338,616 |
| April. | 3,242 | 6,524 | 2,674 | 125,282 | 29,183 | 96,099 | 2,864 | 1,817 | 20,801 | 70,617 | 83.7 | 7,281 | 101,268 | 18,269 | 243,825 |
| May | 3.650 | 7,585 | 2,788 | 120,985 | ${ }^{31,220}$ | ${ }^{89,765}$ | 3,220 | 1,247 | ${ }^{21,179}$ | 64, 120 | 83.5 | 6,923 | 99,878 | 15,011 | 174,880 |
| June... | 3,290 | 6.557 | 2,360 | 114,016 | 29.308 | 84,709 | 3,079 | 1,323 | 21,099 | 59,208 | 85.0 | 7,770 | 158,381 | 17,636 | 262,532 |
| July.. | 3,034 | 6,789 | 2.553 | 103,109 | 28,641 | 74,468 | 2,658 | 1,665 | 17,224 | 52,921 | ${ }^{86.1}$ | 6,006 | 106,623 | 16,612 | 237,398 |
| August.. | 3,069 | 7,049 | 2,965 | 113,215 | 31,388 | 81,827 | 2,664 | 1,252 | 17,733 | 60, 178 | 85.6 | 5.478 | 86,570 | 13,867 | 170,463 |
| Sep tember | 3,412 | 7,538 | 3,185 | 126,785 <br> 134 | 30,923 | 85,862 | 2,520 | 1,583 | 23,800 | 67,858 | 85.3 | 6,385 | 116,970 | 15.113 | 206.060 |
| October | 4,303 | 8,391 | 3,447 | 134,704 | 30,244 | 104,460 | 2,947 | 1,521 | 27,301 | 72,692 | 85.7 | 5,968 | 104,540 | ${ }^{15,663}$ | 197, 296 |
| November | 4,612 | 8,566 | 3,342 | 127,631 | 27, 105 | 100,526 | 3,920 | 1,293 | 24,422 | 70,890 | 85.3 85.9 | 6,137 | 101,110 | 15,413 | 182,703 |
| Oecember | 3,642 | 8,091 | 2,586 | 127,405 | 25,585 | 101,820 | 2,950 | 1,343 | 21,094 | 76,433 | 85.9 | 6,931 | 119,446 | 15,946 | 204,969 |
| Februar | 3,855 | 7,527 | 3,354 | 99,937 | 23,775 | 76,162 | 1,656 | 1,320 | 18,973 | 54,212 | 86.2 | 6, 102 | 112,171 | 14,536 | 185, 538 |
| March. | 3,930 | 7.763 | 3,537 | 117,751 | 26,377 | 91,374 | 2,040 | 1.638 | 21,769 | 65,927 | 86.7 | 8,088 | 182,796 | 19,792 | 329,082 |
| April................ | 4,219 | 8,417 | 3,709 | 116.471 | 27,168 | 89,303 | 3.026 | 1,587 | 21,713 | 62,978 | 86.1 | 5,938 | 110,676 | 15,596 | 238,989 |
| нау................. | 4,086 | 7.973 | 3,456 | 117,776 | 27,854 | 89,922 | 3.527 | 1,327 | 22,164 | 62,904 | 86.6 | S,639 | 111,672 | 13,715 | 171,884 |
| June............... | 3,863 | 7,348 | 2,993 | 112,631 | 25,929 | ${ }^{86,702}$ | 3,256 | 1,497 | ${ }^{21}, 062$ | ${ }^{60,887}$ | 87.4 | 5.481 | 112,130 | 13,318 | 175, 852 |
| Juty................ | 3,658 | 7,326 | 3,277 | 97,130 | 24,139 | 72,991 | 2,923 | 1,758 | 18.234 | 50,076 | 87.5 | 5,297 | 110,964 | 11,915 | 161,568 |
| Angust.............. | 3,564 | 6,935 | 3,541 | 105,892 | 25,883 | 80,009 | 2,786 | 1,222 | 17,881 | 58,120 | 87.9 | 5,532 | 12E,553 | 12,964 | 179,272 |
| September.......... | 4,119 | 8,553 | 3,992 | 112,592 | 26.009 | 86,583 | 2,283 | 1,278 | 19,870 | $\stackrel{63,151}{71}$ | 86.4 | 5,383 | 120,021 | 13,195 | 185,190 |
| 0ctober............. | 4,744 | 8,873 | 4,088 | 129,177 | 27,390 | 101,787 | 3,243 | 1,588 | 25,599 | 71,357 | 86.4 | 5,783 | 129,732 | 13,639 | 194,334 |
| Hovember........... | ${ }^{4,588}$ | 8,019 | 3,772 | 128,243 | 25,317 | 102,926 | 3,219 | 1,560 | 25,163 | 72,984 | 87.3 | 5,879 | 129,781 | 14,281 | 200,810 |
| December | 3,977 | 8,395 | 3,212 | 121,751 | 24,058 | 97,693 | 1,949 | 1,534 | 20,631 | 73,578 | 87.2 | 6,639 | 144,872 | 14,120 | 197,557 |
| 1945: |  |  | 3,572 | 97,927 | 24,090 | 73,837 | 1,868 | 2,004 | 17,124 | 52,841 | 86.3 | 7,166 | 153,951 | 15,141 | 208,793 |
| February............. | 2,279 | 7,93! | 3,916 | 95;804 | 22,735 | 73,070 | 1,607 | 1,366 | 17,411 | 52,687 | 86.9 | 6,001 | 128,977 | 13,566 | 189,330 |
| March............... | 4,211 | 8,735 | 4,109 | 116,628 | 26,480 | 96, 147 | 2,354 | 1,837 | 20,045 | 65,911 | 86.5 | 7,051 | 188,365 | 16,503 | 264,121 |
| April............... | 4,572 | 8,758 | 4,039 | 114,085 | 26,777 | 87,308 | 2,869 | 1,778 | 21,080 | 61,581 | 86.7 | 6,022 | 152,610 | 13,846 | 220,527 |
| May................ | 4,140 | 8,302 | 3,753 | 117,318 | 27,594 | 89,724 | 2,523 | 1,836 | 20,388 | ${ }^{64,978}$ | 87.8 | 5,990 | 161,378 | 13,392 | 224,5i2 |
| June. | 4,280 | 8,489 | 3.315 | 107,532 | 26,338 | 91, 194 | 2,231 | 1,466 | 18,973 | 58,524 | 87.9 | S,371 | 147,207 | 13,409 | 216,969 |
| July................ | 3,736 | 7,419 | 3.528 | 101.832 | 26,629 | 75, 203 | 2,378 | 2,223 | 17,776 | 52,826 | 88.8 | 6,113 | 199,536 | 12,142 | 202,383 |
| August.............. | 3,645 | 8,037 | 4,124 | 110,942 | 27.525 | 83,417 | 2,580 | 1,581 | 18,006 | ${ }^{61,251}$ | 89.4 | 5,847 | 196,041 | 12,161 | 209,346 |
| Septenber.......... | 4,431 | 9,959 | 4,745 | 121,094 | 27,921 | 93,173 | 3,033 | 1,726 | ${ }^{21,899}$ | ${ }^{\text {86,524 }}$ | 90.4 | 4.383 | 171,636 | 11,606 | 195,669 |
| 0ctober............ | 5,315 | 10,491 | 5,094 | 136,950 | 29.226 | 107,323 | 3,947 | 2,272 | 26,032 | 75,072 | 90.4 | 5,956 | 214,157 | 13,482 | 218,155 |
| November........... Oecember..........$~$ | 5,197 4,930 | 16,824 | 4,804 4,037 | 140,761 130,756 | 28,120 26,321 | 112,641 104,435 | $\begin{array}{r}5,363 \\ \mathbf{3}, 904 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,003 1,999 | 26,022 21,304 | 79,253 77,228 | 91.1 89.8 | 5,612 6,292 | 180,573 143,954 | 13,562 12,926 | 223,874 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,999 | 21,304 | 77,228 | 89.8 | 6,292 | 143,954 | 12,926 | 206,329 |
| January............ | 3,520 | 8,079 | 4,139 | 115,746 | 28,648 | 87,098 | 2,855 | 2,741 | 18,916 | 62,585 | 88.6 | 5,111 | 143,366 | 14,925 | 224,455 |
| February........... | 4,905 | 9,207 | 4,604 | 121,177 | 29,677 | 91,499 | 2,092 | 2,076 | ${ }^{21,057}$ | 66,274 | 88.4 | 5,571 | 123, 104 | 12,954 | 187, 773 |
| March............... | 5,345 | 11,157 | 4,910 | 146,539 | 35,097 | 110,442 | 2,784 | 2,365 | ${ }^{23,083}$ | 82,210 | 87.5 | 5,559 | 135,593 | 15,473 | 233, 141 |
| April............... | 5,653 | 12,221 | 4,775 | 144,013 | 35,147 | 108,866 | 3,427 | 2,388 | 21,934 | 81,117 | 87.0 | 5,518 | 120,882 | 15,094 | 208,273 |
| May................. | 5,171 | 12,163 | 4.271 | 143.691 | 35,143 | 108,548 | 3,479 | 2,159 | 22,315 | ${ }^{80,595}$ | 86.0 | 4.729 | 105,671 | 14, 154 | 190,934 |
| June................ | 5,877 | 10,942 | 3,757 | 137,7161 | 34,502 | 103,216 | 3,714 | 2,138 | 21,371 | 75,993 | 85.2 | 4,408 | 98,557 | 13,343 | 175,987 |
| Jily................ | 4,608 | 9,710 | 3,870 | 131,280 | 35,983 | 95, 296 | 3,644 | 2,584 | 19,973 | 69,095 | 85.4 | 4,444 | 101,857 | 13,217 | 181,229 |
| August.............. | 4,208 | 10,328 | 4,704 | 144,288 | 38;643 | 105,645 | 4,046 | 1,931 | 19,378 | 80,290 | 85.5 | 4,330 | 101,735 | 13,690 | 192,319 |
| September........... | 5,226 | 12,876 | 5,308 | 152,871 | 39,018 | 113,853 | 3,495 | 1,877 | 22,067 | ${ }^{86,414}$ | 86.4 | 4,167 | 101,169 | 13,125 | 185,779 |
| october............ | ${ }_{6}^{6,172}$ | 13,515 | 5,420 | 165.014 | 39,628 | 125,386 | 4,480 | 2,197 | 27,207 | 91,502 | 87.6 | 4,575 | 107,822 | 15,649 | 219,270 |
| November ........... | 6,684 $\mathbf{5}, 779$ | 15,199 | 5,213 3,783 | 164,120 <br> 163 | 36,772 34 | 127,348 | 4,675 | 2,025 | 36,596 | 94,052 | 88.2 | 4,253 | 95, 112 | 14,042 | 193,807 |
| December........... | 5,779 | 14,287 | 3,783 | 163.257 | 34,404 | 128.853 | 3,415 | 1,894 | 22,388 | 101,155 | 88.8 | 4,447 | 93,691 | 13,932 | 189,903 |

for footnotes, see p. 198.


For footnotes, see p. 199.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year ano momth} \& \multicolumn{17}{|c|}{all tres of retall stores \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{17}{|c|}{Estimated sales} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{total．} \& \multicolumn{7}{|r|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Durable goods stores}} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{Home furnish Ings group}} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Jewe lry
stores} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Hondurable poods stores} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Autonot ive group} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Build ing materlals and hardware} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& parel groun \& \\
\hline \& \& \& Total \& Motor
vehicles \& \[
\left.\begin{array}{|c}
\text { Parts } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { aceas- } \\
\text { oor ies }
\end{array} \right\rvert\,
\] \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Builo- } \\
\& \text { inde } \\
\& \text { mate } \\
\& \text { risis }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{|l|l}
\text { farm } \\
\text { inple- } \\
\text { ments }
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Mard- } \\
\& \text { nare }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { House- } \\
\text { hoid } \\
\text { appli- } \\
\text { ances } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { radios }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& iotal \& Total \&  \&  \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{17}{|c|}{millions of dollars} \\
\hline  \&  \&  \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
31 \\
38 \\
42 \\
38 \\
48 \\
48 \\
\hline 63 \\
66 \\
62 \\
71 \\
89 \\
139 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
24 \\
24 \\
35 \\
35 \\
29 \\
29 \\
33 \\
44 \\
44 \\
31 \\
32 \\
37 \\
40 \\
54 \\
\hline 4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
39 \\
48 \\
44 \\
47 \\
42 \\
59 \\
75 \\
75 \\
82 \\
75 \\
89 \\
98 \\
152 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
107 \\
135 \\
135 \\
154 \\
124 \\
144 \\
168 \\
218 \\
205 \\
208 \\
204 \\
204 \\
430 \\
430 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
37 \\
44 \\
49 \\
40 \\
40 \\
44 \\
52 \\
69 \\
53 \\
38 \\
42 \\
56 \\
140 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 20
20
29
29
26
30
36
49
63
80
80
80
89
112 \&  \&  \& 61
71
73
64
70
74
90
108
125
135
151
186 \& 86
1100
110
101
111
118
141
241
246
269
296
396 \\
\hline \multirow[t]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{9}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 2228 \\
\& 221 \\
\& 258 \\
\& 358 \\
\& 3818 \\
\& 350 \\
\& 356 \\
\& 367 \\
\& 387 \\
\& 400 \\
\& 320 \\
\& 327
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 147 \\
\& 129 \\
\& 152 \\
\& 188 \\
\& 206 \\
\& 206 \\
\& 234 \\
\& 244 \\
\& 247 \\
\& 229 \\
\& 218 \\
\& 193
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 26 \\
\& 32 \\
\& 35 \\
\& 44 \\
\& 54 \\
\& 44 \\
\& 54 \\
\& 52 \\
\& 44 \\
\& 54 \\
\& 55 \\
\& 27 \\
\& 38
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{10}{*}{50
50
51
75
81
80
81
84
86
86
75
96
96} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\({ }^{143}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\({ }^{98}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{45} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{30} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{2，670} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{248} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{70} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{183}\) \& \& 68 \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{132}^{94}\) \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 224 \& 150 \& 74 \& 36 \& 3， 126 \& 374 \& 95 \& 147 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
263 \\
231 \\
\hline 2 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 176

159 \& ${ }_{79}^{86}$ \& 44 \& － \& 335 \& ${ }_{9}^{94}$ \& ${ }^{136}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& | 231 |
| :--- |
| 222 |
| 228 | \& 159

146 \& 76 \& 46 \& 込， 3 3，234 \& | 31 |
| :--- |
| 260 | \& 87

67
7 \& 104 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{272}$ \& ${ }^{186}$ \& ${ }_{84}^{86}$ \& 47 \& － \& 341
395
395 \& 77 \& ${ }^{156}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& | 226 |
| :--- |
| 227 | \& | 153 |
| :--- |
| 156 |
| 1 | \& | 74 |
| :--- |
| 6 |
| 1 | \& 60

37 \& 退， 3 3，688 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
392 <br>
392 <br>
\hline

 \& 108 \& 

1785 <br>
\hline 155
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 201 \& ${ }^{147}$ \& ${ }^{54}$ \& 47 \& 3，667 \& 390 \& 1170 \& ${ }^{155}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 274 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline ary \& 4，343 \& ${ }_{726} 8$ \& 331 \& ${ }^{269}$ \& ${ }^{62}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{276}$ \& 175 \& ${ }^{36}$ \& ${ }_{69}^{69}$ \& 179 \& 122 \& 57 \& 40 \& 3，516 \& 365
393 \& 110 \& ${ }^{44}$ <br>
\hline March．．． \& 4，524 \& 848 \& 259 \& 205 \& \& ${ }_{327}^{236}$ \& 190 \& 54 \& ${ }_{84} 6$ \& 221 \& 153 \& ${ }_{68}$ \& 41 \& 3，675 \& 453 \& 129 \& 184 <br>
\hline April．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 4，774 \& 990 \& 248 \& 190 \& 52
55

58 \& 3380 \& ${ }_{223}^{223}$ \& 50 \& ${ }_{89}^{97}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
230 <br>
239 <br>
<br>
<br>
<br>
\hline 19

 \& （178 \& ${ }_{6}^{62}$ \& $\stackrel{44}{50}$ \& （ \& 

434 <br>
384 <br>
\hline 4

 \& 

101 <br>
89 <br>
88
\end{tabular} \& 173

155 <br>
\hline May．．．． \& 4，638 \& 842 \& ${ }_{252}$ \& ${ }_{196}$ \& ${ }_{56}^{56}$ \& 342 \& ${ }_{214}^{2314}$ \& 43 \& ${ }_{85}$ \& 194 \& 150 \& 45 \& 5 \& 3，796 \& 3375 \& ${ }_{97}$ \& 143 <br>
\hline Juty．．． \& ，4，549 \& 786
785 \& 245 \& 189 \& ${ }_{5}^{50}$ \& 321

309 \& 206 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
37 <br>
32 <br>
\hline

 \& 

78 <br>
77 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1787

187 \& | 130 |
| :---: |
| 144 |
| 140 | \& 42

4

4 \& ${ }_{65}^{48}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{\text { 3，762 } \\ 3,974}}$ \& | 3 |
| :--- |
| 3 |
| 374 |
| 74 | \& 74

78 \& 1288
168 <br>
\hline September \& 4，943 \& 794 \& 212 \& ${ }^{158}$ \& 55 \& 328 \& ${ }^{208}$ \& 40 \& 82 \& 196 \& －47 \& 49 \& ${ }_{58}^{56}$ \& 4， 4.148 \& 465 \& 1100 \& 210 <br>
\hline Oct ober． \& ，${ }^{\text {5，404 }} 4$ \& － \& 208
184

188 \& | 150 |
| :---: |
| 130 |
| 1 | \& 告58 \& － 389 \& 215

176 \& 27 \& $\stackrel{88}{77}$ \& 220
200 \& 1.158
153

159 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
52 <br>
47

 \& ${ }^{68}$ \& 4， \& ${ }_{486}^{537}$ \& 

123 <br>
129

 \& 

235 <br>
213
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Decenber．．．．．．．．．．． \& \& 872 \& 180 \& 117 \& 63 \& 259 \& 142 \& 28 \& 89 \& 253 \& 194 \& 59 \& 181 \& 5，238 \& 722 \& 200 \& 298 <br>
\hline 1943 January． \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& 580 \& 175 \& 127 \& \& \& 127 \& \& \& \& 111 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline February \& \& 581 \& 171 \& 124 \& ${ }_{53}^{47}$ \& 206
206
256 \& 123 \& ${ }_{35}^{27}$ \& ${ }_{70}^{56}$ \& 157 \& 116
141
141 \& 35 \& 58 \& 3，${ }_{\text {3，860 }}^{4,303}$ \& 488 \& \& ${ }_{237}^{239}$ <br>
\hline Apprin．．． \& \& 799 \& 247 \& ${ }_{188}$ \& ${ }_{59}$ \& ${ }_{288}$ \& 170 \& ${ }_{39}^{36}$ \& ${ }_{80} 8$ \& 201 \& 161 \& ${ }_{40}$ \& ${ }_{63}^{56}$ \& 4，434 \& 572 \& 130 \& 257 <br>

\hline May．．．．． \& B, of \& 816 \& 248 \& ${ }^{185}$ \& ${ }^{84}$ \& ${ }_{302}^{288}$ \& | 178 |
| :--- |
| 182 |
| 8 | \& 38 37 \& ${ }_{83}^{80}$ \& 207

199 \& 171

161 \& ${ }_{38}^{36}$ \& 72 \& － $4.3,524$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4828 <br>
540 <br>
54 <br>
\hline

 \& 

116 <br>
136 <br>
\hline 15
\end{tabular} \& 212

210 <br>
\hline June．．．． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 800 \& ${ }_{253}^{250}$ \& ${ }_{186}^{185}$ \& 67 \& 295 \& 182 \& ${ }_{35}$ \& ${ }_{78}$ \& 185 \& 147 \& ${ }_{38}$ \& 67 \& 4，408 \& ${ }_{386}$ \& ${ }_{89}$ \& 176 <br>
\hline August．．． \& \& ${ }^{807}$ \& 252 \& 188 \& 64 \& 301 \& 195 \& 30 \& ${ }^{76}$ \& 184 \& ${ }^{146}$ \& ${ }^{38}$ \& ${ }^{69}$ \& 4，409 \& ${ }_{9}^{418}$ \& ${ }^{84}$ \& 210 <br>

\hline Septenber \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{3}, 456 \\
& 5,781
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{－ 843} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{223

223
223

23} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 177 |
| :--- |
| 170 |
| 154 |} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{67

69
69} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{339
304

329} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
213 <br>
197 <br>
\hline 1

} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{29} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{

66 <br>
78 <br>
78
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}195 \\ \hline 196 \\ \hline 29\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{154

153
181
181} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{41
43
53} \& 86 \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{4，808} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{698
798
798} \& 144 \& ${ }_{279}$ <br>

\hline Hovemer \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 5,630 \\
& 6,689 \\
& 6,689
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ${ }^{995}$ \& \& \& 149

221 \& | 2796 |
| :--- |
| 752 |
| 75 | <br>

\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{} \& <br>

\hline January \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\left.$$
\begin{array}{|c|c|}
\hline, 901 \\
4,786 \\
5,585
\end{array}
$$ \right\rvert\,

\]} \& | 670 |
| :---: |
| 662 |
| 62 | \& ${ }_{23}^{223}$ \& 167

158

178 \& ${ }_{55}^{56}$ \& | 235 |
| :--- |
| 226 |
| 226 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（150 $\begin{aligned} & 150 \\ & 135 \\ & 165\end{aligned}$} \& 24

28
48
48 \& 61
66 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{154
162
190
190} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{116
125
125
150} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{38
38
4
4} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{58
69

69} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4， \begin{tabular}{l}
4,23 <br>
4,123 <br>
4,884 <br>
\hline

} \& ${ }_{408}^{424}$ \& 

90 <br>
86 <br>
\hline 87
\end{tabular} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{297} <br>

\hline March．．． \& \& $\xrightarrow{780}$ \& | 238 |
| :--- |
| 230 |
| 20 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{176

190
198} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\begin{array}{r}62 \\ 63 \\ \hline 72\end{array}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{277} \& \& 4 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{76}$} \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{567
560

560} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 128 |
| :---: |
| 128 |
| 128 |} \& <br>

\hline Mery．．．． \& ［ ${ }^{\text {s，4，827 }}$ \& ${ }_{889}^{74}$ \& | 230 |
| :--- |
| 262 |
|  | \& \& \& \& | 179 |
| :--- |
| 193 |
| 193 | \& 46

46 \& \& （193 \& （156 \& 38
39
39 \& 52
70
70 \& ＋，707 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{256
216
286} <br>

\hline June．．． \&  \& 882 \& ${ }_{262}^{264}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（182} \& | 78 |
| :---: |
| 78 |
| 78 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{340} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{205

214} \& | 46. |
| :--- |
| 41 |
| 1 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{84}^{90}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{207

184
180} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{168
147
1482} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{39
38
40} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{59
68} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4,86
4.690

4,968} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
508 <br>
429 <br>
\hline 18

} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{

130 <br>
55 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& <br>

\hline Jugy．．． \& ［ ${ }^{5,5984}$ \& ${ }_{841}^{84}$ \& 268

260 \& \& 75 \& \& \& 36 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& | 191 |
| :--- |
| 245 | <br>

\hline September \& 6，034 \& ${ }^{832}$ \& ${ }^{238}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{168
$\left.\begin{aligned} & 167 \\ & 160 \\ & 160\end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{72

77} \& \& | 192 |
| :--- |
| 192 |
| 213 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{36

34
37

37} \&  \& | 208 |
| :--- |
| 208 |
| 208 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{188} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{72

88
88

88} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
618 <br>
\hline 647 <br>
\hline 648 <br>
\hline 688

} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{

138 <br>
\hline 157 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{307

306
3014} <br>

\hline pertober－ \&  \& 981 ${ }_{\text {803 }}$ \& | 238 |
| :--- |
| 238 |
| 2 | \& \& \& 3 \& ${ }_{191}^{213}$ \& \& \& ${ }_{230}^{228}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \& 6，431 \& 950 \& 268 \& 407 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{44
45
45} \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \& <br>

\hline februaf \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\left|$$
\begin{array}{l}
5,450 \\
5,129 \\
6,416
\end{array}
$$\right|

\]} \& | 748 |
| :--- |
| 990 |
| 897 | \& 229

229 \& 172 \& 67
62

77 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
266 <br>
239 <br>
\hline

 \& 

164 <br>
142 <br>
179 <br>
\hline 189
\end{tabular} \& 30

31

46 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 72 \\
& 96 \\
& 96
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

{ }^{1884}
\] \& 140

179
174 \& \& 59
68
68 \& － \& \& 102
160
160 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} <br>

\hline march．．．．．．．．．． \& \& ${ }_{859}^{880}$ \& | 259 |
| :--- |
| 244 |
| 24 | \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{182}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{73

79
89} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$\stackrel{336}{357}$} \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{100
104} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{237} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{190} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{48}^{48}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{82}^{62}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{588} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{122} \& <br>
\hline Mey．．．．．．．．．． \&  \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{\text {c }}^{9385}$} \& 262

283 \& \& \& \& $\begin{array}{r}192 \\ 209 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& $4{ }_{48}^{49}$ \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 277 |
| :--- |
| $\begin{array}{l}269 \\ 223\end{array}$ |
| 238 |} <br>

\hline Јu1 y ．．．．．．．．．．．． \&  \& \& 277 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（187} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{93}^{96}$} \& （354 \& 220 \& 46
40 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{98

98} \& | 232 |
| :--- |
| 219 |
| 218 |
| 18 | \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{＋168} \& 51 \& 72 \& 5，064 \& ${ }^{484}$ \& 105 \& <br>

\hline Auyust．．． \&  \& ${ }_{996}^{946}$ \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{| 298 |
| :---: |
|  |
| 296 |
| 329 |} \& \& \& 369 \& ${ }^{2228}$ \& \& \& $\stackrel{\text { 224 }}{224}$ \& \& ${ }_{53}$ \& 72 \& 5，452 \& ${ }_{656}$ \& 150 \& ${ }_{308}^{206}$ <br>


\hline October． \& 7，124 \& 1，138 \& \& 229 \& 108 \& ${ }^{440}$ \& ${ }^{284}$ \& 45 \& 112 \& | 283 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 306 | \& ${ }_{223}^{223}$ \& ¢ \& ${ }_{8}^{88}$ \& 5，986 \& 788 \& ${ }_{208}^{208}$ \& 355

340
340 <br>

\hline M Movenber．．．．．．．．．． \& － 7 8，489 \& 1，315 \& ${ }_{326}^{346}$ \& | 205 |
| :--- |
| 205 | \& 121 \& ${ }_{381}^{401}$ \& | 248 |
| :--- |
| 228 | \& ${ }_{36}$ \& ${ }_{130}^{12}$ \& 361

306 \& ${ }_{265}^{23}$ \& ${ }_{96}$ \& 246 \& 7，174 \& ${ }_{986}$ \& 275 \& 421 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline february \& 6，438 \& 1，076 \& 335 \& ${ }_{2}^{232}$ \& 104 \& ${ }^{368}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{227}$ \& ${ }^{38}$ \& | 103 |
| :--- |
| 105 |
| 1 | \& | 298 |
| :--- |
| 256 | \& 223 \& 85 \& ${ }_{85}^{76}$ \& 5，32 \& 552 \& 124 \& ${ }^{273}$ <br>

\hline Marcil．．．． \& 7，912 \& i，543 \& 509 \& 376 \& ${ }_{134}$ \& 548 \& ${ }_{338}^{239}$ \& ${ }_{58}$ \& ｜ 51 \& ${ }_{393}$ \& 282 \& 111 \& 94 \& ${ }_{6}^{6,368}$ \& ${ }_{816}$ \& ${ }_{193}$ \& 376 <br>

\hline May．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 8，207 \& 1，778 \& 560 \& | 516 |
| :--- |
| 135 | \& 144 \& 588 \& 359 \& ${ }_{5}^{63}$ \& 161

158
158 \& 430 \& ${ }_{39}^{368}$ \& 124 \& 108 \& 8，429 \& 777 \& ${ }^{74}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{328}$ <br>
\hline July y ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& 8，075 \& 1，779 \& 687 \& 544 \& 143 \& 582 \& 384 \& 62 \& 155 \& 419 \& ${ }^{278}$ \& 142 \& 91 \& ${ }^{6,256}$ \& 549 \& 130 \& 241 <br>

\hline August．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 9，071 \& 1，959 \& 776 \& | 626 |
| :--- |
| 635 |
| 35 | \& 1590 \& 618

598

598 \& 3938 \& 598 \& | 185 |
| :--- |
| 157 |
| 158 | \& 465 \& 305

300 \& cict \& 100 \& 7， 712 \& 777 \& 163 \& 316
350
3 <br>
\hline October．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 9，343 \& 2， 588 \& 865 \& 714 \& 151 \& 672 \& 435 \& ${ }_{64}$ \& 173 \& 514 \& 333 \& 181 \& 106 \& 7，184 \& 848 \& 220 \& ${ }^{313}$ <br>

\hline Noveember． \& ［0，792 \& 2， \& | 823 |
| :--- |
| 846 |
| 8 | \& 675

679 \& | 148 |
| :--- |
| 166 | \& 617

601 \& ${ }_{351}^{392}$ \& 51 \& 169

200 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
507 <br>
6074

 \& ${ }_{381}^{331}$ \& 

178 <br>
233 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 272 \& 7,386

8,460 \& 1，355 \& 2318 \& 363
449 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnote，see D． 199.


For footnote, see p. 199.

DOMESTIC TRADE-RETAIL TRADE-Continued

| year amd month | ALL TYPES Of RETAIL Stores ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes of sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Unad justed for seasonal variation |  |  | Ad justed for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\stackrel{\text { All }}{\text { retail }}$ stores | Durable goods stores | Mondurable goods stores | All retail stores | Durable goods stores |  |  |  |  | Mondur able goods stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Automotive group | Building materials and hard-were- | $\begin{gathered} \text { Home } \\ \text { furnish- } \\ \text { ings } \\ \text { groud } \end{gathered}$ | Jewelry <br> stores | Total | Apparel group | Orug stores | Eating and drinking places | Food group | Filling stations | Genersi mer chandise group | Other <br> retall <br> stores |
|  | $1935-39=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 84.8 | 80.2 | 86.3 | $\cdots$ |  | 82.2 | 76.2 | 80.8 | 76.3 | [.... | 86.6 | 85.5 | 79.1 | 89.4 | 79.1 | 91.3 | 80.3 |
| 1936 monthly aver age.. | 99.1 | 103.8 | 97.6 |  |  | 107.8 | 97.7 | 101.3 | 96.6 |  | 101.1 | 87.8 | 90.7 | 96.4 | 93.1 | 101.4 | 100.2 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 109.0 | 116.5 | 106.5 | ...... | ..... | 117.7 | 114.8 | 115.7 | 112.8 | ..... | 108.3 | 105.9 | 108.6 | 103.8 | 106.1 | 106.3 | 111.5 |
| 1938 monthly average.: | 98.4 108.7 | 90.4 | 101.0 |  |  | 84.7 107.7 | 89.5 | 93.4 | 97.0 | .... | 97.7 | 102.3 | 105.2 | 101.7 | 108.3 | 97.8 | 98.2 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 108.7 | 109.2 | 108.6 | ...... | [.... | 107.6 | 11.7 | 108.7 | 117.4 | .... | 108.2 | 108.4 | 116.4 | 108.7 | 13.4 | 103.1 | 109.7 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 120.0 | 130.6 | 116.5 |  |  | 133.1 | 127.0 | 126.8 | 138.4 | .... | 112.2 | 113.6 | 128.1 | 116.6 | 18.7 | 109.1 | 122.6 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 143.5 148.8 | 164.1 103.6 | 136.7 163.6 | . |  | $\begin{array}{r}165.7 \\ 55.1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 157.8 155.2 | 163.7 153.8 1 | 190.5 244.5 | $\ldots$ | 135.5 169.3 | 126.4 151.6 | 158.6 204 | 134.5 168.5 | 138.8 121.4 | 126.3 | 146.4 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 148.8 | 103.6 | 163.6 |  |  | 55.1 | 165.2 | 153.8 | 244.5 | $\ldots$ | 169.3 | 151.6 | 204.2 | 168.5 | 121.4 | 143.6 | 180.9 |
| 1943 monthly average.:. | 164.7 179.7 | 98.2 104.8 | 186.3 204.0 |  | ...... | 53.4 56.5 | 137.5 147.8 | 141.6 153.8 | 312.9 318.8 | $\ldots$ | 206.1 223.9 | 179.6 | 265.7 309.3 | 186.6 203.0 | 98.5 104.6 | 158.9 172.9 | 213.7 228.6 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 198.0 | 121.0 | 223.1 |  |  | 65.1 | 170.9 | 181.2 | 347.6 |  | 250.5 | 209.8 | 357.5 | 215.9 | 121.2 | 185.0 | 248.3 248. |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 259.2 | 218.4 | 272.5 | ...... |  | 148.2 | 270.1. | 323.6 | 436.1 | ...... | 292.8 | 244.3 | 408.8 | 273.3 | 163.3 | 231.5 | 298.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 113.5 | 126.3 | 109.3 | 132.2 | 158.9 | 173.6 | 141.1 | 139.9 | 153.3 | 123.5 | 123.3 | 118.6 | 140.1 | 123.8 | 125.6 | 113.3 | 127.4 |
| February............ | 119.9 | 139.9 | 113.4 | 136.0 | 187.4 | 184.8 | 145.1 | 145.8 | 164.9 | 125.8 | 124.3 | 17.0 | 147.0 | -124.7 | 127.7 | 116.7 | 130.3 |
| March........... | 129.5 | 160.3 | 119.5 | 133.6 | 156.5 | 167.9 | 137.3 | 147.5 | 163.8 | 126.2 | 123.6 | 118.1 | 145.1 | 125.8 | 128.9 | 116.1 | 132.4 |
| Apri1............... | 143.5 | 185.7 | 129.8 | 137.6 | 166.8 | 179.3 | 145.3 | 157.1 | 178.4 | 128.1 | 132.3 | 120.0 | 146.6 | 126.7 | 132.5 | 121.1 | 124.8 |
| May................. | 148.5 | 200.6 | 131.5 | 140.5 | 171.2 | 185.4 | 144.4 | 165.7 | 174.6 | 130.5 | 128.8 | 122.1 | 149.7 | 129.3 | 136.6 | 122.8 | 131.5 |
| June. | 151.2 | 199.7 | 135.4 | 144.6 | 171.5 | 177.0 | 160.5 | 187.5 | 186.3 | 135.8 | 126.6 | 124.4 | 151.7 | 130.8 | 140.7 | 123.6 | 166.2 |
| july................ | 143.7 | 181.7 | 131.3 | 148.6 | 176.4 | 179.6 156.5 | 166.9 | 175.9 | 201.0 | 139.6 | 136.2 | 126.0 | 159.9 | 134.6 137.1 | 143.3 | 130.0 | 158.3 |
| August............. | 148.5 | 168.8 | 141.9 | 154.3 | 172.8 155 | 156.5 | 178.4 | 208.3 | 217.2 | 148.3 | 162.2 | 131.4 | 166.4 | 137.1 | 143.6 | 144.4 | 167.5 |
| September........... | 150.2 | 147.0 | 151.2 | 146.9 | 155.0 | 135.1 | 169.9 | 171.2 | 284.8 | 144.3 | 194.4 | 132.1 | 168.1 | 141.0 | 146.3 | 131.4 | 158.9 |
| October.. | 146.1 | 149.2 | 145.1 | 141.3 | 144.8 | 132.7 | 161.9 | 152.8 | 170.0 | 140.1 | 128.6 | 129.4 | 170.2 | 143.2 | 142.2 | 124.2 | 147.0 |
| November........... | 149.6 | 148.8 | 148.8 | 148,4 | 155.3 | 145.1 | 163.7 | 165.6 | 206.9 | 146.2 | 141.4 | 136.3 | 177.5 | 146.0 | 142.9 | 131.8 | 156.0 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  | 172.5 | 159.0 | . 185.5 | 148.8 | 145.8 | 137.3 | 176.3 | 150.0 |  |  |  |
| January............. | 131.3 | 102.5 | 140.7 | 149.1 | 125.5 | 89.4 | 169.6 | 159.0 | 205.9 | 156.8 | 166.1 | 138.2 | 178.0 | 154.9 | 148.9 | 145.0 | 169.4 |
| Febiruary............ | 129.9 | 98.0 | 140.3 | 144.4 | 116.8 | 69.7 | 172.9 | 164.2 | 212.4 | 153.4 | 151.4 | 139.8 | 182.4 | 155.3 | 137.3 | 136.3 | 172.4 |
| March............. | 139.9 | 105.4 | 151.2 | 144.4 | 112.1 | 58.2 | 172.1 | 174.4 | 214.6 | 154.9 | 169.7 | 140.8 | 184.4 | 155.5 | 123.5 | 138.0 | 173.1 |
| April............... | 146.8 | 112.8 | 157.9 | 147.0 | 109.4 | 53.3 | 174.7 | 169.6 | 217.6 | 159.2 | 162.9 | 142.9 | 193.9 | 163.9 | 127.0 | 139.3 | 178.2 |
| May................ | 147.0 | 113.0 | 158.1 | 146.1 | 104.9 | 53.3 | 167.1 | 154.8 | 217.1 | 159.5 | 158.7 | 144.2 | 197.3 | 163.9 | 127.8 | 136.3 | 186.1 |
| June............... | 144.5 | 105.4 | 157.3 | 143.8 | 99.4 | 53.4 | 152.1 | 143.8 | 220.5 | 158.3 | 153.6 | 146.8 | 200.7 | 166.7 | 120.1 | 134.5 | 177.5 |
| July................ | 139.7 | 97.9 97.3 | 153.3 | 147.0 | 97.2 975 | 51.9 | 147.3 | 137.8 | 246.3 | 163.2 164.7 | 168.8 | 152.6 | 207.2 | 170.2 | 119.2 | 141.8 | 175.5 |
| August............. | 143.8 | 97.3 102.5 | 159.0 174.8 | 148.2 152.0 | 97.5 98.6 | 50.1 | 146.1 149.8 | 145.4 | 256.9 | 164.7 | 170.8 | 158.2 | 208.9 | 171.2 | 114.9 | 144.0 | 179.1 |
| September........... | 157.0 159.5 | 102.5 101.7 | 174.8 178.3 | 152.0 154.4 | 98.6 98.0 | 48.3 47.9 | 149.8 147.9 | 150.1 | 268.3 264.3 | 169.4 172.8 | 177.3 | 157.8 163.3 | 225.0 | 174.7 179.5 | 118.3 114.0 | 148.8 150.3 18.5 | 188.0 191.8 |
| November . . . . . . . . . | 160.8 | 98.5 | 181.1 | 153.9 | 94.5 | 46.6 | 138.9 | 149.1 | 261.2 | 173.3 | 180.0 | 162.8 | 224.1 | 180.9 | 123.1 | 149.5 | 185.6 |
| December | 187.1 | 108.5 | 212.7 | 154.0 | 92.5 | 45.9 | 130.6 | 149.2 | 276.2 | 174.0 | 188.2 | 165.6 | 227.0 | 183.7 | 89.8 | 152.3 | 191.7 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January,........... | 137.3 | 74.2 | 157.9 | 154.5 | 91.8 | 47.8 | 132.1 | 137.7 | 289.6 | 174.9 | 191.5 | 167.6 | 231.1 | 181.1 | 97.5 | 152.6 | 192.8 |
| February............. | 148.5 | 78.5 | 171.3 | 164.7 | 94.6 | 48.9 | 136.4 | 138.6 | 298.0 | 187.5 | 249.0 | 170.7 | 237.0 | 183.4 | 95.7 | 171.8 | 202.1 |
| March............... | 151.8 | 87.2 | 172.8 | 158.6 | 93.6 | 51.6 | 130.4 | 134.8 | 289.4 | 179.8 | 193.2 | 168.8 | 242.2 | 188.6 | 96.1 | 152.3 | 204.2 |
| April............... | 162.8 | 100.1 | 183.2 | 160.9 | 98.0 | 53.5 | 132.7 | 147.6 | 310.5 | 181.4 | 200.6 | 176.4 | 254.4 | 180.0 | 100.8 | 155.4 | 211.2 |
| May................ | 160.4 | 104.3 | 178.7 | 159.9 | 97.2 | 53.9 | 131.3 | 144.8 | 305.1 | 180.4 | 193.2 | 178.1 | 259.9 | 179.8 | 100.4 | 152.6 | 209.6 |
| June................ ${ }_{\text {duly }}$ | 167.0 156.2 | 103.3 99.3 | 187.8 <br> 174.8 <br> 181 | 166.8 164.9 | 97.9 99.4 | 53.1 53.7 | 134.5 <br> 135.3 <br> 12.3 | 146.7 148.5 | 304.1 | 189.3 186.3 | 223.0 193.4 | 179.0 180.2 | 264.9 274 | 187.8 189.3 | 100.7 | 160.8 156.9 | 216.4 215.3 |
| July................. | 156.2 161.2 | 99.3 100.2 | 174.8 181.1 | 164.9 166.2 | 99.4 100.7 | 53.7 54.2 | 135.3 142.3 | 148.5 143.0 | 325.3 328.4 | 186.3 187.5 | 193.4 198.2 | 180.2 180.8 | 274.0 267.5 | 189.3 | 95.8 | 156.9 | 215.3 |
| August................ | 173.2 17.2 | 100.2 104.0 | 181.1 195.7 | 166.2 167.7 | 100.7 100.3 | 54.2 55.4 | 142.3 140.9 | 143.0 138.6 | 328.4 332.3 | 187.5 189.7 | 198.2 206.6 | 180.8 179.6 | 267.5 276.9 | ${ }^{190.5}$ | 98.0 99.0 | 158.6 159.8 | 219.0 218.2 |
| october............. | 174.6 | 104.6 | 197.4 | 169.4 | 100.9 | 55.5 | 143.8 | 138.7 | 324.0 | 191.7 | 206.2 | 185.2 | 283.2 | 190.6 | 97.1 | 161.8 | 225.9 |
| November........... | 178.7 | 106.1 | 202.3 | 170.3 | 101.8 | 55.7 | 144.5 | 140.5 | 332.5 | 192.6 | 214.0 | 187.5 | 291.4 | 187.2 | 99.5 | 162.9 | 224.0 |
| 1944: December........... | 205.5 | 117.1 | 234.3 | 170.7 | 100.4 | 55.6 | 142.4 | 138.0 | 320.3 | 193.6 | 212.2 | 195.0 | 298.0 | 188.9 | 100.7 | 162.4 | 1944: |
| January | 152.8 | 85.7 | 174.7 | 170.7 | 101.5 | 56.0 | 143.3 | 143.6 | 314.3 | 193.3 | 206.4 |  | 298.0 | 190.7 | 102.4 | 162.8 | 220.5 |
| February............ | 154.6 | 86.1 | 176.9 | 170.2 | 101.9 | 56.1 | 143.6 | 143.0 | 324.3 | 192.4 | 202.2 | 182.2 | 298.1 | 190.6 | 106.2 | 161.1 | 219.1 |
| March............... | 168.5 | 95.8 | 192.2 | 175.2 | 105.1 | 55.6 | 140.8 | 144.6 | 444.6 | 198.0 | 213.5 | 191.8 | 300.8 | 194.3 | 104.6 | 167.4 | 229.3 |
| Apri1............... | 171.6 | 99.6 | 195.1 | 171.9 | 89.9 | 55.3 | 142.7 | 147.6 | 259.3 | 195.3 | 207.7 | 188.3 | 304.6 | 194.5 | 101.5 | 163.1 | 218.9 |
| May.…............ | 178.6 | 110.4 | 200.8 | 178.3 | 103.6 | 56.9 | 147.7 | 150.6 | 292.5 | 202.6 | 225.9 | 193.7 | 298.7 | 202.2 | 105.9 | 172.5 | 226.8 |
| June. ................ | 177.3 | 110.4 | 199.1 | 177.3 | 105.9 | 58.9 | 151.4 | 152.5 | 289.1 | 200.6 | 208.3 | 195.7 | 303.0 | 204.5 | 107.0 | 166.5 | 224.9 |
| July................ August.......... , | 170.2 <br> 174.9 <br> 1 | 108.0 101.5 | 190.5 198.8 | 180.0 180.9 | 108.5 103.1 | 58.1 57.2 | 161.6 143.2 | 153.5 150.9 | 297.7 305.7 | 203.3 <br> 206.3 | 221.0 | 194.7 195.5 | 302.9 | 205.5 | 104.8 | 171.2 | 227.2 |
| August.............. | 187.0 | 107.1 | 198.8 213.0 | 181.7 | 104.7 108. | 57.2 | 143.2 145.9 | 150.9 158.7 | 3305.7 | 206.3 | 2230.1 | 195.5 200.3 | 308.5 | 208.1 | 100.6 | 175.3 | 227.0 |
| October | 190.9 | 112.2 | 216.6 | 184.8 | 107.3 | 56.8 | 150.0 | 162.0 | 329.9 | 210.1 | 229.7 | 203.7 | 316.2 319.6 | 209.1 | 104.5 | 178.7 | 231.0 235.2 |
| November | 197.9 | 113.7 | 225.4 | 187.7 | 106.9 | 55.1 | 150.1 | 165.3 | 328.5 | 214.0 | 246.8 | 202.0 | 322.4 | 208.5 | 107.1 | 184.2 | 240.7 |
| Docembe | 227.1 | 127.3 | 259.6 | 187.4 | 106.7 | 54.6 | 150.6 | 166.7 | 319.0 | 213.7 | 242.1 | 198.5 | 327.2 | 211.4 | 107.1 | 181.7 | 236.1 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 168.3 | 93.0 | 192.8 | 187.4 | 110.3 | 59.4 | 156.3 | 165.2 | 312.3 | 212.5 | 243.0 | 199.8 | 328.8 | 207.6 | 107.7 | 181.7 | 233.4 |
| February............ | 171.8 | 94.4 | 197.0 | 189.2 | 110.6 | 59.9 | 154.4 | 168.5 | 311.9 | 214.8 | 251.0 | 202.3 | 333.7 | 207.5 | 108.5 | 186.4 | 231.4 |
|  | 189.4 <br> 179.7 | 104.8 110.8 | 217.0 | 193.4 | 113.9 11.5 | 60.7 58.9 | 161.5 | 170.4 | 333.5 | 219.3 209 | 248.1 | 207.7 | 345.2 | 210.0 | 114.0 | 191.7 | 239.2 |
| April.............. | 179.7 | 110.8 | 202.1 | 183.5 | 111.5 | 58.9 | 161.4 | 166.0 | 314.6 | 206.9 | 214.3 | 198.5 | 340.9 | 204.8 | 109.9 | 168.4 | 231.7 |
| Hay................ | 188.7 | 116.5 | 212.2 | 188.7 | 110.9 | 56.9 | 158.7 | 168.0 | 340.3 | 214.1 | 229.0 | 203.0 | 358.9 | 210.8 | 109.0 | 173.2 | 237. 5 |
| June................ | 192.4 | 120.5 118.0 | 215.8 210.5 | 192.7 199.7 | 115.7 119.4 | 62.8 615 | 163.5 | 171.6 | 330.5 | 217.8 | 239.9 | 206.4 | 363.4 | 208.0 | 114.3 | 180.8 | 243.1 |
| July................ | 187.8 | 18.0 113.3 | 210.5 215.7 | 199.7 196.9 | 119.4 115.1 | 61.5 64.0 | 168.7 163.6 174.7 | 182.2 | 370.2 | 225.9 | 260.6 | 207.5 | 359.0 | 214.3 | 124.5 | 190.1 | 255.0 |
| September............ | 203.7 | 125.5 125.5 | 215.7 229.2 | 196.9 198.0 | 152.1 | 64.0 66.9 | 163.6 174.7 | 163.1 179.3 | 335.3 340.6 | 223.5 222.7 | 251.9 247.2 | 206.8 206.6 | $363: 6$ 362.9 | 217.0 215.3 | 128.8 132.4 | 178.8 | 248.9 |
| october............. | 215.0 | 137.2 | 240.3 | 207.8 | 130.9 | 72.4 | 185.5 | 193.9 | 349.9 | 232,8 | 269.8 | 213.5 | 372.8 | 225.0 | 134.1 | 189.1 | 256.7 |
| November............ | 227.2 | 149.8 | 252.4 | 215.1 | 140.4 | 79.8 | 194.3 | 209.6 | 367.4 | 239.5 | 277.5 | 219.9 | 376.8 | 231.6 | 133.2 | 197.2 | 267.6 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 207.3 | 140.7 | 229.0 | 231.1 | 165.9 | 93.4 | 230.0 | 253.6 | 415.0 | 252.3 | 270.7 | 234.6 | 389.6 | 253.3 | 148.8 | 205.1 | 280.6 |
| February............ | 215.8 | 145.5 | 238.5 | 237.6 | 170.0 | 91.7 | 237.4 | 271.8 | 417.7 | 259.8 | 289.2 | 234.5 | 392.8 | 255.1 | 145.2 | 218.7 | 295.7 |
| March............... | 229.9 | 165.0 | 251.0 | 241.0 | 179.2 | 97.4 | 253.5 | 281.0 | 430.8 | 261.2 | 293.9 | 234.3 | 402.6 | 253.1 | 149.7 | 225.4 | 280.0 |
| April.............. | 246.7 | 193.2 | 264.2 | 246.1 | 195.2 | 121.4 | 255.2 | 290.2 | 461.6 | 262.7 | 288.9 | 240.4 | 401.4 | 257.2 | 151.4 | 225.0 | 290.5 |
| May................. | 251.1 | 220.8 | 261.0 | 250.4 | 210.4 | 142.9 | 259.8 | 308.6 | 439.9 | 263.4 | 288.5 | 242.9 | 405.6 | 257.4 | 151.4 | 226.8 | 288.2 |
|  | 251.0 247.8 | 214.9 220.9 | 262.7 256.3 | 250.9 26.6 | 27.0 | 130.2 | 257.7 | 330.5 | 451.3 | 265.2 | 300.4 | 247.7 | 409.9 | 251.1 | 155.4 | 236.1 | 284.6 |
| July............... | 247.6 268.1 | 220.9 236.9 | 256.3 278.3 | 261.6 277.2 | 221.4 238.3 | 150.7 | 267.4 | 334.5 | 452.2 | 274.7 | 288.2 | 244.4 | 414.0 | 271.4 | 170.2 | 237.9 | 303.8 |
| Xugust............... | 268.1 280.9 | 236.9 254.4 | 278.3 289.5 | 277.2 27.1 | 238.3 247.5 | 171.0 | 281.2 | 348.6 | 452.3 | 289.9 | 313.5 | 249.0 | 417.8 | 296.8 | 180.0 | 251.1 | 304.8 |
| October............. | 282.1 | 236.9 261.4 | 289.5 282.8 | 272.8 272.8 | 247.5 250.8 | 180.2 | 289.1 | 362.8 | 446.4 | 281.4 | 305.5 | 246.9 | 421.0 | 282.0 | 171.1 | 237.3 | 309.7 |
| November............ | 293.9 | 267.2 | 302.6 | 278.8 | 253.5 | 192.3 | 284.1 298.5 | 347.7 | 430.1 | 287.1 | 292.3 | 249.5 256.6 | 420.1 | 285.8 | 176.2 | 231.2 | 303.7 |
| December. . . . . . . . . | 337.3 | 297.9 | 350.2 | 285.1 | 26.9 | 207.0 | 314.3 | 373.9 | 430.8 | 290.1 | 289.6 | 249.0 | 413.2 | 310.3 | 180.3 173.7 | 244.6 | 312.3 311.4 |

DOMESTIC TRADE-RETAIL TRADE-Continued

| year amo month | all retail stores |  |  | CHAIM STORES AMD MAIL-ORDER HOUSES ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Estimated inventories ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Estimated sales |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Dura- ble <br> goode <br> stores | Monduram ble goode stores | Total | Apparel group |  |  |  | Automo- <br> tive <br> parts and accessories | $\left.\begin{gathered} \text { Build- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { mate- } \\ \text { rials } \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | Drug stores | Eating and drinking places | Furnlture and house-fur-nlshlnge | General merchandie group |  |  |  | ```Orocery and combl- nation stores``` |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Men's wear | Women's wear | Shoes |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Department, dry goods, and general merchandise | Mallordar (catalog sales) | var laty |  |
|  | mllions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | $3^{4,271}$ | ${ }^{3} 1,436$ | 32,835 | 670 | 63 | 12 | 22 | 23 | 16 | 21 | 26 | $2!$ | 8 | 177 | 82 | 32 | 59 | 205 |
| 1936 monthly aver age.. |  |  |  | 747 | 76 | 14 | 27 | 27 | 17 | 27 | 29 | 22 | 11 | 202 | ${ }_{96} 9$ | 37 | 65 | 217 |
| 1937 monthly average.. |  |  |  | 785 | 82 | 15 | 31 | 29 | 19 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 13 | 216 | 104 | 39 | 68 | 220 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 34,857 | ${ }^{11,731}$ | ${ }_{3}{ }^{1} 126$ | 739 | 76 | 13 | 29 | 28 | 18 | 28 | 31 | 24 | 11 | 204 | 98 | 35 | 67 | 218 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 5,282 | 1,875 | 3,407 | 798 | 83 | 14 | 33 | 29 | 20 | 29 | -5 | 25 | 13 | 224 | 111 | 39 | 71 | 236 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 5,486 | 2,003 | 3,482 | 865 | 89 | 16 | 37 | 30 | 20 | 32 | 35 | 27 | 13 | 244 | 124 | 41 | 75 | 259 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 6,040 | 2,105 | 3,935 | 1,036 | 109 | 20 | 44 | 36 | 25 | 41 | 40 | 30 | 15 | 294 | 153 | 51 | 85 | 312 |
| 1942 menthly avarage.. | 7,354 | 2,465 | 4,890 | 1,171 | 137 | 21 | 60 | 44 | 21 | 42 | 48 | 35 | 13 | 323 | 167 | 52 | 97 | 379 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 6,379 | 1,915 | 4,465 | 1,203 | 155 | 23 | 78 | 42 | 23 | 42 | 55 | 40 | 14 | 325 | 167 | 48 | 103 | 363 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 6,349 | 1,835 | 4,514 | 1,290 | 171 | 25 | 88 | 43 | 24 | 44 | 57 | 42 | 14 | 351 | 185 | 50 | 108 | 393 |
| 1945 monthly avorage.. | 6,451 | 1,851 | 4,600 | 1,359 | 184 | 27 | 95 | 47 | 27 | 50 | 59 | 44 | 15 | 367 | 198 | 50 | 111 | 397 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 7,585 | 2,371 | 5,214 | 1,756 | 216 | 36 | 103 | 59 | 44 | 64 | 69 | 50 | 23 | 487 | 271 | 78 | 128 | 524 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 5,441 | 2,179 | 3,262 | 790 | 71 | 15 | 28 | 22 | 15 | 31 | 36 | 28 | 10 | 189 | 91 | 35 | 58 | 270 |
| February............ | 5,642 | 2,337 | 3,305 | 768 | 68 | 13 | 27 | 21 | 15 | 27 | 35 | 26 | 10 | 191 | 90 | 36 | 62 | 262 |
| March................ | 5,904 | 2,385 | 3,519 | 923 | 96 | 19 | 40 | 30 | 18 | 32 | 38 | 29 | 12 | 238 | 123 | 41 | 70 | 303 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 5,929 | 2,235 | 3,694 | 1,005 | 127 | 24 | 47 | 45 | 25 | 38 | 37 | 29 | 14 | 282 | 150 | 47 | 80 | 292 |
| Mayo............... | 5,678 | 2,034 | 3,644. | 1,070 | 117 | 20 | 45 | 44 | 29 | 42 | 39 | + 29 | 17 | 299 | 187 | 45 | 81 | 324 |
| June............... | 5,624 | 1,943 | 3,681 | 1,010 | 108 | 19 | 40 | 38 | 32 | 47 | 38 | $1 \quad 28$ | 14 | 273 | 150 | 43 | 75 | 295 |
| July................ | 5,611 | 1;826 | 3,785 | 994 | 86 | 13 | 37 | 29 | 32 | 48 | 38 | 31 | 13 | 258 | 138 | 39 | 76 | 308 |
| August.............. | 5,779 | 1,682 | 4,097 | 1,099 | 103 | 16 | 47 | 32 | 31 | 48 | 40 | 32 | 18 | 303 | 165 | 50 50 | 83 | 337 |
| September . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6,282 | 1,829 | 4,453 | 1,061 | 117 | 19 | 48 | 40 | 27 | 50 | 40 | 31 | 15 | 303 | 163 179 | 54 | 81 | 301 |
| october........... | 6,989 | 2,181 | 4,808 | 1,143 | 122 | 25 | 48 | 40 | 25 | 50 | 41 | 33 | 17 | 341 | 179 | 70 | 87 | 340 |
| November............ | 7,215 | 2,385 | 4,830 | 1,120 | 119 | 26 | 48 | 35 | 23 | 43 | 41 | 32 | 18 | 336 | 170 | 70 | 90 | 344 |
| December........... | 6,381 | 2,245 | 4,136 | 1,452 | 179 | 34 | 76 | 54 | 31 | 35 | 58 | 36 | 21 | 518 | 251 | 87 | 172 | 369 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenvary............. | 6,474 <br> 6,933 | 2,469 | 4,005 | 1,063 945 | $\begin{array}{r}114 \\ 96 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 29 20 | 43 39 | 32 29 | 19 16 | 34 29 | 42 39 | 32 29 | 11 | 254 232 | 129 113 147 | 46 41 | 75 73 | 393 343 |
| Merch............... | 7,402 | 2,714 | 4,688 | 1,118 | 151 | 35 | 80 | 43 | 20 | 36 | 43 | 33 | 14 | 289 | 147 | 54 | 82 | 363 |
| Aprli.............. | 7,729 | 2,720 | 5,009 | 1, 153 | 138 | 21 | 56 | 51 | 19 | 46 | 43 | 33 | 14 | 309 | 162 | 51 | 90 | 377 |
| May................. | 7,870 | 2,714 | 5,156 | 1,157 | 128 | 16 | 54 | 48 | 19 | 51 | 4 | 33 | 12 | 295 | 158 | 43 | 89 | 397 |
| June............... | 7,833 | 2,688 | 5,145 | 1,127 | 129 | 18 | 54 | 47 | 21 | 47 | 45 | 33 | 11 | 295 | 155 | 42 | 91 | 376 |
| July................ | 7,684 | 2,519 | 5,165 | 1,088 | 107 | 13 | 49 | 37 | 21 | 49 | 46 | 35 | 10 | 268 | 140 | 35 | 86 | 338 |
| August.............. | 7,707 | 2,447 | 5,260 | 1,136 | 116 | 13 | 56 | ${ }^{38}$ | 22 | 47 | 47 | 36 | 12 | 297 | 160 | 37 | 93 | 387 |
| Septenber........... | 7,660 | 2,343 | 5,317 | 1,191 | 143 | 17 | 66 | 50 | 21 | 47 | 46 | 36 | 13 | 338 | 181 | 58 | 94 | 370 |
| october............. | 7,417 | 2,203 | 5,214 | 1,343 | 166 | 23 | 78 | 55 | 22 | 49 | 52 | 39 | 17 | 401 | 216 | 71 | 107 | 412 |
| Novenber ........... | 7,282 | 2,166 | 5,116 | 1,202 | 144 | 21 | 69 | 42 | 21 | 37 | 50 | 37 | 15 | 367 527 | 189 | ${ }_{7}^{68}$ | 103 | 362 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 6, 104 | 2,004 | 4,100 | 1,048 | 145 | 22 | 76 | 34 | 18 | 28 | 47 | 35 | 10 | 263 | 128 | 44 | 85 | 347 |
| Msrch............... | 6,326 | 2,004 | 4, 322 | 1,186 | 151 | 22 | 78 | 39 | 19 | 36 | 51 | 39 | 13 | 298 | 147 | 53 | 92 | 376 |
| April............... | 6,239 | 1,978 | 4,261 | 1,216 | 181 | 27 21 | 86 | 54 | 22 | 43 | 53 | 39 | 14 | 334 | 170 | 53 | 103 | 347 |
| May................ | 8,215 | 1,943 | 4,272 | 1,182 | 143 | 21 | 71 | 40 | 24 | 44 | 53 | 40 | 14 | 309 | 166 | 39 | 97 | 371 |
| June............... | 6,205 | 1,916 | 4,289 | 1,198 | 165 | 23 | 73 | 57 | 24 | 43 | 53 | 39 | 13 | 314 | 169 | 41 | 97 | 358 |
| July................ | 6.312 | 1,890 | 4,422 | 1,143 | 116 | 13 | 62 | 31 | 24 | 43 | 54 | 41 | 13 | 282 | 147 | 31 | 96 | 391 |
| August............. | 6,635 | 1,914 | 4,72! | 1, 109 | 120 | 13 | 67 | 30 | 24 | 46 | 52 | 42 | 13 | 291 | 149 | 41 | 94 | 332 |
| Soptember.......... | 6,801 | 1,896 | 4,905 | 1,210 | 158 | 21 | 81 | 44 | 24 | 49 55 | 51 | 42 | 14 | 328 | 171 | 55 | 95 | 354 |
| october............ | 6,793 | 1,861 | 4,932 | 1,322 | 174 | 27 | 87 | 46 | 24 | 55 | 56 | 43 | 16 | 369 | 196 | 59 | 106 | 338 |
| Movember........... | 6,739 | 1,826 | 4,913 | 1,267 | 166 | 27 | 85 | 40 | 24 | 47 | 56 79 | 42 | 15 | 376 | 191 253 | 67 58 | 110 178 | 352 384 |
| 1944: , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janvary............ | 5.959 | 1,701 | 4,258 | 1,080 | 126 | 17 | 66 | 33 | 17 | 37 | 52 | 42 | 9 | 248 | 125 | 35 | 81 | 376 |
| Fabruary ............ | 8,233 | 1,774 | 4,459 | 1,048 | 121 | 16 | 66 | 28 | 18 | 31 | 51 | 39 | 10 | 257 | 124 | 42 | 84 | 350 |
| March.............. | 8,381 | 1,820 | 4,561 | 1,248 | 179 | 28 | 96 | 40 | 19 | 36 | 57 | 42 | 12 | 322 | 159 | 59 | 97 | 381 |
| Aprll............... | 6,343, | 1,874 | 4,469 | 1,252 | 185 | 27 | 91 | 52 | 21 | 41 | 53 | 43 | 13 | 328 | 174 | 41 | 105 | 388 |
| May................. | 6,361 | 1,910 | 4,451 | 1,295 | 178 | 26 | 90 | 48 | 24 | 45 | 55 | 43 | 14 | 340 | 187 | 42 | 103 | 397 |
| June............... | 6,314 | 1,869 | 4,445 | 1,265 | 165 134 14 | 25 | 88 | ${ }_{38}^{46}$ | 27 27 | 49 | 54 55 | 42 | 13 | 320 | 175 162 1 | 39 | $\stackrel{99}{96}$ | 4400 |
| July................ | 6,166 | 1,849 | 4,317 | 1,214 | 134 | 16 | 70 | 38 | 27 | 52 | 55 | 42 | 12 | 297 | 162 174 1 | 31 50 | 96 | 405 |
| August............. | 6,521 | 1,906 | 4,615 | 1,241 | 143 | 16 | 80 | 35 | 26 | 46 | 55 | 43 | 13 | 332 | 174 | 50 | 99 | 387 |
|  | ${ }_{6}^{6,602}$ | 1,909 | 4,693 | 1,339 | 180 | 26 | -94 | 45 | 26 | 48 54 | 56 58 58 | 43 | 14 | 370 404 | 197 215 | 60 68 | 105 113 | 404 399 |
|  | 6,779 6,665 | 1,914 | 4,865 4,796 | 1,393 | 187 193 290 | 32 32 | 96 98 | 42 | 27 30 | 54 48 | 58 57 | 4.4 | 178 | 404 429 | 215 228 | 68 76 | 113 <br> 116 | 399 383 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 5,928 | 1,685 | 4,243 | 1,168 | 145 | 21 | 78 | 35 | 20 | 40 34 | 53 | 44 | 11 | 290 | 145 140 | 51 50 | 87 | 376 |
| February........... | 6,168 | 1.779 | 4,389 | 1, 109 | 140 | 19 | 76 | 33 55 | 19 | 34 | 50 | 40 | 11 | 284 | 140 | 50 | 87 | 352 |
| March............... | 8,385 | 1,913 | 4,472 | 1,447 | 249 | 36 | 138 | 55 37 | 24 | 43 | 57 | 45 | 15 | 400 | 208 169 | 62 | 120 94 | 401 348 |
| Aprll.............. | 6,554, |  | 4,658 |  | 154 | 21 | ${ }^{84}$ | 37 | 22 | 47 | 52 | 41 | 13 | 313 | 169 | 42 | 94 | 348 |
| May................. | 6,654 | 1,932 | 4,722 | 1,279 | 174 | 23 | 93 | 44 | 23 | 51 | 55 | 44 | 14 | 329 | 175 | 43 | 102 | 380 |
| June............... | 6,547 | 1,891 | 4,656 | 1,329 | 191 | 29 | ${ }_{76}^{96}$ | 51 | ${ }_{28}^{27}$ | 53 50 | 57 57 | 43 | 14 | 341 313 | 187 173 | 39 <br> 3 | 106 99 | 394 |
| July,.............. | 8,363 | 1,824 | 4,539 | 1,225 | 146 | 17 | 76 | 42 | 28 | 50 | 57 | 44 | 13 | 313 | 173 | 33 | 99 | 369 |
| August............. | 6,653 | 1,878 | 4,775 | 1,267 | 154 <br> 175 | 17 | 82 | 45 | 30 | 5 | 56 56 | 45 | 13 | 324 <br> 345 | 180 196 | 35 | 100 | 375 |
| Sept tember.......... | 6,722 | 1.969 <br> 1.935 | 4,753 | 1,319 | 175 | 26 | ${ }^{86}$ | 49 50 | 28 | 58 | 55 | 44 | 14 | 345 | 196 | 42 67 | -98 | 390 |
| october............ november..........$~$ | 6,788 6,826 | 1.935 1.892 | 4.853 4.934 | 1.516 <br> 1.557 | 210 211 | 40 36 | 102 101 | 50 56 | 330 | 70 59 | 60 61 | 48 46 | 20 21 | 422 | 234 245 | 67 73 | 112 119 | 426 447 |
|  | 6,826 5,825 | 1,620 | 4,205 | 1,911 | 265 | 41 | 133 | 69 | 41 | 43 | 91 | 49 | 25 | 601 | 324 | 83 | 203 | 511 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 5,974 | 1,714 | 4,260 | 1,415 | 161 | 25 | 81 | 41 | 35 | 55 | 62 | 48 | 16 | 339 | 176 | 65 | 90 | 464 |
| February............ | 6,229 | 1,864 | 4,365 | 1,374 | 162 | 24 | 83 | 43 | 32 | 52 | 61 | 44 | 17 | 337 | 175 | 59 <br> 94 <br> 17 | 95 | 442 |
| March.............. | 6,542 | 2,016 | 4,528 | 1,657 | 228 | 34 | 121 | 53 | 38 | 58 | 65 | 49 | 20 | 442 | 237 | 84 | 112 | 504 |
| Apr ll............... | 6,771 | 2,039 | 4,732 | 1,688 | 250 | 38 | 123 | 68 | 41 | 64 | 65 | 48 | 21 | 469 | 254 | 77 | 128 | 467 |
| May................. | 6,982 | 2, 101 | 4,881 | 1,675 | 208 | 36 | 100 | 56 | 43 | 68 63 | 68 | 49 48 | 23 | 451 | 259 259 | 65 | 117 | 490 479 |
| June................ | 7,114 7 | 2,186 2,319 | 4,928 5,120 | i,658 | 224 171 | 36 <br> 24 | 104 <br> 84 | 65 50 | 44 45 | 63 <br> 64 | 67 67 | 48 50 | 22 21 | 448 425 | 259 242 | 62 <br> 59 | 117 | 479 486 |
|  | 7,439 | 2,319 2,477 | 5,120 | 1,606 <br> 1,883 | 171 205 | 24 33 | 84 96 | 50 59 | 48 | 64 72 74 | 67 70 | 51 | 23 2 | 425 <br> 502 | 282 286 27 | 59 79 | 126 | 4818 618 |
| september............ | 8,487 | 2,682 | 5,805 | 1,723 | 213 | 39 | 96 | 60 | 43 | 74 | 65 | 50 | 22 | 492 | 278 | 91 | 113 | 483 |
| october............. | 9,136 | 2,950 | 6,186 | 1,925 | 233 | 46 | 103 | 63 | 46 | 75 | 69 | 53 | 27 | 571 | 324 | 104 | 131 | 542 |
| Moverber........... | 9,562 | 3.190 | 6,372 | 2,053 | 235 | 48 | 103 | ${ }_{8}^{63}$ | 49 | 50 | 72 | 51 55 | 29 | 594 | 330 429 | 104 92 | 147 | 650 666 |
| December . . . . . . . . . | 8,728 | 2,911 | 5,817 | 2,415 | 303 | 55 | 139 | 84 | 59 | 55 | 99 | 55 | 36 | 776 | 429 | 92 | 243 | 666 |

For footnotea, see p. 200.

DOMESTIC TRADE-RETAIL TRADE-Continued


For footnote see o. 200.

| year and month | department stores |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Accounts, collections, and sales by type of payment ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sales, by Federal Reserve Olatricts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Accounts receivable, end of month |  | Ratio of collections to accounts recelvable |  | Sales by trpe of payment |  |  | Unad justed for seasonal voriation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{c\|} \hline \text { Ins }+ \text { al- } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { ac- } \\ \text { counts } \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Charge } \\ \text { ac- } \\ \text { acunts } \end{gathered}$ | Instalment counts | $\begin{gathered} \text { Char ge } \\ \text { ac- } \\ \text { counts } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cash } \\ \text { sales } \end{gathered}$ | Charge account sales | $\begin{gathered} \text { In } \\ \text { stal } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { sales } \end{gathered}$ | Total, United States ${ }^{2}$ | $\underset{\operatorname{ta}^{\text {Atan}}}{ }$ | Boston ${ }^{3}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Chica- } \\ \text { on }^{3}}}{ }$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l} \text { cleve- } \\ \text { land } \end{array}$ | Onllas ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Kansas } \\ \text { City }^{\prime} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { apolis }}{\substack{\text { Minne- }}}$ apolis. | $\mathrm{York}^{\text {Mer }}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Phila- } \\ \text { delphiss } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | Rich- mond |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { 1941 average }= \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ |  | Percent |  | Percent of total sales |  |  | $1935-39=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | . |  | 17 | 44 |  |  |  | ${ }^{88}$ | 84 | 92 | 85 | ${ }^{86}$ | 80 | 89 | 90 | 93 | 91 | 87 |
| 1935 monthly average.. |  |  | 17 | 46 | ... | . | ..... | 100 | 97 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 98 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | ....... |  | 17 | 46 | ..... | ....... | ..... | 107 | 105 | 104 | 109 | 111 | 105 | 107 | 104 | $10 \hat{3}$ | 107 | 105 |
| 1938 monthly aversge.. | ... |  | 16 17 | 45 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}99 \\ 106 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 1113 | 100 104 | 98 107 | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 105 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 103 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 96 | 101 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | ${ }_{89}$ | $\ddot{90}$ | 17 18 | 45 45 | …... |  | ... | 106 114 1 | 113 123 | 104 <br> 108 | 107 116 | 105 114 | 112 | 105 110 | 106 109 | 101 106 | 1104 | 109 120 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 100 | 100 | 19 | 47 | 48 | 43 |  | 133 | 145 | 123 | 135 | 138 | 138 | 127 | 123 | 119 | 129 | 144 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 78 | 91 | 24 | 56 | 55 | 38 | 5 | 149 | 152 | 140 | 149 | 153 | 157 | 149 | 129 | 128 | 143 | 170 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 46 <br> 38 | 79 84 84 | 32 <br> 34 | 83 83 | 51 64 64 | 34 <br> 32 | 5 4 | 168 188 189 | 204 244 | 148 162 1 | 161 178 | 167 <br> 182 <br> 1 | 212 245 | 184 <br> 205 | 148 164 164 | 135 150 1 | 151 167 | 194 215 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 37 | 94 | 35 | 53 | 64 | 32 | 4 |  | 275 | 176 | 193 | 201 | 275 | 229 | 185 | 169 | 184 | 236 |
| 1945 monthly averaga.. | 50 | 138 | 35 | 60 | 59 | 37 | 4 | 264 | 345 | 221 | 250 | 257 | 352 | 287 | 247 | 220 | 236 | 290 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. february....... | 99 97 | 101 89 | 18 18 | 49 44 | 49 47 | 43 43 | 8 <br> 10 | 91 97 | 101 136 | 89 89 | 93 99 | 88 99 | 100 105 | 84 92 | 82 <br> 81 <br> 8 | ${ }_{88}^{86}$ | 81 91 | ${ }_{98}^{90}$ |
| March............... | 95 | 89 | 19 | 46 | 48 | 43 |  | 111 | 131 | 99 | 115 | 114 | 119 | 111 | 106 | 96 | 108 | 121 |
| April............... | 97 | 95 | 19 | 46 | 47 | 44 | 9 | 130 | 144 | 126 | 133 | 141 | 128 | 123 | 125 | 114 | 129 | 143 |
| May................ | 98 | 97 | 19 | 48 | 47 | 44 | 9 | 131 | 142 | 124 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 128 | 130 | 113 | 128 | 141 |
| June................ | 97 | 94 | 18 | 48 | 48 | 44 | 8 | 123 | 120 | 122 | 131 | 130 | 119 | 116 | 119 | 111 | 119 | 130 |
| July................ | 96 | 84 | 18 | 46 | 49 | 42 | 9 | 101 | 108 | 89 | 103 | 107 | 106 | 103 | 95 | $8^{33}$ | 93 | 107 |
| August.............. | 102 | 92 | 19 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 12 | 131 | 141 | 115 | 132 | 148 156 195 | 142 | 132 | 126 | 106 | 119 136 1 | 134 <br> 159 <br> 1 |
| September........... | 104 | 106 | 19 | 47 | 48 | 45 | 9 | 138 <br> 138 | 158 | 145 <br> 134 <br> 1 | 137 | 156 135 | 143 <br> 148 <br> 1 | 128 129 | 133 | 129 | 138 | 159 161 |
| Hovember......... | 104 | 111 | 19 | 49 | 49 | 43 | 8 | 158 | 177 | 147 | 158 | 164 | 161 | 138 | 137 | 150 | 168 | 178 |
| December............ | 109 | 139 | 20 | 48 | 54 | 40 | 6 | 231 | 252 | 228 | 225 | 234 | 234 | 212 | 198 | 216 | 241 | 268 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 102 | 118 | 20 | 50 | 50 | 43 | 7 | 124 | 126 | 124 | 128 | 132 | 128 | 112 | 107 | 117 | 117 | 128 126 |
| march................ | ${ }_{97}^{98}$ | 106 | 22 | 46 | 50 50 | 42 | 8 | 140 | 155 | 127 | 143 | 149 | 137 | 133 | 118 | 118 | 141 | 164 |
| Apr 11................ | 94 | 107 | 21 | 47 | 50 | 43 | 7 | 141 | 154 | 135 | 143 | 155 | 137 | 135 | 127 | 121 | 134 | 159 |
| мay................. | 85 | 99 | 22 | 50 | 53 | 41 | 8 | 133 | 145 | 129 | 135 | 138 | 136 | 127 | 115 | 112 | 131 | 152 |
| Juna............... | 77 | 83 | 22 | 56 | 57 | ${ }^{38}$ | 5 | 124 | 124 | 121 | 130 | 129 | 123 | 124 | 112 | 104 | 119 | 140 |
| juty.............. | 70 | 64 | 23 24 24 | 60 | 59 <br> 58 | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | 5 | 107 | 115 <br> 143 <br> 171 | $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ \hline 105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 107 126 | 106 136 1 | 111 | 112 139 172 | 194 | 85 97 | 95 114 14 | 124 144 |
| August.............. | ${ }^{66}$ | 64 75 | 24 25 | 59 60 | 58 58 | 36 38 38 | 5 | 127 161 1 | 143 171 | $\begin{array}{r}105 \\ 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 126 153 153 | 136 162 168 | 140 178 | $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ 173 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 111 | $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 134 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 114 <br> 144 <br> 1 | 144 182 |
| october............... | 62 | 82 | 29 | 65 | 58 | 36 | 6 | 170 | 186 | 150 | 165 | 167 | 189 | 174 | 152 | 150 | 161 | 200 |
| Nove mber........... | 62 | 84 | 29 | 64 | 58 | 36 | ${ }_{5}^{6}$ | 187 | 208 | 169 | 181 | 189 | 204 | 190 | 158 | 152 | 181 | 220 |
| Dacember........... | 64 | 109 | 31 | 65 | 61 | 34 | 5 | 262 | 287 | 256 | 256 | 254 | 288 | 250 | 213 | 230 | 283 | 308 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uary............ | 55 | 79 | ${ }_{28}^{28}$ | 61 | 58 | ${ }_{37}$ | 5 | 155 | 188 | 125 | 155 | 157 | 204 | 169 | 126 | 123 | 137 | 176 |
| March............... | 51 | 78 | 31 | 52 | 59 | 36 | 5 | 144 | 171 | 130 | 140 | 145 | 158 | 158 | 124 | 115 | 135 | 156 |
| April............... | 49 | 78 | 31 | 83 | 60 | 35 | 5 | 164 | 195 | 155 | 160 | 163 | 193 | 177 | 152 | 130 | 151 | 190 |
| May................. | 45 | 75 | 30 | 63 | 60 | 36 | 4 | 155 | 192 | 145 | 149 | 156 | 191 | 155 | 141 | 124 | 142 | 181 |
| June............. | ${ }^{42}$ | 77 | ${ }_{30}^{29}$ | 62 | 50 | ${ }_{32} 36$ | 4 | 155 | 175 | 138 | 154 | 155 126 | 182 | $\begin{array}{r}172 \\ 145 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 144 | 122 | 136 | 177 |
| July ${ }_{\text {Jugus }}$ | 39 38 | 64 53 | 30 32 | 62 62 | 63 62 | 32 33 | 5 | 127 <br> 139 <br> 1 | 175 179 | 110 | 136 | 143 148 | 189 | 163 | 132 | 99 99 | 112 | 141 155 |
| September............ | 38 | 74 | 33 | 82 | 61 | 34 | 5 | 173 | 218 | 152 | 166 | 168 | 231 | 197 | 182 | 141 | 152 | 208 |
| october............ | 40 | 81 | 37 | 65 | 62 | 33 | 5 | 186 | ${ }_{2}^{233}$ | 161 | 174 | 182 | 249 | 203 | 167 | 156 | 174 | 212 |
| November............ | 44 | 90 | 38 | ${ }^{68}$ | 61 | 34 | 5 | 214 | 257 | 184 | 200 | 214 | 268 | 228 | 180 | 182 | 202 | 252 |
| December............ 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 44 | 82 | 30 | 61 | 64 | 32 | 4 | 137 | 179 | 119 | 131 | 132 | 178 | 153 | 116 | 112 | 122 | 152 |
| february........... | 41 | 71 | 31 | 81 | 63 | ${ }^{33}$ | 4 | 142 | 194 | 115 | 131 | 133 | 200 | 181 | 119 | 114 | 123 | 158 |
| March............... | ${ }_{38}^{40}$ | 799 | ${ }_{32}^{36}$ | ${ }_{6}^{65}$ | 63 63 | ${ }_{33}^{33}$ | 4 | 170 <br> 172 <br> 17 | ${ }_{228}^{221}$ | 144 161 | 159 168 | 167 172 178 | ${ }_{223}^{227}$ | ${ }_{183}^{182}$ | 143 162 | $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ 137 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 182 <br> 158 <br> 18 | 203 194 |
| Apr ${ }_{\text {may................... }}$ | 38 37 | 79 82 | ${ }_{33}^{32}$ | 63 <br> 64 | 63 <br> 63 | 33 <br> 33 | 4 | 172 178 | 228 228 | 162 | 176 170 | 172 | 230 230 | 194 | ${ }_{158}$ | 142 | 181 | 211 |
| June................. | 35. | 78 | 31 | 63 | 64 | ${ }^{33}$ | 3 | 163 | 199 | 144 | 160 | 157 | 204 | 176 | 151 | 133 | 142 | 183 |
| July.............. | 32 | ${ }^{67}$ | 31 | 51 | ${ }^{66}$ | 30 | 4 | 142 | 197 | 110 | 139 | 140 | 193 | 168 | 132 | 100 | 116 | 151 |
| August.............. | 32 | 70 | ${ }^{34}$ | 64 | 65 | 31 | 4 | 157 | 216 257 | 118 | 151 | 159 191 | 219 | $19!$ | 147 | 111 | 123 | 177 232 |
| September.......... October ......... | ${ }_{36}^{33}$ | 81 | ${ }^{36}$ | ${ }^{64}$ | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ | 33 | 4 | 196 209 | 257 273 | 170 <br> 184 <br> 1 | 185 | 191 204 | 265 275 | 225 | 181 | 158 173 | 173 | 232 249 |
| october ............. | 36 40 | 102 | 40 | 66 67 | 63 63 | 33 | 4 | 248 | 317 | 207 | 231 | 244 | 314 | 263. | 207 | 206 | 229 | 293 |
| 1945: ${ }_{\text {19 }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............... | 40 | 84 | 30 | 81 | 63 | 33 | 4 | 171 | 236 | 130 | 1.62 | 163 | 239 | 194 | 141 | 137 | 148 | 191 |
| March............... | 40 | 96 | 36 | 66 | 63 | 33 | 4 | 213 | 282 | 187 | 200 | 214 | 268 | 232 | 190 | 176 | 199 | 251 |
| April.............. | 37 | 88 | 31 | 62 | $6^{6}$ | ${ }^{34}$ | 3 | 174 | 228 | 156 | 155 | 177 | 227 | 194 | 156 | 143 | 151 | 193 |
| may............... | 35 | 88 | ${ }_{33}^{33}$ | ${ }_{64}^{64}$ | ${ }_{64}^{64}$ | ${ }_{33}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | 183 | ${ }_{233}^{238}$ | 158 <br> 165 <br> 127 | 170 | 177 | ${ }_{228}^{246}$ | 205 | 178 | 149 <br> 155 | 164 | 209 |
| June................... | 34 <br> 32 | 88 78 | 33 32 | 64 62 | 64 66 | 33 <br> 31 | 3 | 186 163 | 233 225 | 165 <br> 127 <br> 1 | 178 <br> 154 <br> 154 | 187 <br> 161 <br> 1 | 228 227 | 200 192 | 172 <br> 150 | 155 <br> 118 | $\begin{array}{r}167 \\ 137 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 207 181 |
| Auguat.............. | 32 | 76 | 34 | 83 | 65 | 31 | 4 | 168 | 244 | 125 | 158 | 155 | 238 | 201 | 160 | 120 | 137 | 194 |
| September ........... | 32 | 85 | 36 | 63 | 64 | 32 | 4 | 209 | 279 | 176 | 197 | 199 | 290 | 238 | 207 | 171 | 178 | 239 |
| October............ | ${ }^{36}$ | 99 | 41 | 66 | 63 | ${ }_{33}^{33}$ | 4 | ${ }^{230}$ | 3307 | 196 | $\begin{array}{r}213 \\ 254 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 224 | 317 | 253 | 210 | 196 | 208 | 271 |
| November.............. | 48 | 174 <br> 14 | 37 | 67 61 | 63 65 | 31 | 4 | 352 | 346 468 | 223 323 | ${ }_{320}^{234}$ | 264 338 | 456 | 286 <br> 65 | 305 | 235 307 | 255 328 | 398 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............Febr uary.........and | 44 | 108 | 33 | 81 | 65 | 31 | 4 | 179 | 245 | 147 | 157 | 157 | 245 | 199 | 158 | 155 | 158 | 198 |
|  | 43 | 100 | ${ }_{37}^{32}$ | 61 | ${ }^{62}$ | 34 | 4 | 207 | 292 | 155 | 193 | 194 | 297 | ${ }_{238}^{238}$ | 182 | 174 | 174 | 238 |
| February............ | 43 | 113 | 37 | 64 | 60 | ${ }^{36}$ | 4 | 238 | 315 | 197 | 226 | ${ }_{237}^{237}$ | 314 | 255 | 223 | 206 | 219 | 268 |
|  | 45 | 125 | 36 35 | ${ }_{62}^{63}$ | 80 59 | 35 37 | 4 | 255 | 336 313 | 223 | 242 <br> 234 <br> 1 | 253 243 | 337 327 | 274 | 235 241 | 219 | 228 | 284 |
|  | 45 | 129 133 | 35 <br> 34 | 62 6 | 59 59 | 37 | 4 | 253 | 307 | 216 | 245 | 243 257 | 327 310 | 272 <br> 265 | 238 | 221 221 | ${ }_{228}^{228}$ | 269 |
|  | 45 | 119 | 33 | 57 | 51 | 35 | 4 | 208 | 275 | 157 | 198 | 203 | 291 | 238 | 204 | 158 | 174 | 222 |
| Allysut.............. | 47 | 127 | ${ }^{36}$ | 59 | 60 | 36 | 4 | 242 | 321 | 184 | 236 | 249 | ${ }^{334}$ | 279 | ${ }^{232}$ | 189 | 195 | 254 |
|  | 50 | 145 | 35 | 56 | 57 | 39 | 4 | 277 | 374 | 237 | 268 | 251 | 392 | 311 | 287 | 214 | 245 | 317 |
| october.............. | 55 | 156 | 39 | 60 | 56 | 39 | 5 | 278 | 372 | 240 | 268 | 265 | ${ }^{386}$ | 313 | 281 | 203 | 257 | 314 371 |
| Movember...........December........ | ${ }_{61}^{61}$ | 176 | 38 | 59 | 57 <br> 58 | ${ }_{37}^{38}$ | 5 | 336 441 | 415 570 | 284 398 | 318 409 | 333 430 | 435 566 | 339 449 | 302 <br> 386 | 301 392 | 318 409 | 371 495 |
|  | 75 | 223 | 36 | 54. | 58 | 37 |  | 441 |  |  | 409 | 430 | 566 | 449 | 386 | 392 | 409 |  |

DOMESTIC TRADE-RETAIL TRADE-Continued

for footnotes, see 0. 201.

| year and momith | retail traje |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | molesale trades |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mall-order and atore sales ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Roral sales of general merchandiso ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Service and limited function wholesalers, est lated aslea |  |  |
|  | Total 2 companles | Montgomery Ward 4 Co. | Sears, Reebuck - Co. | Unad justed* |  |  |  |  | Adjusted $\dagger$ |  |  |  |  | Total | Durable goode estab-lishments | Mondurable goods ostab-1lohments |
|  |  |  |  | Total, United States | Enot | South | MIdde Went | Far West | Total, Unlited Stated | East | South | MIdde West | Far West |  |  |  |
|  | Thousande of dollay |  |  | $1829-31=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | mllions of dollars |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. 1936 monthly averaga ., | 59,878 74,520 | 25,418 31,073 | 34,460 43,447 | 99.4 114.8 |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 88.8 \\ 103.4 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 105.1 \\ & 123.8 \end{aligned}$ | …'., | '.......', | .'....... | '....... |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthly averaga.. 1937 monthly avarage.. | 74,520 83,924 | 31,073 <br> 36,106 | 43,447 47,818 | 114.8 121.7 | 115.1 | $188.9$ | 103.4 110.5 | $123.8$ $135.5$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 80,230 | 35,824 | 44,407 | 114.1 | 115.2 | 134.0 | 103.8 | 128.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 95,617 | 41,384 | 54,233 | 127.5 | 127.9 | 153.7 | 115.5 | 142.1 | - 7.10 | ....... | - $1 . .1$ | . |  | 1,970 | 591 | 1,580 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 106,865 | 45,208 | 61,657 | 134.6 | 137.7 | 180.5 | 122.3 | 149.9 | . .1. | ....... | ....... |  |  | 2,197 | 723 | 1,475 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 135,186 | 55,493 | 79,671 | 170.4 | 182.8 | 211.4 | 152.6 | 175.6 | . .1. | ....... | ....... | .... | ....... | 2,847 | 1,024 | 1,823 |
| 1942 monthly avarage.. | 132,840 | 66,361. | 76,489 | 189.8 | 192.8 | 232.3 | 165.7 | 221.9 | . $1 . .1$ | - | ., 6. | "..... |  | 3,076 | 891 | 2,195 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 126,963 | 63,204 | 72,750 | 183.2 | 173.6 | 286.5 | 162.1 | 210.0 | . .1. | . .1. | . . . . . | . |  | 3,347 | 827 | 2,520 |
| 1944 monthly averaga.. | 137,861 | 54,475 | 83, 386 | 191.4 | 180.6 | 261.0 | 187.2 | 215.7 | ...... | ....... | ....... | ...... | ....... | 3,483 | 840 | 2,643 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 148, 272 | 58,109 | 88,182 | 199.8 | 189.8 | 279.9 | 170.3 | 228.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 3,605 | 876 | 2,729 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 224,004 | 85, 132 | 138,872 | 286.0 | 274.2 | 402.5 | 244.5 | 323.6 | . ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | . $\cdot$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ...... | ...... |  | 4,591 | 1,322 | 3,268 |
| 1941: " |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| danuary......... Fabruery....... | $\mathbf{8 3 , 4 6 6}$ 83,832 | 33,496 33,841 | 49,971 49,992 | 110.9 122.0 | 112.3 128.0 | 142.6 165.7 | 102.3 110.3 | 110.3 110.8 | 145.7 150.8 | 147.7 156.5 | 180.3 181.7 | 132.7 137.2 | 150.0 149.7 | 2,332 2,370 | 817 868 | 1,515 1,482 |
| fobruary............ | 810,862 1 | 33,485 44,485 | 66,381 | 130.8 | 13 E .6 | 164.9 | 116.4 | 138.2 | 148.8 | 154.2 | 182.6 | 131.4 | 168.0 | 2,614 | 981 | 1,633 |
| Apr il................ | 133,787 | 58,068. | 75,719 | 151.7 | 163.4 | 182.0 | 138.0 | 146.5 | 185.1 | 171.4 | 206.5 | 147.7 | 184.1 | 2,720 | 1,036 | 1,684 |
| May................. | 145,359 | 80,520. | 84,839 | 148.5 | 158.2 | 171.3 | 143.0 | 132.8 | 161.8 | 172.0 | 202.0 | 151.1 | 147.7 | 2,810 | 1,097 | 1,713 |
| June................ | 131,439 | 52,872 | 78,568 | 148.7 | 163.2 | 168.8 | 142.5 | 143.6 | 163.2 | 777.7 | 207.2 | 150.9 | 150.7 | 2,732 | 1,079 | 1,653 |
| July............... | 121,170 | 48,305 | 72,870 | 129.7 | 161.1 | 137.8 | 120.0 | 131.4 | 177.7 | 212.2 | 202.7 | 162.5 | 160.2 | 2,893 | 1,054 | 1,838 |
| August.............. | 145,519 | 57,803 | 87.716 | 170.7 | 186.0 | 188.8 | 151.8 | 194.5 | 208.7 | 233.3 | 261.8 | 184.0 | 211.2 | 3,054 | 1,013 | 2,041 |
| September.......... | 145,495 | 59,780 | 85,714 | 183.8 | 181.9 | 246.2 | 157.0 | 220.9 | 173.9 | 185.1 | 223.0 | 153.2 | 188.8 | 3,192 | 1,045 | 2,147 |
| oct ober. | 164,394 | 68,138 | 96,256 | 216.4 | 221.8 | 289.9 | 187.7 | 223.0 | 166.6 | 172.3 | 20.4 | 147.8 | 185.7 | 3,413 | 1,180 | 2,233 |
| Hovenber | 152,308 | 63,345 | 88,963 | 243.2 | 269.1 | 330.3 | 209.6 | 235.7 | 186.9 | 206.8 | 240.6 | 169.9 | 194.3 | 3,017 | 1,020 | 1,997 |
| December. | 204,339 | 85,269 | 119,069 | 287.9 | 320.3 | 341.1 | 254.9 | 319.9 | 180.1 | 182.4 | 227.1 | 163.4 | 186.0 | 3,047 | 1,109 | 1,938 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 111,481 | 41,854 | 89,627 | 151.4 | 162,8 | 173.5 | 136.6 | 166.6 | 199.0 | 214.2 | 219.3 | 178.5 | 226.7 | 2,947 | 899 | 2,046 |
| Febr vary........... | 99,640 | 37,989 | 61,871 | 151.1 | 181.0 | 199.3 | 129.6 | 136.9 | - 186.8 | 196.9 | 218.5 | 163.0 | 183.6 | 2,866 | 800 | 1,966 |
| March.............. | 131,894 | 55,858 | 76,038 | 185.6 | 204.9 | 224.0 | 165.2 | 194.5 | 211.4 | 228.2 | 248.1 | 186.4 | 236.3 | 3,061 | 926 | 2,135 |
| Apr II.............. | 133,905 | 57,604 | 76,301 | 175.8 | 183.3 | 202.0 | 155.9 | 200.1 | 191.1 | 192.4 | 229.3 | 167.0 | 224.0 | 3,044 | 963 | 2,081 |
| May.... | 119,117 | 50,762 | 68,368 | 164.8 | 171.7 | 188.0 | 148.6 | 188.8 | 179.5 | 186.6 | 222.7 | 154.8 | 210.0 | 2,799 | 898 | 1,901 |
| June... | 117,597 | 46,476 | 89,121 | 160.3 | 162.9 | 179.4 | 144.0 | 203.8 | 176.0 | 177.4 | 223.1 | 152.5 | 213.7 | 2,824 | 901 | 1.923 |
| July............... | 104,118 | 42,521 | 61,697 | 137.3 | 128.1 | 158.6 | 118.9 | 193.6 | 188.1 | 179.9 | 233.6 | 161.2 | 236.3 | 2,975 | 862 | 2,113 |
| August... | 113,447 | 48,741 | 64,706 | 155.9 | 153.3 | 178.0 | 135.5 | 207.8 | 190.6 | 192.4 | 246.9 | 164.3 | 225.6 | 3,017 | 845 | 2,172 |
| September | 142,022 | 61,496 | 80,527 | 214.2 | 201.1 | 262.8 | 185.7 | 272.2 | 2.02 .6 | 204.6 | 238.0 | 181.1 | 232.6 | 3,284 | 883 | 2,401 |
| october | 174,045 | 76,068 | 97,977 | 250.5 | 245.4 | 362.2 | 210.8 | 278.2 | 192.8 | 190.7 | 244.4 | 166.0 | 230.0 | 3,624 | 920 | 2,704 |
| Hovember | 153,406 | 68,396 | 86,010 | 253.6 | 266.2 | 334.8 | 216.5 | 298.6 | 194.9 | 206.5 | 243.7 | 165.2 | 246.2 | 3,218 | 789 | 2,429 |
| Dacember | 193,412 | 88,472 | 106,941 | 272.7 | 273.2 | 325.8 | 243.0 | 324.5 | 170.5 | 164.1 | 216.9 | 155.8 | 198.8 | 3,249 | 786 | 2,464 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fobruar | 99,300 | 41,443 | 57,857 | 174.3 | 184.0 | 245.6 | 151.9 | 192.3 | 215.5 | 200.5 | 224.1 | 191.0 | 269.9 | 3,058 | 754 | 2,304 |
| March.. | 118,532 | 52,192 | 66,340 | 185.6 | 173.5 | 239.7 | 158.9 | 193.3 | 211.3 | 193.2 | 265.4 | 179.3 | 234.9 | 3,393 | 852 | 2,541 |
| Apr 11............... | 133,981 | 60,658 | 73,325 | 194.3 | 188.1 | 227.3 | 175.0 | 215.0 | 211.04 | 207.8 | 268.0 | 187.3 | 240.7 | 3,289 | 885 | 2,404 |
| my................. | 120,845 | 54,099 | 66,746 | 160.5 | 157.1 | 197.5 | 141.5 | 186.1 | 174.9 | 170.7 | 232.8 | 149.4 | 207.0 | 3,126 | 836 | 2,290 |
| Juna.. | 121,285 | 52,140 | 69,145 | 161.6 | 152.7 | 192.3 | 145.9 | 205.7 | 177.4 | 166.3 | 239.2 | 154.5 | 215.8 | 3,261 | 883 | 2,378 |
| July. | 103,052 | 41,811 | 61,240 | 125.0 | 108.0 | 151.6 | 111.4 | 167.9 | 171.2 | 151.2 | 223.2 | 150.9 | 204.8 | 3,232 | 832 | 2,400 |
| August.............. | 111,041 | 47,443 | 63,698 | 157.2 | 148.9 | 184.5 | 143.8 | 188.1 | 192.2 | 186.8 | 256.9 | 174.2 | 204.2 | 3,414 | 857 | 2,557 |
| September ........... | 133,422 | 54,280 | 79, 142 | 204.3 | 184.4 | 292.6 | 178.6 | 219.6 | 193.3 | 187.5 | 264.1 | 174.2 | 187.6 | 3,510 | 843 | 2,667 |
| Oetober | 149,087 | 60,647 | 88,441 | 225.5 | 214.0 | 322.7 | 195.2 | 244.4 | 173.6 | 166.3 | 217.7 233 | 153.7 | 203.4 214.6 | 3,698 $\mathbf{3 , 6 3 8}$ | 837 887 | 2,761 |
| Moverbar............. | 156,022 167,290 | 64,452 69,294 | 92,469 <br> 97 | 241.5 215.9 | 242.5 190.9 | 322.4 271.1 | 218.0 191.4 | 260.3 276.0 | 185.7 135.0 | 188.2 114.7 | 233.4 180.5 | 164.7 122.7 | 214.6 169.1 | 3,638 3,664 | 827 812 | 2,881 2,862 |
| 1844: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januer y............. | 95,551 97,662 | 35,810 37,516 | 69,740 60,145 | 138.6 158.0 | 131.1 143.1 | 194.7 256.9 | 119.6 132.9 | 165.9 160.6 | 182.2 195.3 | 172.5 174.9 | 248.1 281.7 | 156.4 167.2 | 212.1 217.0 | 3,377 3,309 | 744 776 | 2,003 2,527 |
| March... | 132,007 | 63,383 | 78,624 | 197.1 | 200.0 | 261.5 | 177.6 | 193.8 | 224.5 | 222.7 | 289.6 | 200.5 | 235.5 | 3,580 | 866 | 2,714 |
| Apr 11............... | 123,675 | 48,247 | 76,428 | 172.7 | 184.0 | 228.0 | 1512 | 188.4 | 187.9 | 172.0 | 258.8 | 161.9 | 211.0 | 3,280 | 840 | 2,440 |
| may................. | 131,971 | 50,160 | 81,819 | 161.4 | 151.8 | 205.4 | 143.0 | 181.1 | 175.8 | 165.0 | 242.2 | 151.0 | 201.4 | 3,417 | 868 | 2,549 |
| Juno.. | 123,969 | 47,105 | 76,864 | 155.4 | 141.5 | 198.4 | 138.2 | 194.4 | 170.6 | 154.1 | 246.8 | 146.4 | 204.0 | 3,396 | 882 | 2,514 |
| July................ | 111,687 | 43,888 | 67,799 | 133.9 | 109.7 | 171.2 | 120.4 | 178.6 | 183.5 | 154.1 | 252.2 | 163.1 | 211.7 | 3,251 | 813 | 2,438 |
| August.............. | 131.234 | 52, 208 | 79,026 | 180.3 | 169.9 | 224.4 | 162.5 | 210.0 | 220.4 | 213.1 | 311.2 | 197.0 | 228.1 | 3.520 | 893 | 2,627 |
| Soptember.......... | 153, 349 | 63,666 | 89,662 | 222.7 | 210.3 | 324.5 | 186.2 | 250.8 | 210.7 | 213.9 | 294.0 | 181.6 | 214.4 | 3,480 | 854 | 2,636 |
| actaber............. | 172,489 | 70,475 | 102,024 | 246.1 | 246.6 | 345.0 | 212.4 | 258.3 | 189.5 | 191.6 | 238.8 | 167.2 | 215.1 | 3,739 3,759 | 878 | 2,861 |
| Movember . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 184.434 | 74,749 | 109,684 | 285.0 | 286.1 | 294.9 | 245.0 | 324.3 | 219.0 | 221.9 128.3 | 287.6 2178 | 186.9 139.6 | 267.4 181.8 | 3,759 3,713 | 861 802 | 2,698 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 120,127 | 45,633 | 74,494 | 183.2 | 174.4 | 258.9 | 158.1 | 203.4 | 240.8 | 229.5 | 327.3 | 206.7 | 276.8 | 3,661 | 807 | 2,854 |
| February | 114,463 | 44,562 | 69,901 | 199.8 | 200.6 | 304.1 | 168.1 | 199.1 | 246.7 | 245.2 | 333.5 | 211.4 | 268.1 | 3,276 | 796 | 2,480 |
| March............... | 158,674 | ${ }^{65,572}$ | 93,002 | 238.3 | 234.8 | 320.9 | 205.0 | 236.2 | 265.7 | 261.5 | 365.4 | 231.4 | 287.0 | 3,631 | 911 | 2,720 |
| Apr II............... | 126,647 | 50,905 | 75,642 | 184.2 | 182.4 | 245.5 | 158.4 | 200.7 | 200.4 | 191.3 | 278.7 | 169.6 | 224.7 | 3,591 | 877 | 2,454 |
| May... | 129,540 | 52,080 | 77,460 | 164.9 | 155.4 | 220.5 | 141.5 | 193.1 | 179.7 | 168.9 | 260.0 | 149.4 | 214.8 | 3,462 | 995 | 2,557 |
| June................. | 130,515 | 50,003 | 80,513 | 169.6 | 150.2 | 216.7 | 136.4 | 198.6 | 175.2 | 163.6 | 269.6 | 144.5 | 208.3 | 3,477 | 886 | 2,591 |
| July................ | 118,135 | 47,158 | 70,977 | 140.8 | 121.1 | 192.2 | 18.6 | 188.4 | 192.9 | 170.1 | 283.0 | 160.7 | 229.8 | 3,450 | 834 | 2,616 |
| Auguat.............. | 121,455 | 48,687 | 72,769 | 144.0 | 115.4 | 194.6 | 125.8 | 187.4 | 176.0 | 144.8 | 269.9 | 152.5 | 203.5 | 3,609 | 869 | 2,740 |
| September.......... | 136,930 | 56,174 | 81,757 | 195.3 | 168.5 | 281.3 | ${ }^{166.6}$ | 250.2 | 164.7 | 171.4 | 254.8 | 162.5 164.9 | 196.8 | 3,481 <br> 3,975 | 813 944 | 2,618 3,031 |
| Oct dber............. | 184,704 | 77, 295 | 107,409 | 275.5 | 249.6 279.3 | 357.3 | 208.7 230.0 | 268.1 317.2 | 189.7 211.9 | 191.9 216.7 | 288.7 | 176.4 | 261.5 | 4,975 | 954 | 3,031 3,046 |
| Noveaber............. | 196,052 218,216 | 83,232 | 134,984 | 267.8 | 246.0 | 370.2 | 226.0 | 330.1 | 167.5 | 147.7 | 246.5 | 144.9 | 202.2 | 3,959 | 919 | 3,040 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 150,292 | 55,231 | 95,061 | 227.1 | 218.2 | 348.1 | 195.3 | 222.7 | 280.7 | 266.7 | 381.7 | 245.7 | 300.9 | 3,807 | 966 | 2,841 |
| March............... | 207,055 | 78,454 | 128,601 | 303.4 | 313.2 | 449.1 | 261.9 | 230.3 | 3345.5 | 348.8 | 497.4 | 295.6 | \$30.6 | 4,081 | 1,076 | 2,055 |
| Apr il............... | 209,843 | 80,073 | 129,770 | 283.7 | 277.0 | 374.1 | ${ }^{243.6}$ | 321.7 | 308.7 | 290.6 | 424.6 | 260.8 | 350.2 | 4,151 | 1.180 | 2,971 |
| Nay................. | 211,418 | 85,065 | 126,353 | 233.8 | 217.6 | 311.2 | 199.4 | 283.2 | 254.7 | 237.1 | 366.9 | 210.5 | 315.0 | 4,311 | 1,234 | 3,077 |
| June................ | 201,976 | 75,428 | 126,548 | 243.4 | 236.6 | 322.4 | 210.0 | 294.1 | 267.2 | 257.7 | 401.0 | 222.4 | 308.6 | 4.145 | 1.239 | 2,906 |
| Jvly................ | 194, 503 | 72.667 | 121,836 | 214.8 | 189.5 | 300.4 | ${ }^{186.3}$ | 263.5 | 394.2 | 266.1 336.2 | 442.4 546.4 | 255.1 306.9 | 321.4 363.1 | 4,505 4,772 | 1.317 1.436 | 3,188 $\mathbf{3 , 3 3 6}$ |
| August.............. | 232,811 | 91.864 |  | 288.0 340.3 | 268.0 320.1 |  |  | 325.2 383.5 | 321.9 | 3325.6 | 446.8 | 279.7 | 327.7 | 4,879 | 1,483 | 3,396 |
|  | $242,4 \in 1$ 283,733 | 94,005 112,155 | 148,466 | 340.3 345.1 | 320.1 384.6 | 493.2 493.6 | 286.7 293.2 | 384.9 | 203.6 | 260.0 | 383.2 | 230.8 | 320.5 | 5,642 | 1,680 | 3,396 |
| Movenber............ | 281, 422 | 106,356 | 175,067 | 378.9 | 372.8 | 552.2 | 313.2 | 439.0 | 289.7 | 289.2 | 402.1 | 238.9 | 361.9 | 5,368 | 1,600 | 3,768 |
| December. ......... | 313,678 | 117,261 | 196,397 | 366.8 | 333.8 | 491.5 | 312.6 | 465.5 | 229.4 | 200.5 | 327.2 | 200.4 | 285.2 | 5,346 | 1,671 | 3,675 |

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-EMPLOYMENT


For footriotes, see p. 202.

| year and month | EMPLOYEES IM MONAGRICULTURAL ESTABL I Shments ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unadjusted, U. S. Department of Labor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Adjusted, Federal Reserve |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Manu- } \\ & \text { fac- } \\ & \text { tur- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | $\operatorname{Min}_{\text {ing }}$ | Contion (con- <br> (ract) ${ }^{2}$ | Trans-portation public utilities | Trade | Finance | $\begin{gathered} \text { Serv- } \\ \text { ice } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gov- } \\ \text { ern- } \\ \text { ment }{ }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | Total | Manu-facing ing | $\underset{\text { Min- }}{\substack{\text { ing }}}$ | Con-struction (con(ract $)^{2}$ | Trans-portation public utilities | Trade | nce | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sorv- } \\ \text { ice } \end{gathered}$ | Govments |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly aver | 26,792 | 8,907 | 888 | 12 | 2,771 | 5,692 | 1.262 | 2,883 | 3,477 | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average | 28,802 | 9,853 | 937 | 1,145 | 2,956 | 6,076 | 1,313 | 3,060 | 3,662 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 monthly average. | 30,718 38 | 10,806 | 1,006 | +,112 | 3,14 | 6,543 | 1,355 | 3 3,233 | 3,749 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1938 monthly aver age.. | 28,902 | 9,253 | ${ }^{882}$ | 1.055 | 2,840 | 6,453 | 1,347 | 3 3,196 | 3,876 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 monthly average.. 1940 monthly average. | 30,287 32,031 | 10,078 10,780 | 845 916 | 1,150 | 2,912 | 6,705 | 1.382 1.419 | 3,228 3,362 | 3,987 4.192 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 36,164 | 12,974 | 947 | 1,790 | 3,248 | 7,567 | 1,462 | 3,554 | 4,622 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 39,697 | 17,051 | 983 | 2,170 | 3,433 3 | 7,481 | 1.440 | 3,708 | 5,431 |  |  |  |  | ...... | - |  |  |  |
| 1943 monthly aver age. | 42,042 41,480 | 17,381 | 897 | 1,567 | 3,619 3 3 | 7,322 | 1,401 | 3,786 | 6,049 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 monthly average. | 41,480 | 15,302 | 883 826 | 1,082 | 3,872 | 7,654 | 1,383 | 3,891 | 5,926 5,967 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 monthly aver age.. | 40,712 | 14,365 | 836 | 1,493 | 4,023 | 8,448 | 1,523 | 4,430 | 5,595 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 33,410 | 11,603 | 933 | 1,606 | 3,011 | 7,094 | 1,429 | 3,393 | 4,341 | 34, 225 | 11,784 | 938 | 1,889 | 3,072 | 7,276 | 1,436 | 3,445 | 4,365 |
| February | 33,703 34,196 | 11,874 | 930 | 1,567 | 3,020 | 7,116 | 1,423 | 3,406 | 4,367 | 34, 4488 | 11,934 | 935 | 1.844 | 3,082 | 7,336 | 1,430 | 3,476 | 4,411 |
| March. | 34,196 34,763 | 12,113 | 943 637 | 1,532 | 3,068 3 3 | 7,219 | 1,435 | 3,458 | 4,428 4,490 | 34,878 <br> 34,925 | 12,132 | 943 643 | 1,721 | 3,131 3,161 | 7,366 7 7 | 1.442 | 3,493 | 4,450 |
| Mpril. | 34,763 35,615 | 12,394 <br> 12,648 | 637 944 | 1,644 | 3.145 3,224 | 7,467 | 1,459 1,469 | 3,527 | 4,490 4,574 | 34, 3574 35 | 12,439 <br> 12,764 | 643 949 | 1,678 1,721 | 3, 3, 221 | 7,505 | 1,459 | 3,527 | 4,513 4,574 |
| June | 36,283 | 12,967 | 960 | 1,803 | 3,287 | 7,552 | 1,482 | 3,610 | 4,622 | 38,246 | 13,092 | 970 | 1,701 | 3,254 | 7,590 | 1.460 | 3,557 | 4,822 |
| July... | 36,843 | 13,275 | 981 | 1,866 | 3,341 | 7,540 | 1,488 | 3,624 | 4,638 | 38,787 | 13,399 | 981 | 1,746 | 3,292 | 7,655 | 1,473 | 3,570 | 4,881 |
| August. | 37,351 | 13,640 | 1,002 | 2,014 | 3,380 | 7,609 | 1,488 | 3,845 | 4,673 | 37, 105 | 13,503 | 997 | 1,782 | 3,330 | 7,725 | 1,481 | 3,591 | 4,688 |
| October. | 37,964 | 13,847 | 1,013 | 1,969 | 3,405 | 7,816 | 1,470 | 3,606 | 4,838 | 37,384 | 13;618 | 1,003 | 1,858 | 3,355 | 7,700 | 1,477 | ${ }_{3,606}^{3,}$ | 4,751 4,767 |
| Movenber | 37,831 | 13,821 | 1,009 | 1,879 | 3,369 | 7,916 | 1,459 | 3,582 | 4,796 | 37,503 | 13,677 | 1,004 | 1,842 | 3,369 | 7,723 | 1,474 | 3,618 | 4,796 |
| December | 38,099 | 13,817 | 1,007 | 1,734 | 3,333 | 8,303 | 1,458 | 3,571 | 4,876 | 37,638 | 13,770 | 1,002 | 1,885 | 3,367 | 7,688 | 1,473 | 3,625 | 4,828 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 37,185 | 13,740 | 1,007 | 1,875 | 3,305 | 7,532 | 1,463 | 3,581 | 4,882 | 37,948 | 13,870 | 1,012 | 1,971 | 3,372 | 7,686 | 1,470 | 3,636 | 4,931 |
| Februar | 37,346 | 13,971 | 993 | 1,649 | 3,290 | 7,458 | 1,454 | 3,569 | 4,962 | 38,093 | 14,034 | 998 | 1.940 | 3,357 | 7,649 | 1,461 | 3,642 | 5,012 |
| March.. | 37,903 | 14. 184 | 998 | 1,834 | 3,314 | 7,482 | 1,461 | 3,620 | 5,020 | 38,376 | 14,240 | 988 | 2.015 | 3,382 | 7,588 | 1.461 | 3,657 | 5,045 |
| April.. | 38,57 | 14,391 | 989 | 2,040 | 3,385 | 7,465 | 1.451 | 3,679 | 5, 167 | 38,826 | 14.467 14.679 | 994 | 2,082 2,200 | 3,402 3,419 | 7,548 | 1.461 | 3,679 | 5. 193 5,282 |
| May. | 39,129 39,673 | 14,576 | 989 ${ }^{989}$ | 2,222 2,403 | 3,419 | 7,453 | 1.459 | ${ }_{3}^{3,778}$ | 5,282 5,407 | 39,238 39,554 | 14,679 14,878 | ${ }_{992}^{994}$ | 2,200 | 3,419 3,419 | 7,528 | 1,445 1,438 1 | -3,692 <br> 3,720 | 5,282 5 5,407 |
| July... | 40, 162 | 15, 143 | 994 | 2,565 | 3,485 | 7,291 | 1,450 | 3,782 | 5,452 | 39,887 | 15, 127 | 994 | 2,290 | 3,433 | 7,402 | 1,436 | 3,726 | 5,479 |
| August. | 40,672 | 15,519 | 991 | 2,57 | 3,500 | 7,283 | 1,439 | 3,795 | 5,568 | 40,281 | 15, 365 | 986 | 2,301 | 3,448 | 7,394 | 1,432 | 3,739 | 5,596 |
| September | 41, 158 | 15,800 | 981 | 2,530 | 3,517 | 7,361 | 1,424 | 3,805 | 5,740 | 40,632 | 15,610 | 976 | 2,300 | 3,448 | 7,435 | 1.431 | 3,749. | 5,883 |
| 0 actober | 41, 296 | 15,956 | 970 | 2,370 | 3,519 | 7,511 | 1,414 | 3,769 | 5,797 | 40,873 | 15,868 <br> 16,075 | 965 956 | 2,236 | 3,484 | 7,400 | 1.421 | 3,759 | 5,740 |
| Movenber | 41,375 41,892 | 16,128 16,415 | 951 951 | 2,212 1,957 | 3,503 3,507 | 7,599 | 1,398 | 3,714 3,690 | 5,860 6,030 | 41,105 41,403 | 16,075 16,380 | 956 946 | 2,169 2,127 | 3,503 3,525 | 7,378 | 1,412 1,411 | 3,752 3,746 | 5,880 5,912 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 41,000 | 16, | 934 | 1,835 | 3, | 7,208 | 1,396 | 3,704 | 5,866 | 41,493 | 16,634 | 934 | 2,016 | 3,540 | 7,281 | 1,403 | 3,760 | 5,925 |
| February | 41,206 | 16,816 | 935 | 1,780 | 3,485 | 7,154 | 1,393 | 3,705 | 5,938 | 41,786 | 16,880 | 935 | 1,956 | 3,556 | 7,300 | 1,400 | 3,761 | 5,898 |
| March. | 41,653 | 17,037 | 931 | 1,764 | 3.520 | 7,204 | 1,399 | 3,743 | 6,055 | 42,072 | 17,093 | 931 | 1,877 | 3,574 | 7,351 | 1,399 | 3,762 | 6,085 |
| April. | 41,962 | 17,129 | 922 | 1,741 | 3,570 | 7,307 | 1.412 | 3,767 | 6,114 | 42,155 | 17,200 | 922 | 1,777 | 3,588 | 7.344 | 1,412 | 3,767 | 6, 145 |
| May.. | 42,004 | 17.181 | 908 | 1,694 | 3,597 | 7,233 | 1,419 | 3,810 | 6,162 | 42,141 | 17,288 | 908 | 1,677 | 3,597 | 7,306 | 1,412 | 3,791 |  |
| June | 42,365 42,352 | 17,431 17,818 | 915 915 | 1,669 | 3,658 3,689 | 7,289 | 1,436 1,420 | 3,848 3,830 | 6,121 6,075 | 42, 311 42,317 | 17,493 17,608 | 915 915 | 1,575 | 3,620 3,634 | 7,326 7,335 | 1,408 | 3,791 3,792 | 6,183 6,136 |
| August. | 42, 319 | 17,736 | 912 | 1,524 | 3,694 | 7,169 | 1,408 | 3,827 | 6,049 | 42,167 | 17,608 | 912 | 1,424 | 3,639 | 7,315 | 1,401 | 3,789 | 8,079 |
| September | 42,239 | 17,696 | 915 | 1,451 | 3,688 | 7,241 | 1,391 | 3,846 | 6,041 | 41,987 | 17,569 | 915 | 1,369 | 3,633 | 7,314 | 1,398 | 3, 808 | 5,881 |
| Oet ober... | 42,323 | 17,77 | 910 | 1,343 | 3,889 | 7,398 | 1,382 | 3,803 | 6,021 | 42,084 | 17,696 | 910 | 1,279 | 3671 | 7,325 | 1,389 | 3,803 | 5,991 |
| Movember December. | 42,423 42,638 | 17,858 17,722 | 901 907 | 1,272 | 3,663 | 7,576 | 1,378 | 3,782 | 5,973 6,179 | 42,164 41,972 | 17,812 17,687 | 901 907 | 1,247 | 3,683 3,687 | 7,355 | 1,392 | 3,801 3,805 | 5,973 5,841 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 41,811 | 17,587 | 900 | 1,114 | 3,664 | 7,272 | 1,381 | 3,738 | 5,955 | 41,994 | 17,643 | 900 | 1,224 | 3,720 | 7,309 | 1,388 | 3,795 | 0,015 |
| February | 41,552 | 17,581 | 901 | 1,068 | 3,704 | 7,237 | 1.379 | 3,737 | 5,945 | 41,985 | 17,837 | 901 | 1,174 | 3,741 | 7,37 | 1,388 | 3,794 | 8,005 |
| March. | 41,552 | 17,447 | 896 | 1,061 | 3,737 | 7,286 | 1,384 | 3,772 | 5,969 | 41,899 | 17,503 | ${ }^{896}$ | 1,129 | 3,775 | 7,412 | 1,384 | 3,791 | 5,999 |
| April.. | 41,443 | 17,235 | 892 | 1,075 | 3,780 3 | 7,311 | 1,384 | 3,786 | 5,980 | 41,652 | 17,314 | 892 | 1,097 | 3,799 | 7,370 | 1,384 | 3,786 3,800 | 6,010 |
| May... | 41,420 41,558 | 17,105 | 890 895 | 1,109 1,147 | 3,809 3,853 | 7,287 | 1,386 <br> 1,401 | 3,819 3,870 | 6,015 5,976 | 41,571 41,539 | 17,219 <br> 17.140 | 890 895 | 1,0988 | 3,809 3,815 | 7,361 | 1,379 | 3,800 3,813 3, | 6,015 6,036 |
| July... | 41,473 | 17,091 | 885 | 1,163 | 3,880 | 7,280 | 1, 383 | 3,841 | 5,980 | 41, 416 | 17,037 | ${ }_{885}$ | 1 1,088 | 3,803 | 7,391 | 1,369 | 3,803 | 8,040 |
| August.. | 41,487 | 17,005 | 886 | 1,157 | 3,867 | 7,258 | 1,373 | 3,836 | 6,005 | 41,334 | 16,952 | 886 | 1,081 | 3,810 | 7,406 | 1,366 | 3,798 | 8,035 |
| September. | 41, 355 | 16,888 | 878 | 1,125 | 3,846 | 7,348 | 1,360 | 3,844 | 6,066 | 41,178 | 16,809 | 878 | 1,061 | 3,827 | 7,422 | 1,367 | 3,806 | 6,006 |
| Oct ober. | 41, 236 | 16,758 | ${ }^{865}$ | 1,092 | 3,820 | 7,515 | 1,356 | 3,790 | 6,040 | 41,043 | 18,714 | 865 | 1,040 | 3,820 | 7,441 | 1,363 | 3,790 | 8,010 |
| November......... | 41,287 41,841 | 16,695 16.747 | 859 | 1.057 | 3,819 | 7,886 | 1,352 | 3,767 | 8,032 | 41,021 41,171 | 16,861 16,712 | 859 852 | 1,036 | 3,819 | 7,462 | 1.366 | 3,783 | 6,032 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 40,878 | 18,753 | 848 | 950 | 3,780 | 7,450 | 1,357 | 3,725 | 6,015 | 41,247 | 16,808 | 848 | 1,044 | 3,838 | 7,487 | 1,364 | 3,782 | 8,076 |
| February | 40,939 | 18,801 | 845 | 955 | 3,811 | 7,423 | 1,356 | 3,725 | 6,023 | 41.364 | 16,856 | ${ }^{845}$ | 1,049 | 3,849 | 7,536 | 1,363 | 3,782 | 6.084 |
| March. | 41,094 | 16,728 | 844 | 985 | 3,839 | 7,520 | 1,361 | 3,750 | 6,067 | 41,318 | 16,783 | 844 | 1,048 | 3,858 | 7,558 | 1,361 | 3,769 | 6,097 |
| Aprit. | 40,830 | 16,528 | ${ }^{806}$ | 1.030 | ${ }_{3}^{3.843}$ | 7.425 | 1.3688 | 3,768 | 6,082 | 41,124 | 16,607 | ${ }^{806}$ | 1,051 | 3,882 | 7.57 | 1,361 | 3,768 | 6,092 |
| May.... | 40,688 40,648 | 16,292 18,061 | 769 843 | 1,059 | 3,858 3,906 | 7,470 | 1,369 1,377 | 3,797 3,870 | 6,066 6,014 | 40,832 40,659 | 16,405 <br> 16,087 | 769 843 84 | 1 1,049 | 3,858 | 7 7,545 | 1,362 | 3,778 3 3 | 8,088 |
| July.. | 40,338 | 15,693 | 832 | 1,136 | 3,927 | 7,473 | 1,392 | 3,883 | 6,002 | 40,287 | 15,641 | 832 832 | 1,072 | 3,669 | 7,587 | 1,378 | 3,845 | 6,063 |
| August. | 40,047 | 15,343 | 832 | 1,170 | 3,922 | 7,482 | 1,392 | 3,698 | 6,008 | 39,923 | 15,217 | 832 | 1,093 | 3,864 | 7,635 | 1,385 | 3,859 | 6,038 |
| Sept tenber. | 38,256 | 13,414 | 833 | 1,169 | 3,676 | 7,656 | 1,380 | 3,916 | 6,022 | 36, 102 | 13,341 | 833 | 1,093 | 3,876 | 7,733 | 1.387 | 3,877 | 5,962 |
| Oct ober............ | 38,192 38,613 | 13,307 | 762 | 1,174 | 3,661 | 7,871 | 1,396 | 4,041 | 5,790 | 36,017 38,358 | 13, 267 | 762 | 1.109 | 3,861 | 7,793 | 1,403 | 4,081 | 5,781 5 5 |
| Havember............ December....... | 38,813 38,210 | 13,367 13,331 | 843 855 | 1,171 | 3,912 | 8,118 8,491 | 1,408 1,435 | 4,128 4,196 | 5,668 | 38,356 38,502 | 13,394 | $\begin{array}{r}843 \\ 855 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 1,148 | 3,912 3,952 | 7,882 | 1,422 | 4,147 4,217 | 5,668 5,637 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 38,745 | 13,499 | 864 | 1,085 | 3,932 | 8,056 | 1,454 | 4,242 | 5,613 | 39,129 | 13,547 | 864 | 1,192 | 3,992 | 8, 096 | 1,461 | 4,307 | 5,670 |
| February...... | 38,148 | 12,751 | 884 | 1,101 | 3,943 | 8,090 | 1.492 | 4,284 | 5,823 | 38,595 | 12,797 | 854 | 1,210 | 3,983 | 8,213 | 1,499 | 4,349 | 5,680 |
| March....... | 38, 184 | 13,433 | 857 | 1,203 | 3,983 | 8,197 | 1,508 | 4,332 | 5,671 | 39,547 | 13,482 | 857 | 1,280 | 4,003 | 8,364 | 1,508 | 4,354 | 5,699 |
| April............... | 39,908 | 14,045 | 542 | 1,356 | 3,991 | 8,329 | 1,510 | 4,474 | 5,661 | 40,097 | 14, 124 | 542 | 1,364 | 4,011 | 8,371 | 1,502 | 4,474 | 5,689 |
| May..... | 40,258 | 14,159 | 753 | 1,438 | 3,946 | 8,302 | 1,517 | 4,448 | 5,695 | 40,413 | 14,274 | 753 | 1,424 | 3,946 | 8,386 | 1,509 | 4,428 | 5,695 |
| June. | 40,680 40,877 | 14,371 14,526 | 884 873 | 1,532 | 3,996 | ${ }_{8}^{8,342}$ | 1,531 | 4,430 4,426 | 5,614 | 40,671 | 14,400 14,475 | 864 | 1,473 | 3,956 3 4 | 8,426 | 1,516 | 4,365 4,382 | 5,871 |
| July..... | 40,877 41,466 | 14,526 14,876 | 873 <br> 886 | 1,627 1,713 | 4,051 4 4 | ${ }_{8}^{8,337}$ | 1,549 | 4,426 4.430 | 5,488 | 40,797 41.309 | 14,475 <br> 14.745 | 873 | 1,536 | 3,991 | 8,464 | 1.534 | 4,382 | 5,543 |
| August... September | $41,466$. 41,848 | 14,876 15,035 | -886 | 1,713 1,747 | 4,103 4,084 | $\underset{8,523}{8,402}$ | 1,554 | 4,430 | 5,502 5,605 | 41,309 41,669 | 14,745 14,953 | 886 <br> 884 <br> 88 | 1,601 | 4,042 4,064 | $\xrightarrow[8,609]{8,53}$ | 1,546 1,549 | 4,386 4,412 | 5,530 $\mathbf{6 , 5 5 0}$ |
| october. | 42,065 | 15,064 | ${ }_{883}$ | 1,753 | 4,093 | ${ }_{8,667}^{8,623}$ | 1,540 | 4,514 | 5,551 | 41; ${ }^{454}$ | 15,019 | ${ }_{883} 88$ | 1.870 | 4,093 | 8,509 8,581 | 1,548 | 4,42 4.537 | -6,550 |
| Movenber | 42,439 | 15,271 | 883 | 1,713 | 4.101 | 8,898 | 1,543 | 4,555 | 5,475 | 42,139 | 15,233 | 883 | 1,679 | 4,101 | 8,639 | 1,551 | 4,578 | 5,475 |
| December........... | 42,928 | 15,348 | 874 | 1,644 | 4,071 | 9,234 | 1,546 | 4,573 | 5,638 | 42, 207 | 15,310 | 874 | 1;731 | 4,091 | 8,630 | 1,554 | 4,596 | 5,421 |

for footnotes, see p. 203.

| vear ano morty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ourable Goods Indostri ios |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | notios | Trensoreatation efotipent， |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Total |  |  | Tota |  | ${ }_{\text {Machine }}^{\substack{\text { Machin }}}$ |  | Total |  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { arircraft }}}^{\text {engine }}$ |  |  | Total |  |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 194： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | s，o62 |  |  |  | ${ }^{737}$ |  |  |  | 448 | ${ }_{157}$ | ， |  |  | ${ }_{466}$ |  |
| ， |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{889}^{889}$ |  |  |  | － | （178 |  | 182 |  | ¢ | （106 |
| June．．． |  | s，？ |  |  |  | 8899 |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {cose }}$ | ${ }_{207}^{207}$ | 58 | $\underset{\substack{128 \\ 223}}{ }$ | 4 | $\underset{\substack{534 \\ 565}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ | \％ 58 |
| ust |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{935 \\ 930 \\ 940}}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{\substack{633 \\ \hline \\ 785}}$ |  | ${ }^{64}$ | cise | 356 | cis | 470 |
| coin |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{96}^{904}$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{887}^{885}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{80 \\ 89}}^{80}$ | － | cos | ¢ | 57 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Comar |  | \％ | ＋i，552 |  | Sis | ${ }^{1}$ | ， | （100 | 90 |  | 边 35 | （198 | 459， <br> 511 <br> 4， |  |  | 4 |
| Aop．1．： |  |  | 1．55 | ${ }_{\substack{546 \\ 548}}$ | ${ }_{525}^{525}$ | 1， 1,064 | 999 | 108 | 29 |  |  | ${ }^{33}$ | 5so | （174 | cis |  |
| 迷： |  | ， | 1，591 | ${ }_{5}^{549}$ | 530 <br> 545 <br> 50 | ，1．086 | $4{ }_{4}^{4185}$ | 114 | St | 468 | \％ 60 | （150 | 709 | cis |  | ， |
| Avoust． |  | 7， 7,43 | i，6is |  | 570 | 1,138 | 445 | ${ }^{1119}$ | 535 |  | 540 <br> 572 <br> 50 | （163 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{864 \\ 964}]{ }$ | 4 | ¢ | ${ }_{4}^{498}$ |
| Oectoef．．．．．．．．．．．： |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1，6，65 |  | ${ }_{6}^{619} 6$ | ［ ${ }^{2}$ | 4．9 |  | ¢ |  |  | ¢ | 998 | 405 | 560 | ${ }_{4}^{465}$ |
|  |  | 7，999 | 1，681 | 52 | 62 | 1，212 | 65 | ${ }_{122}$ |  |  |  | 191 | ，048 | 421 | 542 |  |
| $\substack{\text { Jaturary，} \\ \text { febrar }}$ |  | 级， 8,56 | 1，7，788 | ${ }_{\substack{524 \\ 524}}$ |  | ${ }^{1,255}$ | ${ }^{69}$ | ｜123 |  |  |  | 200 | ${ }_{\text {1，068 }}^{1,127}$ | － 212 | ¢5\％ | 42 |
| Marer．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： |  | 8,5 | i，764 | ${ }_{523}^{523}$ | ${ }_{726}^{220}$ | ${ }^{1274}$ | «8\％ | ${ }_{129}^{120}$ | ${ }^{670}$ | ${ }^{38}$ |  | 24 | （196 | $\underset{\substack{32 \\ 435}}{ }$ | 525 <br> 532 |  |
| mey．．． | ， |  | ， 1,7788 | 522 | $\xrightarrow{730} 7$ |  | 91 |  | ¢8088 |  |  | 边 |  |  |  | ${ }^{48}$ |
| Y． |  |  | ， |  | $\underset{7}{763}$ | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 1106 |  |  |  | 边 |  |  |  | \％ |
|  |  | 8，3 | ， |  | $\underset{\substack{7 \\ 781 \\ 781}}{ }$ |  | （496 |  | 788 |  |  | 迷 | （223 |  |  |  |
| eme |  | ${ }^{\text {9，020 }}$ | ${ }^{1} 1,779$ |  | 781 | ［1，318 | 500 | 95 <br> 92 | $\xrightarrow{788} 7$ | ， | － | － | $2{ }^{23}$ | 4748 | ¢ | ${ }_{3}^{43}$ |
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| ch：．： |  |  |  |  |  |  | 476 |  | ${ }^{746}$ |  |  | ${ }_{269}^{259}$ |  |  | 告 510 | ， |
| ．．．． |  |  | ，i，734 | 482 | $\xrightarrow{774}$ |  | 4768 |  | ${ }^{728}$ |  | $\underset{710}{74}$ | － | （175 | ${ }_{48}^{44}$ | cis | \％ |
| yout： |  | ${ }^{8,468}$ | ${ }^{1}$ | ${ }_{482}^{48}$ |  | 退 | 468 |  | ${ }_{725}^{7218}$ |  |  | － | 109 |  |  | 迷 |
| Stereme |  | ， | i，$i, 712$ | 474 | $\xrightarrow{786}$ |  | 454 | ${ }_{76}$ | S | ， 2.24 |  | 隹 | （1024 | 边 | ¢ |  |
| \％overber．．．．．．．．．： |  | 8 | ${ }^{1,721}$ | 475 | ${ }_{73}^{37}$ | 退 | ${ }_{4}^{446}$ | $\xrightarrow{74}$ | ${ }_{706}^{697}$ | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{6}^{633}$ | 219 <br> 215 <br> 1 | （006 | 112 | ${ }_{5}^{515}$ |  |
| 1945 |  | 8 ， | －7，39 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  | 7， | ， 1.56 | ${ }_{452}^{462}$ | ${ }_{6}^{683} 8$ | （1， 146 | 399 |  | ${ }_{5}^{624}$ |  |  | 166 | ${ }_{691}^{694}$ |  | cise |  |
| Soteremer |  |  | i， 2,278 | ${ }_{426}^{42}$ |  |  | －${ }_{338}$ |  | 4， |  | （127 | $\|$33 <br> 29 | ${ }_{3}{ }_{368}$ |  |  | ${ }^{3,58}$ |
| Hovene | ${ }^{10,725}$ | 5，239 | li， 1,2 | ${ }_{446}^{432}$ |  |  | ${ }_{325}^{325}$ |  | S02 | ${ }_{556}^{554}$ | 21 | 27 22 22 |  |  | ${ }_{467}^{454}$ | 37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| cerchat．．．．．．．．．： |  |  | ${ }_{466}^{475}$ |  |  |  |  | \％ | $\xrightarrow{476}$ |  | ${ }^{26}$ | （2， |  | （49\％ | \％ |  |
|  |  |  | 年465 | 边 | （1035 |  |  | \％ 76 | （194 |  |  | （193） |  | ¢ | 4， |  |
|  |  |  | 480 | cos | （10， | 352 | －${ }_{5}^{59}$ | －25 | ${ }^{6} 8$ |  | 退 | （174 |  | cisi | ${ }_{475}^{495}$ |  |
|  |  |  | 480 | cis |  | \％ |  | （78． |  |  | 退 | （139 | 17 |  | \％6 |  |
| Socemb |  |  |  |  | ［1， 1,50 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

For footnotes，see 0． 203.

| Year ano mod |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | vicole |  |  | Sonaurable gooos industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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For footnotes, see g. 204.

| tear and month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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|  | Estimated number of production workers ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Indexes unad justed for seasonal variatio |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tobaceo manfactures | Nondurable goods Industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Alnt } \\ & \text { mafue } \\ & \text { foci- } \\ & \text { turing } \end{aligned}$ | Durable goods industrites |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Paper and } \\ \text { sllied products sin } \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | Printing, publishing, and allied industries |  |  | Chemicals and allied products |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Products of pe- } \\ & \text { proleum and coas } \end{aligned}$ |  | Rubber products |  |  | Total | Iron and steel and groducts |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Elec- } \\ \text { trical } \\ \text { machin } \\ \text { mary } \end{array}$ |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Paper } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { auld } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Mens- pepars period arit cell | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Print } \left.\begin{array}{c} \text { int- } \\ \text { book } \\ \text { oond } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { job } \end{array} \right\rvert\, \end{gathered}\right.$ | Total | ${ }_{\substack{\text { cheni- } \\ \text { cals }}}^{\text {coid }}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Petro- } \\ \substack{\text { Cefum } \\ \text { refin- } \\ \text { ing }} \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tires } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { Inner } \\ & \text { tubese } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | 81 est fur naces, seteol sorks, rolling rolling m11 |  |
|  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $1939=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 96 | ${ }^{230}$ |  | 230 |  |  | 261 |  | 97 | 78 | 112 | 57 | 88.7 | ${ }^{85} .7$ |  |  | 85.3 |
| 1936 monthly average: | 97 | ${ }^{240}$ | 129 | 310 |  |  | 271 |  | 102 | 79 | 119 | ${ }_{59}^{59}$ | ${ }^{96.4}$ | ${ }^{97.8}$ | ${ }^{100.6}$ | ..... | 96.9 |
| 1937 monthly ${ }^{\text {a }}$ average: | ${ }_{95}^{98}$ | - 26.1 | ${ }_{128}^{138}$ | ${ }_{322}^{332}$ |  |  | 299 <br> 267 | . | 107 | 84 77 | 127 <br> 102 <br> 1 | 633 | 105.8 <br> 90.0 | 112.7 86.8 | 115.3 <br> 88.4 <br> 8.4 | .... |  |
| 1939 monthly average.: | 98 | 265 | 138 | ${ }_{32}{ }^{2}$ |  | i28 | ${ }_{288}$ | 70 | 106 | 73 | 121 | 54 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| i940 monthy averagi.: | 92 | ${ }^{278}$ | 146 | ${ }^{329}$ | 120 | 129 | ${ }_{319} 3$ | ${ }^{82}$ | 112 | 74 | 127 | 56 | 107.5 | 115.5 | 114.5 | 116.1 | 117.8 |
| 1941 monthy average: | 94 | -314 | 161 | 341 331 | 121 117 | ${ }_{135}^{137}$ | (416 | 108 <br> 131 <br> 18 | 120 125 120 | ${ }_{83}^{79}$ | 156 155 15 | 66 67 | 132.5 <br> 154.0 <br> 154 | 153.8 193.8 193 | 14.9 160.2 160.6 | 135.9 <br> 138.5 <br> 1 | 172.0 |
| 1943 monthly average.: | 99 | ${ }_{324}$ | 160 | ${ }_{331}$ | 113 | 139 | 734 | 145 | 125 | ${ }_{83}^{83}$ | 194 | 90 | 177.7 | 241.7 | 177.6 | ${ }_{133.0}$ | ${ }_{\text {285.9 }}^{218.0}$ |
| 1944 monthly verrage: | 94 | 319 | 158 | 326 | 110 | ${ }^{136}$ | ${ }_{6}^{60}$ | 152 | 131 | 92 | ${ }^{204}$ | 101 | ${ }^{172.4}$ | 235.6 | -174.9 | ${ }^{124.3}$ | 295.2 |
| 1945 monthly aver | ${ }_{86}^{82}$ | 367 321 | 159 | (398 | ${ }_{132}^{112}$ | ${ }_{168}^{141}$ | (632 | ${ }_{178}^{163} 1$ | 137 <br> 158 <br> 15 | 99 108 | ${ }_{223}^{196}$ | ${ }_{120}^{102}$ | 151.8 <br> 142.0 <br> 1 | 192.5 <br> 160.8 | 175.8 <br> 140.6 <br> 18.6 | 117.9 | 246.4 |
| 1941: $\qquad$ <br> febr uary march <br> April <br> May. <br> June.. <br> Auguat <br> September <br> October. <br> November $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.9 | 132.9 | 129.5 | 27.0 | 139.3 |
|  | 92 | ${ }_{287}^{282}$ | 150 | $\underset{333}{332}$ | 120 | 133 | 387 | ${ }_{96}^{98}$ | 114 | 75 | 145 | 61 | 120.0 | 136.5 | 132.5 | ${ }^{123.6}$ | 145.5 |
|  |  | ${ }^{293}$ | 152 | ${ }^{334}$ | 121 | 133 | 379 | 99 | 115 | ${ }_{76}^{76}$ | ${ }_{151}^{148}$ | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ | 122.7 | 140.2 <br> 4.2 | +135.3 | 123.9. | 151.2 1585 158 |
|  | 99 | 307 | 156 | ${ }_{338}$ | ${ }_{122}$ | 135 | ${ }_{397} 39$ | 105 | ${ }^{118}$ | 77 | ${ }_{154}$ | 65 | ${ }_{128,6}$ | 449.8 | 441.9 | 134.5 | 1887.1 |
|  | 95 | 334 | 161 | ${ }_{331}^{333}$ | 121 | 133 | 403 | 109 | 121 | 79 | 160 <br> 161 <br> 161 | ${ }_{69}^{68}$ | 132.0 <br> 135.5 | (154.7 | 146.1 | 137.4. | 173.5 |
|  | 955 | -320 | 164 166 168 | 341 <br> 343 | ${ }_{119}^{119}$ | (138 | 4.25 | 114 | 124 | 881 | 162 | 688 | ${ }_{138.4}$ | [59.8 | 551.1 | 141.6 | 186.0 |
|  | 92 | 333 | 167 | 346 | 121 | 138 | 446 | 115 | 124 | 8 i | 162 | 68 | 141.2 | 164.3 | 152.2 | 14.1 | 1889.9 |
|  | 97 | -334 | 167 | ${ }_{350}^{352}$ | ${ }_{122}^{122}$ | 142 142 | 470 | 118 | $\underset{124}{124}$ | 81 | 162 162 168 | ${ }_{68}^{68}$ | 141.8 14.3 | 168.1 | (151.3 | (139.4 | -190.3 |
|  | 97 | ${ }_{336}$ | 169 | 357 | 126 | 145 | 477 | 119 | 123 | 81 | 161 | 67 | 14.12 | 168.5 | 151.5 | 139.9 | 192.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 140.0 | 169.2 | 152.8 | 139.8 | 190.4 |
| rua | \% | 328 | 170 | 339 | 118 | 139 | 522 | 122 | 123 |  | 146 | 58 | 142.6 | ${ }^{172.6}$ | 154.8 | 139.8 | 199.4 |
| March. | 94 | 328 | 171 | -330 | ${ }^{118}$ | 134 <br> 132 <br> 1 | 年50 | +126 | (124 | ${ }_{83}^{82}$ | 146 <br> 141 <br> 1 | 599 | ${ }^{144.8}$ | 178.3 180.6 |  | 140.0 140.6 | 197.8 201.2 |
| May ${ }_{\text {che }}$ | 99 | 321 | 169 | 327 | 117 | 130 | 586 | 130 | 125 | ${ }_{83}$ | 141 | 60 | 148.9 | 185.0 | 158.7 | 141.0 | 202.4 |
| June... | 92 | 314 | 166 | ${ }^{323}$ | 116 | 129 | 597 | 133 | 127 | ${ }^{84}$ | 145 | 63 | 151.0 | 190.2 | 160.5 | 141.3 | 204.7 |
| July.o. | ${ }_{98}$ | ${ }_{300}$ | 159 | ${ }_{323}$ | 114 | 132 | ¢619 | ${ }_{132}$ | 128 | ${ }_{84}^{84}$ | 152 <br> 157 <br> 1 | 70 | 159.0. | ${ }_{201.7}$ | ${ }_{\text {L62.3 }}$ | 138.9 | cis |
| Sept tember | 98 | 300 | 157 | 321 | 116 | 130 | 645 | 134 | 127 | ${ }^{84}$ | 163 | 72 | 162.1 | 205.8 | 162.4 165 | 1378.0 | 228.9 |
| Octover.: | ${ }_{99} 9$ | 309 | 157 | 339 <br> 33 | 117 | 135 140 |  | +136 | 126 | 81 | 168 173 | ${ }_{79}^{76}$ | 163.7 165.6 | 215.6 | 186.0 165.8 | ${ }_{133.4} 13.5$ | 238.9 247.7 |
| Doemmber.............. | 99 | 314 | ${ }_{158} 15$ | 342 | 118 | 142 | 702 | ${ }_{137}$ | 124 |  | 180 | ${ }_{82}$ | 168.7 | 221.5 | 169.6 | 134.5 | 255.4 |
| 1943 january. |  | 316 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 225.9 | 73.3 |  |  |
| February | 94 | 319 | 159 | 336 | 113 | 142 | 727 | 139 | 122 |  |  |  | 172.5 | 2320.5 | 175.3 | 134.9 | 269.5 |
| March.... | 93 | 320 | 159 | 331 | 113 | 139 | 736 746 7 | 139 | 122 | 81 | ${ }^{188}$ | ${ }_{86}^{86}$ | 774.6. |  | 177.3 | 134.7 | 278.7 |
| May M (1. | ${ }_{90}^{93}$ | 327 <br> 323 | 159 | 326 325 | 114 | \|l34 133 | +739 | 142 | 124 | ${ }_{83}$ | 189 | 88 | ${ }^{7} 75.8$ | 239.1 | 177.4 | 134.5 | ${ }_{281.6}^{280.2}$ |
| Mayn................... | 89 | 327 | 162 | 328 | 114 | ${ }_{136}$ | 745 | 145 | 125 | ${ }^{93}$ | 192 | 88 | 778.3 | 243.0 | 177.7 | 134.2 | 285.5 |
| July. | ${ }_{88}^{89}$ | -328 | ${ }_{162}^{182}$ | - | 112 | 149 140 | 745 743 | 146 147 | 126 <br> 127 <br> 1 | ${ }_{85}^{84}$ | +196 | 939 | - 1181.4 | 246.5 | 177.0 | - 132.6 | ${ }^{2990.6}$ |
| September | ${ }_{88} 8$ | 324 | 160 | 325 | 112 | 135 | 740 | 148 | 126 | ${ }_{84}$ | 199 | 95 | 180.8 | ${ }^{246.8}$ | 177.9 | ${ }^{131.7}$ | ${ }^{293.6}$ |
| Oictioner | 980 | - 326 | 16 | ${ }_{334}^{329}$ | +113 | 139 <br> 142 | 731 |  | [126 | 8 | ${ }_{203}$ | ${ }_{96}^{96}$ | ${ }_{181.9}$ | 251.3 | +178.9 | 130.7 | ${ }^{2981.4}$ |
| December .............. | 90 | 329 | 162 | 335 | 113 | 142 | 692 | 149 | 126 | ${ }_{85}$ | 205 | 98 | 180.3 | ${ }^{249.8}$ | 179.4 | 129.5 | 301.2 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fabr var | 87 | 326 | 160 | ${ }_{331} 3$ | 110 | 141 | 698 | 154 | 127 | 87 | 208 | 100 | 778.0 | ${ }_{246.3}^{24.3}$ | 178.3 | ${ }_{127.6}^{122.6}$ | 304.0 |
| March. | $8_{83}^{83}$ | - 324 | ${ }_{159}^{159}$ | 329 | 1110 | $\underset{136}{139}$ | 673 656 656 | 152 <br> 154 <br> 154 | \|127 | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ | ${ }_{200}^{208}$ | 100 | 178.2 | 243.5 240.1 | 176.5 <br> 174.5 <br> 7.3 | 128.4 | 30.5 300.5 |
| May... | 828 | ${ }_{318}$ | 157 | 322 | 110 | ${ }_{134}^{136}$ | 646 | ${ }_{4}{ }^{53}$ | 120 | 9 | ${ }_{202}$ | ${ }_{98} 9$ | ${ }_{72} 17.3$ | $\stackrel{237.9}{ }$ | 173.9 | 124.0 | 298.1 |
|  | 83 | 318 | 158 | 324 | 110 | 135 | 637 | 152 | 132 | 92 | 201 | 98 | 172.2 | 236.8 | 174.8 | 124.0 | ${ }^{298.5}$ |
| July. | 83 | 319 | 158 | ${ }^{326}$ | 110 | 197 | 637 | 152 | 134 | 94 | ${ }_{202} 20$ | 99 | 1717 | 233.5 | -175.00 | ${ }^{123.8}$ | 299.8 |
| Rugust. | 822 | 317 | 159 <br> 159 | - 319 | 1109 | 135 <br> 132 | 642 | +52 | 135 <br> 133 <br> 1 | ${ }_{95} 9$ | 201 | 102 | 170. | ${ }_{229.5}^{23.5}$ | ${ }_{173.8}$ |  | ${ }_{291.6}^{293.6}$ |
| Octobar | ${ }_{8}$ | ${ }_{3} 13$ | 156 | 324 | 110 | 135 | 656 | 152 | 132 | 94 | 201 | 103 | 168.5 | ${ }^{226.6}$ | 172.6 | ${ }^{121.9}$ | 289.7 |
| Movember.......... | ${ }_{85}^{4 .}$ | 316 321 | 159 159 | 326 | 111 | 136 <br> 137 | ¢678 | 152 <br> 155 | 132 <br> 133 | ${ }_{95}^{94}$ | 204 | 105 | $\xrightarrow{167.7} 1$ | 225.8 | 177.8 <br> 173.5 | (122.2 | ${ }_{\text {202, }}^{284.6}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jeanuery | 828 | 319 | 160 161 |  | 109 <br> 10 | 137 <br> 137 | (703 |  |  | ${ }_{97}^{96}$ |  | ${ }_{108}^{108}$ | 168.2 168.7 | 227.6 27.6 | 177.4 | ${ }^{122.2}$ | 234.1 |
| March.. | 82 | 320 | 159 | 327 | 109 | 137 | 706 | 163 | 136 | 97 | 209 | 107 | 167.7 | 225.7 | 177.7 | ${ }^{122} 22$ | 284.7 |
| April | 81 | 315 | 157 | 325 | 109 | 136 | 704 | 165 | 136 | ${ }_{98}^{98}$ | 204 | 105 | (165.2. | 221.8 | 176.0 | 122.4. | ${ }^{287} 9$ |
| Nay, | 80 | - 314 | ${ }^{156}$ | 329 | 109 | 138 | ${ }_{666} 6$ | 165 | 138 | 100 | 198 | 101 | 160.0 | 210.0 | 169.9 | 121.0 | 275.2 |
| July | 78 | 314 | 156 | 323 | 107 | 139 | 661 | 165 | 139 | 100 | 193 | 99 | 155.6 | ${ }^{201.6}$ | 163.0 | ${ }^{1818.8}$ | ${ }^{265.7}$ |
| Auguat............. | 79 | -315 | 157 156 | 333 | ${ }_{113}^{110}$ | ${ }_{141}$ | 516 537 537 | 164 | 134 | ${ }_{95}$ | ${ }_{163}$ | 81 | cis0.8 | (198. | +186.9 | 108.6. | ${ }^{2557.8}$ |
| October.1. | ${ }_{86}$ | . 325 | 160 | з48 | 115 | 147 | 527 | 181 | 134 | 96 | 184 | 99 | 129.9 | 146.2 | 129.0 | 109.7 | 196.5 |
| Hovember | ${ }^{3}$ |  | 163 | 359 |  | 151 | 529 |  | 143 | 103 | 191 | 103 | 130.5 | 14.45 14.1 | 120.7 <br> 134.9 <br> 10.9 | 1114.9 | $\underset{\substack{191.5 \\ 193.6}}{17.6}$ |
| 1946 : | 82 | 339 | 168 | 397 | 122 | 155 | 531 | 168 | 149 | 103 | 201 | 109 | 120.9 | 145.1 | 134.9 | 114.9 | 193.6 |
| febituary | 881 | 345 352 35 | 173 176 |  |  | 156 <br> 162 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 132.6 <br> 123 <br> 1 | 147.9 <br> 125.2 <br> 15 | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{138.9} 8$ |  | 190.4 |
| march. | 92 | 357 | 179 | 336 | 127 | 164 | 540 | 172 | 149 | 105 | 216 | 118 | 132.15 | 141.7 | 132.4 | 116.8 | 146.8 |
| nary.... | ${ }_{85}^{85}$ | 361 363 | 182 | 389 | 128 <br> 129 | ${ }_{163} 16$ | 527 | ${ }_{175}^{776}$ | ${ }_{149}$ | ${ }_{105}$ | 217 | 120 | $\xrightarrow{1339.6}$ | ${ }^{1559.9}$ | 139.1 | 114.7 | 194.2 |
| June... | ${ }^{86}$ | 368 | 186 | 393 | 130 | 166 | 522 | 178 | 153 | 107 | $22!$ | 121 | 141.9 | 162.4 | 141.5 | 116.6 | 201.2 |
| July.... | ${ }^{85}$ | 365 | 185 | 397 | 130 | 169 169 | 516 | 1777 | (156 | 108 | 223 | 178 |  | 170.6 | ${ }^{1450.7}$ | ${ }^{122,9}$ [12.6. | 203.2 |
| Sugua Sepener ............ | ${ }_{87}^{86}$ | 372 | 187 187 | 401 | 132 | 170 | 530 | 179 | ${ }^{157}$ | 108 | 229 | 123 | 149.5 | 173. | 152.7 | 123.6 | 217.3 |
| Ocit ober ............ | 89 | ${ }^{376}$ | 188 | 4.15 | 134 | 177 | 539 <br> 5 <br>  <br>  <br> 58 | ${ }^{182}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | 107 | 236 | 127 | 149.6 | 173.9 | 151.2 | 121.9 | ${ }^{223.4}$ |
| Oocenber ............. | 92 | 387 | 192 | 420 | 137 | 178 | 555 | 191 | 155 | 107 | 242 | 129 | 152.8 | 177.0 | 153.4 | 120.2 | 220.6 |


| year ano momth | Production morkers in manuFacturing industries, u. S. department of labor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Indexes, unadjusted for seasonal variationt |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nondurable goods industries |  |  |
|  | Machinery, except electrical |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Auto- } \\ & \text { moo- } \\ & \text { blles } \end{aligned}$ | Transportation equipment, except automobiles |  |  |  | Nongerrous and their products $\qquad$ <br> $=100$ | Lumber and timber basic products |  | Furniture and finished lumber products |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stone, } \\ & \text { clay, } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { glase } \\ & \text { prod- } \\ & \text { ucto } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Textile-mill products and other fiber manufactures |  |
|  | - ${ }^{\text {Total }}$ | Machin- <br> ery and machineshop prodHets ${ }^{2}$ | Machine tools ${ }^{8}$ |  | Total |  | AircraftengInes | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ship- } \\ \text { Building } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { boat- } \\ \text { bullding }{ }^{2} \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | Saw- millis <br> and <br> logging canaps | Total | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \text { Furni- } \\ \text { ture } \end{array}$ |  |  | Total | cotton manufacexcept small wares |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly averag | 85.1 |  | ${ }^{3} 63.2$ | 101.5 | 57.9 | 28.7 |  | 64.7 | 9 | 82. | . 6 | 85.1 | -1 | 80.6 | 91.1 | 98.0 | 5.5 |
| 1936 monthly aver age.. | 99.2 |  | ${ }^{3} 82.1$ | 107.0 | 76.7 | 44.3 |  | 82.9 | 96.9 | 95.5 | 100.1 | 94.5 | 94.3 | 92.5 | 95.4 | 100.1 | 101.6 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 119.3 |  | ${ }^{3} 106.1$ | 125.6 | 84.3 | 60.5 |  | 90.0 | 109.2 | 105.7 | 110.0 | 103.4 | 105.8 | 104.1 | 100.3 | 104.4 | 109.3 |
| 1938 monthly averase.. | 91.7 |  | ${ }^{3} 84.3$ | 76.1 | 73.0 | 58.5 |  | 8.0 | 87.8 | 91.2 | 93.3 | 87.5 | 88.6 | 88.4 | 92.5 | 89.6 | 92.6 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | ${ }^{100.0} 119$ | 119.8 | 100.0 155.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 141.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | ${ }^{100.0}$ | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1940 monthly average.: | 119.2 164.5 | 119.8 163.1 | 155.1 223.4 | 115.5 141.7 | 173.3. <br> 376.6 | 227.1 528.5 | 277.2 660.3 | 141.3 323.7 | 116.5 150.3 | 105.3 <br> 127.3 | 112.9 137.6 | 104.7 119.2 | 105.1 119.9 | 105.4 | 101.3 | 98.2 | 103.9 |
| 1942 monthly average | 207.4 | 207.9 | 306.4 | 126.9 | 969.5 | 1,250.9 | 1,672.0 | 1,066.3 | 169.5 | 133,3 | 146.7 | 115.9 | 115.5 | 126.3 | 122.7 | 112.3 | 121.1 |
| 1943 monthly average., | 244.7 | 242.4 | 299.5 | 177.5 | 1,580.1 | 2,003.5 | 2,625.7 | 1,769.4 | 196.0 | 127.3 | 139.0 | 111.7 | 112.4 | 122.5 | 127.4 | 108.2 | 125.8 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 235.9 | 231.1 | 215.6 | 182.0 | 1,508.0 | 1,800.5 | 2,745.9 | 1,642.1 | 190.0 | 122.8 | 133.7 | 107.3 | 107.3 | 112.9 | 122.7 | 98.8 | 114.4 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 209.9 | 196.7 | 182.0 | 150.4 | 938.4 | 1,062:0 | 1,535.4 | 961.5 | 168.9 | 116.2 | 125.1 | 104.9 | 102.8 | 110.6 | 119.7 | 93.7 | 108.1 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 197.6 | 172.1 | 163.1 | 164.3 | 302.7 | 327.5 | 292.2 | 260.7 | 164.5 | 130.6 | 140.7 | 119.9 | 118.4 | 135.2 | 127.2 | 103.8 | 117.8 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 138.1 | 138.4 | 190.1 | 138.8 | 259.3 | 355.6 | 425.5 | 199.0 | 136.8 | 110.8 | 117.9 | 108.8 | 108.4 | 111.1 | 104.4 | 106.8 | 13.1 |
| Febr yary | 141.6 | 140.5 | 197.6 | 141.4 | 267.8 | 378.3 | 454.9 | 213.3 | 141.0 | 112.9 | 120.7 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 113.0 | 107.0 | 108.0 | . 5 |
| narch | 146.2 | 144.6 | 204.2 | 143.9 | 282.1 | 395.5 | 484.7 | 228.5 | 143.4 | 115.7 | 124.4 | 113.1 | 112.2 | 116.6 | 108.9 | 109.3 | 116 |
| April............. | 156.6 | 153.3 | 210.5 | 145.7 | 302.3 | 422.9 | 515.4 | 246.7 | 145.8 | 119.6 | 129.4 | 114.6 | 113.5 | 121.2 | 110.6 | 110.5 | 117.8 |
| may... | ${ }^{162.6}$ | 159.7 | 217.8 | 148.5 | 321.7 | 451.2 | 659.0 | 262.3 | 147.6 | 122.2 | 132.6 | 117.0 | 116.6 | 128.4 | 111.9 | 112.3 | 119.6 |
| June | 168.1 | 164.9 | 225.1 | 150.2 | 346.2 | 462.4 | 606.3 | 286.5 | 150.1 | 127.0 | 137.7 | 120.3 | 121.1 | 126.0 | 114.2 | 113.7 | 122.1 |
| July. | 172.0 | 169.3 | 230.0 | 141.6 | 377.0 | 521.2 | 653.6 | 321.6 | 152.2 | 134.4 | 146.0 | 122.8 | 123.4 | 130.3 | 117.3 | 114.7 | 122.8 |
| August. | 174.4 | 173.2 | 233.8 | 123.4 | 399.1 | 571.1 | 718.8 | 334.3 | 155.1 | 138.3 | 149.8 | 124.9 | 126.9 | 133.7 | 121.6 | 114.8 | 123.8 |
| September | 176.1 | 175.4 | 237.3 | 139.1 | 438.6 | 620.8 | 768.7 | 362.6 | 156.7 | 139.1 | 151.5 | 124.6 | 126.2 | 134.7 | 123.1 | 114.1 | 124.2 |
| oct ober | 177.9 | 177.2 | 240.4 | 145.0 | 477.5 | 871.2 | 837.1 | 430.3 | 159.1 | 139.8 | 151.9 | 124.4 | 126.2 | 134.8 | 121.8 | 114.3 | 125.7 |
| Hovember | 178.7 | 178.8 | 243.9 | 147.2 | 508.2 | 713.3 | 900.3 | 467.2 | 158.3 | ${ }^{134.6}$ | 145.6 | 124.8 | 127.6 | 134.8 | 120.2 | 114.1 | 126.1 |
| December | 181.9 | 181.3 | 249.8 | 135.2 | 545.1 | 758.7 | 999.1 | 510.0 | 158.0 | 132.6 | 143.7 | 123.7 | 125.9 | 132.6 | 119.5 | 114.3 | 126.2 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januery | 185.6 | 185.0 | 260.0 | 121.8 | 604.4 | 835.8 | 1,104.6 | 583.4 | 158.8 | 129.5 | 141.0 | 119.6 | 120.5 | 127.8 | 117.0 | 113.1 | 126.7 |
| Febr var | 190.7 | 189.1 | 271.9 | 108.3 | 570.8 | 919.0 | 1,221.1 | ${ }_{7}^{662.3}$ | 161.2 | 130.0 | 142.2 | 121.1 | 121.7 | 126.4 | 119.0 | 113.2 | 127.5 |
| march. | 195.5 | 193.3 | 283.6 | 104.9 | 727.1 | 968.1 | 1,339.7 | 738.4 | 164.1 | 130.6 | 143.4 | 121.0 | 120.5 | 126.8 | 120.0 | 113.3 | 127.9 |
| Apr 11............... | 199.3 | 197.9 | 295.4 | 106.7 | 196.1 | 1,025.6 | 1.490 .0 | 838.0 | 163.0 | 131.7 | 145.1 | 117.9 | 116.3 | 128.1 | 120.5 | 113.6 | 128.8 |
| may.. | 201.4 | 202.2 | 301.9 | 114.6 | 859.3 | 1,091.4 | 1,591.5 | 929.8 | 164.3 | 133.4 | 147.5 | 116.9 | 115.5 | 127.2 | 120.4 | 113.1 | 129.3 |
| June. | 205.5 | 206.6 | 311.0 | 120.9 | 925.5 | 1,162.9 | 1,687.9 | 1,023.2 | 166.3 | 135.8 | 150.5 | 115.8 | 114.1 | 127.0 | 120.1 | 112.9 | 129.5 |
| July. | 208.6 | 209.9 | 317.1 | 127.7 | 1,006.2 | 1,260.7 | 1,754.8 | 1,139.6 | 168.8 | 138.3 | 153.2 | 114.0 | 112.7 | 124.7 | 122.5 | 112.4 | 129.5 |
| Auguet | 212.7 | 214.9 | 321.3 | 133.0 | 1,086.6 | 1,360.0 | 1,832.4 | 1,248.4 | +72.4 | 140.3 | 156.0 | 112.8 | 112.2 | 125.4 | 125.4 | 111.5 | 129.1 |
| Septemb | 215.4 <br> 230.4 | 217.5 | 323.7 327 | 138.8 | 1,145.6 | 1,440.5 | 1,899.3 | 1,316.0 | 174.7 | ${ }^{136.3} 1$ | 150.0 | 112.9 | 112.9 114 112.7 | 125.3 | 127.7 | 110.5 | 128.8 |
| Oct obe | 220.4 | 222.0 | 327.6 | 143.2 | 1,209.6 | 1,560.7 | 1,960.8 | 1,372.5 | 176.6 | 133.3 | 146.7 | 113.7 | 114.7 | 125.2 | 126.6 | 110.8 | 128.8 |
| novembe | 224.6 | 226.0 | 330.3 | 148.4 | 1,267.4 | 1,643.1 | 2,036.1 | 1,440.9 | 179.5 | 131.5 | 144.5 | 112.2 | 112.0 | 125.5 | 126.1 | 111.3 | 129.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| danuary | 233.7 | 231.7 | 334.8 | 159.1 | 1,390.6 | 1,818.5 | 2,252.3 | 1,567.9 | 185.7 | 123.8 | 135.2 | 112.0 | 112.2 | 123.9 | 126.2 | 111.5 | 128.8 |
| Februar | 237.6 | 235.5 | 331.4 | 162.5 | 1,448.1 | 1,884.8 | 2,346.2 | 1,628.2 | 188.3 | 123.1 | 134.0 | 112.8 | 113.3 | 123.2 | 126.8 | 111.8 | 129.4 |
| March............ | 241.0 | 238.7 | 328.5 | 165.0 | 1,498.1 | 1,934.2 | 2,426.7 | 1,683.6 | 188.3 | 124.9 | 136.3 | 112.9 | 113.9 | 122.9 | 127.1 | 111.6 | 129.0 |
| April. | 242.9 | 240.8 | 324.3 | 166.5 | 1,534.8 | 1,956.6 | 2,522.0 | 1,728.9 | 189.8 | 126.6 | 138.4 | 111.7 | 112.3 | 123.2 | 126.5 | 110.4 | 128.0 |
| may. | 245.0 | 242.6 | 318.5 | 168.9 | 1,659.0 | 1,971.8 | 2,580.8 | 1,755.1 | 190.7 | 128.0 | 140.2 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 122.4 | 125.9 | 108.3 | 126.4 |
| June. | 247.4 | 243.4 | 312.8 | 173.5 | 1,604.4 | 2,017.9 | 2,632.2 | 1.804.9 | 194.8 | 130.6 | 142.8 | 111.1 | 11.8 | 123.5 | 127.4 | 109.0 | 126.2 |
| July. | ${ }_{24}^{247.6}$ | 244.4 | 301.8 | 178.2 | 1,631.6 | 2,050.4 | 2,673.0 | 1,827.3 | 197.3 | 132.6 | 144.8 | 111.8 | 112.6 | 123.4 | 128.7 | 107.9 | 125.6 |
| Auguat....i....... | 247.6 <br> 2470 | 245.6 244.9 | 2889.5 | 183.1 185.4 | 1,635.3 | 2,068.1 | 2,649.2 | 1,826.2 | 199.3 | 132.0 | 144.5 | 112.4 | 113.3 | 123.2 | ${ }^{130.1}$ | 106.6 | 124.3 |
| Septembe | 247.0 | 244.9 | 276.5 | 188.4 | 1,641.0 | 2,052.7 | 2,773.4 | 1,834.4 | 201.3 | 127.9 | 140.1 | 110.6 | 111.5 | 121.1 | 128.8 | 105.0 | 122.7 |
| actober | 248.3 | 246.4 | 266.0 | 192.8 | 1,665.8 | 2,092.2 | 2,838.6 | 1,852.9 | 205.1 | 126.9 | 138.6 | 111.3 | 112.2 | 120.7 | 127.9 | 105.2 | 123.0 |
| Yovembe | ${ }_{24}^{249.5}$ | 247.4 | 259.3 | ${ }_{195}^{195}$ | 1,882.0. | 2,110.6 | 2,909.6 | 1,867.6 | 207.0 | 126.8 | 138.4 | 112.0 | 113.1 | 121.1 | 127.3 | 105.4 | 123.3 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 110.2 | 111.9 | 118.1 | 123.9 | 103.1 | 119.6 |
| Febr uar | 245.7 | 243.7 | 234.2 | 191.7 | 1,682.9 | 2,021.2 | 2,938.7 | 1,786.2 | 201.9 | 121.4 | 131.1 | 109.8 | 111.4 | 117.1 | 124.2 | 103.3 | 119.9 |
| march. | 242.8 | 239.2 | 227.1 | 188.6 | 1,607.5 | 1,975.3 | 2,915.5 | 1,752.4 | 198.4 | 121.8 | 131.6 | 108.9 | 110.7 | 115.9 | 123.1 | 102.3 | 118.5 |
| aprit. | 239.0 | 235.1 | 219.4 | 185.4 | 1,583.5 | 1,825.1 | 2,912.5 | 1,722.5 | 193.7 | 121.1 | 131.2 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 114.4 | 121.5 | 100.3 | 115.9 |
| May. | 236.7 | 232.1 | 216.0 | 182.4 | 1,561.8 | 1,869.9 | 2,872.3 | 1,703.2 | 191.9 | 122.0 | 133.0 | 106.0 | 105.7 | 112.7 | 120.5 | 98.9 | 113.8 |
| June. | 237.3 | 231.3 | 214.4 | 181.0 | 1,523.2 | 1,789.3 | 2,822.1 | 1,664.2 | 190.9 | 123.8 | 135.8 | 107.3 | 107.2 | 113.2 | 121.4 | ${ }^{98.3}$ | 113.4 |
| July. | ${ }^{234.9}$ | 228.4 | 210.2 | 178.5 | 1,489.1 | 1,744.7 | 2,787.9 | 1,612.7 | 188.5 | ${ }^{125.9}$ | 138.2 | 107.6 | 106.8 | 112.6 | 122.5 | 97.1 | 112.9 |
| ${ }^{\text {august. }}$ | ${ }^{233.0}$ | 227.7 | 207.4 | 180.1 | 1,463.5 | 1,733.1 | 2,708.5 | 1,577.1 | 187.7 | 126.8 | 139.7 | 108.3 | 107.3 | 112.1 | 123.7 | 96.6 | 112.2 |
| Septenb | ${ }^{230.0}$ | 224.3 | 206.5 | 178.5 | 1,426.5 | 1,663.4 | 2,626.4. | 1,551.4 | 183.5 | 123.6 | 135.8 | 106.6 | 104.6 | 110.0 | 123.3 | 96.0 | 111.2 |
| act tober | ${ }^{228.2}$ | 222.3 | 204.0 | 177.2 | 1,401.9 | 1,632.5 | 2,545.8 | 1,522.5 | 180.5 | 122.0 | 133.2 | 105.1 | 104.2 | 108.9 | 122.7 | 95.7 | 110.3 |
| Hovembe | 226.7 | 220.2 | 202.2 | 173.3 | 1,382.1 | 1,594.8 | 2,466.1 | 1,510.2 | 179.5 | 122.4 | 133.5 | 105.6 | 104.5 | 109.6 | 122.5 | 96.6 | 111.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 231.1 | 223.3 | 202.8 | 177.9 | 1,376.6 | 1,612.7 | 2,394.8 | 1,474.2 | 182.0 | 120.9 | 130.1 | 106.9 | 105.7 | 110.4 | 122.0 | 97.0 | 12.8 |
| Februar | 233.1 | 224.5 | 204.3 | 178.7 | 1,359.2 | 1,629.1 | 2,403.5 | 1,405.2 | 185.8 | 121.0 | 130.0 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 110.5 | 122.2 | 96.3 | 111.6 |
| march | 232.1 | 222.3 | ${ }^{203.8}$ | 176.8 | 1,319.5 | 1,607.0 | 2,368.8 | 1,324.5 | 188.7 | 120.5 | 129.6 | 108.2 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 122.0 | 95.8 | 110.5 |
| April | 228.9 | 218.2 | 200.9 | 175.4 | 1,264.3 | 1,560.4 | 2,288.8 | 1,233.2 | 188.6 | 118.0 | 126.9 | 106.9 | 105.6 | 109.9 | 120.8 | 93.8 | 108.3 |
| May. | 225.9 | 213.7 | 198.4 | 169.8 | 1,184.1 | 1,450.4 | 2,167.0 | 1,131.6 | 188.3 | 119.3 | 128.8 | 107.0 | 105.4 | 109.9 | 119.9 | 92.9 | 107.2 |
| June. | ${ }^{223.4}$ | 209.6 | 1.95 .2 | ${ }^{164.6}$ | 1,093.3 | 1,283.6 | 1,949.7 | 1,066.8 | 184.1 | 119.5 | 128.8 | 167.8 | 106.0 | 112.2 | 120.6 | 93.4 | 107.8 |
| July | 217.2 | 202.7 | 187.7 | 155.0 | 1,031.3 | 1,191.7 | 1,869.5 | 997.9 | 173.9 | 1.18 .5 | 127.7 | 106.2 | 104.2 | 111.1 | 119.3 | 91.6 | 106.8 |
| August. | 211.3 | 197.1 | 181.8 | 143.3 | 958.9 | 1,084.4 | 1,732.9 | 934.7 | 171.1 | 118.1 | 127.6 | 104.7 | 102.1 | 111.1 | 118.9 | 91.4 | 106.2 |
| September | ${ }^{178.6}$ | 164.6 | 163.1 | 109.6 | 514.0 | 394.5 | 372.2 | 643.3 | 136.0 | 113.5 | 122.9 | 96.2 | 92.9 | 108.4 | 116.8 | 91.4 | 106.2 |
| October | 177.8 | 163.2 | 158.1 | 118.5 | 435.3 | 319.9 | 331.1 | 531.8 | 137.8 | 106.4 | 114.2 | 97.5 | 94.6 | 111.7 | 117.0 | 91.9 | 105.5 |
| Hovembe | 178.2 | 160.7 | 142.4 | 135.2 | 374.2 | ${ }^{305} \mathbf{3 0 4} \mathbf{6}$ | 300.3 | 413.0 | 144.0 | 107.9 | 115.9 | 101.8 | 98.7 | 109.3 | 117.5 | 92.4 | 104.1 |
| 1946: ${ }^{\text {d }}$ amber | 181.5 | 160.5 | 145.6 | 99.9 | 350.1 | 304.1 | 246.2 | 392.3 | 146.7 | 11.1 | 119.2 | 106.9 | 104.4 | 112.0 | 119.8 | 96.8 | 110.7 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 187.5 <br> 163.0 | 164.9 <br> 145.8 | 158.6 159.5 | 107.2 106.8 | 338.7 <br> 305.1 | 298.9 296.2 | 239.7 239.0 | 359.6 328.7 | 128.6 12.2 | 116.0 | 123.9 | 112.5 | 111.0 | 124.3 | 122.8 | ${ }^{98.0}$ | 112.0 114.5 |
| march............... | 172.3 | 155.1 | 156.4 | 115.3 | 299.9 | 294.4 | 252.2 | 315.7 | 141.4 | 118.6 | 127.3 | 114.6 | 113.0 | 128.3 | 124.4 | 102.2 | 115.9 |
| April................ | 186.1 | 170.0 | 162.3 | 160.5 | 317.6 | 303.9 | 293.1 | 306.9 | 153.4 | ${ }^{123.8}$ | 133.4 | 116.3 | 114.8 | 134.1 | 124.8 | 102.8 | 116.2 |
| thay.. | 194.1 | 170.6 | 161.1 | 167.8 | 309.2 | 311.2 | 294.0 | 2/9.0 | 157.0 | 127.8 | 138.4 | 116.2 | 115.1 | 132.3 | 124.3 | 103.0 | 118.0 |
| June | 198.6 | 171.8 | 161.9 | 172.3 | 301.6 | 316.3 | 292.3 | 264.6 | 164.9 | 131.6 | 142.6 | 119.1 | 117.9 | 135.6 | 125.7 | 104.1 | 117.3 |
| July. | 201.8 | 173.7 | 161.5 | 180.2 | 299.9 | 324.2 | 298.3 | 251.2 | 171.2 | 133.5 | 144.8 | 119.6 | 118.7 | 136.6 | 126.2 | 102.8 | 118.9 |
| August | ${ }^{206.6}$ | 176.2 | 167.5 | 187.8 | 294.7 | 338.3 | 309.3 | 228.6 | 177.3 | 139.0 | 150.7 | 123.4 | 122.2 | 141.6 | 129.7 | 104.0 | 118.9 |
| September.......... | 210.3 | 179.5 | 169.2 | ${ }^{196.0}$ | 286.8 | 351.6 | 310.5 | 200.8 | 179.5 | 138.6 | 149.4 | 123.5 | 121.7 | 142.5 | 5,30.9 | 105.2 | 119.7 |
| Oct ober | 214.0 | 183.0 | 169.2 | ${ }^{193.3}$ | 287.8 | ${ }^{360.9}$ | 321.8 | 193.3 | 182.0 | 140.4 | 151.0 | 125.2 | 123.7 | 143.8 | 130.4 | 106.2 | 120.8 |
| Novernbe | 217.7 | 186.7 | 164.8 | 193.3 | 292.4 | 368.8 | 329.8 | 193.2 | 154.0 | 142.4 | 152.9 | 127.7 | 125.6 | 143.9 | 132.5 | 107.6 | 122.5 |
| December | -219. | 7.6 | 165.3 | 192 | 298.2 | 364.8 | 326.2 | 206.2 | 185.8 | 140.8 | 150.7 | 129.6 | 127.7 | 144.4 | 133.8 | 108.6 | 123.4 |

for footnotes, see D. 204.

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-EMPLOYMENT-Continued

for footnotes, see p. 204.

| year amo month | PROOUCTION MORKERS IM MANUFACTURIMS IMOUSTRIES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ELPLOMERT IN MOMMANUFACTURIME IMOUSTRIES, U. S. departuent of labors |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | U. 3. Department of Labor, indexes, unad justed for seas onal var lation' |  |  |  |  |  | Federal Reserve, indexes, ad justed for eeasonal variations |  |  | Indexes, unadjusted for seasonal variation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Chemicals and allied products |  | Products of petroleun and coal |  | Rubber products |  | Allmanu-facturing | $\begin{gathered} \text { Durable } \\ \text { goods } \\ \text { indus- } \\ \text { trifes } \end{gathered}$tries | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mon- } \\ & \text { durable } \\ & \text { goods } \\ & \text { indus- } \\ & \text { tries } \end{aligned}$ | NIAIng* |  |  |  |  | Public utilities ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Chenicals | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Petro- } \\ \text { levan } \\ \text { ref in- } \\ \text { ing } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tiros } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { inner } \\ & \text { tubea } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { An- } \\ & \text { thra- } \\ & \text { cite } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bitumi- } \\ \text { nous } \\ \text { coal } \end{gathered}$ | Motal- <br> 1 Ifer ous | Quarry- ing and metallic | Crude oetroleva pro-ductlon | Elec. tric Ilight and gower | street rallways and busses | $\left\|\begin{array}{l} \text { Tele- } \\ \text { graph } \end{array}\right\|$ | Tole- |
|  | $1939=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 90.6 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 106.2 | 92.6 | 105.5 | ...... | ....... |  | 111.6 | 117.5 | 68.9 | . .n..... | ...... | 91.4 | 102.6 |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 94.1 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 108.3 | 98.3 | 109.4 | ...... | ....... | ........ | 110.6 | 121.3 | 89.9 | ....... | ...... | 97.4 | 103.8 |  |  |
| 1937 monthly aver age.. | $\begin{array}{r}103.8 \\ 92 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ | 109.1 | 100.9 | 114.1 | 105.0 84 | 116.8 | . | , | ?...... | 110.7 | 124.3 109.4 | 117.3 | ....... | …… | 103.8 | 105.4 | 114.2 | 102.7 |
| ${ }_{1939}^{1938}$ monthly avorage.. | 92.7 100.0 | $\begin{array}{r}92.3 \\ 100.0 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 100.2 100.0 | 105.8 100.0 | 84.3 100.0 | 88.9 100.0 | , | ….... | …..... | 100.1 100.0 | 109.4 100.0 | 92.2 100.0 | $\cdots$ | ioc.0 | 100.5 100.0 | 101.2 100.0 | 100.9 100.0 | 100.0 100.0 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 110.7 | 100.0 117.4 | 100.0 105.8 | 100.0 101.2 | 100.0 104.5 | 100.0 103.9 | ..... | …… | …..... | ${ }^{100.0}$ | 100.0 112.1 | 100.0 110.5 | 100.0 102.2 | 100.0 95.6 | 100.0 102.3 | 100.0 99.3 | 100.0 100.7 | 100.0 102.9 |
| 1941 monthly averaga.. | 144.3 | 154.4 | 113.5 | 107.4 | 129.0 | 121.5 |  |  |  | 98.7 | 109.7 | 121.2 | 112.5 | 92.8 | 104.2 | 100.4 | 109.2 | 114.4 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 209.9 | 186.8 | 118.3 | 112.8 | 128.0 | 123.8 |  |  |  | 93.7 | 117.5 | 122.0 | 111.8 | 87.5 | 97.2 | 106.9 | 114.2 | 122.7 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 254.5 | 206.7 | 117.6 | 113.4 | 160.3 | 166.1 |  |  |  | 86.0 | 104.1 | 109.3 | 96.2 | 81.8 | 86.3 | 117.0 | 124.7 | 126.7 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 229.1 | 218.1 | 123.5 | 124.9 | 168.5 | 100.7 |  |  |  | 81.4 | 95.5 | 89.6 | 83.8 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 118.8 | 122.8 | 128.1 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 219.3 | 233.3 | 129.7 | 134.5 | 181.9 | 101.7 |  |  |  | 72.6 | 86.9 | 75.5 | 80.2 | 84.0 | 84.2 | 118.7 | 120.5 | 131.8 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 185.3 | 253.9. | 143.4 | 145.0 | 184.1 | 120.3 |  | ....... | ....... | 81.6 | 82.7 | 76.1 | 96.2 | 32.9 | 99.4 | 128.2 | 114.0 | 170.9 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 123.3 | 133.4 | 108.1 | 103.0 | 117.1 | 112.2 | 118.8 | 133.7 | 107.1 | 99.9 | 114.8 | 114.1 | 94.1 | 91.7 | 101.6 | 99.0 | 103.0 | 106.0 |
| Februar | 127.3 | 136.6 | 108.0 | 102.9 | 119.6 | 113.2 | 120.6 | 137.2 | 107.6 | 100.4 | 115.3 | 115.2 | 95.7 | 91.8 | 101.2 | 98.5 | 102.7 | 106.9 |
| Harch.. | 131.4 | 141.0 | 108.8 | 103.1 | 122.4 | 115.5 | 122.9 | 140.0 | 109.5 | 99.7 | 116.0 | 116.5 | 99.8 | 91.5 | 101.4 | 98.8 | 104.0 | 108.2 |
| April. | 137.2 | 144.2 | 108.9 | 103.9 | 125.1 | 118.9 | 126.3 | 144.8 | 111.7 | 96.8 | 30.0 | 120.7 | 108.8 | 91.4 | 102.5 | 99.0 | 105.1 | 110.0 |
| May.. | 137.9 | 149.4 | 111.5 | 105.2 | 127.0 | 120.5 | 129.8 | 149.5 | 114.2 | ${ }^{96.4}$ | 111.9 | 119.4 | 115.1 | 91.7 | 103.6 | 99.8 | 107.0 | 112.0 |
| June. | 139.9 | 155.3 | 114.1 | 107.7 | ${ }^{132.5}$ | 124.9 | 133.3 | 154.6 159.7 | 116.5 | ${ }_{97}^{97.6}$ | 112.2 | 123.2 | 117.2 | 959 | 105.0 | 100.1 | 109.8 | 114.1 |
| July. | 142.8 | 158.8 | 117.0 | 109.7 | 133.4 | 126.8 | 136.6 | 159.7 | 118.5 | 97.8 | 114.9 | 123.6 | 118.9 | 94.4 | 106.3 | 100.7 | 12.5 | 117.0 |
| August. | 147.6 | 163.0 | 117.5 | 110.0 | ${ }^{134.3}$ | 125.7 | 138.1 | 162.1 | 119.2 | 99.2 | 117.9 | 124.9 | 121.7 | 94.6 | 106.9 | 101.0 | 114.1 | 119.1 |
| September | 154.6 | 164.9 | 117.6 | 110.5 | 134.1 | 125.7 | 138.8 | 164.0 | 118.9 | 99.2 | 119.9 | 124.0 | 122.4 | 95.9 | 106.6 | 101.9 | 114.4 | 120.1 |
| October | 160.5 | 168.9 | 117.3 | 111.0 | 134.4 | 125.1 | 139.5 | 165.7 | 118.9 | 99.9 | 121.3 | 124.1 | 122.2 | 93.6 | 105.7 | 101.9 | 113.6 | 120.3 |
| Hoveaber. | 163.0 165.5 | 169.2 | 116.8 | 110.9 | ${ }^{1334.1}$ | 125.4 | 139.9 | 166.4 | 119.0 | 99.7 | 121.1 | 123.8 124 | 118.8 | 92.6 | 104.9 | 101.7 | 111.8 | 119.7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Decamber............. } \\ & \text { 1942: } \end{aligned}$ | 165.5 | 169.7 | 116.6 | 110.9 | 133.4 | 123.8 | 140.6 | 168.2 | 118.9 | 97.5 | 121.6 | 124.7 | 115.0 | 92.9 | 104.6 | 102.3 | 111.9 | 119.4 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 181.2 | 175.1 | 116.0 | 111.3 | 120.5 | 107.4 | 143.3 | 173.3 | 119.6 | 96.9 | 120.4 | 125.0 | 105.4 | 92.1 | 101.6 | 102.4 | 111.4 | 119.7 |
| March.. | 190.8 | 180.0 | 117.3 | 112.3 | 120.8 | 108.5 | 145.4 | 176.8 | 120.6 | 96.1 | 119.2 | 126.4 | 107.6 | 90.8 | 100.6 | 103.2 | 111.0 | 120.3 |
| April. | 199.2 | 183.3 | 118.1 | 112.9 | 116.7 | 108.5 | 147.8 | 180.8 | 121.7 | 94.9 | 119.0 | 125.7 | 113.6 | 89.4 | 99.9 | 104.5 | 111.2 | 121.3 |
| May... | 203.3 | 186.4 | 118.3 | 113.1 1145 | 116.4 <br> 120.4 | 111.3 | 149.9 | 185.0 | 122.2 | 95.7 | 118.3 | 125.7 <br> 124.6 | 116.7 | 888.3 | 98.8 | 105.6 | 111.9 | 122.0 |
| June. | 207.3 | 190.3 | 120.1 | 114.5 | 120.1 | 116.8 | 151.9 | 189.9 | 122.0 | 90.4 | 118.0 | 124.6 | 117.2 | 87.4 | 98.5 | 107.2 | 113.9 | 123.0 |
| July. | 211.5 | 190.7 | 120.7 | 114.5 | 125.5 | 124.2 | 154.7 | 195.5 | 122.5 | 93.0 | 118.4 | 123.5 | 116.5 | 86.8 | 97.6 | 108.4 | 115.9 | 124.5 |
| August.. | 214.9 | 189.2 | 120.7 | 114.7 | 129.8 | 128.4 | 157.5 | 201.3 | 122.9 | 92.8 | 117.5 | 121.4 | 116.3 | 86.2 | 96.5 | 108.7 | 116.3 | 125.2 |
| Septeabe | 223.6 | 191.2 | 120.0 | 114.1 | 134.4 | 133.5 | 160.2 | 205.4 | 124,6 | 92.5 | 116.6 | 118.5 | 114.6 | 85.0 | 94.6 | 109.7 | 115.9 | 124.9 |
| October. | 232.1 | 191.8 | 118.6 | 112.3 | 139.1 | 139.9 | 162.9 | 210.5 215.3 | 125.3 | 91.8 | 115.3 113.7 | 116.5 | 112.9 | 84.4 | 92.9 | 110.0 | 115.4 | 124.3 |
| Moveaber | 239.5 | 194.5 | 117.4 | 111.1 | 143.3 | 145.5 | 165.1 | 215.3 | 125.5 | 91.8 | 113.7 | 116.3 | 109.5 | 83.6 | 91.3 | 110.0 | 116.7 | 124.2 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 248.2 | 197.2 | 115.8 | 110.2 | 151.9 | 154.4 | 170.7 | 226.4 | 126.8 | 83.4 | 111.8 | 114.8 | 98.6 | 81.2 | 89.0 | 113.2 | 119.6 | 123.9 |
| Febr uar | 252.3 | 198.8 | 114.9 | 109.7 | ${ }_{153.6}$ | 155.4 | 173.1 | 231.1 | 127.4 | 89.5 | 110.4 | 114.4 | 96.7 | 82.0 | 88.1 | 114.8 | 119.9 | 123.8 |
| March. | 255.4 | 199.3 | i 15.3 | 110.7 | 155.0 | 158.0 | 175.1 | 235.3 | 127.8 | 89.4 | 109.1 | 113.4 | 96.3 | 82.3 | 87.3 | 115.5 | 121.1 | 123.9 |
| April. | ${ }^{258.9}$ | 201.3 | 115.6 | 111.7 | ${ }^{155.5}$ | 158.5 | 176.2 | 237.6 | 127.8 | 88.8 | 106.2 | 112.6 | 98.2 | 82.1 | 87.3 | 117.1 | 122.6 | 124.6 |
| May.. | 256.3 | 202.6 | 117.0 | 112.7 | 156.1 | 199.3 | 176.9 | 239.1 | 127.8 | 87.3 | 103.8 | 110.9 | 98.2 | 81.7 | 86.4 | 117.5 | 124.2 | 125.1 |
| June | 258.4 | 207.3 | 118.3 | 113.7 | 169.1 | 162.9 | 179.0 | 242.8 | 128.6 | 86.5 | 102.7 | 110.5 | 98.8 | 82.6 | 86.5 | 117.7 | 126.4 | 126.7 |
| July. | 258.4 | 209.2 | 119.1 | 115.1 | i62.1 | 168.0 | 180.1 | 245.3 245 | 128.7 | ${ }_{8}^{86.2}$ | 102.2 | 108.1 | 98.8 | 82.3 | 86.3 | 117.7 | 128.2 | 129.0 |
| Auguat | 257.8 | 210.1 | 119.7 | 115.8 | 183.4 | 171.4 | 180.2 | 246.1 | 128.2 | 84.9 | 101.4 | 105.5 | 98.1 | 82.4 | 86.1 | 117.6 | 129.2 | 129.6 |
| September | ${ }^{256.6}$ | 211.8 | 118.9 | 115.1 | 164.3 | 174.8 | 179.6 | 246.4 | 126.9 | 84.5 | 101.0 | 109.5 | 95.6 | 81.7 | 85.5 | 118.0 | 128.2 | 129.0 |
| October | 257.7 | 215.2 | 119.0 | 115.4 | 164.5 | 172.8 | 180.6 | 249.0 | 126.6 | ${ }^{84.0}$ | 100.6 | 106.3 | 94.1 | 81.0 | 84.9 | 118.1 | 126.9 | 128.4 |
| Movenbe | 253.5 | 215.1 | 118.6 | 115.2 | 168.2 | 177.2 | 181.5 | 251.1 | 126.7 | 82.9 | 99.4 | 103.9 | 91.3 | 80.9 | 84.5 | 118.4 | 125.9 | 128.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary | 239.5 | 214.2 | 118.4 | 116.4 | 171.3 | 183.2 | 178.9 | 247.9 | 124.6 | 83.4 | 99.8 | i01.4 | 83.7 | 81.1 | 83.8 | 118.8 | 123.1 | 127.9 |
| Februar | 242.3 | 219.9 | 119.6 | 118.3 | 172.1 | 184.3 | 178.6 | 246.9 | 124.9 | 84.2 | 99.8 | 100.5 | 82.9 | 81.2 | 83.6 | 119.8 | 125.2 | 128.2 |
| March.............. | 233.6 | 217.9 | 120.1 | 119.5 | 171.8 | 184.8 | 176.8 | 244.0 | 123.7 | 83.5 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 82.8 | 81.6 | 83.5 | 119.6 | 123.9 | 128.1 |
| April. | 227.5 | 219.6 | 121.1 | 121.4 | 168.1 | 182.3 | 174.6 | 240.4 | 122.7 | 82.6 | 97.1 | 96.2 | 84.1 | 82.0 | ${ }^{83.1}$ | 119.2 | 122.3 | 128.1 |
| May. | 224.1 | 218.8 | 122.8 | 123.6 | 167.1 | 180.8 | 173.4 | 238.2 | 122.4 | 82.7 | 96.0 | ${ }^{93.6}$ | 84.5 | 82.5 | 82.8 | 119.1 | 121.9 | 128.2 |
| June. | 221.2 221.1 | 217.7 | 124.3 126.4 | 125.8 | 165.9 | 180.1 | 177.5 | ${ }^{236.6}$ | 122.0 | ${ }_{7}^{83.0}$ | 96.1 | 91.1 | 85.8 | ${ }_{8}^{83.6}$ | ${ }^{83.1}$ | 119.1 | 123.1 | 128.5 |
| July. | 221.1 | 217.9 | 126.4 | 128.5 | i 166.3 | 182.3 | 171.3 | ${ }^{233} .0$ | 121.9 | 77.9 | 94.7 | 87.6 | 86.4 | 84.1 | 83.2 | 118.8 | 123.9 | 129.7 |
| Auguat. | 222.8 | 217.1 | 127.4 | 129.9 | 167.1 | 186.0 | 170.7 | 232.6 | 121.9 | 77.9 | 95.0 | 85.5 | 86.7 | 84.1 | 83.2 | 118.9 | 122.8 | 129.6 |
| Septemb | 224.3 | 217.2 217 | 126.0 | 129.2 | 168.5 | 188.7 | 169.3 | 229.2 2264 | 122.1 | 81.5 805 | 93.9 98 | 82.4 | 84.4 | 83.0 | ${ }_{82}^{82.6}$ | 118.6 | 122.2 | 128.2 |
| October | 227.5 230.1 | 217.7 218.0 | 125.0 125.1 | 128.2 128.6 | 166.4 | 189.1 | 168.1 167.2 | 226.4 224.8 | 122.1 <br> 121.9 <br> 129 | 890.5 | 92.3 91.8 | 80.4 | 83.0 | 82.7 | 82.1 | 117.7 | 122.1 | 127.1 |
| Docember | 235.2 | 221.5 | 125.3 | 129.4 | 170.5 | 194.0 | 168.0 | 225.9 | 122.4 | 79.2 | 91.3 | 78.5 | 79.6 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 117.7 | 121.7 | 126.7 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 238.9 | 225.1 | 126.8 | 131.2 | 172.4 | 199.1 | 168.8 | 227.4 | 122.6 | 79.0 | 91.1 | 78.4 | 75.6 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 117.3 | 120.2 | 128.1 |
| Fobruary............ | 243.8 | 229.9 | 127.4 | 132.0 | 172.9 | 198.7 | 169.3 | 228.2 | 122.9 | 79.2 | 90.8 | 78.1 | 75.4 | 82.4 | 82.2 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 127.0 |
| March............... | 245.1 | 233.5 | 128.1 | 132.9 | 172.6 | 197.7 | 168.3 | 226.2 | 122.6 | 79.0 | 90.2 | 78.4 | 76.6 | 82.6 | 82.1 | 118.9 | 118.9 | 127.1 |
| April. | 24.1 | 235.4 | 128.3 | 133.4 | 168.9 | 192.7 | 165.0 | 221.8 | 122.1 | 77.4 | 82.2 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 82.7 | 82.0 | 118.3 | 117.9 | 127.3 |
| May.. | ${ }_{2}^{241.3}$ | 236.5 | 129.2 | 134.7 | 165.8 | 189.7 | 163.6 | 216.7 | 121.8 | 9.7 | 88.2 | 77.3 | 78.3 | 82.8 | ${ }^{82.0}$ | 117.8 | 117.4 | 127.8 |
| June. | 238.1 | 239.5 | 130.3 | 136.0 | 163.5 | 187.0 | 160.3 | 209.8 | 121.2 | 78.9 | 89.2 | 76.0 | 80.5 | 83.6 | 82.8 | 117.3 | 117.9 | 129.5 |
| July... | 229.2 | 236.5 | 131.4 | 137.0 | 159.4 | 181.9 | 155.0 | 201.1 | 118.7 | 77.6 | 87.1 | 74.6 | 81.3 | 83.8 | ${ }_{83}^{83.6}$ | 116.8 | 119.3 | 131.9 |
| August. | 213.8 | 230.5 | 131.3 | 137.2 | 156.5 | 179.4 | 150.4 | 192.7 | 117.2 | 77.4 | 87.1 | 73.1 | 81.7 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 117.3 | 119.4 | 133.1 |
| septembe | 186.3 | 234.4 | 126.4 | 129.3 | 134.9 | 149.0 | 130.1 | 148.2 | 115.8 | 77.6 | 87.6 | 72.2 | 82.5 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 118.0 | 121.2 | 133.5 |
| October | 182.7 183.6 | 229.6 | 126.7 134 13 | 130.9 | 152.4 | 183.3 190.3 | 129.5 | 146.2 146.9 | 116.4 | 78.1 78.2 | 70.8 | 72.2 73.2 | 83.9 | 84.9 | 88.7 | 119.2 | 123.2 | 135.6 |
| Movenber | 183.6 | 231.1 | 134.7 | 140.1 | 158.0 | 190.3 | 130.1 | 146.9 | 116.9 | 78.2 | 88.2 | 73.2 | 85.0 | 86.7 | ${ }^{88.1}$ | 121.7 | 124.8 | 139.4 |
| 1946: |  |  | 135.7 | 140.2 | 165.9 | 200.8 | 130.6 | 145.1 | 119.2 | 79.0 | 89.8 | 75.2 | 83.8 | 88.4 | 90.7 | 122.7 | 126.4 | 143.0 |
| Jenuary | 184.8 |  | 137.5 |  | 170.2 | 206.4 | 133.2 | 148.4 | 121.2 | 79.3 | 91.2 | 78.3 | 83.3 | 90.0 | 92.8 | 123.7 | 112.4 | 146.3 |
| Febr uary............ | 185.8 | 243.9 | 134.2 | 141.8 | 174.5 | 212.2 | 124.4 | 125.8 | 123.4 | 81.1 | 92.0 | 87.5 | 84.3 | 91.0 | 94.7 | 125.7 | 124.7 | 153.7 |
| March................ | 187.3 | 245.7 | 140.4 | 142.9 | 178.7 | 217.5 | 132.6 | 142.2 | 125.1 | 81.7 | 93.9 | 65.5 | 88.8 | 90.8 | 96.4 | 126.1 | 123.2 | 158.6 |
| Apr 1. | 187.1 | 251.3 | 141.9 | 143.8 | 179.1 | 219.3 | 139.4 | 156.2 | 126.1 | 81.4 | 20.3 | 62.9 | 93.8 | 91.8 | 97.7 | 127.0 | 119.8 | 163.5 |
| May................ | 182.8 | 250.8 | 140.6 | 144.1 | 179.7 | 220.4 | 140.7 | 159.2 | 126.2 | 81.0 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 95.7 | 92.8 | 98.6 | 127.6 | 113.5 | 167.6 |
| June | 181.3 | 254.5 | 144.5 | 146.0 | 182.9 | 223.4 | 142.2 | 162.3 | 126.3 | 79.0 | 89.6 | 74.4 | 98.8 | 94.2 | 99.9 | 128.7 | 112.1 | 171.7 |
| July... | 178.9 | 251.8 | 146.7 | 147.3 | 177.0 | 209.3 | 143.0 | 165.2 169.7 | 125.6 | ${ }_{8}^{81.4}$ | 89.5 | 78.0 | 101.2 | 95.4 | 101.2 | 128.9 | 112.4 | 178.7 |
| August............ | 180.5 | 253.1 | 147.4 | 147.4 | 184.0 | 217.5 | 146.3 | 169.7 | 127.8 | 82.0 | 90.8 | 82.5 | 103.2 | 95.5 | 101.9 | 130.2 | 111.9 | 181.1 |
| Soptember | 184.0 | 255.6 | 147.8 | 148.9 | 189.1 | 226.0 | 148.6 | 172.7 | 129.6 | 82.2 | 90.5 | 83.5 | 102.5 | 93.9 | 101.9 | 129.9 | 112.0 | ${ }^{181.0}$ |
| october ............. | 187.2 | 259.7 265 | 146.8 | 145.9 | 194.8 | 234.4 | 149.1 | 173.8 176.8 | 129.7 | ${ }^{83.2}$ | 90.1 | 83.9 | 101.8 | 98.4 | 102.0 | 130.3 | 110.3 | 181.6 |
| Novenber | 190.9 | 265.8 272.8 | 146.6 146.1 | 146.0 | 198.8 | 238.3 | 155.5 | 176.4 177.4 | 131.8 | ${ }^{82.9}$ | 90.0 | 85.2 | 101.2 | 93.0 | 102.5 | 130.6 130 | 108.7 | 183.4 |
| December............ | 192.5 | 272.6 | 146.1 | 146.4 | 200.1 | 237.9 | 152.4 | 177.1 | 133.0 | 83.0 | 88.1 | 86.2 | 99.7 | 92.6 | 103.0 | 130.1 | 107.4 | 184.6 |

For footnotes, see p. 204.

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES－EMPLOYMENT－Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year ano monta} \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{eaplotment in mommanufacturimg imoustries，u．s．depazment} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{MISCELLAMEOUS EMPLOTMEMT} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Indexes，unadusted for seasonal variation} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Federal and state highmays \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Foderal clvilian omployees \({ }^{5}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Railway employees（class I steam rallways \()^{6}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Services \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Trade \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Construct } \\
\text { toon } \\
\text { (Fodoral } \\
\text { stanal } \\
\text { state) }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Main- } \\
\text { tenance } \\
\text { (State })
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { ynited } \\
\text { Statases, } \\
\text { sotal }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\| \begin{aligned}
\& \text { District } \\
\& \text { of } \\
\& \text { columbia }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{der} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cloaning } \\
\text { ayeing } \\
\text { ayeing }
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\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned}
\& \text { Power } \\
\& \text { Pount- } \\
\& \text { dries }
\end{aligned}\right.
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Hotelals } \\
\& \text { (year } \\
\& \text { round) }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Retall} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(\underset{\substack{\text { Whole－} \\ \text { sale }}}{ }\)} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Total \& food \& \[
\begin{array}{|c}
\text { deneral } \\
\text { merchan- } \\
\text { dising }
\end{array}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { for soal } \\
\text { seapol } \\
\text { variol } \\
\text { aftion }
\end{gathered}
\] \&  \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{\(1939=100\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Humber} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Thuysands} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{1935－39 \(=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average \& \& \& 90．9 \& 9， \& 93.3 \& 84.3 \& 83.1 \& 301，660 \& 165，261 \& 136，399 \& 778 \& 105 \& 999 \& 97.4 \& \\
\hline l936 nonthly average．： \& \& \& 90.9
98.1 \& \begin{tabular}{c}
91.8 \\
98.8 \\
\hline 0.8
\end{tabular} \& 95.3
98.5 \& 90.2
97.6 \& \({ }_{96.9}^{88.0}\) \&  \& 190， 198 \& 145,795
144,698 \& －\({ }^{843}\) \& \({ }_{7112}^{115}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1,1378}\) \& \& \\
\hline 1998 monthly average．． \& \& \& 990．0 \& 96.4 \& \({ }_{96.6} 9\) \& 95.2 \& 97.5 \& \({ }^{272}\) 2，679 \& 117，094 \& 155，585 \& 852 \& 116 \& ， 955 \& 92.1 \& \\
\hline  \& 100．0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& \({ }^{100.0}\) \& 100．0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& \({ }_{278}^{224,984}\) \& 104，729 \& （120，254 \& 917 \& 124 \& \({ }^{1,006}\) \& \({ }^{1989.8}\) \& \\
\hline l940 monthy average．： \& \begin{tabular}{l}
117.7 \\
105.7 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 196．8 \& 103.3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
102.2 \\
100.4 \\
\hline 10.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －106．9 \& 1100.4 \& 101.3
105.3 \& 267，042 \& －108， 119 \& \({ }^{1239} 108\) \& \({ }^{1,372}\) \& ＋189 \& 1，163 \& 111.7 \& \\
\hline 1942 monthly average．： \& 125.7 \& 128.6 \& 102.9 \& 104.2 \& 111.1 \& 115.5 \& 102.3 \& 209，056 \& 70， 173 \& 106，366 \& 2,270 \& 263 \& i，297 \& 124.6 \& \\
\hline 1943 monthly average： \& 1378.0
136 \& \({ }^{1228.7}\) \& 1109.6 \& \({ }^{99.9}\) \& 106．2 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
116.9 \\
113.8 \\
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
95.9 \\
95.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 161.334
140,015 \& 45,042
24.648 \&  \& － \& \({ }_{263}^{27}\) \& －1，332 \& 132．8 \& \\
\hline 1945 monthly average： \& 146.5 \& \({ }_{120.0}\) \& \({ }^{111.3}\) \& \({ }_{99.5}^{99.6}\) \& 100.1 \& \({ }_{116.5}\) \& 957.5
97.0 \& 13， 14.02 \& （24，748， \& 91，828 \& \begin{tabular}{|c} 
a \\
\(\substack{2,767 \\
2,767}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
263 \\
248 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& －1，488 \& 133．5 \& \\
\hline 1946 monthly average．． \& 165.2 \& 125.0 \& 119.3 \& 109.7 \& 105．6 \& 127.3 \& 108.4 \& 195，002 \& 54，399 \& 105，944 \& 2，252 \& 231 \& 1，387 \& 133.2 \& \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Jeberuar \& 102.4 \& \({ }^{110.5} 110\) \& 10102.0 \& \({ }_{100}^{100.1}\) \& \begin{tabular}{c}
100.5 \\
102.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{93.1}^{94.1}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
102.3 \\
102.5 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 199，628 \& 85，456 \& （106，420 \& 1，153 \& 159
162
162 \& 1，039 \& －99．8 \& \({ }_{103.7}^{103.7}\) \\
\hline Mearch．．． \& 106.2 \& 1112.4 \& 102.4 \& 1102.3 \& 103.5 \& 99.8 \& 102.9 \& 193，698 \& － 56,679 \& 101， 1035 \& 1，202 \& \({ }_{162}^{167}\) \& 1，074 \& \& 1053.7 \\
\hline Moril．．． \& 119.3 \& 115.2 \& 103．5 \& 108.0
106.3 \& 104．6 \& 108．9 \& 103．6 \& \({ }_{\text {235，397 }}\) \& －87，038 \& 110，912 \& 1，251 \& 173 \& 1，104 \& \({ }^{106.0}\) \& 107.7 \\
\hline May．．．．： \& 123.0
125 \& 119．2 \& \({ }^{104.7} 1\) \& － 106.3 \& 105．4． 10.4 \& cosios \& 103．4 \& \(\underset{ }{235,439}\) \&  \& \({ }^{134,996}\) \& （i，370 \& 178 \& \({ }_{1}^{1}\) \& \({ }_{113.3}^{10.3}\) \& 1110.8 \\
\hline July． \& 124.5 \& 128.1 \& 102.7 \& 107.0 \& 106.7 \& 101.4 \& 105.6 \& 331，438 \& 152，691 \& 136，651 \& 1，392 \& 185 \& 1，211 \& 116.4 \& 114.0 \\
\hline August \& 121.8 \& 127.0 \& －102．7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
107.2 \\
110.6 \\
\\
\hline 10.6
\end{tabular} \& －106．4． \& 109.5
112.5
12.2 \& 107.4
107.2

10，2 \&  \& （158，744 \&  \& 1，445 \& | 187 |
| :---: |
| 192 |
| 198 | \& ${ }_{1}^{1,231}$ \& （118．3 \& ${ }^{1116.9}$ <br>

\hline Septenber \& 124.6
124.5
124 \& ${ }_{\text {l23．8 }}^{\substack{25.5}}$ \& 104.6 \& 111.7 \& 108.4 \& 117.0 \& 108.0 \& 300，391 \& 135， 622 \& 124，523 \& i，512 \& 194 \& 1，243 \& ${ }_{119.4}^{19.4}$ \& ${ }_{165}^{16.9}$ <br>
\hline Movember \& 120.5 \& 121.6 \& 104.5 \& 113.8 \& 109.5 \& 126.5 \& 108.0 \& 270，202 \& 111，755 \& 118，559 \& 1，545 \& 199 \& ，227 \& 117.8 \& 116.8 <br>
\hline Docember \& 116.8 \& 121.3 \& 103.6 \& 124.7 \& 111.6 \& 162.3 \& 108.0 \& 224，762 \& 75， 131 \& 110，311 \& 1，621 \& 207 \& 1，211 \& 116.2 \& 118.0 <br>
\hline 1942：${ }_{\text {Januar }}$ \& 113.3 \& 122.0 \& 102.4 \& 105.5 \& 109.4 \& 105.6 \& 106.4 \& 194，092 \& 49， 113 \& 105，920 \& 1，703 \& ${ }^{223}$ \& 1，192 \& 114.4 \& 119.0 <br>
\hline Februar \& 113.7 \& 120.9 \& 102．3 \& 103.7 \& 111.2 \& ${ }^{103.6}$ \& \& 183，659 \&  \& 101，087 \& 1，805 \& ${ }_{23}^{233}$ \& 1．193 \& 114.5 \& 117.3 <br>
\hline March． \& 117．7 \& 121．5 \& ${ }^{101.6}$ \& － 104.2 \& （111．2 \& ［106．7 \& 105.3

103.9 \&  \&  \& － 102,023 \& 1，926 \& | 239 |
| :---: |
| 248 |
| 28 | \& － \& ${ }^{1146.7}$ \& ${ }^{119.6}$ <br>

\hline May ． \& ${ }_{132} 12.3$ \& 128．7 \& 104.5 \& 103.7 \& ${ }_{112.3}$ \& 110.0 \& 102.3 \& ${ }^{236}$ 2，929 \& 90， 103 \& 107，804 \& 2，067 \& 256 \& i， 296 \& 124.5 \& <br>

\hline \& 135.2 \& ${ }^{1350.1} 1$ \& ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{103.8}$ \& （102．3 \& | 112.1 |
| :--- |
| 112.0 |
| 1 | \& 109．0 \& 101．4． \&  \& 88，999 \& 112，000 \&  \& 268

274
27 \& －1，319 \& 128.7 \& 125.0 <br>
\hline July．：． \& 132.0

128 \& | 135.3 |
| :---: |
| 133.7 |
| 12 | \& 101.8 \& ${ }_{98.8}$ \& 1110.0 \& 104．5 \& 101.1 \& ${ }_{238,722}^{24,1023}$ \& － 940,022 \& 117，972 \& $\xrightarrow{2,451}$ \& ${ }_{275}^{274}$ \& ， 1,349 \& 129．0． \& ＋126．3 <br>

\hline September \& ${ }_{128.3}$ \& ${ }_{132.9}$ \& 102.1 \& 101.2 \& 109.7 \& 112.6 \& 100.2 \& 219，047 \& 80，836 \& 109，076 \& 2 2，549 \& 281 \& 1，349 \& 129.6 \& 126.6 <br>
\hline October \& 131.2 \& ${ }^{132.6}$ \& 102.9 \& 104．3 \& 112.0 \& ${ }^{1212.8}$ \& 100.9 \& 211，751 \& $\xrightarrow{78,031}$ \& 105，701 \& 2，687 \& ${ }_{2}^{284}$ \& 1，348 \& 129.5 \& ${ }^{125.3}$ <br>
\hline Movenmer． \& 126.7

123 \& 131．0 \& $\xrightarrow{103.3}$ \& ${ }^{106.6}$ \& 1111．4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
163.5 <br>
166.4 <br>
\hline 18.5

 \& 100.1 \& 

186，942 <br>
161,010 <br>
\hline 180
\end{tabular} \&  \& cone \&  \& $\underset{ }{234}$ \& －1，351 \& 129.6 \& 1318 <br>

\hline 1943： \& 121.0 \& \& 102.0 \& 98.8 \& 106.9 \& 11.7 \& 97.7 \& \& \& \& \& \& ，346 \& \& <br>
\hline Februar \& 123.4 \& 131.1 \& 104.4 \& 97.3 \& 106.5 \& 108.2 \& 97.6 \& 144，706 \& 33，328 \& 86，527 \& ${ }^{2} 2,945$ \& 237 \& 1，360 \& 128.7 \& 132．0 <br>

\hline March． \& 127．5 \& ${ }^{130.1}$ \& 100.9 \& ${ }^{98.3}$ \& 106．3 ${ }^{106.7}$ \& （110．4 \& 97．3 \& ci46，550 \& 35，${ }^{3523}$ \& 87，052 \& 2，979 \& | 2835 |
| :--- |
| 283 |
| 1 | \& ${ }_{1}^{1,354}$ \& ${ }^{12929}$ \& 133．2 <br>


\hline May ${ }_{\text {Max }}$ \& | 138.4 |
| :--- |
| 140.8 | \& ${ }^{131.5}$ \& 105.8 \& 99.5 \& ${ }^{105.6}$ \& 112.5 \& 95.1 \& $\underset{\substack{163,446}}{146}$ \& 49，175 \& ${ }_{90,363}$ \& 3，031 \& ${ }_{280}^{285}$ \& i，378 \& 132.4 \& 132.9 <br>

\hline June．．． \& 144.5 \& 133.5 \& 106.7 \& 99：2 \& 107．－1 \& 112.7 \& 95.8 \& ${ }^{175} 5.446$ \& 55，239 \& 95，645 \& ${ }^{9} 3,002$ \& 8231 \& 1.481 \& 135.5 \& 133.7 <br>
\hline Ausust \& 1415 \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1328.8}$ \& ${ }^{107.8}$ \& ${ }^{96.6}$ \& 105．4 \& －108．6 \& 956.3 \& 1800,228
181,883 \&  \& 97，697 \& \％${ }^{8}$ \& \％274 \& $1:$ \& $\xrightarrow{135.9}$ \& （132．5 <br>
\hline Septembe \& 135.8 \& 124.1 \& 1080 \& 97.4 \& 104．5 \& ${ }^{10} 10.6$ \& 93.9 \& 175，939 \& 55，875 \& ${ }_{95,8,4}$ \& ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} 2,806$ \& \％ 270 \& 1.400 \& 134.5 \& 131.3 <br>
\hline October \& 137．22 \& ${ }_{12}^{123.8}$ \& ${ }^{108.9} 108$ \& 100.6

104.2 \& ${ }^{108.2}$ \& （190．4 \& $\stackrel{945}{94.5}$ \& －156，721 \&  \& 94，092 \&  \& ${ }_{265}^{268}$ \& ＋1，389 \& | 133.0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 133.4 |
| 13 | \& 123．6 <br>

\hline Doceaber \& 130.0 \& 123.5 \& 109.0 \& 112.2 \& 108.7 \& 155.5 \& 95.9 \& 138，512 \& 27，978 \& 87，055 \& 2，812 \& 263 \& 1，380 \& 132.3 \& 134.3 <br>
\hline 194 Janu \& 127.0 \& 123.5 \& 108.6 \& 97.5 \& 106.8 \& 110.4 \& 95.1 \& 124，983 \& 18，656 \& 83， 298 \& 2，820 \& 263 \& 1，384 \& \& 38.3 <br>
\hline Februar \& 130.4 \& 124.2 \& 109.3 \& 96.0 \& 106.6 \& 106.5 \& 95.7 \& 122，543 \& 16，521 \& ${ }^{82,773}$ \& 2，829 \& ${ }^{264}$ \& 1.414 \& 1356.9 \& 139.3 <br>
\hline March． \& 133.9 \& ${ }^{124.0}$ \& 109.2 \& 96．9 \& 107．8 \& 108．6 \& 95.4 \& ${ }^{122,340}$ \&  \& 83， 8056 \& 2，8，88 \& 264 \& 1.4288 \& 137.2 \& 140.6 <br>
\hline Mapri． \& 137.7

142.3 \& ${ }_{123}^{123.2}$ \& ${ }^{109.2}$ \& 976．9 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
106.9 <br>
107.3 <br>
\hline 10.3

 \& 

110.9 <br>
108.5 <br>
\hline 108

 \& 959．1 \& ${ }_{\text {－}}^{136,089}$ \&  \& 87， 84.005 \&  \& 

264 <br>
264 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1.4450 \& cisi．4． \& 140．6 <br>

\hline \& 144.6 \& 126.5 \& 109.4 \& 96.6 \& 106.3 \& 107.7 \& 95.0 \& 150， 133 \& 31， 312 \& 94， 826 \& 2，918 \& ${ }^{270}$ \& 1，476 \& 141.8 \& 139.9 <br>

\hline July： \& 139.3 \& ${ }_{122.7}^{126.2}$ \& 109．2 \& | 9．9．5 |
| :--- |
|  |
| 94.1 |
| 9.1 | \& | 105.9 |
| :---: |
| 104.6 |
| 10.6 | \& | 104.8 |
| :--- |
| 102.4 |
| 108 | \& 955 \&  \& 退3，${ }^{33,628}$ \&  \& $\xrightarrow{2,989}$ \& | 271 |
| :--- |
| 205 | \& 1，477 \& \& 139．4 <br>


\hline Soptember \& 134．8 \& ${ }_{120.3}^{122.7}$ \& 109.0 \& ${ }_{96.6}^{94.6}$ \& ${ }^{106.3}$ \& （109．2 \& 95.0 \& 154，836 \& 3i， 392 \& ${ }_{98 ; 458}$ \& 2，881 \& | 259 |
| :--- |
| 259 | \& 1，454 \& 1329.7 \& 136.3 <br>

\hline October \& ． 137.5 \& 121.6 \& 109.6 \& 99.7 \& 108.8 \& 116.7 \& 96.0 \& ${ }^{153,913}$ \& 30， 228 \& 99，742 \& 2，876 \& 258 \& 1，438 \& 138.2 \& 133.7 <br>
\hline november \& ${ }^{1335.5}$ \& 121.2 \& 1110.3 \& 1103.2 \& 109.0
10.2 \& 1157．4 \& 96.9 \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{144,368}$ \& 22，981 \&  \& 2,876
2,860 \& 257
255
25 \& 1.1 .435 \& $\begin{array}{r}137.9 \\ 137.2 \\ \hline 18 .\end{array}$ \& 136.7
139.4 <br>
\hline \& 133.6 \& 121.4 \& 110.5 \& 111.9 \& 10.2 \& 152.2 \& 97.1 \& 126，312 \& 16，869 \& 85，559 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Janua \& （131．8 \& 119．8 ${ }_{1}^{18.8}$ \& 110.2
109.6 \& 98.3
97.2 \& 107.2

106.7 \& 114．2 \& 959.7 \& ${ }_{\substack{125,122 \\ 122,436}}^{12}$ \& 11，984 \& ¢89，508 \& $\xrightarrow{2,889} \mathbf{2 , 9 1 9}$ \& | 256 |
| :--- |
| 256 | \& 1：42i \& $\begin{array}{r}135.6 \\ 138.5 \\ \hline 8.5\end{array}$ \& 142.0

142.0 <br>
\hline \& 140.4 \& 118.9 \& 109.0 \& 99.3 \& 105.9 \& 117.4 \& 95.3 \& 117，612 \& 11，305 \& ${ }^{82}$ 8，533 \& 2.920 \& ${ }^{256}$ \& 1．451 \& 133.4 \& 143.0 <br>

\hline Mapri． \& | 144.3 |
| :--- |
| 45.5 | \& ${ }^{118.0} 18$ \& cos 108.0 \& ${ }_{96.7}^{96.7}$ \& ${ }_{\text {cosio }} 1105$ \& 1112.8 \& 94.5 \& $\underset{\substack{123,740 \\ 13,86}}{1}$ \& － \& $\xrightarrow[88,128]{88,968}$ \& 2，898 \& ${ }_{223}^{253}$ \& 1.455 \& －139．2 \& ${ }^{1414.4}$ <br>

\hline June．．． \& 149.4 \& 120.9 \& 109.5 \& ${ }_{96} 9.2$ \& 101.0 \& 111.2 \& 94.4 \& 14， 182 \& 24，366 \& 95，006 \& 2,915 \& 258 \& 1，402 \& 142.5 \& 140.6 <br>
\hline July \& 149.6 \& 122.2 \& 109.4 \& ${ }^{94.9}$ \& 100．0 \& 107．9 \& 94.9 \& 14， 42022 \& 24， 157 \& ${ }^{94,730}$ \& 2，800 \& ${ }^{255}$ \& ． 480 \& ${ }^{142} 2$ \& 139.2 <br>
\hline August \& 455．9 \& 119.7 \& 1199.9 \& ${ }_{97}^{93.8}$ \& －99．9 \& ${ }^{104.7}$ \& 957．8 \& $\xrightarrow{153,223} \mathbf{1 5 1 , 4 7}$ \& 退 \& 995，522 \& － \& 220 \& 1，4769 \&  \& 133.0
135.0 <br>
\hline Sectomer \& 157.4 \& 121.2 \& 115.0 \& 101.2 \& 104.6 \& 115.9 \& 99.4 \& 151，490 \& 30，664 \& 90，992 \& 2，513 \& 233 \& i，424 \& 136.9 \& 132.4 <br>
\hline november．．．．．．．．．．． \& 153 \& ${ }^{122.5}$ \& 116.5 \& 1106.2 \& cos． 108.5 \& （127．4 \& 101．8 \& － \&  \&  \& 2， 2 \& 230
229 \& 1.4335 \& 137.9 \& 139．6 <br>
\hline \& 153.3 \& 121.7 \& 17.6 \& 16.0 \& 108.0 \& 52.5 \& 104.1 \& \& 16，674 \& 95，317 \& 2，411 \& 229 \& ， 428 \& 136.9 \& 139.1 <br>

\hline Jenuary． \& \& 123.4 \& \& \& 106.6 \& 116.8 \& 104.7 \& 139，301 \& 14，908 \& 95，458 \& 2，406 \& ${ }_{233}^{233}$ \& 1.422 \& | 136.5 |
| :---: |
| 133 | \& ${ }^{142.0}$ <br>

\hline March． \& 161.5 \& 123.8 \& ${ }_{119.3} 17.3$ \& 106.0 \& ${ }^{106.9}$ \& ${ }^{1118.6}$ \& 106．6． \& 150，013 \& － \& 99，664 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,379}$ \& ${ }_{237}^{238}$ \& 1，397 \& 133.9 \& 13.5 <br>
\hline April． \& 170.9 \& 124.3 \& 118.9 \& 109.0 \& 106.3 \& 125.3 \& 106.7 \& 165，762 \& 31，871 \& 100，683 \& ${ }^{2} 2394$ \& ${ }^{238}$ \& 1.375 \& $\stackrel{121.9}{ }$ \& 137.0 <br>
\hline May．．． \& 1739.9 \& ${ }^{125.1} 1$ \& 119．9 \& 107．2． \& $\begin{array}{r}105.0 \\ 103.5 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& － $\begin{array}{r}121.9 \\ 121.0\end{array}$ \& 106.0

105.9 \& － $\begin{aligned} & \text { 184，} \\ & \text { 205，} 179\end{aligned}$ \& 45，084 \& （104，4．45 \& 边， \& | 236 |
| :--- |
| 235 |
| 235 | \& ） $1,3,358$ \& 123.1

130.4

23， \&  <br>
\hline Juna．： \& 171.6 \& 128.5 \& 119.1 \& 106.2 \& 101.3 \& 117.7 \& 107.5 \& 225， 184 \& 73，766 \& 114，777 \& ${ }_{2}^{2} 22,22$ \& ${ }_{235} 23$ \& 1，378 \& 132.2 \& 129.5 <br>
\hline August \& 164.8 \& ${ }^{126.2}$ \& ${ }^{19} 19.3$ \& ${ }^{106.6 .6}$ \& ${ }^{102.6}$ \& 117.4 \& 109.1 \& ${ }^{237}$ 23， 601 \& 82， 343 \& 117，543 \& ${ }^{2}$ \& ${ }^{233}$ \& 1．400 \& 134．3 \& 131：6 <br>
\hline Septenber．．．．．．．．．．．： \& 166．7 \& （124．3 \& cile 19.5 \& 109．8 ${ }_{12.2}^{10.2}$ \& 103．7 \& ＋125．4 \& 109.4 \& ${ }_{\text {235，045 }}^{2364}$ \& 88，473 \& ${ }^{110,388}$ \& $\underset{\substack{2,119}}{\substack{2,19}}$ \& ${ }_{225}^{226}$ \& －1，405 \& ${ }^{133.9}$ \& 130.5 <br>
\hline Docember．．．．．．．．．．．．： \& 164.0

161.6 \& $\xrightarrow{124.4}$ \& 120.2 \& | 117.4 |
| :--- |
| 126.5 |
| 1 | \& ${ }^{108.6}$ \& 145．2 \& 112.7

114.4 \& 220，879 \& 756，950 \& （108，328 \& 2，018 \& ${ }_{221}^{224}$ \& －1，412 \& 135.4
132.5 \& 134.3
134.8 <br>
\hline Docember．．．．．．．．．．： \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 6，20 \& \& ， \& \& \& \& 134.6 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-PAY ROLLS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year amo month} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{proouetion-worker pay rolls in hanufacturing industries, inoexes, unadjusted for seasonal variation, u.s. department of labor \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { All } \\
\substack{\text { manu- } \\
\text { fac- } \\
\text { furing }}
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Durable goods Industrios} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Iron and steel and their products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Electrical machin ery} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Machinery, except electrical} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Auto- \\
mobiles
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Transportation equipment, except automoblles} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Monferrous metals and their ucts} \\
\hline \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Blast } \\
\text { furnaces, } \\
\text { steel } \\
\text { works, } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { rolling } \\
\text { mills }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& Total \& Machinery and machineproducts \({ }^{3}\) \& Machine
tools tools \({ }^{8}\) \& \& Total \& Alreraft and parts (exc) udonginges \()^{2}\) \& Aircraft engines \({ }^{2}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ship. } \\
\& \text { building } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { boati- } \\
\& \text { builining? }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{\(1939=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly overage \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }^{3} 50.2\) \& \& \& 24.3 \& ......... \& 51.6 \& \\
\hline 1936 monthly aver age.. \& ...... \& ........ \& \& ........... \& \& ...... \& .......... \& \({ }^{3} 72.2\) \& ......... \& ........... \& 37.3
54
5 \& .......... \& 72.7 \& \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& ...... \& . . . . . \& ....... \& . ........ \& \& \&  \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
3 \\
1 \\
3 \\
3
\end{tabular} 05.6 \& ....... \& ......... \& 54.5
54.7 \& ....... \& 87.2 \& …...... \\
\hline 1938 monthly average.. \& 100.0 \& -100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 69.6
100.0 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& 54.7
100.0 \& 100.0 \& 18.4 \& 100.0 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average.. \& 114.5 \& 125.1 \& 121.3 \& 122.9 \& 127.9 \& 130.6 \& 129.9 \& 177.9 \& 126.4 \& 188.8 \& 242.3 \& 296.2 \& 154.9 \& 125.8 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 167.5 \& 202.3 \& 183.3 \& 171.5 \& 224.6 \& 219.8 \& 217.7 \& 302.6 \& 180.0 \& 526.0 \& 689.4 \& 910.3 \& 472.6 \& 189.5 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& 245.2 \& 325.6 \& 243.5 \& 194.6 \& 338.9 \& 341.1 \& 335.6 \& 493.8 \& 206.4 \& 1,746.8 \& 2,013.1 \& 2,814.1 \& 2,005.3 \& 266.4 \\
\hline 1943 monthly aver age.. \& 334.4 \& 469.5 \& 31.4
324 \& 222.3 \& 488.0 \& 443.7 \& 430.9 \& 503.9 \& 3321.2 \& 3,080.3 \& 3,496.3 \& 4,528.7 \& 3,594.7 \& 355.5 \\
\hline 1944 monthly average.. \& 345.7
293.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
482.5 \\
374.7 \\
\hline 29.
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
324.4 \\
285.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 223.7
206.0 \& \(\begin{array}{r}529.9 \\ 437.6 \\ \hline 42\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
443.0 \\
378.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 425.4
350.0 \& 383.1
320.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
335.3 \\
253.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(3,133.9\)
\(1,909.5\) \& \(3,452.7\)
\(2,040.8\) \& \(4,845.1\)
\(2,578.6\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
\(3,514.2\) \\
\(2,016.8\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 357.8
313.7 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 266.4 \& 289.3 \& 242.8 \& 180.7 \& 342.4 \& 341.7 \& 299.4 \& 272.2 \& 262.7 \& 549.1 \& 601.6 \& 460.8 \& 462.1 \& 299.8 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1941 :} \\
\hline January. \& 132.6 \& 155.2 \& 146.8 \& 143.3 \& 163.2 \& 163.3 \& 163.5 \& 236.8 \& 160.3 \& 305.4 \& 422.0 \& 512.2 \& 241.9 \& 158.0 \\
\hline February \& 140.3 \& 164.8 \& 154.7 \& 148.5 \& 175.8 \& 173.5 \& 171.5 \& 255.8 \& 174.2 \& 329.3 \& 460.7 \& 514.0 \& 266.5 \& 164.5 \\
\hline March.............. \& 145.9 \& 171.8 \& 159.8 \& 151.7 \& 187.1 \& 183.3 \& 180.9 \& 263.9 \& 179.2 \& 349.2 \& 479.4 \& 569.9 \& 290.6 \& 168.8 \\
\hline April............... \& 150.2 \& 178.8 \& 170.3 \& 168.6 \& 194.4 \& 199.5 \& 193.6 \& 269.4 \& 162.8 \& 376.6 \& 514.0 \& 573.8 \& 317.1 \& 171.2 \\
\hline May..... \& 161.3 \& 195.4 \& 182.3 \& 174.8 \& 218.7 \& 216.2 \& 212.4 \& 289.8 \& 189.7 \& 421.4 \& 559.9 \& 726.2 \& 350.5 \& 183.6 \\
\hline June.... \& 170.5 \& 208.7 \& 192.0 \& 181.5 \& 228.4 \& 228.4 \& 227.0 \& 302.4 \& 210.7 \& 470.2 \& 594.4 \& 815.5 \& 411.6 \& 190.8 \\
\hline July.. \& 172.0 \& 207.8 \& 191.1 \& 182.8 \& 240.0 \& 228.7 \& 225.0 \& 305.5 \& 176.2 \& 522.4 \& 658.5 \& 891.2 \& 478.5 \& 192.2 \\
\hline August............... \& 178.8 \& 214.3 \& 197.7 \& 183.9 \& 249.3 \& 237.3 \& 237.2 \& 316.2 \& 154.0 \& 570.2 \& 752.7 \& 1,014.5 \& 509.2 \& 202.6 \\
\hline September \& 184.8 \& 222.4 \& 197.1 \& 178.5 \& 252.9 \& 243.0 \& 240.7 \& 330.4 \& 177.7 \& 632.7 \& 821.7 \& 1,088.1 \& 587.9 \& 207.6 \\
\hline October. \& 190.2 \& 233.5 \& 201.6 \& 180.6 \& 257.8 \& 250.5 \& 250.6 \& 340.7 \& 198.4 \& 712.6 \& 911.7 \& 1,277.7 \& 676.3 \& 210.8 \\
\hline Movember...........
Dacenber, ........ \& 188.6
195.1 \& 232.9
242.0 \& 200.2
205.6 \& 182.2
183.4 \& 256.9
271.1 \& 2647.9
26.1 \& 247.3
263.1 \& 342.3
378.0 \& 199.4
177.6 \& 754.8
866.8 \& 982.4
\(1,115.8\) \& \(1,415.7\)
\(1,575.2\) \& 705.2
836.2 \& 207.3
217.1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{} \\
\hline January \& 201.1 \& 256.3 \& 211.0 \& 181.8 \& 279.6 \& 282.6 \& 277.9 \& 410.2 \& 188.3 \& 1,043, 6 \& 1,355.1 \& 1,932.3 \& 1,022.7 \& 225.3 \\
\hline February........ \& 208.8 \& 266.5 \& 219.5 \& 187.3 \& 288.6 \& 296.8 \& 289.4 \& 429.7 \& 167.4 \& 1,149.5 \& 1,437.3 \& 2,018.0 \& 1,180.8 \& 231.7 \\
\hline March. \& 216.0 \& 277.2 \& 226.2 \& 189.8 \& 297.1 \& 309.1 \& 300.6 \& 453.0 \& 167.7 \& 1,246.3 \& 1,520.6 \& 2,295.3 \& 1,292.5 \& 24.1 \\
\hline April. \& 222.4 \& 288.5 \& 229.9 \& 188.2 \& 304.6 \& 317.1 \& 311.1 \& 466.1 \& 170.1 \& 1,385.7 \& 1,636.9 \& 2,488.6 \& 1,495.4 \& 245.0 \\
\hline May... \& 230.1 \& 301.7 \& 235.4 \& 191.7 \& 311.1 \& 327.8 \& 323.4 \& 489.2 \& 183.6 \& 1,502.7 \& 1,753.0 \& 2,631.2 \& 1,662.1 \& 249.6 \\
\hline June. \& 236.2 \& 314.3 \& 240.3 \& 192.9 \& 318.7 \& 340.2 \& 335.2 \& 507.0 \& 193.9 \& 1,614.2 \& 1,885.6 \& 2,758.3 \& 1,811.9 \& 257.3 \\
\hline July... \& 245.1 \& 327.3 \& 244.3 \& 197.2 \& 327.5 \& 341.8 \& 337.1 \& 506.8 \& 203.0 \& 1,796.5 \& 2,018.4 \& 2,916.4 \& 2,109.2 \& 265.7 \\
\hline August. \& 258.1 \& 346.8 \& 249.9 \& 196.6 \& 346.6 \& 355.9 \& 352.1 \& 520.5 \& 218.7 \& 1,981.3 \& 2,188.4 \& 3,081.5 \& 2,380.2 \& 277.1 \\
\hline Sep tenber \& 266.0 \& 358.6 \& 253.8 \& 199.7 \& 372.3 \& 356.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
354.8 \\
371. \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 510.4 \& 226.2 \& 2,133.2 \& 2,337.9 \& 3,243.9 \& 2,587.2 \& 284.6 \\
\hline October. \& 276.2 \& 374.1 \& 262.6 \& 200.7 \& 387.7 \& 376.8 \& 371.5 \& 533.8 \& 236.6 \& \(2,215.0\)
\(2,402.4\) \& \(2,487.5\)
\(2,664.7\) \& 3,303.9 \& 2,645.2 \& 295.2 \\
\hline Novenber \& 287.0 \& 393.0 \& 277.1 \& 204.1 \& 409.4 \& 387.8 \& 381.9
394.6 \& 545.9
554.5 \& 263.7
258.0 \& \(2,402.4\)
\(2,491.1\) \& \(2,664.7\)
\(2,872.1\) \& \(3,482.3\)
\(3,617.4\) \& \(2,930.6\)
\(2,945.9\) \& 305.5
318.1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1943:} \\
\hline January \& 300.7 \& 415.2 \& 287.4 \& 208.8 \& 437.8 \& 412.8 \& 402.1 \& 562.1 \& 282.0 \& 2,573.4 \& 3,002.2 \& 3,910.0 \& 3,005.1 \& 321.7 \\
\hline February........... \& 308.9 \& 428.3 \& 294.6 \& 211.8 \& 454.9 \& 424.4 \& 413.4 \& 557.7 \& 287.5 \& 2,683.2 \& 3,110.8 \& 4,068.8 \& 3,115.8 \& 325.6 \\
\hline March. \& 318.0 \& 441.6 \& 301.9 \& 215.3 \& 469.2 \& 433.9 \& 421.5 \& 559.1 \& 290.2 \& 2,811.6 \& 3,210.4 \& 4,261.2 \& 3,289.1 \& 331.8 \\
\hline April.. \& 324.9 \& 454.0 \& 306.7 \& 217.4 \& 472.9 \& 441.0 \& 429.3 \& 555.2 \& 294.1 \& 2,948.8 \& 3,407.0 \& 4,370.3 \& 3,432.2 \& 340.1 \\
\hline May.... \& 330.4 \& 463.5 \& 308.9 \& 222.2 \& 479.2 \& 446.5 \& 432.5 \& 547.2 \& 305.9 \& 3,026.4 \& 3,440.4 \& 4,549.1 \& \(3,521.2\)
3
3 \& 347.9 \\
\hline June.. \& 336.1 \& 471.3 \& 311.8 \& 223.8 \& 486.4 \& 449.8 \& 435.1 \& 526.3 \& 316.1 \& 3,088.1 \& 3,531.5 \& 4,450.8 \& 3,590.8 \& 353.4 \\
\hline July... \& 335.8 \& 471.4 \& 307.7 \& 223.7 \& 484.2 \& 439.3 \& 425.5 \& 491.2 \& 325.6 \& 3,141.2 \& 3,518.2 \& 4,477.5 \& 3,686.4 \& 354.0 \\
\hline August. \& 343.1 \& 480.9 \& 316.3 \& 229.9 \& 497.3 \& 443.2 \& 429.9 \& 470.2 \& 331.5 \& 3,175.4 \& 3,566.3 \& 4,483.8 \& 3,715.5 \& 361.9 \\
\hline September \& 349.5 \& 494.7 \& 321.4 \& 232.7 \& 510.5 \& 452.6 \& 440.5 \& 455.3 \& 345.4 \& 3,334.0 \& 3,739.6 \& 4,895.8 \& 3,907.7 \& 375.8 \\
\hline October \& 354.9
359 \& 554.1 \& 327.0
328.0 \& 232.6 \& 518.1 \& 461.4 \& 447.4 \& 455.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
365.5 \\
364 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3,363.4 \& 3,795.2 \& 4,962.4 \& 3,904,7 \& 379.4 \\
\hline Hovenber \& 359.7 \& 511.8 \& 328.5 \& 226.8 \& 526.2 \& 462.4 \& 450.4 \& 441.3 \& 364.3
346.8 \& 3,486.4 \& 3,871.7 \& 5,083.0 \& 4,105.5 \& 385.9 \\
\hline \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{} \& 443.0 \& 425.6 \& 346.8 \& 3,332.0 \& 3,762.0 \& 4,814.6 \& 3,862.4 \& 376.4 \\
\hline Februar \& 352.7 \& 498.3 \& 328.4 \& 225.2 \& 537.1 \& 459.2 \& 447.4 \& 405.0 \& 355.9 \& 3,287.8 \& 3 3,827, \& 5,239.6 \& \(3,599.4\) \& 380.4
378.7 \\
\hline March.. \& 350.5 \& 494.2 \& 324.9 \& 222.2 \& 538.4 \& 455.0 \& 441.1 \& 400.5 \& 351.2 \& 3,254.9 \& 3,728.4 \& 5,194.0 \& 3,599.2 \& 372.2 \\
\hline April. \& 345.0 \& 488.7 \& 320.0 \& 221.2 \& 528.3 \& 447.1 \& 429.2 \& 383.6 \& 346.6 \& 3,245.2 \& 3,627.0 \& 5,239,2 \& 3.621.1 \& 361.4 \\
\hline May... \& 345.3
346.6 \& 436.3 \& 321.2
324 \& 221.1
224.5 \& 528.9 \& 442.6 \& 426.1 \& 381.3
3838 \& 335.2 \& 3,228.9 \& 3,557.3 \& 4,946.3 \& 3,645.0 \& 359.3 \\
\hline June................ \& \({ }^{346.6}\) \& 485.8 \& 324.7 \& 224.5 \& 537.8 \& 449.5 \& 429.1 \& \({ }^{383} 8\) \& 337.1 \& 3,136.8 \& 3,433.2 \& 4,993.3 \& 3,497.7 \& 361.0 \\
\hline July.... \& 339.6
3431 \& 471.8 \& 3322.0 \& 224.9 \& 525.6 \& 431.1 \& 408.6 \& 370.6
369.2 \& 321.0
326.1 \& \(3,044,7\)
3,0470 \& \(3,337.8\)
\(3,334,4\) \& \(4,761.1\)
\(4,819.7\) \& \(3,386.5\)
\(3,379.1\) \& 349.7
350.4 \\
\hline August.. \& 343.1 \& 478.0
471.0 \& 323.5 \& 222.7 \& 527.0
532.5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
433.9 \\
430.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 415.1
410.3 \& 369.2
366.8 \& 326.1
317.9 \& 3,047.0 \& \(3,334.4\)
\(3,175.4\)
3 \& \(4,819.7\)
4.628 .3 \& \(3,379.1\)
\(3,399.3\)
3 \& 350.4
344.4 \\
\hline September \(\ldots . . . . .\). \& 34.9
343.8 \& 47.0
474.1 \& 326.4
325.4 \& 226.7
225.3 \& 532.5
524.7 \& 430.8
434.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
410.3 \\
415.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 366.8
372.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
317.9 \\
320.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3, \(3,033.0\) \& 3,175.4
3
\(3,185.8\) \& \(4,628.3\)
\(4,460.3\) \& \(3,349.3\)
\(3,468.7\) \& 344.4 \\
\hline November \& 341.0 \& 468.8 \& 320.9 \& 221.9 \& 520.0 \& 426.4 \& 408.4 \& 363.2 \& 320.5 \& 3,020.1 \& 3,135.8 \& 4,278.4 \& 3,497.8 \& 341.0 \\
\hline December \& 346.7 \& 476.1 \& 329.7 \& 225.5 \& 526.3 \& 441.0 \& 419.4 \& 381.0 \& 326.1 \& 3,027.5 \& 3,197.6 \& 4,294.6 \& 3,446.4 \& 350.1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1945:} \\
\hline February \& 347.5 \& 476.7 \& 335.8 \& 223.6 \& 534.0 \& 448.8 \& 423.7 \& 381.9 \& 337.5 \& 2,912.7 \& 3,234.6 \& 4,368.4 \& 3,107.6 \& 362.1 \\
\hline March.. \& 345.7 \& 472.1 \& 339.2 \& 229.1 \& 537.2 \& 446.0 \& 419.8 \& 382.0 \& \({ }^{330.8}\) \& 2,812.8 \& 3,190.3 \& 4,279.7 \& 2,906.6 \& 369.9 \\
\hline April.. \& 338.5 \& 460.6 \& \({ }^{336.3}\) \& 228.5 \& 529.0 \& 435.8 \& 409.8 \& 370.9 \& 324.4 \& 2,671.9 \& 3,070.7 \& 3,957.0 \& 2,711.2 \& 367.7 \\
\hline May.... \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
324.9 \\
324
\end{tabular} \& 438.1 \& \({ }^{327.6}\) \& 227.1 \& 514.0 \& 415.8 \& 386.4 \& 347.6

5354 \& 300.2 \& 2,460.6 \& 2,837.0 \& 3,703.0 \& 2,433.6 \& 3356.6 <br>
\hline June.. \& 321.8 \& 426.4 \& 318.8 \& 222.8

217.3 \& 505.8 \& | 420.4 |
| :--- |
| 399.2 | \& 386.4

365.9 \& 353.4
328.8 \& 2920.8
262.7 \& $2,295.4$
$2,145.9$ \& $2,546.2$
$2,310.4$ \& $3,231.9$
$3,042.5$ \& $2,327.7$
$2,193.4$
2 \& 348.8
324.9 <br>
\hline July.................
August. \& 306.6
273.6 \& 400.4
346.0 \& 301.1
264.0 \& 217.3

199.2 \& | 478.0 |
| :--- |
| 413.8 | \& 399.2

351.7 \& 365.9
323.6 \& 328.8
303.9 \& 262.7

190.2 \& | 2, $1,805.8$ |
| :--- |
| 18.9 | \& 2,310.4

$1,854.8$ \& 3,042.5
2,375 \& 2,9193.4
$1,919.9$ \& 324.9
302.8 <br>
\hline September \& 228.7 \& 252.5 \& 212.5 \& 175.3 \& 278.0 \& 294.4 \& 266.4 \& 260.5 \& 156.6 \& 873.9 \& 624.5 \& 469.7 \& 1,115.9 \& 230.4 <br>
\hline 0ctober.. \& 227.7 \& 250.5 \& 213.4 \& 169.4 \& 299.3 \& 294.3 \& 268.4 \& 254.9 \& 177.9 \& 738.8 \& 537.4 \& 444.3 \& 893.4 \& 238.1 <br>
\hline Hovember........... \& 227.7
231 \& 248.4
247.4 \& 216.8
227.5 \& 173.6 \& 312.6
319.5 \& 293.1
303.5 \& 263.4 \& 233.0
24.5 \& 199.1 \& 604.4
598.0 \& 506.6
520.4 \& 389.7 \& 637.9
84.2 \& 255.1 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1946:} <br>
\hline January \& 234.1 \& 249.9 \& 223.7 \& 173.2 \& 313.5 \& 308.5 \& 272.8 \& 262.3 \& 159.1 \& 579.3 \& 514.3 \& 356.6 \& 602.5 \& 262.5 <br>
\hline Fabruary............ \& 214.3 \& 204.2 \& 132.6 \& 47.6 \& 214.2 \& 264.0 \& 239.4 \& 258.2 \& 147.6 \& 509.4 \& 520.7 \& ${ }^{369.1}$ \& 530.4 \& 226.9 <br>
\hline Harch........... \& 238.3 \& 244.8 \& 225.1 \& 189.1 \& 232.3 \& 267.3 \& 258.0 \& 256.8 \& 173.0 \& 525.5 \& 524.0 \& 384.4 \& 548.5 \& 252.1 <br>
\hline Aprll.. \& 254.8 \& 275.7 \& 242.1 \& 193.3 \& 296.6 \& 312.9 \& 290.1 \& 261.4 \& 250.7 \& 578.7 \& 553.2 \& 457.8 \& 555.2 \& 276.2 <br>
\hline Hay.... \& 253.5 \& 275.1 \& 232.3 \& 175.8 \& 323.0 \& 322.5 \& 283.5 \& 259.6 \& 241.4 \& 558.3 \& 565.9 \& 469.2 \& 498.5 \& 281.4 <br>
\hline June................ \& 262.8
2671 \& 289.1 \& 240.3 \& 182.0 \& 347.9 \& 342.0 \& 296.4 \& 270.4
2623 \& 259.9
2929 \& 557.5 \& 585.5
605.6 \& 469.4 \& 483.4 \& 298.6 <br>
\hline July. \& 267.1 \& 296.3 \& 247.5 \& 191.8 \& 351.0 \& 346.2 \& 299.4 \& 262.3 \& 292.8 \& 558.7 \& 605.6 \& 468.9 \& 488.8 \& 303.9 <br>
\hline August............. \& 284.4 \& 316.1 \& 265.9 \& 204.0 \& 378.9 \& 362.2 \& 314.2 \& 281.4 \& 319.0 \& 553.1 \& 640.8 \& 498.3 \& 421.5 \& 324.2 <br>
\hline September........... \& 290.3 \& 323.3 \& 273.6 \& 206.3 \& 397.2 \& 376.2 \& 322.3 \& 285.5 \& 330.3 \& 524.1 \& 663.9 \& 507.8 \& ${ }^{346.6}$ \& ${ }^{331.8}$ <br>
\hline October............$~$
Hovenber \& 292.8 \& 328.1 \& 273.7 \& 203.2 \& 408.1 \& 388.0 \& 333.5 \& 298.9 \& 324.3 \& 542.3
531.1 \& 688.3 \& 530.2 \& 353.7
336.8 \& 338.8 <br>
\hline Novenber............
December \& 298.2
306.2 \& 331.1
337.3 \& 280.8
276.2 \& 208.7

193.9 \& | 416.0 |
| :--- |
| 430,2 | \& 390.1

399.9 \& 336.8
$\mathbf{3 4 6 . 7}$ \& 285.5
290.7 \& 325.7
328.9 \& 531.1
571.2 \& 680.4
683.3 \& 484.3
$\mathbf{5 3 3 . 7}$ \& 336.8
399.1 \& 345.3
356.3 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 206.

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-PAY ROLLS-Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and mohth} \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{proouction-worker par rolls in manufacturige inoustries, indexes, unadusted for seasomal variation, u. s. department of labor?} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Ourable goods industries} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Mondurable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Lumber and timber basic products} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Furniture and finished lumber products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Stone, } \\
\text { clay, } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { glass } \\
\text { prod- } \\
\text { ucts }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Textile-mill products and othor fiber manufactures} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Apparel and other finished textile products} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Leather and eather products} \\
\hline \& Total \& \[
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|l|l|}
\substack{\text { and } \\
\text { loging } \\
\text { campos }}
\end{array}
\] \& Total \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { Furni- } \\ \text { ture }}}{\text { a }}\) \& \& \& Total \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Cotton \\
manta \\
fac= \\
tures,
except small
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { silk } \\
\text { sind } \\
\text { rapon } \\
\text { goods }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Wooler \\
worsted manum ture \({ }^{2}\)
\end{tabular} \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hen's } \\
\text { clith } \\
\text { cong } \\
\text { ing }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Homen's }{ }^{\text {chen }} \text { cioth } \\
\text { ing }{ }^{2}
\end{gathered}
\] \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ands } \\
\& \text { shoes }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{\(1939=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly ave \& \& 75.1 \& \& 73.4 \& ....... \& \& \& 86.4 \& 103.5 \& 105.6 \& \& 88.5 \& \({ }^{80.1}\) \& \& 93.8 \\
\hline 1936 monthly averag \& \& 95.9 \& \& 92.5
9 \& \& \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
37.3 \\
114.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 93.9 \& \({ }^{1102.6}\) \& \& 91.3 \& 87.0
87.5 \& \& 93.5
90.
20, \\
\hline 1938 monthly average.: \& - \& 91.8 \& \% \& 84.4 \& 10. \& \& \& 197.0 \& 198.3
81.2 \& 818.4 \& \& 96.4
79.2 \& 87.3 \& \& \({ }^{1}\) \\
\hline 1939 monthy average.: \& 100.0
109.7 \& 1100.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
100.0 \\
108.7 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 100.0
109.7 \& 100.0 \& 100.0 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
100.0 \\
100.8 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 100.0
108.2 \& - 100.0 \& 100.0
102.3 \& \({ }_{1}^{100.0} 1\) \& 100.0
100.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
100.0 \\
103.7 \\
\hline 10.0
\end{tabular} \& - \(\begin{gathered}100.0 \\ 96.3\end{gathered}\) \& \({ }_{95.0}^{100.0}\) \\
\hline 1941 monthly average... \& 150.4 \& \& 114.2 \& 146.5 \& \({ }_{147.3}^{10.6}\) \& 133.5 \& \({ }_{136.2}\) \& 154.4 \& 110.2 \& 157.3 \& \({ }_{132.9}\) \& 136.8 \& 126.1 \& 130.3 \& \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
186.7 \\
\hline 15 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 207.9 \& 162.2 \& 162.9 \& 157.6 \& 166.6 \& 163.0 \& 199.9 \& 127.9 \& 184.8 \& 153.9 \& 155.7 \& 143.0 \& 150.2 \& 144.2 \\
\hline 19944 \& 224.6. \&  \& 183.9
193.7
183 \& 11965 \& 189.1
187.7 \& \({ }_{211.8}^{202.3}\) \& 1774.7 \& \({ }_{2}^{215.9}\) \& 1238.6
14.5
14.5 \& 199.5 \& 185.2
203.4
. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
178.9 \\
187.1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 18.8
213.4
213.3 \& 15.2
159.4
159, \& \({ }_{148.1}\) \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 209.5 \& 227.5 \& 193.0 \& 188.4 \& 188.0 \& 214.0 \& 173.6 \& 211.0 \& 145.5 \& 190.6 \& 209.0 \& 185.7 \& 224.7 \& 168.6 \& 157.8 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 253.9 \& 273.8 \& 237.9 \& 234.2 \& 24305 \& 244.1 \& 222.3 \& 269.4 \& 182.6 \& 245.7 \& 262.2 \& 229.2 \& 288.2 \& 201.9 \& 192.5 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline February \& 122.7 \& 132.0 \& 122.6 \& 122.5 \& 122.0 \& 116.5 \& 120.5 \& 130.2 \& 100.4 \& 137.6 \& \({ }^{126.9}\) \& \({ }^{125.3}\) \& 129.0 \& 122.2 \& 122.5 \\
\hline March.. \& 127.7 \& 139.1 \& 128.0 \& 128.0 \& 127.3 \& 120.6 \& 123.9 \& 134.2 \& 104.4 \& 138.0 \& 132.4 \& 129.3 \& \({ }^{134.5}\) \& 128.0 \& 129.7 \\
\hline Mapril... \& - 123.7 \& 149.8 \& \(\xrightarrow{139.7} 1\) \& 1230.0
140.5 \& \({ }^{138.00}\) \& \({ }^{122} 12\) \& \(\xrightarrow{127.7} 1\) \& 145.2
149.9 \& 109.2
113.6 \& 139.6
155.7 \& \({ }^{126.0}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
128.1 \\
121.6 \\
131
\end{tabular} \& 120.6
120.3
1 \& \({ }^{1232.5}\) \& \({ }^{122.6}\) \\
\hline May..... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1378.4 \\
152.2 \\
15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 151.3 \& 139.6
147.9 \& 140.5
150.8
15 \& \(1 \begin{aligned} \& 147.2 \\ \& 151.6\end{aligned}\) \& \({ }_{133.2}^{127}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{1337.4}\) \& 149.9
153.9 \& 113.6
116.6 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
155.7 \\
160.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\xrightarrow{126.7}\) \& 131.6
139.7 \& 120.3
109.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
122.3 \\
130.5 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{126.3}\) \\
\hline July.. \& 159.0 \& 174.1 \& 149.0 \& 151.2 \& 149.4 \& 136.9 \& 139.9 \& 157.8 \& 116.5 \& 160.3 \& 129.4 \& 142.3 \& 117.0 \& 137.9 \& 135.7 \\
\hline August. \& 176.4 \& 193.3 \& 156.3
158.3 \& \({ }_{169.7}^{168.7}\) \& 159.3 \& 144.0 \& \({ }^{1} 14.5\) \& \({ }^{162.0}\) \& (16.0 \& 182.6 \&  \& 148.2
148.9
18.9 \& \({ }^{145.2}\) \& \& (138.2 \\
\hline September \& 177.818 \& 194.2. \& \(\underset{182.5}{188.9}\) \& \({ }_{166.5}^{162.6}\) \& \(\underset{167.3}{162.0}\) \& \({ }_{147.9}\) \& \({ }_{148.7}\) \& \({ }^{1775.0}\) \& 1112.2 \& 173.6 \& 145.8 \& 146.9 \& 135.9 \& \({ }_{136.3}\) \& 127.8 \\
\hline Yovemb \& 182.1 \& 175.0 \& 158.2 \& 164.3 \& 162.8 \& 145.3 \& 147.4 \& 173.9 \& 111.1 \& 170.7 \& \({ }^{134.6}\) \& 142.0 \& 119.1 \& 131.5 \& 121.0 \\
\hline Decemb \& . 0 \& 170.0 \& 162.2 \& 167.6 \& 164.4 \& 149.3 \& 153.0 \& 179.7 \& 113.5 \& 182.4 \& 137.7 \& 145.8 \& 126.4 \& 142.7 \& 136.1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{942:} \\
\hline Februar \& 164.3 . \& 181.6 \& \({ }^{159.8}\) \& 1162.0 \& 159.5 \& \({ }^{152.4}\) \& \({ }^{153.5}\) \& 186.7 \& 120.4 \& \({ }^{155.7}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{156.3}\) \& \({ }^{155.8}\) \& 154.7 \& 15.1 \& 174.5 \\
\hline March. \& \({ }^{166.8}\) \& 185.1 \& \({ }_{161.6}\) \& \({ }_{161.6}^{159.6}\) \& 166.6
1645 \& \({ }^{156.1} 1\) \& \(\xrightarrow{155.9}\) \& 188.4 \& 124.0 \& \({ }^{167.6}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{163.5}\) \& \({ }^{164.6}\) \& 159.8 \& 156.4 \& (153.8 \\
\hline April. \& 172.1 \& 191.4 \& 161.0 \& 158.7 \& 164.4 \& \({ }^{157.8}\) \& \({ }^{1575.4}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
191.4 \\
1975 \\
\hline 195
\end{tabular} \& 129.0 \& [173.3 \& is9.3 \& +163.6 \& \({ }_{140.5}^{151.3}\) \& 154.4
151.1

15, \& 151.3
146.3 <br>
\hline dune... \& ${ }^{19595}$ \& ${ }_{224}^{20.6}$ \& ${ }^{1660.7}$ \& 159.4 \& 166.1 \& 159.9 \& ${ }^{160.3}$ \& 197.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{130.2}$ \& ${ }^{1829.7}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}1935.9 \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline 159\end{array}$ \& ${ }^{1} 151.6$ \& 110.4 \& 147.5 \& 141.4 <br>
\hline July... \& 196.9
2093 \& 221.8 \& ${ }^{157.1}$ \& ${ }^{156.5}$ \& 162.0
168.6 \& ${ }^{164} 17.3$ \& ${ }^{1656.1} 1$ \& -193.6 \& -128.2 \&  \& 153.4
157.4 \& (146.5 \& 12.7
146.2 \& ${ }_{1}^{195.4}$ \& 141.4
139.1 <br>

\hline August. \& 2091.7 \& | 234.4 |
| :--- |
| 226.3 | \& ${ }_{159.4}^{16.4}$ \& ${ }_{162}^{162.2}$ \& 1167.9 \& 175.4 \& ${ }^{1659.7}$ \& 2 \& ${ }_{128.6}^{128.9}$ \& +99.5 \& ${ }^{154.7}$ \& ${ }_{152.6}$ \& 142.7 \& 144.6 \& 139.4 <br>

\hline October \& ${ }^{207.8}$ \& ${ }^{233.1}$ \& 170.4
167.6 \& 177.4. \& 178.8 \& ${ }_{\text {le }}^{180.5}$ \& 177.0
174.8 \& 212.5
214.9 \& 1133.1 \& ${ }_{195}^{193.2}$ \& (166.4 162.2 \& 159.7
154
154 \& 158.2 \& ${ }_{\substack{148.3 \\ 152.8}}^{1585}$ \& 138.9
142.1 <br>

\hline Mevember. \& | 1981.6 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 198.2 | \& 208.8 \& 173.7 \& 174.0 \& 182.0 \& 199.0 \& 180.6 \& 219.9 \& 136.3 \& 202.4. \& 163.5 \& 155.6 \& 154.8 \& 160.0 \& 150.6 <br>

\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January \& ${ }_{187.8}^{177.9}$ \& 191.3 \& 198.9

174.9 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
169.7 <br>
176.1 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 179.2 \& ${ }_{\substack{188.8 \\ 192.4 \\ 19.8}}$ \& 

389.6 <br>
181.4 <br>
\hline 18.4
\end{tabular} \& 边 218.5 \& ${ }_{136.5}^{137.1}$ \& 202.5

202.6 \& $\xrightarrow{162.4}$ \& 167.3
173.2 \& 159.1 \& 160.8 \& 1488.7 <br>
\hline Harch. \& 196.5 \& 215.2 \& 178.0 \& ${ }_{880.2}^{18.2}$ \& ${ }_{182} 19.4$ \& 199.1 \& 183.0 \& ${ }_{221.4}^{20.4}$ \& 137.8 \& 204.1 \& 195.2 \& 194.3 \& 195.0 \& 160.2 \& 149.4 <br>
\hline Apr 11. \& ${ }^{206.6}$ \& ${ }^{230.0}$ \& 181.0 \& ${ }^{1822.3}$ \& 186.8 \& 198.7 \& 182.2 \& 221.4 \& 138.5 \& 201.6 \& 194.5 \& 186.4 \& 192.3 \& 158.7 \& ${ }^{146.7}$ <br>

\hline May... \&  \& 246.7 \& ${ }^{188.0}$ \& ${ }_{185}^{132.3}$ \& 189.0 \& ${ }^{200.3}$ \& ${ }_{180.6}^{182.1}$ \& | 220.7 |
| :--- |
| 226.5 |
|  |
| 165 | \& 139.1 \& 204.8 \& ${ }^{1889.3}$ \& | 1880.3 |
| :--- |
| 177.4 |
|  |
| 17.4 | \& | 178.4 |
| :--- |
| 180.6 |
| 8.6 | \& $\xrightarrow{1554.3}$ \& 142.9

139.9 <br>

\hline Juny..... \& | 222.4. |
| :--- |
| 222 |
| 2 | \& 246.2

24.2 \& ${ }_{8181.7} 188$ \& 1832.7 \& ${ }^{186.5}$ \& 203.2 \& $\xrightarrow{185.6}$ \& ${ }_{212.5}^{216.5}$ \&  \& ${ }^{295.8}$ \& ${ }_{177.9}$ \& 169.4 \& 175.9 \& 150.5 \& ${ }^{136.9}$ <br>

\hline August. \& | 2327.2 |
| :--- |
| 227.7 | \&  \& ${ }_{186.5}^{188.8}$ \& 198.5

137.9 \& \& ${ }_{2076}^{208.4}$ \& 1774.4 \& | 209.5 |
| :--- |
| 211.3 |
|  |
|  |
| 1.5 | \& $\begin{array}{r}139.9 \\ 135.9 \\ \hline 15.9\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{\text {193,4 }}^{196.4}$ \& 188.4

186.6 \& $\xrightarrow{1770.6}$ \& $\xrightarrow{193.2}$ \& ${ }_{147.7} 15$ \& 135.5 <br>
\hline October \& 231.4 \& 257.9 \& 190.1 \& 196.0 \& 196.3 \& ${ }^{208.9}$ \& 176.8 \& 211.5 \& 140.7 \& ${ }_{196.5}$ \& 187.1 \& 174.8 \& 187.7 \& 147.6 \& 1334.4 <br>
\hline novemb \& ${ }^{227.3}$ \& \& 194.3 \& 196.4 \& 197.6 \& 211.0 \& 178.7 \& 213.8 \& 142.7 \& 198.0 \& ${ }^{189.1}$ \& 177.9 \& 188.4 \& ${ }^{150.8}$ \& 138.0 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \& . 6 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Feber uar \& 213.8
2185 \& 234.3 \& 192.6 \& ${ }_{1969}^{196.9}$ \& 189.7 \& ${ }_{20}^{210.3}$ \& 176.9 \& ${ }_{2}^{208.4}$ \& ${ }^{143.8}$ \& ${ }_{20}^{200.2}$ \& 203.9 \& ${ }_{\text {c }}^{181.7} 18$ \& ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{216.3}$ \& ${ }_{\text {ctich }}^{156.7}$ \& ${ }^{143.9}$ <br>

\hline March: \& | 216.8 |
| :--- |
| 220.7 |
| 20.7 | \& 237.5

243.5
20.5 \& 199.5
188.3

18.3 \& | 1996.8 |
| :--- |
| 189.1 |
| 1 | \& 199.0

187.4
180 \& ${ }_{204.6}^{209.9}$ \& 1776.6

172.7 \& | 208.4 |
| :--- |
| 207.4 | \& (143.2 \& (194.09 \& 209.5

191.2 \& 187.9
179.9 \& ${ }_{197.5}^{225}$ \& 157.7 \& 145.2 <br>
\hline May.... \& ${ }^{225.6}$ \& ${ }^{250.6}$ \& 190.6 \& 189.7 \& 187.3 \& 207.5 \& 174.1 \& 208.5 \& 141.2 \& 194.8 \& 195.0 \& 190.4 \& 193.7 \& 158.9 \& 147.3 <br>
\hline June.: \& 207. \& 264.6
254.0.
23, \& 191.0 \& 188.8
188.8 \& (189.0 ${ }_{182.8}^{189.8}$ \& ${ }^{210.6}$ \& 177.4 \& ${ }_{212.8}^{212.8}$ \& ${ }_{135.6}^{14.9}$ \& ${ }_{187.0} 18.3$ \& 199.1 \& 179.1 \& 194.1 \& ${ }_{159.0}$ \& 148.8 <br>
\hline Angust. \& $2{ }^{242.4}$ \& ${ }^{276.1}$ \& 198.9 \& 196.5 \& 187.6 \& ${ }^{213.2}$ \& 177.5 \& 209.7 \& ${ }^{138.8}$ \& 184.2 \& ${ }^{204.0}$ \& 186.2 \& 215.9 \& 159.5 \& 148.7 <br>
\hline September

October \&  \& 258.4 \& ${ }^{1937.4}$ \& | 199.1 |
| :--- |
| 194 |
| 1 | \& 188.8

188.8 \& ${ }_{2}^{215.6} 2$ \& 177.4
174.4 \& 210.5
209.5 \& 138.0
144.0

l \& ${ }^{198.6}$ \& 212.7
215.6 \& 191.0
195.8

195 \& | 229.4 |
| :--- |
| 229.6 |
| 20.7 | \& 1661.9

161.5 \& 151.4 <br>
\hline Movember............. \& $\begin{array}{r}222.6 \\ \hline 2\end{array}$ \& 224.5 \& 195.5 \& 193.1 \& 186.5 \& 216.0 \& 176.0 \& ${ }_{213.0}^{29.5}$ \& 1144.9 \& ${ }_{193.6}$ \& 211.7 \& ${ }_{196.3}$ \& 221.2 \& 161.1 \& 150.4 <br>
\hline cenber.......... \& 218.7 \& 237.5 \& 199.0 \& 196.1 \& 189.0 \& 220.2 \& 180.7 \& 218.8 \& 148.0 \& 199.5 \& ${ }^{212.6}$ \& 192.0 \& 226.7 \& 165.0 \& 154 <br>
\hline 5: \& 217.8 \& 236.3 \& 200.7 \& 198.5 \& 186.8 \& 220.0 \& 178.0 \& 216.8 \& 144.0 \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Februar \& 222.0 \& 240.1 \& 205.3 \& 204.0 \& 188.3 \& 221.1 \& 177.3 \& 213.7 \& 145.8 \& ${ }^{198.3}$ \& 227.3 \& 202.9 \& 248.2 \& 169.1 \& 159.4 <br>
\hline March. \& ${ }_{2221}^{221.5}$ \& 240.1 \& 205.1 \& 203.2 \& ${ }_{193.7}^{193.7}$ \& 222.2 \& 177.3 \& 212.9
208.2 \& 145.1
140.3 \&  \& $\xrightarrow{2319.8}$ \& 208.3
201.1 \& - 234.5 \& 170.2 \& (160.2 <br>
\hline May. \& ${ }^{222} \times$ \& 243.7 \& 200.3 \& ${ }_{196.3}$ \& 189.2 \& 214.1 \& 167.9 \& ${ }^{204.8}$ \& 139.5 \& 184.4 \& 203.9 \& 189.3 \& 215.0 \& 164.6 \& 152.7 <br>
\hline June.. \& 230.1 \& 252.2 \& 203.4 \& 198.1 \& 194.2 \& 219.6 \& 176.8 \& 217.0 \& 148.4 \& 192.8 \& 207.0 \& 200.7 \& 207.5 \& 174.4 \& 164.5 <br>
\hline July.: \& ${ }^{211.8}$ \& ${ }^{229.0}$ \& 196.5 \& 191.0 \& ${ }^{190.8}$ \& 214.9 \& ${ }^{172.1}$ \& 218.6 \& 14.6 \& ${ }^{183.2}$ \& 190.5 \& ${ }^{195.4}$ \& 182.1 \& 169.3 \& 159.0 <br>
\hline August... \& 年202.6. \& $\begin{array}{r}228.7 \\ 221.9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 179.7 \& 173.3

162.2 \& ${ }_{180.5}^{184.6}$ \& ${ }_{205.5}^{202.8}$ \& $\xrightarrow{168.5}$ \& ${ }^{1997.2}$ \& | 139.9 |
| :--- |
| 144.6 |
| 14 | \& ${ }_{181.9}^{173.1}$ \& 178.8

2050 \& 1164.4
177.7 \& $\xrightarrow{280.5}$ \& 161.3 \& 149.4 <br>
\hline October............ \& (186.8 \& $\begin{array}{r}201.5 \\ 197.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 175.8
180.4 \& ${ }_{1}^{169.8}$ \& ${ }_{180}^{183.0}$ \& 205.4 \& 1770.4
173.9 \& ${ }^{2055}$ \& 149.7
148.6 \& 185.0 \& 210.0
2046 \& +170.6 \& ${ }_{229.9}^{236.9}$ \& ${ }_{166.5}^{166.2}$ \& 159.7
155.4 <br>
\hline december............. \& 186.9 \& 198.5 \& 196.0 \& 180.4 \& 186.6 \& 215.7 \& 187.0 \& 223.5 \& ${ }_{155.9}$ \& 207.7 \& 211.4 \& 172.3 \& 239.9 \& 180.5 \& 167.7 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{6:} <br>
\hline February............ \& ${ }^{205.6}$ \& 216.9 \& 208.9 \& 205.6 \& 210.0 \& 224.1 \& 202.5 \& ${ }^{238.5}$ \& 166.4 \& 236.2 \& 236.1 \& 194.9 \& ${ }^{262.8}$ \& 195.9 \& 185.9 <br>

\hline March: \& $c29912317$ \& | $234 \cdot 2$ |
| :--- |
| 24.8 |
| 18 | \& 217.9

223.9 \& ${ }_{221.5}^{214.8}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{230.3}$ \& ${ }_{234.4}^{232.4}$ \& 21.4
214.4
218.4 \& ${ }_{255}^{25.5}$ \& 1775.1 \& ${ }_{2}^{248.5}$ \& ${ }_{259}^{259}$ \& 218.9 \& ${ }_{296.8}$ \& ${ }_{205.3}$ \& 198.1 <br>

\hline Nay. \&  \& 264.7 \& ${ }_{221.6}^{223}$ \& 220.3 \& 230.2 \& ${ }^{2332}$ \& 213.5 \& 253.3 \& 175.5 \& 20, 24.5 \& | 254.2 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{258.6}$ |
| 18.5 | \& ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{222.1}$ \& | 236.9 |
| :--- |
| 289.2 |
| 290 | \& 204.6 \& ${ }_{197}^{197.7}$ <br>

\hline June.: \& 266.9
262.1 \& 278.1 \& 231.9 \& 228.0 \& 242.2 \& 258.5 \& 213.3 \& ${ }_{255.9}$ \& 175.4 \& ${ }_{238.5}^{28.5}$ \& 240.3 \& ${ }_{215.3}^{20.3}$ \& ${ }^{254.2}$ \& 198.7 \& 190.4 <br>

\hline Avgut............ \&  \& | 313.1 |
| :--- |
| 3098 |
| 1 | \& 250.0

254.4 \& 244.7
24.9 \& 260.1 20 \& ${ }^{2536.4}$ \& ${ }_{235.5}^{229.4}$ \& 286.8 \& 199.5
190.9 \& ${ }_{2}^{24.4 .6}$ \& ${ }_{283.0}^{272.5}$ \& 236.4

242.7 \& 306.3 \& | 199.6 |
| :--- |
| 204.7 | \& 1818.1 <br>

\hline oct ober.............. \& 292.0 \& ${ }_{3}^{315.0}$ \& 264.2 \& 260.1 \& 27.3 \& ${ }^{288.3}$ \& 24,6 \& 297.0 \& 199.9 \& 254.5
253.5

254 \& ${ }^{285.6}$ \& ${ }^{245.2}$ \& 311.8 \& 199.5

191.6 \& (188.2 <br>
\hline Hevemer...........: \& ${ }_{290.6}^{284.7}$ \& 305.7
306.9 \& 268.5
.279 .1 \& $\xrightarrow{273.4}$ \& 281.6 \& 275.8
26.0 \& 246.0
253.7 \& 305.9
314.0 \& 209.4 \& 264.6 \& 292.7 \& 278.4 \& 286.3 \& ${ }_{218.3}^{20.6}$ \& ${ }_{209.3}^{19.8}$ <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

for footnotes, see p. 206.

| year and month | proouctiom-horker phat rolls in.manufacturimg imoustries, imdexes umad justed for seasomal variation, u. s. depariment of labort |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Food and kindred products |  |  |  | Tobacco manu-factures | Papar and alled products |  | Printing, publishing, and allied industries |  |  | Chemichls and <br> allied aroducts |  | Products of petroleum and coal |  | Rubber products |  |
|  | Total | Baking | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Canning } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { preserv- } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Slaugh } \\ & \text { tering } \\ & \text { gnd } \\ & \text { meat } \\ & \text { dacking } \end{aligned}$ |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { pulp } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Howl - <br> papers and per iodicals | Printing, book and job | Total | Chemicals | Total | Petroletim refinlng | Total | rires and inner tubes |
|  | $1939=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly averas |  | 84.4 | 86.5 | 84.1 |  |  | 75.9 |  | 86.6 | 91.8 |  | 71.7 |  | 85.4 |  | 87.3 |
| 1936 monthly average.. |  | 90.1 | 87.9 | 91.9 |  |  | 83.7 |  | 94.2 | 96.1 |  | 82.1 |  | 91.1 | ...... | 103.1 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | ....... | 99.9 | 114.0 | 105.0 | ....... | ...... | 99.8 | ..... | 99.5 | 106.1 | ...... | 104.5 |  | 109.4 |  | 107.9 |
| 1938 monthly averace.. |  | 98.6 | 92.8 | 102.0 |  |  | 89.2 100.2 |  | 97.9 | 97.8 |  | 87.8 100.0 |  | 105.0 |  | 75.7 |
| 1939 monthly average.. 1940 monthly aver ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (. | 100.0 102.9 | 100.0 102.1 | 100.0 101.2 | 100.0 104.7 | 100.0 104.5 | 100.0 107.7 | 100.0 110.5 | 100.0 102.4 | 100.0 102.9 | 100.0 103.2 | 100.0 17.2 | 100.0 123.3 | 100.0 106.9 | 100.0 101.9 | 100.0 105.4 | 100.0 104.3 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 120.7 | 111.2 | 142.9 | 120.0 | 115.9 | 138.4 | 140.0 | 111.3 | 106.1 | 116.1 | 174.4 | 183.0 | 126.3 | 118.2 | 150.1 | 139.3 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 150.1 | 131.6 | 191.9 | 157.1 | 136.2 | 155.6 | 161.1 | 113.8 | 107.4 | 120.4 | 307.7 | 259.0 | 152.1 | 143.8 | 176.2 | 166.8 |
| 1943 monthly aver age.. | 180.9 | 153.0 | 216.0 | 188.6 | 151.0 | 18.8 | 181.6 | 124.7 | 111.7 | 137.3 | 422.5 | 336.9 | 184.3 | 176.7 | 263.9 | 265.7 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 203.9 | 167.0 | 246.4 | 209.2 | 158.8 | 195.3 | 192.7 | 134.8 | 116.9 | 151.5 | 398.1 | 376.1 | 213.9 | 213.4 | ${ }^{301.0}$ | 319.6 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 209.4 | 177.7 | 273.2 | 187.0 | 164.7 | 204.3 | 200.0 | 148.2 | 126.1 | 168.0 | 383.1 | 408.0 | 227.6 24 | 231.0 | 289.4 | 313.7 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 229.0 | 190.2 | 338.0 | 194.1 | 187.1 | 250.5 | 243.9 | 19.9 | 165.5 | 220.5 | 323.6 | 431.4 | 243.7 | 240.1 | 333.2 | 362.9 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 98.4 | 99.9 | 68.5 | 108.6 | 100.9 | 112.5 | 115.9 | 104.8 | 100.9 | 110.8 | 133.9 | 144.9 | 108.0 | 102.6 | 127.3 | 123.3 |
| February...... | 98.2 | 102.3 | 67.4 | 103.7 | 104.6 | 117.1 | 120.7 | 105.0 | 102.4 | 109.2 | 139.0 | 149.8 | 108.3 | 102.4 | 131.7 | 125.7 |
| March......... | 100.6 | 104.0 | 67.7 | 104.4 | 106.4 | 122.0 | 124.5 | 107.8 | 104.7 | 111.4 | 145.4 | 156.6 | 110.2 | 103.3 | 136.8 | 129.7 |
| Apr il........... | 103.4 | 104.7 | 77.7 | 104.5 | 99.9 | 125.3 | 127.3 | 107.5 | 105.0 | 110.2 | ${ }^{154.6}$ | 162.2 | 116.1 | 110.1 | 140.2 | 134.4 |
| May..... | 111.4 | 110.2 | 81.6 | 120.8 | 114.0 | 131.7 | 133.5 | 109.3 | 106.4 | 112.7 | 163.7 | 174.2 | 122.9 | 113.1 | 147.8 | 140.6 |
| June.. | 120.1 | 114.6 | 117.3 | 123.7 | 119.4 | 141.9 | 145.0 | 108.4 | 106.1 | 111.8 | 171.6 | 184.0 | 130.5 | 121.1 | 162.4 | 155.0 |
| July........... | 128.6 | 113.7 | 184.0 | 121.9 | 118.7 | 142.6 | 144.6 | 110.2 | 102.5 | 116.2 | 176.9 | 189.7 | 131.9 | 121.4 | 156.3 | 150.2 |
| August............. | 139.3 | 115.4 | 270.0 | 121.5 | 119.0 | 148.6 | 150.3 | 111.9 | 102.5 | 116.5 | 182.4 | 196.2 | 133.9 | 122.8 | 160.3 | 147.6 |
| September ...... | 144.7 | 116.9 | 301.3 | 122.6 | 119.7 | 151.6 | 150.9 | 114.2 | 106.4 | 117.7 | 190.9 | 188.9 | 137.1 | 128.3 | 156.0 | 136.4 |
| October..... | 137.9 | 117.1 | 209.5 | 128.9 | 127.7 | 154.6 | 153.5 | 15.3 | 107.1 | 121.7 | 204.6 | 208.1 | 138.4 | 129.5 | 159.9 | 142.3 |
| November | 133.3 | 118.6 | 151.8 | 132.4 | 130.5 | 155.1 | 155.3 | 116.2 | 108.7 | 124.3 | 210.4 | 212.8 | 137.7 | 129.9 | 163.3 | 149.9 |
| December. | 132.6 | 117.0 | 118.2 | 147.0 | 129.9 | 157.8 | 158.3 | 124.6 | 120.0 | 130.6 | 218.4 | 218.1 | 141.4 | 134.0 | 159.3 | 138.6 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 127.6 120.6 | 118.6 | 121.3 | 139.9 | 122.6 | 156.4 | 162.8 | 112.8 | 105.8 | 119.5 | 245.2 | 227.4 | 144.2 | 137.4 | 149.6 | 130.8 |
| March... | 127.2 | 119.4 | 105.4 | 137.5 | 119.2 | 157.4 | 164.3 | 112.3 | 106.4 | 116.9 | 263.0 | 235.3 | 145.2 | 138.4 | 156.2 | 137.4 |
| April........... | 128.9 | 119.1 | 112.6 | 139.7 | 124.4 | 155.0 | 161.2 | 111.5 | 106.4 | 115.5 | 281.3 | 244.1 | 144.5 | 137.2 | 149.4 | 137.8 |
| May................. | 134.6 | 123.6 | 116.6 | 146.0 | 124.1 | 153.4 | 160.0 | 110.6 | 106.6 | 113.7 | 294.5 | 255.4 | 146.5 | 138.0 | 156.9 | 146.5 |
| June. | 143.6 | 130.0 | 148.3 | 158.5 | 131.4 | 150.2 | 158.1 | 109.6 | 106.7 | 112.1 | 304.6 | 261.7 | 149.3 | 140.1 | 163.7 | 155.0 |
| July... | 158.0 | 135.2 | 244.6 | 161.9 | 133.0 | 145.0 | 152.4 | 109.4 | 104.4 | 115.3 | 315.4 | 297.3 | 153.1 | 142.8 | 175.3 | 171.0 |
| August.. | 166.1 | 138.5 | 297.7 | 160.0 | 143.4 | 148.1 | 155.4 | 109.5 | 105.5 | 115.2 | 324.2 | 263.9 | 155.4 | 144.8 | 183.2 | 176.9 |
| September..... | 178.2 | 140.7 | 408.8 | 169.6 | 143.2 | 148.3 | 154.2 | 110.5 | 107.8 | 114.9 | 336.3 3 | 287 | 159.5 | 149.3 | 188.7 | 182.8 |
| october. | 169.4 | 143.5 | 262.5 | 163.1 | 152.8 | 160.8 | 165.5 | 115.6 | 109.4 | 124.1 | 349.4 | 278.4 | 159.9 | 151.0 | 200.7 | 194.5 |
| Hovember | 165.7 | 144.0 | 197.2 | 187.3 | 156.8 | 165.9 | 168.1 | 121.9 | 111.3 | 133.1 | 364.0 | 287.1 | 164.8 | 156.6 | 212.6 | 210.6 |
| December | 171.2 | 149.3 | 173.7 | 194.3 | 159.5 | 171.2 | 171.2 | 126.4 | 113.4 | 139.2 | 383.0 | 295.0 | 165.0 | 157.6 | 228.4 | 225.8 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 157.6 | 141.9 | 149.2 | 175.8 | 139.1 | 175.1 | 173.8 | 120.9 | 107.3 | 134.7 | 401.6 | 308.1 | 165.1 | 156.6 | 239.5 | 235.9 |
| March... | 159.2 | 146.4 | 134.6 | 172.8 | 143.4 | 181.3 | 175.4 | 121.2 | 108.2 | 133.0 | 410.7 | 314.8 | 167.1 | 159.1 | 248.2 | 247.4 |
| April............... | 159.6 | 144.2 | 152.2 | 162.8 | 146.7 | 181.1 | 177.8 | 120.3 | 109.8 | 128.9 | 424.3 | 324.5 | 174.5 | 167.7 | 250.8 | 248.3 |
| may.... | 169.0 | 149.0 | 157.2 | 182.9 | 144.3 | 184.5 | 181.7 | 121.2 | 10.7 | 131.0 | 425.9 | 329.4 | 182.6 | 175.1 | 254.4 | 252.5 |
| June. . | 179.4 | 153.0 | 180.1 | 192.8 | 149.2 | 188.2 | 185.2 | 124.2 | 112.0 | 136.0 | 433.1 | 341.7 | 187.3 | 179.6 | 268.4 | 265.9 |
| July................ | 189.4 | 155.0 | 250.8 | 192.7 | 153.4 | 183.9 | 181.6 | 124.5 | 112.4 | 137.0 | 435.5 | 344.5 | 190.2 | 4.0 | 261.1 | 263.2 |
| August.............. | 202.5 | 154.4 | 379.3 | 185.4 | 151.0 | 190.2 | 188.5 | 126.0 | 112.7 | 139.2 | 435.4 | ${ }^{348.0}$ | 196.8 | 188.6 | 263.3 | 263.4 |
| September........... | 199.1 | 157.4 | 339.9 | 174.4 | 154.0 | 184.8 | 181.2 | 126.2 | 114.5 | 138.0 | 437.9 | 353.0 | 195.0 | 185.7 | 279.2 | 287.4 |
| October............ | 196.3 | 160.8 | 274.7 | 186.0 | 160.0 | 199.4 | 187.4 | 128.2 | 114.4 | 142.5 | 438.7 | ${ }^{360.3}$ | 197.1 | 189.2 | 283.4 | 290.1 |
| Hovenber | 200.0 | 165.1 | 209.4 | 218.8 | 162.3 | 193.4 | 188.1 | 130.7 | 115.2 | 145.8 | 430.5 | ${ }^{360.7}$ | 195.9 | 189.4 190.7 | 293.3 | 301.0 |
| Decenber. | 197.2 | 164.6 | 193.1 | 227.7 | 160.7 | 192.1 | 187.7 | 131.8 | 116.0 | 147.5 | 405.3 | 352.6 | 196.9 | 190.7 | 290.9 | 299.5 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ${ }_{\text {Febr uary }}$ | 194.0 | 166.6 162.0 | 177.8 177.8 | 238.2 228 | 154.9 154 | 193.7 | 189.4 | 131.9 | 113.0 | 149.8 | 414.3 | 373.0 | 201.3 | 197.2 | 301.9 | 304.0 313.4 |
| march................ | 188.9 | 163.1 | 171.4 | 209.2 | 146.5 | 194.4 | 189.3 | 132.4 | 114.1 | 148.9 | 401.4 | $371-3$ | 203.9 | 201.1 | 304.8 | 319.8 |
| April............... | 188.8 | 160.4 | 186.8 | 202.6 | 142.7 | 191.6 | 188.0 | 130.8 | 113.8 | 146.4 | 391.5 | 375.0 | 206.6 | 205.4 | 290.1 | 301.4 |
| May.... | 195.8 | 163.9 | 189.7 | 213.4 | 152.8 | 193.0 | 190.4 | 132.1 | 116.1 | 146.4 | 391.1 | 3778 | 212.6 | 211.4 | 293.8 | 308.9 |
| June... | 202.3 | 166.7 | 205.3 | 213.9 | 157.4 | 195.6 | 194.1 | 134.7 | 117.1 | 150.8 | 387.7 | 375.6 | 215.8 | 214.3 | 293.3 | 304.3 |
| July................ | 214.7 | 167.7 | 300.5 | 210.4 | 157.0 | 194.0 | 192.9 | 135.3 | 117.1 | 152.7 | 387.8 | 377.8 | 223.2 | 222.9 | 292.9 | 309.2 |
| August., | 218.6 | 166.9 | 369.7 | 198.0 | 157.5 | 195.2 | 195.0 | 135.0 | 118.4 | 149.8 | 388.8 | 378.8 | 220.9 | 221.6 | 301.5 | 324.8 |
| Septenber.......... | 218.5 | 167.9 | 400.0 | 185.3 | 163.0 | 194.3 | 194.3 | 136.0 | 119.6 | 151.5 | 3393.6 | 378.2 | 220.7 | 221.2 | 305.2 | ${ }^{332} 8$ |
| octoder ............. | 213.2 | 171.4 | 322.1 | 188.9 | 165.7 | 197.9 | 197.1 | 136.7 | 119.3 | 153.9 | 397.5 | 377 | 224.3 | 227.9 | 304.7 | 329.8 |
| Hovember | 209.7 | 174.9 | 241.7 | 203.8 | 172.8 | 199.4 | 196.4 | 139.3 | 120.8 | 157.1 | 400.0 | 3880 | 219.2 222 | 222.2 | 305.8 | 333.0 |
| December. | 211.3 | 177.6 | 215.7 | 223.5 | 178.0 | 202.8 | 199.7 | 141.1 | 121.5 | 160.1 | 412.7 | 388.3 | 222.2 | 225.5 | 322.1 | 335.8 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uary......... | 197.0 | 170.8 | 208.0 | 192.1 | 165.6 | 202.6 | 198.4 | 139.5 | 118.3 | 158.7 | 429.5 | 409.6 | 225.5 | 229.3 | 338.8 | 379.2 |
| march............... | 196.0 | 172.8 | 203.7 | 183.4 | 166.0 | 209.3 | 199.2 | 141.5 | 120.2 | 160.6 | 436.0 | 418.2 | 227.2 | 232.6 | 314.5 | 337.5 |
| April.............. | 197.0 | 177.5 | 214.8 | 173.2 | 160.8 | 201.6 | 198.2 | 140.9 | 120.7 | 159.8 | 434.7 | 422.0 | 233.7 | 240.5 | 314.6 | 342.5 |
| May.................. | 196.4 | 175.1 | 211.1 | 169.5 | 157.2 | 196.6 | 193.8 | 142.2 | 122.4 | 159.7 | 433.9 | 425.5 | 232.1 | 237.0 | 298.3 | 323.4 |
| June................ | 205.9 | 178.4 | 229.7 | 186.8 | 164.5 | 204.7 | 201.1 | 143.7 | 121.7 | 161.9 | 427.2 | 433.6 | 235.8 | 239.8 | 302.5 | 329.6 |
| July................ | 216.7 | 179.5 | 343.2 | 180.3 | 151.9 | 201.2 | 198.1 | 142.5 | 119.7 | 162.3 | 408.4 | 424.9 | 240.8 | 244.5 | ${ }^{296.6}$ | 321.9 |
| Auqust.............. | 209.1 | 176.3 | 339.6 | 162.1 | 149.3 | 191.9 | 189.1 | 144.7 | 128.6 | 159.2 | 366.5 | 412.1 | 235.8 | 241.4 | 263.2 | ${ }^{281.0}$ |
| Septerber | 230.1 | 179.7 | 462.9 | 178.3 | 176.0 | 203.2 | 197.2 | 152.8 | 130.3 | 174.4 | 316.3 | 399.5 | 217.5 | 218.5 | 228.6 | 237.3 |
| October ............. | 219.2 | 182.4 | 345.9 | 176.4 | 181.7 | 209.4 | 204.2 | 155.9 | 132.9 | 176.7 | 308.9 | ${ }^{382.2}$ | 203.1 | 203.7 | 251.1 | 269.7 |
| Hovenber ............ | 218.2 | 187.1 | 259.3 | 191.4 | 172.2 | 213.6 | 208.1 | 164.0 | 138.3 | 187.1 | 306.0 | 379.1 | 228.6 | 231.3 | 254.5 | 270.6 |
| Decenber ............ | 223.8 | 187.0 | 249.6 | 225.6 | 164.1 | 221.6 | 215.7 | 169.6 | 141.9 | 194.1 | 308.3 | 390.7 | 228.0 | 228.2 | 271.7 | 289.9 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 401.6 | 226.7 | 225.9 | 286.0 | 308.4 |
|  | 218.3 214.7 | 185.7 186.9 188 | 223.8 214.5 | 234.6 216.2 | 166.7 165.2 | 224.3 228.0 | 218.1 223.9 | 777.4 | 148.9 | 204.0 | 310.7 | 402.5 | 227.1 | 233.0 | 287.7 | 308.1 |
| March................. | 209.7 | 188.6 | 210.5 | 208.4 | 171.3 | 235.4 | 229.1 | 183.8 | 154.4 | 210.7 | 317.0 | 409.2 | 237.2 | 233.9 | 298.2 | 319.1 |
| Apr II............... | 208.5 | 185.0 | 232.8 | 196.1 | 174.6 | 238.8 | 231.8 | 185.6 | 157.8 | 210.7 | 318.8 | 419.0 | 238.9 | 237.9 | 319.7 | 355.8 |
| may................. | 205.1 | 176.3 | 231.8 | 196.4 | 181.1 | 240.0 | 235.3 | 186.4 | 160.9 | 207.9 | 311.1 | 415.8 | 234.4 | 237.4 | 322.1 | 358.0 |
| June................ | 208.2 | 174.1 | 272.5 | 179.3 | 184.1 | 247.0 | 239.8 | 191.3 | 182.0 | 215.8 | 313.0 | 426.2 | 242.5 | 239.4 | 331.4 | ${ }^{363.1}$ |
| July. | 235.1 | 184.2 | 450.1 | 186.3 | 178.3 | 245.4 | ${ }^{242} 2$ | 193.3 | 163.7 | 220.2 | 315.5 | 432.4 | 25.0 | 244.5 | 321.4 | 347.8 |
| Auqust. | 254.3 | 190.0 | 528.6 | 209.3 | 186.2 | 256.5 | 252.7 | 198.1 | 168.8 | 222.4 | 322.0 | 432.5 | 253.1 | 245.3 | 336.9 | 356.4 |
| September .......... | 246.5 | 193.5 | 624.7 | 115.6 | 196.0 | 259.8 | 253.3 | 203.1 | 175.6 | 227.9 | 329.1 | 441.7 | 257.3 | 249.5 | ${ }^{363.9}$ | 400.2 |
| Oct oher | 232.2 | 196.7 | 452.6 | 108.6 | 207.4 | 268.5 | 260.4 | 208.4 | 178.9 | 233.4 | 335.3 345 | 449.8 | 252.7 | 24.4 | 361.3 377 | 397.6 |
| Movember | 252.0 | 205.3 | 311.5 | 226.1 | 212.7 | 276.6 | 267.0 | 214.0 | 182.0 | 241.7 | 345.0 | 462.3 | 252.6 | 243.4 | 377.4 | 414.7 |
| December ............ | 263.3 | 215.6 | 302.5 | 252.0 | 222.0 | 284.5 | 272.7 | 223.9 | 189.7 | 253.7 | 357.0 | 483.3 | 250.9 | 247.0 | 392.2 | 425.3 |

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-PAY ROLLS-Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and momth} \& \multicolumn{16}{|c|}{pay rolls in mommarufacturimg tmoustries, imdexes umadjusted for seasomal yariation, u. s. departhent of labor \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Mining \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Public utilities \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Services"} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Trade \({ }^{5}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Anthracite} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Bitumlnous coal} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Metal-Ilferrous} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Quarry- } \\
\text { Ing } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { nonaen- } \\
\text { tallic }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Crude \\
petro- \\
leum \\
production
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Eloctrlc light and powar} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{3treet rallways and busees} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Telagraph} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Tolephone} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{CleanIng and dyeling} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Power laundrles} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Rotels, yearpound} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Retell} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Wholesale} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& Food \& Beneral merchandising \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{16}{|c|}{\(1939=100\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly aver \& 111.8 \& 93.3 \& 65.4 \& …0." \& ........ \& 00.9 \& 90.3 \& . \(\cdot\).... \& . \& . \& \(\cdots\) \& 78.6 \& 79.6 \& 87.2 \& 76.0 \& 78.3 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average.. \& 109.7 \& 111.6 \& 81.3 \& , \& ....... \& 88.6 \& 95.1 \& [...' \& , \& ...... \& ....... \& 85.0 \& 87.0 \& 90.4 \& 83.2 \& 84.8 \\
\hline 1937 monthly averaga.. \& 109.0 \& 121.8 \& 127.6 \& ........ \& ....... \& 100.2 \& 100.1 \& 109.7
98 \& 95.6 \& \& ....... \& 96.1 \& 98.3 \& 97.4 \& 95.4 \& 95.9 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average.. \& 93.1 \& 95.5 \& 87.5 \& io0.0 \& 100.0 \& 99.3 \& 98.7 \& 98.9 \& 98.4 \& 100 \& \(100 \cdot\) \& 97.8 \& 95.9 \& 97.2 \& 94.6 \& 96.3 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.:
1940 monthly avarage.. \& 100.0
98.4 \& 100.0
116.5 \& 100.0
115.9 \& 100.0
105.1 \& 100.0
95.6 \& 100.0
104.4 \& 100.0 \& 100.0
103.6 \& 100.0
104.7 \& 100.0
108.0 \& 100.0
108.6 \& 100.0
101.5 \& 100.0
103.4 \& 100.0
103.2 \& 100.0
101.4 \& 100.0
103.1 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 105.9 \& 142.9 \& 140.7 \& 134.6 \& 99.2 \& 110.8 \& 108.4 \& 117.6 \& 118.0 \& 127.1 \& 126.6 \& 109.1 \& 114.5 \& 111.4 \& 116.3 \& 113.8 \\
\hline 1942 monthly aver age.. \& 124.3 \& 174.9 \& 166.0 \& 160.1 \& 104.3 \& 112.1 \& 129.8 \& 132.5 \& 131.5 \& 149.4 \& 148.3 \& 119.8 \& 116.6 \& 125.2 \& 128.0 \& 121.5 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average.. \& 133.9 \& 187.7 \& 166.9 \& 162.2 \& 115.9 \& 109.2 \& 155.7 \& 159.3 \& 144.9 \& 185.4 \& 157.0 \& 138.7 \& 120.6 \& 129.2 \& 135.9 \& 127.0 \\
\hline 1944 monthly average.. \& 151.4 \& 213.2 \& 141.9 \& 153.3 \& 130.3 \& 113.9 \& 168.3 \& 176.0 \& 155.0 \& 207.1 \& 179.6 \& 157.8 \& 128.2 \& 138.5 \& 141.4 \& 134.0 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 137.9 \& 195.9 \& 123.3 \& 152.9 \& 135.2 \& 120.1 \& 177.8 \& 176.7 \& 177.4 \& 236.2 \& 186.7 \& 174.8 \& 138.5 \& 145.5 \& 154.0 \& 145.5 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 181.1 \& 202.8 \& 127.3 \& 200.8 \& 147.0 \& 148.2 \& 200.4 \& 180.0 \& 253.4 \& 290.1 \& 212.2 \& 207.0 \& 174.4 \& 172.0 \& 195.1 \& 176.0 \\
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January \& 98.4 \& 126.0 \& 121.7 \& 95.9 \& 91.3 \& 104.7 \& 101.7 \& 106.3 \& 108.3 \& 102.2 \& 113.0 \& 103.6 \& 102.5 \& 102.8 \& 96.9 \& 105.1 \\
\hline February............ \& 115.5 \& 130.2 \& 125.1 \& 99.3 \& 94.0 \& 105.0 \& 102.1 \& 107.0 \& 108.9 \& 103.8 \& 113.2 \& 106.1 \& 103.4 \& 104.7 \& 97.0 \& 108.3 \\
\hline Msreh.............. \& 108.2 \& 134,5 \& 126.4 \& 104.7 \& 92.0 \& 105.7 \& 104.3 \& 107.6 \& 111.2 \& 108.0 \& 114.9 \& 105.6 \& 105.5 \& 105.8 \& 99.0 \& 107.1 \\
\hline Aprill............. \& 62.1 \& 22.2 \& 136.5 \& 122.2 \& 94.8 \& 107.2 \& 103.8 \& 115.1 \& 112.1 \& 137.0 \& 121.5 \& 107.3 \& 112.5 \& 107.2 \& 110.4 \& 108.9 \\
\hline May. ............... \& 85.3 \& 148.3 \& 139.7 \& 138.2 \& 96.1 \& 109.1 \& 104.8 \& 17.6 \& 115.4 \& 134.8 \& 125.3 \& 108.3 \& 112.5 \& 108.5 \& 107.1 \& 110.5 \\
\hline June. \& 130.7 \& 153.8 \& 147.0 \& 144.7 \& 98.2 \& 110.9 \& 109.8 \& 119.0 \& 118.1 \& 138.3 \& 130.4 \& 107.7 \& 116.9 \& 112.1 \& 111.6 \& 115.5 \\
\hline July. \& 88.9 \& 151.2 \& 136.5 \& 144.3 \& 100.7 \& 113.0 \& 109.1 \& 122.8 \& 121.0 \& 135.6 \& 136.1 \& 107.9 \& 115.2 \& 113.7 \& 108.7 \& 114.9 \\
\hline August........... \& 130.5 \& 168.3 \& 146.5 \& 154.2 \& 100.9 \& 114.6 \& 113.1 \& 122.0 \& 121.9 \& 129.7 \& 133.9 \& 108.6 \& 115.6 \& 113.5 \& 110.7 \& 117.3 \\
\hline September.......... \& 126.6 \& 165.6 \& 146.5 \& 157.2 \& 105.6 \& 114.5 \& 112.4 \& 123.2 \& 123.0 \& 140.3 \& 134.8 \& 110.9 \& 117.5 \& 114.1 \& 118.9 \& 118.7 \\
\hline October............. \& 125.6 \& 175.9 \& 150.8 \& 159.9 \& 105.6 \& 115.2 \& 112.8 \& 121.0 \& 122.6 \& 139.2 \& 132.9 \& 113.2 \& 119.3 \& 115.0 \& 123.6 \& 120.2 \\
\hline Movomber...........
Docember.......... \& 106.7
91.7 \& 166.9
172.0 \& 163.1
158.7 \& 149.6
145.0 \& 105.3
105.9 \& 114.7
114.7 \& 112.9
115.1 \& 116.2
133.1 \& 123.9
128.9 \& 131.5
125.6 \& 131.2
132.3 \& 114.8
114.9 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 120.9 \\
\& 132.3
\end{aligned}
\] \& 117.4
122.4 \& 131.3
168.5 \& 119.6
121.2 \\
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1942:} \\
\hline January............ \& 100.7 \& 168.0 \& 159.5 \& 127.1 \& 106.3 \& 114.1 \& 115.8 \& 122.0 \& 126.1 \& 122.7 \& 134.4 \& 112.7 \& 115.9 \& 119.6 \& 118.0 \& 119.9 \\
\hline February...... \& 126.6 \& 169.6 \& 165.8 \& 135.1 \& 106.3 \& 113.2 \& 120.4 \& 121.1 \& 126.5 \& 121.5 \& 132.8 \& 114.1 \& 114.9 \& 123.1 \& 116.1 \& 122.4 \\
\hline March............... \& 130.1 \& 167.3 \& 166.8 \& 141.4 \& 102.7 \& 113.0 \& 121.9 \& 119.7 \& 127.5 \& 131.9 \& 135.6 \& 112.8 \& 114.5 \& 120.9 \& 117.5 \& 122.7 \\
\hline Apr l1.0............ \& 114.2 \& 169.7 \& 166.3 \& 151.0 \& 103.6 \& 113.0 \& 121.4 \& 127.2 \& 128.1 \& 150.6 \& 141.5 \& 115.2 \& 114.6 \& 121.5 \& 120.5 \& 120.4 \\
\hline May................ \& 131.6 \& 175.2 \& 168.8 \& 163.8 \& 101.7 \& 113.1 \& 124.9 \& 129.4 \& 131.0 \& 161.4 \& 148.6 \& 117.5 \& 114.9 \& 124.7 \& 120.9 \& 119.8 \\
\hline June. ........... \& 142.9 \& 201.3 \& 170.4 \& 169.2 \& 103.2 \& 113.1 \& 128.6 \& 135.0 \& 131.3 \& 168.1 \& 150.7 \& 119.0 \& 114.5 \& 126.7 \& 121.4 \& 118.9 \\
\hline July, ...0.a........ \& 117.2 \& 161.6 \& 164.5 \& 171.3 \& 102.3 \& 112.9 \& 130.9 \& 136.3 \& 132.0 \& 156.3 \& 154.4 \& 118.9 \& 112.5 \& 127.7 \& 117.1 \& 19.3 \\
\hline August............. \& 123.0 \& 170.1 \& 168.6 \& 175.2 \& 102.3 \& 112.3 \& 134.8 \& 135.9 \& 133.6 \& 152.4 \& 153.5 \& 119.0 \& 111.9 \& 126.8 \& 116.8 \& 119.8 \\
\hline Soptenber....... \& 128.1 \& 175.3 \& 163.0 \& 175.4 \& 106.4 \& 112.0 \& 134.7 \& 139.0 \& 137.0 \& 154.7 \& 154.5 \& 121.3 \& 114.4 \& 126.8 \& 125.2 \& 120.6 \\
\hline october............. \& 123.4 \& 179.0 \& 163.8 \& 179.1 \& 105.1 \& 110.7 \& 137.1 \& 137.6 \& 134.7 \& 162.6 \& 157.1 \& 127.1 \& 118.3 \& 128.2 \& 135.4 \& 123.6 \\
\hline November............ \& 125.6 \& 177.7 \& 167.5 \& 172.5 \& 104.3 \& 108.9 \& 140.7 \& 135.4 \& 135.4 \& 157.0 \& 156.9 \& 128.0 \& 121.6 \& 128.8 \& 145.6 \& 125.8 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1943:} \& 124.6 \\
\hline January............ \& 101.5 \& 178.6 \& 163.8 \& 151.0 \& 103.9 \& 107.6 \& 147.3 \& 145.4 \& 137.3 \& 154.6 \& 163.0 \& 129.2 \& 114.7 \& 123.9 \& 128.4 \& 122.3 \\
\hline February............. \& 154.9 \& 196.2 \& 186.3 \& 150.3 \& 106.9 \& 106.7 \& 150.8 \& 147.9 \& 138.0 \& 156.8 \& 161.0 \& 130.6 \& 114.3 \& 124.6 \& 125.5 \& 124.3 \\
\hline Harch...0............ \& 152.7 \& 202.1 \& 165.5 \& 150.2 \& 107.0 \& 105.9 \& 150.7 \& 150.6 \& 137.2 \& 164.9 \& 161.1 \& 130.4 \& 115.0 \& 124.2 \& 127.3 \& 124.0 \\
\hline Apr II................ \& 150.2 \& 189.9 \& 167.5 \& 162.8 \& 109.6 \& 106.5 \& 152.1 \& 156.1 \& 139.9 \& 194.8 \& 167.6 \& 132.0 \& 118.6 \& 124.6 \& 133.6 \& 125.1 \\
\hline May................ \& 127.1 \& 176.4 \& 170.2 \& 166.3 \& 111.9 \& 106.5 \& 153.8 \& 156.4 \& 144.3 \& 198.0 \& 171.4 \& 134.5 \& 177.1 \& 125.8 \& 129.7 \& 124.3 \\
\hline dune................. \& 99.3 \& 142.9 \& 172.0 \& 169.5 \& 117.4 \& 107.7 \& 156.0 \& 158.2 \& 145.6 \& 204.7 \& 172.7 \& 137.4 \& 121.6 \& 132.5 \& 133.3 \& 126.5 \\
\hline July................ \& 133.1 \& 190.0 \& 164.3 \& 168.9 \& 120.3 \& 110.5 \& 156.1 \& 164.8 \& 148.6 \& 192.6 \& 170.6 \& 139.5 \& 119.9 \& 134.1 \& 130.7 \& 127.1 \\
\hline Augusto............. \& 150.6 \& 203.8 \& 169.2 \& 174.8 \& 119.7 \& 111.9 \& 162.1 \& 164.5 \& 149.0 \& 186.8 \& 165.2 \& 140.8 \& 119.7 \& 132.0 \& 127.8 \& 129.6 \\
\hline September . ......... \& 144.2 \& 202.4 \& 171.6 \& 168.0 \& 124.4 \& 111.4 \& 157.6 \& 184.3 \& 149.9 \& 195.3 \& 164.4 \& 143.7 \& 120.2 \& 129.5 \& 130.5 \& 127.9 \\
\hline October........ \& 146.5 \& 198.0 \& 170.2 \& 169.4 \& 122.1 \& 111.8 \& 158.9 \& 165.2 \& 148.9 \& 198.4 \& 167.7 \& 147.2 \& 123.6 \& 131.5 \& 138.7 \& 129.5 \\
\hline Movenber ........... \& 90.4 \& 140.4 \& 161.6 \& 161.2 \& 124.7 \& 112.2 \& 161.9 \& 167.5 \& 150.9 \& 190.9 \& 169.0 \& 148.8 \& 126.8 \& 133.2 \& 150.0 \& 131.9 \\
\hline \multicolumn{12}{|l|}{1944:} \& 149.7 \& 135.4 \& 134.8 \& 174.4 \& 132.2 \\
\hline January............ \& 146.0 \& 228.9 \& 157.4 \& 139.6 \& 126.2 \& 112.9 \& 161.4 \& 171.9 \& 150.2 \& 186.9 \& 174.4 \& 148.9 \& 122.2 \& 132.7 \& 132.1 \& 131.2 \\
\hline Febr uary............ \& 190.2 \& 231.0 \& 157.0 \& 139.7 \& 126.9 \& 112.3 \& 166.7 \& 172.6 \& 152.5 \& 188.8 \& 173.8 \& 152.7 \& 121.4 \& 133.0 \& 128.3 \& 132.7 \\
\hline March, ............... \& 157.8 \& 225.0 \& 165.5 \& 144.9 \& 125.7 \& 112.5 \& 164.9 \& 171.6 \& 151.6 \& 198.3 \& 174.7 \& 153.6 \& 12.6 \& 134.6 \& 131.2 \& 133.4 \\
\hline Apr \(11.0 .0 .1 . . . . . .\). \& 142.3 \& 214.2 \& 152.5 \& +50.0 \& 129.5 \& 112.9 \& 164.9 \& 173.4 \& 152.1 \& 205.3 \& 175.3 \& 154.5 \& 124.5 \& 134.4 \& 134.6 \& 134.0 \\
\hline May................ \& 155.8 \& 215.5 \& 148.5 \& 157.4 \& 127.9 \& 112.9 \& 168.5 \& 176.1 \& 153.5 \& 221.6 \& 181.6 \& 155.3 \& 124.2 \& 135.2 \& 132.4 \& 153.4 \\
\hline June., o.t. ......... \& 151.8 \& 217.9 \& 145.7 \& 162.2 \& 131.1 \& 114.8 \& 170.4 \& 177.8 \& 163.2 \& 223.2
213.5 \& 184.2 \& 157.2 \& 127.4 \& 139.8
143.0 \& 136.6
136.7 \& 135.4
136.9 \\
\hline July................ \& 130.6 \& 194.4 \& 135.1 \& 180.7 \& 136.5
132.7 \& 114.6
115.4 \& 170.3 \& 179.3
177.9 \& 166.8
156.6 \& 213.5
203.5 \& 186.0
-180.0 \& 157.4
158.8 \& 128.3
126.8 \& 143.0
141.7 \& 136.7
132.7 \& 135.9
136.3 \\
\hline August............... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
145.8 \\
150.1 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 215.6
207.8 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
136.6 \\
130.8 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 165.3
158.2

168. \& 132.7
135.4
118 \& 115.4
115.6 \& 171.5
168.9 \& 177.9
177.8 \& 156.6
159.4 \& 211.3
214 \& 179.7 \& 158.8
159.0 \& 128.8
128.0 \& 139.2 \& 138.9 \& 136.4
1364 <br>
\hline october............. \& 159.8 \& 210.2 \& 130.7 \& 163.7 \& 129.6 \& 114.3 \& 168.3 \& 174.9 \& 159.0 \& 215.9 \& 181.8 \& 161.9 \& 132.0 \& 141.6 \& 147.1 \& 140.4 <br>
\hline Hovember........... \& 137.7 \& 197.7 \& 125.0 \& 153.8 \& 130.9 \& 114.2 \& 170.1 \& 172.1 \& 156.9 \& 210.7 \& 181.2 \& 164.6 \& 134.2 \& 141.9 \& 155.9 \& 140.0 <br>
\hline  \& 148.8 \& 199.8 \& 127.7 \& 144.3 \& 131.7 \& 114.6 \& 173.6 \& 174.0 \& 168.6 \& 206.3 \& 183.0 \& 169.5 \& 148.8 \& 145.0 \& 190.7 \& 142.3 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1945:} <br>
\hline February............ \& 150.2 \& 212.6 \& 129.7 \& 137.0 \& 193.7 \& 117.3 \& 178.9 \& 17.1 .4 \& 169.0 \& 208.8 \& 179.8 \& 167.9 \& 130.5 \& 141.6 \& 141.8 \& 141.5 <br>
\hline March............... \& 149.7 \& 204.3 \& 130.9 \& 142.5 \& 132.8 \& 116.8 \& 175.7 \& 170.8 \& 162.4 \& 230.1 \& 183.0 \& 165.7 \& 133.0 \& 141.2 \& 147.6 \& 141.4 <br>
\hline Agr II............... \& 135.1 \& 154.3 \& $131-2$ \& 151.2 \& 131.8 \& 117.4 \& 174.2 \& 169.9 \& 163.2 \& 233.9 \& 183.4 \& 165.6 \& 132.0 \& 139.7 \& 143.5 \& 144.4 <br>
\hline May.................. \& 14.3 \& 204.5 \& 128.6 \& 150.8 \& 132.4 \& 17.5 \& 176.2 \& 174.0 \& 166.1 \& 232.6 \& 182.7 \& 167.9 \& 131.0 \& 139.0 \& 144.0 \& 140.8 <br>
\hline June.......e........ \& 145.4 \& 227.6 \& 129.5 \& 158.8 \& 136.1 \& 119.2 \& 178.2 \& 175.3 \& 172.6 \& 244.8
244 \& 188.7 \& 171.5 \& 134.2 \& 142.8 \& 148.3 \& 141.9 <br>
\hline July, ............... \& 142.7 \& 190.7 \& 121.1 \& 161.9 \& 135.7 \& 119.6 \& 177.1 \& 175.0 \& 177.7 \& 244.1
223.0 \& 191.6
181.2 \& 171.2 \& 136.4 \& 145.6
144.7 \& 148.0
141.2 \& 144.7
14.3 <br>
\hline Auguat............. \& 148.0 \& 188.0 \& 114.2 \& 155.9 \& 139.2 \& 120.7 \& 178.7 \& 200.4 \& 196.7 \& 223.0
249.7 \& 181.2 \& 172.0 \& 132.0
138.7 \& 144.7 \& 141.2
150.0 \& 141.3
145.6 <br>
\hline September.......as.. \& 149.8 \& 199.7 \& 116.4 \& 159.2

164.3 \& | 138.4 |
| :---: |
| 133.6 | \& 120.6

120.9 \& 177.1 \& 177.2 \& 189.7 \& 262.1 \& 189.9 \& 177.2
184.6 \& 138.7
144.2 \& 145.7
149.7 \& 150.0
157.7 \& 145.6
150.7 <br>
\hline Movember ............... \& 144.5 \& 212.8 \& 117.2 \& 163.2 \& 140.0 \& 126.7 \& 179.1 \& 177.9 \& 200.3 \& 246.0 \& 190.8 \& 190.6 \& 151.9 \& 154.9 \& 172.4 \& 155.2 <br>
\hline Decenter . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \& 167.1 \& 222.0 \& 117.6 \& 165.0 \& 135.9 \& 129.8 \& 184.0 \& 178.8 \& 203.6 \& 251.9 \& 197.0 \& 196.1 \& 167.6 \& 159.5 \& 209.2 \& 159.2 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1946:} <br>
\hline  \& 149.3
178.3 \& 209.9
222.8 \& 118.0
92.8 \& 150.9
157.2 \& 139.0
142.0 \& 133.7
138.3 \& 181.4
187.2 \& 155.3
176.9 \& 205.2
230.7 \& 259.5
257.6 \& 202.0
200.1 \& 198.4
199.8 \& 154.9
157.1 \& 159.7
161.7 \& 165.8
165.5 \& 161.2
165.0 <br>
\hline March............... \& 178.5 \& 230.9 \& 102.1 \& 172.6 \& 144.4 \& 140.4 \& 187.2 \& 177.1 \& 237.0 \& 277.4 \& 205.0 \& 201.1 \& 160.9 \& 163.9 \& 173.3 \& 167.5 <br>
\hline Aprli............... \& 165.1 \& 26.0 \& 102.0 \& 192.5 \& 144.0 \& 142.5 \& 191.4 \& 179.5 \& 246.1 \& 301.7 \& 207.3 \& 201.1 \& 167.8 \& 186.7 \& 186.2 \& 169.8 <br>
\hline \#ay.................. \& 180.4 \& 97.4 \& 106.4 \& 189.9 \& 145.4 \& 144.2 \& 195.2 \& 175.5 \& 254.0 \& 297.7 \& 210.6 \& 204.6 \& 166.2 \& 166.1 \& 180.5 \& 169.6 <br>
\hline June................. \& 182.7 \& 248.8 \& 126.9 \& 207.7 \& 147.1 \& 148.4 \& 199.5 \& 174.9 \& 259.9 \& \& \& 205.0 \& 171.3 \& 170.0 \& 188.8 \& 172.6 <br>
\hline July............... \& 156.5 \& 198.4 \& 132.4 \& 213.6 \& 151.3 \& 150.2 \& 206.7 \& 178.6 \& 268.8 \& 305.5
287.3 \& 218.8
213.3 \& 204.9 \& 172.6 \& 171.5 \& 187.1 \& 174.5 <br>
\hline August............. \& 193.3 \& 241.0 \& 145.2 \& 225.1 \& 152.6 \& 152.4 \& 211.2 \& 178.5 \& 267.5 \& \& \& 209.9 \& 174.6 \& 177.2
173.6 \& 188.1
199.0 \& 177.3 <br>
\hline Septenber .......... \& 194.0 \& 234.9 \& 147.0 \& 227.9
227.8 \& 149.5 \& 153.3
155.3 \& 2127.9
212.6 \& 177.3
201.7 \& 265.0
269.2 \& 299.6
300.4 \& 213.6
214.9 \& 209.5

214.5 \& | 180.8 |
| :--- |
| 182.5 |
| 18 | \& 173.6

174.6 \& 199.0
204.8 \& 182.8
184.5 <br>
\hline October............$~$
Movember..........$~$ \& 199.9
182.3 \& 237.1
233.1 \& 148.0
146.9 \& 227.6
222.4 \& 150.1
151.0 \& 155.3
157.6 \& 212.6
210.9 \& 201.7
194.2 \& 269.2
273.0 \& 300.4
289.6 \& 214.9
216.9
267.7 \& 214.5
218.5 \& 182.5
191.7 \& 174.6
185.7 \& 204.8
225.0 \& 184.5
189.7 <br>
\hline December ., ............ \& 212.3 \& 258.3 \& 159.3 \& 221.9 \& 147.1 \& 161.6 \& 213.6 \& 190.6 \& 264.5 \& 293.6 \& 227.7 \& 218.8 \& 212.2 \& 194.6 \& 277.2 \& 197.2 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| year amo monta | average meekly hours per morxer in marufacturimg industries, u. s. department of labor ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Iron and steel and their products |  | Electrical machinery | Machinery, except electrical |  |  | Auto- | Transportation equipment, except aut omobiles |  |  |  | Monmetals and the ir products ${ }^{2}$ | Lumber and timber basic products |  |
|  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling millis |  | Total | Machinery and machineshop products ${ }^{2}$ | Machine tools |  | Total | Alrcraft and parts (excluding engines) | Aircraft engines | Shipbuilding and boatbuilding |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sar- } \\ \text { nils } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { loging } \\ \text { camps } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 36.6 | 37.3 | 36.0 | 34.9 | ....... | $\ldots$ | 37.8 | 41.5 | 37.1 | ..... | 40.9 | ........ | 32.8 | 38.8 | $\ldots$ | 37.2 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 39.2 | 41.0 | 40.8 | 40.9 | ....... | ..... | 42.4 | 44.6 | 38.5 | ..... | 42.1 | ........ | 35.7 | 41.1 | ..... | 43.1 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 38.6 35 35 | 40.0 35 | 39.1 | 38.7 |  |  | 41.9 | 45.1 | 35.9 |  | 42.3 |  | 37.1 | 39.9 |  | 43.3 |
| 1939 monthly average... | 35.6 37.7 | 35.0 38.0 | 31.5 37.2 | 28.7 <br> 35.3 | 38.6 | 39.3 | 35.0 39.4 | 36.3 42.9 | 32.9 35.4 | 38.9 | 41.5 | 4...i | 36.6 38.0 | 35.6 38.9 | 39.0 | 40.4 38.4 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 38.1 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 48.2 | 37.7 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 45.8 | 39.8 | 39.9 | ${ }_{38.6}$ | 38.0 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 40.8 | 42.1 | 41.6 | 39.0 | 43.7 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 51.7 | 39.6 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 46.9 | 44.4 | 42.4 | 39.7 | 39.1 |
| 1942 monthly average., | 42.9 | 45.1 | 43,6 | 40.2 | 46.2 | 49.2 | 48.8 | 53.4 | 44.4 | ${ }_{47.6}^{47}$ | 47.0 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 44.6 | 40.8 | 40.2 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 44.9 | 48.6 | 46.2 | 44.3 | 46.9 | 49.3 | 48.9 | 50.9 | 46.2 | 47.1 | 46.4 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 46.6 | 43.1 | 42.5 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 45.2 | 48.8 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 48.7 | 48.2 | 50.7 | 45.5 | 47.3 | 47.1 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 46.8 | 43.2 | 42.5 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 43.4 | 44.1 | 44.6 | 44.1 | 44.1 | 45.8 | 46.1 | 47.8 | 41.3 | 43.8 | 45.7 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 42.0 | 41.4 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 40.4 | 40.2 | 39.8 | 37.4 | 40.3 | 41.2 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 37.6 | 39.5 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 38.0 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January........... | 39.0 | 40.7 | 40.4 | 38.7 | 42.4 | 14.0 | 43.7 | 50.4 | 38.9 | 43.1 | 44.7 | 47.2 | 42.0 | 41.4 | 38.9 | 38.4 |
| Febr vary............ | 40.1 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 39.4 | 43.3 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 51.9 | 41.2 | 43.7 | 45.5 | 45.4 | 42.8 | 41.8 | 39.1 | 38.5 |
| March, ............. | 40.5 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 39.5 | 44.1 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 51.9 | 41.4 | 43.9 | 45.2 | 46.0 | 44.0 | 42.1 | 39.2 | 38.9 |
| April.............. | 40.0 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 39.0 | 43.6 | 45.4 | 45.6 | 51.0 | 37.0 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 39,7 |
| May................. | 40.7 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 39.6 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 46.5 | 52.1 | 41.0 | 44.5 | 45.4 | 46.9 | 43.9 | 42.8 | 39.4 | 38.6 |
| June............... | 41.3 | 43.0 | 42.6 | 40.1 | 43.5 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 52.0 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 47.0 | 45.4 | 43.1 | ${ }_{3}^{40.3}$ | 39.7 |
| July................ | 40.3 | 41.6 | 40.5 | 37.8 | 43.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 50.9 | 38.1 | 44.5 | 44.6 45.8 | 46.8 | 44.8 | 42.0 | 39.3 <br> 4.5 | 38.6 |
| August............... | 41.1 41.0 | 42.7 42.4 | 42.0 41.3 | 39.1 38.0 | 44.0 43.9 | 48.2 46.3 | 46.7 46.4 | 51.2 <br> 51.4 | 38.8 38.5 | 44.7 44.8 | 45.6 45.5 | 47.0 47.8 | 44.4 4.8 | 43.0 43.1 | 41.5 40.4 | 41.0 39.7 |
| October....... | 41.2 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 39.0 | 43.9 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 52.0 | 40.6 | 45.3 | 45.2 | 47.2 | 45.4 | 42.7 | 40.9 | 40.2 |
| Hovember . . . . . . . . . | 40.4 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 39.2 | 43.4 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 51.0 | 39.3 | 43.8 | 44.4 | 48.0 | 42.9 | 41.6 | 38.8 | 38.0 |
| December............ | 41.1 | 42.5 | 42.1 | 39.2 | 44.6 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 53.8 | 37.4 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 43.4 | 38.7 | 37.6 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 41.7 | 43.8 | 42.1 | 38.9 | 45.6 | 48.5 | 48.0 | 55.0 | 43.0 | 48.1 | 48.7 47 | 50.8 | 48.1 | 43.8 | 38.4 | 37.8 |
| February... | 42.4 | 44.5 | 43.0 43.5 | 39.9 40.2 | 45.6 46.0 | 49.2 | 48.7 49.7 | 54.9 <br> 54.6 | 44.5 | 48.0 47.9 | 47.7 | 49.4 50.1 | 48.6 48.4 | 43.6 44.1 | 40.0 40.0 | 39.7 39.5 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 42.7 | 44.9 | 43.1 | 39.6 | 45.9 | 49.3 | 49.0 | 53.9 | 44.7 | 48.1 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 49.0 | 44.2 | 40.1 | 39.5 |
| May.................. | 42.9 | 45.2 | 43.5 | 40.0 | 46.2 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 54.1 | 44.3 | 48.0 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 48.6 | 44.2 | 40.8 | 40.4 |
| June.. | 42.9 | 45.2 | 43.6 | 40.0 | 46.4 | 49.7 | 49.2 | 53.8 | 44.4 | 47.7 | 47.2 | 48.4 | 48.4 | 44.6 | 41.1 | 40.7 |
| suly................. | 42.6 | 44.8 | 43.0 | 39.2 | 46.0 | 48.8 | 48.3 | 52.7 | 43.8 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 44.5 | 41.0 | 40.4 |
| August.............. | 43.0 | 45.3 | 43.7 | 40.2 | 46.4 | 49.4 | 48.8 | 52.8 | 45.1 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 48.6 | 47.6 | 44.8 | 41.8 | 41.2 |
| Septeaber ........... | 42.4 | 44.6 | 43.0 | 39.9 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 51.2 | 44.1 | 46.7 | 46.3 | 48.2 | 47.0 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 40.6 |
| October ............ | 43.6 | 45.8 | 44.3 | 40.9 | 46.7 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 52.5 | 45.2 | 47.1 | 46.3 | 49.0 | 47.6 | 45.4 | 42.5 | 42.0 |
| Noveaber . ........... | 44.0 | 46.1 | 44.8 | 42.0 | 47.0 | 49.5 | 49.0 | 52.8 | 45.5 | 47.7 | 46.6 | 47.6 | 48.0 | 46.0 | 41.7 | 40.9 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 44.5 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 42.8 | 46.9 | 49.6 | 49.3 | 51.8 | 46.0 | 46.7 | 46.2 | 46.3 | 46.7 | 45.9 | 41.9 | 41.2 |
| March............... | 44.7 | 46.4 | 46.1 | 43.2 | 47.1 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 52.0 | 45.7 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 48.8 | 46.9 | 46.6 | 42.4 | 41.6 |
| April.............. | 45.0 | 46.8 | 46.2 | 43.5 | 47.0 | 49.8 | 49.6 | 52.0 | 45.9 | 47.5 475 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 47.7 47.8 | 46.8 | 43.1 43.8 4 | 42.5 43.4 |
| Hay................. ${ }_{\text {dune.......... }}$ | 45.2 45.1 | 46.9 46.8 | 46.4 46.4 | 44.1 | 47.3 47.0 | 49.7 49.4 | 49.3 49.2 | 51.8 50.7 | 46.3 46.2 | 47.5 47.1 | 46.8 46.5 | 48.8 46.3 4 | 47.8 47.7 | 47.1 46.9 | 43.8 44.4 | 43.4 44.0 |
| July................. | 44.4 | 46.0 | 45.5 | 43.9 | 46.2 | 48.1 | 48.0 | 49.5 | 46.0 | 46.8 | 45.5 | 46.3 | 47.9 | 46.1 | 42.7 | 42.1 |
| August.............. | 45.1 | 46.8 | 46.6 | 45.7 | 46.9 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.1 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 45.2 | 45.0 |
| September $\ldots$.......... | 44.7 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 48.6 | 48.2 | 49.2 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 46.6 46.8 | 47.2 | 47.6 | 46.7 | 43.5 | 43.1 |
| October ............ | 45.4 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 50.7 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 46.8 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 46.9 | 44.2 | 43.7 |
| November | 45.5 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 45.5 | 47.1 | 49.6 | 49.1 | 50.3 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 48.3 | 47.1 | 43.4 | 42.8 |
| 1944: Decenber ............ | 44.6 | 46.2 | 46.5 | 45.0 | 46.2 | 48.9 | 48.0 | 49.8 | 44.5 | 46.5 | 45.8 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 46.3 | 42.8 | 42.1 |
| January............ | 45.2 | 46.6 | 46.9 | 45.6 | 46.9 | 49.4 | 48.9 | 50.7 | 46.9 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 48.2 | 45.7 | 47.0 | 41.2 | 40.1 |
| February............ | 45.3 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 49.1 | 48.6 | 50.4 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 47.4 | 47.6 | 46.2 | 47.0 | 42.9 | 42.2 |
| March............... | 45.3 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 46.7 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 51.0 | 46.3 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 46.9 | 43.2 | 42.6 |
| April................ | 45.0 | 46.5 | 46.5 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 48.8 | 48.1 | 50.7 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 46.7 | 47.7 | 47.3 | 48.8 | 43.2 | 42.7 |
| May................. | 45.3 | 46.6 | 46.8 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 48.7 | 48.4 | 50.8 | 45.5 | 47.4 | 46.8 | 46.1 | 48.1 | 46.6 | 43.3 | 42.7 |
| June............... | 45.4 | ${ }_{465}^{46.6}$ | 46.8 46.8 | 46.4 | 46.6 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 51.0 50 | 45.9 | 47.3 | 47.1 | 46.6 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 44.5 | 43.9 |
| July............... August.......... | 44.6 45.2 | 45.7 46.6 | 46.0 46.7 | 45.9 46.3 | 45.7 46.3 | 47.5 48.3 | 46.8 48.1 | 50.2 50.4 | 43.7 | 46.8 47.4 | 47.2 47.1 | 44.9 46.8 | 47.1 47.8 | 46.0 46.5 | 42.4 44.7 | 41.5 44.4 |
| September........... | 44.8 | 46.1 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 46.2 | 47.9 | 47.6 | 50.4 49.9 | 43.5 | 46.9 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 47.6 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 42.7 |
| october ............. | 45.5 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.1 | 46.3 | 48.8 | 48.7 | 51.2 | 45.6 | 48.1 | 47.1 | 46.1 | 49.1 | 47.2 | 44.7 | 44.2 |
| November ........... | 45.3 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 48.2 | 48.2 | 50.5 | 45.5 | 47.8 | 47.2 | 45.2 | 48.8 | 46.9 | 43.0 | 42.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 45.4 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.2 | 46.5 | 48.7 | 48.5 | ${ }^{3} 51.0$ | 45.2 | 46.0 | 47.7 | ${ }^{3} 48.7$ | 948.1 | 47.2 | 42.6 | 42.0 |
| Febr var y $\ldots$. . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 45.4 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.3 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 48.7 | 51.0 | 46.5 | 47.2 | 47.3 | 47.4 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 43.3 | 42.6 |
| March.............. | 45.4 | 46.7 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 46.6 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 50.9 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 47.1 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 43.1 | 42.5 |
| April............... | 45.1 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 48.3 | 50.2 | 45.5 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 45.8 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 43.6 | 43.1 |
| May................ | 44.1 | 45.5 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 45.6 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 47.7 | 43.9 | 45.9 | 46.5 | 45.1 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 42.9 | 42.4 |
| June............... | 44.6 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 48.9 | 43.8 | 46.2 | 46.9 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 46.2 | 44.0 | 43.5 |
| July................ | 44.0 | 44.9 | 45.2 4 4 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 46.7 <br> 42.7 | 46.6 | 47.7 | 42.3 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 43.6 <br> 37 | 46.6 | 45.7 | 41.4 | 40.6 |
| aug ust............. September,$\ldots \ldots .$. | 40.7 4.7 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.2 | 41.2 | 42.7 | 42.7 | 45.6 44.7 | 33.5 36.5 | 41.7 38.8 | 40.7 | 37.2 36.7 | 43.6 <br> 38 | 43.3 | 40.5 | 40.2 |
| Oct ober .............. | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.8 42.1 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 42.6 43.1 | 44.7 | 36.5 38.4 | 38.8 39.1 | 38.1 40.1 | 36.7 <br> 39.0 | 38.7 38.2 | 42.5 43.2 | 40.8 42.2 | 40.3 41.8 |
| Movember........... | 41.2 | 41.1 | 42.1 | 40.8 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 37.8 | 37.4 | 39.7 | 37.6 | 35.0 | 43.2 | 40.5 | 40.1 |
| Deecember............ | 41.5 | 41.4 | 42.5 | 41.0 | 41.5 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 44.4 | 36.0 | 39.7 | 40.8 | 40.3 | 38.3 | 43.3 | 39.0 | 38.2 |
| 1948: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February.,........... | 41.0 40.5 | 40.8 | 41.1 39.1 | 38.5 30.4 | 41.3 40.3 | 42.0 | 42.5 | 44.4 | 37.5 34.5 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 38.8 38 | 43.3 | 38.8 | 38.0 |
| March................ | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 37.9 <br> 37.9 | 40.3 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 43.3 <br> 43.6 | 34.5 37.0 | 39.0 40.0 | 40.8 41.0 | 42.1 | 37.3 38.8 | 4 | 41.1 | 39.4 40.5 |
| Apr il................ | 40.5 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 37.5 | 40.2 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 37.4 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 41.8 | 38.5 | 41.8 | 41.3 | 40.8 |
| нay................. | 39.7 | 39.3 | 38.4 | 35.8 | 38.9 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 36.3 | 39.1 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 37.6 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 40.4 |
| June............... | 40.0 | 39.8 | 38.8 | ${ }^{36.0}$ | 39.8 | 40.9 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 36.6 | 39.5 | 40.4 | 41.6 | 38.1 | 40.9 | 41.5 | 41.1 |
| July................ | 39.7 40.5 | 39.3 40.5 | 38.5 38.9 39 | 36.4 38.2 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 42.3 |  | 39.3 39.7 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 38.4 38.0 | 40.0 | 39.1 <br> 41.8 <br> 1 | 38.9 |
| September............ | 40.3 | 40.3 | 39.7 | 38.0 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 42.9 | 38.5 | ${ }_{38.8}^{39.7}$ | 40.6 | 41.9 | 35.7 | 40.7 | 41.4 | 41.2 |
| October.......... | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 38.7 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 38.8 | 40.0 | 40.6 | 42.1 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 41.5 |
| November ............ December.........$~$ | 40.2 | 40.2 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 41.1 | 42.3 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 39.6 | 37.2 | 35.7 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 40.2 |
| December ............ | 40.9 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 37.0 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 41.8 | 42.8 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 40.0 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 41.1 |



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year amo month} \& \multicolumn{17}{|c|}{ayerage meekly hours per worker, u. s. department of labor} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Manufacturing, nondursble goods industries \({ }^{\text {l }}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Monmanufacturing industries \({ }^{2}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}
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\text { co } \\
\text { canuu- } \\
\text { fac- } \\
\text { tures }
\end{gathered}\right.
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Paper and allied producta} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Printing, publitahing, and all ied industriea} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Chomicals and \\
-llied products
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Products of petroleum and coal} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Rubber groduct} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Build- } \\
\text { ing } \\
\text { con- } \\
\text { stroc- } \\
\text { tion } \\
\text { (pr ivate) }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Mining \({ }^{\text {s }}\)} \\
\hline \& \& Total \& \[
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\& \text { tallic }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{17}{|c|}{Hours} \\
\hline 1895 monthly average.. \& 35.0 \& ....... \& 38.9 \& ... \& 36.8 \& 37.4 \& 38.8 \& 39.7 \& ....... \& 35.0 \& 34.7 \& 32.3 \& 30.1 \& 31.7 \& 28.4 \& \({ }^{6} 38.7\) \& 34.9 \\
\hline 1936 nonthly average.. \& 36.2 \& \& 41.6 \& ..... \& 37.0 \& 38.6 \& 40.4 \& 40.6 \& ........ \& 35.8 \& 37.6 \& 35.4 \& 32.8 \& 30.8 \& 28.8 \& - 42.0 \& 41.4 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& 37.1 \& \& 41.0 \& ..... \& 37.0 \& 39.4 \& 40.5 \& 39.9 \& ....... \& 36.0 \& 35.4 \& 31.8 \& 33.4 \& 28.8 \& 27.9 \& -43.8 \& 41.6 \\
\hline [1938 monthly average.. \& 35.5 \& \& 36.1 \& \& 36.3 \& 37.5 \& 38.3 \& 38.0 \& \& 35.9 \& 32.8 \& 29.6 \& 32.1 \& 25.3 \& 23.5 \& -39.8 \& 38.6 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.. \& 35.4 \& 40.1 \& 40.3 \& 37.4 \& 36.1 \& \({ }^{38.3}\) \& 35.5 \& 40.0 \& 36.5 \& 36.1 \& 36.8 \& 35.0 \& 332.6 \& 27.7 \& 27.1 \& 40.9 \& 39.2 \\
\hline 1940 monthly avarage.. \& 38.1 \& 38.8 \& 40.5 \& 37.5 \& 35.9 \& \({ }^{38.5}\) \& 39.7 \& 40.0 \& 37.0 \& 36.1 \& 36.8 \& 34.8 \& 33.1 \& 27.2 \& 28.1 \& 41.4 \& 38.3 \\
\hline 1981 monthly average.. \& 37.0 \& 42.0 \& 42.7 \& 38.4 \& 35.9 \& 39.8 \& 40.8 \& 41.0 \& 37.8 \& 37.0 \& 38.6 \& 37.3 \& \({ }^{34.8}\) \& 28.1 \& 31.1 \& 41.7 \& 41.8 \\
\hline 1942 monthly avorage.. \& 38.7 \& 42.1 \& 43.0 \& 38.5 \& 36.0 \& 38.8 \& 42.8 \& 41.8 \& 36.6
44.5 \& 38.1 \& 41.6 \& 40.8 \& 36.4 \& 33.7 \& 32.8 \& \(\begin{array}{r}43.6 \\ 4.3 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 43.7 \\
\hline 1 1943 monthly average.: \& 40.9
42.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
45.2 \\
46.0 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 46.3
48.0 \& 40.1
41.0 \& 37.2
38.2 \& 41.4
42.3 \& 45.3
45.7 \& 46.8
46.7 \& 44.5
46.7 \& 44.5
46.6 \& 45.0
45.5 \& 46.3
46.1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
38.4 \\
39.6 \\
\\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 37.5
40.7 \& 36.6
43.4
4.4 \& 44.3
4.2 \& 46.0
46.3 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 41.7 \& 45.9 \& 48.0 \& 41.4 \& 38.8 \& 42.8 \& 44.5 \& 46.0 \& 46.2 \& 46.9 \& 44.0 \& 44.0 \& 39.0 \& 39.2 \& 42.3 \& 44.0 \& 46.6 \\
\hline 1996 monthly average.. \& 38.5 \& 43.4 \& 44.3 \& 40.9 \& 38.6 \& 42.0 \& 41.2 \& 41.3 \& 40.4 \& 40.1 \& 40.2 \& 38.6 \& 38.1 \& 38.3 \& 41.8 \& 40.5 \& 45.4 \\
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1941:}} \\
\hline \& \& \& 40.8 \& 37.8 \& 35.4 \& 39.6 \& 39.9 \& 40.3 \& 36.6 \& 35.7 \& 39.0 \& 37.7 \& 32.6 \& 27.0 \& 29.7 \& 41.0 \& 38.2 \\
\hline Febr vary........ \& 35.4 \& 41.0 \& 41.8 \& 37.6 \& 35.6 \& 39.2 \& 39.8 \& 40.6 \& 36.5 \& 35.6 \& 39.4 \& 37.8 \& 32.8 \& 31.4 \& 30.8 \& 41.4 \& 38.9 \\
\hline March............ \& 38.1 \& 41.7 \& 42.5 \& 38.4 \& 36.0 \& 38.8 \& 40.1 \& 41.0 \& 37.0 \& 36.0 \& 36.8 \& 37.9 \& 32.8 \& 29.8 \& \({ }^{31.8}\) \& 41.4 \& 38.9 \\
\hline  \& 33.2 \& 41.7 \& 42.6 \& 38.1 \& 36.0 \& 39.4 \& 40.7 \& 40.8 \& 37.4 \& 37.0 \& 39.4 \& 37.8 \& 34.4 \& 18.5 \& 22.8 \& 41.5 \& 40.7 \\
\hline May.............. \& 36.8 \& 42.3 \& 43.0 \& \({ }^{38.3}\) \& 36.2 \& 38.7 \& 40.7 \& 41.1 \& 38.1 \& 37.0 \& 40.3 \& 38.6 \& 35.1 \& 22.8 \& 30.9 \& 41.9 \& 42.6 \\
\hline June. \& 37.6 \& 42.7 \& 43.3 \& 38.3 \& 35.8 \& 38.7 \& 41.2 \& 41.6 \& 38.1 \& 38.2 \& 41.4 \& 39.8 \& 35.3 \& 34.0 \& 31.7 \& 42.7 \& 42.8 \\
\hline July............... \& 37.3 \& 41.7 \& 42.0 \& 38.2
38 \& 35.6 \& 39.8 \& 40.8 \& 41.0 \& 38.4 \& 37.4 \& 36.3
39.5 \& 37.8 \& 35.4. \& \({ }_{3}^{23.2}\) \& 28.7 \& 38.6 \& 42.0 \\
\hline A Lgust............. \& 37.2 \& 42.4 \& 43.1 \& 38.7 \& 35.7 \& 39.6 \& 40.7
40.9 \& 41.3 \& 38.7
38.7 \& 38.0
37.2 \& \(\begin{array}{r}39.5 \\ 38.6 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 37.0 \& 35.7 \& 33.8
33.4 \& 31.7
31.5 \& 41.8 \& 43.7 \\
\hline Septomber........... \& 38.3
38.7 \& 42.5
42.8 \& 42.8
43.4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
38.8 \\
38.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 35.9
35.8
35 \& 39.9
39.9 \& 40.9
41.5 \& 40.8
40.8 \& 38.1
38.0 \& 37.2
36.9 \& 38.6
36.2 \& \({ }_{3} 36.3\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}36.5 \\ 35.7 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 33.4
31.8
a \& 31.5
33.0 \& 41.5
42.5 \& 43.6
4.0 \\
\hline netober \& 36.7
38.5 \& 42.5 \& 43.3 \& 38.6 \& 36.1 \& 40.3 \& 41.3 \& 40.7 \& 37.6 \& 36.6 \& 39.5 \& 37.5 \& 34.6 \& 27.2 \& 31.3 \& 42.1 \& 42.1 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{1942:}} \& 42.8 \& 41.9 \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 37.3 \& 38.4 \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January...... \& 37.8
37.0 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
42.1 \\
42.3
\end{tabular} \& 43.6 \& \({ }_{38.4}^{30.7}\) \& 35.1 \& 39.6 \& 41.7 \& 41.1 \& 38.2 \& 38.8 \& 40.0 \& 38.0 \& 33.9 \& 33.8 \& 31.6 \& 42.0
44.2 \& 39.2 \\
\hline March.............. \& 38.6 \& 42.3 \& 43.6 \& 36.0 \& 38.0 \& 39.6 \& 42.1 \& 41.0 \& 36.0 \& 38.7 \& 40.8 \& -38.9 \& 35.0 \& 34.6 \& 31.6 \& 43.8 \& 42.3 \\
\hline  \& 37.6 \& 41.7 \& 42.7 \& 38.3 \& 35.8 \& 39.4 \& 42.5 \& 41.0 \& 38.7 \& 38.2 \& 40.1 \& 39.4 \& 35.4 \& 30.5 \& 31.8 \& 43.6 \& 42.6 \\
\hline May................ \& 37.7 \& 41.6 \& 42.4 \& 38.1 \& 36.0 \& 39.1 \& 42.7 \& 41.5 \& 39.1 \& 38.5 \& 41.4 \& 40.4 \& 36.7

3 \& 35.2 \& 32.7 \& 43.7 \& 43.7 <br>
\hline June................ \& 38.5 \& 40.6 \& 41.5 \& 38.0 \& 36.0 \& 38.8 \& 42.8 \& 41.5 \& 39.0 \& 38.4 \& 41.5 \& 40.4 \& 37.2 \& 35.4 \& 33.2 \& 43.8 \& 44.6 <br>
\hline July............... \& 38.6 \& 40.2 \& 40.8 \& 38.0 \& 35.7 \& 39.1 \& 42.8 \& 41.7 \& 39.2 \& 38.8 \& 41.9 \& 41.7 \& 37.5 \& 32.3 \& 30.5 \& 42.1 \& 44.7 <br>
\hline Auguat.............. \& 38.5 \& 41.2 \& 41.8 \& 38.0 \& 35.8

35 \& 39.2 \& 43.1 \& 41.6 \& 38.5 \& 38.7 \& 42.3 \& 41.7 \& 37.3 \& 34.0 \& 32.1 \& 43.4 \& 44.7 <br>
\hline Soptember .......... \& 38.6 \& 40.8 \& 41.4 \& 38.2 \& 35.7 \& 40.1 \& 42.7 \& 41.1 \& 39.5 \& 38.8 \& 41.6 \& 41.2 \& 37.8 \& 35.8 \& 33.5 \& 43.2 \& 44.7 <br>
\hline october............. \& 40.4 \& 43.4 \& 44.2 \& 38.5 \& 36.1 \& 40.1 \& 43.6 \& 42.6
43
43 \& 40.5
4
4
4 \& 40.1 \& 42.7
43

4 \& | 41.8 |
| :---: |
| 43 | \& 37.9 \& 35.1

35.7 \& 34.2
34.4 \& 43.8
4.2
4 \& 45.7 <br>
\hline Hovenber............
December . . . . . . . \& 40.6
41.2 \& 44.0
44.9 \& 44.8 \& 39.5
40.2 \& 36.5
36.8 \& 41.1
42.0 \& 49.9
44.7 \& 43.0
43.5 \& 41.8
41.8 \& 41.6 \& 43.4
44.5 \& 43.1
44.2 \& 38.0
37.8 \& 35.7
35.9 \& 34.4
35.7 \& 44.2
44.0 \& 45.6
43.8 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January............ \& ${ }^{39.6}$ \& 44.2 \& 44.9 \& 39.8 \& 36.4 \& 41.4 \& 44.5 \& 44.4 \& 41.1 \& 41.0 \& 44.4 \& 44.4 \& 37.1 \& 31.0 \& 34.7 \& 43.3 \& 44.3 <br>
\hline February............ \& 38.5 \& 44.5 \& 45.3 \& 39.5 \& 1036.9
3
371 \& 41.3 \& 44.6 \& 44.3 \& 42.4 \& 42.4 \& 44.6 \& 44.9
4.5 \& 38.3 \& 41.5
4
4 \& 37.0
38.5 \& 43.6
4.7 \& 44.4 <br>
\hline march. .............. \& 39.5 \& 44.9 \& 45.8 \& 39.8 \& 37.1 \& 41.0 \& 45.0 \& 45.0 \& 42.6 \& 42.6 \& 45.1 \& 45.5 \& 37.4 \& 41.3 \& 38.6 \& 43.7 \& 43.8 <br>
\hline april.............. \& 40.0 \& 45.3 \& 46.2 \& 39.8 \& 36.9 \& 41.0 \& 45.5 \& 45.7 \& 43.5 \& 43.5 \& 45.1 \& 45.2 \& 38.1 \& 41.2 \& 36.8 \& 43.9 \& 46.0 <br>
\hline нау................ \& 40.2 \& 45.6 \& 46.8 \& 39.9 \& 37.0 \& 41.3 \& 45.7 \& 46.0 \& 44.5 \& 44.6 \& 45.4 \& 45.6 \& 38.1 \& 36.1 \& 35.2 \& 44.3 \& 46.4 <br>
\hline June............. \& 41.0 \& 45.7 \& 46.8 \& 40.1 \& 37.1 \& 41.5 \& 45.6 \& 46.3 \& 44.9
44.9 \& 45.0
45.2 \& 48.0
4.0 \& 46.2
4.5 \& 39.5
39.0 \& 28.2
37.7 \& 28.4 \& 45.0
43.7 \& 47.3 <br>

\hline july............... \& 42.1 \& | 44.6 |
| :--- |
| 45.6 | \& 45.8 \& 40.2

40.6 \& 37.7
37.6 \& 41.3 \& 45.3
45.6 \& \& \& 45.2
46.2 \& \& 44.5
4.3
4.3 \& 39.0
39.3 \& 37.7
42.3 \& \& \& 47.7 <br>
\hline August.............
September........ \& 41.1
41.3 \& 45.6
44.6 \& 47.1 \& 40.6

40.4 \& | 37.6 |
| :--- |
| 37.8 | \& 42.1

41.5 \& 45.6
45.6 \& 46.8

46.1 \& | 48.2 |
| :--- |
| 46.4 | \& 46.2

46.1 \& 44.3
44.8 \& 4.3

45.3 \& | 39.3 |
| :--- |
| 39.4 | \& 42.3

40.6 \& 40.3
39.4 \& 46.0
44.8 \& 47.7 <br>
\hline  \& 42.6 \& 45.7 \& 47.3 \& 40.2 \& 37.7 \& 41.3 \& 45.8 \& 46.8 \& 46.4 \& 46.1 \& 45.4 \& 46.0 \& 39.7 \& 41.7 \& 38.8 \& 45.3 \& 47.7 <br>
\hline Movember \& 42.5 \& 45.8 \& 47.2 \& 40.5 \& 37.5 \& 41.7 \& ${ }^{45.6}$ \& 46.5 \& 46.0 \& 48.1 \& 45.7 \& 46.2 \& 39.2 \& 25.6 \& 28.4 \& 4.00 \& 46.5 <br>
\hline December............ \& 42.1 \& 45.3 \& 46.7 \& 40.4 \& 37.5 \& 41.6 \& 45.1 \& 45.9 \& 46.0 \& 46.0 \& 44.8 \& 45.2 \& 38.1 \& 41.4 \& 44.7 \& 44.2 \& 45.5 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1844 :} <br>
\hline February............ \& 41.3 \& 45.6 \& 47.4 \& 40.7 \& 37.8 \& 41.7 \& 45.7 \& 46.5 \& 46.5 \& 46.5 \& 45.7 \& 46.3 \& 37.6 \& 46.5 \& 45.2 \& 44.3 \& 44.0 <br>
\hline march............... \& 40.9 \& 45.8 \& 47.8 \& 40.8 \& 37.8 \& 42.0 \& 45.8 \& 46.7 \& 46.6 \& 46.7 \& 45.6 \& 46.6 \& 38.5 \& 41.7 \& 44.6 \& 4.5 \& 45.4 <br>
\hline Apr H ............... \& 38.0 \& 45.5 \& 47.6 \& 40.6 \& 37.7 \& 41.8 \& 45.6 \& 48.7 \& 46.3 \& 46.3 \& 44.7 \& 45.2 \& 36.7 \& 38.2 \& 43.0 \& 44.0 \& 45.6 <br>
\hline may................. \& 42.0 \& 46.0 \& 48.3 \& 40.9 \& 38.1 \& 42.1 \& 46.0 \& 46.7 \& 47.0 \& 47.0 \& 45.1 \& 45.5 \& 40.4 \& 41.8 \& 44.0 \& 44.4 \& 47.4 <br>
\hline June............... \& 42.3 \& 46.3 \& 48.4 \& 41.3 \& 38.3 \& 42.7 \& 45.8 \& 46.8 \& 46.8 \& 46.6 \& 45.2 \& 45.3 \& 40.2 \& 40.8 \& 44.0 \& 44.6 \& 47.7 <br>
\hline July............... \& 42.4 \& 45.7 \& 47.9 \& 41.2 \& 38.8 \& 42.5 \& 45.5 \& 46.8 \& 46.9 \& 46.8 \& 45.0 \& 45.5 \& 40.6 \& 35.8 \& 39.5 \& 42.9 \& 46.3 <br>
\hline August.............. \& 42.3 \& 46.2 \& 48.2 \& 41.1 \& 38.5 \& 42.3 \& 45.6 \& 47.0 \& 46.8 \& 46.7 \& 45.6 \& 46.4
46.5 \& 40.0 \& 40.8 \& 44.0 \& 44.7 \& 47.8 <br>
\hline September.......... \& 43.4 \& 46.2 \& 48.3 \& 41.4 \& 39.0 \& 42.8 \& ${ }^{45.6}$ \& 48.7
48.6 \& 46.4 \& 45.9
48.0 \& 45.7
45.9 \& 46.5
46.3 \& 40.1 \& 39.9
42.6 \& 42.0 \& 43.8 \& 46.8 <br>
\hline  \& 43.3
44.2 \& 46.7
46.5 \& 48.1 \& 40.9

41.3 \& | 38.4 |
| :--- |
| 38.5 | \& 42.5 \& 45.8

45.7 \& 46.6
46.8 \& 47.8
46.9 \& 48.0
46.7 \& 45.9
45.7 \& 46.3
46.4 \& 40.7
39.7 \& 42.6
38.6 \& 44.1 \& 45.0
43.7 \& 48.9 <br>
\hline December.............. \& 45.0 \& 46.6 \& 46.7 \& 41.4 \& 38.6 \& 42.8 \& 45.7 \& 46.8 \& 47.1 \& 46.8 \& 46.6 \& 47.8 \& 39.4 \& 41.5 \& 43.1 \& 44.8 \& 44.9 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1945:} <br>
\hline January $\ldots$...........
febr uary......... \& 45.4 \& 46.2 \& 48.1 \& 41.5 \& 38.3 \& 43.2
42.5 \& 45.7
45.5 \& 46.9
47.8 \& 46.6
47.3 \& 46.2
47.1 \& 47.3
47.3 \& 49.0
48.7 \& 38.8
38.1 \& 36.9
41.7 \& 44.9
45.1 \& 44.0
45.0 \& 44.6 <br>

\hline | february........... |
| :--- |
| marcho......... | \& 43.0 \& 46.3 \& 48.2 \& 41.0 \& 38.2

38.7 \& 42.5
43.1 \& 45.5
45.9 \& 47.3
47.3 \& 47.3
47.4 \& 47.1 \& 47.3
45.3 \& 45.3 \& 40.0 \& 41.4 \& 43.8 \& 45.0 \& 45.6
46.5 <br>
\hline  \& 42.8 \& 46.5
46.5 \& 48.8 \& 41.2 \& 38.7 \& 42.8 \& 45.7 \& 47.3 \& 48.3 \& 48.4 \& 45.7 \& 46.3 \& 40.0 \& 38.8 \& 36.8 \& 45.5 \& 48.0 <br>
\hline may................. \& 41.6 \& 45.4 \& 47.8 \& 41.2 \& 39.0 \& 42.1 \& 45.7 \& 47.3 \& 47.6 \& 47.5 \& 44.2 \& ${ }_{4}^{4.6}$ \& 39.3 \& 36.4 \& 42.4 \& 45.0 \& 47.2 <br>
\hline June. . . . . . . . . . . . ${ }^{\text {d }}$ \& 42.8 \& 46.4 \& 48.8 \& 41.6
41.5 \& 38.7
38.6 \& 42.8
42.8 \& 45.4
45.1 \& 47.2 \& 47.8
47.7 \& 47.6
47.3 \& 45.2
45.5 \& 45.3
46.0
4 \& 40.4
40.1 \& 41.1
39.4
3 \& 46.2

40.8 \& | 45.4 |
| :--- |
| 43.9 | \& 48.2 <br>

\hline july................ \& 41.0
39.0 \& 46.3
4.0 \& 48.5
45.9 \& 41.5
40.7 \& 38.6

39.7 \& 42.8 \& | 45.1 |
| :--- |
| 43.4 | \& 47.5 \& 47.9 \& 46.8 \& 46.8 \& 46.5 \& 40.3 \& 39.4

37.1 \& 40.1 \& 42.0 \& 46.6 <br>
\hline September........... \& 42.3 \& 45.9 \& 47.8 \& 42.2 \& 39.5 \& 43.7 \& 43.4 \& 44.8 \& 44.9 \& 44.8 \& 43.0 \& 43.1 \& 38.1 \& 37.0 \& 42.3 \& 43.0 \& 48.5 <br>
\hline october............ \& 42.0 \& 45.8 \& 48.2 \& 41.6 \& 39.1 \& 42.9 \& 43.3 \& 43.8 \& 42.6 \& 42.1 \& 41.4 \& 40.1 \& 38.7 \& 41.2 \& 32.2 \& 4.3 \& 47.2 <br>
\hline november \& 40.4 \& 45.7 \& 47.9 \& 41.7 \& 38.5 \& 43.3 \& 42.5 \& 42.8 \& 44.0 \& 43.6 \& 40.2 \& 38.1 \& 37.1 \& 35.8 \& 44.9 \& 43.0 \& 46.1 <br>
\hline December ............ \& 39.1 \& 45.6 \& 47.2 \& 41.5 \& 38.5 \& 43.0 \& 42.5 \& 42.8 \& 42.9 \& 42.1 \& 40.8 \& 38.7 \& 37.1 \& 39.6 \& 45.7 \& 42.0 \& 44.2 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1846:} <br>
\hline February. ............ \& 38.5 \& 43.9 \& 45.2 \& 40.8 \& 38.4 \& 42.0 \& 41.7 \& 41.7 \& 41.6 \& 40.8 \& 40.8 \& 38.7 \& 37.3 \& 41.2 \& 45.5 \& 36.8 \& 44.1 <br>
\hline march. .............. \& 38.7 \& 43.9 \& 44.7 \& 41.2 \& ${ }^{38.6}$ \& 42.7 \& 41.6 \& 41.5 \& 40.8 \& 40.3 \& 40.8 \& 38.7 \& 37.5 \& 41.0 \& 45.8 \& 41.0 \& 45.1 <br>
\hline April.............. \& 39.2 \& 43.5 \& 44.4 \& 41.0 \& 38.4 \& 42.2 \& 41.4 \& 41.5 \& 40.0 \& 39.8 \& 40.3 \& ${ }^{38.6}$ \& 38.2 \& 38.6 \& 28.4 \& 42.0 \& 46.3 <br>
\hline May................ \& 38.5 \& 42.9 \& 43.8 \& 40.4 \& 38.1 \& 41.4 \& 40.7 \& 40.7 \& 38.3 \& 39.8 \& 398.4 \& 37.7 \& 37.5 \& 41.7 \& 27.3 \& 39.2 \& 44.3 <br>
\hline June................ \& 40.0 \& 43.0 \& 43.7 \& 40.5 \& 37.9 \& 41.6 \& 40.5 \& 40.8 \& 38.6 \& 38.5 \& 39.3 \& 37.4 \& 38.2 \& 38.2 \& 43.4 \& 40.8 \& 45.7 <br>

\hline july............... \& | 39.1 |
| :--- |
| 38.6 | \& 42.8

43.4 \& 43.8
44.4 \& 40.2
40.8 \& 37.9
88.7 \& 41.5

41.8 \& | 40.7 |
| :--- |
| 40.8 | \& 41.5

41.1 \& \& \& $\begin{array}{r}39.2 \\ 39.4 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 38.0
37.4 \& 38.2

38.2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
31.7 <br>
37.8 <br>
\hline

 \& 

36.0 <br>
42.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 39.6

40.8 \& 4.45 .4 <br>
\hline August..............
Septenber........ \& 36.6
39.5 \& 43.4
43.0
4 \& 44.4
43.8 \& 40.8
41.0 \& 36.7
39.4 \& 41.8

42.0 \& | 40.8 |
| :---: |
| 40.9 | \& 41.1

41.1
4 \& 40.3
40.4 \& 40.0

40.2 \& | 39.4 |
| :--- |
| 40.8 | \& 37.4

39.6 \& 38.2
38.7 \& 37.8
37.7 \& 42.8
41.8 \& 40.8
40.8 \& 46.5 <br>
\hline october............. \& 40.3 \& 43.4 \& 44.5 \& 41.0 \& 39.3 \& 41.7 \& 41.3 \& 41.4 \& 40.4 \& 40.2 \& 39.4 \& 38.2 \& 38.8 \& 39.2 \& 42.8 \& 41.0 \& 46.1 <br>
\hline Movember............ \& 39.7 \& 43.3 \& 44.4 \& 41.0 \& 39.3 \& 41.9 \& 41.3 \& 41.1 \& 40.3 \& 40.0 \& 40.0 \& 39.0 \& 37.2 \& 36.7 \& 41.7 \& 39.8 \& 45.4 <br>
\hline December............. \& 40.2 \& 43.7 \& 44.6 \& 41.5 \& 39.3 \& 42.7 \& 41.8 \& 41.2 \& 40.0 \& 40.4 \& 41.1 \& 39.8 \& 38.4 \& 40.8 \& 46.7 \& 42.2 \& 45.8 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotei, see p. 207.

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-LABOR CONDITIONS-Continued


For footnotes, see p. 207.


For footnotes, see p. 208.

| year amo month | averabe meektr earnimgs，manufacturimg imdustries，u．s．defartment of Labor ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { manu" } \\ & \text { fact } \\ & \text { tur ing } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \text { Elec- } \\ \text { elical } \\ \text { macahin } \\ \text { ery } \end{array}$ | Machinery，exceptelectrical |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Auto- } \\ \text { nobiles } \end{gathered}$ | Transportation equipment，except ${ }_{\text {automobl les }}$ |  |  |  | Non－ferrousmetalsandthe iror oducts | Lumber and tim－ber bess icproducts |  |
|  |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Blast } \\ & \text { furnaces, } \\ & \text { steel } \\ & \text { works, } \\ & \text { andi } \\ & \text { rolling } \\ & \text { mills? } \end{aligned}$ |  | rotal | Nachin－ <br> machine－ shop prod ucts | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Mach ine } \\ \text { tools } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  | Total | Aircraft parts （exclud－ ing | Aircraft engines | $\begin{gathered} \text { ship- } \\ \text { suilding } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { boat } \\ \text { buid ing } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Saw- } \\ \text { sills } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Iogd } \\ \text { ampos } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 mont | ${ }^{20.13}$ | 21． 2 | 23．10 | ${ }^{23.12}$ |  |  | 22.66 | ． 9 | ， |  |  |  |  | ． 63 |  | 41 |
| ${ }_{1937}^{1936 \text { monthly }} 1$ | 24．05 | 26．94 |  | ${ }_{31.46}^{27.37}$ |  |  | ${ }_{28.51}^{25.55}$ | 28．40 | ${ }_{31}^{29.74}$ |  | ${ }^{26} 27.08$ |  | ${ }_{3}^{27.51}$ | ${ }_{26.09}^{23.57}$ |  | 17.18 18.97 |
| ${ }_{1939}^{1938}$ monthly average： | ${ }^{22} 2.30$ | 24.01 |  | ${ }^{23.78}$ |  | 27 | ${ }^{24.94}$ | 26．61 | 30．45 |  | 29.02 |  | 30．91 | ${ }^{23.88}$ |  | 18.01 |
| legto monthly averas | ${ }_{25}^{23.20}$ | ${ }_{28.44}^{26.50}$ | ${ }_{29}^{27.11}$ | 31．89 | ${ }_{29}^{29} 8$ | ${ }_{31.87}^{29.27}$ | ${ }_{31.18}^{28.76}$ | ${ }_{36.97}^{32.25}$ | ${ }_{35}^{32} 76$ | 32.59 32.59 | 3.34 <br> 31.40 <br> 1.20 | ${ }_{36.50}^{36.58}$ | ${ }_{34.81}$ | ${ }_{\text {28，}}^{26}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{18.29 \\ 19.09}}{ }$ |
| 1841 monthy 19 average： |  | 34．04 | 34．66 | ${ }^{37} \mathbf{3 7}$ ．18 | ${ }^{35} 5$ | ${ }^{38,34}$ | 38．21 |  | 4.25 | － | 37．75 | 47．04 | 54．59 5 5.99 | 33.07 | ${ }^{22.22}$ | ${ }^{21.48}$ |
| ${ }_{1}^{19442}$ monthly average： | cole $\begin{aligned} & 36.65 \\ & 43.14 \\ & 4\end{aligned}$ | 42．73 | 40.96 47.76 | 49.78 | ${ }_{45}^{41.94}$ | 47.28 <br> 52.37 | ¢46.30 <br> 51.23 <br> 1.23 | 51.86 54.37 c． | 51.94 56.94 | $\xrightarrow{56.08}$ | 46.21 49.76 | 59．03 59.81 | 55.99 <br> 60.84 | 40.78 47.20 | ${ }_{\text {26 }}^{\substack{26.47 \\ 31.73}}$ | － $\begin{array}{r}25.56 \\ 30.68 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1964 monthly average： | 46.08 | 52.07 | ${ }_{50.63}$ | 54.02 | 47.76 | 54.63 | 55.27 | 57.39 | 57． 82 | 60.28 | 54.50 | ${ }_{61.14}$ | 63.84 | 49.16 | 34.19 | 33.18 |
| （1945 monthy average．： | － $\begin{aligned} & 4.34 \\ & 43.74\end{aligned}$ | 49.05 46.49 | 47.78 47.10 | 52.44 48.25 | 46.43 45.64 | （ $\begin{aligned} & 52.24 \\ & 60.12\end{aligned}$ | 51.91 49.89 | ${ }_{\text {cher }}^{56.57}$ | 51.99 50.22 | 52.34 | 54.37 52.24 | 57．93 54.78 | 61． 52.34 | ${ }_{4}^{48.28}$ | ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{33.80}$ | ${ }_{35.21}^{32.61}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 26.64 | 30.48 | 31.07 | 33.60 | 31.84 | 34.36 | ${ }^{34.00}$ | 40.15 | ． 69 |  | 34.13 | 16 | 7.69 |  |  | 9.59 |
| Februar | 27.47 | 31.52 | ${ }_{31} 1.97$ | ${ }^{34.43}$ | 32.73 | 35.36 | 35.13 | 41.62 | 40.13 | 36.45 | 35.14 | 39.59 | 38.71 | 30.72 | 20.53 | 19.99 |
| March | 27．90 | 32．00 | ${ }^{32.29}$ | ${ }^{34.81}$ | ${ }_{3}^{33} 52$ | 36．09 | ${ }^{36.02}$ | 41.49 | 40.65 | 36．61 | ${ }^{355} 5$ | ${ }^{4.19}$ | －39．30 | ${ }^{31} 124$ | 20．85 | ${ }^{20.32}$ |
| May．．． | ${ }_{29.34}^{29}$ | ${ }_{33}{ }^{32}$ | ${ }_{35.36}$ | ${ }_{36.57}^{37}$ | ${ }_{35.27}$ | 38．29 | ${ }_{38.33}$ | ${ }_{42.79}$ | 4 | ${ }^{38.54}$ | 35．84 | ${ }_{45.42}$ | 44.00 | 32.57 | 2.51 | 21.74 |
| June．．． | ${ }^{30.23}$ | 35.00 | 36.00 | 39.06 | 35.06 | 39．11 | 39.60 | 43.22 | 45.71 | 39．78 | 35.63 | 47.12 | 43．83 | 33.75 | 22.61 | 21.89 |
| July， |  | 33．90 |  |  |  |  | －38．12 | 42.80 4.53 4.5 | ${ }_{4}^{40.50}$ | 40．76 |  | ${ }^{48.06}$ | ${ }^{455.54}$ | －33．18 | 22．28 | 21．60 |
| Septemb | ${ }_{3}^{3}$ | 35．28 | ${ }_{35.48}$ | ${ }_{37.30}$ | ${ }_{36.35}$ |  | ${ }_{39}{ }_{39}$ |  | 41.35 | 42．60 | ${ }_{38.23}^{36.26}$ | 5 | 46.82 |  | 23.47 | 22.72 |
| October | 31 | ${ }^{36.21}$ | ${ }^{36.38}$ | ${ }^{38.14}$ | ${ }_{36}^{36.52}$ | 40．72 | ${ }^{40.66}$ | 455．54 | 44.21 | 44．12 | 39．29 | ${ }_{5}^{51.55}$ | 47．84 | 34．54 | 24．05 | ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{23}$ |
| November |  | ${ }_{36.93}^{35.95}$ | 36.28 <br> 37.05 | ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{38.71}$ | 36．20 | 4 | 39.70 41.70 | 45．17 | 43.78 <br> 42.41 | 46．38 | 39.85 42.42 | 55.04 55.48 | 45.90 49.19 | 344 36.20 3 | ${ }^{22.64}$ | 21.79 21.48 |
| 1942 2ember |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feberuar | 34．05 | ${ }_{39.89}^{38.98}$ | ${ }^{37.51}$ | －39．69 | ${ }_{39.19}^{39.68}$ | 43．97 | 43．14 | 50．87 | 49.79 49.74 | 49．92 | 46.72 44.99 |  | $\begin{array}{r}52.42 \\ 53.38 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{37.68}^{37}$ | ${ }_{23}^{22.68}$ | ${ }_{23.20}^{21.70}$ |
| march |  | 40.46 | 39932 | ${ }^{40.12}$ | 40.25 | 45.67 | 44.75 | 51.43 5.49 | 51．35 | 49．96 | 45．18 | cor 6.13 | 52．28 | 38．32 | 24．20 | 23．47 |
| ${ }_{\text {Mara }}^{\text {mpr．．}}$ | 㐌35．102 | ${ }_{41}{ }^{40.95}$ | 39.44 <br> 40.15 | 39.71 40.30 | 4.21 | 45.90 <br> 46.98 | 45．20 | 50.79 <br> 50.24 | 51.23 50.52 | 51．02 | 45.90 46.22 | 58.34 57.51 | $\begin{array}{r}53.28 \\ 53.27 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{39.47}^{38.94}$ |  | 23.97 <br> 25.05 |
| June．．．． |  | ${ }^{42}$ | 40.42 40.16 | ${ }_{4}^{40.34}$ | ${ }_{4}^{41.8181}$ | ${ }^{47.71}$ | 46．44 |  | 51．55 |  | 46．67 | 57．35 | 52．73 | 40.32 | ${ }^{27.00}$ | ${ }_{\substack{26.26 \\ 26.14}}^{\text {che }}$ |
| Augus： | ${ }^{36} 37.38$ | ${ }^{43} 8$ | 41.56 | 41.99 | 42.32 | 43．26 | 47.04 | 52.12 | 52．72 | ${ }^{53.17}$ | ${ }^{46.24}$ | ${ }_{59.22}$ | 56．82 | 41.80 | ${ }^{28.30}$ | 27.33 |
| Septenber |  | 44．45 | 42.14 <br> 43.45 | ${ }_{4}^{43.21}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 43.65 \\ & 43.73\end{aligned}$ | ${ }^{47.74}$ | 46.95 48.30 | － 50.72 | 50.96 52.96 52.97 |  | 46.51 <br> 45.75 | －60．23 | 56．12 57.54 57 | 42．16 | ${ }^{27.96}$ | ${ }_{28.69}^{27.22}$ |
| novent | 39．78 | 46.27 | ${ }_{44.20}$ | 45.27 | 44.24 | 49．64 | 48.65 | 53.18 | 54.65 | 55．49 | 46.53 | ${ }^{58.79}$ | ${ }_{50.67}$ | 44.15 | 28.58 | 27.44 |
| 1943 Pecme | 40.27 | 46.28 | 44.67 | 45.15 | 44.32 | 50.15 | 49.28 | 53.73 | 54.51 | 54.25 | 47.08 | 58.45 | 58.09 | 44.99 | 28.04 | 26.46 |
| Janue | 40．62 |  | 1 | 46.16 | 44.70 | 50.69 | 49.84 | 54． 16 | ${ }_{5}^{55.85}$ | 53．65 | 46．94 | 60.19 60.07 | 57.24 57.26 | 45.31 | 27.10 | 25．36 |
| March． | 41.75 | 47．79 | 46.47 | 47.24 | 44.93 | 51.59 | 50.69 | 55.09 | 55.62 | 54.48 | 47.29 | 60.82 | 58.46 | 46.13 | 29．68 | 28.31 |
| April． | 42.48 | 48.67 | 47.08 | 47.95 | 45.17 | 52.14 | 51.13 | 55.50 | 55.77 | 55.77 | 49.69 | 60.02 | 59.50 | 46.85 | 30.82 | 29.75 |
| May． | 43.08 43.25 4 | ${ }_{49.33}^{49.25}$ | 47．61 | ${ }_{4}^{49.12}$ | 45．64 | 52．31 |  | 55.29 <br> 54.23 | 57.00 57.10 |  | －49．67 | 退 $\begin{aligned} & 61.16 \\ & 58.66\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{59.83}^{60.04}$ | 47．76 | ${ }_{32}^{32.28}$ | 31.49 <br> 32.06 |
| July | ${ }_{42.76}$ | 48.76 | 47.09 | 50.01 | 44.81 | E1．13 | 50.30 | 52.62 | 57.18 | ${ }^{55}$ 588 | 48.82 | ${ }^{58.05}$ | 60．55 | 46.79 | 31.51 | 30.50 |
| August | 43．52 | － 49.61 | 48．32 | 51.59 52.67 | 45.68 46.47 | ${ }^{51.92}$ | 50．64 | 52.49 <br> 53.43 |  | 56．35 | ¢ | 58.41 6.28 6.28 |  | 47．39 | 33.72 <br> 33.41 | －32．99 |
| Sctober | ${ }_{44.86}^{44.39}$ | ${ }^{51.21}$ | 49．14 | 52．68 | 46.47 46.44 |  | 52．61 | $\underset{55.34}{ }$ | 589．50 | 58．47 | 51．74 | 60.28 60.68 | 62．91 | 48.26 | ${ }_{34}{ }^{3}$. | ${ }_{33}^{32} 34$ |
| Noventer | 45.32 | 51.67 50.50 | 49.78 | 51.74 | ${ }_{4}^{46.53}$ | ${ }^{54.16}$ | ${ }_{5}^{52.83}$ | ${ }_{55} 5.05$ | ${ }_{58}^{58.26}$ | ${ }^{59.93}$ | ${ }_{52}^{52.30}$ | ${ }^{60.64}$ | ${ }_{65}^{65.61}$ | 48.65 |  | 32.69 |
| 1944： | 44.58 | 50.50 | 49.34 | 51.42 | 45.97 | 53．84 | 52.08 | 54.90 | 55.49 | 57.75 | 51.45 | 57.74 | 62.23 | 47.87 | 32.78 | 31.59 |
| ${ }_{\text {Jebr }}^{\text {Jan }}$ | ${ }^{455.29}$ | 51．21 | ${ }_{50}^{50.14}$ | 52．49 | 47.04 | 54．69 | 53．36 | 55.98 <br> 55 <br> 5． |  | 57.91 | 54．05 | cris 62.55 | 59．67 | 48.79 | 31．77 | 30．37 |
| Februa | ${ }^{455.47}$ | 51.40 51.54 | 50.30 50.18 | St 53.14 | 477．06 | 54．54 | 52.99 53.28 | 55.85 <br> 56.97 | 58.13 58.37 | 588．73 | 53.93 <br> 53.70 | 61.87 61.93 | 60.83 61.46 61 | 48．88 | ${ }_{33}^{33.03}$ | 31.94 32.26 |
| Aprili． | 45.55 | 51.67 | 50.07 | ${ }_{53.12}^{53}$ | 4.84 | 54.40 | ${ }_{52.53}^{5}$ | ${ }_{56} 56$ | ${ }_{58}^{58.56}$ | 59．41 | ${ }_{53} 5.55$ | ${ }_{62} 6.53$ | 62．89 | 48.65 | 34.05 | 33.14 |
|  | ${ }^{45.02}$ | 51．89 | 50．41 | －53．43 | ${ }_{47}^{47.28}$ | ¢ 54.37 | 年53．18 | 57．08 | 57．68 | 59．68 | 5． <br> 5.10 <br> 5.61 | （ 51.793 |  | 48．833 |  | ． 72 |
| July | ${ }_{45.43}$ | 51.07 | 50．01 | ¢54．58 | 47.28 | 53．33 | ${ }_{51.85}^{53.70}$ | ${ }_{56.80}^{57.80}$ | 56．43 | ${ }_{59.29}^{59.66}$ | 54.45 <br> 54.43 | － 59.21 |  | 4 | 35．74 | ${ }_{32.73}$ |
| Alugs | ${ }^{45} 58$ |  | 50．25 | 53．80 | 47.76 | 54.15 | 5 | ${ }_{57}^{57.33}$ | 56.90 | 60.36 | ${ }_{54.73}$ | ${ }^{61.51}$ | ${ }_{63}^{63.96}$ | 48.69 | ${ }^{35} \times 1.78$ | ${ }^{35.21}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { Septam }}$ | ${ }_{4}^{46.94}$ | －53．18 | 51．48 | －55．43 | 48．52 | 55．48 | 53.10 54.37 | 57．18 <br> 68.95 | 557．85 | （60．80 | 54.39 | 析 60.64 | 65.29 67.69 | 49.99 | 36.11 | ${ }_{35.29}$ |
| Hoven | 46．85 |  |  | 54.55 55.33 | 48.54 49.37 | 54．72 |  | 58.05 60.81 | 588．23 |  | 55.84 56.45 | 59.90 6.18 | 68.68 68.22 | ${ }_{50.86}^{49.66}$ | ${ }^{34} 3.50$ | 32.66 <br> 32.28 |
|  | 47.44 | 53.68 | 51.84 | 55.33 | 49.37 | 56.05 | 54.76 | 60.8 | 58.41 | 63．33 | 56.45 | 61.18 | 68.22 | 50.86 | 33.62 |  |
| Seburuar | ${ }^{47.50}$ | 㐌53．54 | \＄1．65 | 55.04 54.58 | 49．64． | 56．92 | 54． 92 55.92 | 60.21 60.34 | 59.42 59.49 | 62．61 | ${ }_{56}^{57.19}$ | 62.41 62.67 | 66.12 65.12 | 50.92 50.76 | 33，72 | 32．43 |
| mars | 47.40 | 53.22 | 52.09 | 56.10 | ${ }_{49} 89$ | 56.07 | ${ }_{55.06} 51$ | 60.21 60.49 | 58．99 | ${ }_{61.13}$ | ${ }_{56.10}$ | ${ }_{62} 62.29$ | 64．56 | ${ }_{51.18}$ | ${ }_{34}$ | 33.15 |
| Apr 1 | 47.12 | 52．90 | ${ }_{52}^{52.08}$ | ${ }_{56}^{56.32}$ | 49.59 | ${ }_{5}^{55.46}$ | 54.80 | ${ }_{59.53}^{59}$ | ${ }_{58.28}^{58}$ | 60．58 | ${ }_{5}^{55.66}$ | 59．62 | 64．58 | 50.96 | ${ }^{35.20}$ | 34． 05 |
| Junè． | ${ }_{46.32}$ | 51．74 | 51．14 | ${ }_{55.39}^{56.24}$ | ${ }_{4.85}^{4.73}$ | 54．91 | 53．78 | ${ }_{58.23}^{56.50}$ | 55．55 | ${ }_{60.03}^{59.56}$ | 56．07 |  | －63．26 | 49.55 | 36.20 | ${ }_{35.22}$ |
| July． | 45．45 | 50．66 | 50.41 4.31 | ¢ 54.89 | 47.91 | 53．58 | 52.57 <br> 47 <br> 47 <br> 181 | 56．37 | 53．29 | 59．63 | 54．87 | 56．16 | ${ }^{64.62}$ | 48．81 | ${ }^{332}{ }^{332}$ | －32．20 |
| Seotemb | 40.87 | ${ }_{43.95}$ | ${ }_{45}{ }^{46.48}$ | 47.51 | 4.15 4 4 1.3 | 48．12 | 47.15 |  | ${ }_{4}$ | 4．${ }^{\text {4．98 }}$ | 4．4．81 | ${ }_{43.56}$ | 51．06 | 44.41 | 33．41 | ${ }_{32}{ }^{32} .38$ |
| Oction | 40.97 40.7 | ${ }_{43.71}^{44.23}$ | ${ }^{455.40} 4$ | 46.22 46.81 | － 42.38 | 47．90 | 47.60 <br> 47.58 | 51． <br> 52.35 <br> 2.35 | 46.76 45.99 | 48．96 | 47.60 46.98 | 46.37 44.91 | 49.50 45.56 4 | 45.30 45.71 |  | － $\begin{aligned} & \text { 31．} \\ & \text { 31．69 }\end{aligned}$ |
|  | 41.21 | 44.08 | 46.38 | 47.33 | 43.58 | 48.63 | 47.98 | ${ }_{53} .80$ | 43.89 | 49.18 | 48.40 | 48.67 | 49.44 | 46.08 | 31.78 | 30.15 |
|  | 41.15 |  |  |  |  |  | 47.81 | 53.07 | 46.19 |  | 48.84 | 51.48 | 49.44 | ． 13 | 32.15 |  |
| Febr uat | 40.58 | 42.57 | 42.45 | 36.75 | 41.49 | 47.53 | 47.91 | 52：19 | 43.01 | 48.09 | 49.91 | cis 51.43 | 47．61 | ． 13 | ${ }^{33.52}$ | 31．91 |
| Narch． | ${ }_{42.88}^{42.15}$ | 4．7．71 | ${ }_{47}^{46.28}$ | 48．57 | 41.81 4.03 | 48．94 | （48．29 | 52.92 51.92 5 | 48.72 | 52.50 | 50．．53 <br> 51.68 | ${ }_{54.08}$ | 51．32 53.43 | 466．92 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{34.88}$ | 34.02 |
| May． | ${ }^{42} 2.51$ | 45.10 | 45.74 | 45.18 | 43.99 | 48.32 | 47.86 | ${ }_{5}^{52.01}$ | 48.05 | ${ }^{52.09}$ | ¢1．63 | 55.26 5 | 52.79 5 5.79 | 47.18 | 36．01 | ${ }^{34}$ |
| Juty | ${ }_{43.38}$ | 46.24 | ${ }_{46.80}$ | 47.85 | 45.59 | 49．76 | 49.49 | 532．44 | 51．15 | 53．70 | ${ }_{53} 52.01$ | 55.72 54.72 | 55．20 | 46.68 | 35.60 | 34．66 |
| Augus | 4.99 | 48．02 | 48．78 | 49.84 | 47.49 | 50．99 | 51.15 | 54.07 | ${ }_{5}^{53.80}$ | ${ }_{53.91}^{59}$ | ${ }^{53.85}$ | ${ }^{56.08}$ | ${ }^{54.41}$ | 48.00 | ${ }^{38.78}$ | 37.75 |
| tober | ${ }_{45.73}^{45}$ | 48．90 | ${ }_{49,86}$ | 50．39 | 48．28 | 5.34 | 51.91 | ${ }_{55}^{54.61}$ | ${ }_{53.41}$ | ${ }_{54.32}$ | ${ }_{53} 53.81$ | 56．31 | 530．91 53.96 | 48．92 | ${ }_{39.21}^{36}$ | 37．84 |
|  | 45.79 | ${ }_{49.57}^{48.62}$ | 49.91 49.67 | 50.82 48.59 | 48.33 49.13 | 52．87 | （51．38 | 55.90 56.66 | 53.83 54.98 |  | 52.53 53.46 | 56.06 56.89 | 51.47 57.21 | 49．40 | ${ }_{38}^{37}$ | －36．37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

For footnotes，see p． 209. EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-WEEKLY EARNINGS-Continued


[^5]EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-WEEKLY EARNINGS-Continued

| Year ano month | average weerly earnimgs, manufactueimg imdustries, u. S. of Partment of labor ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mondur able geods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Food and kindred products |  |  |  | Tobacco manuface tures | Paper and allied products |  | Printing, publishing, and alled industries |  |  | Chemicals and allied products |  | Products of petroleum and coal |  | Rubber products |  |
|  | Tota ${ }^{8}$ | Baking | ```Canning and preserv- ing``` | Sla ughtering and meat packing |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { pulp } \end{aligned}$ | Total | ```News- papers and perlodl- cals``` | Print Ing, book and job | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Chemlcals | Total | Petreleum refining | Total ${ }^{8}$ | Tires and inner tubes |
|  | Oollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 20.66 | 21.70 | 13.72 | 22.84 | 14.12 |  | 20.56 | ...... | 33.1 | 27.48 | 20.75 | 25.29 |  | 27.81 | 23.52 | 27.01 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 21.78 | 22.98 | 14.14 | 23.89 | 14.95 | ....... | 22.33 | ....... | 35.15 | 28.41 | 22.29 | 26.54 |  | 29.36 | 38.08 | 30.72 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 24.06 | 24.98 | 16.76 | 27.27 | 16.60 | ...... | 24.75 | ...... | 36.85 | 30.05 | 35.91 | 30.13 |  | 33.72 | 26.61 | ${ }^{30.08}$ |
| 1938 monthly aver age.. | 24.45 24.43 | 25.47 | 15.86 | 28.10 | 16.46 |  | 23.57 |  | 37.13 | 29.55 | 34.89 | 29.86 |  | 34.91 | 24.69 | 28.11 |
| 1939 monthly aver age.. | 24.43 | 25.70 | 16.77 | 27.85 | 16.84 | 23.72 | 24.92 | 32.42 | 37.58 | 30.30 | 25.59 | 31.30 | 32.62 | 34.97 | 27.84 | 33.36 |
| 1940 monthly average. . | 24.58 | 26.32 | 16.61 | 27.60 | 17.84 | 24.48 | 26.13 | 33.11 | 38.22 | 30.78 | 26.80 | 32.17 | 32.82 | 34.98 | 28.24 | 33.55 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | ${ }^{26.30}$ | 27.73 | 19.60 | 29.35 | 19.27 | 27.75 | 30.08 | 34.60 | 39.45 | 32.45 | 30.15 | 35.97 | 35.96 | 38.02. | 32.49 | 38.28 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 30.04 | 31.04 | 23.62 | 33.02 | 22.46 | 31.29 | 34.21 | 36.67 | 41.27 | 34.36 | 36.36 | 41.52 | 41.56 | 43.89 | 38.37 | 45.01 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 35.24 | 35.46 | 27.50 | 40.43 | 26.32 | 36.02 | 39.36 | 40.25 | 44.89 | 37.92 | 41.53 | 48.75 | 50.17 | 53.49 | 45.94 | 53.68 |
| 1944 menthly aver age.. | 38.48 | 38.04 | 30.57 | 45.42 | 29.94 | 38.95 | 42.41 | 44.13 | 48.34 | 42.65 | 43.58 | 51.65 | 55.19 | 58.18 | 49.80 | 57.84 |
| 1945 monthly aver age.. | 39.51 | 39.50 | 32.07 | 44.57 | 31.79 | 40.50 | 43.85 | 47.22 | 51.21 | 45.55 | 43.99 | 52.64 | 55.86 | 58.39 | 49.54 | 56.32 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 42.67 | 43.35 | 37.92 | 45.71 | 34.25 | 43.47 | 46.54 | 52.43 | 57.41 | 50.48 | 44.34 | 51.55 | 53.79 | 56.81 | 50.32 | 55.30 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| denvary............. | 24.69 | 26.46 | 16.67 | 26.84 | 17.89 | 25.16 | 27.02 | 33.49 | 38.15 | 31.64 | 27.53 | 33.10 | 32.46 | 34.46 | 30.38 | 36.67 |
| Fobr uary........... | 25.08 | 26.73 | 17.02 | 26.70 | 17.66 | 25.75 | 27.66 | 33.43 | 38.54 | 31.28 | 27.50 | 33.50 | 32.38 | 34.36 | 30.81 | 37.02 |
| March.............. | 25.52 | 26.66 | 17.90 | 26.81 | 18.09 | 28.27 | 28.19 | 34.25 | 39.02 | 32.08 | 27.63 | 33.93 | 32.82 | 34.68 | 31.32 | 37.49 |
| Adr II.............. | 25.30 | 26.59 | 17.33 | 27.14 | 16.97 | 26.35 | 28.31 | 33.95 | 39.01 | 31.64 | 28.12 | 34.24 | 34.52 | 36.64 | 31.24 | 37.68 |
| May.................. | 26.36 | 27.56 | 17.44 | 29.55 | 18.97 | 27.11 | 29.07 | ${ }^{34} \cdot 36$ | 39.51 | 32.01 | 29.59 | 35.48 | 35.62 | 37.14 | 32.48 | 38.88 |
| June.. | 26.86 | 28.21 | 18.75 | 29.79 | 19.66 | 28.62 | 30.97 | 34.62 | 39.38 | 32.30 | 30.65 | 36.04 | 37.07 | 38.74 | 34.20 | 41.41 |
| July.... | 26.42 | 28.26 | 19.52 | 29.43 | 19.73 | 23.15 | 39.49 | 34.23 | 38.93 | 32.24 | 30.97 | 36.38 | 36.63 | 38.26 | 32.70 | 39.54 |
| August.............. | 26.32 | 28.06 | 20.27 | 30.31 | 19.57 | ${ }^{28.58 .8}$ | 31.18 | 34.80 | 38.88 | 32.23 | 31.01 | 36.57 | 36.73 | 38.57 | 33.42 | 39.17 |
| September.......... | 26.67 | 28.32 | 21.14 | 30.63 | 20.34 | 23.77 | 31.17 | 35.11 | 39.63 | 32.82 | 30.95 | 36.58 | 37.72 | 40.14 | 32.42 | 38.19 |
| October | 27.12 | 28.18 | 21.20 | 31.16 | 20.63 | 29.30 | 31.73 | ${ }^{34} .79$ | 39.41 | 32.91 | 32.16 | 37.66 | 38.19 | 40.33 | 33.24 | 37.92 |
| Hovember | 27.26 | 28.81 | 20.12 | 30.78 | 20.71 | 29.33 | 31.98 | 35.28 | 40.07 | 33.56 | 32.50 | 37.89 | 38.09 | 40.33 | 34.05 | 38.71 |
| December. | 27.86 | 28.84 | 19.79 | 31.82 | 20.96 | 29.68 | 32.40 | 37.03 | 42.61 | 34.73 | 33.19 | 38.74 | 39.23 | 41.74 | 33.66 | 37.35 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 28.64 | 29.30 | 20.65 | 33.02 | 21.03. | 29.89 | 32.82 | 35.60 | 39.79 | 33.86 | 33.28 | 39.18 | 38.77 | 41.09 | 34.69 | 40.05 |
| Febr uary........... | 28.43 | 29.41 | 21.96 | 30.70 | 20.35 | 30.20 | 33.28 | 35.40 | 40.14 | 33.20 | 33.32 | 39.02 | 40.10 | 42.64 | 34.96 | 40.62 |
| March............ | 28.77 | 29.48 | 21.35 | 31.04 | 19.87 | 30.29 | 33.50 | ${ }^{38.52}$ | 40.57 | 33.67 | 34.10 | 39.52 | 39.94 | 42.57 | 36.31 | 42.27 |
| Apr 11. | 28.89 | 29.52 | 2 l .52 | 31.49 | 21.09 | 29.08. | 32.84 | 36.00 | 40.51 | 33.67 | 34.98 | 39.97 | 39.65 | 41.97 | 35.93 | 42.55 |
| May................. | 29.65 | 30.45 | 21.56 | 31.87 | 21.53 | 30.24 | 32.94. | 38.04 | 40.78 | 33.63 | 36.12 | 41.06 | 39.92 | 42.07 | 37.76 | 44.06 |
| June.. | 30.17 | 31.34 | 22.19 | 32.86 | 22.37 | 30.13 | 33.14 | 36.21 | 41.14 | 33.58 | 36.72 | 41.21 | 40.05 | 42.18 | 38.22 | 44.42 |
| July............... | 30.17 | 31.43 | 24.13 | 32.61 | 22.43 | 39.19 | 33.09 | ${ }^{36.06}$ | 40.91 | 33.73 | 37.32 | 42.01 | 40.73 | 43.00 | 39.05 | 46.08 |
| Aug ust............. | 29.85 | 31.69 | 23.14 | 32.40 | 23.42 | 31.19 | 34.18 | ${ }^{36} .06$ | 41.34 | 33.43 | 37.76 | 41.73 | 41.63 | 43.58 | 39.47 | 46.10 |
| September........... | 29.89 | 31.72 | 24.88 | 32.62 | 23.04 | 31.29 | 34.10 | 36.87 | 41.86 | 34.07 | 37.62 | 41.70 | 42.98 | 45.19 | 39.31 | 45.80 |
| October. | 30.97 | 31.90 | 25.34 | 34.02 | 24.32 | 38.46 | 36.59 | 37.51 | 42.29 | 35.32 | 37.74 | 43.38 | 43.80 | 46.56 | 40.39 | 46.85 |
| Hovember | 31.84 | 32.32 | 25.57 | 34.52 | 24.82 | 34.01 | 37.18 | 38.56 | 42.88 | 36.48 | 38.10 | 44.18 | 45.61 | 48.80 | 41.48 | 48.45 |
| 1943: ${ }_{\text {Oenber }}$........... | 33.41 | 33.46 | 25.92 | 38.46 | 25.26 | 34.62 | 37.83 | 39.40 | 43.36 | 37.66 | 39.25 | 44.86 | 45.65 | 48.91 | 42.99 | 49.93 |
| Januar $y$ | 33.22 | 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uar | 33.08 | 33.55 | 26.79 | 34.95 | 23.22 | 34.75 | 37.93 | ${ }^{38.35}$ | 42.74 | 36.34 | 39.69 | 46.23 | 46.30 | 49.08 | 43.57 | 50,95 |
| March. | 33.72 | 34.20 | 26.42 | 36.04 | 24.21 | 35.11 | 38.41 | ${ }^{39.08 .}$ | 43.52 | 36.71 | 40.14 | 47.15 | 46.48 | 49.36 | 44.74 | 52.68 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 34.12 | 34.42 | 27.23 | 36.40 | 24.80 | 35.79 | 38.87 | 39.32 | 43.79 | 36.8 .1 | 4.1 .00 | 48.10 | 48.33 | 51.58 | 45.01 | 52.64 |
| Msy.................. | 35.55 | 35.40 | 27.45 | 41.09 | 25.29 | 36.21 | 39.58 | 39.82 | 44.29 | 37.63 | 41.54 | 48.53 | 49.93 | 53.42 | 45.63 | 53.15 |
| June. | 36.01 | 35.76 | 26.95 | 41.75 | 26.45 | 26.47 | 39.83 | 40.34 | 44.80 | 38.12 | 42.04 | 49.23 | 50.65 | 54.03 | 47.10 | 54.60 |
| July. | 35.40 | 35.98 | 26.38 | 2.01 | 27.41 | 35.55 | 39.04 | 40.08. | 45.62 | 37.27 | 42.13 | 49.45 | 51.14 | 54.75 | 44.94 | \$2.48 |
| August | 35.46 | 36.01 | 28.89 | 41.37 | 27.04 | 36.66 | 40.44 | 40.68 | 45.69 | 37.74 | 42.32 | 49.94 | 52.53 | 55.96 | 44.96 | 51.54 |
| Se dt enber | 34.68 | 36.80 | 26.52 | 40.11 | 27.67 | 36.17 | 39.36 | 41.73 | 46.27 | 38.78 | 42.73 | 50.08 | 52.44 | 55.34 | 47.46 | 55.18 |
| October | 35.94 | 36.43 | 28.13 | 41.94 | 28.54 | 37.11 | 40.63 | 41.38 | 46.33 | 39.11 | 42.64 | 50.34 | 52.99 | 36.12 | 48.08 | 56.49 |
| Hovember | 37.72 | 36.69 36.67 | 28.34 | 47.08 | 28.60 | 37.19 | 40.57 | 41.55 41.98 | 46.25 | 33.29 | 42.50 | 50.40 | 52.81 | 56.20 | 48.72 | 57.12 |
| Oecember | 37.95 | 36.67 | 29.69 | 46.54 | 28.29 | 37.01 | 40.37 | 41.98 | 46.78 | 39.84 | 42.21 | 49.42 | 53.04 | 56.30 | 47.94 | 55.84 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uary........... | 38.08 | 36.91 | 30.75 | 44.76 | 28.00 | 37.84 | 41.19 | 42.49 | 46.78 | 40.60 | 42.74 | 60.57 | 53.86 | 57.25 | 48.95 | 57.21 |
| March.. | 38.04 | 37.42 37.40 | 30.56 | 43.56 | 27.75 | 38.20 | 41.50 | 42.82 | 47.06 | 41.18 | 42.99 | 51.07 | 54.24 | 57.62 | 49.53 | 58.38 |
| Apr 11........... | 37.87 | 37.00 | 30.76 | 43.70 | 27.00 | 38.09 | 41.59 | 42.93 | 47.07 | 41.35 | 43.01 | 51.20 | 54.36 | 57.83 | 48.12 | 55.63 |
| May................. | 39.08 | ${ }^{33.06}$ | 31.27 | 46.41 | 29.34 | 38.77 | 42.49 | 43.64 | 48.29 | 42.09 | 43.91 | 51.42 | 55.14 | 58.27 | 48.98 | 57.11 |
| June, | 39.09 | 388.21 | 30.84 | 45.73 | 29.82 | 39.17 | 42.83 | 44.37 | 48.45 | 42.97 | 43.86 | 51.65 | 55.30 | 57.98 | 49.30 | 56.78 |
| July................ | 38.52 | 38.42 | 29.75 | 45.87 | 30.04 | 38.72 | 42.42 | 44.12 | 48.65 | 42.70 | 44.00 | 52.15 | 56.27 | 69.08 | 49.17 | 57.01 |
| August.............. | 37.95 | 38.31 | 30.27 29.29 | 44.69 | 30.27 | 39.10 | 42.87 | 44.43 | 48.88 | 42.67 | 43.79 | 51.96 | 55.27 | 58.00 | 50.24 | 58.62 |
| September.......... | 37.67 | 38.93 | 29.98 | 43.88 | 31.43 | 39.65 | 43.07 | 45:60 | 49.92 | 44.26 | 44.08 | 52.22 | 55.70 | 58.24 | 50.99 | 59.33 |
| October............. | 38.39 | 38.58 | 31.67 30.49 | 44.68 | 31.53 | 40.26 | 44.24 | 45.08 | 49.21 | 43.93 | 43.94 | 55.99 | 56.99 | 60.37 | 50.92 | 58.54 |
| November. | 38.86 | 33.86 | 30.49 | 46.81 |  | 40.11 |  | 45.56 | 49.63 | 44.52 | 43.70 | 52.48 | 55.81 | 88.66 | 50,69 | 58.30 |
| December ..... 1945: | 39.80 | 39.24 | 31.10 | 48.16 | 33.20 | 40.22 | 43.72 | 45.84 | 49.85 | 44.75 | 44.06 | 52.64 | 56.52 | 59.28. | 52.64 | 81.62 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February........... | 38.69 | 33.18 | 32.05 | 42.80 | 31.71 | 40.05 | 43.03 | 45.74 | 49.39 | 44.40 | 44.27 | 53.63 | 56.58 | 59.14 | 54.40 | 64.04 |
| March............... | 38.84 | 38.51 | 32.28 | 42.92 | 31.80 | 40.35 | 43.60 | 46.61 | 50.15 | 46.18 | 44.78 | 53.78 | 56.65 | 59.43 | 50.62 | 57.29 |
| Aprll............... | 39.15 | 38.87 | 32.10 | 42.55 | 31.28 | 40.63 | 43.95 | 46.52 | 50.60 | 44.97 | 44.77 | 53.83 | 58.06 | 61.26 | 51.93 | 89.75 |
| May................. | 38.96 | 38.82 | 31.72 | 42.74 | 31.04 | 39.77 | 43.14 | 46.63 | 51.09 | 44.65 | 45.26 | 54.03 | 57.24 | 69.80 | 50.09 | 67.32 |
| June................ | 40.01 | 39.37 40.37 | 32.29 | 45.68 | 32.35 | 40.74 | 44.30 | 46.83 | 50.63 | 45.18 | 45.24 | 54.23 | 57.72 | 59.89 | 51.45 | 69.20 |
| Ju1y................ | 39.98 | 40.27 | 32.63 | 45.08 | 30.73 | 40.78 | 44.26 | 46.62 | 50.64 | 45.00 | 45.03 | 54.11 | 58.01 | 60.57 | 51.81 | 59.59 |
| August.............. | 38.16 | 39.66 | 30.11 | 41.57 | 29.85 | 38.89 | 41.86 | 46.60 | 53.13 | 43.44 | 43.53 | 53.96 | 57.28 | 59.77 | 46.76 | 52.81 |
| September ........... | 39.36 | 39.83 | 32.24 | 45.81 | 33.21 | 40.96 | 44.46 | 48.89 | 52.54 | 47.39 | 43.01 | 51.46 | 54.70 | 57.37 | 47.20 | 63.59 |
| october | 39.50 | 49.21 | 32.71 | 44.54. | 33.35 | 41.10 | 44.86 | 48.01 | 92.19 | 45.98 | 42.95 | 50.03 | 51.33 | 53.03 | 45.57 | 49.48 |
| November . . . . . . . . Oecember . . . . . . . . | 40.31 | 41.37 | 31.56 | 45.78 | 32.65 | 41.23 | 44.81 | 48.83 | 52.26 | 47.25 | 42.10 | 49.25 | 53.54 | 56.21 | 44.68 | 47.78 |
| 1946: ${ }_{\text {Oecenber }}$........... | 41.49 | 41.28 | 33.87 | 47.51 | 31.53 | 41.46 | 44.67 | 49.28 | 52.70 | 47.98 | 42.55 | 49.66 | 53.05 | 55.42 | 45.48 | 48.54 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uary | 40.93 | 4.15 | 33.18 | 43.23 | 31.98 | 41.15 | 44.34 | 49.36 49.80 | 52.95 53.67 | 48.18 | 42.61 | 85.05 | 52.08 | 54.69 56.25 | 146.71 | 60.29 |
| Harch............... | 40.47 | 41.49 | 33.71 | 42.56 | 32.95 | 41.97 | 44.80 | 50.93 | 54.86 | 49.51 | 42.94 | 50.25 | 53.45 <br> 53.30 | 56.25 55.86 | 46.15 46.46 | 49.21 49.72 |
| April. | 40.76 | 41.74 | 35.48 | 42.77 | 32.48 | 42.03 | 44.87 | 51.09 | 55.63 | 49.18 | 43.28 | 50.58 | 53.27 | 56.61 | 49.67 | 54.77 |
| Мау.............. | 40.70 | 41.14 | 34.64 | 43.95 | 33.52 | 42.10 | 45.20 | 51.10 | 56.07 | 48.77 | 43.31 | 50.29 | 52.80 | 56.49 | 49.82 | 54.72 |
| June. | 41.09 | 41.42 | 35.78 | 43.05 | 33.83 | 42.74 | 45.34 | 51.73 | 56.08 | 49.82 | 43.95 | 50.69 | 53.34 | 56.46 | 50.45 | 54.82 |
| July................. | 43.22 | 43.81 | 38.89 | 48.05 | 33.24 | 43.12 | 46.06 | 51.79 | 56.62 | 50.03 | 44.67 | 52.09 | 54.19 | 57.12 | 50.60 | 56.11 |
| August............. | 44.34 | 44.63 | 41.12 | 48.37 | 34.16 | 44.28 | 47.56 | 53.01 | 58.09 | 50.83 | 44.91 | 51.81 | 54.36 | 57.10 | 51.03 | 55.42 |
| September . . . . . . . . . | 43.59 | 44.60 | 41.50 | 41.11 | 35.25 36.47 | 44.57 | 47.55 | 53.96 | 60.04 | 51.58 | 45.41 | 52.61 | 55.25. | 58.35 | 53.69 | 59.89 |
| October ............ | 43.85 | 45.45 | 40.82 | 43.06 | 36.47 | 45.61 | 49.05 : | 54.28 | 60.28 | 51.60 | 45.50 | 52.87 | 54.38 | 57.32 | 51.74 | 57.38 |
| november | 44.84 | 46.01 | 35.28 | 51.15 | 36.66 | 46.08 | 49.37 | 55.11 | 61.11 | 52.60 | 45.98 | 52.96 | 64.50 | 57.11 | 52.93 | 58.87 |
| December............ | 46.93 | 47.55 | 37.93 | 51.73 | 38.12 | 46.87 | 49.92 | 57.03 | 62.95 | 64.98 | 47.14 | 54.15 | 64.55 | 57.60 | 54.63 | 60.46 |

For footnotes, see p. 209

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year ano month} \& \multicolumn{16}{|c|}{average hourly earnings, manufacturimg industries, u.s. ofeattuent of Labor \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { manu } \\
\& \text { manuc } \\
\& \text { tur } \\
\& \text { turing }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Durable goods industries} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Iron and steel and their products} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Mach \(i n e r y\), except
electrical} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}
\text { Auto- } \\
\text { mobi ile }
\end{gathered}\right.
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Transportation equlpment, except automobles} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Lumber and tim-
ber basic products
\(\qquad\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& Total \({ }^{2}\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Blast } \\
\& \text { furt } \\
\& \text { fuces, } \\
\& \text { neteel } \\
\& \text { sorks, } \\
\& \text { wand } \\
\& \text { rolling } \\
\& \text { millis }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& Total \&  \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Machine } \\
\text { tools }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& Total \& Aireraft
and parts (excluding engines \& Alrcraft
englines \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { shipp } \\
\& \begin{array}{c}
\text { suididg } \\
\text { band } \\
\text { boat- } \\
\text { building }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& Total \&  \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{16}{|c|}{Doilars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly ave \& 0.550 \& 0.577 \& 0.612 \& 0.684 \& \& \& 0.599 \& 0.624 \& 0.739 \& \& 0.650 \& \& 0.750 \& 0.555 \& \& . 387 \\
\hline  \& . 5656 \& - \({ }_{\text {. } 586}^{684}\) \& . 620 \& \({ }^{.671}\) \& \& \& . 6001 \& \({ }^{.636}\) \& .794 \& \& . 638 \& \& -780 \& . 5750 \& \& . 3938 \\
\hline 1938 monthy \({ }^{\text {a }}\) avers \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& . 627 \& \({ }_{6} 686\) \& . 759 \& . 835 \& \& \& . 711 \& . 773 \& . 925 \& \& . 778 \& \& .837 \& . 677 \& . \& .446 \\
\hline \(1 \begin{aligned} \& 1933 \text { monthly sverage } \\ \& 9040 \\ \& \text { monthly }\end{aligned}\) \& . 6881 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
.698 \\
.724 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& . 775 \& .855 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
0.702 \\
.728 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{0.7461}\) \& .739 \& .7588 \& .929 \& \(\begin{array}{r}0.785 \\ .795 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& .745 \& 0.835 \& .835 \& . 887 \& - \& . 5781 \\
\hline 1941 monthly sverag \& . 729 \& . 808 \& . 833 \& .953 \& . 802 \& . 834 \& .829 \& . 843 \& 1.042 \& . 907 \& . 840 \& 1.033 \& 1.002 \& . 779 \& . 559 \& . 550 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average: \& . 8.81 \& \(\stackrel{.9}{\text { 1.957 }}\) \& -939 \& - 1.0 \& .997 \& -.961 \& . 946 \& \({ }^{-971}\) \& -1.169 \& \({ }^{1.094} 1.199\) \& 1.987 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.262}\) \& +1.165 \& -913 \& \({ }_{\text {. }}^{736}\) \& . 7235 \\
\hline 1943 monthy \({ }^{\text {a }}\) (9verage.: monthly aver ase.: \& \({ }^{1.819}\) \& 1.059 \& 1.082 \& 1.128 \& 1.979 \& \(\begin{array}{r}1.063 \\ 1.123 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 1.103 \& \({ }^{1.1 .131}\) \& \({ }^{1.270}\) \& 1.274 \& 1.159 \& 1.312 \& 1.344 \& 1.050 \& . 791 \& :779 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average: \& 1.023 \& \& 1.100 \& 1.188 \& 1.053 \& 1.140 \& \& 1.183 \& 1.256 \& 1.283 \& 1.191 \& 1.301 \& 1.370 \& 1.068 \& . 805 \& . 787 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 1.084 \& 1.156 \& 1.195 \& 1.291 \& 1.131 \& 1.218 \& 1.199 \& 1.265 \& 1.333 \& 1.325 \& 1.288 \& 1.330 \& 1.378 \& 1.155 \& .894 \& . 872 \\
\hline 1941: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January........... \& .683 \& . 7494 \& . 769 \& \({ }^{.869}\) \& .755 \& .781 \& .777 \& . 797 \& .969 \& \({ }^{.828}\) \& \({ }^{.776}\) \& .892 \& .8933 \& .736 \& . 521 \& . 510 \\
\hline  \& . 6888 \& . 7760 \& :774 \& .881 \& .786 \& .788 \& .788 \& . 799 \& .982 \& :834 \& .783 \& .896 \& .980 \& . 742 \& . 532 \& . 523 \\
\hline Appril... \& . 702 \& . 778 \& . 823 \& . 963 \& :760 \& . 797 \& .798 \& . 806 \& .983 \& . 845 \& .788 \& .918 \& .906 \& . 741 \& . 538 \& . 530 \\
\hline мау.. \& . 722 \& . 802 \& . 840 \& .975 \& . 798 \& \({ }^{.827}\) \& \& . 822 \& \({ }^{1.014}\) \& . 888 \& .794 \& . 969 \& .9288 \& .761 \& . 544 \& . 532 \\
\hline June.. \& . 7735 \& .814 \& .845 \& .975 \& \({ }_{882}^{806}\) \& \({ }^{\text {. } 844}\) \& .8399 \& .8311 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.063}\) \& .8946 \& .7972 \& \({ }^{1.0026}\) \& \({ }^{1.954}\) \& .783 \& :561 \& . 558 \\
\hline August \& . 736 \& . 819 \& . 854 \& . 978 \& . 822 \& .852 \& .845 \& . 850 \& 1.047 \& . 945 \& .845 \& 1.061 \& 1.039 \& . 795 \& . 582 \& . 573 \\
\hline Septem \& . 7781 \& \({ }_{\text {. }}^{.842}\) \& .869 \& .982 \& .8328 \& \({ }^{.886}\) \& .854 \& \({ }_{.876} 887\) \& 1.074 \& .974 \& .897 \& 1.050 \& 1.059 \& .809 \& \({ }_{.588}\) \& \\
\hline Movemb \& . 713 \& .856 \& . 872 \& .988 \& .834 \& . 875 \& .868 \& . 886 \& 1.114 \& 1.000 \& . 903 \& 1.147 \& 1.070 \& .818 \& \({ }_{\text {- } 588}\) \& . 573 \\
\hline Decemb \& .\(^{83}\) \& \({ }^{869}\) \& . 880 \& . 992 \& . 850 \& . 891 \& .881 \& .908 \& 1.134 \& 1.006 \& .918 \& 1.145 \& 1.060 \& .834 \& . 585 \& . 572 \\
\hline \({ }^{2}\) January \& \(\sqrt{ } .801\) \& . 890 \& . 891 \& . 992 \& \& \& .898 \& . 926 \& . 158 \& , 04 \& .963 \& 1.214 \& 1.085 \& .851 \& . 589 \& . 576 \\
\hline Februar \& .803 \& . 899 \& . 896 \& .995 \& .873 \& . 919 \& . 904 \& . 928 \& . 155 \& 1.040 \& . 955 \& 1.175 \& 1.091 \& . 859 \& . 599 \& . 589 \\
\hline March. \& . 8822. \& . 9.99 \& -994 \& 1.903 \& .884 \& . 931 \& .922 \& . 944 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.146}\) \& 1.053 \& .997 \& 1.198 \& 1.083 \& -881 \& . 618 \& .606 \\
\hline May... \& . 835 \& .925 \& .923 \& 1.007 \& . 892 \& . 949 \& . 934 \& . 965 \& 1.163 \& 1.063 \& .983 \& 1.193 \& 1.091 \& .893 \& . 635 \& .620 \\
\hline June.: \& \({ }_{\text {. } 856} .85\) \& . 9.949 \& .937 \& 1.0 .008 \& . 9007 \& .960 \& .944 \& .974 \& l.164 \& 1.065 \& .9993 \& \({ }_{1.216} 1.185\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1.088}\) \& .904 \& . 655 \& .646 \\
\hline \({ }^{\text {Angust }}\) \& . 870 \& . 969 \& . 951 \& 1.038 \& . 912 \& . 977 \& .963 \& . 9897 \& .169 \& 1.124 \& .993 \& 1.217 \& 1.193 \& .933 \& . 677 \& . 689 \\
\hline September
October \& \({ }_{\text {.893 }}\) \& \({ }_{\text {. }}^{.990}\) \& -979 \& 1.073 \& .9496 \& . 9997 \& .993 \& . 999 \& 1.172 \& 1.161 \& 1.911 \& 1.226 \& 1.208 \& .956 \& . 684 \& .681 \\
\hline novenbe \& . 305 \& 1.005 \& . 984 \& 1.078 \& .942 \& 1.003 \& .986 \& 1.007 \& 1.202 \& 1.163 \& . 997 \& 1.234 \& 1.264 \& . 959 \& . 685 \& . 670 \\
\hline 1943: \({ }^{\text {Decenber }}\) \& ./.907 \& 1.004 \& . 986 \& 1.083 \& . 943 \& 1.011 \& .991 \& 1.013 \& 1.198 \& 1.14 \& , 022 \& 1.230 \& 20 \& 976 \& . 679 \& 60 \\
\hline \& . 919 \& 1.0 \& .998 \& 1.103 \& .951 \& 1.0 \& 1.003 \& 1.033 \& 1.222 \& 1.144 \& 1.010 \& 1.250 \& 1.216 \& . 985 \& . 681 \& 57 \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {Februa }}\) \& .9934 \& 1.020 \& . 1.0998 \& 1.099 \& .9488 \& \({ }_{\text {a }}^{1.030}\) \& 1.021 \& 1.045 \& 1.211 \& 1.152 \& 1.019 \& - 1.243 \& 1.224 \& .9966 \& . 878 \& . 688 \\
\hline Apri \& .944 \& 1.040 \& 1.019 \& 1.109 \& . 981 \& 1.047 \& 1.028 \& 1.065 \& 1.215 \& 1.174 \& 1.052 \& 1.243 \& 1.246 \& 1.001 \& :715 \& . 699 \\
\hline мay... \& . 953 \& 1.050 \& \({ }^{1.026}\) \& 1.120 \& . 985 \& 1.056 \& 1.037 \& 1.067 \& 1.231 \& 1.185 \& 1.063 \& 1.252 \& 1.255 \& 1.014 \& . 737 \& . 726 \\
\hline June... \& .959 \& \({ }^{1.054}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1.031}\) \& \({ }_{1}^{1.122}\) \& . 970 \& 1.059 \& 1.040 \& 1.069 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.236}\) \& 1.189 \& 1.070 \& \({ }^{1.2666}\) \& 1.255 \& 1.011 \& . 7341 \& . 7229 \\
\hline Jugyut. \& . .965 \& 1.060 \& 1.037 \& 1.130 \& . 974 \& \& 1.045 \& 1.070 \& 1.219 \& 199 \& 1.070 \& 1.256 \& 1.277 \& 1.017 \& .743 \& \\
\hline Septenber
October. \& .993 \& 1.097 \& \({ }^{1.066}\) \& 1.184 \& .9939 \& 1.095 \& 1.079 \& \({ }^{1.086}\) \& 1-262 \& 1.250 \& 1:175 \& 1.2275 \& 1.337 \& 1.04 \& .7788 \& .759 \\
\hline October \& . 9996 \& 1.086 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.056}\) \& 1.139 \& .988 \& 1.089 \& 1.0076 \& 1.094 \& 1.250 \& 1.259 \& 1.1106 \& 1.288 \& - \& 1.033 \& :774 \& .763 \\
\hline dect \& . 995 \& 1.093 \& 1.061 \& 1.144 \& .995 \& 1.101 \& 1.084 \& 1.102 \& 1.247 \& 1.242 \& 24 \& 1.272 \& 1.321 \& 1.034 \& . 768 \& .751 \\
\hline Jenuary. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1.240 \& \& \& \& \& . 771 \& \\
\hline Februar \& 1.003 \& \(\cdots\) \& 1.069 \& 1.150 \& 1.005 \& 1.107 \& 1.089 \& 1.107 \& 1.257 \& 1.247 \& 1.138 \& 1.301 \& 1.317 \& 1.040 \& . 770 \& . 757 \\
\hline March. \& \({ }^{1} 1.0006\) \& \(\stackrel{1}{1.103}\) \& (1.070 \& - 1.158 \& 1.0014 \& 1:110 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.095}\) \& 1.116 \& 1.251 \& 1.251
1.261
1 \& 1.148 \& 1.310 \& \(\stackrel{1.379}{1.390}\) \& 1.044 \& \({ }_{.788}^{.78}\) \& .775 \\
\hline may. \& 1.017 \& 1.112 \& 1.077 \& 1.160 \& 1.021 \& 1.116 \& 1.099 \& 1.122 \& 1.266 \& 1.264 \& 1.158 \& 1.296 \& 1.332 \& 1.047 \& . 798 \& .788 \\
\hline June. \& 1.017 \& 1.113
1.116 \& 1.081 \& 1.178 \& (1.026 \& \({ }^{1.122}\) \& 1.103 \& 1.131 \& 1.275 \& \({ }_{1}^{1-282}\) \& 1.1595 \& . 312 \& \({ }^{1.324}\) \& 1.049 \& .7998 \& .792 \\
\hline July. \& \({ }^{1.018}\) \& 1.116 \& \({ }^{1.086}\) \& 1.189 \& \({ }^{1.032}\) \& \({ }^{1.123}\) \& 1.105 \& 1.131 \& 1.291 \& 1.272 \& 1.155 \& 1.318 \& \({ }^{1.331}\) \& 1.051 \& . 796 \& \\
\hline Septembi \& 1.032 \& 1:132 \& 1.101 \& . 1.198 \& 1.051 \& 1.136 \& 1.116 \& - \& . 2.287 \& 1.278 \& 1.177 \& . 1.370 \& 1.3390 \& . 1.048 \& .803 \& .7995 \\
\hline October \& 1.031 \& 1.129 \& 1.091 \& 1.176 \& 1.046 \& 1.137 \& 1.116 \& 1.150 \& 1.270 \& 1.301 \& 1.177 \& 1.315 \& 1.379 \& 1.059 \& . 807 \& . 799 \\
\hline \%ovember. \& 1.0045 \& - 1.140 \& \({ }_{1}^{1.089}\) \& 1.1779

1.179 \& 1.059 \& 1.1.148 \& - \& - \& (1.279 \& $\xrightarrow{\substack{\text { a } \\ 1.309 \\ 1.308 \\ \hline}}$ \& 1.187 \& +1.330 \& 1. \& -1.069 \& .794 \& .776 <br>
\hline 1945: \& 1.046 \& 1.144 \& \& \& \& . 149 \& \& 1.172 \& 1.314 \& \& 1.198 \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Februar \& 1.043 \& . 139 \& 1.098 \& 1.181 \& 1.067 \& 1.151 \& 1.129 \& 1.183 \& 1.279 \& 1.304 \& 1.189 \& ${ }^{1.323}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.382}$ \& 1.079 \& .794 \& .777 <br>
\hline March. \& 1.04 \& 1.139 \& 1.107 \& 1.195 \& 1.070 \& 1.153 \& 1.130 \& 1.188 \& 1.280 \& 1.299 \& 1.190 \& 1.321 \& 1.376 \& 1.081 \& . 798 \& . 780 <br>
\hline Mapr... \& ${ }^{1.0042}$ \& 1.138 \& 1.109 \& 1.1989 \& 1.0688 \& 1.152 \& -1.133 \& 1.187
1.183
1.183 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.289}$ \& 1.295 \& 1.189 \& ${ }^{1} .30308$ \& 1.378 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.082}$ \& .8074 \& .7800 <br>
\hline June \& 1.038 \& - \& 1:1\%2 \& 1.214 \& 1.061 \& 1.150 \& 1.126 \& 1.191 \& -288 \& 1.300 \& 1.196 \& 1.293 \& 1.385 \& 1.072 \& . 822 \& 析 <br>
\hline \& 1.033 \& 1.127 \& 1.114 \& 1.218 \& 1.057 \& 1.148 \& 1.128 \& 1.182 \& 1.250 \& 1.301 \& 1.197 \& 1.287 \& 1.388 \& 1.068 \& . 810 \& . 794 <br>
\hline Sugust. \& -1.024 \& !. 113 \& $\underset{\substack{1.099 \\ 1.089}}{ }$ \& 1 \& 1.088 \& - 1.154 \& 1.118 \& -1.176 \& -2.245 \& ${ }^{1.257}$ \& 1.176 \& -1.188 \& ${ }_{\text {1.396 }}^{1.398}$ \& . 1.087 \& . 813 \& .799 <br>
\hline October. \& . 985 \& i.063 \& 1.078 \& 1.143 \& 1.031 \& 1.118 \& 1.103 \& 1.172 \& 1.219 \& 1.250 \& 1.188 \& ${ }^{1.188}$ \& 1.297 \& 1.048 \& .784 \& . 762 <br>
\hline Hovember \& .9994 \& ${ }^{1.064} 1$ \& $\xrightarrow{1.082}$ \& 1.145 \& 1.039 \& 1.124 \& $1.10{ }^{\text {d }}$ \& 1.193 \& 1.217 \& 1.244 \& 1.183 \& -194 \& 1.301 \& 1.058 \& . 789 \& . 765 <br>

\hline $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { De } \\
& \text { 1946: }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& . 994 \& 1.066 \& 1.091 \& 1.155 \& 1.050 \& 1.134 \& 1.120 \& 1.210 \& 1.220 \& 1.239 \& 1.187 \& 1.208 \& 1.29 .9 \& 1.063 \& . 814 \& . 790 <br>

\hline Jebuary \& 1.0004 \& 1.070
1.064
1.0 \& ${ }^{1} .0095$ \& ${ }^{19} 1.169$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.053}$ \& 1.139
1.147

1.789 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.128}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.195}$ \& 1.230 \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
1.231 <br>
1234 <br>
123

 \& (1.188 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.2588}$ \& 

1.273 <br>
1.278 <br>
\hline 1.88
\end{tabular} \& 1.086 \& .830 \& .8048 <br>

\hline March.. \& 1.035 \& 1.103 \& 1.169 \& 1.290 \& 1.038 \& 1.172 \& 1.154 \& 1.214 \& 1.254 \& 1.264 \& 1.233 \& 1.259 \& 1.324 \& 1.113 \& .848 \& . 828 <br>
\hline \& ${ }^{1} 1.058$ \& 11311147 \& (1.186 \& 1.294 \& - 1.0931 \& 1.179 \& (1.163 \& 1.220 \& $\stackrel{1}{1.302}$ \& ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1.316}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.253}$ \& +1.3939 \& - 1.3893 \& 1.131
1
1 \& .885 \& .834 <br>
\hline June \& 1.084 \& 1.165 \& 1.206 \& 1.303 \& 1.148 \& 1.223 \& 1.202 \& 1.277 \& 1.347 \& 1.350 \& 1.302 \& 1.343 \& 1.416 \& 1.163 \& . 908 \& :888 <br>
\hline Aulyust \& 1.1093 \& 1:186 \& (1.226 \& 1.305 \& -1.158 \& 1.238 \& (1.228 \& (1.299 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.354}$ \& 1.356 \& 1.323 \& 1.354 \&  \& 1.177 \& .928 \& . 99.9 <br>
\hline September \& 1.126 \& 1.201 \& 1.241 \& 1.335 \& 1.185 \& 1.260 \& 1.238 \& 1.300 \& 1.385 \& 1.356 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.323}$ \& ${ }_{1} .3 .357$ \& 1.426 \& |.192 \& . 935 \& . 915 <br>
\hline november \& 1.139 \& 1.210 \& 1.247 \& 1.310 \& +1.191 \& 1.273 \& 1.249 \& 1.322 \& 1.394 \& 1.384 \& 1.326 \& 1.373 \& 1.441 \& 1.204 \& . 931 \& .906 <br>
\hline December....... \& . 148 \& . 216 \& 1.248 \& 1.314 \& 1.196 \& 1.27 \& 1.257 \& 1.322 \& . 395 \& 1.362 \& 1.325 \& 1.357 \& 1.430 \& 1.210 \& .931 \& . 901 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^6]EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-HOURLY EARNINGS-Continued

| year and montu | average hourly earmings, manufacturing shoustries, u. s. departuent di labor ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Durable goods industrles |  |  | Mondurable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Furniture and finished Iumber products |  | Stone, clay, and glass oroducts | Total | Textile-mill products and other fiber manufactures |  |  |  | Apparel and other flnished textile products |  |  | Leather and leather products |  | Food and kindred produets |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Furni-- } \\ \text { turre } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Cotton <br> manuface tures, except small wares | $\begin{aligned} & \text { slik } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { rayon } \\ & \text { goods } \end{aligned}$ | Woolen and worsted manu$\xrightarrow{\text { fac- }}$ tures | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Men's clothing | women's <br> clothm ing ${ }^{4}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Boots } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { shoes } \end{aligned}$ | Total ${ }^{2}$ | Baking |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | .......... | 0.448 | 0.548 | 0.530 | 0.450 | 0.376 | 0.447 | 0.493 | 0.543 | 0.595 | 0.557 | 0.522 | 0.512 | 0.520 | 0.534 |
| 1936 monthly average.. |  | 455 | . 655 | . 529 | . 442 | . 368 | . 426 | . 501 | . 512 | . 560 | . 529 | . 511 | . 498 | . 530 | . 544 |
| 1937 monthly average.. |  | . 607 | . 615 | . 577 | . 483 | .413 | . 450 | . 569 | . 545 | . 591 | . 568 | . 535 | . 615 | . 587 | . 590 |
| 1938 monthly average.. |  | . 629 | . 639 | .584 | . 472 | . 396 | . 436 | . 545 | . 523 | . 586 | . 538 | . 521 | . 497 | . 610 | . 611 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 0.518 | . 634 | . 637 | . 582 | . 460 | . 388 | . 429 | . 528 | . 527 | . 581 | . 519 | . 528 | . 503 | . 607 | . 621 |
| 1941 monthly average.:. | . 588 | . 598 | . 704 | . 640 | . 526 | . 464 | . 500 | . 634 | . 578 | . 630 | . 588 | . 6000 | . 578 | . 6161 | . 6365 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | . 657 | . 679 | . 777 | . 723 | . 605 | . 540 | . 586 | . 744 | . 630 | . 685 | . 678 | . 682 | . 656 | . 724 | . 726 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | . 743 | . 764 | . 849 | . 803 | . 665 | . 590 | . 645 | . 809 | . 710 | . 750 | . 848 | . 748 | . 717 | . 799 | . 797 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | -815 | . 834 | . 897 | . 861 | . 708 | . 629 | . 690 | . 841 | . 797 | . 823 | . 973 | . 801 | . 768 | .849 | .839 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | -848 | . 870 | . 929 | .904 | . 757 | . 683 | .744 | . 872 | . 858 | .884 | 1.093 | -853 | .823 | . 881 | . 867 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | . 936 | . 962 | 1.041 | 1.012 | . 893 | . 830 | . 875 | 1.012 | . 967 | 1.007 | 1.220 | . 955 | . 930 | . 986 | . 972 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | . 540 | . 562 | . 669 | . 610 | . 488 | . 419 | . 461 | . 576 | . 560 | . 607 | ${ }^{5} .567$ | . 554 | . 530 | . 633 | . 644 |
| February............. March.......... | $\begin{array}{r}.548 \\ .553 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 5665 | . 6772 | . 6611 | . 4898 | . 4423 | .460 | . 5778 | . 568 | . 6991 | . 5788 | . 5672 | . 6449 | . 6335 | . 644 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | . 558 | . 570 | . 682 | . 617 | . 505 | . 446 | .478 | . 584 | . 555 | . 600 | . 550 | . 576 | . 555 | .639 | . 647 |
| May................ | -570 | . 584 | . 697 | . 629 | . 516 | . 451 | .484 | . 621 | . 551 | . 601 | . 546 | . 587 | . 567 | . 654 | . 659 |
| June............... | . 582 | . 597 | . 704 | . 637 | . 518 | . 451 | .488 | . 628 | . 561 | . 629 | . 542 | . 596 | . 573 | . 655 | . 665 |
| July............... | . 586 | . 601 | . 706 | . 645 | . 530 | . 477 | . 505 | . 628 | . 580 | . 642 | . 578 | . 606 | . 584 | . 646 | . 674 |
| August.............. | . 695 | . 608 | . 7278 | . 645 | . 5447 | .472 .483 | . 508 | . 6385 | .5948 | . 6445 | . 6.616 | . 626 | . 5901 | . 642 | . 672 |
| 0ctober.............. | . 608 | . 623 | . 732 | . 666 | . 566 | . 504 | . 538 | . 689 | . 605 | . 659 | . 6112 | . 638 | . 605 | . 663 | . 675 |
| Hovember......... | . 617 | . 637 | . 737 | . 674 | . 564 | . 503 | . 545 | . 694 | . 598 | . 658 | . 599 | . 639 | . 814 | . 678 | . 688 |
| December..... | .62! | . 638 | . 742 | . 680 | . 568 | . 505 | . 544 | . 696 | . 602 | . 659 | . 614 | . 64.4 | . 618 | . 687 | . 695 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January........... | . 623 | . 641 | . 740 | . 638 | . 571 | . 507 | . 551 | . 700 | . 612 | . 663 | . 627 | . 645 | ${ }^{.616}$ | . 702 | . 697 |
| February............ | .629 | . 649 | . 745 | -689 | .571 <br> .573 | . 510 | . 556. | . 697 | . 6224 | .663 | -654 | .653 <br> 658 | . 6293 | . 702 | . 6996 |
| March................ | . 6447 | . 6565 | . 758 | . 6996 | .573 .580 | . 511 | . 561 | . 7100 | . 6228 | . 671 | .6638 | . 677 | . 649 | .7815 | .698 |
| May................. | . 652 | . 677 | . 762 | . 712 | . 589 | . 528 | . 575 | . 715 | . 620 | . 687 | . 640 | . 675 | . 650 | . 725 | . 717 |
| June............... | . 653 | . 673 | . 777 | . 718 | . 593 | . 528 | . 572 | . 729 | . 609 | . 682 | ${ }^{-.615}$ | . 678 | . 652 | . 727 | . 731 |
| July............... | . 651 | . 673 | . 779 | . 775 | . 602 | . 528 | . 577 | . 769 | . 820 | .683 | ${ }^{\circ} .690$ | . 680 | . 654 | . 720 | . 738 |
| August............. | . 661 | . 682 | . 789 | .730 | . 616 | . 549 | . 590 | -774 | . 634 | .697 | . 707 | -683 | . 677 | .718 | .732 |
| September........... | . 675 | . 700 | . 799 | .743 | . 634 | . 575 | .611 | . 779 | . 645 | . 701 | . 774 | . 702 | . 677 | . 715 | . 733 |
| October.......... November | . 685 | . 707 | . 812 | . 751 | . 6342 | . 577 | .615 | .783 | . 654 | . 702 | . 734 | . 717 | . 683 | .744 | . 741 |
| December.......... | . 689 | . 708 | . 810 | . 762 | . 644 | . 578 | . 619 | .789 | . 649 | . 707 | . 733 | . 719 | . 692 | . 761 | .758 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January......... | . 6906 | . 7171 | . 8182 | . 7773 | . 655 | . 5882 | . 6397 | .789 <br> 895 | . 675 | . 717 | .758 .798 | .721 .720 | . 694 | . 7771 | . 7684 |
| March................ | . 715 | . 733 | . 828 | . 782 | . 657 | . 586 | . 630 | . 799 | . 700 | . 738 | . 833 | . 729 | . 702 | . 777 | . 775 |
| April............ | . 772 | . 740 | .833 | . 790 | . 660 | . 588 | . 637 | . 801 | . 704 | .743 | . 837 | . 773 | . 709 | . 788 | . 787 |
| May.... | . 734 | . 752 | -843 | .796 .803 | -864 | .591 .589 | . 642 | .804 | .693 <br> 699 <br> 6 |  |  |  | . 7178 | . 797 | .793 |
| June............... | . 7445 | . 761 | .844 .849 | .883 | . 664 | .589 .590 | .644 | .809 | -699 | .745 .740 | -831 | .749 .744 | . 718 | . 5929 | .801 |
| August.............. | . 750 | . 771 | .854 | . 811 | . 665 | . 586 | . 647 | .813 | . 727 | . 752 | . 888 | . 750 | . 721 | . 804 | . 802 |
| September.......... | . 7772 | . 793 | . 877 | . 823 | . 675 | . 599 | . 655 | . 817 | .743 | .768 | . 909 | . 765 | .736 | . 801 | . 818 |
| october............. November........ | .777 <br> .750 | . 7979 | . 8878 | .824 <br> .829 | .674 | . 5933 | . 6657 | . 8225 | .737 .740 | . 779 | .885 | . 770 | . 7336 | .815 | .811 |
| December.............. | . 782 | . 803 | . 875 | . 832 | . 678 | . 596 | . 660 | . 824 | . 743 | .776 | . 893 | . 773 | . 738 | .834 | . 818 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | . 789 | . 807 | . 881 | . 838 | . 688 | . 597 | . 666 | . 827 | . 779 | . 775 | . 929 | . 7774. | . 740 | . 839 | -819 |
| February............ <br> March......... | . 797 | . 816 | .882 | . 8484 | . 6690 | . 695 | . 672 | ${ }_{.833}$ | . 789 | . 802 | . 969 | . 782 | . 747 | .839 | . 8229 |
| Apr 11............... | . 805 | . 827 | . 891 | . 850 | . 701 | . 623 | . 686 | .837 | . 770 | . 800 | . 927 | . 790 | . 754 | . 845 | .830 |
| May.............. | . 812 | .834 | . 893 | . 858 | . 710 | . 634 | . 697 | . 842 | . 772 | . 817 | . 918 | . 800 | . 766 | . 854 | . 839 |
| June................ | ${ }_{-812} 8$ | -833 | -994 | . 851 | . 712 | . 633 | . 691 | . 845 | $\begin{array}{r}.784 \\ \hline 785\end{array}$ | . 821 | -946 | . 802 | . 767 | . 851 | . 841 |
| July.................. | .812 | .832 | .899 | .8862 | . 7171 | .639 .637 | .693 | -840 | .785 <br> .807 | .811 | -963 | . 8.806 | .765 | .845 | .839 |
| September........... | . 829 | . 847 | . 910 | . 876 | .721 | . 646 | . 700 | . 849 | . 832 | . 846 | 1.035 | . 820 | . 788 | . 847 | .850 |
| October............. | . 833 | . 849 | . 912 | . 878 | . 723 | . 647 | . 706 | . 849 | . 832 | . 857 | 1.027 | . 819 | . 789 | . 857 | . 649 |
| Kovenber........... | .833 | . 853 | . 910 | . 877 | . 722 | . 646 | . 707 | . 849 | -824 | . 864 | 1.001 | . 819 | . 787 | . 859 | . 855 |
| 1945: December........... | . 844 | . 864 | . 913 | . 883 | . 72.5 | . 648 | . 708 | . 852 | .831 | . 861 | 1.017 | . 824 | .794 | .865 | . 854 |
| January............ | . 845 | . 886 | . 917 | . 891 | . 729 | . 662 | . 709 | . 856 | . 849 | . 867 | ${ }^{\circ} 1.084$ | . 829 | . 798 | . 867 | . 839 |
| February............ | -847 | . 878 | . 916 | . 892 | . 731 | ${ }^{.652}$ | .711 | . 858 | . 888 | . 887 | 1.106 | . 835 | . 807 | . 861 | . 843 |
| March.............. | -850 | . 874 | . 923 | . 896 | . 733 | .654 | .713 | . 862 | . 874 | . 8886 | 1.122 | . 848 | . 8220 | . 864 | . 845 |
| April.............. | . 855 | . 881 | . 929 | . 899 | . 735 | . 655 | .716 | . 865 | . 862 | . 8886 | 1.102 | . 852 | . 824 | -889 | . 855 |
| мау................ | . 859 | . 883 | . 9298 | . 903 | $\begin{array}{r}.765 \\ .759 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 6697 | . 732 | .869 | . 8837 | . 8882 | 1.073 1.043 | .8597 | .830 | . 8784 | . 8581 |
| June.................. | ${ }^{.852}$ | . 8774 | . .939 | . 9902 | . 763 | . 705 | . 753 | .869 | .829 | .891 | 1.022 | . 655 | .822 | .877 | .887 |
| August............... | . 835 | . 858 | . 939 | . 909 | . 770 | . 708 | . 766 | . 877 | . 846 | . 896 | 1.052 | . 857 | . 832 | . 882 | . 874 |
| September ............ | -833 | . 850 | . 937 | -903 | . 763 | . 6996 | . 761 | -866 | . 878 | . 897 | 1.119 | -853 | . 821 | . 880 | -874 |
| October............$~$ <br> november ........ | -841 | . 862 | .932 | . 9098 | .773 | .698 <br> .713 | . 762 | -882 | -8875 | .8881 | 1.130 1.113 | . 8.857 | .881 | . 8985 | .881 |
| December. | . 859 | . 879 | . 939 | . 927 | . 795 | . 721 | . 788 | . 900 | . 875 | . 888 | 1.126 | . 881 | . 848 | . 915 | . 904 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | ${ }^{.864}$ | .882 | . 9967 | .941 <br> .953 | ${ }_{-833}$ | . 775 | .790 | . 9288 | . 9202 | . 9197 | 1.168 | . 907 | . 885 | . 924 | . 904 |
| Marchr................ | .888 | .913 | . 985 | . 975 | . 858 | .788 | . 838 | . 999 | . 961 | . 981 | 1.222 | . 917 | . 896 | . 843 | . 929 |
| April............... | . 903 | . 930 | 1.004 | . 988 | . 859 | . 799 | . 845 | 1.010 | . 966 | . 993 | 1.234 | . 928 | . 904 | . 952 | . 930 |
| May............... | . 917 | . 943 | 1.019 | . 996 | .873 | . 803 | . 849 | 1.014 | . 956 | . 997 | 1.211 | . 942 | . 921 | . 961 | . 931 |
| June............... | . 927 | . 950 | 1.041 | 1.003 | . 875 | . 803 | . 850 | 1.014 | . 951 | . 098 | 1.191 | . 950 | . 923 | . 972 | . 945 |
| July................ | . 937 | . 957 | 1.057 | 1.009 | . 877 | . 803 | . 858 | 1.017 | . 941 | . 8885 | 1.180 | . 954 | . 927 | . 986 | . 980 |
| August.............. | . .957 | 1.082 1.082 | 1.063 | 1.036 1.050 | . 9.974 | .875 | . 9068 | 1.024 | 1.010 | 1.0097 | 1.263 1.300 | . 978 | .945 | 1.015 1.013 | . 9.004 |
| October............. | . 999 | 1.014 | 1.096 | 1.056 | . 948 | .892 | . 931 | 1.037 | . 997 | 1.024 | 1.266 | . 987 | . 960 | 1.035 | 1.042 |
| November............ | . 999 | 1.024 | 1.114 | 1.065 | . 955 | . 8988 | . 941 | 1.038 | . 998 | 1.086 | 1.211 | 1.004 | . 978 | 1.045 | 1.045 |
| December ............ | 1.007 | 1.034 | 1.119 | 1.077 | . 959 | . 900 | .944 | 1.039 | 1.006 | 1.089 | 1.223 | 1.018 | . 995 | 1.058 | 1.051 |

For footnotes, see p. 210.

| year amo month | averabe hourly earminas, u. s. departwent of labor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Manufactur Ing, nondur able goods Industries ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Monanuyfacturing } \\ & \text { Industr less? } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | food and kindred products |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tobac- } \\ \text { co } \\ \text { manu- } \\ \text { fac- } \\ \text { tures } \end{gathered}$ | Paper and allled products |  | Printing, publishing, and alliled Industr lea |  |  | Chamicale and allied products |  | Products of potroloum and coal |  | Rubber products |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bulld- } \\ \text { Ing } \\ \text { con- } \\ \text { attruc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { (private) } \end{gathered}$ | Mining ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|c\|} \text { Cann ing } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { preserv- } \\ \text { ing } \end{array}$ | slaughtering and meat packing |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Papor } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { pulp } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mewo- } \\ \text { papoers } \\ \text { porn } \\ \text { perlodt } \\ \text { cals } \end{gathered}$ | Printing, book and job | Total ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cheal- } \\ & \text { cals } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Potro- } \\ & \text { feume } \\ & \text { refline } \\ & \text { ing } \end{aligned}$ | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Tires and innor tubes |  | Anthracits | 日ltuminoue coal |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly avarage.. | 0.383 | 0.559 | 0.399 | ..... | 0.529 | $\ldots$ | 0.892 | 0.737 | 0.593 | 0.636 | ... | 0.801 | 0.683 | 0.842 | 0.815 | 0.823 | 0.745 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | . 393 | . 565 | . 410 | ..... | . 537 |  | . 922 | . 742 | . 557 | . 653 | ....... | . 827 | . 698 | . 873 | . 824 | . 833 | . 794 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | . 457 | . 665 | -445 | ..... | . 604 | ..... | . 962 | . 773 | . 632 | . 775 | ....... | . 975 | - 788 | . 950 | . 903 | . 873 | . 858 |
| 1938 monthy average.. | .454 .464 | . 6888 | . 4637 | 0.592 | . 619 | 0.866 | 1.987 | . 780 | . 6549 | .786 | 0.894 | . 97978 | .765 .754 | . 9488 | . 9308 | . 9222 | ${ }^{.8786}$ |
| 1940 monthly averago... | .465 | . 686 | .494 | ${ }^{\text {. } 613}$ | . 646 | .882 | 1.033 | .811 | .676 | .804 | .887 | .974 | . 766 | . 9.987 | . 9538 | . .924 | .8883 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | . 524 | . 741 | -520 | . 660 | . 705 | . 900 | 1.070 | . 823 | . 739 | . 879 | . 950 | 1.034 | . 822 | 1.028 | 1.010 | . 971 | .993 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | . 620 | . 808 | . 580 | . 743 | . 797 | . 952 | 1.125 | . 866 | . 848 | . 994 | 1.049 | 1.128 | . 921 | 1.108 | 1.148 | . 989 | 1.059 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | . 715 | . 872 | . 643 | . 798 | . 850 | 1.004 | 1.187 | . 915 | . 916 | 1.064 | 1.127 | 1.201 | 1.021 | 1.187 | 1.252 | 1.069 | 1.139 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | . 769 | . 921 | . 706 | . 846 | . 883. | 1.076 | 1.247 | 1.003 | . 953 | 1.105 | 1.181 | 1.250 | 1.095 | 1.256 | 1.319 | 1.178 | 1.186 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | . 808 | . 941 | . 764 | . 883 | . 913 | 1.140 | 1.300 | 1.071 | . 989 | 1.145 | 1.210 | 1.276 | 1.125 | 1.279 | 1.379 | 1.252 | 1.240 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | . 929 | 1.073 | . 868 | 1.001 | 1.049 | 1.283 | 1.460 | 1.207 | 1.077 | 1.248 | 1.333 | 1.415 | 1.254 | 1.426 | 1.478 | 1.494 | 1.401 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fobr uary | . 507 | . 688 | . 499 | . 628 | . 6661 | . 889 | 1.057 | . 810 | . 691 | . 822 | . 887 | . 970 | .782 | . 9881 | .9967 | . .929 | .884 |
| March......... | . 525 | . 685 | . 501 | . 630 | . 664 | . 892 | 1.055 | . 817 | . 689 | . 829 | . 887 | . 967 | . 787 | . 992 | . 996 | . 927 | . 883 |
| April... | . 514 | -694 | . 511 | . 632 | . 666 | . 891 | 1.057 | . 614 | . 697 | . 839 | . 923 | . 995 | . 793 | . 995 | . 989 | . 923 | . 841 |
| May.. | . 517 | . 731 | . 514 | . 641 | . 676 | . 897 | 1.066 | . 819 | . 727 | . 863 | . 935 | 1.008 | . 806 | 1.008 | . 993 | . 945 | 1.005 |
| June | . 519 | . 738 | . 523 | . 668 | . 716 | .904 | 1.069 | . 826 | . 744 | . 866 | .948 | 1.020 | . 826 | 1.037 | . 997 | 1.002 | 1.023 |
| July... | . 504 | . 737 | . 529 | . 675 | -727 | ${ }^{-896}$ | 1.068 | . 819 | . 759 | . 886 | . 954 | 1.030 | . 832 | 1.048 | 1.000 | . 998 | 1.028 |
| August............. | . 520 | . 766 | . 526 | . 677 | . 725 | . 894 | 1.070 | . 818 | . 782 | . 888 | . 949 | 1.025 | . 846 | 1.062 | 1.001 | . 989 | 1.033 |
| Soptember. | . 5408 | . 788 | . 5331 | ${ }^{.677}$ | . 7732 | . 9005 | 1.076 | . 8829 | . 7775 | . 8987 | -.990 | 1.093 | .840 .848 | - $\begin{array}{r}1.046 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.017 <br> 1.023 | . 9882 | 1.034 |
| November.. | . .544 | . 798 | . 5338 | . 6890 | . 739 | . .914 | 1.084 | .8838 | . 787 | . 932 | 1.013 | 1.109 | . 868 | 1.060 | 1.039 | 1.007 | 1.051 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | . 683 | . 791 | . 555 | . 710 | . 760 | . 920 | 1.086 | . 849 | . 802 | . 949 | 1.023 | 1.107 | . 878 | 1.085 | 1.090 | '.970 | 1.051 |
| fabruary | . 587 | . 786 | . 550 | . 714 | .764 | . 922 | 1.089 | . 843 | . 799 | . 950 | 1.023 | 1.104 | . 874 | 1.074 | 1.096 | -990 | 1.058 |
| March.. | . 596 | . 791 | . 543 | . 716 | . 769 | . 961 | 1.103 | . 856 | . 810 | . 963 | 1.024 | 1.104 | . 890 | ${ }^{-1.093}$ | 1.094 | . 989 | 1.062 |
| Apr il.......... | . 613 | . 800 | . 561 | . 717 | . 7779 | . 940 | 1.108 | . 866 | - 882 | -974 | 1.022 | 1.103 | . 896 | 1.084 | 1.105 1.137 | . 9995 | 1.058 |
| May.... | . 6159 | .800 | -571 | .727 <br> .742 | . 7797 | . 9.946 | 1.116 1.125 | . 8.866 | . 8486 | . 9990 | 1.021 1.027 | 1.098 1.102 | . 912 | 1.096 1.103 | 1.137 1.136 | . 9981 | 1.060 |
| July............. | . 801 | . 801 | . 581 | . 751 | . 809 | . 949 | 1.131 | .866 | .872 | 1.004 | 1.039 | 1.114 | . 932 | 1.107 | 1.157 | . 988 | 1.053 |
| August. | . 611 | . 807 | . 593 | . 757 | . 814 | . 949 | 1.135 | . 855 | . 876 | 1.001 | 1.054 | 1.130 | . 933 | 1.105 | 1.174 | . 992 | 1.061 |
| Sestembe | . 612 | . 813 | . 597 | . 767 | . 825 | . 960 | 1.149 | . 854 | . 881 | 1.014 | 1.088 | 1.165 | . 945 | 1.114 | 1.201 | . 986 | 1.085 |
| October | . 664 | . 821 | . 602 | . 771 | . 828 | . 973 | 1.146 | . 886 | . 866 | 1.019 | 1.081 | 1.160 | . 947 | 8.115 | 1.198 | . 984 | 1.070 |
| Hovember ........... | . 671 | . 823 | . 611 | . 772 | . 831 | . 976 | 1.153 | . 886 | . 867 | 1.027 | 1.093 | 1.174 | . 955 | 1.125 | 1.209 | . 993 | 1.073 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | .681 | . 830 | . 613 | . 774 | . 828 | . 973 | 1.151 | . 894 | . 888 | 1.040 | 1.105 | 1.182 | . 971 | 1.139 | 1.240 | 1.007 | 1.085 |
| February. | . 684 | . 828 | . 603 | . 781 | . 836 | . 971 | 1.157 | . 882 | . 890 | 1.044 | 1.092 | 1.162 | . 977 | 1.135 | 1.240 | 1.064 | 1.113 |
| Msich.. | . 681 | . 836 | . 613 | . 782 | . 838 | . 982 | 1.156 | . 898 | . 892 | 1.047 | 1.091 | 1.161 | . 992 | 1.159 | 1.242 | 1.060 | 1.119 |
| April. | . 706 | . 848 | . 620 | . 790 | . 842 | . 988 | 1.168 | . 898 | . 901 | 1.053 | 1.111 | 1.183 | . 998 | 1.162 | 1.235 | 1.060 | 1.128 |
| May... | . 6997 | . 877 | . 629 | . 794 | . 845 | . 9398 | 1.177 | . 912 | . 909 | 1.055 | 1.122 | 1.196 | 1.005 | 1.167 | 1. 246 | 1.037 | 1.120 |
| June. | . 898 | . 877 | . 645 | . 798 | . 851 | 1.006 | 1.187 | . 9290 | . 9222 | 1.064 | 1.128 | 1.202 | 1.024 | 1.183 | 1.230 | 1.043 | 1.124 |
| July................ | ${ }^{.} 7698$ | . 877 | . 651 | . 797 | . 855 | . 9997 | 1.193 | . 903 | . 930 | 1.076 | 1.139 | 1.214 | . 0.019 | 1.181 | . 234 | 1.073 | 1.150 |
| Ausust.............. September | . 7398 | -.884 | . 658 | .884 | . 8861 | 1.002 1.033 | 1.200 | . 9047 | . 9298 | 1.071 1.086 | 1.137 1.155 | 1.208 1.223 | 1.015 1.057 | 1.164 1.222 | 1.246 1.258 | 1.073 1.078 | 1.150 1.168 |
| Oct ober. | . 736 | . 890 | . 670 | . 812 | . 860 | 1.028 | 1.209 | . 941 | . 931 | 1.076 | 1.142 | 1.217 | 1.059 | 1.231 | 1.273 | 1.070 | 1.165 |
| Hovember | . 749 | . 918 | . 673 | . 812 | . 858 | 1.026 | 1.213 | . 839 | . 932 | 1.082 | 1.148 | 1.220 | 1.066 | 1.240 | 1.292 | 1.111 | 1.144 |
| Decenber | . 758 | . 913 | . 672 | . 817 | . 863 | 1.039 | 1.224 | . 955 | . 936 | 1.076 | 1.153 | 1.225 | 1.070 | 1.238 | 1.295 | 1.153 | 1.188 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uar | . 786 | .909 | . 678 | . 829 | . 869 | 1.044 | 1.216 | . 970 | . 935 | 1.087 | 1.159 | 1.233 | 1.072 | 1.240 | 1.297 | 1.245 | 1.179 |
| March.. | . 759 | . 903 | . 679 | . 834 | . 879 | 1.049 | 1.226 | . 973 | . 938 | 1.094 | 1.163 | 1.235 | 1.086 | 1.256 | 1.296 | 1.162 | 1.174 |
| April.. | . 779 | . 918 | .691 | . 837 | . 875 | 1.059 | 1.232 | . 983 | . 944 | 1.097 | 1.174 | 1.247 | 1.075 | 1.234 | 1.297 | 1.166 | 1.182 |
| May.... | . 777 | . 934 | . 698 | . 842 | . 879 | 1.072 | 1.248 | . 994 | . 954 | 1.101 | 1.174 | 1.242 | 1.087 | 1.257 | 1.310 | 1.159 | 1.175 |
| June.. | . 770 | . 924 | . 706 | . 845 | . 884 | 1.075 | 1.248 | 1.001 | . 958 | 1.101 | 1.181 | 1.248 | 1.092 | 1.254 | 1.300 | 1.144 | 1.182 |
| July.. | . 743 | . 921 | . 709 | . 847 | . 886 | 1.072 | 1.253 | . 997 | . 966 | 1.114 | 1.199 | 1.265 | 1.094 | 1.256 | 1.302 | 1.194 | 1.199 |
| August.............. | . 765 | . 922 | . 715 | .847 | . 884 | 1.080 | 1.258 | 1.001 | . 961 | 1.106 | 1.179 | 1.245 | 1.102 | 1.264 | 1.323 | 1.179 | 1.190 |
| September........... | .764 .790 | . 9.921 | . 728 | . 8858 | . 8901 | 1. 101 | 1.265 | 1.030 1.097 | . 9666 | 1.119 | $\begin{array}{r}1.202 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.268 1.257 | 1.117 <br> 1.108 | 1.273 1.263 1.258 | 1.339 | 1.187 | 1.213 1.191 |
| Novenber......... | . 773 | . 933 | . 735 | ${ }_{.863}$ | . 898 | 1.104 | 1.268 | 1.037 | . 965 | 1.121 | $\begin{array}{r}1.190 \\ \hline 1.186\end{array}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1.253}$ | 1.108 <br> 1.107 | 1.258 | 1.349 | 1.197 <br> .156 | 1.173 |
| December. | . 786 | . 933 | . 738 | . 884 | . 897 | 1.108 | 1.268 | 1.042 | . 984 | 1.125 | 1.200 | 1.270 | 1.130 | 1.290 | 1.359 | 1.176 | 1.187 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | . 798 | -927 | . 736 | . 869 | . 897 | 1.109 | 1.264 | 1.048 | . 972 | 1.136 | 1.206 | 1.271 | 1.151 | 1.317 | 1.364 | 1.154 | 1.204 |
| Febr uary | .794 | . 917 | . 737 | . 867 | . 891 | 1.115 | 1.271 | 1.049 | . 972 | 1.134 | 1.196 | 1.261 | 1.149 | 1.314 | 1.352 | 1.184 | 1.190 |
| March... | . 788 | -929 | . 741 | . 877 | . 899 | 1.121 | 1.275 | 1.058 | . 975 | 1.137 | 1.195 | +.260 | 1.117 | 1.260 | 1.363 | 1.179 | 1.197 |
| Apr 11............... | . 8.711 | . 9298 | . 7474 |  | . 9801 | 1.129 <br> 1.133 | 1.288 1.291 | 1.082 1.064 | . 989 | 1.139 <br> 1.141 | 1.202 <br> 1.204 | 1.268 | 1.136 1.132 1.140 | 1.294 <br> 1.284 | ${ }_{1}^{1.361}$ | 1.153 1.039 | 1.184 1.266 |
| May................. <br> June......... | .811 | . 9397 | . 747 | . 8.876 | . 902 | 1.133 1.128 | 1.281 | 1.084 | . 9997 | 1.141 1.149 | 1.204 <br> 1.207 <br>  | 1.265 | 1.132 1.140 | 1.284 1.307 | 1.368 <br> 1.374 | 1.039 1.170 | ${ }_{1}^{1.256}$ |
| July................. | . 782 | . 946 | . 749 | . 888 | . 913 | 1.123 | 1.292 | 1.052 | . 999 | 1.149 | 1.217 | 1.277 | 1.138 | 1.296 | 1.387 | 1.219 | 1.254 |
| Augus t.............. | . 823 | . 940 | . 765 | . 880 | . 911 | 1.144 | 1.317 | 1.063 | 1.003 | 1.160 | 1.222 | 1.280 | 1.119 | 1.269 | 1.383 | 1.327 | 1.249 |
| September ........... | . 795 | . 958 | . 786 | . 893 | . 930 | 1.158 | 1.309 | 1.092 | . 992 | 1.148 | 1.217 | 1.281 | 1.098 | 1.243 | 1.388 | 1.345 | 1.261 |
| october $\ldots . . . . . . . .$. Rovamber ........ | . 8837 | . 9954 | . 7893 | . 8981 | -931 | 1.155 | 1.316 1.334 | 1.079 | .991 | 1.143 | 1.204 | 1.285 | . 1.100 | 1.231 | 1.392 | 1.368 | 1.242 |
| Movember ........... Decenber .......... | . 834 | . 9694 | . 807 | . 902 | -935 | 1.171 | 1.334 | 1.098 | . 991 | 1.148 | 1.217 | 1.287 | 1.112 | 1.249 | 1.391 | 1.333 | 1.283 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | . 846 | . 961 | . 824 | . 928 | . 969 | 1.200 | 1.364 | 1.130 | 1.015 | 1.180 | 1.249 | 1.330 | 1.121 | 1.255 | 1.402 | 1.339 | 1.259 |
| february........... | . 884 | . 939 | . 832 | . 937 | . 982 | 1.221 | 1.379 | 1.155 | 1.021 | 1.198 | 1.286 | 1.369 | 1.129 | 1.266 | 1.422 | 1.376 | 1.265 |
| March.............. | . 859 | 1.051 | . 830 | . 957 | 1.001 | 1.235 | 1.400 | 1.166 | 1.033 | 1.211 | 1.307 | 1.383 | 1.138 | 1.275 | 1.411 | 1.376 | 1.274 |
| aprll.. | . 885 | 1.072 | . 830 | . 966 | 1.010 | 1.248 | 1.423 | 1.171 | 1.045 | 1.220 | 1.332 | 1.420 | 1.232 | 1.414 | 1.423 | 1.352 | 1.239 |
| may.... | . 887 | 1.087 | -948 | . 983 | 1.030 | 1.266 | 1.443 | 1.186 | 1.064 | 1.234 | 1.342 | 1.419 | 1.266 | 1.446 | 1.431 | 1.382 | 1.321 |
| June. | . 898 | 1.095 | . 846 | . 993 | 1.038 | 1.278 | 1.449 | 1.203 | 1.084 | 1.253 | 1.347 | 1.431 | 1.283 | 1.461 | 1.4473 | 1.559 | 1.474 |
| July... | . 904 | 1.115 | . 951 | 1.007 | 1.053 | 1.287 | 1.459 | 1.212 | 1.098 | 1.256 | 1.355 | 1.437 | 1.292 | 1.472 | 1.473 | 1.562 | 1.4557 |
| August.............. | . 9786 | 1.116 1.144 | . 888 | 1.020 1.037 1.050 | 1.070 | 1.299 | 1.475 | 1.220 | 1.102 | 1.260 | 1.347 | 1.427 | 1.295 | 1.474 <br> 1507 | 1.482 | 1.598 | 1.486 |
|  | .980 | 1.144 <br> 1.147 | . 8903 | 1.037 1.050 | 1.085 1.102 | 1.315 | 1.495 | 1232123 | 1.110 <br> 1.102 | 1.281 <br> 1.278 | 1.368 <br> 1.347 | 1.453 1.428 | 1.323 1.313 | 1.507 <br> 1.492 | 1.510 | 1.611 1.593 | 1.480 1.460 |
| Movember | .950 | 1.137 | . 924 | 1.064 | 1.111 | 1.343 | 1.528 | 1.259 | 1.112 | 1.288 | 1.351 | 1.429 | 1.322 | 1.503 | 1.549 | 1.582 | 1.477 |
| December ............ | . 982 | 1.119 | . 947 | 1.071 | 1.119 | 1.374 | 1.569 | 1.295 | 1.133 | 1.516 | 1.362 | 1.434 | 1.331 | 1.513 | 1.569 | 1.615 | 1.491 |

for footnotes, see o. 210.

## Digitized for FRASER

EMPLOYMENT CONDITIONS AND WAGES-EARNINGS AND MISCELLANEOUS WAGE DATA

| year amo mowth | average notriy earnimas, nomamufacturimo inoustries, u. s. departient of labor ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | miscellameous wage data |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mining ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | Public utilities ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Services* |  |  | Trades ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Construct ion rage } \\ & \text { rates (E,M.R.) } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Farm } \\ \text { wages } \\ \text { whth- } \\ \text { out } \\ \text { board } \\ \text { (quar- } \\ \text { terly)? } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Rail- } \\ \text { magy } \\ \text { wases } \\ \text { cavereas } \\ \text { class } 1)^{80} \end{gathered}\right.$ | Road-rullding wages, commonlabor |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Metal- } \\ \text { Mifer- } \\ \text { reus } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Suarry- } \\ & \text { inn } \\ & \text { annd } \\ & \text { nonme } \\ & \text { tallic } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Elec- } \\ & \text { tric } \\ & \text { tignt } \\ & \text { pand } \\ & \text { por } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { street } \\ \text { rafl- } \\ \text { anys } \\ \text { wand } \\ \text { busses } \end{gathered}$ | Tele- | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Tele- } \\ & \text { phone } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Clean- Ind and dyeing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Power } \\ & \text { Pave } \\ & \text { dran ies } \end{aligned}$ | Hotels, (yearreund) | Retalt | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Whole- } \\ \text { sale } \end{array}\right\|$ | ${ }_{\text {comnor }}^{\text {cor }}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { skilled led } \\ \text { laboor }}}{ }$ |  |  |  |
|  | Dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per hour |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dol. per per } \\ & \text { nont } \end{aligned}$ | Dollars per hour |  |
| (1935 monthy average | ( $\begin{aligned} & 200.593 \\ & 10.505 \\ & 10.800\end{aligned}$ | 0.475 .475 .533 | ¢.785 | $\left[\begin{array}{l} 110.790 \\ 130 \\ 11.803 \\ 11.853 \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} 120.618 \\ 12.688 \\ 10.687 \end{array}\right.$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 110.279 \\ 11.287 \\ 11.309 \\ .315 \\ .324 \\ .332 \\ .348 \\ .386 \\ .551 \\ .505 \\ . .650 \\ .612 \end{array}$ | 110.52111.5221.551.543.536.542.588.614.670.744.778.878 | $\left[\begin{array}{r}11.648 \\ 11.6467 \\ 11.668 \\ .700 \\ .715 \\ .799 \\ .793 \\ .860 \\ .933 \\ .985 \\ 1.029 \\ 1.144 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ | 0.582 <br> .564 <br> .645 <br> .687 <br> .689 <br> .693 <br> .784 <br> .853 <br> .879 <br> 7.90 <br> 1.033 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}0.668 \\ .674 \\ .692 \\ .779 \\ .773 \\ .7786 \\ .7868 \\ .896 \\ .951 \\ .956 \\ 1.132 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 0.41 <br> .40 <br> .40 <br> .40 <br> .42 <br> .46 <br> .48 <br> .56 <br> .71 <br> .78 <br> .88 |
|  | 10:677 | . 543 | . 884 | ${ }^{\text {P858 }}$ | - ${ }^{1.778}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \| 339 monthy 19 average | . 738 | . 568 | .8731 | :889 | . 7724 |  | ${ }_{\text {: } 887}^{882}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1941 monthly averase: | .798 | . 628 | . 934 | . 920 | . 752 |  | :820 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 monthly average | . 888 | . 717 | 1.014 | -983 | . 818 |  | .833 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 monthy average: | 1.076 1.007 | .7896 | 1:100 | ${ }^{1.053}$ |  | ${ }^{804}$ | ${ }^{.8971}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 morthly average: | 1.042 | . 886 | 1.197 | 1.141 | . 974 | . 334 | ${ }^{3} .962$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946 menthly average | 1.156 | . 993 | 1.308 | 1.256 | 1.071 | . 924 | 1.124 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | . 747 | . 576 | . 885 | . 903 | . 731 |  | 824 | ${ }^{488}$ | . 429 | . 338 | . 549 | .756 | 711 | 1.47 | .61 |  | 3 |
|  | .754 | . 588 | . 8983 | ${ }^{.908}$ | . 733 |  | . 8284 | . 4.480 | . 427 | .341 .337 | . 553 | . 776 | . 713 | 1.47 |  | . 768 | . 43 |
|  | . 782 | . 680 | . 900 | . 906 | . 731 |  | . 817 | . 51 | -434 | . 340 | . 556 | . 775 | . 725 | 1.48 | 40.44 | .732 | .45 |
|  | . 8989 | . 817 | . 9314 | .927 | - 3745 |  | . 8181 | . 502 | - | - ${ }_{\text {-341 }}$ | . 5787 | . 7789 | . 741 | 1.48 |  | .730 | . 48 |
|  | . 792 | . 635 | . 930 | .999 | . 775 |  | . 818 | . 508 | .439 | ${ }_{.346}$ | ${ }^{.577}$ | . 797 | :773 | 1.50 | 44.95 | .727 | . 59 |
|  | . 804 | . 643 | . 936 | . 975 | . 773 |  | . 809 | ${ }^{.508}$ | -441 | . 347 | . 880 | . 798 | -753 | 1.50 |  | . 7729 | . 56 |
|  | .822 | . 689 | . 9688 | . ${ }_{\text {. } 929}$ | . 777 |  | ${ }^{\text {P } 813}$ | -527 | . 4.459 | . 366 | . 578 | . 8.812 | .7661 | 1.55 | 45.47 | .733 <br> 727 <br> 17 | .49 |
|  | . 843 | . 666 | 999 | . 945 | . 774 |  | . 823 | . 531 | .461 | . 363 | . 581 | . 824 | . 768 | 1.52 |  | . 745 | -49 |
|  | . 649 | .667 | . 988 | . 940 | . 779 |  | . 868 | . 524 | .461 | . 365 | . 565 | . 820 | . 769 | 1.52 |  | ${ }^{836}$ | . 49 |
| T, Januar |  |  | . 1.981 | . 962 | . 792 | …... | $\begin{aligned} & .836 \\ & .886 \\ & .846 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} .535 \\ .535 \\ .540 \end{gathered}$ | . 463 | $\text { . } 362$ | $\begin{aligned} & .600 \\ & .602 \end{aligned}$ | .828 | $\begin{array}{r}.776 \\ .780 \\ .780 \\ \hline 80\end{array}$ | ¢1.53 <br> 1.54 <br> 1.54 | 1\%4\% | -841 |  |
| februar | . 857 | . 686 |  |  | . 792 |  |  |  | .464 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 47 |
| ${ }_{\text {March. }}^{\text {Aar }}$ | .860 | .693 | -.9981 | . 9681 | . 7796 | 岡: | $\begin{aligned} .886 \\ \hline 841 \end{aligned}$ | . 5.59 | . 478 | . 3679 | . 6007 | -843 |  |  | 50.41 | $\xrightarrow{.8345}$ | -.49 |
|  | . 873 | . 6787 | . 9988 |  | . 8.80 |  |  |  | .4868 | . ${ }^{.387}$ |  | -852 |  |  |  |  |  |
| June. | .8881 |  |  | . 9.988 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & .8200 \\ & .836 \\ & .836 \end{aligned}$ | . 5772 |  |  | . 6111 |  |  |  | 56.61 | . 828 | . 56 |
| Angust. | . 9099 | . 738 | 1.083 1.0 | -.893 | - ${ }_{\text {- }}^{\text {. } 386}$ | …....: | . 2834 | . 5872 | . 4887 | ..$^{3869}$ | . 816 | ${ }_{\text {. } 886}$ | . 823 |  |  | - ${ }_{\text {R }}^{828}$ | . 63 |
| Septenber | :996 |  | 1.039 | 1.004 |  |  |  | . 601 | - 5020 | . 4.4136 | . 6.631 | .8939 | . 8.826 | $\stackrel{1.59}{ }$ | ${ }^{\text {. }}$ 59.16 | ${ }_{\text {- }}^{\text {835 }}$ |  |
| Hovember | . 926 | . 757 | (1.066 | ${ }_{1}^{1.0027}$ | ${ }_{-856}$ | …... | -880 | ${ }_{\text {- } 608} .6$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 6.68 |
| 1943 December | 1 |  | 1.057 |  |  |  |  | . 605 | . 513 | . 427 | . 614 | . 884 | .832 | 1.60 |  | .845 |  |
| Januar | . 94 | . 759 | 1.059 | 1.026 | . 856 |  | . 836 | .615 | -519 | .442 | . 642 | . 903 | .832 | . 61 | 62.43 | .850 | -63 |
| march. | :949 | .766 | 1.088 | 1.020 | -857 |  | .888 | . 619 | . 523 | .43i | . 650 | . 909 | : 842 | 1.61 |  | :864 | -61 |
| Asti | .962 | . 776 | 1.069 | 1.034 | . 878 |  | .885 | . 641 | . 536 | . 437 | . 657 | .923 | .858 | 1.61 | 67.2 | .843 | . 64 |
| Kay $\begin{gathered}\text { Kay ... } \\ \text { June. }\end{gathered}$ | . 9884 | .788 | 1.099 | 1.038 | . 878 | . 68 | :872 | -6488 | . 5444 | . 445 | . 677 | ${ }_{.926}$ | .8633 | 1.61 | -1971.47 | :838 | . 78 |
| July: | . 986 | . 7920 | 1.113 | 1.050 | . 888 | . 706 | - ${ }^{885}$ | . 64.1 | - 5.548 | . 451 | ${ }^{.675}$ | . 933 | . 8689 | 1.62 | 75.37 | 843 | . 73 |
| Septembe | .995 | . 812 | 1.130 | 1.063 | . 896 | .718 | . 878 | . 666 | . 563 | .465 | .684 | . 952 | .886 | 1.62 |  | :857 | . 76 |
| October | . 9997 | . 811 | 1.120 | 1.078 | . 893 | . 740 | . 888 | .6766 | -576 | . 473 | . 699 | . 953 | . 869 | 1.62 | 74.92 | ${ }^{\text {\% }} 885$ | . 78 |
| Movember. | . 9997 | :815 | 1:127 | ${ }^{1.068}$ | . 8905 | .789 | . 883 | -685 | . 563 | .487 | . 6895 | . 9595 | .8699 | ${ }_{1.62}^{1.62}$ |  | .877 | . 72 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| februar | .992 | . 823 | 1.143 | 1.091 | . 416 | . 793 | . 898 | . 705 | . 597 | .484 | . 708 | . 967 | . 869 | 1.62 |  | 966 | . 65 |
| March: | 1.8998 | : 848 | $\underset{1}{1.168}$ | 1.1092 | . .928 | 8.800 | ${ }_{908}$ | . 714 | .608 | .4888 | :7115 | . 986 | :874 | 1.63 | 81.15 | .984 | . 68 |
|  | 1.005 | . 84 | 1.131 | 1.094 | . 9238 | . 807 | ${ }^{903}$ | . 724 | . 620 | . 498 | . 723 | . 979 | .874 | 1.63 |  | . 843 | . 68 |
| June.: | 1.0010 | . 871 | -1.187 | 1.118 | . 935 | . 805 | . 903 | . 722 | . 621 | . 505 | . 772 | . 989 | . 882 | 1.64 | 85.54 | :947 | . 77 |
| August. | 1.003 | . 8871 | 1.1 .30 1.172 1.18 | (1.102 | -939 | .8822 | ${ }^{.902}$ | . 779 | ${ }_{\text {. } 637} .62{ }^{\text {a }}$ | . 508 | .730 .736 | .9881 | ${ }_{.883} .88$ | 1.64 |  | ${ }^{.9385}$ | . 79 |
| October. | 1.015 | . 881 | 1.156 | : 127 | -945 | .809 | .928 | . 745 | . 644 | . 520 | . 74 | -.008 | . 886 | 1.64 | 66.80 | -952 | . 79 |
| Movember | 1.020 | . 887 | 1.146 | 1.119 | .996 | ${ }_{8}^{815}$ | ${ }^{.930}$ | . 747 | . 6.64 | . 535 | . 7728 | ${ }^{1.902}$ | ${ }_{\text {- }}^{\text {-880 }}$ | 1.64 1.64 1.0 |  | .956 | . 74 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| febr uar | 1.035 | . 8.860 | ${ }^{15} 1.184$ | 1.1166 1.122 | -.952 | .8326 | - | .754 <br> .775 <br> 785 | . 6.645 | . 5.532 | . 751 | ${ }^{1} .0006$ | ${ }^{.891}$ | 1.641.641.641.65 | ....... | -981 | (.70 <br> .74 <br> .75 <br> 75 |
| karch. | 1.042 | :879 | -197 | (1.143 | - ${ }_{\text {. }}^{.968}$. 968. | . 883 |  |  | . 660 | - 533 | . 776 | - 1.031 | .804 |  | 92.70 |  |  |
| Mapr 1. | 1.0008 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{13} .926$ | . 7765 |  |  |  |  |  | 1.65 |  | .95s | :75 |
| June.. | (1.045 | . 8795 | $\underset{\substack{1.184 \\ 1.209}}{1.19}$ | 1.136 | . 977 | . 883 | .941 | .7734 | ${ }^{18.657}$. 656 | . 5397 | . 773 | 1.027 | .916 | 1.66 | 933.10 | . 948 | . 77 |
|  | (1.058 | .885 | (1.187 | 1.139 | . 977 | . 980 | . 977 | .7754 | . 646 | . 567 | .773 | 1.0073 | .996 | 1.67 | ${ }^{95.00}$ | :943 | : 79 |
| Septemer | ${ }^{1.055}$ | -200 | 1.222 | 1.149 | . 983 | . 8225 | :989 | . 778 | . 666 | . 665 | . 783 | 1.025 | -917 | 1.67 |  | .963 | . 82 |
| Hovente | 1:048 | :809 | 1.23 | ${ }_{1: 162}$ | . 8881 | :820 | 1.002 | .786 | . 673 | : 675 | .800 | 1.056 | .917 | 1.68 | 95.70 | :990 |  |
|  | 1.051 | . 988 | 1.251 | 1.186 | 1.013 | .822 | 1.011 | . 789 | . 676 | . 685 | . 796 | 1.058 | .938 | 1.68 |  | . 967 | . 75 |
| 1 danuar | 1.036 | . 907 | 1.257 | 1.177 | 1.007 | . 813 | 1.030 | . 793 | . 675 | . 604 | . 288 | 1.070 | .952 | 1.70 | 95.30 | .953 | . 69 |
| Febr uar | 1.059 | .9830 | ${ }_{1}^{1.384}$ | (1.292 | 1.071 | -855 | ${ }^{1.095}$ | ${ }^{.793}$ | .675 | .602 | .841 | +1.095 | .96888 | 1.74 |  | -973 | .75 |
| April. | 1.050 | . 959 | 1.293 | 1.219 | 1.025 | . 886 | 1.131 | .833 | . 688 | . 599 | . 855 | 1.122 | 1.004 | 1.76 | 97.40 | 1.065 | . 76 |
| May..: | 1.180 | .994 | (1.322 | ${ }_{1}^{1.2265}$ | 1.053 | .908 | 1.147 | ${ }_{\text {\% } 84}$ | :703 | . 598 | .876 | , 1.146 | 1.034 | 1.80 |  | $\stackrel{1}{1.139}$ | .81 |
| July.: | 1.205 | ${ }^{1} .004$ | 1.311 | (1268 | 1.0993 | 9910 | - 1.135 | ${ }_{832}^{826}$ | .6983 | ${ }^{.602}$ | . 888 | - 1.155 | ${ }^{1.058}$ | 1.81 | 106.00 |  | ${ }_{\text {: }}^{86}$ |
| September | ${ }_{1.221}$ | 1.042 | 1.354 | 1.291 | 1.110 | .914 | 1.148 | . 839 | . 778 | . 620 | ${ }_{\text {, }}^{\text {. } 808}$ | +.1.179 | 1.072 | 1.85 |  | -1.155 |  |
| Oct tober | 1.210 | 1.047 | (1.308 | (1.284 | -1.130 <br> 1.125 | 1.067 | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1.1237}$ | ${ }_{8}^{.854}$ | . 7728 | .6826 | . 997 | 88 | (1.073 | 1.85 |  | 1.192 | ${ }^{.87}$ |
| December............. | 这 | 1.052 | 1.346 | 1.337 | 1.142 | 1.062 | 1. 132 | . 867 | . 739 | .651 | . 919 | 1.202 | 1.085 | 1.86 |  | 1.150 | *3 |

For footnotes, see p. 210.

| year amo month | ACCEPTANCES AND COMMERCIAL PAPER OUTSTANOING |  | agricultural loaks outstanding of banks and other agencies supervised by the farm creoit ADWIMISTRATIOM ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  | bank debits ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | COMOITION OF BAMKS |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bankers ${ }^{\prime}$ acceptances ${ }^{2}$ | Con-mercial par per ${ }^{2}$ | Total | Farm mortgage Ioans |  |  | Loans to coop-eratives ${ }^{4}$ | Shortterm eredit ${ }^{5}$ | Total (141) centers) | Hew <br> York <br> City | Outside New York City | Feders! Reserve Banks, end of month ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Federal land banks | Land <br> Bank <br> Cofle mis-sioner |  |  |  |  |  | Assets |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | benk cr tstanding |  | Res |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Total | Discounts and advances | U.S. Govt. securitios ${ }^{8}$ | Total | Gold <br> cer- <br> tifi- <br> cates |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average ${ }^{8}$ | 397. | 171 | 3,148 | 2,867 | 2,072 | 795 | 97 | 185 | 31,181 | 15,334 | 15,847 | 11,026 | 2,486 | 5 | 2,431 | 7,835 |  |
| 1936 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 373 | 215 | 3,197 | 2,901. | 2,064 | 837 | 125 | 172 | 35,717 | 17,411 | 18,306 | 12,525 | 2,500 | 3 | 2,430 | 9.121 | 8,865 |
| 1957 monthly average ${ }^{9}$. | 343 | 279 | 3,163 | 2,848 | 2,035 | 813 | 120 | 194 | 36,087 | 16,486 | 19,601 | 12,880 | 2,612 | 10 | 2,564 | 9,481 | 9,129 |
| 1958 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$.. | 270 | 187 | 3,040 | 2,735 | 1,982 | 753 | 112 | 193 | 31,127 | 14,065 | 17,062 | 15,581 | 2,601 | 4 | 2,564 | 12,166 | 11,798 |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{9}$.. | 233 | 210 | 2,890 | 2,596 | 1,905 | 691 | 99 | 196 | 32,473 | 14,282 | 18,192 | 19,027 | 2,593 | 7 | 2,484 | 15,524 | 15,209 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{9}$.. | 209 | 218 | 2,804 | 2,500 | 1,851 | 648 | 93 | 212 | 34,045 | 14,299 | 19,746 | 23,262 | 2,274 | 3 | 2,184 | 20,036 | 19,780 |
| 1941 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$.. | 194 | 375 | 2,726 | 2,361 | 1,764 | 597 | 133 | 252 | 40,971 | 1016,477 | 1024,494 | 24,353 | 2,361 2, 679 | 3 | 2,254 | 20,764 | 20,504 |
| 1942 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | 118 | 230 | 2,502 | 2,115 | 1,603 | 512 | 159 | 228 | ${ }^{10} 47,892$ | ${ }^{10} 18,905$ | ${ }^{10} 28,988$ | 29,019 | 6,679 | 6 | 6,189 | 20,908 | 20,554 |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{8}$.. | 117 | 202 | 2,275 | 1,764 | 1,358 | 406 | 245 | 267 | 59,648 | 24,697 | 34,951 | 33,955 | 12,239 | 5 | 11,543 | 20,096 | 19,766 |
| 1944 monthly average? | 129 | 166 | 1,918 | 1,467 | 1,137 | 330 | 217 | 235 | 67,328 | 28,799 | 38,530 | 40,269 | 19,745 25 | 80 | 18,846 | 18,687 | 18,444 |
| 1945 monthly average9. | 154 | 159 | 1,651 | 1,256 | 1,028 | 228 | 162 | 233 | 75,692 | 33,712 | 39,980 | 45,063 | 25,091 | 249 | 24,262 |  | 17,863 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 227 | 228 | 1,543 | 1,085 | 944 | 140 | 188 | 271 | 78,734 | 34,790 | 43,945 | 45,006 | 24,093 | 163 | 23,350 |  | 18,381 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary............. | 213 | 232 | 2,796 | 2,489 | 1,844 | 645 | 92 | 215 | 37,657 | 15,147 | 22,509 | 23,306 | 2,250 | 2 | 2,184 | 20,285 | 19,913 |
| February. | 212 | 241 | 2,800 | 2,485 | 1,842 | 643 | 91 | 223 | 32,736 | 13,268 | 19,468 | 23,528 | 2,265 | 3 | 2,184 | 20,366 | 20,031 |
| March... | 217 | 263 | 2,801 | 2,475 | 1,836 | 640 | 88 | 238 | 40,999 | 17,402 | 23,597 | 23,409 | 2,243 | 3 | 2,184 | 20,436 | 20,112 |
| April.......... | 220 | 275 | 2,804 | 2,467 | 1,830 | 637 | 85 | 252 | 38,743 | 15,657 | 23,086 | 23,686 | 2,234 | 2 | 2,184 | 20,533 | 20,204 |
| May... | 215 | 295 | 2,808 | 2,458 | 1,824 | 834 | 90 | 261 | 39,932 | 16,124 | 23,808 | 23,859 | 2,280 | 4 | 2,184 | 20,615 | 20,325 |
| June. | 213 | 299 | 2,808 | 2,448 | 1,818 | 630 | 90 | 270 | 42,148 | 17,282 | 24,866 | 23,705 | 2,267 | 2 | 2,184 | 20,583 | 20,322 |
| July.. | 210 | 330 | 2,807 | 2,437 | 1,811 | 626 | 96 | 274 | 40,961 | 16,288 | 24,673 | 2s, 828 | 2,293 | 5 | 2.184 | 20,603 | 20,317 |
| August............... | 197 | 354 | 2,797 | 2,426 | 1,804 | 622 | 99 | 272 | 39,124 | 15,079 | 24,045 | 23,833 | 2,275 | 11 | 2,184 | 20,571 | 20,314 |
| September........... | 177 | 371 | 2,780 | 2,411 | 1,795 | 616 | 111 | 257 | 39,976 | 15,654 | 24,322 | 24,026 | 2,264 | 11 | 2,184 | 20,712 | 20,461 |
| October. | 185 | 378 | 2,754 | 2,395 | 1,786 | 610 | 119 | 240 | 46,477 | 19,148 | 27,329 | 24,211 | 2,309 | 6 | 2,184 | 20,841 | 20,572 |
| November | 194 | 387 | 2,739 | 2,380 | 1,776 | 604 | 128 | 231 | 41,164 | 16,077 | 25,087 | 24,192 | 2,312 | 6 | 2,184 | 20,822 | 20,569 |
| December | 194 | 375 | 2,726 | 2,361 | 1,764 | 597 | 133 | 232 | 51,732 | 20,598 | 31, 133 | 24,353 | 2,361 | 3 | 2,254 | 20,764 | 20,504 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary............... | 190 | 388 | 2,708 2,709 | 2,343 | 1,748 | 590 586 | 129 129 | 245 | 1039,187 | 2015,267 | 1023,920 | 24, 2328 | 2,412 | 5 | 2,243 2,262 | 20,902 | 20,533 20,515 |
| March.................. | 183 | 384 | 2,702 | 2,311 | 1,731 | 580 | 125 | 266 | 2046,492 | 1018,284 | ${ }^{1028,208}$ | 24,187 | 2,355 | 9 | 2,244 | 20,821 | 20,495 |
| April. | 177 | 373 | 2,710 | 2,296 | 1,721 | 575 | 121 | 293 | 1044,050 | ${ }^{10} 17,176$ | ${ }^{10} 26,874$ | 24,359 | 2,468 | 7 | 2,357 | 20,824 | 20,510 |
| may................. | 174 | 354 | 2,692 | 2,288 | 1,715 | 572 | 114 | 290 | 45,855 | 18,172 | 27,683 | 24,468 | 2,634 | 7 | 2,489 | 20,799 | 20,522 |
| June................ | 163 | 315 | 2,688 | 2,274 | 1,706 | 568 | 115 | 299 | 47,352 | 18,601 | 28,751 | 24,672 | 2,775 | 3 | 2,645 | 20,830 | 20,568 |
| July................ | 156 | 305 | 2,670 | 2, 252 | 1,692 | 560 | 1.17 117 | 301 | 47,369 | 18,401 | 28,968 | 25, 139 | 3,345 | 4 | 3,153 | 20,802 | 20,546 |
| Avgust.............. | 139 | 297 | 2,644 | 2,232 | 1,679 | - 553 | 117 | 295 | 46,610 | 18,324 | 28, 286 | 25,298 | 3,565 | 7 | 3,426 | 20,803 | 20,575 |
| Septenber | 123 | 282 | 2,606 | 2,207 | 1,663 | 544 534 | 126 | - 273 | 49,910 | 19,919 | 29,990 | 25,754 | 3,774 | 8 | 3,567 | 20,808 | 20,576 |
| October. | 119 | 271 | 2,570 | 2,179 | 1,645 | 534 | 145 | 246 | 51,954 | 19,823 | 32,131 | 26,953 | 4,959 | 11 | 4,667 | 20,813 | 20,569 |
| November. | 116 | 261 | 2,536 | 2, 148 | 1,625 | 523 | 155 | 233 | 48,001 | 18,512 | 29,489 | 27,748 | 5,714 | 7 | 5,399 | 20,799 | 20,573 |
| Dectmber. | 118 | 230 | 2,502 | 2,115 | 1,603 | 512 | 159 | 228 | 61,974 | 25,897 | 36,077 | 29,019 | 6,679 | 6 | 6,189 | 20,908 | 20,554 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | $\begin{aligned} & 120 \\ & 127 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 220 \\ & 209 \end{aligned}$ | 2,451 | 2,080 | 1,579 1,564 | 501 494 | 146 135 | 225 239 | 52,160 49,550 | 21,437 21,112 | 30,723 28,437 | 28,556 | 6,339 6,296 | 14 16 | 5,969 5,871 | 20,931 20,859 | 20,520 20,476 |
| March.. | 130 | 201 | 2,418 | 2,023 | 1,540 | 483 | 124 | 270 | 59,323 | 24,062 | 35,261 | 28, 347 | 6,191 | 13 | 5,919 | 20,785 | 20,413 |
| April................. | 128 | 179 | 2,418 | 1,996 | 1,520 | 475 | 119 | 304 | 66,877 | 29,193 | 37,683 | 28,982 | 6,846 | 13 | 6,455 | 20,656 | 20,303 |
| May.................. | 136 | 160 | 2,415 | 1,970 | 1,502 | 468 | 114 | 334 | 58,339 | 25,737 | 32,602 | 28,548 | 6,647 | 31 | 6. 222 | 20,614 | 20,261 |
| June.. | 140 | 143 | 2,417 | 1,953 | 1,489 | 463 | 113 | 351 | 60,423 | 25,464 | 34,959 | 29,599 | 7,576 | 5 | 7,202 | 20,582 | 20,224 |
| July.... | 139 | 150 | 2,400 | 1,927 | 1,472 | 455 | 118 | 356 | 58,980 | 23,976 | 34,954 | 30,462 | 8,685 | 16 | 8, 187 | 20,508 | 20,165 |
| August. | 130 | 156 | 2,365 | 1,900 | 1,452 | 447 | 120 | 346 | 54,580 | 21,221 | 33,359 | 31,146 | 9,466 | 59 | 9,088 | 20,389 | 20,071 |
| September | 117 | 170 | 2,346 | 1,868 | 1,431 | 437 | 157 | 329 | 68,365 | 27,913 | 40, 452 | 31,354 | 9,384 | 12 | 8,919 | 20,344 | 20,011 |
| October.. | 115 | 188 | 2,322 | 1,833 | 1,406 | 427 | 199 | 291 | 59,604 | 23,990 | 35,614 | 31,545 | 9,823 | 26 | 9,354 | 20,268 | 19,947 |
| Novesber | 111 | 203 | 2,293 | 1,797 | 1,381 | 416 | 225 | 271 | 58,542 | 23,327 | 35,215 | 32,488 | 10,763 | 52 | 10,348 | 20,202 | 19,898 |
| December. | 117 | 202 | 2,275 | 1,764 | 1,358 | 406 | 245 | 267 | 69,090 | 28,936 | 4C, 155 | 33,955 | 12,239 | 5 | 11,543 | 20,096 | 19,766 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary.. | 120 | 209 | 2,232 | 1,729 | 1,332 | 397 | 244 | 260 | 64,990 | 27,031 | 37,960 | 33,978 | 12,428 | 22 | 12,073 | 20,101 | 19,746 |
| February............. | 135 | 214 | 2,203 | 1,706 | 1,315 | 391 | 227 | 271 | 64,061 | 27,592 | 36,469 | 33,448 | 12,092 | 34 | 11,632 | 19,866 | 19,536 |
| March... | 129. | 195 | 2,164 | 1,673 | 1,290 | 383 | 202 | 289 | 69,056 | 29,644 | 39,412 | 33,808 | 12,571 | 63 | 12,115 | 19,736 | 19,423 |
| April... | 126 | 172 | 2,132 | 1,651 | 1,274 | 378 | 175 | 305 | 6C,241 | 25,297 | 34,944 | 34,870 | 13,800 | 118 | 13,220 | 19,546 | 19,265 |
| May... | 113 | 151 | 2,102 | 1,630 | 1,258 | 372 | 155 | 317 | 60,757 | 24,708 | 36,049 | 35,542 | 14,759 | 237 |  |  | 19,097 |
| June... | 112 | 137 | 2,086 | 1,614 | 1,245 | 369 | 146 | 325 | 76,192 | 33,563 | 42,629 | 36,132 | 15,272 | 13 | 14,901 | 19,287 | 19,010 |
| July............. | 110 | 143 | 2,058 | 1,591 | 1,228 | 363 | 143 | 324 | 66,062 | 28,474 | 37,588 | 35,815 | 15,325 | 37 | 14,915 | 19,104 | 18,823 |
| August............... | 110 | 141 | 2,017 | 1,567 | 1,211 | 357 | 135 | 315 | 62,497 | 26,165 | 36,332 | 36, 678 | 16,201 | 95 | 15,806 | 19,028 | 18,759 |
| September......... | 111 115 | 141 | 1,974 | 1,544 | 1,194 | 351 343 | 135 176 178 | 295 | 63,625 <br> 66,894 | 26,860 28,558 | 36,765 38,336 | 37,492 38,700 | 17,113 18,325 | 49 345 | 16,653 17,647 | 18,915 18,802 | 18,647 18,552 |
| October............. novenber......... | 115 | 142 | 1,960 | 1,518 | 1,175 1,155 | 343 336 | 176 207 | 267 241 | 66,894 <br> 70,397 | 28,558 30,016 | 38,336 40,381 | 38,700 39,854 | 18,325 19,357 | 345 473 | 17,647 18,388 | 18,802 18,770 | 18,552 18,528 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary............. | 130 | 162 | 1,901 | 1,443 | 1,19 | 324 | 220 218 | 238 248 | 75,295 <br> 63 | 34,990 29,085 | 40,305 34,724 | 39,929 | 19,552 | 176 | 19,006 19,439 | 18,686 18,610 | 18,373 18,346 |
| February............ March............ | 126 | 157 | 1,896 | 1,430 | 1.109 | 321 | 218 | 248 | 63,788 <br> 73 | 29,085 | 34,724 41,722 | 40,434 40.544 | 20,158 20,312 | 321 245 | 19,439 19,669 | 18,610 | 18,346 |
| March................. | 126 | 147 | 1,887 | 1,407 | 1,071 | 316 313 | 211 184 | 268 283 | 73,606 67,258 | 31,884 29,413 | 41,722 37,846 | 40,544 | 20,312 21,307 | 245 489 | 19,669 20,455 | 18,519 18,457 | 18,261 18,207 |
| May................... | 104 | 103 | 1,821 | 1,377 | 1,068 | 309 | 148 | 296 | 74,321 | 33,678 | 40,643 | 42,168 | 22,131 | 875 | 20,954 | 18,360 | 18,112 |
| June. | 107 | 101 | 1,814 | 1,370 | 1,061 | 309 | 138 | 306 | 89,441 | 41,725 | 47,716 | 42,212 | 22,304 | $4 \epsilon$ | 21,792 | ...... | 18,055 |
| July. | 117 | 107 | 1,793 | 1,351 | 1,049 | 302 | 133 | 308 | 71,876 | 33,590 | 38,286 | 42,195 | 22,359 | 302 | 21,717 |  | 17,981 |
| August............... | 128 | 110 | 1,764 | 1,335 | 1,044 | 292 | 126 | 302 | 66,155 | 29,388 | 36,767 | 42,896 | 23,207 | 362 | 22,530 | .... | 17,926 |
| Septenber............ | 135 | 111 | 1,735 | 1,316 | 1,040 | 275 | 130 | 290 | 64,263 | 28,545 | 35,718 | 43,835 | 24,082 | 334 | 23,328 |  | 17,898 |
| Oetober............. | 135 | 127 | 1,710 | 1,294 | 1,036 | 259 | 152 | 264 | 73,990 | 34,984 | 39,006 | 43,889 | 23,987 | 439 | 23, 276 | .... | 17,879 |
| Koventer....... | 145 | 156 | 1,676 | 1,272 | 1,030 | 242 | 165 | 240 | 71,501 | 32,248 | 39, 255 | 44,611 | 24,697 | 775 | 23,472 |  | 17,870 |
| Oicember............ | 154 | 159 | 1,651 | 1,256 | 1,028 | 228 | 162 | 233 | 92,810 | 45,035 | 47,774 | 45,063 | 25,091 | 249 | 24, 262 | ..... | 17,863 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January $\qquad$ <br> February. | $\begin{aligned} & 166 \\ & 167 \end{aligned}$ | 174 176 | 1,639 | 1.236 1.226 |  | 214 205 | 161 154 | 242 258 |  |  | 41,977 |  | 23,976 | 294 | 23,264 |  |  |
| February. <br> March. | 167 163 | 176 | 1.638 | 1,226 | 1,022 | 205 194 | 154 144 125 | 258 <br> 286 | 66,708 79,119 | 30,498 35,670 | 36,210 43,449 | 44,093 44,892 | 23,648 23,630 | 347 | 22,904 22,601 |  | 18,049 18,075 |
| April.................. | 169 | 149 | 1,632 | 1,198 | 1,012 | 186 | 125 | 309 | 79,330 | 37,206 | 42,122 | 43,652 | 23,357 | 279 | 22,732 |  | 18,097 |
| May................... | 177 | 126 | 1,639 | 1,188 | 1,009 | 179 | 124 | 327 | 77,518 | 35,085 | 42,433 | 43,807 | 23,518 | 254 | 22,932 |  | 18,092 |
| June. | 192 | 121 | 1,642 | 1,182 | 1,008 | 174 | 118 | 342 | 78,191 | 34,972 | 43,219 | 44,828 | 24,456 | 157 | 23,783 |  | 18,103 |
| July................. | 205 | 131 | 1,634 | 1,169 | 1,001 | 168 | 124 | $\begin{array}{r}341 \\ 337 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 82, 774 | 37,357 | 45,017 | 44,625 | 24,164 | 245 | 23,633 236 |  | 18, 105 |
| August............... | 207 | 142 | 1,619 | 1,151 | 989 | 162 | 130 | 337 | 73,900 | 30,216 | 43,684 | 45,045 | 24,748 | 331 | 23,946 |  | 18,098 |
| Seotember............ | 200 | 148 | 1,612 | 1,136 | 979 | 157 | 151 | 325 | 74,552 | 31,397 | 43,155 | 44,813 | 24,594 | 213 | 24,049 |  | 18,095 |
| October.............. | 204 | 202 | 1,593 | 1,117 | 966 | 151 | 180 | 297 | 81,583 | 33,913 | 47,671 | 44,889 | 24, 109 | 253 | 23,518 |  | 18,229 |
| November............. | 208 | 227 | 1,569 | 1,099 | 954 | 145 | 189 | 281 | 77, 193 | 31,088 | 46, 105 | 45,647 | 24,791 | 316 | 23,944 |  | 18,310 |
| December.............. | 227 | 228 | 1,543 | 1,085 | 944 | 140 | 188 | 271 | 93,547 | 41,252 | 52,295 | 45,006 | 24,093 | 163 | 23,350 | ...... | 18,981 |

For footnotes, see p. 210.

FINANCE-BANKING-Continued


For foot notes, see p. 211 .

## FINANCE-BANKING-Continued



For footnotes, see p. $2 / 3$,

FINANCE-BANKING-Continued

| year and month | money amd interest rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SAYimgs ideposits |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bank rates to customers ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |  |  | Discount rate, N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank ${ }^{2}$ | Federal intermediate bank loanss | $\begin{gathered} \text { Federal } \\ \text { land } \\ \text { bank } \\ \text { loans } \end{gathered}$ | Open market rates, Mew York city |  |  |  |  |  |  | K.Y. <br> state savings banks banks, to credit of deposs $i$ tors | U.S. postal savings, balance to credit of depositors ${ }^{\text {B }}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { In } \\ & \text { Mew } \\ & \text { York } \\ & \text { City } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { In } 7 \\ \text { other } \\ \text { northern } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { eastern } \\ \text { cities } \end{gathered}$ | In 11 southern and western cities |  |  |  | Prime bankers , acceptances, 40 days ${ }^{5}$ | Prime commercial 4-6 montha ${ }^{3}$ | R.Y. Stock ExChange ${ }^{5}$ |  | rield on U.s. Govt. securities ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Call loans, newals | $\begin{gathered} \text { Time } \\ \text { loans } \\ 90 \text { days } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Treasury } \\ & \text { bills, } \\ & 3 \text { months } \end{aligned}$ | Treasury notes, 3-5 years |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Taxexempt | Taxable |  |  |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | millions of dollars |  |
| 1935 monthly average ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 1.76 | 3.39 | 3.76 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 4.31 | 0.130 .76 |  | 0.56 | 0.56 | 0.137 | 1.29 |  | 5,189 | 1,201 |
| 1936 monthly average ${ }^{8}$.. | 1.72 | 3.04 | 3.40 | 1.50 | 2.00 | 4.00 | . 16 | . 75 | . 31 | 1.16 | . 143 | 1.11 |  | 5,246 | 1,260 |
| 1937 monthly average ${ }^{8}$.. | 1.73 | 2.88 | 3.25 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | .43 | . 94 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 447 | 1.40 | , $\cdot$ | 5,292 | 1,270 |
| 1938 monthly averaga ${ }^{\circ}$.. | 1.68 | 2.75 | 3.26 | 1.00 | 2.00 | 4.00 | .44 | . 81 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 053 | . 83 | ....... | 5,405 | 1,252 |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{9}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.07 | 2.87 | 3.51 | 1.00 | 1.58 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 59 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 023 | . 59 | ....... | 5,55s | 1,279 |
| 194 C monthly average $\theta$ O. | 2.04 | 2.56 | 3.38 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 | ${ }^{10} .014$ | . 50 | . 73 | 5,688 | 1,304 |
| 1941 monthly average $\theta$. | 1.97 | 2.55 | 3.19 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 54 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 103 | . 46 | . 73 | 5,555 | 1,314 |
| 1942 monthly average ${ }^{8} \cdot{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2.07 | 2.58 | ${ }^{3.26}$ | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 66 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 326 | ....... | 1.46 | 5,374 | 1.417 |
|  | 2.30 2.11 | 2.80 2.68 | $\begin{array}{r}3.13 \\ 3.02 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.00 | 1.50 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | . 68 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 | . 373 | ........ | 1.34 1.33 | 6,174 7,122 | 1,788 2,342 |
| 1945 monthly average $\theta$ O. | 1.99 | 2.51 | 2.73 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 |  | 1.18 | 8,292 | 2,342 2,933 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{9}$.. | 1.82 | 2.43 | 2.85 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 61 | . 81 | 1.16 | 1.35 | . 375 |  | 1.16 | 9,170 | 3,284 |
| 1941: |  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (11) |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | ...... | ........ |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 |  | . 43 | . 76 | 5,664 | 1,314 |
| February............. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 034 | . 55 | . 81 | 5,652 | 1,318 |
| Harch............... | 2.06 | 2.53 | 3.25 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 089 | . 50 | . 34 | 5,661 | 1,320 |
| April................ | .... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 092 | . 52 | . 81 | 5,627 | 1,317 |
| мay................. |  |  |  | 1,00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 082 | . 44 | . 72 | 5,6c4 | 1,310 |
| June................ | 1.95 | 2.58 | 3.23 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 089 | . 38 | . 68 | 5,628 | 1,304 |
| july................ |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 097 | . 37 | . 67 | 5,575 | 1,307 |
| August.............. | , |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 108 | . 33 | . 62 | 5,555 | 1,309 |
| September........... | 1.98 | 2.62 | 3.29 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 055 | . 34 | . 62 | 5,555 | 1,311 |
| October....... |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 50 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 049 | . 41 | . 72 | 5,534 | 1,317 |
| November. | 1.89 |  | 2.99 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | . 50 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 | . 242 | . 57 | .98 1.10 | 5,541 $\mathbf{5 , 5 5 5}$ | 1,314 |
| 1942 December. | 1.88 | 2.45 |  | 1.00 |  | 4.0 C | . 44 | . 56 |  | 1.25 |  |  | 1.001.05 | $5,555$ |  |
| January....... | ...... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 56 | 1.00 | 1.25 |  |  |  | 5,433 | 1,310 |
| February |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | .63 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 212 | . 44 | 1.02 | 5,401 | 1,307 |
| March............... | 1.85 | 2.48 | 3.20 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 63 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 212 | . 44 | 1.02 | 5,392 | 1,305 |
| April............... | .... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 63 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 295 | ....... | 1.06 | 5,373 | 1,306 |
| May................. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 63 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 364 | ....... | 1.11 | 5,374 | 1,307 |
| June................. | 2.07 | 2.56 | 3.34 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 363 | ...... | 1.41 | 5,422 | 1,316 |
| July................. |  |  |  | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | -69 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 1.25 | . 370 | ..... | 1.45 1.47 1 | 5,411 5,427 | 1,329 |
| August............... | 2.28 | 2.66 | 3.25 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 <br> 1.25 | . 370 | ... | 1.47 <br> 1.47 | 5,427 5,449 | 1,344 |
| October.............. | ..... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 372 | ....... | 1.48 | 5,459 | 1,377 |
| November............ | . ${ }^{2}$. |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 371 | ....... | 1.48 | 5,492 | 1,396 |
| December............ | 2.08 | 2.63 | 3.26 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.0 C | .44.44 | . 65 | 1.001.00 | 1.251.25 | $.363$ | …... | $1.48$ | $5,574$ | .1,417 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | …...', | …...... | ........ | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 | . 367 |  | 1.43 1.41 | 5,594 $\mathbf{5 , 6 2 2}$ | 1,445 |
| March................ | 2.36 | 2.76 | 3.24 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 373 | ........ | 1.40 | 5,663 | 1,493 |
| April............... |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 373 | …... | 1.35 | 5,677 | 1.517 |
| Мау................. | 270 |  |  | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 |  |  | 1.25 <br> 1.25 | -373 | …… | 1.36 1.32 |  | 1,546 |
| june.................. | 2.70 | 2.98 | 3.38 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | .69 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 1 | . 374 | …… | 1.32 1.30 | 5,881 5,867 5 | 1,578 |
| August................ | $\ldots$ |  |  | 1.00 | 1.56 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | 1.29 | 5,924 | 1,660 |
| September........... | 2.05 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 |  | 1.31 | 5,949 | 1,683 |
| October............ | ...... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 69 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | . | 1.31 | 5,982 | 1,716 |
| November............. December, ....... | 2.10 |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 |  |  |  | :.00 | 1.25 1.25 | . 375 |  | 1.29 1.30 |  | $1,788$ |
| 1944: | 2.10 | $\begin{array}{r} 2.76 \\ \ldots \ldots . . \end{array}$ | 3.17 |  |  | $4.00$ | ..$^{44}$ | . 69 | :.00 | 1.25 |  | ....... | 1.30 | 6,174 |  |
| January............ |  |  |  | 1.001.00 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.50 \\ & 1.50 \end{aligned}$ | 4.004.00 | . 44 | . 69 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | 1.25 | . 374 | $\ldots$ | 1.30 | 6,221 | 1,833 |
| February............ |  | …7.75 | ........ |  |  |  | + 44 .44 .44 | . 69 |  | 1.25 | .375.375.3 |  | 1.36 | - 6 6,258 |  |
| March................ | 2.10 |  | 3.12 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 4.00 | $\begin{aligned} & .44 \\ & .44 \end{aligned}$ |  | 1.00 <br> 1.00 | 1.25 |  | , |  |  | 1,906 |
| арау.................... |  |  |  | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 1.50 | 4.09 4.00 |  | . 69 | 1.00 <br> 1.00 <br> 1.00 | 1.251.25 | .375.375 | …… |  | 6,483 | 1,947 |
| June................. | 2.23 | $\cdots$ | 3.18 | 1.001.001.00 | 1.50 | 4.004.004.00 | . $\begin{aligned} & .44 \\ & .44\end{aligned}$ | . 775 |  |  |  |  | 1.34 1.34 1.3 | 6,464 6,570 |  |
| July................. |  |  |  |  | i. 1.50 |  | . 44 | .75 <br> .75 | 1.001.00 | 1.25 <br> 1.25 <br> 1.25 | .375 <br> .375 | …...... | 1.311.301.35 | 6,6236,705 | 2,034 2,084 2 |
| August............... | $\cdots 2.10$ | ……8 | $\cdots \cdots$ | 1.000 1.00 |  | 4.00 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,140 |
| September........... |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | . | 1.31 <br> 1.35 | 6,810 | 2,198 |
| October............. |  |  |  | 1.00 | $\begin{array}{r}1.50 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4.00 4.00 | . 44 | .75 .75 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 <br> 1.25 | . 375 | .... | 1.35 1.34 1.35 | 6,897 6,978 6,128 | 2,257 |
| November.............. Decenter. . . . . | 1.93 | 2.61 | 2.65 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | .44 | .75 .75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 |  | 1.35 | 7,122 | 2,305 2,342 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | . | ........ | ........ | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | 1.31 | 7,204 |  |
| February............. March........... | -1.99 | 2.73 | 2.91 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 <br> 1 | 4.00 4.00 | .44 | .75 .75 | 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 1.25 | . 375 | …..... | 1.22 1.18 1.18 | 7,295 | 2,459 2,513 |
| April................ | .... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ........ | 1.14 | 7,500 | 2,564 |
| May................. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | 1.16 | 7,578 | 2,609 |
| June.................. | 2.20 | 2.55 | 2.80 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | .44 | .75 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 <br> 1.25 <br> 18 | . 375 | ........ | 1.18 1.18 | 7,711 7,780 | 2,660 3,720 |
| Augyst.................. | …... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 |  | 1.17 | 7,893 | 2,785 |
| Septerber........... | 2.05 | 2.53 | 2.81 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4:00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | ${ }^{181.18}$ | 8,003 | 2,836 |
| October............. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | 1.17 | 8 8,078 | 2,880 |
| November............. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | 1.14 | 8 | 2,909 |
| 1946: ${ }_{\text {December............ }}$ | 1.71 | 2.23 | 2.38 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 |  | 1.13 | 8,292 | 2,933 |
| January............ | .... | ........ |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1:25 | . 375 |  | 1.06 | 8,360 | 2,981 |
| February............ |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 |  | . 99 | 8,419 | 3,014 |
| march............... | 1.75 | 2.34 | 2.93 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.60 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | - 375 |  | . 96 | 8,502 | 3,043 |
| April............... | ..... |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 44 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | ....... | 1.11 | ${ }^{8,560}$ | 3,066 |
| Нау................. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 47 | . 75 | 1.00 | 1.25 | . 375 | $\ldots$ | 1.10 | 8,634 |  |
| June:.................. | 1.84 | 2.51 | 2.97 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.50 <br> 1.50 | 4.00 4.00 | . 50 | . 75 | 1.00 1.00 | 1.25 1.25 | -375 |  | 1.15 <br> 1.15 <br> 18 | 8,762 8,825 | 3,120 3,160 |
| August................ | …… |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 71 | . 81 | 1.38 | 1.50 | -375 |  | 1.19 | 8,875 | 3,160 3,188 |
| September............ | 1.83 | 2.43 | 2.75 | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 81 | . 81 | 1.38 | 1.50 | . 375 | ....... | 1.27 | 8,919 | 3,207 |
| Oct ober............. |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 81 | . 88 | 1.38 | 1.50 | . 375 |  | 1.29 | 8 8,958 | 3,235 |
| November............ |  |  |  | 1.00 | 1.50 | 4.00 | .81 | . 94 | 1.38 | 1.50 | . 376 |  | 1.28 | 9,013 | 3,260 |
| December............. | 1.85 | 2.43 | 2.76 | 1.09 | 1.50 | 4.00 | . 81 | 1.00 | 1.38 | 1.50 | . 375 |  | 1.30 | 9,170 | 3,284 |

For footnotes, see p. 213.

| year and month | COnSUMER Short-tern creoit, end of nomth ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Installment credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Sale credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cash loms |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | Total | Auto'mobilo doalera | Departgent otores and order houses | furnituro stores | Household appliance storea | Jewelry stores | $\begin{aligned} & \text { All } \\ & \text { other } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Conmer- } \\ \text { clal } \\ \text { bsankg } \end{gathered}$ | Credit unions | Industrial banks | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indus- } \\ & \text { trial } \\ & \text { coan } \\ & \text { sompar } \\ & \text { nies } \end{aligned}$ | Insured repair and ization loans | Small loan conpanles | Miscel1 areous lenders |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average ${ }^{\text {p }}$. | 5,439 | 2,627 | 1,805 | 940 | 186 | 336 | 171 | 40 | 132 | 822 | 88 | 44 | ${ }^{3} 156$ | (3) | 168 | 287 | 79 |
| 1936 monthly averane ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 8,796 | 3, 528 | 2,436 | 1,289 | 256 | 406 | 255 | 56 | 174 | 1,090 | 161 | 66 | ${ }^{3} 191$ | (3) | 244 | 326 | 102 |
| 1937 nonthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \% ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | 7,491 | 3,971 3 3 | 2,752 | 1,394 | 314 302 | 469 | 307 <br> 205 | ${ }^{68}$ | 210 | 1.219 | 258 | 93 | ${ }^{5} 221$ | (3) | 148 | 374 | 125 |
| 1938 monthy average 1939 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7,064 | 3,612 4,449 | 2,313 2,792 | + 970 | 302 377 | $\begin{array}{r}485 \\ 53 \\ \hline 5\end{array}$ | 265 273 | 70 93 | 220 | 1,299 1,657 | $\begin{array}{r}312 \\ 523 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 112 | 129 | ${ }_{9}^{95}$ | 154 213 | - ${ }_{4}^{380}$ | 117 96 |
| 1940 monthly averace ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7,994 | S,448 | 2,792 3,450 | 1,729 | 377 439 | 599 599 | 273 302 | 93 110 | 271 | 1,959 | $\begin{array}{r}523 \\ 692 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 189 189 | 132 | 104 | 284 | 498 | 96 99 |
| 1941 monthly average ${ }^{2}$.. | 9,895 | 5,920 | 3,744 | 1,942 | 466 | 619 | 313 | 120 | 284 | 2,176 | 784 | 217 | 139 | 107 | 301. | 531 | 102 |
| 1942 monthly aver a9e ${ }^{2}$ a. | 6,478 | 2,948 | 1,491 | *82 | 252 | 391 | 130 | 77 | 159 | 1.457 | 426 | 147 | 89 | 72 | 215 | 417 | 91 |
| 1943 monthy aver age ${ }^{2} \cdot{ }^{2} \cdot$ | 5,334 | 1,957 | 814 | 175 | 172 | 271 | 29 | 66 | 101 | 1. 143 | 316 | 123 | 67 | 59 | 128 | 364 | ${ }^{86}$ |
| 1944 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5,776 | 2,034 | ${ }^{835}$ | 200 | ${ }^{183}$ | 269 | 13 | 70 | 100 | 1, 199 | 357 | 122 | 68 | 60 | 120 | 384 | 88 |
|  | 6,6,638 10,166 | 2,365 3,976 | $\begin{array}{r}193 \\ \hline \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 227 544 | $\begin{array}{r}198 \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 283 366 | 14 28 | 74 123 | 107 | 1,462 2,418 | 477 956 | ${ }_{185}^{128}$ | 76 117 | 70 98 | 179 344 | 439 608 | $\begin{array}{r}93 \\ 110 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 8,911 | 5,444 | 3,410 | 1,798 | 405 | 573 | 286 | 94 | 254 | 2,034 | 730 | 192 | 131 | 104 | 283 | 495 | 99 |
| March............... | 9,014 | 5,517 | 3,453 | 1,850 | 404 | 570 | 286 | 90 | 253 | 2,064 | 748 | 198 | 133 | 105 | 281 | 500 | 99 |
| April.............. | 9,321 | 5,757 | 3,642 | 1,981 | 421 | 585 | 303 | 90 | 262 | 2, 115 | 775 | 207 | 135 | 107 | 282 | 509 | 100 |
| May................ | 9,649 | 6,008 | 3,844 | 2,124 | 434 | 804 | 320 | 91 | 271 | 2, 164 | 801 | 215 | 137 | 110 | 285 | 515 | 101 |
| June. ................ | 9,888 | 6,174 | 3,973 | 2,229 | 436 | 811 | 330 | 92 | 275 | 2,201 | 819 | 221 | 139 | 111 | 286 | 523 | 102 |
| Jiliy................ | 9,940 | 8,264 | 4,035 | 2,293 | 431 | 810 | 336 | 91 | 274 | 2,229 | 830 | 226 | 141 | 113 | 289 | 528 <br> 534 | 102 |
| Septenber............. | 10, 107 | 6,249 | 4,007 | 2,218 | 446 | 632 625 | 346 <br> 342 | 96 | 282 | 2,240 2,241 | 837 <br> 827 | 228 228 | 142 <br> 140 <br> 18 | 112 | 303 | $\begin{array}{r}534 \\ 530 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 103 102 |
| October.............. | 9,995 | 6, 126 | 3,908 | 2,138 | 446 | 619 | 333 | 93 | 279 | 2,218 | 811 | 224 | 139 | 110 | 307 | 525 | 102 |
| novenber............. | 9,844 | 5,988 | 3,796 | 2,047 | 445 | 613 | 320 | 96 | 275 | 2, 192 | 794 | 221 | 137 | 108 | 305 | 525 | 102 |
| Decenber............. | 9,895 | 5,920 | 3,744 | 1,942 | 466 | 619 | 313 | 120 | 284 | 2,176 | 784 | 217 | 134 | 107 | 301 | 531 | 102 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 9, 161 | 5,352 | 3,295 | 1,668 | 413 | 573 | 285 | 100 | 256 | 2,057 | 723 | 199 | 127 | 102 | 288 | 517 | 101 |
| March................ | 8,988 | 5,127 | 3,101 | 1,513 | 404 | 567 | 272 | 95 | 250 | 2,026 | 706 | 198 | 124 | 100 | 281 | 516 | 101 |
| Aprl1............... | 8,741 | 4,898 | 2,916 | 1,369 | 393 | 581 | 258 | 91 | 244 | 1,982 | 681 | 192 | 121 | 99 | ${ }_{276}^{276}$ | 512 | 101 |
| May.................... | 8,319 7873 | 4,620 4,333 | 2,702 | 1,239 | $\begin{array}{r}365 \\ 330 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 543 542 512 | 240 | $\begin{array}{r}85 \\ 89 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 230 | 1,918 | 650 620 | 187 182 182 | 117 114 114 | ${ }_{94}^{96}$ | 270 263 | 4498 | $\stackrel{99}{98}$ |
| July................ | 7,359 | 4,047 | 2,243 | 1,004 | 297 | 475 | 201 | 71 | 195 | 1,804 | 596 | 177 | 111 | 91 | 256 | 476 | 97 |
| August................ | 7,059 | 3,757 | 2,029 | 874 | 274 | 449 | 183 | 67 | 182 | 1,728 | 559 | 170 | 108 | 88 | 248 | 480 | 95 |
| 3op tenber........... | ${ }^{6,896}$ | 3,521 | 1,860 | 769 | 259 | 428 | 169 | 63 | 172 | 1,661 | 526 | 165 | 104 | 85 | ${ }_{2}^{241}$ | 446 | 94 |
| October............. | 6,744 | 3,281 | 1,701 | 664 | 251 | 408 | 154 | 61 | 163 | 1,580 | 489 | 157 | 98 | 80 | 233 | 431 | 92 |
| Novenber............. Oecamber....... | 6,502 6,478 | 3,079 2,948 | 1,569 1,491 | 573 482 | 245 252 | 392 391 | 141 130 | 61 77 | 159 159 | 1,510 1,457 | 454 426 | 150 147 | 93 89 | 76 72 | 225 215 | 421 417 | 91 91 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | $\stackrel{6}{6} \mathbf{0 1 8}$ | 2,689 | 1,312 | 404 | 228 | 359 |  | 64 | 143 | 1,377 | 396 | 138 | 84 | 69 | 204 | 397 | 89 |
| february............ | 5,796 5,654 | 2,497 2,357 | 1,188 <br> 1,068 | 351 287 | 208 194 | 338 322 | 103 91 | 56 51 51 | 132 123 | 1, 1.309 | 370 <br> 360 | 133 135 130 | 79 78 | 66 | 193 183 184 | 381 380 | 87 87 |
| March................ | 5,654 5,545 | 2, 258 2,262 | 1,068 1,017 | 287 260 | 198 | 322 319 | 91 81 | 51 50 | 123 119 | 1,289 $i, 245$ | 360 345 | 135 130 1 | 78 75 | 66 64 | 183 174 1 | 381 371 | 87 86 |
| May................. | 5,377 | 2,156 | 953 | 235 | 177 | 308 | 72 | 48 | 113 | 1,203 | 333 | 126 | 72 | 62 | 166 | 359 | 85 |
| June................. | 5,360 | 2,093 | 895 | 208 | 167 | 301 | 64 | 47 | 108 | 1, 198 | 330 | 127 | 72 | 62 | 158 | 363 | 86 |
| July............... | 5,123 | 2,008 | 837 <br> 805 | 198 | 154 | 286 | 55 | 45 | 101 | +171 | 324 | 124 | 70 | ${ }^{80}$ | 153 | 355 | 85 |
| nugust............... | 5,037 $\mathbf{5}, 125$ | 1,958 | ${ }_{805} 88$ | 190 | 147 | 279 | 48 | 44 | 97 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ \hline 153 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 320 | 123 | 69 | 60 | 148 | 349 350 | 84 |
| October.............. | 5,224 | 1,909 | 776 775 | 188 <br> 181 <br> 18 | 146 150 | 269 269 | 42 37 | 45 | 94 | 1, 133 | 318 <br> 315 | 123 <br> 123 <br> 12 | 69 68 | 80 59 | 143 138 138 | $\begin{array}{r}350 \\ 346 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 84 84 |
| noveaber............. | 5,311 | 1,897 | 775 | 177 | 158 | 266 | 32 | 48 | 94 | 1,122 | 312 | 121 | 67 | 59 | 132 | 347 | 84 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 59 | 128 | 364 |  |
| January............. | 4,985 | 1,854 | 742 | 169 | 156 | 248 | 24 | 55 | 90 | 1,112 | 310 | 119 | 65 | 58 | 123 | 352 | 85 |
| February............ | 4,832 | 1,803 | 705 | 167 | 145 | 236 | 21 | 51 | 85 | 1,098 | 307 | 118 | 64 | 59 | 118 | 348 | 84 |
| March. .............. | 5,014 | 1,821 | ${ }_{6} 695$ | 167 | 143 | 231 | '19 | 52 | 83 | 1,126 | 320 | 122 | 66 | 80 | 112 | 381 | 85 |
| noril............... | 5, 003 | 1,804 | 689 | 171 | 141 | 229 | 18 | 48 | 82 | 1,115 | 323 | 119 | ${ }_{6}^{65}$ | 59 | 108 | 356 | 85 |
| May................. | 5, 113 5,184 | 1,816 1,838 1,889 | 699 706 | 181 192 | 140 137 | 235 237 | 16 15 |  |  | 1, 11.17 | 330 <br> 340 | 119 121 121 | 65 66 | 59 60 | 104 102 | 355 <br> 358 <br> 58 | 85 85 |
| June.................. | 5, 184 5, 115 | 1,838 <br> 1,844 | 706 | 192 <br> 204 | 137 131 | ${ }_{234}^{237}$. | 15 14 | 44 | 81 79 | 1,132 1,139 | 340 <br> 343 | 121 121 1 | 66 67 | 60 60 | 102 103 | 358 <br> 360 | ${ }_{85}^{85}$ |
| August.............. | 5,163 | 1,849 | 708 | 210 | 131 | 233 | 13 | 42 | 79 | 1,141 | 345 | 121 | 67 | 60 | 106 | 357 | 85 |
| September........... | 5, 238 | 1,865 | 719 | 210 | 137 | 238 | 13 | 43 | 80 | 1, 146 | 374 | 121 | 67 | 60 | 111 | 358 | 85 |
| Rovember.,............ | 5,384, | 1,889 1,925 +185 | 743 772 | 208 208 | 148 161 161 | 244 253 | 13 13 | 48 | 88 | I, 1,153 | 344 345 | (120 120 | 67 67 | 59 59 | 115 117 | 356 <br> 360 | 85 85 |
| Deceaber.............. | 5,776 | 2,034 | 835 | 200 | 183 | 269 | 13 | 70 | 100 | 1, 199 | 357 | 122 | ${ }_{68}^{67}$ | 60 | 120 | 364 384 | ${ }_{88}^{85}$ |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 5,480 | 1,967 | 777 | 192 | 171 | 249 | 12 | 61 | 92 | 1, 190 | 358 | 120 | 67 | 60 | 124 | 374 | 87 |
| February............ | 5, 337 | 1,923 | 741 | ${ }^{188}$ | 162 | 240 | 12 | 54 | 87 | 1,182 | 357 | 118 | ${ }^{66}$ | 60 | ${ }_{128}$ | 367 | 86 |
| Merch................ | 5,597 | 1,948 | 731 | 184 | 162 | 238 | 11 | 50 | 86 | 1,217 | 374 | 120 | 68 | 61 | 130 | 377 | 87 |
| April............... | 5,477 | 1,945 | 723 | 184 | 158 | 237 | 11 | 48 | 85 | 1,222 | 379 | 120 | ${ }^{68}$ | 60 | 132 | 376 | 87 |
| June.................... | 5,685 | 1,984 | 718 719 | 184 <br> 188 <br> 188 | 154 <br> 150 | 238 237 | 11 | 48 | 84 | $\stackrel{1}{1}, 265$ | 389 402 | 122 | 69 70 | ${ }_{63} 6$ | 134 <br> 136 <br> 1 | 379 <br> 384 | 87 88 |
| July.................. | 5,627 | 1,991 | 712 | 192 | 145 | 235 | 11 | 47 | 82 | 1,279 | 409 | 123 | 70 | 63 | 140 | 386 | ${ }_{88}$ |
| Auqust............... | 5,599 | 1,986 | 706 | 196 | 142 | 232 | 11 | 45 | 80 | 1,280 | 409 | 121 | 70 | 63 | 145 | 384 | 88 |
| Septeaber........... | 5,630 | 2,010 | 717 754 | 202 | 144 <br> 158 | 235 | 11 | 44. | 81 | 1,293 | 417 | 120 | 70 | ${ }_{64}^{64}$ | 152 | 328 | ${ }^{88}$ |
| Movember.............. | 5,914 $\mathbf{6 , 2 3 7}$ | 2,086 2,190 | 754 805 | 211 219 | 158 173 | 247 262 | 11 12 | 47 | 86 92 | -1,332 | 432 <br> 454 | 122 | 73 | 64 87 | 165 <br> 174 <br> 185 | 390 | 88 90 |
| Decenber............. | 6,638 | 2,365 | 903 | 227 | 198 | 283 | 14 | 74 | 107 | 1,462 | 477 | 128 | 76 | 70 | 179 | 439 | 93 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 6,533 | 2,404, | 879 | 245 | 184 | 274 | 14 | 62 | 100 | 1,525 | 500 525 | 127 | ${ }_{78}^{76}$ | 70 | 181 | 440 | 93 |
| March............... | 8,988 | 2,503 | 905 | 264 | 188 | 279 | 14 | 59 | 101 | 1,598 | 567 | 132 | 82 | 73 | 194 | 455 | 95 |
| April............... | 7,373 | 2,649 | 957 | 289 | 200 | 288 | 15 | 60 | 105 | 1,692 | 612 | 137 | 85 | 76 | 210 | 475 | 97 |
| May................. |  | 2,783 2 2 3 | 1,004 | 318 <br> 338 | 206 210 | 295 | 16 | 81 | 108 | 1,779 | ${ }^{656}$ | 143 | ${ }_{92}^{88}$ | 78 | 231 | 485 | 98 |
| June................. | 7,911 8,039 | 2,902 3,022 | 1,035 1,070 0 | 336 365 | 210 212 | 299 299 | 17 20 | 63 63 | 110 | 1,867 | 702 744 | 149 155 | 92 | 79 | 248 263 | 498 512 | 99 |
| *ngust................. | 8,382 | 3, 165 | 1, 124 | 394 | 221 221 | 299 308 | 20 22 | 63 <br> 64 | 115 | 2,041 | 794 790 | (158 | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ \hline 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 81 84 80 | 263 <br> 280 | 512 <br> 587 <br> 87 | 101 102 |
| September............ | 8,652 | 3,288 | 1,177 | 425 | 235 | 311 | 23 | 65 | 118 | 2,111 | 824 | 184 | 103 | 86 | 295 | 536 | 103 |
| 0ctober.............. | 9,022 | 3,458 | 1,281 | 466 | 257 | 322 | 25 | 66 | 125 | 2,197 | 865 | 171 | 108 | 90 | 312 | 547 | 104 |
| Movember............. | 9,542 10,166 | 3,646 | 1,358 | 505 | 294 | 337 | 26 | 72 | 134 | 2,288 | 907 | 176 | 112 | 94 | 328 | 565 | 106 |
| december............ | 10,166 | 3,976 | 1,558 | 544 | 337 | 366 | 28 | 123 | 160 | 2,418 | 956 | 185 | 117 | 98 | 344 | 608 | 110 |

FINANCE-CONSUMER CREDIT AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{comsumer credit} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{feoeral govermmert flumice} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Consumer short-term credit, end of inonth}} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Consumer instalment loans made during the month by prineipal lending institutions}} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Budget peceipts and expenditures by major classifications \({ }^{\text {a }}\).} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Receipts} \\
\hline \& Charge accounts \& single payment loans \& Service credit \& Commer = cial banks \& Credit \& \begin{tabular}{l}
indus- \\
trilal \\
banks
\end{tabular} \& Induslosn compa- \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Small } \\
\text { Coan } \\
\text { compa- } \\
\text { nies }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Total \& \[
\underset{\substack{\text { Het } \\ \text { receiptas }}}{\text { s. }}
\] \& Customs \& Income
taxes \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Social } \\
\text { security } \\
\text { taxes }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Miscel-
laneous internal revenue \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Al1 } \\
\text { other } \\
\text { recelpts }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average ". \& 1.292 \& 1,048 \& 472 \& 11 \& 96 \& \({ }^{2} 2\) \& \({ }^{(8)}\) \& 38 \& 321 \& \& 30 \& 103 \& \& 175 \& 13 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average ".: \& 1.419 \& 1,331 \& 520 \& 21 \& 59 \& \({ }^{3} 3\) \& (0) \& 51 \& 364 \& ... \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& 35 \& 131 \& 729 \& 182 \& 17 \\
\hline 1937 monthly aver age". \& 1,459 \& 1,504 \& 557 \& 31 \& \({ }^{5} 12\) \& \({ }^{83} 3\) \& (0) \& 55 \& 526 \& 483 \& 40 \& 218 \& 56 \& 193 \& 19 \\
\hline 1938 monthy average 4 . \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& 1,487 \& 1,442 \& 523 \& 38 \& \({ }^{5} 15\) \& 20 \& 15 \& 55 \& 499 \& 471 \& 26 \& 218 \& 56 \& 184 \& 15 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\). . \& 1,544 \& 1,468 \& 533 \& 57 \& 21 \& 22 \& 16 \& \({ }^{8} 69\) \& 457 \& 410 \& 28 \& 154 \& 65 \& 192 \& 18 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average ". \& 1.650 \& 1,488 \& 560 \& 85 \& \(\stackrel{27}{ }\) \& 21 \& 17 \& 76 \& 535 \& 486 \& 27 \& 197 \& 73 \& 215 \& 22 \\
\hline 1941 monthly aver age ". \& 1,764 \& 1,601 \& 610 \& 100 \& 31 \& 21 \& 17 \& 81 \& 801 \& 737 \& 36 \& 354 \& 86 \& 279 \& 45 \\
\hline 1942 monthy average \(\cdot\). \& 1.513 \& 1,369 \& 648 \& 66 \& 21 \& 15 \& 12 \& 65 \& 1,449 \& 1,367 \& 27 \& 922 \& 111 \& 362 \& 26 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\). \& 1,498 \& 1.192 \& 687 \& 53 \& 19 \& 13 \& 11 \& 67 \& 2,980 \& 2,879 \& 33 \& 2,212 \& 136 \& 412 \& 187 \\
\hline 1944 monthy average \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& 1,758 \& 1,265 \& 729 \& \({ }^{62}\) \& 19 \& 13 \& 12 \& 72 \& 3,809 \& 3,702
3,937 \& 32
33 \& 2,861 \& 149 \& 512 \& 255 \\
\hline  \& 1,881
3,054 \& 1,520
\(\mathbf{2 , 2 6 2}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
772 \\
874 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 79
149 \& 19
28 \& 14
19 \& 13
18 \& 80
104 \& 3,572 \& 3,837
3,467 \& 33
42 \& 2,851
2,423 \& 146
149 \& 606
660 \& 306

299 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1941:} <br>
\hline January............ \& 1,486 \& 1,487 \& 562 \& 81 \& 27 \& 20 \& 16 \& 68 \& 372 \& 340 \& 33 \& 63 \& 47 \& 210 \& 19 <br>
\hline February............. \& 1,419 \& 1,483 \& 565 \& 79 \& 29 \& 19 \& 15 \& 66 \& ${ }^{674}$ \& 541 \& 32 \& 104 \& 193 \& 204 \& 140 <br>
\hline March............... \& 1,450 \& 1,480 \& 567 \& 107 \& 35 \& 23 \& 18 \& ${ }^{84}$ \& 1,567 \& 1,566 \& 40 \& 1,208 \& 32 \& 273 \& 14 <br>
\hline April............... \& 1,495 \& 1,499 \& 570 \& 112 \& 37 \& 23 \& 18 \& 88 \& 602 \& 565 \& 49 \& 75 \& 43 \& 244 \& 191 <br>
\hline Мау.................. \& 1,532 \& 1,534 \& 575 \& 114 \& ${ }^{38}$ \& 24 \& 19 \& 85 \& 541 \& 394 \& 41 \& 63 \& 165 \& 254 \& 17 <br>
\hline June................ \& 1,581 \& 1,550 \& 583 \& 124 \& ${ }^{36}$ \& 24 \& 19 \& ${ }^{86}$ \& 1,277 \& 1,276 \& 38 \& 916 \& 30 \& 265 \& 28 <br>
\hline July................ \& 1,540 \& 1,547 \& 589 \& 113 \& 33 \& 23 \& 18 \& 84 \& 456 \& 413 \& 37 \& 84 \& 48 \& 268 \& 19 <br>
\hline August............... \& 1,587 \& 1,545 \& 594 \& 105 \& 32 \& 21 \& 17 \& ${ }^{86}$ \& 554 \& 397 \& ${ }_{38} 3$ \& 59 \& 173 \& 269 \& 19 <br>

\hline September............ \& $\begin{array}{r}1,712 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 1,549 \& 598 \& ${ }_{87}^{96}$ \& 26 \& 20 \& 16 \& ${ }^{68}$ \& 1,136 \& 1,135 \& | 36 |
| :--- |
| 34 | \& 780 \& 35 \& 261 \& 23

23 <br>
\hline Movember.. \& 1,662 \& 1,590 \& 604 \& 85 \& 25 \& 18 \& 15 \& 81 \& 730 \& 564 \& 30 \& 66 \& 180 \& 436 \& 18 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januar y............. \& 1,721 \& 1.581 \& 615 \& 75 \& 21 \& 18 \& 14 \& 65 \& 614 \& 578 \& 35 \& 133 \& 53 \& 369 \& 24 <br>
\hline February............. \& 1,623 \& 1.567 \& 619 \& 74 \& 21 \& 15 \& 13 \& 64 \& 937 \& 758 \& 27 \& 283 \& 257 \& 340 \& 31 <br>
\hline March................ \& 1.683 \& 1.555 \& 623 \& 91 \& 29 \& 19 \& 15 \& 84 \& 3,548 \& 3.547 \& 33 \& 3,083 \& 46 \& 364 \& 22 <br>
\hline April................. \& 1,682 \& 1,536 \& 625 \& ${ }^{78}$ \& 22 \& 16 \& 13 \& 71 \& 732 \& ${ }_{5}^{695}$ \& 32 \& 3335 \& 43 \& 305 \& 16 <br>
\hline May.................. \& 1,561 \& 1,509 \& 629 \& 68 \& 21 \& 14 \& 12 \& 57 \& 764 \& 563 \& 30 \& 216 \& 222 \& 270 \& 26 <br>
\hline June................ \& 1,430 \& 1,479 \& 631 \& 72 \& 23 \& 16 \& 13 \& 67 \& 2,494 \& 2,492 \& ${ }_{24}^{28}$ \& 2,086 \& 40 \& 298 \& 42 <br>
\hline July................ \& 1,225
1,232 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,453 \\ 1,433 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& 6.34
637 \& 67
61 \& 21
18 \& $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 15 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 12
12 \& 62
59 \& 794
797 \& 747
587 \& 24
22 \& 273
155 \& $\begin{array}{r}53 \\ 232 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 416
362 \& 28
28 <br>
\hline September............. \& 1,320 \& 1,417 \& 638 \& 57 \& 18 \& 15 \& 11 \& 59 \& 2,528 \& 2,527 \& 20 \& 2,126 \& 41 \& 309
309 \& 31 <br>
\hline October............. \& 1,419 \& 1,403 \& 641 \& 52 \& 17 \& 13 \& 11 \& 58 \& 648 \& 607 \& 24 \& , 206 \& 48 \& 350 \& 20 <br>
\hline November............. \& 1,386 \& 1,393 \& 644 \& 44 \& 16 \& 12 \& 9 \& 57 \& 830 \& 601 \& 23 \& 199 \& 248 \& 337 \& 22 <br>
\hline 1943: ${ }^{\text {December........... }}$ \& 1,513 \& 1,369 \& 648 \& 53 \& 20 \& 14 \& 11 \& 81 \& 2,702 \& 2,701. \& 24 \& 1,972 \& 47 \& 630 \& 28 <br>
\hline January............. \& 1,333 \& 1,344 \& 652 \& 44 \& 13 \& 11 \& 9 \& 45 \& 824 \& 788 \& 25 \& 306 \& 52 \& 365 \& 75 <br>
\hline February............. \& 1,333 \& 1,311 \& 655 \& 43 \& 16 \& 12 \& 10 \& 50 \& 1,190 \& 955 \& 26 \& 380 \& 343 \& 352 \& 89 <br>
\hline March................ \& $1,3+3$ \& 1,298 \& 656 \& 65 \& 26 \& 16 \& 13 \& 85 \& 5,207 \& 5,206 \& 32 \& 4,732 \& 46 \& 374 \& 21 <br>
\hline April................. \& 1,331 \& 1,294 \& 658 \& 51 \& 17 \& 12 \& 11 \& 61 \& 1,555 \& 1,514 \& 32 \& 1,000 \& 50 \& 346 \& 127 <br>
\hline May................. \& 1,275 \& 1,284 \& ${ }_{6}^{662}$ \& 50 \& 17 \& 11 \& 10 \& 57 \& 1,742 \& 1.480 \& 37 \& ${ }^{940}$ \& 282 \& 359 \& 124 <br>
\hline June................. \& 1,338 \& 1,261 \& 668 \& 60 \& 23 \& 14 \& 11 \& 79 \& 4,569 \& 4,569 \& 34 \& 3,803 \& 55 \& 353 \& 324 <br>
\hline July................. \& 1,222 \& 1.219 \& 674 \& 5 \& 18 \& 12 \& 11 \& 62 \& 2,048 \& 2,007 \& 33 \& 1,255 \& 48 \& 512 \& 201 <br>

\hline August............... \& 1,198 \& 1.204 \& 677 \& | 54 |
| :--- |
| 58 | \& 17 \& 12 \& 10 \& ${ }^{63}$ \& | 3,005 |
| :--- |
| 5 | \& 2,721

5,447 \& 39 \& 1,564 \& 310 \& 729 \& 364 <br>
\hline September............ \& +275 \& , 2239 \& 679
680 \& 58
58 \& 21 \& 12 \& 11 \& ${ }_{69}^{69}$ \& 5,448 \& 5,447 \& 31
38
3 \& 4,765 \& 50
46 \& 344 \& 257 <br>
\hline Octever H ......... \& 1,466 \& 1,266 \& 682 \& 5 \& 18 \& 12 \& 10 \& 69 \& 2,069
$\mathbf{2}, 370$ \& 2,099 \& 34 \& 1,459 \& 292 \& 363 \& 221 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{1944:}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Januar y............... \& 1,294 \& 1,145 \& 692 \& 50 \& 15 \& 11 \& 10 \& 52 \& 2,779 \& 2,747 \& 40 \& 1,727 \& 49 \& 412 \& 551 <br>

\hline February.............. \& | 1,218 |
| :--- |
| 1,376 | \& 1,114

1,115 \& 697
702 \& \& 18
26 \& 12

15 \& 111 \& $\stackrel{59}{94}$ \& | 2,754 |
| :--- |
| 6,576 |
| 3, | \& 2,503

6,573 \& 35 \& 1,747
5,911 \& 373
67 \& 347
375 \& 255 <br>
\hline April................. \& 1,346 \& 1,148 \& 705 \& 57 \& 16 \& 12 \& 11 \& 61 \& 3,119 \& 3,087 \& 39 \& 2,475 \& 39 \& 421 \& 145 <br>
\hline May................. \& 1,390 \& 1,187 \& 710 \& 66 \& 19 \& 14 \& 12 \& 71 \& 3,256 \& 2,950 \& 38 \& 2,167 \& 337 \& 520 \& 195 <br>
\hline June.................. \& 1,370 \& 1,260 \& 716 \& 70 \& 22 \& 14 \& 13 \& 74 \& 6,249 \& 6,247 \& 28 \& 5,241 \& 71 \& 422 \& 488 <br>
\hline July................. \& 1,287
1,330 \& 1,262 \& 722 \& 63
64
64 \& 19 \& 12 \& 11 \& 72 \& 2,212
3,859 \& 2,163
2,568 \& 28
28 \& 1,247 \& 56 \& 681 \& 199 <br>
\hline August............... \& 1,330
1,402 \& 1,257 \& 727

727 \& | 64 |
| :---: |
| 61 |
| 1 | \& 19

19 \& 13
12 \& 12 \& 70
66 \& 2,859
$\mathbf{5 , 9 2 7}$ \& 2,568
5,926 \& 23
25 \& 1,552 \& 319

61 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
832 <br>
514 <br>
\hline

 \& 

134 <br>
153 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Octoser................ \& 1,516 \& 1.251 \& 728 \& 61 \& 17 \& 13 \& 11 \& 68 \& 2,054 \& 2,001 \& 29
29 \& 1,240 \& 60 \& 580
580 \& 145 <br>
\hline November............ \& 1,664 \& 1,255 \& 727 \& 61 \& 18 \& 13 \& 11 \& 77 \& 2,506 \& 2,240 \& 27 \& 1,501 \& 293 \& 507 \& 178 <br>
\hline December.............. \& 1,758 \& 1,255 \& 729 \& 72 \& 22 \& 14 \& 13 \& 105 \& 5,418 \& 5,416 \& 29 \& 4,347 \& 60 \& 539 \& 444 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1945:} <br>
\hline February.............. \& 1,438 \& 1,238 \& 738 \& 61 \& 16 \& 11 \& 10 \& 55 \& 3,987 \& 3,767 \& 23 \& 2,922 \& 341 \& 552 \& 149 <br>
\hline March................ \& 1,669 \& 1,239 \& 741 \& 82 \& 22 \& 15 \& 14 \& 92 \& 6,008 \& 6,892 \& 33 \& 5,818 \& 93 \& 520 \& 44.4 <br>
\hline April................. \& 1,506 \& 1,284 \& 742 \& 70 \& 18 \& 12 \& 11 \& ${ }^{68}$ \& 2,967 \& 2,929 \& 33 \& 2,167 \& 45 \& 534 \& 188 <br>
\hline May..................... \& 1,488 \& 1,344
1,411 \& 744
746 \& $\begin{array}{r}75 \\ 81 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 20
21 \& 14
14 \& 13
13
18 \& 7
80 \& 3,398

$\mathbf{5 , 9 1 6}$ \& | 3,085 |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{5 , 9 1 4}$ | \& 36

33 \& 2,027
4,757 \& $\begin{array}{r}337 \\ 66 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 557
581 \& 441
498 <br>
\hline Ju1y.................. \& 1,459 \& 1,426 \& 751 \& ${ }_{76}^{76}$ \& 18 \& 13 \& 12 \& 74 \& 2,754 \& 2,695 \& 33 \& 1,743 \& 66 \& 718 \& 195 <br>
\hline August............... \& 1,448 \& 1,418
1,394
1 \& 754
756 \& 73
73 \& 18
16 \& 13
13
13 \& 11
12 \& 70

72 \& | 3,281 |
| :--- |
| 5,192 | \& 2,997

5,189 \& ${ }_{30}^{32}$ \& 1,665 \& ${ }^{306}$ \& 877 \& 400 <br>
\hline October................ \& 1,666 \& 1,404 \& 758 \& 89 \& 20 \& 16 \& 14 \& 87 \& 2,581 \& 2,530 \& 36 \& 1,593 \& 58 \& 689 \& 305 <br>
\hline Movember............. \& 1,835 \& 1.449 \& 763 \& 95 \& 21 \& 15 \& 14 \& 95 \& 2,609 \& 2,324 \& 35 \& 1,524 \& 257 \& 602 \& 191 <br>
\hline  \& 1,981 \& 1,520 \& 772 \& 101 \& 23 \& 18 \& 16 \& 130 \& 4,122 \& 4,118 \& 32 \& 3,366 \& 66 \& 516 \& 142 <br>
\hline January.............. \& 1,701 \& 1,582 \& 782 \& 105 \& 19 \& 14 \& 14 \& 75 \& 3,848 \& 3,819 \& 42 \& 2,755 \& 51 \& 645 \& 354 <br>
\hline February............. \& 1,692 \& 1,644 \& 793 \& 105 \& 19. \& 14 \& 14 \& 79 \& 3,875 \& 3,678 \& 33 \& 2.790 \& 310 \& 584 \& 158 <br>
\hline March............... \& 1,972 \& 1,709 \& 804 \& 133 \& 24 \& 18 \& 16 \& 101 \& 5;762 \& 5,747 \& 42 \& 4,838 \& 97 \& 849 \& 138 <br>
\hline  \& 2,138 \& 1,77.1 \& 815 \& 140 \& 25 \& 18 \& 16 \& 103 \& 2,734 \& ${ }^{3,677}$ \& 45 \& 1,603 \& 65 \& 642 \& 379 <br>
\hline  \& 2,188 \& 1,820 \& 822 \& 146
148
188 \& $\begin{array}{r}28 \\ 28 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 19
19 \& 16 \& 95
98 \& 2,998

4,482 \& | 2,733 |
| :--- |
| 4,479 | \& 42

35 \& 1,407 \& 285
73 \& 615
615 \& 649
367 <br>
\hline June.................. \& 2,327

2,281 \& -1,852 \& 8838 \& | 148 |
| :--- |
| 155 | \& 28

28 \& 19
20 \& 17
17 \& $\begin{array}{r}98 \\ 105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 4,482
2,600 \& 4,479
2,539 \& 35
44

4 \& 3,392 \& | 73 |
| :--- |
| 67 | \& 615

695 \& 367
305 <br>
\hline August................. \& 2,418 \& 1,946 \& 853 \& 164 \& 30 \& 20 \& 18 \& 108 \& 2,717 \& 2,434 \& 40 \& 1;513 \& 302 \& 679 \& 305
183 <br>
\hline September........... \& 2,495 \& 2,009 \& 860 \& 156 \& 31 \& 20 \& 18 \& 96 \& 4,461 \& 4,478 \& 42 \& 3,550 \& 85 \& 656 \& 147 <br>
\hline October............. \& 2,621 \& 2,082 \& 881 \& 176 \& ${ }_{3}^{34}$ \& 21 \& 19 \& 105 \& 2,617 \& 2,544 \& 45 \& 1,404 \& 74 \& 752 \& 341 <br>
\hline Hovember............ \& 2,859 \& 2,166 \& 871 \& 172 \& 33 \& 22 \& 20 \& 120 \& 2,639 \& 2,364
4,107 \& 45 \& 1,444 \& 290 \& ${ }_{769}^{669}$ \& 192 <br>
\hline December............. \& 3,054 \& 2,262 \& 874 \& 191 \& 39 \& 26 \& 25 \& 165 \& 4,113 \& 4,107 \& 43 \& 2,886 \& 86 \& 722 \& 377 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

for footnotes, see p. 214.

## FWNANCE-FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FNANCE-Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{sudget receipts and expekditures by major classifications} \& \multirow[b]{5}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
EXPENDITURES \\
for war AND DEFERSE ACTIVITIES, IHCLUOING REAYS OF goverrment CORPORA-
TIONS tIONS \({ }^{6}\)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{public debt} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Expenditures \({ }^{1}\)} \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{oross debt outotending, end of month} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total, Including Oovern-corporations, ote.} \& \multicolumn{6}{|r|}{Exeluding expenditures of dovernment corporations} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Govern- } \\
\& \text { ment } \\
\& \text { corpo- } \\
\& \text { rat lons } \\
\& \text { (wholly } \\
\& \text { owned), } \\
\& \text { ote: } \\
\& \text { (net) }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Direct debt?} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{obllgations filly guarantead \({ }^{6}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Metional defense and related actlvities \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Veterans' Adminlotration \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Interest } \\
\text { on } \\
\text { pubilic } \\
\text { debt }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Debt } \\
\text { retirf- } \\
\text { ment }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{other general expendi ure} \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Interest-bearing} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hon- } \\
\text { interest- } \\
\text { bearling }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \\
\hline \& \& Tota \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Public \\
issues
\end{tabular} \& Spacial issues \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{Mlliong of dollars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly averoge \({ }^{\circ}\).. \& \({ }^{10} 597\) \& 621 \& 62 \& 55 \& 64 \& 64 \& 376 \& \({ }^{10} 35\) \& ........... \& 30,657 \& 29,596 \& 28,868 \& 728 \& 96 \& 4,484 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\). \& 10745 \& 780 \& 80 \& 192 \& 66 \& 10 \& 432 \& \({ }^{10} 10\) \& \& 34,405 \& 33,699 \& 33,087 \& 632 \& 707 \& 4,662 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average... \& 10659 \& 654 \& 81 \& 90 \& 75 \& 8 \& 400 \& \(10_{31}\) \& ........... \& 37,286 \& 38,716 \& 34,489 \& 2,227 \& 571 \& 4,645 \\
\hline 1938 monthly werage \({ }^{6}\).. \& 10591 \& 679 \& 93 \& 48 \& 77 \& 4 \& 458 \& \({ }^{10} 17\) \& ........... \& 39,439 \& 39,911 \& 35,755 \& 3,156 \& 528 \& 4,992 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average \({ }^{\circ}\).. \& 10757 \& 745 \& 113 \& 46 \& 81 \& 14 \& 500 \& 10
1027
10 \& \& 41,961 \& 41,465 \& 37, 234 \& 4,231 \& 496 \& 5,704 \\
\hline  \& 10786
101,153 \& \(\begin{array}{r}817 \\ 1,598 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 231
1,059 \& 46
47
4 \& 90
95 \& 12 \& 437
387 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1025 \\
1088 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 11159
\(1,158\). \& 45,039
58,020 \& 44,471
57 \& 39,102
50,551 \& S,370
\(\mathbf{6 , 9 8 2}\) \& 568
487 \& 5,917
6,324 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average \({ }^{\circ}\)., \& 102,865 \& 4,671 \& 4,155 \& 49 \& 121 \& 2 \& 344 \& 10158 \& 4,367 \& 109, 170 \& 107,308 \& 98,276 \& 9,032 \& 862 \& 4,301 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\). \& 106,642 \& 7,340 \& 6,822 \& 51 \& 183 \& (18) \& 285 \& 10127 \& 7,099 \& 165,877 \& 164,508 \& 151,805 \& 12,703 \& 1,370 \& 4,230 \\
\hline 1944 monthly \({ }^{\text {average }}{ }^{6}\). \(\cdot\) \& \({ }^{11} 8\), 141 \& 8,097 \& 7,444 \& 84 \& 250 \& (28) \& 319 \& \({ }^{1170}\) \& 7,574 \& 230,630 \& 228,891 \& 212,565 \& 16,326 \& 1,739 \& 1,514 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average \({ }^{\circ}\).- \& 7,470 \& 7,546 \& 6,547 \& 211 \& 342 \& (12) \& 446 \& \({ }^{13} 76\) \& 6,563 \& 278, 115 \& 275,694 \& 255,693 \& 20,000 \& 2,421 \& 567 \\
\hline 1946 monthly averase \({ }^{6}\).. \& 3,676 \& 3,817 \& 2,013 \& 545 \& 415 \& (12) \& 845 \& \({ }^{13} 141\) \& 2,008 \& 259, 148 \& 257,649 \& 233,064 \& 24,585 \& 1,500 \& 339 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January \& ........ \& 1,118 \& 589 \& 46 \& 25 \& 7 \& 451 \& ...... \& 609 \& 45,890 \& 45,334 \& 39,908 \& 5,426 \& 557 \& 5,915 \\
\hline Februar: \& \& 1,077 \& 610 \& 45 \& 21 \& 2 \& 399 \& \& 634 \& 46,117 \& 45,563 \& 40, 228 \& 5,534 \& 554 \& 5,914 \\
\hline March. \& \& 1,401 \& 769 \& 45 \& 150 \& 2 \& 434 \& ..... \& 809 \& 47, 176 \& 46,583 \& 40,901 \& 5,683 \& 593 \& 5,916 \\
\hline April.. \& \& 1,316 \& 782 \& 56 \& 73 \& 1 \& 404 \& \& 833 \& 47,236 \& 48,679 \& 40,972 \& 5,707 \& 557 \& 6,560 \\
\hline May.o.. \& \& 1,142 \& 857 \& 47 \& 12 \& 1 \& 225 \& .... \& 951 \& 47,737 \& 47,176 \& 41,342 \& 5,834 \& 661 \& 6,371 \\
\hline June... \& ........ \& 1,546 \& 832 \& 45 \& 339 \& 17 \& 311 \& \& 908 \& 48,979 \& 48,405 \& 42,285 \& 6,120 \& 574 \& 6,370 \\
\hline July.............. \& \& 1,600 \& 969 \& 46 \& 25 \& 3 \& 558 \& ....... \& 1,023 \& 49,540 \& 48,993 \& 42,669 \& 8,324 \& 548 \& 8 8,939 \\
\hline August........... \& \& 1,564 \& 1,131
1,330 \& 46 \& -9 \& 34 \& 344 \& ........ \& 1,290 \& 50,936 \& 50,385 \& 43,916 \& 6,470 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
550 \\
556 \\
\hline 5
\end{tabular} \& 6,937 \\
\hline September. \& …….. \& 1,882
2,089 \& 1,530 \& 46
48
48 \& \(\begin{array}{r}169 \\ 75 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 8 \& 329
424 \& ….... \& 1,447 \& 51,371
53,608 \& 50,815
53,064 \& 44, 157
46,401 \& 6,658
6,864 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
556 \\
544 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 6,937
6,938 \\
\hline November. \& \& 1,860 \& 1,448 \& 46 \& 15 \& 3 \& 348 \& \& 1,549 \& 55,066 \& 54,562 \& 47,755 \& 6,806 \& 504 \& 6,324 \\
\hline 1942: \({ }^{\text {Oecember. }}\) \& \& 2,557 \& 1,850 \& 48 \& 232 \& 16 \& 413 \& ....... \& 1,989 \& 58,020 \& 57,533 \& 50,551 \& 6,982 \& 487 \& 6,324 \\
\hline January. \& \& 2,631 \& 2,104 \& 46 \& 32 \& 3 \& 446 \& \& 2,193 \& 60,099 \& 59,618 \& 52,555 \& 7,063 \& 481 \& 5,703 \\
\hline Febr uar \& \& 2,630 \& 2,208 \& 45 \& 12 \& 1 \& 364 \& \& 2,401 \& 62,434 \& 61,949 \& 54,769 \& 7.190 \& 486 \& 5,696 \\
\hline March. \& ......... \& 3,436 \& 2,809 \& 46 \& 205 \& 15 \& 362 \& \& 3,025 \& 62,464 \& 61,985 \& 54,652 \& 7,333 \& 479 \& 5,690 \\
\hline Apr 11. \& \& 3,755 \& 3,238 \& 46 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
77 \\
\hline 19
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{2}^{2}\) \& 392 \& \& 3,460 \& 65,018
68.617 \& 64,554
68,155 \& 57,196
60.637 \& 7,358 \& 464
462 \& 5,688 \\
\hline May.. \& \& 3,955 \& 3,569 \& 47 \& 19 \& - 2 \& 328 \& ... \& 3,823
4,212 \& 68,617
72,495 \& 68,155
72,041 \& 60,637
64,156 \& 7,518 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
462 \\
454 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,687
4,568 \\
\hline June.. \& \& 4,531
5,162 \& 3,829
4,498 \& 48
52 \& 390
35 \& 2 \& 283
576 \& \& 4,708 \& 77,136 \& -72,694 \& 64,156
68,569 \& 7,885
8,125 \& 454 \& 4,5681 \\
\hline August......... \& …..... \& 5,215 \& 4,884 \& 53 \& 7 \& (1a) \& 271 \& …… \& 5,162 \& 81,685 \& 81,244 \& 72,982 \& 8,262 \& 441 \& 4,592 \\
\hline Septembar \& \& 5,931 \& 5,384 \& 50 \& 224 \& (12) \& 272 \& \& 5,459 \& \({ }^{86,483}\) \& 85,847 \& 77,338 \& 8,509 \& 637 \& 4,574 \\
\hline October \& . \& 5,937 \& 5,481 \& 51 \& 70 \& (12) \& 335 \& .... \& 5,722 \& 92,904 \& 92,265 \& 83,680 \& 8,585 \& 639 \& 4,265 \\
\hline Movember
December \& \& 6,363
6,501 \& 6,042
5,825 \& 49
49 \& 28
353 \& \({ }^{12)}\) \& 274 \& \& 6,112
6,125 \& 96,116
108,170 \& 95,458
107,308 \& 86,671
98,276 \& 8,787
9,032 \& 657
862 \& 4,264
4,301 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} \\
\hline January \& \& 6,372 \& 5,947 \& 49 \& 54 \& (18) \& 323 \& \& 6,284 \& 111,069 \& 110,024 \& 100,852 \& 9,172 \& 1,045 \& 4,291 \\
\hline February \& . \& 6,119 \& 5,770 \& 49 \& 35 \& (18) \& 284 \& …… \& 5,984 \& 114,024 \& 112,851 \& 103,286 \& 9,565 \& 1,173 \& 4,287
4,360 \\
\hline March... \& \& 7,354 \& 6,744 \& 51 \& 282 \& (12) \& 397 \& 咼.... \& 7,094 \& 115,507
129,849 \& 114,287
128,643 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
104,284 \\
118,848 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 10,004. \& , 2129 \& 4,360
4,372 \\
\hline Napri................ \& …...... \& 7,466
7,435 \& 6,974
7,092 \& 50
50 \& 89
42 \& (12) \& 354
251 \& ..... \& 7,243
7,363 \& 129,849
135,913 \& 128,643
134,675 \& 124,477 \& 10,795
10,98 \& 1,238 \& 4,081 \\
\hline dune................. \& \& 8,327 \& 7,489 \& 49 \& 609 \& ........ \& 199 \& ........ \& 7,775 \& 136,696 \& 135,380 \& 124,509 \& 10,871 \& 1,316 \& 4,100 \\
\hline July... \& \& 7,112 \& 6,432 \& 45 \& 68 \& ........ \& 568 \& \& 6,743 \& 141,524 \& 140,238 \& 128,782 \& 11,456 \& 1,286 \& 3,791 \\
\hline August.... \& \& 7,617 \& 7.232 \& 52 \& 46 \& . \& 287 \& \& 7,538 \& 144,059 \& 142,721 \& 130,814 \& 11,907 \& 1,338 \& 3,941 \\
\hline Septenber \& \& 7,535 \& 6,952 \& 54 \& 311 \& \& 217 \& \& 7,189 \& 158,349 \& 157, 053 \& 145,336 \& \& 1,295 \& 3,971 \\
\hline October ............. \& ......... \& 7,456 \& 6,989 \& 52 \& 131 \& ....a \& 284 \& …... \& 7,214 \& 185,047
166,158
18,87 \& 163,589
164,761
1 \& 151,720
152,504 \& 11,868 \& 1.458 \& 4.119 \\
\hline  \& \& 7,839
7,452 \& 8,541 \& 55
52
50 \& 47
497 \& (28) \& 196
185 \& \& 7,815
6,941 \& 166,158
185,877 \& 164,761
164,508 \& 152,504
151,805 \& 12,278
12,703 \& 1,377 \& 4,160
4,230 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} \\
\hline January \& \& 7,570 \& 7,138 \& 55 \& 87 \& (18) \& 290 \& \& 7,342 \& 170,659 \& 167,043 \& 154, 170 \& 12,873 \& 3,618 \& 4,275 \\
\hline February \& \& 7,862 \& 7,518 \& 57 \& 56 \& ....... \& 231 \& ....... \& 7,735 \& 183,107 \& 181,709 \& 188, 541 \& 13, 168 \& 1,398 \& 4,233 \\
\hline March.............. \& \& 8,525 \& 7,726 \& 52 \& 449 \& (12) \& 288 \& \& 7,933 \& 184,715 \& 183, 348 \& 169,842 \& 13,507 \& 1,367 \& 2,278 \\
\hline  \& \& 7,859 \& 77346 \& 61 \& 117 \& \& 335 \& …... \& 7,484 \& 184,967 \& 183,413 \& \({ }^{169,715}\) \& 13,697 \& 1,554 \& 2,274 \\
\hline May................. \& \& 8,292 \& 7,879 \& 85 \& 52 \& (18) \& 275 \& \& 8,090 \& 186,366 \& \({ }^{184,874} 1\) \& 170,753 \& 14.122 \& 1.492 \& 1,669 \\
\hline June... \& \& 8,625 \& 7,567 \& 100 \& 747 \& (12) \& \& \& \& 201,003 \& 199,543 \& 185,256 \& 14,287 \& 1,460 \& 1,623 \\
\hline July............... \& 8,100 \& 8,110
8,119 \& 7,201 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
108 \\
120 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{77}^{86}\) \& , \& 717
352 \& [ \begin{tabular}{r}
13 \\
\hline 10 \\
125
\end{tabular} \& 7,748 \& 208,574 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
207, 117 \\
\hline 289
\end{tabular} \& 192,156 \& 14,961
15,461 \& 1,456 \& 1,585 \\
\hline Auqust.............., \& 8,344
7,902 \& 8,119
7,930 \& 7,571
8,998 \& 120
91 \& \(\begin{array}{r}77 \\ 581 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& ...... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
352 \\
260 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 225
1328
128 \& 7,729 \& 209,802 \& 208,289 \& 192,827
191,878 \& 15,461
15,976 \& 1,514 \& 1,568 \\
\hline october......... \& 8,135 \& 8,024 \& 7,479 \& 83 \& 133 \& ….... \& 329 \& 111 \& 7,511 \& 210,244 \& 208,608 \& 192,438 \& 16,170 \& 1,836 \& 1,563 \\
\hline Kovember. \& 7,946 \& 7,828 \& 7.401 \& 91 \& 56 \& \& 280 \& 119 \& 7,556 \& 215,005 \& 210,774 \& 194,192 \& 16,503 \& 4,230 \& 1,533 \\
\hline Docember \& 8,420 \& 8,418 \& 7,503 \& 96 \& 560 \& (1a) \& 258 \& 4 \& 7,503 \& 230,630 \& 228,891 \& 212,565 \& 16,326 \& 1,739 \& 1,514 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1945:} \\
\hline February............ \& 7,281 \& 7,460 \& 6,948 \& 123 \& 91 \& ....... \& 298 \& \({ }^{13} 179\) \& 6,953 \& 233,707 \& 231,854 \& 214,724 \& 17,130 \& 1,853 \& 1,144 \\
\hline March.o............. \& 9,266 \& 9,433 \& 8.246 \& 130 \& 628 \& ........ \& 428 \& \({ }^{131367}\) \& 8,118 \& 233,950 \& 232,026 \& 214,459 \& 17,567 \& 1,923 \& 1,144 \\
\hline April.............. \& 7,901 \& 7,968
97275 \& 7,139 \& 286
391 \& 139 \& ........ \& 405 \& \& 7.071 \& \({ }^{235}\) 236, 039 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
233,063 \\
235 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 215,140
217 \& 17,923 \& 2,006 \& 1,155 \\
\hline May................ \& 9,112 \& 9,275
9,641 \& 8,156 \& 331 \& 1,009 \& ...... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
662 \\
364 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 13

162
111

118 \& 8,188
7,950 \& ${ }_{258,682}^{236,832}$ \& 235,761
268,357 \& 217,169
237,545 \& 18,592

18,812 \& | 3,071 |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 , 3 2 8}$ | \& 14171

433 <br>
\hline Juns..... \& 9,752
8,821 \& 9,641 \& 7,837
7,325 \& 431
208
202 \& 1,009 \& (1a) \& 364

888 \& | 111 |
| :--- |
| 264 | \& 7,959 \& 258,642 \& 256,357

259,781 \& 237,545
240,223 \& 18,812 \& 2,264 \& 505 <br>
\hline Auguat.............. \& 7,291 \& 7,364 \& 8,399 \& 272 \& 99 \& (18) \& 584 \& ${ }^{13} 63$ \& 6,462 \& 263,001 \& 260,746 \& 240,713 \& 20,039 \& 2,255 \& 534 <br>
\hline September........... \& 6,887 \& 8,611 \& 5,367 \& 146 \& 647 \& …... \& 452 \& 75 \& 5,423 \& 262,020 \& 259,630 \& 239,111 \& 20,519 \& 2,391 \& 545 <br>
\hline 0etober............ \& 5,695 \& 5,950 \& 5,126 \& 134
142
148 \& 172 \& (12) \& 519
204 \& 13255
1374
154 \& 5,160
4
4 \& 281,817 \& 259,439 \& 238,662 \& 20,577
20,710 \& 2,378
2,492 \& 658
553 <br>
\hline  \& 4,581 \& 4,656 \& 4,226 \& 142 \& 84 \& (1a) \& 220 \& 13
134
13 \& 4, 4.150 \& 265,342 \& 262,849 \& 242,140
255,693 \& 20,710
20,000 \& 2,492
2,421 \& 553
567 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January............ \& 4,860 \& 4,691 \& 3,417 \& 867 \& 309 \& \& 299 \& ${ }^{13} 31$ \& 3,413 \& 278,887 \& 277,456 \& 256,801 \& 20,055 \& 1,431 \& 558 <br>
\hline February............ \& 3,435
3,445 \& 3,510 \& $\begin{array}{r}2,702 \\ \mathbf{2} \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 403
341 \& 118 \& - $1 . . .1$ \& +287 \& 1375
13757
19 \& 2,733 \& 279,214 \& \& 257,016 \& 20.897
21.135 \& 1,301 \& 551
553 <br>
\hline March,.............
Agrin........... \& 3,845
4,268 \& 4,602
4,251 \& 2,550
$\mathbf{2}, 560$ \& 341
568 \& 646
174 \& (18) \& 1,064 \& 19757
18
18 \& 2,454 \& 276,012 \& 274,748
272,711 \& 253,613
251,487 \& 21,135
21,224 \& 1,264 \& 553
544
54 <br>
\hline May................... \& 4,268
3,864 \& 4,267
3,677 \& - 2,568 \& 568
510 \& 106 \& \& ${ }_{879}$ \& 187 \& 2,646
2,330 \& $\xrightarrow{273,583}$ \& 271.440
270 \& 249,960 \& 21,481 \& 1,143 \& 552 <br>
\hline June.................. \& 5,352 \& 5,513 \& 2,442 \& 500 \& -1,395 \& (12) \& 1,176 \& ${ }_{13}^{13162}$ \& 2,441 \& 269,422 \& 268,111 \& 245,779 \& 22,332 \& 1,311 \& 476 <br>
\hline July............... \& 3,644 \& 4,514 \& 1,190 \& 689 \& 249 \& \& 2,386 \& ${ }^{13} 870$ \& 1,233 \& 268,270 \& 267,039 \& 243,994. \& 23,045 \& 1,231 \& 333 <br>
\hline Auguat............. \& 2,532 \& 2,796

3,851 \& 1,509 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
525 <br>
516 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 122 \& \& 

640 <br>
586 <br>
\hline 81
\end{tabular} \& \& 1,564 \& 267,546 \& 266,359 \& 242,916 \& 23,443

23,854 \& 1,187
1,151
1 \& 379
400 <br>
\hline September.........., \& 2,755
2,965 \& 边 $\begin{aligned} & 4,851 \\ & 3,023\end{aligned}$ \& 1,100
1,481
1,180 \& 516
521
521 \& 648
160 \& \& 586
861 \& 1398
13
${ }^{3} 99$ \& 1.990
1.485 \& 265,369 \& 264,217
262,415 \& 240, 364
238,400 \& 23,854
24,015 \& 1,151
1,116 \& 400
385 <br>
\hline oe tober $\ldots$............
Noveaber \& 2,965 \& 3,023
2,557 \& 1,481. \& 521
515 \& $\begin{array}{r}160 \\ -105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \& 861
601 \& ${ }^{13} 38$ \& 1,485
1,419 \& 263,532 \& 262,415 \& 238,400 \& 24,015
24,254 \& 1,116 \& -385 <br>
\hline December............. \& 3,662 \& 3,618 \& 1,580 \& 580 \& 952 \& \& 505 \& 45 \& 1,386 \& 259,148 \& 257,649 \& 233,064 \& 24,585 \& 1,500 \& 339 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

[^7]
# FINANCE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE -Continued 

| year and month | public oebt |  |  | goverbiment corporations and other business-type agehcies ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | U.S. Savings bonds ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Assets, except interagency |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Amount OUt= standlng, and of month | Sales | $\begin{gathered} \text { Redemp- } \\ \text { tions } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Laans receivabla? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Commod- <br> ities, supplles. and materials | Land, atruetures, and equipment |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { (lese } \\ \text { reserves) } \end{gathered}$ | To. agriculture | $\begin{gathered} \text { To } \\ \text { ald } \\ \text { home } \\ \text { owners } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { To } \\ & \text { ald } \\ & \text { rai.l. } \\ & \text { roads } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { To } \\ \text { ald } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { indus- } \\ \text { tries } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { To } \\ \text { ald } \\ \text { banks } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { To } \\ \text { aid } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { finan- } \\ \text { cial } \\ \text { institu- } \\ \text { tions } \end{gathered}$ | Foretgn <br> गoans | All other |  |  |
|  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average ", | 154 | ${ }^{5} 20$ | 51 |  | ......... | $\cdots$ | -...... | -...... | ....... | ....... |  | ........ |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average ${ }^{4}{ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 475 | 28 | 2 | ....... | , | ... | ....... | -...... | ....... | . | ......... | ......... | ........ | ......... | . |
|  | 964 1.442 | 44 44 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{\circ}$. | 2,209 | 69 | 8 | 1i, 178 | 7.627 | …….. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{4} \cdot$. | 3,195 | 89 | 11 | 11,828 | 7,714 | ……碞, | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  | (9) | ${ }^{8} 1,736$ |
| 1941 monthly ayerage ${ }^{\text {c }}$, . | 6,140 15 | ${ }_{7}^{253}$ | 14 | 12,973 | 8.106 | …… | ........ | - | -...... |  |  |  | . | (o) | ${ }_{6}^{8} 2,432$ |
| 1942 monthly aver age ${ }^{\text {a }}$. | 15,050 | $\begin{array}{r}763 \\ \hline 144 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 29 | 17,577 | 8,379 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (6) | - ${ }_{8}^{8,6,432}$ |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{4} 944$ monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ : | 27,363 40,361 | 1,144 | 132 <br> 278 <br> 18 | 25,922 <br> 32,070 | 7,686 $\mathbf{6 , 9 7 2}$ | 3, 367 | - 1 , 1,20 | 343 | 175 | 54 | 162 | 538 | 926 | (6), 2 ,942 | 812,647 16,237 |
| 1945 monthly average ${ }^{4}$., | 48,224 | 1,078 | 463 | 34,042 | 5,487 | 3,075 | +915 | 223 | 232 | 40 | 227 | 526 | ${ }_{688}$ | 2,288 | 12,2017 21,017 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{\text {U }}$.. | 49,864 | 619 | 536 | 30,409 | 6,649 | 2,864 | 685 | 171 | 192 | 19 | 295 | 2,284 | 596 | 1,285 | 16,824 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ <br> February......... | 3,371 <br> 3,480 | 179 116 | 13 12 | ....... | :......... | ....... |  |  | ....... | , | ......... |  | ........ | …… | ......... |
| Febr uary............. March.......... | 3,480 3,599 3 | 116 126 | 12 | ..... | - ........ | ........ | ....... | ......... | ….... | … | ..... | - | ... | …..... | ......... |
| Apr 1 ................... | 3,647 | 57 | 13 | …..... | :3......... | …. | :....... | - | ….... | ….... | :7........ | …….. | …..... | …......... | …....... |
| May | 4,008 | 370 | 14 |  | \% | -...0.0. | ....... | -....... | ........ | . | …….. | …… | - |  | \% 7.7430 |
| June..................... | 4,314 4,649 | 315 <br> 342 | 15 | 12,973 | 8,106 | … | …..... | ........ | ….... | ….... |  |  |  | ${ }^{(\theta)}$ | ${ }^{8} 2,438$ |
| August............... | 4,908 | 266 | 13 | -. | ... | …...... | ......... | …..... | ........ | …... | …....... | .......... |  |  |  |
| September. | 5,132 | 232 | 14 | ....... | .......... | ….... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | ........... |
| October. | 5,394 | ${ }_{271}^{271}$ | 14 | ....... | -0....... | …0.0. | ....... | ....... | ....... | . | ......... |  | ...... | ........... | …-..... |
| Nevember............... | 6,140 | 254 529 | 16 | …..... | .... | …..... |  |  |  | ...... |  |  |  |  | …….... |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y.............. | 7,198 | 1.061 | 15 |  | ......... | ......0. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 7,893 | 703 | 16 | ....... | ... | ........ | ....... | ....... | ....... | ... | ......... | ........ |  | . | - |
| March................. | 8,436 8,951 | 558 531 | 22 | ... | .. | . |  | ….... | . | … | … |  |  |  |  |
| May.................. | 9,569 | 634 | 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ..... | …....... | . |  |  | . |
| June................ | 10,188 | 634 | 23 | 17,577 | 8,379 | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{(\theta)}$ | 6,432 |
| Joly................... | 11,078 | 901 734 | 26 32 | ….... | ......... | ….... | ....... | …a.. | - ..... | , | …....... |  |  | ........... | , |
| Septembe | 12,479 | 838 | 34 | ….... | -........ | ….... | ........ | …..... | …..... | …6. | ......... | ......... | ....... | ............ | .......... |
| October.............. | 13,381 | 814 | 40 | ....... | .... | ....... | ....... | ........ | ....... | …0. | ......... | ....... |  | ......... |  |
| November | 14,079 | 735 | 43 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ........... | '........ |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 16,246 | 1.240 | 63 |  | ......... | ..... | ....... |  | ....... | $\ldots$ |  |  |  | ........... |  |
| Febrwary............. | 17,068 | ${ }^{887}$ | ${ }^{76}$ | -...... | .......... | ....... | ........ | -...... | ....... | ........ | .......... |  |  | ............ | .......... |
| March................... | 17,891 | 944 | 131 | ….... | , | . | …… | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May.................. | 20.507 | 1,335 | 104 |  |  | .... |  |  |  |  | …....... |  |  |  |  |
| June... | 21.256 | 876 | 141 | 25,922 | 7,686 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (0) | 12,647 |
| July................. | 22,030 | ${ }_{802}^{890}$ | 138 | …… |  | …… | …… | …… | - | , | …...... | ........ |  | …........ | . |
| September.............. | 24,478 | 1,927 | 155 | …..... | ……... | .... | …… | - | ….... | ….... | -.......... |  |  |  |  |
| octaber............. | 26,056 | 1,708 | 144 |  | . | ....... | ....... | ....... | …... | …0.. | -........ |  |  | - |  |
| Hovember............ | 26,697 | 798 | 174 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December <br> 1944: | 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 28,901 | 1,698 | 188 |  |  | ....... |  |  |  | -1.0." | ......... | ... |  | a.......... | - |
| February............. | 31,515 | 2,782 | 185 | ........ | 为 | ... | ........ |  | ....... | …... | …...... | ........ |  | ........... | .......... |
| March................. | 31,974 | 709 739 | 268 237 | ….... | . | …… | ….... | …..... | ….... | ?...o.. | ':......... | ........ |  |  | ........... |
| May..................... | 32,987 | 751 | 279 |  |  |  |  |  |  | W..... |  |  |  |  |  |
| June................ | ${ }^{34,806}$ | 1,842 | 248 | 30,939 | 7,187 | , |  |  |  |  |  | ........ |  | ) | 18,512 |
| July................ | 36,538 | 2,125 | 227 |  | ..... | ... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ....... |
| Rugust.............. |  | 692 692 | 279 | 3i, 213 | 6,946 | -3,785 | $\cdots \mathrm{i}, 321$ | 388 | i80 | 58 | 128 | 555 | 964 | 2,987 | -15,755 |
| october............. | 37,645 <br> 38,308 <br> 15 | $\begin{array}{r}695 \\ +1.023 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 481 382 |  |  |  |  |  |  | …… |  |  |  |  | …...... |
| November............... | 38,308 00,361 | 1,023 2,386 | 382 365 | 32,070 | 6,9,972 | 3,967 | $\cdots$ | 343 | 175 |  | 162 | 538 | 926 | 2,942 |  |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January Fe ............. | 41.140 | 1,074 | 3431 | ….... | . | …… | ....... | ....... | …… | $\ldots$ | ……... | ........ | ........ |  |  |
| March................... | 42,160 | 889 | 464 | -17, 878 | 6,363 | 3,606 | 1,166 | 281 | 209 | 49 | 93 | 520 | 891 | 2,960 | 16,734 |
| April................ | 42,626 | 838 | 404 |  |  | , |  | ...... | ....... | ....0. | . | ........ |  |  |  |
| May..................... | 43,767 45.586 | 1,540 2,178 | 427 | $\cdots 33,813$ | 5.7.800 | - $3,7.230$ | $\cdots$ | 243 | ……85 | $\cdots{ }^{-16}$ | ……i.7 | 513 | 828 |  | 20,164 |
| July................. | 46.508 | 1,295 | 428 | -...... | ...... | ...... |  | .... |  | .... | ......... | ........ |  |  |  |
| August............... | 46,715 | 700 514 | 531 | $\cdots$ |  |  | ..... 980 | 232 | 185 | $\cdots$ | ……ïי |  | 826 | 2,487 | 20;816 |
| September............ | 46,741 46,786 4747 | 514 625 | 528 616 616 | 34,396 ... | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 8,558 } \\ \hline . . .10 .\end{array}$ | 3,097 . .10. |  | ...... 23 |  | ...... | ......... | ....... | ....... | .......... | ........ |
| November............ | 47,473 | 1,184 | 533 559 | 34,042 | -......... ${ }_{\text {5,48 }}$ | $\cdots{ }_{3}$ |  | 223 |  | - . . 40 | - ........327 | 526 | ${ }_{688}$ | 2,288 | 21,007 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 48,617 | 960 | 630 | ....... | ...... | :o.... | ....... | ...... | ... | …... | ......... | ........ | ........ | ........... | ….... |
| February............. | 48,718 <br> 48,756 | ${ }_{626} 62$ | 565 634 | $\cdots$ | 5,297 | 2,935 | ${ }^{1.1 .186}$ |  | 200 | $\cdots{ }^{-15}$ | $\cdots \cdots \cdot 188$ | 655 | 694 | - $1,9 \mathrm{gi8}$ | 20,784 |
| Apr il................. | 48,849 | 868 | 621 | -0.6... | .0.0..... | -u..... | ........ |  |  | - ...... | -...... | ........ |  | .......... |  |
| गu1у................... | 49,336 | 753 | 537 | ....... | ...... | ...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August............... | 49,493 $\mathbf{4}, 560$ | 599 | 478 482 |  | 5,909 | 2, 860 | 730 | $17 i$ | i82 | 30 | 237 | 1,632 | 615 | 1,429 | i6,973 |
| September............ Octeber......... | 49,560 <br> 49,638 | 494 519 | 482 | 29,569 | 5,969 | 2,860 |  |  | 182 | ....... | ....... |  |  |  | ...... |
| Kovenber ............. | 49,723 | 453 | 418 |  |  | 2,884 | 686 | 171 | 192 | 19 | 295 | 2,284 | 598 | 1,285 | i6, 9 924 |
| December.............. | 49,884 | 576 | 504 | 30,409 | 6,649 | 2,884 |  | 17 |  |  |  | 2,284 |  |  |  |

For footnotes, see D. 216.

| year and monta | goverment corporations ano other gus hiess-type agenc ies ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | reconstruction finance corporation, loans outstandimg, EMD of month ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Assets, except interagency |  |  | Liabilities, except interagency |  |  |  | Privatelyowned interests | U. s. Gover nment inter ests | Total | Banks and trust companies, receivers | Other <br> financial institutions | Railrosds, including receivers | Loans <br> to <br> ness <br> enter- <br> prises, <br> to aid <br> in na- <br> tímal <br> defense | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ma- } \\ \text { tional } \\ \text { defense } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { loans } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { author- } \\ & \text { iza- } \\ & \text { tions } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Securities |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { All } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { assets } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Gonds, notes, and debentures |  | Other <br> liabil- <br> ities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | U. S. Gover nment | Other |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Guar- } \\ \text { anteed } \\ \text { by } \\ \text { the } \\ \text { U. } 5 . \end{gathered}$ | Ot her |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average ${ }^{3}$. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,432 | 1,296 | 498 | 396 | 46 |  | 198 |
| 1936 monthly average ${ }^{3} .$. |  |  | ......... | ....... |  | ....... |  |  |  | ${ }^{4} 1,839$ | , 859 | 304 | 346 | 68 | ......... | 259 |
| 1937 monthly average ${ }^{3}$, |  |  |  |  | ….. | ...... |  |  |  | ${ }^{4} 1,750$ | 741 688 | 260 | 356 436 | 79 | …… | 315 271 |
| 1938 monthly aver age ${ }^{3} \cdot$. | 713 | 869 | 964 | 7,414 | $5_{6,653}$ | (ig) | 761 | 387 | 3,716 | 1,762 <br> 4 <br> 1 <br> 1 <br> 1,604 | 688 615 | 261 239 | 436 449 | 112 |  | 271 172 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{3}$,, | 748 | 787 | 843 | 7,756 | 56,694 | (5) | 1,062 | 405 | 3,667 | 1,713 | 613 | 321 | 474 | 125 | 52 | 172 128 |
| 1941 monthly average ${ }^{3} .$. | 802 | 702 | 931 | 9,114 | ${ }^{5} 7,673$ | (5) | 1,441 | 424 | 3,436 | 2,938 | 515 | 542 | 462 | 113 | 827 | 479 |
| 1942 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 940 | 660 | 1,166 | 8,890 | 55,797 | (5) | 3,093 | 438 | 8,249 | 5,286 | 475 | 573 | 450 | 87 | 3,206 | 495 |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{3}$. . | 1,345 | 609 | 3,635 | 10,677 | ${ }^{5} 5,192$ | (5) | 5,486 | 440 | 14,804 | 8,469 | 419 | 511 | 388 | 59 | 6,668 | 424 |
| 1944 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 1,632 | 424 | 3,864 | 7,709 | 1,537 | 1,395 | 4.778 | 504 | ${ }^{23,857}$ | 9,865 | 322 | 504 | 312 | 34 | 8,329 | 363 |
| 1945 monthly average ${ }^{3} \cdot{ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1.683 | 325 547 | 3,241 | 6,078 5 | 555 | 1,113 | 4,410 | 472 | 27,492 | 1,861 | 268 | 228 174 | 198 | 149 | 707 | 312 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 1,873 | 547 | 3,152 | 5,101 | 261 | 1,252 | 3,588 | 498 | 24,810 | 1,287 | 201 | 174 | 147 | 172 | 327 | 267 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y ....... Feor uar y . | ........ | ........ | …….. | ….... | .... | .... | ....... | ........ | ......... | 1,804 1,940 | 601 592 | 398 524 | 482 482 | 122 | ${ }_{92}$ | 129 |
| march................. |  |  | ......... | …... | ..... | ... | ....... |  |  | 1,982 | 582 | 528 | 487 | 119 | 138 | 128 |
| April.. |  |  |  |  |  | ...... |  |  |  | 2,020 | 576 | 529 | 487 | 118 | 189 | 121 |
| Nay................. |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2,089 | 570 | 531 | 470 | 117 | 280 | 121 |
| June................ | 802 | 702 | 931 | 9,114 | ${ }^{5} 7,673$ | (5) | 1,441 | 424 | 3,436 | 2,153 2,230 | 564 555 5 | 532 534 53 | 470 | 115 | 347 | 125 |
| July..... |  |  |  | ...... | ..... |  |  |  |  | 2,230 2,364 | 555 536 | 534 536 | 462 461 461 | 113 112 11 | 397 451 | 169 268 |
| September ........ |  |  |  | $\ldots$ | ...... | …. | …... | .......... | ....... | 2,541 | 532 | 538 | 461 | 110 | 609 | 292 |
| Oct ober.......... |  |  |  |  | , | ... |  | . | ... | 2,820 | 526 | 542 | 448 | 105 | 736 | 464 |
| :ovember............ | ....... |  | ........ | ...... |  | ...... | ...... | ........ |  | 2,880 | 522 515 | 543 542 | 448 | 1108 | 8827 | 433 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. |  |  |  | ...... | ….. | .... |  |  | ....... | 2,989 | 498 | 544 | 462 | 109 | 896 | 479 |
| Feor uary............. | ... | ........ | . | . | . | ....... | . | . | . | 3,167 | 493 | 548 | $4 \in 2$ | 107 | 1,038 | 519 |
| March............... |  |  | …… | ….. |  |  | …… |  |  | - | 487 <br> 478 | 551 | 465 466 4 | 105 | 1,234 | 520 |
| ${ }_{\text {may }}^{\text {apr }}$ (1................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,819 | 475 | 555 | 462 | 102 | 1,713 | 517 512 |
| June.. | 940 | 660 | 1,160 | 8,890 | 55,797 | (3) | 3,093 | 438 | 8,249 | 4,085 | 473 | 556 | 462 | 95 | 1,987 | 511 |
| July.... |  | ....... | ........ | ...... | ….. | …․ | ....... |  |  | 4,273 | 472 | 556 <br> 57 <br> 57 | 462 | 94 | 2,180 | 510 |
| August... |  | ........ | …….. | …… |  | .... | $\ldots$ |  |  | 4,546 4,628 | 468 463 46 | 557 <br> 571 <br> 57 | 462 462 | 93 92 | 2,455 2,530 | 511 |
| September............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4,848 | 461 | 572 | 462 | 91 | 2,760 | 502 |
| liovember |  |  |  | ,..... |  | ...... | …... |  |  | 4,916 | 476 | 574 | 461 | 89 | 2,814 | 502 |
| 0ecember ............. | ....... |  | ........ | $\cdots$ | ..... | ...... | ...... |  |  | 5,286 | 474 | 573 | 450 | 87 | 3,206 | 495 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | ....... |  |  | . |  | , .... |  |  |  | $\mathbf{5 , 5 7 9}$ $\mathbf{5 , 7 8 0}$ | 468 463 | 571 569 | 453 439 | 81 79 | 3,511 <br> 3,752 | 494 478 |
| Varch................ |  |  | ......... | ...... | ....... | . | , |  | …...... | 6,082 | 458 | 574 | 434 | 76 | 4,063 | 477 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. |  |  | …..... | ... |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{6,368}$ | 456 | 569 | 427 | 74 | 4,372 | 471 |
| Nay.................. |  |  | ...4. |  |  |  |  |  |  | 6,678 | 451 | 595 | 424 | 72 | 4,670 | 465 |
| June................ | 1,345 | 609 | 3,635 | 10,677 | 55,192 | (3) | 5,486 | 440 | 14,804 | 6,840 7 7 | 448 443 | 468 515 5 | 416 413 | 71 | 4,974 | 463 |
| July................, | ..... | ....... | ........ | ..... | ... | .... |  |  |  | 7,54, | 443 | 515 514 | 413 <br> 413 | 70 | 5,322 5,657 | 452 451 |
| September.............. |  |  |  |  |  | .... |  |  |  | 7,781 | 432 | 512 | 413 | 68 | 5.910 | 447 |
| october............. | ....... | ........ | ......... | ....... |  | ....... | ....... | -........ | ........ | 7,973 | 428 | 512 | 396 | 66 | 6,135 | 436 |
| liovember $\ldots$............. | ........ |  | ........ | ...... | ... | .... | $\cdots$ |  |  | 8,239 8,469 | 425 419 | 508 511 | 396 388 | 61 59 | 6,415 6,668 | 434 424 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuar y............. |  |  |  |  |  | ... | ... |  |  | 8,631 | 413 | 511 | $\begin{array}{r}387 \\ 385 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 45 | 6,853 | 422 |
| Febr vary............. | ....... |  | …… | ... | ...... | ..... | .... |  |  | 8,851 9,051 | 407 390 | 523 <br> 522 | $\begin{array}{r}385 \\ 383 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 43 42 | 7,072 | 422 420 |
| Apr ${ }_{\text {Apr }}$ i, .................. | . | ……. | ……. | ... |  | ... |  |  |  | 9,174 | 379 | 520 | ${ }_{375}^{383}$ | 41 | 7,449 | 410 |
| kay................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,330 | 372 | 521 | 372 | 39 | 7,627 | 400 |
| June................ | 1,525 | 456 | 3,259 | 8,636 | 52,995 | (5) | 3,641 | 443 | 21,860 | S,428 <br> 9 | 357 351 351 | 521 | 375 | 38 37 | 7,749 | 392 |
| July............... August......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9,473 9,607 | $\begin{array}{r}351 \\ 342 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 516 508 508 | 371 354 35 | $\begin{array}{r}37 \\ 36 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,807 | 391 390 |
| September............. | 1,604 | 437 | 4,485 | 9,545 | 1,565 | 1,204 | 6,776 | 498 | 2i,77i | 9,711 | 338 | 507 | 353 | 37 | 8 8,089 | 387 |
| October ............. | ...... |  |  | ...... | ...... | ….. |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{9,704}$ | 335 330 3 | 507 <br> 505 | 343 <br> 340 | 36 35 35 | 8,104 | 378 372 |
| Novemper $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ne............ } \\ & \text { December }\end{aligned}$ | 7,630 | 424 | 3,864 | 7,709 | 1,537 | 1,395 | - 4,778 | 504 | 23, 7 , 85 | $\xrightarrow{9,846}$ | 332 322 | 505 504 | 340 312 | 35 <br> 34 | 8,265 8,329 | 372 363 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | ....... |  | . | ...... | ..... | .... | ...... |  | ......... | 9,867 | 314 | 502 | 287 | 32 | 8,370 | 362 |
| fedr var y............ |  | 388 |  | 7,916 | 1,150 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots 5,500$ | 451 | - 23,510 | 9,849 | 307 302 | 495 480 | 276 251 | 29 36 | 8, 8, ${ }^{8,37}$ | 355 349 |
|  | 1,757 | 388 | 3,680 | 7,916 | 1,150 | ...... | 5,530 | 451 | 23,5i0 | 9,648 | 302 299 | 468 | 240 | $\begin{array}{r}36 \\ 36 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8,8,290 <br> 8.365 | 344 344 |
| May................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 296 | 426 | 217 | 34 | 8,325 8,477 | 340 |
| June. ............... | 1,679 | 375 | 3,281 | 6,089 | 502 | 1,163 | 4,424 | 459 | 27,266 | 9,712 | 282 | 422 417 | 214 212 | 33 40 | 8,417 816 | 334 336 |
|  |  |  |  | …... |  |  |  |  |  | 2,105 | 285 280 | 417 414 | 212 203 | 40 38 | 816 767 | 336 334 |
| September.............. | 1,756 | 368 | 3,411 | 6,320 | 551 | 1,135 | 4,634 | 465 | 27,610 | 2,012 | 277 | 411 | 202 | 44 | 746 | 331 315 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,826 1,847 | 275 273 | 236 230 | 202 | $\begin{array}{r}43 \\ 148 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 755 <br> 682 | 315 314 |
| December. | $\cdots 1,683$ | 325 | 3,24i | 6,078. | 555 | 亿, 113 | 4,4i0 | 472 | 27,492 | 1,861 | 268 | 228 | 198 | 149 | 707 | 314 312 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ... |  |  |  |  |  | . |  |  | ....... |  | 234 | 224 | 192 | 149 | 694 | 333 |
| February.............. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,807 | 229 | 223 | 171 | 150 | 703 | 332 |
| March............... | 1,789 | 285 | 3,480 | 6,856 | 536 | 1,133 | 5,187 | 479 | 26,218 | 1,776 | 223 | 213 210 | 172 | 179 | 689 642 | 300 292 |
|  |  |  |  | …... |  | …… |  |  |  | 1,689 | ${ }_{219}$ | 209 | 171 | 146 | 656 | 292 289 |
| June.................. | 1,767 | 401 | 2,961 | 5,752 | 325 | 1,234 | 4,193 | 482 | 21,338 | 1,474 | 214 | 206 | 171 | 175 | 419 | 289 |
| Ju1y................ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.453 | 212 | 205 | 148 | 171 | 429 | 288 |
| August.................. |  |  |  | ...... |  | ...... |  |  |  | 1,433 | 208 | 175 | 147 | 161 | 459 | 289 |
| Septomber ........... | 1,836 | 390 | 2,992 | 5,004. | 377 | 1,250 | 3,377 | 496 | 24,069 | 1,327 | 206 203 | 174 173 173 | 147 | 164 | 358 <br> 318 <br> 18 | 279 269 |
|  | ......... | ....... | ....... | …... | ...... | .... | ...... |  | , | 1,273 1,279 | 203 | 173 <br> 173 <br> 18 | 147 147 | 162 168 | $\begin{array}{r}318 \\ 320 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 269 269 |
| Necember.............. | 7, 1773 | 547 | 5,152 | 5, 101 | 261 | '1,252 | 3,588 | 498 | 24,810 | 1,287 | 201 | 174 | 147 | 172 | 327 | 267 |

For footnotes, see p. 217.

FINANCE-LIFE INSURANCE

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year amo month} \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{assets, admitted (36 companies) \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow{3}{*}{Potal} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Bonds and Stocks (book value)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Cash} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Shortgage Loans} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Poltey loans and
and
nom notes} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Real- } \\
\text { estate } \\
\text { holdings }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Other admitted assets} \\
\hline \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Gover nment (domestic and foreign)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Publle utility} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Rail-} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Other} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { U. s. } \\
\text { Giovern- } \\
\text { ment }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{millions of dollars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\). \& 18,998 \& 9,108 \& 3,780 \& 2,401 \& 1,896 \& 2,582 \& 740 \& 701 \& 4,374 \& 804 \& 3,570 \& 2,735 \& 1,633 \& 443 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average \({ }^{3}\).... \& 20,370 \& 10,641 \& \({ }^{4,788}\) \& 3,320 \& 2,364 \& 2,641 \& 848 \& 709 \& 4,162 \& 717 \& 3,445 \& 2,638 \& 1,730 \& 489 \\
\hline  \& 21,503
22,719 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
11,938 \\
12,967 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,484
5,793 \& 3,947
4,195 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
2,600 \\
3,003 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,710
2,649 \& 1,145
1,422 \& 600
635 \& 4,195
4,378 \& 674
669 \& 3,521
3,709 \& 2,633
2,634 \& 1,786 \& 371
467 \\
\hline  \& 23,906 \& 13,903 \& 6,352 \& 4,610 \& 3,427 \& 2,642 \& 1,482 \& 762 \& 4,526 \& 659 \& 3,867 \& 2,518 \& 1,718 \& 480 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average \({ }^{\text {a }}\).... \& 25,159 \& 15,033 \& 6,889 \& 5,036 \& 3,783 \& 2,689 \& 1,672 \& 860 \& 4,694 \& 661 \& 4,034 \& 2,395 \& 1,658 \& 518 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average \({ }^{2}\).... \& 26,662 \& 16,641 \& 7,744 \& 5,508 \& 4,265 \& 2,682 \& 1,961 \& 681
587 \& 5,012 \& 675
687 \& 4,337 \& 2,255 \& 1.488 \& 585 \\
\hline 1942 monthl'y average \({ }^{2} \ldots\). \& 28,388 \& 18,811 \& 9,756 \& 8,060 \& 4,442 \& 2,485

2 \& 1,928 \& 537 \& 5,224 \& 667
634 \& 4,557
4,666 \& 2,067 \& 1,308 \& 641
685 <br>
\hline 1943 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$ 3 3 \& 30,847 \& 21,318
24,409 \& 12,451 \& 10,821 \& 4,441 \& 2,454 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,972 \\ 1,966 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 813
490 \& 5,300
5,257 \& 634

602 \& | 4,666 |
| :--- |
| 4.656 | \& 1,851 \& - 1.079 \& ${ }_{7}^{685}$ <br>

\hline  \& | 33,418 |
| :--- |
| 36,257 | \& 24,459

27,566 \& 18,705 \& 17,368 \& 4,248 \& 2,568 \& 2,044 \& 526 \& 5,163 \& 577 \& 4,586 \& 1,623 \& 678 \& 746
811 <br>
\hline 1948 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$.... \& 38,813 \& 30,043 \& 19,574 \& 18,225 \& 4,531 \& 2,490 \& 3,448 \& 473 \& 5,437 \& 593 \& 4,844 \& 1.471 \& 584 \& 805 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{$1941:$} <br>

\hline January........ \& 25,299 \& 15,032 \& 6,882 \& 5,045 \& 3,775 \& 2,702 \& 1.672 \& 1,006 \& | 4,710 |
| :--- |
| 4 |
| 4 | \& ${ }_{665}^{658}$ \& 4,052 \& 2,383 \& 1,653 \& 515 <br>

\hline February.............
March............ \& 25,400
25,551 \& 14,971
15,116 \& 6,744

8,778 \& 4,943 \& | 3,794 |
| :--- |
| 3,879 | \& 2,717

2,719 \& 1,716 \& 1,166 \& 4,727 \& 665
663 \& 4,081 \& 2,358 \& 1,632 \& 558 <br>
\hline April.................. \& 25,655 \& 15,185 \& 6,792 \& 4,961 \& 3,93i \& 2,717 \& 1,745 \& 1,182 \& 4,760 \& 666 \& 4,093 \& 2,347 \& 1,618 \& 554 <br>
\hline May.................... \& 25,752 \& 15,243 \& 6,788 \& 4,962 \& 3,965 \& 2,720 \& 1,770 \& 1,202 \& 4,779 \& 669 \& 4,109 \& 2,335 \& 1,607 \& 587 <br>
\hline June ................... \& 25,888 \& 15,418 \& 6,914 \& 5,081 \& 3,972 \& 2,711 \& 1,821 \& 1,202 \& 4,796 \& 673 \& 4, 123 \& 2,324 \& 1,605 \& 541 <br>
\hline July.................. \& 26,002 \& 15,581 \& 6,986 \& 5,157 \& 4,043 \& 2,797 \& 1,815 \& 1,174 \& 4,821 \& 875 \& 4,146 \& 2,312 \& 1,593 \& 524 <br>
\hline August................. \& 26.106 \& 15,719 \& 7,048 \& 5,191 \& 4,068 \& 2,748 \& 1,855 \& 1,120 \& 4,851 \& 721 \& 4,130 \& 2,302 \& 1,585 \& 529 <br>
\hline September.............. \& $\underset{\substack{26,245 \\ 26,376}}{ }$ \& $15,816$.
$16,265$. \& 7,093
7,391 \& 5,233
5,546 \& 4,108
4,224 \& 2,747
2,763 \& 1,867 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,139 \\ \hline 815 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ \& 4,852
4,924 \& 678
677 \& 4,204
4,247 \& 2,293
281
281 \& 1,575
1,558 \& 542
583 <br>
\hline october......................$~$ \& 26,376
26,508 \& 16,969 \& 7,439 \& 5,603 \& 4,238 \& 2,755 \& 1,936 \& 828 \& 4,959 \& 875 \& 4,284 \& 2,271 \& 1,542 \& 540 <br>
\hline December................. \& 26,662 \& 16,641 \& 7,744 \& 5,908 \& 4,256 \& 2,682 \& 1,261 \& 681 \& 5,012 \& 675 \& 4,337 \& 2,255 \& 1,488 \& 585 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1942:} <br>

\hline January................ \& 26,817 \& | 16,528 |
| :--- |
| 16,707 | \& 7,613 \& 5,981 \& 4,305 \& 2,687

2,680 \& 1,906 \& ${ }_{884}$ \& 5,047 \& 672 \& 4,376 \& 2,228
2,228 \& 1,474 \& 589 <br>
\hline Febr uary................
March........... \& 27,080 \& 16,765 \& 7,831 \& 5,983 \& 4,361 \& 2,671 \& 1,902 \& 986 \& 5,071 \& 673 \& 4,398 \& 2,216 \& 1,452 \& 600 <br>
\hline Apr II.................. \& 27,209 \& 16,944 \& 8,014 \& 6,156 \& 4,369 \& 2,659 \& 1,902 \& 921 \& 5, 105 \& 681 \& 4,424 \& 2,202 \& 1,436 \& 601 <br>
\hline may.................... \& 27,341 \& 17,391 \& 8,454 \& 6,595 \& 4,378 \& 2.650 \& 1,910 \& 597 \& 5,134 \& 684 \& 4,450 \& 2,188 \& 1,423 \& 608 <br>
\hline June .................. \& 27,462 \& 17,431 \& 8,453 \& 6,592 \& 4,396 \& 2,630 \& 1,952 \& 777 \& 5,164 \& 885 \& 4,479 \& 2,176 \& 1,410 \& ${ }^{569}$ <br>
\hline Jvly................... \& 27,598 \& 17,415 \& 8,443 \& 6,587 \& 4,405 \& ${ }^{2}, 623$ \& 1,944 \& 877 \& 5.194 \& ${ }^{688}$ \& 4,506 \& 2,158 \& 1,400 \& ${ }_{5}^{565}$ <br>

\hline August................. \& 27,725 \& 17,843 \& 8,889 \& 7,093 \& 4.409 \& 2,615 \& 1,930 \& 891 \& | 5,212 |
| :--- |
| 5 | \& ${ }_{885}^{687}$ \& 4.525 \& 2,144 \& , 389 \& 560

563 <br>
\hline September..............
october $\ldots$......... \& 27,909
28,083 \& 17,905 \& 8,908
8,939 \& 7,1204 \& 4,444 \& 2,597 \& 1,955 \& ${ }_{868} 88$ \& 5,225 \& 680 \& 4,545 \& 2,110 \& 1,370 \& 606 <br>
\hline Hovember . ............... \& 28,236 \& 17,882 \& 8,929 \& 7,196 \& 4,432 \& 2,566 \& 1,955 \& 1,074 \& 5,230 \& 675 \& 4,555 \& 2,092 \& 1,356 \& 601 <br>
\hline December............... \& 28,368 \& 18,611 \& 9,756 \& 8,060 \& 4,442 \& 2,485 \& 1,928 \& 537 \& 5,224 \& 667 \& 4,557 \& 2,067 \& 1,308 \& 641 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1943:} <br>
\hline  \& 28,832
28,998 \& 18,755
18,812 \& 9,860
9,899 \& 8,149
8,227 \& 4,459
4,487 \& 2,507
2,513 \& 1,930
1,912

11 \& | 718 |
| :--- |
| 872 | \& 5,320

$\mathbf{5 , 3 0 9}$ \& 662
652 \& 4,658
4,657 \& 2,069
2,049 \& 1,317 \& 653
655 <br>
\hline march.................. \& 29,240 \& 18,591 \& 9,645 \& 8,000 \& 4,485 \& 2,530 \& 1,930 \& 1,372 \& 5,299 \& 647 \& ${ }^{4,652}$ \& 2,027 \& 1,277 \& ${ }_{6} 67$ <br>

\hline Apr 11.................. \& 29,430 \& 19,84] \& 10,903 \& 9,288 \& 4,438 \& 2,633 \& 1,917 \& | 398 |
| :--- |
| 498 | \& 5,297 \& 652

653 \& 4,646
4.642 \& 2,006 \& 1,253 \& 637
665 <br>
\hline мay................... \& 29,562 \& 19,906 \& 10,969 \& 9,324 \& 4.488
4,473 \& 2,528
2,520 \& 1,925
1,910
1,98 \& 498

620 \& | 5,295 |
| :--- |
| 6,292 | \& 653

655 \& | 4,642 |
| :--- |
| 4.637 |
| 165 | \& 1,985 \& 1,234 \& 665

724 <br>
\hline June .................. \& 29,785

29,959 \& | 19,966 |
| :--- |
| 19,984 | \& 11,083 \& 9,421

9,463 \& 4,473
4,464 \& 2,520
2,486 \& 1,929 \& ${ }_{808} 68$ \& 5,292

5,311 \& 655 \& | 4,637 |
| :--- |
| 4,655 | \& 1,943 \& $\bigcirc$ \& ${ }_{718}^{724}$ <br>

\hline Auguat................... \& 30, 112 \& 19,863 \& 11,006 \& 9,388 \& 4,453 \& 2,487 \& 1,917 \& 1,114 \& 5,316 \& 656 \& 4,660 \& 1,924 \& 1,174 \& 721 <br>
\hline September.............. \& 30,300 \& 20,903 \& 12,085 \& 10,475 \& 4,438 \& 2,466 \& 1,915 \& 414 \& 5,308 \& 652 \& 4,656 \& 1,906 \& 1,169 \& 610 <br>
\hline october ............... \& 30,474 \& 20,994 \& 12,186 \& 10,595 \& 4,429 \& 2,465 \& 1,914 \& 481, \& 5,305
5
5,298 \& 648
640 \& 4,657
4,659 \& 1,889 \& 1.142 \& 865
712 <br>
\hline Movenber.............. \& 30,623
30,847 \& 21,135
21.318 \& 12,292
12,451 \& 10,665
10,821 \& 4,440 \& 2,442 \& 1,961
1,972 \& 482
613 \& 5,298
6,300 \& 640
634 \& 4,659
4,666 \& 1,871
1,851 \& 1,125 \& 712
685 <br>
\hline 1944: ${ }_{\text {Dacember.............. }}$ \& 30,847 \& 21,318 \& 12,45! \& 10,821 \& 4,441 \& 2,454 \& 1,972 \& 613 \& 5,300 \& 634 \& \& 1,851 \& ,079 \& <br>
\hline January................ \& 31,101 \& 20,081 \& 12,173 \& 10,555 \& 4.457 \& 2,486 \& 1,965 \& 1,162 \& 5,283 \& 827 \& 4,658 \& 1,830 \& 1,065 \& ${ }_{593}^{698}$ <br>

\hline Febr vary .............. \& | 31,270 |
| :--- |
| 31 |
| 173 | \& 22,108

22,252 \& 13,199
13,279 \& 11,601

11.687 \& | 4,459 |
| :--- |
| 4.497 |
| 4.4 | \& 2,485

2,495 \& 1,985 \& 456
506 \& 5,262
5,256 \& 621 \& 4,641

4,645 \& 1,812 \& 1,049 \& | 583 |
| :--- |
| 648 |
| 48 | <br>

\hline March.................

Aor 11.0 .1 .0 .0 .0. \& +31,473 \& | 22,252 |
| :--- |
| 22,234 | \& 13,279

13,297 \& 11,687 \& 4,481 \& 2,495
2,473 \& 1,983 \& 671 \& 5,258 \& 615 \& 4,643 \& 1,777 \& 995 \& 726 <br>
\hline May.,................... \& 31,848 \& 22,296 \& 13,365 \& 11,762 \& 4,476 \& 2,473 \& 1,982 \& 811 \& 5,252 \& 818 \& 4,634 \& 1,762 \& 976
954 \& 751 <br>
\hline June, . . . . . . . . \& 32,102 \& 23,065 \& 14,149 \& 12,675 \& 4,464 \& 2,456 \& -1,986 \& 398
457 \& 6,263 \& ${ }_{620} 62$ \& 4,643
4,641 \& 1,746 \& 996 \& ${ }_{666}^{666}$ <br>
\hline July................... \& 32,295, \& 23,242 \& 14,346 \& 12,797 \& 4.454
4.468 \& 2,452
2
2,473 \& 1.990
1.985 \& 457

466 \& | 6,261 |
| :--- |
| 5 | \& 620

617 \& 4,641
4,642 \& 1,733
1,719 \& 996
921 \& 666
708 <br>

\hline September ............... \& -32,864 \& | 23,619 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{23,61 \\ \hline}$ | \& $\begin{array}{r}14,546 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 13,172 \& 4,497 \& 2,471 \& 2,005 \& 665 \& 5,249 \& 612 \& 4,637 \& 1,693 \& 893 \& 746 <br>

\hline Movember........... \& 33,063 \& 23.569 \& 14,631 \& 13,185 \& 4,468 \& 2,460 \& 2,010 \& 947 \& 5,239 \& 605 \& 4,634 \& 1,678 \& ${ }^{876}$ \& 754 <br>
\hline Deceaber............... \& 33,418 \& 24,409 \& 15,547 \& 14,090 \& 4,434 \& 2,462 \& 1,966 \& 480 \& 5,257 \& 602 \& 4,655 \& 1,662 \& 854 \& 746 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January.................. \& 33,685 \& 24,84
24,911 \& 15,938 \& 14,518 \& 4,443 \& 2,684 \& 1,996 \& 534 \& 5,225 \& 591 \& 4,634 \& 1,632 \& 631 \& 732 <br>
\hline March................... \& 34,103 \& 25,114 \& 16,141 \& 14,735 \& 4,431 \& 2,536 \& 2,006 \& ${ }_{687}^{687}$ \& 5,218
5 \& 8881 \& 4,637 \& 1,618 \& 800 \& 782 <br>
\hline Apr II.................. \& 34,308 \& 25,254 \& 16,236 \& 14,864 \& 4,411 \& 2.553 \& 2,054 \& +667 \& 5,201 \& 5 \& 4,634 \& 1,604 \& 7778 \& 778 <br>
\hline нay..................... \& 34;526 \& 25,138 \& 16,021 \& 14,629 \& 4.406 \& 2,593 \& 2,118 \& 1,431 \& 5,201
5,205 \& 588 \& 4,617 \& 1,581 \& 776 \& 786
617 <br>
\hline June................... \& 34,864 \& 26,242
26,367 \& 17,140
17,212 \& 15,784
15,894 \& 4,400
4,408 \& 2,606
2,804 \& 2,143 \& 459
539 \& 5,205
5,202 \& 588 \& 4,614 \& 1 1,569 \& 744 \& 665 <br>
\hline July................... \& 35, 231 \& 26,016 \& 17,287 \& 15,958 \& 4,455 \& 2,588 \& 2,286 \& 437 \& 5,182 \& 587 \& 4,595 \& 1,558 \& 734 \& 704 <br>
\hline September.............. \& 35,433 \& 26,721 \& 17,372 \& 16,050 \& 4,496 \& 2,632 \& 2,221 \& 514 \& 5,166 \& 588 \& 4,582 \& 1,546 \& 723 \& ${ }^{761}$ <br>

\hline october............... \& 边 | 35,851 |
| :--- |
| 35,828 | \& 26,702

26,733 \& 17,428
17,672 \& 16,123
16,326 \& 4,452 \& 2,613
2,597 \& 2,199
2,073 \& 722
893 \& 5,
$\begin{aligned} & \text { 5, } \\ & 5\end{aligned} 165$ \& 580 \& 4,585 \& 1,531 \& 869 \& 807 <br>
\hline  \& 36,257 \& 27,566 \& 18,705 \& 17,366 \& 4,249 \& 2,558 \& 2,044 \& 526 \& 5,163 \& 577 \& 4,586 \& 1,523 \& 678 \& 811 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1946:} <br>
\hline January.. \& $\begin{array}{r}36,502 \\ 36,660 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 28,043
28,260 \& 19,157
19,249 \& 17,8937 \& 4,290 \& 2,595 \& 2,126 \& 275 \& 6,138 \& 573 \& 4.565 \& 1,507 \& 656 \& ${ }_{824} 8$ <br>
\hline March..................., \& 36,882 \& 28,367 \& 19,367 \& 18,035 \& 4,298 \& 2,563 \& 2,149 \& 383 \& 5,148 \& 569 \& 4,579 \& 1,500 \& 632 \& 852 <br>
\hline April................... \& 37,080 \& 28,545 \& 19,413 \& 18,090 \& 4,312 \& 2,549 \& 2,271 \& 571 \& 5,163 \& 575 \& 4,558 \& 1,494 \& 682 \& ${ }^{685}$ <br>
\hline may................... \& 37,274 \& 28,823 \& 19,551 \& 16,239 \& 4,332 \& 2,683 \& 2,357 \& 465 \& 5,169 \& 581 \& 4,608 \& 1,488 \& 608 \& 701 <br>
\hline Jene................... \& 37,552 \& 28,927 \& 19,645 \& 18,323 \& 4,322 \& 2,556 \& 2,404
2,455 \& ${ }_{715}^{651}$ \& 5,213
$\mathbf{5 , 2 2 6}$ \& 587
598 \& 4,626 \& 1,464 \& 602 \& 676
675 <br>

\hline July................... \& | 37,765 |
| :--- |
| 37,911 |
| 10 | \& 29,069

29,385 \& 19,688

19,701 \& | 18,368 |
| :--- |
| 18,382 |
| 1 | \& 4,390

4,400 \& 2,636
2,531 \& 2,703, \& 566 \& 5,255 \& 592 \& 4,663 \& 1,475 \& 597 \& 683 <br>
\hline Auguat, ................. \& 37,971
38,079 \& 29, \& 19,754 \& 18,425
18 \& 4,454 \& 2,522 \& 2,774 \& 540 \& 5,289 \& 592 \& 4,697 \& 1,475 \& 594 \& 677 <br>
\hline Sectober ................. \& ${ }^{36}$,281 \& 29,642 \& 19,673 \& 18,375 \& 4.493 \& 2,527 \& 2,949 \& 550 \& 5,317 \& 593 \& 4,724 \& 1,474 \& 591 \& 777 <br>
\hline november \& 38,455 \& 29,678 \& 19.558 \& 18,231 \& 4,502 \& 2,517 \& 3,101 \& 581 \& 5,385 \& 592 \& 4,773 \& 1.472 \& 590 \& 773 <br>
\hline December . . . . . . . . . . . \& 38,613 \& 30,043 \& 19,5\% \& 18,226 \& 4,531 \& 2,490 \& 3,448 \& 473 \& 5,457 \& 693 \& 4,844 \& 1,471 \& 584 \& 805 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For 'footnotes, see p. 216 .

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{insuramee mpitten (hew paidofor insurahce), value \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Group} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Industrial} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{Ordinary} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Hew } \\
\text { Eng land }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Middle Atlantic \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { East } \\
\text { North } \\
\text { Central }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { West } \\
\& \text { Morth } \\
\& \text { Central }
\end{aligned}
\] \& South
Atlantic \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { East } \\
\& \text { South } \\
\& \text { Central }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { West } \\
\& \text { South } \\
\& \text { Central }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Mountain \& Pacifle \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Thousands of dollar 3} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average. \& \& \& .......... \& 606,760 \& 45,080 \& 181,302 \& 136,788 \& 58,868 \& 54,431 \& 23,430 \& 44,224 \& 14.735 \& 47,903 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average... \& ............ \& ......... \& ............ \& 612,029 \& 45,473 \& 179,426 \& 138,186 \& 59,422 \& 54,789 \& 23,203 \& 44, 944 \& 16,521 \& 50,065 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average... \& \& \& \& 627,789 \& 46,798 \& 180, 173 \& 144,415 \& 60,909 \& 56,265 \& 24,525 \& 46,264 \& 16,905 \& 51,535 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average... \& \& \& .......... \& 543,884 \& 37,887 \& 153,823 \& 115,790 \& 56,073 \& 49,874 \& 21,513 \& 47,660 \& 15,068 \& 46,198 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average... \& \& \& \& 535,469 \& 41,269 \& 145,410 \& 120,694 \& 54,598 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
50,498 \\
54 \\
\hline 1254
\end{tabular} \& 21,149
21,25 \& 41,881 \& 14,810 \& 45,160 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average... \& 894,689
\(1.005,170\) \& 68,235
107,069 \& 279.438
288.180 \& 547,017
609,921 \& 41,102
48,461 \& 149,038
165,010 \& 125,688
139,789 \& 53,332
56,570 \& 54,254
61,559 \& 21,257
\(\mathbf{2 4 , 7 4 8}\) \& 41,937
44.770 \& 14,461
15,268 \& 45,948
53,746 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average... \& 938.588 \& 143,628 \& 267,310 \& 527,651 \& 41,752 \& 139,443 \& 119,150 \& 51,936 \& 51,490 \& 21,237 \& 38,063 \& 13,936 \& 50.617 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average... \& 1,040,437 \& 160,961 \& 270,733 \& 608,743 \& 46,257 \& 157,295 \& 135,214 \& 61,682 \& 62,209 \& 24,268 \& 42,490 \& 17,857 \& 61,472 \\
\hline 1944 monthly average... \& 1,109,904 \& 137,693 \& 266,962 \& 705,249 \& 51,259 \& 189,284 \& 154,830 \& 70,304 \& 71,601 \& 27,982 \& 48,970 \& 21,440 \& 75,580 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average... \& 1,178,311 \& 107,912 \& 257,065 \& 813,335 \& 57.440 \& 210,618 \& 176,689 \& 78,904 \& 86,441 \& 31,978 \& 61,497 \& 25,129 \& 84,638 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average... \& 1,778,572 \& 190,016 \& 330,863 \& 1,257,692 \& 88,292 \& 318,119 \& 276,338 \& 119,847 \& 137,246 \& 49,810 \& 99,282 \& 39,690 \& 129,069 \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January. \& 822,132 \& 43,812 \& 255,558 \& 522,762 \& 43,440 \& 151,318 \& 121,164 \& 46,963 \& 49,473 \& 19,207 \& 35,973 \& 12,348 \& 42,876 \\
\hline Febr yary. \& 866,790 \& 53,963 \& 275,270 \& 537,557 \& 46,549 \& 148,981 \& 126,136 \& 49,509 \& 50,217 \& 20,201 \& 39,829 \& 12,481 \& 43,654 \\
\hline March............... \& 951,844 \& 52,421 \& 301,206 \& 598,217 \& 46,533 \& 160,635 \& 138,612 \& 54,634 \& 59,030 \& 25,156 \& 47,986 \& 14,517 \& 51.114 \\
\hline April............... \& 959,153 \& 63.856 \& 298,094 \& 597.203 \& 47,503 \& 161.810 \& 136,931 \& 56,020 \& 60.599 \& 24.583 \& 43,591 \& 15,854 \& 50.312 \\
\hline May................. \& 968,668 \& 58,459 \& 306.047 \& 604.162
594 \& 49,078 \& 161,514
154,975 \& 140,480 \& 57.076
55.059 \& 61.160
63.413 \& 24,524 \& 41.650
45.385 \& 15,692
15,355 \& 52,988 \\
\hline June. \& 947.027
946.249 \& \({ }^{78,631}\) \& 274.232 \& 594,164 \& 47,099 \& 154,975 \& 134,008 \& 55,069 \& 63,413
57 \& 26,792 \& 45,385
43,173 \& 15,355
15,110 \& 52.068 \\
\hline July.... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
946,249 \\
936,310 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}103,557 \\ 89,552 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 260,400 \& 582,292
\(\mathbf{5 8 1}, 171\) \& 47,531 \& 153,032
147,610 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
132,766 \\
131,895 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
56.182 \\
55,746 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 57,946
61,535 \& 23,347
24,233 \& 43,173
44,993 \& 15,110
15,624 \& 53,205
54,685 \\
\hline September. \& 1,004,365 \& 162,659 \& 259,708 \& 581,998 \& 45,204 \& 148,781 \& 131,367 \& 55,457 \& 61,115 \& 26,556 \& 43,619 \& 15,337 \& 54,562 \\
\hline October ............. \& 1,051,569 \& 93,407 \& 299,823 \& 658,339 \& 51,195 \& 181,013 \& 152,179 \& 59,526 \& 66,130 \& 24,845 \& 45,507 \& 15,507 \& 61,437 \\
\hline Hovember. \& 978,859 \& 111.523 \& 285,644 \& 581,692 \& 46,258 \& 158,819 \& 135,360 \& 52,792 \& 57,874 \& 23,383 \& 40,553 \& 13,910 \& 52,743 \\
\hline Decenber............. \& 1,629,069 \& 372,984 \& 376,593 \& 879,492 \& 66,292 \& 251,633 \& 196,569 \& 79,864 \& 90,218 \& 34,154 \& 64,976 \& 20,480 \& 75,306 \\
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1942:} \\
\hline Jenuary \& 1,321,974 \& 60,496 \& 259,825 \& 1,001,653 \& 83,056 \& 309,292 \& 220,739 \& 87.332 \& 91,272 \& 38,273 \& 67,602 \& 21,694 \& 82,393 \\
\hline febr vary............. \& 970,673 \& 61,875 \& 274,260 \& 634,538 \& 51,310 \& 175,355 \& 141,939 \& 60,218 \& \({ }^{60,754}\) \& 24,742 \& 44,577 \& 15,345 \& 60,298 \\
\hline March............ \& 977,573 \& 120,475 \& 305,054 \& 552,044 \& 42,030 \& 138,708 \& 126,330 \& 53,182 \& 52,173 \& 24.960 \& 46,534 \& 14,533 \& 53,594 \\
\hline Abril.. \& 918,025 \& 153,739 \& 301,525 \& 462,761 \& 37,131 \& 118,591 \& 106,487 \& 44,931 \& 45,968 \& 18,950 \& 32,604 \& 11.998 \& 46, 101 \\
\hline May.... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
872,008 \\
\hline 43,169
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
108,066 \\
\hline 198,207
\end{tabular} \& 306,016
2816 \& 457,926
463,325 \& 36,248
37 \& 114,230 \& 106,445 \& \(\begin{array}{r}48,833 \\ \hline 47650\end{array}\) \& 44,679
44.407 \& 17,758 \& 31,825 \& 12,188 \& 45,720 \\
\hline June.. \& 943,169 \& 198,207 \& 281,637 \& 463,325 \& 37,029 \& 117.577 \& 106,796 \& 47,660 \& 44,407 \& 19,182 \& 32,247 \& 12,288 \& 46,139 \\
\hline July................ \& 897662 \& 186.314 \& 244,749 \& 459,499 \& 37,051 \& 115.844 \& +05,599 \& 46,746 \& 44,696 \& 18,549 \& 32,1999 \& 13.165 \& 45,650 \\
\hline August.............. \& 776.312 \& 102,550 \& 243,465 \& 430,297 \& 34,983 \& 100,695 \& 97,929 \& 44,693 \& 44.285 \& 17,515 \& 32,785 \& 12,123 \& 45,289 \\
\hline September.... \& 779.628 \& 104,446 \& 242,503 \& 432,679 \& 33,590 \& 101, 125 \& 96, 148 \& 45,203 \& 46,426

47 \& 18,413 \& 35,445
32,234 \& 12,390 \& 43,939 <br>

\hline October.............. \& 898, 830,893 \& 96,173 \& 294, 147 \& 467,814 \& $\begin{array}{r}37,408 \\ 34 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 118,351 \& 106,057 \& | 47,518 |
| :--- |
| 4.357 | \& 47,720 \& 18,867

17.410 \& 32.234
30.555 \& 13,059 \& 46,600
42,395 <br>
\hline November.............. \& 1,124,108 \& 140,64t
390,554 \& 242,503
212,030 \& 447,749
521,524 \& 34,767
36,426 \& 119,590
143,961 \& 100,774
114,554 \& 44,357
52,563 \& 45,807 \& 17,410
20,220 \& 30,515
38,142 \& 12,703
16,069 \& 49,395
49,282 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{$1943:$} <br>
\hline January............ \& 847,040 \& 104,885 \& 256,373 \& 485,782 \& 39,396 \& 137,295 \& 108,316 \& 46,684 \& 43,661 \& 18,131 \& 34, 133 \& 12,798 \& 45,368 <br>
\hline February \& 878,719 \& 101,387 \& 268,424 \& 508,908 \& 36,761 \& 136,677 \& 117,268 \& 49,583 \& 49,708 \& 19,722 \& 37,235 \& 13,752 \& 48,222 <br>
\hline March... \& 1,082,661 \& 145,771 \& 304,927 \& 631,863 \& 48, 103 \& 166,717 \& 146,476 \& 60,335 \& 62,379 \& 26,192 \& 44,098 \& 17,803 \& 59,760 <br>
\hline April.............. \& 1,061,804 \& 139,726 \& 287,869 \& 634,209 \& 50,757 \& 170,949 \& 140, 101 \& 61,742 \& 65,961 \& 24,402 \& 42,887 \& 17,501 \& 59,909 <br>
\hline May.... \& 1,065,954 \& 172,620 \& 288,048 \& ${ }_{6505,286}$ \& 48,325 \& 155,785 \& 133,426 \& 64,615 \& 61,797 \& 24,316 \& 41.843 \& 17,565 \& 57,614 <br>
\hline June................. \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 63,243
65,077 \& \& \& \& 20,116
17808 \& <br>
\hline July.................., \& 1,033,877 \& 147,123
99,686 \& 253,873
245,646 \& 632,881

610,607 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
49,505 <br>
45,328 <br>
\hline

 \& 

162,769 <br>
151,171 <br>
\hline

 \& 

136.557 <br>
134,403 <br>
\hline 146
\end{tabular} \& 65,077

63,610 \& 67,621
67,305 \& 25,077
$\mathbf{2 4 , 2 5 9}$ \& 45,377
42,319 \& 17,808
18,507 \& 63,090
63,705 <br>
\hline Septesber...... \& 969,746 \& 126,002 \& 248,110 \& 595,634 \& 43,778 \& 144,828 \& 129,887 \& 62,358 \& 65,230 \& 25,200 \& 43,928 \& 18,054 \& 62,371 <br>
\hline October \& 1,048,712 \& 148,441 \& 269,250 \& 631,021 \& 46,283 \& 161,932 \& 140,318 \& 65,086 \& 64,195 \& 24,330 \& 40,720 \& 18,830 \& 69,327 <br>
\hline november ............. \& 1,033,914 \& 144,966 \& 243,673 \& 645,275 \& 49,933 \& 168,647 \& 142,685 \& 65,415 \& 65,498 \& 23,687 \& 40,634 \& 19,567 \& 69,209 <br>
\hline December............ \& 1,440,804 \& 440,069 \& 309,888 \& 690,847 \& 51,072 \& 168,421 \& 154,214 \& 72,454 \& 69,835 \& 28,279 \& 49,915 \& 21,982 \& 74,675 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1944 :} <br>
\hline Jenuary............: \& 1,100,485 \& 212,112 \& 252,899 \& 635,474 \& 50,735 \& 180,975 \& 138,980 \& 61,705 \& ${ }_{61,603}$ \& 22,801 \& 40,565 \& 17.040 \& ${ }_{68}^{61,070}$ <br>
\hline february............. \& 1, $1.038,637$ \& 75,007 \& 281,334 \& 682,296 \& 53,445 \& 189,450 \& 149,742 \& 67,181 \& 66,181 \& 23,927 \& 44,290 \& 19,133 \& 68,947 <br>
\hline March. \& 1,152,332 \& 104,346 \& 294,488 \& 753,498 \& 56,382 \& 200,503 \& 164,710 \& 72,237 \& 76,290 \& 31,118 \& 52,336 \& 22,003 \& 77,919 <br>
\hline April... \& 1,083,649 \& 140,424 \& 266,572 \& 676,653 \& 49,426 \& 182 ,624 \& 150,163 \& 64,158 \& 67,647 \& 27,074 \& 46,144 \& 20,293 \& 69,124 <br>
\hline May.................. \& 1,163,371 \& 155,487 \& 290,543 \& 717,341 \& 51.019 \& 190.254 \& 159,814 \& 70,093 \& 72,400 \& 27,605 \& 48,777 \& ${ }_{2}^{21.503}$ \& 75,876 <br>
\hline June..... \& 1,215,401 \& 172,850 \& 270,719 \& 771,832 \& 54,219 \& 196,325 \& 161,592 \& 76,048 \& 74,900 \& 30,372 \& 54,664 \& ${ }^{23,274}$ \& 100,438 <br>
\hline July........ \& 1,039,268 \& 94,778 \& 248,444 \& 696.046 \& 49,896 \& 178,969 \& 150.976 \& 71,311 \& 70,826 \& 28.082 \& 46,734 \& 22,595 \& 76,657 <br>
\hline August.............. \& 1,090,399 \& 127.066 \& 261,628 \& 701,705 \& 48.553 \& 165,996 \& 157,726 \& 74,816 \& 75.315 \& 28,945 \& 50,456 \& 22,103 \& 77,795 <br>
\hline September ............ \& . 967.026 \& 81,388 \& 249,120 \& 636,518 \& 44,821 \& 152,249 \& 143,620 \& 67,355 \& $\stackrel{66,398}{ }$ \& 27,172 \& 47,761 \& 20,322 \& 66.820 <br>
\hline October............ \& 1,113,376 \& 107,980 \& 280,556 \& 724,840 \& 51,959 \& 187,461 \& 159,629 \& 71,442 \& 76,669 \& 27,550 \& 50,450 \& 22,230 \& 77.450 <br>
\hline Movember O , ............ \& 1,127,777 \& 127,191 \& 274,134 \& 726.452 \& 52,499 \& 192,674 \& 159,734 \& 72,174 \& 74,901 \& 29,268 \& 50,119
55 \& 21,356 \& 73.727 <br>
\hline December............. \& 1,227, 128 \& 253,689 \& 233,110 \& 740,329 \& 52,148 \& 181,927 \& 161,278 \& 75,129 \& 76,083 \& 31,870 \& 55,339 \& 25,423 \& 81.132 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1945 :} <br>
\hline  \& 1,055,230 \& 80,522 \& ${ }^{234,862}$ \& 740,046
736,437 \& 57,703 \& 204,975 \& 181,331

163,075 \& 70,492 \& | 72,105 |
| :--- |
| 75 |
| 889 | \& 27,380

27,020 \& 50,807
53,928 \& 22,498 \& 72,755
74,862 <br>

\hline March................. \& 1,692,337 \& 117,419 \& | 258,644 |
| :--- |
| 302,754 | \& | 740,46 |
| :--- |
| 872,164 |
| 87 | \& 54,

62,904 \& | 193,878 |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 2 5 , 7 9}$ | \& 163,075

192,113 \& 71,498 \& 75,789
90987 \& 27,020

35,545 \& | 50,927 |
| :--- |
| 65,527 |
| 68 | \& 22,256

27,240 \& 88,862
88,614 <br>
\hline ipr 11............... \& 1,228,452 \& 103,914 \& 280,857 \& 843,681 \& 61,567 \& 224,080 \& 183,795 \& 81,690 \& 89,986 \& 31,440 \& 59,259 \& 24.695 \& 87,169 <br>
\hline мау.................. \& 1,267,474 \& 112,307 \& 284,780 \& 870,387 \& 60,841 \& 227,478 \& 188,167 \& 80,822 \& 89,433 \& 33,895 \& 64,694 \& 25,802 \& 99,255 <br>
\hline June. \& 1,216,264 \& 136,264 \& 258,971 \& 821,029 \& 56,366 \& 211.774 \& 175,712 \& 79,386 \& 90,013 \& 36,658 \& 61,755 \& 25,410 \& 83,955 <br>
\hline July.: \& 1,127,506 \& 109,833 \& 235,258 \& 782,415 \& 55,114 \& 200,391 \& 171,205 \& 75,528 \& 86,779 \& 30,470 \& 58,770 \& 23,888 \& 80,270 <br>
\hline August.............. \& 1,035,767 \& 71.016 \& 224,762 \& 739.989 \& 49,846 \& 178,761 \& 160,039 \& 74,355 \& ${ }^{83,252}$ \& 29,125 \& 60.834 \& 23.768 \& 80,012 <br>
\hline  \& 1,001,268 \& -95.179 \& 222,083 \& ${ }^{6844,006}$ \& 45,735 \& 166,967 \& 149,584 \& 68,706 \& 75,824 \& ${ }^{29.284}$ \& 53.091 \& 22,885 \& 71,930 <br>
\hline October.............. \& 1,221,831 \& 88,981 \& 268,599 \& 864.251 \& 61,722 \& 228,896 \& 186,316 \& 82,849 \& 95.216 \& 32,502 \& 64.013 \& 26,005 \& ${ }^{86,732}$ <br>
\hline Movember............ \& 1.179,294 \& 64.534 \& 250,253 \& 864,507 \& 60,088 \& 228,549 \& 186,772 \& 83,418 \& 92,099 \& 33,191 \& 66,552 \& 25.544 \& 88,294 <br>
\hline Decenber............. \& 1,449,014 \& 244,760 \& 263,151 \& 941,103 \& 63,267 \& 235,875 \& 202,162 \& 94,645 \& 95,808 \& 37,231 \& 78,747 \& 31,561 \& 101,807 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{1946:} <br>
\hline January. \& 1,350,915 \& 49,780 \& 275,647 \& 1,025,488 \& 78,235 \& 288,146 \& 230,310 \& 96,091 \& 101.263 \& 36,008 \& 70,749 \& 29,107 \& 95,579 <br>
\hline February............. \& 1,516,833 \& 88,416 \& 307,074 \& $1.121,343$ \& 83,573 \& 311.753 \& 247,889 \& 100,841 \& 113,212 \& 41,642 \& 86,870 \& 32,159 \& 103,404 <br>
\hline March............... \& 1,816,315 \& 113,803 \& 355,691 \& 1,346,821 \& 99,114 \& 364,915 \& 296,874 \& 123,992 \& 142,648 \& 52,013 \& 99, 120 \& 38,662 \& 129,483 <br>
\hline Apri1............... \& 1,971,219 \& 138,376 \& 359,324 \& 1,473,519 \& 109,744 \& 395,030 \& 321,302 \& ${ }^{135,065}$ \& 159,507 \& 57,384 \& 109,597 \& 43,983 \& 141,907 <br>
\hline May................. \& 1,956,796 \& 145,517 \& 359,369 \& 1,451,910 \& 103,665 \& 363,065 \& 314,327 \& 136,475 \& 158,822 \& 59,598 \& 121,878 \& 43,772 \& 150,308 <br>
\hline June................ \& 1,863,485 \& 183,743 \& 338,999 \& 1,340,743 \& 95,427 \& 336,659 \& 290,952 \& 130,779 \& 145,156 \& 55,645 \& 107,384 \& 40,797 \& 137,944 <br>
\hline July................ \& 1,952,159 \& 284,896 \& 323,861 \& 1,343.402 \& 92,405 \& 327,627 \& 292,432 \& 127,881 \& 154,781 \& 54,326 \& 112,081 \& 42,803 \& ${ }^{139,036}$ <br>
\hline August.............. \& 1,796,758 \& 200.518 \& 323,504 \& 1,272,736 \& 83,317 \& 301,929 \& 282,453 \& 125,687 \& 142,193 \& 53,232 \& 108,188 \& 43,087 \& 132,650 <br>
\hline September............ \& 1,710,536 \& 238,591 \& 346,116 \& 1,125,829 \& 73,205 \& 259,183 \& 249,867 \& 112,704 \& 128,777 \& 47,732 \& 94,957 \& 38,138 \& 121,266 <br>
\hline October. \& 1,796,548 \& 198,701 \& 347,220 \& 1,250,627 \& 87,873 \& 311,142 \& 273,028 \& 118,363 \& 141,415 \& 49,697 \& 95,720 \& 41.644 \& 131,745 <br>
\hline Movember ............. \& 1,648,423 \& 162,146 \& 343.113 \& 1,143.164 \& 76,411 \& 283,614 \& 253,324 \& 108,934 \& ${ }^{126,228}$ \& 44,003 \& 88,917 \& 37,774 \& 123,959 <br>
\hline December............. \& 1,962,873 \& 475,709 \& 290,439 \& 1,196,725 \& 76,533 \& 274,362 \& 263,294 \& 121,356 \& 132,946 \& 46,441 \& 95,921 \& 44,353 \& 141,519 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnote, see p. 218.

FINANCE-LIFE INSURANCE-Continued



For footnotes, see p. 218.

FINANCE－MONETARY STATISTICS－Continued

| year ano month | gold ako silver |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MONEY SUPPLY |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $601 \mathrm{~d}^{1}$ |  |  |  | silver |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { cur- } \\ \text { rency } \\ \text { circu- } \\ \text { circu- } \\ \text { lat ion } \end{gathered}$ | Deposits，adjusted，all banks，and currencyoutside banks |  |  |  |  |
|  | Production reported monthly |  |  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Price at at } \\ \text { Horks } \end{array}\right\|$ | Product ion |  |  |  |  |  |  | sits，adju | sted |
|  | Total | Afri | Cånada | United States |  |  |  | Canada＊ | Mexicos ${ }^{5}$ | United ${ }_{\text {U }}$ |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { cur-c } \\ \text { cency } \\ \text { outs } \\ \text { banks } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  | ands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  | Dol，per fine oz． | Thousands of fine ounces |  |  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | ${ }^{62,737}$ | 35，279 |  | 10，527 | 1，567 |  | 0.643 |  | ${ }_{6}^{6.299}$ |  | ${ }_{5}^{5,882}$ | 52， 182 | 4，917 | 47,265 <br> 5 | ${ }^{22,115}$ |  |
| ${ }_{1937}^{1936}$ monthly ${ }^{\text {monthy }}$ avage ${ }^{\text {average }}$ | 69，491 | $\begin{gathered} 37,37,954 \\ 38,984 \end{gathered}$ | 10，932 | 12，7799 | 1，004 | （15，235 | ．4519 | ＋1，528 | － 6 6，455 | 5，237 5,776 | 6，543 | 57， 5 531 | 5，516 | 51,835 51,001 | 25，483 23,959 | 25,361 26,218 |
| 1938 monthly average | 79，898 | 40，610 | 13，782 | 14，845 | ， 590 | 19，211 | ．432 | 1，852 | 6,751 | 4，895 | ${ }_{6}^{6,856}$ | 58，955 | 5，775 | 53，${ }^{5180}$ | 25，986 | ${ }_{26,305}$ |
| 1939 monthy average | 88，025 | ${ }^{4,2,840}$ | 14，859 | － | 1，219 | 7，109 | ${ }^{.3848}$ | ${ }^{1,936}$ | ci，${ }_{6}^{6,322}$ |  | － 7.5988 | 64，099 | ${ }_{6}^{6,401}$ |  | 2， 2,793 <br> 34,945 <br> 3 | 27，059 |
| 1941 monthly aver | 90，783 | 47，037 | 15，590 | 17，43！ | 473 | 3，921 | ． 348 | 1，813 | 6，530 | 5.761 | 11.160 | 78，231 | 9，615 | ${ }_{68,616}^{68,765}$ | 38，992 | 27，729 |
| 1942 monthy avera | ${ }^{980} 8.51$ | 45，859 | 14， 121 | 10，943 | 167 | 3，425 | ． 383 | 1，725 | 10，7，072 | 4，541 | 15，410 | 99，701 | 13，946 | ${ }^{85,755}$ | 48，922 | 28，431 |
|  | 056，838 | －${ }_{\text {40，9992 }}$ | ce， | 2，${ }_{2}^{4,062}$ | －2，557 |  | －448 | 1，445 |  | ${ }^{13}{ }_{3}^{13,144}$ | 25， 207 | ${ }^{122,812} 1$ |  | $\xrightarrow{103,875}$127,483 <br> 1 | 60，803 66,930 68,93 | －32，748 |
| 1845 monthly average | 955，366 | ${ }_{38,885}$ | 7，865 | 2,709 | 7，578 | 2，273 | 519 | i，079 | 205，083 | 2，444 | 28，515 | （175，401 | 22， 24.506 | － 2148,981 |  |  |
| 1946 monthly aver age ${ }^{\text {e }}$ ： | ${ }^{\text {956，499 }}$ | 38，099 | 8，250 | 4，265 | 3，038 | 4，788 | ． 802 | ${ }^{14}$ ，, 045 | 244，025 | 1，781 | 28，952 | 167， 107 | ${ }_{26,730}^{2,}$ | ＋40，377 | 83，314 | ${ }_{53,960}$ |
| 1941： | 91，052 | 47，279 | 15，247 | 16，633 | 319 | 4，676 | ． 348 | 1，557 | 8，750 | 5，733 | ${ }_{8,593}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| February |  | 4，4，411 | 14，499 | 15，395 | ${ }_{88}^{817}$ | 3，292 | ${ }^{3} 348$ | 1，957 | 7，792 | 6，009 | ${ }^{8,781}$ |  |  | ． |  |  |
| March．， | 890，044 | 47，089 | （15，678 | ${ }^{16,010} 1$ | 1,048 | － | ． 3488 | 1，802 | $c63397152$ | － | 8，924 |  |  | \％．．．．． | ．．．．．．．． |  |
| мay．．．． | ${ }_{88,860}$ | 47，871 | 15，771 | 16，009 | 615 | 3，347 | ． 348 | 1，802 | 3，769 | ${ }^{6}$ ，465 | 9，357 |  |  |  |  |  |
| June．．． | ${ }^{89}$ ，692 | 46，339 | 15，940 | 16，456 | 210 | 4，098 | ${ }^{348}$ | 2，058 | 8，062 | 5，047 | ${ }_{9}^{9,612}$ | 74，163 | 8，204 | 65，949 | 37，317 | 27，879 |
| July： | 93，${ }_{92568}$ | 48，212 | ${ }^{16,033} 1$ | ${ }^{18,524}$ | $\stackrel{353}{357}$ | －${ }_{\text {4，686 }}$ | ． 3488 | （1，862 |  |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{9,732 \\ 9,995}]{ }$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| See tembe | ${ }_{93}{ }^{\text {a }}$ ， 973 | 47，212 | 15，627 | ${ }^{20} 8,868$ | 348 | 3，356 | ${ }_{.348}$ | 1，625 | c，${ }_{5}^{6,944}$ | 5，620 | 10，163 | ．．．． | ． | －．．．． |  |  |
| October． | $\xrightarrow{951,706}$ | 47，976 | $\xrightarrow{165,192} 1$ | $\stackrel{18,842}{19,801}$ | 250 | － | －3488 | 1，640 | －${ }^{5,973} \mathbf{4} 4$ |  | cos |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942： | 88，853 | 47，328 | 14，715 | 16，761 | 222 | 3，175 | ${ }_{351}$ | 1，722 | 5，548 | 5，661 | 11，169 | 78，23i | 9，6i5 | 68，616 | 38，992 | 27，729 |
|  | 85， 253 | 47，533 | 14，320 | 15，342 | 178 | 3，921 | ． 351 |  |  | 4，844 | 11，175 |  |  |  |  |  |
| februar | 75，571 | 474，462 | 13，260 | 10，394 | 260 | 2，749 | ．351 | 1，549 | ．．．．．． | 4，470 | 11，485 |  |  |  |  |  |
| March： | － | 47， 4 4， 518 | 15，564 | 11，317 | ${ }_{235}^{132}$ | 3，${ }^{3,502}$ | ．351 | ＋1，682 |  | 5，285 $\mathbf{5}, 606$ | ${ }^{11,766}$ |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．． | ， |  |
|  | ${ }^{81,073}$ | 47，347 | 15，008 | 11， 167 | 13 | 3，612 | ． 351 | 1，702 |  | 4，9488 | 12，074 | 3 |  |  |  |  |
| June． | － 78,241 | 47，465 | $\xrightarrow{14,979}$ | $\xrightarrow{12,556}$ | ${ }_{28}^{979}$ |  | ．355 |  |  | 5，528 |  | 81，963 | 10，936 | 71，027 | 41，870 | 2 |
| August． | ${ }^{77}$ 7，382 | 46，057 | 14，221 | 10，166 | 16 | 1， 1337 | ． 351 | 1，677 |  | 4，412 | 13，200 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep teem October | 76，813 | 45，049 | $\xrightarrow{13,325}$ | 112，839 | 17 |  | ．4488 | ＋1，859 |  | 4,561 3,819 | （13， $\begin{gathered}13,203 \\ 14.210\end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| november | 70，386 | ${ }^{43,479}$ | 12，801 | 7，831 | 13 | 4，158 | ．448 | ， |  | 3，292 | 14，805 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 943： | 68，374 | 42，900 | 12，704 | 6，212 | III | 2，693 | ． 448 | ， 72 |  | ${ }_{3,673}$ | 15，410 | 99，701 | 3，946 | 85，755 | 48，922 | ，431 |
| Jebuvery | 64，994 | 41,807 42,592 | 111，705 | 4，740 | 1，477 | 2，835 | ．4488 | 1，621 |  | 3,807 <br> 3,421 | 15，590 | －100， 000 <br> 102,000 | 14,100 14,600 |  |  |  |
| March． | 81， 85 | 39，086 | 12，1166 | 4，606 | 52 | 2，937 | ．4448 | 1，788 | ．．．．．． | － | ${ }^{16,250}$ | 102，000 | 14，800 | ${ }_{87}^{87}$ ， 300 | 55，000 | ${ }^{29} 29,300$ |
| May．．．． | 63，067 | 41，999 | 10，972 | 4,151 | 1，818 | 3，668 | ．948 | 10，4886 |  | cis |  | （107，400 | － 15,100 | ${ }_{95,300}^{92,300}$ | 退54，000 | ${ }^{29,5900}$ |
| Juno．， | 62，189 | 41，025 | 11，439 | 4，030 |  | 2，103 | ．448 | 1，392 |  | 3，935 | 17，421 | 110， 161 | 15，814 | ${ }^{94,347}$ | 66，039 | ${ }_{30}$ ，260 |
| July | 61，872 | 41，409 | 10，243 | 4， 321 | ${ }^{33}$ | －1，506 | ．4488 | 1．349 |  | 4，438 | 17，955 | 112，800 | 16，400 | 96，500 | 58,600 <br> 800 | ${ }^{30,800}$ |
| Soptember |  | 40，243 | 9，875 | 3，392 | 7，615 | 2，588 | ．448 | ＋1，173 |  | 2，786 | 18，844 | 119，800 | 17，200 | 102，600 | 54，800 | ${ }_{31,500}$ |
| October | 59，373 | 40，598 | ${ }_{9}^{9,800}$ | 3， 3 3，492 | 11，218 | 1，439 | ．4488 | ＋1，292 |  | （3，3944 | cis ${ }_{19}^{19,950}$ |  | 77，600 | 106， 100 | 56，400 | cinction |
| Discember．： | 58，309 | 39，972 | ${ }^{\text {s，198 }}$ | 3，605 | 559 | ${ }^{7} 74$ | －40 | 1，263 |  | 3，987 | 20，449 | 122，812 | 18，837 | 103，875 | 60，803 | ${ }_{32}^{32,748}$ |
| 1844： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februa | － 54.251 | 37， 349 | 9，016 | 3，489 | 5，075 | 1，338 | 448 | 1，281 |  | 3，872 | 20，824 | 128，600 | 19，200 |  |  | 33，700 |
| Aarch： | 53，973 | 38，260 | ${ }_{8}^{8,595}$ | ${ }^{2} 2,985$ | ${ }_{\text {coiche }}^{10}$ | 1，561 | ：44888 | 1，237 |  | 3，071 | 21，652 | 边 127,9000 | 19，900 | （108，400 | 59， 690 62,100 |  |
| May． | 㐌， 315 | 40， 245 | 9．018 | 2，941 | 2，776 | －${ }_{\text {3，082 }}$ | ．4488 | 1，036 |  | 3，511 |  | 128，000 | 20，500 | 107，500 | 65， 100 | 35，300 |
| June． |  | 39，461 | 8， 8 | 3，018 | 29，040 | ${ }_{1} 2,360$ | ．448 | 1，078 |  |  | 22，699 | － | 20， 2000 | cis， 1100 | （6， 6.065 |  |
| August | 57，312 | 40，224 | 8， 317 | 2， 838 | 32， 163 | 1，571 | ．448 | 835 |  | 3，119 | 23， 292 | 139，200 | 21，700 | 117，500 | 64，300 | 37， 300 |
| September | 54,911 54,546 | 39，074 | $\xrightarrow{8,300}$ | ${ }^{3,087}$ | cosere | ${ }^{1,993}$ | ．${ }_{\text {．}}^{\text {4488 }}$ | －911 |  | 2，291 | 23，784 <br> 24.425 | 139， 100 | 放，2200 | 116，900 | 66，500 | 37，900 |
| Movenber． | 53，759 | 38，525 | 7，833 | 3，033 | 2，198 | 2，023 | ．448 | －1，199 |  | 3，105 | 25，019 | ${ }_{143,200}$ | ${ }^{23,300}$ | 119，900 | 72，500 | 39，200 |
| 1945： | 53；472 | 38，179 | 8，037 | 2，828 | 2，517 | 2，172 | ．448 | 1，234 |  | 3，247 | 25，307 | 150，988 | 23，505 | 127，483 | 66，930 | 38，790 |
| January |  |  | 2 | 2，266 | 7，132 | 2，378 | ．4488 | 1．033 |  | 2，564 | 25，290 | 151，200 | 23，70 | 127，500 | 68，600 | 40，600 |
| March． | 54，643 | 39，754 | 8，141 | ${ }^{2} 2,248$ | 13，605 | i，817 | ：448 | 1，215 |  | 2，789 | 25，899 | 150，600 | 24，200 | 126，400 | 70，900 | 42，100 |
| Apr | （ 54.033 | 39，255 | 7，965 | 2， 2131 | 7，773 | －1，383 | ．4488 | 1，068 |  | 2，873 | 26，189 | ${ }^{150} 5$ | 24，500 | ${ }^{126,400}$ | ${ }^{73,600}$ | 4， 43.000 |
| May．：． | 㐌3， 5143 | 39，321 | 7，545 | ${ }_{\substack{2,319}}^{2,236}$ | 26，694 | 1，888 | ：4488 | 1，144 |  | 3，153 <br> 1.655 | 26，746 |  | 24，087 | － |  | 43,600 44,263 |
| July y ： |  | 39,600 37,47 | 7，484 | ci， $\begin{gathered}1,881 \\ 3 \\ 3\end{gathered}$ | 518 | ＋1．193 | ．4488 | 984 |  | 2，074 | 227，108 | 边 163,600 | 25，500 | 138，100 | 72，200 | 45，100 |
| Aentembe | S2，883 | 退37，478 | 7，539 | ¢ | 3，${ }_{84} 6$ | 1，559 | ：．5298 | 1，0689 |  | 2， $\begin{aligned} & 2,302 \\ & 2\end{aligned}$ | l27，685 | （163，200 | 25，900 |  | 74,000 75,600 | ，000 |
| october | 55，877 | 40，083 | 8.172 | 3，639 | ${ }^{236}$ | 5，788 | ． 707 | 1，050 |  | ${ }^{2} 2$ | 28，049 | 163，000 | 26，300 | 137， 600 | 78，200 | 477，700 |
|  | 55，040 | 38，110 | 8，535 | ${ }^{3,685}$ | 12，592 | 3，173 | ． 788 | 1，168 |  | 2， 2,031 | $\xrightarrow{28,515}$ | $1 \begin{aligned} & 167,300 \\ & 175,401\end{aligned}$ |  | 141，000 14811 | － | 48，452 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{12} 9,662$ | $\left(\begin{array}{l}2,153 \\ 1,495\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January． March．． | 50，506 | 36，054 | 8，013 | 2，808 | 4，794 | 3，679 | ． 706 | 1，042 |  |  | 27，954 | 177，300 | 26，100 | 151，200 | 76，400 | 49，800 |
|  |  | － 34,090 | ${ }_{8}^{8,638}$ | cole3,163 <br> 2,750 | ${ }_{19}^{888}$ | － 1,902 | ．7088 | －1，166 |  | 513 | 27，879 | l173,500 <br> 174.400 | 28， 100 | 147，500 | 75，000 | 50， 100 |
| Apr ${ }_{\text {May }}$ | 55，${ }^{381}$ | 39，959 | ${ }_{8}^{8,412}$ | 2，682 | 268 | ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ 930 | ．7808 | 1，038 |  | 409 | 28， 2120 | 173，500 | cere | 147， 200 | 78，600 | 51，200 |
| Mat．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． June， unly | S4， $\begin{aligned} & 574 \\ & 56,77\end{aligned}$ | －39， <br> 40,050 | $\xrightarrow{8,203}$ | 2，940 | 106 | 7，089 | ${ }^{23}{ }^{\text {．} 7908}$ | （1，175 |  | 1， | 28，245 | 177， 178 |  | 144.721 144,300 | 79,476 <br> 80 <br> 80 <br> 00 | 51,829 52,400 |
| July ${ }_{\text {avost．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．}}$ | 60， 319 | 38，949 | 8，092 | 7，834 | 73 | 8，283 | ． 901 | 1，186 | 6，192 | 2，583 | ${ }^{28,448}$ | 170，600 | 26，600 | 14， 000 | ${ }_{80,600}$ | 52,700 |
|  | 58，988 | 39，286 | 8，429 | ¢，454 | ${ }^{1} 1.146$ | 5，355 | ．901 | ${ }_{928}^{953}$ | 4，${ }_{4}^{4,3268}$ | $c29932940$ | 28，600 | 179，400 | 26，500 |  | － 8 81，400 | 53，00 53,200 |
|  | 54， 948 56,501 | 37，170 | 8，992 | 5，779 | 6，579 | 11，896 | ． 8.801 | －842 | 4，771 | ${ }_{2}^{2,561}$ | $\xrightarrow{28,896}$ | －169，000 |  | 142,300 <br> 40,377 | － 83,000 | 53,490 <br> 53,960 |
| Decenber．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

for footnotes，see o． 219.

| year and month | monetary statistics |  | profits amo dividendis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Money Supply |  | Industrlal corporations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Turnover of demand deposits, except interbank, and U.S: annual rate |  | Net profits 629 compenies ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (629 \\ \text { cos.) } \end{gathered}$ | Durable goods industries |  |  |  |  |  | Mondurable goods industries |  |  |  | Service industries, miscel1aneous$(74 \operatorname{cos.}$. |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mew } \\ & \text { York } \\ & \text { city } \end{aligned}$ | 100 other leading citles |  | Auto(15 cos.) | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Iron } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { steel } \\ (47 \text { cos. }) \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mach in- } \\ \text { ery } \\ (69 \\ \text { cos. } \end{gathered}$ |  | Transpartation equipment, except automobiles ( 68 cos .) | Other durable goods indus( 75 cos.) | Fnods, bever-* ages, and tobacco <br> (49 cos.) | Industrial chemicals Cos.) | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} 011 \\ \text { producing } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { reftining } \\ (45 \text { cos. } .) \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { non- } \\ \text { durable } \\ \text { quovs } \\ \text { industries } \\ (80 \mathrm{cns.} \text {. } \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | Ratio of debits to deposit: |  | Millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i935 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.- | 31.5 | 22.7 | 251 | 51 | 13 | 21 | 17 | 15 | 10 | 30 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 18 |
| 1936 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 31.4 | 22.4 | 386 | 80 | 38 | 33 | 25 | 23 | 17 | 35 | 45 | 34 | 29 | 26 |
| 1937 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 29.5 | 22.4 | 423 | 64 | 58 | 4 | 31 | 27 | 18 | 31 | 48 | 47 | 29 | 25 |
| 1938 monthly aver age ${ }^{3}$.. | 25.1 | 19.9 | 193 | 25 | ${ }^{4} 2$ | 18 | 16 | 2 | 7 | 34 | ${ }^{37}$ | 26 | 20 | 20 |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 21.0 | 19.4 | 366 | 56 | 37 | 29 | 30 | 26 | 17 | 38 | 47 | 24 | 34 | 30 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{\text {3 }}$.. | 17.1 | 18.6 | 454 | 61 | 69 | 39 | 33 | 43 | 22 | 37 | 49 | 28 | 40 | 33 |
| 1941 monthly avernge ${ }^{3}$.. | 17.3 | 19.4 | 541 | 69 | 81 | 48 | 38 | 57 | 28 | 40 | 52 | 43 | 47 | 38 |
| 1942 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 18.0 | 18.4 | 442 | 52 | 57 | 40 | 34 | 46 | 23 | 38 | 41 | 38 | 34 | 40 |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{3} \cdot$. | 20.5 | 17.4 | 450 | 50 | 51 | 41 | 32 | 45 | 21 | 40 | 42 | 47 | 37 | 43 |
| 1944 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 22.4 | 17.3 | 474 | 56 | 49 | 43 | 29 | 47 | 22 | 44 | 47 | 55 | 37 | 46 |
| 1945 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.- | 24.2 | 16.1 | 489 | 61 | 47 | 41 | 27 | 42 | 22 | 50 | 47 | 56 | 38 | 51 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 25.5 | 16.9 | 636 | 33 | 71 | 43 | 34 | 32 | 41 | 89 | 68 | 70 | 76 | 80 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| febrivary............... | 15.5 | 18.0 | 509 | 79 | 86 | 44 | 39 | 53 | 23 | 36 | 49 | 29 | 44 | 28 |
| March............... | 17.6 | 19.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mау.................. | 16.1 | 18.6 | 547 | 73 | 84 | 48 | 36 | 56 | 28 | 43 | 53 | 42 | 48 | 33 |
| June................. | 18.1 | 20.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July................ | 18.3 <br> 15.4 | 18.9 18.1 | 558 | 60 | 81 | 46 | 38 | 56 | 30 | 44 | 52 | 56 | 49 | 44 |
| September............ | 18.7 | 19.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October.............. | 18.9 | 19.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November............ | 19.8 | 20.9 | 549 | 61 | 72 | 55 | 40 | 62 | 32 | 37 | 52 | 46 | 46 | 47 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 18.5 | 19.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febryary............. | 16.8 | 18.4 | 413 | 46 | 52 | 38 | 36 | 4 46 | 19 | 32 | 39 | 35 | 39 | 31 |
| March.................. | 17.9 16.3 | 19.6 <br> 18.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May.................. | 18.4 | 18.7 | 358 | 25 | 52 | 35 | 32 | 443 | 18 | 32 | 35 | 27 | 27 | 32 |
| June................ | 18.1 17.0 18.1 | 18.8 18.0 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August................. | 17.1 | 17.1 | 445 | 46 | 51 | 36 | 34 | 443 | 22 | 42 | 41 | 42 | 35 | 52 |
| September............ | 18.1 | 18.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October .............. | 16.8 | 17.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Novenber.............. | 18.4 22.0 | 18.4 19.6 | 553 | 92 | 72 | 49 | 36 | ${ }^{5} 5$ | 30 | 44 | 48 | 49 | 35 | 46 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 20.6 19.2 | 17.5 16.3 | 430 | 47 | 52 | 39 | 34 | 448 | 19 | 39 | 41 | ${ }^{36}$ |  |  |
| March................ | 18.3 | 17.5 17.1 |  |  | 52 | 3 | 3 | 48 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ${ }^{6}$ | 36 | 39 |
| april............... | 23.3 | 18.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May................. | 23.3 | 17.6 | 433 | 50 | 47 | 41 | 32 | 446 | 22 | 37 | 41 | 42 | 36 | 38 |
| June................. | 20.5 19.2 | 16.5 <br> 16.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August................. | 16.0 | 15.2 | 461 | 52 | 51 | 41 | 31 | 446 | 20 | 43 | 40 | 49 | 39 | 60 |
| September........... | 22.7 | 19.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hovember.............. | 21.1 | 17.8 | 477 | 53 | 53 | 45 | 31 | 441 | 23 | 43 | 47 | 58 | 38 | 44 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 24.0 | 18.5 | 444 | 52 | 47 | 40 | 29 | 452 | 20 | 38 | 42 | 49 | 36 | 39 |
| March.................. | 22.8 19.7 | 17.4 <br> 16.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May.................. | 17.9 | 15.5 | 459 | 55 | 46 | 40 | 30 | 447 | 22 | 43 | 43 | 52 | 37 | 43 |
| June ................. | 24.3 24.8 | 18.7 <br> 18.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August............... | 19.0 | 15.2 | (. 475 | 55 | 47 | 38 | 28 | 447 | 21 | 45 | 49 | 56 | 37 | 52 |
| Septenber........... | 21.4 | 16.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 20.9 21.6 | 16.0 17.2 | 518 | 69 | 55 | 55 | 28 | 443 | 25 | 49 | 53 | 64 | 37 | 50 |
| 1945: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( 20.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .$. February $\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$ | 27.0 24.3 | 16.9 16.0 | 492 | 63 | 49 | ${ }^{38}$ | 31 | 450 | 21 | 45 |  | 62 |  |  |
| March................. | 22.9 | 16.1 | ) 492 | 6 | 4 | 36 | 3 |  | 21 | 4 | 48 | 62 | 3 | 45 |
| April............... | 20.8 | 15.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May................. | 21.4 | 15.3 | 508 | 77 | 53 | 42 | 27 | * 47 | 21 | 46 | 45 | 64 | 38 | 47 |
| June.................. | 28.9 25.6 | 18.9 <br> 16.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August............... | 19.7 | 13.7 | 439 | 46 | 37 | 35 | 23 | ${ }^{4} 36$ | 20 | 50 | 43 | 61 | 37 | 53 |
| September........... | 22.9 | 14.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oct ober. ............. November | 22.4 | $\begin{array}{r}14.4 \\ 16.5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 485 |  |  | 47 | 27 | ${ }^{4} 36$ | 26 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decomber............. | 31.8 | 19.5 | 485 | 58 | 48 | 47 | 27 | 3 | 26 | 56 | 5 | 37 | 40 | 58 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 28.3 | 16.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 25:6 | 16.2 | 323 | ${ }^{4} 3$ | 22 | ${ }^{4} 19$ | 20 | 445 | 12 | 65 | 63 | 58 | 62 | 82 |
| March............... | 27.5 | 16.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May................... | 24.5 <br> 20 | 16.8 15.8 | 604 | 21 | 67 | 49 | 26 | - 51 | 37 | 74 | 68 | 62 | 71 | 80 |
| June................. | 26.3 | 16.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July.................. | 25.6 21.6 | 16.8 16.0 16 | 698 | 42 | 96 | 32 | 41 | ${ }^{4} 38$ | 41 | 93 | 67 | 77 | 77 | 93 |
| September........... | 23.7 | 17.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22.1 24.1 | 16.7 18.2 | ) 853 | 102 | 97 | 81 | 50 | 444 | 57 | 124 | 77 | 85 | 91 | 66 |
| December............. | 29.1 | 19.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

FINANCE-PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS AND SECURITIES ISSUED


For footnotes, see p. 221.

FINANCE-SECURITIES ISSUED-Continued

| year and month | securities and exchange comission ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New security issues, corporste and noncorporate-estimated gross proceeds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | by type of security |  |  |  | By type of issuer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Bonds and notes |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Comanon } \\ & \text { stock } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pre- } \\ \text { ferred } \\ \text { stock } \end{gathered}$ | Corporate |  |  |  |  | Moncorporate |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cor po- } \\ \text { rate } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indus- } \\ & \text { trial } \end{aligned}$ | Public utility | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rail- } \\ & \text { road } \end{aligned}$ | Real estate and finan- cial | Total | Federal agency not guaranteed) | U.s. Govt. agency issues guaran- teed) | $\begin{gathered} \text { State } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { munic- } \\ \text { Ipal } \end{gathered}$ | Foreign government | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Non- } \\ \text { prof it } \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 557 | 548 | 185 | 2 | 7 | 194 | 66 | 107 | 11 | 10 | 363 | 10 | 245 | 103 | 5 |  |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 832 | 787 | 336 | 23 | 23 | 381 | 111 | 170 | 66 | 33 | 451 | 5 | 341 | 93 | 7 | 5 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 444 | 386 | 135 | 24 | 34 | 192 | 93 | 64 | 29 | 6 | 252 | 3 | 158 | 76 | 13 |  |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 454 | 485 | 170 | 2 | 7 | 180 | 71 | 103 | 5 | 1 | 314 | 10 | 207 | 92 | 4 | 1 |
| 1939 monthly average... | 474 | 459 | 168 | 7 | 8 | 180 | 50 | 106 | 15 | 9 | 294 | 1 | 194 | 94 | 3 | 1 |
| 1940 monthly average., | 547 | 523 | 199 | 9 | 15 | 223 | 83 | 100 | 27 | 13 | 324 | 6 | 210 | 103 |  | 2 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 1,263 | 1,240 | 199 | 9 | 14 | 222 | 71 | 113 | 31 | 8 | 1,041 | 3 | 956 | 80 | (8) |  |
| 1942 monthly average., | 2,953 3,710 | 2,941 3,695 | 76 82 | 5 | 9 | 89 | 45 | 39 | ${ }^{4}$ | ${ }^{(8)}$ | 2,865 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}8 \\ 2 \\ 2\end{array}\right)$ | 2,820 | 44 <br> 36 | $\cdots$ | ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| 1943 monthly average.: 1944 monthly average.. | 3,710 4,692 | 3,695 <br> 4,648 <br> 1 | 82 222 | 5 14 | 10 <br> 31 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}97 \\ 267 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{88}^{42}$ | 40 119 | 13 <br> 51 <br> 1 | $\stackrel{2}{9}$ | 3,612 4,426 | (2) (3) | 3,568 4,369 | 36 <br> 55 | 7 2 | (3) |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 4,559 | 4,463 | 405 | 33 | 63 | 501 | 169 | 193 | 121 | 18 | 4,058 | ${ }_{42}$ | 3,946 | ${ }_{66} 65$ | 2 4 4 | (2) |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 1,557 | 1,389 | 407 | 74 | 94 | 575 | ${ }_{308}^{169}$ | 180 | 59 | 27 | +98\% | 30 | , 851 | ${ }_{96}^{66}$ | 4 | (2) |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 1,149 | 1,141 | 260 | 6 | 2 | 268 | 123 | 112 | 32 | 1 | 881 | 1 | 814 | 64 | $\ldots$ | 3 |
| march................. | 1.101 | 1,341 1,064 | 225 | 4 | 33 | 262 | 4 | $\begin{array}{r}12 \\ 179 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}72 \\ 8 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{33}$ | $\begin{array}{r}194 \\ 839 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2 | 116 653 | 65 180 | 4 | 12 |
| April............... | 990 | , 975 | 169 | 4 | 10 | 184 | 90 | 83 | 2 |  | 806 | ; | 702 | 102 |  | 2 |
| May................. | 1,415 | 1,393 | 247 | 4 | 18 | 269 | 78 | 144 | 47 | $\left.{ }^{2}\right)$ | 1.146 | ....... | 1,032 | 113 | ....... | 1 |
| June................ | 651 | 635 | 234 | 4 | 12 | 250 | 77 | 115 | 59 | ...... | 401 | ....... | 315 | 85 | ....... | 1 |
| July.................... | 1,091 | 1,056 | 86 | 4 | 32 | 122 | 49 | 39 | 23 | 10 | 970 |  | 916 | 54 |  |  |
| August.............. | 1,763 | 1,758 | 411 | 2 | 4 | 417 | 77 | 309 | 24 | 6 | 1,347 | . | 1,303 | 43 | . | ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| September........... October .......... | 1,773 2,359 | 755 2.300 | 164 146 145 | $\begin{array}{r}5 \\ 54 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 14 4 4 | 182 <br> 204 | 24 | 114 80 | 43 26 | 1 22 | $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 291 \\ 2,154 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . . . . . 35 | $\begin{array}{r}1,538 \\ 2,053 \\ \hline, 585\end{array}$ | 51 64 | ….... | 2 |
| october............. november | 2,359 | 2,360 | 146 135 | 54 8 8 | 4 12 | 204 155 | 77 87 | 80 60 | 26 | 22 7 | 2,154 | 35 | 2,053 | ${ }_{74} 64$ | 年, | 2 |
| December.............. | 2,678 | 2,644 | 110 | 13 | 20 | 144 | 48 | 62 | 28 | 6 | 2,534 |  | 2,473 | 60 | ....... | ( ${ }^{8}$ |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 2,404 | 2,385 | $\begin{array}{r}14 \\ 36 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 17. | 19 | 171 56 | 46 | 112 | 10 | $\ldots$ | 1,420 2,348 | ...... | 1,298 2,307 | 120 | ….. | $(1)^{2}$ |
| March............... | 967 | 951 | 109 | ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 16 | 125 | 48 | 71 | 6 | ....... | 842 | $\ldots$ | 793 | 49 | ........ | 1 |
| April............... | 979 | ${ }^{973}$ | 128 | 2 | 4 | 135 | 117 | 17 | ...... | $\ldots$ | 845 |  | 785 | 60 | ....... |  |
| May................. | 3,305 | 3,292 | 111 | ${ }_{7}^{3}$ | 10 | 124 | 94 | 30 | . | ! | 3,181 | ${ }^{2}$ ) | 3,149 | 31 | ..... | ${ }^{(8)}$ |
| June................ | 1,225 3,496 | 1,209 <br> 3 | $\begin{array}{r}135 \\ 61 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 9 | 152 61 | 71 53 | 71 | 9 2 | .... | 1,073 <br> 3,435 |  | 1,041 3,387 | 42 | …… | ….... |
| August............... | 2,426 | 2,426 | 43 |  |  | 43 | 2 | 38 | 2 | ....... | 2,383 | …… | 2,336 | 47 | …..... | .... |
| Septamber........... | 3,528 | 3,514 | 68 | (2) $^{3}$ | 11 | 82 | 39 | 41 | 1 | $\ldots$ | 3,446 |  | 3,422 | 23 | -...... | I |
| October............ Hovember.........$~$ | 5,945 1,568 | 5,942 | 43 <br> 34 | $\binom{2}{2}$ | $\ldots$ | $\begin{array}{r}46 \\ 35 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7 | 30 17 | 9 | ... | 5,899 | . | 5,861 | 38 | ….... |  |
| November............. December...... | 1,568 8,004 | 1,568 <br> 8,004 | 34 34 34 | (2) |  | 35 <br> 34 <br> 1 | 17 3 | 17 27 | 4 |  | 7,570 |  | 7,516 | 17 |  | (a) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 1,844 | 1,844 | 11 |  |  | 11 | 11 |  |  |  | 1,833 | ....... | 1.693 | 49 | 90 | 1 |
| February........... | 1,451 | 1,451 1,524 1,557 | 49 | ${ }^{(8)}$ |  | ${ }_{96}^{50}$ | 3 | ${ }_{3}^{39}$ | ${ }^{8}$ |  | 1,402 | ..... | 1,344 | 57 | $\ldots$ | (2) ${ }^{1}$ |
| March............... Aprli......... | 1,538 | 11,524 | 82 110 | (2) ${ }^{8}$ | 7 | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 115 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 58 <br> 38 | 23 60 | 15 21 | (3) | 11,442 | I | 11,391 | 50 23 | $\ldots$ | ( ${ }^{2}$ ) |
| may................. | 1,949 | 1,934 | ${ }_{80}$ | ${ }^{14}$ | 1 | 95 | 29 | 40 | 14 | ${ }_{12}$ | 1,854 |  | 11,4817 | 36 | $\cdots$ |  |
| June................ | 4,178 | 4,168 | 65 | 3 | 8 | 76 | 36 | 11 | 29 | ....... | 4.102 | (2) | 4,051 | 51 | . | (i) |
| July..... | 1,443 | 1,429 | 76 | +3 | 12 | 90 | 61 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 1,353 | . | 1,304 | 49 | ..... | . |
| Septenber......... | 12,1635 | 1,134 12,647 | 65 | . | ${ }^{12}$ | 110 70 | 40 16 | 61 50 | 4 | ....... | 12,582 | ... | 12,562 | 21 | ..... |  |
| October............ | 3,958 | 3,923 | 107 | 7 | 27 | 142 | 58 | 55 | 28 | i | 3,815 |  | 3,795 | 17 |  | 4 |
| November........... | 1,364 | 1,314 | 149 | 7 | 43 | 199 | 133 | 38 | 26 | 2 | 1,165 |  | 1,128 | 37 | ....... | , |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 3, 143 | 3,068 | 95 | 5 | 70 | 170 | 96 | 64 | 8 | 2 | 2,973 |  | 2,915 | 59 |  |  |
| February............ | 8,540 | 9,530 | 95 | 4 | 5 | 105 | 62 | 31 | 8 | 2 | 9,435 |  | 9,399 | 37 |  |  |
| March.............. | 1,192 | 1,154 | 176 | 6 | 32 | 214 | 48 | 140 | 25 | 1 | 978 |  | , 947 | 25 |  |  |
| April............... | 1,231 | 1,116 | 55 | 19 | 96 | 170 | -132 | 30 | ....... | 9 | 1,061 |  | 1,038 | 17 |  | 1 |
| May................ | 1,234 | 1,209 | 144 | 10 | 15 | 169 | 105 | 60 | ${ }^{2}$ | 5 | 1,065 |  | ${ }^{896}$ | 160 | 9 | 1 |
| June............... | $\underset{\substack{14,065 \\ 3,036}}{ }$ | $\begin{array}{r}14,052 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 167 | 10 | $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 20 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 180 | $\begin{array}{r}72 \\ 124 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }^{28}$ | 45 | 35 | 13,885 | ..... | 13,854 <br> 3 | 31 |  | ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| August................. | 1,088 | 2,995 1,067 | 168 <br> 198 <br> 188 | 218889 | 20 12 | 210 219 | $\begin{array}{r}124 \\ 48 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 63 31 | $\begin{array}{r}21 \\ 135 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1 3 | 2,826 869 | … | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,791 } \\ \hline 804\end{array}$ | 36 65 | … | ……. |
| September........ | 1,455 | 1,391 | 399 | 10 | 54 | 463 | 94 | 171 | 191 | 6 | 992 |  | 8974 | 18 |  |  |
| october............. | 1,726 | 1.677 | 693 | 11 | 39 | 742 | 196 | 507 | 37 | 3 | 984 |  | 876 | 108 | ... | - |
| Movember............ | 2,556 | 2,522 | ${ }^{346}$ | 14 | 20 | 380 | 49 | 276 | 53 | 2 | 2,176 | ...... | 2,105 | 71 | ....... | ........ |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January........... | - 1,824 | 1,77! | 204 | 17 | 36 | 256 | 80 | 48 | 121 |  | 1,568 | 114 | 1,332 | 121 |  |  |
| February............ | 1,346 | 1,331 | 241 | 11 | 3 | 255 | 43 | 86 | 109 | 18 | 1,090 |  | 1,060 | 15 | 15 |  |
| March.............. | 1,521 | 1,469 | 172 | 12 | 41 | 224 | 87 | 133 |  | 4 | 1,297 | ....... | 1,122 | 174 | ....... | I |
| Apri1................ | 1,945 | 1,861 | 567 | 41 | 43 | 651 | 131 | 139 | 365 | 15 | 1,294 |  | 1,245 | 49 |  | ....... |
|  | 3,210 | 3,093 | 420 | 18 | 99 | 537 | 247 | 212 | 76 | 3 | 2,674 |  | 2,637 | 37 | ....... | , |
| Junl.................. | $\begin{array}{r}18,253 \\ 2,806 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 18,246 2,496 | 112 651 | 96 | 221 | 119 <br> 961 <br> 1 | 68 495 | $\begin{array}{r}37 \\ 311 \\ \hline 11\end{array}$ |  | 14 | 18,134 1,845 | 177 | 18,083 1,602 | 50 | ….... |  |
| Augyst............... | 1,355 | 1,285 | 395 | 9 | 61 | 465 | 252 | 119 | 85 | 9 | 890 |  | ,845 | 45 | ... | " ${ }^{\text {a }}{ }^{\prime}$ |
| September........... | 1,465 | 1,352 | 695 | 34 | 78 | 808 | 140 | 382 | 274 | 12 | 657 | ....... | 606 | 47 | 4 | ....... |
| October............ $\begin{aligned} & \text { Movember ......... }\end{aligned}$. | 2,136 4,403 | 1,963 <br> 4,355 | 999 104 | 64 <br> 24 <br> 21 | $\begin{array}{r}109 \\ \hline 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}1,082 \\ \hline 152\end{array}$ | 233 63 | 572 | 245 | 28 28 | 1.054 |  | 961 | 67 | 26 | ....... |
|  | 4,403 14,447 | 4,355 14,333 | 104 387 | 24 71 | 24 <br> 4 | 152 500 | 63 189 | 64 216 | …… 69 | 25 27 | 4,251 13,947 | 215 | 4,210 13.650 | 41 82 | …… | ....... |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 1,565 | 1,386 | 54 | 68 | 111 | 233 | 163 | 50 | 7 | 13 | 1,333 | ....... | 1,261 | 71 | ....... | ........ |
| February............ | 1,279 | 1,220 | 337 | 33 | 26 | 396 | 173 | 44 | 104 | 15 | ${ }^{883}$ | ....... | 803 | 80 | ....... | ....... |
| March.............. Aprii.......... | 1,317 <br> 2,003 | 1,179 1,744 | 291 | $\begin{array}{r}62 \\ 104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 76 | 429 | 156 463 | $\begin{array}{r}69 \\ 147 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}194 \\ 99 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 11 39 | +888 | 217 | 805 967 | ${ }_{71}^{83}$ | . | :...... |
| - Apry,.................. | 1,012 1,812 | 1,608 | 684 | ${ }^{6} 61$ | 155 <br> 144 | 888 | 307 | 444 | 77 | 41 | 1,255 |  | 793 | 150 | ….... |  |
| June................. | 1,571 | 1,284 | 405 | 153 | 134 | 692 | 433 | 194 | 33 | 31 | 879 | ........ | 755 | 124 |  |  |
| July............... | 1.942 | 1.715 | 529 | 129. | 97 | 756 | 362 | 350 | 9 | ${ }^{54}$ | 1,186 | ....... | 1,053 | 132 | ........ | ${ }^{(2)}$ |
| August.............. | 1.415 | 1,233 | 368 | 148 | ${ }^{34}$ | 550 | 444 | 49 | 3 | 54 | ${ }^{864}$ | ....... | 778 | 66 | 20 |  |
| Septenmber.......... Octoter......... | 1,120 1,307 | 1,045 1,235 | 213 342 | 21 | 54 | 288 413 | 150 | 111 | 20 | 8 | 831 | 140 | 742 | 88 | ....... | ' |
| Movelder.............. | 1,312 | 1,139 | 449 | 47 | 125 | 621 | 536 | 55 | 19 | 11 | ${ }_{6} 691$ |  | ${ }_{619}$ | 71 | ....... |  |
| Decenter............ | 2,044 | 1,881 | 742 | 20 | 142 | 905 | 276 | 515 | 47 | 67 | 1,139 |  | 936 | 170 | 33 | (2) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |

FINANCE-SECURITIES ISSUED-Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{securities and exchange comaission \({ }^{1}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{New corporate security issues-estimatee net proceeds} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Proposed uses of proceeds} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Proposed uses by mejor groups} \\
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{New money} \& \multicolumn{4}{|r|}{Retirement of debt and stock} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Other } \\
\& \text { pur- } \\
\& \text { poses }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Industrial} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Public utility} \\
\hline \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Plant } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { equip- } \\
\text { ment }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Working \\
capital
\end{tabular} \& Total \& Funded debt \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Other } \\
\text { debt }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Pre- } \\
\& \text { ferred } \\
\& \text { stock }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& Total \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Hew } \\
\& \text { money }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Retire-
ment of deb \(t\) and stock \& Total \& \(\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { Hew } \\ \text { money }}}\) \& Retireof debt and
stock \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{15}{|c|}{millions of dollars} \\
\hline  \& \(\begin{array}{r}189 \\ 369 \\ 187 \\ 176 \\ 176 \\ 218 \\ 219 \\ 87 \\ 96 \\ 962 \\ 262 \\ 492 \\ 563 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}17 \\ 72 \\ 79 \\ 87 \\ 57 \\ 27 \\ 47 \\ 72 \\ 39 \\ 26 \\ 55 \\ 90 \\ 90 \\ 273 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 9
32
48
42
14
35
55
24
12
21
53
176 \& 8
40
35
35
15
13
12
77
16
14
34
37
97 \& 197
311
101
118
147
169
144
44
68
68
203
391
271 \& 170
262
78
93
136
144
124
30
56
56
340
143
199 \& \begin{tabular}{c|}
14 \\
13 \\
9 \\
18 \\
6 \\
14 \\
12 \\
11 \\
6 \\
4 \\
41 \\
32
\end{tabular} \& 6
19
16
7
7
11
8
3
3
6
29
36
40 \& 2
2
3
2
4
11
19 \& \(\begin{array}{r} \\ 65 \\ 107 \\ 90 \\ 69 \\ 49 \\ 80 \\ 89 \\ 69 \\ 44 \\ 41 \\ 86 \\ 164 \\ 300 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 6
37
51
39
16
14
20
24
19
38
68
183 \& 57
68
38
30
32
65
47
17
21
46
92
103 \& \(\begin{array}{r}104 \\ 166 \\ 63 \\ 101 \\ 104 \\ 98 \\ 112 \\ 39 \\ 39 \\ 117 \\ 191 \\ 177 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 3
5
7
15
4
20
26
12
2
3
3
6
65 \& 102
160
54
86
100
77
85
26
37
112
182
108 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} \\
\hline January \& 263 \& 48 \& 44 \& 4 \& 214 \& 182 \& \& \& \& 120 \& \& 114 \& 110 \& \& \\
\hline February \& 206 \& 53 \& 25 \& 28 \& 152 \& 133 \& 17 \& 2 \& \& 43 \& 7 \& 36 \& 58 \& 2 \& 56 \\
\hline March................ \& 258 \& 68 \& 56 \& 12 \& 187 \& 163 \& 14 \& 9 \& 3 \& 72 \& 17 \& 53 \& 177 \& 47 \& 129 \\
\hline April \(\qquad\) \& 181 \& 42 \& 26 \& 17 \& 134 \& 110 \& 2 \& 21 \& \& 88 \& 16 \& 67 \& 82 \& 18 \& 64 \\
\hline May................... \& 262 \& \({ }^{67}\) \& 54 \& 13 \& 195 \& 188 \& \({ }^{6}\) \& 1 \& \({ }^{(2)}\) \& 76 \& 16 \& \({ }_{6}^{60}\) \& 141 \& \({ }^{6}\) \& 135 \\
\hline June.................. \& 246
119 \& 87
51 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
75 \\
35 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 12
16 \& 157
68 \& \(\begin{array}{r}131 \\ 54 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 16
12 \& 10
2 \& (2) \({ }^{1}\) \& 75
48 \& 24
9 \& 50
38 \& \(\begin{array}{r}113 \\ 39 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 12 \& 101
26 \\
\hline Aug .................... \& 413 \& 185 \& \(\begin{array}{r}35 \\ 167 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 17 \& 688
223 \& 194 \& 14 \& 15 \& (2) 5 \& 76 \& 22 \& 36
54 \& 307 \& 138 \& 169 \\
\hline Seotember \& 180 \& 27 \& 17 \& 10 \& \({ }_{153}\) \& 148 \& 3 \& 2 \& ( \({ }^{2}\) ) \& 23 \& 13 \& 10 \& 114 \& 6 \& 108 \\
\hline october.............. \& 201 \& 91 \& 64 \& 27 \& \(\begin{array}{r}105 \\ \\ \hline 9\end{array}\) \& 91 \& 14 \& 1 \& (a) \({ }^{5}\) \& 75
85 \& 49
41 \& \({ }_{44}^{24}\) \& 79
59
59 \& 11 \& 66
13 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Hovember \(\qquad\) \\
December. \(\qquad\)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
152 \\
142 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 92
57 \& 61
36 \& 31
21 \& 59
79 \& 37
52 \& 22
17 \& 10 \& \({ }^{(2)} 6\) \& 85
45 \& 41
25 \& 44
16 \& 59
62 \& 46
3 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13 \\
58 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1942:} \\
\hline January............
February......... \& 187
54
18 \& 74
17 \& 38
10 \& 35
7 \& \& \& 9
3 \& \(11^{2}\) \& \({ }^{(2)} 11\) \& 44
40 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
43 \\
13 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 17
17 \& 110
10 \& (2) \(^{18}\) \& \({ }_{10} 92\) \\
\hline rebruary............. \& \(\begin{array}{r}54 \\ 123 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 17
62 \& 10
58 \& 7 \& 27
61
61 \& 40 \& 16 \& 1 \& (3) \({ }^{11}\) \& 47 \& 13
26 \& 21 \& 71 \& \({ }^{(21}\) \& 40 \\
\hline April................ \& 132 \& 75 \& 20 \& 55 \& 56 \& 21 \& 36 \& \& (2) \& 115 \& 62 \& 52 \& 17 \& 13 \& 4 \\
\hline May................. \& 123 \& 57 \& 25 \& 32 \& 65 \& 14 \& 51 \& \& 1 \& 93 \& 45 \& 48 \& 30 \& 12 \& 18 \\
\hline June................ \& 149 \& 75 \& 57 \& 18 \& 71 \& 58 \& 10 \& \& \({ }^{2}{ }^{3}\) \& 70 \& \(\begin{array}{r}55 \\ \hline 15\end{array}\) \& 12 \& 70 \& 17 \& 53 \\
\hline July................
August.........
, \& 60
42 \& 20
38 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
17 \\
3
\end{tabular} \& 4
5 \& \(\stackrel{3}{4}\) \& 31
4
4 \& 8 \& ( \({ }^{\text {a }}\) \& \(\left.{ }^{2} \begin{array}{l}2 \\ 3\end{array}\right)\) \& 52
2 \& 15
2 \& (2) \({ }^{37}\) \& 6
38 \& \begin{tabular}{|r}
3 \\
34 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2 \\
\hline September........... \& 80 \& 31 \& 12 \& 19 \& 29 \& 24 \& (2) 4 \& \(\cdots\) \& 20 \& 38 \& 23 \& 3 \& 40 \& \({ }^{3} 6\) \& \({ }^{26}\) \\
\hline October............. \& 45 \& 4 \& 2 \& 2 \& 41 \& 4 \& (2) \& \& \& \({ }^{6}\) \& 4 \& \({ }^{3}\) \& 29 \& ( \({ }^{2}\) ) \& 29 \\
\hline Hovember............
December......... \& 34
33 \& 5
16 \& 15
15 \& 4 \& 29
17 \& 28
13 \& (2) \({ }^{1}\) \& (2) \& \(\left(\begin{array}{l}\text { a } \\ (2) \\ 2\end{array}\right)\) \& 17
3 \& 4
2
4 \& 13
1 \& 17
27 \& 1
10 \& 16
17 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1943:} \\
\hline January............ \& 11 \& 12 \& \& 2 \& \& \({ }^{6}\) \& \& \& …… \& 11
3 \& 2 \& 7 \& \& \({ }^{2}\) \& 37 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l} 
February \(\ldots\)......... \\
march.......... \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 49
94 \& 12 \& 10 \& \({ }_{34}\) \& 37
50
5 \& 34
38 \& \({ }^{3}\) \& 7 \& \(\cdots\) \& 57 \& \(\begin{array}{r}2 \\ 35 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 19 \& 39
23 \& (2) 2 \& 37
27 \\
\hline April................ \& 112 \& 14 \& 3 \& 11 \& 98 \& 94 \& 2 \& 7 \& (2) \& 32 \& 11 \& 22 \& 59 \& \({ }^{(2)}\) \& 59 \\
\hline may................. \& \({ }^{93}\) \& 41 \& 14 \& 26 \& 50 \& 49 \& 1 \& .... \& 2 \& 29 \& 20 \& 8 \& 39 \& \(\cdots\) \& 38 \\
\hline June................ \& 74
88
88 \& 16
3 \& (2) \({ }^{10}\) \& 6
3 \& 55
75 \& 36
44 \& 12
12 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
19 \\
20 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }^{10}\) \& 34
60 \& 6
3 \& 26
47 \& 11
20 \& \((2){ }^{10}\) \& \({ }_{22}^{1}\) \\
\hline Juıgust................ \& \(\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 108 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{16}^{3}\) \& \({ }_{13}\) \& 3 \& 75
92 \& 81 \& 12 \& 2 \& ........ \& \({ }_{39}\) \& \(\stackrel{3}{9}\) \& 30 \& 60 \& (1) \& 59 \\
\hline September........... \& 69 \& 12 \& 6 \& 6 \& 56 \& 41 \& 5 \& 10 \& ; \& 16 \& 4 \& 12 \& 48 \& 4 \& 44 \\
\hline October............ \& 139 \& 10 \& \({ }^{4}\) \& 5 \& 127 \& 101
66 \& 22 \& 4 \& , \& 57 \& 115 \& 49 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
53 \\
38 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2 \& 50 \\
\hline Movenber ............ \& 197
113 \& 119
20 \& 64
8 \& 55
12 \& 77
86 \& 66
7 \& 6 \& \({ }_{4}^{6}\) \& 7 \& \(\begin{array}{r}131 \\ \quad 29 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 115
13 \& 17
15 \& 38
78 \& \(\cdots\) \& 38
71 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{} \\
\hline Jonuary............ \& 166 \& 48 \& 25 \& 22 \& 117 \& 51 \& 3 \& 63 \& I \& 93 \& 36 \& 56 \& 63 \& 2 \& 61 \\
\hline February........... \& 103
210 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
53 \\
53 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 18
29 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
35 \\
24 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 41
155 \& \(\begin{array}{r}35 \\ 130 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 5 \& \& \({ }_{8}^{8}\) \& 61
47 \& 42
21 \& \& \(\begin{array}{r}39 \\ 138 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \&  \& 30
132 \\
\hline Aprit................. \& 165 \& 61 \& 27 \& 34 \& 121 \& 62 \& , \& 38 \& 3 \& 127 \& 56 \& 69 \& 29 \& \& 29 \\
\hline мау.................. \& 166 \& 37 \& 20 \& 17 \& 128 \& 115 \& 7 \& 7 \& \(\left({ }^{2}\right)\) \& 105 \& 33 \& 69 \& 59 \& 1 \& 58 \\
\hline June............... \& 177 \& 27 \& 14 \& 13 \& 146 \& 113 \& 18 \& 14 \& \& 71 \& 19 \& 49 \& 28 \& 2 \& 25 \\
\hline July................ \& 206
215 \& 63
61 \& 37
27 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
26 \\
34 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 136
151
151 \& 107
149 \& (2) \({ }^{5}\) \& 24
2 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7 \\
3 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 121
47 \& 37
36 \& 79
10 \& 62
31 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
5 \\
3
\end{tabular} \& 56
26 \\
\hline  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
215 \\
453 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 69
29 \& 18 \& 111 \& 417 \& 375 \& \& 40 \& 7 \& 91 \& 12 \& 78 \& 167 \& 5 \& 156 \\
\hline october............. \& 729 \& 125 \& 10 \& 115 \& 597 \& 570 \& 3 \& 24 \& \& 091 \& 115 \& 77 \& 499 \& 9 \& 485 \\
\hline Moverber ............ \& 373 \& 33 \& 17 \& 17 \& 339
109 \& 224
106 \& 1 \& 115
3 \& ( \(\left.^{2}\right)^{7}\) \& 47
34 \& 22
24 \& 24 \& 272
21 \& (2) \({ }^{7}\) \& 265
20 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1945:} \& \\
\hline January............ \& 251 \& 36 \& 16 \& 20 \& 215 \& 195 \& 5 \& 19 \& \& 7 \& 28 \& 49 \& 47 \& (2) \& 47 \\
\hline February............. \& 252 \& 33 \& 16 \& 17 \& \(\begin{array}{r}216 \\ \hline 166\end{array}\) \& 193 \& 5 \& 18 \& 3 \& 42
84
8 \& 14 \& 27 \& \(\begin{array}{r}85 \\ \hline 131 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \& 81
125 \\
\hline March.............. \& 220
839 \& \(\begin{array}{r}49 \\ \hline 95 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 27 \& 22 \& 166
539
59 \& 147
510 \& \(\begin{array}{r}6 \\ 14 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13 \\
15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5
5 \& \(\begin{array}{r}84 \\ 128 \\ \hline 128\end{array}\) \& 41
69 \& \(4!\)
57 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
131 \\
137 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4 \& 125
134
1 \\
\hline  \& 525
5 \& 151 \& 63 \& \({ }_{88}\) \& 338 \& 302 \& 12 \& 53 \& 7 \& 239 \& 121 \& 111 \& 208 \& 11 \& 197 \\
\hline June................. \& 118 \& 17 \& 5 \& 12 \& 98 \& 88 \& 3 \& 8 \& 2 \& 67 \& 16 \& 50 \& 37 \& ....... \& 37 \\
\hline July............... \& 943 \& 197 \& 149 \& 48 \& 735 \& 589 \& 5 \& 141 \& 12 \& 483
249 \& \(\begin{array}{r}163 \\ 86 \\ \hline 89\end{array}\) \& 309
181 \& 308
117 \& 6
2 \& 302 \\
\hline August.............. \& 459
793 \& 100 \& 59 \& 41 \& \({ }^{353}\) \& 283
648 \& 50 \& 19
35 \& \(1{ }^{6}\) \& 249
133 \& 86
87 \& 181
42
4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
117 \\
378 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& (2) \({ }^{2}\) \& 111
372 \\
\hline Septenber............
October ........ \& 793
1.062 \& \(\begin{array}{r}99 \\ 156 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 50
102 \& 49
54 \& 683
873 \& 648
797 \& 19 \& 35
56 \& 11
34 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
133 \\
223 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}87 \\ 95 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
42 \\
113 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 378
566 \& \& 372
533 \\
\hline November............ \& 148 \& 25 \& 9 \& 16 \& 94 \& \({ }^{68}\) \& \({ }^{6}\) \& 19 \& 29 \& 61 \& 21 \& 37 \& 63 \& 2 \& 56 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline January.............. \& 390 \& 60 \& 26 \& 34 \& 313 \& 293 \& 3 \& 17 \& 16 \& 169 \& 42 \& 111 \& 44 \& 2 \& 41 \\
\hline March............... \& 417 \& 107 \& 63 \& 44 \& 293 \& 258 \& 2 \& 33 \& 17 \& 147 \& 102 \& 29 \& 67 \& 7 \& 67 \\
\hline April.............. \& 731 \& 228 \& 158 \& 69 \& 483 \& 339 \& 87 \& 57 \& 21 \& 451 \& 205 \& 228 \& 145 \& 7 \& 137 \\
\hline May................. \& 850 \& 159 \& 93 \& 65 \& 676 \& 532 \& 31 \& 113 \& 15 \& 297 \& 133 \& 155 \& 438 \& 5 \& 432 \\
\hline June............... \& \({ }^{672}\) \& 258 \& 180 \& 78
134
1 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
350 \\
358 \\
\hline 181
\end{tabular} \& 293 \& 19 \& 39 \& \(\begin{array}{r}63 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 417
350 \& 209 \& 178 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
192 \\
346 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 14 \& 144 \\
\hline July............... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
738 \\
542 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}345 \\ 357 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 211
131 \& 134
286
286 \& 358
171
17 \& 273
95
95 \& 48
55 \& 37
21 \& 34
14
14 \& 350
437 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
144 \\
338 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 177
95 \& \(\begin{array}{r}346 \\ 49 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}185 \\ \hline 6\end{array}\) \& 157
38 \\
\hline  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
542 \\
282 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 357
151 \& 131
106 \& 226
46. \& 171
119 \& \(\begin{array}{r}95 \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}55 \\ 21 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 21
60 \& 14 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
437 \\
146 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 1384
114 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
95 \\
20 \\
\hline 77
\end{tabular} \& \(\begin{array}{r}49 \\ \\ 109 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
6 \\
15 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 38
94 \\
\hline October............. \& 467 \& \({ }^{285}\) \& 192 \& 94 \& 117 \& 40 \& 85 \& 11 \& 5 \& 233
5
5 \& 151 \& 77 \& 129

5 \& 108 \& 20 <br>

\hline November. . . . . . . . . \& 610 \& 510 \& 326 \& | 184 |
| :--- |
| 139 | \& $\begin{array}{r}186 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 72 \& 8

35 \& 7
17 \& 13
12 \& 528
270 \& ${ }_{206}^{465}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}55 \\ 52 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}53 \\ 510 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 421 \& 29
93 <br>
\hline December............ \& 894 \& 711 \& 572 \& 138 \& 171 \& 18 \& 35 \& 17 \& \& 270 \& 206 \& 52 \& 5 \& 417 \& 93 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 221.

FINANCE-SECURITIES ISSUED, COMMODITY MARKETS, AND SECURITY MARKETS


[^8]FINANCE-SECURITY MARKETS-Continued


For footnotes, see p. 223.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year ano mokth} \& \multicolumn{18}{|c|}{boyos} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Value，lasues lleted on M．y．s．s．\({ }^{\text {d }}\)} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{Yields} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Face value} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Market value} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Domestle corporate（Moody＇s）\({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Domestic} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total, } \\
\& \text { al, }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Domoses- } \\
\text { tic }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Foreign} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Total, } \\
\& \text { all } \\
\& \text { bsues }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Donoses } \\
\text { tic }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{forelgn} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { corno- } \\
\text { atate } \\
\text { averago }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{By ratings} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{By group} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Bond } \\
\begin{array}{c}
\text { Buyer } \\
\text { (120 } \\
\text { c(ties })^{3}
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Stand－ ard and Coro． （15 bonds）\({ }^{4}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Par- } \\
\text { tilly } \\
\text { tary } \\
\text { exampt }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\({ }_{\substack{\text { Tax－} \\ \text { ablo }}}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Aas \& Aa \& \(\wedge\) \& Baa \& Indus－ trlal \& \[
\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned}
\& \text { Pub) ic } \\
\& \text { utilic } \\
\& \text { ity }
\end{aligned}\right.
\] \& Rall－
road \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Millions of dollars} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{reent} \\
\hline 1935 nont \& 43，573 \& 36.220
3 \& 7，354 \& \({ }^{34,599}\) \& \({ }^{33,774}\) \& 5，817 \& 4.46 \& 3．60 \& \({ }^{3.95}\) \& 4.55 \& 5.75 \& 4.02 \& \({ }^{4.43}\) \& \({ }^{4.95}\) \& \({ }_{2} .93\) \& 3.40 \& 2.79 \& \\
\hline \({ }_{1}^{1933}\) manthy menthy averae \& 44，235 \& 38，516 \& 5，719 \& \({ }_{43,766}^{42,099}\) \& 37,875
40,431 \& 4，184 \& 3.8
3.97
3 \& 3．24 \& 3．46 \({ }^{3.46}\) \& 4．02 \& 4.77 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.50 \\
3.55 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3．88 \& \({ }^{4.24}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2.93 \\
3.03 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3.07
3.10 \& 2．69 \& \\
\hline  \& 49,259
45， 494 \& 4， 4 ， 54.4 \& － \& \({ }_{4}^{43,909}\) \& － \& cien \& 3．19

4 \& 3．19 \& ${ }_{3}^{3.56}$ \& 4.22 \& 5．80 \& 3．50
3．50
30 \& 3．8． \& 5．21 \& 2．99 \& 2．91 \& 2．61 \& <br>

\hline  \&  \& 47，921 \& 4，490 \& 48，026 \& ${ }^{45,484} 4$ \& 2， 2 2，039 \& | 3.77 |
| :--- |
| 3.55 | \& 3．84 \&  \& | 3.89 |
| :--- |
| 3.57 | \& 4．96 \& 3.30

3.10 \& 3.48

3.25 \& ${ }^{4.53}$ \& | 2.82 |
| :--- |
| 2.52 | \& 2.76

2.50 \& 2．41 \& <br>
\hline 1941 monthly average \& ${ }_{56,160}$ \& 52，007 \& 4，153 \& 52，986 \& 50，973 \& 2，012 \& 3.34 \& 2.77 \& 2.94 \& 3.30 \& 4.33 \& 2.95 \& 3.11 \& ${ }^{3.95}$ \& 2.15 \& 2.10 \& 2.05 \& <br>
\hline  \& 80，755 \& 717，782 \& 3，974 \& 79，920 \& 77，792 \& 2，128 \& － \& 2．73 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.86}$ \& 3.28

3.13 \& 4．91 \& ${ }_{2.85}^{2.96}$ \& 2.99 \& ce． \& | 2.25 |
| :--- |
| 1.90 | \& 2．06 \& 2． 2.98 \& ${ }_{2.47}^{2.46}$ <br>

\hline 1944 monthly everage \& 98，666 \& 95，904 \& 2.762 \& 99，243 \& 97，166 \& 2 2，077 \& 3.05 \& 2.72 \& 2.81 \& 3.06 \& 3.61 \& 2.80 \& 2.97 \& ${ }^{3} .39$ \& 1.64 \& 1.86 \& 1．92 \& 2.48 <br>
\hline 1945 monthly average
1946 monthly average \& ［ ${ }^{119,688} 1$ \& （17，055 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,321}$ \& （142，602 \& 121，046 \& 2，119 \& 2.87
2.74 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.62}$ \& 2．71 \& ${ }^{2.87}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3.29}$ \& 2.68
2.60 \& 2．71 2.8 \& 2．91 \& 1.45 \& 1.68 \& 1.66 \& 2.37
2.19 <br>

\hline $1941:$ January． \& \& 49，799 \& 4，340 \& 50，374 \& 48，386 \& 1，988 \& ${ }^{3.36}$ \& 2.75 \& 2.95 \& 3.36 \& 4.38 \& $$
2.96
$$ \& 3.17 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{3.96} \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{．．．．．．．} <br>

\hline February \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& ${ }^{49} 89.89$ \& 4，334 \& 50，277 \& 48，307 \& 1，971 \& 3.40 \& 2.78 \& 3.00 \& 3.38 \& \& 3.00 \& 3.19 \& \& 2.43 \& 2.27 \& 2.22 \& <br>
\hline March．． \& \& 51，419
5
51,165 \& 4， 4 \& 52,252
52
5 \& 50， 24.3
50 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,003}$ \& － \& 2．80 \& $\xrightarrow{3.01}$ \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.37 \\ & 3.38\end{aligned}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{4.38}$ \& ${ }_{\text {3 }}^{3.02}$ \& 3.17
3.17 \&  \& 2．33 \& 2．28 \& － \& <br>

\hline Apray．．． \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 55,678 \\
& 56,534 \\
& 56,53
\end{aligned}
$$ \&  \& $\xrightarrow{4,2625}$ \& 52， 522 \& S0， 515

50,293 \& 2 \& 3．3．39 \& 2．82 \& 2 \& 3．34 \& 4.32 \& ${ }_{3} 3.02$ \& 3．13 \& ${ }_{3.95}$ \& 2．14 \& 2．14 \& 2.04 \& <br>

\hline June．．．． \& \[
$$
\begin{aligned}
& 56,53,59 \\
& 56,59 \\
& 56,541
\end{aligned}
$$

\] \& 51，${ }_{5}^{51,96}$ \& 4207 \& $\xrightarrow[\substack{53,23 \\ 53,260}]{\substack{\text { 26 }}}$ \& S51，227 \& 2，980 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.34 \\ & 3.30\end{aligned}$ \& 2．71 \& 2．95 \& | 3.31 |
| :---: |
| 3.26 | \& 4．31 \& 2.96

2.90 \& 3.10

3.07 \& 込 | 3.95 |
| :--- |
| 3.92 | \& 2.07

2.07
2.07 \& 2．08 2.03 \& 2．01 \& <br>

\hline August．． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& 56,041 \\
& 56,101 \\
& 56,387
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 51，900 \& 4 4，201 \& ${ }_{53,217}$ \& 51，165 \& 2，052 \& 3.29 \& 2.74 \& 2.90 \& 3.24 \& 4.27 \& 2.90 \& 3.06 \& ${ }^{3.92}$ \& 2.08 \& 2.00 \& 2.01 \& <br>

\hline Septeabef \& \& cis ${ }_{5}^{52,192}$ \& 4，195 \& | 53,418 |
| :--- |
| 55,107 | \& S1， 21,287

52,98 \& 2， \& － $\begin{aligned} & 3.30 \\ & 3.27\end{aligned}$ \& 2．75 \& 2.91

2.67 \& ${ }^{3.24}$ \& 4．38 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2.88 <br>
2.85 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

3.07 <br>
3.05 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 边3．95 \& 2.02

1.90 \& 1.91 \& 2．02 \& 2．34 <br>
\hline novee \&  \& ${ }_{5}^{53,646}$ \& 4 4，175 \& 54，813 \& 52，732 \& 2，080 \& 3.26 \& 2.72 \& 2.86 \& 3.19 \& 4.28 \& 2.85 \& 3.04 \& 3.91 \& 析 \& 1.90 \& 1.95 \& 7 <br>
\hline  \& 57，821 \& 65，080 \& 3，157． \& 55，034 \& 53，257 \& 1，777 \& 3.35 \& 2.80 \& 2.95 \& 3.27 \& 4.38 \& 2.9 \& 3.12 \& 3.99 \& 2.24 \& 2.25 \& 2.06 \& 2.47 <br>
\hline Januar \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 55，924 \& 3，152 \& 56，261 \& 54，419 \& 1，842 \& 3.35 \& 2.83 \& 2.96 \& 3.30 \& 4.29 \& 2.97 \& 3.13 \& 3.93 \& 2.36 \& ． 33 \& ． 17 \& 2.48 <br>
\hline Februar \& \& 57，411 \& 3， $\begin{aligned} & 3,121 \\ & 3 \\ & 3\end{aligned}$ \& 57，584 \& 55，793 \& 1，791 \& 3．35 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.85}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{2.98}$ \& 3．29 \& 4．29 \& 2．98 \& 3．15 \& ${ }^{3}$ \& 2．51 \& 2．55 \& 2.17 \& 2．48 <br>

\hline April： \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 60,532 \\
& 60,59 \\
& 66,572
\end{aligned}
$$ \& 57，466 \& 3，105 \& 57，924 \& 56，051 \& i，872 \& ${ }_{3.34}$ \& 2.83 \& ${ }_{2.98}$ \& 3.30 \& 4.26 \& 2.96 \& 3.13 \& 3．95 \& ${ }_{2.33}$ \& 2.4 \& 2.07 \& 2.44 <br>

\hline May． \& $$
\begin{gathered}
60,572 \\
6,1,956
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 58，852 \& 3， \&  \& 57，399

57 \& 1，899 \& （e．3．36 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.85}$ \& 3．00 \& 3．31 \& 4．27 \& 2.97 \& 3．13 \& ${ }^{3} .937$ \& 2．33 \& 2．45 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.06}$ \& 2．45 <br>
\hline June．： \&  \&  \& 3 3 \& ci， 278
69
6,278 \& 57， 572 \& 1，905 \& － \& 2．83 \& 2．99 \& 3．28 \& 4．30 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.94}$ \& 3.129
3 \& ${ }^{4.02}$ \&  \& 2．32 \& 2.04 \& 2．46 <br>

\hline Avenust． \& \& 放2， 6182 \& 3，079 \& 62，760 \&  \& 1，936 \& $\underset{\substack{3.34 \\ 3.34}}{ }$ \& 2．81 \& 2．98 ${ }_{2}^{2.98}$ \& 3．27 \& 4．28 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.94}$ \& $\xrightarrow{3.09}$ \& ${ }_{\text {3．95 }}$ \& 退2．15 \& 2．28 \& ${ }_{2.08}^{2.06}$ \& | 2.47 |
| :--- |
| 2.46 | <br>

\hline Oce tober． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{|l|l|}
\hline 65,256 \\
67,267 \\
67,156 \\
72,993
\end{array}
$$} \& 64，139 \& 3，068 \& ${ }^{64}$ 6，844 \& 62，906 \& 1，936 \& 3．31 \& 2.80 \& 2.95 \& 3．24 \& 4.24 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.94}$ \& 3.07 \& ${ }_{3.92}$ \& 2.13 \& 2.22 \& 2.09 \& 2.45 <br>

\hline November \& \&  \& 3，059 \&  \& 68，562 \& 2，022 \& ${ }_{3.32}$ \& 2．81 \& ${ }_{2.96}^{2.94}$ \& ${ }_{3.23}^{3.24}$ \& 4．28 \& ${ }_{2.94}^{2.93}$ \& 3.06
3.07 \& ${ }_{\text {3．}}^{3.9}$ \& 2．17 \& 2.26
2.26 \& 2．13 \& 2．49 <br>
\hline 1943 January \& \& 1 \& 3，009 \& 71，039 \& \& 2，100 \& 3.27 \& 2.79 \& 2.93 \& 3.20 \& 4.16 \& 2.90 \& 3.05 \& 3.86 \& 2.12 \& ．27 \& ．11 \& <br>
\hline Februar \& 72，880 7 \& ${ }^{69,837}$ \& 3 3，125 \& 71，346 \& 69，159 \& 2，188 \& 3.23 \& 2.77 \& 2.89 \& 3.17 \& 4.08 \& 2.88 \& 3.02 \& ${ }^{3.78}$ \& 2.06 \& 2.22 \& \& 2.46 <br>

\hline March． \& 72，${ }_{72}^{72,86}$ \& 69，835 \& 3，021 \& 71，575 \& 69，433 \& 2，142 \& 3．20 \& ${ }^{2} 276$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.888}$ \& 3．14 \& 4.01 \& 2.87 \& 3．00 \& | 3.73 |
| :---: |
| 3 | \& 2.08 \& 2．21 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.12}$ \& 2.48 <br>

\hline April \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 78，462 \& 3 3，017 \& ${ }_{81,049}$ \& ${ }_{78,880}^{6,89}$ \& 2，169 \& 3．16 \& 2.74 \& 2.87 \& 3．13 \& 3.91 \& \& ${ }_{3.00}$ \& 3．64 \& ${ }_{1.93}^{2.01}$ \& 2．20 \& 2.96
1.96 \& ${ }_{2.46}$ <br>
\hline June．． \& \& 77，984 \& ${ }^{3,015}$ \& ${ }^{80,704}$ \& 78，525 \& 2，179 \& 3.14 \& 2.72 \& 2.85 \& 3.1 \& 3.88 \& 2.84 \& ${ }^{2.98}$ \& ${ }^{3.61}$ \& ${ }^{1.86}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.07}$ \& 1．91 \& ${ }^{2} .45$ <br>
\hline July Augut \& 80，729 \& cinfers \& － \& cos 80,109 \& coick \& 2，095 \& 3．10 \& $\underset{\substack{2.69 \\ 2.69}}{2.7}$ \& 2．82 \& ${ }_{3}^{3.09}$ \& 3．81 \& 2．80 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.95}$ \& cos \& （1．83 \& 1.97 \& 1．92 \& 2．46 <br>
\hline Septem \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 71773 \& 2， 2 ， 838 \& 80， 50 \& 78，054 \& ${ }^{2}$ 2，0965 \& 3.11 \& ${ }_{2} 2.69$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.82}$ \& 3.10 \& ${ }_{\text {3．83 }}^{3.82}$ \& 2．82 \& 2．96 \& － \& 1.79 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.92}$ \& 1．90 \& 2．48 <br>
\hline \& \& －${ }_{\text {88，888 }}$ \& 2， \& ${ }_{90}^{90,5027}$ \& ${ }_{\text {cki }}^{88,005}$ \& 2， 2 \& 3．13 \& 2．70 \& 2．84 \& 3.11 \& ${ }_{3.88}$ \& ${ }_{2.85}$ \& ${ }_{2.98}$ \& ${ }_{3}{ }^{3} 56$ \& 1.82 \& 1.90 \& 1.94 \& 2.48 <br>
\hline Decemb \& ${ }_{90,841}^{90,97}$ \& 87，986 \& 2，875 \& 80，274 \& 88， 196 \& 2，078 \& 3.14 \& 2.74 \& 2.87 \& 3.13 \& 3.82 \& 2.88 \& 3.00 \& 3.56 \& 1.77 \& 2.00 \& 1.95 \& 2.49 <br>
\hline January \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 87，884 \& 2，858 \& 90，544 \& 88，462 \& 2，083 \& 3.11 \& 2.72 \& 2.83 \& 3.11 \& 3.76 \& 2.83 \& 2.99 \& 3.51 \& ． 70 \& ． 92 \& ． 95 \& 2.49 <br>
\hline $\underset{\text { Fiorrua }}{\text { Harch．}}$ \& \& cen 93 \& 2， 2,884 \& 98， 98.738 \& ${ }_{\text {93，}}^{94} 9$ \& 2，088 \& 3．10 \& 2．74 \& 2， \& 3．10 \& 3．72 \& ${ }_{\substack{2.83 \\ 2.83}}$ \& $\xrightarrow{2.98}$ \& co． \& ${ }_{1}^{1.65}$ \& 1．85 \& 1.93 \& 2．4．4． <br>
\hline Apr \& cosis 95 \& 92， 181 \& 2，832 \& 95，306 \& 93，192 \& 2，144 \& 3.08 \& 2.74 \& 2.82 \& 3.09 \& ${ }^{3.68}$ \& 2.83 \& 2.97 \& 3.45 \& 1.69 \& 1.85 \& 1.94 \& 2.48 <br>

\hline May， \& 93，272 ${ }_{9}^{95,729}$ \& 920，929 \& 2， 2,7890 \&  \& 94，7099 \& 2， \& | 3.06 |
| :--- |
| 3.05 |
|  |
|  | \& 2．73 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.81}$ \& 3.07 \& 3．63 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.81}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.96}$ \& 年．41 \& 1.6 \& ${ }^{1.86}$ \& 1.1 .94 \& 2．49 <br>


\hline July． \& （101．599 \& ${ }_{\text {c }}^{98,8868}$ \& 2，703 \& 102，255 \& 100，244 \& 2，041 \& 3．04 \& 2．72 \& 2．80 \& ${ }_{3}^{3.05}$ \& 3．57 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.79}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.95}$ \& cos \& | 1.59 |
| :--- |
| 1.59 |
| 1.59 | \& 1.84 \& 1.89 \& 2．49 <br>

\hline August． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（101， 3989} \& cis， 98.881 \& 2， \& lo2，329 \& 100，${ }_{\text {99，981 }}$ \& 2，036 \& 3.02
3.03 \& 2．71 \& 2.79
2.79 \& 3.05 \& 3.56 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.79}$ \& 2.94 \& 3．35 \& 1.66 \& 1.83 \& 1 \& 2．4．78 <br>
\hline Oct tober \& \& 988，400 \& 2， 2 \& 101，801 \& 999，756 \& 2，046 \& 3．02 \& 2．72 \& 2．818 \& 3.01 \& － \& ${ }_{2}^{2.79}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.96}$ \& 込 \& ${ }^{1.64} 1.63$ \& ${ }_{1.88}^{1.87}$ \& 1．93 \& 2．48 <br>

\hline November \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 100,450 \\
& 111,116
\end{aligned}
$$ \& － 108,438 \& 2，688 \& 101，378 \& 199，353 \& 2，044 \& 3.92

2.98 \& 2.72 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.76}$ \& ${ }_{2}$ \& 3.48 \& 2.74 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.96}$ \& ${ }_{3.25}$ \& 1.62 \& 1.87 \& 1.87 \& 2.48 <br>
\hline Januar \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Feturary． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& 109，329 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,667}$ \& 114，882 \& 112,769 \& 2 \& 2.93 \& 2.65 \& 2.73 \& 2.94 \& 3.41 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.69}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.95}$ \& 3.16 \& 1.46 \& 1.71 \& 1.75 \& 2.38 <br>
\hline ${ }_{\text {March }}^{\text {Aprit }}$ \& \& 109，331 \& $\underset{\substack{2,670}}{\substack{\text { 2，68 }}}$ \& 114，832 \& 112，714 \& $\xrightarrow{2,118} \begin{aligned} & \text { 2，43 } \\ & \\ & 2\end{aligned}$ \& 2.91
2.90 \& ${ }_{\substack{2.62 \\ 2.61}}^{2.6}$ \& 2．72 \& ${ }_{2.90}^{2.92}$ \& 3．36 \& 2.68
2.69 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.94}$ \& 3．11 \& ！ 1.35 \& 1.65
1.57 \& ＋1．70 \& 2．40 <br>

\hline Hay． \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{|c}
111,5159 \\
110,596
\end{array}
$$} \& 108，851 \& ${ }_{2}^{2,655}$ \& 114，857 \& 112，780 \& ${ }_{2} 2,157$ \& 2．89 \& 2．62 \& 2.72 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.88}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3.32}$ \& 2.68 \& 2．93 \& 3．05 \& 1.43 \& 1.58 \& 1.68 \& 2．39 <br>

\hline \& \& 123，679 \& 2，638 \& 130，075 \& 127，962 \& $\stackrel{\text { 2，}}{2}$ \& 2.85 \& 2.60 \& 2.68 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.85}$ \& 3.26 \& 2.68 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.87}$ \& 3.00 \& 1.46 \& 1.57 \& 1.63 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.34}$ <br>

\hline Aluyut． \& \[
$$
\begin{array}{|c}
126,317 \\
126,593
\end{array}
$$

\] \& 123，956 \& $c26372635$ \& 129，748 \& 127，540 \& 2，108 \& | 2.86 |
| :--- |
| 2.85 |
| 2.85 | \& 2．61 \& 2．70 \& 2．85 \& － \& ${ }_{2}^{2.68}$ \& cose \& 3．02 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.64}$ \& 1．70 \& ${ }_{1}^{1.68}$ \& 2.36

2.37 <br>
\hline Ocitober． \&  \& 122，197 \& 2，605 \& ${ }_{128,741}$ \& ${ }_{128,608}$ \& 2，133 \& 2.814 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.62}$ \& 2.70 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.84}$ \& 3.20 \& 2.65 \& 2．84 \& ${ }_{3.03}$ \& 1．56 \& 1.76 \& 1.62 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.35}$ <br>

\hline Movenber． \& | 125,055 |
| :--- |
| 138,085 | \& 122，494 \& $\underset{\substack{2,561 \\ 2,566}}{2,51}$ \& 129，186 \& 127，044 \& 2， \& 2.82

2.80 \& ${ }_{2.61}^{2.62}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.68}$ \& ${ }_{2.79}^{2.81}$ \& 3．15 \& 2．64 \& 2．78 \& ${ }_{2.96}^{2.99}$ \& 1.42 \& 1.64 \& ${ }_{7}^{1.56}$ \& ${ }_{2.33}^{2.33}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 2.71 \& \& 1.31 \& 1.57 \& \& <br>

\hline Februar \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{array}{r}
389,961 \\
139,299
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 138,831 \\
& 138.519
\end{aligned}
$$} \& 136，890 \& 2，409 \& 146，524 \& 144，546 \& 1，978 \& 2.68 \& 2.46 \& 2.56 \& 2.70 \& 2.95 \& 2.54 \& 2.65 \& 2.83 \& 1.29 \& 1.49 \& \& 2.12 <br>

\hline March \& \&  \& ${ }_{2}^{2,474}$ \& 146,181
143,904
a \& 144， 1906 \& 1，990 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.66}$ \& 2．47 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.56}$ \& 2．69 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.94}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.54}$ \& 2．64 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.88}$ \& ： 1.37 \& 1.45 \& \& 2.09
2.08 <br>
\hline Hay． \&  \& 135,988
134
188 \& 2，386 \& 143，944 \& 141，951 \& 1，992 \& 2.71 \& 2.61 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.58}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2.73}$ \& 3．02 \& 2．60 \& 2，69 \& 2．84 \& ${ }^{1} 1.41$ \& 1.54 \& \& 2.19 <br>

\hline \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{（136，596 | 13674 |
| :---: |
| 136 |} \& ${ }^{134} 4$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,339}$ \& 141； 407 \& 139，513 \& i， 884 \& 2.71 \& 2.48 \& 2.59 \& 2.72 \& 3.03 \& 2.58 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.69}$ \& ${ }_{2.86}$ \& 1.51 \& 1.60 \& \& 2.18 <br>


\hline \& \& $\xrightarrow{1344,441}$| 134，59， |
| :--- | \& 2， 2,27 \& | 140,988 |
| :---: |
| 139,784 |
| 1 | \& － 139,137 \& ， 1,882 \& 2．73

2．79 \& 2.51
2.58 \& 2．62 \& 2．74 \& 3．03 \& 2．8． \& 2．70 \& ${ }_{2}^{2.98}$ \& ${ }_{1}^{1.58}$ \& 1.65 \& \& ${ }^{23}$ <br>
\hline Septebiber．．．．．．．．．．． \& $\begin{array}{r}36,838 \\ 36,880 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ \&  \& coize \&  \& cisk， \& i，726 \& 2．82 \& 2．80 \& 2．70 \& cis \& 3.15 \& 2．65 \&  \&  \& ＋1．68 \& 1．84 \& \& 边 2.28 <br>

\hline Hovember． \& $$
\begin{gathered}
136,880 \\
136,787
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
137,165
$$ \& － \& 2， \& 139,529

140,93 \& 137,827
139,139 \& 1,65 \& ${ }_{2.83}$ \& 2．61 \& 2．69 \& 2，83 \& 3.17 \& ${ }_{2.66}$ \& 2.77

2.77 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.05 <br>
3.04 <br>
\hline

 \& 1．85 \& 1.97 \& \& 

2.24 <br>
2.22 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes，see p． 223.

FINANCE-SECURITY MARKETS-Continued


For footnotes, see d. 224.

FINANCE－SECURITY MARKETS－Continued

| year ano month | stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Olvidends |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pricos |  |  |  |  |
|  | Oividend Yielde |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dow－Jones a Cou，Inc．4 |  |  |  |
|  | coamon atocks（Moody＇s）${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Preforred <br> stocks， <br> high grade， <br> Standard <br> and Poor＇s <br> （15 stocks）${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Totol } \\ & \text { (200 } \\ & \text { stocks }) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bank } \\ \text { (10cks) } \\ \text { stocks } \end{gathered}$ | Industrial （125 stocks） | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (nsur ance } \\ & (10 \text { stocks }) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Public } \\ \text { futlify } \\ (25 \text { stocks }) \end{gathered}$ | Rad Iroad （25 stocks $)$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (65 \\ \text { stocks }) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Industrial } \\ & (30 \text { stocks }) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Public } \\ \text { ut Ility } \\ \text { (is stocks) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ralliroud } \\ (20 \text { stocks }) \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. .31, } \\ & 1024=100 \end{aligned}$ | per ohat |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthy everage．． | 4.1 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 4.0 | 4.63 | 57.9 | 41.97 | 120.00 | 22.15 |  |
| 1936 monthy ever rea．： | 3．6 | ${ }^{3} .5$ | 3.4 | 3.7 3.3 3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 4.33 | 79.8 | ${ }_{58.98}$ | 162.25 | ${ }^{223.18}$ | 50.75 |
| ligas monthy average．： | 4.8 <br> 4.4 |  | 4.8 <br> 3.8 <br> 8.8 | 3.9 <br> 4.3 <br> .8 | 5.5 <br> 6.4 | 4.3 <br> 5.3 <br> .3 | 4.45 4.34 4.7 | 77.1 <br> 57.6 |  | （166．36 | ${ }_{\substack{28.17 \\ 20.46}}$ |  |
| 1939 monthly average．． | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.17 | 61.4 | 48.01 | 142.66 | 24.43 | 30.01 |
| 1940 monthly average．． | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 4.14 | 58.2 | 45.28 | 134.74 | 22.61 | 28.50 |
| 1941 monthy average．． | ${ }_{6.2}$ | 4.7 | ${ }_{6.3}$ | 4.2 | ${ }_{6} 6$ | 6.5 | 4.08 | ${ }_{57}^{53.5}$ | ${ }_{31.22}^{4}$ | 121.82 | 18．02 | ${ }^{28.36}$ |
| 1943 monthly vererage．： | 6．6 | 5．4 |  |  |  | 6.9 | 4.31 <br> 4.06 | ${ }_{62.6}^{47.6}$ | －${ }_{\text {36．}}^{46.29}$ |  | － 12.82 | ${ }_{\substack{26.38 \\ 33.71}}$ |
| 1944 monthy ${ }^{\text {a }}$ average．： | 4.7 | 3．${ }^{3}$ | 4.6 | 3.7 | 5．4 | 6.7 | 3．99 | 68.0 | 51．39 56 | ${ }_{143.32}^{134.82}$ | ${ }^{23} 9$ | ${ }_{40}$ |
| 1945 monthy averago．： | 4.1 3.9 | ${ }_{3.8}^{3.3}$ | 3.0 | 3.3 3.2 | 4.6 4.2 | 5.5 5.5 | 魚．7．70 | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{82.6}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 63.72 \\ & 71.01\end{aligned}$ | 169.82 191.86 | 32.15 40.56 | ${ }_{58.07}^{50.65}$ |
| 1841： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr | 5.9 | 4.4 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 3.94 | 55.0 | 43.82 | 190.17 | 20.17 | 29.01 |
| Marchary．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 6.0 6.0 | 4.6 | 6.2 6.2 | 4.3 | 6.1 6.2 | ${ }_{6}^{6.2}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.05}$ | 53.8 <br> 64.1 | 41.21 4.150 | （122．52 | ¢9．58 | ${ }_{28.03}^{27.54}$ |
| April．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 6.4 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6． 5 | 4.10 | 51．4 | 40．74 | 119．10 | 18．68 | 28．48 |
| May ${ }_{\text {June．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．}}$ | 6.4 6.1 6.1 | 4.9 4.6 | 8.5 6.2 | 4.3 4.2 | 6：8．8． | 6.5 6.4 | 4.15 4.15 | 51.5 <br> 64.0 <br> 6 | 39.73 40.95 | 116.44 121.57 126 | 177.30 17.61 | ${ }_{28.11}^{28.25}$ |
| Juno．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 6.1 <br> 5.8 <br> 8. | 4.6 | 6.2 <br> 6.8 <br> 8.8 | 4.0 | 6.5 6.4 | ${ }_{6}^{6.9}$ | 4.05 | ${ }_{66} 64.7$ | 43.01 | ${ }_{127.57}$ | 18.48 | 29．80 |
| Suguat．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 年5．9 | 4.6 | 6．9 | 3.9 <br> 3.9 | 6．4 | \％6．0 | 4．02 |  | ＋ 42.98 | ${ }^{1226.67}$ | （18．60 | ${ }_{29.28}^{30.19}$ |
| octooer．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 6.3 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 4.07 | 53.2 | ${ }^{41.26}$ | ${ }^{121.18}$ | 17.65 | ${ }^{28,54}$ |
| Novembar．．．．．．．．．．．： | 7.8 | 5.2 5.4 | ${ }_{7.3}^{6.9}$ | 4．15 | ${ }_{7.6}^{6.9}$ | 6.8 8.2 | 4：15 | 51.6 48.7 |  | 116.91 110.67 | ＋14．88 | ${ }_{25,33}^{27.92}$ |
| 1942： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fobruary．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 7.2 | 5．6 5 | 7.4 <br> 7.2 <br> .7 | 4．5 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 4.21 4.24 | 49．2 | 37.86 36.79 |  | $\xrightarrow{14.41}$ | ${ }_{27}^{28.81}$ |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 7.7 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 4.38 | \％ 4.5 | ${ }^{34.64}$ | 101.62 | 12.15 | 26.09 |
| April．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 7.8 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 4.52 | 42.6 | ${ }^{32.92}$ | 97.79 | 11.06 | 24.56 |
| May．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 6.9 | 5.7 5.6 | 6.7 6.4 | 4.8 | 8.2 <br> 8.4 <br> 8 | 7.8 7.8 | 4.48 <br> 4.40 <br> 4. | ${ }_{46.3}^{44.6}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 98．42 } \\ \hline 103.75\end{array}$ | ${ }_{11.98}^{11.98}$ | ${ }_{23.59}^{24.29}$ |
| july | 6.6 <br> 6.4 <br> 6.4 | 5．6 | 6．4 | 4.8 | 8．2 | 7.8 | 4.42 | 46.6 | ${ }_{35}{ }^{34.54}$ | 100．94 | 11.75 | ${ }_{25}^{25.63}$ |
| Averst ．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 6.3 <br> 9.1 <br> 8 | 5．1． | ${ }_{6.8}^{6.0}$ | 4.7 4.5 | 8.0 7.9 | ${ }_{7.3}^{7.5}$ |  |  | 35．46 | 106.08 <br> 107.41 <br> 10. | 111．51 | － 26.18 |
| october．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 5.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 4.23 | 51.1 | ${ }_{38} 3.37$ | 113.51 | 13.35 | ${ }^{28.65}$ |
| Novomber．．．．．．．．．．．： | 5.9 | 5.2 6.0 | 5.5 5.3 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 8.6 8.6 | 4.19 | 50.6 52.6 | cis．81 | 117.16 | 14.62 <br> 14.02 | ${ }_{26.83}^{28.19}$ |
| 1943： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| faturuary．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 6．4． | 4.5 4.4 | 6.0 4.7 | 4.1 | ${ }_{6.3}^{6.8}$ | ${ }_{7}^{7.9}$ | 4.17 | 56．0． | 40．73 | ${ }^{121.52}$ | 15.57 <br> 18.87 <br> 18.87 | ${ }_{28}^{28.58}$ |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 4.08 | 62.1 | 44.64 | 131.15 | 17．58 | 32.47 |
| Apri1．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 4.4 |  |  | 5．8 <br> 5.5 <br> 8.5 | 6．6 | 4.08 |  | 46．37 | 134.13 <br> 138.60 | 19.00 | －34．73 |
| May．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4.6 | 4,0 3.9 | $\stackrel{4.3}{4.2}$ | 3.8 3.8 3.8 | 5.5 6.4 | 8.2 6.4 8.8 | 4.4 .07 | 65.6 66.3 | 48.18 <br> 48.67 | 138.60 <br> 141.25 <br> 18.25 | 20.13 20.35 | ${ }^{36.45}$ |
| July y ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 3.8 3.9 | 5．5 | \％ 6.8 | 3．98 | 64．0 | 49.71 | 142.90 | ${ }_{21}^{21.72}$ | ${ }_{36.92}$ |
| Auguot．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4.7 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.4 <br> 4.3 | 3.8 <br> 3.7 | 6.5 5.5 5.5 | 6.8 6.5 6.8 | 3.97 <br> 3.98 | 63.7 <br> 64.8 | 47.16 48.03 |  | cer 20.75 | 34.35 <br> 34.64 |
| Octobere．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 4.00 | 64．0 | 48.01 | 138.25 | 21.68 | 34.97 |
| Novenber．．．．．．．．．．．： | 5.1 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 3.9 | 5．7 5 | 7.8 | 4.14 | 69.8 63.1 | ${ }_{46.52}$ | －134．67 | ${ }_{21.67}^{20.97}$ | 32.85 32.83 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 4.0 | 5．5 | 8.7 | ${ }_{4.06}$ | 64．1 | ${ }_{48.68}$ | 335.97 <br> 135 <br> 18.97 | ${ }_{22.80}^{22.33}$ | 37．69 |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.8 <br> 4.9 | 3.8 <br> 3.8 <br> 3.8 | 4．6 | 3.9 3.7 3.8 | 5.5 5.6 5.6 | 6 | 4．044 | 85.3 64.3 64.3 | 49999 | 1339.07 <br> 137 <br> 1379 | 23．60 | ${ }^{39} 9.28$ |
| нау．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.4 | 8.7 | 4.04 | 87.4 | ${ }_{49} 985$ | 139.22 | 22.74 | 33.36 |
| June．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.8 |  | 4.4 | 3.7 3.7 3.7 | 5.2 <br> 5.3 <br> 5.3 | ¢6．6 |  | ${ }^{70.2}$ |  | 145：46 | 2． 23.47 | 40.58 |
| July．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.7 4.7 | 3.6 3.5 3.5 | 4.5 | 3．7 3 |  | 6.6 6.7 | 㐌3．94 |  |  | 1488．37 |  | ${ }_{41}^{41.85}$ |
| Soptember．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 3.95 | 89.5 | ${ }^{51.81}$ | 145.20 | 24.67 | 39.75 |
| october ．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4.7 4.8 | 3.5 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.6 <br> 3.6 | 5.3 5.3 | 7.0 6.8 | 3.95 <br> 3.92 | ${ }_{70.3}^{69.7}$ | 年53．15 | 1447.688 14688 | 25.61 25.45 | 41.52 |
|  |  | 3.3 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 3.87 | 72.8 | 55.32 | 150.35 | ${ }_{25.80}$ | 46.34 |
| Januery．．．．．．．．．．．． | 4.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 73.8 | 57.11 |  |  | 48.87 |
| February．．．．．．．．．．． | 4．3 |  | 4.2 | 3．4 | 5.0 | 5.9 |  | 77.8 |  | ${ }^{157.13}$ | ${ }^{27} 27.90$ | ${ }^{50.39}$ |
| Aarch．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4．6 | 3.6 <br> 3.4 <br> .3 | 4.4 | 3.5 <br> 3.4 <br> 1 | 5．81 | ¢． 6 | 3.78 <br> 3.67 | 74.7 <br> 80.0 <br> 8 | 58．92 | ${ }^{16760.47}$ | 278．89 | 51.43 59.97 |
| May．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | $\stackrel{4.2}{4.2}$ | 3.4 <br> 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 <br> 3.4 | 4.7 | ${ }_{6}^{5.5}$ | 3.66 3.67 | 80.6 80.7 | 62.19 <br> 64.24 | ${ }^{1656.68}$ | 30.85 32.46 32 | 560．36 |
| suly．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.3 | 3．4 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | ${ }^{3.69}$ | ${ }^{78}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6.03}$ | ${ }^{163596}$ | ${ }_{32.96}$ | 88.64 |
| Sugustember ．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 3.1 | 3.4 3.4 | 3.9 <br> 3.8 <br> .8 | 3.4 <br> 3.3 <br> .4 | 4.3 |  | － | 年82．6． | － 62.38 | ${ }^{17759}$ | 33．95 | 55 |
| Oftober．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3.8 <br> 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.72 | 89.2 | ${ }^{68.70}$ | 185.07 | ${ }_{3}^{35.45}$ | ${ }^{59.61}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fobruary．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 3.49 | 92.6 | 74.74 | 199.48 | 4.01 | 85.12 |
| march．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 3．6 3.5 | 3.6 3.6 3.6 | 3.4 3.3 3.4 | 3.0 3.0 | 4.0 3.9 | 5．1 | －3．45 | 190.8 100.2 | 73.01 76.63 | － | 4.9 42.38 4.38 |  |
| may．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 3．4 | 3.7 | 3.2 3.2 3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.47 3 3 | 109.2 | ${ }^{7} 7.989$ | ${ }^{20806.63}$ | 43：03 | ${ }_{8}^{64.77}$ |
|  | 3.6 3.7 | 3.7 3.7 | 3.4 3.5 | 3.1 3.2 | 3.9 <br> 3.9 | 5．8 | 3.46 <br> 3.43 | ${ }_{95.8}^{89.8}$ | 75．62 | ${ }_{202,27}^{207.32}$ | 40.96 | －86． 22 |
| Auyust．．．．．．．．．．．： | 3．9 | 3．8 | 3．${ }_{\text {3 }}$ | 3.2 3.6 3.6 | 4.2 | S． 6 <br> 6.5 | cose | 889.6 | 73.81 <br> 58.66 <br> 8. | ${ }^{1999.47}$ | 40．93 | 81.45 |
| October．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 4.7 | ${ }_{6.3}$ | 3.65 | ${ }_{76} 8.3$ | （6．10 | 1698.48 | ${ }^{34.58}$ | 47.28 |
| Movober ：．．．．．．．．．： | 4.5 | 4.0 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.6 3.5 | 4.8 4.6 | 6.9 6.6 | 3.70 3.76 | 78.5 81.6 | 61.71 69.97 | 168.94 774.38 |  | 49．24 |

For footnotee，see p． 224.

FINANCE-SECURITY MARKETS-Continued

| year and mohth | stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Sales |  |  |  |  | Shares listed H.Y.S.E. |  |
|  | Standard and Poor's corporation ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total on all reg!stered exchanges ${ }^{2}$ |  | On Now York Stock Exct:ange |  |  | Narket valae, isted shares |  |
|  | Industrial |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Public } \\ & \text { utility } \\ & (28 \\ & \text { stocks) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Reil- } \\ \text { roas } \\ \text { ( } 20 \\ \text { stecks }) \end{gathered}$ | Other issuas |  | Market value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Shares } \\ & \text { solf } \end{aligned}$ | Marketvalue | Shares sold |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Number } \\ \text { of shares } \\ \text { isisted } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { bines } \\ \text { index } \\ \text { (402 } \\ \text { stocks) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (354 \\ \text { stocks) } \end{gathered}$ | Capital ${ }^{\text {geads }}$ stocks) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coit- } \\ \text { sumer 's } \\ \text { geods } \\ \text { (191. } \\ \text { stocks }) \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Burks, N.Y.C. (19 stocks). | Fire and marine insur= ance (18 3tocks) |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{8}$ | Exciusive of edd lot and 5 topped sales |  |  |
|  | $1935-39=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Thous. of } \\ \text { dellars } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Thousands | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thous. of } \\ & \text { dollars } \end{aligned}$ | Thousands |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mi1. of } \\ & \text { dolidars } \end{aligned}$ | millions |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 82.9 | 82.2 | 72.7 | 89.4 | 83.9 | 90.2 |  |  | 1,281,361 | 55,159 | 1,111,483 | 41.557 |  | 37,877 | 1,308 |
| 1936 montrly average.. | 117.5 | 115.2 | 113.9 | 119.2 | 122.1 | 136.5 | 115.5 | 118.8 | 1,968.427 | 79,695 | 1,698,885 | 58.540 | 41,239 |  | 1.341 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 117.5 | 118.1 | 125.0 | 110.5 | 110.4 | 129.8 | 120.4 | 100.1 | 1,750,830 | 69,741 | 1,539,022 | 51.136 | 34, 122 | 53.873 | 1,394 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 88.2 | 90.1 | 94.8 971 | ${ }_{9}^{86.2}$ | ${ }^{95.6}$ | 69.5 | 82.2 | 91.5 | 1,028,144 | 45,181 | 918,037 | 35,351 | 24.787 | 41,425 | 1,425 |
| 1940 monthly average... | 88.1 | 87.9 | 90.2 | 990.7 | 95.8 | 71.1 | 90.7 | 102.0 | 701,008 | 31,395 | 597,548 | 30528 | 21,635 | 44,285 <br> 42,424 | 1,429 1,449 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 80.0 | 80.4 | 83.2 | 78.3 | 81.0 | 70.5 : | 85.4 | 108.3 | 519,978 | 25;836 | 438,059 | 19,178 | 14.211 | 38,279 | i, 462 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 69.4 | 71.3 | 72.9 | 68.5 | 81.3 | 66.1 | 69.3 | 99.5 | 359,070 | 18,370 | 308,136 | 14,096 | 10,47\% | 35,077 | 1,470 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 91.9 | 94.1 | 88.7 | 93.1 | 82.1 | 88.7 | 91.4 | 115.1 | 742,045 | 40;445 | 639,302 | 30,220 | 23, 228 , | 46,599 | 1,478 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 99.8 | 101.7 | 91.5 | 107.4 | 89.9 | 101.0 | 104.1 | 115.1 | 816,930 | 38,557 | 687,875 | 28,472 | 21.323 " | :1, 642 ! | 1,491 |
| 1945 nenthly average., | 121.5 | 123.3 | 11.5 | 131.6 | 106.1 | 136.9 | 116.8 | 127.8 | 1,355,865. | 63,937 | 1,122,856 | .42,214 | 31,464 | 64, 374 | 1.539 |
| ${ }^{1945}$ monthly average. . | 139.9 | 143.4 | 129.3 | 153.7 | 120.2 | 143.0 | 115.3 | i31.9 | i,567,844 | 66,825 | 1,286,801 | 35,882 | 30,309 | 74,773 | 1,696 |
| 1941: | $\checkmark$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 85.0 . 1 | 84.7 | 88.9 | 85.4 | 91.1 | 73.41 | 92.9 | 105.1 | 613.194 | 26,545 | 519,360 | 20,064 | 13,295 | 40,280 | 1,455 |
| February | 80.1 | 79.4 | 82.5 | 80.3 | 87.1 | 70.0 | 99.3 | 102.8 | 403,344 | 18,555 | 336,503 | 13,481 | 8,971 | 39,398 | 1,455 |
| March.. | 80.3 | 79.5 | 82.7 | 80.4 | 87.1 | ${ }_{70.6}{ }^{\text {¢ }}$ | ${ }^{89.21}$ | 103.6 | 383,348 | 19,169 | 318,750 347 | 13,688 | 10,111 | 39,696 | 1.457 |
| April. | 77.9 | 77.3 | 79.8 | 76.8 | 83.1 | 71.21 | 85.1 | 101.9 | $\begin{array}{r}416,674 \\ \hline 384,462\end{array}$ | 20,217 17 | 347,710 | 15, 356 | 16,1781 | 37,711 | 1.463 |
| May. | 77.1 | 77.3 | 79.6 | 74.8 | 78.9 | 70.7 ! | 82.9 | 102.3 | 384,462 | 17.518 | 323,885 | 13,194 | 9,681 | 37,815 | 1.463 |
| June............... | 79.5 83 | 79.7 | 83.9 | 76.7 | 81.6 | 70.9 | 84.6 | 105.9 | 411.012 | 18,052 | 350,143 529 | 13,740 | 10,451 | 35,508 | 1,493 |
| July............... | 83.2 83.2 | 84.2 84.3 | 88.4 86.0 | 80.2 81.2 | 81.8 81.0 | 73.8 74.4 | 89.0 88.4 | 111.9 115.4 | ¢11,464 | 29,073 22,087 | 522,475 346 | ${ }^{22,226}$ | 17,871: | 45,654 41.472 | 1,463 |
| Septembe | 83.6 | 84.8 | 87.8 | 82.9 | 81.3 | 72.6 | 87.6 | 115.6 | 512,750 | 27,682 | 425 ,839 | 18,021 | 13,545: | 40,984, | 1,464 |
| October | 80.4 | 81.6 | 82.2 | 79.0 | 78.5 | 70.3 | 84.9 | 114.0 | 493,760 | 24,724 | 413,341 | 18,512 | 13,137 | 39,057 | 1,465 |
| Hovente | 77.4 | 78.8 | 78.7 | 74.2 | 74.5 | 68.4. | 78.5 | 111.5 | 509,040 | 26,836 | 422,423 | 19,099 | 15,052 | 37,882 | 1,464 |
| Decembe | 71.8 | 73.8 | 73.3 | 67.6 | 66.2 | 81.0 | 72.1 | 106.1 | 1,085,389 | 62,676 | 929,046 | 46,891 | 35,387 | 35,785 | 1,463 |
| January | 72.6 | 74.3 | 78.6 | 68.8 | 66.1 | 69.0 | 73.8 | 107.5 |  | 28,359 | 445,893 | 22,236 | 12,994 | 35, 228 |  |
| Februar | 69.9 | 71.0 | 74.8 | 66.2 | 34.5 | 68.4 | 70.9 | 101.7 | 296,408 | 14,192 | 251,187 | 10,610 | 7,926 | 35,234 | 1,457 |
| March. | 86.0 | 67.2 | 70.3 | 63.9 | 60.5 | $65.0{ }^{\text {j }}$ | 62.6 | 95.9 | 341,230 | 16,39: | 287,795 | 12,175 | 8,580 | 32,844 | 1.469 |
| apr 11.............. | 63.3 | 64.8 | 67.8 | 61.8 | 56.5 | 61.1 | 60.4 | 89.5 | 272,889 | 12,613 | 226,187 | 10,079 | 7,589 | 31,4491 | 1.469 |
| May. | 63.2 | 64.7 | 66.3 | 62.9 | 57.2 | 50.3 | 62.5 | 99.6 | 365.810 | 12,625 | 226.102 | 9,685 | 7,229 | 32,914 | 1.469 |
| June | 66.1 | 88.2 | 59.8 | 67.6 | 588.8 | 59.01 6.9 | 66.3 | 978.2 | 273, 279 | 12,838 | 232,947 | -9,932 | 7,466 | 39,419 | 1,470 |
| Auly. ${ }_{\text {dest }}$ | 68.2 68.3 | 70.6 70.5 | 71.5 71.8 | 69.2 68.9 | 58.4 58.8 | 62.9 65.4 | 67.9 70.5 | ${ }_{98.5}^{98.5}$ | 302,181 253,097 | 14.033 <br> 15.553 | 258,534 214,217 | 10,964 9,489 | 8,374 |  | 1,478 1,47 |
| Septerber........... | 69.4 | 71.6 | 71.8 | ${ }^{69.61}$ | 59.5 ; | 66.7 | 74.11 | 100.6 | 284,985 | 1e\%381 | 241,517 | 11,903 | 9,450 | 35,605 | 1,471 |
| October. | 74.2 | 76.5 | 77.6 | 72.71 | 63.7 , | 72.7 | 75.7 | 104.7 | 465, 937 | 24,753 | 400.475 | 19, ¢10 | 15,933] | 37,728 | 1,471 |
| liovexite | 75.2 75.9 | 77.2 78.5 | 777.3 | 74.1 | 66.2 65.2 | 73.0 65.3 | 73.1 74.2 | 104.4 104.9 | 411,312 629,403 | 22,053 $3 \overline{651}$ | 352,263 535,509 | 17.390 25.160 | 13,437 | 37,374 3,3121 | 1.474 |
| 1943: | 75.9 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 75.8 | 65.2 | 65.3 | 74.2 | 104.9 |  |  |  |  | 19,313: |  | 1,471 |
| danuary............ | 79.7 | 82.3 | 81.1 | 79.7 | 69.3 | 73.9 | 77.9 | 108.4 | 507,440 | 28,067 | 432,974 | 21,682 | 18,032 | 40,411 | 1,470 |
| February............ | 84.8 | 87.7 | 86.1 | 84.8 | 73.3 | 77.5 | 84.7 | 111.8 | 514,765 | 38.457 | 527.643 | 29,388 | 24,434 | 43,539 | 1,470 |
| March. | 88.2 | 90.8 | 89.0 | 87.4 | 76.2 | 80.4 | 89.7 | 112.7 , | 998,224 | 03, 123 | 862.933 | 48,144 | 36,997 ! | 45.846 | 1.469 |
| April. | 91.3 | 93.7 | 90.1 | 90.9 | 79.1 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 114.9 | 1.012,679 | 58,703 | 859,543 | 44,673 | 33,654 | 46,192 | 1,469 |
| May. | 95.2 | 97.2 | 92.5 | ${ }_{9}^{945} 9$ | 84.0 | 97.5 | 92.3 |  | 970.787 | 68,040 |  |  | 35,052: | 48,438 |  |
| June. | 96.7 | 99.3 | 93.3 | 98.8 | 84.7 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 118.9 | 851.112 | 44, 248 | 715,329 | 32,704 | 23,418 : | 48,877 | 1:469 |
| July. | 98.5 | 100.9 | 94.0 | 100.4 | 87.7 | 90.8 | 95.3 | 120.8 | 930,724 | 4\%,681 | 782,884 | 32,138 | 25,324; | 47,578 | 1,479 |
| August.............. | 94.4 | 96.3 | 88.8 | 98.4 | 85.8 | 90.5 | 94.8 | 119.1 | 597,909 | 27,964 | 508,858 | 21:227: | 14,252 | 47.710 | 1,489 |
| Septenber............ | 95.6 94.8 | 97.5 96.6 | ${ }_{89.18}^{89.4}$ | 98.1 96.8 | 87.3 86.8 | ${ }_{92.0}$ | 93.6 93.6 | 120.4 120.2 | 558,819 545,445 | 28,321 25,242 | 467,087 <br> 153 <br> 1831 | 19,122 18.057 | \| 14,988 | 48,711 | 1,484 |
| Moverber | 91.4 | 93.0 | 85.2 | 93.8 | 85.1 | 86.5 : | 92.7 i | 117.0 |  | 2, 3 3,082 | 485,757 | 18,085 | 13,923 | 49,178 45,102 | 1.485 |
| Decente | 91.8 | 93.8 | 85.4 | 95.2 | 85.2 | 85.6 * | 95.0 | 114.8 | 748.157 | 34,406 | 641,647 | 25,871 | 19.527 | 47,607 \| | 1.489 |
| 1944: ${ }_{\text {January }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 94.6 | 96.4 | 87.7 | 99.0 | ${ }^{86.7}$ | 91.0 | $96.8{ }^{\text {\% }}$ | 114.2 | \$73.210 | 33,562 | 562,227 | 25,147 | 17.814 | 48, 397 | 1,490 |
| February............ | 94.4 | 95.8 | 85.6 | 98.9 | 86.9 : | 96.1. | 98.5 ! | 112.1 | 668,970 | 31,409 | 564,775 | 22,509 | 17,101 | 488,494\| | 1.492 |
| March.............. | 96.6 | 98.2 | 88.1 | 102.3 | 88.4 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 113.9 | 980, 399 | 46,915 | 831,575 | 34,932 | 27,643 | 49,422 | 1.492 |
| April. | 95.1 | 96.5 | 86.5 | 100.9 | 87.3 | 97.8 | 99.6 | 113.6 | 562,816 | 23,370 | 472,164 | 19,382 | 13,817 | 48,670. | 1,494 |
| May................. | 97.2 | 99.0 | 87.8 | 103.6 | 87.8 | 99.3 | 100.7 | 113.3 : | 886,237 | 29,409 | 578,183 | 21,633 | 17,22.8 | ${ }^{50,964}$. | 1.493 |
| June................ | 101.5 104.3 | 103.9 | 92.7 | 110.2 113.1 | ¢9.6. | 100.81 | 103.9 | 112.3 | 1,159,179 | 53,069 | 997,805 | 45,857 | 37,713 | 53,068 | 1,493 |
| August. | 102.7 | 104.7 | 94.3 | 111.7 | 92.1 | 102.5 | 106.2 | 116.4 | -735,302 | 38,826 | 798,478 610,47 | 27,530 | 20,753 | - $\begin{aligned} & 52,488 \\ & 53,077\end{aligned}$ | 1,499 |
| Ssptenbe? | 100.7 | 102.6 | 92.0 | 110.7 | 91.4 | 98.7 | 105.0 | 115.5 | 623,194 | 28,275 | 518,521 | 20,284 | 15,943 | 52,930 | 1.481 |
| October | 103.5 | 105.8 | 95.5 | 113.2 | 92.7 | 103.4 | 107.3 | 117.7 | 749.411 | 33,554 | 617,187 | 23,480 | 17,534 | 83,087 | 1.481 |
| Novembe | 102.7 | 104.6 108.4 | 94.5 | 112.0 | 92.1 | 104.9 | 109.4 | 118.0 | 742.746 | 31,371 | $\stackrel{617,307}{ }$ | 22;139 | 18,013 i | 53,592 | 1.483 |
| 1945: Deabe | 104.7 | 108.4 | 98.0 | 113.4 | 92.4 | 113.9 | 114.6 | 117.8 | 1,162,134 | 56,026 | 985,806 | 38,418 | 31,260 | 55,512 | .492 |
| January | 109.4 | 110.4 | 99.4 | 116.3 | 93.8 | 120.7 | 114.4 | 120.8 | 1.482,994 | 69.885 | 1,248,351 | 51,208 | 33,995 | 56,586 | 1,496 |
| Februar | 13.0 | 115.2 | 103.5 | 121.0 | 96.8 | 125.3 | 113.3 | 124.6 | 1.269.322 | 60,384 | 1,049,411 | 41,887 | 32,613 | 59,680 | 1.498 |
| Marct. | 111.8 | 114.0 | 103.2 | 119.3 | 96.1 | 123.6 | 110.9 | 125.4 | 1,256,254 | 55,354 | 1.090,085 | 38,516 | 27,492 | 57,383 | 1,504 |
| Apri | 114.4 | 116.5 | 105.5 | 122.2 | ${ }^{98.0}$ | 129.3 | 110.6 | 123.5 : | 1.152.430 | 47,838 | 967,477 | 34.434 | 28,270 | ${ }^{61.497}$ | 1.512 |
| may, .............. | 188.21 | 120.3 | 10 B .8 | 127.2 | 109.2 | 134.5 | 113.4 | 129.1 | 1.420,050 | 58, ${ }^{573}$ | 1.195.064 | 42,373 | 32,024 41910 | 62,431 | 1,536 |
|  | 120.7 118.4 18 | 121.8 | 100.3 107.0 | 123.3 | 105.9 107.9 | 144.0 140.1 | 119.4 | 129.7 | 1,507,482 | \% 70,858 | +,256, 1400 | ${ }^{50,398}$ | 41.310 |  | 1,540 |
| Atrgus | 117.9 | 118.9 | 107.0 | 128.1 ! | 107.2 | 130.5 | 113.0 | 122.2 | +943;318 | 3a,700 | 794,433 | 28,846 | 21,714 | 64,315 | 1,544 |
| Suptembe | 126.1 | 128.2 | 117.2 | :39.3 | 110.6 | 137.5 | 115.0 | 125.9 | 1,105,307 | 48,334 | 922,584 | 32,465 | 25,135 | 67,065 | 1,554 |
| October............ | 132.0 136.0 | $\begin{array}{r}134.5 \\ 138.7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 122.0 | 145.9 150 1 | 114.4 | 145.1 | 124.6 125.6 | $134: 2$ | 1,589, 145 | 74,975 | $1.280,513$ | 47,709 | 35;476 | - 99,561 | 1,573 |
| Movember ........i... | 136.9 1397 | 138.7 | 124.8 | 150.7 | 120.8 | 154.2 | 125.2 124.3 | 136.5 133.9 | 1.798, 1991 | 168.471 | 1,438,500 | 54,218 | 40,406 | 72,730 | 1.577 |
| 1948: ${ }_{\text {Degember }}$ | 139.7 | 142.2 | 127.9 | 154.0 | 120.2 | 157.1 | 124.3 | 133.9 | 1,745,467 | 87,068 | 1,410,635 | 48;656 | 34,151 | 73,765: | 1,592 |
| January | 144.8 | 147.5 | 133.1 | 161.9 | 124.0 | 164.3 | 126.1 | $139.2{ }^{\text { }}$ | 2,373,016 | 112,908 | 1,947,730 | 71,761 | 51.510 | 78.468 ! | 1,614 |
| February | 143.3 | 145.8 | 133.6 | 159.5 | 123.7 | 159.4 | 121.3 | 143.8 | 1,930,314 | 90, 833 | 1,574,139 | 52,604 | 34,053 | 74,165 | 1,620 |
| March, . | 141.8 | 144.5 | 130.8 | 159.2 | 122.8 | 153.6i | 116.6 | 141.6 | 1,480, 187 | c0, 206 | 1,217,250 | 36,609 | 25,664 | 77,932 | 1,628 |
| April.t............ | 151.6 | 155.9 | 139.4 | 170.1 | 127.5 | 159.5 | 120.2 | 144.2 | 1,869,130 | 72,381 | 3,504,771 | 47,002 | 31;427 | 80,943 \| | 1,645 |
| may. | 154.3 | 158.8 | 141.7 | 172.0 | 129.3 | 157.2 | 118.9 | 141.8 | 1,774,725 | 70, 514 | 1,427,037 | 45,326 | 30,410 | 84, 049 | 1,665 |
| June | 153.2 | 155.9 | 142.7 | 166.7 | 130.4 | 181.6 | 115.9 | 136.9 | 1,409,683 | 66,774 | 1,149,180 | 35,805 | ${ }_{21,717}$ | 80,929 | ${ }^{1} .688$ |
| August. | 149.6 148.4 | $\begin{array}{r}153.4 \\ 150.4 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 138.9 135.2 15 | ${ }_{169.3}^{162.7}$ | 127.7 125.3 | 153.4 147.1 | 116.5 118.7 | $\begin{array}{r}+34.7 \\ 133.9 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 1,223,124 $1,163,513$ | 47,788 45,915 | 1,014,338 | 32, 186 | 20,595 20.807 | 79,132 74 7 | 1.719 |
| September.,.......... | 125.4 | 128.8 | 114.6 | 156.9 | 109.7 | 119.5 | 107.5 | 119.4 | 1,902,717 | 81,806 | 1,616,631 | 60,438 | 43; 450 | 66,864 | P,738 |
| october............. | 122.3 | 125.9 | 112.4 | 132.3 | 107.2 | 110.2 | 105.0 | 113.8 | 1,296,654 | 54,552 | 1,103,151 | 38,919 | 30,384; | 66,195 | 1,756 |
| Novenber........... | 120.5 | 123.8 | 117.5 | 130.0 | 105.5 | 113.3 | 108.5 | 115.8 | 1,118,029 | 99,569 | 950,904 | 36,955 | 23,819 | 65,741 | 1,764 |
| December............ | 125.5 | 128.9 | 117.9 | 133.5 | 109.8 | 118.8 | 108.7 | 117.6 | 1,273,035 | E6,527 | 1,074,021 | 39,723 | 29,824] | 68,595 | 1,771 |

For footnotes, see p. 225.

FOREIGN TRADE-INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT

| year and month | IHDEXES OF EXPORTS AMD IMPORTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | SHIPPING WEIGHT, water-borme trade ${ }^{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports of U. S. merchandise ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Imports for consuaption ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Agricultural products, quantity ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Exports, Including ports | General Imports |
|  | Quantity | Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unit } \\ & \text { value } \end{aligned}$ | Quant Ity | Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unit } \\ & \text { value } \end{aligned}$ | Exports, II. S. |  | merchandi |  | Imports for consumption |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total, excluding cotton |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Unad- } \\ & \text { Justed } \end{aligned}$ | Ad justedt |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Unedjusted* | Ad Justedt | UnadJusted* | Ad Justedt |  |  |  |  |
|  | $1923-25=100$ |  |  |  |  |  | $1924-29=100$ |  |  |  |  |  | Thous, of long tons |  |
| 1935 monthly avorage.. | 78 | 50 | 65 | 106 | 53 | 50 | 55 | ...... | 39 | ........ | 103 | . | ... | ......... |
| 1936 monthly average.. | $\begin{array}{r}82 \\ \hline 105 \\ \hline 185\end{array}$ | 54 7 4 | 66 70 | 118 131 1 | 63 79 | 54 60 | 51 59 | ...... | 37 | .......... | 104 | …....... | , | , |
| 1937 monthly averoge.. | - 105 | 74 68 | 70 65 | ${ }_{94}^{131}$ | 79 51 | 60 54 | 67 |  | 78 | ……... | 87 | …….... | …….... | …......... |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 110 | 70 | 64 | 108 | 59 | 55 | 58 | …....... | 58 | ............ | 97 | .... | …...... | . |
| 1940 monthly averago.. | 129 | 88 | 68 7 7 | 113 134 134 | ${ }_{64}^{66}$ | 59 | 42 | .......... | 39 | ......... | 108 | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 154 <br> 201 <br> 20 | 112 179 | 73 89 | 134 100 1 | 84 72 | 63 72 | 48 | …....... | 61 82 | .......... | $\begin{array}{r}130 \\ 78 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ |  | . |  |
| 1943 monthly averege.. | 293 | 287 | 98 | 112 | 88 | 79 | 67 | …........ | 112 | …........ | 82 |  | 4,558 | …......... |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 283 | 317 | 112 | 121 | 101 | 84 | 60 |  | 105 | .......... | 89 |  | 5,175 | ........... |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 192 201 | 215 213 | 112 106 | 123 131 | 106 125 | 87 96 | 71 101 | ......... | 110 150 | …...... | 82 98 | .... |  | 3.660 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 201 | 213 | 106 | 131 | 125 | 96 | 101 |  | 150 |  | 98 |  | 6,467 | 2,660 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febrilary............. | 117 | 80 | 68 | 118 | ${ }_{88}$ | 58 | 20 | 22 | 30 | 33 | 135 | 131 | …….... | .......... |
| March............... | 138 | 94 | 68 | 133 | 80 | 60 | 24 | 27 | ${ }^{33}$ | 36 | 141 | 125 | ......... | ........ |
| Apr i1............... | 845 | 101 | 70 | 143 | ${ }_{88}^{86}$ | 60 | ${ }^{23}$ | 28 | 34 | 40 | $\begin{array}{r}147 \\ 154 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 136 | ........ |  |
| May.................. June......... de. | 147 122 | 101 87 | 69 71 | 142 <br> 130 | 88 82 | 62 63 | 28 <br> 31 <br> 1 | 37 41 4 | 49 | 56 60 | 154 127 | 138 | ........... | [......... |
| July.................. | 134 | 95 | 71 | 132 | 83 | 63 | 40 | 54 | 68 | 86 | 120 | 137 | .......... | -.......... |
| August,............. | 159 | 119 | 75 | 135 | 86 | 64 | ${ }^{36}$ | 46 | 58 | ${ }^{66}$ | 120 | 131 | ........ | . |
| September.......... | - 147 | 4 1171 | 76 77 | 128 138 1 | ${ }_{9}^{83}$ | 65 66 | ${ }_{75}^{52}$ | 48 <br> 59 | 75 118 | 70 101 | 199 129 | 107 129 | …….. | .... |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}425 \\ \hline 163\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}4174 \\ \hline 129\end{array}$ | 77 | $\begin{array}{r}138 \\ 129 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | 92 87 | 66 67 | 73 61 | 59 51 | 118 96 | 101 86 | 127 119 | 129 127 | …........ | …........ |
| December............. | ${ }^{2} 215$ | 4171 | 80 | 156 | 106 | 68 | 57 | 50 | 99 | 90 | 140 | 145 | .......... | ........... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 148 147 | 128 129 | ${ }_{88}^{86}$ | 117 107 | 80 75 | 69 70 | 42 <br> 29 | 39 30 | 76 50 | 52 | 107 104 | 103 101 | ….... | ............. |
| March............... | 198 | 169 | 85 | 110 | 79 | 72 | 40 | 39 | 71 | 69 | 90 | 78 | ..... | ........ |
| Apr 11............... | 211 | 190 | 90 | ${ }_{78}^{96}$ | 70 | 73 | 5 | 67 55 | 99 76 | ${ }_{86}^{109}$ | 78 57 57 | 71 <br> 58 | …….. | ....... |
|  | $\begin{array}{r}158 \\ 194 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 144 173 | ${ }_{89} 9$ | 78 86 | 58 63 | 73 | 45 <br> 58 | 55 75 | 76 94 | 86 113 | 57 | 58 66 | …....... | ............ |
| July................... | 204 | 176 | 86 | 86 | 66 | 76 | 47 | 58 | 87 | 104 | 59 | 75 | ,....... | …....... |
| August.............. | 202 | 187 | 93 | 79. | 58 | 74 | 41 | 50 | 69 | 77 | 54 | 64 | .......... | ......... |
| September........... | 218 | 195 <br> 214 <br> 14 | 89 92 98 | 83 94 9 | 92 70 | 74 74 | ${ }_{68}^{60}$ | 59 <br> 55 <br> 5 | $\begin{array}{r}99 \\ 107 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 97 97 | 54 <br> 72 | ${ }_{83}^{62}$ | …....... | …......... |
|  | ${ }_{218}^{218}$ | 214 210 | 99 | 79 | 59 | 74 | 46 | 39 | 78 | 70 | 50 | 60 | .... | .... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 207 | 199 193 | ${ }_{94}^{96}$ | 103 | 78 | 76 76 | 40 | 37 51 | 72 <br> 88 | 57 | ${ }_{85}^{84}$ | 72 | …… | …....... |
| February............. | 205 <br> 274 | $\begin{array}{r}193 \\ 263 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 94 96 | 110 | 83 | 76 76 | 49 64 | 51 62 | $\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 114 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 92 110 | 83 | 7 | .......... | …........ |
|  | 266 | 263 | 99 | 107 | 84 | 78 | 58 | 67 | 98 | 110 | 84 | 76 | ....... | ......... |
| Мау................. | 298 | 291 | 97 | 114 | 90 | 79 | 57 | 69 | 100 | 116 | 88 | 90 | .... | ........... |
| June................. | 268 | 258 | 100 | 115 | 90 | 79 | ${ }^{83}$ | 115 | 113 | 135 | 82 | 91 | …..... | .......... |
| July............... | 343 <br> 348 | 338 34 | 98 101 | 115 | 93 | 81 80 | 79 87 | 112 | 122 | 149 144 148 | ${ }_{86}^{83}$ | 99 | …….. | ........... |
| Ausust............... | $\begin{array}{r}338 \\ 357 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 341 336 | 101 94 | 121 112 1 | 97 90 | 80 81 | ${ }_{81}^{87}$ | 179 79 | $\begin{array}{r}127 \\ 138 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 138 | ${ }_{90}^{86}$ | 101 | …….... | …...... |
| october ............. | 340 | 330 | 97 | 122 | 99 | 82 | 69 | 56 | 117 | 99 | 89 | 96 | . | . $. . .1 . . .$. |
| Hovember........... | 287 340 | 285 342 | 98 | 114 | 95 | 84 | ${ }_{88}^{58}$ | 50 | 103 | 91 | 69 | 77 | . |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ..... |
| , January............ | 284 | 300 | 105 | 116 | 96 | 83 | 58 | 53 | 102 | 94 | 92 | $8{ }^{84}$ | . |  |
| February............ | 278 | 295 | 106 | 114 | 96 | 84 | 47 | 50 | ${ }^{86}$ | 91 | 84 | 79 | ......... | .......... |
| March............... | 301 305 | 319 <br> 328 | 106 107 | 132 131 131 | 112 | 85 85 | 52 <br> 56 <br> 6 | 52 65 | 96 96 | 94 108 | 107 102 | ${ }_{98}^{95}$ | …..... | .......... |
| мау.................... | 354 | 388 | 110 | 136 | 117 | ${ }_{86} 8$ | 74 | 87 | 136 | 156 | 113 | 116 | , ........ | .. |
| Juna................. | 311 | 345 | 111 | 118 | 101 | ${ }^{86}$ | 57 | 71 | 104 | 126 | 86 | 95 | ......... | …........ |
| July............... | 290 | 319 | 110 | 106 | 91 | ${ }^{86}$ | ${ }_{50}^{60}$ | 81 | 103 | 128 | 79 | 89 | . | .......... |
| August............... | 274 | 316 | 116 | 112 | 93 | ${ }^{84}$ | 58 | ${ }^{66}$ | 107 | 118 | 69 | 78 |  |  |
| September........... | 276 | 318 306 | 116 | 104 | 88 | 84 | ${ }_{7}^{68}$ |  | 126 | 126 | 75 | 82 | ......... | ........... |
| october $\ldots . . . . . . . . .$. November... | 261 270 | 306 316 316 | 117 117 | 122 121 | 104 102 | 86 84 84 |  | 59 <br> 54 | 119 100 | 101 89 | ${ }_{87}^{92}$ | 94 94 | …...... | .......... |
| November............. | 270 216 | 316 250 | 115 | 124 | 104 | 885 |  | 54 44 | 88 | ${ }_{78}^{89}$ | ${ }_{82}^{87}$ | 89 | ...... | .......... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janyary............ febr uary ar...... | 203 201 | 241 236 | 119 118 | 129 123 129 | 111 104 104 | 87 85 | 54 65 | 50 68 | $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ \hline 109 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 114 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 104 87 | 897 | .. | . |
| March................ | 234 | 273 | 117 | 134 | 114 | ${ }_{88}^{88}$ | 70 | 72 | 108 | 108 | 89 | 76 | ..... | …......... |
| Apr 11................. | 231 | 265 | 115 | 128 | 111 | ${ }^{88}$ | 66 | 77 | 113 | 128 | 90 | 83 | .......... | ........... |
| мay................ | 262 200 | 300 228 | 115 114 | 130 122 | 113 106 | 88 88 | 69 66 | 90 95 | $\begin{array}{r}107 \\ 88 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 130 109 | ${ }_{72}^{82}$ | 885 | 7......... | …........ |
| June.................. | 200 204 | 228 231 | 114 113 118 | 122 <br> 125 <br> 18 | 106 108 | 88 87 | 66 77 | +95 | $\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 106 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 135 | ${ }_{69}$ | 79 | …….... | …......... |
| August................ | 174 | 192 | 111 | 126 | 111 | 88 | 57 | 75 | 85 | 89 | 92 | 104 | …...... | ... |
| September........... | 135 | 135 | 100 | 119 | 103 | 87 | 72 | 61 | 106 | 90 | ${ }^{83}$ | 92 | ......... | .......... |
| october............. | 120 | 118 | 99 | 124 | 108 | 88 | 67 | 49 | 104 | 79 | 83 | 88 | ........ | ... |
| Hovember........... | 165 197 | 1164 | 99 97 | 113 | ${ }_{88}^{98}$ | $\begin{array}{r}87 \\ \hline 88 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 88 104 | 71 92 | 130 173 | 174 <br> 158 | 69 82 | 76 55 | …...... | . |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 209 | 209 | 100 | 139 | 125 | 91 | 127 | 123 | 206 | 204 | 103 | 93 | 6,006 | 3,440 |
| February........... | 173 | 174 | - 101 | 107 | 96 | 90 | 108 | 124 | 174 | 203 | ${ }^{84}$ | 78 | 5,536 | 2,951 |
| March.............. Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 209 192 | 211 199 | 101 103 | 128 135 188 | 117 123 | $\begin{array}{r}\square \\ \hdashline \quad 92 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 118 <br> 105 | 128 <br> 128 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}185 \\ 160 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 186 | 105 <br> 106 | ${ }_{98}^{90}$ | 6,474 5,427 | 3,291 3,292 |
| мау ¢ $\ldots$,................. | 213 | 219 | 103 | 131 | 121 | $\cdots 93$ | 113 | 148 | 156 | 183 | 95 | 98 | 4,660 | 3,841 |
| Junè................ | 220 | 230 | 105 | . 123 | 115 | ${ }^{94}$ | 118 | 161 | 173 | 210 | 89 | 99 | 6,786 | 3,314 |
| July................. | 202 | 217 | 108 | 139 | 131 | 95 | 107 | 153 | 156 | 187 | 94 | 112 | 8,562 | 4,561 |
| Auguat.............. | 218 | 231 | 106 | 130 | 129 | 100 | 95 | 128 | 127 | 131 | 99 | 112 | 8,995 | 4,215 |
| Septenber.......... <br> Octoser $\ldots .$. | $\begin{array}{r}154 \\ 127 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 168 <br> 142 <br> 1 | 109 112 | 120 120 | (188 | 100 104 | 69 43 | 59 31 | 101 69 | 87 <br> 51 <br> 1 | ${ }_{86}^{89}$ | 101 90 | 7,288 5,612 | 4,069 3,510 |
| Novembera............ | 226 | 260 | 115 | 141 | 146 |  | 102 | 76 | 136 | 113 | 108 | 117 | 6,644 | 3,805 |
| Decenber............. | 249 | 291 | 117 | 145 | 154 | - 106 | 108 | 90 | 160 | 142 | 109 | 112 | 5,615 | 3,632 |

For footnotes, see D. 225.
$\dagger$ tad justed for seasonal varlation.

| year and mohth | EXPORTS, IHCLUDING REEXPORTS ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | By type ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | By geographlo regions |  |  |  |  |  | By leading countries |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Commer-cial | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lend- } \\ & \text { lease } \end{aligned}$ | UHRRA | Africa | Asia and Oceania ${ }^{4}$ | Eur ope ${ }^{4}$ | North America |  | south America | Africa |  | Asia and Oceania |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Horthern | Southeri |  | Egypt | Unton of South Africa | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ause } \\ & \text { tral/as } \end{aligned}$ | British Maleya | China |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average. | 180,299 |  |  |  | 8,018 | 37,645 | 85,770 | 27,462 | 16,816 | 14,528 | 673 | 4,405 | 4,757 | 375 | 3,179 |
| 1936 monthly average.: | 204,665 | ....... | . |  | 9,517 | 39,837 | 86,900 | 32,630 | 18,763 | 17,019 | 836 | 5,840 | 4,874 | 418 | 3,902 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 279,097 | ........... | .......... |  | 12,680 | 56,577 | 113,301 | 43,255 | 26,756 | 26,530 | 1,143 | 7,394 | 6,126 | 736 | 4,142 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 257,870 |  | .. |  | 9,862 | 50,870 | 110,495 | 39,631 41514 | 22,035 | 24,976 | , 1110 | 5,839 | 5,749 | 738 | 2,893 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 264,765 | .......... | ......... |  | 9,585 | 53,423 59.474 | 107,479 | 41,514 60,384 | 25,336 | 27,427 36,299 | 1,154 | 5,762 8.650 | 5,130 888 | 831 1.302 | 4,635 6,497 |
| 1940 monthly average.: | 335,096 $4<8,930$ | - 8377,827 | $\cdots{ }_{61,742}$ |  | 13,384 42,022 | 59,474 62,381 | 137,119 153,911 | 60,384 84,361 | 28,435 42,307 | 36,299 43,948 | 1,714 20,820 | 8,680 15,582 | 8,289 7,586 | 1,302 3,856 | 6,497 7,946 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 673,293 | 262,243 | 4-1,062 |  | 67,984 | 87,416 | 333,090 | 114,065 | 39,419 | 31,320 | 48,661 | 8,327 | 23,658 | 549 | 8,636 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 1,080,409 | 217,373 | 863,128 |  | 125,613 | 117,206 | 634,754 | ${ }^{7} 123,214$ | -45,333 | 34,290 | 74,236 | 12,670 | 38,393 |  | 4,437 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 1,188,225 | 246,715 | 941,459 | ${ }^{8} 203$ | 71,784 | 117,189 | 778,683 | 123,385 | 52,152 | 45,023 | 40,920 | 10,737 | 29,147 |  | 4,314 |
| 1945 monthly aver age.. | 817,135 | 324,212 | 463,318 | 29,606 | ${ }^{43} 3_{0} 639$ | 100,235 | 457,899 | 101,237 | 60,357 | 53,769 | 83,733 | 10,927 | 25,836 | 87 | 8,970 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 811,624 | 672,639 | 54,408 | 84,492 | 40,651. | 121,598 | 341,421 | 122,885 | 39,051 | 96,018 | 2,936 | 18,951 | 6,983 | 1.217 | 38,767 |
| $1941:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 324,864 |  |  |  | 22,018 | 54,580 | 126,600 | 62,440 | 30,038 | 29,188 | 1,888 | 11,806 | 4,142 | 4,826 | 4,669 |
| February | 303, 118 |  |  |  | 19,954 | 59,498 | 96,041 | 65,233 | 33,010 | 29,381 | 4,375 | 12,076 | 5,680 | 4,436 | 8,887 |
| March.. | 356,750 | 355,433 | 1,317 | ...... | 35,122 | 64,285 | 113,191 | 69,901 | 37,193 | 37,059 | 11,312 | 15,770 | ${ }_{5}^{5}, 526$ | 3,131 | 6,431 |
| April. | 387,219 | 381,588 | 5,631 |  | 28,354 | 64, 662 | 146,067 | 73,727 | 38,2\%6 | ${ }^{36,583}$ | 7,638 | 16,080 | 4,557 | 3,574 | 9,537 |
| May... | 384,717 | 368,245 | 16,472 |  | 36,925 | 71,159 | 110.407 | 81, 165 | 42,071 | 42,990 | 16,705 | 15,558 | 5,766 | 5,809 | 12,122 |
| June. | 329,765 | 295,076 | 34,693 |  | 20,904 | 52,350 | 111,478 | 75,333 | 35,689 | 34,011 | 12.011 | 5,726 | 5,939 | 2,399 | 6,055 |
| July.... | 364,982 | 293,164 | 71,818 |  | 39,497 | 44,909 | 144,178 | 69,352 | -29,937 | 57, 115 | 25, 825 | 10,709 | S, 6172 | 1,652 | 4,789 |
| August...... Seotember | 460,226 | 393,563 | -66,663 | ….... | - $\begin{aligned} & 58,249 \\ & 30,587\end{aligned}$ | 54,806 | 148,880 | 100, 825 | 45,375 38.764 | 41,490 42,957 | 28,214 | -6,942 | 10,847 8,236 | 2,970 | 5,029 |
| September... | 424,572 666,376 | 338,724 499,702 | 85,848 166,674 |  | 30,587 <br> 79,567 | 54,912 72,301 | 169,530 276,257 | 48,823 102,947 | 38,764 62,348 | 72,956 | 16,435 44.666 | 9,958 $\mathbf{2 6 , 5 7 9}$ | 8,236 10,921 | 3,101 4,000 | 6,784 13,869 |
| November | 491,819 | 355,008 | 136,811 |  | 51,127 | 68,911 | 181,535 | 92, 225 | -46,619 | 51,403 | 30,819 | 13,589 | 13,0,24 | 4,832 | 9,686 |
| December | 652,743 | 497,767 | 154,976 |  | 81,963 | 76,700 | 223,776 | 130,359 | 67,809 | 72, 142 | 50,651 | 22,236 | 10,219 | 5,548 | 7,56 ${ }^{\text {¢ }}$ |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 481,462 | 306, 862 | 175,300 |  | 66,309 | 58,158 | 176,711 | 90,869 | 46,652 | 42,763 | 54,254 | 4,360 | 8,315 | 4,580 | 11,378 |
| February | 483,126 | 285,926 | 197,200 |  | 58,065 | 77,508 | 191,827 | 84,682 | 39,613 | 31.429 | 41,794 | 9,644 | 17,812 | 2,000 | 88,235 |
| March.. | 636,773 | 298,573 | 338,200 |  | 46,021 | 77,330 | 327,285 | 106,200 | 42,223 | 37,614 | 38,052 | 3,829 | 19,891 |  | 10,445 |
| April. | 716,772 | 292,072 | 424,700 |  | 54,601 | 91,539 | ${ }^{380} \mathbf{3}, 576$ | 112,380 | 41,939 32 | 35,738 35 | 45.443 34 | 1,594 | 22,915 | 7 | 13,106 |
| may... | 541,605 | 230,405 | 311,200 |  | 47,894 | 77,887 | 257,974 | 99,817 105,668 | 32,114 30 | 25,919 32 | ${ }_{31}^{34,177}$ | 8,575 6,341 | 25,316 20,969 |  | 4,718 8,196 |
| June.. | 649,898 <br> 669,342 | 242,398 229,542 | 407,500 429,800 |  | 㐌4,838 | 63,269 87,516 | 372,998 344,467 | 105,668 <br> 102,931 | 30,398 <br> 28,424 | 32,726 29,125 | 31,173 40,899 | 6,341 6,759 | 20,969 30,950 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}(\theta) \\ (8)\end{array}\right.$ | 8,196 1,161 |
| August... | 704,607 | 270,407 | 434,200 |  | 58,891 | ${ }^{86,000}$ | 352,043 | 133,066 | 42,339 | 32,268 | 42,213 | 6,329 | 21,196 | (8) | 3,390 |
| Septembe | 731,975 | 260,275 | 471,700 |  | 74,400 | 95,817 | 356,540 | 151,149 | 34,752 | 19,316 | 54,311 | 7,582 | 20,883 | ..... | 1,768 |
| october......... | 802,942 | 239,542 | 563,400 |  | 100,228 | 109,189 | 395,914 | 123,375 | 40,018 | 34,216 | ${ }^{66,453}$ | 20,360 | 33,580 |  | 2,013 |
| November., | 787,992 | 226,192 | ${ }^{561,800}$ |  | 98,475 | 84,916 139,863 | ${ }_{4}^{427,072} 4$ | 122,412 | 36,733 57 | 18,384 | 56,191 | 16,489 8,058 | 19,911 |  | 2,855 |
| December. | 883,021 | 265,421 | 817,600 |  | 95,204 | 139,863 | 413,663 | 136,228 | 57,724 | 36,334 | 78,236 | 8,058 | 42, 158 | ....... | 2,364 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January Februar | 749,935 727,812 | 196,135 <br> 193,512 | 553,800 534,300 | ....... | 83,859 42,004 | 102,369 67,207 | 388,836 447,458 | 103,670 96,310 | 39,505 | 31,896 36,094 | 56,541 | 15,184 7,365 | 27,308 30,624 | ?...... | 754 1.470 |
| March................ | 992,441 | 209,841 | 782,600 |  | 125;459 | 87,304 | 555,532 | ${ }^{133,679}$ | 63,402 | 27,066 | 85, 183 | 12,816 | 37,719 |  | 2,046 |
| April................ | 989,067 | 205,007 | 784,000 |  | 105,756 | 89,233 | 595,870 | 125,372 | 40,257 | 32,578 | 73,945 | 11,404 | 44,890 |  | 2,309 |
| May................. | 1,092,438 | 236,938 | 855,500 |  | 145,676 | 110,505 | 607,368 | 137,066 | 44,803 | 47,219 | 107,403 | 11,474 | 38, 542 |  | 3,768 |
| June... | 1,003,441 | 212,241 | 791,200 |  | 93,286 | 120,193 | 585,176 | 124,609 | 43,058 | 32,118 | 52,613 | 17,118 | 29, 174 | ......0 | 1,648 |
| July. | 1,284,993 | 229,593 | 1,035,400 |  | 182,693 | 204,081 | 660,182 | 132,431 | 45,294 | 40,312 | 107,356 | 7,290 |  | -1080. | 5,902 |
| August.............. | 1,279,977 | 216,877 228607 | 1,063,100 |  |  | 139,749 10738 | 791,915 | 127,210 124,076 | 41,786 | 25,806 | 84, 571 | 14,581 | 44, 84 |  | 5,061 $\mathbf{5}, 370$ |
| September.......... October......... | $1,269,307$ $1,237,091$ 1 | 228,607 242,191 | $1,040,700$ 994,900 |  | 183,809 163,962 | 107,384 150,360 | 775,698 | 124,076 134,460 | 40,126 | 38,213 30,880 | 94,509 | 17,469 9,544 | 35,883 44 $4 \times 983$ |  | 5,370 5,450 |
| Hovember. | 1,071,988 | 215,488 | 856,500 |  | 123.629 | 98,564 | 648,426 | 120, 187 | 45,796 | 35,385 | 70,692 | 14,982 | 20,560 |  | 7,907 |
| December | 1,286,385 | 221,985 | 1,084,400 |  | 93,687 | 129,518 | 852,013 | 119,536 | 52,519 | 34, 112 | 48,681 | 12,815 | 39,947 |  | 10,955 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,124,235 | 200,391 | 923,844 |  | 73,905 | 111,088 | 749,559 | 110,374 | 42,67d | 36,731 | 43, 518 | 2,573 | 30, 108 |  | 9,896 |
| Februar | 1. 106,931 | 206,614 | 900,316 |  | 90,715 | 87,205 | 730,295 | 119.185 | 50,119 | 29,411 | 54,799 | 17,580 | 24,370 |  | 3,118 |
| March.. | 1.186,999 | 246,065 | 950,933 |  | 70,524 | 106,838 | 785,795 | 125,512 | 51,149 | 57,180 | 38, 142 | 15,342 | 30,271 |  | 2,265 |
| April.. | 1,230,837 | 239,672 | 991,165 |  | 100,435 | 109,199 | 802,474 | 126,940 | 53,770 | 37,970 | 64,817 | 14,428 18.184 | 28,017 |  |  |
| May.. | $1,455,231$ <br> $1,296,180$ | 264,846 259,865 | 1,190,384 |  | 120,601 63,898 | 148,787 149,026 | 953,728 843,003 | 135,588 135,068 12 | 54,985 59,226 | 41,581 | 74,768 39,076 | 18,184 9,304 | 31,078 39,987 |  | 2,252 4,722 |
| July............... | 1,196,889 | 261,921 | -934,968 |  | 59,135 | 103,202 | 811, 612 | 132,613 | 47,955 | 42,373 | 26,805 | 10,495 | 24,684 |  | 2,000 |
| August.. | 1,190,948 | 260,313 | 930,635 |  | 51,558 | 93,376 | 801, 163 | 137,446 | 53,999 | 53,406 | 29,029 | 7,470 | 27, 85: |  | 2,538 |
| September ........... | 1,193,666 | 239,012 | 954,648 | 7 | 63,196 | 126,973 | 793,839 | 119,042 | 51.484 | 39, 133 | 36,292 | 6,506 | ${ }^{21 .} 933$ |  | 12,992 |
| October. | 1,143,814 | 248,692 | ${ }^{895}, 122$ |  | 53,392 | 119,229 | 752,636 | 124,384 | 46,472 | 47.739 | 36,312 | 4,178 | 29,567 |  | 2,685 |
| Hovember | 1,184,939 | 282,914 | 901,525 | 499 | 57,681 | 135,752 | -749,253 | 120,834 | 63,234 | 58, 185 | 17.120 | 13,712 | 31,193 |  | 2,548 |
| December | 938,034 | 250,274 | 687,657 | 103 | 56,314 | 115,588 | 570,842 | 93,773 | 50,908 | 50,609 | 27, 267 | 9,073 | 30,903 |  | 1,686 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 902,722 | 252,169 | 650,469 | 84 | 53,402 | 118,338 | 544,333 | 90,392 | 55,074 | 41,184 | 22,044 |  | 28,673 |  | 1,754 |
| February.......... | 886,831 | 221,377 | 664,493 | 961 | 55,106 | 87,305 | 574, 395 | 91,206 | 45,497 | 33, 322 | 27, 266 | 9,820 | 20,933 |  | 2,480 |
| March... | 1,029,205 | 294,507 | 730,836 | 3,862 | 55,452 | 124,792 | 631,911 | 107,837 | 56,871 | 52, 342 | 26,633 | 12,422 | 31, 273 |  | 6,015 |
| april............. | 1,005,273 | 295,734 | 702,972 | 6,567 | 52,203 | 103,198 | 631,489 | 104,816 | 56,739 | 56,829 | 88,039 | 9,117 | 39,311 |  | 9,203 |
| мау.................. | 1,135,535 | 336,228 | 790, 232 | 9,081 | 46,584 | 127,900 | 727,863 | 112,477 | 59,944 | 60,767 | 21,998 | 10,904 | 35,223 |  | 11,406 |
| sune. | 867,974 | 311,495 | 530, 110 | 26,369 | 37,777 | 163, 149 | 434,852 | 109,716 | 65,490 | 56,989 | 11.255 | 10,576 | 51,041 |  | 9,429 |
| July... | 894,545 | 322,102 | 540,354 | 32,089 | 44,640 | 130,557 | 497,610 | 108,500 | 56, 118 | 57.126 | 13.260 | 9,936 | 38,560 | ....... | 8,791 |
| August............... | 737,992 | 29.1,258 | 413,747 | 32,986 | 29,518 | 104,703 | 396,550 | 103,159 | 56,750 | 47,31: | 6,299 | d,757 | 33,260 |  | 8,212 |
| September. | 513,928 | 319,686 | 158,192 | ${ }^{36,050}$ | 46,690 | 44, 102 | 212,389 | 95,027 | 63,132 | 52.509 | 8.431 | 9,985 | 8,952 <br> 5 <br> 5 <br> 193 |  | 4,796 1,429 |
| 0 October. | 455,360 | 343,881 | 74,835 | 35,643 | 25;183 | 37, 143 | 187,997 | 99,417 | 65,813 | 39,808 | 2, 220 | 9,478 | 5,193 | (9) | 1,429 |
| Hovember........... December......... | 639,113 | 443,534 | 115, 250 | 80,329 | 42,927 | 82,912 | 265,516 | 96,581 | 70, 247 | 80,930 | 3,954 | 16,124 | 9.204 | (8) | 19,074 |
| December. | 737, 148 | 458,583 | 188,320 | 90,245 | 34, 189 | 78,723 | 389,384 | 95,711 | 72,613 | 66,029 | 3.405 | 10,819 | 8,412 | 1,044 | 25,046 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 798, 160 | 542,678 | 130,391 | 125,091 | 38,653 | 110,767 | 404, 388 | 87,794 | 72,610 | 83,947 | 3,268 | 10,651 | 8,277 | 2,456 | 32,677 |
| February. | 669,905 | 482,294 | 96,325 | 91,286 | 42,384 | 80,011 | 320,438 | 83,544 | 72,017 | 71,511 | 4,124 | 14,991 | 8,873 | 120 | 24,313 |
| March. | 815,355 | 592, 134 | 116,215 | 107,006 | 48,276 | 110,505 | 391,s82 | 101,556 | 82,930̂ | 80,200 | 3,909 | 18,391 | 4,744 | 1,720 | 37,024 |
| Aprit............... | 756,820 | 586,598 | 80,442 | 89,780 | 46,932 | 104,394 | 339,163 | 106,641 | 77,595 | 82,096 | 2,938 | 19,588 | 9,318 | 1,363 | 38,346 |
| may... | 650,547 | 861,687 | 66,614 | 122,246 | 50,609 | 130,760 | 383,322 | 108,640 | 84,899 | 92,217 | 2,684 | 22,313 | 6,368 | 1,036 | 58,458 |
| June... | 877,683 | 702,457 | 57,194 | 118,032 | 42,166 | 157,933 | 370,099 | 117,804 | 88,859 | 100,023 | 3,494 | 22,007 | 5,854 | 412 | 58,139 |
| July................ | 825,490 | 669,908 | 37,092 | 118,490 | 31,832 | 130,312 | 379,653 | 123,806 | 77,094 | 82,593 | 1,891 | 15,645 | 7,378 | 2,052 | 42,220 |
| August.............. | 883,294 | 771,804 | 33,809 | 77,681 | 43,789 | 137,854 | 354,879 | 137,110 | 96,438 | 113,224 | 3,010 | 25,219 | 5,420 | 809 | 39,553 |
| Septembar........... | 642,711 | 584,415 | 12,477 | 45,819 | 27,553 | 99,241 | 234,137 | 135,538 | 79,293 | 66,94E | 2,117 | 13,896 | 5,114 | 472 | 24,577 |
| October............. | 536,518 | 518,107 | 7,587 | 10,824 | 16;082 | 67,132 | 168,361 | 158,165 | 73,395 | 53,384 | 1,678 | 7,063 | 7,096 | 803 | 19,094 |
| Hovember............ | 966,301 | 926,169 | 8,557 | 51,575 | 53,070 | 122,071 | 388,288 | 157,825 | 120,557 | 144,489 | 3,251 | 34,358 | 6,215 | 779 | 35,803 |
| December........ | 1,098,700 | 1,033,419 | 7,201 | 56,080 | 46,463 | 208,197 | 362,242 | 156,202 | 142,819 | 180,777 | 2,858 | 23,882 | 9,140 | 2,579 | 54,590 |

For footnotes, see p. 226.

| YEAR AMD MOHTH | exports, including reexports, by leading countriess |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Asita and oceania |  |  |  | Europe |  |  |  |  | North and South America |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Japan" | Netherlands Indies | Phllifopine Islands | France | Germany ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | Italy | Union of Soviet Socislist Republics ${ }^{\circ}$ | United Kingdom | Canada | Latin american Regublics? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Argen- } \\ \mathbf{t}!\mathbf{n a n} \end{gathered}$ | Braz Il | chile | Colomb fa |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly averas | 2,619 | 16,940 | 906 | 4,387 | 9,751 | 7,665 | 6,035 | 2,062 | 36,117 | 26,933 | 28,697 | 4,115 | 3,635 | 1,246 | 1,803 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 2,234 3 3 | 17,029 | 1,146 | 5,029 | 10,788 | 8,496 10,529 | 4,916 | 2,786 | 36,677 | 32, 013 | 32,920 | 4,743 | 4,085 | 1,312 | 2,311 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 3,646 2,787 | 24,047 | 2,088 | 7,086 | 13,711 | 10,529 | 6,402 4,858 | 3,574 | 44,707 43,407 | 42,443 | 48, 184 | 7,849 | 5,719 | 2,000 | 3,267 |
| ${ }_{1}^{1938}$ monthly average., | 2,787 | 19,972 19,349 | 2, 293 2,952 | 7,205 8,328 | 11,166 15,174 | 8,927 3,873 | 4,858 4,905 | 5,808 4,720 | 43,407 42,117 | 38,981 40,759 | 40,048 45,747 | 7,233 5,912 | 5, 163 <br> 6,695 | 2,050 2,233 | 3,406 4,273 |
| 1940 monthly average.0 | 5,702 | 18,933 | 4,482 | 7,776 | 21,018 | 13 | 4,260 | 7,245 | 84,236 | 59;437 | 56,889 | 8,906 | 9,216 | 3,619 | 4,308 |
| 1941 monthly average., | 8,150 | 4,992 | 10,335 4 4 | 9,066 | ${ }^{186}$ |  |  | -8,960 | 136,445 210,763 | 82,793 | 75,163 | 9,110 | $\begin{array}{r}12,325 \\ \hline 8 \\ \hline 155\end{array}$ | 4,790 | 5,466 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 31,483 46,155 |  | 4,151 | 7 | (8) ${ }^{90}$ | 1 | ${ }^{(8)} 1$ | 118,787 2497570 | 210,763 375,455 | $\begin{array}{r}111,128 \\ \hline 120,329\end{array}$ | -59,827 | - ${ }^{\mathbf{5}, 989}$ | 8,753 13,026 | 3,433 <br> 3 <br> 3 | 2,535 |
| $\underline{1943}$ monthly average... | 46,156 64,773 | 184 |  | ........ | (8) <br> 1,491 <br> 18 | (8) | 1,267 36,099 | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 249; } \\ \hline \text { 28970 } \\ \hline 1838\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}375,465 \\ 436,885 \\ \hline 18,75\end{array}$ | 9 120,329 $\mathbf{1 2 0 , 0 6 2}$ | 87,787 87,879 | 2,652 | 13,026 18,183 | 3,574 4,313 | 3,856 5 5 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 39,889 | 53 | 1,737 | 3,512 | 39,335 | 184 | 19,224 | 153,037 | 182,732 | 98,130 | 105,084 | 3,227 | 18,219 | 4,323 | 7,351 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 15,089 | 8,489 | 6,112 | 24,781 | 59,333 | 6,854 | 30,886 | 29,827 | 71,302 | 120,140 | 174,995 | 16,088 | 29,699 | 6,436 | 12,138 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 6,51.6 | 11,108 | 7,596 | 7,198 | 375 |  | (8) | 9,673 | 76,974 | 64;419 | 52,755 | 5,223 | 8,843 | 3,249 | 3,909 |
| Harch... | 10,868 | 9,644 | 7,722 | 9,768 | 1,329 | (8) |  | 4,237 | 95,469 | 68,619 | 63,808 | 6,430 | 11,992 | 4,463 | 4,860 |
| April......... | 9,164 | 8,419 | 7,955 | 9,487 | 634 |  | (8) | 5,186 | 127,714 | 72,403 | 66,433 | 5,858 | 10,607 | 4,107 | 5,922 |
| May............ | 7,389 | 6,623 | 9,845 | 11,617 | 1 |  |  | 212 | 103,229 | 79,611 | 74,859 | 7,698 | 13,177 | 4,212 | 5,845 |
| June.. | 4,055 | 5,687 | 10,287 | 10,577 | (a) 2 |  |  | 2,671 | 103,108 | 74,305 | 62,207 | 6,755 | 8,700 | 3,978 | 4,463 |
| July... | 5,575 | 4,629 | 7,116 | 7,738 | (8) |  | ........ | 3,319 | 133,429 | 68,028 | 58;933 | 9,727 | 9,710 | 3,752 | 4,312 |
| August....... | 12,345 | 1,662 | 10,104 | 11,567 | (8) 6 |  | 2 | 9,038 | 134,272 | 98,772 | 76,314 | s, 109 | 10,982 | 4,915 | 5,216 |
| September oct ober. | 8,430 7,493 | ${ }^{(8)} 210$ | 12,348 12,579 | 6,775 11,316 | (a) | ( 9 ) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 10,851 19,089 | 149,713 249,436 | 86,891 100,608 | 71,693 116,666 | 9,975 15,120 | 11,306 20,438 | 4,163 7,856 | 5,249 8,959 |
| Hovember | 7,245 | 5 | 13,086 | 8,574 | 2 | (0) 6 |  | 13,355 | 16c,737 | 89,931 | 85,740 | 12,354 | 12,162 | 5,635 | 8,759 |
| December. | 10,312 | 326 | 19,358 | 6,394 | (0) | 11 | 12 | 27,291 | 186,822 | 128,054 | 121,682 | 15,765 | 20,864 | 8,202 | 7,0¢0 |
| 1942 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 7,696 | ....... | 20,237 | 80 |  |  | ........ | 28,930 | 143,756 | 88,639 | 76,841 | 12,009 | 11,114 | 2,746 | 3,301 |
| February | 14,991 | ....... | 21,580 | 3 | 27 | ........ |  | 64,316 | 125,144 | 82,587 | 60,354 | 5,589 | 7,123 | 5,898 | 2,560 |
| March... | 27, 725 |  | 4,679 |  |  |  |  | 104, 104 | 218,897 | 103,844 | 68,364 | 10,413 | 7,553 | 3,871 | 2,641 |
| April... | 32,2388 | …... | ${ }^{86}$ | (8) |  | (8) | 1 | 173,109 72,835 | 201,335 | 109,881 | 64,241 | 7,091 <br> 4,646 | 9,749 6,890 | 4,417 <br> 3,142 | 2,324 |
| May.. | 25,539 <br> 22,640 |  | 16 |  | (8) ${ }^{20}$ | (8) |  | 112,891 | 183,978 258,009 | 103,316 10, | 55,222 | 6,646 $\mathbf{6}, 470$ | 6,890 | 3,172 4,774 | 2,373 2,761 |
| july................ | 25,847 | 107 | 2 | …...... |  | (8) | ......... | 109,552 | 233,030 | -99,559 | 51,077 | 5,182 | 10,972 | 3,026 | 2,678 |
| August........ | 38,852 |  | (8) | . | ${ }^{(8)}$ | (8) |  | 163,457 | 193,040 | 129,955 | 65,655 | 7,234 | 11,515 | 2,381 | 1,373 |
| September | 48,783 42,065 |  | ${ }_{3,063}^{44}$ |  | 1,033 | 5 |  | 105,985 <br> 131,549 | 247,896 259,651 | 146,704 119,982 1 | 40,304 62,382 | 2,301 4,378 | $\begin{array}{r}3,475 \\ 12,455 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,345 3,189 | 2,215 2,717 |
| Octoter | 42,065 |  | 3,063 | (i...] |  | 5 3 |  | 131,549 | 259,651 | 119,982 <br> 11929 | 62,382 | + ${ }^{\mathbf{4}, 378}$ | 12,455 6,512 | 3,189 | 2,717 |
| November December | 33,217 58,202 |  |  | (8) | (8) | 3 | ${ }^{(8)}$ | 194,803 | 229,793 234,625 | 119,299 133,004 | 44,723 81,018 | 1,851 4,701 | 6,512 10,421 | 1,691 3,720 | 2,078 3,396 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 43,665 | $\ldots$ | ........ | ........ | (8) | 2 | (8) | 176,250 | 206,506 | 100,680 | 63,692 | 2,835 | 13,854 | 1,545 | 4,056 |
| Februar | 16, 125 |  |  | ........ |  | 1 | ( | 195,655 | 248,579 | 93,253 | 64,031 | 3,653 | 16,377 | 2,749 | 2,355 |
| March... | 29,437 |  |  | ........ | ........ | 3 | ......... | 219,513 | 328,146 | 131,367 | 57,094 | 3,168 | 5,245 | 3,464 | 3,450 |
| April.. | 14,309 |  |  |  |  | 3 |  | 219,427 | 368,009 | $\begin{array}{r}122,268 \\ 134 \\ \hline 1298\end{array}$ | 61,986 | 5,062 |  | 2,537 | 3,775 |
| May.... | 32,583 | ....... | ........ | ……. | ......... | 2 | 9 | 179,859 | 417,780 | 134,239 12100 | 77,679 <br> 6734 | 2,659 $\mathbf{2}, 677$ | 20, 242 | 5,881 | 2,370 |
| June.. | 66,835 |  |  |  |  | .... ${ }^{4}$ |  | 144,126 234,760 | 435,122 414,411 | 121,170 | -67,334 | 2,677 2,733 | 12,846 15,192 | 5,487 | 3,307 |
| July................. | 65,655 58,496 |  |  | ….... | (a). |  | ..... | 234,760 317,436 | 414,411 463,158 4 | 130,505 <br> 124,388 | 75,840 56,460 | 2,733 843 | $\begin{array}{r}15,192 \\ 6,207 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,070 2,582 | 6,793 3,851 |
| September | 36,078 | 1,335 |  |  | (8) |  |  | 309,495 | 458,644 | 121,037 | 69,939 | 2,090 | 15,527 | 4,316 | 3,981 |
| Oct ober. | 73,591 | 612 | ........ | ........ | (a) |  |  | 265,934 | 433,047 | 130,376 | 70,753 | 503 | 12,042 | 3,700 | 4,294 |
|  | $56,516$. 61,674 | 361 |  |  | 3 |  | $\begin{gathered} 1,396 \\ 13 ; 804 \end{gathered}$ | 348,726 383,655 | 290,763 441,294 | 117,489 <br> 117,289 | 72,752 76,609 | 3,702 | $\begin{aligned} & 13,715 \\ & 12,496 \end{aligned}$ | 3,212 4,345 | 4,043 3,990 |
| $1944:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 48,733 | ....... | ........ | ........ | (8) | ......... | 38,690 | 315,801 | 382,450 | 107,413 | 71,055 | 2,681 | 16,195 | 3,008 | 4,686 |
| February........... | 48,010 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 234, 399 | 445,009 | 117,230 <br> 120 | 68,774 | 1,945 | 10,471 | 4,748 | 1,181 |
| March.............. | 54,413 |  |  | ........ | (8) |  | 25,292 | 261,798 <br>  <br> 250 | 485,715 495,937 | 120,567 | 99, 955 | 2,658 | 29,028 | 5,205 | 5,994 , |
| Apr il..............', | 60, 265 |  |  |  |  |  | 34, 324 | 259,520 | 495,937 | ${ }^{123,206}$ | 82,509 | 2,081 | 17,329 | 2,288 | 2,256 |
| May................ | 101.827 |  |  |  |  |  | 21,132 32,900 | 317,547 $\mathbf{2 9 9} 280$ | 605,151 | 132,234 <br> 131523 <br> 1 | 85,606 | 2,680 | 14,096 14,951 | 4,529 <br> $\mathbf{5}, 206$ | 3,995 |
| June................. | 80,205 56,274 |  |  |  | 370 1 |  | 32,900 38,464 | 289,280 <br> 338,47 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 502,603 } \\ 412,569 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 131,523 130,176 | 85,938 81,993 | 2,338 1,839 | 14,951 14.949 | 5,206 4,656 | 6,803 6,001 |
| August............... | 46,743 |  |  |  | (a) |  | 60,266 | ${ }^{311,154}$ | 413,277 | 132,928 | 97,821 | 1,677 | 26,702 | 4,016 | 4,775 |
| September ........... | 69,407 |  |  |  | 2,723 | …… | 46,162 | 308,825 | 428,837 | 116,446 | 80,777 | 3,242 | 13,901 | 3,354 | 4,441 |
|  | 68,414 84,411 |  |  |  | 5,242 4,017 |  | 32,417 43,925 | 262,081 303,077 | 436,907 383,097 | 122,299 115,075 | 87,053 110,163 | 2,885 $\mathbf{2}, 109$ | 20,183 21,533 | 3,601 $\mathbf{5 , 5 9 4}$ | 6,048 8,737 |
| December............. | 58,677 |  |  |  | 5,530 | (e) | 18,226 | 271,069 | 251,079 | 91,665 | 93,300 | 2,957 | 18,855 | 5,556 | 6,483 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 62,237 | ....... | ........ | ........ | 7,453 | ........ | 16,085 | 215,488 | 284,699 | 88,299 | 89,187 | 1,926 | 13,690 | 3,836 | 4,081 |
| Febr uary............ | 47,249 |  | 2 |  | 21,603 | ........ | 32,103 | 237,428 | 268,142 | 86,984 | 71,465 | 1,723 | 11,321 | 3,869 | 4,254 |
| March.............. | 56,615 |  | ........ |  | 24,983 | ........ | 18,871 | 233,794 | 318,019 | 105,334 | 101,084 <br> 105 <br> 1889 | 2,305 1 | 13,762 | 4,560 | 8,888 <br> 6 |
| April.............. | 35,363 | 632 |  | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 174 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 33,470 |  | 22,364 |  | 299,100 290,610 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May................ <br> June........... | 57,486 75,826 | ....... |  | 174 188 | 28,106 46,984 | 804 | 21,551 15,199 | 340,583 <br> 131,621 <br> 1 | 290,610 179,016 | 111,326 103,404 | 110,288 <br> 112,815 <br> 15 | 1,555 | 19,912 19,117 | 5,149 4,258 | 8,577 8,559 |
| July................ | 56,470 |  | ......... | 1,798 | 55,471 | 11 | 15,656 | 188,471 | 198,524 | 106,351 | 104,468 | 3,436 | 18,637 | 5,205 | 8,141 |
| August.............. | 43,204 |  | ......... | 1,341 | 40,576 | 168 | 9,800 | 137,578 | 138,275 | 99, 102 | -95,794 | 4,520 | 14,610 | 3,785 | 8,970 |
| September........... | 11,381 |  |  | 6,460 | 41.181 | 240 | 17,381 | 15,093 | 67,872 | 92,285 |  | 3,128 3 | 18,646 | 3,685 |  |
| October............ $\substack{\text { november } . . . . . . . . . ~}$ | 6,342 13,842 | $\cdots{ }^{(8)}$ | 3,291 9,282 | 7,582 12,662 | 38,003 | 117 <br> 354 | 19,267 15,868 | 6,724 6.165 | 42,391 33,398 | 96,116 93,952 |  | 2,372 $\mathbf{5 , 8 0 9}$ | 11,863 28,311 | 3.012 5,763 | 7,209 8,602 |
| December ............. | 12,640 |  | 8,274 | 11,883 | 53,672 | 511 | 26,563 | 99,978 | 72,741 | ${ }_{91,610}$ | 127,050 | 7,724 | 23,872 | 4,672 | 7.656 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 12.678 | ( ${ }^{8}$ ) | 6,135 | 31,241 | 73,374 | 549 | 30,803 | 52,501 | 81,962 | 85,676 | 148,540 | 9,198 | 31,373 | 5,401 | 8,801 |
| February............ | 7,172 | 1 | 3,888 | 23,685 | 67,936 | 1.131 | 34,507 | 29,896 | 60,013 | 82,225 98,137 | 132,008 154,136 | $\mathbf{9 , 0 2 9}$ $\mathbf{9} 295$ | 22,441 | 4,946 8,280 | 10,708 11.614 |
| March............... | 12,487 |  | 7,658 | 23,390 | 89,369 | 1,646 | 41,809 | 32,081 | ${ }^{86,163}$ | 988,137 | 154,136 | ${ }_{10,536}^{9,295}$ | 26,494 | 6,280 5 5 | 11,614 12,435 |
|  | 13,504 | 2,762 | 5,580 | 18,798 | 78,012 | 7,212 | 35,004 | 30,187 | 63,033 | 103,680 105,383 |  | 10,536 4.708 4 | 22,442 28,053 | 5,228 <br> $\mathbf{6 , 0 4 7}$ |  |
| May................... June......... de. | 7,802 19,841 | 8,304 16,977 | 2,620 9,494 | 25,132 <br> 25,652 | 70,526 <br> 62,577 | 3,515 $\mathbf{7 , 9 8 3}$ | 31,187 <br> 37,234 | 30,631 48,090 | 68,094 62,919 | 105,383 114,925 | 167,337 180,272 | 14,708 13,822 | 28,053 | 8,047 <br> 7,437 | 12,138 15,106 |
| July................. | 17,202 | 16,946 | 10,512 | 21,251 | 52,942 | 11,098 | 40,146 | 38,079 | 73,160 | 121,168 | 151,903 | 14,628 | 26,124 | 5,645 | 10,998 |
| August.............. | 15.738 | 20,286 | 10,749 2040 | 17,823 | $\begin{array}{r}46,382 \\ \\ \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 15,636 | 31,004 | 42,871 | 70,755 | 134,265 133,671 | 199,756 | 19,797 | 33,233 | $\begin{array}{r}7,730 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 16,382 |
| Septembor.......... | 16,763 | 14,217 | 2,040 | 18,006 | 27,530 | 8,518 | 21,692 | 12,531 | 66,812 | 133,671 | 137.166 | 13,064 | 20,047 | 5,724 3,605 | 9,124 |
| Oc tober............ | 14,014 | 3,598 | 3,288 | 8,353 | 21,190 | 2,331 | 4,345 | 11.108 | 40,097 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hovember ............, December . . . . | 15,428 28,435 | 12,416 6,363 | 3,311 $\mathbf{8 , 0 6 9}$ | 25,401 68,636 | 67,492 64,669 | 11,689 10,943 | 31,058 | 18,039 14,208 | 102,586 74,035 | 153,586 152,752 | 252,306 | 29,379 37,850 | 47,780 51,138 | 7.471 11.672 | 14,212 21,123 |

For footnates, see D. 227.

FOREIGN TRADE－VALUE OF EXPORTS ${ }^{1}$－Continued

| year and mohth | EXPORTS，INCLUDIHG REEX－ PORTS，BY LEADING COUK－ TR1Es ${ }^{8}$ |  |  | exports of uniteo states merchandise ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Morth and South America |  |  | Total | By economic classes |  |  |  |  |  | By principal commodities |  |  |  |  |
|  | Latio Anerican Republics |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crude } \\ & \text { mate- } \\ & \text { rials } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Crude } \\ \text { frofof } \\ \text { stuff } \end{gathered}$ | Manu－ food－ stuffs andbeverages beverages | $\begin{gathered} \text { Senा- } \\ \text { mañ- } \\ \text { factures } \end{gathered}$ | Finished manuf actures |  | Agricultural products |  |  |  |  |
|  | cuba | Mex | Vene－ <br> zuela |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Military ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Total ${ }^{5}$ |  | Frults， vege－ tables， and rations |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pack- } \\ & \text { Ing } \\ & \text { hove } \\ & \text { horod } \\ & \text { prods } \\ & \text { uct } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1，549 |  |  |  | 13， 101 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthly | 18 | 6，3 | 2，007 | 201，58， | 55，827 | 4，845 | 11，983 | 32，750 | 96，175 |  | 59，123 | 30，086 | 7，563 | ${ }_{2}^{2,463}$ | ${ }^{3,477}$ |
| 1957 monthy ever | 7，689 | 9，121 | 3，870 | 退27，911， | 60，${ }^{659}$ | 8，709 | （14，812 | ¢5i，745 | －134，712 |  | c6，457 | 30，722 | 7.832 | 7，845 | 3，547 |
| ${ }^{19338}$ monthy average | ¢，804 | ¢ ${ }_{\text {5，}}^{6,981}$ |  |  | 54，379 |  | （15，3741 | 49，884 | $\xrightarrow{126,915}$ | 10，652 |  | ＋${ }^{19,7054}$ | 8，180 |  | 4， 4 4，500 |
| 19400 monthly average | 7，058 | 8，078 | 5，768 | 327,848 | ${ }_{38}^{38,640}$ | ${ }^{6}$ 6，1685 | － 13,909 | 75，002 | 194，123 | －33，075 |  | 17，783 | 4，515 | 化， 6.363 | 2，991 |
| ${ }_{1942}^{1941}$ monthy $m$ mathy aver | 10，481 | cock | 5，681 |  |  | －6，965 |  | 64，813 76,553 | ${ }_{\text {272，}}^{2828}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & \text { \％} 74,799 \\ & 0243,121\end{aligned}$ |  | cien |  |  |  |
| Is43 monthly average | 10， 16. | 815，542 | 3，726 | ${ }^{8} 81,070,129$ | 55，148 | 9，089 | ${ }^{8} 129,228$ | ${ }^{890,783}$ | ${ }_{8} 785$ ，880 | ${ }^{8} 864,724$ |  | －8，354 | $\xrightarrow{13,018}$ | 10，445 | ${ }_{\text {63，} 399}$ |
| 19494 monthly average： | （13，948 | 22，021 | $\xrightarrow{7,261}$ | 8 ${ }^{8}, 1800,1291$ | （8，${ }^{8} 46,164$ | －${ }^{\text {o } 11,152}$ | － 136,050 | － $\begin{array}{r}89,1,389 \\ 64,955 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 8895,373 <br> 521,394 | 456,449 160,234 | （8174，688 | －9，546 | 18,786 <br> 22,838 <br> 24 | （12，552 |  |
| lig4 monthy average．． | － $\begin{aligned} & 16,313 \\ & 22,676\end{aligned}$ | 24，055 | 17，627 | 7981,7835 78 | 年12，5499 |  | （26，967 | 64，956 74 | 521,394 <br> 418,234 | 160,234 6,394 |  | 23， 23 44,846 |  | － 75 | ${ }_{\substack{36,698 \\ 32,638}}$ |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {february }}$ March．． | ${ }_{\substack{8,512 \\ 9,654}}^{1}$ | 9，8，745 | 3,027 <br> 4,335 | 297,977 349,963 | （15，233 | ¢， | 近 | $\xrightarrow{56,983}$ | 209，746 | － 486,547 | 29，053 |  | － | 5，095 | － |
| April．．． | 10，842 | 13，193 | 4，993 | 377，952 | 16，857 | 3，965 |  | 67，073 | 275，750 | 87，983 | 28， 306 | 4，380 | 3，685 | 6，342 | 3，241 |
| мау． | 11，431 | 13，770 | 6，110 | 376，435 | 28，646 | 8 8，399 | 16，935 | 55， 142 | 267，323 | 78，689 | 37， 120 | 4，389 | 6，167 | 7，047 | 2，472 |
|  | 7，963 | 12，618 | 4，598 | 323,611 | 29，041 | ${ }^{5}$ ， 3688 | ${ }^{27,809}$ | 51，020 | ${ }^{210,452}$ | 58,677 | 43，033 | 4,729 | 4，700 | 4，703 | 11，254 |
| July | ${ }^{\text {8，706 }}$ | － | 4，445 | 355，217 | coin 3 | 7，296 |  | － 53,527 | － |  | 5s，721 | ${ }_{\substack{4,516 \\ 5,843}}^{4}$ | $\xrightarrow{7}$ | （4，616 | 17，324 |
| Septembe | 8，${ }_{8}^{8,438}$ | 12，337 | 4，${ }_{\text {4，768 }}$ | － | 29，640 | ${ }^{\circ} 10,380$ | 40，726 | 61，306 | 261，200 | ${ }_{89} 9541$ | 73，943 | 5， | 9，587 | ${ }^{9} 9$ |  |
| Oct ober | 14，723 | 17，776 | 10，392 | 647，462 | ${ }_{54,273}$ | 13， 198 | 66，678 | ${ }_{86,074}$ | 427，239 | 142， 175 | 108，542， | 12，732 | 16，330 | 11，952 | ${ }^{21,963}$ |
| Novenb | （12，035 | 21， | － | 481， 631 636,367 | ${ }_{36,025}^{23,89}$ | 8，911 | － | － $\begin{aligned} & 66,090 \\ & 86,112\end{aligned}$ | － |  | －89，462 |  | 12,396 <br> 13,407 | 7,855 <br> 10,380 | ${ }_{\text {21，763 }}^{23,269}$ |
| 42： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jabuar |  |  | 6,724 <br> 4,438 | 475， 20.4 | 20， 21,38 | ¢ ${ }_{6}^{6,198}$ | ¢1， 61.149 |  | － 323,938 | 127，897 | 76,090 54,313 | 3,824 3,275 | 9，729 | 8，555 | cis， $\begin{aligned} & 18,84 \\ & 14,850\end{aligned}$ |
| March | 10，990 | 13，652 | 5，398 | 630， 743 | 23，717 | 4,850 | 65，325 | 74，706 | 462， 146 | 237，650 | 80,276 | 4,070 | 5，567 | 6，072 | 31，486 |
| ${ }_{\text {Appr }}$ A．．． | （13，048 | coter | － $\begin{aligned} & 4,7824 \\ & 3\end{aligned}$ |  |  | 5，914 5 5,949 | 79， 975 | 90,150 <br> 656 <br> 60 |  | 226，902 | ＋19，609 | ¢ ${ }_{8}^{9}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 6,703 \\ & 6,772\end{aligned}$ | － | 31，243 |
| June． | 7，975 | ${ }^{10,038}$ | 3，870 | 644， 505 | 41，923 | 5，429 | ${ }^{82,255}$ | 73，428 | 441，470 | 250， 391 | ${ }^{113,613}$ | 12，580 | ${ }^{6,873}$ | ${ }^{4.349}$ | 48，881 |
| July， |  |  |  |  | 26，591 | 5，966 | 71,17 66,824 | 71,172 81,665 | 479，578 <br> 5050 | $\xrightarrow{289,626}$ | －86， 8 8992 | c， | 6， $\begin{aligned} & 6,022 \\ & 6,59\end{aligned}$ | 5，${ }_{\text {5，984 }}^{6,033}$ |  |
| Sep tembe | 6，949 | 12，744 | 1，405 | 725，958 | 56，550 | 4，434 | 90，165 | 81，302 | 493，406 | 270，836 | 121， 103 | 16，459 | 6，504 | 2,941 | 44，461 |
| Octo | 10，913 | 10，730 | 3，841 | 795， 181 | 55， 47 | 4，6493 | 95，698 | 86， 8989 | 552，790 | 305，030 |  | ${ }^{19,146}$ | 6，519 | ${ }^{3,108}$ | －48，789 |
| Hovenber | 18，7008 | $\xrightarrow{12,975}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 1,119 \\ & 5,37\end{aligned}$ | －781，053 | 35，911 |  | 78；081 | － $\begin{gathered}80,238 \\ 92,912\end{gathered}$ |  | 328， $\begin{aligned} & 327 \\ & 3757\end{aligned}$ | 96，134 <br> 114,075 <br> 121 | 7，421 | 12，957 | 9，988 | 34， 3 3， 37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | （14， 124 | 11,778 11,79 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{3,775 \\ 3,029}]{\substack{\text { c，}}}$ | 741,040 719,327 | 33，${ }_{3}^{24,154}$ | －6，028 | 99，${ }_{996}^{93}$ | $\xrightarrow{76,062}$ |  | ${ }_{280,303}^{298,842}$ | 12,54 124,59 158 | 4,546 4,275 |  | ${ }_{8}^{8,103}$ | 44,866 41,043 |
|  | 10， 220 | 14，375 | 4，369 | 978，5 | 43，481 | 8，370 | 122，508 | 900，549 | 713，600 | 445，756 | 16，9，942 | 7.689 |  | ${ }^{8} 8,937$ | 59，834 |
| Mapri．．． | 9，431 |  | 4， 4,085 | 1， 9 983， 689898 | 47， 643 52,838 |  |  | 97， 9 940 |  | 433，203 507,333 | （136，872 | ¢ | －9，093 | $c1255210566$ |  |
|  | 11.746 | 16，731 | ${ }^{1,572}$ | 1997， 128 | 77， 113 | 9，481 | 112，923 | 97， 809 | 700， 867 | ${ }^{395,}$ ， 800 | 178．136 | 46,921 | 11,976 | 111，410 | 60，923 |
| July． | M，475 | $\xrightarrow{16,457} 1$ | ${ }_{\substack{4 \\ \mathrm{~s}, 326}}^{\text {2，}}$ | ${ }^{1}$, | － 74,868 | 9， 7 | ＋124，364 |  | － |  | （172，842 | －${ }_{\text {36，}}$ | 12， |  | －99，738 |
| Sep tember | 8，875 | 16，944 | 5，050 | 1，252，593 | 69，452 | 8,212 | 178，708 | 92，869 | 903， 352 | 536，752 | 231，653 | 15，734 | 14，654 | 10，013 | 94，922 |
| Octobe |  | cose | 2，255 | （1，229，372 | 77， 7 4， 274 | $\xrightarrow{10,169}$ |  | 91，689 | 889，512 | 530，595 | 217，774 | ¢ | cis，${ }^{1323}$ | － 10.214 | 58，254 |
| Yoven | － $\begin{array}{r}9,793 \\ 15,72\end{array}$ | 17，980 | －3，488 <br> 2，54 | 1， $1,274,073$ | 32，943 | ${ }_{16,351}^{19,235}$ | 122,267 <br> 177,321 | － | 799,536 <br> 96,337 <br> 9,15 | － 4740 ， 478 | 154,360 <br> 218,506 | ${ }_{8}^{6,788} 8$ | － 15,7929 | （15，087 |  |
| 1944： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 10,831 14,563 | 19，680 | 3,796 <br> 4,789 | 1，11596612 | 25， 28.645 |  | 141,089 108,628 | －85，${ }_{8}^{80}$ |  | 474,046 509,803 | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{169,4783} 1$ | 7，095 | 17， 17.395 | 12,263 14,966 | 51,465 52,653 |
| March． | 13，302 | 21，338 | 6,415 | i，187，318 | 31， 328 | 12，569 | 130，838 | ${ }_{85} 8,876$ | 926，706 | 504，101 | 162，831 | 4，655 | 15，021 | 15， 530 | 76，754 |
|  | 11， 14.397 |  | $\xrightarrow{8,269}$ | （1，2455，9166 | 46，24 | 10， 2785 |  | 84，${ }_{\text {84，}}^{120}$ | ${ }^{\text {，0868，}}$ |  | 169，428 | 10，733， | 19，784 | 12，870 | 66，040 |
|  | 16，025 | 25，667 | 6，975 | i， 287 ， 721 | 44，36 | 10，013 | 153，639 | 101，658 | －978，049 | 495，513 | 178，036 | 4，998 | 22，072 | 12，533 | ${ }_{58,775}^{86}$ |
| July．： | 13，439 | 19，557 | 7，394 | －．189，814 | 55，570 | 9，912 | 133， 179 | ${ }^{106,210}$ | ${ }^{884,942}$ | 426，527 | 181， 189 | 10，993 | 16，222 | 13，207 | ${ }^{60,931}$ |
| September | 11，738 | 21，639 | 7，732 | 1， 1878 |  | core | （12，${ }_{\text {153，480 }}$ |  | 978，924， | 446，90i |  | 4.710 | 14，571 | 8，198 | 58，892 |
| Octo | 13，349 | 19，299 | 7，781 | ，1，137，382 | ${ }^{68,194}$ | ${ }^{9}, 544$ | 144，834 | 92， 116 | ${ }^{823,697}$ | 390，865 | 197，568 | 21，261 | 19，795 | 111， 34 | 3， 39.016 |
| Hovenbe | 18，058 | 21， 21,850 | $\xrightarrow{\substack{14,345}}$ | －1，177，473 | 69,897 41700 |  | 111， 398 | －89， 74.979 | － | 403，853 281,296 | 175,663 141,927 | 24，6911 | － $\begin{aligned} & 18,512 \\ & 20,260\end{aligned}$ | 14，9593 | 34,092 38,949 |
| 1945 ¢ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februa | 17， $\begin{aligned} & 17,136 \\ & 12,432\end{aligned}$ |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{9,981 \\ 6,043}]{\text { 9，}}$ |  | －51，527 | 17，574 | 93,172 <br> 122,676 | 67,253 60,212 | 析， 699.870 |  | － 1478,579 | 9，726 13,346 | 19，427 | （15，080 | －${ }^{42,756}$ |
|  | － | ${ }^{24,675}$ | 10，978 | 1，017， 142 | 60， 190 | （16， 834 | 120，409 | 78.622 | 74，545 | 281，476 | 182，390 | 21，329 | 26，986 | 16,081 | 55，071 |
| Mpril | （15，356 | 23，664 | （13，420 | 1，118，929 | －${ }_{88,372}^{62,49}$ | 20，543 | － 1230,648 | － 78.604 |  | － |  | 21，579 | 26，844 | 22，177 |  |
| June． | 17，875 | 25，982 | 12，967 | ${ }^{846,253}$ | 78，598 | 29，854 | 91，910 | ${ }^{61} 16.630$ | 584， 26. | 201,705 | ［173，618 | 32，${ }^{32} 6$ | 24，871 | 31，453 | 14，108 |
| Nugus |  | 24，992 |  |  | 72，787 | 33，864 | 86，738 | 57， 829 | 464，940 | 140，986 | ${ }_{\text {263，935 }}^{12}$ | 22，569 | 20，505 | 32，681 | ${ }^{20,404}$ |
| Septemb | 16，427 | 23，965 | ${ }^{13,984}$ | 499， 381 | － 81.220 | 54，462 | 67， 347 |  |  | 20，69 |  | 28，026 | 16，799 | （53，809 | 9，98 |
| Movenber | 20，967 | 27，999 | ${ }_{18,028}$ | ${ }_{609}$ ，580 | 87， 104 | 62，220 | 84，067 | 68，082 | 308， 107 | ， 227 | 202， 370 | 34，082 | 16，947 | 70，812 | 24，130 |
|  | 18，184 | 31，882 | 12，583 | 716， 185 | 70，435 | 66，552 | 140, | 67，417 | 37，574 | 3,9 | 247,525 | 25，218 | 26，770 | 69，691 | 50，716 |
|  | ， 312 | ${ }^{31,750}$ | ［6，931 | 778， 289 | 94，54 | 70， 25 | 177,3 | ${ }^{73,318}$ | ${ }^{363,3}$ | 3，495 | 308， 3 | 34，694 | 25， 179 | ${ }^{83}, 5$ | 79， |
| Marci | 20，031 | 37，969 | －15， 583 | －649， 720 | ${ }^{89} 117,66$ | 52，051 | P134，946 148，434 |  | 396， 288 | 7，4，411 | ${ }^{2359}$ 230，180 | 38，846 | ${ }_{28,290}^{36,36}$ | －${ }^{72,762}$ | 48，07 |
| Her | 23，491 | 33，910 | 17，777 | 739，469 | 105， 192 | 48，612 | 125，189 | 80， 117 | ${ }^{380}, 1,27$ | 7，379 | 252， 143 | ${ }^{38,622}$ | 28，999 | 56，424 | 30， 498 |
|  | 22，779 | 42，481 | 20， 124 | 855，040 | 122，435 | ${ }_{79}{ }^{3}, 193$ | 144，521 | 82，731 | 445，163 | 6，483 | 304，633 | ¢52，812 | 24，760 | ${ }_{88,646}$ | 48， |
| July． | － $\begin{aligned} & 17,751 \\ & 24,751\end{aligned}$ | 33,209 44,436 | ${ }_{1}^{19,989}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{123,015}$ |  | － 165,157 | 71，484 |  | ${ }^{5} \mathrm{5}, 1906$ | 291，840 |  | 24，${ }^{24} 17$ |  | ${ }^{47}$ |
| ptenbe | 44， | 45，744 | 1i，09 | 627， 231 | 115，495 | 39， 118 | 81，526 | ${ }^{61,707}$ | 329，385 | 4， 695 | 187， 246 | 34，316 | 13，666 | 51，543］ | ${ }_{19} 1923$ |
| Octioner |  | 50，331 | ${ }^{27,321}$ |  | －173，288 |  |  | so， | 边313,245 <br> 552,347 | ［8，${ }_{8}^{5,182}$ |  | 70，562 | （11， 11.428 | － 27.643 |  |
| ember | 38， 143 | 57，554 | 31，250， | 1，083，517 | 135，794 | 68， 347 | 149，720 | 105，691 | 623，965 | 10， 193 | 321,653 | 57，437 | 44，184） | 96，344 | 19，272 |

For footnotes，see p． 227.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{general imports \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{dy principal commodities} \& \multirow{4}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{By geographic regions} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{Nonagricultural products} \& \& \multirow{3}{*}{Africa} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\left|\begin{array}{c}
\text { Asia } \\
\text { Bnd } \\
\text { Oceania } a^{8}
\end{array}\right|
\]} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Europe \({ }^{8}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Aircraft, parts, and acces. sor ies} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Automon Darts, and acces-
sories \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Chem- \\
icals and related products \({ }^{4}\)
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Cop- } \\
\text { per } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { mandu- } \\
\text { fac- } \\
\text { tures }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Machinery} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Petroleum and prod-
ucts} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Tex- } \\
\& \text { tiles } \\
\& \text { tind } \\
\& \text { mannu } \\
\& \text { fac- } \\
\& \text { tures }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \({ }^{5}\) \& Agri-cultural \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Elec- } \\
\& \text { trical }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Metal } \\
\text { working }
\end{gathered}
\] \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Other \\
industrial
\end{tabular} \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{17}{|c|}{Thousands of dollars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly aver \& 124,671 \& 1,191 \& 18,941 \& \({ }^{8,524}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,078 \\
4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 7,367
9,322 \& 22,113 \& 2,670 \& 6,341
7,613 \& 2,479 \& 7,669
9 \& 20,927 \& 5,261
6,157 \& 170,682
201.883 \& 3,477 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
52,585 \\
\(\mathbf{6 1}, 966\)
\end{tabular} \& 49,893
59795 \\
\hline [1936 monthly average \& \begin{tabular}{l}
142,458 \\
\hline 208,454
\end{tabular} \& 1,929 \& 20,018
28,967 \& 11,484 \& 7,802 \& 25,007 \& 39,995 \& 6,278 \& 9,381 \& 5,359 \& 14,744 \& 31,511 \& 7,981 \& 256,972 \& 7,679 \& 66,307 \& 70,277 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average \& 185, 802 \& 5,686 \& 22,536 \& 10,622 \& 7,234 \& 15,354 \& 40,607 \& 6,286 \& 8,5!1 \& 8,473 \& 14,101 \& 32,518 \& 7,651 \& 163,369 \& 4,556 \& 48,808 \& 47,269 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average \& 205,688 \& 9,817 \& 21,144 \& 13,564 \& 8,099 \& 19,640 \& 41,896 \& 5,709 \& 8,771 \& 9,789 \& 14,425 \& 32,089 \& 9,409 \& 193, 773 \& 6,394 \& 60,524 \& 51,430 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average \& 284,799 \& 25,989 \& 21,193 \& 18,488 \& 9,177 \& 43,000 \& 56,133 \& 6,407 \& 9,726 \& \({ }^{21,307}\) \& 16,491 \& 25,345 \& 10,963 \& 218,782 \& 10,930 \& 84,629 \& 32,513 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average \& 362,576 \& 52,244 \& 28,223 \& 24,319 \& 3,974 \& 41,7588 \& 61,664 \& 7,307 \& 12,197 \& 19,586 \& 20,061 \& 23,721 \& 17,767 \& 278,750 \& 13,409 \& 103,900 \& 23,396 \\
\hline 1942 monthly aver age
1943 monthly average \& \({ }_{10}{ }^{56897}\), 726 \& 8113,112
9178,551 \& 1022,870 \& \(10^{28,977}\) \& 6,862 \& 49,292
51,217 \& 1093,546 \&  \& 1012,574 \& \(1{ }^{20} 28.140\) \& \({ }_{0}^{23,590}\) \& 29,177
43,064 \& 18,116
35,263 \& 10281,779 \& 1016,950 \& \(1{ }^{4} 47,365\) \& 18,137
10,459 \\
\hline 1943 monthly aver age \& 101, \({ }^{10} 897,220\) \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
9 \\
\hline 178,551 \\
9235,494
\end{tabular} \& 1022,870
53,129 \& 1039,528
39,370 \& 9,060
8,558 \& 51,217 \& 10999,490 \& 108,610
13,884 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
1022,362 \\
35,878
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
10 \\
22,872 \\
22,631
\end{tabular} \& 1038,367
49,245 \& 43,064 \& 35,263
41,298 \& 10281,779
326,606 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
1016,950 \\
18,432
\end{tabular} \& 1040,016
37,687 \& 10 \(\begin{array}{r}19,459 \\ 23,773\end{array}\) \\
\hline 1945 monthly aver age \& 610,8 \& 96,988 \& 48,291 \& 34,453 \& 4,601 \& 38,121 \& -99,247 \& 13,613 \& 24,488 \& 12,711 \& 46,128 \& 62,757 \& 39,406 \& 345,588 \& 24,678 \& 48,188 \& 33,734 \\
\hline . 1946 monthly average \& 530,144 \& 4,260 \& 43,998 \& 41,676 \& 3,216 \& 37, 263 \& 113,987 \& 13,197 \& 25,368 \& 13,808 \& 56,357 \& 36,316 \& 60,947 \& 411,211 \& 25,501 \& 88,703 \& 66,332 \\
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January \& 295,330 \& 40,927 \& 25,379 \& 18,377 \& 5,731 \& 39,504 \& 60,993 \& 4,962 \& 11,231 \& 25,440 \& 17,491 \& 17,376 \& 10,662 \& 228,665 \& 10,203 \& 90,417 \& 20,127 \\
\hline Februar \& 273,665 \& 33,789 \& 24,027 \& 18,554 \& 4,700 \& 34,754 \& 54,401 \& 5,419 \& 9,222 \& 17,912 \& 19,653 \& 14,902 \& 12,178 \& 233,698 \& 8,733 \& 89,701 \& 17,941 \\
\hline March. \& 320,910 \& 49,723 \& 29,090 \& 20,863 \& 2,037 \& 37,830 \& 61,374 \& 7,461 \& 11,558 \& 21,434 \& 18,479 \& 15,799 \& 15,610 \& 267,788 \& 11,593 \& \({ }^{106,299}\) \& 26,103 \\
\hline Apr 11. \& 349,645 \& 66,283 \& 28,683 \& 22,127 \& 2,759 \& 42,551 \& 63,751 \& 8,345 \& 12,278 \& 22,381 \& 18,582 \& 16,960 \& 14,902 \& 278,4688 \& 12,354 \& 97,893 \& 35,661 \\
\hline May... \& 339,315, \& 53, 889 \& 30,511

21 \& 22,752 \& 3,636 \& 36,004 \& 59,631 \& 8,309
8,345 \& 12,276 \& 17,142 \& 19,366 \& 21, 117 \& 15,816 \& 296,981 \& 14,131 \& 115, 240 \& 23,545 <br>
\hline \& 280,658 \& 39,239 \& 21,474 \& 19,342 \& 2,517 \& \& 45,437 \& 6,345 \& 8,736 \& 13,544 \& 14,822 \& 19,872 \& 11,731 \& 279,509 \& 11,432 \& 102,491 \& 24,473 <br>
\hline July. \& 296,495 \& 42,945 \& 17,522 \& 2C,357 \& 3,483 \& 35,698 \& 45,693 \& 6,553 \& 8,619 \& $11,510$. \& 16,467 \& 16,247 \& 13,045 \& 277,552 \& 13.558 \& 118,708 \& 23,445 <br>
\hline August. \& 387,265 \& 52,331 \& 25,323 \& 30,24! \& 3,731 \& 45,602 \& 64,438 \& 7,733 \& 12,166 \& 20,699 \& 21,278 \& 16,774 \& 19,971 \& 282,491 \& 14,483, \& 103,871 \& 18,927 <br>
\hline September \& 339,483 \& 53,191 \& 22,520 \& 23,392 \& 3,553 \& 39,911 \& 54,177 \& 6,698 \& 10,623 \& 16,579 \& 17,640 \& 19,635 \& 16,479 \& 262,421
304 \& 10,835 \& 96,589 \& 22,271 <br>
\hline October \& 538,320 \& 88,406 \& 35,499 \& 35,393 \& 5,921 \& 57,990 \& 87,538 \& 11,263 \& 19,326 \& 25,516 \& 27,864 \& 38,693 \& 32,853 \& 304, 120 \& 15,112 \& 104,347 \& 16,545 <br>
\hline November \& 392, 693 \& -49,599 \& 32,952
45,701 \& 26,796 \& 4,715
4,906 \&  \& 58,209
84,286 \& 5,630 \& 12,309
18,018 \& 19,955
22,915 \& 17,898
31,189 \& 30,337
56,938 \& 22,936 \& $\underset{\substack{280,538 \\ 3476}}{\substack{\text { 2 }}}$ \& 11, 173 \& 106,925

109,320 \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& 25,226 \\
& 26,688
\end{aligned}
$$ <br>

\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1942:} <br>
\hline lanuary \& 399, 11 \& ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) \& 28,265 \& 25,651 \& 8,377 \& 40,521 \& 57,573 \& 6,248 \& 10, 143 \& 20,143 \& 18,740 \& 26,845 \& 16,499 \& 253, \& 13,221 \& 76, 266 \& 15,344 <br>
\hline Feorvar \& 425,1488 \& (8) \& 27,888 \& 23,973 \& \& 34,558 \& 55,025 \& 5,283 \& 10,691 \& 19,688 \& 17,254 \& 18,701 \& 19,583 \& 253,609, \& 13,929 \& 76,342 \& <br>
\hline Maprch.. \& 550,468
589,465 \& (e) \& 38,096
57 \& 27, 231 \& 6,737 \& [43,528 \& 69,231
66,240 \& 7,344
5,035 \& 11,557 \& 24,517
22,476 \& $\xrightarrow{26,584}$ \& 29,129 \& 18,481
14,598 \& 272,111
234,870 \& 26,612
14,172 \& 72,620
55,112 \& 16,760
21,676 <br>
\hline May.. \& 434,440 \& (9) \& 32,289 \& 22,948 \& 5,611 \& 42,998 \& 48,566 \& 3,655 \& 9,244 \& 16,383 \& 18,473 \& 24,335 \& 12,896 \& 190,800 \& 12,466 \& 42,534 \& 12,361 <br>
\hline June \& 530,892 \& (0) \& 27,531 \& 28,027 \& 4,462 \& 45,768 \& 53,914 \& 5,307 \& 10,029 \& 15,396 \& 22,309 \& 31,011 \& 12,339 \& 215,405 \& 14,424 \& 30,166 \& 21,664 <br>
\hline July............... \& 568,215 \& (e) \& 20,046 \& 27,030 \& 4,432 \& 45,077 \& 56,220 \& 5,531 \& 11,042 \& 13.943 \& 24,706

24,56 \& 31,928 \& 14,257 \& | 213,647 |
| :---: |
| 187 |
| 064 | \& 19,922 \& 34,044 \& 13,077 <br>

\hline Rugust...........
September....... \& 609,994
604,754 \& (8) \& 29,935
38,792 \& 26,873 \& 8,640
8,418 \& 56,272 \& 65,477
63,283 \& 6,825
5,445 \& 14,784
15 \& 18,375
18,077 \& 24,536
23,228 \& 35,692
20,98 \& 19,276
16,019 \& 187,064
196,256 \& 18,061
16,963 \& 28,490
27,529 \& 15,513
13,831 <br>
\hline Octoder \& 666,650 \& (8) \& 43,208 \& 34,031 \& 7,378 \& 52,562 \& 67,232 \& 5,645 \& 13,376 \& 25,526 \& 21,850 \& 36,253 \& 20,889 \& 199,931 \& 17,142 \& 32,133 \& 15,565 <br>
\hline Novema \& 684,919 \& (s) \& 46,455 \& 28,441 \& 9,493 \& 50,601 \& 76,207 \& 6,550 \& 13,382 \& 24,783 \& 30,045 \& 28,674 \& 19,783 \& 168,27! \& 12,240 \& 21,591 \& 13,668 <br>
\hline Decemo \& 760,652 \& (8) \& 42,911 \& 42,265 \& 7,533 \& 61,869 \& 82,984 \& 7,348 \& 20,159 \& 22,375 \& 31,328 \& 36, 180 \& 32,779 \& 359,352 \& 24,392 \& 71,749 \& 40,330 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1943:} <br>
\hline Januar \& 628,446 \& 113,475 \& 32,931 \& 34,737 \& 9,119 \& 45,393 \& 60,207 \& 5,877 \& 13,952 \& 19,894 \& 19,378 \& 34,533 \& 26,939 \& 230,655
234, \& 13,174 \& 53,414 \& 11,950 <br>
\hline Febr \& 595,175. \& 129,643 \& 15,119 \& 30,115 \& 10,732 \& 38,192 \& 74,225 \& 5,047 \& 16,900 \& 24,107 \& 27,049 \& 28,908 \& 26,100 \& 234,131 \& 15,226 \& 49,607 \& 13,844 <br>
\hline March.. \& 816,564 \& 176,885 \& 15,442 \& 39,102 \& 10,176 \& 47,868 \& 85,907 \& 5,664 \& 17,537 \& 30,658 \& 30,872 \& 33,813 \& 38,214 \& 249,342 \& 13,045 \& 31,839 \& 17,040 <br>
\hline April. \& 842,617 \& 125,751 \& 17,815 \& 38,693 \& 11,639 \& 53,137 \& 100,4088 \& 6,785 \& 16,617 \& 39,417 \& 36,268 \& 37,915 \& 31,475 \& 257,629 \& 13,220 \& 36,029 \& 17,277 <br>
\hline May.. \& 942,422 \& 172,770 \& 20,297 \& 35,749 \& 10,782 \& 61,566 \& 93,542 \& 7,493 \& 19,734 \& 31,962 \& 32,826 \& 44,531 \& 32,775 \& 282, 262 \& 17,431 \& 37,866 \& 21,515 <br>
\hline \& 820,993 \& 134,596 \& 19,231 \& 31,836 \& 1,589 \& 52,473 \& 106,817 \& 6,964 \& 25,207 \& 1,766 \& 4, 387 \& 43,007 \& 26,369 \& 296,224 \& 16,253 \& 40,270 \& 15,765 <br>
\hline July \& 1,078,350 \& 222,663 \& 23,065 \& 40,266 \& 5,281 \& 53,003 \& 96,346 \& 11,336 \& 24, 139 \& 1.9346 \& 40,378 \& 61,044 \& 41,072 \& 301,699 \& 23,396 \& 39,106 \& 17,310 <br>

\hline August.. \& 1,048,692 \& 169,586 \& 16,445 \& 51,996 \& 6,644 \& 54, 290 \& 125,470 \& 10,744 \& | 28,478 |
| :--- |
| 24 | \& 34,835 \& 50,520 \& 54,796 \& 41,584 \& 317,976 \& 15,168 \& 37,510 \& 27,424 <br>

\hline September \& 1,020,939 \& 214,508 \& 14,808 \& 40,779 \& 6,916 \& 52,057 \& 188,697 \& 10,174 \& 24,453 \& 27,587 \& 55,513 \& 54,950 \& \& 288,525 \& 16,958 \& 34,822 \& 15,373
27 <br>
\hline Oct ober.
Hovember \& $1,011,597$
9055
1,935 \& 185,064
232,663 \& 13,146
30,017 \& 44,526
43,357 \& 8,495
8,574 \& 55,696 \& 105,744
114,847 \& 11,134 \& 27,288 \& 24,697
29,225 \& 41,465 \& 47,969 \& 33,780

41,224 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
329,151 <br>
312,454 <br>
\hline

 \& 15,857 \& 

43,285 <br>
39,838 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 27,434

22,815 <br>
\hline Decembe \& 1,055,768 \& 266,775 \& 55,943 \& 43,534 \& 8,772 \& 53,883 \& 112,736 \& 13,399. \& 25,635 \& 33,114 \& 39,193 \& 36,886 \& 37,272 \& 282,312 \& 17,698 \& 35,609 \& 23,502 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1944:} <br>
\hline Januar \& 946,139
$96 c, 249$ \& 219,929
256,080 \& 58,691 \& 40,351
34,087 \& 8,537 \& 43,966 \& $\begin{array}{r}108,238 \\ 97 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 10,596
10,642 \& 28,527
27 \& 27,382
21 \& 37,685 \& 50, 392 \& 43,217 \& 300,790
314,194 \& 12,423 \& 30,275
43,946 \& 23,988
23,802 <br>
\hline March. \& 1,024,487 \& 251,302 \& 55,502 \& 34,963 \& 8,960 \& 47,038 \& 104,260 \& 10,403 \& 31,341 \& 21,169 \& 40,060 \& 51,681 \& 40,962 \& 357,719. \& 18,305 \& 34,520 \& 27,029 <br>
\hline April \& 1,051,586 \& 268,676 \& 49,783 \& 45,116 \& 8,738 \& 47, 232 \& 102,258 \& 14,493 \& 28,137 \& 23,816 \& 34,336 \& 68,310 \& 31,597, \& 361,340 \& 31,867 \& 41,096 \& 22,385 <br>
\hline May... \& 1,214,272 \& 283,643 \& 57,946 \& 42,884 \& 12,641 \& 52,759 \& 135,828 \& 14,383 \& 36,426 \& 31,924 \& 51,297 \& 85,856 \& 35,864 \& 386,227 \& 21,170 \& 46,756 \& 28,747 <br>
\hline June \& 1,109,685 \& 262,868 \& 51,982 \& 35,762 \& 11,014 \& 44,455 \& 133,797 \& 12,300 \& 35,500 \& 34,576 \& 49,878 \& 101,942 \& 44,235 \& 331,534 \& 13,346 \& 42,286 \& 33,349 <br>
\hline July. \& 1,008,625 \& 197,988. \& 49,232 \& 40,966 \& 7,594 \& 45,853. \& 151,931 \& 16,048 \& 36,788 \& 33,338 \& 54,344 \& 92,255 \& 38,571 \& 294,248 \& 12,155 \& 31,803 \& 23,413 <br>
\hline August.. \& 1,023,186 \& 218,579 \& 48,017 \& 38,771 \& 8,193 \& 48,363 \& 148,499 \& 13,509 \& 45,008 \& 22,367 \& 65,877 \& 110,268 \& 45,593 \& 303,707 \& 14,507 \& 29,895 \& 14,418 <br>
\hline September \& 997,405 \& 244,842 \& 54,784
54 \& 35,036 \& 8,759 \& 46,898 \& 122,811 \& 14,554 \& 37,652 \& 16,959 \& 51,980 \& 192,969 \& 38,859 \& 281,528 \& 15,523 \& 37,252 \& 18,608 <br>
\hline Oct ober. \& 940,814 \& 207,258 \& 54,563 \& 40,413 \& 8,539
8,057 \& 43; 898 \& 111,729 \& 14,459
18,735 \& 42,074 \& 11,142
14,919 \& 42,655
60,749 \& 109,648
75,028 \& 43,972 \& 328,645 \& 13,501 \& 32,341
46,569 \& 23,519
18,907 <br>
\hline Yovem \& 1,001,810 \& 230,451
170,179 \& 61,015
54,953 \& 42,062 \& 8,057
6,656 \& 44,180 \& 1144,547
11684 \& 18,735
16,486 \& 48,694 \& 14,989 \& 61,981 \& 75,997 \& 35,555 \& 335,977 \& 32,819 \& 35,508 \& 18,907
$\mathbf{2 7 , 1 9 3}$ <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1945:} <br>
\hline Januar y \& 748,249 \& 149,202 \& 41.993 \& 31,311 \& 6,062 \& 40, 154 \& 108,506 \& 14,668 \& 27,219 \& 14,093 \& 50,823 \& 85,583 \& 40,464 \& 332,043, \& \& \& <br>
\hline February \& 707,755 \& 148,711 \& 44,324 \& 31,714 \& 5,000 \& 36,792 \& 104,188
121,804
1 \& 11,654 \& 28,714 \& 12,425
17
17 \& 49,702
50,648 \& 68,064
103,113 \& 33,120

40,209 \& $\begin{array}{r}325,422 \\ 364,833 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 23,987 |
| :--- |
| 28 |
| 132 | \& 45,317

44,596 \& 16,331
19,479 <br>
\hline March,............
Aprit........ \& 834,763
788,883 \& 164,441 \& 62,227 \& $\xrightarrow{42,153}$ \& 6,458

6,405 \& [ $\begin{aligned} & 46,747 \\ & 44,543\end{aligned}$ \& | 121,804 |
| :--- |
| 19,444 |
| 1 | \& 15,072

15,356 \& | 36,798 |
| :---: |
| 32,389 | \& 17,751 \& 50,648

50,828 \& 103,173
105,162 \& 34,899 \& 364,833
366,21 \& 21,488 \& 40,382 \& 19,49
29,210 <br>
\hline May.... \& 895,116 \& 169,442 \& 88,418 \& 43,272 \& 7,519 \& 48,651 \& 148,896 \& 16,663 \& 58,030 \& 22,329 \& 69,347 \& 97, 138 \& 38,915 \& 371,779 \& 20,279 \& 53,123 \& 36,347 <br>
\hline June. \& 672,635 \& 137,663 \& 56,253 \& 31,965 \& 4,418 \& 36,1371 \& 97,989 \& 15,699 \& 21,821 \& 12,179 \& 46,025 \& ${ }^{86,320}$ \& 38,270 \& 359,915 \& 37,935 \& 40,419 \& 38,371 <br>
\hline Juiy. \& ${ }^{639,086}$ \& [14,601 \& ${ }^{66,055}$ \& 33,713 \& 5,235 \& 42,566 \& 94,695 \& 18,597 \& 27,159 \& 6,222 \& 40,342 \& 60,903 \& 42,008 \& 358,129, \& 29,422 \& \& <br>
\hline August. \& 552,223 \& 109,244 \& 65,247 \& 33,423 \& 2,544 \& [35,387 \& 77,046 \& 15,755 \& 19,698 \& ${ }_{5}^{4,861}$ \& 34,771
25,297 \& 32,544
32,227 \& 40,268
33,353 \& 360,492
338,504 \& 21,128
25,040 \& 45,036
64,039 \& 34,958
28,710 <br>
\hline September \& 328,646
287,492 \& $\begin{array}{r}13,943 \\ 2,468 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 19, 1270 \& 29,571
27 \& 2,262
2,828 \& 25,784 \& 53,723

50,557 \& | 9,994 |
| :--- |
| 8,031 | \& 11,025

9,669 \& 5,104
4,369 \& 25,297
26,168 \& 32,227

24 \&  \& | 338,504 |
| :---: |
| 346,544 | \& 25,040

29,445 \& 64,039
45,249 \& 28,710
47,647 <br>
\hline Hovember \& 407,214 \& 2,599 \& 24,041 \& 37,995 \& 3,727 \& 37,948 \& 78,709 \& 11,070 \& 13,866 \& 6,531 \& 44,079 \& 28,525 \& 52,560 \& 325,342 \& 19,160 \& 56,626 \& 42,930 <br>
\hline Decemb \& 468,657 \& 2,907 \& 23,634 \& 35,276 \& 2,753 \& 34, 446 \& 135,403 \& 10,792 \& 27,470 \& 28,696 \& 65,501 \& 28,814 \& 49,548 \& 297,800 \& 21,861 \& 46,424 \& 52,988 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{18}{|l|}{1946:} <br>

\hline Januar y... \& 469,917 \& 2,434 \& 23,691 \& 37,919 \& 4,042 \& \& $$
\begin{gathered}
106,488 \\
82,230
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 12,761

10,031 \& 24,054 \& $\begin{array}{r}13,943 \\ 9,648 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 51,936 \& 34,040
29.627 \& 55,165 \& 393,512

$$
317,628
$$ \& 25,004

14,113 \& 82,362
78,866 \& 67,431 <br>
\hline April............... \& 487,326 \& 3,510 \& 36,277 \& 46, 113 \& 2,418 \& 38,108 \& 100,155 \& 9,777 \& 17,944 \& 13,344 \& 54,906 \& 36,241 \& 58,149 \& 407,188 \& 29,041 \& 83,687 \& 65,674 <br>
\hline May. \& 541,895 \& 5,359 \& 48,830 \& 46,351 \& 2,175 \& 41,258 \& 111,196 \& 11,866 \& 24,232 \& 16,882 \& 52,973 \& 40,375 \& 64,095 \& 397,381 \& 22,410 \& 69,421 \& 76,956 <br>
\hline June. \& 553,402 \& 4,614 \& 43.463 \& 46,424 \& 2,952 \& 35,709 \& 125,553 \& 11,967 \& 25,381 \& 17,176 \& 66,262 \& 39, 134 \& 62,317 \& 385,943 \& 20,050 \& 74, 100 \& 66,977 <br>
\hline Jniy. \& 515,657 \& 3,533 \& ${ }^{38,297}$ \& 40,057 \& 2,738 \& 35,345 \& 119,194 \& 14,104 \& 24,985 \& 16,343 \& 56,016 \& 35,903
43,135 \& 51,529 \& 433,758 \& 26,954 \& 98,262 \& <br>
\hline August. \& 607,112 \& 5,350 \& 51,627 \& 43,826 \& 3,534 \& 45,639 \& 137,504
83,724 \& 17,074 \& 32,260

18,581 \& | 15,358 |
| :---: |
| 7,977 | \& 66,618

41,372 \& 43,135
35,014 \& 62,857
41,757 \& 425,413
377,564 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 33,756 \\ & 20,210\end{aligned}$ \& -87,8265 \& 63,075
58,273 <br>

\hline September \& | 439,986 |
| :--- |
| 407,209 | \& 3,263

3,541 \& 42,817
39,804 \& 37,255

27 \& 11.994 \&  \& | 83,724 |
| :--- |
| 89,673 | \& 12,044

12,677 \& 18,581
23,608 \& 7,977 \& 41,372
39,253 \& 37,576 \& 41,757 \& 377,564
344,034 \& 20,260 \& 86,035
78,124 \& 58,273
63,968 <br>
\hline Hovember \& 675,551 \& 6,310 \& 75,974 \& 44,651 \& 4,827 \& 44,838 \& 148,273 \& 16,294 \& 35,490 \& 14,574 \& 74,471 \& 36,101 \& 79,340 \& 481,794 \& 28,087 \& 119,723 \& 76,258 <br>
\hline December......... \& 761,864 \& 6,466 \& 70,816 \& 57,111 \& 6,256 \& 51,236 \& 154,549 \& 18,600 \& 40,717 \& 14,542 \& 71,204 \& 41,618 \& 103,949 \& 535,832 \& 22,978 \& 132,529 \& 88,877 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 227.

FOREIGN TRADE-VALUE OF IMPORTS ${ }^{1}$-Continued

| year and month | GEnERAL /mports ${ }^{\text {8 }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | By geographic regions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | leadins | countries |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | North meerica |  | Southaner ica Aner ica | africa |  | Asia and oceania |  |  |  |  |  |  | Europe |  |  |
|  | Korthern | Southern |  | Egypt | $\begin{gathered} \text { Union } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { South } \\ \text { Africa } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{{ }_{\text {tral }}^{\text {ta }}}{ }$ | 8ritish Malaya | China | $\begin{gathered} \text { India } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { depen- } \\ \text { dencies } \end{gathered}$ | Japar ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Hether lands Indie | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Philip- } \\ & \text { pine } \\ & \text { Islands } \end{aligned}$ | France | Germany ${ }^{5}$ | Italy |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 24,429 | 16,784 | 23,456 24,292 | 743 858 | 321 493 | 1,221 1,910 | 10,967 <br> 14.000 | 5,350 <br> 6,186 | 5,165 | 12,742 14,312 | 4,191 5,817 | 88.8873 | 4,842 | 6,483 6,540 | 3,223 |
| 1936 mionthly average.. 1937 monthly average.. | $\begin{array}{r}31,770 \\ 33,953 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 19,771 | 24,292 35,169 | 858 1,128 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 493 } \\ \hline 1,200\end{array}$ | 1,910 3,637 | 14,000 20,239 | 6,186 8,635 | 5,862 | 14,312 17,017 | 5,817 9,599 | 8,473 10,505 | 5,441 6,301 | 6,640 7,706 | 3,361 4,014 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 22,292 | 18,560 | 21,884 | 398 | 1,332 | 725 | 9,356 | 3,932 | 4,863 | 10,564 | 5,729 | 7,854 | 4,501 | 5,379 | 3,437 |
| 1939 nonthly average.. | 29,105 | 19,281 | 26,439 | 585 | 2,393 | 1,240. | 12,414 | 5,153 | 5,533 | 13,434 | 7,748 | 7,661 | 5,197 | 4,371 | 3,327 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 36,425 | 21,359 | 32,925 | 607 | 3,945 | 2,130 | 22,361 | 7,750 | 8,517 | 13,198 | 14,090 | 7,473 | 3,047 | 451 | 1,967 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 47,582 | 34,275 | 56,191 | 1,033 | 5,515 | 11,601 | 28,665 | 7,292 | 10,959 | 6,523 | 20, 137 | 8,537 | 425 | 289 | 17 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 61,304 | 31,724 | 5 53,245 | 1,509 | 8,025 | 16.486 | 3,952 | 1,326 | 8,761 | 17 | 7,392 | 495 | 65 | 39 | 10 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | ${ }^{6} 87,212$ | -53,484 | 664,657 | 846 | 7,370 | 17,231 |  | 998 | 10,486 | 5 | 437 | 7 | 41 | 20 | 13 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 106,660 | ${ }^{6} 63,153$ | 76.901 | 829 | 7,408 | 8.176 | (7) | 927 | 12,077 | 1 | 171 | ( ${ }^{\prime}$ | 34 | 6 | 283 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 95,835 | 62,744 | 80,408 | 936 | 8,658 | 10,524 | 477 | 504 | 14,427 | 11 | 168 | 66 | 1. 107 | 92 | 434 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 76,332 | 60,976 | 91,213 | 1,972 | 12,586 | 12,125 | 10,562 | 7,725 | 13,805 | 6,952 | 2,827 | 3,294 | 5, 206 | 263 | 5,721 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{36,606}$ | 24,474 | 46,837 | 292 | 3,515 3,890 | 4,331 8,410 | 30,054 20,844 | 7,524 5,615 | 6,314 10,680 | 10,391 8,115 | 15,212 13 18.738 | 7,857 | 493 635 | 531 | 25 39 |
|  | 35,429 <br> 38,598 | 28,47 <br> 33,944 | 53,825 51,250 | 1,4880 | 3,890 4,277 | $\begin{array}{r}18,410 \\ \hline 13,625\end{array}$ | 20,844 <br> 34,848 | 5,615 | - 6 | 10,484 | 15,212 14.494 | 6,657 | 672 | 717 295 | 39 20 |
| April................ | 40, 994 | 39,787 | 61,579 | 1,609 | 3,628 | 15,683 | 27,271 | 7,966 | 6,172 | 11,020 | 14,504 | 8,422 | 890 | 286 | 18 |
| мау................... | 49,512 | 38,706 | 56,047 | 407 | 4,418 | 13,752 | 32,232 | 8,619 | 8,095 | 10,869 | 21,630 | 10,201 | 398 | 682 | 36 |
| June................ | 49,313 | 35,462 | 56,337 | 779 | 2,856 | 11,506 | 23,233 | 7,078 | 10,613 | 13,000 | 17,324 | 8,713 | 375 | 502 | 7 |
| July,............... | 46,366 | 31,532 | 43,942 | 134 | 5,638 | 13,572 | 32,461 | 10,465 | 11,544 | 8,835 | 23,392 | 7,992 | 94 | 115 | 4 |
| August......o...... | 56,471 | 32,568 | 51, 170 | 215 | 6,814 | 13, 114 | 32,419 | 5,183 | 13,695 | 573 | 27,967 | 6,922 | 63 | 52 | 14 |
| September.......... | 50,678 | 33,486 | 48,561 | 828 | 4,827 | 12,322 | 33,825 | 6,341 | 9,129 | 2,535 | 14,862 | 8,514 | 439 | 94 | 13 |
| Oct ober ............ | 57,101 | 37,229 | 73,785 <br> 52 <br> 51 <br> 188 | 1,249 | 5,585 | 16,876 | 19,315 | 9,580 | 13,335 <br> 12 <br> 1891 | 2,056 | 24,802 | 9,270 <br> 973 | 472 | 58 73 | 6 |
| Novenber............ December....... | 52,182 58,532 | 31,263 <br> 43,976 | 52,968 <br> 77,984 | 106 4,543 | 6,775 13,959 | $\begin{array}{r}10,310 \\ 7 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 27,651 29,826 | 5,981 | 12,791 20,215 | 258 135 | 30,934 22,777 | 9,783 10,498 | 385 187 | ${ }_{66}^{73}$ | 12 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 52,114 | 28,875 | 67,925 | 1,518 | 5,737 | 10,049 | 11,933 | 1,014 | 14,517 | 47 | 24,110 | 1,811 | 150 | 23 | 7 |
| February........... | 48,066 | 34, 103 | 63,312 | 1,269 | 6,629 | 12,736 | 14,674 | 895 | 8,803 | 26 | 29,925 | 1,284 | 17 | 49 | 5 |
| March. ............. | 58,891 | 42,625 | 54,601 | 427 | 15,750 | 18,834 | 11,252 | 2,423 | 13,919 | 61 | 18,131 | 1,242 | 211 | 31 | 8 |
| April....... | 53,726 | +42,666 | 47,518 | 51 | 8,526 | 14,194 | 6,593 | 4,218 | 12,368 | 4 | 8,812 | 781 | $\begin{array}{r}35 \\ 35 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ | ${ }^{66}$ | 2 |
| May................ | 47,826 | 31,647 30 | 43,966 | 22 | ${ }^{6,088}$ | 15,098 | 1,889 | 4,237 | 9,012 | ${ }^{6} 0^{6}$ | 2,329 | 660 112 | $\begin{array}{r}25 \\ 113 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 59 60 | 6 |
| June............... | 49,347 <br> 59,712 | 31,734 <br> 31,857 | 69,068 <br> 55,035 | 406 1,385 | $\begin{array}{r}8,966 \\ 12,434 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12,856 <br> 16,677 <br> 1 | 675 209 | $\begin{array}{r}162 \\ \hline 516 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9,746 <br> 6,885 | (7) ${ }^{10}$ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 2,028 } \\ \hline 927\end{array}$ | 112 28 18 | 113 38 38 | 60 26 | 7 |
| August........... | 58,111 | 24,618 | 42,250 | 3,833 | 5,005 | 10,414 | 36 | 867 | 5,383 | 8 | ${ }^{298}$ | 11 | 33 | 11 |  |
| September........... | 68,162 | 22,378 | 47,393 | 2,004 | 6,643 | 9,821 | ${ }^{69}$ | 200 | 6,973 | 22 | 399 | 5 | ${ }^{28}$ | 10 | 15 |
| 0ctober............ | 62,061 | 23,862 | 49,169 | 6,389 | 6,032 | 14,622 | 51 | 384 | 7,268 | 2 | 526 | 3 | 19 | ${ }^{8}$ | I |
| November............ | 60,276. | 26,407 | 34,089 | 575 <br> 232 | 4,614 | 9,033 | 9 | 201 | 4,346 | 13 | 292 | 3 | 73 | 20 | 7 |
| December............ | 117,357 | 40,910 | 64,613 | 232 | 9,880 | 53,497 | 29 | 796 | 5,917 | 2 | 326 | (7) | 37 | 108 | 17 |
| 1943 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 70,026 | 42,742 | 42,509 | 260 | 4,812 | 32,077 | 2 | 1,511 | 7,591 |  | 1,743 |  | 30 | 79 | 2 |
| March............ | 78,088 | 48,556 | 60,633 | 381 | 3,547 | 5,903 | 6 | 690 | 12,575 | 14 | 655 | 78 | 29 | 13 | (1) |
| April................ | 73,051 | 47,204 | 69,969 | 331 | 6,441 | 12,787 | 6 | 385 | 10,558 | 14 | 282 | 2 | 8 | 20 |  |
| May................. | 85,680 | 49,872 | 69,417 | 154 | 8,432 | 21,105 |  | 828 | 8,151 | 析 | 602 | 1 | 9 | 35 | I |
| June............. | 89,344 | 70,784 | 63,730 | 153 | 9,904 | 16,209 | ........ | 875 | 13,087 | (9) ${ }^{4}$ | 470 | ........ | 125 | 25 | 7 |
| July................ | 86,750 | 68,369 | 65,713 | 50 | 13,997 | 13.118 |  | 1,679 | $\begin{array}{r}17,761 \\ 7,996 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | (7) 2 | 293 329 |  | 21 16 | 13 7 | 24 |
| August.............. September....... | 91,684 98,127 | 56,386 54,169 | 86,851 65,843 | $\begin{array}{r}315 \\ 1,557 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 6,202 6,145 | 19,424 <br> 15,515 | (i) ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 782 342 | 7,996 5,446 | 2 | 329 115 1 |  | 16 5 | 7 8 | 24 20 |
| October............. | 102, 183 | 58,986 | 81,122 | 1,717 | 4,560 | 15,823 | ( | 579 | 10,778 | 14 | 156 | $\cdots$ | 7 | 15 | 75 |
| Novenber............ | 112,427 | 53, 931 | 57,367 | 3,438 | 13,222 | 8,529 |  | 2,258 | 12,138 | 3 | 92 |  | 83 | 10 | 11 |
| December........... | 92,632 | 54,274 | 58,593 | 966 | 6,290 | 8,832 |  | 1,725 | 11,293 | 1 | 210 | (7) | 39 | 10 | 4 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 98,231 107,479 | 57,986 59,273 | 71,797 67 | $\begin{array}{r}308 \\ 3,411 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 8,430 3,713 | 11,583 | (') | 1,400 | 8,759 11,599 | (2) | 200 81 | ........ | 17 | 5 | 127 32 |
| February............. | 107,549 | 74,018 | 96,298 | 2,284 | 6,301 | 8,219 |  | 1,435 | 8,546 | (?) | 132 | ..... | i2 | 18 | 57 |
| April................ | 125,425 | 79,359 | 61,210 | 2,218 | 16,010 | 8,589 | ........ | 879 | 14,876 | (1) | 193 | -.... | 11 | 5 | 109 |
| нау................ | 122,191 | 75,961 | 91,402 | 595 | 12,212 | 5,785 |  | 2,096 | 17,544 | 1 | 329 |  | 17 | 5 | 567 |
| June................ | 104,458 | 65,326 | 72,767 | 282 | 3,774 | 10,573 |  | 1.042 | 11.528 | ( ${ }^{\prime}$ | 260 |  | 16 | 5 | 648 |
| July................ | 92,665 | ${ }^{61,915}$ | 72,296 | 142 | 5,259 | 8,561 | ........ | 122 | 8,368 | ! | 223 | ........ | 1 | ${ }^{6}$ | 494 |
| August.............. | 104.176 | 55,615 | 85, ${ }^{825}$ | 62 | 3,786 | 5,334 |  | 561 <br> 970 | 12, 13.293 | 97) |  |  | 164 8 8 | 12 11 | ${ }^{40}$ |
| Seotember............ | 100,974 115,613 | 49,929 <br> 60,092 | 59,243 <br> 83 <br> 87 <br> 759 | 22 16 16 | +4,565 <br> 3,482 <br> 6.74 | 9,099 |  | $\begin{array}{r}970 \\ 424 \\ \hline 57\end{array}$ | ¢ ${ }_{\substack{12,894 \\ 17,393}}$ | (1) | 19 |  | 26 | 2 | 992 |
| Novenber............ | 104, 870 | 59,011 | 77,023 | 41 | 4,749 | 4,932 |  | 557 | 17,383 | 1 | 267 | (7) | ${ }^{8}$ | (7) | 5 |
| December............ | 96,318 | 59,339 | 84,799 | 561 | 16,615 | 7,106 | ........ | 1,072 | 11,987 | 7 |  |  | 121 | 1 | 292 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y ............. february | 100,635 96,850 | 68,237 67 | 84,044 | 73 35 | 4,806 7,896 | 10,886 8,346 | ......... | 1,566 | 16,309 18,571 | ${ }^{(1)}$ | ${ }_{88}^{95}$ | ( ${ }^{\prime}$ ) | $\begin{array}{r}38 \\ 108 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3 | 243 |
| Marche............... | 177,576 | 82,020 | 73,030 | 2 | 12,024 | 10,530 | (i) | +928 | 13,618 | 4 | 138 |  | 1,012 | 2 | 23 |
| Apr il................ | 111,081 110,944 | $\begin{array}{r}80,326 \\ \hline 75,169\end{array}$ | 73,763 | 17 <br> 99 | 7,496 5 5 | 9,490 |  | 373 <br> 44 | 11,216 | 19 12 | 74 94 94 |  | $\begin{array}{r}108 \\ 1.098 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3 6 | 31 429 |
| May................ | 110,944 | 75,169 | 75,918 | 99 | 5,443 | 9,493 | (7) | 40 | 13,063 <br> 0,834 <br> 18, | 12 | $\begin{array}{r}94 \\ 294 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\left(\begin{array}{l}3 \\ 7\end{array}\right.$ | 1,094 1,424 1 | 6 49 49 | 429 874 |
| June................. | $107 ; 529$ 99,402 | 65,612 56,011 | 70,050 <br> 89,262 | 1,634 5,318 | 13,140 5 5 | 10,254 <br> 9088 <br> 08 | $\cdots{ }^{\text {(i...] }}$ | 40 297 | 9,834 14,342 | 13 | 294 262 | ${ }_{26}$ | 1,424 | $\begin{array}{r}49 \\ 102 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 874 511 |
| August................. | 96,636 | 64,179 | 98,555 | 465 | 5,220 | 14, 255 | (..... | 298 | 14,404 | 18 | 286 | 9 | 2,288 | 22 | 527 |
| September.......... | 78,009 | 53,904 | 88,792 | 526 | 10,276 | 9,390 | ....... | 142 | 21,679 | 12 | 3 | 100 | 557 | 880 | 141 |
|  | 84,372 <br> 76564 | 46,001 | 93,830 | 1,512 | 11,594 | 10.519 10.458 | ........ | 206 193 | 12,533 17 | 11 | 243 | 17 161 | 1,873 | 11 | 489 |
| Movember............ | 76,564 70,477 | 48,339 45,330 | 81,723 60,780 | 1,200 | 10,075 10,418 | 10,468 12,773 | 5,723 |  | 17,169 10,388 | 20 | 106 334 | 161 473 | 1,824 1,628 | 14 10 | 1,505 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 67,198 | 51,476 | 100,041 | 405 | 12,599 | 10,983 | 5,105 | 3,575 | 24,481 | 319 | 592 | 98 | 1,927 | 3 | 170 |
| February........... | 56,431 | 48,846 | 73,465 | 1,055 | 5,320 | 11,476 | 9,947 | 4,890 | 22,667 | 479 | 1.30 | 945 | 1,478 | 15 | ${ }^{732}$ |
| March.............. | 67,835 | 71,913 | ${ }^{80,383}$ | ${ }^{550}$ | 21,631 | 13,281 | 9,112 | 6,311 | 21,272 <br> $\mathbf{2 3}$ <br> 188 | - 220 | 1,381 2,189 | $\begin{array}{r}524 \\ \hline 1.552 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,573 $\mathbf{5 , 0 0 7}$ | 24 29 | 1,246 4,324 |
|  | 70,884 | 63,577 | ${ }^{93}{ }^{\text {r }}$, 183 | 2,182 | 12,445 | 11,230 | 9,020 | 7,495 | 23,878 18,299 | 9,455 10,614 | 2,189 | 1,552 | 5,007 4,600 | - 29 | 1,324 13880 |
| May................... | 73,437 68,375 | - 65.219 | 85,092 <br> 96,697 | 1,059 | - ${ }^{12,7217}$ | 7,949 | 4,649 | 9,946 | 17,621 | 10,581 | 664 | 2,597 | 4,804 | 24 | 8,099 |
| July................ | 80,506 | 69, 207 | 85,250 | 651 | 14,641 | 18,485 | 11,792 | 12,656 | 9,467 | 8,029 | 2,773 | 4,402 | 6,441 | 18 | 6,671 |
| August............. | 78,018 | 62,489 | 97,533 | 2,892 | 15,990 | 15,041 | 8,284 | 7,061 | 17,534 | 9,398 | 2,486 | 3,636 | 6,124 | 23 | 6,282 |
| September. .......... | 81.305 | 51,994 | 79,380 | 1,345 | 14,443 | 17,141 | 14,479 | 8,041 | 20,593 | 2,223 | 3,292 | 3,338 | 5,245 | 149 | 4,571 |
| 0ctober............ | 90,412 | 52,310 | 34,331 | 1,779 | 13,904 | 12,710 | 19,795 | 7,123 | 9,290 | 2,276 |  | 3,635 |  |  |  |
|  | 88,296 93,283 | 61,094 76,938 | 104,496 <br> 114,707 | 7,058 3,312 | 10,363 9,064 | 11,828 $7 ; 724$ | 19,093 15,347 | 5,183 11,593 | 27,618 24,944 | 10,626 19,211 | $\begin{array}{r}\mathbf{5}, 660 \\ \mathbf{8 , 0 4 4} \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,891 11,195 | 7,372 8,610 | 403 125 | 9,544 8,004 |

For footnotes, see p. 227.

| year and manth | gemeral imports, by leading countries ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IMPORTS FOR COMSUMPTION |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Europe |  | North and South amerlea |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | By economic clanzes ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | Union of Soviet Soclalist $\stackrel{\text { Repub- }}{1 i c s^{-3}}$ lies. ${ }^{3}$ | United Kingdom | Canada | Latin American Repubiles * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Argen- } \\ & \text { tina } \end{aligned}$ | Brazil | chile | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Colop- } \\ & \text { bian } \end{aligned}$ | cuba | Mexico | Yenezuela |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Crude } \\ & \text { mate } \\ & \text { rials } \end{aligned}$ | Cr rde foodstuffs | acture <br> foodstuffs anu bever ages | Sani-manu-factures | Finlshed mantfactures |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly averag | 1,484 | 12,940 | 23,870 | 38.416 | 5,451 | 8,307 | 2,008 | 4,204 | 8,692 | 3,539 | 1,786 | 169,909 | 48,537 | 26,861 | 26,569 |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average. | 1,710 | 16,699 | 31,319 | 41,801 | 5,490 | 8,500 | 2,150 | 3,590 | 10,623 | 4,078 | 2,189 | 201998 | 61,080 | 29,057 | 32,187 | 40,853 | 38,221 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 2,564 | 16,891 | 33,192 | 56,051 | 11,578 | 10,053 | 3,889 | 4,362 | 12,357 | 5,010 | 1,898 | 250,821 | 80,922 | 34,443 | 36,671 | 52,848 | 45,938 |
| 1938 monthly average. | 2,003 | 9,853 | 21,681 | 37,746 | 3,392 | 8,161 | 2,356 | 4,117 | 8,808 | 4,086 | 1,669 | 162,469 | 48,037 | 21,676 | 25,878 | 32,080 | 34,796 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 2,085 | 12,451 | 28, 330 | 43,130 | 5,159 | 8,937 | 3,380 | 4,092 | 8,744 | 4,689 | 1,968 | 189,675 | 62,072 | 24,237 | 26,11 | 40,564 | 36,691 |
| 1949 monthly average.. | 1,731 | 12,921 | 35,295 | 51,618 | 6,942 | 8,763 | 5,412 | 3,967 | 8,785 | 6,315 | 3,466 | 211,721 | 84,237 | 23,755 | 23,120 | 46,550 | 34,058 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 2,508 | 11,372 | 46,127 | 83,999 | 13,885 | 15,324 | 9,310 | 4.403 | 15,088 | 8,204 | 4,116 | 268,496 | 114,703 | 31,348 | 26,838 | 60,352 | 35,254 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 2,055 | 11,186 | 59,728 | 81,455 | 12,488 | ${ }^{13,768}$ | 11,657 | 6,486 | 13,420 | 10,328 | 1,682 | 230,774 | 877.473 | 29,048 | 22,876 | ${ }^{63,292}$ | 38,085 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 2,490 | 8,786 | 85,359 | 109,906 | 12,072 | 19,042 | 11,784 | 8,202 | 24, 320 | 16,018 | 2,151 | 282,496 | ${ }^{86,436}$ | 348,686 | ${ }^{635,096}$ | -56,459 | 55,819 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 4,137 | 7.040 | 104,991 | 132,827 | - 14,747 | P24,396 | 12,802 | 8,727 | 332,249 | -17,027 | 4,530 | 323,158 | 89,048 | 70,112 | 43,415 | 58,853 | 81,730 |
| 1945 monthty average.. | 4,893 | 7,462 | 93,744 | 1335,506 | 14.056 | 25,931 | 11,266 | 8,573 | 28,132 | 19,267 | 7,085 | 340,501 | 97,583 | 57,770 | 38,470 | 77,358 | 89,321 |
| 1946 monthly aver age.. | 8,374 | 13,035 | 73,606 | \|46,677 | 16,189 | 34,000 | 8,990 | 13,045 | 26,922 | 19,395 | 9,967 | 399,347 | 141,679 | 67,859 | 41,891 | 77,412 | 70,465 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fobr uary | 328 | 9,442 | 34,289 | 78,331 | 11,732 | 15,383 | 9,139 | 2,718 | 11,918 | 7,513 | 6,170 | 216,663 | 91,838 | 51,208 | 22,944 | 42,217 | 28,457 |
| March.... | 4,878 | 12,587 | 37,840 | 80,685. | 12,624 | 13,295 | 7,921 | 4,407 | 14, 843 | 8,936 | 4,705 | 254,557 | 106,674 | 32,892 | 26,652 | 57,937 | 30,403 |
| April. | 2,735 | 14,994 | 39,362 | 98,54. | 16,718 | 15,926 | 10,848 | 4 4,816 | 19,967 | 9,237 | 3,620 | 274,572 | 103,404 | 36,629 | 33, 125 | 68,377 | 35,037 |
| May... | 3,260 | 9,567 | 48,198 | 90,225 | 14,436 | 17,167 | 8,200 | 5,083 | 20,915 | 8,364 | 3,360 | 281,396 | 116,811 | 36,418 | 34,370 | 57,884 | 35,914 |
| June. | 165 | 9,780 | 48, 155 | 85,320 | 16,713 | 11,783 | 5,730 | 6,594 | 16,762 | 7,446 | 3,953 | 261,063 | 110,601 | 31,982 | 28,051 | 54,562 | 35,868 |
| July.. | 2,994 | 11,289 | 44,393 | 67,707 | 13,364 | 10,285 | 9,462 | 1,023 | 12,601 | 6,945 | 3,224 | 264,391 | 119,260 | 22,886 | 24,320 | 62,248 | 35,677 |
| Augusta. | 1,441 | 12,526 | 53,922 | 75,888 | 13,615 | 9,959 | 8,791 | 1,928 | 13,043 | 7,680 | 3,905 | 273,825 | 126,380 | 24,472 | 23,055 | 63,988 | 35,930 |
| September | 2,932 | 11,176 | 49,246 | 71,968 | 14,756 | 10,264 | 12,107 | 1,070 | 13,392 | 7,311 | 3,713 | 264,947 | 117,024 | 16,988 | 25,501 | 70,272 | 35, 162 |
| October. | 1,009 | 7,795 | 55,332 | 101,876 | 15,011 | 25,412 | 12,962 | 4.829 | 15,074 | 7,871 | 3,618 | 292,296 | 119,578 | 41,202 | 26,894 | ${ }^{66,136}$ | 38,487 |
| Noveaber December | 5,368 | 13,491 14,064 | 50,809 56,414 | [ $\begin{gathered}78,428 \\ 114,595\end{gathered}$ | 10,492 16,971 | 15,931 | 12,458 | 6,035 | 12,369 | 8,428 | 3,455 | 276,237 | 122,034 145,211 | 29,334 | 22,703 33,892 | 84,344 71,131 | 37,823 46,307 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,607 | 7,27! | 49,984 | 92,723 | 17,875 | 20,980 | 9,033 | 5,828 | 9,759 | 8,704 | 3,136 | 256,046 | 107,128 | 37,506 | 26,050 | 54,112 | 31,251 |
| February | 262 | 12,290 | 46,524 | 92,960 | 20,826 | 23,687 | 5,857 | 3,842 | 14,045 | 10,218 | 3,714 | 239,592 | 101,125 | 35,182 | 21,062 | 49,873 | 32,349 |
| March.. | 1,201 | 12,359 | 57,539 | 92,794 | 13,724 | 12,973: | 10,572 | 7,440 | 18,033 | 12,154 | 2,441 | 252,029 | 96,611 | 35,524 | 24,828 | 58,594 | 36,473 |
| april.. | 87 | 12,370 | 52,567 | 85,219 | 11,522 | 9,636. | 12,617 | 6,591 | 20,176 | 11,825 | 1,916 | 223,604 | 77,358 | 35,460 | 24,481 | 50,921 | 35,385 |
| May.. | 698 | 8,598 | 48,674 | 72,927 | 11,986 | 14,290 | 8,698 | 5,318 | 12,832 | 9,238 | 492 | 186,580 | 63,523 | 26,086 | 22,320 | 43,015 | ${ }^{31,636}$ |
| June. | 3,127 | 10,482 | 48,296 | 97,284 | 13,341 | 17,618 | 14,934 | 10,800 | 15,654 | 9,356 | 1,389 | 200,356 | ${ }_{71,863}$ | 32,224 | 24,000 | 51,153 | 31,316 |
| July. | 2,852 | 7,223 | 58,465 56,342 | -84,544, | 10,127 | 14,013 | 14,183 7 7 | 7,424 | 14,778 | 11,026 | 2,141 | 209,523 | 79, 108 | 26,416 | 19,004 19 | 52,183 | 32,811 34,087 |
| Septenber............. | 1,528 | 7,143 | 65,631 | 67,600 | 14,351 | 8,359 | 11,189 | 6,127 | -,583 | 8,983 | ${ }^{1.604}$ | 196,581 | 69,4410 | 20,750 | 17,836 | 44,485 | 35,047 35,46 |
| Octobor. | 4,438 | 7,465 | 60,857 | 69,157 | 7,309 | 12,627 | 12,348 | 7,773 | 8,390 | 8,987 | 1,466 | 223,648 | 85,897 | 25,483 | 22,516 | 54,687 | 35,084 |
| November | 3,273 | 7,009 | 59,074 | 56,481 | 4,266 | 5,796 | 14,169 | 5,345 | 11,719 | 9,111 | 725 | 187, 176 | 60,984 | 16,324 | 22,787 | 51,132 | 35,949 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 1,959 | 9,153 | 68,539 | 80,765 | 8,546 | 9,875 | 7,509 | 7,575 | 17,555 | 15,441 | 861 | 245,164 | 91,671 | 34, 153 | 25,778 | 48,918 | 44,845 |
| March. | 1.119 | 10,049 | 77,098 | 105,346 | 9,928 | 17,224 | 13,885 | 5,787 | 18,754 | 19,319 | 2,732 | 264,058 | 74,479 | 47,680 | 32,396 | 57,301 | 52,203 |
| April. | 1,900 | 9,250 | 71,752 | 110,826 | 11,034 | 20,327 | 15,320 | 9,184 | 16,958 | 18,402 | 1.556 | 267,505 | 85,051 | 50,667 | 26,188 | 59,49\% | 48.108 |
| May. | 3,513 | 10,498 | 84,629 | 113,086 | 13,170 | 18,369 | 13,948 | 9,439 | 20,293 | 17,412 | 2,955 | 286,366 | 85,438 | 54,243 | 51,580 | 58,670 | 56,458 |
| June | 2,868 | 7,546 | 87,160 | 116,909 | 11,859 | 18,078 | 12,006 | 8,802 | 27,309 | 16,469 | 915 | 288,574 | 79,113 | 49,813 | 36,951 | 58,041 | 64,656 |
| July | 3,140 | 9,305 | 84,841 | 121,338 | 14,439 | 21,337 | 7,704 | 12,384 | 33,837 | 16,534 |  | 295,979 | 84, 143 | 52,695 | 45,039 | 53,236 | 60,866 |
| August. | 1,706 | 10,785 | 89,390 | 131,399 | 11,416 | 27,682 | 19,815 | 8,138 | 25,489 | 14,086 | 1,962 | 308,914 | 80,683 | 58,365 | 37,463 | 67,260 | 85,144 |
| Septembe | 914 | 9,066 | 96,591 | 114,852 | 12,934 | 22,555 | 8,299 | 8,669 | 26,082 | 15,066 | 2,113 | 287,432 | 87,423 | 59,900 | 35,859 | 51,329 | 52,981 |
| October | 1,285 | 8,999 | 100.382 | 129,975 | 20,478 | 25,203 | 13,016 | 8,687 | 33, 229 | 13,013 | 2,756 | 317,276 | 89,436 | 53,771 | 46,073 <br> 1 | 83,182 51 | ${ }^{85} 58,834$ |
| Movenber | 3,701 | 8,663 | 109,460 | 104,939 | 14,344 | 16,564 | 6,392 | 6,321 | 28,391 | 17, 124 | 3,228 | 303,172 | 96,991 | 47,804 | 41,016 | 51,730 | 65,832 |
| Decent | 5,790 | 6,814 | 90,870 | 107,356 | 10,975 | 17,634 | 12,057 | 6,799 | 29,327 | 17,191 | 4,397 | 278,473 | 83,443 | 43,498 | 40, 282 | 51,978 | 59,272 |
| Januar y | 4,377 | 7,911 | 95,471 | 124,169 | 18,200 | 20,813 | 8,679 | 8,060 | 26,434 | 18,274 | 3,746 | 305,232 | 107,270 | 6s,608 | 35,736 | 48,800 | 50,018 |
| February | 3,202 | 6,789 | 106,071 | 120,610 | 13,512 | 18,178 | 15,712 | 5,972 | 27,248 | 17,458 | 4,070 | 305,610 | 69,105 | 68,655 | 40, 340 | 58,538 | 52,972 |
| March. | 1,903 | 10,994 | 106,233 | 162,728 | 16,619 | 40,367 | 12,731 | 10,730 | 34,173 | 22,926 | 3,671 | 356,484 | 93,899 | 85,438 | 49,622 | ${ }_{6}^{63,346}$ | 64, 179 |
| april. | 2,892 | 6,575 | 125,079 | 133,414 | 11,069 | 13,983 | 13,011 | 9,784 | 41,081 | 22,315 | 3,547 | 357,482 | 96,058 | 94,388 | 53,206 | 54;448 | 59,386 |
| May... | 3,943 | 6,452 | 120,780 | 157.188 | 13,402 | 33,651 | 11,980 | 12,663 | 39,585 | 17,984 | 5,582 | 372,589 | 96,409 | 102,075 | 52,396 | 57,882 | 64,047 |
| June. | 9,621 | 6,631 | 103,021 | 128,826 | 11,942 | 21,236 | 13,952 | 11,041 | 33,102 | 15,359 | 4,752 | 323,381 | 88,287 | 70,007 | 48,125 | 60,045 | 64,917 |
| July... | 3,267 | 3,473 | 90,740 | 126,798 | 18,415 | 22,812 | 7,745 | 8,094 | 33,011 | 13,411 | 4,217 | 289,712 | 74,825 | 56,513 | 44,808 | 49,570 | 63,998 |
| August............... | 3,104 3,380 | 3.198 | 101,315 | ${ }^{133,581}$ | 17,545 | 24,494 | 18,180 | 1,809 | 27,580 | 14,462 | 5,351 | 298,487 |  | 47,120 | 32,875 | 83,995 | 67,394 |
| Septeabef........... october......... | 3,380 5,228 | 7,125 10,063 | 99,348 114,241 | - 132,126 | 15,283 11,683 | 21,720 23,763 | 11,101 10,000 | 627 20.669 | 25,021 | 13,546 16,214 | 4,293 6,505 | $\xrightarrow{279,354} \mathbf{3 3 1 , 6 9 5}$ | 77,224 80,471 | 53,793 73,939 | 34,244 43.689 | 56,695 59,969 | 57,399 73,627 |
| Movember | 5,189 | 7,340 | 102,901 | 129,046 | 16,513 | 25,678 | 9,025 | 8,012 | 33,862 | 15,261 | 3,987 | 325,116 | 94,077 | 66,975 | 43,448 | 62,994 | 57,621 |
| Decenber | 3,543 | 7,929 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17,106 | 4,641 | 332,752 | 91,851 | 60,837 | 42,493 | 72,376 | 65,196 |
| January | 5,268 | 6,156 | 98,530 | 144,559 | 11,472 | 33,250 | 10,004 | 8,499 | 37,996 | 18,629 | 4,379 | 353,352 | 113,298 | 69,251 | 43,621 | 72,520 | 64, 682 |
| Februar | 3,864 | 5,692 | 96,045 | 136,561 | 10,473 | 24,252 | 12,892 | 6,876 | 33,112 | 20,893 | 4,567 | 331,328 | 91,557 | 61,675 | 42,838 | 76,437 | 58,821 |
| March. | 1,675 | 9,224 | 116,611 | 146,106 | 5,629 | 21,623 | 14,947 | 8,860 | 39,352 | 22,740 | 8,364 | 385,803 | 88,036 | 65,060 | 50,963 | 84,099 | 77, 644 |
| April. | 4,134 | 6,905 | 109,148 | 146,866 | 12,702 | 22,639 | 12,338 | 8.501 | 42, 002 | 21,784 | 6,541 | 356,176 | 91,674 | 62,515 | 54,510 | 77,486 | 70, 192 |
| May.... | 13,692 | 7,420 | 108,729 | 141,891 | 11,747 | 24,887 | 14,009 | 6,567 | 31,526 | 23,165 | 8,227 | 362,038 | 106,601 | 57,498 | 40,087 | 74,753 | 83, 101 |
| June. | 7,381 | 12,110 | 104,826 | 127,205 | 10,805. | 17,060 | 10,391 | 9,546 | 28,200 | 18,744 | 6,840 | 339,181 | 92,297 | 55,463 | 37.113 | 71,321 | 82,987 |
| July............... | 6,721 | 6,821 6,969 | -96,957 | ${ }^{135,775} 1$ | 14,617 19 | ${ }^{28,123}$ | 16,369 | 9,519 | 20,639 | 17,555 | 8,992 | 347,773 | 98,487 | 56,633 | 30,577 | 80,882 | $81 ; 414$ |
|  | 5,047 1,259 | 6,969 6,570 | 94, 304 75.906 | 155,336 138,537 | 19,717 |  | ${ }^{9}$, 393 | 15,260 | 31, 273 | 17,796 | 7,952 | 355,831 | 91,211 | 68,780 | 40,939 | 82,792. | 72,109 58,305 |
| October. | 2,484 | 5,454 | 78, 81814 | 133,580 | 20,633 | 29,584 | 11,930 | 6,071 8,489 | 26,482 16,619 | 16,701 | 7, 7 7,348 | 333,124 | 105,821 104,830 | 56,383 | 38,864 | 73, ${ }_{\text {73,913 }}$ | 58,305 85,657 |
| November | 1,380 | 3,434 | 74,524 | 119,443 | 18,673 | 24,475 | 7,678 | 10,591 | 14,487 | 17,441 | 7,775 | 315,587 | 98,285 | 50,997 | 26,816 | ${ }^{80}$ 80,361 | 59,328 |
| December |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5.999 | 16,001 | 18,923 | 7,402 | 280, 174 | 88,919 | 42,452 | 24,005 | 67,188 | 57,632 |
| January | 18,320 | 10,338 | 64,758 | 145,475 | 16,744 | 42,071 | 8,825 | 12,101 | 18,379 | 21,462 | 10,595 | 400,136 | 157,912 | 76,508 | 32,55। | 76,225 | 56,942 |
| Febr uar | 8,597 | 9,481 | 55,347 | 117,114 | 9,103 | 23,136 | 8,485 | 11,548 | 18,247 | 17,175 | 8,587 | 306,984 | 109,293 | 58,958 | 28,741 | 53,880 | 56.312 |
| March............... | 4,107 | 14,605 | 65,465 | 147,431 | 15, 154 | 29,526 | 2,660 | 13,078 | 36,434 | 19,936 | 7,921 | 374,041 | 134,206 | 84,604 | 46,708 | 65,286 | 63,237 |
| April............... | 7.829 | 11,391 | 70,367 | 152,432 | 18,448 | 33,535 | 8,931 | 12,003 | 23,558 | 25,650 | 10,021 | 393,757 | 145,871 | 89,467 | 38,823 | 88,400 | 72,434 |
| мay................. | 11,185 | 14,306 | 69,525 | 145,308 | 14, 814 | 30,994 | 7,831 | 7,964 | 32,187 | 17,167 | 10,090 | 385,907 | 139,908 | 82,403 | 45,940 | 72,612 | 69,155 |
| June.. | 7.225 | 15,230 | 66,548 | 147,968 | 17,471 | 40,472 | 9,975 | 9,783 | 26,620 | 18,184 | 8,041 | 367,578 | 121,087 | 68,636 | 40.148 | 27,053 | 64,782 |
| July. | 7,823 | 12,405 | 76,607 | 147,316 | 14,128 | 27,290 | 8,149 | 14,453, | 33,151 | 20,282 | $8{ }^{8,375}$ | 418,952 | 159,946 | 53,101 | 52,711 | 84,999 | 68,192 |
| August.............. | 7,721 | 11,512 | 74,715 | 154,037 | 13,912 | 45,985 | 3,418 | 13,048 | 25,360 | 18,391 | 10,324 | 412,391 | 149,573 | 72,193 | 43,534 | 78,864 | 69,426 |
| September | 2,786 | 14,177 | 77,000 | 124,917 | 10,908 | 29,070 | 4,754 | 14,224 | 19,749 | 14,922 | 11,507 | 377,806 | 133,402 | 60,747 | 38,599 | 76,262 | 68,786 |
| October ............. | 7,139 | 10,269 | 88,239 | 132,739 | 13,907 | 30,049 | 7,263 | 11,644 | 23,936 | 18,140 | 13,644 | 396,801 | 157,434 | 59,096 | 39,269 | 87,017 | 73,913 |
| November........... | ,809 | 18,476 | 84,331 | 159,778 | 23,016 | 37,792 | 6,719 | 16,550 | 29,276 | 19,984 | 9,973 | 466,780 | 158,636 | 77,336 | 47,593 | 87,597 | 95,396 |
| December............. | 15,944 | 14,224 | 90,374 | 185,610 | 26,858 | 37,277 | 8,770 | 20,142 | 36,168 | 23,441 | 10,523 | 491,030 | 162,340 | 91,259 | 48,078 | 101,145 | 88,021 |

For footnotes, see p. 227.

FOREIGN TRADE－VALUE OF IMPORTS ${ }^{\text {－}}$－Continued

| Year ano motth | imports for consumption |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | rincipal | commodit les |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Agericul tural proaucts |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nonagr icultural products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ffoo | Hldesand |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { silike, } \\ \text { fonto } \\ \text { foctured } \end{gathered}$ | Sugar |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { furs } \\ \text { fand } \\ \text { facture } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Papeer } \\ \text { patar } \\ \text { stocock } \end{gathered}$ | Yopis |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tinin in } \\ & \text { cliding } \\ & \text { oore } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Thevesnds of dollas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 morthy | 10， 584 |  | 3，798 | 9，991 |  | 11.125 |  |  |  |  | 768 | 27 |  | 595 | ， |
| （1937 monthy vereras： | ${ }_{\substack{10}}^{133,564}$ | 12， 11.54 | 22 | cise， | 8，0，060 |  | e，029 | 199，24 | ， | $\xrightarrow{12,249}$ | ， 3180 | \％20 | 退， |  | 迷 |
| ${ }_{1939}^{1939}$ monthy average | ${ }^{7}$ | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 2， |  |  | ${ }^{10,3888}$ | ， | ${ }_{\substack{82,842 \\ 96,526}}$ | 退， | ， | coilis6 | \％ 717 | 隹， | $\underset{\substack{8,4,45 \\ \text { g，} 45}}{\substack{\text { d，}}}$ | cin |
| Topo monthy verage： | 107， 108 | 10，564 | 4，182 | 26，599 | 10，494 | －1．438 | 7， 7,050 | － $120,6,6{ }^{\text {a }}$ | \％：651 | ${ }^{23,260}$ | coitici | 10，915 | 退 | ，0，388 | 5，842 |
| 19404 monthy averse．： | ${ }^{135,030}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{4}$ | － |  | 238 | ci， | cin | － | ${ }^{9} 9$ |  | 边 | cititice | 号， | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 3，076 |
| ligut monthy averase．： | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 22，785 | 5，524 | coiche |  | ${ }^{15} 1$ | cin | － 178,539 | 7，561 |  |  | ， 1158 | 7，．680 | ${ }^{11}$ | 年， |
|  | 20， |  | ， | cion | 8，549 | ， | coiction | － | coin |  |  | 化越， | coin | ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{\substack{12,568 \\ 20,685}}$ |  |
| $1941:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ${ }_{\text {coin }}^{125,699}$ | 18，007 | 4，649 | 32，494 | li， |  | （17，525 | ce，97， 925 | 6，825 | ${ }^{26,329}$ | cis，627 | （13，246 | ${ }_{\text {5，102 }}^{5}$ | ${ }_{\substack{8,483 \\ 8,22}}$ | ¢， |
| march． | 137，${ }^{136}$ | 18， 18.388 | 5，0，06 | 34，9038 | ¢， |  |  |  | ¢，0，401 | ， | 9，9，52， | \％ 18.8989 |  | S， | cis， |
| Mey |  |  | li，${ }^{\text {l，}, 178}$ | 边 | ， | cien | cisi， |  | ¢， |  | （10，303 | （15，767 | cincien | ${ }_{\text {l }}$ |  |
|  |  | 近， |  | ， | ${ }_{\substack{6,379 \\ \hline 69}}$ | ， 1 | coide |  |  | cisi， | （in | cotititit | coit | ${ }^{11}$ | 7，21 |
| Suetemer |  | ci， |  | cise | ${ }_{\substack{2,849 \\ 2,870}}$ | coize |  | ${ }^{474,9065}$ | cin | － | cois | cititie3 | tis9 |  | 7，752 |
| Hoveroer |  | 2： | ， 70,745 |  | 404 | ciek | cisis．430 | ${ }^{139}$ | 边 |  | 414，999 | ${ }^{14,359}$ | i， | （1，929 | 10， 22 |
| 1942e | ${ }_{168,665}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jeburur | ${ }^{1355} \mathbf{3}, 368$ | 20，103 | ${ }_{\text {8，026 }}^{\substack{\text { b，34 }}}$ |  | 17 |  | cis， | － 120,978 | ¢， |  |  |  | li，610 | \％，158 | b，607 |
| Harch： | ， | 20，86\％ | 5，7，791 |  | ${ }^{80}$ |  | cis， 11.676 | cisi， 5187 |  |  | 边 | ci， | 8，1096 | coter | ， |
| May | ${ }^{8} 88,627$ | ${ }^{15}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {c，}} 8$ | $\stackrel{28}{7}$ | 10，500 |  | 101， 319 | cincien | ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | － 17,999 | ${ }_{4}$ | ${ }^{6}$ | ${ }_{\text {8，}}^{3,465}$ | ， |
| Nut | ${ }^{33} 8.152$ | ${ }^{17,684}$ | 5，5909 | ${ }^{1,1984}$ |  | ${ }^{8,199}$ | ${ }^{22} 8$ |  | ， | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{\substack{3,21,68}}$ | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}$ | ${ }^{\text {a }} 1 \times 37$ | 9，5964 | i，2 |
| Sep tomber．．．．．．．．．．： | ${ }^{76,334} 9$ | ${ }^{10} 8.85$ | ${ }^{10,126}$ | 3，030 | （o） | come | 30，4，52 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{120,689}$ | \％${ }^{4,1,632}$ | ${ }_{\text {coser }}^{32,298}$ | citeme | 1，684 | ${ }^{7,964}$ | ， 11.474 | 2，978 |
| venbe | －870， 20 |  | 5，175 |  | 4 | coter |  | －${ }^{1205,453}$ | ${ }_{\substack{\text { c，5070 }}}^{5,566}$ | $\xrightarrow{33,897}$ |  | ${ }^{1,8,402}$ | 6，945 | － 4 9，059 | 2， |
|  |  |  |  |  | （c） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fear farary．．．．．．．．．．．．： | － 20.20 | 17， 1208 |  | cisise |  | ${ }^{112,364}$ |  | － | ¢ |  | corer | 465 | 7，788 | 9，065 | 2， 2 |
| ${ }_{\text {lofil }}$ | 边 |  | －${ }^{\text {c，977 }}$ | coiz |  | \％ 11,103 | 20， 2 252 |  | 4，78961 | 3， 3 \％，422 |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1,9645}$ | 7， 7 |  | ， |
|  |  | 速 | － | coin |  | 19，105 | cine | cisk | coil | cise | 9，209 | 边， | 8，995 | （12，420 | \％， |
| cole |  |  |  | coil | 2 | （1， | coin | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | ci， | enem | ， |  |
| sootenb | cisiest | 28，098 |  | ¢ ${ }_{\text {a }}$ |  |  | cone | － | 9，0，961 | 33,67 <br> 3,875 <br> 2,974 |  |  | $\xrightarrow{8,868}$ |  | ci， |
| ember |  | cis， | ， | 4，611 | （9） |  | cose | －184，425 |  | ${ }_{\substack{29,74 \\ 30,27}}^{\substack{\text { 27 }}}$ |  | 4， 521 |  |  | \％，698 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fear fary．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 140，693 | ， |  | citient | （o） | （12， |  | 178，214 |  | 31，297 | 14，123 | \％791 | ci， | cisis | 7，22 |
| Aori | ${ }^{181965}$ | 2，${ }^{2}$ 4，945 | 3， | ¢ |  | －${ }^{22,922}$ |  | － 178,9040 |  | ${ }_{\text {30，}}^{30,31}$ |  |  | ， 1,100 |  | $\xrightarrow{3} \mathbf{3}, 102$ |
|  |  | 30，335 | 5，569 |  | 24 | 18，435 | \％ | ${ }^{17459,93}$ | 边 | coin | cititis7 | ${ }^{3} 9$ | ${ }_{8}^{8.382}$ |  | （1，7， |
| yst： |  | ${ }^{28,927}$ | 5，8980 | ¢， |  | 4， 4 | ${ }^{12,3,29}$ | －177，730 | 7，675 | ${ }^{20,436}$ | 18，2， 19 | 123 | 8，84 | 12，049 | 11：4， |
| teober | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1255,733}$ | （14，523 | 4，4，468 | ci， |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | cositise | cisisifit | ${ }^{\text {9，5，578 }}$ | ${ }^{30,57} 3$ | － | li， | 7，095 | ${ }^{12,264}$ | ${ }^{9} 9.38$ |
| member | 1477， 13.64 |  | 4，7，756 | $\xrightarrow{\text { g，3，32 }}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{18,128}$ |  | 195， 1713 |  |  | cili，999 | $\underset{\substack{4,195 \\ 2,352}}{\text { 2，}}$ | ${ }^{7,339}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| feriar | 1499， |  | 退， | cin |  |  | cosires | － |  | （39，402 |  | 年， | ， |  | 9，4 |
| Aratil： | cisitifo |  |  |  | \％ 17 | ， | cincine |  |  | ， | － 17 17，488 | 2， 28 | ， |  | \％in：2e |
|  | ${ }^{26,529}$ |  | 3，500 |  | 208 | 4， | ${ }^{18,722}$ | cile | 9，696 | ${ }^{\text {ap，ase }}$ | cis． | 4，24． | 9：156 | 12， 1189 | 12，3， |
| duy |  |  | ， | cintiris | 2as | ${ }^{1,205}$ | cin | ${ }^{\text {coser }}$ |  | 36，000 | cise | ci， | 4，6， |  | ${ }^{3}, 6$ |
| Sotober | \％139，507 |  | 3，595 | cois |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}$ | cit | ${ }^{206,140}$ | coit | 46，002 | ［8，565 | ci， | 19，559 | 5， 129 | ${ }^{13,7}$ |
| mber | 107， 197 | 18，205 | 3，149 | 10，021 | ${ }_{96}$ | 4，595 | 20，070 | 172，971 | ${ }^{9,599}$ | 25，292 | 12，464 | 析 | 18，088 | 13，152 |  |
| $\substack{\text { jeavur } \\ \text { ferrar }}$ |  | 42，140 |  | － 14.151 | ${ }_{1}^{1,264}$ | ${ }_{12}^{12,999}$ | 2， 21,065 | 206，014 | 走， 3,904 | 22，788 |  | 479 | 1，9，692 | 14，998 |  |
|  | 189，626 | 38，040 | ${ }_{\text {ct，}}^{5}$ | ${ }_{2}^{32,2737}$ |  | cos， |  | － 1894.415 | （11，4724 | ciotere | 5，972 | 3，889 | 号，700 | － | 0，${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
|  |  |  | ， | ci， | ${ }_{\substack{20,37 \\ 15,575}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | ceis， |  | ${ }^{204,077}$ |  | 20， 2,51 | ci， | coiciol |  | ${ }_{\text {20，}}^{2,897}$ |  |
|  | \％ 18.9 | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ a， 1,846 | 年， | 5is | 5il | ， | ${ }^{28,586}$ | ${ }_{2}^{232,0045}$ |  |  | 隹， |  | （19，589 | cin |  |
| Sele | ， | cise | $\substack { \text { li，088 } \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { li，24 }{ \text { li，088 } \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { li，24 } } } \end{subarray}$ | ${ }^{2,5,539}$ |  | ， |  | ${ }^{\text {cose }}$ | cis |  |  | cise | \％ 18.326 |  | cisitise |
|  |  | coin | ， | cois | co． |  | （20， | cole | 边 | cois | cosit |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

For footnotes，see p． 227.

# TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS-AIRLINES. EXPRESS OPERATIONS, LOCAL TRANSIT LINES. FREIGHT CARLOADINGS 

| year amo month | AIRLINES: |  |  |  |  |  | express operations ${ }^{2}$ |  | local transit lines ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | freight carloadings ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Operations on scheduled airlines |  |  |  |  |  | Operating revenue | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Operat- } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { incomef } \end{aligned}$ | Fares, average cashrate rate | Revenue passengers carried |  | Total | Cos 1 | Coke | Forest products |
|  | Miles flown, revenue | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Express } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { fre } 19 h t \\ & \text { carried } \end{aligned}$ | Express and freight ton-miles flown | Mall <br> miles <br> flown | Revenue passengers carried | Revenue passen-germiles flown |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands | Short tons | Thousands |  |  |  | Thous ands of dollars |  | Cents | Thousends | Thous. of dol. | Thousands of cars |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly averace.. | 4,615 | 159 | 91 | 344 | 55 | 23,281 | 7,623 | 138 | ${ }^{0} 8.144$ | 815,192 | 56,783 | 2,625 | 512 | 23 | 115 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 5,315 | 290 | 155 | 478 | 76 | 32,354 | 8,545 | 123 | 8.086 | 875,975 | 60,658 | 3,009 | 578 | 40 | 140 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 5,506 | 297 | 180 | 558 | 80 | 33,941 | 9,135 | 131 | 7.930 | 869,625 | 61,125 | 3,139 | 581 | 42 | 152 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 5,806 | 306 | 181 | 619 | 98 | 39,700 | 9,173 | 200 | 7.883 | 832,058 | 58,400 | 2,538 | 462 | 23 | 118 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 6,881 | 396 | 225 | 715 | 143 | 5i,473 | 9,331 | 69 | 7.859 | 854,358 | 60,058 | 2,826 | 507 | 34 | 132 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 9,067 | 521 | 289 | 836 | 227 | 86,764 | 9,996 | 76 | 7.827 | 875.308 | 61.417 | 3,030 | 568 | 46 | 150 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 11,085 | 800 | 437 | 1,075 | 314 | 114,132 | 11,272 | 92 | 7.812 | 941,792 | 66,695 | 3,529 | 634 | 57 | 182 |
| 1942 montthly average.. | 9,175 | 1,665 | 974 | 1,756 | 279 | 116,504 | 12,942 | 88 | 7.805 | 1,208,433 | 86,667 | 3,564 | ${ }_{709} 696$ | 61 | 204 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 8,633 | 2,398 | 1,260 | 2,994 | 279 | 133,843 | 17,295 | 72 | 7.803 | 1,493,167 | 107,833 | 3,537 | 709 | 63 | 186 |
| 1544 monthly averase.. | 11,853 | 2,750 | 1,425 | 4,243 | 381 | 185,798 | 21,228 | 98 | 7.810 | 1,561,283 | 113,525 | 3,617 | 741 | 63 | 189 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 17,141 | 3,463 | 1,807 | 5,417 | 531 | 278,023 | 23,702 | 59 | 7.814 | 1,581,825 | 115,033 | 3,493 | 691 | 58 | 170 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 25,379 | 5,919 | 3,174 | 2,739 | 991 | 491,926 | 27,186 | 73 | 7.922 | 1,592,146 | 116,425 | 3,445 | 667 | 49 | 189 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 8,946 | 558 <br> 555 | 314 <br> 314 <br> 37 | ${ }_{907}^{881}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 177 \\ & 197 \end{aligned}$ | 69,048 75,168 | 10,032 9,961 | 68 88 | 7.825 7.825 | 931,240 866,830 | 64,828 60,266 | 2,840 2,867 | 606 613 | 55 57 | 155 155 |
| February.......... | $\begin{array}{r}8,843 \\ 10,018 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 555 <br> 608 | 314 <br> 337 | 1,009 | 222 | 85,699 | 10,536 | ${ }_{95}^{82}$ | 7.820 | 956, 110 | 66,989 | 3,749 | 716 | 66 | 195 |
| April............ | 10,606 | 677 | 363 | 1,031 | 283 | 103,512 | 10,814 | 72 | 7.820 | 942,540 | 66,668 | 2,905 | 197 | 38 | 163 |
| way................. | 11,738 | 732 | 407 | 1,053 | 338 | 122,810 | 11,238 | 153 | 7.806 | 956,110 | 67,869 | 3,366 | 583 | 53 | 163 |
| June............. | 11,538 | 773 | 419 | 1,042 | 353 | 130,760 | 10,839 | 74 | 7.814 | 898,470 | 64,508 | 4,250 | 736 | 66 | 212 |
| July........... | 12,178 | 862 | 451 | 1,106 | 373 | 136,726 | 10,874 | 78 | 7.814 | 889,430 | 63,707 | 3,555 | 650 | 53 | 186 |
| August............. | 12,472 | 921 | 475 | 1,128 | 419 | 146,813 | 10,926 | 80 | 7.814 | 892,820 | 64,187 | 4,379 | 824 | 65 | 237 |
| September....... | 12,127 | 981 | 513 | 1,108 | 430 | 147,573 | 11,942 | 78 | 7.801 | 930,110 | 66,188 | 3,660 | 672 | 53 | 186 |
| October ....... | 12,200 | 880 | 479 | 1,183 | 396 | 141,306 | 12.143 | 101 | 7.801 | 1,008.090 | 71.070 | 3,635 | $\stackrel{667}{ } 778$ | 52 | 182 |
| November... | 11,501 | ${ }^{845}$ | 467 | 1,116 | 302 | 106,618 | 14,904 | 95 | 7.801 7.801 | - 966,280 | -68,669 | 4, 256 3 | ${ }_{778}^{778}$ | 64 | 211 145 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 145 |
| January.. | 11,127 | 1,266 | 748 | 1,297 | 280 | 104,574 | 11,809 | 79 | 7.801 | 1,083,240 | 76,700 | 3,182 | 659 |  | 175 |
| February............ | 9,979 | 1,085 | 631 | 1,276 | 264 | 95,094 | 11,582 | 90 | 7.803 | 1,017,980 | 72,000 | 3,123 | 629 | 57 | 185 |
| march. | 11,352 | 1,280 | 750 | 1,509 | 345 | 128,701 | 11,976 | 77 | 7.803 | 1,145;600 | 81,300 | 4,004 | 758 | 69 | 233 |
| Apr il............... | 11,340 | 1,442 | 797 | 1,498 | 405 | 148,607 | 12,097 | 69 | 7.806 | 1.144,140 | 81,700 | 3,381 | 666 | 56 | 198 |
| нау............... | 10,847 | 1,538 | 869 | 1,578 | 353 | 137,767 | 12,312 | 61 | 7.806 | 1,176,060 | 84,800 | 3,312 | 660 | 66 | 195 |
| June................ | 7,353 | 1,548 | 965 | 1,565 | 229 | 103,913 | 12,168 | 72 | 7.806 | 1,171,700 | 85,100 | 4,139 | 782 | 69 | 249 |
| July... | 8 ,079 | 1,767 | 1,107 | 1,721 | 251 | 110,864 | 12,170 | 76 | 7.806 | 1,193,450 | 86,800 | 3,431 | 650 | 55 | 214 |
| August............. | 8 ,451 | 1,897 | 1,154 | 1,831 | 270 | 121,554 | 12,106 | 77 | 7.800 | 1,205,050 | 88,000 | 4,376 | 825 | 70 | 267 |
| September ........... | 8,099 | 2,187 | 1,229 | 1,936 | 262 | 120,690 | 12,922 | 88 56 | 7.806 | 1,234,050 | 89,100 | 3,523 | 663 668 | 56 <br> 57 <br> 7 | 196 |
| October ..... | 8.408 | 2,170 | 1,252 | 2,167 | 263 | 124,064 | 13,319 | 56 | 7.806 | 1,347,160 | 96,100 | 3,604 | 668 | 57 | 195 |
| November ............ | 7,777 | 1,987 | 1.153 | 2,169 | 232 | 108,779 | 14,773 | 153 157 | 7.806 | 1,292,060 | 106,600 | 3,996 | 881 | 71 | 203 136 |
| December <br> 1943: | 7,292 | 1,817 | 1,046 | 2,519 | 196 | 93,456 | 18,071 | 157 | 7.806 | 1,490,720 | 106,800 | 2,700 | 585 | 57 | 136 |
| January............ | 7,508 | 1,811 | 1,056 | 2,329 | 199 | 97,508 | 14,295 | 67 | 7.806 | 1,481,820 | 108, 100 | 2,911 | 657 | 61 | 146 |
| February........... | 7,585 | 1,824 | 1.020 | 2,464 | 223 | 107,276 | 14,306 | 78 | 7.806 | 1,381,480 | 100,200 | 3,056 | 706 | 60 | 160 |
| March. | 8,126 | 2,160 | 1,173 | 2,699 | 252 | 120,660 | 15,363 | 68 | 7.806 | 1,514,070 | 108,800 | 3,846 | 864 | 75 | 206 |
| Apr il............. | 8,288 | 2, 408 | 1,338 | 2,864 | 274 | 129,447 | 15,803 | 145 | 7.806 | 1,474,650 | 106,100 | 3,153 | 643 | 58 | 171 |
| нау............... | 8,314 | 2,275 | 1,189 | 2,755 | 273 | 130,130 | 16,084 | 53 | 7.803 | 1,494,360 | 109,000 | 3,363 | 658 | 57 | 177 |
| June. | 8,410 | 2,417 | 1,290 | 2,776 | 290 | 137,832 | 16,315 | 64 | 7.803 | 1,499,740 | 109,200 | 4,003 | 602 | 63 | 220 |
| July................. | 8,881 | 2,631 | 1,378 | 3,015 | 312 | 147,125 | 16,469 | 68 | 7.803 | 1,488,990 | 108,000 | 3,455 | 697 | 55 | 179 |
| August...........an. | 9,303 | 2,668 | 1,353 | 3,196 | 330 | 154,026 | 16,579 | 64 | 7.800 | 1,469,270 | 107,300 105,300 | 4,456 <br> 3,555 | 883 <br> 708 <br> 08 | 73 59 59 | 177 |
| September October.. | 9,215 9,511 | 2,692 $\mathbf{2 , 5 8 5}$ | 1,332 1,303 | 3,177 3,421 | 314 315 | 151,562 153,315 | 17,355 17,290 | 71 30 | 7.800 7.800 | 1,469,270 | 105,300 110,600 | 3,555 <br> 3,608 | 708 674 | 59 61 | 177 |
| Noctobermber .............. | 9,308 | 2,555 | 1,311 | 3,488 | 294 | 142,507 | 18,104 | 66 | 7.800 | 1,528,410 | 108,400 | 4,168 | 766 | 72 | 221 |
| December | 9,152 | 2,746 | 1,376 | 3,744 | 277 | 134,731 | 29,582 | 64 | 7.800 | 1,562,450 | 113,000 | 2,867 | 650 | 59 | 154 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 8,508 | 2,039 | 1,016 | 3,293 | 259 | 122,687 | 19,282 | 70 | 7.800 | 1,471,410 | 106,400 | 3,154 | 724 | 61 | 174 |
| March. | 9,505 | 2,388 | 1,246 | 3,669 | 286 | 140,220 | 20,168 | 249 | 7.800 | 1,611,740 | 114,400 | 3,916 | 843 | 74 | 217 |
| April............... | 9,902 | 2,161 | 1,155 | 3,505 | 311 | 152,384 | 19,888 | 73 | 7.800 | 1,653,130 | 112,700 | 3,276 | 678 | 59 | 175 |
| May.... | 11,219 | 2,268 | 1,222 | 4,039 | 362 | 178,113 | 20,783 | 79 | 7.814 | 1,608,130 | 116,600 | 3,442 | 705 | 59 | 181 |
| Jume.. | 11,674 | 2,666 | 1,360 | 4,190 | 382 | 190,499 | 20,613 | 78 | 7.814 | 1,558,280 | 113,100 | 4,339 | 879 | 74 | 233 185 |
| July............... | 12,769 | 2,878 | 1.492 | 4,336 | 433 | 208,490 | 20.222 | 75 | 7.814 | 1,526,710 | 111,700 | 3,460 | 658 | 57 | 185 |
| Aucyst.............. | 13,555 | 3,365 3,075 3, | 1,653 | 4,803 4,622 | 468 | 224, 111 22,214 | 20,838 21,692 | 74 | 7.814 7.820 | $\xrightarrow{1,527,760} 1$ | 111,300 111,200 | 4,474 3,527 | 879 685 | 70 56 | 250 174 |
| october.............. | 14,596 | 3; 381 | 1,772 | 4,896 | 489 | 235,675 | 22,092 | 123 | 7.820 | 1,616,870 | 117,100 | 3,598 | 694 | 57 | 173 |
| Wovenber | 13,942 | 3,101 | 1,682 | 4,776 | 448 | 214,239 | 22,826 | 75 | 7.812 | 1,567,130 | 113,600 | 4,173 | 832 | 69 | 202 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 13,690 12,476 | 3,428 3,409 | 1,703 | 5,063 4,786 | 339 | 189,435 | ${ }_{23,253}^{2,18}$ | 76 | 7.812 | 1,615,200 | 108,800 | 3,052 | 671 | 59 | 160 160 |
| march.... | 15,458 | 4,316 | 2,127 | 5,857 | 449 | 238,869 | 23,831 | ${ }^{4} 40$ | 7.812 | 1,706,400 | 120,100 | 4,022 | 828 | 76 | 207 |
| April............... | 15,295 | 3,858 | 1,979 | 6,367 | 456 | 244,876 | 22,516 | 32 | 7.812 | 1,680, 660 | 115,900 | 3,377 | 613 | 66 | 164 |
| May................ | 16,854 | 4,155 | 2,169 | 5,879 | 516 | 275,770 | 22,962 | 51 | 7.812 | 1,661,950 | 120,800 | 3,466 4,367 | ${ }_{6}^{600}$ | 60 | 174 |
| June.. | 17,278 | 3,992 | 2,054 | 6,901 | 567 | 293, 148 | 22,879 | 58 | 7.812 | 1,610,120 | 117,600 | 4,367 | ${ }^{856}$ | 70 | ${ }_{165}^{28}$ |
| July............... | 18,589 | 3,842 | 1,947 | 5,963 | 601 | 317,542 | 23,144 | 72 | 7.812 |  |  | 3,379 | ${ }_{783}^{635}$ | ${ }_{64}^{67}$ |  |
| August, ............. September....... | 19,354 18,773 | 3,361 2,472 | 1,750 | 6,046 $\mathbf{5 , 6 2 5}$ | 644 613 | 329,042 | 22,523 <br> 22,484 | 91 75 | 7.812 | 1,539,370 | 113,100 106,100 | 4, 101 3,266 | 783 662 | 64 47 | 218 159 |
| October.. | 19,969 | 3,019 | 1,722 | 5,490 | 656 | 337,096 | 23, 695 | 63 | 7.820 | 1,596,440 | 116,000 | 3,151 | 505 | 34 | 142 |
| November. | 19,188 | 2,558 | 1,471 | 4,519 | 627 | 311,993 | 24,826. | 80 | 7.820 | 1,533,470 | 111,200 | 4,011 | 857 | ${ }_{6}^{63}$ | 162 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fetruary | 20,424 | 2,877 | 1,620 | 3,962 | 635 | 328, 1847 | - 23,519 | 64 | 7.864 | 1,479,140 | 106,300 | 2,867 | 740 | 32 | 128 |
| march... | 23,149 | 3,620 | 2,229 | 3,022 | 792 | 403,479 | 24, 333 | 92 | 7.864 | 1,069,370 | 117,500 | 3,982 | 938 | 66 | 208 |
| April................. | 24,124 | 4,106 | 2,391 | 2,802 | 915 | 458,519 | 35,115 | 82 | 7.867 | 1,634,.130 | 117,800 | 2,606 | 125 | 30 | 177 |
| нау................. | 26,076 | 5,465 | 2,985 | 2,976 | 991 | 509,483 | 26,728 | 60 | 7.881 | 1,637,580 | 118,500 | 2,616 | 327 | 19 | 159 |
| dune................ | 26,601 | 4,372 | 2,390 | 2,396 | 1,095 | 558,839 | 25,626 | 69 | 7.884 | 1,580,540 | 115,800 | 4,063 | 787 | 49 | 234 |
| july................ | 27,846 | 4,962 | 2,669 | 2,303 | 1,163 | 586,731 | 25,798 | 73 | 7.931 | 1,550,060 | 114,300 | 3,407 | 668 | 62 | 181 |
| August.............. | 28,831 | 6,006 | 3,173 | 2,240 | 1,301 | 619,136 | 26,134 | ${ }^{69}$ | 7.972 | 1,558,630 | 115,700 | 4,478 | 995 | 70 | 254 |
| Septeinber.......... | 28,062 | 7,515 | 3,644 | 2,039 | 1,241 | 608,196 | 26,410 | 73 |  | 1,536,470 | 112,900 121,400 | 3,517 3,680 | 743 765 | 55 | 197 |
| october............ | 28,000 | 9,155 | 4,523 | 2,607 | 1,149 | 553,405 | 28,084 | 69 87 | 7.7 .883 | 1,638, 1,580 | 121,400 116,500 | 3,680 4,220 | 766 712 | 64 | 192 222 |
| November ............ December ......... | 24,731 26,941 | 8,218 12,010 | 4,390 6,321 | -3,452 | 980 999 | 466,016 $\mathbf{5 0 3 , 4 7 8}$ | 31,223 | 66 | 7.892 | 1,631,790 | 123,600 | 3,022 | 699 | 48 | 222 166 |


for footnotes, see p. 228.

# TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS－FREIGHT CARLOADINGS，CAR SURPLUS AND SHORTAGE，AND RALLWAY OPERATIONS 

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{Year and month} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{indexes of freight carlodings \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{6}{|r|}{freight－car surplus and shortage，dally average \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{class I Steam railmay operations \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Adjusted for seasonal variation} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Car surplus} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Car shortage} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Financial operations unadj usted＊＊} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Forest } \\
\text { prode } \\
\text { protel }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Grain } \\
\& \text { and } \\
\& \text { grain } \\
\& \text { prod. } \\
\& \text { vocts }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Live- } \\
\& \text { stok }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Ore} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Mer- } \\
\& \text { chan- } \\
\& \text { chan- } \\
\& \text { deses } \\
\& \text { than } \\
\& \text { carlot }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Miscel－ raneous} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(\underset{\text { cors }}{\text { Box }}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\text { Cosl } \begin{gathered}
\text { carr }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\(\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { gox } \\ \text { cars }}}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\({ }_{\text {coal }}^{\text {coars }}\) cars} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Operating revenues} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& Freight \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Passen- } \\
\text { ger }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{1935－39 \(=100\)} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Cars} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{ss of dollars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 279，178 \& 167， 96 \& 66，831 \& \& \& \& 287，526 \& 233，023 \& \\
\hline 1936 monthly everage \& \& ．．．．．．．．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }_{88}^{88}, 238\) \& \({ }^{64,81 / 3}\) \& 141 \& \& \({ }_{98}^{98}\) \& 337， 600 \& \({ }_{275}^{27594}\) \& \({ }^{24,364}\) \\
\hline 19338 monthly average： \& \& ， \& ．．． \& \& \& \& 1477，2921 \& － 716,383 \& \({ }_{\text {39，}}^{\text {362 }}\) \& 322 \& 141 \& 167 \& － \(\begin{aligned} \& 377,56 \\ \& 297.069\end{aligned}\) \&  \& \({ }_{\text {3 }}^{36,7901}\) \\
\hline 1939 monthly average： \& \& \& \& \& \& …．．．． \& 165，258 \& 73，279 \& 59，662 \& 65 \& 34 \& 25 \& 332，917 \& 270，925 \& 34，742 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 129，964 \& 52，866 \& 50，463 \& \& \& \& －358．167 \& 294，787 \& 34，720 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \({ }^{80,562}\) \& 28，980 \& 32，149 \& \& \& \& \({ }_{\text {445，558 }}^{4}\) \& 370， 31 \&  \\
\hline 1942 monthry average \& \& \& \& \& \& \&  \& 32，269 \& 13，432 \& \& \& 74 \& cer 622.196 \&  \& \begin{tabular}{|c} 
85， 682 \\
137,738 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1944 monthly average．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 39，564 \& 314，969 \& － 4,71 \& \(\underset{\substack{\text { 3，330 }}}{1,393}\) \& \(\xrightarrow{3,100}\) \& 129 \& 786，399 \& － \& 137
149,738
1492 \\
\hline 1945 monthy average．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 12，947 \& 2，608 \& 4，704 \& \& \& \& 741，550 \& 544，1881 \& 143，032 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average．． \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 26，565 \& 1，914 \& 20，319 \& 14，928 \& 10，282 \& 3，713 \& 635，700 \& 482，270 \& 104，933 \\
\hline 1941： \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline February． \& \({ }_{133}^{138}\) \& \({ }_{97}\) \& \({ }_{93}^{88}\) \& 181 \& 109 \& \& \({ }_{\text {c }}^{123,56264}\) \& \({ }_{37,038}^{46,90}\) \& 30，204 \& \& ．．．．．．． \& \& 368，374 \& － \begin{tabular}{l}
399,509 \\
296,146 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \({ }_{36,511}^{40,159}\) \\
\hline March． \& 127 \& 105 \& 93 \& 172 \& 100 \& 131 \& 75，467 \& 27，739 \& 25，135 \& \& \& \& 416，079 \& \({ }^{346,396}\) \& \\
\hline \({ }_{\text {May }}^{\text {Apri．．．}}\) \& \begin{tabular}{|l}
130 \\
130 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 109
121
129 \& 993 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
208 \\
208 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 102
102 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
134 \\
135 \\
138 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\xrightarrow{163,188} \mathbf{9 4 , 3 2 5}\) \& 28，566 \& 114,101
40,639 \& \& ．．．．． \& \& 345，008
442,286 \&  \& 377，493 \\
\hline June．． \& 136 \& 121 \& \({ }_{85}\) \& 171 \& 102 \& 135 \& 76，901 \& 37，597 \& 17，889 \& \& \& \& 455，023 \& 377，534 \& 44，832 \\
\hline July． \& 148 \& 116 \& \({ }^{85}\) \& 177 \& 100 \& 138 \& 76，761 \& 30，106 \& 26，435 \& \& ．．．．． \& \& \({ }_{4959} 4846\) \& 405，503 \& 47，402 \\
\hline August． \& 152 \& 114 \& \({ }_{84}^{84}\) \& 181 \& 99 \& 139
139 \& 34，070 \& 21,394
17,251 \& 14，642 \& \& \& \& ＋493，674 \& 410，2，23 \& \({ }_{4}^{49,773}\) \\
\hline Oetomer． \& 140 \& 104 \& \({ }_{95}^{84}\) \& \({ }_{176} 178\) \& 97 \& 139 \& 40，514 \& \(\xrightarrow{16,770}\) \& 9，570 \& \& \& \& 517，605 \& 440，\({ }^{122}\) \& 42，231 \\
\hline Hovenber \& 146 \& 118 \& \({ }^{93}\) \& 176

223 \& 99 \& 145 \& $\xrightarrow{\substack{53,065 \\ 68,659}}$ \& 24，488 \& 16，483 \& \& －．．．．． \& \& 457,012
479,560 \&  \& <br>
\hline \& 145 \& 120 \& 101 \& 223 \& 100 \& 147 \& 68，659 \& 26，089 \& 26，882 \& \& \& \& 479，560 \& 389，223 \& 53，868 <br>
\hline Januar \& 156 \& 123 \& 99 \& ${ }^{186}$ \& 97 \& \& 72，692 \& 28，366 \& 28，434 \& \& \& \& 480， 688 \& 392，568 \& 55，697 <br>
\hline March． \& 159
149 \& 120
111 \&  \& 187
262
262 \& （100 \& 144 \& 88，796 \& $\xrightarrow{22,783}$ \& \& \& \& \& 462,483
540,300 \& 377，590 \& ¢54，746 <br>

\hline April． \& 160 \& 113 \& 101. \& 227 \& 80 \& \& 57，369 \& 26，438 \& 14，384 \& \& \& \& | 572.530 |
| :---: |
| 60.50 | \& 468，006 \& 66．116 <br>

\hline Juan．．．． \& 159 \& 113
109
103 \& ${ }_{96}^{98}$ \& 227
225 \& ${ }_{60}^{62}$ \& 143
141 \&  \&  \& $\underset{\substack{\text { 8，939 }}}{19,193}$ \& \& \& \& $\xrightarrow{6623,687}$ \& － 487,981 \& \％${ }_{82,268}$ <br>
\hline July． \& 172 \& 110 \& 96 \& 203 \& 57 \& 147 \& 76，983 \& 46,786 \& 11，605 \& \& \& \& 665， 182 \& 533，086 \& $81 ; 939$ <br>

\hline Acepent \& ＋165 \& 119 \& 106 \& | 206 |
| :--- |
| 203 |
| 1 | \& 57

55

59 \& | 150 |
| :--- |
| 150 |
| 1 | \& －${ }_{48,736}$ \& ${ }_{33,352}^{42,36}$ \& 6，051 \& ． \& \& \& 683,807

697,792 \& $\begin{array}{r}537,412 \\ \hline 546,91 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& － $\begin{array}{r}103,463 \\ 104,971\end{array}$ <br>
\hline October \& 149 \& 139 \& 110 \& 190 \& ${ }_{56}^{56}$ \& 150 \& ${ }_{33,873}$ \& 99，513 \& 5，650 \& \& \& \& 745，584 \& 587，612 \& 108，322 <br>
\hline November \& ${ }_{140}^{140}$ \& 126
139 \& 114 \& 190 \& 588 \& 145 \& 46，123 \& 22，011 \& 9，637 \& \& \& \& ${ }^{690} \mathbf{6 9} 108$ \& $\begin{array}{r}534,762 \\ 53 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 108，060 <br>
\hline eece \& 137 \& 139 \& 118 \& 190 \& 59 \& 144 \& 65，094 \& 33，560 \& 19，570 \& \& \& \& 702，995 \& 531，918 \& <br>
\hline January \& 130 \& ${ }^{138}$ \& 102 \& 202 \& \& 144 \& 77，629 \& 37，653 \& 26，579 \& \& \& \& 671,323 \& 514，309 \& <br>
\hline $\underset{\text { Habruar }}{\text { Hen }}$ \& ［135 \& 145
142 \& 113

117 \& | 193 |
| :--- |
| 193 |
| 193 | \& 61

61 \& ${ }_{145}^{146}$ \& 50，535 \& 25，587 \& $\xrightarrow{12,275}$ \& \& 637 \& \& 663.479

756,196 \& | 513,40 |
| :--- |
| 585,200 | \& 107,223

$121 ; 46$ <br>
\hline April． \& 138 \& 140 \& 118 \& 163 \& 62 \& 145 \& 35，032 \& 15，382 \& 6，954 \& 433 \& 169 \& ${ }_{232}$ \& 748，739 \& 570，080 \& 127，914 <br>
\hline May．．． \& 138 \& 140 \& 113 \& ${ }^{163}$ \& $6^{62}$ \& 14 \& 46，875 \& ${ }^{21,048}$ \& 8，393 \& \& \& \& ${ }^{759,273}$ \& 573，733 \& 133，580 <br>
\hline June．： \& $\begin{array}{r}139 \\ 159 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 137
143
143 \& 112 \& ${ }_{202}^{192}$ \& ${ }_{6}^{63}$ \& 142 \& 69，664 \& 19，966 \& 29， 885 \& 204 \& 192 \& \&  \&  \& <br>

\hline August．．．． \& | 150 |
| :--- |
| 148 | \& 143

147

147 \& ${ }_{112}^{112}$ \& | 202 |
| :--- |
| 208 | \& 64

64 \& 146
145 \& ${ }_{26,140}^{41,67}$ \& － \& － \& 1，384 \& 1，369 \& 15 \& 800，＇177 \& 585，593 \&  <br>
\hline Septembe \& 139 \& 137 \& 114 \& 209 \& 63 \& 143 \& 20，174 \& 7，280 \& 3，636 \& 1，995 \& 1，920 \& 5 \& 776，487 \& 576，045 \& 146，726 <br>

\hline October． \& | 137 |
| :---: |
| 150 |
| 15 | \& $\stackrel{167}{161}$ \& 119 \& 191 \& ${ }_{67}^{64}$ \& 140

147 \& 15，900 \& 4，791 \& －3，970 \& 方，738 \& 3，624 \& 70 \& 796，214 \& 544，496 \& 14， 888 <br>
\hline November \& 155 \& 151

153 \& | 122 |
| :--- |
| 122 | \& 199

209 \& ${ }_{68}^{67}$ \& 148 \& 38，565 \& － \& $\underset{\substack{25,970 \\ 3,66}}{ }$ \&  \& 3，592 \& 307 \& $$
\begin{gathered}
761,994 \\
78 i, 704
\end{gathered}
$$ \& 5661，362 \& 151， 547 <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline feburua \& | 147 |
| :--- |
| 146 |
| 1 | \& | 159 |
| :--- |
| 148 |
| 1 | \& | 121 |
| :--- |
| 135 | \& ${ }_{193}^{202}$ \& 67

67 \& 150

147 \& 23，500 \& 2，4900 \&  \& ¢， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5，} 1247 \\ & 6,727 \\ & \text { 2，}\end{aligned}$ \&  \& | 102 |
| :---: |
| 185 |
| 18 | \& ${ }_{7}^{745,672}$ \& － 5488,419 \& 140,115

135,889 <br>
\hline March \& 141 \& 136 \& 131 \& 174 \& 67 \& 149 \& 18，799 \& 3，226 \& 5，197 \& 2，013 \& 1，967 \& ${ }^{28}$ \& ${ }^{797} 5$ \& 596，953 \& 147，759 <br>
\hline Mprit． \& 141

140 \& $\begin{array}{r}123 \\ 128 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ \& | 120 |
| :--- |
| 18 |
| 18 | \& 195 \& 67 \& 146

144
14 \& 23，4，12 \& ＋1， \& ce， 6 \& \& 283 \& 184 \&  \& 561，093 \& 146，592 <br>
\hline June． \& 148 \& 135 \& 124 \& ${ }_{187}$ \& 67 \& 143 \& 26，457 \& 11，818 \& 3，740 \& ${ }_{783}$ \& ${ }_{386}$ \& ${ }_{329}$ \& 899，475 \& －${ }_{585,098}$ \& －159，584 <br>
\hline July．．． \& 156 \& 144 \& 124 \& 189 \& 66 \& 150 \& 17，279 \& 4，695 \& 4，229 \& 2，359 \& 2，093 \& 101 \& 809，038 \& 593，829 \& 162，198 <br>
\hline Angust． \& 155 \& 131 \& 121 \& 188 \& 68 \& 150 \& 11，715 \& 2，449 \& 2，665 \& 3，051 \& 2，742 \& ${ }^{98}$ \& 836，183 \& 617，348 \& 162，070 <br>
\hline Septemb \& 137 \& ${ }^{126}$ \& 114 \& ${ }^{184}$ \& 67 \& 146 \& 10，090 \& 2，743 \& 2，369 \& 4，294 \& 3，960 \& 101 \& 799，229 \& 591，104 \& 152．971 <br>
\hline －ctober \& 133 \& 147 \& 120 \& ＋153 \& ¢88 \& ${ }^{143}$ \& 7，898 \& 2，349 \& 2，224 \& ¢，453 \& 6，042 \& 197 \& 318，303 \& 611，589 \& 146，369 <br>

\hline Noveaber \& | 138 |
| :--- |
| 135 | \& | 150 |
| :---: |
| 134 |
|  |
| 1 | \& | 125 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 128 |
| 128 | \& 133 \& ${ }_{68}^{68}$ \& 151 \& 14，476 \& 2，641 \& 4，806 \& 2，880 \& 2，682 \& 27 \& 756，858 \& － 555,810 \& － <br>

\hline 1945 ： \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Februar \& \& ${ }_{119}^{128}$ \& | 120 |
| :--- |
| 121 | \& 161

168 \& \& 157
152

15 \& 14，326 \& ci， 2,824 \&  \& $\underset{16,387}{\text { 19，392 }}$ \& ${ }_{\text {c }}^{8,172}$ \& （1，602 \& | 750,911 |
| :--- |
| 712,806 |
| 18 | \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 558，450 } \\ 536,821 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& －139，243 <br>

\hline March． \& 134 \& 134 \& 129 \& ${ }^{218}$ \& ${ }^{68}$ \& 159 \& 10，469 \& 2，383 \& 2，079 \& ${ }_{18,646}$ \& 17，039 \& \& 812，918 \& 622，778 \& 133，630 <br>
\hline Aprit． \& 133 \& 160
167
167 \& 124 \& ${ }_{204}^{204}$ \& \&  \&  \& ${ }_{\substack{2,246 \\ 2,131}}$ \& 3，654 \& （15，49， \& 退8，859 \& 145
97 \& \& 㐌 5935,975 \& 129， 202 <br>
\hline June．． \& 144 \& ${ }^{155}$ \& 121
121 \& ${ }^{2} 70$ \& ${ }_{68}^{68}$ \& 146 \& 込， \& $\underset{\substack{3,996}}{2,961}$ \& ${ }_{2,612}$ \& 6，662 \& 5，990 \& 406 \& ${ }^{819} 9$ \&  \& 152，185 <br>
\hline July． \& 140 \& 157 \& 121 \& 17 \& 67 \& 146 \& 10，743 \& 3，341 \& 3，158 \& 6，993 \& 6，509 \& 322 \& 795，698 \& 589，159 \& 150，734 <br>
\hline Rugust． \& 138
125

129 \& 163 \& 115 \& | 166 |
| :---: |
| 174 |
| 18 | \& 64

66 \& ${ }^{132}$ \& ${ }^{8,225}$ \& 2，029 \& ${ }_{4}^{2,917}$ \& 4．631 \& 4，154 \& ${ }_{35} 38$ \& 754,895
678
689 \& 547，27］ \& 153，254 <br>
\hline Setomber \& 109

109 \& ＋158 \& ${ }_{122} 12$ \& 174 \& \& 126 \& 20，260 \& 2， | 2,622 |
| :--- |
| $\substack{2,362}$ | \& ${ }_{\text {14，}}^{14}$ \& 7，362 \& 边， \& ${ }_{25}^{35}$ \& 696，991 \& 492，288 \& 146，504 <br>

\hline Hovembe \& 110 \& 167 \& 145 \& 134 \& 74 \& 133 \& 11，410 \& i，932 \& \& ${ }^{10,360}$ \& 9，444 \& 247 \& 661，181 \& 463，682 \& 145，555 <br>
\hline 1946：${ }_{\text {december．．．．．．．．．．．}}$ \& 106 \& ${ }^{153}$ \& 139 \& 117 \& 74 \& 130 \& 14，519 \& 2，793 \& 6，887 \& 7，231 \& 6.559 \& 205 \& 613，681 \& 401,245 \& 161.134 <br>
\hline Janua \& 122 \& 152 \& ${ }^{128}$ \& 118 \& \& \& 17，951 \& 3，223 \& ${ }^{9}, 261$ \& 7，668 \& 6．521 \& 502 \& ${ }^{640}$ \& 453，490 \& 137，605 <br>

\hline Hebruar \& | 126 |
| :--- |
| 134 |
| 185 | \& | 150 |
| :--- |
| 141 | \& | 158 |
| :---: |
| 141 | \& 121 \& ${ }_{78}^{78}$ \& 121

143 \&  \& ${ }_{3}^{2,168}$ \& －${ }_{\text {li，}}^{6,888}$ \&  \& $\underset{3,630}{3,922}$ \& 1，422 \& ¢46，229 \& 483，200 \& 114， 564 <br>
\hline April．． \& 143 \& 112 \& 143 \& 66 \& 81 \& 143 \& 98，123 \& 3，525 \& 88，658 \& 1，476 \& 1，385 \& 29 \& 566，627 \& 411，751 \& 106，082 <br>
\hline May．．． \& 125 \& ${ }^{126}$ \& 115 \& ${ }^{66}$ \& 7 \& 123 \& ${ }^{106,188} 1$ \& 4，771 \& ${ }_{7} 9$ \& 1，890 \& 1，686 \& 103 \& 532，619 \& 399，277 \& －92，234 <br>
\hline July．． \& 153 \& 139 \& 166 \& 164 \& ${ }_{78}$ \& 141 \& 4，823 \& 4，922 \& ． 575 \& 14，070 \& 9，164 \& 4，319 \& 674， 112 \& － \& ${ }_{112,384}$ <br>
\hline Avgust． \& $\begin{array}{r}157 \\ 154 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 131 \& 119 \& ${ }^{162}$ \& 77 \& 145 \& ${ }^{2,734}$ \& 331 \& 129 \& 23，540 \& 14，234 \& 8，239 \& 710,292 \& 546，190 \& 112，117 <br>

\hline October． \& 146 \& 142 \& 128 \& | 164 |
| :--- |
| 157 |
| 18 | \& 779 \& | 139 |
| :---: |
| 139 | \& ${ }^{2}, 843$ \& ${ }_{82}^{23}$ \& 32 \& ${ }_{3}^{2,2,614}$ \& 边䞨，720 \& 8，958 \& | 660,412 |
| :--- |
| 710,020 | \& 㐌567，645 \&  <br>

\hline \& 151 \& \& 136 \& 157 \& 82 \& 148 \& 11，881 \& ${ }_{86}$ \& 0，013 \& 32，861 \& 23；444 \& 6，231 \& 8，247 \& 522，888 \& ，512 <br>
\hline Dece \& 156 \& 162 \& 122 \& 146 \& 81 \& 148 \& 16，41 \& \& 14，383 \& 24，418 \& 19，733 \& 3，397 \& 637，654 \& 493，907 \& 92，718 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

for footnotes，see p． 229.

[^9]TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS RAILWAY OPERATIONS－Continued

| year and month | class I－steam rallway opėrations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Financial operations |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Operating results ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
|  | Unad Justec ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Ad justed ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Tax |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Het } \\ \text { inco } \end{gathered}$ | Operating revenues |  |  | Railwayexpenses | Ketrailwayoperating operating ncom | $\underset{\substack{\text { income }}}{\text { Het }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Freight } \\ \text { caral } \\ \text { anded } \\ 1 \text { mile } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Revenue } \\ \text { per } \\ \text { ton- } \\ \text { mile } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Revenve } \\ & \text { passen } \\ & \text { capr } \\ & \text { carr } 1 \text { ded } \\ & 1 \text { mile } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Operating expenses | $\begin{aligned} & \text { focint } \\ & \text { facinty } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { andipp } \\ & \text { ment } \\ & \text { ments } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ket } \\ \text { railway } \\ \text { operating } \\ \text { income } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | Frelght | $\begin{gathered} \text { Passen- } \\ \text { ger } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thussands of del lars |  |  |  | Mill ions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MII. of } \\ & \text { ton-miles } \end{aligned}$ | ento | Mill ions |
| 1935 monthy average．， | 216，031 | ${ }^{29.992}$ | ${ }_{55}^{45,583}$ | ${ }^{3 \mathrm{c} 115}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{26,081}$ | ．997 | 1，540 |
| ${ }_{\text {l }} 1936$ monthly average．．： | － 244,1818 | 37，821 | 55，598 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | －${ }_{32}^{31,787}$ | ． 9735 | － 1,869 |
| 1938 nonthy average．： |  |  | － 3 31，096 |  |  | ……．． |  | ：－．．．．．． | …．．．．．． | ． |  | ． 9894 | 1，794 |
| ligas monthy average．： |  | 40，664 |  | 7,895 15,422 |  |  |  |  |  | ． | 30，34 | ．9976 | ${ }^{1,888}$ |
| 1941 monthy average．： | 305，353 | 57，015 | ${ }^{833.191}$ | 417．783 | ．．．．．．．．．．．： | －．．．．．． | ．．．． | …．．．．． | ：．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．． | 42，853 | ．936 | 2，447 |
| 1942 monthy average．： | 383,455 <br> 477,426 | 1159，025 | 123,796 <br> $\begin{array}{l}13,300\end{array}$ | 75，828 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．933 | 7，474 |
| 1944 monthly average．． | 523， 505 <br> 58.757 | 170，700 | 92， 9194 | 55，505 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 65，452 | ．950 | 7.965 |
| 1945 monthy average．： |  | －83，025 | 70，769 51,652 | 37,230 <br> 24 <br> 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 60,504 52,775 | ．960 | 7，${ }_{5}^{7,345}$ |
| 19 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January．．．．．．．．．．．． | ${ }_{255}^{268,972}$ | 46,385 <br> 44,687 <br> 1 | 62,017 58,136 | ${ }_{14,685}^{19,429}$ | 3992.4 399 | ${ }_{3}^{324.1}$ | 38.6 <br> 40.1 <br> 1 | 320．6 | 71.8 72.5 7 | 30.6 <br> 30.5 <br> 1.5 | 36,070 <br> 34,186 <br> 180 | ．998 9 | ${ }_{\substack{2 \\ 2,216}}^{216}$ |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | ${ }_{\text {283，}}^{2896}$ | 52，744 | 80，${ }^{88}$ | 35， 329 | 4， 43.3 | 331.1 | 41.8 | ${ }^{335.7}$ | 77.7 | 35．8． | 40，572 | ． 929 | ${ }_{2}^{2,228}$ |
| apr 11．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 274,938 296,590 | 47，595 | － | 7,298 <br> 43,140 | ${ }^{385.5}$ | 312.9 <br> 354.4 | ${ }_{40.9}^{41.4}$ | 325.9 346.9 | 59.6 80.9 | 17.7 38.3 | 31，677 | 1.052 .932 | － |
| June．．． | ${ }^{2989} 933$ | 62.774 | ${ }_{9}^{93,316}$ | ${ }_{5}^{53.347}$ | 4655.4 | 3390.1 | 42.9 | ${ }^{366.5}$ | 98.9 | 56.9 | 44，032 | ．987 | 2，570 |
| July．．．．． | － 310.025 | 69.029 68.499 | － 106.3882 | ${ }_{\text {ckiche }}^{64,088}$ | 470.8 477.0 | 399.1 399.7 | 42．78 | 370.3 376.6 | 100.5 100.5 10.4 | 58．6． |  |  | 2，756 |
| Septemer．．．．．．．．．． | 312，288 | 72，332 | 104，359 | 59，767 | 468.2 | ${ }^{393} \mathbf{3}$ | 42.4 | 375.5 | 92.7 | 50.4 | 47，622 | ．928 | ${ }_{2,534}^{2,}$ |
| October． | 361．544 | － 62.044 | ${ }^{94.047}$ | 54， 58 | 477 | 3397.4 | 4.1 | 336.4 | 77.2 | 38.7 | 51， 192 | ．922 | 2,394 |
| Movember | － $\begin{aligned} & 335,614 \\ & 352,589\end{aligned}$ | 52，465 47,639 | 79，332 | － 29.3 55，402 | 475.5 486.5 | 398.7 403.2 40 | 459．1 | 398.3 403.5 | ${ }_{83}^{77.0}$ | 37.9 43.6 | 46，036 | ．9943 | $\xrightarrow{2,327}$ |
| 1942： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | － 3488.739 | － 65.95 |  | 23，946 | ${ }_{5}^{499.3}$ | 410.9 | 53.6 | ${ }^{426.0}$ |  | 31.5 40.1 | 46，647 | ．914 | 3，078 |
| Yearuary．．．．．．．．．．．． | 魚 360.152 | ¢8．576 | －90，572 | 245．109 | 537.2 59 | $4{ }^{436.5}$ | 601．7 | 447．8 | $\begin{array}{r}78.4 \\ 89.5 \\ \\ \hline 1095\end{array}$ | 46.4 | － 51.862 | ．924 | 3，3，070 <br> 3,070 |
| Арргу．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 104,178 115,948 | － 101.598 | 57,47 63,712 | ¢602．6 | 469.9 484.6 | 70.6 79.3 | 470.1 485.5 | ${ }^{108.5}$ | 66.7 73.7 | 53,646 <br> 58,520 <br> 8.6 | ${ }_{8} .939$ |  |
| June．．． | 378，472 | 126,477 | ${ }^{118,738}$ | 77，746 | 677.5 | 498.3 | 79.4 | ${ }^{495.2}$ | 122.3 | 79.1 | 57，252 | ．931 | 4.239 |
| July．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | － 3999 | 148，5868 | （135，229 | －${ }_{89}^{98,979}$ | 644.3 657.9 | 553．6 | ${ }_{92.3}^{84.3}$ | 㐌508．4 |  | 90.3 90.7 | －${ }_{82,414}^{60,72}$ | ．996 | $\xrightarrow{4,765}$ |
| sepet ember．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 399；706 | 143，023 | ${ }^{155,063}$ | 105，683 | 680.8 | 532.7 | 104.4 | 533.0 | 147.8 | 101.2 | 61，944 | ．941 | 5．500 |
| October． | 416．430 | 144， 34 | 184，7800 | （135，732 | 692.9 710.9 | 535．6 | ${ }^{111.9}$ | 541.8 55 50 | 155.1 | 108.9 | 66,021 | ．946 | ${ }_{5}^{5.514}$ |
| Movenber．．．．．．．．．．．． | － $406,38981.006$ | 134，700 | ＋149，098 | ¢11，283 | 7710.6 | 554．0 | 115.4 <br> 12.4 <br> 10.3 | 554.9 560.0 | 155.7 <br> 151.5 <br> 15.7 | ${ }_{56.5}^{116.1}$ |  | ． 9837 | ¢，${ }_{\text {5，667 }}^{6,318}$ |
| ${ }^{1943:}$ January |  | 142，055 | 105，089 | 62,964 | 712.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 400，433 | 149，212 | 105， 834 | 61，892 | 726.2 | 558.8 | 117.6 | 619.8 | 106.4 | 63.9 | 58，098 | ．943 | $\xrightarrow{5,669}$ |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ＋449，411 | 175，401 |  | －${ }_{86,273}^{86,653}$ | 737.4 745.5 | 560.4 561.0 | ${ }_{1}^{126.7} 1$ |  | ${ }^{199.0}$ |  |  | ．966 | 6，485 |
| ${ }_{\text {May }}$ ar．．．． | 454， 327 | 175，467 | 120，478 | 87\％，480 | 7753.2 | 564.2 | 137.9 | 639.0 69.0 | 113.9 | 72.8 <br> 72.8 | 66，500 | ．924 | 7．010 |
| June．．．． | ${ }_{451,918}^{45}$ | 1886，464 | 108， 10.63 | 70，546 | 755 | ${ }^{562.8}$ | 142.2 | ${ }_{641.6} 6$ | 114.8 | 73.5 | 61.345 | ．948 | 7，817 |
| July．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 466，627 | － 196,68 | 132，271 | （8， | 762.8 767.5 | 567.5 570.5 | 143.6 <br> 14.4 <br> 1.4 |  | 114．6 | 74.1 74.3 | ¢88，981 | ．9900 | 8,369 8,610 8, |
| September．．．．．．．．．．．． | 477，986 | 188，242 | 110， 259 | 69，553 | 766.9 | 566.6 | 147.3 | 651.0 | 115.9 | 75.2 | 66，565 | ． 921 | 7,851 |
| October．： | － 517.54 | － 169,363 | － 94.789 | 75,67 <br> 60,714 <br> 1 | 769.0 769.4 | 5668.9 50.0 | 1488.0 148.4 | 653．8 662.2 | 115.2 107.4 10.4 | 76.7 <br> 69.0 |  | ． 9472 | 7．706 |
| December． | 599，${ }^{\text {54，}}$ | 113，031 | 69，549 | ${ }_{29,286}$ | 782.2 | ${ }_{579.6}$ | 148.7 | ${ }_{680.5}^{60.2}$ | 101.7 | 66.7 | 63，745 | ． 943 | 8．136 |
| January． | 504，013 | 151，861 | 84,998 | 47，690 | 778.1 | 578.4 | 146.7 | 662.0 | 116.1 | 77．8 | 64，677 | ．907 |  |
| February．．．．．．．．．．．． | 492，${ }^{4934}$ | 155，997 | 87，214 | 48,758 <br> 55.170 | 774．5 | 575．7 | 145.9 | ${ }^{671.4}$ | 103.1 | ${ }^{65.0}$ | 63， 196 | ． 930 | 7.278 |
| March．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 年 527.438 |  | 93， 98.63 | 55.170 <br> 50,338 | 781.6 780.1 | 577．5 | ${ }_{1}^{149.9}$ | ${ }^{690.1}$ | ${ }_{9}^{91.5}$ | 66.7 53.7 5.7 | － 68,979 | ．9933 | 7，823 |
| мay．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 526.767 | 178.113 | 99：175 | 59．995 | 778.8 | 573.3 | 152.2 | 687．7 | 91.2 | 52.4 <br> 52.4 | 68，346 | ．937 | 7，979 |
| June．．．．．． | － 518.46 | － 18.8 | ${ }_{99}^{99,746}$ | ${ }_{58}^{60,475}$ | $\xrightarrow[803.5]{809.7}$ | 699.8 600.5 | 1194．6 | 700．7 | －199．0 | \％ 70.9 |  | ．948 | 8，405 |
| Aluyut．．． | 538，489 | 196，209 | 101，486 | 60，401 | 781.3 | 579.5 | 145.0 | 710.3 | 71.0 | 31.9 | 68，478 | ．958 | 8 8，598 |
| Soptember | ${ }_{521} 51.264$ | ${ }^{187,683}$ | ${ }^{90} \cdot 2828$ | 56，503 | 789.9 | 581.4 | 154.0 | ${ }^{709.8}$ | 80.7 | 42.3 | 65.032 | ． 967 | 8 8，067 |
| Octaber．： | （ 5 Stic．960 | 181.568 164,777 | 997．816 |  | 798.2 78.5 | 584．7 <br> 587.2 | 1497．0 | 70.5 697.2 | ${ }_{91}{ }^{81}$ | ${ }_{56.6}^{45.7}$ | －67，171 | ．9988 | 7．790 |
| December．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 555，869 | 128,017 | 72，972 | 44；425 | 780.3 | ${ }_{586.2}^{56}$ | 144.1 | 711.3 | 69.0 | ${ }_{33.2}^{56.6}$ | 61，099 | ．972 | 7，908 |
| 1945： January．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 566.9 | 145.3 | 673.2 | 93.2 | 59.5 |  |  |  |
| February．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 499，643 | 138，323 | 74，841 | 39，940 | 781.2 | ${ }_{5}^{584.6}$ | 139.5 | 678.3 | 102.9 | 67.7 | 58，924 | ．968 | 6．694 |
| march：： | 544，589 531,487 |  | 102,004 <br> 95,065 <br> 9 |  | 796.3 799.2 | 602.8 508.0 | 135.1 <br> 133.7 <br> 14.7 | c99．4 703.6 | ${ }_{95.6}^{97.9}$ | 63.1 <br> 61.7 <br> 1 |  | ．968 | \％．048 |
| May． | 547，454 | 171，488 | ${ }^{103,634}$ | ${ }^{688.694}$ | 7959．9 | ${ }_{5}^{598.5}$ | 140.5 | 704.1 | 91.8 | 57.4 | 68.631 | ．976 | 7.347 |
| June． | 541,490 548.813 | （ 748.58 | ${ }_{98.776} 9$ |  | 8930.9 <br> 791.0 | c26．4 5977.2 | 1478.0 <br> 138.2 <br> 18. | 724.7 695.6 | ${ }_{95.4}^{106.2}$ | ${ }_{61.4}$ | $\underset{64.696}{66,58}$ | ．977 | ${ }_{8}^{8.015}$ |
| avgust．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 547，060 | 120,299 | 87，497 | 52．649 | 704.9 | 514.0 | 136.7 | 648.2 | 56.7 | 22.5 | 60.487 | ． 964 | 8,201 |
| Septeaber．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | －9，056 | 69.1 | 500．8 | ${ }_{140.7}^{140.7}$ | 654.7 64.7 619.6 | 36．4． | ${ }_{3}^{3.7}$ | 56，078 | ．928 | ${ }^{7.564}$ |
| ¢ | ${ }_{4} 548,561$ | ${ }_{4} 51,906$ | 60.714 | 34，878 | 668.5 | ${ }_{465.0}$ | 152.2 | 607．6 | 360.6 | 29．7 | ${ }_{53} 5,453$ | ． 932 | 7，957 |
| December．．．．．．．．．．． | － 366,410 | ＊ 310.682 | ${ }^{4} 42.057$ | ${ }^{4} 78,565$ | ${ }^{628.3}$ | 423.2 | 158.1 | 663.8 | ${ }^{4} 35.6$ | ${ }^{4} 67.9$ | 49，844 | ．887 | 8，572 |
| January．．．． | 496，031 | 478，295 | 86，647 | 29，752 | －654．6 | 459.9 4598 | 143.6 | ${ }_{566.7}^{56.7}$ | 87.9 | ${ }_{50.9}$ | 52.076 | ．943： | 7.454 |
| march． |  | － 37,374 | ${ }^{3} 50,503$ | ${ }^{4} 31,4323$ | ${ }_{651.2}^{635}$ | ${ }_{495.8}^{458.7}$ | ${ }_{115.9}$ | 556.7 667.4 | ${ }^{16.9}$ | ${ }_{4}^{5 S .8} .8$ | 486,738 <br> 66,517 | ．936 | － |
| April．．．．．．． | 607，910 | ${ }_{4}^{4}$ | ${ }^{10,722}$ |  | $\underset{\substack{565.7 \\ 5150}}{ }$ | －40．2 |  | 566.1 524 50.6 | －4．0 |  | cers， 34 | 1.101 | 5，472 |
| June．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 517，363 | ${ }^{465,810}$ | 37，825 | － 15,187 | 6738．7 | ${ }_{488.6}$ | 102.9 | 586.1 | ${ }_{52.6}$ | ${ }_{19.8}^{18.8}$ | 53，557 | ． 921 | 5，387 |
| July．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | S42，219 |  | \％6，030 |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{500.0}$ | $1 \begin{gathered}103.0 \\ 100.0\end{gathered}$ | 602.5 5013 613 | ${ }_{518}^{48.3}$ |  | ${ }^{55,197}$ | ． 989 | 5，711 |
| September．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 529，792 | 463,111 | 67，510 | 40，039 | 672．8 | 528.5 | 95.7 | 604， 6 | 68．2 | ${ }_{36.5}$ | 56，434 | ：975 | 4，927 |
| Oet ober | （ 5688.484 | － $4.668,281$ | － 85.25 |  | 663.1 663.0 | 521.8 524.3 | ${ }^{91 .} 8$ | ¢ 608.0 | 57.1 61.8 61． | －24．8 ${ }_{29}$ | ¢ 60,827 | ${ }^{1.988}$ | －4，466 |
| December．．．．．．．．．．． | 549，833 | ${ }^{4} 1515944$ | 103，754 | ${ }_{89,057}$ | 658.1 | 520.5 | 91.0 | 523.0 | 135.1 | 98.0 | 52，704 | ． 997 | 4，543 |

For footnotes，see p． 229.

## TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS-WATERWAY TRAFFIC AND TRAVEL

| year and month | matermay traffic |  |  |  |  | travel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clearances, vessels in foreign trade ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Panama Canal ${ }^{\text {² }}$ |  | Hotels ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Foreign travel |  |  |  |  | Mational parks. visitors ${ }^{\circ}$ | Pullman Company? |  |
|  | U. S. ports |  |  | Total | United States vessels | Aver age sale per occupled room | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rooms } \\ & \text { occupled } \end{aligned}$ | Restay rant index | U. S. citizens |  | $\underset{\text { Emi- }}{\text { granta }}$ | $\underset{\text { Imani- }}{\text { grants }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pass- } \\ & \text { ports } \\ & \text { issued } \end{aligned}$ |  | Revenue passen-ger-ailles | $\begin{gathered} \text { Passen- } \\ \text { gerer } \\ \text { revenues } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Total | Foreign vessels | United States vessels |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Arriv- } \\ \mathbf{a l s}^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Depar- tures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of net tons |  |  | Thousands of long tons |  | Dollars | Percent of total | $\begin{gathered} 1929= \\ 100 \end{gathered}$ | Uumber |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands | Thaus. of dol. |
| 1935 mont hly aver | 5,407 | 3,563 | 1,844 | 2,058 | 857 | 2.92 | 60 | 80 | 24,733 | 23,728 | 3,041 | 2,909 | 9,842 | ${ }^{8} 320,690$ | 595,523 |  |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 5,506 | 3,833 | 1,672 | 2,281 | 856 | 3.03 | 65 | 89 | 29,923 | 29,628 | 2,543 | 3,466 | 11,833 | 8 466 ,949 | 696,237 | 4,387 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 6,073 | 4,412 | 1,662 | 2,442 | 878 | 3.24 | $6 \varepsilon$ | 95 | 34,824 | 34, 109 | 2,062 | 5,218 | 14,001 | ${ }^{8} 541,732$ | 764, 202 | 4,776 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 6,940 | 4,371 | 1,569 | 2,186 | 777 | 3.27 | 61 | 86 | 30,202 | 29,168 | 2,086 | 6,340 | 11,228 | ${ }^{8}$ ¢ 535,136 | 689,157 | 4,377 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 5,859 | 4,346 | 1,513 | 2,423 | 913 | 3.31 | 62 | 90 | 24,932 | 22,586 | 2,196 | 6,130 | 7,488 | ${ }^{8} 552,123$ | 707,117 | 4,586 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 5,181 | 3,494 | 1,687 | 2,212 | 1,103 | 3.29 | 64 | 96 | 14,769 | 12,928 | 1,368 | 5,038 | 2,104 | ${ }^{\text {- } 589,089}$ | 684,490 | 4,379 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 5,216 | 3,394 | 1,822 | 1,699 | 907 | 3.39 | 67 | 105 | 14,397 | 14,347 | 1,081 | 3,601 | 4,146 | 682,010 | 839,201 | 5,065 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 93,975 | ${ }^{3} 2,613$ | ${ }^{8} 1,363$ | 780 | 291 | 3. 53 | 73 | 123 | 8,188 | 6,392 | 458 | 1,980 | 10,832 | 10 290,271 | 1,589,299 | 8,663 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 5,560 | 2,753 | 2,807 | 773 | 428 | 3.78 | 34 | 164 | 8,698 | 5,087 | 422 | 2,206 | 11,490 | 138,372 | 2,157,622 | 11,657 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 7,282 | 2,861 | 4,421 | 617 | 257 | 3.95 | 87 | 185 | 12,857 | 6,997 | 522 | 2,646 | 11,759 | 186,985 | 2,355,591 | 13,159 |
| 1945 montthly averase.. | 7,887 | 2,760 | 5,127 | 868 | 419 | 4.06 | 91 | 200 | 15,506 | 11,375 | 1,140 | 3,800 | 12,929 <br> 15 | 347,465 <br> 742085 | 2,272,982 | 12,730 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 6,439 | 2,347 | 4,092 | 1,562 | 909 | 4.23 | 93 | 230 | 29,653 | 28,201 | 1,837 | 12,413 | 15,745 | 742,089 | 1,722,697 | 10,489 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. <br> february. | 3,837 <br> 3,636 <br> 1 | 2,653 2,319 | 1,184 | 1,966 | $\begin{array}{r}1,102 \\ 968 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.24 3.32 | 69 <br> 69 <br> 6 | 97 99 | 16,244 19,818 | 7,868 19,726 | 1,681 920 | 3,612 3,133 | 2,511 1,943 | 124,907 152,576 | 879,883 791,221 | 5,529 4,974 |
| march............ | 3, 375 | 2,532 | 1,444 | 1,911 | 1,027 | 3.24 | 68 | 93 | 23,933 | 32,746 | 1,216 | 4,005 | 2,897 | 186,902 | 925,694 | 5,621 |
| April....... | 4,606 | 2,902 | 1,704 | 2,057 | 1,080 | 3.47 | 69 | 109 | 15,958 | 18,779 | 1,416 | 4,813 | 3,015 | 312,221 | 766,222 | 4,787 |
| мay.............. | 5,736 | 3,580 | 2,156 | 1,989 | 1,133 | 3.13 | 70 | 106 | 12,409 | 9,602 | 1,524 | 4,268 | 4,362 | 564,193 | 714,012 | 4,389 |
| June... | 6,069 | 3,951 | 2,118 | 1,585 | 897 | 3.30 | 66 | 107 | 13,203 | 17,277 | 1,676 | 6,002 | 4,878 | 1,046,462 | 897,614 | 5,145 |
| July............. | 6,707 | 4,586 | 2,121 | 1,659 | 910 | 3.29 | 64 | 103 | 13,491. | 10,739 | 853 | 3,083 | 5,673 | 1,943,970 | 825, 839 | 4,880 |
| August.. | 6,705 | 4,465 | 2,240 | 1,366 | 818 | 3.56 | 68 | 115 | 14,613 | 13,718 | 729 | 3,359 | 5,734 | 2,214,440 | 860,348 | 5,074 |
| September... | 6,011 | 3,978 | 2,033 | 1,481 | 719 | 3.52 | 79 | 108 | 11,328 | 11,807 | 612 714 | 3,911 | 4,687 | 845,685 | 797,408 | 4,857 $\mathbf{5}, 138$ |
| october. | 6,072 | 4,037 | 2,035 | 1,719 | 882 | 3.55 | 71 | 108 | 11,668 | 9,942 | 714 | 2,188 | 4,331 | 460,950 | 840,925 | 5,138 4,776 |
| November........... December,$~ . ~ . ~ . ~ . ~ . ~$ | 5,666 3,577 | 3,544 2,181 | 2,122 | 1,546 1,283 | 818 538 | 3.61 3.39 | 69 61 | 114 103 | 10,3059 | -8,748 | 945 686 | 2,256 2,581 | 5,177 4,549 | 222,911 | -7,017,624 <br> 17616 | 4,776 5,608 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3,263 | 2,181 | 1,082 | 1,085 | 446 | 3.40 | 71 | 107 | 9,456 | 7,871 | 408 | 1,964 | 5,145 | 107,958 | 1,273,822 | 6,929 |
| Febr uary | 2,682 | 1,638 | 1,045 | 857 | 296 | 3.39 | 70 | \|c1 | 6,723 | 5,754 | 448 | 1,924 | 6,020 | 107,495 | 1,208,162 | 6,421 |
| March.. | 3,033 | 1,951 | 1,082 | 788 | 240 | 3.30 | 70 | 100 | 8.745 | 10,222 | 532 | 1,560 | 6,881 | 120,380 | 1,288, 858 | 6,935 |
| April.............. | 4,301 | 2,793 | 1,508 | ${ }_{6} 67$ | 189 | 3.64 | 71 | 121 | 7,298 | 6,807 | $4 \in 2$ | 1,699 | 7,923 | 181,302 | 1,380,255 | 7,784 |
| May.... | 4,189 | 2,753 | 1.437 | 707 | $\stackrel{208}{ }$ | ${ }_{3}^{3.26}$ | 72 | 121 | 7.569 | 11,145 | 389 | 1,673 | 7,888 | 300,519 | 1,445,506 | 8 8,092 |
| June... | 4,442 | 3,174 | 1,268 | 517 | 158 | 3.43 3 | 71 | $\begin{array}{r}128 \\ 125 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,459 | 5,147 4,935 | 585 419 | 2,593 <br> , 195 | 16,244 <br> 150 <br> 1 | 475,074 | 1,496,048 | 88,509 |
| July............... | 4,949 | 3,507 | 1,442 | 645 567 | 321 | 3.45 3 3 | ${ }_{75}^{68}$ | 125 143 | 9,263 | 4,935 <br> 5,005 | 419 344 | 2,195 1,932 | 15,042 | 735,001 742,869 | 1,471,500 | 8,903 |
| August............. | 4,884 4,495 4 | 3,332 2,898 | 1,553 | $\begin{array}{r}567 \\ 721 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 228 252 | 3.74 3.70 | 75 78 78 | 143 134 1 | 7,031 10,393 | 5,005 4,400 | 344 423 | 1,932 2,336 | 11,635 19,128 | 742,868 380,943 | 1,843,326 | 9,638 10,169 |
| October. | 4,370 | 2,826 | 1,544 | 1,005 | 501 | 3.73 | 80 | 135 | 7,902 | 5,190 | 463 | 2,147 | 14,667 | 181,865 | 1,961,986 | 10,444 |
| Novenber | 3,982 | 2,527 | 1,455 | 847 | 314 | 3.79 | 79 | 137 | 7,474 | 5,077 | 563 | 1,915 | 11,173 | 120,188 | 1,906,714 | 10,052 |
| December ........... | 3,055 | 1,751 | 1,304 | 1,021 | 340 | 3.56 | 74 | 132 | 8,947 | 5,152 | 460 | 1,837 | 8,247 | 23,544. | 1,869,852 | 10,080 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 2,909 | 1,617 | 1,292 | 963 | 448 | 3.60 | 81 | 140 | 6,462 | 4,879 | 398 | 1,782 | 11,628 | 34,730 | 2,036,175 | 11,018 |
| February | 3,148 | 1.683 | 1.465 | 945 | 485 | ${ }^{3.65}$ | 82 | 136 | 6,969 | 5,527 | 480 | 1,504 | 12,679 | 42,925 | 1,849, 643 | 10,151 |
| March. | 3,801 | 1,967 | 1,834 | 768 | 462 | 3.56 | 83 | 140 | 7,285 | 5,178 | 336 | 1,815 | 12,178 | 58,883 | 2,091,358 | 11,511 |
| April.. | 4,287 | 2,084 | 2,203 | 1,081 | 686 | 3.86 | 83 | 156 | 9,693 | 5,461 | 385 | 1,933 | 12,772 | 89,300 | 2,126,103 | 11,627 |
| may... | 6,358 | 3,331 | 3,027 | 1,068 | 715 | 3.55 | 85 | 162 | 11,601 | 5,361 | 336 | 2,177 | 10,334 | 121,311 | 2,105,321 | 11,797 |
| June.. | 6,299 | 3,241 | 3,059 | 969 | 457 | 3.70 | 84 | 174 | 12,709 | 6,238 | 500 | 2,152 | 9,564 | 206, 999 | 2,186,161 | 12,132 |
| July.... | 6,728 | 3,435 | 3,293 | 581 | 295 | 3.66 4 | 80 | 180 | 8,215 | 5,459 | 563 | 2,192 | 9,700 | 317,505 | 2,192,301 | 12,007 |
| August.............. | 7,282 | 3,921 | ${ }^{3,361}$ | 782 | 411 | 4.04 3 | ${ }_{86}^{86}$ | 200 | 6,848 6,803 | 4,326 4,396 | 332 540 540 | 2,320 2,612 | 11,763 | 353,450 207 | 2,364,009 | 12,904 |
| September ........ | 6,816 | 3,435 | 3,381 | 558 <br> 537 | 265 280 | 3.96 <br> 3.96 | 86 86 | 178 167 | 6,803 7 | 4,396 | 540 <br> 465 | 2,612 2,777 | 6,711 8,162 | 207,722 125,115 | 2,250,820 | 12,338 12 |
| Movember | 6,482 | 2,587 | 3,896 | 673 | 284 | 4.02 | 86 | 171 | 9,156 | 4,983 | 343 | 2,771 | 16,958 | 64,137 | 2,196,430 | 12,743 12,043 |
| December..... | 5,498 | 2,251 | 3,247 | 350 | 352 | 3.81 | 81 | 158 | 11,334 | 4,549 | 335 | 2,436 | 15,433 | 38,346 | 2,201,530 | 12,019 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y | 6,088 | 1,888 | 3,200 | 565 | 221 | 3.82 | 67 | 171 | 7,348 | 4,670 | 393 | 2,097 | 17,875 | 55,418 | 2,360,007 | 13,085 |
| Febr uar | 4,976 | 1,846 | 3,130 | 586 | 249 | 3.84 | 88 | 165 | 7,680 | 5,178 | 302 | 2,251 | 11,587 | 56,783 | 2,242,587 | 12,415 |
| March.. | 5,843 | 2,068 | 3,784 | 575 | 258 | 3.77 | 88 | 167 | 9,636 | 5,346 | 453 | 2,125 | 9,772 | 70,457 | 2,570,780 | 13,828 |
| April............... | 7,419 | 2,667 | 4,752 | 776 | 350 | 4.09 | 88 | 184 | 10,205 | 5,253 | 314 | 2,370 | 11,063 | 105,017 | 2,475,173 | 13,381 |
| May.............. | 8,582 | 3,630 | 4,952 | 465 | 291 | 3.69 | 88 | 178 | 12,206 | 6,749 | 844 | 2,209 | 8,396 | 154,938 | 2,301,964 | 12,992 |
| June.. | 8,268 | 3,494 | 4,774 | 557 | 231 | 3.89 | 88 | 198 | 11,710 | 7,925 | 735 | 2,391 | 10,195 | 301,911 | $2,344,949$ | 13,291 |
| July... | 8,600 | 3,530 | 5,071 | 549 | 173 | 3.84 | ${ }^{82}$ | 193 | 16,551 | 8,912 | 487 | 2,486 | 15,855 | 476,092 | 2,321,0047 | 12,893 |
| Auguat............... | 8,512 | 3,620 | 4,893 | 662 | 269 | 4.16 | 89 | 214 | 17,687 | 8,403 | 619 | 3,128 | 10,094 | 439,578 | 2,339,036 | 13,247 |
| September ....... | 8,014 | 3,185 | 4,829 | 555 | 217 | 4.04 | 89 | 194 | 16,504 | 8,307 | 458 | 3,262 | 12,163 | 277,534 | 2,406,237 | 13,403 |
| October....... | 8,255 | 3,381 <br> 3 | 4,874 4,684 | 633 775 7 | 249 310 | 4.07 4.18 | ${ }_{88}^{90}$ | 182 192 | 14,504 14,725 | 8,103 7,016 | 716 458 | 3,245 3,401 | 10,694 10,302 13,10 | 168,242 92,148 | $2,414,808$ 2,249627 | 13,672 12,790 12,90 |
| December ., , , , , , .,.... | 6,151 | 2,045 | 4,167 | 709 | 263 | 3.96 | 83 | 174 | 15,523 | 8, 101 | 490 | 2,789 | 13, 111 | 45,698 | 2,240,875 | 12,909 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y | 6,659 | 1,977 | 4,682 | 713 | 227 | 3.97 | 90 | 186 | 12,870 | 8, 102 | 429 | 2,751 | 13,172 | 53,463 | 2,282,407 | 13,445 |
| February............. | 6,296 | 1,971 | 4,325 | 639 | 302 | 3.92 | 88 | 167 | 13,169 | 7,784 | 455 | 2,703 | 14,819 | 62,467 | 2,015,316 | 11,695 |
| March............... | 7,765 | 2,315 | 6,450 | 797 | 357 | 3.85 | 90 | 169 | 10,436 | 8,512 | 657 | 3,156 | 13,883 | 91,972 | 2,069,227 | 12,427 |
| Apr 11............. | 8.665 | 2,884 | 5,781 | 703 | 267 | 4.17 | 89 | 190 | 12,506 | 8,950 | 699 | 3,790 | 7,218 | 130,062 | 2,046,445 | 12,291 |
| May............... | 9,612 | 3,346 | 6,266 | ${ }^{844}$ | 351 | 3.76 | 90 | 194 | 15,674 | 9,837 | 935 | 3,674 | 16,043 | 174,011 | 2,258,277 | 13,169 |
| June................. | 9,629 | 3,649 | 5,980 | 1,025 | 519 | 4.01 | 91 | 212 | 15,419 | 10,992 | 1,149 | 3,734 | 15,393 | 364,764 | 2,319,667 | 13,520 |
| July................ | 8,928 | 3,403 | 5,525 | 852 | 348 | 3.99 | 87 | 207 | 20,248 | 12,401 | 935 | 3,677 | 9,275 | 689,275 | 2,266,512 | 12,498 |
| August............. | 8,359 | 3,530 | 4,829 | 1,032 | 419 | 4.28 | ${ }_{93}^{92}$ | 229 | 18,303 | 12,881 | 1,879 | 4,065 | $\stackrel{9,993}{ }$ | 903,502 | 2,361,250 | 12,316 |
| September..... | 7.506 | 3,123 | 4,383 | 924 | 458 | 4.16 | 93 | 211 | 15, 124 | 11,652 | 2,025 | 4,380 | 9,056 | 837,841 | 2,289,324 | 12,120 |
| Oct ober........ | 7,587 | 2,776 | 4,811 | ${ }^{847}$ | 446 | 4.19 | 95 | 204 | 17,426 | 13,649 | 1,499 | 4,608 | 21,416 | 518,845 | 2,422,016 | 13,214 |
| November. | 7,679 | 2,359 | 5,220 | 908 | 572 | 4.31 | 94 | 223 | 16,154 | 14, 180 | 1,838 | 4,421 | 12,913 | 232,132 | 2,526,314 | 13,217 |
| .December ............ | 6,061 | 1,791 | 4,270 | 1,134 | 776 | 4.12 | 88 | 198 | 18,740 | 17,556 | 1,289 | 4,644 | 11,972 | 111,121 | 2,419,033 | 12,855 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 6,378 5,830 | 1,722 | 4,656 4,284 | 1,359 | 811 839 | 4.17 4.12 | ${ }_{93}^{92}$ | 218 | 21,080 27,294 | 20,865 | 1,027 859 | 5,604 | 10,708 8,667 | 138,081 185,364 | 2,563,744 | 13,488 11,084 |
| March............... | 6,483 | 1,735 | 4,748 | 1,688 | 1,096 | 3.97 | 95 | 210 | 35, 118 | 25,912 | 1,138 | 18,047 | 12,986 | 260, 159 | 2,196, 055 | 12,094 |
| Apr II................ | 6,194 | 2,029 | 4,165 | 1,682 | 1,090 | 4.38 | 94 | 226 | 29,941 | 23,915 | 1,716 | 19,390 | 15,047 | 376,590 | 1,899,120 | 10,928 |
| May.............. | 5,825 | 2,126 | 3,699 | 1,762 | 997 | 3.95 | 93 | 235 | 28,106 | 23,064 | 1,772 | 16,859 | 22;091 | 523,619 | 1,628,486 | 9,636 |
| June... | 7,202 | 2,179 | 5,022 | 1,439 | 938 | 4.20 | 94 | 250 | 27,009 | 27,708 | 2,166 | 13,451 | 21,802 | 1,123,018 | 1,774,797 | 10,951 |
| July.... | 7,509 | 3,029 | 4,481 | 1,831 | 1,152 | 4.23 | 89 | 232 | 29,327 | 34,201 | 2,907 | 13,651 | 22,437 | 2,010,501 | 1,666,970 | 10,373 |
| August.............. | 8,025 | 3,323 | 4,701 | 1,654 | 1,006 | 4.45 | 96 | 254 | 33, 387 | 34,281 | 1,884 | 10,988 | 18,505 | 2,230,423 | 1,637,261 | 10,470 |
| Septenber.......... | 6,220 | 2,775 | 3,445 | 1,383 | 737 | 4.38 | 94 | 236 | 34,409 | 27,953 | 1,764 | 10,869 | 14,536 | 1,213,522 | 1,499,617 | 9,903 |
| October............. | 4,986 | 2,959 | 2,027 | 1,388 | 639 | 4.36 | 95 | 226 | 29,639 | 24,755 | 872 | 9,563 | 14,470 | 484,884 | 1,408,912 | 9,458 |
| Hovember ............. | 6,843 | 2,729 | 4,114 | 1,364 | 603 | 4.44 | 9 | 241 | 29,597 | 31,178 | 3,090 | 9,739 | 13,500 | 209,134 | 1, 165,408 | 8,429 |
| December............ | 5,788 | 2,009 | 3,759 | 1,843 | 999 | 4.16 | 84 | 208 | 30,923 | 37,782 | 2,848 | 11,218 | 14, 186 | 149,768 | 1,149,313 | 9,059 |

For footnotes, see p. 230.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS-COMMUNICATIONS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{telephone carriers \({ }^{\text {a }}\)} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{telegraph, cable, ano raolotelegraph carriers \({ }^{2}\)} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Operating revenues} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Operating expenses} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Met } \\
\& \text { operating } \\
\& \text { income }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Telephones in service, end of raonth} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Wire-telegraph} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Ocean-cable} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Radiotelegraph} \\
\hline \& Total \& Station
revenues \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Message } \\
\& \text { tolls }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \& \& \& Cperating enues
\(\qquad\) \& Operating expenses. includ\({ }^{\text {ing }}\) ciation \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Met } \\
\& \text { oper- } \\
\& \text { ating } \\
\& \text { rev- } \\
\& \text { enues }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Oper ating enves \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Oper - \\
ating expenses, including ciation ciation
\end{tabular} \&  \& Oper ating rev-
enues \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Oper- \\
ating \\
penses, \\
including ciation
\end{tabular} \&  \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Thousands of dollars} \& Thousands \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Thousands of doltars} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& 84,552 \& 55,911 \& 21,314 \& 59,434 \& 16,735 \& \({ }^{3} 15,231\) \& 8,860 \& 7,830 \& à50 \& 1,374 \& 1,091 \& 243 \& 753 \& 697 \& 61 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average.. \& 91,369 \& 59,166 \& 24,112 \& 61,140 \& 19,888 \& \({ }^{316,222}\) \& 9,653 \& 8,241 \& 983 \& 1,451 \& 1,097 \& 312 \& 829 \& 723 \& 109 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& 96,559 \& 62,603 \& 25,346 \& 65,610 \& 18,901 \& \({ }^{317,195}\) \& 9,774 \& 8,754 \& 505 \& 1,570 \& 1,200 \& 319 \& 976 \& 760 \& 216 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average.. \& 96,8:8 \& 63,622 \& 24,658 \& 66,483 \& 17,48! \& \({ }^{3} 17,704\) \& 8,906 \& 8,244 \& 69 \& 1,416 \& 1,209 \& 157 \& 877 \& 754 \& 85 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.. \& 101,970 \& 66,622 \& 28,621 \& 68.133 \& 19,944 \& \({ }^{3} 18,607\) \& 9,163 \& 8,328 \& 243 \& 1,577 \& 1,229 \& 282 \& 1,031 \& 800 \& 186 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average.. \& 108,181 \& 70,599 \& 28,639 \& 71,435 \& 20,296 \& \({ }^{3} 19,690\) \& 9,554 \& 8,634 \& 319 \& 1,505 \& 1,162 \& 272 \& 1,155 \& 843 \& 252 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 119,636 \& 75,917 \& 34,026 \& 77,875 \& 20,938 \& \({ }^{3} 21,240\) \& 10,882 \& 9,533 \& 731 \& 1,665 \& 1,148 \& 431 \& 1,316 \& 925. \& 294 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& 135,242 \& 80,492 \& 43,102 \& 86,740 \& 19,871 \& \({ }^{3} 22,626\) \& 12,155 \& 10,553 \& 989 \& 1,897 \& 1,255 \& 539 \& 1,056 \& 793 \& 201 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average.. \& 151,529 \& 85,388 \& 54,087 \& 97,105 \& 20,851 \& \({ }^{3}\) 24,040 \& 13,922 \& 12,609 \& 668 \& 2,188 \& 1,294 \& 772 \& 1,124 \& 806 \& 267 \\
\hline 1944 monthly aversge.. \& 162,525 \& 88,713 \& 61,136 \& 105,126 \& 19,950 \& \({ }^{3} 24,451\) \& 14,442 \& 12,698 \& 1,088 \& 2,467 \& 1,389 \& 932 \& 1,398 \& 1,000 \& 339 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average:. \& 177,034 \& 95,461 \& 69,469 \& 117,518 \& 23,500 \& \({ }^{3}\) 25,467 \& 15,179 \& 13,908 \& 601 \& 4,22! \& 1,528 \& 578 \& 1,872 \& 0,263 \& 558 \\
\hline 1946 monthily average.. \& 191,881 \& 104,223 \& 72,905 \& 145,759 \& 22,659 \& \({ }^{3} 28,963\) \& 14,636 \& 14,451 \& \({ }^{4} 552\) \& 1,891 \& 1,650 \& 110 \& 1,870 \& 1,772 \& 48 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January............ \& 114,773 \& 74,279 \& 31,096 \& 73,989 \& 19,388 \& 19,860 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,288 \& 875 \& 369 \\
\hline Febr uary............. \& 111;307 \& 72,818 \& 29,269 \& 70,701 \& 19,373 \& 19,993 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,251 \& 840 \& 367 \\
\hline March........ \& 116,895 \& 74,643 \& 32,913 \& 73,574 \& 21,771 \& 20,132 \& , \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,397 \& 897 \& 454 \\
\hline April.......... \& 118,379 \& 75,673 \& 33,444 \& 75,578 \& \({ }^{21}, 310\) \& 20; 260 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,346 \& 887 \& 396 \\
\hline May................ \& 119,997 \& 75,765. \& 34,785 \& 77,764 \& \({ }^{21,222}\) \& 20,395 \& \& \& \& .... \& \& \& 1,351 \& 905 \& 382 \\
\hline June.... \& 120,194 \& 75,600 \& 35,473 \& 76,814 \& 21,649 \& 20,471 \& ...... \& …..... \& \& ….. \& \& \& 1,335
1,383 \& 896 \& 349 \\
\hline suly............... \& 120,205
119,544 \& 74,934 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
35,551 \\
35,354 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 80,560 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
20,034 \\
\(20 ; 627\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 20,562
20,686 \& , \& ....... \& \& \% \& ....... \& ...... \& 1,383 \& \({ }_{905}^{936}\) \& 353
291 \\
\hline August.............. \& 129,544
121,378 \& 76,580 \& 35,032 \& 79,393 \& 21,170 \& 20,846 \& ...... \& ... \& ....... \& -..... \& \& \& 1,205 \& 922 \& 211 \\
\hline October .............. \& 124,232 \& 78,801 \& 35,480 \& 82, 292 \& 21,261 \& 20,983 \& \& ....... \& \& \& \& \& 1,316 \& 932 \& 320 \\
\hline november \& 119,973 \& 77,410 \& 32,539 \& 79,582 \& 20,650 \& 21,096 \& \& ....... \& \& \& \& \& 1,196 \& 905 \& 340 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{1942:}} \\
\hline \& 128,426 \& 80,09 \({ }^{\text {1 }}\) \& 37,480 \& 83,035 \& 19,111 \& 21,431 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,163 \& 945 \& \\
\hline February............ \& 124,012 \& 77,875 \& 35,000 \& 79,497 \& 18,997 \& 21,550 \& ....... \& ....... \& ....... \& , \& …..... \& \& 1,092 \& 863 \& 176 \\
\hline March.............. \& 130,532 \& 79,821 \& 39,555 \& 84,488 \& 19,107 \& 21,667 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 915 \& 882 \& \({ }^{19}\) \\
\hline April............... \& \({ }^{131,936}\) \& 80,365 \& 40,245 \& 84,468 \& 19,564 \& \({ }^{21,772}\) \& \& ....... \& , ..... \& . \& \& \& 1,032 \& 765 \& 218 \\
\hline May................ \& 133,250 \& \({ }^{80,166}\) \& 41,680 \& \({ }^{85,766}\) \& 19,825 \& 21,888 \& ...... \& ....... \& \& ...... \& \& \& 1,108 \& 842 \& 211 \\
\hline June............... \& 134,285 \& \({ }^{80,116}\) \& 42,398 \& 85,692 \& 19,725 \& 21,959 \& , ...... \& ....... \& ....... \& .1..... \& ........ \& -...... \& 1,204 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
875 \\
724 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 280 \\
\hline July............... \& 155,813 \& 79,504 \& 44,634 \& 89,624 \& 18,929 \& 22,038 \& \& ....... \& ..... \& ..... \& \& \& 999 \& 724 \& 219 \\
\hline August............. \& 135,897 \& 78,975 \& 45,278 \& 86,869 \& 19,871 \& 22,119 \& .... \& ...... \& ..... \& , \& , \& \& 998 \& 882 \& 269 \\
\hline Octeber............. \& 143,218 \& \({ }_{82,586}\) \& 48,1421 \& 89,579 \& 21,180 \& 22,359 \& . \& ..... \& |r..... \& ….... \& , \& \& 969 \& 888 \& 265
258 \\
\hline Hovember............. \& 140,527 \& 81,668 \& 46,538 \& 88,687 \& 20,761 \& 22,474 \& \& \& ....... \& \& \& \& 1,007 \& 682 \& 270 \\
\hline December............ \& 147,056 \& 83,648 \& 50,460 \& 94,687 \& 21,222 \& 22,626 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1,184 \& 872 \& 157 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1943:} \\
\hline Febr uary \& 142,837 \& 82,469 \& 48,484 \& 87,738 \& 21,314 \& 22,964 \& 11,903 \& 11,029 \& 220 \& 1,760 \& 1,262 \& 397 \& 1,033 \& 684 \& 304 \\
\hline March............... \& 150,701 \& 65,332 \& 53,420 \& 93,985 \& 21.152 \& 23,141 \& 13,737 \& 12,044 \& 1,051 \& 2,031 \& 1,293 \& 622 \& 1,094 \& 762 \& 275 \\
\hline April................ \& 148, 132 \& 84,984 \& 51,271 \& 93,400 \& 20,987 \& 23,292 \& 13,795 \& 12,086 \& 1,051 \& 2,225 \& 1,207 \& 901 \& 1,095 \& 753 \& 288 \\
\hline May................. \& 150,167 \& 84,777 \& 53,207 \& 96,289 \& 20,765 \& 23,425 \& 14,030 \& 12,385 \& 977 \& 2,204 \& 1,204 \& 887 \& 1,116 \& 779 \& 282 \\
\hline June................. \& 149,194 \& 85,606 \& 51,958 \& 96,819 \& 20,083 \& 23,528 \& 14,323 \& 12,545 \& 1,043 \& 2,140 \& 1,259 \& 736 \& 1,008 \& 751 \& 208 \\
\hline July. \& 152,699 \& 84,471 \& 56,375 \& 98,661 \& 21,207 \& 23,613 \& 14,573 \& 13,301 \& 589 \& 2,224 \& 1,395 \& 678 \& 1,105 \& 821 \& 235 \\
\hline August.............. \& 152,713 \& 84,545 \& 56,475 \& 97,740 \& 20,706 \& 23,703 \& 14,543 \& 14,788 \& \({ }^{1} 855\) \& 2,212 \& 1,290 \& 785 \& 1,103 \& 790 \& 266 \\
\hline September........... \& 152,825 \& -85,588 \& 55,421 \& 98,486 \& 21,337 \& \({ }^{23,795}\) \& 14,361 \& 13,412 \& 356 \& 2,228 \& 1,322 \& 757 \& 1,112 \& 818 \& 244 \\
\hline October. \& 155,642 \& 86,818 \& 56,802 \& 98,545 \& 21.588 \& 23,878 \& 14,246 \& 13,045 \& 574 \& 2,230 \& 1,277 \& 818 \& 1,160 \& 821 \& 282 \\
\hline November \& 155,288 \& 87,532 \& 55,667 \& 102,417 \& 19,850 \& 23,984 \& 13,765 \& 12,462 \& 654 \& 2,285 \& 1,270 \& 870 \& 1,178 \& 865 \& 260 \\
\hline December \& 161,198 \& 88,876 \& 59,479 \& 111,019 \& 20,013 \& 24,040 \& 15,572 \& 12,528 \& 2,499 \& 2,679 \& 1,491 \& 1,137 \& 1,385 \& 1,135 \& 214 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1944:} \\
\hline January............., \& 159,258
156,449 \& 88,721
87,119 \& 58,352
57,020 \& 102,212
100,726 \& 19,801
18,064 \& 24,108
24,175 \& 14,232
13,660 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12,598 \\
11,788 \\
\hline 12
\end{tabular} \& 1,182 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
2,530 \\
\(\mathbf{2 , 3 8 4}\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,260 \\
1,268 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \(\xrightarrow{1,161}\) \& 1,191 \& 863
875 \& 271
317 \\
\hline March............... \& 162,075 \& 89,144 \& 60,705 \& 104,257 \& 20,100 \& 24,158 \& 14,945 \& 12,596 \& 1,718 \& 2,710 \& 1,327 \& 1,263 \& 1,295 \& 963 \& 275 \\
\hline April.............. \& 158,950 \& 87,992 \& 58,682 \& 101,764 \& 19,405 \& 24,179 \& 14,274 \& 12,268 \& 1,407 \& 2,490 \& 1,373 \& 1,006 \& 1,201 \& 922 \& \({ }^{226}\) \\
\hline May.... \& 162,522 \& 88,887 \& 61,162 \& 104,753 \& 19,385 \& 24,211 \& 14,947 \& 13,315 \& 978 \& 2,595 \& 1,356 \& 1,117 \& 1,346 \& 975 \& 318 \\
\hline June.. \& 161,503 \& 88,611 \& 60,373 \& 103,567 \& 19,391 \& \({ }^{24,226}\) \& 14,663 \& 12,921 \& 1,011 \& 2,408 \& 1,381 \& 902 \& 1,376 \& 986 \& 321 \\
\hline July.. \& 159,642 \& 86,578 \& 60,412 \& 105,191 \& 18,953 \& 24,249 \& 14,113 \& 13,210 \& 179 \& 2,315 \& 1,411 \& 786 \& 1,386 \& 957 \& 359 \\
\hline August.............. \& 164,417 \& 87,852 \& 63,950 \& 105,795 \& 19,966 \& 24,320 \& 14,829 \& 13,184 \& 1,010 \& 2,373 \& 1,343 \& 929 \& 1,397 \& 869 \& 366 \\
\hline September........... \& 161,605 \& 87,801 \& 61,023 \& 105,118 \& 19,348 \& 24,278 \& 14,184 \& 12,753 \& 822 \& 2,333 \& 1,517 \& 694 \& 1,368 \& 1,011 \& 287 \\
\hline October. \& 157,150 \& 90,553 \& 63,244 \& 105,662 \& 20,639 \& 24,365 \& 14,588 \& 12,867 \& 1,127 \& 2,355 \& 1,347 \& 903 \& 1,552 \& 1,068 \& 421 \\
\hline Movember \& 165,459 \& 90,062 \& 62,238 \& 105,231 \& 20,006 \& 24,404 \& 13,824 \& 12,701 \& 541 \& 2,394 \& 1,343 \& 943 \& 1,657 \& 1,042 \& 554 \\
\hline Decembe \& 171,275 \& 91,234 \& 66,469 \& 117,229 \& 23,346 \& 24,451 \& 15,051 \& 12,370 \& 1,845 \& 2,717 \& 1,747 \& 488 \& 1,762 \& 1,365 \& 356 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1945:} \\
\hline february............. \& 166,023 \& 90,232 \& 62,358 \& 103,869 \& 21,125 \& 24,600 \& 12,970 \& 11,592 \& 756 \& 2,176 \& 1,379 \& 689 \& 1,692 \& 1,024 \& 611 \\
\hline March............... \& 176,150 \& 91,999 \& 70,334 \& 112,548 \& 20,596 \& 24,634 \& 14,949 \& 12,630 \& 1,650 \& 2,480 \& 1,344 \& 1,015 \& 1,882 \& 1,106 \& 721 \\
\hline April................ \& 172,257 \& 91;650 \& 66,648 \& 111,237 \& 19,557 \& 24,651 \& 13,884 \& 12,083 \& 1,165 \& 2,265 \& 1,364 \& 77 \& 1,889 \& 1,113 \& 722 \\
\hline мау............... \& 176,517 \& 92,996 \& 69,109 \& 113,325 \& 20,331 \& 24,686 \& 15,303 \& 12,787 \& 1,846 \& 2,272 \& 1,521 \& 630 \& 1,851 \& 1,201 \& 596 \\
\hline June................ \& 176,697 \& 92,686 \& 69,841 \& 115,253 \& 19,956 \& 24,724 \& 15,174 \& 12,958 \& 1,557 \& 2,337 \& 1,465 \& 777 \& 1,704 \& 1.175 \& 472 \\
\hline July............... \& 175,717 \& 91,737 \& 69,614 \& 118,512 \& 19,032 \& 24,777 \& 14,628 \& 12,723 \& 1,229 \& 2,066 \& 1,637 \& 306 \& 1,772 \& 1,290 \& 428 \\
\hline August .............. \& 179,432 \& 92,380 \& 72,438 \& 120,663 \& 21,070 \& 24,827 \& 17,152 \& 15,019 \& \({ }_{8}{ }^{1.4 .469}\) \& 2,072 \& 1,543 \& 410 \& 1,971 \& 1.263 \& 654 \\
\hline September............ \& 174,515 \& 92,181 \& 67,906 \& 114,666 \& \({ }_{20,534}\) \& 24,855 \& 15, 124 \& 16,612 \& \({ }^{\text {d } 2,123}\) \& 1,910 \& 1,816 \& \({ }^{1} 5\) \& 1,952 \& 1,299 \& 605 \\
\hline October............ \& 184,413 \& 96,742 \& 73,485 \& 128,494 \& 22,374 \& 25,014 \& 16,280 \& 14,793 \& 983 \& 2.079 \& 1,555 \& 436 \& 2,031 \& 1,344 \& 650 \\
\hline November . . . . . . . . . \({ }^{\text {, }}\) \& 181,353 \& 96,565 \& 70,755 \& 125,327 \& 23,761 \& 25,205 \& 15,395 \& 18,743 \& \({ }^{4} 3,980\) \& 1,971 \& 1,594 \& 275 \& 1,967 \& 1,469 \& 442 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Sanuary............. \& 787,263
178,963 \& 100,773
98,600 \& 72,243
66,242 \& 130,247
129,222 \& 27,895
23,471 \& 25,646
25,965 \& 13,023
12,138 \& 14,511
13,244 \& \({ }_{4}^{4} \mathbf{4 , 1 2 9}\) \& 1,737 \& 1,476
1,519 \& 144
118 \& 1,963 \& 1,518 \& 392
282 \\
\hline March............... \& 187,380 \& 101,550 \& 71,651. \& 140,953 \& 21,172 \& 26,332 \& 13,732 \& 14,030 \& \({ }_{6} 947\) \& 2,089 \& 1,595 \& 374 \& 2,177 \& 1,566 \& 560 \\
\hline april............... \& 188,890 \& 103,401 \& 71,106 \& 140,815 \& 23,847 \& 26, ¢\%9 \& 14,076 \& 13,579 \& \({ }^{6} 204\) \& 1,994 \& 1,605 \& 262 \& 2,132 \& 1,596 \& 473 \\
\hline May................ \& 193,614 \& 104,309 \& 74,794 \& 146,741 \& 23,141 \& 26,982 \& 14,847 \& 13,937 \& 198 \& 1,995 \& 1,681 \& 192 \& 1,987 \& 1,669 \& 256 \\
\hline June................. \& 190,351 \& 103,926 \& 71,785 \& 142,893 \& 23,571 \& 27,236 \& 14,898 \& 13,002 \& 1,213 \& 1,783 \& 1,647 \& 15 \& 1,731 \& 1,707 \& \({ }^{4} 45\) \\
\hline July, ............... \& 191,828 \& 103,362 \& 73,657 \& 153,955 \& 18,381 \& 27,504 \& 16,036 \& 13,809 \& 1,101 \& 1,880 \& 1,682 \& 55 \& 1,700 \& 1,808 \& \({ }^{1166}\) \\
\hline August.............. \& 193,863 \& 103,4988 \& 75,603 \& 152,083 \& \({ }^{20,786}\) \& \({ }^{27,794}\) \& 15,843 \& 19,101 \& \& 1,730 \& 1,705 \& \({ }^{1} 103\) \& 1,752 \& 1,786 \& \({ }^{4} 78\) \\
\hline September.......... \& 191,277 \& 104,825 \& 71,491 \& 147,372. \& 21,113 \& \({ }^{28,052}\) \& 14,762 \& 14,778 \& \({ }_{6} 909\) \& 1,806 \& 1,642 \& 45 \& 1,598 \& 2,165 \& \({ }^{4} 819\) \\
\hline cotober............ \& 199,761 \& 108,543 \& 75,857 \& 154,600 \& 22,332 \& 28,359
28,650 \& 15,660
14,780 \& 14,900
13,912 \& \& 1.935
1,869 \& 1,741 \& 60
95 \& 1.722 \& 1,849 \& \({ }^{81} 178\) \\
\hline Kovember ............ \& 196,124
203,261 \& 107,546
110,248 \& 73,221
77,242 \& 151,208
159,008 \& 22.445
23.820 \& 28,650
28,963 \& 14,780
15,837 \& 14,812
14,706 \& d92

576 \& 1,869
2,115 \& 1,622 \& 95
67 \& 1,712
2,127 \& 1,921
2,171 \&  <br>
\hline December ............ \& 203,261 \& 110,248 \& 77,242 \& 159,008 \& 23,880 \& 28,963 \& 15,837 \& 14,706 \& 576 \& 2,115 \& 1,881 \& 67 \& 2,127 \& 2.171 \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

for footnotes, see p. 230.

for footnotes, see p. 231.

| year and hohth | ORGANIC Chemicals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Aceticactidsyn-sheticandandnaral),proo.duction | Acetic <br> anhy- <br> dride, duction |  |  |  |  | Alcohol |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Denatured alcohol ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  | atured | ethyl alc | hol, sp | its and | unfinis | d spir |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Con-sumptlon drawals) | Proo duction | Stocks | rotal ${ }^{3}$ |  | Ethyl alcohol* |  |  |  |  |  | Sporits and unco finished spirits ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pros | Stocks | end of m | onth |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { pro- } \\ \text { duction } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, end of month | duction (at industrial alconol plants) | Total | Industrial alcohol bonded warehouses | Denaturing plants | Withdrawn for denaturing | $\begin{aligned} & \text { with- } \\ & \text { drawn } \\ & \text { tax- } \\ & \text { paid } \end{aligned}$ | duction (at registered distilleples) | Stocks, end of month |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  |  | Thousands of wine gations |  |  | Thousands of proof gallons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly avera |  | 9,705 | 339 | 8,079 | 8,130 | 1,986 | $\ldots$ | ...... | 16, 102 | $\ldots$ | 20,240 | ...... | 13,742 | 1.730 | ........ |  |
| 1936 monthly average | . $\cdot$....... | 11,407 | 365 | 8,340 | 8,303 | 2,046 | ...... | ....... | 16,421 | ....... | 20,699 | ..... | 14,381 | 2.440 |  |  |
| 1937 monthly ${ }^{\text {a }}$ \%erage |  | $\begin{array}{r}14,791 \\ \hline 9,570\end{array}$ | 416 325 | 8,725 | 8,239 | 1,489 |  |  | 17,353 |  | 23,259 <br> 29 <br> 1 |  | 14,401 | 2,547 |  |  |
| 1939 monthly average..., | -......... | - 15,098 | 326 448 | 7,125 9,495 | 9,492 | 1, 1,583 | …,... |  | 18,469 |  | 25,636 |  | 10,648 | 1,903 |  |  |
| 1940 monthly average... |  | ( ${ }^{\circ}$ ) | 534 | 11,165 | 11, 886 | 1.826 |  |  | 21,952 |  | 18,076 |  | 19,847 | 2, 107 |  |  |
| 1941 monthly average... |  | ${ }^{(8)}$ | 674 | 14,898 | 14,876 | 1.166 |  |  | 31,787 |  | 10,019 |  | 26,793 | 2,627 |  |  |
| 1942 monthly average... | $\xrightarrow{23,811}$ | 35,864 <br> 3 | $\bigcirc$ | 16,938 | 17,156 | 2,679 | 51,030 | 43,864 | 30,442 | 41.939 1685 | 37,693 | 4, 4 246 | 31.136 58,729 | 932 | 20,587 31 31 | 1,925 |
| 1943 monthly average... | 728,368 7 7 | 738,369 741,294 | 7724 <br> 785 <br> 7 | 29,954 | 30,733 45,363 | 10,150 | 69,290 92,758 | 171,860 115,126 | 37,523 | 108,534 113,174 | 111,310 37,079 | 57, 224 76.094 | 58,729 84,144 | 483 1,226 | $\begin{array}{r}31,767 \\ 36,660 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,326 2,952 |
| 1945 monthly average... | 724,930 | 743,729 | ${ }^{7} 912$ | 33,597 | 33,465 | 19, 147 | 37,821 | 126,630 | 42,631 | 125,033 | 41, 101 | 83,932 | 61,856 | 3,148 | -25,190 | ${ }^{8} 2,130$ |
| i946 monthly aver age... | ${ }^{766,063}$ | ${ }^{7} 43,493$ | ${ }^{7} 827$ | 15,984 | 14,646 | 8,607 |  |  | 20,5i6 | 91,764 | 34, 189 | 57,575 | 26,957 | 4,590 |  | ......... |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  |  | .......... | 10,498 | 10,610 | 1,468 | ...... | ....... | 24,224 |  | 11,962 |  | 19,434 | 1,744 |  |  |
| Febr wary....... |  |  |  | 10, 538 | 10,556 | 1,465 |  |  | 22,029 |  | 12,164 |  | 19,070 | 1,767 |  |  |
| March............... |  |  |  | 13,334 | 13,186 | 1,313 |  |  | 25,655 |  | 11,128 |  | 23,705 | 2,736 |  |  |
| April. |  |  |  | 12,450 | 12,652 | 1,511 | ..... |  | 26,248 |  | 11;324 |  | 22,789 | 2,449 |  |  |
| May.... |  |  |  | 14,889 15,930 | 12,714 <br> 15,878 | 1,329 |  |  | 29,651 <br> 32,224 |  | 10,000 10,392 |  | 29,555 | 3,012 |  |  |
| July... | …....... | …...... |  | 15,035 | 15,242 | 1,293 |  | ........ | 33,029 |  | 7,120 |  | 27,642 | 2,838 |  |  |
| August.............. |  |  |  | 15,313 | 15,116 | 1,089 |  | ...... | 34,226 |  | 10,117 |  | 27,406 | 3,071 |  |  |
| September | ......... |  |  | 17,098 18,301 | 16,905 18,185 | 861 740 |  |  | 35,804 36,393 |  | 6,491 7,143 |  | 30,511 | 3,435 |  |  |
| November |  |  |  | 16,975 | 16,965 | 724 |  |  | 37,541 |  | 8,038 |  | 30,306 | 2,505 |  |  |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  |  | ............ | 17,208 16,995 | 16,916 <br> 17.546 | $\begin{array}{r} 732 \\ 1,280 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 46,840 42,690 | 19,963 23,169 | 42,528 | 19,963 <br> 23,169 | 19,805 22,397 | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & 773 \end{aligned}$ | 30,384 <br> $3 i, 615$ <br> 3 | 3,513 1,967 | 4,312 5,586 |  |
| March. |  |  |  | 17,965 | 18,362 | 1,659 | 48,717 | 26.199 | 37,259 | 26,139 | 21,739 | 4,460 | 33,011 | ' 737 | 11,457 |  |
| April. |  |  |  | 19,522 | 19,975 | 2,114 | 46,523 | 21,992 | 28,963 | 20,881 | 19,639 | 1,242 | 36, 69 | 790 | 17,560 | 1,111 |
| May................. | .-....... |  |  | 16,806 | 17,188 | 2.484 | 46,253 | 25,907 | 26,448 | ${ }^{24,501}$ | 20,221 | 4, 381 | 31,187 | 693 | 19,805 | 1,308 |
| June. |  |  |  | 16.403 | 16,743 | ${ }^{2,816}$ | 46,971 | 29.014 | 25,844 | 27,815 | 20,162 | 7,653 | 30,258 | 640 | 21, 27 | 1,199 |
| July... | ......... |  | ........... | 18,307 | 18,873 | 3,481 | 51,097 | 28,896 | 30.280 | 26,699. | 24, 164 | 2,536 | 34,523 | 482 | 20,888 <br> 2088 <br> 28 | 2.195 |
| August.. |  |  |  | 15,867 | 15,871 | 3,357 | 53,830 | 43,329 | ${ }^{30} 9.951$ | 41, 4.312 | 37,249 | ${ }^{4}, 063$ | 29,001 |  | 22.879 | 2,017 |
| Soptembe |  |  |  | 16,075 <br> 16,304 | 16,108 18,405 | 3,357 <br> $3,45 \dagger$ | 52,520 $\mathbf{5 7 , 1 6 6}$ | 47,763 | 26,093 26,045 | 44,238 65,002 | 41,770 59 | 5,077 | 29,913 | 632 | 26,428 31,121 | 3,930 |
| November |  |  |  | 16,358 | 18,667 | 3,762 | 58,547 | 85,784 | 26,957 | 82,613 | 79,605 | 3,008 | 30.351 | 324 | 32,190 | 3,171 |
| December |  |  |  | 15,453 | 15,224 | 3,634 | 61,202 | 104,416 | 27,507 | 100,771 | 85,639 | 15,132 | 27,598 | 323 | 33,695 | 3,645 |
| $1943:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 25,401 | 36,610 | 664 | 16,250 | 16,949 | 5,577 | 59,843, | 152,744 | 27,86i | 147,284 | 131,262 | 16,022 | 31, 818 | 338 | 31,982 | 5,460 |
| March.. | 28,902 | 39,514 | 784 | 18,314 | 17,895 | 5,248 | 69,729 | 178,441 | 32,981 | 174,212 | 156,212 | 18,000 | 32,743 | 410 | 36,748 | 4,229 |
| April. | 28,460 | 39,075 | 706 | 19.724 | 19,141 | 4,648 | 68,958 | 195,534 | ${ }^{35,184}$ | 192,836 | 164,376 | 28.459 | 35,218 | 529 | 33,775 | 2,698 |
| May... | 28,794 | 38,958 | 716 | 23.514 | 24.433 | 5,568 | 70,479 | 191,033 | 36.298 | 189,355 | 148,439 | 40,916 | 45,070 | 527 | 34,181 | 1,678 |
| June. | 27,359 | 35,807 | 738 | 26,022 | 27,764 | 7,305 | 66, 145 | 212,023 | 36.067 | 210, 270 | 123,836 | 86,434 04 | 50,979 | 621 | 30,078 | 2,653 |
| July................ | 29, 107 | 38,500 | 666 | 29,652 | 32, 343 | 9,958 | 67,621 | 218,528 | 37.134 | 215,264 | 120,566 | -94,698 | 59,526 | 648 568 | 30,487 <br> 29 | 3,264 |
| August.............. | 30,325 | 39,253 | ${ }_{7}^{657}$ | 36,620 | 36,273 | 9,597 | 65,131 | 200,065 | 36,577 | 197,185 | 106,958 | 90,227 | 66,863 | 559 | 28,554 | 2,878 |
| September........... | 28,114 | 38,337 | 749 | 38.706 | 44,319 | 14, 195 | 67,951 | 173,243 | 39,565 | 170,455 | 90,391 | 80,064 | 82,078 | 418 | 28,386 | 2,788 |
| October. | \$91, 105 | + $\begin{array}{r}40,035 \\ 37\end{array}$ | 768 757 | 44,693 45,017 | ${ }_{43}^{4} \mathbf{4} 869$ | 18,921 17,754 17 | 72,162 | 155,488 | 42,864 44,580 | 151,853 129.747 | 77,092 58,089 | 74,761 | $\underset{\substack{81,873 \\ 81,191}}{\text { cin }}$ | 438 | 29, 2988 | 3,645 3,382 |
| November | 29,063 27,304 | 37,769 38,231 | 757 721 | 45,017 43,824 | 43,869 44,025 | 17,944 | 85, 151 | -123,611 | 52,017 | 120,926 | 53,089 | 67,573 | 81,925 | 419 | 33, 3195 | 2,685 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 28,747 | 39,966 | 754 | 44,284 | 43,003 | 16,669 | 88,773 | 188,606 | 53,387 | 116,007 | 52, 108 | 63,898 | 80,072 | 720 | 35, 387 | 2,599 |
| February............. | 27,174 | 38,720 | 764 | 42, 102 | 46,368 | 20,963 | 86,619 | 110,072 | 52,051 | 107,184 | 42,144 | 65,040 | 86,482 | 463 | 34,568 | 2,889 |
| march.. | 31,009 | 41,686 | 830 | 46,792 | 46,152 | 20,291 | 97,950 | 123,641 | 59,969 | 120,537 | 37,070 | 83,467 | 86,046- | 396 | 37,981 | 3, 104 |
| April............... | 27,920 | 41,963 | 676 | 47,331 | 49, 175 | 22, 118 | 91,968 | 121,625 | 56,560 | 18,374 | 44,203 | 74, 178 | 91,683 | 727 | 35,408 | 3,251 |
| may................. | 28,663 | 41.648 | 819 | 48,690 | 46,546 | 19,940 | 95,994. | 117,846 | 58, 558 | [14,766 | 37,358 | 77,358 | 86,685 | 481 | 37,636 | 3,131 |
| sune................. | 26,303 25,254 | 40.048 39.183 | 744 | 49,413 49,307 | 47,821 46,839 | 18,379 $15 ; 879$ | 93,159 | 127,920 128,323 | 57,868 56,185 | 124,963 125,377 | 38,026 32,385 | $\xrightarrow{86,957}$ | 89,016 87.135 | 443 461 26 | 35,291 37,838 | 2,936 |
| August.. | 26,531 | 41,36 | 738 | 40,353 | 48,590 | 14,111 | 82,591 | -98,560 | 55,927 | 99,595 | 31, 3 , 27 | -94,568 | ${ }_{90,253}$ | 2,265 | - 36,664 | 2,965 |
| September | 25,331 | 40,838 | 786 | 45, 330 | 48,505 | 17,246 | 93,085 | 91,648 | 54,635 | 88,441 | 27,594 | 60,847 | 89,914 | 4,731 | 38,450 | 3,207 |
| October. | 27,572 | 42,084 | 834 | 44,035 | 41,296 | 14,560 | 97,907 | 107,115 | 57,334 | 103,999 | 25,637 | 78,962 | 75,647 | 2,094 | 40,573 | 3,116 |
| Movember............... | 29,999 27 | 42,327 43,800 | 774 846 | 37,985 36,383 | 45,731 | 20, 275 | 96,352 | 199,077 | 56,176 54,713 | 126,251 | 33,667 <br> 43,735 | 82,584 82,886 | 85,331 | 2,405 2,542 | $\begin{aligned} & 40,236 \\ & 30,884 \end{aligned}$ | 2,826 2,457 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | ${ }_{2}^{29,526}$ | 44,833 | 887 | 41,909 | 40.117 | 18.535 | 72,057 | 118,469 | 51,527 | 116.135 | 39,682 | 76,453 | 73,068 | 4,480 | 20,530 | 2,334 |
| February............. | ${ }^{24,708}$ | 41,732 | 816 | 41.984 | 40,087 | 16.594 | 85, 228 | 110,005 | 48,371 | 106,434 | 36,311 | 70, 182 | 73,339 | 3,476 | 33,857 | 3,512 |
| March................ | 26,077 | 47,675 | 924 |  |  |  |  |  | 56,719 56,301 |  | 40,944 34,783 |  |  | 2,619 | 43,245 41,692 | 2,530 |
|  | 25,646 27,509 | 45,309 <br> 46,845 | 948 <br> 925 <br> 28 | 45,020 47,245 | 49,287 46,618 | 18,585 <br> 18,170 <br> 18 | 97,993 | 112,071 125,492 | 56,301 55,332 | 109,056 123.541 | 34,783 39,088 | 74,273 <br> 84,454 <br> 2.67 | 90,661 86,605 | 2,10 <br> 1,558 | 41,692 44,574 4 | 3,015 1,051 |
| June. | 26,349 | 46,414 | 883 | 37,393 | 40,893 | 21,637 | 87,581 | 143,639 | 46,928 | 141,198 | 42,680 | 98,518 | 76,149 | 2,096 | 40,652 | 2,441 |
| July............... | 23,356 | 43,867 | 814 | 36,889 | 36,587 | 21,307 | 67,220 | 134,813 | 49,610 | 133,507 | 40,831 | 92,677 | 68,027 | 3,400 | 17.610 | 1,406 |
| August.............. |  |  | 815 962 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1,979 |
| September........... October.......... | 20,812 18,478 | -37,789 | 962 1.011 | 26,096 19,003 | 26,545 19,281 | 21,031 $21 ; 257$ | 39,716 81,909 | 139,571 151,165 127 | 33, <br> 24,452 | 138,571 <br> $13 i, 155$ <br> 127 | 47,558 42,775 | 92,014 | 48,668 35,515 | 3,281 <br> 4,168 | 6,384 |  |
| Hovember | 22,063 | 46,241 | 966 | 15.482 | 13,058 | 18,846 | 28,193 | 127,687 | 21,557 | 127,887 | 4i,210 | 86,477 | 24,070 | 4,459 | 6,636 |  |
| December | 24,322 | 44,294 | 910 | 12,743 | 12,292 | 18,396 | 28,080 | 127,447 | 21,991 | 127,447 | 42,670 | 84,776 | 22,652 | 3,023 | 6,070 | ........ |
|  | 22,983 | 45,733 | 986 | 11,442 | 11,815 | 18,549 | ...... |  | 21,682 | 122,897 | 40,926 | 82,571 | 21,393 | 5,118 |  |  |
| February | 23,143 | 38,330 | 934 | 10,850 | 10.138 | 17,835 |  | ........ | 22,697 | 123,774 | 42,899 | 80,876 | 18,726 | 4,276 |  |  |
| Marcho............... | 28,746 | 44,027 | 976 | 13,569 | 11,896 | 18,186 | ..... | ..... | 25,637 | 121.622 | 37,538 | 84,083 | 22,085 | 4,579 |  |  |
| April............... | ${ }^{25,529}$ | 44,790 | 1,014 | 15,733 | 13,261 | 13,339 | ..... | ....... | 24,902 | 118,420 | 39,282 | 79,138 | 24,612 | 4,411 |  |  |
| May..... | 23, 136 | 40,757 | 975 | 15,808 | 13,851 | 0,968 | ….. | …..... | 18,475 | 113, 110 | 36,312 | 76,788 | 25,643 | 3,866 |  |  |
| June.... | 25,883 <br> 26,208 | 42,648 <br> 44,521 | 676 572 | 14,645 14,784 | 12,382 14,848 | 8,862 | …... | …..... | 18,600 17 |  | 37,014 34,245 | 73,525 64,306 | 22,834 | 3,579 <br> 4,684 | … |  |
| Jugy .... | 26,938 | 39,954 | 860 460 | 17, 17826 |  | 8,082 |  |  | 20,091 | $\xrightarrow{86,474}$ | 31,788 | 54;,686 | 29,267 | 5,733 |  |  |
| Sep tember............. | 24,464 | 41,209 | 574 | 18,942 | 18,003 | B,131 |  |  | 17,867 | 72,370 | 28,779 | 43,591 | 29, 274 | 4,367 |  |  |
| October............. | 27,662 | 46,376 | 710 | 21,482 | 19,118 | , 2,756 |  | ...... | 18,914 | 58,157 | 29,481 | $\stackrel{23,676}{15}$ | 34,938 | 5,296 |  |  |
| November | 27,718 | 45,033 | . 010 | 19,805 | 19,887 | 2,606 |  |  | 18, 097 | 42,392 32,381 | - 26,792 | - $\begin{array}{r}15,600 \\ 7 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ( ${ }^{36,086}$ | 5, 202 |  |  |
| Decenber | 31,725 | 48;703 | 985 | 17,416 | 17,016 | 3,200 |  |  | 20,471 | 32,881 | 25,807 | 7,054 | 31,232 | 3,876 |  |  |

For footnotes, see p. 232.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS-CHEMICALS AND FERTILIZERS


| year amd month | FERTILIZERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | naval stores |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | imports ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |  |  | Price, wholesale,nitrate of soda, crude, f.e.b. port ware-housesa | Potash deliva eries ${ }^{3}$ | Superphosphate (bulk) ${ }^{4}$ |  | Rosin (gum and wood) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { genous } \\ & \text { iols } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Price, gum, |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { itrog- } \\ \text { enous } \\ \text { mate- } \\ \text { rials } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { phate } \\ & \text { mate } \\ & \text { rials } \end{aligned}$ | Potash materials | Total | Total | Nitrate of soda | phate materials | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Potash } \\ & \text { mater } \\ & \text { rials } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Production | Stocks, end of month | Productions | Stocks, and of menth ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sale, } \\ & \text { nHn } \\ & \text { grade, } \\ & \text { bulk } \\ & \text { (Savan- } \\ & \text { nah })^{8} \end{aligned}$ |
|  | hort tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dol-per } \\ \text { short } \end{gathered}$ ton | Short tons |  |  | Drums (520 10.) |  | Dol. per 100 lb. |
| 1935 monthly av | 8,51 | 21,220 | 108,579 | 6,332 | 131,142 | 72,912 | 36,474 | 4,123 | 48,587 | 26.00 | 31,283 | 245,925 |  | 855,298 | 612,645 | 0 |
| 1936 monthly averase | 153,800 | 22,863 | 119,542 | 8,586 | 146, 333 | 96,142 | 44,085 | 4,600 | 39,476 | 27.10 | 7 31, 749 | 290, 367 |  | ${ }^{8} 4856,392$ | 9 530,6c0 | 2.38 |
| !937 monthly average | 141,955 | 20,069 | 110,825 | 8,586 | 190,969 | 107,755 | 58,482 53,866 | 10,621 |  | 28.51 29.00 | 743,073 739,519 | 372,592 316,300 |  | ${ }^{8} 507,793$ |  | 3.43 |
| 1938 monthly average 1933 monthly average | 146,354 129,756 | 19,459 | 117,941 | 7,011 | 144,980 128,246 | -99,093 | 53,866 56,410 | 4,612 2,215 | 35,439 19,770 | 29.00 29.00 | 739,519 732,445 | 316,300 |  | ${ }^{8} 519,169$ 8453,428 | ${ }_{8}^{8} 1,297,576$ | 2.04 2.23 |
| 1940 monthly average | 119,303 | 24,043 | 84, 440 | 7,755 | 118,130 | 90,345 | 62,013 | 1,359 | 22,873 | 29.10 | 32,504 | 405,467 |  | 8429,373 | ${ }^{9} 1,499,328$ | 1.90 |
| 1941 monthly average | 135,470 | 14,024 | 111,050 | 7,662 | 91,369 | 80,066 | 50,881 | 2,026 | 4,111 | 30.92 | 42,698 | 442,225 |  | ${ }^{8} 8427,119$ | 9 1,147,742 | 2.17 |
| 1942 nonthly average | 80,540 | 7,203 | 65,240 | 7,033 | -98,854 | 91,268 | 74,929 | 1,908 | 1,325 | 33.00 | 55,013 | 495,650 | ,228,509 | ${ }^{8} 843,9314$ | ${ }^{8} 121,284,229$ | 3.15 |
| 1943 monthly average 1944 monthy average | 74,426 73,085 | 8,675 3,318 | 55,874 58,206 | $\mathbf{9}, 295$ $\mathbf{9}, 171$ | 108,455 115,236 | 94,009 96,851 | 63,430 69,417 | - $\begin{gathered}4,586 \\ 18,632\end{gathered}$ | 3,751 1,145 | 33.00 33.00 | 59,131 67 | 589,465 620,258 | 842,554 <br> 877 |  | 12 $1,144,588$ $i_{685}, 249$ | 3.75 5.18 |
| 1945 monthly average | 85,328 | 10,351 | 63,227 | 8,724 | 134,121 | 113,414 | 70,824 | 13,387 | 572 | 33.06 | 71,607 | 669,877 | 850,765 | 11347,900 | 11427, 527 | 6.18 |
| 1946 monthly average | 105,483 | 13,810 | 81,919 | 8,068 | 101,402 | 86,661 | 44, 140 | 5,874 | 656 | 35.33 | 70,014 | 725,112 | 717,745 | 12417,607 | ${ }^{11} 382,240$ | 7.13 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 122;812 | 10,456 | 98,222 | 13,237 | 88,619 | 84,206 | 38,4 | 26 | 3,097 | 29.40 | 51,5 |  |  |  |  | 1.73 |
| Februar | 105,634 | 12,355 | 85,493 | 7,224 | 106,290 | 96,625 | 45,084 | 396 | 1,608 | 29.40 | 35,5338 |  |  |  |  | 1.65 |
| March... | 101,085 | 11,955 | 83,255 | 3,753 | 149,364 | 131,331 | 84,337 | 1,086 | 14, 110 | 29.40 | 29,802 |  |  |  |  | 1.78 |
| Apr $11 . .$. Niay.... | - $\begin{aligned} & 83,681 \\ & 91,308\end{aligned}$ | 18,758 6,736 | 55,419 79 | 5,107 | 12,545 91,977 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { M1, } \\ 62,288 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 89,565 42,134 | 3,551 | 1,891 | 29.40 29.40 | 24,477 13,232 |  |  |  |  | 1.87 1.87 |
| June. | 74,514 | 12,950 | 54,057 | 4,837 | 60,976 | 49,377 | 27,341 | 303 | 8,307 | 29.40 | 58,228 |  |  |  |  | 1.88 |
| July... | 184,4:99 | 17,556 | 158,544 | 7,557 | 29,963 | 28,916 | 16,350 | 25 | 3 | 29.40 | 41,094 |  |  |  |  | 2.13 |
| August. | 331,391 | 19,917 | 303,124 | 7,750 | 52,118 | 50,428 | 32,148 | 457 | 20 | 33.00 | 48,682 |  |  |  |  | 2.45 |
| September | 151,365 | 13,222 | 118,688 | 15,910 | 106,802 | 97,422 | 67,594 | 780 | 5,951 | 33.00 | 39,943 |  |  |  |  | 2.49 |
| Oct ober | (124,855 | 23,056 | 153,655 | 6,179 4,816 | 106,548 101,732 | 95, 126 | 64,011 58,276 | 7,259 | 2,005 | 33.00 33.00 | $\underset{56,649}{56,039}$ |  |  |  |  | 2.44 2.64 |
| 1942: ${ }^{\text {December }}$........ | 64,699 | 5,569 | 41,8099 | 11,883 | 82, 622 | 72,990 | 45,277 | 7,294 |  | 33.00 | 59,897 |  |  |  |  | 2.89 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 34,769 | 1,508 | 26,559 | 4,754 | 91,371 | 86,997 | 63,070 | 2,329 |  | 33.00 | 57,114 |  |  |  |  | 3.16 |
| Feor Mary | 49,917 60,202 | 2,841 4,901 | 39,022 49,681 | 4,057 4,377 | 67,715 97 | -55,523 | 37,404 62,328 | 2,057 | 5,816 3,419 | 33.00 33.00 | 51,377 56,386 |  |  |  | 1,147,742 | 3.22 3.06 |
| April. | 38,269 | 4,898 | 27,769 | 4,448 | 73,450 | 60,878 | 46,570 | 3,352 | 30 | 33.00 | 44,994 |  |  |  |  | 2.89 |
| may.. | 48,227 | 2,214 | 42,381 | 2,811 | 107,449 | 89,049 | 79,154 | 4,990 | 3 | 33.00 | 29,714 |  |  |  |  | 2.82 |
| June. | 89, 889 | 6,269 | 59,227 | 2,560 | 65,613 | 60, 815 | 4,6,968 | 926 | ..... | 33.00 | -2, 959 |  |  |  |  | 2.95 3.9 |
| Septemb | 122,443 82,315 | 11, 140 | 61,861 | 9,148 | 110,115 | 106,236 | 94,509 | 2,911 |  | 33.00 | 56,439 | 574,721 | 1,296,529 |  | ,269,419 | 3.30 |
| October. | 148,369 | 19, 367 | 118,709 | 10,001 | 69,600 | 664, 107 | 51,224 | 2,064 | 495 | 33.00 | 59,846 | 554,057 | 1,271,890 |  | .......... | 3.50 |
| Hovember December | 101,855 | 15,643 | 85,816 | - ${ }^{8,3,837}$ | 98,387 104,992 | r $\begin{array}{r}95,195 \\ 102,163\end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{252}^{255}$ | 1,062 | 33.00 33.00 |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{\|c\|} 547,576 \\ 571,360 \end{array}\right\|$ | $1,197,472$ $1,148.446$ | 425,253 | $\mathfrak{1 , 4 7 5 , 0 6 2}$ | 3.46 3.43 |
| 1943: ${ }_{\text {Dembe }}$ | 105,794 | 15,492 | 77,062 | 12,837 | 104,992 | 102, 163 | 60, 134 | 232 |  | 33.00 | 67,876 | $\|571,360\|$ | 1,148,146 |  | 1,475,062 | 3.43 |
| Januar | 63,051 | 14,927 | 36,194 | 11,390 | 128,434 | 108,702 | 75,346 | , 258 | 15,281 | 33.00 | 61,340 | 573,097 572,568 |  |  | . | 3,50 |
| February | 43,016 | 3,093 | 33,640 | 6,293 | 206,146 | 181,696 | 156,383 | 102 | 18,152 | 33.00 | 56,585 | 572,568 | 1,008,719 | 236,029 |  | 3.48 3.57 3. |
| Harch. | 70,039 | 15,346 | 46, 145 | 8. 189 | 112,842 | 94,346 | 64,279 |  | 1,584 | 33.00 | $64,2 \mathrm{~b}, 3$ 61 | 608,525 | 828,759 602,116 |  | 1,284,229 | 3.57 3.50 3 |
| Apr 11 | 69,328 | 18,797 | 42, 522 | 7,653 | 231,152 | 185,001 | 160,079 | 28,934 | 3,958 | 33.00 | 61, 310 | 550,459 | 602,116 589,201 |  |  | 3.50 3.54 3. |
| May. | 46,850 | 4,556 | 38,516 | 2,741 | 113,501 71 | -94,554 70 | 75,618 58,546 | 8,864 | 30 | 33.00 33.60 | 32,065 | 578,679 578,543 | 589,201 735,590 | 412,650 | -1,20i, 743 | 3.54 3.55 |
| June. | 83,350 65,673 | 11,648 2,500 | 68,049 5585 | 3,240 0,845 | 74,465 34 | 27,938 | 51,323 | 1,463 | 2,388 | 33.00 | 59,250 | 549,718 | 896;453 |  |  | 3.73 |
| August | 94,562 | 13,300 | 71,241 | 9,608 | 69,269 | 65,430 | 30,591 | 39 | 794 | 33.00 | 57,471 | 602,644 | 843,177 | 431,462 |  | 4.00 |
| September....... | 77,051 | 3,947 | 63,818 | 8,611 | 37,971 | 34,879 | 604 | ...... |  | 33.00 | 59,116 | 572,766 59 | 887,729 |  | 18,950 | 3.95 4.90 |
| Rovember | 115,738 63,119 | 2,388 | 49,159 | 10,316 | 127,865 | 119,261 | 72,626 | 4,450 | ,216 | 33.00 | 71,833 | 634,167 | 910,198 | Sa, | 973,43i | 4.02 |
| 1944: ${ }^{\text {december }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January Feoruar | 81,399 56,060 | 2,476 7,369 | 66,725 41,655 | $\left.\begin{gathered} 11,837 \\ 8,55 \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{gathered} 104,874 \\ 139,892 \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 93,263 }}{133,638}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,150 \\ & 89,543 \end{aligned}$ | 5,757 |  | 33.00 33.00 | 64,973 | 653,252 | 978,937 954,414 | 260,312 | . | 4.10 4.33 |
| March.. | 67,087 | 1,534 | 50,831 | 8,569 | 169,235 | 153,935 | 106,754 | 6,900 | 650 | 33.00 | 75,727 | 664,538 | 866,606 |  | 794,786 | 4.73 |
| April | 77,989 | 2.679 | 53,804 | 11, 151 | 189,405 | ${ }^{169,446}$ | 130,455 | 11, 258 |  | 33.00 | 56,140 37,398 | 617,144 |  |  | …...... | 4.68 4.92 |
| May,.. | 77,319 <br> 87,636 | 4,264 3,151 | 73, 7240 | 5,408 5,654 | 110,601 45,448 | 75,039 87,679 | 50,239 | 21,522 | 1,568 | 33.00 33.00 | 37,398 81,359 | 685,990 620,957 | 839,121 872,025 | 341,799 | …7ii, 7 7r | 4.92 5.62 |
| June. | 87,636 <br> 70,212 | 1,882 | $\underset{53,292}{ }$ |  | 35, ${ }^{4,588}$ | 23,4488 |  | - |  | 33.00 | 65,743 | -627,891 | 874,797 <br> 8 |  | - | 5.52 |
| August. | 72,1a8 | 2,967 | 66,452 | 8,230 | ${ }^{88,016}$ | 78,357 | 43,683 | 5,966 |  | 33.60 | 71,981 | 601,487 | 881,334 870 | 386,937 | \% $6 . . .0 .5$ | 5.48 5 5 |
| September | 74,206 | 2,647 | 60,364 | 10,362 | 94,726 | 82,711 | 40,539 | 8,033 |  | 33.00 | ${ }^{67,511}$ | 529,229 <br> 504.519 |  |  | 661,594 | 5.49 5.71 |
| Oct ober. | 72,572 84.693 | 3,646 4,456 | 60,272 60,220 | 7,761 | 79,674 107,906 | 58,898 | 28,551 <br> 41 <br> 14 | 14,947 | 2,113 | 33.00 33.00 | 61,296 70,630 | 604,519 604,673 | 875,992 879,452 | 347,559 | ....... | 5.71 5.81 |
| 1945: ${ }^{\text {Oecember }}$ | 83,654 | 2,725 | 38,715 | 11,372 | 219,497 | 177,345 | 140,336 | 27,673 | 9,407 | 33.00 | 79,916 | 601,044 | 889,104 | 3, | 572,839 | 5.81 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 470 | 33.00 | 78,650 | 676,507 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 48,168 | 16,473 | 32,104 22,100 | $\xrightarrow[8,465]{9,512}$ | 180,727 | 122,280 $120 ; 453$ | 74,648 | 37,552 | 470 | 33.00 | 75,657 | 638,009 | ${ }_{934}^{936,482}$ | 241,617 | . | 5.81 |
| March. | 36,242 | 7,140 | 21,202 | 7,237 | 234,705 | 178,444 | 132,679 | 47,480 |  | 33.00 | 76,913 | 642,796 | 865; 469 |  | 988,266 | 5.81 |
| April | 54,923 | 2,588 | 40,713 | 6,957 | 138,548 | 115,594 | 76,803 | 10,557 4,116 | ...... | 33.00 | 72,968 | 632,403 | 719,716 |  | ....... | 5.81 |
| May. | 82,015 | - | 66,237 62,105 | 6,812 | 226,421 155,895 | 207,486 | 4:9,771 | - $\begin{aligned} & 4,116 \\ & 14,621\end{aligned}$ | 1,929 | 33.00 33.00 | 53,801 83,485 | 657,575 671,074 | 73,285 803,939 | 6,750 | 383.979 | 5.81 5.81 |
| June. | - 73, 8148 | 3, 3 , 949 | 69,728 | 9,148 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 155,895 } \\ 91 \\ \hline 182\end{array}$ | - $\begin{array}{r}132,276 \\ 86,212\end{array}$ | 52,658 | 4,021 | 1,102 | 33.00 | 67,444 | 666,848 | 838,580 |  |  | 5.81 |
| August.. | 158,818 | 8,137 | 137,669 | 6,453 | 101,755 | 93,425 | 65,139 | 4,919 |  | 33.00 | 72,079 | 659,908 | 884,061 | 397,731 | $\dddot{768}$ | 6.52 6.76 |
| September........ | 94,688 | 4,011 | 72,538 | 11.741 | ${ }^{78,012}$ | 73,256 | 25,605 | 820 | ..... | 33.00 33.00 |  | 651,140 732,814 | 914,147 897,532 |  | 468,268 $\cdots \cdots \cdots$. | 6.76 6.76 |
| October. Novemoer | 10,367 128,818 | -6,549 | 84,205 88,509 | 11,309 | 88,653 71787 | 76,223 | 28,870 <br> 16,303 | 8,442 4,977 |  | 33.00 33.00 | 66,158 68.408 | 732,814 <br> 718,023 | 897,532 | 375,501 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …...... } \\ \cdots . .0 .0 .\end{array}\right.$ | 6.76 6.76 |
| Deeember | 109,815 | 36,342 | 61,518 | 11,549 | 77, 24 t | 62,933 | 14,594 | 4,889 | 3,360 | , | 81,185 | 656,425 | 904,994 |  | 463,694 | 6.76 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | - $\begin{gathered}\text { 96,957 } \\ 1288\end{gathered}$ | 12,675 | 72,836 83,721 | 10,625 12,243 | 133,737 <br> 93,736 | 112,132 73,948 | 53,605 25,129 | 10,033 | 4,400 | 33.00 33.00 | 97,75978 | 712, 725 | 861,950 | 302,054 | ........ | 6.76 |
| March.............. | 94,231 | 14,800 | 71,403 | 7,398 | 141, 427 | 124, 156 | 73,054 | 1,087 | 1,232 | 33.00 | 85,314 | 737,357 | 688,319 546,229 |  | 375,898 <br> $\ldots .$. | 6.76 6.76 |
| April.. | 108,648 | 15,121 | 81,704 | 8,427 | 842,499 | 127,151 | 77,899 | 9,022 | +1,120 | 33.00 33.00 |  |  |  |  | \{ $\quad . .0 .1 . . .$. | 6.76 6.76 |
| may.............. sune......... den | 95,414 <br> 96,077 | 17,092 | 72,788 76,386 | 4,941 4,069 | 1485,560 828,300 | 122,197 | -88,904 | $\xrightarrow{9,475}$ | 1,120 | 33.00 33.00 | 60,172 77,868 | 704,192 <br> 642,983 | 539,818 667,144 | 416,690 | , $\cdots$ 36....79 | 6.76 6.75 |
| June................ | 123,781 | 15,264 | 76,386 93,365 | 4,069 | 828,300 81,098 | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 12, } \\ 66,750 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | - 31,673 | 10,075 |  | 33.00 | 73,575 | 679,777 | 740,853 |  | ........ | 6.95 |
| August. | 113,722 | 14,750 | 90,131 | 7,971 | 65,347 | 58,118 | 15,433 | 3,405 |  | 38.50 | 72,345 | 701,522 | 720,517 | 489,676 |  | 6.76 |
| September......... | 90,564 | 8,274 | 71,001 | 9,335 | 77,578 | 71,542 | 13,122 | 1,639 |  | 33.50 | 69,690 | 721,475 | 709,781 |  | 380,781 | 7.40 7.80 |
| November......... Oecember, . | 93,568 116,855 | 3,842 6,246 | 78,684 | 8,658 8,966 | 72,166 44,719 | 62, 497 28, | 25,988 1,480 | 3,860 | 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 38.50 \\ & 38.50 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 72,770 \\ & 81,944 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 750,940 \\ & 783,275 \end{aligned}$ | 736,357 796,677 | 462,007 | 398,102 | 7.83 <br> 8.07 |

For footnotes, see p. 233.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS-NAVAL STORES AND MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICALS


[^10]CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS-OILSEEDS, OILS, FATS, AND BYPRODUCTS


For footnotes, see p. 234.

for footnotes, see D. 235.


For footnotes, see p. 236.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS-OILSEEDS, OILS, FATS, AND BYPRODUCTS-Continued

| year and monty | vegetable oils, OILSEEOS, ano byproducts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Flaxseed |  |  |  | Linseed cake meal, shipments Minneapolis ${ }^{4}$ | Linseed oil |  |  |  |  | Soybeans |  |  |
|  | 0 il mills ${ }^{\text {1 }}$ |  | Imports ${ }^{2}$ | Price, wholesale, (Minneapolis) ${ }^{3}$ |  | $\stackrel{\text { Produc. }}{\text { tion }}$ $t_{\text {ion }}$ | Shipments Minneapol is ${ }^{4}$ | Consumption, factor $y^{x}$ | St ocks at factor $y$, end of month | Price, wholesale (Hew York) ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Prodoc- } \\ & \text { tion } \\ & \text { (crop } \\ & \text { estimate })^{5} \end{aligned}$ | Consumption, factory | Stocks, end of mont $h^{2}$ |
|  | Consump- | Stocks, end of month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of bushels |  |  | Dollars per bu. | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dollars } \\ & \text { per lb. } \end{aligned}$ | Thousands of bushels |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 2,178 | ${ }^{0} 2,709$ | 1,463 | 1.77 | 12,223 | 41,837 | 6,380 | 24,307 | ${ }^{8} 120,805$ | 0.094 | 48,901 | 1,026 | $0^{3,891}$ |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 2,005 | -2,401 | 1,280 | 1.96 | 14,526 | 37,997 | 7,755 | 25,444 | ${ }^{8} 136,282$ | . 098 | 33,721 | 2,228 | -4,648 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 2,831 | $0^{2} 2,921$ | 2,336 | 2.12 | 13,468 | 55,425 | 6,643 | 31,268 | ${ }^{-153,733}$ | . 108 | 46,164 | 1,809 | ${ }^{8} 3,819$ |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 1,892 | ${ }^{6} 2,256$ | 1,280 | 1.91 | 7,323 | 36,718 | 5,755 | 24,873 | ${ }^{-155,975}$ | . 090 | ${ }_{6}^{61,906}$ | 2,915 | ${ }^{6} 6,623$ |
| 1939 monthly aver age... 1940 monthly average. | 2,406 2,630 |  | 1,336 | 1.84 | $\begin{array}{r}12,757 \\ 22,597 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 47,042 50,521 | 8,405 12,829 | 28,748 <br> 32,185 | $\begin{array}{r}0136,681 \\ -1143,748 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | . 0992 | 90,141 78,045 | 4,094 4,773 | -9,880 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 2,630 3,738 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { - } 5,155 \\ \hline 8,149\end{array}$ | 1985 1.760 1.65 | 1.79 <br> 1.88 | 22,597 34,083 | 50,521 <br> 72,343 | 12,829 19,492 | 32,185 44,947 |  | . 095 | 78,045 107,197 | 4,773 $\mathbf{5 , 4 7 4}$ | 08,612 $-9,781$ |
| 1942 monthly aver age.. | 4,155 | ${ }^{0} 8,618$ | 1,144 | 2.47 | 40,927 | 80,021 | 24,295 | 47,385 | ${ }^{8}$ 250,417 | . 132 | 187,524 | 6,916 | ${ }^{6} 16,898$ |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 3,994 | 8,872 | 885 | 3.05 | 47,085 | 76,454 | 32,765 | 44,683 | 239,420 | . 151 | 190,133 | 11.560 | 24,818 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 4,073 | 8,692 | 895 | 3.08 | 46,275 | 78,047 | 30,920 | 47.625 | 312,885 | . 152 | 191,958 | 12,077 | 30,022 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 2,215 | 3,413 | 318 | 3.11 | 30,840 | 43,834 | 21,690 | 41,323 | 189,220 | . 155 | 192,076 | 13,185 | 30,528 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 2,406 | 3,129 | 283 | 4.21 | 31,505 | 48,325 | 24,095 | 45,004 | 138,177 | . 197 | 201,275 | 13,615 | 32,546 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 10,220 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\cdots, \ldots . . \\ \cdots \cdots, 760\end{array}\right.$ | 1,482 <br> 1,285 | 1.78 <br> 1.75 | 44,400 30,760 | 196,255 | 14,350 14,950 | 108,426 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\cdots \ldots \ldots . \\ \cdots \cdots, \ldots \\ \\ \hline 93,393\end{array}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & .095 \\ & .095 \\ & .099 \end{aligned}$ | .............. | 17,495 |  |
| March............. |  |  | 1,223 | 1.80 | 27,800 | 156,25 | 18,900 |  |  |  | ............. |  |  |
| Apr il.............. | 9,386 | $\{\cdots$ |  | 1.93 | $\begin{aligned} & 30,680 \\ & 20,240 \end{aligned}$ |  | 21,600 <br> 20,300 | 143,232 |  | $.108$ | ….......... | 15,830 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …...... } \\ \cdots \cdots . .\end{array}\right.$ |
| May.. |  | 3,501 | , 868 | 1.87 | $\begin{aligned} & 22,360 \\ & 29,280 \end{aligned}$ | 103,309 | 21,05024,300 |  |  | .108.113 | ............... |  |  |
| July... | 12,175 |  | 1,051 | 1.92 |  |  |  |  | ( $\cdot$........ |  |  | 13,131 | (.......48i |
| August. |  | 5 | 1,139 | 1.89 | 32,120 | 236,744 | 21,500 | 141,811 |  | . 112 | , |  | -........ |
| Septenber |  | 12,385 $\cdots \cdots \cdots .0$. | 1,853 | 1.99 | 45,840 |  | 21,900 |  | …… | . 114 | …......... ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ) 19,238 |  |  |
|  | 13,070 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …...... } \\ . . .\end{array}\right.$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.87 \\ & 1.84 \\ & 2.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37,400 \\ & 34,360 \\ & 53,760 \end{aligned}$ | 251,808 | 21,35015,75017,950 | 145,893 |  | $\begin{aligned} & .108 \\ & .101 \\ & .108 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …..... } \\ \cdots \cdots,{ }^{19,43 i}\end{array}\right.$ |
| Rovember ............ |  |  | 3,826 4,072 |  |  |  |  |  | 198,486 |  |  | 19,238 |  |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  | 258,720 |  | 153,956 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\cdots \ldots \ldots . \\ \cdots, \ldots, \ldots \\ 235,931\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { ….... } \\ \cdots \cdots, \ldots \\ \cdots 9,908\end{array}\right.$ |
| Januer r............. | 13,425 | (........ | 2,163 | 2.23 2.33 20 | $\begin{array}{r}51,840 \\ 37,640 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | 22,000 22,250 22 |  |  | . 119 | .............. | 20,500 |  |
| March................. |  | 8,477 | 1,936 | 2.60 | 34,400 |  | 22,400 |  |  | .133 |  |  |  |
| Arril.............. | 12,526 |  | 1,487 | 2.62 <br> 2.58 | 28,880 25,840 | 241,015 | 23,600 <br> 30,000 | 151,143 | \| $\quad$ …...... | . 141 |  | 18,499 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { ……... } \\ \text { a... }\end{array}\right.$ |
| May................ June........... , |  | - 3,965 | $\begin{array}{r}1.689 \\ \hline 95\end{array}$ | 2.58 <br> 2.54 | 25,840 23,440 |  |  |  |  | . .131 | . |  | ( $\cdots \cdots, \ldots, 6$ |
| July................ | 3,981 | ${ }_{5}^{4,197}$ | 1,348 | 2.46 | 31,440 | 76,782 | 26,400 | 46,795 | 211,087 | . 137 |  | 6,595 | 10,244 |
| August.............. | 3,899 | 5,467 | 832 | 2.40 | 34,200 54 | 76,308 | 21,850 | 44,403 | 230,252 | . 136 |  | 6,218 | 5,931 |
| September.......... | 3,778 | 10,347 | 383 | 2:43 | 54,640 | 72,023 <br> 84 <br> 1785 | 22,750 | 46,726 44.370 | 242,879 | . 134 | ............ | ${ }_{6}^{6,081}$ | 1,120 |
| october $\ldots$........... Hovember ........ | 4,445 3,993 | 11,938 11,254 | 96 270 | 2.46 2.43 | 47,240 56,820 | 84,785 77 7045 | 24,850 25,560 | 44,370 40,344 | 273,101 291,212 | . 127 |  | 6,893 8,145 8,81 | 25,213 35,356 |
| Decenber. | 3,817 | 11,882 | 1,381 | 2.56 | 84,740 | 73,569 | 27,780 | 40,879 | 297,244 | . 129 |  | 10,058 | 34,938 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. <br> Febr vary...... | 3,713 3,582 3, | 9,006 $\mathbf{6 , 7 4 6}$ | 463 <br> 350 | 2.973.47 | 60,660 45,180 | $\begin{aligned} & 69,346 \\ & 63,214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 28,560 \\ 38,100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 ; 327 \\ & 46,319 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 278,601 \\ & 288,551 \end{aligned}$ | .134 .143 |  |  | 32,167 |
| march................. | 3,383 | 6,746 4,910 |  |  | 45, <br> 44,100 |  |  |  |  | . 143 | …........... | 12,512 13,329 | 29, 28,675 2875 |
| Apr il............... | 3,264 | 3,584 | 131 <br> 841 <br> 1 | 3.21 <br> 3.16 | 46,32041,520 | $\begin{aligned} & 62,298 \\ & 50,89 \end{aligned}$ | 39,36040,380 | 45,294 <br> 44,353 | $263,561$ | . 157 | ............. | 14,89213,635 | $\begin{aligned} & 26,230 \\ & 20,607 \end{aligned}$ |
| May.. | 2,688 <br> 3,713 | 2,9932,389 | 150 |  |  |  |  |  | 228,796 |  | ….......... |  |  |
| Juna................. |  |  |  | 3.05 | 45,180 <br> 32,820 | $\begin{aligned} & 50,891 \\ & 71,316 \end{aligned}$ | 36,060 | 49,106 | 191,855 | - 153 |  | 13,635 12,709 | 20,607 17,248 14,692 |
| July............... | 3,088 <br> 3,515 | 3,81510,133 | 1,226 | 3.05 |  | 60,976 | 29,340 | 43,499 | 189798 | . 153 |  | 10,580 | 14,692 |
| August.............. |  |  | ${ }^{928}$ | 3.02 | 40,980 | 67,981 | 27,120 $\mathbf{3 1} 440$ | 46,469 44,022 | 177,211 182,352 | .153 .153 |  | 9,853 | 9,048 4,763 |
| September ........... Oct ober.... a | 5,501 5,164 | 13,967 14,818 | 1,737 1,878 | 3.05 2.99 | 53,040 51,660 | 105,006 98,720 | 31,440 32,700 | 44,022 48,527 | 182,352 244,660 | . 153 |  | 8,234 8,129 | 4,763 28,024 |
| october .............. | 5,195 | 15,869 | 2,066 | 3.05 | 53,040 | 98,134 | 30,780 | 46,089 | 261,327 | . 152 |  | 10,331 | 42,391 |
| December............ | 5,125 | 18,240 | 720 | 3.06 | 50,520 | 97,982 | 33,060 | 43,166 | 276,773 | . 151 |  | 11,897 | 44,650 |
| 1944: danuary. |  |  | 844 | 3.06 | 53,220. | 90,880 | 25,800 | 43,753 | 287,252 | . 151 |  | 13,258 |  |
| Febr yary............ | 4,666 | 12,755 | 796 | 3.05 | 50,760 | 88,207 | 26,820 | 43,517 | 305,217 | . 151 |  | 14,749 | 38,119 |
| march............... | 5,098 | 11,006 | 1,416 | 3.06 | 65,500 | 98,037 | 38,160 | 48,807 | 340,397. | . 151 |  | 15,266 | 35,203 |
| Apr il................. | 4,122 | 8,825 | 2,190 | 3.05 | 47,160 | 79,182 | 29,460 | 44,942 | 361,382 | - 151 | , ........ | 13,241 | 31,000 |
| Mey............ | 3,870 | 9,150 | 2,234 | 3.05 | 47,880 | 74, 137 | 24,360 | 49,664 | 326,953 $\mathbf{3 3 7}$ 385 |  |  |  | $27,4 \pm 2$ 23,712 |
| June......... | 4,496 | 7,076 5 | 769 98 | 3.05 <br> 3.05 | 54,120 45,600 | 87,729 | 29,400 39,960 | 49,060 45,901 | 337,385 <br> 320,274 | . 151 | ….... | 11,082 | 23,712 19,249 |
| July.... | 5,123 4,540 | 5,964 5,541 | $\begin{array}{r}96 \\ 572 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3.05 <br> 3.10 | 45,600 <br> 44,640 | 98,645 87 8783 | 39,960 45,180 | 51,217 | 320,274 322,988 | . .151 |  | 11,290 | 11,254 |
| September......... | 3,661 | 6,295 | 493 | 3.10 | 44,640 | 70,192 | 34,800 | 49,774 | 310,643 | . 151 |  | 9,399 | 5,214 |
| Oct ober. | 3,327 | 7,456 | 372 | 3.10 | 42,000 | 63,370 | 29,640 | 49,681 | 303,365 | . 153 |  | 9,345 | 32,028 |
| Hovember ............ | 2,842 | 7,645 | 582 | 3.11 | 39,240 | 54,273 | 24,960 | 47,607 | 274,849 | . 155 |  | 12,085 11,546 | 49,154 |
| December ............ | 2,364 | 6,825 | 377 | 3.12 | 30,540 | 44,126 | 22,500 | 47,581 | 263,917 | . 155 |  | 11,546 | 47,708 |
| 1945: ${ }_{\text {Januar y . . }}^{\text {d }}$. |  |  | 46 | 3.12 | 28,440 | 43,291 | 20,340 | 44,575 | 252,667 | . 155 |  | 13,187 |  |
| Febr uary............ | 2,192 | 2,770 | 543 | 3.11 | 17,760 | 42,489 | 16,260 | 38,351 | 239,972 | .155 |  | 13,714 | 37,089 |
| march............... | 1,930 | 2,092 | 803 | 3.11 | 18,300 | 37,765 | 16,260 | 41,219 | 227,342 | . 155 |  | 13,938 | 32,606 |
| Apr 11............... | 1,625 | 1,874 | ${ }^{646}$ | 3.10 | 26,880 | 32,742 | 17,040 | 41,429 | 209,788 | . 155 | … | 13,753 | 31,570 |
| May................ | 1,566 | 2,032 | 248 281 | 3.11 3.11 |  |  |  |  |  | . 155 |  |  |  |
| June................ | 1,384 | 1,826 | 281 23 | 3.11 3.11 | 36,600 <br> 17,940 | 27,531 28,214 | 20,340 15,180 | 39,253 37,790 | 159,909 144,821 | . 155 | ....... | 13,283 12,801 | 26,387 21,353 |
| avgust................. | 1,878 | 2,041 | 207 | 3.10 | 14,400 41,500 | 38,245 | 19,380 | 39,983 | 152,617 169 | - 155 |  | 12,544 | 12,859 |
| September........... | 2,626 | 4,955 |  | 3.10 | 41,580 | 52,743 56 | 27,360 | 40,487 | 169,803 | . 155 | ........... | 12,083 | 3,548 |
| october ............. | 2,865 | 5,583 | 123 | 3.10 | 54,840 | 56,769 | 35,820 28,800 | 49,793 | 167,464 172,541 185 | . 155 |  | 9,888 14,040 | 26,778 50,834 |
| 1946: ${ }_{\text {December }}$........... | 3,239 | 5,751 | 286 | 3.10 | 35,220 | 63,738 | 26,280 | 39,436 | 185,689 |  |  | 13,800 | 46,255 |
| Janyar y............ | 2,777 | 4,260 | 179 | 3.10 | 32,340 | 56,016 | 27,720 24 | 44,459 | 174,479 | - 155 | ............ | 16,454 |  |
| February............ |  |  |  |  | 29,220 30,960 | 45,749 40,622 | 24,600 26,580 | 43,215 47,225 | 172,945 <br> 151,481 | .155 .155 | …….. | 15,443 <br> 15,367 | 40,035 37,299 |
| March................ | 2,015 2,112 | 2,846 2,347 | 432 2 | 3.10 <br> 3.10 | 30,960 34,080 | 40,622 <br> 42,560 | 26,580 23,880 | 47,285 50,804 | 151,481 132,367 | . 155 |  | 15,367 14,259 | 37,299 34,154 |
| may..................... | 2,058 | 2,525 | 796 | 3.27 | 26,820 | 41,609 | 23,520. | 49,140 45,14 | 117,123 | . 155 | - .... | 14.041 | 27,883 23,356 |
| June................ | 2,500 | 2,851 | 788 | 3.35 | 24,840 | 50,684 | 20,100 | 45,714 | 114,962 | . 175 |  | 12,074 | 23,356 |
| July................. | 3,693 | 2,739 | 642 | 3.79 3 | 24,960 | 75,899 | 20,400 | 42,120 | +21,625 | .176 | . | 13,046 | 17,147 |
| August.............. | 2,766 | 3,384 | 377 | 3.95 | 41,700 | 56,445 | 22,980 | 46,578 | 127,895 | . 1178 |  | 11,955 | 9,190 |
| September........... | 2,380 | 3,644 | 97 | 4.00 | 27,840 | 47,159 | 23,040 | 43,285 | 129,267 | . 1788 |  | 19,032 10,950 | 1,783 40,447 |
| October ............. | 2,189 | 3,508 | 48 | 5.22 <br> 7.26 | 34,020 37 |  |  |  | 127,498 <br> 135,698 | . 388 |  |  |  |
|  | 2,271 1,807 | 2,880 3.468 | 28. | 7.26 7.27 | 37,200 34,080 | 44,489 35,302 | 27,840 21,720 | 14,762 40,960 | 135,698 152,782 | .354 <br> .358 |  | 15,100 16,655 | 56,990 59,610 |

For foot notes, see p. 236.

## Digitized for FRASER

| year and month | vegetasle oils，oilseeos，amo byproducts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | paint sales |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Soybean oil |  |  |  |  |  | Oleomar gar ine |  |  | Shortenings and compounds |  | Water thinned paints ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |
|  | ion |  | $-\begin{gathered} \text { Consunp- } \\ \text { taion } \\ \text { factory } \\ \text { ref ined } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks，end of month ${ }^{2}$ |  | Price， wholem sale， （New York）${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion }^{3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Con- } \\ \text { sump- } \\ \text { siton } \\ \text { (tax- } \\ \text { (tax } \\ \text { paid } \\ \text { dramals) } \end{gathered}$ | Price， <br> Whole sale， vege－ table， deliv－ ered ${ }^{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Stocks， end of | Calci－ mines | Plastic＝ texture paints | Cold－water palints |  |
|  | crude | Refin |  | crude | Refined |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { In dry } \\ \text { fory }}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { In paste } \\ & \text { form for } \\ & \text { inter or ior } \end{aligned}$ use |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|l\|l\|l\|l\|l\|} \hline 0 l \\ \text { per } 1 \mathrm{l} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Thousands of pounds |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dollars } \\ \text { per } 15 \end{gathered}$ | Thousands of pound |  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1935}$ monthly average | －8，755 | 15，568 | $\underset{\substack{\text { 5，699 } \\ 13 \\ \hline 1663}}{ }$ | ${ }_{5}^{513,5551}{ }_{5}$ | 57，400 5 $588 ; 823$ | 0．0996 | 31,883 <br> 32.774 <br> 3.20 | 31,598 <br> 32,519 | $\stackrel{0.157}{.181}$ | $\xrightarrow{128,900}$ | ¢535,773 <br> 54,794 |  |  |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average |  | 15，123 | 12，825 |  |  | ． 0808 |  | 33，049 | ． 160 | － | 544，438 |  |  |  |  |
| 1933 monthly averase | ${ }^{26,945}$ | ${ }_{20}^{20,259}$ | ${ }^{16,993}$ | ${ }^{3} \mathbf{3} 4,6,617$ | －${ }_{5}^{522,407}$ | ．073 | － | 32，024 | ． 145 | 126，169 | 549， 101 | ${ }^{256}$ | 40 | 154 | ${ }^{232}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {l }} 1940$ monthly averase | $\xrightarrow{46,435}$ | 32， 312 | ${ }_{31,323}^{26}$ | ${ }^{348,9616}$ | ${ }^{5} 45,455$ | ． 0772 | 26，700 | 26，478 | ． 145 | ${ }_{99} 9194$ | 352，992 | ${ }_{212}^{252}$ | 47 | 183 | － |
| 1941 monthly average | 48，802 | 37，193 | 33，560 | ${ }^{348,058}$ | ${ }_{5} 56,941$ | ． 117 | 30，652 | 30， 270 | ． 156 | 117，450 | ${ }^{549,049}$ | 214 | 52 | ${ }^{226}$ | 399 |
| 1942 monthly averag | 63，465 | 54，103 | 47，505 | ${ }^{575}$ ，205 | ${ }^{3} 61,259$ | ． 148 | 35，479 | 30，309 | ． 202 | 108，346 | ${ }^{\text {s } 52,557}$ | 142 | ${ }^{39}$ | 210. | 439 |
| 1943 monthly average： | 102,813 | ${ }^{85,655}$ | 78，452 | 112，041 | ${ }^{83,491}$ | ． 149 | 51，179 | 41.667 | ． 204 | 119，804 | ${ }^{46,798}$ | 112 | ${ }^{38}$ | ${ }^{229}$ | ${ }_{4}^{46}$ |
| 19044 monthly average | － 103,88 | ${ }_{\text {94，} 5466}^{9969}$ | － 8 8， 8,023 | － 115,5959 |  | ．154 |  | ＋41,336 <br> 43,719 | ． 204 | － 113,689 | 56,242 <br> 43,013 | 100 101 | 39 <br> 53 <br> 3 | 183 <br> 218 <br> 218 | 426 203 203 |
| 1945 monthy average．： | 115,97 121,95 | 108，851 |  | － $\begin{array}{r}\text { 99，422 } \\ 132827\end{array}$ | －88，${ }_{895}^{82,00}$ | ． 187 | 51， 169 47,710 | 43,719 <br> 44,339 | ． 2204 | （120，875 | 44，678 | 101 <br> 89 | 53 <br> 17 | 218 <br> 403 | 263 272 |
| 1941 $\qquad$ <br> February March． <br> April． <br> May． <br> June． <br> July．． <br> September <br> Sep tembe <br> October． <br> December． | ， 01 | 114，219 | 107，750 |  | 29，141 | $\begin{aligned} & .076 \\ & .075 \\ & .086 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,030 \\ & 28,108 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,841 \\ & 27,781 \\ & 37 \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{l} : 145 \\ .456 \\ 45 \end{array}\right\}$ | 355，697 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 208 \\ & \hline 182 \\ & \hline 021 \\ & 301101 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 236279378483 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 141,180 | 126，301 | 104，740 |  |  | ．1192 | 䱱32，200 |  | ． 145 | 410，382 |  | ${ }_{233}^{342}$ | 告 | 266 <br> 289 |  |
|  |  |  |  | 34，823 | 40，606 | ． 130 | 25，089 | 25，719 | $\cdot 145$ |  | 45，967 | 202 | 53 | ${ }_{262}^{262}$ | ${ }^{398}$ |
|  | ［15，582 | 96，951 | 91，282 |  | ．．．．．． | －129 | 促，24，808 | － 25,179 | ． 145 | 327，615 |  | ${ }_{183}$ | 57 | 224 <br> 224 | 389 359 |
|  |  |  |  | 29，666 | 36，121 | －1398 |  | － 33,097 | .165 |  | 50，474 | 195 | ${ }_{69}^{67}$ | 279 253 | ${ }^{662}$ |
|  | 177， 266 | 108，850 | 98，952 |  |  | ．134 | 32，513 | 32，148 | ． 185 | 315，707 |  | 161 | 40 | 210 | 278 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 41，895 | ． 145 | 34，687 | 33，764 | ． 185 |  | 53，338 | 217 | 47 | 75 | 496 |
| Janu | 188，806 | 151，998 | 118，284 | $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\cdots \ldots \ldots \\ \cdots 6, \ldots, 230\end{array}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  | 329，868 | \％0，790 | $\begin{aligned} & 179 \\ & 1720 \\ & 162 \end{aligned}$ | 46 | 85 |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Feburaua } \\ \text { March }}}{ }$ |  |  |  |  |  | ： 151 |  | 边 | .204 |  |  |  | 364.444 |  | 323 <br> 412 <br> 18 |
| Aprit： |  |  |  |  | ．${ }^{56,642}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 196 181 261 |  |
| may． | 167，961 | 147， 269 | 123，400 |  |  | ．152 | 27， 214329,414 | 23， 23,0991 | ． 204 | 246，304 |  | 193173103 | 51 <br> 49 <br> 42 | 266 <br> 268 <br> 268 | 466 594 517 |
| July | $\stackrel{59,8}{57}$ |  | 42, |  | 73，099 |  |  |  |  | 95，477 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}32 \\ 29 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 268 <br> 235 | 406 |
| Algust | 57，439 | 60， 67955,435 | $\begin{aligned} & 56,4790 \\ & 60,49 \\ & 60,49 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68,896 \\ 52,456 \\ 52,456 \end{gathered}$ |  | （i）${ }^{145}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{24,388 \\ 29,57}}$ | ． 204 | 125,915 158,107 | 50,953 <br> 43,583 <br> 4.5 | 117 | ${ }_{36}^{36}$ | 219 196 | 385 |
| Septemb | S5， 5 S49 |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{16} 147$ | 39，636 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 29，577 } \\ 35,426 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ． 2204 | 158，107 | 43,583 <br> 41,742 <br> 145 | 147 <br> 100 <br> 17 | 33 45 45 | 196 190 197 | ${ }_{481}^{44}$ |
| Hovember |  | 55，735 | $\begin{aligned} & 60,419 \\ & 49,332 \end{aligned}$ |  | 55，476 | ． 147 | $\begin{array}{r}47,575 \\ 42,099 \\ .61,978 \\ \hline 6298\end{array}$ | 3,34 <br> 42,153 | ． 204 | －966，299 | 37,853 <br> 42,648 <br> 4.25 | $\begin{array}{r}77 \\ 104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 37 <br> 37 | 177153 | ${ }_{394}$ |
| 1940：cembe |  | 76，108 | 53,610 <br> 64,665 | $\begin{aligned} & 62,268 \\ & 83,416 \end{aligned}$ | 64，119 |  |  |  |  |  | 42，648 | 104 | $153-396$ |  |  |
| Jebavar | $\begin{aligned} & 112,660 \\ & 110,330 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | ． 1447 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 204 \\ & .204 \\ & 204 \end{aligned}$ | 19,382 <br> 124,958 <br> 1 | 43，2235 | 14 | 45 34 | $\begin{aligned} & 159 \\ & \hline 169 \\ & \hline 34 \end{aligned}$ | （1）300 <br> 803 <br> 590 |
| March． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 134，785 | 38，272 | 123 <br> 128 <br> 128 | ${ }_{45}^{42}$ |  |  |
| April． | （122，746 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 98,6,62, \\ & 80,920 \\ & 80,920 \end{aligned}$ |  | －${ }_{96,092}^{84,221}$ | － 1478 |  |  | ． 204 | （134， 113 |  | $\begin{array}{r}128 \\ 121 \\ 128 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | ${ }_{265}^{235}$ |  |
| June． |  | 109，617 | ${ }_{96}^{93,550}$ | 102，993 | 97\％，481 | －150 | 33,056 <br> 4.059 |  | ． 204 | 126，989 | 48，571 | 157 | 41 | ${ }_{\text {283 }}^{285}$ | ${ }_{422}^{447}$ |
| August． | － 91 | 86，365 | 89，732 |  | －90，972 | ${ }_{.} 150$ | 53，949 | 38，036 | ． 204 | －${ }^{125,593}$ | 55，065 | 134 | 4 | ${ }_{286}^{285}$ |  |
| Septemb | 76，301 | 77，429 | 74，480 | 104，518 | 90， 165 | ．150 | 50，614 | 46，669 | ． 204 | 117，424 | 45，261 | 100 | 32 | 251 | （426 |
| 0 October | 73，729 | 68，910 | 70， 284 | － 100,485 | 81，702 | ． 150 |  | 57，139 | ． 204 | 122，642 | 46，796 |  |  | ${ }_{261}^{261}$ |  |
| November | － | 78，667 | 70,271 66,062 | 97，075 | － 784,482 | ．150 |  | 49，575 | ．204 | 103， 1151 | 46，258 | ${ }_{90}^{84}$ | ${ }_{32}^{28}$ | 184 <br> 174 <br> 184 | ${ }_{3}^{330} 3$ |
|  | 181，997 | 86，412 | －74，735 | 115,551 <br> 133,418 | 90,565101,155 | ． 150 | 55，233 | 44,76941,899 | ． 204 | 109，579 | 52，421 |  | 28 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 101 |  | － 131 | 330 |
| march． | 129，867 | 106，350 | 88，042 | 146，654 | 112,478 | ． 150 | 57，858 | 41，315 | ． 204 | 111，320 | 56，865 | 113 | ${ }^{38}$ | 185 | ${ }_{462}$ |
| Aprit． | 112，973 | ${ }^{\text {c9，731 }}$ | 81，425 | （151， 212 | － 129,078 | ．150 | － 44.8585 |  | $\stackrel{204}{ }$ | 103， 164 | 61， 1,477 65,361 | 104 | ${ }_{48}^{42}$ | ${ }^{196}$ | 502 |
| Maye． | ${ }_{96,315}$ | 95，050 | ${ }_{86,373}$ | 129，373 | 140，774 | ：151 | 40，191 |  | 204 | 100，${ }^{1089}$ | 59，755 | 124 | ${ }_{37}^{48}$ | 253 | ${ }_{539}$ |
|  | 96；379 | － 88.115 | 73，471 | 134，000 | 13， 123 | ．1522 |  | 28，123 | ． 204 | ${ }^{93} 9$ | 63，921 | 98 | ${ }_{48}^{43}$ | ${ }_{216}^{216}$ | ${ }_{398}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Sepembem }}$ | ${ }_{82}^{97,862}$ | － 108,887 | 97，491 | － 8106,888 | － 1265,231 | ：152 | 37,689 <br> 51,084 |  | ．204 | －${ }^{130} 17,2920$ | 56，799 | ${ }_{95}^{98}$ | 38 <br> 48 <br> 48 | 196 <br> 15 <br> 15 | 495 378 |
| October | 81，930 | 86，197 | 87， 532 | 78，655 | 72，842 | .152 | 57，202 | 56，489 | ． 204 | 121，890 | 50，503 | ${ }_{85}$ | 4 | 174 | 339 |
| Hoven | $\xrightarrow{104,7486}$ | ${ }_{86,104}^{82,52}$ | 74，776 |  | 50，491 $47 ; 592$ | ．152 | 年52，272 | 53,837 52,405 | ． 2024 |  | 47,627 43,108 | ${ }_{72}^{95}$ | 32 38 | 137 <br> 98 | ${ }_{376}^{311}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | －93,302 <br> 104,199 | $\xrightarrow{81,289} 8$ | － 78,430 | 49，610 | $\stackrel{.153}{ }$ |  | （ $59,4.4$. | ${ }^{2} 204$ | $\xrightarrow{132,001} 1$ | 48，868 | ${ }_{84}^{96}$ |  | （128 | ${ }_{282}^{299}$ |
| march． | 120，440 | 107，657 | ${ }^{84,078}$ | ${ }^{86,406}$ | 60，126 | ${ }^{1} 154$ | 54，946 | 50，474 | ． 204 | 121；372 | 44，817 | 22 | 62 | 199 | 364 |
| ${ }_{\text {Mpr }}$ | ${ }_{138,571}$ | － 1167.342 | 87， 7 7400 |  | － 78,6888 | ：154 | 55，650 <br> 54,325 | 46，953 | ．204 | 1250，665 | $\xrightarrow{44,449}$ | 195 <br>  <br> 115 | ． | ${ }_{225}^{229}$ | － 298 |
|  | 118，263 | 98，123 | 78,640 | 87，248 | 99，995 | ． 54 | 48，622 | 31， 384 | ． 204 | 105， 140 | 46，029 | 70 | 0 | ${ }^{266}$ | ${ }^{361}$ |
| Jugus | 111，327 | 111，576 |  | － | 125，644 | ：154 | 50，239 | 39，785 | ． 204 | 125，604 | 47，666 | 101 | 50 | ${ }_{250}$ | ${ }_{262}^{236}$ |
| September | 108，688 | － 92,048 |  | 104，049 | 105， 182 | ． 154 | 44，631 | 34，556 | ． 204 | 113,838 134 1380 |  | ${ }_{78}^{90}$ | 488 | 2081 | 243 <br> 180 |
| Oct ober． | 88，663 124,251 |  |  |  |  | ．154 | － | 46，288 | ． 204 |  |  | ${ }_{91}^{78}$ | ${ }_{68}^{68}$ | ${ }_{271}^{288}$ | 190 200 |
| mber | 118， 187 | 90，880 | 81，679 | 133，765 | 71，047 | ． 154 | 44，449 | 43，013 | ． 204 | 101，320 | 33，533 | ${ }^{83}$ | ${ }^{68}$ | 190 | 187 |
| Januar | 144，604 | 112，978 | ${ }^{90,873}$ | ${ }^{140,778}$ | 79,793 | ． 154 | 48，093． | 47，644 | ． 204 | 120，060 | 46，215 | 11 | 75 | 99 | 9 |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { rebruen } \\ \text { March }}}{ }$ | ${ }_{1356}^{136}$ ， 730 | 122，428 | ${ }^{88,560}$ |  |  | ：154 | 46，677 | 44，510 | ． 204 | 108，434 | 39，85！ | ${ }_{98}$ | ${ }_{85}$ | 305 | 274 |
| April． | 126，335 | 111,963 | 90， 590 | 153，254 | 114，920 | ． 154 | 43，495 | 41，837 | ． 204 | 113，829 | 44，017 | ${ }^{00}$ | 13 | 365 | 27 |
| may |  | 105， 874 |  | cise， | ${ }_{116,233}$ | ：154 | ${ }_{36,062}$ | 34，567 | ．204 | 103，861 | 46，${ }^{46,296}$ | ${ }_{96}^{96}$ | ii | 439 <br> 476 | 244 |
| July． | 117，625 | －97，257 | ${ }^{86,954}$ | 146，935 | 104，070 | ．154 | 47，267 | 37， 236 | ． 212 | 100，896 | 44，122 | $7_{73}$ | 115 | 500 | ${ }_{2} 26$ |
| Augus | 107，427 | 106，081 | 99， 184 | 131，854 | \％ 77,268 | －192 | 43，390， | 40，784 | －254 | 134，921 | － 22,505 | ${ }_{73}^{87}$ | ${ }_{129}^{135}$ | ${ }_{5}^{534}$ | 286 |
| tomer． | 98，943 | ${ }_{86,669}$ | 95，300 | 111，460 | 56，807 | ． 209 | 59，906 | ${ }_{51}{ }^{3,052}$ | ．254 | 127，754 | 48，356 | 66 | 135 | 555 | 261 |
| Hovember | ${ }_{137,121}^{134,64}$ | 119，536 | － $\begin{gathered}106,733 \\ 96,434\end{gathered}$ | － 107.565 | 52,406 61.565 | ． 327 |  | （56，850 | ． 305 | 157,146 139,685 | 41,281 41,234 | 67 67 | 148 186 | 423 329 | 368 <br> 286 |

For footnotes，see p． 236.

| year amo mokth | paint sales |  |  |  |  | plastics and symthetic resins, shipments and consumptions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Paint, varnish, lacquer, and filiers ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | Cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastlcs ${ }^{3}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Xltro- } \\ & \text { cilulos, } \\ & \text { sheets, } \\ & \text { rods, } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { tubes } 3 \end{aligned}$ | other cellulose plastics ${ }^{3}$ | $\left.\begin{gathered} \text { Phenol ic } \\ \text { ath } \\ \text { other } \\ \text { tar } \\ \text { acid } \\ \text { resins }{ }^{4} \text {. } \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Poly- } \\ & \text { Styrenes } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Uraa } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { melanine } \\ \text { resing } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Yiny1 } \\ \text { resins } 7 \end{gathered}$ | Miscellaneous resins ${ }^{8}$ |
|  | Total | Glasaified |  |  | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Unclassi- } \\ \text { fied } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indus- } \\ & \text { triaa } \end{aligned}$ | Trade |  | Sheets, rods, and tubes | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Molding } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { extrusion } \\ & \text { materials } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |  | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average. . | 28,971 |  |  |  |  | 843 |  | 1,285 | ......... | ....... | ........ | ........ | ......... | $\ldots$ |
| 1936 monthly average., | 33,169 | 30,108 <br> 31 <br> 699 | 13,185 <br> 13,680 | 16,923 | 3,062 | 1,022 | ........... | 1,353 | , |  |  |  | , |  |
| 1937 monthly average... | 34,925 28,974 | 31,669 26,084 | 13,680 9,754 | 17,989 16,330 | 3,256 2,889 | 1,088 | 555 | 1,487 |  |  | . |  |  |  |
| 1939 monthly aver sge.. | 32,876 | 29,821 | 12,008 | 17,812 | 3,055 | 737 | 882 | 1,061 | ……. | -...... | 相 |  |  |  |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 34,376 | 31.177 | 13,330 | 17,846 | 3,200 | 696 | 1,123 | 993 | . $\cdot$....... | ....... | ........ | -....... | - | ....... |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 46,283 | 41,964 | 18,950 | ${ }^{23,014}$ | 4,319 | 536 565 | 2, 339 | 1,437 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 monthly average.。 | 44,145 47,385 | 39,385 42,842 | 17,678 20,742 | 21,707 22,100 | 4,760 <br> 4,643 | 685 <br> 840 <br> 8 | 3,233 <br> 3,518 | 1,337 1,211 | ......... | ….... | …..... |  | ........ |  |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 51,527 | 46,43í | 21,919 | 24,513 | 5,096 | 733 | 4,358 | 1,340 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 53,702 | 48,116 | 22,501 | 25,616 | 5,586 | 1,158 | 5,094 | 1,302 |  |  | ${ }^{8} 2,054$ |  | ${ }^{8} 7,888$ |  |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 66,357 | 59,532 | 24,255 | 35,278 | 6,825 | 1,655 | 6,934 | 1,513 | 1,015 | 20,189 | 5,564 | 4,840 | 12,724 | ,082 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February. | 33,891 | 30,741 | 14,974 | 15,787 | 2,950 | 335 | 1,642 | 1,145 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March.............. | 40, 185 | 36,599 | 17,033 | 19,566 | 3,586 | 373 | 1,991 | 1,233 | ......... | …… | , |  | ......... |  |
| April.............. | 51,984 | 47,239 | 19,266 | 27,972 | 4,725 | 408 | 2.102 | 1,287 | ......... | ....... | ........ |  |  |  |
| May.............. | 58,413 | 53,062 | 20,544 | 32,518 | 5,351 | 472 | 2,146 | 1,315 | , | ....... |  |  |  |  |
| June ............ | 54, 336 48,980 | 49,072 44,407 | 21,022 20,133 | 28,049 24,275 | 5,265 4,573 | 523 <br> 541 | 2,264 2,346 | 1,475 | …....... | ........ | - |  |  |  |
| August............ | 48,647 | 44,140 | 20,247 | 23,893 | 4,506 | 580 | 2,506 | 1,510 | .......... |  |  |  |  |  |
| September........... | 50,383 | 45,334 | 19,709 | 25,865 | 5,029 | 622 | 2,813 | 1,585 | ......... | ....... |  |  |  |  |
|  | 50,138 41,388 | 48,178 37,531 | 21,494 18,727 | 24,724 18,804 | 4,960 3,837 | 723 624 | 3,453 2,77 | 1,630 | ……... |  |  |  |  |  |
| December............ | 41,708 | 37,861 | 19,200 | 18;661 | 3,848 | 650 | 3,165 | 1,658 | ......... | ....... | ........ |  |  |  |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {January }}$ | 47,044 | 42,032 | 19,190 | 22,842 | 5,012 | 542 | 3,597 | 1,755 | ......... | ....... | ........ | ........ | $\because \ldots$ |  |
| February | 45,176 48,070 | 39,745 42,617 | 17,819 18,898 | 22,128 23,719 | 5,431 5,453 | 504 486 | 3,225 <br> 3,444 | 1,5454 | …….... | ...... | ...... |  |  |  |
| Apr 11. | 50,530 | 44,849 | 19,009 | 26,840 | 5,68i | 588 | 3,461 | 1,526 |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |
| мay.. | 49,204 | 44, 141 | 18,140 | 26,000 | 5,064 | 483 | 3,054 | 1,305 | ......... |  |  |  | ......... | ...)... |
| June. | 4a,982 | 39,513 | 17,082 | 22,430 | 4.4,469 | 523 | 3,048 | 1,364 | .......... | ....... | ........ |  |  | ... $\frac{1}{3}$. |
| August. | 42,22 41,106 | 33,987 36,935 | 17,743 <br> 18 | 20,813 20,187 | 4,234 | 586 569 | 3,964 | 1,176 | …...... | ...... | …….. |  | ........ |  |
| September | 43,028 | 37,782 | 17,243 | 20,540 | 5,246 | 578 | 2,986 | 1,116 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October | 44, 122 | 39,185 | 17,906 | 21,280 | 4,935 | ${ }^{669}$ | 2,653 | 1,182 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ............ | 38,122 | 34,315 | 16,221 | 18,094 | 3,807 | 563 | 2,966 | 1,174 | ........ |  |  |  | , |  |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y............. | 37,843 | 33,677 | 16,221 | 17,456 | 4, 108 | 863 | 3,260 | 1,383 | ......... | ........ | ........ | ........ | ......... |  |
| February. | 38,392 | 34,530 | 16,726 | 17,804 | 3,862 | $\begin{array}{r}788 \\ 895 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3,015 | 1,037 | …….. |  | , |  | , |  |
|  | 46,398 50,923 | 42,123 <br> 46,221 | 19,897 20,907 | 22,225 25,313 | 4,275 4,702 | 895 787 | 3,782 2,784 | 1,159 |  | ... |  |  |  |  |
| May... | 51,435 | 48,710 | 21,830 | 24,880 | 4,725 | 865 | 2,981 | 1, 184 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June............... | 55,482 | 50,282 | 22,750 | 27,532 | 5,199 | 1,033 | 3,324 | 1,288 | ......... | …… | ........ | ........ | -........ |  |
| Jul y... | 50,107 | 45, 686 | 21,344 | 24,025 | 4,738 | 881 | 3,611 | ,1790 | …...... | …… | ........ |  | , |  |
| Aupus to......... | 51,059 49,377 | 48,168 44,639 | 22,902 21,639 | 23,264 23,000 | 4,893 | 873 <br> 726 <br> 8 | 3,754 | 1,260 988 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October. | 49,585 | 44,698 | 22,309 | 22,389 | 4,867 | 719 | 3,652 | 1,269 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Moverber | 48,988 | 42,596 | 21,825 | 20,771 | 4,372 | 772 | 3,942 | 1,248 | ......... |  | ........ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January..... | 43,481 | 38,858 | 20,080 | 18,778 | 4,622 | ${ }^{838}$ | 3,708 | 1,210 | ......... |  | ........ |  |  |  |
| Febr uary............ | 45,655 | 41,233 | 20,236 | 20,997 | 4,422 | 868 | 4,019 | 1,319 | ......... | ........ | ........ | ........ | ......... |  |
| March................. | 53,651 51,064 | 49,881 46,146 | 22,570 20,888 | 26,011 25,288 | E,070 4,918 | 822 622 | 3,878 4,544 4,68 | 1,479 | ......... | ....... | ........ |  |  |  |
| Мау................... | 57,264 | 51,630 | 22,497 | 29,133 | 5,634 | 842 | 4,673 | 1,470 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June................ | 58,970 | 52,984 | 23,617 | 29,358 | 8,006 | 758 | 4,528 | 1,562 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Juty.... | 51,704 58 | 46,878 <br> 56 <br> 635 | 21,305 | 25,573 | 4,825 | 676 732 | 4,208 | 1,292 | .......... | ….... | , |  | , |  |
| Sugust.........., | 58,712 52,110 | 52,935 46,741 | 24,945 21,661 | 27,990 $\mathbf{2 5 , 0 8 0}$ | 5,777 $\mathbf{6 , 3 6 9}$ | 732 <br> 886 <br> 88 | 4,505 4,409 | 1,319 |  | ....... | ........ | ........ |  |  |
| October............. | 53,571 | 48,071 | 23,601 | 24,471 | 5,500 | 618 | 4,543 | 1,340 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Movember | 48,152 | 43, 365 | ${ }^{21,378}$ | 21,987 | 4,787 | 799 | 4,797 | 1,379 | ........ |  | …..... |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y............ | 53,860 | 48,262 | 23,058 | 25,204 | 5,398 | 816 | 4,401 | 1,230 | ......... | ....... | ........ | ........ | ......... |  |
| February............ March.......... | 51,488 | 46,505 | 22,430 | 24,075 | 4,983 | 889 | 4,309 | 1,296 |  |  | ..... |  |  |  |
| March............... Apr II......... | 59,708 | 53,875 | 26,118 | 27,756 | 5,834 | 879 | 4,867 | 1,288 |  |  | .... |  |  |  |
|  | 68, ${ }^{59,848}$ | 53, 515 | 26,258 | 27,258 | 6,393 | 796 | 4,888 | 1,384 | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |
| June............... | 58, 588 | 52, 266 | 28,255 | 26,012 | 6, 6102 | ${ }^{10} 10.3886$ | ${ }^{11} 5,151$ | 1, 268 | …....... | ........ | ......... | ......... | 11,024 |  |
| July................ | 62,623 51,101 | 47,175 45,595 | 24,485 22,168 | 22,689 23,427 | 5,449 5,506 | [101,294 | 5.018 5.465 | 1.104 1.417 | .......... | ....... | ........ | ........ | 8,854 |  |
| Rugust.............. | 48,020 | 44, 4882 | 22, 1688 18,851 | 23,427 28,011 | 5,158 | 1,313 | 5,344 | 1,222 |  |  | 1,910 |  | 5,256 |  |
| October............ | 57,540 | 51,838 | 20,820 | 31,018 | 5,702 | 1,533 | 6,114 | 1.426 |  |  | 1,953 | ..... | 7,247 |  |
| Novenber. . . . . . . . December . . | 50,298 43,392 | 45,039 38,072 | 18,996 | 26,043 | 5,259 | 1,660 | 6,171 5,395 | 1, 4988 |  |  | 2, 2,105 2,299 |  | 7,521 |  |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ February | 55,919 54,573 | 49,778 48,891 | 19,825 17,643 | 29,958 | ${ }_{5}^{6,141}$ | 1,564 | 6,690 | 1,514 | 888 | 18,930 | 2,726 | 3,965 | 9,282 |  |
| February............. March.o., | 64, 673 64,697 | 48,891 | 17,643 20,940 | 31,249 37,339 | 8,682 6,418 6,418 | 1,549 | 8,025 <br> 8,504 | 1, 1,521 | ${ }_{936}^{801}$ | 17,938 | 3,008 | 3,973 4,390 | 10,151 12,505 |  |
| Aprlli.............. | 72, 389 | 65, 021 | 24, 256 | 40,765 | 7,318 | 1,861 | 7,181 | 1,714 | 1,064 | 21,480 | 4,949 | 4,513 | 12,389 |  |
| May................. | 72,483 | 65, 134 | 24,475 | 40,659 | 7,329 | 1,643 | 7,251 | 1,532 | 1,016 | 22,043 | 5,157 | 4,850 | 11,655 |  |
| June................ | 66,071 | 59,422 | 23,653 24,259 | 35,769 | ${ }^{6,649}$ | 1,826 | 6,738 | 1,429 | 1,188 | 22,590 | 5,637 | 3,628 | 11,255 |  |
| July $\ldots$.............. August.......... | 85, ${ }^{602}$ | 59,258 | 24, 259 | 34,999 | 5,944 | 1,883 | 7,167 | 1,524 | 1,451 | 22,738 <br> 25 <br> 1208 | 5,744 5,724 | 4,919 <br> 6,080 | 13,403 14,079 |  |
| August.............. Septamber....... | 68,482 <br> 63,054 <br>  | 61,240 <br> $\mathbf{6 5 , 7 7 8}$ | 26,060 24,014 | 35,180 <br> 31,759 | 7,242 <br> 7,280 | 1,509 | 7,242 | 1,539 | 1,118 | 25,208 <br> 16,165 <br> 16,7 | 5,724 <br> 5,346 | ${ }_{12}^{6,080} 3$ | 14,079 <br> 13,217 <br> 1 | 8,143 7,653 |
| October............. | 69,981 | 63,159 | 28,219 | 34,937 | 8,836 | 1,977 | 7,472 | 1,697 | 1,234 | 18,174 | 9,196 | 8,284 | 14,235 | 8,781 |
| Moveaber ............ | 70,136 7362 | 62,483 | 27, 774 | ${ }^{35}, 109$ | 7,652 | 1,073 | 5,984 | 1,233 | 810 | 16,703 | 7,216 | 6,056 | 15,130 | 8,289 |
| December ............ | 73,362 | 65,954 | 30,342 | 35,612; | 7,407 | 1,091 | 7,951 | 1,506 | 889 | 20,500 | 8,092 | 5,768 | 15,387 | 7,543 |

For footnotes, see p. 237.


For footnotes, see p. 238.

| year and momth | electric power |  |  |  |  |  | gas |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales to ultimate consumers ${ }^{\text {' }}$ |  |  |  |  | Revenue frome sales to ultinate consumers | Manufactured and mixed gas (quarteriy) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Residential or domestic | Rural(distinct rural rates) | Street and highway lighting | Other public author-ities | Inter-departmental |  | Customers (end of quarter) |  |  | Sales to consumers |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Residential (including house heating) | Industrial and commercial | Yotal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Residential } \\ \text { (including } \\ \text { house } \\ \text { heating) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Industrial } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { comnercial } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Millions of kilowatt-hours |  |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars | Yhousands |  |  | Millions of cubic feet |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average ${ }^{3}$. | 1,365 1,305 | 4101 4 1 123 | …......... | ............ | .... | 159,332 170,382 | 9,925 | 9,481 9,115 | 434 460 | 88,589 85,816 | 64,511 59,856 | 23,546 25,410 |
| 1937 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 1,474 | 139 | 155 | 200 | 49 | 180,066 | 9,810 | 9,337 | 463 | 87,641 | 60,250 | 26,858 |
| 1938 monthy averase ${ }^{3}$./ | 1.614 | 131 | 161 | 204 | 57 | 179,715 | 9,863 | 9,394 | 459 | 87,161 | 61.243 | 25,358 |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{3}$. . | 1,757 | 157 | 167 | 211 | 56 | 190,799 | 9,926 | 9,458 | 458 | 90,602 | 62,335 | 27,770 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{3}$. | 1,943 | 166 | 171 | 227 | 61 | 203,351 | 10,045 | 9,577 | 458 | 97,409 | 66,813 | 30,031 |
| 1941 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 2,094 | 196 | 176 | 258 | 51 | 222,088 | 10,265 | 9,792 | 463 | 101,459 | 66,527 | 34, 263 |
| 1942 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 2,245 | 241 | 172 | 351 | 90 | 237,987 | 10,454 | 9,966 | 456 | 110,094 | 70,901 | 38,324 |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$, ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 2,385 2,606 | 250 281 | 173 180 180 | 762 <br> 705 | 82 45 4 | 256,470 273,063 | 10,311 10,525 | 9,866 10,072 | 435 442 | 115,675 119,086 | 73,021 | 41,697 43,089 |
| 1945 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$., | 2,849 | 306 | 182 | 632 | 54 | 278,450 | 10,982 | 10,322 | 653 | 132,651 | 86,617 | 44,399 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{3}$.. | 3,214 | 369 | 189 | 488 | 52 | 288, 297 | 11,148 | 10,453 | 687 | 138,472 | 92,994 | 43,967 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 2,393 | 133 | 215 | 254 | 67 | 228,563 | ......... | ........... | ......... | . | ............ | ........... |
|  | 2,192 2,058 1 | 126 120 | 185 180 180 | 252 249 | 65 65 | 218,056 213,539 | ....... |  |  | ..... | .......... | , |
| March................ | 2,058 1,990 | 120 133 | 180 <br> 160 | 249 | 65 54 | 213,239 <br> 210,704 | ........ | ........... | …….... | ...... | ... | ....... |
| May.................. | 1,903 | 155 | 146 | 243 | 50 | 210,134 | ....... | ............ |  | …....... | \|r.... |  |
| dune................. | 1,909 | 231 | 138 | 240 | 40 | 214,329 | .......... | ........... | ........... | .......... | …........ | ........... |
| Ju19................ | 1,927 | 283 | 140 | 247 | 41 | 217,827 | ...... | ....... |  |  | - |  |
| Augnst............... | 1,969 | 329 | 154 | 259 | 40 | 223,515 | ........ | ........... | …....... | .......... | . | ............ |
| September............ | 2,031 2,092 | 297 226 | 170 193 | 251 275 | 40 42 | 226,043 | . | , ............ | , ........ | ... | . | ............ |
| Novenber ............... | 2,266 | 170 | 206 | 281 | 47 | 234,153 | ... |  |  |  | ........... |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| febr uary............. | 2,405 | 156 | 187 | 317 | 74 | 237,957 | .... | …........... |  | ............ | .............. | ............. |
| kerch............... | 2,244 | 168 | 181 | 317 | 72 | 230,766 | ... | ... |  | ........... | ........... | ........... |
| April............... | 2,139 | 206 | 158 | 305 | ${ }_{69} 69$ | 227,610 |  |  |  | 迷 | ........... |  |
|  | 2,047 <br> 2,025 | 216 <br> 270 <br> 3 | 1433 | 305 305 315 | 69 66 | 225,602 227,057 | ...... | …......... | ......... | ...... | - .......... | $\cdots$ |
| July................. | 2,053 | 335 | 137 | 333 | 69 | 232,460 | .... | …........ | .......... | .... | ….......... | , |
| August............... | 2,104 | 386 355 | 151 157 | 376 | ${ }^{66}$ | 238,059 | .......... | ........... | .......... | .......... | ........... | ...... |
| Saptember $\ldots . . . . . . . . .$. October | 2,156 | 355 269 | 157 185 1 | 384 396 | 92 118 | 240,253 | ..... | ……..... | ( | , | , ........ | ..... |
| November ....... | 2,342 | 197 | 197 | 402 | 144 | 246,749 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2,678 2,519 2,386 | 174 176 171 | 203 183 176 | 580 655 | 86 80 80 | 259,733 <br> 252,647 <br> 2994 | 10,254 | 9,804 | 440 | 45,345 43,819 4, | 89,451 | 42,097 |
| March,................ | 2,386 | 171 | 176 | 638 | 84 | 249,870 |  |  |  | 43,487 | - |  |
|  | 2,319 | 195 219 | 161 | 671 | ${ }_{79}^{85}$ | 249,224 |  |  |  | 41,226 <br> 37,815 |  |  |
|  | 2,241 2,242 | 219 .299 | 148 139 1 | 732 743 7 | 78 78 | 245,875 250,648 | 10,268 | 9,818 | 439 | 37,815 <br> 33,917 | 70,054 | 42,035 |
| dilly................. | 2,233 | ${ }^{3} 33$ | 143 | 751 | 80 | 252,983 |  |  |  | 31,719 |  |  |
| August.............. | 2,219 | 366 | 155 | 802 | 77. | 253,830 | 10,371 | 9,924 | 437 | 30,731 | 54,730 | 39,175 |
| September ........... | 2,327 | 328 | 168 | 826 | 79 | ${ }^{260,103}$ |  |  |  | 32,235 |  |  |
| October | 2,359 2,475 | 314 204 | 187 199 | -880 | 82 84 84 | 262,137 2685 | 10,350 | 9,919 | 422 | 35,987 <br> 40,153 | 77,852 | 43,479 |
| Deicember .............. | 2,623 | 216 | 214 | 945 | 90 | 273,740 |  |  |  | 46,267 |  |  |
| $1944:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 2,781 | 194 | 193 | 786 | 42 | 277,786 | 10,433 | 9,981 | 442 | 45,110 | 92,422 | 44,507 |
| March................ | 2,689 | 172 | 186 | 812 | 43 | 275,465 |  |  |  | 46,114 |  |  |
|  | 2,592 | 256 | 167 | 790 | 41 | 270,366 |  |  |  | 44,029 |  |  |
| May............... | 2,472 | 269 | 155 | $\begin{array}{r}723 \\ 614 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 43 | 267,132 | 10,473 | 10,015 | 446 | 39,705 <br> 35,252 | 73,748 | 44,329 |
| July.................. | 2,422 2,403 | 3304 | 149 | 595 | 39 | 265,778 |  |  |  | 32,087 |  |  |
| Auguast.............. | 2,402 | 432 | 160 | 642 | 39 | 271,054 | 10,596 | 10,138 | 447 | 31,386 32580 | 55,396 | 39,860 |
| September............. | 2,483 2,547 | 358 <br> 373 | 174 <br> 193 <br> 10 | 624 656 | 36 37 | 270,242 273,700 |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}32,580 \\ 36,430 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |
| Noventer ............. | 2,685 | 242 | 207 | 664 | 60 | 276,959 | 10,598 | 10,154 | 434 | 40,854 | 79,830 | 44,488 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janvary............. | 3,172 | 192 | 219 | 724 | 104 | 295, 115 |  |  |  | 58,270 |  |  |
| February.............. | 3,172 2,859 | 203 193 | 192 <br> 187 <br> 1 | 704 691 | 46 <br> 56. | 287,496 280,812 | 10,882 | 10,225 | 650 | 56,027 <br> 51,336 | 110,123 | 53,327 |
| Aprin............... | 2,745 | 247 | 168 | 679 | 50 | 275,410 |  |  |  | 43,731 |  |  |
| May................. | 2,672 | 283 | 157 | 670 | 54 | 275, 132 | 11,018 | 10,358 | 653 | 44,064 | 81,258 | 45,818 |
| June................ | 2,656 | 403 | 146 | 656 | 50 | 277,255 |  |  |  | 40,815 |  |  |
| July................ | 2,603 | 375 478 | 149 161 | 640 632 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August.............. | 2,612 <br> 2,693 | 478 <br> 383 <br> 8 | 161 <br> 175 <br> 198 | 632 <br> 562 | 50 45 4 | 275,022 | 10,965 | 10,315 | 642 | 32,548 <br> 33,438 | 64, 189 | 36,983 |
| 0etober............. | 2,789 | 398 | 197 | 565 535 | 48 | 271,413 |  |  |  | 38,024 <br> 43 |  |  |
| November............ December .......... | 3,026 | 258 | 209 | 535 | 50 | 276,718 <br> 284 | 11,062 | 10,391 | 864 | 43,307 <br> 52 | 90,896 | 41,466 |
| 194.6: ${ }_{\text {December } \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary............. | 3,658 | 242 | 229 | 527 |  | 297,601 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mebruary............. March.......... | 3,585 | 243 249 | 198 193 | 518 486 | 51 53 5 | 288,856 282,653 | 11,047 | 10,362 | 677 | 56,718 <br> 52,705 | 118,515 | 55,564 |
| Apr i. ................ | 3,094 | 328. | 174 | 483 | 52 | 278,44i |  |  |  | 46,025. |  |  |
| May................. | 2,994 | 379 | 160 | 463 | 51 | 275,606 | 11,191 | 10,496 | 687 | 44,148 | 87,484 | 42,506 |
| June. ............... | 2,954 | 443 | 147 | 459 | 51 | 277,104 |  |  |  | 41,131. |  |  |
| July................ | 2,803 | 470 <br> 548 | 154 168 168 | 464 468 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August............. | 2,900 3 3 3 | 548 489 410 | 168 <br> 184 <br> 184 | 468 455 471 | 51 <br> 50 <br> 10 | 287,055 <br> 28,151 <br> 1 | 11,130 | 10,441 | 681 | 34,454 38,324 31 | 68,954 | 39,151 |
| Detober............... | 3,130 | 410 | 206 | 471 | 47 | 292,697 |  |  |  | 41,021 |  |  |
| Movember c ........... | 3,414 3,339 | 328 302 | 222 236 | 460 600 | $\begin{array}{r}49 \\ 55 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 300,598 311,020 | 11,222 | 10,513 | 700 | 46, 101 | 97,023 | 45,506 |
| December ............. | 3,739 | 302 | 236 | 600 | 55. | 311,020 |  |  |  | 57,148 |  |  |

For footnotes, see D. 238.

## ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS-GAS-Continued



For footnotes, see p. 239

| year and month | fermented malt liouors ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | DISTILLEO SPIRITS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { RECTIFIED SPIRITS } \\ \text { AHD WIMESS }}}{\text { Production }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax- } \\ \text { paid } \\ \text { wlthe } \\ \text { drewals } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Sno } \\ \text { Stocks, }}}{ }$ of month | Total |  |  |  |  | Whiaky |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Produc- tion $^{2}$ | Con-i sumption, apparent, for beverage pur- poses 3 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax- } \\ \text { paid } \\ \text { mith- } \\ \text { draval } \mathrm{s}^{2} \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, end <br>  | Imports ${ }^{4}$ | Produc- tion $^{2}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tax- } \\ \text { pald } \\ \text { with- } \\ \text { drawals } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks, } \\ \text { end } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { month } \end{gathered}$ | Imports* | Total | Whisky |
|  | Thousands of barrels |  |  | Thous. of tax gal. | Thous. of wine gal. | Thousends of tax gallons |  | Thous. of proof gal. | Thousanda of tax gallons |  |  | Thousends of proof gellons |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average... | 4,001 | 3,762 | 6,733 | 17,818 | 7,473 | 5,815 | 163,665 | 595 | 15,405 | 5,156 | 156,100 | 487 | 2,249 | 1,466 |
| 1936 monthly average... | 4,678 | 4,418 | 7,733 | 23,001 | 10,176 | 7,110 | 312,525 | 1,263 | 20,456 | 6,039 | 302,096 | 1,115 | 3,394 | 2,393 |
| 1937 monthly average... | 4,855 | 4,644 | 8,381 | 16,798 | 11,279 | 7,223 | 450,058 | 1,349 | 12,973 | 5,861 | 432,851 | 1,197 | 3,760 | 2,770 |
| 1938 monthy average... | 4,469 | 4,234 | 8,353 | 12, 188 | 10,574 | 7.310 | 495.427 | 982 | 7,835 | 6,773 | 467,640 | 860 | 3,482 | 2,656 |
| 1939 monthly average... | 4, 502 | 4,399 | 8 8,333 | 11,017 | 11.221 | 8,065 | 515,085 | 852 | 7,280 | 6.254 | 473. 189 | 820 | 3,766 | 2,968 |
| 1940 monthly aver age.... | 4.489 5,053 | 4,318 4,784 | 8,380 8,291 | 13,644 <br> 16,850 | 12,083 13,180 | 8,604 <br> 8,146 <br> 18 | 520,030 549,034 | $\begin{array}{r}936 \\ 935 \\ \hline 98\end{array}$ | 9,308 11,265 | 6,724 6,986 | 476,300 500,457 | 810 857 | 4,203 5,047 | 3,403 4,122 |
| 1942 monthly average... | 5,689 | 5,382 | 8,471 | 8,510 | 15,854 | 11,383 | 573,452 | 900 | 6,381 | 7,663 | 506.429 | 825 | 8,084 | 5,177 |
| 1943 monthly average... | 6,302 | 6,058 | 8,056 | 1,970 | 12,127 | 8 8,086 | 472,338 | 1,941 |  | 5,457 | 422,257 | 790 | 6,245 | 4,538 |
| 1944 monthly average... | 7.148 | 6,626 | 8,405 | 5,795 | 13,893 | 8,434 | 382,097 | 2,870 | 1.198 | 5,335 | 349,453 | 641 | 7.708 | 6,581 |
| 1945 monthly aver age... | 7,350 | 6,820 | 8,656 | 18,138 | 15,844 | 9,946 | 363,148 | 1,489 | 8.469 | 5,040 | 326,230 | 717 | 11,087 | 9,451 |
| 1946 monthly average... | 6,943 | 6,628 | 8, 130 | 22,022 | 19,248 | 11,483 | 416.442 | 1,474 | 11,197 | 5,333 | 372,846 | 876 | 14,069 | 11,697 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 3,904 | 3,240 | 7.487 | 15,702 | 10, 158 | 6,040 | 530,863 | 576 | 13,220 | 5,017 | 486, 132 | 510 | 3,119 | 2,535 |
| February............. | 3,697 | 3,218 | 7,801 | 15, 135 | 11,409 | 6,963 | 536,917 | 630 | 12,658 12 12643 | 5,823 | 491,301 | 568 | 3,387 | 2,838 |
| March............... | 4,466 | 3,814 | 8,262 | 15,514 | 11,758 | 8,450 | 541,931 | 879 | 12,643 | 6,619 | 495,735 | 812 | 4,211 | 3,380 |
| April............... | 5,170 | 4,557 | 8,645 | 14.726 | 12,221 | 8,027 | 547,018 | 1.052 | 11,860 | 6,147 | 500,097 | 991 | 4,389 | 3,418 |
| Mяy................. | 5,844 | 5,385 | 8 8,848 | 14,732 | 14,309 | 9,722 | 549.979 551 | 1,535 | 12,025 | 7.531 | 503.040 | 1.448 | 5. 199 5. 393 | 4,224 4 4 |
| June................ | 6,126 6,595 | 5,678 8,308 | 9,038 98032 | 12,521 <br> 11.095 | 13,501 <br> 12,807 | $\mathbf{9 , 2 8 1}$ 8,289 | 551,424 $55 i, 446$ | 860 727 | 9,560 7758 | 7,210 6,602 | 504,081 503,568 | 788 653 | 5,393 | 4,348 4 |
| August................ | 6,025 | 6.157 | 88,608 | 10,400 | 13,413 | 10,086 | 549,261 | 727 855 | 6,586 | 7,099 | 501,587 50, | 77 | 5,799 | 4,817 |
| September . . . . . . . . | 5,341 | 5. 296 | 8,381 | 21,348 | 16,950 | 11,985 | 547,775 | 1,549 | 9,543 | 9,204 | 499,503 | 1,423 | 6,005 | 4,830 |
| October. | 5,058 | 4,989 | 8.202 | 30,052 | 10,918 | 10, 504 | 565,427 | 829 | 13,796 | 7.602 | 503,976 | 739 | 6,332 | 5,189 |
| Moveaber............. | 3,881 | 4, 123 | 7,759 | 20,960 | 13,773 | 11, 115 | 558,054 | 701 | 11,829 | 8,149 | 505,536 | 630 | 6,891 | 5.793 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,788 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 512 | 6,020 | 4,851 |
| February............. | 4,454 | 3,776 | 8,150 | 12,853 | 13,834 | 9,423 | 578,065 | 529 | 11,486 | 6,412 | 519,791 | 476 | 6,229 | 4,865 |
| March... | 5,227 | 4,652 | 8,491 | 11,066 | 13.939 | 11,304 | 579,569 | 650 | 10,515 | 7,493 | 520,762 | 585 | 6,721 | 5,865 |
| Apr 11............... | 5,778 | 5,077 | 8,947 | 9,104 | 13,037 | 9,626 | 584,765 | ${ }^{596}$ | 8,445 | 6,631 | 521,485 | 556 | 4,758 | 4,029 |
| May... | 6,157 | 5,990 | 8,837 | 7,881 | 12,572 | 9,163 | 588,992 | 594 | 6,970 | 5,848 | 521,017 | 556 | 4.700 | 3,882 |
| June................. | 6,212 | 5,860 | 8,935 | 7,331 | 12,951 | 9,212 | 587,751 | 808 | ${ }^{6} 7.538$ | 6,324 | 516,919 515,963 | 552 | 4,478 | 3,843 |
| July................ | 8,879 | 8,884 | 8,651 | 7,970 | 15,842 | 12,778 | 588,646 | 744 | 7.042 | 8,575 | 515,863 | ${ }_{728} 69$ | 6,203 | 5,499 |
| August.............. | 7,002 | 6,882 | 8 8,483 | 6,925 | 16,490 19 | 15,368 | 580,885 574,582 | 798 1.033 | 5,746 4,945 | 10,140 | 507,491 500,144 | 728 <br> 955 <br> 9 | 7,569 | 6,665 6,766 |
| September............ October......... | 5,833 | 5,680 | 8 8,488 | 7,911 | 19,285 27,005 | 16,575 | 574,582 558,815 | 1,763 | 1,797 | 11,425 | 500,144 487,550 | 1.642 | 7,798 <br> 8,124 <br> 6.1 | 6,766 7,096 |
| november............ | 4,750 | 4,760 | 8 8,265 | 4,192 | 13,200 | 8,578 | 548, 772 | 1,456 |  | 5,658 | 480, 328 | 1,351 | 4,082 | 4,228 |
| December. | 4,888 | 4,797 | 8,142 | 1,591 | 15,860 | 10.140 | 535,411 | 1,434 |  | 6,872 | 469,334 | 1,285 | 5,427 | 4,632 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary............. | 4,428 5,272 | 4,244 4,597 | 8,119 8,688 | 880 1,192 | 12,390 <br> 12,464 | 10,267 9,055 | 524,346 513,814 | $\begin{array}{r}862 \\ 1,047 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ... | 7.113 | 461,888 453,382 | 73 809 | 5,185 <br> 4,884 | 4,619 4,238 |
| March................ | 5,914 | 5,570 | 8,656 | 845 | 13,886 | 10,054 | 503,172 | 1,424 |  | 8,647 | 444,880 | 1,149 | 5,541 | 4,790 |
| April................ | 6,013 | 5,712 | 8,701 | 672 | 12,016 | 8,665 | 493, 345 | 1,332 | ....... | 5,771 | 437,521 | 875 | 4,803 | 4,074 |
| May ................. | 5,875 | 6,105 | 8,217 | 467 | 10,310 | 7,361 | 484,924 | 1,273 | ....... | 4,725 | 430,017 | 719 | 4,613 | 3,817 |
| June.... | 7,532 | 7, 170 | 8,286 | 515 | 9,840 | 7,180 | 476,345 | 1.623 | ...... | 4,783 | 424,825 | 708 | 5,015 | 4,271 |
| July................. | 7,346 | 7,443 | 7,888 | 444 | 10,543 | 7,082 | 466,542 | 1,704 | ...... | 4.638 | 418,523 | 681 | 4,907 | 4,310 |
| August.............. | 6,969 7,389 | 7.187 6,630 | 7,345 | 734 3.504 | 10,409 11.359 | 7,214 | 458,070 450,062 | 2,292 2,28 |  | 4,756 | 412,204 | 732 | 5,340 5,070 | 4,700 |
| Sep tember........... | 7,389 | ${ }_{6}^{6,630}$ | 7.778 | 3,504 | 11,359 | 6,922 | 450.062 | 2,228 3,077 | ....... | 4,580 5,355 | 406,160 399,231 | 707 78 | 5,070 <br> 5,366 | 4,551 4,335 |
| October............. | 6,686 5,870 | 6,324 5,920 | 7,849 | 8,205 4,469 | 13,203 <br> 13,663 | 7,587 8,079 | 441,381 | 3,077 3,273 | ….... | 5,355 5,572 | 399,231 392,326 | 778 | 5,366 5,826 | 4,335 4,988 |
| November............., | 8,341 | 5,790 | 7,745 | 1,769 | 13,663 15,446 | 7,57i | 423,097 | 3,153 |  | 5,410 | 385, 340 | 703 | 6,413 | 4,988 5,665 |
| 1044: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 5,807 | 5,421 | 7,834 | 1,022 | 11,574 | 6,251 | 415,292 | 3,633 | ....... | 3,932 | 379,998 | ${ }_{689} 88$ | 5,325 | 4,585 |
| February............ | 5,652 | 5,532 | 7,637 | 772 | 12,584 | 6,332 | 408,393 | 4,078 |  | 4,460 5 | 374,487 | 689 681 | 5,703 6,115 | 4,802 5,093 |
| Warch................ | 7,462 | 6, 182 | 8,479 | 772 | 13,855 | 7,090 | -399,953 | 4,969 | ....... | 5,273 | 367,717 | ${ }_{5}^{681}$ | 6,115 5,620 | 5.093 |
| Aprit............... | 6,782 |  |  | 752 | 11,513 12.530 | 6,050 | 392,888 <br> 384 <br> 180 | 3.716 3 | …… | 4,538 5.365 | 361,980 <br> 355 | 551 524 | 5,620 | 4, 578 5.212 |
| May $\ldots$................. <br> June.......... | 7.261 8,171 | 7,015 <br> 7,374 | 8,585 8,862 | 733 663 | 12,530 11,934 12,29 | 7,182 6,925 | 384,430 <br> $\mathbf{3 7 6 , 2 7 8}$ | 3,444 2,871 | …..... | 5,365 4,956 | 355,261 348,646 | 524 652 | 6,011 5,991 | 5,212 5,044 |
| July... | 8,116 | 7,825 | 8,644 | 702 | 12,625 | 8,213 | 366,658 | 2,657 |  | 5,921 | 341,498 | 562 | 6,786 | 6.143 |
| August.............. | 8,317 | 8,141 | 8,239 | 41,978 | 14,639 | 9.903 | 389,748 | 1,392 | 13,595 | 5,610 | 347,868 | 463 | 8,283 | 7,290 |
| September........... | 7.693 | 7.195 | 8,298 | 3,855 | 13,751 15955 | 9,831 | ${ }^{381,592}$ | 1.288 | 776 | 5.734 | 340,990 | 470 | 9,081 | 7,991 |
| October. | 7,597 | 6,764 | 8,550 | ${ }^{10,069}$ | 15,955 | 10,838 | 368,954 <br> $\mathbf{3 5 5} 9$ | 1,785 | 7 | 6. 108 | 333, 141 | 780 | 10,385 | 8,877 9,701 |
|  | 6,723 6,199 | 6,251 6,723 | 8,508 8,429 | 5,425 2,773 | 16,524 18,227 | 11,615 10,974 | 355,859 345,127 | 2,021 1,601 |  | 6,339 5,789 | 324,444 317,413 | 905 874 | 11,690 11,608 | 9,701 9,655 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 6,318 | 5,551 | 8,603 | 43,400 | 16,048 | 11, 105 | 371,621 | 1,083 | 25,880 | 5.523 | 236, 133 | 600 | 11,794 | 9,585 |
| February............ | 6,192 | 5,408 | 8,904 | 10,241 5 | 18,880 | 8,461 | 370,083 | 1,383 | 1,303 | 4,907 | 330,605 <br> 324 <br> 154 <br> 18 | 626 704 | 9,816 9,457 | ${ }_{8}^{8,1163}$ |
| march............... | 7,817 | ${ }_{6}^{6,303}$ | 8,866 | 5,739 | 15, 163 | 8,417 | 364,722 <br> 357 | 1,565 | ....... | 4,548 4,477 | - 324,544 | 704 | 9,457 | 8,163 8,045 |
| Aprin................. | 7.066 | 6,353 6,796 | 9,036 9 | 1,595 | 13,772 | 8.080 |  | 3, ${ }^{1} \mathbf{5 0 2}$ | ....... | 4.47 4.280 | 318,927 <br> 313,845 | 688 753 | 9,195 | 8,045 8,820 |
| June............ | 8,104 | 7,340 | 9,262 | 1,129 | 15,211 | 9,038 | -338,173 | 3,787 $\mathbf{1 , 7 8 7}$ |  | 4.230 4.685 | 313,845 307.588 | 753 768 | 10,089 10,804 | 8,259 |
| July.................. | 8.208 | 7,833 | 9,064 | 41,774 | 14,636 | 9,649 | 364,143 | 933 | 24,899 | 4.466 | 326,604 | 593 | 9,617 | 7,988 |
| August............... | 8.115 | 8, 128 | 8,451 | 14,794 | 14,394 | 9,983 | 366,516 | 921 | 7,518 | 4,704 | 329,091 | 558 | 10,805 | 8,921 |
| September........... | 7,803 | 7,479 | 8, 223 | 16,021 | 14,450 | 10,663 | 363,497 | 1,007 | 6, 145 | 5.149 | 327,357 | 674 | 11,486 | 9,763 |
| october............. | 8,088 | 7,388 | 8,307 | 31,034 | 18,674 | 13,643 | 364,303 369 | 1. 188 | 9.578 | 6,654 | 328,729 | 916 | 14.744 | 12,679 12,072 |
|  | 6.858 7.174 | 6,855 6,409 | 7,863 8,180 | 25,541 25,086 | 19,078 20,289 | 12,198 10,090 | 368,066 380,534 | 1, 1,155 | 10,373 15,931 | 6,338 4.780 | 331,107 341,235 | 891 806 | 13,940 11,318 | 12,072 10,007 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 7.521 | 6,870 | 8.444 | 26,690 | 18,661 | 11,240 | 392,446 | 1,199 | 17,104 | 5,933 | 350, 164 | 968 | 13,442 | 11,549 |
| February.............. | 7,327 | 6,600 | 8,829 | 24,788 | 19,011 | 10,981 | 403,778 | 1.161 | 14,974 | 5,392 | 358,913 | 847 | 12,520 | 10,447 |
| March............... | 5,485 | 5,618 | 8,463 | 20,912 | 19,871 | 11, 182 | 410,226 | 1,580 | 12,856 | 5,576 | 364,016 | 970 | 13,612 | 10,876 |
| April............... | 5,684 | 5,728 | 8,148 | 19,719 | 19,802 | 10,672 | 417,419 | 2,078 | 12,549 | 5,282 | 370, 268 | 932 | 13,928 | 10,924 |
| мay................. | 5,890 | 6,007 | 7,819 | 15, 304 | 18, 107 | 10,929 | 418,657 | 1,984 | 8,155 | 5,019 | 371,862 | 1,032 | 13.476 | 10,510 |
| June................. | 6,844 | $\stackrel{6,374}{ }$ | 8,095 | 13.486 | 18,523 | 9,640 | 420,262 | 1,525 | 7,382 | 3,933 | 374,072 | 708 | 11,891 | 8,991. |
| July................. | 7,421 | 7,251 | 7,941 | 16,046 | 19,047 | 12,165 | 421,391 | 1.467 | 8,526 | 4,898 | 376,218 | 711 | 14,526 | 11,823 |
| August............... | 6,794 | 7,538 | 6,928 | 15,561 | 18,406 | 11,548 | 420,847 | 1,130 | 7,409 | 4,864 | 377,289 | ; 639 | 15,113 | 12,185 |
| Sep tenber........... | 8.456 | 7,254 | 7,856 | 25,525 | 17,673 | 11,266 | 420,778 | 1,312 | 8,517 | 4.915 | 378,902 | 833 | 14.593 | 12,618 |
| October............. | 8,080 | 7,236 | 8,384 | 33,039 | ${ }^{20,405}$ | 13,227 | 418,924 419345 | 1.611 | 9,257 | 5,967 | 380, 295 | ${ }^{969}$ | 16,423 | 14,609 |
| Hovember............. | 6,611 | 6,525 6,541 | 8.169 | 21.511 31.681 | 19,788 | 12,792 | 419,345 | 1.447 | 7,836 | 8,435 | 380, 551 | 1,033 | 15, 155 | 13,527 |
| December............. | 7,218 | 6,541 | 8,547 | 31,681 | 19,688 | 12,156 | 433,137 | 1,219 | 19,782 | 5,782 | 391,597 | 873 | 14,045 | 12,300 |

For footnotes, aee p. 239.

## FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS



For footnotes, see p. 240


FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-DARY PRODUCTS, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

| Year akd hor th | DAIRY PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  | fruits amd vegetables |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dry milk |  |  |  |  |  |  | Apples |  |  | Cltrus frults, shipments, carlots | frozen fruits, stocks, storage, end of month ${ }^{9}$ | frozen vegetables, cold storage, end ofmonth | Petatoss, white |  |  |
|  | Production ${ }^{\text {? }}$ |  | Stocks, manilfacturers', end of month ${ }^{2}$ |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pro- } \\ & \text { duc- } \\ & \text { dilon } \\ & \text { (crop } \\ & \text { estip } \\ & \text { eate } \end{aligned}$ | Shipments, carlot ${ }^{s}$ | Stocks, cold storage, end of month ${ }^{a}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bry } \\ & \text { whole } \\ & \text { milk } \end{aligned}$ | Monfat dry milk solids. (human food) | $\begin{gathered} \text { ory } \\ \text { whole } \\ \text { milk } \end{gathered}$ | Monfat dry milk solids (human food) | $\begin{gathered} \text { ory } \\ \text { whole } \\ \text { mllk } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ory } \\ & \text { skim } \\ & \text { mlim } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { tion } \\ & \text { (erap } \\ & \text { esti- } \\ & \text { mate) } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { ments } \\ \text { carlot } \\ s}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { sabe } \\ & (\text { feew } \\ & \text { York)? } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per 16. | Thous. of bu. | Ho. of carloads | Thous. of bu. | No. of carloads | Thous of po | ands unds | Thous, of bu, | Ho. of carloads | Dol.per 100 lb. |
| 1935 monthly averag | 1,619 | 15,628 | 3,471 | 15,232 | 32 | 97 | 0.087 | 140,398 | 5.249 | 16,418 | 12,614 | 68,112 |  | 378,895 | 16,860 | 1,050 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 1,515 | 18,652 | 3,224 | 12,362 | 150 | 161 | . 087 | 98,025 | 5,268 | 15,887 | 12,146 | 71,776 |  | 323,955 | 17,696 | 2.222 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 1,140 | 20,376 | 3,062 | 29,653 | 177 | 176 | . 077 | 153,169 | 4,858 | 16,527 | 11,885 | 91,810 | 17, 104 | 376,448 | 18,502 | 1.649 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 1,791 | 24,093 22,322 | 3,941 3,722 | $\begin{array}{r}35,715 \\ 19,171 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}318 \\ 522 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 531 175 | . 057 | 105,718 139,247 | 5,009 4,333 | 17,993 <br> 16,616 <br> 18.60 | 15,168 15,439 | 125,171 117,050 | 44,964 69,053 | 355,848 342,372 | 17,607 16,479 | 1.256 1.628 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 2,451 | 26,820 | 4,855 | 29,077 | 628 | 726 | . 069 | 111,436 | 3,849 | 16,809 | 13,323 | 127,712 | 67,867 | 376,920 | 16,865 | 1.782 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 3,802 | 30,538 | 5,314 | 25,824 | 1,221 | 2,868 | . 090 | 122,217 | 3,997 | 17,508 | 15,007 | 154,181 | 74,004 | 355,697 | 16,755 | 1.857 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 5,181 | 47, 118 | 7,803 | 33,750 | 1,592 | 11,049 | . 129 | 126,707 | 4,044 | 17,502 | 15,779 | 166.072 | 85,767 | 368,899 | 18,203 | 2.211 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 11,481 | 42,468 | 11.220 | 35,437 | 2,719 | 19,792 | .138 | 87,310 | 3,406 | 13,464 | 15,401 | 168,670 | 116,774 | 458,ea7 | 21,874 | 3.180 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 14,813 | 48,576 | 17,355 | 51.210 | 2,738 | 17,215 | .143 | 121,266 | 4,126 | 14,244 | 17, 136 | 212,921 | 149,448 | 363,424 | 22,966 | 3.237 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 18,106 | 53,546 54,455 | 16,923 | 48,224 | 6,521 | 15,126 | . 141 | 66,796 | 4,017 | 10,371 | 16.180 | 264,4988 | 141,983 | 418,765 | 22,556 | 3.158 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 15,013 | 54,455 | 18,395 | 47,520 | 12,170 | 13,989 | .145 | 119,410 | 4,091 | 10,556 | 15,237 | 394,324 | 233,688 | 484,174 | 24,859 | 3.182 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3.126 | 25,714 | 3,831 | 26,139 | 347 | 742 | . 071 |  | 4,249 | 23,016 | 20,289 | 123,271 | 70.919 |  | 17,729 | 1.481 |
| February | 3,175 | 25,715 | 3,432 | 28, 343 | 875 | 895 | . 068 |  | 4,315 | 17,078 | 15,779 | 114,854 | 63,101 |  | 17.812 | 1.531 |
| March.. | 3,933 | 31,142 | 3,593 | 30,070 | 1.000 | 414 | . 067 |  | 4,225 | 10,530 | 18,783 | 99,405 | 55,529 |  | 25,891 | 1.488 |
| April... | 3,726 | 34,449 | 3,962 | 29,540 | 1,331 | 300 | . 070 |  | 2,729 | 5,997 | 17,154 | 81,918 | 48,649 |  | 18.550 | 1.590 |
| May... | 4,070 | 43,781 | 4,849 | 29.602 | 1,163 | 1,113 | . 072 |  | 2,716 | 2,311 | 19,965 | 91,406 | 43,878 |  | 22,696 | 1.700 |
| June | 4,294 | 41,780 | 5.426 | 30,548 | 1,166 | 5,889 | . 077 |  | ${ }_{681}^{940}$ |  | 15,164 12.494 1 | 145,718 | 57,207 |  | 19,889 <br> 13,897 <br> 1885 | 2.363 |
| July.... | 3,749 | 31,953 29 | ${ }^{6} \mathrm{C}, 108$ | 29,324 | 2,396 | 3,940 | . 0895 |  | 681 498 |  | 12,484 $10,4 / 3$ | 200,268 212,347 | 73,144 |  | 13,897 | 1.870 |
| August............. | 4,170 | 27,016 | 7,046 | 29,883 | 1,075 | 3,079 | . 107 |  | 5,236 | 10,302 | 8,236 | 211,503 | 99,238 |  | 11,295 | 1.845 |
| October | 4,583 | 25.253 | 5,746 | 19,427 | 1,819 | 8,210 | . 119 |  | 11.073 | 31,325 | 10.460 | 199,822 | 98,839 |  | 16,716 | 1.944 |
| November | 3,265 | 22,816 | 6,185 | 16,795 | 1,041 | 3,937 | . 124 |  | 6,322 | 31,235 | 14,313 | 186,714 | 100,440 |  | 14, 162 | 2. 183 |
| December | 4,340 | 27,543 | 6,389 | 18,565 | 828 | 4,493 | . 128 |  | 4,974 | 25,778 | 17,051 | 177,948 | 92,929 |  | 14,016 | 2.330 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 2,678 | 36,198 | 7,119 | 26, 102 | 857 | 1,959 | . 131 |  | 4,013 | 14,238 | 18,116 | 142, 192 | 73,245 |  | 16,727 | 2.044 |
| March. | 4,697 | 47,429 | 7,764 | 35,510 | 934 | 2,469 | . 128 |  | 4,030 | 8,207 | 20,917 | 119,982 | 61,781 |  | 22,247 | 1.920 |
| April. | 4,409 | 54,868 | 7,473 | 43,200 | 1,230 | 1,597 | . 127 | …... | 3,379 | 3,521 | 19,784 | 101,810 | 53,416 |  | 20,076 | 1.894 |
| Hay.. | 4,739 | 71.617 | 7,076 | 55,336 <br> 55 | 859 | +1,632 | . 126 | ….... | 1.859 | 1,253 | 19.440 | 106.538 1293 | 49,548 |  | 21,228 | 2.581 |
| June. | 5,871 | 68,846 | 7,221 | 55,405 | 998 | 17,242 | . 127 |  | 790 |  | 16,084 | 129,334 | 65,358 |  | 24,631 | 2.883 |
| July................ | 5,624 | 58,696 | 8,191 | 43,200 36703 |  | 21,267 0,825 | . 127 |  | 778 |  | 12,336 | 186,003 207,767 |  |  | 11,472 <br> 10.026 <br>  <br> 182 | 2.919 2.150 |
| auguat............... September,...... | 5,425 6,238 | 52,999 43,646 | $\xrightarrow{8,760}{ }^{\text {8,813 }}$ | 38,703 28,432 | 2,859 5,451 | - $\begin{array}{r}9,825 \\ 18,579\end{array}$ | . 129 |  | 5,523 | 17, 10.0 | 8,947 | 207,767 <br> 225 <br> 104 | 102,186 117,796 |  | 10,026 15,223 | 2.150 1.615 |
| October. | 6,821 | 36,664 | 8,205 | 17,332 | 1.813 | 27,416 | -133 |  | 11,432 | 32,680 | 11,578 | 221,727 | 115,810 |  | 22,998 | 1.950 |
| Novembe | +4,488 | 28,622 | 6.421 <br> 7368 | 16,323 | 583 | 11,724 | . 132 |  | 7.462 | 35,761 | 12,407 | 206. 396 | 115,845 |  | 15,924 | 2.206 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | $\begin{array}{r}9,339 \\ \hline 11888\end{array}$ | 37,302 | 8,822 | 26,748 | 8885 | 26, 282 | . 137 |  | 4,909 | 16,549 | 17,513 | 145,272 | 74,821 |  | 21,572 | 2.800 |
| March. | 11,888 | 48,972 | 12,742 | 29, 100 | 1,367 | 25,573 | . 138 |  | 4,787 | 9,403 | 21,989 | 124,392 | 70,478 |  | 23,593 | 3.394 |
| April. | 12,801 | 56,700 68,325 | 13,993 | 32,380 43,669 | 1,144 2,219 | 23,685 | .139 |  | 2,823 1,864 | 4,623 1,816 | 18,436 17464 | 88,967 | ${ }^{62,076}$ |  | 12,837 | 3.460 |
| May.e................ dune....... | 17,806 | 68,325 66,768 | 18,588 | 43,669 56,685 | 2,819 | 16,884 12,111 | - 138 | ....... | 1,864 | 1,816 | 17,464 14,937 | 96,515 107,138 | 56,689 73,888 |  |  | 4.936 3.865 |
| July... | 13,189 | 54,425 | 13,196 | 51,833 | 2,883 | 23,159 | . 137 |  | 976 |  | 11,584 | 162,034 | 100,066 |  | 23,392 | 2.925 |
| August.............. | 9,912 | 42,985 | 11,028 | 47,551 | 4,473 | 18,075 | . 138 | ........ | 929 | 221 | 8,959 | 184,763 | 134,162 |  | 18,022 | 2.988 |
| Septemb | 10,375 | 32,942 | 10,418 | 37,795 | 3,781 | 10,117 | . 138 |  | 3,626 | 7,028 | 6,102 | 223,965 | 165, 209 |  | 25,328 | 2.781 |
| October | 9,356 | 24, 121 | 8,473 | 27,639 | 4,909 | 18,841 | -138 | , | 5,7940 | 25,028 | 7,076 | 243,547 | 190,243 |  | 28,869 | 2.728 |
| November | 8,181 | 18,285 | 7,537 | 21,839 | 3,021 | 14,753 | . 140 |  | 5,640 | 25,475 | 18,251 | 238,306 | 195,509 |  | 23,310 | 2.975 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18,237 |  |
| January | 14,447 | 26,006 | 12,321 | 24,633 | 1,755 | 11,292 | .140 |  | 3,367 | 15,479 | 21,428 | 209,824 | 169,658 |  | 24,901 | 3.090 |
| Februar | 18,135 | 28,877 | 10,862 | 29,435 | 2,189 | 2,216 | . 140 |  | 3,665 |  | 18,737 | 186,067 | 153,820 |  | 24,611 | 2.830 |
| March.. | 13, 114 | 48.771 | 13,191 | 40,915 | 2,750 | 1, 142 | . 145 |  | 3,914 | 5,436 | 21,705 | 161,643 | 190,315 |  | 26,880 | 2.794 |
| April | 16,161 | 69,598 | 16,492 | 56,217 | 1.890 | 9,471 | . 145 |  | 3,180 | 2,251 | 19.753 | 130,906 | 106, 176 |  | 20.653 | 2.625 |
| May. | 18,720 | 77,948 | 20,588 | 66,077 | 3,150 | 27,180 | . 146 |  | ${ }_{183}^{467}$ | 916 | 21,763 | 116,930 | 98,910 |  | 82, 128 | 3.355 |
|  | 20,090 | 80, 204 | ${ }^{23.476}$ | 74,542 | 2,709 | 17,723 | . 144 |  | 183 |  | 17,783 | 129.494 | 114.4555 |  | 27,978 | 3.068 |
| July. August | (13,560 | 67,379 51,969 | 23,076 | 76.219 64,379 | 2,590 | 13,987 19,420 | . 144 |  | 876 1.003 | 261 | 13, 1122 | 214,460 246,472 | 138,772 |  | 15,553 <br> 19,285 | 3.744 |
| Septemis | 13,437 | 41.249 | 20,112 | 57,945 | 4,707 | 29,110 | . 144 |  | 4,987 | 8,437 | 7,824 | ${ }_{288,059}^{246}$ | 178, 1894 |  | 19,285 <br> 26,800 | 4.116 3.960 |
| October | 12,805 | 35.685 | 17,681 | 48,396 | 2,101 | 33,672 | -142 |  | 12.461 | 30,853 | 12,961 | 301,590 | 1.86,984 |  | 24,457 | 3.101 |
| Movermber | 10,318 | 29,551 | 13.814 | 37.817 | 3,437 | 28,417 | - 139 |  | 8.459 | 35,616 | 15,389 | 281,204 | 182,623 |  | 21,216 | 2.988 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| februar | 13,784 | 42,833 | 16,456 | 40,665 | 5,083 | 5,045 | . 139 |  | 4,560 | 18,670 | 20,634 | 217,048 | 123,997 |  | 29,877 | 3.3059 |
| March. | 19,430 | 59,214 | 14,849 | 44, 628 | 8,649 | 4,508 | . 140 |  | 4,683 | 11,573 | 21,780 | ${ }^{193,786}$ | 99,967 |  | 26,441 | 2.875 |
| Aprit................. | 27,090 |  | 18,602 21,805 | 62,342 82,339 | B, 265 3,791 |  | .141 .142 |  | 3,084 1,996 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.592 |
| May.................. | 27,090 | 88,475 8798 8 | 21,805 | 82,939 87 87 | 3,791 <br> 3,461 | [12,769 | . 142 |  | 1,996 | 1,684 | 17,013 14,302 | 159,436 169,518 | 77,131 |  | 28,956 22,976 | 3.671 3.780 |
| July.................. | 24,059 | 79,289 | 22,617 | 77, 360 | 7,882 | 21,601 | - 142 |  | 953 | 599 | 11,288 | 239,839 | ${ }_{134,512}$ |  | 19,711 | 3.428 |
| August.............. | [ $\begin{aligned} & 21,229 \\ & 12,808\end{aligned}$ | 51,852 40,814 | (19,543 | 55,390 $\mathbf{3 8 , 7 7 5}$ | 9,261 | 11,705 22,467 | -143 |  | 1,165 | 764 4.585 | 8,970 88929 | ${ }^{288} \mathbf{3 8 0} 829$ | ${ }_{163,927}^{189.333}$ |  | 21,350 | 3.179 |
| Septembe | 12,808 | 40;814 | 13,207 | 38,775 | 7,189 <br> 3 | 22,467 | -140 |  | 3,085 11,534 | 4,585 <br> 18,994 | 8,929 14.106 | 360, 230 | 189.033 |  | 26,018 | 2.431 |
| october november.............. | 12,158 | 31,492 24,581 | 12,220 | 24,073 13,731 | 3,385 $\mathbf{9 , 7 7 1}$ | 11,710 | . 137 |  | 11,5934 | 18,994 19,940 10 | 14,106 | ${ }^{381,267}$ | 204.093 |  | 29.291 | 2.945 |
| Movember............. | [12,512 | 24, 31,662 | 12,254 | 14,431 | 14, 123 | 26,684 | -143 |  | 4,507 | 16, 158 | 21,217 | 3775,128 3750 | 198,545 |  | 23,849 09894 | 2.744 3.000 |
| 1846: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 12,076 | 41,191 | 9,303 | 17.654 | 6,444 | 27,164 | . 144 |  | 4.417 | 6,308 | 19,884 | 344,026 | 166,774 |  | 26,1467 <br> 26 | ${ }_{3.000}$ |
| March | 15,207 | 57,533 | 10,763 | 22,018 | 19,604 | 15,856 | . 145 |  | 2.675 | 3.522 | 19,287 | ${ }^{321,765}$ | 147,384 |  | 31,212 | 3.844 |
| Aprll. | 17.525 23,547 | 72,816 | 14,549 | 35,356 | 17. 692 | 8,358 | - 144 |  | 1,534 | 1.497 | 21,365 | 291.148 | 140,277 |  | 24,412 | 4.115 |
| May................ | 23,647 | 93,952 | 16,329 | 71,259 | 10,860 | 4,014 | - 145 |  | 462 | 634 | 17,209 | 278, 109 | 144,573 |  | 30, 129 | 3.894 |
| June. | 24,784 | 90,038 | 22,783 | 85,978 | 11,257 | 5, 101 | 0.143 | …... | ${ }^{263}$ | 248 | 13,627 | 297, 629 | 175, 704 |  | 30,845 | 3.344 |
| July... | 19,825 | 74,003 56,005 | 25,403 | 80.602 67,454 | - $\begin{array}{r}12,733 \\ 5,827\end{array}$ | ( $\begin{aligned} & 20,992 \\ & 23,596\end{aligned}$ | . 146 |  | 1,079 | 112 513 | 9,135 7,739 |  | 229.187 284,809 |  | 25,176 21,658 | 3.465 |
| Septenbe | 13,419 | 38,319 | 26,408 | 60, 850 | 7,464 | 11,683 | . 147 |  | 6,333 | 10, 145 | 6,998 | 501,914 | 317,698 |  | 21,601 | 3.012 3.188 |
| actober | 10,508 | 28,829 | 23, 133 | 46,026 | 4,701 | 6,546 | . 146 |  | 11,682 | 31,973 | 11,105 | 510,257 | 351, 273 |  | 25, 389 | 2.515 |
| november | 8,752 | 25,023 | 19,131 | 34, 200 | 10,365 | 14,728 | . 147 |  | 7,014 | 33,413 | 15,646 | 497,802 | 361,474 |  | 21,976 | 3.312 |
| December........... | 11,880 | 36,994 | 17,718 | 39, 937 | 15,021 | 4,640 | .145 |  | 6,767 | 27,344 | 19,802 | 476.710 | 333,084 |  | 17,251 | ${ }_{2.495}$ |

For footnotee, see p. 241.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-GRANS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

for footnotes, see p. 242.

| year and month | oats |  |  |  |  |  | RICE |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Productlon (crop estlmate) ${ }^{\prime}$ | Receipts, principal markets ${ }^{2}$ <br>  | Stocks, domestic, end of month |  | Exports, ing oatmeal ${ }^{3}$ | Price, wholesale, No.3, (Chicago) ${ }^{6}$ | Califernia ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ |  |  |  | Southern states, (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.) ${ }^{B}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Exw } \\ \text { porta } \end{gathered}$ |  | Price, wholesale, head, elean, (Hew orlesans) Bns ${ }^{3}$ |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Com- } \\ & \text { mer- } \\ & \text { clal } \end{aligned}$ | on farms ${ }^{4}$ |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { (crop } \\ \text { estiti- } \\ \text { mate) })^{1} \end{array}\right\|$ | rieceipts, dones: rough | Shipments from mllis, milled rice | stocks, rough and cleaned, basls) end of month | Recelpts, rough, at mills | Shipments $\stackrel{f r o m}{ }$ milled rice |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of bushels |  |  |  |  | Dollars per bu. | Thous. of bu. | Thousands of pounds |  |  | Thous. of bbl. ${ }^{11}$ | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  | Dollars per ib. |
| 1935 monthly averag | 1,210,22 | 7.591 | 24,789 | 510,034 | 02 | 0.40 | 39,452 | 29,551 | 15,128 | 28,552 | 774 | 75,615 | 170,332 | 13,737 |  | $0.040$ |
| 1936 monthly average.. | -792,583 | 6,727 | 40,680 | 479,044 | 102 | .36 | 49,820 | 20,083 | 11,144 | 25,786 | 700 | 78,146 | 161,694 | 1,818 | 9,449 | $.040$ |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 1,176,744 | 7.642 | 18,952 | 502,954 | 634 | .43 | 53,422 | 30,746 | 15,816 | 34, 195 | 836 | 91, 109 | 216,327 | 17,007 | 15,213 | .036 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 1,089,383 | 7,385 | 17,338 | 554,071 | 793 | . 28 | 52,506 | 27,293 | 13,924 | 28,488 <br> 39 | 1.087 | 98,800 | 227,140 | 26,446 | 4,701 <br> 5,803 | . 033 |
| 1839 monthly aver age.. | -957,704 | 7,200 | 11,810 | 497,216 | 106 | . 38 |  | 25,744 | 12,968 16,859 | 39,426 43,279 | 883 1,106 | 99,399 110,501 | 259,342 | 25,259 | 5,803 <br> 3,074 <br> 1,20 | . 037 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | $1,246,450$ $1,182,509$ | 5,129 8,707 | 6,884 | 580,693 599,639 | $\begin{array}{r}91 \\ 330 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 38 | 54,433 51,323 | 30,000 33,973 | 16,859 18,282 | 43,279 <br> 34,138 | $\stackrel{1.106}{926}$ | 110,501 106,171 | 225, ${ }^{2595}$ | 28,025 | 3,074 | . 0347 |
| 1942 monthly average. | 1,342,681 | 8,533 | 6,839 | 653,785 | 177 | . 52 | 64,627 | 33,765 | 18,717 | 27,028 | 1,097 | 112,884 | 144,389 | 29,151 | 587 | . 069 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 1,139,831 | 11,860 | 11,070 | 591,148 | 237 | . 71 | -65,031 | 45,458 | 29,294 | 29,058 | 1,084 | 115,781 | 176,979 | 49,849 | 807 | . 067 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 1,149,260 | 10,635 | 11,184 | 566,638 | 212 | 12.72 | 68,830 | 49,919 | 31,782 | 33,909 | 1,131 | 105,718 | 205,255 | 40,327 | 198 | . 068 |
| 1945 monthly average.. 1946 monthly average.. | $1,535,678$ $1,497,904$ | 16,290 18,523 | 24,258 18,762 | 720,798 723,562 | - $\begin{array}{r}548 \\ 2,308\end{array}$ | 12.71 18.82 | 68,150 | 57,804 51,819 | $\begin{aligned} & 39,7272 \\ & 34,795 \end{aligned}$ | 32,060 29,157 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,188 \\ & 1,083 \end{aligned}$ | 123,144 120,030 | 221,697 225,765 | 42,304 64,306 | 478 607 | .066 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 3,515 | 5,664 |  | 53 | . 38 |  | 26,478 | 8,546 | 44,317 | 1,288 | 143,135 | 403,534 | 35,091 | 2 | 39 |
| Februar |  | 3,096 | 4,745 |  | 70 | . 37 |  | 34,668 | 23,450 | 38,571 | 763 | 113,531 | 369,853 | 42,312 | 793 | . 040 |
| March. |  | 4,861 | 4,077 | 471,217 | 274 | . 39 | ..... | 46,346 | ${ }^{21,482}$ | 39,459 | 722 | 118,170 | 330,737 | 37,889 | ${ }_{728}^{728}$ | . 042 |
| Apr 11. |  | 4,381 | 4,473 |  | 138 | . 39 | .... | 47,167 | 21,421 | 41,438 | 415 | 113,107 | 257,492 | 44,003 | 1,797 | . 048 |
| May. |  | 3,850 | 4,571 |  | 131 | . 37 |  | 54,999 | 40,282 | 30,203 | 171 | ${ }^{83,677}$ | 205,011 | 38,298 | 2,317 | . 049 |
| June |  | 3,479 | 3,906 | 219,553 | 92 | .37 | ..... | 31,739 | 12,341 | 30,259 | 99 72 | 70,261 | 145,702 108,620 | 32,094 | 917 2,509 | . 04048 |
| July. |  | 10,662 | 1,328 |  | ${ }^{82}$ | -36 |  |  | $8{ }_{8}^{8,13}$ | 32,441 | 72 3 | 46,294 54,810 |  | 26,210 | 2,509 |  |
| August.: |  | 14,650 10,448 | 11,771 <br> 13,427 | 956,770 | 113 <br> 224 <br> 2 | . 37 | ..... | 29,764 11,493 | 8,214 7,245 | $\begin{array}{r}37,913 \\ 33,726 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 312 650 | 54,810 | 86,092 71773 | 26,210 | $\begin{array}{r}2,342 \\ 471 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | .044 |
| Octeber |  | 8,518 | 11,562 | 96,70 | 675 | .44 | …. | 26,346 | 13,186 | 35,483 | 2,191 | 127,800 | 168,290 | 43,965 | 421 | . 043 |
| Hovember |  | 7,140 | 11,030 |  | 880 | . 48 |  | 31,850 | 29,009 | 24,754 | 2,321 | 142,544 | 262,749 | 34, 169 | 354 95 | . 049 |
| December |  | 8,087 | 9,473 | 751,018 | 1,228 | . 53 |  | 37,855 | 26,094 | 21,053 | 2,113 | 178,498 | 300,673 | 72,088 | 950 | . 064 |
| 2: |  |  |  |  | 600 |  |  | 46,518 | 13,775 | 34,300 | 1,231 | 178,573 | 250,781 | 57,842 | 794 |  |
| Fabbruar |  | 8,457 5,566 | 8,483 | …...... | 600 90 | . 58 |  | 22,940 | 9,763 | 37,457 | 1,342 | 132,281 | 259,831 | 29,496 | 468 | . 068 |
| march. | -........ | 5,346 | 5,893 | 431,703 | 80 | . 54 | ... | 27,825 | 16,232 | ${ }^{36,480}$ | 664 | 139,697 | 188,468 | 38,782 | 812 | . 070 |
| April. |  | 5,529 | 4,842 |  | 327 | . 55 |  | 49,989 | 42,021 | 24, 269 | 198 | 125,639 | 84,357 | 67,943 | 886 | . 087 |
| May. |  | 5,738 | 3,776 |  | 89 | .55 |  | 43,798 | 20,043 | 29,999 | 70 | 47,053 | 43,887 | 34,643 | 422 | . 073 |
| June |  | 4,746 | 2,109 | 192,165 | 128 | . 49 |  | 47,924 | 39,820 | 19,794 | 105 | 25,324 | 28,160 | 8,871 <br> 3,948 | 13 | . 070 |
| July. |  | 6,607 | 2,191 |  | 176 | . 48 |  | 19,696 | -16,772 | 15,205 | 14 | 18,722 | 10,947 | 3,948 2,864 | $\begin{array}{r}586 \\ 13 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | . 0689 |
| August. | .......... | 17,732 16,703 | 5,132 10 | 1,117,032 | 77 161 | . 49 | ... | 4,029 | $\xrightarrow{6,964}$ | 10,728 7,092 | 1,295 | 25,305 | 67,746 | 2,053 | 25 | . 087 |
| October |  | 13,304 | 12,106 |  | 72 | . 47 |  | 38,386 | 6,015 | 23,999 | 2,933 | 177,828 | 192,714 | 6,850 | 452 | . 082 |
| Hovembe |  | 6,030 | 10,451 |  | 117 | . 50 |  | 54, 189 | 11,163 | 45,506 | 2,708 | 195,045 | 279, 207 | 7.477 | 1.461 | . 0667 |
| $1{ }^{\text {O }}$ Oecemb | 1943: | 6,670 | 9,534 | 874,238 | 201 | . 54 |  | 49,833 | 38,341 | 39,503 | 2,308 | 210,573 | 310,747 | 89,087 | 1,109 | . 067 |
| Janua |  | 6,368 | 7.649 |  | 227 | . 59 |  | 47,092 | 31,635 | 37,148 | 1,365 | 175,758 | 282,708 | 65,255 | 1,694 | . 067 |
| Februa |  | 7,946 | 7,608 |  | 220 | . 60 |  | 54, 180 | 29,004 | 42,153 | 907 | 110,113 | 268,483 | 63,910 | 438 | . 057 |
| March.. |  | 8,530 | 6,182 | 500,245 | 253 | . 64 |  | 52,840 | 32,601 | 41.641 | 541 | 133,734 | 196,372 | 35,750 | 1,714 | . 0667 |
| Aprll. |  | 8,403 | 5,107 |  | 354 | . 67 |  | 39,503 | 33,919 | 33,506 | 220 | 79,229 | 143.449 | 31,034 | 1,361 | . 0667 |
| May.... | …...... | 9,041 | 8,760 | 232,56i | 298 <br> 294 <br> 18 | .65 | …... | 43,790 | - | 25,504 24,811 | 125 | 64,882 45,472 | 96,7115 | 58,074 | 345 | . 067 |
| July... |  | 11,026 | 7,114 | 23,581 | 177 | . 71 |  | 32,508 | 27,935 | 16,216 | 18 | 43,840 | 24,276 | 53,562 | 361 | . 067 |
| August.. |  | 23,494 | 13,100 |  | 281 | .71 | ...... | 23,624 | 15,888 | 15,425 | 475 | 30,606 | 43,932 | 26,976 | 1,557 | . 067 |
| Seotember |  | 20,508 | 16,407 | 928,927 | 120 | . 717 |  | 20,276 | (16.719 | 11,577 | 1,605 3,400 | 187,200 | 102,909 | 83,813 | 49 10 | .067 |
| October | ......... | 16,637 10,102 | 18,652 |  | 255 | .83 |  | 66,739 | 23,2707 | 24, $\mathbf{3 6 , 2 0 6}$ | 3,006 | 173,925 | 318,316 | 43,476 | 1,709 | . 067 |
| December |  | 8,228 | 15,893 | 702,858 | 183 | . 81 |  | 56,334 | 33,798 | 40.251 | 1.176 | 138,966 | 305,151. | 55,028 | 12 | . 067 |
| $1944:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | ……... | 9,628 8,844 | 13,805 10,029 |  | 229 | $(1)^{82}$ | ..... | 70,246 73,863 | 48,817 | 38,716 37,900 | 978 575 | 1217,981 | 251;080 | 47,356 | 438 | .0666 |
| March.. |  | 5,558 | 5,438 | 414,372 | 238 | (3) |  | 69,023 | 40,166 | 42,468 | 376 | 123,559 | 171,785 | 42,150 | 60 | .056 |
| April. |  | 4,881 | 6,347 |  | 112 | (13) |  | 41,412 | 30,074 | 39,927 | 168 | 79,543 | 114,349 | 36,330 | 70 | . 066 |
| May... | ......... | 8,115 | 8,031 |  | ${ }_{2}^{203}$ | (13) |  | 46,454 | 32,137 | 38,020 | 74 | 50,921 | 72, 892 | 19;650 | 501 | . 066 |
| June. |  | 7,734 | 6,547 | 184,969 | 236 | (13) |  | 59,047 | 57,397 | 19, 138 | 124 37 | ${ }^{39,773}$ | 45,844 | 28,075 <br> 43 <br> 1541 | 539 <br> 331 | .066 |
| July. |  | 7,944 | 4,440 |  | 212 | . 77 |  | 26,482 | 27,523 | 10,242 | $\begin{array}{r}37 \\ 448 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 22,101 | 19,321 | -43,541 | 331 | .066 |
| August. |  | 24,200 19,972 | $\xrightarrow{13,213} 17$ | 932,78i | 207 <br> 317 <br> 17 | . 73 |  | 14,347 8,469 | (15,452 | 4,805 4,431 | 1,650 | 22,101 11,131 | 13,225 123 | 31,428 26,229 | 16 | .066 |
| Oct tober |  | 13,979 | 17,377 |  | 163 | . 88 |  | 89,912 | 15,635 | 49,337 | 4,055 | 182,653 | 361,716 | 49,378 | ${ }^{32}$ | . 066 |
| Novembe |  | 7,888 | 18,674 |  | 298 | . 78 |  | 60,286 | 30,010 | 82,014 | 3,628 1 | 232,741 | 504,693 | 60,182 64 | 16 | .066 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 31,663 | 59,3!1 | 1,313 | 178,708 | 470,731 | 64, 115 |  | . 066 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 699 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar |  | 7,493 | 12,837 |  | 350 | (13) |  | 56,920 | 49,035 | 44,615 | 379 | 156,541 | 268,763 | 49,799 |  | .066 |
| Harch............... | -....... | 9,674 | 8,597 <br> 12 <br> 11 | 421,834 | 289 233 | ..... ${ }^{0}$ | ... | 63,297 | 54,851 | 31,762 <br>  <br> 29 | 237 | 95,850 | 193,251 | 31,533 17.045 |  | .0666 |
| April. May... | ..... | 13,648 5 , 058 | 12,381 |  | 233 332 | . 78 | ...... | 64,952 | - | 23,5707 <br> 8,707 | 144 | 85,909 | 88,395 | 49,875 |  | .066 |
| June. |  | 7,829 | 9,804 | 207,317 | 569 | (13) |  | 46,341 | 41,059 | 30,915 | 101 | 32,628 | 45,685 | 33,763 |  | . 066 |
| July... |  | 11,919 | 11.127 |  | 188 | (13) |  | 40,668 | 32,379 | 25,267 | 86 | 32,412 30,471 | 17,258 33,570 | 25,184 | 2,167 | .066 |
| August.............. | -........ | 42,615 | 28,651 |  | 273 690 | ${ }^{.62}$ | ..... | 25,027 | 38,372 6,545 | 6,546 <br> 5,554 | 448 2,257 | 30,471 129,466 | 33,570 140,436 | 10,944 23,492 | 2,167 2 | .066 |
| September........... October.,....... | ......... | 32,669 23,057 | 43,655 | 1,277,410 | 690 469 | . 63 |  | [ $\begin{array}{r}8,818 \\ 102,814\end{array}$ | 6,545 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 5,554 } \\ \hline 36,554\end{array}$ | 2,257 | 129,466 218,571 | 140,436 371,930 | 23,492 44,944 | .... ${ }^{\text {. }}$ | .086 |
| Hovember |  | 18,140 | 45,043 |  | 1,719 | . 77 |  | 102,333 | 59,368 | 42,885 | 4,292 | 273,051 | 546,170 | 84,568 | 2,201, | . 066 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | ........ | 13,104 | 28,921 |  | 5,526 | . 81 |  | 41,208 | ${ }^{35,715}$ | 24,197 | 316 | 156,244 | 259,758 | 81,592 | 1 | .066 |
| March. |  | 16,809 | 23,890 | 571,372 | 2,010 | ( 13 ) |  | 39,447 | 22,500 | 27,236 | 267 | 112,058 | 177,180 | 92,088 | 782 | . 066 |
| Apr 11. |  | 11,315 | 14,234 |  | 2,835 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}13 \\ 13\end{array}\right.$ |  | 38,353 | 24,002 | 26,403 | 108 | 68,282 | 118,962 | 69,881 | 317 <br> 858 | . 0666 |
| Nay.: |  | 5,291 6,114 | 6,578 3,153 |  | 1,898 653 | $\binom{13}{13}$ |  | 37,235 40,654 | 21,660 28,307 | 27,566 26,267 | 81 25 | 46,215 25,302 | 82, <br> 590 <br> 98 | 33,939 64,601 | $\begin{array}{r}1,858 \\ \hline 374 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | .0666 |
| June. | ........... | -6,694 | 7,181 | 274,862 | ${ }_{337} 6$ | . 82 |  | 38,594 | 23,975 | 28, 2645 <br> 18.269 | 7 | 43,919 | 17,098 | 30,537 | 310 | .116 |
| August. |  | 31,033 | 15,080 |  | 2,384 | . 78 |  | 21,903 | 29,992 | 14,439 | 508 | 18,972 | 49,230 | 6,369 | 1,338 | . 066 |
| Septembe |  | 25,361 | 20,319 | 1,155,691 | 3,872 | . 81 | ..... | 5.840 3 | 5,284 | 12,369 | 2,522 | 109,272 | 201,755 463 | 14,185 8,952 | 596 667 | .072 |
| October............. |  | 18.579 | 19,669 |  | ${ }^{946}$ | . 85 |  | 136,390 | 49,195 | 52,327 | 4,715 2 2 | 235.136 275 1788 | 463,120 | 8,952 114,533 | 667 <br> 155 | .082 |
| Hovenber ............ |  | 11,822 11,195 | 14,185 9,158 | B92,282 | 2,517 1,703 | . 86 |  | 90,195 86,046 | $\begin{gathered} 70,411 \\ 70,363 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45,277 \\ 32,753 \end{gathered}$ | 2,573 1,342 | $\begin{aligned} & 275,387 \\ & 176,459 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 465,402 \\ & 437,770 \end{aligned}$ | 114,533 180,842 | 155 | .090 |
| December |  | 11.195 | 9,158 | 632,282 | ,7.03 |  |  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS-Continued

| YEAR AND MONTh | RYE |  |  |  | UHEAT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tolon } \\ \text { (crop } \\ \text { estit } \\ \text { eate })^{1} \end{gathered}$ | Recelots, princ pal markata ${ }^{2}$ | Stacks, conmer clal, tle, end of month ${ }^{3}$ | Price, wholesale, $\mathrm{NO}, 2$(Minne apol(s)" | Production (croo estimate)' |  |  | Receipto, princ marketss | $\begin{gathered} \text { Disap- } \\ \text { pearance } \\ \text { comestic } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks, ond of month ${ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Canada |  | United 3 t | tos, dom | astic |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Spr Ing wheat | Winter wheat ${ }^{*}$ |  |  | Canadian wheat | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Conaer - } \\ & \text { cla } \end{aligned}$ | Interlor allis, elovaand, warehouses | Mor--llls | $\operatorname{faras}_{a n}$ |
|  | Thousands of bushels |  |  | Dollars per bu. | Thousands of bushels |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 56,938 | 1,132 | 9,009 | 0.65 | 628,227 | 158,815 | 469,412 | 17,4 | 164,764 | 209, 177 | 361,215 | 58,349 | 69,331 | 89,479 | 4,847 |
| 1936 monthly average | 24,239 | 1,405 | 6,688 | . 71 | 629,880 | 106,277 | 523,603 | 18, 247 | 181,761 | 143,814 | 329,099 | 59,790 | 65,610 | 85, 276 | 122,129 |
| 1937 monthly average. | 48,862 | 1,741 | 3,874 | . 92 | 873,914 | 185,340 | 688,574 | 26,389 | 175, 170 | 58,308 | 395,861 | 73,770 | 79,785 | 90,027 | 156,104 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 55,984 | 1,672 | 4,836 | . 54 | 919,913 | 234,735 | 685,178 | 27,789 | 201,599 | 80,496 | 492,565 | 89,420 | 104, 108 | 89,637 | 212,681 |
| 1939 monthly aver age. . | 38,562 | 1,665 | 8,552 | . 49 | 741,210 | 175,638 | 565,672 | ${ }^{28,880}$ | 195,555 | 186,553 | 520,781 | 116, 143 | 104,654 | 98,775 | 206,948 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 39,725 | 1,280 | 0,087 | . 54 | 814,646 941,970 | 221,837 | 592,809 673,727 | 28,488 | 174, 316 | 320,418 | 578,539 | 138,512 | 119,729 | 103,814 | 218,523 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 43,878 <br> 52 <br> 2898 | 2,612 | 10,718 | . 59 | 941,970 969,381 | 268,243 | ${ }^{673,727} 7$ | 32,293 <br> 31.198 | 167,853 204,512 | 447,325 419,915 | 773,027 991.302 | 209, 2385 | 167, 118 | 112,194 127,653 | 283,636 |
| 1942 monttyly average., | 52,929 | 1,695 | 17,808 | . 67 | 969,381 | 267,222 | 702,159 537,476 | 31,198 53,344 56, | 204,512 $\mathbf{3 0 6 , 9 7 7}$ | 419,915 385,227 | 991,302 861,764 | 249,337 190,906 | 206, 264 159,150 | 127,653 116,555 | 387,095 354,125 |
| 1943 monthly avorage.. | 23,680 22,525 | 1,168 | 17,808 | 1.17 | 1,060,111 | 308,210 | 751,901 | 56,126 | 203,658 | 298,931 | 692,093 | 144,053 | 113,828 | 103,975 | 354,125 |
| 1945 monthly aver age.. | 23,952 | 995 | 6,897 | 1.48 | 1,109,224 | 200,390 | 817,834 | 47,856 | 315,257 | 240, 150 | 634,901 | 116,801 | 115,675 | 90, 197 | 300,103 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 18,879 | 535 | 1,721 | 2.42 | 1,153,046 | 282, 321 | 870,725 | 41,780 | 298,111 | 99,721 | 506,202 | 63,954 | 85,312 | 69,995 | 289,649 |
| 19W1: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | ...... | 609 | 6,223 | . 53 |  |  | ....... | 10,342 |  | 445, 153 |  | 161,088 | ....... |  |  |
| April. |  | 961 | 4,951 | . 57 |  |  |  | 11, 106 |  | 439,533 |  | 139,119 |  |  |  |
| May... |  | 3,282 | 6,486 | . 58 | .......... |  |  | 31,396 | 162,999 | 429,235 |  | 139,513 |  |  |  |
| Juns. |  | 2,490 | 5,639 | . 57 |  |  |  | 50,413 |  | 429,565 | 384,733 | 142,671 | 73,789 | 81,598 | 86,675 |
| July... |  | 3,758 | 11,077 | . 55 | .......... |  |  |  |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}432,504 \\ 438,088 \\ 4\end{array}\right.$ |  | 246,702 |  |  |  |
| August............ |  | 6,944 | 14,637 17,243 17.6 | . 62 | -........ |  |  | 48,787 <br> 39,908 | 166,712 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}438,088 \\ 452,018 \\ \hline\end{array}\right.$ | 1,1,172,270 | 274,029 284,920 | 238, 526 | i54,902 | 483,922 |
| October |  | 2,603 | 17,504 | . 60 |  |  |  | 30,480 |  | 476,307 | 1, 12,27 | 280,588 | 23,52 | -5,02 | -3,02 |
| Hovembe |  | 2,150 2,475 | 17,645 | . 64 |  |  |  | 18,220 | 162,505 | 473,995 |  | 276,260 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. |  | 2,115 | 16,785 | . 80 | ......... |  |  | 19.713 |  | 465,608 | ....... | 258,570 |  |  |  |
| February |  | 1,913 | 17,029 | . 78 |  |  |  | 17,601 | 190,058 | 458,692 |  | 249,891 |  |  |  |
| March.. | ........ | 1,091 | 17,55i | .75 | ......... | -..... | ....... | 17,565 |  | 446,983 | 809,868 | 237,777 | 181,099 | 122,461 | 268,531 |
| April.. |  | ${ }^{566}$ | 17,333 | . 72 | ... |  |  | 12,495 | 180,138 | $\begin{array}{r}420,880 \\ 398 \\ \hline 178\end{array}$ |  | 229,407 |  |  |  |
| May., June. | …… | 1,133 | 17,240 17,034 | . 69 |  |  |  | 25,051 | 180,138 | 384,746 | 630,775 | 224,441 | 172,388 | 96,837 | 182,722 |
| July.: |  | 1,269 | 17,212 | . 61 |  |  |  | 62, 219 |  | 390,572 |  | 261,422 |  |  |  |
| Auguot.. |  | 2,508 | 17,288 | . 59 | .......... |  |  | 39,723 | 227,903 | 376,709. |  | 266,149 |  |  |  |
| Sep tember | ........: | 2,393 3,846 | 18,477 <br> 19,295 | . 65 | ...... |  |  | 53,362 |  | 386,966 425,614 | 1,372,352 | 269,290 | 263,466 | 151,927 | 632,573 |
| Hovembe |  | 1,577 | 19,761 | . 59 |  |  |  | 31,198 | 219,947 | 436,082 |  | 259,487 |  |  |  |
| Dacamber |  | 1,061 | 19,889 | . 70 |  |  |  | 31,545 |  | 447,960 | 1,152,214 | 245,150 | 239,125 | 139,385 | 484, 954 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 802 | 19,924 | .75 | ... |  |  | 35,900 |  | 4477,094 |  | 230,639 |  |  |  |
| February | ....... | 1,345 2,943 | 19,645 <br> 20,458 <br> 1 | . 78 |  |  |  | 35,875 48,457 | 256,360 | 438,615 420,863 | 896,068 | 214,954 212,131 |  | 123,455 | 321,179 |
| april. |  | 1,818 | 21,064 | . 81 |  | .... |  | 35,840 |  | 409,389 |  | 194,063 |  |  |  |
| May... | -....... | 3,909 | 22,655 | . 87 | ......... | ...... |  | 35,715 | 278,005 | 390, 113 |  | 173,067 |  |  |  |
| June... |  | 3,438 4 | 23,309 | .94 | ..... | , | ... | 57,44 116,987 |  | 387,497 386,589 | 618,897 | 162, 151 | 103,804 | 104,378 | 189,674 |
| July... | …..... | 4,130 2,334 | 23, 23 | . .95 | .... |  |  | 16,987 76,726 | 367,224 | 386,589 369,715 |  | 220, ${ }^{221}$ |  |  |  |
| Soptomber |  | 1,419 | 22,907 | 1.01 |  |  |  | 50,211 |  | 361,780 | i, 114,492 | 199,692 | 210,75i | 128,255 | 523,304 |
| October | ........ | 900 | 21, 265 | 1.09 | ......... | ..... | . | 48,321 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}350,683 \\ 357\end{array}\right.$ | , 14. | 178,541 |  |  |  |
| Novenber |  | 1,011 | 20,714 21,051 | 1.11 | .......... |  |  | 45,064 53,613 | 326,319 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}3371,295 \\ 322,995\end{array}\right.$ | 817,599 | 147,994 136,264 | 145,454 | 112,130 | 382,351 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 603 | 20,382 | 1.27 |  |  |  | 43,508 |  | 321,532 |  | 123,284 |  |  |  |
| Fobrusry |  | 1.573 | 20, 809 | 1.22 | ......... |  | ...... | 52,803 | 314,405 | 317,615 | 54, 275 | 115,870 |  |  |  |
| March... |  | 1,963 | 21, 148 | 1.23 | …...... |  |  | 60,172 51,029 |  | 317,434 | 54, 275 | 123,700 | 66,535 | 96,388 | 219, 137 |
| May..... |  | 2,195 | $\underset{\substack{21,675}}{22,97}$ | 1.27 |  |  |  | 51,120 51 | 274,409 | 2921,508 21,092 | ... | 123,307 95,640 |  |  |  |
| June... |  | 2664 | 20,150 | 1.12 |  |  |  | 57,977 | 27,09 | ( 265,751 | 316,555 | 82,912 | 30,332 | 67,308 | 103,622 |
| July.. |  | 515 | 18,052 | 1.14 | -........ |  | ....... | 102,212 |  | 279,746 |  | 170,786 |  |  |  |
| Auguat... |  |  | 15,664 | 1.12 | ......... | ....... | …... | 67,437 <br> 63,261 | 323,679 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}266,402 \\ 284,118\end{array}\right.$ |  | 200,736 |  |  |  |
| Septonbe | ......... | 1,155 | 14,728 | 1.03 | . |  |  | 63,261 56,029 39 |  | 284,118 323,297 3 | 1,079, 194 | 1989 <br> 184,475 <br> 188 | 198,413 | 137,818 | 521,123 |
| Movember |  | 1,176 | 13,021 | 1.13 |  |  |  | 39,173 | 262,130 | 330,633 |  | 166,705 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 529 | 11,116 | 1.23 |  |  |  | 19,420 |  | 335,057 |  | 133,905 |  |  |  |
| Februar |  | 167 | 10,951 | 1.23 | ......... |  |  | 15,146. | 271,320 | 328,982 |  | 117,440 |  |  |  |
| March. |  | 256 | 10,252 <br> 8,975 | 1,27 <br> 1,34 | …..... |  |  | 16,680 28,218 |  | ( 322,968 | 558,444 | 99,644 77 | 130,386 | 78,788 | 233,856 |
| May... |  | 594 | 8,089 | 1.39 | ........ |  |  | 49,977 | 282,502 | 363,984 |  | 64,818 |  |  |  |
| June... |  | 1,186 | 6,599 | 1.55 |  |  |  | 59,801 | 202,002 | 239,037 | 279,180 | 67,185 | $\cdots 2,129$ | \$8,463 | -17,703 |
| July... |  | ${ }^{639}$ | 4,095 | 1.53 | ......... |  |  | 105,202 |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 208,960 \\ & 171740\end{aligned}$ |  | 132,278 |  |  |  |
| August. |  | 2,155 2,358 | 4,433 4,732 | 1.44. |  |  |  | 91,099 61,503 | 368,712 | ( $\begin{aligned} & 171,740 \\ & 181,292\end{aligned}$ | 1,019,988 | 167,539 170,306 | 181,410 | 128,261 | 517,82a |
| Octaber |  | 1,145 | 4,209 | 1.64 | ......... |  |  | 55,919 |  | (202,718 | , | 147,301 | - | - | S17,020 |
| Hovagber |  | 1,301 | 4,769 | 1.84 |  |  |  | 42,201 | 338,494 | 175,257 |  | 121,712 |  |  |  |
| 1946: $\begin{aligned} & \text { december.......... }\end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January |  | 480 | 3,868 | 1.98 |  |  |  | 26,827 |  | 141,796 |  | 72,262 |  |  |  |
| febr uar |  | 404 | 3,340 | 2.13 |  |  |  | 21,484 | 349,898 | 122,374 |  | 50,011 |  |  |  |
| March. |  | 476 | 3,113 | 2.36 | ..... |  |  | 32,181 | ,as | 102,441 | 332,135 | 34,317 | 36,477 | 55,899 | 189,481 |
| Mpry. ${ }_{\text {May }}$ |  | 317 <br> 270 | $\begin{array}{r}1,016 \\ \hline 460\end{array}$ | 2.70 2.84 | .......... | .... |  | 16,531 41,339 | 232,074 | ( $\begin{aligned} & 81,080 \\ & 83,529\end{aligned}$ |  | 17,849 30,126 |  |  |  |
| Juna |  | 72 | 322 | 2.85 |  |  |  | 51,304 | 232,074 | ( 46,791 | 100,088 | 29,917 | 8,376 | 12,938 | 41,800 |
| July... |  | 193 | 262 | 2.09 |  |  |  | 76,784 |  | 39,487 |  | 90,253 |  |  |  |
| August. |  | 1,016 | 908 | 1.85 | …..... |  |  | 52,976 | 303,882 | 50,903 |  | -98,962 |  |  |  |
| September.......... October......... |  | 1,123 | 1,126 | 2.24 | …...... | ...... | .... | 56,300 55,062 |  | 109,723 | 950,308 $\cdots \cdots . .$. | 103,595 | 177,351 | 114,463 | 552,715 |
| Ontober $\ldots . . . . . . . . .$. november |  | 799 692 | 1,612 <br> $\mathbf{2 , 1 4 3}$ | 2.39 2.68 |  |  |  | 55,062 <br> 37,291 | 306,987 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}141,047 \\ 152,631\end{array}\right.$ |  | 85,512 |  |  |  |
| December.............. |  | 596 | 2,476 | 2.79 |  |  |  | 33,305 | 306,987 | 144,849 | 642,277 | 85,256 | 119,044 | 96,779 | 365,794 |

For footnotes, see p. 243.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-GRAINS AND GRAIN PRODUCTS-Continued

| year and month | WHEAT |  |  |  |  |  | wheat flour |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ |  | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Grind- } \\ \text { ings } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { weat } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks <br> held by <br> mills, end of month ${ }^{4}$ | Exports ${ }^{\text {3 }}$ | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{5}$ |  |
|  | Total. including flour | Wheat only | No. 1, dark northern spring apolis) | Ko. 2, hard vinter. City) | No. $2^{2}$ winter, (st. Louis) | Heighted average, 6 mar kets, all grades | Flour | Operations, percent of capacity | Offal |  |  |  | Standard patents apolis) | Winter straights (Kansas City) |
|  | Thousands ofbushels |  | Dollars per bushel |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Thous. of } \\ & \text { sacks } \\ & (100 \mathrm{lb} .) \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Short } \\ & \text { tons } \end{aligned}$ | Thous. of bu. | Thous. of sacks ( 100 lb.$)$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dollars per sack } \\ (100 \mathrm{lb.}) \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 1,311 | 19 | 1.21 | 1.04 | . 98 | 1.04 | 15,801 | 50.9 | 327,133 | 36,929 | 7,501 | 539 | 3.92 | 3.17 |
| 1936 monthly average... | 1,590 | 157 | 1.36 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.14 | 16,526 | 52.7 | 354,318 | 38,997 | 8,666 | 598 | 3.49 | 2.78 |
| 1937 monthly average... | 4,648 | 2,904 | 1.42 | 1.21 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 16,378 | 53.1 | 348,722 | 38,524 | 8,530 | 727 | 3.43 | 2.86 |
| 1938 monthly aver age... | 9,284 | 7,242 | -96 | .78 | . 78 | . 79 | 16,756 | 54.6 | 348,785 | 39,264 | 7,982 | 855 | 2.71 | 2.23 |
| 1939 monthly average... | 8,302 | 5,268 | . 84 | . 76 | . 80 | . 79 | 17,211 | 58.6 | 353, 894 | 40, 190 | 8 8, 198 | 1,265 | 2.67 | 1.98 |
| 1940 monthly average... | 3,460 | 1.198 | . 92 | . 87 | . 94 | . 89 | 16,822 | 56.7 | 339,562 | 39,059 | 8,429 8,070 | 943 957 | 2.55 | 2.20 |
| 1941 monthly average... | 3,387 $\mathbf{2 , 2 7 0}$ | 1,092 | 1.02 1.21 | 1.99 1.19 | 1.04 | 1.98 1.17 | 17,312 17,743 | 59.8 61.5 | 347,147 355,908 | 40,195 41,276 | 8,070 7,538 | 957 717 | 2.77 3.05 | 2.43 2.78 |
| 1943 monthly average... | 3,634 | 987 | 1.45 | 1.44 | ${ }^{8} 1.36$ | 1.44 | 19,148 | 65.6 | 378, 107 | 44,293 | 8,950 | 1,104 | 3.27 | 3.00 |
| 1944 monthly average... | 4,213 | 836 | 1.63 | 1.60 | ${ }^{81} 1.64$ | 1.61 | 19,697 | 67.8 | 393,486 | 45,f86 | 7,156 | 1,408 | 3.34 | 3.18 |
| 1945 monthly average... | 15,628 | 10,720 | 1.71 | 1.65 | ${ }^{81.74}$ | 1.67 | 22,484 | 76.5 | 459,129 | 52,493 | 6,114 | 2,047 | 3.34 | 3.18 |
| 1946 monthly aver age... | 25,520 | 15,596 | 1.99 | ${ }^{6} 1.89$ | ${ }^{8} 2.13$ | 1.94 | 22,766 | 77.0 | 399, 396 | 51,001 | 4,269 | 4,138 | 4.21 | 4.12 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 58.0 | 345,364 | 40,000 |  | 753 | 2.40 | 2.09 |
| February.......... | 2,484 | ${ }_{56}$ | . 85 | .88 | ${ }^{.96}$ | . 81 | 15,804 | 60.3 | 315; 062 | 36,575 |  | 1,013 | 2.32 | 1.82 |
| March................ | 3,661 | 1,998 | . 90 | . 85 | . 90 | . 89 | 17,177 | 57.9 | 343, 275 | 39,792 | 7,688 | 694 | 2.47 | 1.89 |
| April. | 4,855 | 1,246 | . 95 | . 87 | -.93 | . 90 | 17,644 | 59.5 | 353,472 | 40,899 |  | 1,505 | 2.55 | 2.00 |
| may... | 4,572 | 1,414 | . 98 | . 90 | . 97 | . 94 | 16,848 | 56.8 | 337. 705 | 39,045 |  | 1,317 | 2.71 | 2.20 |
| June... | 2,711 | 106 | 1.01 | . 97 | 1.02 | . 98 | 16,761 | 58.9 | 334, 570 | 38,819 | 7,842 | 1,086 | 2.77 | 2.43 |
| July............... | 2,413 | 30 | 1.00 | . 98 | 1.03 | . 99 | 17,480 | 59.3 | 351,600 | 40.625 |  | 994 | 2.77 | 2.58 |
| August............... | 3,137 | 769 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.05 | 16,841 | 57.2 | 337, 175 | 39, 123 |  | ${ }_{838}^{988}$ | 2.94 | 2.73 |
| September........... | 5,767 3,946 | 3,771 1,527 | 1.13 1.10 10 | 1.14 1.12 | 1.16 1.13 | 1.12 <br> 1.03 | 18,611 18,998 | 65.8 62.2 | 372,950 38,156 | 43,247 44,251 | 8,989 | 832 1,009 | 3.06 2.93 | 2.87 8.80 |
| Hovember | 2,299 | 1,109 | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.17 | 1.06 | 16, 103 | 59.6 | 325,055 | 37,560 |  | 496 | 3.00 | 2.78 |
| December.,........ | 2,939 | 1,039 | 1.23 | 1.20 | 1.27 | 1.15 | 18,195 | 61.8 | 366,373 | 42,403 | 7,763 | 793 | 3.21 | 2.93 |
| 1942: | 3,714 | 1,916 | 1.23 | 1.26 | 1.34 | 1.20 | 18,683 | 63.5 | 378,099 | 43,611 |  | 750 | 3.30 | 2.99 |
| Febrûar | 2,180 | 273 | 1.25 | 1.23 | 1.31 | 1.21 | 16,619 | 63.8 | 331,872 | 38,621 |  | 795 | 3.23 | 2.93 |
| March.............. | 2,941 | 1,037 | 1.24 | 1.21 | 1.30 | 1.19 | 16,422 | 55.7 | 328,993 | 38,194 | 7,844 | 794 | 3.15 | 2.88 |
| April............... | 2,464 | 470 | 1.19 | 1.15 | 1.21 | 1.14 | 15,794 | 53.6 | 320,591 | ${ }^{36,878}$ |  | 832 | 3.04 | 2.76 |
| May.................. | 2,233 | 528 | 1.20 | 1.15 | 1.20 | 1.16 | 15,489 | 54.6 | 314,470 | 36,141 |  | 711 | 2.98 | 2.68 |
| June................ | 1,799 | 164 | 1.14 | 1.11 | 1.19 | 1.11 | 16,227 | 55.0 | 328,407 | 37,842 | 7,093 | 682 | 2.81 | 2.60 |
| July................. | 2,394 | 569 | 1.14 | 1.08 | 1.22 | 1.10 | 17,787 | 60.4 | 359,047 | 41,465 |  | 761 | 2.86 | 2.56 |
| August............... | 2,631 | 510 | 1.13 | 1.11 | 1.26 | 1.11 | 17,577 | 59.6 | 352,758 | 40,920 |  | 884 | 2.92 | 2.62 |
| September........... | 1,222 | 263 | 1.19 | 1. 20 | 1.33 | 1.18 | 19,195 <br> 20,574 | 67.9 67.4 | 382,564 | 44,563 <br> 47 | 7,523 | 400 586 | 3.03 <br> 3.08 | 2.78 2.86 |
| october $\ldots$........... <br> Hovember $\ldots . .$. | 1,481 | 76 61 | 1.99 1.20 | 1.23 | 1.38 | 1.17 | 20,574 18,652 | 67.4 68.8 | 4081,507 | 47, 4 , 307 |  | 586 425 | 3.08 3.11 | 2.86 |
| Decemoer. | 3,097 | 749 | 1.32 | 1.31 | 1.48 | 1.28 | 19,898 | 67.9 | 393,815 | 46,069 | 7,693 | 979 | 3.15 | 2.86 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 1,937 | 274 | 1.39 | 1.37 | 1.54 | 1.36 | ${ }^{21,633}$ | 73.8 | 423, 585 | 49,959 | ....... | 694 | 3.23 | 3.12 |
| Febr uary............. | 2,421 | 384 | 1.41 | 1.37 | 1.55 | 1.38 | 19,169 | 70.7 | 376,468 | 44,286 |  | 850 | 3.24 | 3.14 |
| March.. | 3,477 | 559 | 1.44 | 1.40 | (7) | 1.41 | 20,716 <br> 1757 | 66.8 | 403,149 | 47,927 | 8,301 | 1,217 | 3.25 | 3.16 |
| Apr il............... | 6,359 | 1,054 | 1.40 | 1.38 | 1.52 | 1. 39 | 17,587 | 59.2 | 346,517 | 40,688, |  | 2,212 | 3.28 | 3.12 |
| May.................. | 3,534 | ${ }^{842}$ | 1.42 | 1.38 | 1.58 | 1.40 | 15,391 | 54.0 | 301,829 | 35,482 |  | 1,122 | 3.29 | 3.11 |
| June................. | 3,771 <br> 3,502 | 1,213 | 1.41 1.01 1.4 | 1.37 1.40 | (3) ${ }_{\text {l }} .66$ | 1.39 1.42 1 | 16,433 17,300 | 55.4 58.7 | 321,542 <br> 344 <br> 128 | 37,893 40,053 | 9,908 | 1,066 | 3.28 <br> 3.28 | 3.03 3.07 |
| August............. | 2,905 | 584 | 1.41 | 1.40 | 1.69 | 1.41 | 18,435 | 62.1 | 368,493 | 42,828 |  | 968 | 3.25 | 3.06 |
| September............ | 2,323 | 1,098 | 1.43 | 1.46 | 1.72 | 1.44 | 19,703 | 69.3 | 388,400 | 45,565 | 9,700 | 510 | 3.28 | 3.26 |
| october............... | 3,621 | 1,270 | 1.49 | 1.52 | 8.76 | 1.45 | ${ }^{21} 1044$ | 71.1 | 416,340 | 48,690 |  | 981 | 3.29 | 3.33 |
| November ............ | 2,951 | 876 | 1.55 | 1.56 | 1.67 | 1.55 | 21,033 | 74.0 | 417,800 | 48,699 |  | 865 | 3.29 | 3.33 |
| December............. | 6,806 | 2,613 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.62 | 1.62 | 21,332 | 72.1 | 426,028 | 49,463 | 7,892 | 1,748 | 3.34 | 3.31 |
| 1944: <br> January |  |  | 1.67 |  | (9) |  |  | 78.9 | 450,743 | 52,063 |  |  | 3.34 | 3.31 |
| Febr uar y.............. | 5,091 | 651 | 1.67 | 1.63 | (7) | 1.65 | 20,010 | 73.3 | 399,693 | 46,441 |  | 1,851 | 3.34 | 3.31 |
| March.. | 5,295 | 758 | 1.67 | 1.65 | (7) | 1.66 | 19,846 | 64.7 | 395, 830. | 46,020 | 8,117 | 1,892 | 3. 34 | 3.27 |
| April............... | 4,628 | 933 | 1.68 | 1.64 | (7) | 1.67 | 17,714 | 61.9 | 350,901 | 40,972 |  | 1,541 | ${ }^{3.34}$ | 3.23 |
| May............... | 4,413 | 658 | 1.67 | 1.63 | ${ }_{1}{ }_{1}$ (161 | 1.67 | 18,117 | 61.2 | 364, 285 | 41,984 |  | 1,566 | 3.34 | 3.19 |
| June.................. | 4,422 | 671 | 1.63 | 1.56 | 1.61 1.57 1.50 | 1.57 | 17,826 | 60.2 63.9 | 355, ${ }^{351}$ | 41,360 42,342 | 6,710 | 1,564 | 3.34 3.34 3 | 3.05 3.02 |
| July................... | 4,313 4,142 | 1,193 1,904 | 1.1 .51 | 1.52 1.51 1.51 | 1.57 | 1.55 1.52 | 18,270 20,147 | 63.9 65.2 | - 3629,624 | 42,342 46,771 |  | -933 | 3.34 3.35 | 3.02 |
| September............ | 2,469 | 536 | 1.54 | 1.53 | 1.58 | 1.52 | 20,061 | 70.1 | 397,891 | 46,463 | 6,799 | 806 | 3.34 | 3.19 |
| October.............. | 3,298 | 266 | 1.51 | 1.61 | 1.69 1.71 1 | 1.56 | 21,320 20,681 | 71.6 | 484,746 414,286 | 49,424 |  | 1,264 | 3.34 3.34 3 | 3.18 |
| November............... | 4,272 3,059 | 1,131 | 1.64 1.64 1.67 | 1.59 1.62 | 1.74 | 1.60 | 20,681 19,976 | 69.8 | 403,591 | 46, 485 | 6,998 | $1 ; 038$ | 3.34 | 3.22 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 4,549 | 1,010 | 1.67 | 1.64 | 1.76 | 1.63 | 21,998 | 73.7 | 447,043 | 51,287 |  | 1,476 | 3.34 | 3. 18 |
| Febr uar y............. | 5,476 | 2,360 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.76 | 1.66 | 20, 138 | 76.1 | 407, 903 | 46,893 |  | 1,300 | 3.34 | 3.21 |
| March............... | 5,082 | 1,368 | 1.69 | 1.66 | $(7)$ | 1.66 | 22,053 | 71.0 | 446,917 | 51,284 | 6,618 | 1,549 | 3.34 | 3.31 |
| Apri1.............. | 4,761 6,470 | 2,023 | 1.69 <br> 1.70 <br> 1 | 1.66 1.67 | ${ }^{(7)}$ ) | 1.66 | 21,702 $\mathbf{2 3 , 3 7 6}$ | 75.3 78.1 | 443,149 477,254 | 50,627 54,541 |  | 1,142 | 3.34 3.34 3. | 3.28 3.26 3.25 |
|  | 6,470 9,919 | 4,726 | 1.70 | 1.67 1.68 | 1.80 | 1.70 | 23,376 22,850 | 78.1 | 4771,254 | 54, 5 543 | 6,012 | 1,897 2,166 | 3.34 3.34 | 3.26 |
| July................. | 12,170 | 7,450 | 1.72 | 1.58 | 1.67 | 1.62 | 22,247 | 77.2 | 452,324 | 52,281 |  | 1,369 | 3.34 | 3. 18 |
| August............... | 15,634 | 16,184 | 1.71 | 1.60 | 1.68 | 1.64 | 23, 205 | 74.5 | 478,620 | 54,460 |  | 1,885 | 3.34 | 3. 18 |
| September | 26,445 | 22,184 | 1.69 | 1.62 | 1.71 | 1.65 | 22,212 | 80.0 | 453,053 | 51,885 | 5,163 | 1,777 | 3.34 | 3.22 |
| October. | 32,464 | 26,790 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.78 | 1.70 | 24,805 | 79.5 | 5881,856 | 57,752 |  | $\begin{array}{r}2,366 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 3. 34 | 3.27 |
| November December | 32,693 31,871 | 23,631 24,057 | 1.73 1.73 | 1.69 1.69 | $\binom{7}{7}$ | 1.70 1.71 | 22,488 22,732 | 77.8 78.5 | 457,464 462,554 | 52,403 52,974 | 6,662 | 3,779 3,259 | 3.34 3.34 | 3.24 3.29 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sanuary............. | 38,196 | 27,733 | 1.74 | 1.69 |  |  |  |  |  |  | , | 4,363 5 541 | 3.34 |  |
| Febr yar y............. March. .......... | 31,764 29,551 | 18,476 21,485 | 1.75 <br> 1.77 | 1.69 1.72 | (7) | 1.72 <br> 1.75 | 25,511 20,933 | 91.3 69.4 | 516,450 311,490 | 59,361 <br> 44,975 | - 4.675 | 5,541 <br> 3,364 | 3.34 3.34 3. | 3.30 3.31 3.31 |
|  | 23,154 | 12,808 | 1.77 | 1.72 | 7 | 1.76 | 19,878 | 65.8 | 292,140 | 42,745 |  | 4,314 | 3.34 | 3. 31 |
| May.................. | 16,281 | 6,539 | 1.81 | (1) | (7) | 1.79 | 16,890 | 55.8 | 246,400 | 36,220 |  | 4,063 | 3.34 | 3.31 |
| June................. | 33,283 | 23,869 | 1.90 | 1.86 | 1.94 | 1.90 | 17,529 | 60.2 | 252,830 | 37,556 | 1,776 | 3,926 | 3.34 | 3.31 |
| July... | 25,542 | .17,109 | 2.22 | 1.98 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 22,067 | 72.8 | 320,650 | 47,500 |  | 3,515 | 4.86 | 4.85 |
| August................ | 23,552 | 15,977 | 2.06 | 1.94 | 2.03 | 1.99 | 23;859 | 75.8 | 356,000 | 51,442 |  | 3,153 | 4.47 | 4.45 |
| September | 19,835 | 10,501 | 2.10 | 1.96 | 2.08 | 2.05 | 23,672 | 84.5 | 451,450 | 54,210 | 4,322 | 3,892 | 4.72 | 4.69 |
| october............. | 10,793 | 6, 100 | 2.20 | 2.04 | 2.14 | 2.14 | 26,064 | 82.7 | 511,350 | ${ }^{60,069}$ |  | 1,957 | 4.87 | 4.79 |
| Hovember | 23,369 | 11,563 | 2.33 | 2.10 | 2.25 | 2.23 | 24,988 | 89.1 | 493,070 | 57,690 |  | 4,923 | 5. 59 | 5. 30 |
| December............ | 30,920 | 14,995 | 2.27 | 2.07 | 2.32 | 2.17 | 26,20] | 89.5 | 521,880 | 60,647 | 6,304 | 6,641 | 5.93 | 5.56 |

[^11]| year ano month | cattle and calves |  |  |  |  |  |  | Hogs |  |  |  | Sheep and lakbs |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \text { la ughter (Fed- } \\ & \text { erally in in- } \\ & \text { spected }{ }^{2} \end{aligned}$ |  | Recelote, orinci= ©arkots | Shipsonts, feeder, corn belt states ${ }^{3}$ | Prices, wholesale |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Slaugh- } \\ \text { ter } \\ \text { (Feder } \\ \text { ally } \\ \text { inspect } \\ \text { ind) } \\ \text { ted } \end{gathered}$ | Receipts, pal markets ${ }^{2}$ | Prices ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Receipts, pal markets | $\begin{gathered} \text { ship- } \\ \text { ments, } \\ \text { foederer, } \\ \text { to } 8 \\ \text { corn } \\ \text { bolt } \\ \text { states } \end{gathered}$ | Pricas Wholesale? |  |
|  | Calves | Cattle |  |  | Beef steers (Chica- go $)^{4}$ | Steors, stocker sed (Kansas (ity) ${ }^{4}$ | Calves, (Chicago) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Wholesale, age, grades (Chicago) | Hogcorn (bushels of corn equal to 100 |  |  |  | Laabs, aver${ }_{(1)}^{\text {agh }}$ ${ }^{c}{ }^{\text {ca- }}$ go) | Lambs, feeder, good choice (Omaha) |
|  | Thousands of animels |  |  |  | Dollars per 100 pounds |  |  | Thousands of animals |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Dol-per } \\ & 100 \mathrm{lb} . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { of live } \\ \text { hos) } \end{gathered}$ | Thousands of animals |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dollars per } 100 \\ \text { pounds } \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 477 | 821 | 1,800 |  | 10.26 | 6.88 | 8.91 | 2,171 | 1,630 | 9.27 | 11.6 | 1,470 | 2,131 |  | 9.02 | ${ }^{8} 7.69$ |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 506 | 915 | 1,882 |  | 8.82 | 6.39 | 9.24 | 3,005 | 2,200 | 9.89 | 13.0 | 1,435 | 2,054 |  | 9.91 | 8.22 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 523 | 839 | 1,868 |  | 11.47 | 7.72 | 10.29 | 2,637 | 1,889 | 10.02 | 11.1 | 1,439 | 2,082 |  | 10.78 | 89.10 |
| 1938 monthly avarage.. | 458 | 815 | 1,720 | ${ }^{132}$ | 9.39 | 7.54 | 9.96 | 3,016 | 2,067 | 8.09 | 18.0 | 1,505 | 2,133 | 231 | 8.50 | ${ }^{8} 7.3 .39$ |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 439 | 787 | 1,705 | 174 | 9.75 | 8.09 | 10.11 | 3,447 | 2,331 | 6.57 | 13.3 | 1,437 | 1,995 | 258 | 9.33 | ${ }_{12} 18.21$ |
| 1940 monthly aver age.. | 447 | 813 | 1,697 | 170 | 10.43 | 8.53 | 10.62 | 4,200 | 2,880 | 5.71 | 9.2 | 1,446 | 1,896 | 278 307 | ${ }^{9.66}$ | ${ }^{18} 88.53$ |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 455 480 | 912 1,029 | 1,780 2,055 | 200 214 | 11.33 13.79 | 9.98 11.75 | 12.11 13.53 | 3,877 4,491 | 2,555 $\mathbf{2 , 8 6 8}$ | 9.45 13.70 | 14.2 16.5 | 1,510 | 1,901 2,351 | 307 332 | 11.28 13.82 | 1810.27 1512.02 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 434 | ,977 | 1,990 | 197 | 15.30 | 12.35 | 14.45 | 5,286 | 3,423 | 14.31 | 13.6 | 1,947 | 2,539 | 356 | 14.91 | ${ }^{24} 13.22$ |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 647 | 1,163 | 3,317 | 190 | 15.44 | 11.78 | 14.22 | 5,751 | 3,709 | 13.57 | 11.6 | 1,823 | 2,434 | 279 | 14.52 | ${ }^{24} 12.70$ |
| 1945 mont hly average.. | 585 | 1,212 | 2,437 | 213 | 16.18 | 13.07 | 15.16 | 3,413 | 2,112 | 14.66 | 12.8 | 1,768 | 2,305 | 288 | 14.90 | ${ }^{15} 14.17$ |
| 1948 monthly avarage.. | 487 | 951 | 2,341 | 245 | 19.16 | 15.87 | 16.44 | 3,699 | 2,372 | 18.40 | 12.5 | 1,655 | 2,179 | 268 | 18.40 | 1516.46 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 411 | 891 | 1,600 | 132 | 11.90 | 10.16 | 11.94 | 4,517 | 3,039 | 7.70 | 13.3 | 1,625 | 1,721 | 136 | 10.17 | 9.28 |
| Fobr uar y | 384 | 717 | 1,313 | 95 | 11.27 | 10.00 | 12.50 | 3,725 | 2,513 | 7.71 | 13.0 | 1,391 | 1,416 | 145 | 10.59 | 9.70 |
| March.. | 444 | 766 | 1,503 | 102 | 10.81 | 10.29 | 11.28 | 3,904 | 2,649 | 7.64 | 12.5 | 1,408 | 1,520 | 134 | 10.88 | 9.75 |
| April.. | 507 | 792 | 1,593 | 138 | 10.67 | 10.33 | 11.34 | 3,807 | 2,810 | 8.37 | 13.2 | 1,436 | 1,618 | 56 | 10.85 |  |
| May.. | 501 | 908 | 1,647 | 124 | 10.23 | 10.06 | 11.34 | 4,023 | 2,564 | 8.96 | 12.6 | 1,551 | 1,828 | 141 | 11.02 |  |
| June | 440 | 867 | 1,624 | 95 | 10.62 | 9.90 | 11.13 | 3,336 | 2,305 | 9.79 | 13.4 | 1,378 | 1,779 | 155 | 12.19 | 9.78 |
| July. | 445 | 968 | 1,697 | 104 | 11.24 | 9.59 | 11.94 | 3,006 | 2,036 | 10.75 | 14.8 | 1,569 | 1,885 | 198 | 11.26 | 10.00 |
| August... | 414 | ${ }^{968}$ | 1,728 | 182 | 11.73 | 9.79 | 12.38 | 2,796 | 1,895 | 10.68 | 15.0 | - ,522 | 2, ¢3 | 471 | 11.57 | 10.63 |
| Se ptember | 447 | 1,004 | 2,208 | 327 | 11.73 | 9.98 | 13.50 | 2,920 | 2,085 | 11.04 | 15.9 | 1,567 | 2,557 | 861 | 11.80 | 11.08 |
| Oct ober. | 536 | 1,119 | 2,454 | 496 | 11.55 | 9.53 | 13.36 | 4,157 | 2,542 | 10.41 | 15.6 | 1,682 | 2,833 | 1,029 | 11.66 | 10.88 10.34 |
| Hovember | 476 | 941 | 2,022 | 366 | 11.40 | 9.35 | 12.00 | 4,561 | 2,832 | 10.16 | 15.2 | 1,424 | 1,818 | 236 | 11.27 | 10.34 11.25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 440 | 1,057 | 1,789 | 123 | 12.60 | 10.57 | 14.09 | 5,831 | 3,704 | 11.36 | 14.7 | 1,611 | 1,791 | 147 | 12.34 | 11.35 |
| February | 392 | 891 | 1,467 | 79 | 12.39 | 10.69 | 13.50 | 3,892 | 2,463 | 12.58 | 15.5 | 1,407 | 1,535 | 91 | 12.03 | 10.92 |
| March.. | 491 | 929 | 1,741 | 103 | 12.59 | 11.47 | 13.80 | 4,134 | 2,694 | 13.37 | 16.0 | 1,669 | 1,866 | 105 | 12.00 | 10.92 |
| Abril.. | 502 | 956 | 1,615 | 154 | 13.26 | 11.93 | 13.13 | 4,196 | 2,638 | 14.18 | 16.9 | 1,570 | 1,866 | 159 | 12.78 | 11.24 |
| May. | 471 | 885 | 1,684 | 115 | 13.22 | 12.00 | 13.50 | 4,320 | 2,630 | 14.07 | 16.3 | 1,475 | 1,855 | 208 | 14.64 | 11.76 |
|  | 475 | 1,039 | 1,953 | 99 | 13.11 | 11.83 | 13.00 | 4,554 | 2,896 | 14.19 | 16.3 | 1,481 | 1,832 | 153 | 14.75 |  |
| July.... | 461 | 1,048 | 1,831 | 91 | 13.63 | 11.09 | 13.13 | 3,886 | 2,452 | $14: 25$ 14.37 | 16.6 | 1,705 | 2,138 | 172 | 14.18 | 12.52 |
| August... | 460 | 1,103 | 2,399 | 222 | 14.87 | 12.05 | 13.70 | ${ }^{3,223}$ | 2,187 | 14.37 14.45 14. | 16.9 | 1,840 | 2,772 3,657 | 488 789 | 14.60 14.16 | 12.94 12.89 |
| September | 513 | 1,159 | 2,605 | 387 | 14.84 | 11.64 | 14.00 | 3,843 | 2,529 | 14.45 | 16.4 | 2,223 | 3,657 | 789 | 14.16 | 12.89 |
| October | 578 | 1,280 | 2,985 | 579 | 15.21 | 11.83 | 13.50 | 4,218 | 2,687 | 14.98 | 18.2 | 2,344 | 3,741 | 1,002 | 14.30 | 12.20 |
| November. | 501 | 1,018 | 2,535 | 391 | 15.30 | 12.62 | 13.50 | 5,023 | 3,310 | 13.96 | 17.7 | 2,126. | 2,780 | 465 | 14.62 | 12.35 |
| 1943: ${ }_{\text {December }}$ | 476 | 982 | 1,845 | 223 | 14.85 | 12.24 | 13.50 | 6,778 | 4,225 | 14.01 | 16.5 | 2,17 | 2,379 | 202 | 15.39 | 13.12 |
| January.. | 340 | 928 | 1,616 | 104 | 14.84 | 12.67 | . 4.25 | 5,431 | 3,439 | 14.78 | 16.0 | 1,724 | 1,946 | 176 | 15.86 | 13.59 |
| Februar | 331 | 854 | 1,545 | 85 | 15.14 | 13.48 | 14.63 | 4,335 | 2,821 | 15.35 | 16.2 | 1,499 | 1,678 | 191 | 15.91 | 14.26 |
| March... | 410 | 923 | 1,815 | 138 | 15.54 | 14.49 | 15.00 | 4,661 | 3,036 | 15.59 | 15.5 | 1,495 | 1,743 | 221 | 16.24 | 14.91 |
| April. | 365 | 796 | 1,664 | 142 | 15.71 | 14.58 | 13.88 | 4,463 | 2,854 | 15.13 | 14.3 | 1,458 | 1,608 | 139 | 15.98 | 14.42 |
| May... | 328 | 774 | 1,600 | 99 | 15.44 | 14.60 | 14.40 | 5,357 | 3,333 | 14.44 | 13.4 | 1,622 | 2,078 | 194 | 15.82 | 14.07 |
| June.. | 327 | 708 | 1,438 | 61 | 15.56 | 14.38 | 14.63 | 5,650 | 3,688 | 13.85 | 12.8 | 1,598 | 1,787 | 151 | 15.22 | ........ |
| July... | 335 | 895 | 1,619 | 64 | 15.32 | 12.48 | 14.63 | 5,427 | 3,488 | 13.56 | 12.2 | 1,988 | 2,436 | 129 | 14.49 |  |
| August | 434 | 988 | 2,178 | 180 | 15.36 | 12.17 | 15.20 | 4,464 | 3,016 | 13.97 | 12.6 | 2,269 | 3,399 | 432 | 14.06 | 13.47 |
| Se ptember | 532 | 1,146 | 2,616 | 400 | 15.45 | 11.81. | 14.81 | 4,174 | 2,841 | 14.68 | 12.9 | 2,454 | 4,248 | 927 | 13.96 | 12.67 |
| Oct ober | 655 | 1,275 | 3,005 | 546 | 15.30 | 11.36 | 13.88 | 4,930 | 3,278 | 14.63 | 13.1 | 2,633 | 4,022 | 979 | 13.75 | 11.81 |
| Hovomber........... | 625 | 1,290 | 2,617 | 362 | 15.10 | 10.97 | 13.90 | 6,972 | 4,681 | 13.64 | 12.3 | 2,370 | 3,208 | 568 | 13.54 | 11.35 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.,.......... | 468 | 1,141 | 1,964 | 92 | 14.82 | 11.60 | 14.00 | 7,839 | 5,278 | 13.21 | 11.3 | 1,933 | 2,010 | 129 | 15.00 | 12.50 |
| february | 441 | 1,043 | 1,722 | 71 | 14.91 | 12.95 | 14.00 | 7.380 | 4,769 | 13.50 | 11.4 | 1,501 | 1,587 | 99 | 15.86 | 13.27 |
| march... | 565 | 1,057 | 1,791 | 73 | 15.12 | 13.06 | 14.00 | 7,165 | 4,764 | 13.94 | 11.5 | 1,538 | 1,571 | 9 | 15.84 | 13.25 |
| Apr 11. | 555 | 939 | 1,734 | 84 | 15.04 | 12.76 | $14 . \infty$ | 6,290 | 3,932 | 13.53 | 17.3 | 1,378 | 1,465 | 66 | 15.94 | 13.09 |
| . May. | 541 | 989 | 2,015 | 74 | 15.44 | 12.84 | 14.00 | 6,643 | 4,169 | 12.91 | 11.0 | 1,694 | 2,455 | 118 | 15.04 | 12.37 |
|  | 594 | 1,003 | 2,030 | 105 | 18.06 | 11.65 | 14.00 | 6,095 | 3,862 | 12.66 | 11.0 | 1,823 | 2,704 | 190 | 14.55 |  |
| July.... | ${ }_{7}^{634}$ | 1,079 | 2,219 <br> 281 | 105 | 16.06 | 10.93 | 13.60 | 4,795 | 3,231 2,704 | 13.25 14.32 | 10.9 | 1,898 | 2,563 2,765 | 103 382 | 13.19 <br> 13.51 <br> 1 |  |
| August............... September ...... | 756 753 | 1,339 1,310 | 2,681 2,863 | 236 <br> 367 | 18.07 15.78 | 11.50 11.34 | 13.75 14.66 | 4,145 <br> 3,521 | 2,704 2,304 | 14.32 <br> 14.42 | 11.5 | 1,924 | 2,765 <br> 3 | 382 770 | 13.51 <br> 13.51 <br> 1 | 12.71 12.43 |
| Septober .............., | g20 | 1,451 | 3,587 | 525 | 15.78 15.95 | 11.50 | 15.08 | 4,223 | 2,743 | 14.49 | 12.2 | 2,238 | 3,732 | 824 | 13.84 | ${ }_{12}^{2.36}$ |
| Hovenber | 874 | 1,336 | 2,985 | 376 | 15.78 | 11.96 | 14.81 | 5,258 | 3,390 | 14.14 | 12.7 | 2,013 | 2,801 | 420 | 13.87 | 12.49 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| febr uar y | 442 | 1,149 | 1,951 | 72 | 15.12 | 13.00 | 14.88 | 3,267 | 2,015 | 14.70 | 13.2 | 1,622 | 1,643 | 77 | 16.00 | 13.83 |
| March.. | 575 | 1,213 | 2,102 | 114 | 15.64 | 13.60 | 15.66 | 3,474 | 2,083 | 14.70 | 13.1 | 1,723 | 1,725 | 107 | 16.31 | 13.90 |
| April. | 477 | - 979 | 2,195 | 129 | 16.14 | 13.90 | 16.33 | 3,066 | 1,934 | 14.71 | 13.2 | 1,507 | 1,777 | 87 | 16.30 15.29 | 14.00 |
| May. | 522 | i,045 | 2,111 | 103 | 16.38 | 14.23 | 15.75 | 3,375 | 2,027 | 14.71 | 13.1 | 1,824 | 2,579 | 97 | 15.29 |  |
| June. | 486 | 1,060 | 2,015 | 117 | 16.58 | 13.73 | 15.69 | 3,382 | 1,967 | 14.69 | 12.7 | 1,906 | $\begin{array}{r}2,419 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 52 | 15.29 | ..... |
| July... | 482 | 1.050 | 2,207 | 104 | 16.64 | 13.54 | 15.38 | 2,752 | 1,610 | 14.54 | 12.5 | 1,742 | $\begin{array}{r}2,165 \\ \hline 270\end{array}$ | 100 354 | 15.55 |  |
| Augus t.............. | 603 | 1.298 | 2,585 | 203 | 16.42 | 13.08 | 15.34 | 2,206 | 1,298 | 14.51 | 12.4 | 1,568 | 2,270 | 354 | 13.81 | 14.53 |
| September........... October ........ | 666 | 1,358 | 2,791 | 3399 | 16.62 | 12.25 | 14.44 | 1,922 | 1,191 | 14.54 | 12.6 | 1,658 | 2,811 | - 9382 | 13.26 14.08 1.8 | 14.51 14.66 |
| october .............. | 877 783 | 1,584 | 3,816 3,024 3, | 669 400 | 16.86 16.91 16.96 | 12.62 13.19 | 1.4 .48 14.63 | 2,330 <br> 4,350 | 1,469 2,935 | 14.75 14.67 | 12.5 12.8 | 2,018 1,772 | 3,640 3,270 | 1.072 315 | 14.02 14.00 | 14.66 14.76 |
| 1946\%. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 427 | 1,015 | 1,960 | 97 | 16.14 | 14.71 | 14.81 | 4,698 | 2,952 | 14.77 | 12.8 | 2,196 | 2,481 | 154 | 14.70 | 15.50 |
| march. | 484 | 904 | 1,920 | 91 | 16.26 | 15.22 | 15.66 | 3,636 | 2,211 | 14.80 | 12.5 | 1,978 | 1,759 | 90 | 15.23 | 15.38 |
| April. | 445 | 715 | 2,145 | 109 | 16.56 | 15.86 | 15.73 | 3,858 | 2,472 | 14.81 | 12.2 | 1,736 | 1,984 | 67 | 15.51 | 15.30 |
| May................. | 402 | 676 | 1,784 | 106 | 16.77 | 15.82 | 15.63 | 4,149 | 2,431 | 14.81 | 10.6 | 1.374 | 1,810 | 56 | 16.00 |  |
| Juno. | 306 | 451 | 1,730 | 141 | 17.30 | 15.72 | 15.88 | 2,316 | 1,355 | 14.77 | 10.1 | 1,668 | 2,521 | ${ }^{76}$ | 16.75 | ……? |
| July. | 542 | 1,239 | 3,121 | 176 | 21.36 | 15.53 | 17.10 | 3,663 | 3,070 | 17.94 | 8.6 | 1,738 | 2,286 | 98 | 20.38 |  |
| Auguat............. | 534 | 1,240 | 2;565 | 323 | 21.71 | 15.51 | 18.44 | 2,843 | 1,832 | 20.84 | 11.6 | 1,578 | 2,187 | 338 | 20.50 | 16.53 |
| september'.......... | 364 | 360 | 1,923 | 386 | 17.99 | 15.99 | 16.15 | 438 | 293 | 16.25 | 9.1 | 1,300 | 2,542 | 865 | 19.00 | 17.26 |
| 0 actober............ | 651 | 1,103 | 3,694 | 730 | 23.57 | 16.42 | 18.19 | 3,114 | 2,268 | ${ }_{22}^{22.82}$ | 13.5 | 2,005 | 3,640 | .951 | ${ }_{23}^{23.00}$ | 17.90 |
| Movember........... Decomber ......... | 656 591 | 1, 1,348 | 2,875 2,447 | 445 233 | 23.64 23.19 | 16.30 17.63 | 18.38 18.20 | 5,434 5,133 | 3,244 $\mathbf{2 , 9 9 8}$ | 24.07 22.87 | 18.0 18.6 | 1,529 1,346 | 1,966 1,495 | 304 121 | 22.25 23.25 | 17.77 |
| Decomber ............ |  | 1,352 | 2,447 | 233 | 23.19 | 17.63 | 18.20 | 5,133 | 2,993 | 22.87 | 18.6 | 1,346 | 1,49 |  | 23.25 | 18.00 |

For footnotes, see o. 245.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-MEATS


For footnotes, see p. 246.

| year ano month | LARD |  |  |  | poultry and eges |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\substack{\text { MISCELLAMEOUS } \\ \text { FOOD PRODUCTS }}$COCOB |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { (inspect- } \\ \text { ed } \\ \text { slaugh- } \\ \text { ter })^{l} \end{array}\right\|$ | Stocks, cold storage, end of month ${ }^{2}$ | Exports ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price, } \\ \text { whole- } \\ \text { sale, } \\ \text { reffined } \\ \text { (Cnicago })^{4} \end{gathered}$ | Poultry |  |  | Eggs |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Stocks, | Price, <br> whole- | Production |  | Stocks, cold storage, end of month ${ }^{6}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Price, } \\ \text { wolete- } \\ \text { sale. } \\ \text { u. s. } \\ \text { stand. } \\ \text { (chicago. } \end{gathered}$ | Imports* | Price, wholesale. acera ( Hew York) ${ }^{4}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | ts | end of month ${ }^{8}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \text { 1ve } \\ \text { fowls } \\ \text { (Chicago) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Farm } \\ & \text { produc- } \\ & \text { tion }^{7} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dried } \\ & \text { egy } \end{aligned}$ | Shell | Frozen |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  |  | Dollars per lb. | Thousands of pounds |  | Dollars per lb. | millions | Thous. of 16 . | Thous. of cases | Thous. of lb . | Dollars. per doz. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Long } \\ & \text { tons } \end{aligned}$ | Dollars per lb. |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 55,172 | 75,181 | 8.113 | 0.153 | 25.498 | 69,371 | 0.185 | 2.801 | 250 | 4,122 | 78,975 | 0.261 | 22,556 | 0.050 |
| 1936 monthly averaga.... | $8_{82,681}$ | 99,997 | 9,347 | . 122 | 30,878 | 86,040 | . 188 | 2,878 | 124 | 3,595 | 78,962 | . 241 | 23,508 | . 069 |
| 1937 monthly average... | 63,210 | 138,855 | 11,398 | . 128 | 28.654 | 101,237 | . 190 | 3,130 | 199 | 4.607 | 112,668 | . 219 | 23,030 | . 084 |
| 1938 monthly average... | 86. 183 | 107.415 | 17.050 | . 097 | 29,229 | 80, 197 | . 184 | 3,113 | 500 | 3.213 | 105,998 | . 213 | 16,856 | . 053 |
| 1939 monthly average... | 106.002 | 121.054 | 23.106 | . 080 | 33,986 | 92.588 | .154 | 3,237 | 837 | 3.525 | 97,469 | . 175 | 24,694 | . 049 |
| 1940 monthly average... | 127,272 | 262.531 | 16,776 | . 069 | 38,986 | 117,483 | . 151 | 3.308 | 674 | 3.802 | 99,994 | . 188 | 27.119 | . 051 |
| 1941 monthly average... | 127.155 | 285, 249 | 32,739 | . 106 | ${ }^{37,796}$ | 128.194 | . 192 | 3.490 | 3.773 | 3.401 | 127.428 | . 234 | 25.778 | . 076 |
| 1942 monthly average... | 143,705 | 176,388 | 54, 299 | . 140 | 39,961 | 133,729 | . 222 | 4.050 | 19,637 | 3.889 | 175,535 | . 331 | 8,916 | . 089 |
| 1943 monthly average... | 173,305 | 170, 393 | ${ }_{7}^{61,423}$ | . 146 | ${ }^{31.698}$ | 93.783 | . 243 | 4.545 | 21,831 | 4.675 | 206,696 | . 392 | 21,378 | . 089 |
| 1944 monthly average... 1945 monthy average... | 197.241 | 292,399 | 71,536 | .143 .146 | 39,465 44,416 | 190,371 <br> 179,033 | . 240 | 4,878 4,655 | 26,729 8,822 | 5,162 2,874 | 245.961 174.522 | $\begin{array}{r}.353 \\ .372 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 25,384 | .089 |
| 1946 monthy averaga.... | 111,959 | 54,849 | 35,890 | 10.201 | 48,743 | 260,901 | . 272 | 4,634 | 10,454 | 4,992 | 183,095 | . 361 | 22.141 | . 116 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 138,836 | 306,890 | 13,666 | . 075 | 27,933 | 191.410 | . 178 | 2,914 | 73 | 297 | 53,828 | . 184 | 33,871 | . 052 |
| February....... | 117.714 | 326.642 | 14,830 | . 075 | 19,159 | 163.321 | . 175 | 3,361 | 680 | 307 | 45, 239 | . 164 | 27.615 | . 058 |
| March... | 130.029 | 318,685 | 24,329 | . 081 | 19,324 | 126,904 | . 190 | 4,704 | 2,539 | 1.090 | 63.428 | . 181 | 32,218 | . 072 |
| April., | 125.746 | 327.698 | 22,375 | . 097 | 19.863 | 101,129 | . 204 | 5.085 | 3.518 | 3.031 | 99.531 | . 216 | 31.304 | . 073 |
| May.. | 139,714 | 373,850 | 10,697 | . 106 | 30,353 | 87,433 | . 196 | 4,943 | 2,857 | 5,375 | 142,065 | . 223 | 36,028 | . 080 |
|  | 115.719 | 382,506 | 20, 101 | . 112 | 28,188 | 85,573 | . 199 | 4,066 | 2,853 | 6.427 | 178,594 | . 251 | 34,395 | . 080 |
| July.... | 108,395 | ${ }^{340}$, 280 | 53,819 | . 114 | 28,723 | 81,206 | . 205 | 3,561 | 3,299 | 6.641 | 195,097 | . 260 | 25,218 | . 078 |
| August............... | 98,086 | 288,074 | 44,634 | . 118 | 33.368 | 85,383 | . 184 | 3.121 | 2,855 | 6.131 | 194.006 | . 268 | 16,841 | . 079 |
| September | 92,231 | 217,960 | 46,976 | . 128 | 35,220 | 96,701 | . 198 | 2,742 | 3.654 | 5,441 | 178,438 | - 288 | 24.257 | . 081 |
| October. | 127.469 | 177,426 | 56.583 | . 121 | 49,351 | 127,981 | . 179 | 2,507 | 7,227 | 3,857 | 153,843 | . 305 | 16,582 | . 082 |
| Movember. December. | 141,579 190,337 | 176,465 186,511 | 42,579 42,280 | . 120 | 77.720 84,224 | 172,913 218,392 | .167 .191 | 2,211 2,663 | 7,457 8,269 | $\begin{array}{r}1,670 \\ \hline 549\end{array}$ | 129,533 95,538 | . 358 | 12,992 18,020 | . 088 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 203,306 | 209,470 | 35,384 | . 130 | 27,302 | 206,120 | . 224 | 3,426 | 10,774 | 331 | 76,293 | . 319 | 14,822 | . 095 |
| February | 128,465 | 206,565 | 39,317 | . 138 | 18,624 | 179,083 | . 233 | 3.876 | 14.567 | 529 | 73,766 | . 280 | 6,869 | . 089 |
| March. | 132.114 | ${ }^{182.004}$ | 84,481 | .138 | 20.509 | 139,677 | . 235 | 5.529 | 19,692 | 1,798 | 107,397 | . 283 | 8,229 | . 089 |
| April............... | 126,877 | 126, 284 | 79,316 | . 144 | 23,123 | ${ }^{96,716}$ | . 230 | 6,014 | 22,524 | 4,638 | 159, 585 | . 293 | 9,058 | . 089 |
| May.. | 135.081 | 117.995 | 57.037 | .143 | 29,762 | 80.242 | . 218 | 5.781 | 22.192 | 6.945 | 223.831 | . 299 | 4,734 | . 089 |
| June. | 151.017 | 102,260 | 81,659 | .139 | 32.493 | 79.200 | . 206 | 4,749 | 22,282 | 7,935 | 278.499 | . 304 | 7.616 | . 089 |
| July.... | 139,042 108680 | 98,349 | 56,597 <br> 37 | .139 -139 | 34,435 38 | 79,348 | . 209 | 4.109 | 23,899 | 7.754 | 290,529 | . 316 | 6,214 | . 089 |
| August.. | 106,660 | 85,274 | 37,638 | . 139 | 38,911 | 80,645 | . 224 | 3,570 | 22.539 | 6.751 | 272,042 | . 337 | 4,183 | . 089 |
| September | 118,236 | 62,143 | 54, 197 | . 139 | 45,666 | 115,505 | . 230 | 3,052 | 21,689 | 5,421 | 234,876 | . 351 | 4,659 | . 089 |
| October.. | 119.978 | 57.547 | 57,943 | . 142 | 58,910 | 161.011 | . 210 | 2.779 | 22.839 | 3.117 | 180.329 | . 350 | 8,653 | . 089 |
| November. | 145,578 | 57.434 | 37,259 | . 146 | 78,661 | 193,263 | . 209 | 2,628 | 19.508 | 1.170 | 126.321 | . 390 | 3,769 | . 089 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 178,549 | 111.867 | 32,054 | . 146 |  | 142.002 | . 245 | 3,823 | 12,000 | 214 | 59,781 | . 988 | 18,804 | . 089 |
| February............. | 137.304 | 122,240 | 27,447 | . 146 | 19,009 | 101.741 | . 245 | 4,622 | 20,878 | 952 | 56,508 | . 335 | 12,517 | . 089 |
| Mareh.. | 136,444 | 128,264 | 45,444 | . 146 | 14,290 | 58,079 | . 245 | 6,500 | 23,885 | 3,181 | 99,180 | . 374 | 21,864 | . 089 |
| April................. | ${ }^{132,836}$ | 149,141 | 39,548 | .146 | 9.452 | 32.513 | . 246 | 6.744 | 29.560 | 6.141 | 172,279 | . 372 | 22.593 | . 089 |
| May... | 177,699 | 166.129 | 55,467 | . 146 | 9.439 | 20.963 | . 250 | 6,519 | 28.472 | 8.171 | 251,526 | . 379 | 31,023 | . 089 |
| June.. | 191.028 | 220,831 | 78,544 | . 146 | 14,742 | 25,379 | . 250 | 5,373 | 23.889 | 8,871 | 323,194 | . 346 | 23,845 | . 089 |
| Juty... | 200,072 | 240,950 | 76,872 | .146 | 24.213 |  | . 250 | 4,565 | 20.618 16.69 | 8,578 | 351,169 34 | . 382 | 17,696 | . 089 |
| August. | 165,420 | 260.009 | 95.400 | . 146 | 29.691 | 55.315 | . 250 | 3,897 | ${ }^{16.169}$ | 7.529 | 343,601 | . 399 | 29,474 | . 089 |
| Seitember. | 140,997 | 195, 351 | 71,644 | . 146 | 42,562 | 86,279 | . 243 | 3,335 | 20,053 | 6,018 | 306, 189 | . 417 | 36,587 | . 089 |
| October. | 148,249 | 157, 163 | 82,234 | . 146 | 53,155 | 140,230 | . 229 | 3,033 | 23,208 | 3,994 | 242,264 | . 424 | 14,498 | . 089 |
| November. | 210,948 | 130.984 | 54, 520 | .146 | 71.117 | 197,880 | . 225 | 2,785 | 22.179 | 1.780 | 172,387 | . 428 | 9,094 | . 089 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 265,873 | 248,038 | 56,712 | . 146 | 30.683 | 239,993 | . 250 | 4,547 | 21,565 | 765 | 81.712 | . 350 | 14,903 | . 089 |
| February. | 259,054 | 361,508 | 46,357 | . 146 | 22,999 | 220,863 | . 250 | 5,466 | 26,037 | 2,008 | 98,597 | . 334 | 21,970 | . 089 |
| March............... | 249.020 | 432,339 | 32,260 | . 146 | 18,728 | 168.478 | . 250 | 6,897 | 31,981 | 4,453 | 148.557 | . 321 | 27,912 | . 089 |
| April.t............. | 221;830 | 498,235 | 32,313 | .146 | 21,779 | 130,044 | . 254 | 7,107 | 32,056 | 6,963 | 218,032 | . 311 | 37,390 | . 089 |
| May.... | 240,789 | 490, 281 | 66,116 | . 146 | 28,982 | 122,729 | . 250 | 6.804 | 34. 579 | 9,632 | 292,445 | . 308 | 14,680 | . 089 |
| June... | 231,877 | 420,301 | 146,852 | . 143 | 38,578 | 130,817 | . 219 | 5.522 | 32.712 | 11,335 | 354,223 | . 332 | 18,645 | . 089 |
| July................ | 188,897 | 342.450 | 111,934 | .138 | 42.059 | 141.654 | . 228 | 4.712 | 31,272 | 9,351 | 388.547 | . 348 | 7,170 | . 089 |
| August.. | 153.220 | 240,298 | 103.013 | . 138 | 38,688 | 160,689 | . 232 | 4,070 | 34, 149 | 7.653 | 371.627 | . 338 | 23,371 | . 089 |
| September........... | 111.344 | 168.251 | ${ }^{88,385}$ | . 138 | 46.753 | 187,959 | .2288 | 3.556 | 25,000 | 5,427 | 332,565 | . 368 | 40.081 | . 089 |
| october... | 120.115 158 17.956 | 118.072 | 60.650 54 | . 140 | 62.047 | 244, 075 | . 227 | 3,324 | 23.946 | 2,905 | 279.175 | . 389 | 8.569 | . 089 |
| November. | 152,956 | 90,536 | 54,902 | . 146 | 62,046 | 268,128 | . 242 | 3,054 | 16,835 | 1.045 | 220,180 | . 423 | 38, 132 | . 089 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 158,069 | 81,494 | 47,850 | . 146 | 33,085 | 215,532 | . 255 | 4,214 | 15,646 | 296 | 98,985 | . 380 | 21,768 | . 089 |
| February............. | 91.813 | 64.770 | 76,774 | . 146 | 18,917 | 183,889 | . 260 | 4,858 | 13,655 | 521 | 85.499 | . 349 | 34,972 | . 089 |
| March... | 100, 119 | 49,728 | 100,868 | . 146 | 20,842 | 141,708 | . 284 | 6,654. | 19,183 | 1.784 | 114,814 | . 343 | 24, 120 | . 089 |
| April............... | 93,622 | 53,766 | 76,733 | . 146 | 20,435 | 117,755 | . 268 | 6,753 | 15,846 | 3,823 | 169,526 | . 343 | 25,729 | . 089 |
| May................. | 108,458 | 64,339 | 41,599 | . 146 | 17.683 | 102,236 | . 272 | 6,380 | 12,906 | 5,432 | 231,930 | . 343 | 23,122 | . 089 |
| June... | 117,861 | 65,899 | 34,984 | . 146 | 20,245 | 97,211 | . 260 | 5,358 | 9,177 | 6,120 | 255,936 | . 351 | 32.574 | . 089 |
| July..... | 105, 140 | 79,285 | 40,836 | . 146 | 27,688 | 103, 203 | . 251 | 4,642 | 8,031 | 5,926 | 248,675 | . 356 | 22.690 | . 089 |
| August................ | 86, 506 | 68,989 | 24,932 | . 146 | 38.041 | 114.192 | . 251 | 3,976 | 7.858 | 4.771 | 218.010 | . 378 | 12.448 | . 089 |
| Sep tember $\ldots . . . . . .$. October.......... | 68,268 68975 | 58,998 50 50 | 32,323 <br> 10,662 | - 146 | 56.72 91 | 157.077 238,936 | . 238 | 3.425 <br> 3.154 | 2,674 | $\begin{array}{r}3.724 \\ 1.666 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  | 22,873 |  |
| october.............. november........ | 68.975 131,250 | 50,914 59,349 | 10,662 27,350 | .146 .146 | 91.061 99.208 | 238,936 | . 2238 | 3.154 $\mathbf{3}, 984$ | 544 159 | 1.666 314 | 182.322 155,934 12. | . 4401 | 22,699 14,133 | . 0889 |
| December. | 180,801 | 82,826 | 22,862 | . 148 | 89,018 | 355,914 | . 243 | 3,460 | 183 | 113 | 129,424 | . 428 | 14,249 | . 089 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febinuary................. | 157 | 83.489 <br> 90.184 | 25.063 47 | .146 .146 .478 | 47,157 | 363.954 | . 255 | 4,292 | 277 | 272 | 111.721 | . 356 | 16,898 | -089 |
| March................. | 106,538 | 80,438 | 47,975 | . 147 | 31.034 31.348 | 320.027 | . 2688 | 6.027 | 8.362 19731 | 3.571 | 117,903 | . 331 | 39,162 | . 089 |
| April................ | 105,369 | 71,153 | 55,435 | .148 | 37.278 | 256,822 | . 272 | 6,803 | 22,576 | 8.425 | 200, 176 | . 333 | 43,367 | . 089 |
| May.................. | 109,563 | 45,539 | 64,861 | . 148 | 34.765 | 209,944 | . 274 | 6,292 | 18,764 | $8: 683$ | 245,287 | . 336 | 29,397 | . 089 |
| June. | 69,837 | 34,910 | 57,689 | (10).148 | 32,865 | 173,905 | . 269 | 5,085 | 16,553 | 9.871 | 265,050 | . 332 | 14,048 | . 899 |
| July.................. | 123,348 | 43,590 | 52,555 | $\left({ }^{10}\right)$ | 38, 138 | 178,842 | . 283 | 4,284 | 13,863 | 9,537 | 280,101 | . 340 | 19,433 | . 089 |
| August............... | 94,780 | 37,969 | 27,665 | . 350 | 43,162 | 207,137 | . 265 | 3,679 | 11,15! | 7,960 | 236,256 | . 346 | 14,409 | . 099 |
| Septenber | 10,665 | 30,021 | 11.679 | . 190 | 61.131 | ${ }^{184.841}$ | . 307 | 3.295 | 4.735 | 5.738 | 207.244 | . 406 | 9.405 | . 089 |
| october............ | 7,888 <br> 167 <br> 181 | 31,513 40 40 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 8,268 } \\ 16.647 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 199 | $8{ }^{89,972}$ | 261.006 301.030 | . 2928 | 3,190 3.10 | 2,901 | 3,585 | 168,591 | . 420 | 13,942 12 | . 190 |
| Movenber C (........... December......... | 167,381 | 40,623 | 16,647 | $(10)^{392}$ | 72,952 | 301,030 | .242 <br> .266 | 3,110 3.765 | 2,585 | 1,717 | 132,664 | $\begin{array}{r}.406 \\ .388 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12,237 | - 191 |
| December............. | 168.326 | 68,756 | 20.521 | (10) | 65.114 | 316,577 | . 266 | 3.765 | 3,947 | 767 | 102,437 | . 388 | 25.027 | . 245 |

For footnotes, see p. 247.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS-COntinued

| year and month | Coffer |  |  |  |  | Fish |  |  |  |  |  | SUGAR |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Clearances from Braz\|l' |  | visible United States ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | $\lim _{\text {porta }} \mathrm{e}$ | Price, WholeSantos No. 4 (Hew York ${ }^{3}$ ) | Landings, fresh flat, ports | Stocks, cold storage, ond of month ${ }^{3}$ | Cuban stocks, raw, ond of mont $h^{8}$ | United States |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Delliveries and supely (raw basis)? |  |  |  |  |  | Recelpts from hawall and Puerto Rlcos |  |
|  | Total | United <br> states |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Production and recaipts |  | Delliveriso |  |  | Stocks, Paw and refined. end of month |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produe- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Entries } \\ \text { from } \\ \text { Off-shore } \end{gathered}$ | Total | for domestic cansumption | $\stackrel{\text { For }}{\text { expor } t^{g}}$ | Rew | Refined |  |
|  | Thousands of bags |  |  |  | Dollars per lb. | Thousands of pounde |  | Thous. of Sp. tons | Short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly avera | 1,307 | 726 |  | 799 | 1,108 | 0.089 | 34,756 | 52,202 | 1,498 |  | 20373,329 | 562,870 | 562,827 | 10,043 | 1,606,540 | 5,970 | 0,374 |
| 1936 monthly averago. | 1,218 | 671 | 914 | 1,098 | . 095 | 38.480 | 61,990 | 1,234 |  | 10421,708 | 564, 288 | 558,850 | 5,439 | 111,435,999 | 141,619 | 10,541 |
| 1937 monthy average... | 1,039 | 551 | 930 | 1,07: | . 111 | 36, 561 | 63,810 | 1,318 |  | 10427,050 | 562,133 | 555,950 | 6,183 | 111,295,436 | 142,269 | 10,880 |
| 1938 monthly average... | 1,479 | 768 770 | 763 | 1,255 | . 0778 | 39,329 | 67,994 | 1,555 |  | 393,489 | 569,061 | 567,604 | 5,456 | 11,636,209 | 138,523 | 9,049 |
| 1939 monthly average... 1940 monthy average... | 1,419 1,042 | 770 744 | 864 1,014 | 1,271 | . 0772 | 38,333 | 63,681 | 1,558 | 10193,372 175,335 | 422,455 <br> 373,954 | 583,298 <br> 589,078 | 572,293 574,22 | 11,005 14,855 | 21, ${ }^{1}$, 956, 2 25 | 143, 124 | 11,222 |
| 1941 monthly average. | 955 | 818 | 1,748 | 1,423 | . 114 | 47,942 | 79,018 | 1,443 | 174,160 | 470,406 | 678,316 | 672,455 | 5,861 | 2,865,900 | 138,823 | 13,964 |
| 1942 monthly average | 853 | 524 | 828 | 1,083 | . 134 | 40,290 | 88,437 | 1,899 | 179,233 | 299,221 | 472,897 | 456,517 | 17,380 | 1,459,392 | 129,890 | 0,127 7,709 |
| 1943 monthly average | 787 | 622 | 911 | 1,389 | . 134 | 37,332 | 70,283 | 2,071 | 127,612 | 410,660 | 566,797 | 527,893 | 38,904 | 1,568,490 | 111,381 | 7,077 |
| 1944 monthly average. | 1,156 | 934 | 1,401 | 1,648 | . 134 | 40,345 | 95,966 | 1,998 | -125,846 | 461,138 | 621,734 | 595,612 | 26,122 | 1,114,189 | 113,699 | 5,496 |
| 1945 monthly average | 1,206 | 945 | 1,815 | 1,716 | . 136 | 48,724 | 87,228 | 1.222 | 138,864 | 406,083 | 527,553 | 503,334 | 24,220 | 882,319 | 128,326 | 7,681 |
| 1946 monthly average. | 1,354 | 931 | 2,074 | 1,729 | . 187 | 46,331 | 120,315 | 1.465 | 158,341 | 350, 111 | 501,995 | 468,392 | 33,602 | 1,012,719 | 112,558 | 8,408 |
| 1841: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 1,455 | 1,214 | 1,300 | 2,014 | -078 | 22,027 | 86,880 | 1,059 | 114,288 | 453,156 | 534, 125 | 525,899 | 8,228 | 2,297,851 | 38,700 | 2,650 |
| Febr ua | 1,136 | 975 | 1,600 | 2,260 | . 083 | 29, 236 | 71,468 | 1,609 | 39,388 | 408,490 | 608, 126 | 604,943 | 1,183 | 2,169,459 | 106,464 | 25,465 |
| March. | 1.676 | 1,428 | 1,709 | 2,012 | . 090 | 37,224 | 49,806 | 2,444 | 23,122 | 540,312 | 1,039,113 | 1.033,683 | 5,430 | 1,705,684 | 160,580 | 32,975 |
| Apr il | 1,110 | 945 | 1,968 | 2,136 | . 099 | 47,071 | 35,757 | 2,441 | 17,250 | 728,772 | 598,884 | 598,625 | 2,259 | 1,895,318 | 201,710 | 23,085 |
| May. | 1,141 | 968 | 2,151 | 1,731 | . 108 | 54, 631 | 41,878 | 2.192 | 11,833 | 688,920 | 526,933 | 524,123 | 2,810 | 2,165,273 | 204,450 | 15,737 |
|  | ${ }^{627}$ | 513 | 2,224 | 1.215 | . 115 | 54,589 | 55.117 | 1,991 | 9,694 | 610.901 | 711,963 | 708,183 | 3,780 | 2,082,764 | 218,590 | 7,007 |
| July.. | 454 | 296 | 2,064 | 591 | . 122 | 51,644 | 73,432 | 1,647 | 9,449 | 412.028 | 752,308 | 749,353 | 2,955 | 1,815,483 | 186,318 | 8,061 |
| August. | 518 <br> 547 | 376 | 1,879 1,780 | 444 | -134 | 54,067 | 90,885 | 0,422 | 8,120 | 421.595 | 836, 138 | 827,525 | 8,611 | 1,379,165 | 152,350 | 5,540 |
| Movemb | 882 | 768 | 1,393 | 1,040 | .131 | 41,523 | 115,432 | 477 | 797,260 | 310,926 | 554,762 | 548,215 | 6,547 | 3,515,403 | 116,416 73,770 | 750 500 |
| December | 1,008 | 970 | 1,327 | 1,723 | . 193 | 29,132 | 117,805 | 156 | 478,903 | 324,132 | 732,624 | 721,245 | 11,379 | 2,148, 636 | 89,840 | 500 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febrya | 1,768 | ${ }^{1} 665$ | 1,102 | 1,624 | -134 | 19,267 14,953 | -82,677 | 1,162 | 19,842 | 273,178 240,016 | 424,127 472,763 | 405,274 468,898 | 1218,853 183,867 18,181 | $1,963,643$ $1,735,846$ | 45,890 93,178 | 8,255 12,751 |
| March. | 680 | 609 | 850 | 1,248 | . 134 | 42,338 | 62,180 | 1,943 | 29,353 | 348,639 | 518,172 | 499,051 | 1219,121 | 1,605,886 | 109,695 | 6,450 |
| April. | 1,006 | 842 | 852 | 1,045 | -134 | 46,006 | 49,079 | 2,604 | 13,535 | 429,202 | 583,790 | 536,650 | 1847,140 | 1,471,235 | 170,924 | 9,050 |
| May... | 773 | 635 348 | 825 | 943 | . 134 | 54,376 | ${ }^{55}$, 036 | 2,736 | 9,640 | 459,986 | 235, 954 | 214,392 | ${ }^{18} 21.562$ | 1,662,758 | 183,996 | 8,450 |
| June. | 453 | 348 | 1,079 | 1,365 | ${ }^{1} 134$ | 54,323 | ${ }^{63,} 303$ | 2,563 | 10,851 | 291,297 | 362,013 | 349,994 | ${ }^{21212019}$ | 1,614,819 | [32, 178 | 22,493 |
| July. | 580 | 418 | 973 | 1,113 | . 134 | 54,303 | 81,498 | 2,314 | 12,971 | 219,933 | 654,305 | 647,347 | 8,958 | 1,180,250 | 127,842 | 8,250 |
| Auguat. | 269 519 | 136 366 | 795 539 | 801 694 | -134 | 56,192 | 100.088 | 2,185 | 42,178 | 250,277 | 610,628 | ${ }^{600.635}$ | 9,993 | 861,200 | 898, 367 | 4,715 |
| September | 519 | 366 <br> 508 | 539 | 694 | . 134 | 46,083 | 109,428 | 2.090 | 82,775 | 299,499 | 658,086 | 646,496 | 11,590 | 586,581 | 103,183 |  |
| October | 716 510 | 508 384 384 | 387 | 1,010 | -134 | 45,640 33,137 | 115,128 | 1,838 | $\begin{array}{r}560,734 \\ \hline 944500\end{array}$ | 238,433 | 400,636 364 | 386,085 34,298 | 14,571 | -999,969 | 17,161 | 1,250 |
| Novenb | 510 506 | 384 378 | 361 703 | 1,298 | - 1134 | 33,137 <br> 16,862 | 114,198 104,675 | 1,7489 | 794,500 499,662 | 269,137 271,083 | 364,140 390,145 | 334,293 $377,1 i 1$ | 29,847 13,034 | $1,693,120$ $2,137,416$ | 119,530 | 1,428 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 414 | 248 | 247 | 1,098 | . 134 | 19,197 | 74,949 | 0,362 | 96,036 | 306,928 | 424,131 | 368,775 | 56,356 | 2,098,423 | 02,976 | 2,510 |
| Febr uar | 732 | 682 | 554 | 1,045 | . 134 | 20,151 | 52,802 | 1,299 | 23,877 | 312,894 | 413,333 | 362,441 | 50,892 | 2,027,744 | 81,721 |  |
| March. | 591 | 471 | 383 | 1,564 | . 134 | 30,581 | 29,782 | 2,417 | 15,379 | 353,501 | 549,358 | 495,384 | 53,974 | 1,861,593 | 104,114 |  |
| Apr 11 | ${ }_{8}^{815}$ | 515 | 550 | 1,550 | -134 | 35,669 | 21,371 | 3,108 | 10,312 | 347,649 | 475,765 | 438,003 | 37,762 | 1,767,831 | 109,468 | 9,370 |
| may... | 144 | 137 | 646 | 1,579 | -134 | 41,063 | 34,765 59 59 | 3,332 | 9,309 | 410.290 521042 | 476,307 760,497 | 446,784 | 29,543 28 | $1,737,254$ $1,478,928$ | 193,609 | $\begin{array}{r}10,358 \\ \hline, 591\end{array}$ |
| June. | 1,114 | 860 | 627 | 1,443 | -134 | 62,201 | 59,162 | 3,085 | 7,971 | 521.042 | 760,497 | 732,296 | 28.20t | 1,478,828 | 167,688 | 9,591 |
| July. | 1,475 | 1,070 | 818 | 1,678 | -134 | 50,301 | 75,438 | 2,698 | 5,797 | 567,748 | ${ }^{685}, 783$ | 682,117 | 23,686 | 1,378,805 | 107,677 | 2,750 |
| August. | 1,193 | 985 | 1,550 | 1,725 | -134 | 53,714 | ${ }^{93}$, 121 | 2,348 | 8,205 | 439, 128 | 661,453 | 614,297 665 | 47,156 | 1,170,242 | 106,591 | 12,777 |
| Septemb | 1,225 | 1,018 | 1,374 | 1.771 | -134 | 51,465 | 98,225 | 2,035 | 51,540 | 390,000 | 699,588 | 665,623 | 33,965 | 860,944 | 115,108 | 16,641 |
| Oct ober | 278 <br> 698 <br> 8 | 141 | 1,530 | 1,391 | $\begin{array}{r}.134 \\ .134 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 37,893 | -99,486 | 1,536 | 392, ${ }^{3046}$ | 496, 152 | 601, 321 | 572,329 551 | 28,992 | 1,141,311 | 112.579 | 11,130 |
| November December | 693 973 | 569 765 | $\begin{aligned} & 1,450 \\ & 1,219 \end{aligned}$ | $1,012$ | .134 .134 | 34,152 | 104,850 99,354 | 1,076 | 597,626 $\mathbf{3 1 3 , 2 4 7}$ | 420,865 369,444 | 590,747 463,284 | 551,289 425,395 | 39,458 | 1.542,566 | 111,583 | 5,850 5,150 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 1,204 | 1,024 | 1,220 | 1,586 | . 134 | 15,840 | 85.080 | 15 | 73,455 | 308,150 | 543,771 | 498,920 | 44,851 | 1,592,054 | 113,226 |  |
| fobruar | 998 | 846 | 1.470 | 1,212 | . 134 | 22,557 | 69,857 | 1,580 | 17,441 | 342,127 | 502,088 | 459,222. | 42,866 | 1,436,889 | 76,293 |  |
| March. | 955 | 786 | 1,233 | 2,589 | -134 | 34,002 | 52,869 | 2,480 | 13,455 | 438,872 | 588,587 | 651,629 | 36,958 | 1,295,056 | 152,664 | 7,300 |
| apr 11. | 1,816 | 1,127 | 966 | 1,264 | -134 | 39,370 | 56,545 | 3,097 | 9,087 | 493,084 | 521.610 | 492,394 | 29,276 | 1,336,528 | 90,609 | 2,550 |
| May. | 1,207 | 955 | 1,472 | 2,601 | -134 | 61,454 | 69,672 | 3,184. | 4,001 |  | 591,487 | 648,927 654 | 44.560 | 1,343,620 | 194,796 | 27,270 14 |
| July | ${ }_{731}^{742}$ | 563 607 | 1,235 | 1,888 | - -134 | 58,351 | -88,842 | 2,888 | 7,702 | 638,100 437,600 | 686,030 760,874 | 684,821 744,658 | 31,409 16,216 | 1,286,807 | 235,343 110,888 | 14,063 2,477 |
| August | 1.247 | 1,039 | 1,514 | 894 | . 34 | 53,656 | 123,256 | 2,335 | 10,003 | 485, 798 | 747,839 | 736,620 | 16,219 | 718,188 | 154.394 | 2,478 |
| Soptemb | 1,123 | 893 | 1,778 | 944 | . 134 | 47,929 | 131,584 | 2,150 | 49,873 | 378, 650 | 661,395 | 652,724 | 8,671 | 463,801 | ${ }^{84}$,362 | 2,047 |
| Octob | 1,185 | 972 | +,516 | 2,220 | - 134 | 41,308 | 130.914 | 1,237 | ${ }^{391}$, 506 | 455,075 | 650,427 | ${ }^{641,763}$ | 8,664 | 642,255 | 76,819 | 1,145 |
| Movenbe | 1,215 | 996 | 1,352 | 1,561 | -134 | 29,140 | 128,223 | 827 697 | 605,515 $\mathbf{3 2 5}, 739$ | 417,485 462,550 | 599,500 <br> 607,201 | 586,955 | 12,545 | 1,056,321 | ${ }^{65,330}$ |  |
| 1945 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janunry. | 1,118 | 957 | 1,418 | 2,000 | .136 | 19,624 | 78,971 | 799 | 53,617 | 471,258 | 598,62i | 568, 138 | 40,483 | 1,154,568 | 31,861 |  |
| Fobruar | 1,951 | 831 | 1,380 | 1,635 | . 136 | 22,725 | 52,965 | 1,403 | 14,139 | 392,880 | 500,282 | 472,950 | 27,332 | 1,053,054 | 51, 188 | 3,500 |
| March. | 1,014 | 844 | 1,352 | 1,909 | . 136 | 44,554 | 39,830 | 1,793 | 15,952 | 579,633 | 653,707 | 608,576 | 45,131 | 1,003,871 | 74,804 | 392 |
| Apri | 889 878 | 717 519 | 1,407 | 1,586 | -136 | 41,451 69 | 32,509 | 2,376 <br>  <br>  <br> 179 | 3,946 | 540,365 | 588, ${ }^{530}$ | 564,097 <br> 593 <br> 8.264 | 36, 193 | 961,325 | 105,724 | 15,446 |
| May. | 678 | 519 | 1,321 | 1,557 | - 138 | 69,435 | 40,516 | 2,119 | 8,805 | 476,886 | ${ }^{621,694}$ | 5883.264 | 38,430 | 832,205 | 185,680 | 10.481 |
| June.. | 1,477 | 1,244 | 1,338 | $\begin{array}{r}1,537 \\ 1,804 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 136 .136 .136 | 80,269 | 58,438 80,523 | 1,798 <br> 1.534 | 9,549 <br> 8.644 <br> 1 | 417,489 441,594 | 576,638 515,59 | 668,870 | 17,768 | ${ }_{6084}^{684} \mathbf{6 5 4}$ | 183,173 | 19,300 2,950 |
| July. | 1,652 | 1,161 | - | 2,536 | . 136 | 69,794 | 80,523 108,999 | $\begin{array}{r}1.534 \\ \hline 993\end{array}$ | 8,644 16,161 | 4464,037 | 515,259 593,371 | 493,464 512,936 | 17,795 <br> 26,435 | 603,674 542,264 | 187,321 | 21,960 |
| Septemb | 1.644 | 1,380 | 2,352 | 1,868 | .136 | 48,022 | 127.055 | 795 | 56,654 | \%12, 128 | 490,795 | 474,769 | 16,026 | 513,255 | 166,705 | 8,198 |
| October | 1,181 | 715 | 2,396 | 1,804 | . 136 | 54,766 | 138,434 | 394 | 420,480 | 270,089 | 472,763 | 466,983 | 5,780 | 728, 362 | 144,804 | 265 |
| Novombe | 866 | 567 | 2,251 | 1,353 | .136 | 42,631 | 148,286 | 347 | 644, 161 | 210,392 | 419,115 | 409,898 | 9,217 | 1,165,117 | 115,226 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 1,286 | 973 | 2,276 | 2,101 | . 136 | 15,218 | 115,398 | 373 | 98,526 | 182,937 | 516,465 | 514,945 | 1,520 | 1,177,812 | 20,687 |  |
| February | 1,030 | 718 | 2,143 | 1,498 | .138 | 16,179 | 99,051 | 1,185 | 24,771 | 283,345 | 285,326 | 276,700 | 8,826 | 1,175,947 | 38,774 |  |
| March. | 1,145 | 748 | 2,044 | 1,845 | .136 | 34,206 | 84,265 | 2,109 | 19,305 | 465,834 | 476,181 | 423,558 | 52,623 | 1,184,314 | 112,933 | 10,417 |
| Apr 11. | 1,577 | 1,189 | 1,964 | 1,824 | .136 | 32,254 | 75,318 | 2,753 | 18,254 | 433,190 | 554,641 | 498,408 | 56,233 | 1,081,028 | 197,733 | 23,657 |
| May... | 1,829 | 1,510 | 2,105 | 1,786 | .136 | 58,728 | 84,725 | 2,625 | 8,345 | 501,777 | 524,423 | 448,375 | 76,048 | 1,065,053 | 178,667 | 17,685 |
| June. | 1,312 | 837 | 2,319 | 2,298 | . 136 | 78,936 | 97,806 | 2,227 | 8,613 | 478,311 | 598,956 | 529,742 | 69,214 | 955, 151 | 160,527 | 30, 850 |
| July | 1,635 | 1,163 | 2,122 | 1,480 | . 206 | 75,022 | 123,837 | 1,857 | 13,173 | 460, 172 | 587,587 | 557.119 | 90,468 | 824,748 | 179,822 | 4,750 |
| August | 1,673 | 970 | 2,182 | 1,947 | . 221 | 53,678 | 152,403 | 1,527 | 49,780 | 403,299 | 612,567 | 565,379 | 47,188 | 670.516 | 209,562 | 1,709 |
| Septent | 814 | 484 | 2,142 | 1.401 | . 221 | 61,504 | 147,085 | 1,297 | 94,691 | 297, 275 | 529,047 | 519,275 | 9,772 | 522, 844 | 128,747 | 4,774 |
| October | 1,448 | 990 | 1,931 | 1,237 | -241 | 62,496 | 149,549 | 748 | 483,533 | 233,063 <br> 23 <br> 23 | 4012025 | 395,008 | 6,017 | 883, 824 | 76,424 3 |  |
|  | 1,416 | 946 | 2,080 | 1.612 | - 263 | 40,469 | 158,486 | 553 | 642,693 | 223,781 | 481,743 | 473,999 | 7,744 | 1,209,640 | 2,500 | 5,004 2,751 |
| December | 1,178 | 729 | 1,584 | 1,716 | . 264 | 29,278 | 152,803 | 206 | 437,471 | 257,017 | 455;878 | 418,200 | 37,776 | 1,451,847 | 42,816 | 2,751 |

For footnotes, see p. 247 .

| year and month | MISCELLAHEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | TOBACCO |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports, refined sugar ${ }^{1}$ | Sugar, United States |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tea, } \\ & \text { imports? } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { (toon } \\ \text { (crop } \\ \text { lest } \text { Imato })^{4} \end{array}\right\|$ | Leaf |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Imports ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Price (New York) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  | Stoc | deal | and $m$ | maufac | urers, end | d of | arter ${ }^{5}$ |
|  |  | Ram | gar | Refined sugar |  | Rem, wholesale | Refined |  |  |  |  |  | Dome | stic |  | Foreig | grown |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Crom } \\ \text { Cuba } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { From } \\ \text { Cuba } \end{gathered}$ |  | Retall | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Whole- } \\ & \text { sale } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Clgar } \\ \text { leaf } \end{gathered}$ | Firecured and dark air= cur ed | Fluecured and light aircured | Mlacellaneous domeatle | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cligar } \\ & \text { loaf } \end{aligned}$ | Cigerotte tobecco |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  |  | Dollars per 1b. |  |  | Thousands of pounds |  | millions of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly averagea.. | 9,498 | 210,805 | 136,528 | 35,374 | 29,766 | 0.032 | 0.054 | 0.049 | 7,186 | 1,302,041 | 2,594 | 413 | 306 | 1,788 | 2 | 13 | 73 |
| 1935 monthly average\%... | 5,143 | 209,665 | 128,145 | 37,65! | 32,289 | .036 | . 054 | . 048 | 6,873 | 1,162,838 | 2,553 | 395 | 290 | 1,785 | 1 | 13 | 68 |
| 1937 monthly average ${ }^{\circ}$. | 5,849 | 229,973 | 144, 532 | 36,354 | 29,579 | . 035 | . 055 | . 047 | 7,901 | 1,569,023 | 2,455 | 388 | 243 | 1,745 |  | 11 | 69 |
| 1938 monthly average ${ }^{\text {e. . }}$ | 5,152 | 212,483 | 127,951 | 35, 348 | 28,628 | . 029 | . 051 | . 045 | 6,781 | 1,385,573 | 2,635 | 385 | 250 | 1,905 | 2 | 12 | 83 |
| 1939 monthly average ${ }^{\circ} \cdot{ }^{\circ} \cdot$ | 10,380 | 208,218 | 128,178 | 33,725 | 27,851 | . 038 | . 052 | . 046 | 8,149 | 1,880,629 | 2,714 | ${ }^{344}$ | 212 | 2,037 | 3 | 14 | 105 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{\circ}$ \% ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 13,993 | 208,656 | \% 7129,252 | -34,222 | 29,565 | . 028 | . 050 | . 044 | 8,247 | 1, $1.260,441$ | 3,229 | 364 | 226 | 2,507 | 3 | 18 | 110 |
| 1941 monthly average ${ }^{6} 942$ monthly average $\%$. | $\begin{array}{r}5,514 \\ 12,474 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 277,896 138,197 | $-195,810$ <br> 130,151 | res, 29,073 | 28,177 28,767 | . 0384 | .056 | . 049 | 8,923 4,131 | $1,261,839$ $1,408,394$ | 3,452 <br> 3,345 | 378 | 273 | 2,877 | 4 | 21 | 99 |
| 1843 monthly average ${ }^{6}$.. | 49,352 | 248,696 | 240,970 | 29,803 | 29,883 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 7,424 | $1,406,190$ | 3,047 | 356 | 259 | 2,344 | 3 | 22 25 | ${ }_{81}^{80}$ |
| 1944 monthly average ${ }^{6}$.. | 22,428 | 291,655 | 282,557 | 30,360 | 30,297 | . 037 | ${ }^{8} .065$ | . 055 | 7,520 | 1,954,699 | 2,883 | 398 | 246 | 2,207 | 2 | 27 | 62 |
| 1945 monthly avarage ${ }^{6}$ | 16,060 | 240,235 | 232,984 | 33,671 | 32,921 | . 038 | ${ }^{8} .065$ | . 054 | 6,985 | 1,994,262 | 3,038 | 353 | 220 | 2,364 | 2 | 28 | 69 |
| 1946 monthly average ${ }^{6}$.. | 30,097 | 191,883 | 187,954 | 28,222 | 28,188 | . 046 | ${ }^{8} .078$ | . 064 | 7,846 | 2,319,409 | 3,119 | 343 | 186 | 2,467 | 3 | 29 | 91 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fobruar | 1,112 | 310,027 | 184,709 | 26,164 | 22,681 | . 030 | . 050 | . 044 | 8,863 | .... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March.. | 5,108 | 312,326 | 248,841 | 53,156 | 46,516 | .033 | . 052 | . 048 | 6,197 | ......... | 3,594 | 396 | 299 | 2,778 | 3 | 18 | 99 |
| Apr 11............... | 2,125 | 426,586 <br> 361275 | 298,678 | 65,081 59,65 | 59,268 54 572 | .034 | . 055 | . 050 | 7,793 | …….. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May ${ }_{\text {Mune }}$, ., ................ | 2,643 3,556 | 361,275 266,906 | 223,421 185,430 | 59,656 61,097 | 54,872 | .034 | . .056 | . 050 | 11,190 9 |  | 3,349 | 404 | 283 | 2,527 | 4 | 22 | 109 |
| July | 2,780 | 236,547 | 143,208 | 31,032 | 21,814 | . 035 | . 056 | . 050 | 10,679 | …...... |  | .... | . | 2,52i |  |  |  |
| August.. | 8,100 | 229,611 | 160,382 | 27,112 | 17,960 | . 037 | . 057 | . 052 | 7,766 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September October. | 11,483 | 187,085 <br> 2293 <br> 53 | 127,084 | 14,806 | 11,917 | . 036 | . 055 | .052 | 6,915 |  | 3,372 | 371 | 258 | 2,618 | 4 | 21 | 99 |
| Oetober | 4,657 8,159 | 2291533 181,517 | 182,947 149,937 | 44,8183 3,180 | 38,538 | .035 | . .059 | -.052 | 13,583 9 9 |  |  |  |  | .... |  |  |  |
| Docember | 10,704 | 327,020 | 296,500 | 4,043 | 1,035 | . 035 | . 060 | . 052 | 6,778 |  | 3,492 | 340 | $25 i$ | 2,784 | 4 | $2 i$ | 91 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............... | 13,621 2,794 | 234,488 | 197,747 125,150 | 14,644 42,889 | 14,461 | . 037 | . 0864 | . 053 | 7,692 | ......... | $\ldots$ | ..... | .... | ..... |  | ..... |  |
| March. | 14,374 | 183,082 | 178,784 | 36,782 | 36,751 | . 037 | . 0666 | . .053 | 9,541 | …....... | 3,5i0 | 437 | 3003 | 2, 1 вөз | 4 | $2 i$ | 81 |
| Apr 11. | 34,056 | 155,815 | 153,803 | 53,372 | 53,361 | .037 | . 065 | .055 | 9,750 |  |  | ..... |  |  |  | ..... |  |
| May... | 20,578 8,680 | 127,675 162,476 | 118,032 <br> 162,464 <br> 1 | 41,118 29,175 | 41,116 | . 0377 | . 0665 | . 055 | 2,637 3,440 | …....... | 3,177 | 426 | 280 | 2,368 | - | 22 | 78 |
| July.. | 5,511 | 128,014 | 127,983 | 24,956 | 24,901 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | , 595 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 18 |
| Alquat.. | 2,845 | 117,951 | 113,466 | 14,900 | 14,725 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 238 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September ........... | 13,218 | 88,84\| | 88,838 | 17,442 | 16,731 | . 037 | . 068 | . 055 | 4,127 | ......... | 3,260 | 381 | 249 | 2,519 | 3 | 24 | 85 |
| Octaber. | 1, 997 | 81,105 | 71,466 | 24,751 | 24,217 | . 037 | . 068 | . 055 | 1973 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November | 12,222 | 152,386 | 78,709 144,359 | 25,343 | 25,233 | .037 | . .688 | . 055 | 1,762 2,896 |  | 3,434 | 337 | 242 | 2,752 | 3 | 22 | 77 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 7,324 | 160,226 | 156,617 | 15,035 | 14,923 | . 037 | . 068 | . 055 | 3,238 | ......... | $\ldots$ | ..... | ..... | ..... |  | $\ldots$ |  |
| February.............. | 28,121 41,483 | 193,415 227,510 | 192,248 214,640 | 13,983 28,745 | 13,981 28,590 | . 037 | . 0868 | . 055 | 1,960 9 |  | 3,336 | 396 | 294 | 2.553 |  | 22 | 68 |
| apr i1................. | 21,046 | 156,024 | 152,877 | 40,784 | 40,733 | . 037 | . 068 | .055 | 12,197 |  | 3, |  |  |  |  |  | 68 |
| May... | 9,649 | 209,080 | 203,716 | 44,243 | 44,089 | . 037 |  | . 055 | 5,599 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June.. | 51,823 | 312,480 | 302,489 | 35,022 | 34,985 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 8,393 | …...... | 2,952 | 377 | 269 | 2,220 | 3 | 26 | 58 |
| July................ | 93,559 | 380,824 | 376,724 |  | 63,129 | . 037 | . 085 | . 055 | 9,865 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Rugust............... | -69,054 | 252,369 233,483 | 248,240 222,193 | $\xrightarrow{29,557}$ | 29,526 37,295 | .037 | . 0865 | .055 | 11,002 3,389 | …..... | 2,889 | 338 | 245 | 2,223 | 2 | 25 | 58 |
| 0etobar ................ | 45,889 | 360, 224 | 344,708 | 18,243 | 18,164 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 5,948 | …....... | 2,89 | ..... | 245 | 2,223 | ...... | 25 | 5 |
| Novaaber ............ | 56,237 | 246,310 | 240,738 | 16,538 | 16,536 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 10,956 | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 42,137 | 203,852 | 167,363 | 10,900 | 10,604 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 6,218 | ......... | $\ldots$ | ..... | ..... | ..... |  | ..... |  |
| Fobruar | 33,760 | ${ }_{2}^{212,705}$ | 197,097 237,138 | 19,784 39,515 | 19,781 | . 037 | .086 | .055 | 8,191 |  | 3,052 | 370 | 275 | 2317 |  |  |  |
|  | 11,439 | 237,138 | 237,138 380,977 | 38,980 | 39,776 38, | . 037 | . 0868 | . 055 | 7,791 |  |  | 370 | 275 | 2,317 |  | 28 | 59 |
| May... | 49,162 | 391,653 | 390,310 | 39,487 | 39,412 | . 037 | . 086 | . 055 | 10,473 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June.. | 24,502 | 302,848 | 302,848 | 36,367 | 36,218 | . 037 | . 066 | . 055 | 5,936 | …...... | 2,702 | 360 | 253 | 1,991 | 2 | 27 | 68 |
| July................ | 15,403 | 323,615 | 318,911 | 27,723 | 27,723 | . 037 | . 086 | . 055 | 7,762 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 13,515 13,783 | 240,621 244,014 | 232,254 243,148 | 18,635 23,346 | 18,635 23,348 | .037 | . 0666 | .055 | 4, 4,352 5 5,984 | …...... | 2,73i | 323 | 231 | 2,085 | 2 | 24 | 85 |
| October.............. | 8,022 | 340,522 | 329,316 | 45,977 | 45,976 | . 038 | .$^{0.084}$ | . 054 | 9,126 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9,019 25,100 | 301,459 320,356 | 290, 195 901,189 | 29, 171 34,435 | 28,171 34,435 | .038 | $\binom{$ (10) }{10} | .054 | 10,994 8,216 | …....... | 3,047 | 298 | 225 | 2.436 | 2 | 30 | 56 |
| 1845: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 19,476 | 395, 109 | 390, 192 | 36,977 | 36,977 | . 038 | (20) | .054 | 6,851 |  |  | $\ldots$ | ... |  |  |  |  |
| Fobruary............. | 39,465 | 359,158 | 352,997 | 17,974 | 17,974 | .038 | . 085 | . 054 | 13.817 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March.. | 17,220 | 461,933 | 444,971 | 47,027 | 47,027 | . 038 | . 066 | . 055 | 10,800 | …..... | 3,173 | 377 | 275 | 2,442 | 2 | 27 | 49 |
| Apri1................ | 12,261 18,882 | 408,803 | 404,938 229,328 | 45,681 | 45,681 26,880 | .038 | . 086 | .054 | 1,652 | ......... | $\ldots$ | ..... | ….. | ….. |  | …… |  |
| Mune... | 15,371 | 196,571 | 191,665 | 28,359 | 28, 25 | .038 | . 0664 | .054 | 1,476 |  | $\ddot{2} 7808$ | 372 | 236 | 2,05i | $\cdots$ | 26 | $\cdots{ }^{\text {- }}$ |
| July.................. | 15,531 | 138,085 | ${ }^{130} 8.864$ | 37,210 | 37,210 | . 038 | . 064 | . 054 | 3,304 | -........ | …. | ..... | ..... | ..... |  | .... |  |
| Auguat............... | 16,991 | 221,391 | 217,706 | 61,858 | 61,858 | .038 | . 065 | . 054 | 6,884 | …...... | 2.928 | 338 | -192 | …10 |  | 27 |  |
| Septomber............. | 5,406 | 220,742 | 217,882 | 51,297 34,220 | 48,374 | .038 | . 0.064 | .054 | 8,987 9,015 |  | 2,928 | 338 | 192 | 2,284 |  | 27 | 75 |
| Kovember............. | 3,479 | 76,871 | 76,671 | 10,964 | 10,856 | . 038 | (20) | . 054 | 9,881 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,304 | 172,125 | 172,125 | 10,324 | 10,324 | . 098 | ${ }^{2} .067$ | . 054 | 14,975 | ........ |  |  |  | .... |  |  |  |
| Febryary........... | 7,003 | 191,214 | 191,214 |  |  | . 041 | . 0888 | . 0556 | 12,569 | ......... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March.............. | 33,945 58,321 | 310,519 | 310,519 158.629 | 33,816 38,785 | 33,656 | .042 | . 0773 | .059 | 6,138 |  | 3,342 | 377 | 223 | 2,826 | 2 | 28 | 85 |
| May... | 58,321 | 158,630 240,190 | 1580,479 | 38,785 38,061 | 38,061 | . 042 | . 0.74 | .059 | 3,077 |  |  | .... | ..... | …… |  | ...... |  |
| June.................. | 61,897 | 189,418 | 179,666 | 15,001 | 15,001 | . 042 | . 074 | . 059 | 1.540 |  | 2,853 | 366 | 196 | 2,188 | 3 | 26 | 95 |
| July................ | 47, 191 | ${ }^{267,460}$ | 267,460 | 47,349 | 47, 349 | . 042 | . 074 | . 080 | 1,336 | ......... | ..... | .... | ... | ..... |  | .... |  |
| Rugust............... | 33,884 22,548 | 157,171 126,988 | 145,072 116,529 | 49,932 30,294 | 49,932 | . 042 | . 074 | . 0807 | 6,350 <br> 9,988 |  | 2,998 | 327 | 165 | 2,389 | 3 | 28 | 87 |
| 0ctaber.............. | 3,280 | 97,886 | 92,812 | 35,099 | 35,098 | . 056 | (10) | . 074 | 3,848 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Movenber | 6,734 | 180.167 | 180, 167 | 23,647 | 23,647 | . 058 | . 092 | . 076 | 16,286 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dacember | 24,968 | 210,784 | 210,784 | 16,160 | 16,160 | . 059 | . 095 | . 078 | 11,488 |  | 3,282 | 303 | 159 | 2,683 | 3 | 36 | 97 |

for footnotes, see p. 248.

FOODSTUFFS AND TOBACCO-TOBACCO-Continued


For footnotes, see D. 249.

| year and month | hides and skins |  |  |  |  |  |  | leather |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Imports ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | Prices, wholesale (Chicago) ${ }^{2}$ |  | Production ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Exports * |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total } \\ & \text { hides } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { skins } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Calf and } \\ & \text { kip skins } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cattle } \\ & \text { hides } \end{aligned}$ | Goatskins | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sheep and } \\ \text { lamb } \\ \text { skins } \end{gathered}$ | Calfskins, packers, 8 to 15 pounds | HIdes, steer, packers, heavy native | $\begin{gathered} \text { Calf }{ }_{\text {kip }} \text { and } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cattle } \\ \text { hides } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Goat } \text { kid }^{\text {nnd }} \end{gathered}$ | Sheep and | Sole leather |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Bends, backs, and sides | 0ffal, including belting offal |
|  | Thousands of 1 b . | Thousands of pieces |  |  |  | Dollars per 16. |  | Thousands of skins | Thousends of hides | Thousands of skins |  | Thousands of pounds |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 25,290 | 249 | 223 | 4,066 | 1,551 | 0.146 | 0.130 | 1,178 | 1,828 | 4,021 | 3,188 | 47 | 239 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 25,873 | 247 | 255 | 3,893 | 1,732 | . 183 | . 139 | 1,094 | 1,886 | 3,947 | 3,111 | 27 | 226 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 26,003 | 224 | 218 | 4,319 | 1,883 | . 200 | . 172 | 1,002 | 1,865 | 3,880 | 2,840 | 34 | 182 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 15,166 | 280 | 108 | 2,495 | 1,214 | . 136 | .118 | 1,083 | 1,587 | 2,659 | 2,390 | 25 | 189 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 26,964 | 328 | 271 | 3,251 | 2,394 | . 179 | . 123 | 1,169 | 1,841 | 3,368 | 3,243 | 76 | 125 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 30,200 | 190 | 382 | 3,346 | 2,035 | . 201 | . 125 | 949 | 1,756 | 3,141 | 3,160 | 697 | 172 |
| 1941 manthly average.. | 50,964 | 301 | 728 | 4,123 | 3,512 | . 223 | . 145 | 1,092 | 2,343 | 3,781 | 4,328 | 727 | 81 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 37,335 | 198 | 506 | 3,059 | 3,139 | . 218 | .155 | 1,022 | 2,569 | 3,427 | 4,469 | 2,172 | 236 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 29,860 | 202 | 379 | 2,952 | 2,875 | . 218 | . 155 | 925 | 2,138 | 3,113 | 4,991 | 1,724 | 275 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | ${ }^{5} 25,208$ | 160 | 247 | 2,431 | 3,503 | . 218 | $\cdot 155$ | 911 | 2,179 | 2,888 | 4,608 | 1,377 | 40 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 16,726 | 78 | 74 | 2,031 | 3,220 | . 218 | . 155 | 970 | 2,297 | 2,002 | 4,371 | 1,071 | 89 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 18,105 | 39 | 109 | 2,395 | 3,205 | . 254 | . 184 | 907 | 2,253 | 2,011 | 3,998 | 857 | 401 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 41,242 | 384 | 559 | 3,088 | 2,631 | . 216 | .133 | 994 | 2,190 | 2,968 | 3,544 | 435 | 71 |
| Febr uary............ | 35,411 | 223 | 400 | 3,711 | 3,507 | . 216 | . 124 | 1,014 | 2,134 | 3,067 | 3,877 | 1,278 | 39 |
| March.............. | 39,537 | 280 | 560 | 3,472 | 2,447 | . 225 | . 129 | 1,151 | 2,168 | 3,414 | 3,779 | 2,799 | 56 |
| April............... | 50,626 | 297 | 665 | 3,107 | 5,755 | . 240 | . 137 | 1,102 | 2,222 | 3,676 | 4,142 | 14 | 89 |
| Мау................. | 56,267 | 257 | 828 | 4, 150 | 3,65i | . 2245 | . 147 | 1,033 | 2,274 | 3,654 | 4,698 4,438 | 14 | 127 |
| June............... | 53,572 | 229 | 823 | 5, 325 | 3,232 | . 234 | . 153 | 1,098 | 2,253 | 3,986 | 4,438 | 77 | ${ }^{186}$ |
| July............... | 50,686 | 173 | 731 | 3,723 3 | 4,099 | -218 .218 | .150 .150 . | 1,170 | 2,392 2 | 4,275 3,374 | 4,633 4,789 | 11 24 | 76 139 |
| August.............. September........ | 61,899 48,944 | 242 <br> 215 <br> 15 | 888 721 | 3,265 3,717 | 5,336 2,371 | .218 <br> .218 | .150 .153 | 1,181 | 2,391 2,405 | 3,374 4,113 | 4,789 4,508 | 1,368 | 139 69 |
| october............. | 57,128 | 191 | 839 | 6,295 | 1,649 | . 218 | .156 | 1,209 | 2,675 | 4,568 | 4.796 | 1,450 | 19 |
| November............ | 45,833 | 363 | 607 | 4,738 | 3,580 | . 218 | .155 | 1,014 | 2,445 | 3,837 | 4,408 | 454 | 49 |
| December............ | 70,503 | 772 | 1,112 | 4,880 | 3,884 | . 218 | . 155 | 1,048 | 2,572 | 4,441 | 4,303 | 805 | 50 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y............. | 42,324 | 437 | 644 546 | 5,555 <br> , 161 | 1,666 3,303 | . 218 | $\begin{array}{r}.155 \\ .155 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 922 | 2,672 | 4,231 4 | 4,158 4,543 | 1,713 3,233 | 79 360 |
| February.......... March........... | 36,896 <br> 26,807 | 217 141 | 546 437 | 2,161 | 3,303 1,585 | .218 <br> .218 <br> 18 | .155 .155 | 974 1,040 | 2,513 $\mathbf{2 , 6 3 9}$ | 4.040 4.419 | 4,543 4.444 | 2,233 2,423 | 360 759 |
| April................ | 30,897 | 209 | 404 | 3,256 | 2,663 | .218 | . 155 | 1,006 | 2,692 | 4,327 | 4,532 | 4,765 | 147 |
| May................ | 33,665 | 182 | 530 | 3,077 | 2,211 | . 218 | .155 | 989 | 2,590 | 3.637 | 4,989 | 2,474 | 213 |
| June............. | 31,890 | 150 | 436 | 3,200 | 3,339 | . 218 | .155 | 1,031 | 2,549 | 3,498 | 4,514 | 4,147 | 80 |
| July................ | 30,129 | 192 | 262 | 2,506 | 6,132 | . 218 | . 165 | 1,053 | 2,616 | 3,045 | 4,147 | 2,154 | 325 |
| August.............. | 55,513 | 165 | 659 | 3,868 | 5,988 | . 218 | . 155 | 1,093 | 2,402 | 2,433 | 4,287 | 760 | 149 |
| Sep tember.......... | 85, 246 | 54 | 924 | 2,764 | 4,221 | . 218 | . 155 | 1,029 | 2,401 | $\begin{array}{r}2,735 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4, 150 | 1,302 | 137 335 |
| October......... | 36,301 <br> 27 | 162 | 478 375 | 3,775 | 2,414 3,195 | $\begin{array}{r}.218 \\ .218 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 155 | 1,073 | 2,647 2,460 | 2,933 | 4,462 4.860 | $\begin{array}{r}2,738 \\ \hline 257\end{array}$ | 335 |
| Movember....... December | 27,321 31,032 | $\begin{array}{r}85 \\ 388 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 375 381 | 1,787 2,072 | 2,195 1,950 | .218 .218 | . 155 | 1,009 | 2,460 2,647 | 2,680 3,169 | 4,860 4,543 | 257 1.115 | 243 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 23,458 | 157 | 305 | 2,493 | 1,598 | . 218 | .155 | 969 | 2,448 | 2,946 | 4,890 | 794 | 32 |
| February............ | 32,857 | 63 | 489 | 1,879 | 2,096 | . 218 | . 155 | 973 | 2,433 | 2,922 | 5,073 | 1,052 | 49 |
| March............... | 31,912 | 240 | 439 | 3,114 | 2,360 | . 218 | . 155 | 1,099 | 2,517 | 3,501 | 5,074 4,964 | 1,759 | 77 |
| April............... May........... | 39,215 <br> 45,478 | 269 214 | 498 660 | 3,940 2,960 | 4,201 4,564 | .218 .218 | .156 .155 .15 | ${ }_{923}^{986}$ | 2,408 2,249 | 3,276 <br> $\mathbf{2} 88$ | 4,964 5,039 | 1,286 | (0) 2 |
| June................. | 44,434 | 370 | 524 | 4,426 | 3,785 | . 218 | .155 | 1,010 | 2,199 | 3,094 | 5,009 | 1,092 | b |
| July................ | 28,631 | 200 | 425 | 3,179 | 1,863 | . 218 | .155 | 924 | 1,949 | 2,937 | 4,684 | 1,126 | 2 |
| August.............. | 20,203 | 113 139 198 | 284 140 | 1,817 3,961 | 3,016 <br> 4,242 | .218 <br> .218 <br> 2 | .155 .155 . | ${ }_{874}^{962}$ | 1,975 1,871 | 2,971 3,157 | 5,624 | 1,065 2,767 | ${ }^{56}$ |
| September........... | 23,012 | 139 | 140 | 3,961 | 4,242 | . 218 | . 155 | 884 | 1,871 | 3,157 3,304 3 | 4,803 | 2,787 2,856 | 972 |
|  | 32,785 20,608 | $\begin{array}{r}198 \\ 238 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 357 229 | 2,342 $\mathbf{2 , 7 9 9}$ | 3,966 1,361 | . 218 | . 155 | 835 761 | 1,884 | 3,304 3,096 | 6,049 | 2,856 $\mathbf{3 , 4 9 7}$ | ${ }^{1} 1822$ |
| December.............. | 15,726 | 226 | 198 | 2,318 | 1,428 | . 218 | . 155 | 796 | 1,918 | 3,264 | 5,054 | 2,795 | 349 |
| 1944: 208 - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 29,635 | 207 | 326 | 1,412 | 5,164 | . 218 | . 155 | 756 | 1,990 | 2,929 | 4,691 | 1,731 | (0) 5 |
| Februnry............ | 35,624 | 178 | 386 | 2,968 | 3,287 | .218 | . 155 | 829 | 2,057 | 2,916 |  |  | ${ }_{8}$ |
| March.............. Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 28,798 <br> $\mathbf{1 7 , 9 7 8}$ | $\begin{array}{r}229 \\ 152 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 342 153 | 3,089 3,904 | 2,865 2,348 | .218 <br> .218 <br> 18 | $\begin{array}{r}.155 \\ .155 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 926 865 | 2,243 2,098 | 3,323 2,676 | 5,004 4,653 | 1,512 2,187 | 380 |
| Мау.................. | 30,858 | 130 | 417 | 2,988 | 3,335 | .218 | . 155 | 952 | 2,251 | 3,132 | 4,686 | 1,291 | 17 |
| June................ | 22,292 | 194 | 204 | 2,111 | 4,017 | . 218 | . 155 | 998 | 2,266 | 3,158 | 4,434 | 2,253 | 1 |
| July................. | 29,265 | 65 | 254 | 1,790 | 4,874 | . 218 | . 155 | 802 | 2,057 | 2,711 | 3,866 | 1,518 | ${ }_{8} 8$ |
| August............. | 24, 152 | 286 | 167 <br> 153 | 3,452 | 3,632 | . 218 | 155 .155 . | 1,029 | 2,274 | $\begin{array}{r}2,914 \\ 2,735 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,906 4,435 | 725 1.815 | 8 |
| September........... october........ | 19,731 22,512 | 144 26 | 153 203 | 2,910 1,534 | 2,936 3,807 | . 218 | . 155 | 1,006 | 2,222 2,224 | 2,135 2,900 | 4,435 4,640 4,420 | 1,615 1,359 | , ......... |
| Movomber............ | 18,624 | 169 | 153 | 1,926 | 3,064 | . 218 | .155 | 948 | 2,292 | 2,794 | 4,631 | 976 | 8 |
| December........ | 22,969 | 143 | 210 | 2,101 | 2,623 | . 218 | . 155 | 879 | 2,178 | 2,465 | 4,220 | 567 | 7 |
|  | 20,255 | 74 | 161 | 3,073 | 2,456 | . 218 | .155 | 957 | 2,395 | 2,532 | 4,540 | 591 |  |
| February............ | 16,016 | 260 | 95 | 2,367 | 2,205 | . 218 | . 165 | 925 | 2,394 | 2,104 | 4,538 | 5,662 | 11 |
| March............... | 11,986 | 79 | 62 | 2,224 | 2,173 | . 218 | . 155 | 996 | 2,480 | 2,536 | 4.499 | 508 | 39 |
| Aprli............. | 26,414 | 52 | $\begin{array}{r}199 \\ 84 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,723 | 4,508 | .218 <br> .218 | . 155 | +972 | 2,335 <br> 2,468 | 2,191 2,266 | 4,294 <br> 4,802 | 1,461 |  |
| May................ | 17,730 | ${ }_{79}^{61}$ | 84 | 2,591 | $3,880^{\circ}$ 2,491 | .218 .218 | - 165 | 1,000 1,083 | 2,468 2,353 | 2,266 2,015 | 4,602 4,172 | 255 412 2 | 99 123 |
| June................. | 17,149 20,376 | 79 55 | 52 92 | 2,146 1,825 | 2,491 4,316 | . 2188 | . .155 | $\begin{array}{r}1,883 \\ \hline 858\end{array}$ | 2,150 | 1,745 | 3,794 | 247 | 12 |
| August............... | 17,305 | 26 | 25 | 1,010 | 4,454 | . 218 | .155 | 950 | 2,132 | 1.780 | 4.507 | 336 | 176 |
| Septeqber............ | 16,027 | 15 | 12 | 1,973 | 4,041 | . 218 | .155 | 942 | 1,985 | 1.676 | 4,132 | 3 | 92 |
| October........... | 14,073 | 24 | 21 | 1,674 | 3, 349 | .218 | . 155 | 1,070 | 2,337 2 | $\begin{array}{r}1,742 \\ 1 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 4,784 4,639 | 157 | 91 |
| November........... | 16,084 | 49 | 58 | 2,208 | 2,834 | -218 | . 155 | ${ }_{9}^{946}$ | 2,320 | 1,780 1,659 | 4,639 3,949 | 154 3,062 | 163 275 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | . 155 | 937 | 2,237 | 1,659 | 3,949 | 3,062 | 275 |
| January............. | 16,084 |  | 52 |  | 2,883 | . 218 | .155 | 1,031 | 2,508 | 1,997 | 4,418 | 79 | 1,194 |
| February............ | 11,172 | ${ }^{(6)}$ | 20 | 2,297 | 1,968 | . 218 | .155 | 1,032 | 2,552 | 2,143 | 4,288 | 1.878 | 296 |
| March............... | 15,418 | 3 | 68 | 2,332 | 2,866 | . 218 | . 155 | 898 | 2,507 | 2,190 2 | 4,256 | 721 | 573 |
| Apr 11................ | 17,512 |  | 50 | 1,571 | 4,723 | -218 | . 155 | 907 | 2,488 | 2,027 | 3,886 | 3,113 | 1,322 |
| May................ | 15,876 | 1 | 82 | 1,168 | 3,609 | -218 | . 155 | 831 | 2,337 | 1,773 | 3,944 | 2,319 | 4983 |
| June............... | 13,667 <br> 15 | 11 | 41 | 1,271 | 3,268 | -218 | . 155 | 801 |  |  | 3,584 | 655 <br> 307 | 488 186 |
| July................ | 19,775 | 35 | 83 | 2,498 | 5,124 | -268 | . 239 | 755 844 | 2,073 <br> 2,174 <br> 10 | 1,656 1,761 1,759 | 3,529 3,951 | 307 <br> 364 | $\begin{array}{r}186 \\ \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ |
| August.............. September....... | 15,684 <br> 16,788 | 48 | 105 <br> 150 | 2,640 1,864 | 3,71 3,738 | . 218 | .155 .155 .15 | 884 | 2,174 1,909 | 1,761 1,739 | 3,702 | 364 640 | 17 |
| October.............. | 19,238 | 124 | 140 | 2,273 | 2,419 | . 218 | .155 | 959 | 2,052 | 2,598 | 4.558 | 51 | 20 |
| Novenber., .......... | 30,921 | 59 | 306 | 4,454 | 2,540 | . 435 | . 289 | 981 | 2,150 | 2,304 | 4,088 | 148 | 5 |
| December............ | 25,229 | 126 | 206 | 3,239 | 2,157 | . 414 | . 276 | 1,011 | 2,184 | 2,412 | 3.667 | 71 | 90 |

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS－LEATHER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES

| Year no．movti | leater |  |  | Leatues mevuactuves |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports ${ }^{1}$ | Prices， | ｜losale ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Gloves | and mitte |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }^{\text {doper }}$ |  |  | Total | Oress and seni－dress |  |  |  | mork |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | eather |  | fabric | Total | Leather | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Leather end } \\ & \text { cond } \\ & \text { cand ind } \\ & \text { iond } \\ & \hline \text { ion } \end{aligned}$ | Fabric |
|  | Thions．of | － | Sol． | Dozen mairs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 monthly ave |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |
| （1933 morthy everee．： | ci， |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |
|  | citios |  |  |  |  |  | ． | ．．．．．．． |  | －．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．． |  |  |  |  |
|  | ¢ | 迷 | 年303 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | coize | ， |  |  | cisis， |  |  |  | \％，i．as， 204 |
| lays morthy derage．： | ¢， | ： 509 | ． 5605 |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { 59，7068 }}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | （196，252 | －i， 18102,49090 |
| ${ }^{1941 / 5}$ ，anvary， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | ：．．．．．．．．．： | ：．．．．．．．．．： | ：－ı： |  | ．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |
| Suls |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | －．．．．．．．． |  |  |
| Soteor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | －．．．．．．．．．： | － | ：．．．．．．．．： |  | ：．．．．．．： | ：．．．．．．．： |  |  |
| 2： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ， |  | 531 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．．．： |  |
| Anorit．．． | 217 | ：412 | 5529 |  |  |  |  |  |  | －．．．．．．．．． |  |  |
| Sune．： | ， 279 | ：412 | ${ }_{5}^{529}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．． |  |
| ceme | ， 1,565 | ：412 | ：529 | － | \％in．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| coter | ， 6.65 |  | ． 529 |  |  | …．．．．．．： |  | …．．．．．．： | ：．．．．．．．．： | ：．．．．．．．．．：．： |  | ：．．．．．．．．．．： |
| Deecmber | ci， 2,34 | ： 412 | ：529 |  | ：－．．．．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {amanary }}$ |  | ． 412 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{l}104,556 \\ 107,56 \\ 106\end{array}$ $\underset{\substack{1220,284 \\ 129,50,2}}{ }$ |  | ．．．．．．．．．．．．： |
| February |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & .529 \\ & .529 \\ & .5929 \end{aligned}$ | ．．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |
| Apri．．： |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．： | 号．．．．．．．： |  | cois | 号．．．．．．： | ．7．．．．．．： |  |  | ：－．．．．．．．： |
| June．： |  | ： 4.412 | － 5 ．529 | ：．．．：．： | ：－m．．．．．：： | $\begin{gathered} 143,0.51 \\ 133,173 \\ \hline 12,17 \end{gathered}$ |  | ．．．．．．．： | ane． |  |  | ：．．．．．．．．： |
| ber |  | $\begin{aligned} & 412 \\ & .412 \\ & .412 \\ & .412 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | ：．．．．．．．： |  |  | ．．．．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & .529 \\ & .529 \\ & .529 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ．a．．．．．．．．．： |
| ： |  |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．． | －．．．．．．．．： |  |  | …．．．．．．： | ．．．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．．．．．： |
| March．．．． | 2，879 |  | ．5529 | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aray |  |  |  | 2， 232,393 |  | como | coit | 50\％， 7 \％iz | 1，582，415 |  | cisisiesi | ii， 105,594 |
| June．．． | Si，514 | ．4．12 | ． 529 | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 159，953， |  |  | ${ }^{1,329}$ |  |  |  |
|  | coile | ．4．12 | ． 5.52929 |  |  |  |  |  |  | con | \％${ }^{249}$ |  |
| Ocetober： | cin |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{215,490 \\ 226,7,71}}{2,50}$ | 成边， |  |
| rove | i， 1,12 | ． 412 |  |  |  | ${ }_{140}$ |  |  |  |  | 211，187 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 77，294． |  |  |  |  |  |
| feerrary： |  |  |  |  |  | \％ 140,585 |  | ${ }_{\text {che }}^{488,797}$ |  | coin |  |  |
| coill |  |  |  |  |  | coir | cois |  | ${ }^{1} \mathrm{i}, 6,6363$ | cose |  |  |
| June．．． |  |  |  |  |  | （150，9\％ | cis | cisk | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| mber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cise | ， | 205， 5 56， | coin |  |
| ceto |  |  |  |  |  | （173：109 |  |  |  | 边 |  |  |
| 6 ： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yarch．．．．．．．．．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| tember |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Oecerber．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Decenemer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

for footnates，see p． 250.

LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS-LEATHER MANUFACTURES-Continued

| year and moin | SHOES AND SLIPPERS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Prices, wholesale, factory ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Gov- } \\ & \text { ern- } \\ & \text { ment } \end{aligned}$ | Total | Civilian |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { Ex- } \\ \text { ports } \end{array}$ | Men's black calf oxford, plain toe | Men's black celf oxford, toe | Wone n's <br> black <br> kid <br> blu- <br> cher <br> oxford |
|  |  |  |  | By types of uppers |  |  | play | shoes, | ept a | etic |  | Slippers for housewear | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ath- } \\ & \text { letic } \end{aligned}$ | Other footwear |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | By kinds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | leather | . Part ieather and hon- | Men's | Youths ${ }^{\prime}$ boys ' | Women's | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Misses! } \\ & \text { and } \\ & \text { chil- } \\ & \text { dren's } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \left.\begin{array}{c} \text { In- } \\ \text { fants } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { andies } \end{array}\right] \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousanas of pairs |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pair |  |  |
| 1935 monthly aver age | 31,980 |  | 31,980 | - 27.301 | 26,754 | 4547 | 8,294 | 1,487 | 12,103 |  | 1,764 | -3,505 | 163 | "1,011 | 9 | Dollars. 2 eg  <br> 5.18 3.69 |  | 3.05 |
| 1936 monthly average | 34,602 |  | 34,602 | 29,240 | 28,389 | 4851 | 8,649 | 1,381 | 13, 488 | 3,070 | 1,801 | 4,276 | 207 | ${ }^{5} 880$ | 118 | 5.29 | 3.85 | 3.15 |
| 1937 monthly average | 34,331 |  | 㐌 $\begin{aligned} & 34,331 \\ & 32\end{aligned}$ | 29,910 | 27,729 | 2, 181 | 8,575 | 1,407 | 12,473 | 3,326 | 1,879 | 4,025 | 215 | 181 | 128 | 5.64 | 4.16 | 3. 30 |
| 1938 monthly average | 32,562 |  | 35,345 | 28,680 31 | 26,921 29,699 | 1,759 | 8, ${ }_{8,646}$ | 1,428 1,405 | 13,313 13,975 | 3,349 3,666 3 | 1,776 2,007 | 3,541 3,808 | ${ }_{321}^{225}$ | 117 124 | 153 216 | 5.44 5.34 | 3.94 4.02 | 3.14 9.03 |
| 1940 monthly average | 33,679 |  | 33,679 | 29,359 | 27,675 | 1,683 | 8,534 | 1,275 | 12, 662 | 3,596 | 1,812 | 3,866 | 571 | 84 | 178 | 5.49 | 4.02 4.25 | 3.00 |
| 1941 monthly aver age | 41,532 | 1,274 | 40,258 | 35,418 | 33,390 | 2,028 | 10,049 | 1,387 | 15.410 | 3,993 | 2,348 | 4,259 | 455 | 128 | 247 | 5.74 | 4.33 | 3.05 |
| 1942 monthly average | 40,322 | 3,406 | 36,916 | 32,602 | 30,653 | 1,950 | 8,508 | 1.436 | 15,140 | 3,440 | 2,138 | 3,611 | 483 | 221 | 396 | 6.11 | 4.60 | 3.48 |
| 1943 monthly average | 38,783 | 3,907 | 34,876 | 30, 174 | 26,217 | -3,957 | -6,994 | , 1,654 | 12,767 | -2,684 | 2,120 | 4,091 | 338 | 373 | 335 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| 1944 monthly average | 38,547 | 3,760 | 34,787 | ${ }^{\text {® }}$ 29,162 | 22,011 | ${ }^{8} 7,152$ | 7 5,833 | P1,430 | ${ }^{7} 15,508$ | 7 7 3,740 4 | 2,423 | 5,187 5 568 | ${ }_{\text {- }} \begin{array}{r}214 \\ 835 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 224 | 726 | 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 |
| 1945 monthly average | 40,519 | 3,528 | 36,991 | 30,801 | 22,679 | 8,122 | 5,691 | 1,326 | 18,332 | 4,537 | 2,916 | 5,667 | ${ }^{8} 335$ | 187 | 732 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.53 |
| 1946 monthly average | 44,080 | 266 | 43,814 | 37,625 | 32,541 | 5,060 | 8,683 | 1,721 | 19,574 | 4,499 | 3,149 | 5,444 | 531 | 215 | 936 | 6.85 | 5.23 | 4.09 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar ${ }_{\text {Febr }}$ | 37,283 | 1,103 | 36,179 | 33,85! | 31,488 | 2,382 | ${ }_{8,881}^{9,171}$ | 1,959 | ${ }_{15}^{14,816}$ | 5,920 3,973 | 2,222 | 1,795 2,363 | 380 324 | 154 101 101 | 101 219 | 5.49 5.49 | 4.25 4.25 | 3.00 3.00 |
| Febr uary......... March........ | 38,682 | 1,128 | 37,564 | 33,765 <br> 38,490 | - $\begin{aligned} & 32,767 \\ & 36,728\end{aligned}$ | 2,768 | $\underset{\substack{8,881 \\ 9,551}}{ }$ | 1,461 | 15,932 18,167 | 3,973 4,234 | 2,021 | 1,7263 3,008 3 | 337 | 101 | 241 | 5.45 | 4.25 4.25 | 3.00 3.00 |
| Marcti............ | 43,'482 | 1,252 | 42,230 | 37,904 | 35,177 | 2,727 | 9,958 | 1,555 | 17,402 | 3,996 | 2,266 | 3,787 | 416 | 123 | 237 | 5.73 | 4.27 | 3.00 |
| May. | 41,853 | 1,149 | 40,704 | 36,128 | ${ }^{33,816}$ | 2,512 | 10,184 | 1,664 | 15, 647 | 3,835 | 2,289 | 3,993 | 437 | 145 | 221 | 5.73 | 4.35 | 3.00 |
|  | 40,463 | 1,215 | 39,248 | 34, 137 | 32,018 | 2,122 | 9,734 | 1,683 | 14,177 | 9,872 | 2,549 | 4,474 | 471 | 166 | 158 | 5.73 | 4.35 | 3.00 |
| July. | 45,237 | 1,215 | 44,021 | 38,450 | 37,004 | 1,446 | 10, 491 | 1,826 | 18,079 | 4,251 | 2,558 | 4,892 | 509 | 170 | 148 | 5.73 | 4.35 | 3.00 |
| August.. | 45,465 | 1,360 | 44, 105 | 37,903 | 36,525 | 1,378 | 10,355 | 1.696 | 17,955 | 4,052 | 2,487 | 5,588 | 516 | 98 | 309 | 5.81 | 4.35 | 3.00 |
| September | 43,815 | 1,324 | 42,4911 | 35,851 | 34, 3 , 234 | 1,617 | 10,473 | 1.812 | 15,532 | 4,075 | 2,403 | 6,019 6,516 | 512 <br> 555 | 110 122 | 198 | 5.88 5.88 | 4.35 4.35 | 3.00 3.13 |
| October. Movember | 45,704 | 1,474 | 44,230 33,825 | 37,037 27,858 | 35,432 26,474 | 1,605 | - $\begin{array}{r}\text { 11,931 } \\ 8,800\end{array}$ | 1,910 1,399 | 14,627 9,821 | 4,378 3,491 | 2,585 2,163 | 6,516 5,164 | 555 478 | 122 126 | 419 | 5.88 5.88 | 4.35 4.39 | 3.13 3.25 |
| Decemb | 38,451 | 1,737 | 38,715 | 32,640 | 30,917 | 1,723 | 10,410 | 1,635 | 12,789 | 3,888 | 2,296 | 3,509 | 442 | 124 | 375 | 5.88 | 4.40 | 3.25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 40,035 | 2,223 | 37,812 | 35,306 | 32,861 | 2,445 | 9,844 | 1,409 | 15,660 | 3,875 | 2,078 | 1,893 | 451 | 162 | 520 | 5.88 | 4.55 | 3.25 |
| Feor var | 40,380 | 2,351 | 38,038 | 34,766 | 32, 109 | 2,657 | 9,379 | 1,418 | 15,530 | 3,758 | 2,030 | 2,663 | 454 | 156 | 282 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| March. | 45,487 | 2,954 | 42,533 | 38,356 | 35,532 | 2,824 | 9,625 | 1.474 | 18, 282 | 3,810 | 2,340 | 3,399 | 576 | 202 | 440 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| April. | 45,816 | 3,869 | 41,948 | 37,373 | 34,870 | 2,704 | 9,698 | 1.536 | 17,314 | 3,751 | 2,372 | 3,657 | 620 | 297 | 779 | 6.13 | 4.65 | 3.50 |
| May.. | 40,982 | 3,614 | 37,368 | 32,947 | 30,582 | 2,365 | 8,530 | 1,422 | 15,098 | 3,346 | 2,187 | 3,621 | 512 | 288 | 242 | 6.13 | 4.61 4.60 | 3.50 3.50 |
| June.. | 39,694 | 3,675 | 36,020 | 31,480 | 29,736 | 1,744 | 8,264 | 1,467 | ${ }_{16,380}^{14,}$ | 3,603 | 2,124 |  | 492 | 224 <br> 204 <br> 1 | 260 203 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 3.50 |
| July... | 41,800 38,812 | 3,763 <br> 3,879 <br> $\mathbf{3 , 8 7}$ <br>  | 38,036 | 33,523 30,259 | 32,259 <br> 29,175 | 1,264 | 8,552 <br> 7,410 | 1,571 | 16,374 <br> 15,003 | 3,602 <br> 3,224 <br> 3,264 | 2,161 2,136 | 3,850 <br> 4,083 | 460 424 | 204 167 | 203 377 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 3.50 |
| Septembe | 37,119 | 3,333 | 33,786 | 28,965 | 27,758 | 1.207 | 7.561 | 1,379 | 13, 660 | 3,080 | 2,079 | 4,219 | 460 | 142 | 410 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| october | 39,986 | 3,960 | ${ }^{36,026}$ | 30,864 | 29,081 | 1,783 | 8,310 | 1,549 | 13,916 | 3. 259 | 2,048 | 4,447 | 475 | 239 | 421 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Novembe | 35,247 | 3,424 | 31,824 | 27, 147 | 25,551 | 1,596 | 7,119 | 1.164 | 12,521 | 2,743 | 2,003 | 3,989 | 415 | 272 | 372 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr ua | 38,170 | 4,142 | 34,027 | 30,219 | 27,927 | 2,292 | 7,274 | 1,481 | 14,357 | 3,797 | 2,019 | 3,056 | 327 | 425 | 176 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| March. | 42,487 | 4,286 | 38,201 | 33,662 | 31,029 | 2,633 | 7,931 | 1.500 | 16,349 | 3,966 | 2,283 | 3,633 | 367 | 539 | 159 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| April. | 40,984 | 4,393 | 36,591 | 32,113 | 29,331 | 2,782 | 7,813 | 1,585 | 14,873 | 2,923 | 2,137 | 3,843 | 323 | 312 | 172 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| May... | 36,625 | 4,116 | 32,509 | 27,967 | 25,309 | 2,658 | 6.900 | 1.468 | 12,369 | 2,553 | 2,019 | 4, 010 | 250 | 282 | 233 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
|  | 39,992 | 4,281 | 35,711 | 31,044 | 26,675 | 4,369 | 7,155 | 1,684 | 12,993 | ${ }^{2,710}$ | 2,132 | 4,172 | 153 | 342 | 220 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| July.. | 37,770 | 3,414 | 34,356 | 30,039 | 25,438 | 4.601 | ${ }^{6,852}$ | 1,792 | 12.063 | 2,648 | 2,103 | 3,885 | 127 | 305 | 224 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| August. | 39,911 | 3,713 | 36,198 | 30,985 | 26,227 | 4,758 | 7,087 | 1,778 | 12,388 | ${ }^{2,838}$ | 2,136 | 4,600 | 193 | 419 | 466 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| September | 38,272 | 3,676 | ${ }^{34,596}$ | 29,435 | 24,805 | 4,830 | 6,696 | 1,893 | 11,531 | ${ }^{2,554}$ | 2,131 | 4,695 | 172 | 295 | 1,131 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Oct ober Hovember | 38,484 | 3,523 | 34, ${ }^{362}$ | 29,464 | 24,404 | 5,059 | 6,561 | 1,801 1.590 | 11, 382 | 2,479 | 2,182 | 4,988 | 17 | 333 | 262 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Hovemb Decem | 36,625 38,488 |  | \|33,223 <br> 34,584 | 27,535 29,650 | 22,160 23,349 | 5,375 6,301 | 6,084 | 1,590 | 10,080 10,310 | 2,312 2,641 | 2,084 2,170 | 5,080 4,270 | 220 | 401 440 | 262 376 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 3.50 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januery | 37,291 | 3,201 | 34,090 | 29,574 | 22,214 | 7,359 | ${ }^{9} 6.181$ | \% 1,859 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ 15,944 | ${ }^{9} 3,137$ | ${ }_{8}^{8} 2,155$ | 4,022 | ${ }^{238}$ | 256 | 654 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Mebr uar | 388,209 | 3,387 | 34,821 | 30,170 | 22,746 | 7.424 | ${ }_{9} 6,209$ |  | : 16,077 | ${ }^{0} 3,324$ |  |  |  | 264 | 507 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| March. | 42,405 | 3,511 3,317 | 38,894 | 33,707 | 22,111 21,137 | 8,596 7,946 | 9 <br> 9 <br> 9 <br> 5,562 | ${ }^{2} 11,593$ |  | $0.4,175$ 93,933 | - | 4,690 4,408 | 208 205 | 289 168 | 753 514 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | $\begin{array}{r}3.50 \\ 3.50 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| May. | 40,025 | 3,862 | 36,163 | 31,107 | 21,802 | 9,306 | 5,891 | 1,437 | 18,502 | 4,460 | 2,354 | 4,638 | 199 | 219 | 758 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| June. | 41.021 | 3,892 | 37,129 | 31,845 | 22,625 | 9,221 | 6,229 | 1,532 | 16,805 | 4,454 | 2,470 | 4,836 | 223 | 225 | 1,27 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| July. | 31,976 | 3,298 | 28,678 | 24,202 | 18,038 | ${ }_{7}^{6,164}$ | 4,909 | 1,120 | 12,502 | 3,455 | 2,059 | 4, 104 | 175 | 198 | 330 | 6.13 | 4.66 | 3.50 |
| August. | 41,166 | 4,254 | -36,912 | 30,221 | 22,743 | 7,478 | 5,905 | 1,399 | 16,143 | 3,994 | 2,672 | 6,264 | 216 | 211 | 505 | 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Septerbe | 38,514 | 4,041 4,284 | [ $\begin{aligned} & 34,473 \\ & 36,018\end{aligned}$ | 28,108 | 21,888 23,044 20, | 6,220 | 5,575 | +, 1,327 | 15,099 | 3,424 3,521 | 2,488 | 5,981 | 208 | 176 179 | 523 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 3.50 |
| Hoverne | 39,111 | 4,191 | 34,920 | 27,405 | 22,157 | 5,248 | 5,697 | 1,286 | 14,349 | 3,295 | 2,677 | 7,022 | 241 | 252 | 1,288 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 40,048 | 4,327 | 35,721 | 30,242 | 23,437 | 6,805 | 5,611 | 1,218 | 16,126 | 4,187 | 3,101 | 5,017 | 303 | 158 | 803 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Febr uar | 39,180 | 4,239 | 34,941 | 29,665 | 21,936 | 7,729 | 5,408 | +,273 | 15,688 | 4,406 | 2,891 | 4,834 | 271 | 171 | 867 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| march.. | 44,281 | 4,921 | 39,360 | 33,444 | 23,369 | 10,075 | 5,562 | 1,252 | 18,294 | 5,119 | 3,217 | 5,404 | 331 | 181 | 815 | ${ }_{6}^{6.13}$ | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| April | 41,880 | 4,949 | 36,931 | 31,370 | 20,563 | 10,807 | 4,783 | 1,161 | 17,225 | 5,191 | 3,010 | 5,024 | 311 | 226 | 789 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
|  |  | 5,478 | 38,633 38,785 | 32,818 32,983 | 20,480 19 19 | 12,338 <br> 13 | 4,791 4,687 | 1,213 <br> 1,278 | 18,205 18,331 | 5,554 $\mathbf{5 , 6 0 9}$ | 3,055 | 5,289 <br> 5,264 | 287 283 | 240 255 | 1,022 | 6.13 6.13 | 4.60 4.60 | 3.50 3.50 |
| July. | 38,481 | 4,643 | 31,838 | 26,714 | 17,339 | 9,376 | 4,159 | 1,227 | 14,227 | 4,362 | 2,739 | 4,685 | 243 | 196 | 612 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| August. | 41,838 | 4,440 | 37,398 | 30,500 | 19,828 | 10,672 | 4,941 | 1,354 | 16,860 | 4,650 | 2,896 | 6,373 | 309 | 216 | 813 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Septemb | 37,257 | 1,423 | 35,834 | 29, 173 | 21,429 | 7,745 | 5,922 | 1,315 | 15,581 | 3,793 | 2,562 | 6,130 | 355 | 176 | 270 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Octobe | 42,237 | 1,047 | 41,190 | 32,303 | 28,891 | 3,613 | 7,848 | 1,802 | 15,940 | 4,132 | 2,994 | 8,056 | 486 | 185 | 370 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.50 |
| Hovenber | 40,049 | 805 | 39,243 | 31,201 | 28,593 | 2,608 | 7,508 | 1,595 | 15,180 | 3,917 | 2,910 | 7,433 | 452 | 157 | 841 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.69 |
| 1946: ${ }^{\text {December }}$ | 34,649 | 632 | 34,017 | 29,004 | 26,371 | 2,632 | 6,983 | 1,429 | 14,522 | 3,538 | 2,532 | 4,497 | 410 | 106 | 1,129 | 6.13 | 4.60 | 3.75 |
| January | 41,246 | 470 | 40,776 | 35,316 | ${ }^{10} 31,012$ | 104,007 | 8,008 | 1,492 | 18,576 | 4,194 | 3,046 | 4,782 | 537 | 140 | 1,326 | 6.35 | 4.76 | 3.75 |
| Feor uar | 43,701 | 464 | 43,237 | 37,713 | 33,091 | 4,622 | 8,584 | 1,780 | 19,198 | 4,784 | 3,368 | 4,757 | 635 | 132 | 744 | 6.40 | 4.80 | 3.75 |
| March. | 47,955 | 427 | 47,528 | 41,154 | 35,483 | 5,671 | 9,031 | 1,807 | 21,506 | 5,281 | 3,529 | 5,487 | 676 | 211 | 1,095 | 6.40 | 4.80 | 3.75 |
| April. | 49,437 | 2273 | 49, 164 | 42,545 | 36,669 | 5,876 | 9,469 | 1,877 | 22,082 | 5,456 | 3,661 | 5,731 | 666 | 222 | 981 | 6.40 | 4.80 | 3.92 |
| May. | 49,469 | 227 315 | 49,242 | 42,335 | 36,889 | 5,646 | 9,685 | 1,879 | 21,780 | 5,501 | 3,490 | 5,879 | 690 | 338 | 1,663 | 6.40 | 4.80 | 3.92 |
|  | 44,957 | 315 | 44,642 | 38, 117 | 32,813 | 5,304 | 8,771 | 1,762 | 19,783 | 4,635 | 3,176 | 5,708 | ${ }_{6}^{627}$ | 190 | 1,701 | 6.40 | 4.80 | 3.92 |
| July. | 37,021 | 139 | 36,882 | 31,197 | 26,504 | 4,693 | 7,706 | 1,508 | 15,849 | 3,502 | 2,632 | 4,980 | 536 | 169 | 776 | 6.75 | 4.80 | 4.07 |
| August. | 46,236 | 172 | 46,084 | 38,796 | 32,117 | 6,679 | 8,750 | 1,740 | 20,950 | 4,296 | 3,060 | 8,563 | 486 | 219 | 1,159 | 6.97 | 5.37 | 4.18 |
| Septemb | 41,651 | 140 | 41,511 | 35,301 | 30,022 | 5,279 | 7,963 | 1,629 | 19,037 | 3,880 | 2,792 | 5,681 | ${ }^{1} 3330$ | 199 | 342 | 6.97 | 5.37 5 | 4.26 |
| October | 47,469 | 171 | 47,298 | 39,368 | 34,194 | 5,174 4,304 | 8,941 | 1,763 | 21,102 | 4,316 <br> 3 | 3,246 2,859 | 7,234 | 394 <br> 395 | 302 | 289 | 6.97 | 5.37 6.50 | 4.26 4.28 |
| Necember | 430,752 <br> 39,068 | 198 198 | 40,556 <br> 38,870 | 34, 345 35 | 31,011 <br> 31,884 | 4,304 3,461 | $\xrightarrow{8,274} \begin{aligned} & \text { 9,012 }\end{aligned}$ | 1,793 | 17,549 <br> 17429 | 3,958 <br> 4,187 | 2,859 | 5, 20615 2,915 | 395 <br> 397 | 213 <br> 210 | 4991 | ${ }_{8.31}$ | 6.50 6.50 | $\begin{array}{r}4.26 \\ 4.90 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |

For footnotes, see p. 250.

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES－LUMBER（ALL TYPES）

| vear ano mouth | Expors ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  | ו4Porss ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | national Lumer ranveractures assoctiation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { s.ant } \\ \text { s.andivet } \end{gathered}$ | Suned |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { Rotive } \\ \text { merovictoct } \end{gathered}$ | Production |  |  | Stimonts |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | tol | Hardmods | sottuods | Total | Harduods | Sot twood | Total | Hardwoods | Softroou |
|  | Thousanss of board feet |  |  |  | Millions of Doard |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1935}$ monthy y veras | 1097 | ${ }^{26,6424}$ | ${ }^{8,1884}$ | ${ }^{36,40}$ | 1，030 | ${ }^{274}$ | ，354 | 1，326 | ， | ，350 | \％ | ${ }^{2}$ 2，109 |  |
| 1936 monhty averas： |  | ${ }_{\text {24，}}^{25}$ | cis |  | $\underbrace{2,1060}_{2}$ | cis | ${ }^{1,7,797}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,082 \\ 2,024}}^{\substack{24}}$ |  | ${ }^{1677}$ | comb |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1}$ | $\underset{\substack{280 \\ 311}}{2}$ | ${ }^{i} 1.5780$ | ${ }^{\text {l }}$ | $\stackrel{389}{239}$ | ${ }^{1,8,859}$ | 边 |  | \％， |
| ligu noth＇ | ${ }_{8}^{81,712}$ |  | cise |  |  | （336 | － |  | ${ }_{\substack{358 \\ 488}}$ | ci， |  |  |  |
| Smen momhy | ${ }_{36,566}$ | 1，931 | ${ }^{42} \times 2,209$ | ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ | ${ }_{\text {c }}$ | ${ }_{669}$ | ci， |  | ${ }_{621}^{681}$ | $\underset{\substack{2,624 \\ 2,624}}{\substack{2,34}}$ | ci， | 2， |  |
| （1943 monthiy deve |  |  | ${ }_{\text {cose }}^{20,695}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{2,887}$ | ¢64 | $\substack{\text { 2，2，} 2,09 \\ 2,07}$ |  | 约 680 | $\xrightarrow{2,330}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4,1,127}$ | ${ }^{1} 1218$ |  |
| ， | cois | ， |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { a }}}{\substack{2,94 \\ 2,911}}$ |  | ¢， | cin | （ ${ }_{\substack{997 \\ 669}}$ | cin | ciek | （1，980 |  |
| 1941 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Japury |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| marehe： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| duly duosit： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sopitemer．．．．．．．．．．： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| yovember： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{1942}$ jeinuer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{2,351}$ | 7，609 |  |  |
| Fearcary， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aorin： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 边边， | 6，397 |  | 5，268 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2， | ${ }_{6}{ }_{6}^{6,573}$ | ${ }^{2}, 2020$ | ，an |
| duegut： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\substack{2,985 \\ 2,806}}$ |  | $\stackrel{\text { li，85 }}{\text { i，}}$ | ，4108 |
| Sotemer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （enter | $\xrightarrow{1.668}$ | ， |
| Noecemoer．： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{5.866}$ | i，565 |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Pa }}$ Samamar |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{2,251 \\ 2,393}}{\text { 2，}}$ |  | ${ }^{1,7875}$ | $\xrightarrow{2,667}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{2,1,109}$ | 5，967 | ${ }^{1,4,428}$ |  |
| Seatrer |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | cole |  | cisi |  | ， | ， | ，223 |
| Jute：： |  |  |  |  | coin | ¢93 |  |  |  | 边 | 4，353 | ！103 | ${ }_{3.25}$ |
| yie： |  |  |  |  | ci， | ${ }_{7}$ | ${ }_{\text {2，475 }}$ | 3，${ }^{3,597}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Setemee |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\substack{2,059 \\ 2,59}}$ | \％ |  | ${ }_{3}^{2,929}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{2,373}}^{\substack{2,380}}$ | \％，4，499 | ：160 | ${ }^{3,24}$ |
| Hovemer． |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\substack{2,630}}^{2,97}$ | （98 |  | ${ }_{\substack{2,9,732}}^{2,73}$ | ${ }_{622}^{695}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,2,23 \\ 2,121}}$ | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{4,3,436}$ | ，146 |  |
| Isu4： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{1,985}{1,959}$ |  |  | ， |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ， | coin |  |  |  | cipe |  |
| June．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | coile |  |  |  |
| Seetemiem |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\substack { \text { 3，} \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{2,607 \\ 2,67{ \text { 3，} \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { 2 , 6 0 7 \\ 2 , 6 7 } } \end{subarray}$ | ¢ |  |  |  | 退， |
| Souer ： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | coin |  |  | 4，384 |  |  |
| dor：． |  |  |  |  |  |  | ，698 | ${ }_{2}^{2,366}$ | 634 | 1，822 | 4，188 | ：1，14 | 3，044 |
| jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Aarchi．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| April |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| june： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 崖： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES-SOFTWOODS

| year ahd month | douglas fir |  |  |  |  | Southerh Pime |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Exports ${ }^{\text {I }}$ |  |  | Prices, wholesale ${ }^{2}$ |  | Orders ${ }^{3}$ |  | Production ${ }^{\text {s }}$ | Shioments ${ }^{3}$ | Stocks, gross, concentration yarde: end of ${ }^{3}$ | Exports" |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { sammill } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Sawed timber | Boards, <br> planks, scantlings, etc. | $\begin{gathered} \text { DImens ion, } \\ \text { Ho. I } \\ \text { common } \\ 2^{2} \times 4^{4}=16^{\prime} \end{gathered}$ |  | Hew | Unfilled, end of month |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { sawnill } \\ \text { products } \end{gathered}$ | Sawed tiaber | Boards, <br> planks, <br> scantetc. |
|  | Thousands of board feet |  |  | Oollars per M board feet |  | Nillions of board feel |  |  |  |  | Thousands of board feet |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 43,426 | 18,733 | 24,693 | 20.034 | 22.669 | 506 | 470 | 497 | 503 | 2,688 | 31,438 | 7,419 | 24,019 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 40,925 | 17,600 | 23,325 | 21.626 | 26.573 | 615 | 497 | 693 | 603 | 2,674 | 28,765 | 6,281 | 22,484 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 46,605 | 19,455 | 27,150 | 22.908 | 31.190 | 585 | 473 | 612 | 603 | 2,743 | 29,830 | 6,526 | 24,304 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 25,595 | 7,658 | 17,937 | 20.335 | 25.819 | 615 | 414 | 600 | 514 | 3,005 | 25,231 | 4,939 | 20, 291 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 34,747 | 9,582 | 25,165 | 21.174 23 | 26.573 | 660 | 477 | 646 <br> 847 <br> 8. | 660 | 2,804 | 23,052 | 5,183 | 17,869 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 31,481 | 10,944 5 5 | 20,537 | 23.104 26.460 | 30.177 $\mathbf{3 7} 447$ | 898 876 | 553 773 | 847 <br> 859 <br> 8 | $\begin{array}{r}882 \\ 866 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,628 2,351 | 17,871 | 3,061 | 14,809 |
| 1941 monthly average.: | 19,290 9843 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 5,345 } \\ \hline 565\end{array}$ | 13,945 $\mathbf{9 , 2 7 8}$ | 26.460 <br> 32.321 | 37.447 44.100 | 876 1.046 | 773 1.005 | 859 980 | 866 1,034 | 2,351 1,735 1 | 12,985 8,368 | 1,634 | 11,351 7,232 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 6,005 | 828 | 5,177 | 32.425 | 44.100 | 854 | 932 | 822 | 851 | 1,406 | 6,747 | 600 | 5,146 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 8,323 | 2,123 | 6,200 | 34.187 | 44.100 | 689 | 958 | 678 | 689 | 1,234 | 7,243 | 1,237 | 6,006 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 13,431 | 2,744 | 10,687 | 34.432 | 44.100 | 684 | 807 | 601 | 606 | 1,137 | 6,427 | 1,004 | 5,423 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 26,726 | 9,360 | 17,366 | 40.715 | 55.796 | 774 | 677 | 787 | 780 | 1,099 | 12,185 | 3,685 | 8,600 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 27,889 24,347 | 12,620 6,555 | 15,269 17,792 | 25.970 24.990 | 36.260 <br> 35.280 | 932 815 | 622 663 | 922 817 | 919 784 | 2,304 | 11,691 8,991 | 1,747 | 9,944 8,241 |
| March............... | 12,651 | 1,365 | 11,286 | 24.990 | 35.280 | 794 | 664 | 886 | 783 | 2,440 | 7,761 | 746 | 7,015 |
| App il.............. | 17,517 | 4,893 | 12,624 | 24.990 | 35.280 | 842 | 691 | 910 | 815 | 2,535 | 15,911 | 2,612 | 13,299 |
| May................ | 13,435 | 3,563 | 9,872 | 24.990 | 35.280 | 924 | 767 | 916 | 858 | 2,593 | 12,573 | 259 | 12,314 |
| June................ | 19, 901 | 5,940 | 13,961 | 24.990 | 35.280 36 | 1,035 | ${ }_{9} 935$ | 809 | 857 | $\begin{array}{r}2,545 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 12,679 | 1,159 | 11,520 |
| July............... | 18,743 | 6,615 | 12, 128 | 25.970 | 36.260 | 1,171 | 1,063 | ${ }^{886}$ | 1,043 | 2,388 | 13,007 | 586 | 12,421 13,837 |
| August.............. <br> September... | 28,069 19,970 | 7,19 $\mathbf{5 , 5 8 0}$ | 20,154 14,390 | 25.970 27.146 | 36.260 38.808 | 847 842 | 8873 88 | 903 <br> 855 <br> 8 | 1,037 889 | 2,224 2,220 | 16,941 <br> 10,486 | 3,104 1,471 | 13,837 $\mathbf{9 , 0 1 5}$ |
| October............. | 18,621 | 4,862 | 13,759 | 28.665 | 41.160 | 818 | 744 | 853 | 900 | 2,173 | 18,270 | 1,938 | 16,332 |
| November...........: December......... | 19,546 10,790 | 3,310 918 | $\begin{array}{r} 16,236 \\ 9,872 \end{array}$ | 28.910 29.498 | 41.160 42.336 | 732 | 714 732 | 785 770 | 762 743 | 2,196 2,223 | 11,994 | 2,770 2,468 | 9,224 13,046 |
| 1942; |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 8,952 | 387 | 8,565 | 32.095 | 44.100 | 1,305 | 950 | 1,043 | 1,087 | 2,179 | 15,233 | 3,404 | 11,829 |
| Fobruary........... | 16,847 | 1,784 | 15,063 | 32.340 32 | 44.100 | 1,097 | 1,029 | 950 | 1,018 | 2,111 | 12,364 | 1,408 | 10, 956 |
| March............... | 11,784 4,537 | 456 160 | 11,328 4,377 12 | 32.340 32340 | 44.100 44.100 | 1,238 | 1.133 1 1 1 | 1,021 | 1,134 | 1,998 | 8,241 12,498 | 247 | 7,994 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . .$. | 4,537 | 160 <br> 585 | 4,377 12,045 | 32.340 $\mathbf{3 2} 340$ | W4. 100 <br> 44.100 <br> 4 | 1,278 | 1,138 1,069 | $\begin{array}{r}1,048 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,273 | 1,773 | $\begin{array}{r}12,498 \\ 7 \\ \hline 188\end{array}$ | 573 <br> 745 | 11,925 6,543 |
| June................. | 8,510 | 747 | 7,763 | 32.340 | 44.100 | 1,044 | 1,050 | 1,010 | 1,063 | 1,652 | 7,309 | 906 90 | 6,403 |
| July............... | 11,630 | 648 | 10,982 | 32.340 | 44.100 | 1,082 | 1,013 | 1,076 | 1,119 | 1,609 | 8,037 | 604 | 7,433 |
| August.............. | 16.348 | 841 | 15,507 | ${ }^{32.340}$ | 44.100 | ${ }^{964}$ | ${ }_{9}^{956}$ | 969 965 | 1,021 | 1,577 | 9,875 | 1,278 | 8,597 |
| Soptember ......... | 6,247 | 696 | 6,551 | 32.340 32 | 44.100 44.100 | 988 +1009 | 969 991 | 961 962 | 985 977 | 1,553 | 5,685 | ${ }_{1}^{2,593}$ | 3,092 |
| october............. noverber | 10,093 5,524 | 47.6 | 10,092 5,048 | 32.340 <br> 32.340 | 44.100 44.100 | 1,009 764 | 989 889 | 982 873 | 977 866 | 1,538 | 4,039 4,065 | 1,018 324 | 3,021 3,741 |
| December.... | 5,012 | . | 5,010 | 32.340 | 44.100 | 796 | 879 | 841 | 806 | 1,580 | 5,755 | 510 | 5, 245 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6,001 3,447 | 331 48 | 5,670 3,399 | $\begin{aligned} & 32.340 \\ & 32.344 \end{aligned}$ | 44.100 44.100 | 924 873 | 941 916 | 8815 | 862 898 898 | 1,533 1,512 | 6,129 5,069 | 900 482 | 5,229 4,587 |
| March................. | 7,685 | 190 | 7,495 | 32.340 | 44.100 | 889 | 954 | 838 | 851 | 1.499 | 5,330 | 986 | 4,344 |
| April................ | 4,299 | 349 | 3,950 | 32.340 | 44.100 | 923 | 945 | 916 | 932 | 1.483 | 5,004 | 639 | 4,365 |
| May................ | 5,904 | 827 | 5,077 | 32.340 32.340 | 44.100 44.100 | 906 | ${ }^{924}$ | 857 | 927 | 1,413 | 4,335 | 211 | 4,124 4 4 |
| June................ | 3,770 5,643 | 200 | 3, 3,403 5,443 | 32.340 32.340 | 44.100 44.100 | 8814 | ${ }_{903}$ | 814 <br> 824 | 8805 | 1,385 | 6,413 | 310 | 4,171 6,103 |
| August............... | 11,988 | 1,425 | 10,563 | 32.340 | \% 4.100 | 860 | 906 | 855 | 857 | 1.363 | 7.022 | 505 | 6,517 |
| Septerber........... | 5,263 | 2,335 | 2,928 | 32.340 | 44. 100 | 832 | 906 | 792 | 832 | 1,343 | 5,496 | 280 | 5,216 |
| October............ | 7,477 | 1,496 | 5,981 | 32.340 | 44.100 | 902 | 953 | 806 | 855 | 1,294 | 10,374 | 1,174 | 9,200 |
|  | 2,514 8,065 | 1,854 | 2,060 6,254 | 32.340 33.443 | 44.100 44.100 | 893 602 | 1,030 | 851 717 | 816 718 | ${ }^{1,329}$ | 2,532 $\mathbf{5 , 4 9 2}$ | 118 606 | 2,414 4,886 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary............ | 7 7233 | 1,230 | 6,003 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 747 | 1,056 | 518 | 605 | 1,341 | 6,656 | 1,270 | 5,386 |
| February........... | 7,620 | 1,180 | 6,440 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 667 | 1.073 | 642 | 650 | 1,333 | 7,586 | 2,510 | 5,076 |
| March............... | 9,556 | 2,325 | 7,231 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 760 | 1,111 | 699 | 722 | 1,310 | 4,719 | 1,139 | 3,580 |
| April............... | 8,653 | 2,887 | 5,766 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 652 | 1,047 | 683 | 716 | 1,277 | 6,151 | 1,020 | 5,131 |
| May................. | 8,512 | 3,623 | 4,889 | 34.790 | 44.100 | 665 | ${ }_{9} 946$ | 748 | 766 <br> 737 <br> 37 | 1,259 | 5,841 | 1,807 | 4,034 |
| June................ | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 7,902 } \\ 8,058 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 2,236 2,760 2,230 | 5,666 <br> $\mathbf{5 , 2 9 8}$ | 34.790 34.790 | 44.100 44.100 | 761 726 | 970 936 | 716 716 | 737 760 7 | 1,238 1,194 | 5,093 <br> 9,175 <br> 0 | 782 881 | 4,311 8,294 |
| August................ | 8 8,692 | 2,416 | 6,276 | 34.790 | 44.100 | 748 | 887 | 756 | 797 | 1,153 | 7,847 | 1,598 | 6,249 |
| September.......... | 4,407 | 730 | 3,677 | 34.300 | 44.100 | 639 | 873 | ${ }_{6}^{659}$ | 653 | 1.159 | 6,645 | 889 | 5,756 |
| December.......... | 11,529 | 1,963 | 9,566 | 33.810 | 44. 100 | 678 | 8809 | 669 669 | 679 578 | 1,187 | 8,921 | 1,233 | 10,195 7,983 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 13,071 | 5,449 | 7,622 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 594 | 952 | 570 | 578 | 1,180 | 5,809 | , 588 | 5,221 |
| March............... | 9,965 | 2,751 | 7,214 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 691 | 981 | 649 | 662 | 1,167 | 6,903 | 1,239 | 6,664 |
| Apr II................ | 10,067 | 1,024 | 9,043 | 33.810 | 44.100 | 624 | 965 | 620 | 640 | 1,147 | 4,566 | 369 | 4,197 |
| May................... | 8,268 | 1,595 | 6,673 | 34. 398 | 44.100 | 612 | 876 | ${ }_{685}^{685}$ | 701 | 1,131 | 6,717 | 524 <br> 344 | 6,193 3688 |
| June.. | 7,687 | 1,175 | 6,512 | 34.790 | 44. 100 | 607 | 880 | ${ }^{656}$ | 633 632 | 1,154 | 3,912 | 344 <br> 649 | 3,568 |
|  | 14,565 <br> 14,278 | 4,968 5 | ${ }^{8,503}$ | 34.790 34.790 | 44.100 | 596 | 808 695 | 634 | ${ }_{619} 6$ | 1,128 | 6,950 | 745 | 6,677 6,205 |
| September............ | 18,807 | 6,829 | 12,978 | 34.790 | 44.100 | 556 | 676 | 634 | 575 | 1,087 | 7,684 | 1,391 | 6,293 |
| october . $\quad . . . . . . . . . .$. | 21,546 11,313 | 1,264 | 20,291 | 34.790 34 | 44.100 44 | 584 | 653 | 605 | 607 | 1,086 | 6,346 | 1,232 | 5. 114 |
| Kovember..........., Dacember . . . . . . | 11,313 26,038 |  | 10,759 24,911 | 34.790 34.790 | 44.100 44.100 | 527 454 | 650 646 | 577 454 | 690 468 | 1,133 1,129 | 7,202 5,798 | 1,853 1,804 | 5,349 3,894 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 41,528 | 3,820 | 37,708 | 34.790 | 44. 100 | 766 | 696 | 652 | 716 | 1,065 | 9,076 | 2,268 | 6,808 |
| fobruary........... | 31,375 | 8,242 | 23,133 | 34.730 | 44.100 5150 | 700 | ${ }_{7}^{698}$ | 699 | 698 | 1,066 | 9,093 | 3,228 | 5,865 |
| March............... | 42,207 | 13,225 | 28,982 | 37.362 | 51.450 | 828 | 738 | 793 | 788 | 1,071 | 13,816 | 5,743 | 8,073 |
| April............... | 39,500 | 16,733 | 22,767 | 38.220 | $\begin{array}{r}53.900 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 832 | 731 746 | 850 | 839 | 1,082 | ${ }^{11,973}$ | 3,506 | 8,467 |
| May................. <br> June.......... | 29,889 28,527 | 15,231 5,845 | 14,658 22,682 | 38.220 41.528 | 53.900 58.310 | 840 736 | 746 701 | ${ }_{801}^{803}$ | 825 780 | 1,060 | 11,788 10,861 | 4,634 | 8,6844 |
| July................. | 22,271 | 9,266 | 13,016 | 42.630 | 59.780 | 798 | 679 | 821 | 820 | 1,082 | 9,565 | 2,703. | 6,862 |
| August............... | 19,123 | 6,011 | 13,112 | 42.630 | 59.780 | 772 | 633 | 821 | 818 | 1,085 | 16,384 | 6,260 | 11.124 |
| Saptember.......... | 20,494 | 10,041 | 10,463 3 | 42.630 | 59.780 59 | 772 811 | 661 642 |  | 754 820 8 | 1,077 10135 | 11,716 5,317 | 4,080 <br> 1,034 <br> 1085 | 7.636 4.283 |
| October . . . . . . . . November........, | 6,233 2,138 | 2,632 | 3,601 1,484 | 42.630 44.086 | 59.780 60.085 | 811 732 | 642 633 | 878 <br> 774 <br> 78 | 820 741 | 1,135 1,168 | 5,317 21,360 | 1,034 4,955 | 4,283 16,406 |
| November............ | 2, 37,421 | 20,629 | 16,789 | 44.086 | 60.805 63.964 | 697 | 674 574 | 801 | 758 | 1,213 | 15,885 | 4,880 | 11,006 |

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES-SOFTWOODS-Continued

| year amo month | southern pine |  | western pine |  |  |  |  |  | west coast moods ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices, wholesale, composite ${ }^{1}$ |  | Orders ${ }^{2}$ |  | Production ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Shipments ${ }^{2}$ | Stocks, gross, mH1]; end of month ${ }^{2}$ | Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boapis, Mo. 3 cominon,$1 \times 8^{n 3}$ | Orders |  | Prodiction | Shioments | Stocks. grosg, mill, end of monkh |
|  |  | Floor ing, $B$ and F. G. $1{ }^{10} \times 4^{19}$ $\times 12-141$ | New | Unfilled, end of month |  |  |  |  | New | Unfilled, end of month |  |  |  |
|  | Dollars per it board feet |  | Mlllions of board feet |  |  |  |  | Dollars per $M$ board feet | millions of board feet |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 18.235 | 36.709 | 291 | 224 | 305 | 285 | 1,350 | 19.37 | 441 | 420 | 416 | 428 | 1,172 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 19.516 | 38.086 | 370 | 305 | 366 | 355 | 1,655 | 18.54 | 575 | 542 | 556 | 540 | 1,217 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 22.175 | 45.615 | 348 345 | 279 | 404 | 371 | 1,801 | 21.58 | 536 | 600 | 573 | 594 | 1,155 |
| 1938 monthly average:. | 18.589 | 43.008 | 345 | 197 | ${ }^{326}$ | ${ }^{336}$ | 1,968 | 17.68 | 472 | 314 | 449 | 468 | 980 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 32.538 | 41.514 | 396 | 265 | 392 | 396 | 1,872 | 20.04 | 590 | 443 | 566 | 580 | 935 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 25.784 | 44.355 | 452 | 361 | 434 | 443 | 1,858 | 22.70 | ${ }_{7}^{660}$ | 562 | $\stackrel{616}{73}$ | 640 | 913 |
| 1941 monthly aversge.: | s 38.781 <br> 28.901 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { S1.148 } \\ \hline 52.124 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 568 <br> 548 | 480 569 50 | 513 512 512 | 518 545 | 1,642 1,349 | 28.73 | 761 | 736 <br> 052 | 734 728 | 739 | 878 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 34.416 | 52.217 | 499 | 525 | 497 | 509 | ${ }^{1} 963$ | 33.26 | 710 | 1,076 | 690 | 711 | ${ }_{498}$ |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 40.449 | 55.809 | 494 | 467 | 508 | 513 | 944 | 34.67 | 672 | 1,033 | 674 | 680 | 462 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 41.630 | 56.688 | 417 | 373 | 427 | 434 | 894 | 35.12 | 507 | 862 | 516 | 522 | 405 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 48.086 | 68.012 | 510 | 311 | 531 | 520 | 893 | 39.49 | 581 | 711 | 609 | 600 | 526 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 32.283 | 44.468 | 425 | 394 | 270 | 421 | 1,663 | 27.70 | 680 | 676 | 690 | 696 | 855 |
| febr uary............ | 32.368 | 48.720 | 380 | 400 | 273 | 384 | 1.651 | 27.40 | 675 | 701 | 683 | 648 | ${ }^{889}$ |
| Marcho..oo......... | 31.828 | 49.323 | 480 | 466 | 353 | 425 | 1,479 | 27.42 | 817 | 746 | 768 | 772 | 885 |
| April.............. | 31.560 | 49.534 | 502 | 490 | 482 | 492 | 1,469 | 27.78 | 765 | 735 | 758 | 776 | ${ }^{898}$ |
| May................ | 30.813 | 48.950 | 560 | 535 | 588 | 533 | 1.523 | 27.68 | 815 | 787 | 678 | 759 | 867 |
| June............... | 50.283 | ${ }^{49.580}$ | ${ }_{6}^{637}$ | 628 | 632 | 560 | 1,593 | 27.55 | 788 | 814 | 711 | 766 | 838 |
| Jnly............... | 31.946 | 51.630 | 607 | 642 | 692 | 611 | 1,665 | 28.03 | 793 | 883 | 707 | 731 | 831 |
| Angust............. | 34.550 | 54.978 | 523 <br> 543 <br> 1 | 554 | 706 | 631 | 1,733 | ${ }^{29.37}$ | 721 | 772 | 830 | 844 | 819 |
| September.......... <br> October....... | 33.050 31.013 | 52.782 <br> 52.050 | 54.3 54.2 | 479 401 |  | 639 <br> 640 | 1,775 <br> 1,788 | 29.97 <br> 30.73 | 695 739 | 699 607 | $\begin{array}{r}749 \\ 856 \\ \hline 8\end{array}$ | 751 | 821 854 |
| october............ november........ | 31.013 30.813 | 52.050 52.393 | 542 <br> 387 | 401 <br> 345 | 656 450 | 640 457 | 1,788 1,779 | 30.73 30.71 30 | 739 650 | 607 587 | 856 738 | 827 675 | 854 929 |
| December........... | 30.804 | 53.596 | 491 | 421 | 368 | 426 | 1,681 | 30.42 | 868 | 827 | 642 | 626 | 971 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januarv............ | 30.620 | 54.330 | 519 | 520 | 270 | 427 | 1,526 | 30.73 | 735 | 920 | 655 | 629 | 1,038 |
| februarv........... | ${ }^{30.653}$ | 54.708 | 352 | 465 | 296 | 413 | 1.411 | 31.46 | ${ }^{682}$ | 897 | 676 | 699 | 1,027 |
| Mapch.............. | 30.770 | 53.798 | 482 | 473 | 380 | 461 | 1,311 | ${ }^{31.52}$ | 728 | 891 | 700 | 750 | 989 |
| Apr $11 . . . .1 . . . . . .$. | 30.000 30.000 | 55.000 55.000 | 684 575 | 614 | 491 530 | 551 | 1.252 | 31.04 | 989 988 988 | 1,029 | 767 | 887 | ${ }^{894}$ |
| May................ | 30.000 | 55.000 | 575 | 635 | 530 | 561 | 0,221 | 31.35 | 928 | 1,097 | 799 | 873 | 853 |
| June............... | 30.000 | 55.000 | 664 | 671 | 702 | 637 | 1,284 | 31.51 | 874 | 1,067 | 784 | 871 | 806 |
| July................. | 30.000 | 55.000 | 597 | 626 | 705 | 651 | 1,337 | ${ }^{31.36}$ | 1,001 | 1,173 | 782 | 914 | 691 |
| Allunst.............. | ${ }_{28}^{28.281}$ | 52.055 | 564 598 | 578 | ${ }^{676}$ | 620 | 1,391 | ${ }^{31.53}$ | 885 | 1,145 | 835 | 865 | 661 |
| Septamber.......... | 28.281 | 52.055 | 586 | 562 | 647 | 610 | 1.426 | ${ }^{31.53}$ | 829 | 1,150 | 797 | 819 | ${ }^{643}$ |
| october............ november......... | 28.281 29.592 | 52.055 <br> 52.203 | 640 474 | 578 | 660 439 | 624 493 | 1,443 1,389 1,892 | 32.01 31.33 | 707 <br> 683 <br> 8 | 1,095 | 743 | 761 | 635 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 30.136 | 52.252 | 384 | 512 | 254 | 390 | 1,056 | 31.54 | 519 | 1,063 | 479 | 527 | 522 |
| February........... | 31.841 | 52.252 | 412 | 542 | ${ }_{256} 5$ | 382 | ${ }^{930}$ | 31.35 | 560 | 1,055 | 547 | 581 | 501 |
| March.............. | 32.164 | 52.252 | 481 | 569 | 365 | 456 | 839 | 31.47 | 723 | 1,018 | 734 | 742 | 602 |
| Aprli.............. | 32.164 | 52.252 | 536 | 586 | 442 | 520 | 761 | 31.59 32.80 | 823 | 1,056 | 756 | 768 764 781 | 504 500 |
| Mav................ | 33.123 | 52.252 | 533 | 566 | 610 | 555 | 816 | 32.088 | 809 | 1,105 | 770 | 764 | 500 |
| June................ | 33.123 | 52.008 | 599 | 579 | 673 | 588 | 901 | 33.36 | 761 | 1,111 | 738 | 755 | 505 |
| Julv............... | 33.123 | 52.008 | 596 | 593 | 663 | 584 | 980 | 34.52 | 728 | 1,103 | 716 | 738 | 504 |
| Anginst........i..... | 36.877 | 52.008 | 582 | 561 | 642 | 615 | 1,007 | 34.59 | 761 | 1,117 | 740 | 752 | 503 |
| September.......... | 37.611 | 52.330 | 476 | 486 | 602 | 554 | 1,055 | 34.50 | 744 | 1,127 | 714 | 721 | 811 |
| october........... | 37.611 37.611 | 52.330 52.330 | $\begin{array}{r}513 \\ 428 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 468 429 | 546 495 | 536 467 | 1,066 | 34.62 <br> 34.87 | 703 | 1,097 | 698 716 | 733 717 7 | 497 |
| November............ December........ | 37.611 37.611 | 52.330 52.330 | 428 442 | 429 415 | 495 419 | 4567 | 1,094 | 34.87 34.50 | 672 717 | 1,041 | 716 669 | 717 730 | 483 448 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary............ | 37.611 | 52.330 | 389 | 407 | 300 | 410 | 948 | 34.63 | 722 | 1,033 | 688 | 672 | 466 |
| February........... | 37.611 | 54.674 | 429 | 431 | 328 | 417 | 861 | 34.60 | 726 | 1,073 | 688 | 664 | 491 |
| March............... | 39.210 | 55.368 | 493 | 461 | 408 | 478 | 794 | 34.80 | 784 | 1,083 | 734 | 776 | 460 |
| April.............. | 41.364 | 56.371 | 526 | 515 | 456 | 487 | 764 | 34.66 | 773 | 1.134 | 724 | 714 | 485 |
| Нау................. | 41.364 | ${ }^{56,371}$ |  | 529 | 631 | 568 | 824 | 34.91 34.37 | 691 | 1,073 | 712 715 | 764 <br> 708 <br> 0 | 414 |
| June, ............. | 41.364 41.144 | 56.371 | 568 524 5 | 515 502 | $\begin{array}{r}665 \\ 663 \\ \hline 6\end{array}$ | 600 <br> 564 | 9887 | 34.97 34.70 | 581 <br> 832 <br> 80 | 1,057 | 715 <br> 568 <br> 1 | 708 <br> 588 | 440 439 |
| Jnly............... | 41.144 <br> 41.144 <br> 1 | 56,371 <br> 56.371 | $\begin{array}{r}524 \\ 578 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 502 <br> 468 | 630 706 | 631 | 1,961 1,033 | 34.70 <br> 34.64 | ${ }_{760}$ | - 1,006 | 568 711 | ${ }_{693}^{588}$ | 439 449 |
| September........... | 41.144 | 56.371 | 557 | 504 | 590 | 537 | 1,085 | 34.52 | 643 | 1,070 | 628 | ${ }^{628}$ | 482 |
| october............ | 41.144 | 56.371 | 496 | 475 | 573 | 542 | 1,115 | 34.71 | 607 | ${ }_{998}^{983}$ | ${ }_{685}^{668}$ | 714 626 | 478 |
| November........... | 41.144 41.144 | ${ }^{56,371}$ | 417 | 420 | 426 379 | 486 | 1,057 | 34.62 | 594 | ${ }^{926}$ | ${ }_{565}^{685}$ | 626 | 475 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 41.144 | 56.371 | 405 | 3983 | 324 | 410 | 915 | 34.42 | 744 | 982 | 707 | 678 | 495 |
| February........... | 41.144 | 56.371 | 355 | 362 | 323 | 389 | 852 | 34.73 | 601 | 993 | 639 | 665 | 432 |
| March............... | 41.344 | 56.371 | 519 | 433 | 392 | 459 | 789 | 34.34 | 672 | 1,015 | 659 | 687 | 417 |
| April............... | 41.144 | 56.371 | 461 | 437 | 452 | 470 | 771 | 34.79 | 520 | 971 | 608 | 583 | 429 |
| May................ | 41.144 | 56.371 | 478 | 398 | 586 | 533 | 820 | 34.79 | 625 | 954 | 624 | 669 | 381 |
| June............... | 41.144 | ${ }^{56.371}$ | 563 | 421 | ${ }_{6}^{616}$ | 657 | 877 | 34.84 | 583 | 951 | 627 | 627 | 393 |
| Julv................ | 41.428 | 56.371 | 528 | 440 | 586 | 524 | 935 | 34.75 | 439 | 964 | 439 | 447 | 409 |
| Alngist............. September . | 42.018 | 56.373 56.371 | 423 433 | 351 360 | 563 429 | 531 | 965 971 971 | 34.88 35.30 | 544 <br> 487 | 685 672 | 545 <br> 454 | 577 | 375 378 |
| September........... October ........ and | 42.018 | 56.371 56.494 | $\begin{array}{r}433 \\ 283 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 360 305 | 429 <br> 350 | 423 34 | 971 | 35.30 <br> 35.78 | 487 239 | 672 694. | 434 237 | 469 23 | 378 370 |
| Hovember ............. | 42.018 42 | 58.494 | 315 | 302 | 287 | 318 | 949 | 36.46 | 251 | 723 | 245 | 231 | 385 |
| Oecember........... | 42.782 | 59.811 | 246 | 294 | 212 | 255 | 908 | 36.07 | 377 | 738 | 402 | 396 | 400 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febritary............ | 43.465 | 61.131 | 315 | 315 | 263 | 320 | 771 | 36.16 | 514 | 8813 | 546 | 535 | 509 |
| March...:........... | 46.029 | 65.091 | 402 | 329 | 329 | 401 | 699 | 35.77 | 623 | 757 | 664 | 682 | 489 |
| Appil............... | 46.029 | 65.091 | 471 | 317 | 491 | 496 | 694 | 39.15 | 664 | 752 | 660 | ${ }_{6}^{66}$ | 471 |
| мау................ | 46.029 | 65.091 | 543 | 308 | 627 | 569 | 752 | 40.65 | 618 | 716 | 664 | 660 | 480 |
| June............... | 46.029 | 65.091 | 575 | 328 | ${ }_{704} 69$ | 625 | 826 | 40.07 | 545 | 666 665 | ${ }_{603}^{625}$ | $\begin{array}{r}609 \\ \hline 807\end{array}$ | 489 |
| Juty.............. | 46.083 | 65.091 | 593 | 307 | 704 | ${ }^{635}$ | 895 | 40.93 | 585 | ${ }_{665}^{665}$ | 603 | 587 613 | ${ }_{598}$ |
| Avgust............. | 46.083 | 65.091 | ${ }_{650}^{65}$ | ${ }^{292}$ | 774 | ${ }_{606}^{682}$ | $\begin{array}{r}987 \\ \hline 1044 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 40.19 | 635 510 | 676 657 | 651 556 | $\begin{array}{r}613 \\ 534 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 528 550 |
| September.......... October, | 46.083 | 65.091 | 818 <br> 594 | 312 | 663 656 | ${ }_{6}^{606}$ | 1,044 | 40.35 40.38 | 510 655 | 657 703 | 556 <br> 653 | 534 <br> 604 | 550 605 |
|  | 46.083 <br> 53.182 <br> 57 | 65.091 74.723 | 594 | 317 301 | 656 <br> 515 <br> 15 | 602 <br> 527 | 1,098 | 40.38 40.36 | 655 <br> 508 | 703 864 604 | 653 <br> 575 | $\begin{array}{r}604 \\ 554 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 605 621 |
| December............ | 67.163 | 98.546 | 547 | 291 | 414 | 462 | 1,038 | 43.30 | 536 | 624 | 548 | 582 | 571 |

LUMBER AND MANUFACTURES-PLYWOOD AND FLOORING

| year amo month | SOF TYOOD PLYMood ${ }^{\text {2 }}$ |  |  | harowood floorimg |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production | Shipments | Stocks, end of month. | Maple, beech, and birch ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  | 0ak ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Orders |  | Production | Shipments | Stocks, end of month | Orders |  | Production | Shipments | Stocks, mill, end of month |
|  |  |  |  | Hew | Unfitled, end of month |  |  |  | New | Unfilled, end of month |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of square feet, $3 / 8^{\prime \prime}$ equivalent |  |  | Thousands of board feet |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. 1936 monthly overage.. |  |  |  | 6,044 8,450 | 6,714 14.900 | 5,639 7,000 78 | 5,659 7,600 | 27,324 23,500 | 18,881 33,669 | 14,045 41,580 | 16,825 30,218 | 16,847 29,617 | 57,098 62,870 |
| 1937 monthly average.. |  |  |  | 6,933 | 14,628 | 7,892 | 7,798 | 20,680 | 25,698 | 38, 184 | 31,496 | 29,641 | 71,036 |
| 1938 monthly average.. |  |  |  | 6.400 | 9,830 | 5,680 | 5,860 | 22, 210 | 33,722 | 43,420 | 31,715 | 30,934 | 85, 234 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 86,000 |  |  | 7.480 | 13,375 | 6,890 | 7,430 | 19,275 | 34,618 | 49,716 | 35,205 | 35,718 | 80, 191 |
| 1940 monthly average.. |  | 4148 |  | 7,425 | 10,445 <br> 18260 | 7,235 | 7,540 <br> 855 | 18,125 | 4, 4285 | 61,934 | 42,196 | 42,670 | ${ }^{67,555}$ |
| 1941 monthly average.. | ${ }^{4} 150,392$ | ${ }^{4} 148,474$ | 34,807 | 8,390 | 11,260 | 8, 190 | 8,575 | 15,720 | 44,846 | 62,290 | 45,514 | 45,331 | 58,560 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | $\begin{array}{r}153,353 \\ 124,598 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 150,522 123,884 | $\begin{array}{r}36,538 \\ 29,783 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,040 4,635 | 8,270 7,560 | 7,035 <br> 3,680 | 7,300 4,440 | 12,500 5,190 | 26,313 20,633 | 32,037 27,453 | 28,713 15,707 | 27,506 19,870 | 66,807 23,47 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 123,741 | 123,733 | 30,777 | 3,686 | 7,710 | 3,586 | 3,494 | 3,444 | 16,889 | 29, 229 | 15,418 | 15,52] | 5,198 |
| l945 monthly average.. | 101,865 | 101,572 | 28,690 | 2,954 | 7,379 | 3,021 | 2,850 | 2,808 | 15,837 | 38,345 | 16, 179 | 15,982 | 3,731 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 119,705 | 119,458 | 30,749 | 3,255 | 6,138 | 3,069 | 3,252 | 2,892 | 20,857 | 37,414 | 23,853 | 23,594 | 7,196 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March. |  |  | , | 7,900 | 11,350 | 7,800 | 8 8, 300 | 18,350 | 45,931 | 62,250 | 40,369 | 40,666 | 73,938 |
| April. | .......... |  |  | 8,075 | 11,175 | 8,275 | 8,325 | 18.200 | 58,267 | 74,089 | 43,227 | 46,428 | 70,737 |
| May... |  |  |  | 9,300 | 11,175 | 9,000 | 9,500 | 17,750 | 54,442 | 78,173 | 46,761 | 50,358 | 65,533 |
| June. |  |  |  | 10,350 | 11,450 | 8,750 | 10, 125 | 16,675 | 53,489 | 79,516 | 48,686 | 52,146 | 61,580 |
| July............... |  |  |  | 12,800 | 13,925 | 8,200 | 10,325 | 14,800 13 | 60,524 | 81,988 | 51,865 | 57,150 | 51,038 |
| August.............. |  |  |  | 9,050 | 13,175 <br> 11500 <br> 1050 | 8,950 7 7600 | 9,800 88800 | $\begin{array}{r}13,425 \\ -12,200 \\ \hline 12,50\end{array}$ | 44,781 | 74,305 60,460 | 49,925 47,432 | 53,464 48,939 | 44,962 41,955 |
| September. | 148,761 166,400 | 146.169 163.521 | 32,059 35,418 | 7,000 | 11,500 10.900 | 7,600 8,900 | 8,800 8,300 | - 12,200 12,850 | 36,363 40,080 | 60,460 52,446 | 47,432 49,227 | 48,939 48,094 | 41,955 43,088 |
| Movember............. | 136,476 | 135, 326 | 36,968 | 5,050 | 8,900 | 7,500 | 7,150 | 13, 100 | 28, 102 | 42,549 | 40,910 | 38,014 | 48,278 |
| December............ | 149,929 | 148,881 | 34,781 | 7,225 | 9,050 | 8,075 | 7,350 | 13,625 | 34,286 | 42,035 | 42,697 | 35, 100 | 55,875 |
| 1942: <br> January $\qquad$ | 151, 196 | 149,698 | 37,304 | 7,775 | 9,975 | 7,175 | 7.075 | 14,075 | 40,749 | 46,235 | 41.647 | 36,549 | 60,673 |
| Febr uary. | 148, 159 | 150,774 | 37,891 | 7,150 | 9,600 | 7,550 | 7,100 | 14,250 | 39,369 | 48,097 | 36,719 | 37,788 | 58,601 |
| March... | 161,847 | 162,347 | 34,895 | 8,575 | 10,550 | 7,275 | 7,500 | 14,000 | 34,972 | 45,481 | 38,691 | 37,588 | 59,704 |
| April................ | 167,470 | 163,685 | 38,321 | 7,300 | 10,125 | 7,500 | 7,700 | 13,850 | 32,560 | 42,673 | 40,656 | 37,027 | 63,333 |
| May................ | 150,256 | 149,695 | 37,497 | 7,200 | 8,750 | 7,150 | 8.850 | 12,000 | 27,732 | 37,488 | 36, 283 | 32,917 | 66,699 |
| June.. | 154,881 | 147,442 | 33,922 | 7.875 | 8,950 | 7,625 | 7,675 | 12,100 | 17,911 | 30,479 | 30,562 | 24,920 | 72,341 |
| Juily............. | 150,639 | 140, 136 | 33,496 | 7,325 | 8,650 | 7,500 | 7,675 | 12,000 | 17,616 | 24,957 | 25,491 | 21,071 | 76,763 |
| August.............. | 160,246 | 148, 273 | 40,020 | 6,950 | 8, 100 | 6,850 | 7,500 | 11,500 12,500 | 22,720 | 27,771 | 19,288 18.633 | 18,906 | 76,422 |
| September .......... | 156,444 | 156,924 154,658 | 36,530 37 | 5,900 | 7,200 5 | 8,000 6,500 | 6,950 7 | 12,500 | $\begin{array}{r}22,609 \\ \hline 23\end{array}$ | 22,631 19,101 | 18,633 20,174 | 21,214 26,779 | 73,841 65,236 |
| october..............$~$ November, | 158,702 138,879 | 154,658 135,785 | 37,742 38,653 3, | 6,000 5,850 | 5,700 5,500 | 6,500 6,250 | 7,500 6,300 | 11,500 11,275 | 23,249 18,626 | 19,101 19,476 | 20,174 18,400 | 26,779 18,251 | 65,236 63,563 |
| December.............. | 141,512 | 146,848 | 32, 187 | 6,600 | 6,150 | 5,050 | 5,750 | 10,650 | 17,641 | 20,053 | 18,007 | 17,064 | 64,506 |
| 1943: January | 106,727 |  |  |  |  | 5,500 | 6,300 | 9,800 | 15,797 | 20,824 | 15,948 | 15,026 |  |
| February. | 113,000 | 115,018 | 27,963 | 5,850 | 7,400 | 4,500 | 5.050 | 9,450 | 29,512 | 27,626 | 15,535 | 19,810 | 51,153 |
| March.............. | 125,848 | 125,650 | 26,175 | 5,850 | 7,000 | 4,675 | 5,900 | 8,350 | 32, 295 | 33,637 | 17,806 | ${ }^{26,284}$ | 42,675 |
| April................ | 120,069 | 116,903 | 28,722 | 6,575 | 8,000 | 4.150 | 5,575 | 6,750 | 31,584 | 37, 373 | 17,104 | 27,848 | 32,931 |
| мау................ | 131, 588 | 129,682 | 29,284 24 | 4,850 4 4 | 7,500 | 3,700 3 | 5,150 4,500 | 5,500 4,500 | 24,572 | 34,708 31,699 | 15,994 15,758 | 25,437 22,144 | 23,065 16,679 11 |
| June............... | 131, 123 | 135,998 114,699 | 24,625 29 | 4,400 3,300 | 77.500 | 3,600 3,550 | 4,500 3,600 | 4,500 4.650 | 19,135 16,153 | 31,699 25,900 | 15,758 <br> 15711 <br> 15, | 22,144 19770 | 16,679 11,352 |
| July............... August......... | 120,231 <br> 135,618 | 114,639 131,332 | 29,985 33,782 | 3,300 3,850 | 7,450 | 3,550 3,100 | 3,600 3,550 | 4,650 <br> 4,150 | 16,153 16,354 | 25,900 23,600 | 15,711 15,108 | 19,770 18,085 | 11,352 |
| September........... | 134,988 | 134, 609 | 32,662 | 4.000 | 7,575 | 2,725 | 3,975 | 2,900 | 14,496 | 24,510 | 14,034 | 13,586 | 8,823 |
| October............. | 133,739 | 133,602 | 31,706 | 4,025 | 8,000 | 2,925 | 3,600 | 2,225 | 12,844 | 22,546 | 14,986 | 14,808 | 9,001 |
| November............ | 122,861 | 122,997 | 32,051 | 3,250 | 8,400 | 2,675 | 2,850 | 2,025 | 19,182 | 25, 346 | 15,035 | 16,382 | 7,654 |
| December............ | 119, 378 | 121,030 | 29,904 | 2,775 | 7,825 | 3,075 | 3,200 | 2,000 | 15,573 | 21,665 | 15,466 | 19,254 | 3,866 |
| 1944: January. | 121,618 |  | 31,458 | 3,150 |  |  | 2,000 |  | 12,306 | 23, 399 | 13,857 | 10,572 | 7,151 |
| February........... | 121,735 | 118,360 | 34,286 | 4,900 | 9,000 | 3,350 | 3,400 | 2,950 | 20,162 | 29,477 | 14,022 | 14,084 | 7,334 |
| March .. | 136,783 | 137,669 | 32.776 | 3,600 | 8,850 | 3,500 | 3,800 | 2,650 | 13,658 | 27,262 | 16,479 | 15,873 | 6,902 |
| April... | 124, 168 | 125,506 | 30.215 | 3,360 | 8,800 | 3,260 | 3.500 | $\begin{array}{r}2,350 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13,234 | 23,940 | 13,905 | 14,816 | 5,991 |
| May................ | 126,798 | 128, 157 | 30,131 27 | 3,250 | 7,700 | 4,000 | 3,300 | 3,050 3,150 | 16,282 <br> 13,010 | 21,876 <br> 19,424 | 16,438 15,116 1 | 17,491 | 4,938 4.736 |
| June............... | 129,821 98,762 | 132,167 94,767 | 27,367 30,804 | 3,650 3,550 | 7,350 | 3,950 3,650 | 3,950 3,050 | 3,150 3,725 | 13,010 19,397 | 19,424 25,687 | 15,116 13,361 | 15,462 <br> 13,134 | 4,736 4,963 |
| August................. | 134,437 | 132,878 | 30,996 | 3,825 | 7,800 | 4,075 | 3,075 | 4.500 | 27,107 | 32, 196 | 15,942 | 18,281 | 4,075 |
| September ........... | 124,348 | 125, 863 | 30,568 | 2,725 | 7,075 | 3,775 | 3,775 | 5.750 | 17,635 | 37, 169 | 15,790 | 16,464 | 4,095 |
| 0ctober.......... | 127, 199 | 126,604 | ${ }^{31,379}$ | 3,900 | 6,500 | 3,775 | 4,375 | 4,325 | 17,644 | 36,843 <br> 3654 <br> 54 | 17,135 | 17,970 | 3,791 |
| November............ | 127, 192 | 127,371 | ${ }^{31,080}$ | 4,675 | 7,300 | 3,375 | 4,050 | 3,650 | 17,100 | 36,554 | 17.547 | 17,389 | 3,949 |
| 1945: ${ }_{\text {December }}$........... | 112,028 | 114,774 | 28,268 | 3,650 | 6,925 | 3,375 | 3,650 | 3,325 | 15,135 | 36,921 | 15,418 | 14,716 | 4,456 |
| 1945: January. | 126,886 | 123,965 |  | 4,625 | 7,925 | 3,525 | 3,650 | 2,900 | 16,755 | 37,823 | 16,630 | 15,905 | 5,197 |
| February............ | 118,564 | 117,996 | 30,553 | 3,675 | 8,550 | 3,100 | 2,875 | 2,900 | 16,382 | 38,248 | 15,656 | 15,957 | 4,696 |
| March............... | 128,572 | 129,418 | 28,913 28 | 3,225 3 2 | 8.475 | 3,125 3 | 3,425 <br> 3 | 2,550 2 | 22,996 16,799 | 45, 345 | 16,000 14,522 | 16,899 15,681 | 3,797 2 2,638 |
| April.............. | 115,953 122,163 | 116,000 121,018 | 28,652 <br> 30,103 | 2,575 $\mathbf{2 , 7 7 5}$ | 77.625 | 3,000 3,175 | 3,275 $\mathbf{3}, 750$ | 2,200 $\mathbf{2} 500$ | 16,799 14,210 | 45,462 41,487 | 14,522 16,897 | 15,681 18,186 | 2,638 |
| May.................... | 121,183 <br> 121 | 121,018 124,795 | 30,103 <br> $\mathbf{2 5 , 9 0 7}$ | 2,775 2,775 | 7,050 | 3,175 <br> 3,325 | 2,750 2,975 | 2,500 2,775 | 14,560 11,564 | 41,487 <br> 37,58 | 16,897 15,688 | 18,186 15,477 | 1,925 $\mathbf{2}, 475$ |
| July................ | 85,579 | 81,966 | 28,055 | 2,900 | 7,200 | 2,925 | 2,600 | 3,050 | 10,047 | 33,494 | 14,034 | 14, 129 | 2,380 |
| August............... | 113,633 | 112,050 | 29,612 | 2,975 | 6,525 | 2,925 | 3,575 | 2,375 | 12,595 | 30,859 | 15,500 | 15,231 | 2,463 |
| Soptember.......... | 89,398 | 91,547 | 27,684 | 2,900 | 6,500 | 2,875 | 2,950 | 2,375 | 14,608 | 33,992 | 15,049 | 15, 130 | 2,804 |
| Detober............ | 67,014 58,237 | 66,342 57 | 28,529 28 | 3,600 $\mathbf{2}$ $\mathbf{1} 275$ | 7,150 7 | 3,325 <br> 3 | $\begin{array}{r}2,975 \\ \hline 1,950\end{array}$ | 2,600 | 23,506 18,583 12,20 | $\begin{array}{r}38,797 \\ 39,097 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 19,197 | 18,494 <br> 17,364 | 3,507 |
| november............. | 58,237 <br> 75,100 | 57,862 75,904 | 28,586 26,739 | 2,275 1,150 | 7,050 | 2,525 2,425 | 1,950 | 3,125 4,350 | 18,383 12,201 | 39,097 37,962 | 18,970 16,004 | 17,364 13,336 | 5,7131 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 106,883 | 104, 144 | 29,105 | 2,875 | 6,700 | 3,050 | 3,075 | 4,250 4,300 | 15,632 | 42,120 37 |  |  |  |
| February........... <br> March........... | -97,828 | 98,619 105,999 | 28,096 | -2,625 | 6.725 6,875 | 2,850 3,100 | 2,675 2,725 | 4,300 4,650 | 17,329 15,971 | 37,694 35,529 | 17,453 | 22,892 18,136 | 9,391 9,661 |
|  | 120, 152 | 120, 176 | 29,753 | 4,325 | 6,550 | 3,100 | 4,350 | 3,200 | 16,817 | 34, 280 | 18,757 | 20,996 | 7.425 |
| May................ | 128,489 | 120,926 | 28,016 | 3,700 | 6,175 | 2,950 | 3,875 | 2,475 | 19,434 | 33, 371 | 20, 119 | 20,982 | 7,270 5 |
| June. | 121,412 | 125,068 | 24,391 | 2,750 | 6,250 | 2,550 | 2,700 | 2,425 | 15,426 | 31,158 31,657 | 17,239 | 17,689 19747 | 5, 162 |
| July............... | 95,734 | 88,581 | 32,480 | 2,300 | 5,750 | 2,375 | 2,375 | 2,375 | 20, 247 | 31,657 |  | 19,747 24 24, | 6,081 |
| August............. Sep tember......... | 126,631 129,270 | 124,891 128,086 | 33,773 <br> 35,560 | 3,50 $\mathbf{3}, 550$ | 6, 150 5,425 | 3,100 2,925 | 3,125 3,375 | 2,475 2,425 | 18,931 22,851 | 30,055 47,861 | 22,860 $\mathbf{2 7 , 5 2 7}$ | 24,734 27,331 | 4, 209 4,404 |
| October.. | 149,600 | 149,583 | 34,959 | 3 3,750 | 5,700 | 3,400 | 3,425 | 2,200 | 29,212 | 42, 190 | 35,922 | 34,882 | 4,738 |
| Hovember ............ | 129,635 | 128,691 | 34,984 | 3,250 | 5,250 | 3.475 | 3,625 | 1,975 1,950 | 29,245 29.194 | 41,800 41,249 | 34,079 33,955 | 33,065 31,248 | 5,752 |
| Dacenber............ | 121,816 | 129,727 | 26,882 | 4,350 | 6,100 | 3,950 | 3,700 | 1,950 | 29, 194 | 41,249 | 33,955 | 31, 248 | 7.431 |

For footnotes, see p. 253.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-IRON AND STEEL

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{foreigh trade \({ }^{\text {d }}\)} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{iron and steel scrap \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{ORE} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Iron and steel oroducts (excluaing advanced manufactures)} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Consumotion} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Stocks, consumer s' , end of month} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{fron ore} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Exports} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{Imoorts} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Home } \\
\& \text { scrap }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Pur- } \\
\& \text { chased } \\
\& \text { scrap }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Home } \\
\& \text { scrad }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Purchased зсгар} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{All districts \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Lake Superlor district \({ }^{5}\)} \\
\hline \& Total \& Serap \({ }^{3}\) \& Total \& Serap \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Production \& Shinments \& Stocks, end of mon th \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Ship- \\
ments \\
frow \\
waper \\
lake \\
parts
\end{tabular} \& COnsumb-
tion
by
furnacas \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Short tons} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Thousands of shor \(t\) tons} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Thousands of lono tons} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average \& 285,944 \& 196,370 \& 43, 368 \& 5,045 \& 2,455 \& 1,240 \& 1,220 \& \& \& \& 2,545 \& 2,708 \& \({ }_{6}^{67,787}\) \& 2,354 \& 2,572 \\
\hline 1936 monttily avarage.. \& 294,685 \& 180,705 \& 62,228 \& 13,276 \& 3,393 \& 1,764 \& 1,629 \& …… \& ...... \& ....... \& 4,006 \& 4,269 \& \({ }_{8}^{85} 5442\) \& 3,735 \& 3,720 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& 707, 169 \& 382,812 \& 49,762 \& 7,619 \& - 51547 \& 1,855 \& 1,693 \& \& \& \& 6,008 \& 6,029 \& \({ }^{65} 5.527\) \& 5,217 \& 4,500 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average..
1939 nonthly average.. \& 480,473
567,802 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
279,869 \\
334,548 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 24,692
29,416 \& 2,283
2,753 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
1,992 \\
3,027 \\
\hline, 71
\end{tabular} \& 1.057
1,635 \& 936
1.392 \& 75,148
75,310
7 \& 7
7 \& 3,258
\(3,3,373\) \& 2,371
4,311 \& 2,263 \& 67.611
84.750 \& 1,505
3,755 \& 2,142
3,697 \\
\hline 1946 monthly avarage.. \& 990, 138 \& 263,274 \& 5,340 \& \({ }^{2,129}\) \& 3,711 \& 2,087 \& 1.623 \& 75,472 \& 71,784 \& \({ }^{7} 3,688\) \& 6,141 \& 3,267 \& \({ }^{0} 3.614\) \& 3,309
\(\mathbf{5}, 309\) \& S, 202 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 569,053 \& 75,354 \& 9,804 \& 5,997 \& 4,934 \& 2,825 \& 2,109 \& \({ }^{8} 4,529\) \& \({ }^{81} 1,424\) \& \({ }^{8} 3,105\) \& 7,701 \& 7,755 \& \({ }^{8} 3.592\) \& 6,570 \& 6,361 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& \(\stackrel{\text { ¢ } 13,280}{ }\) \& 15,811 \& 12,298 \& 7,030 \& 5,022 \& 2,761 \& 2,261 \& 4,550 \& 1.284 \& 3,266 \& 8,794 \& 8,832 \& \({ }^{8} 3,898\) \& 7,073 \& 7,185 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average.. \& 599,592 \& 4,575 \& 14,920 \& 11,955 \& 5,138 \& 2,920 \& 2,218 \& 6, 170 \& 1,694 \& 4,475 \& 8,437 \& 8,289 \& 6,366 \& 7.034 \& 7.419 \\
\hline 1944 monthly avarage.. \& 512,302 \& 7,973 \& 16,782 \& 9,070 \& 5,112 \& 2,952 \& 2,160 \& 5.268 \& 1,603 \& 3,365 \& 7,843 \& 7,928 \& 6,301 \& 6,764 \& 7,271 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average..
1946 monthly average.. \& 433,604
429,109 \& 7,978
12,425 \& 17,558 \& 3,855
3,519 \& 4,883
4,124 \& 2,580
2,178 \& 2,103 \& 3 \({ }^{4,073}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}1,327 \\ \hline 1.239\end{array}\) \& \({ }_{8}^{2,518}\) \& 7,365
5,904 \& 7,345
5,841 \& 5,877
5,597 \& 3,310 \& 6,215
5,174 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January. \& 782,718 \& 50,464 \& 1,004 \& 19 \& \& \& \& ...... \& \& \& \& ..... \& \& \& 6,331 \\
\hline February \& 872,269 \& 83,296 \& 1,421 \& 168 \& 14,712 \& 8,335 \& 6,377 \& , \& ..... \& \& \& ....... \& \& \& 5,673 \\
\hline March... \& 635,295 \& 60,909 \& 7,756 \& 6,049 \& \& \& \& 5,220 \& 1,673 \& 3,547 \& \& …… \& \& \& 5,412 \\
\hline April... \& 712,117 \& 134,570 \& 3,358 \& 1,225 \& \& \& \& .... \& \& \& \& ....... \& , ....... \& \%,955 \& \$,802 \\
\hline May.... \& 529,462
513,572 \& 70,441
60,100 \& 7,926
11,258 \& 4,209 \& 15,513 \& 8,611 \& 7,002 \& 5,05i \& 1,550 \& 3,50i \& …..... \& ….... \& \& 11,081
10,790 \& 6,232
6021
0.231 \\
\hline July. \& 602,475 \& 57,094 \& 13,099 \& 10,548 \& 5.026 \& 2,744 \& 2,282 \& 4,911 \& 1.473 \& 3.458 \& - \& - \& \& 81,390 \& 6,497 \\
\hline Angust... \& 781,450 \& 89,886 \& 21,256 \& 18,374 \& 5,140 \& 2,792 \& 2,348 \& 4,814 \& 1,504 \& 3,310 \& ....... \& \& \& 11,496 \& 6,534 \\
\hline September \& 657,389 \& 73,344 \& 10,731 \& 4,770 \& 5,072 \& 2,783 \& 2,289 \& 4,515 \& 1.459 \& 3.046 \& \& ....... \& \& 10,312 \& 5,448 \\
\hline October. \& 861,887 \& 53,415 \& 17,887 \& 9,304 \& 5,582 \& 3,145 \& 2,437 \& 4.089 \& 1.322 \& 2,767 \& \& - ..... \& \& 9.596 \& 6.512 \\
\hline November. \& 515,948
764,246 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
55,225 \\
99
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
12,932 \\
9,020
\end{array}
\] \& 4,810
5,232 \& 5,010
5,078 \& 2,824
2,873 \& 2,886
2,205 \& 3,829
3,802 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 1,232 \\
\& 1,167
\end{aligned}
\] \& \(\xrightarrow{2,597}\) \& \& \& \& 7,651 \& 6,501
7,052 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1942:} \\
\hline January............ \& 499, 252 \& 11,286 \& 11,113 \& 2,925 \& 4,956 \& 2,822 \& 2,134 \& 3,503 \& 1,145 \& 2,358 \& ..... \& ...... \& \& \& 7,158 \\
\hline February............ \& 4150605 \& 9,090 \& 22,991 \& 14,651 \& 4,708 \& 2,543 \& 2,065 \& 3,455 \& 1.170 \& 2,285 \& ....... \& - .... \& \& \& 6.403 \\
\hline Mareh............... \& 521.152 \& 12,041 \& 11,987 \& 3,889 \& 5,221
5,156 \& 2,956 \& 2,265 \& 3,450
3.682 \& 1,114 \& 2,346
2,577 \&  \& , . \& \& 795
7857 \& 7.109 \\
\hline Apr \(11 . \ldots \ldots . . . . . . . .\).
May............. \& 715,282
549,000 \& 17,574
25,597 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
10,736 \\
8,919 \\
\hline 19
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,353 \\
4,204 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
5,156 \\
5,225 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,919
2,932 \& 2,237
2,293 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,682 \\
3,972 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 1,105 \& 2,577 \&  \& ....... \& \& 7,857
12,577 \& 7,007
7,230 \\
\hline June.. \& 517,728 \& 13,019 \& 5.35 C \& 3,133 \& 5,000 \& 2,763 \& 2,237 \& 4,297 \& 1,185 \& 3,112 \& ........ \& ….... \& \& 12,625 \& 7,034 \\
\hline July.... \& 323,599 \& 9,046 \& 10.420 \& 7,898 \& 5,006 \& 2,792 \& 2,214 \& 4,579 \& 1,286 \& 3,293 \& ...... \& \& \& 13,406 \& 7,176 \\
\hline Auqust... \& 780, 030 \& 10,669 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
7,723 \\
15856
\end{tabular} \& 4,262 \& 5,015 \& \& 2.203 \& 4,780
4,993 \& 1,337 \& 3,443 \&  \& …… \& \& 13,235 \& 7,155 \\
\hline September
October.. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
802,700 \\
643,721 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 11,942
12,038 \& 15,856
12,774 \& 9,871
11,225
11,98 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,955 \\
5,342 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,846
3,034 \& 2,109
2,308 \& 4,993
\(\mathbf{5 , 5 3 0}\) \& 1,388
1,466 \& 3,605
4,070 \& \& \& \& 11,848
11,417 \& 7,140
7,599 \\
\hline Novenher. \& 518,674 \& 6,680 \& 13,586 \& 11,892 \& 4,930 \& 2,796 \& 2,834 \& 6,078 \& 1,544 \& 4,534 \& \& \& \& 7,582 \& 7,456 \\
\hline December. \& 673,795 \& 4,753 \& 17,122 \& 15,650 \& 5,037 \& 2,779 \& 2,258 \& 6,274 \& 1,600 \& 4,674 \& \& , \& \& \({ }_{3} 36\) \& 7,759 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1943:} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Jantary \\
February
\(\qquad\)
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{|r|}
489,795 \\
411,748 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 2,635
2,573 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12,884 \\
14,754 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 11,498
12,992 \& 5,031
4,580 \& 2,356
2,500 \& 2,175
2,080 \& 6,233
6,209 \& 1,653 \& 4,580
4,510 \& 2,870
2,719 \& 1,215 \& 5,298
6,847 \& ........ \& 7,765
7,104 \\
\hline March................ \& 535,120 \& 2,724 \& 10,455 \& 8,919 \& 5,361 \& 3,007 \& 2,354 \& 6,179 \& 1,688 \& 4,491 \& 3,087 \& 1,302 \& 8,620 \& \& 7,723 \\
\hline April............... \& 576,039 \& 2,117 \& 12,245 \& 10,484 \& 5,189 \& 2,938 \& 2,261 \& 6,253 \& 1,682 \& 4,571 \& 5,027 \& 4,645 \& 8,985 \& 1,955 \& 7,186 \\
\hline мау.................. \& 775, 257 \& 9,968 \& 10,834 \& 8,558 \& 5,289 \& 2,990 \& 2,299 \& 6,279 \& 1.670 \& 4,609 \& 11,707 \& 12,430 \& 8,256 \& 10,975 \& 7,374 \\
\hline dune. \& 628,186 \& \(2.56{ }^{\circ}\) \& 12,432 \& 9,557 \& 5,032 \& 2,855 \& 2,177 \& \(\stackrel{5}{\mathbf{5}, 365}\) \& 1.715 \& 4,656 \& 12,983 \& 15.607 \& 7,705 \& 11,854 \& 6,940
7 \\
\hline july................. \& 374,929 \& 6,803 \& 10,226 \& 7.118 \& 5.119 \& 2,919 \& 2,200 \& 5.351 \& 1.727 \& 4,624 \& 14,335
14,383 \& 15,368 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
0,695 \\
\(\mathbf{0}, 595\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 13,589 \& 7.156
7
7 \\
\hline August.............. \& 658,900 \& 6.352
3 \& 15,925 \& 6,778 \& 5. 248 \& 3,035 \& 2,212
2 \& 6,282 \& 1,726 \& 4,556
4,399
4 \& 14,283
13,347 \& 15,373 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
5,505 \\
4,685 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13,977 \\
12.743 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 7,617
7,493 \\
\hline Seotember........... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
625,924 \\
679,468 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3,409
11,297 \& 15,244
25,103 \& 9,607
20,649 \& 5,215
5,409 \& 3,000
3,112 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2,215 \\
2,297 \\
\hline 2
\end{tabular} \& 6,151
5,941 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1.732 \\
1,655 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4.624
4.399
4.285 \& 13,247
12,192
12 \& 14, 21.58 \& 4,685
4,197
4,19 \& 12,743
11,513 \& 7,493 \\
\hline November \& 521,398 \& 3,045 \& 25,597 \& 22,305 \& 5,131 \& 2,884 \& 2,247 \& 5,882 \& 1,374 \& 4,208 \& 6,933 \& 7,007 \& 4.057 \& 6,941 \& 7,409 \\
\hline December. \& 620,995 \& 1,385 \& 19,506 \& 14,990 \& 4,983 \& 2,848 \& 2,135. \& 5,929 \& 1,701 \& 4,228 \& 3,265 \& 1,852 \& 5,440 \& 750 \& 7,509 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1944:} \\
\hline February............ \& 501,459 \& 1,272 \& 37,639 \& 34,170 \& 4,944 \& 2,838 \& 2,106 \& 5,580 \& 1,513 \& 3,957 \& 2,647 \& 1,254 \& 8,265 \& \& 7.207 \\
\hline March... \& 492,018 \& 1,384 \& 23, 342 \& 15,943 \& 5,405 \& 3,089 \& 2,317 \& 5,435 \& 1,598 \& 3,837 \& 2,969 \& 1,521 \& 9,773 \& \& 7,559 \\
\hline April.. \& 439,320 \& \({ }^{8,169}\) \& 14,994 \& 8,650 \& 5,185 \& 2,976 \& 2,209 \& \(\begin{array}{r}5,340 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 1,560 \& 3,780 \& 7,143 \& 7,759 \& 9,097 \& 5,288 \& 7,273 \\
\hline May.... \& 556,067 \& 18,283 \& 6,360 \& 3,209 \& 5,245 \& 2,988 \& 2,257 \& 5, 359 \& 1,507 \& 3,762 \& 12, 317 \& 13,239 \& 8 8,175 \& 12,114 \& 7,558 \\
\hline June.. \& 512,430 \& 7,765 \& 10,122 \& 6,661 \& 4,995 \& 2,864 \& 2,131 \& 5.376 \& 1.613 \& 3,763 \& 12,557 \& 13,540 \& 7.192 \& 11,975 \& 7,112 \\
\hline July............... \& 535,312 \& 3,459 \& \begin{tabular}{|}
3,809 \\
13,759 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4,911 \& 4,954 \& 2,864 \& 2,090

2 \& 5,343 \& 1,592 \& 3,751 \& 12,701
13,204 \& 14,299
14,109 \& 5,594
5,060 \& 12,969
12,288 \& 7,372 <br>
\hline August.............. \& 517,248
541,082 \& 6,051

6,414 \& | 13,769 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 15,653 | \& 4,263

3,703 \& 5,077
5,008 \& 2,890 \& 2,148 \& 5,444
5,370 \& 1,775 \& 3,774 \& 13,284
11,842 \& 12,599 \& 4, 4,300 \& 12, 1239 \& 6,950 <br>
\hline Octobar. \& 528,564 \& 13,590 \& 15,471 \& ${ }^{351}$ \& 5,246 \& \%,099 \& 2,147 \& 5,080 \& 1,635 \& 3,445 \& 10, 177 \& 10,887 \& 3,593 \& 10,595 \& 7.320 <br>
\hline Movenber \& 572,039 \& 14,407 \& 14,720 \& 2,597 \& 5,070 \& 2,999 \& 2,071 \& 4,791 \& 1,528 \& 3,263 \& 5,074
$\mathbf{2}, 392$ \& 5046
1,265 \& 3,620
4,775 \& 4,672 \& 6,883 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{เ94ら̇:} <br>
\hline January. \& 417,468 \& 4,868 \& 11,704 \& 939 \& 5,048 \& 2,883 \& 2,165 \& 4,173 \& 1,445 \& 2,728 \& 2,469 \& 1,182 \& 6,616 \& ....... \& 6,983 <br>
\hline February \& 369,754 \& 3,979 \& 15,900 \& 2,955 \& 4,714 \& 2,658 \& 2,056 \& 4,116 \& 1,465 \& 2,551 \& 2,397 \& 1.139 \& 7,274 \& \& 6,371 <br>
\hline March.. \& 503,457 \& 6,750 \& 21.233 \& 4.808 \& $5,47 \mathrm{~s}$ \& 3,078 \& 2,398 \& 4,084 \& 1,406 \& 2,578 \& 3,127 \& 1,931 \& 8,470 \& \& 7.082 <br>
\hline Adril.. \& 482,945 \& 8,792 \& 20,249 \& 5,637 \& 5,229 \& 2,881 \& 2,348 \& 4,155 \& 1,365 \& 2,790 \& $\begin{array}{r}8,200 \\ \hline 14\end{array}$ \& 9,280 \& 7,396 \& 7,282
11
10,21 \& 6,642
6,872 <br>
\hline May........... \& 538,415
403,621
40, \& 11,286

10,266 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
19,914 <br>
24,143 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

3,032 <br>
3,828 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,547

4,944 \& 2,949
2,704
2,78 \& 2,398
2, 240

2, \& 4,174
4,120
4,120 \& 1,327
1,312

1,23 \& | 2,347 |
| :--- |
| 2,808 | \& 11,968

11,480 \& 12,668
11,863
11 \& 6,689
6,287 \& 11,121
10,621 \& 6,872
6,397 <br>
\hline Julv................... \& 470,644 \& 11,502 \& 21,410 \& 4,383 \& 4,586 \& 2,608 \& 2,078 \& 4,044 \& 1,278 \& 2,766 \& 11,354 \& 12,034 \& 5,506 \& 11,372 \& 6,532 <br>
\hline August.. \& 406,440 \& 8,448 \& 17,548 \& 2,717 \& 3.989 \& 2.169 \& 1,820 \& 4.225 \& 1,354 \& 2,871 \& 11,344 \& 11,800 \& 5,148 \& 10,732 \& 5,058 <br>
\hline September \& 344,523 \& -9,397 \&  \& 2,531 \& 3,995
4.331
4 \& 2,228 \& 1,757 \& 4.144

3 \& 1.318

1.204 \& | 2,825 |
| :--- |
| 2,745 | \&  \& 11,225

10,280 \& 4,625

3,990 \& | 10,543 |
| :---: |
| 9,827 | \& 5,837

4.491 <br>

\hline October. \& | 327.685 |
| :--- |
| 487,240 | \& 5,480

6,397 \& 21,786
12,184 \& 8,065
4,770 \& 4,331 \& 2,346 \& 2,032 \& 3,943 \& 1,239 \& 2,704 \& 4,107 \& 4.026 \& 4,036 \& 4,145 \& 5,612 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{}} \& 71 \& 6,099 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& (12) \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January............. \& 557,360
327,590 \& 4,768
9,322 \& 5,360
$\mathbf{3 , 5 8 0}$ \& 1,208
3,459 \& 4,538 \& 2,326 \& 2,212 \& 4,491 \& 1,376 \& 3,115 \& 1,974 \& 7773 \& 6,192
6.486 \& \& 3,719
1,748 <br>
\hline March... \& 349,044 \& 10,632 \& 18,270 \& 9,584 \& 4,415 \& 2,415 \& 2,000 \& 4,514 \& 1,34ê \& 3,168 \& 1,096 \& 1.090 \& 6,492 \& \& 5,021 <br>
\hline April. \& 476,221 \& 16,752 \& 8,878 \& 3,032 \& 4.504 \& 2,331 \& 2,173 \& 4,405 \& 1,293 \& 3,109 \& 2,192 \& 2,141 \& 6,543 \& 730 \& 4,769 <br>
\hline May. \& 488, 299 \& 1a,150 \& 9,002 \& 4,389 \& 3,662 \& 1,746 \& 1,916 \& 4,380 \& 1,281 \& 3,099 \& 4,570 \& 4,690 \& E,432 \& 3,61\% \& 2,990 <br>
\hline June................. \& 394, 332 \& 18,563 \& 8,854 \& 3,409 \& 4,214 \& 2,074 \& 2,140 \& 4,110 \& 1,269 \& 2,84! \& 8,850 \& 9,914 \& 5,357 \& 8 8,554 \& 4,995 <br>

\hline July. \& 396,565 \& 11,620 \& 10,283 \& 103 \& 4,476 \& 2,382 \& 2,094 \& 3,660 \& 1,267 \& | 2,393 |
| :--- |
| 2 |
|  |
|  |
| 182 | \& 11,612 \& 12,215 \& 4,764

4.770 \& | 10,843 |
| :---: |
| 9,774 | \& <br>

\hline August.............

Seotember........ \& | 513,595 |
| :--- |
| 352,508 | \& $\begin{array}{r}10,893 \\ 9,244 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \& 763

1,896 \& 4,670
4,449 \& 2,594

2,467 \& | 2,076 |
| :--- |
| 1.982 | \& 3,324

3,258
3 \& 1,142
1,192 \& 2,182
2,066 \& 11,090
10,742 \& 11,083

10,546 \& | 4,770 |
| :--- |
| 4,966 | \& $\underset{\substack{9,774 \\ 9,535}}{ }$ \& 3,738

6,380 <br>
\hline September...........
October......... \& $\begin{array}{r}332,608 \\ \hline 293,451 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 7,244 \& 3,889
7,962 \& 1,896 \& 4,449
4,907 \& 2,467 \& 1.982

2,202 \& | 3,258 |
| :--- |
| 3,153 | \& 1,192 \& 2,056

1,979 \& 10,742
9,917 \& $\begin{array}{r}10,546 \\ 9 \\ \hline, 965 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 4,966
4,850 \& $\mathbf{9 , 5 3 5}$
$\mathbf{9 , 2 0 9}$ \& 6,338
6,625 <br>
\hline November \& 480,752 \& 16,258 \& 11,387 \& 1,159 \& 4,579 \& 2,535 \& 2,044 \& 2,992 \& 1,121 \& 1,370 \& 6,605 \& 6,330 \& 4,607 \& 0,701 \& 6,131 <br>
\hline December \& 509,444 \& 15,571 \& 15,943. \& 1,012 \& 4,239 \& 2,193 \& 2,046 \& 3,034 \& 1,158 \& 1.876 \& 2,274 \& 1.193 \& 5,088 \& 247 \& 5,516 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 254. METALS AND MANUFACTURES-IRON AND STEEL-Continued


METALS AND MANUFACTURES-IRON AND STEEL-Continued


| year ard month | steel, crude ard semimanufactures |  |  |  | steel, manufactured prooucts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Prices, wholesale |  |  |  | Barrels and drums, heavy types ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Cans, metal, shipments $\begin{gathered}\text { consumed) }\end{gathered} \underset{4}{\text { In }}$ terms of steel |  |  |  |
|  |  | Steel billets, rerolling (Pitts-burgh $)^{2}$ | Structural steel (Pittsburgh) | Steel <br> scrap, heavy melting (Pittsburgh) | Orders, unflled, end of month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Shidments | Stocks, end of month | For sale and oun use |  |  | For snle |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Food | Honfood |  |
|  | Oollars per lb. | 001 lars per long ton | 0ollars per 16. | Dollars per long ton | Thousands |  |  |  | Short tons |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 0.0244 | 27.26 | 0.0180 | 12.95 | 912 | 573 | 573 | 35 | ...... | .......... |  | ...... |
| 1936 monthly average.. | . 0241 | 29.75 | . 0186 | 15.93 | 469 | 717 | 717 | 32 |  |  |  |  |
| 1937 monthly average.. | . 0284 | 36.48 | . 12222 | 18.90 | 668 | 821 | ${ }_{722}$ | 29 | .......... | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| 1938 monthly average., | . 0278 | 35.44 34.00 | . 02217 | 13.97 | 428 <br> 508 | 713 | ${ }^{713}$ | 33 | .... | .......... | ...... |  |
| 1940 monthly average.:. | . 0265 | 34.00 34.00 | . .2210 | 17.21 19.30 | 508 395 | 1,016 | 1,013 | 45 | - ...... | - ..... | ?............ | .. |
| 1941 monthly average.. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.31 | 1,121 | 1,526 | 1,528 | 42 | ......... | ........... | .......... |  |
| 1942 monthly average.. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 1,789 | 1,771 | 1,770 | 43 | - | -19.7... | ........ | ............ |
| 1943 monthly average.. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 8,715 | 2,266 | 2,268 | 63 |  |  | 10,663 20,380 |  |
| 1944 monthly average.. | . 02265 | 34.00 <br> 35.19 | .0210 .0210 | 19.41 20.00 | 4,936 6,272 | 1,661 1,853 1,68 | 1,661 | 48 <br> 46 | 172,633 203,465 | $\begin{array}{r}152,253 \\ 169,190 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 20,380 34,275 | ¢ $1757,0.9$ |
| 1946 monthly average.. | . 0300 | 38.60 | . 0232 | 20.82 | 9,889 | 1,893 | 1,894 | 27 | 229,960 | 192,113 | 37,847 | 195,723 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febrinary............ | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.75 | 276 | 1,035 | 1,046 | 52 | , | ......... | ......... | ......... |
| March.............. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.75 | 315 | 1,072 | 1,077 | 47 | .......... | .......... | .......... | ......... |
|  | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.19 | 428 | 1,463 | 1,474 | 37 | -....... | . | .... | ...... |
| May................ June............ , | . 02265 | 34.00 34.00 | . .0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 890 1,215 | 1,584 1,619 | 1,582 1,619 | 38 | ........ | . | ..... | ....... |
| July................ | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 1,317 | 1,558 | 1,549 | 48 | ..... | ........ | . | ............ |
| August............. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 1,497 | 1,590 | 1,600 | 37 | .......... | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| September........... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.00 | 1,492 | 1,713 | ${ }_{1}^{1,711}$ | 40 | ...... | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| Octoher $\ldots . . . . . . . .$. Hovember........ | . 02655 | 34.00 34.00 | . .0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 1,850 1,762 | 1,781 1,586 | 1,777 <br> 1,604 | $\stackrel{43}{25}$ | ........ | …........ | ........... |  |
| Oecember............. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 2,047 | 1,859 | 1,851 | 34 | ……..... | ............. | . | .............. |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ <br> Febriuary......... | . 02655 | 34.00 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 2,149 2,230 | 1,952 <br> 1,845 | 1,954 <br> 1,848 | ${ }_{34}^{36}$ | ........... | .......... | ......... | ...... |
| March............... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 1,898 | 2,416 | 2,420 | 29 | ........... | …....... | ........... | , |
| April............... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.00 | 1,797 | 2,067 | 2,046 | 50 | ......... | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| May................. | . 02265 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 1.551 1,652 | 1,780 1,749 | ${ }_{1,741}^{1,796}$ | 34 | ........... | , | …........ | .... |
| July................. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 1,402 | 1,760 | 1,760 | 42 | …....... |  | ............ |  |
| Avgust.............. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.00 | 1,506 | 1,536 | 1,538 | 40 | .......... | .......... | .......... | ........... |
| September.......... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.00 | 1,704 | 1,858 | 1,823 | 56 | …...... | .......... | .......... | ............ |
| October............ | . 026265 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | ${ }_{20}^{20.00}$ | 1,215 | 1,498 | 1,504 | 49 | ... | . | .... | ........... |
| November........... December........ | . 02265 | 34.00 34.00 | . .0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 1,671 2,696 | 1,388 1,426 | 1,386 1,419 | ${ }_{56}^{49}$ |  | .......... |  |  |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 3,607 | 1,344 | 1,354 | 48 | 94,054 | 85,885 | 8,169 | ........... |
| February............ | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 4,254 | 1,639 | 1,660 | 45 | 90,902 | 83,380 | 7,522 | ........... |
| March.............. <br> April.......... | . 0265 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 4,286 4,890 | 2,069 | 2,049 | ${ }_{89}^{65}$ | 102,073 109,023 | 92,352 | 9,721 10 | …........ |
| may.................. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 5,947 | 2,373 | 2,371 | 88 | 122,426 | 112,409 | 10,017 | ..... |
| June............... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 7,611 | 2,388 | 2,413 | 63 | 164,753 | 153,371 | 11,382 | ............ |
| July............... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 9,004 | 2,427 | 2,422 | 67 | 206,989 | 196,033 | 10,956 | ........... |
| Auguat............... | . 0265 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 13,711 14 | 2,582 | 2,583 | 65 69 | 236,387 207,976 | 224,731 196,196 | 11,656 | ……... |
| September........... <br> October....... | . 026265 | 34.00 34.00 | . .0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 14,556 <br> 14,876 <br> 8,83 | 2,584 2,584 | 2,578 2,586 | 69 65 | 207,976 136,640 | 196,196 125,751 195 | 11,780 <br> 10,889 | ......... |
| November............ | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 13,013 | 2,522 | 2,527 | 52 | 100,747 | 90,057 | 10,690 | ........... |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 4,532 | 1,854 | 1,862 | 52 | 115,119 | 93,250 102,456 | 13,446 12,663 | ........... |
| March............... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 3,179 | 1,907 | 1,917 | 44 | 135,676 | 117,643 | 18,033 | .......... |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 3,383 | 1,610 | 1,610 | 41 | 136,203 | 117,440 | 18,763 | ........... |
| May................ | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 3,432 | 1,539 | 1,531 | 49 | 167,913 | 146,167 | 21,746 | ........... |
| June............... | . 02665 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 3,767 3,649 | $\begin{array}{r}1,509 \\ 1,439 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,518 1,427 | 40 | 203,536 21653 | 181,773 191.060 | $\begin{array}{r}21,763 \\ 19 \\ \hline 187\end{array}$ | , |
| July................ August......... , | . 02265 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 3,649 5,276 | 1,439 1,611 1,59 | 1,427 1,619 | 51 43 | 211,037 267,397 | 191,060 245,093 | 19,977 <br> 22,304 | . ... |
| September........... | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 18.90 | 6,666 | 1,394 | 1,390 | 47 | 246,373 | 227,019 | 19,354 | ............ |
| Octaber............ | . 0265 | 34.00 34 | . 0210 | 16.38 | 6,824 | 1,575 | 1,565 | 57 | 189,710 | 164,816 | 24,894 | ........... |
| Yovember............ December......... | . 02265 | 34.00 34.00 | .0210 .0210 | 17.25 19.99 | 6,742 6,747 | 1,659 1,584 | 1,665 1,594 | 52 41 | 153,663 138,271 | 127,430 112,891 | 26,233 25,380 | ............. |
| 1945: | . 0265 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 19.99 | 6,747 | 1,584 | 1,594 | 41 | 138,271 | 112,891 | 25,380 |  |
| January............ | . 0269 | 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 7,522 | 1,837 | 1,809 | 70 | 153,866 | 126,182 | 27,684 | ........... |
| Febrilary............ | . 0271 | 34.00 34.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 7,251 | 1,684 | 1,698 | 51 | 147,178 | 121,115 | 26,063 | ........... |
| March............. | . 0271 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.00 | 6,917 | 1,945 | 1,944 | 53 | 181,705 | 145,252 | 36,453 | ........... |
|  | . 0271 | 34.00 | . 2210 | 20.00 | 6,917 | 1,972 | 1,971 | 53 | 181,194 | 147,588 | 33,606 | ........... |
|  | . 0272 | 34.40 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 7,130 | 2,143 | 2,145 | 51 | 208,274 | 172,440 | 35,834 | ........... |
| June............... | . 0275 | 36.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 88,985 | 2,028 | 2,036 | 43 | 219,535 | 191,444 218,830 | ${ }_{28,645}^{28,091}$ | ........... |
| Julv................. | . 0275 | 36.00 36.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 20.00 | 8,646 <br> 4,132 <br> 1,512 | 1,851 | 1,851 1,902 | 43 44 4 | 247,475 261,871 | 218,830 230,342 | 28,645 31,529 | ............ |
| September........... | . 0275 | 36.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 3,756 | 1,551 | 1,557 | 38 | 273,517 | 244,453 | 29,064 |  |
| October............ | . 0275 | ${ }^{36.00}$ | . 0210 | 20.00 | 4,012 | 1,694 | 1,693 | 40 | 216,624 | 172,404 | 44,220 | 183,506 |
| November............ | . 02775 | 36.0 36.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 4,645 5,353 | 1,823 | 1,825 | ${ }_{27}^{38}$ | 180,297 170,038 | $\begin{array}{r}135,807 \\ 124 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 44,490 45,618 | 147,737 141,378 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januarv............ | . 0275 | 36.00 | . 0210 | 20.00 | 5,465 | 1,695 | 1,705 | 19 | 182,994 | 138,228 | 44,766 | 149,207 |
| February............ | . 0288 | 37.50 | . 0223 | 20.00 | 6,010 | 839 | 839 | 20 | 133,202 | 101,147 | 32,055 | 104,975 |
| March, .............. | . 0301 | 39.00 | . 02335 | 20.00 | ${ }^{6} 7.733$ | 1,428 | 1,424 | 24 | 146,097 | 116,111 155 | 29,986 <br> 35 <br> 276 | 114,833 |
|  | . 0301 | 39.00 39.00 | . 02235 | 20.00 20.00 | 7,886 8,632 | 2,000 1,861 | 1,988 1,875 | 38 24 24 | 190,732 248,662 | 155,456 213,016 | 35,276 35,646 | 155,894 211,257 |
| May................. | . 0303 | 39.00 39.00 | . .0235 | 20.00 | 9,763 | 1,786 | 1,782 | 28 | 240,089 | 204,977 | 35,112 | 205,462 |
| July................. | . 0305 | 39.00 | . 0235 | 20.00 | 9,960 | 2,031 | 2,019 | 40 | 306,798 | 267,434 | 39,364 | 276,459 |
| August.............. | . 0305 | 39.00 | . 0235 | 20.00 | 10,318 | 2,393 | 2,405 | 28 | 343,338 | 302,756 | 40,582 | 300,870 |
| September........... | . 0305 | 39.00 | . 0235 | 20.00 | 12,202 | 2,039 | $\stackrel{2,036}{ }$ | 30 | 318,304 | 282,075 | 36,229 | 277,829 |
| october ............ | . 0305 | 39.00 | . 0235 | 20.00 | 13,071 | 2,354 | 2,351 | 33 | 258,763 | 215,247 | 43,516 | 222,307 |
| November............ | . 0305 | 39.00 | . 0235 | 22.00 | 13,612 | 2,198 | 2,213 | 19 | 192,134 | 151,882 | 40,252 | 161,951 |
| December............ | . 0312 | 39.00 | . 0235 | 28.19 | 15,014 | 2,091 | 2,093 | 17 | 198,406 | 157,030 | 41,376 | 167,637 |

For footnotes, see p. 256.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year ano honth} \& \multicolumn{13}{|c|}{steel, manuactuneo prooucts} <br>
\hline \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Comner- } \\
\text { cial } \\
\text { closures, } \\
\text { produc- } \\
\text { tlond }
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow{3}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Crowns, } \\
& \text { prodec- } \\
& \text { tlon }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Steel products, net shipments ${ }^{\text {a }}$} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{rotal} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Bars,
hot rolled carbon} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Pine } \\
& \text { tand } \\
& \text { tube }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Plates} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Rails} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Sheets} \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{strip} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Strucc } \\
& \text { tural } \\
& \text { shapes, } \\
& \text { heavy, }
\end{aligned}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tin } \\
\text { olate } \\
\text { ond } \\
\text { terne } \\
\text { porate }
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { wire } \\
\text { and } \\
\text { product } \\
\text { procts }
\end{gathered}
$$} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& $$
\begin{gathered}
\text { cold } \\
\text { rolled }
\end{gathered}
$$ \& - Hot $\begin{gathered}\text { Hoted } \\ \text { rold }\end{gathered}$ \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& Millions \& Thonsand gross \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Thousands of short tons} <br>
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& \& \& 2,064 \& 227 \& 170 \& 131 \& 66 \& 506 \& 50 \& \& 124 \& \& <br>
\hline 19389 monthly average,. \& . \& ....... \& 2,911 \& 319 \& 279 \& 215 \& ${ }_{1}^{12}$ \& 646 \& 66 \& 174 \& ${ }_{208}^{129}$ \& ${ }^{195}$ \& ${ }^{246}$ <br>
\hline 1937 monthy average.: \& ........... \& :-...... \& 3,195 \& 320
3
151
1 \& $\begin{array}{r}338 \\ 201 \\ \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 2181
135
138 \& 132
57
57 \& 685
412 \& 68
36
36 \& $\begin{array}{r}168 \\ \hline 77 \\ \hline 7\end{array}$ \& 232
129
122 \& $\begin{array}{r}1230 \\ \\ 135 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 239

172 <br>
\hline 1939, monthly average.: \& :............ \& ....... \& 2,913 \& 274 \& ${ }_{292}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}233 \\ \hline 13\end{array}$ \& 107
107 \& ${ }_{709}$ \& 36
56

56 \& 97 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
212 <br>
212 <br>
<br>
\hline 1

 \& 

135 <br>
213 <br>
\hline 29
\end{tabular} \& 172

263 <br>

\hline 1944 monthy aver age.. \& \& \& 3 3,830 \& 372 \& ${ }_{330}$ \& 348 \& 137 \& 849 \& ${ }^{66}$ \& 112 \& 262 \& | 224 |
| :--- |
| 229 |
| 2 | \& ${ }_{312}^{263}$ <br>

\hline ${ }_{\text {l }}^{1941 \text { monthy }} 1942$ aver age.: \& …........ \& \& 5,079 \& ${ }_{482}^{488}$ \& ${ }_{423}^{473}$ \& ${ }_{9}^{499}$ \& 159
173
178 \& 1.054 \& ${ }_{79} 7$ \& 147
107 \& 382 \& 297 \& 418 <br>
\hline 1942 monthy average.: \& ……7. ${ }^{659}$ \&  \& 5,049 \& 482
525 \& 489 \& $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1,073 } \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 173
176 \& 711 \& $\begin{array}{r}79 \\ 96 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 107
113 \& ${ }_{323}^{411}$ \& 221
175 \& 358
366 <br>
\hline 1944 monthly average.: \& ${ }^{3}{ }^{3} 693$ \& ${ }^{31}{ }^{30}$ \& 5 \& 516 \& 511 \& 1,020 \& 207 \& 793 \& 99 \& 120 \& 320 \& 217 \& 362 <br>
\hline 1945 monthy average.: \& ${ }^{3} 1,040$ \& 310,328
23,815 \& 4,717
4,065 \& 466
417 \& ${ }_{388}^{489}$ \& ${ }_{346}^{542}$ \& 200
161 \& ${ }_{958}^{909}$ \& 106
107 \& 1114
114 \& 295
290 \& 242
236 \& 341
328 <br>

\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{| 1941: |
| :--- |
| January. |
| Fabreary |
| Narch |
| Apr: 11 |
| May.. |
| July. |
| July. |
| September |
| October. $\qquad$ |
| November |
| Oecember. $\qquad$ |} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& 4,863 \&  \& ${ }^{409}$ \& 431 \& ${ }^{156}$ \& 1,122 \& 95 \& ${ }^{153}$ \& ${ }_{362}^{363}$ \& 209 \& ${ }_{379}^{409}$ <br>

\hline \& :...........: \& : \& ¢ 5 ¢,046 \& ${ }_{472}^{462}$ \& | 384 |
| :--- |
| 436 | \& 4.54 \& | 154 |
| :--- |
| 17 | \& 1,177 \& 102 \& | 155 |
| :---: |
| 155 | \& 374 \& | 295 |
| :--- |
| 205 | \& ${ }_{431}^{379}$ <br>


\hline \& \& .......... \& ${ }^{4} 9.942$ \& 478 \& ${ }_{4}^{453}$ \& ${ }_{479}^{445}$ \& ${ }^{194}$ \& 1.148 \& | 104 |
| :--- |
| 107 |
| 1 | \& 144 \& 383 \& ${ }_{287}^{265}$ \& ${ }_{434}^{412}$ <br>

\hline \& .......... \& \& ¢ 4 4,754 \& ${ }_{451}^{481}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{49}$ \& 446 \& (165 \& 1,999 \& ${ }_{102}^{102}$ \& 160
154
168 \& ${ }_{373}^{476}$ \& ${ }_{292}^{287}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{434}$ <br>
\hline \& \& ......... \& 4,919 \& 454 \& 480 \& 432 \& 151 \& 991 \& 99 \& 137 \& 366 \& 332 \& 404 <br>
\hline \& \& \&  \& 461
440
4 \& 485
464

4 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
532 <br>
5 <br>
5 <br>
59 <br>
\hline 19

 \& ${ }_{127}^{146}$ \& 1.018 \& (106 \& 

130 <br>
134 <br>
134

 \& 

331 <br>
372 <br>
\hline

 \& 

360 <br>
325 <br>
3
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{4}^{434}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& 5,471 \& 513 \& ${ }_{531}$ \& 587 \& ${ }^{161}$ \& 1,053 \& 110 \& ${ }^{136}$ \& 407 \& ${ }_{34} 3$ \& 432 <br>
\hline \& \& \& 5,144 \& ${ }_{497}^{462}$ \& $4{ }_{4}^{415}$ \& ${ }_{629}^{564}$ \& 135
144
148 \& 889

889 \& | 101 |
| :--- |
| 106 | \& 140

135 \& 361
369 \& 323
367 \& 396
398 <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{} \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& ...: \& ........... \& 4,762 \& 493 \& 449 \& ${ }_{728}^{700}$ \& | 133 |
| :---: |
| 122 | \& ${ }_{765}^{895}$ \& -8181 \& 138

119 \& ${ }_{354}^{403}$ \& 317
261 \& ${ }_{352}^{407}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& 5,273 \& 572 \& 465 \& ${ }^{838}$ \& 171 \& 887 \& ${ }_{89}^{82}$ \& 119 \& ${ }^{392}$ \& ${ }^{264}$ \& ${ }^{403}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \&  \& 471 \& 464
445
4 \& 897
971 \& $\begin{array}{r}190 \\ 202 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{791}^{824}$ \& ${ }_{83}^{89}$ \& 124
112
112 \& 4904

397 \& | 288 |
| :---: |
| 307 | \& ${ }_{339}^{388}$ <br>

\hline \& -......... \& .......... \& 5,107 \& 447 \& 387 \& 990 \& 186 \& 642 \& 76 \& 101 \& 469 \& 329 \& 362 <br>

\hline \& \& - \& | 5,170 |
| :--- |
| 5,048 | \& ${ }_{449}$ \& 396

404
4 \& ${ }_{1}^{1,0969}$ \& 188
182

188 \& | 557 |
| :--- |
| 521 | \& 65 \& ${ }_{92}^{89}$ \& 470

439 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
216 <br>
\hline 104

 \& 

348 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline \& .... \& \& 4,999 \& 4499 \& 404
405

4 \& $\stackrel{1,062}{1,035}$ \& ${ }^{188}$ \& \& | 68 |
| :--- |
| 74 |
| 78 |
| 8 | \& ${ }_{89}^{82}$ \& 439

439

417 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
194 <br>
\hline 140 <br>
\hline 13

 \& 

345 <br>
\hline 346 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline \& \& \& ¢, $\begin{gathered}\text { 5,741 } \\ 4,715 \\ 4\end{gathered}$ \& \& 427

410 \& ${ }^{1.062}$ \& | 186 |
| :---: |
| 175 |
| 18 | \& - 711 \& 75

77 \& ${ }_{99}^{92}$ \& | 417 |
| :--- |
| 396 |
| 98 | \& 113

101 \& ${ }_{3}^{349}$ <br>

\hline \& .......... \& \& 4,917 \& 499 \& 412 \& 1,018 \& 169 \& ${ }_{735}$ \& 83 \& 115 \& | 355 |
| :--- |
| 35 | \& 127 \& ${ }_{366}^{337}$ <br>

\hline 943: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>

\hline Febriary...... \& 1,874 \& 48 \& ci, | 4,781 |
| :---: |
| 5,516 | \& 㐌 683 \& 49

510 \& (1,020 \& 165
172
172 \& ${ }_{790}^{704}$ \& 93

100 \& | 108 |
| :--- |
| 124 |
| 18 | \& \& +158 \& -345 <br>

\hline Aarch.......... \& \& \& 5,132 \& | 538 |
| :--- |
| 580 |
| 50 | \& 512 \& (1,068 \& | 172 |
| :--- |
| 165 |
| 1 | \& 790 \& 100

98 \& ${ }_{124}^{124}$ \& 327
312 \& 185
159 \& ${ }_{3}^{397}$ <br>
\hline May..... \& 1,834 \& 52 \& 5,156 \& 511
501 \& 498
488
488 \& (1,086 \& 154
152
158 \& 666
878 \& 97
99 \& 111 \& 320
3200 \& ${ }_{220}^{203}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{359}$ <br>

\hline \& \& \& 5,069 \& 523 \& 484 \& 1,048 \& ${ }^{172}$ \& ${ }_{684} 6$ \& 100 \& ${ }_{103}$ \& | 298 |
| :--- |
| 298 | \& ${ }_{209}^{220}$ \& ${ }_{381}$ <br>

\hline Avurst....... \& 1,962 \& 56 \& 5,088 \& 515
519

5 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
505 <br>
506 <br>
\hline

 \& (1,032 \& 

173 <br>
201 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 655

682
68 \& 110 \& 111 \& ${ }_{324}^{324}$ \& ${ }^{205}$ \& ${ }^{355}$ <br>
\hline October............. \& \& \& ${ }_{5}^{5,334}$ \& 531 \& ${ }_{513}^{506}$ \& 1,113 \& 192 \& 782

7
785 \& 97 \& 113

122 \& | 321 |
| :--- |
| 345 | \& +190 \& - 3878 <br>

\hline Moveaber............ \& 2,228 \& 60 \& | 5,316 |
| :---: |
| 5,211 |
| 2, | \& 551

535 \& 47
460 \& $1: 107$ \& 180
212 \& 775
762 \& 95
85 \& 117
115 \& 336
361 \& 136
128
185 \& 380
360 <br>
\hline 1944: \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline february \& 2,488 \& 59 \& ¢, ${ }_{5}^{5,268}$ \& \& 4883 \& 1,096 \& \& \& \& \& 353
337 \& 156
194
198 \& 349
349 <br>

\hline Marche. \& 2,486 \& 59 \& 5,616 \&  \& [545 \& 1,164 \& | 226 |
| :--- |
| 18 | \& 883 \& $\stackrel{86}{96}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}119 \\ \\ 133 \\ \hline 15\end{array}$ \& 357 \& 223 \& - 3979 <br>

\hline May \& 2,057 \& - 57 \& 5,313 \& 533 \& 426
59 \& 1,042 \& 192
220 \& 798
790 \& ${ }_{97}^{89}$ \& 115

115 \& -319 \& | 216 |
| :--- |
| 231 |
| 1 | \& 347

369 <br>
\hline June... \& \& \& ¢ \& ${ }_{498}^{512}$ \& 504
506
506 \& 1,960 \& 192
291 \& ${ }_{783}^{768}$ \& ${ }_{88}^{97}$ \& 1119 \& ${ }_{300}^{298}$ \& 256
246
246 \& 近363 <br>
\hline August... \& 1,853 \& 60 \& 5,159 \& 510 \& 518 \& 858 \& 195 \& ${ }_{839}$ \& 95 \& 121 \& 298 \& 238 \& ${ }^{337}$ <br>
\hline Seeteaber.......... \& \& \&  \& 471 \& 501
501 \& 936 ${ }_{957}$ \& 214
214 \& 888
841

888 \& ${ }_{98}^{97}$ \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
121 <br>
127 <br>
127

 \& 

331 <br>
306 <br>
\hline

 \& 

204 <br>
205 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 360

369 <br>
\hline Movember............: \& 1,913 \& 67 \& 5,161 \& ${ }^{49}$ \& 512
503
50 \& 900
900 \& 214
204
209 \& ${ }_{833}^{881}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}98 \\ \hline 100 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& ${ }_{121}^{21}$ \& 312
312 \& 2025 \& ${ }_{3}^{364}$ <br>
\hline \& \& \& 4,965 \& 474 \& 503 \& ${ }^{819}$ \& ${ }^{209}$ \& 802 \& 103 \& 113 \& 302 \& 234 \& ${ }^{342}$ <br>
\hline January \& 2,636 \& 67 \& 4,940 \& 455 \& 506 \& ${ }^{743}$ \& $\checkmark 199$ \& \& 109 \& \& 259 \& 237 \& <br>
\hline March................ \& \& 6 \& 5.632 \& 532 \& 578 \& ${ }^{736}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}12 \\ \hline 129\end{array}$ \& -894 \& 121 \& ${ }_{1}^{119}$ \&  \& ${ }_{288}^{288}$ \& ${ }_{393}$ <br>
\hline  \& 2,887 \& 64 \& 5,254
5,417 \& 509
526
50 \& 544
560 \& ¢688 ${ }_{688}^{688}$ \& 189
200 \& 997
969 \& 118
112
112 \& 121

116 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
273 <br>
316. <br>
\hline

 \& 

285 <br>
281 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3638 <br>

\hline yay.................. \& 2,887 \& 64 \& 5,922 \& ${ }_{481}^{526}$ \& 568
531 \& 686
572 \& 200
181 \& 997 \& 1111 \& 116
120 \&  \& ${ }_{287}^{288}$ \& 381
350 <br>
\hline July.. \& (883 \& 18,838 \& \%,697 \& ${ }_{3}^{463}$ \& 519

436 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
818 <br>
437 <br>
\hline

 \& ${ }_{2}^{202}$ \& 872 \& ${ }^{101}$ \& 113 \& 

309 <br>
308 <br>
\hline 88
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{2}^{269}$ \& 314 <br>

\hline  \& $\bigcirc$ \& - 20,160 \& 3, ${ }^{4,955}$ \& 434 \& 429 \& ${ }_{3} 39$ \& ${ }_{220} 26$ \& ${ }_{838}^{88}$ \& ${ }_{84}^{94}$ \& +92 \& $\stackrel{272}{272}$ \& | 245 |
| :--- |
| 213 | \& ${ }_{3}^{314}$ <br>

\hline Oectober............. \& $\xrightarrow{1,391}$ \& 22,471 \& 4, $\begin{aligned} & 4,367 \\ & 4,367\end{aligned}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{447}$ \& ${ }_{4}^{426}$ \& 375

367 \& | 203 |
| :--- |
| 204 | \& 979

993 \& 1004
108
108 \& 112

120 \& | 333 |
| :--- |
| 324 | \& 211

209 \& | 343 |
| :--- |
| 350 | <br>

\hline December............ \& 1,171 \& 19,687 \& 4,298 \& 435 \& 417 \& ${ }_{387}$ \& 204 \& ${ }_{891} 9$ \& 104 \& 111 \& ${ }_{391}^{334}$ \& 2210 \& ${ }_{338}^{335}$ <br>
\hline 1946: \& 1,397 \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{4} 4_{453}$} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{\text {(\%) }}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }^{14}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{(*) ${ }^{(1)}$} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{${ }_{6}^{(1)}$} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{${ }_{4}{ }^{4}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& <br>
\hline february....... \& 1.249 \& 20,290 \& 4 4.379 \& \& 401 \& \& \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{* ${ }^{197}$} \& \& \& \& (4) ${ }^{4}$ <br>

\hline March..............: \& -1,362 \& | 23,337 |
| :--- |
| 23,912 |
| 1 | \& 4,214

4,336 \& ${ }_{4}^{459}$ \& 4 \& 371
361 \& 177 \& ${ }_{9}^{924}$ \& \& 117

100 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
327 <br>
340 <br>
\hline

 \& 

14 <br>
$\times 267$ <br>
249 <br>
\hline 29
\end{tabular} \& 329

351
3 <br>

\hline May................ \& ${ }_{1}^{1,367}$ \& ${ }_{2}^{2,585}$ \& 3 3,667 \& ${ }^{348}$ \& | 335 |
| :--- |
| 334 | \& ${ }^{263}$ \& 1109 \& 986 \& ${ }^{121}$ \& ${ }^{100}$ \& 201 \& 24

248
248 \& ${ }^{323}$ <br>

\hline Juyy.................: \& -1,196 \& 22,900 \& 4,259 \& 455 \& 427 \& ${ }_{399}$ \& 180 \& ${ }_{960} 97$ \& 928 \& $\begin{array}{r}888 \\ \\ \hline 105 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 274 |
| :--- |
| 313 | \& 247

262
262 \& 318
297 <br>
\hline Avgust............ \& 1391 \& - 25,439 \& 4,965 \& 551
452
4 \& 501
446 \& 432
397 \& $\begin{array}{r}217 \\ 198 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& 1,116 \& $\begin{array}{r}124 \\ 125 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}137 \\ \begin{array}{l}137 \\ 137\end{array} \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ \&  \& 295
204
24 \& 387
3 <br>
\hline octoner............. \& i, 1,574 \& 28, 2 290 \& 5 \& 549 \& 498 \& 467 \& ${ }^{226}$ \& 1,233 \& 133 \& 158
158 \& 387 \& 253 \& ${ }_{4}^{365}$ <br>
\hline Movember...........: \& 1,323 \& 25,196
24,307 \& 4,533 \& 507
460 \& 482
418 \&  \& 210

174 \& ${ }^{1.2081}$ \& ${ }_{123}^{132}$ \& | 144 |
| :--- |
| 135 | \& 356

310 \& | 265 |
| :--- |
| 248 | \& ${ }_{392}^{391}$ <br>

\hline \multicolumn{14}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}



For footnotns, see p. 257.


For footnotes, see p. 257.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS-Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{TIN} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{2 INC} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Stocks, pig, end of month \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Imports \({ }^{\text {e }}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Price, wholesale, Straits (N.Y.) \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{Mine production of recoverable zinc} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Slab zinc} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Imports (zinc content)'} \\
\hline \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Government} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Indus- } \\
\& \text { trial }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Ore } \\
\text { (tin } \\
\text { con- } \\
\text { tent) }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Bars,
blocks pigs, etc.} \& \& \& \& Ship \& nts \({ }^{\text {s }}\) \& \& \& \& \& For cons \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { mestic } \\
\& \text { netion }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { toduc- } \\
\& \text { tion }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Total \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Domes- } \\
\text { tic }
\end{gathered}
\] \& nonth \({ }^{3}\) \&  \& Iotal \& \begin{tabular}{l}
refin- \\
ing, and export
\end{tabular} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { ore } \\
\& \text { (zine } \\
\& \text { con- } \\
\& \text { tont }
\end{aligned}
\] \& Blocks, pigs, etc. \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Long tons} \& Dollars per 16. \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Short tons} \& Dollars per 16. \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Short tons} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& \& ….... \& \& 15
15 \& 5,355
6,336 \& 0.5039 \& 43,159
47,965 \& 35,958
43,597 \& \(\xrightarrow{38,812} 4\) \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 38,807 \\
\& 46,87
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{gathered}
106,205 \\
7,2,29 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] \& 0.0433
0490 \& 1,321 \& \({ }^{362}\) \& 577
71 \& 382
993 \\
\hline  \& \& ........ \& \& 15
13 \& 6,336
7,343 \& . .54824 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
47,965 \\
\hline 52,197
\end{tabular} \& 43,597 \& 46,831 \& 47,831 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
75,287 \\
24,198
\end{array}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& .0490 \\
\& .0652
\end{aligned}
\] \& 1,327
3,481 \& \(\begin{array}{r}93 \\ 26 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 77
279 \&  \\
\hline l937 monthly average.. \& \& …… \& \& 13 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
7,343 \\
4,142 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& . 54224 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
52,197 \\
43,058 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 49,135
38,083 \& 47,437 \& 47,437 \& \(\begin{array}{r}24,198 \\ 128,241 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& . 06452 \& 3,481
1,108 \& 26
74 \& 279 \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
3,176 \\
629
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.. \& \({ }^{8} 25,070\) \& \& \({ }_{8} 25,070\) \& 42 \& 5,842 \& . 5018 \& 48,651 \& 44,850 \& 49,914 \& 49,914 \& 111,118 \& . 0511 \& 6,172 \& 768 \& 2,792 \& 2,612 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average.. \& \({ }^{8} 70,575\) \& \({ }^{8} 13,371\) \& \({ }^{6}\) 57,204 \& 250 \& 10,401 \& . 4982 \& 55,422 \& 58,842 \& 63,565 \& 56,218 \& 57,885 \& . 0634 \& 10,078 \& 5,468 \& 3,720 \& 890 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& \({ }^{8} 101,076\) \& \({ }^{8} 42,606\) \& \({ }^{8} 58,470\) \& 2,389 \& 11,739 \& . 5201 \& 62,427 \& 71,996 \& 76,456 \& 62,606 \& 16,112 \& . 0747 \& 22,995 \& 6,723 \& 12,677 \& 3,395 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& 89,985 \& 45,876 \& 44,109 \& 2,411 \& 2,229 \& . 5200 \& 64,002 \& 77,481 \& 73,797 \& 61,160 \& 37,086 \& . 0825 \& 35,018 \& 9,220 \& 22,488 \& 3,309 \\
\hline 1943 monthly avarage.. \& 75,998 \& 50,569 \& 25,430 \& 1,822 \& \({ }^{8} 993\) \& . 5200 \& \({ }^{62}\),016 \& 80,989 \& 73,970 \& 69,286 \& 20126,823 \& . 0825 \& - 56,713 \& 2,551 \& 45,602 \& 4,680 \\
\hline 1944 monthly average.. \& 54,971 \& 35,567 \& 19,404 \& 2,962 \& 1,112 \& . 5200 \& 59,887 \& 75,111 \& 69,777 \& 69,195 \& 227,214 \& . 0825 \& 40,464 \& 141 \& 34,554 \& 5,769 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 40,179
38,074 \& 22,744 \& 17,375
15,003 \& \(\xrightarrow{2,794} 3\) \& 708
1,293 \& . 5200 \& 51,197
47,903 \& 66,627
63,279 \& 64,804
70,244 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 6,577 \\
\& 59,524
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 209,570 \\
\& 235,046
\end{aligned}
\] \& \[
\begin{array}{r}
.0825 \\
\hline 0873
\end{array}
\] \& 36,299
25,535 \& 488
2.615 \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& 37,140 \\
\& 27,10
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
13,907
\] \& \(\mathbf{8 , 6 7 2}\)
\(\mathbf{9 , 0 1 3}\) \\
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January \& ......... \& \& \& 323 \& 12,055 \& . 5016 \& \({ }^{60,833}\) \& 66, 121 \& -8,844 \& 63,930 \& 14,859 \& . 0725 \& 10,942 \& 3,010 \& 7,133 \& 99 \\
\hline February \& \& \& \& 70 \& 9,836 \& . 5140 \& 55,627 \& 61,603 \& 65,818 \& 57,663 \& 10,644 \& . 0725 \& 13,841 \& 3,880 \& 8,715 \& 1,246 \\
\hline March.. \& \& \& \& 204 \& \({ }_{1}^{13,896}\) \& . 5205 \& -1, 184 \& 70,341 \& 67,640 \& 65,011 \& 13,345 \& . 0725 \& 14,753 \& 2,011 \& 6,537 \& 6,205 \\
\hline April. \& \& \& \& 2,471 \& 15,246 \& . 5196 \& 62,555 \& 68,543 \& 70,414 \& \({ }^{65,035}\) \& 11,474 \& . 0725 \& 20,426 \& 1,987 \& 13,768 \& 4,671 \\
\hline May.. \& \& \& \& \({ }^{9}\) \& 13,060 \& . 5226 \& 61,852 \& 73,449 \& \({ }^{73,090}\) \& 51,696 \& 11,833 \& . 0725 \& 28,447 \& 18,040 \& 5,665 \& 4, 142 \\
\hline June. \& \& \& …... \& 3,714 \& 11,552 \& . 52637 \& 64,030
60 \& 70,837 \& 71,569 \& 61,546 \& 11,101
13,848 \& . 0725 \& 14,745
14,414 \& 8,372 \& 2,638 \& 3,735 \\
\hline July............. \& \& \& \& 1,520
6,144 \& 14,765
11,575 \& . 52335 \& 60,950
63,973 \& 74,641 \& 71,894 \& 62,714 60 \& 13,848
17,969
19829 \& . 0725 \& 11,414
22,741 \& 5,624
8,040 \& 2, 362
10,935
17 \& 3,428
3,766 \\
\hline Auguat.............. \& \& \& \& 6,144
2,115 \& 11,575 \& .5236 \& -63,973 \& 75,524
73,225 \& 71,403 \& 60,861 \& 17,969
19,427 \& . 0725 \& 22,741
24,342 \& 8,040
3,652 \& 10,935
17,275 \& 3,766
3,415
3 \\
\hline october. \& \& \& \& 6,113 \& 8,222 \& . 5200 \& 65,284 \& 76,156 \& 73,989 \& 61,525 \& 21,594 \& . 0794 \& 40,765 \& 9,120 \& 28,893 \& 2,752 \\
\hline Hovember \& \& \& \& 1,828 \& 9,114 \& . 5200 \& 62,038 \& 74,861 \& 73,273 \& 51,014 \& 23,182 \& . 0825 \& 34,280 \& 4,539 \& 26,338 \& 3,403 \\
\hline Decenber \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{942:} \& 67,346 \& 78,654 \& 77,770 \& 65,658 \& 24,066 \& . 0825 \& 39,242 \& 11.801 \& 24,260 \& 3,181 \\
\hline January \& 97,880 \& 41,431 \& 56,449 \& 4,810 \& 5,376 \& . 5200 \& 67,289 \& 79,417 \& 79,548 \& 67,382 \& 23,935 \& . 0825 \& 29,983 \& 5,940 \& 20,544 \& 3,499 \\
\hline Fabruary \& 96,294 \& 40,556 \& 55,738 \& 3,964 \& 6,214 \& . 5200 \& 63,684 \& 73,579 \& 74,888 \& 60,070 \& 22,626 \& . 0825 \& 33,357 \& 13,964 \& 16,838 \& 2,555 \\
\hline March.. \& 95,299 \& 39,221 \& 56,078 \& 3,468 \& 3,978 \& . 5200 \& 69,415 \& 79,187 \& 80,111 \& 61,612 \& 21,702 \& . 0825 \& 34,823 \& 13,378 \& 18,514 \& 2,931 \\
\hline apr 11. \& 91,214 \& 39,678 \& 51,536 \& 1,015 \& 2,216 \& . 5200 \& 68,521 \& 77, 170 \& 76,313 \& 63,955 \& 22,559 \& -0825 \& 27,587 \& 10,049 \& 14,942 \& 2,596 \\
\hline May.. \& 91,603
87 \& 43,504 \& 48,099 \& 12
3.997 \& 1,687 \& . 5200 \& \%8,871
64,540 \& 79,545 \& 83,657 \& 67,311 \& 18,447

27 \& . 08225 \& 25,424
20,766 \& 9,956 \& 12,611
10 \& 2,857 <br>
\hline June \& 87,436
86,427 \& 44,460 \& 42,976 \& 3,997 \& 761 \& . 5200 \& 64,540
63 \& 75, 124 \& 66,017 \& 56,892 \& 27,554 \& . 08225 \& 20,766 \& 8,245 \& 10,740 \& 1,781
4,604 <br>
\hline Jug..... \& 86,427
86,840 \& 46,762 \& 39,078 \& 1,923 \& ${ }^{626}$ \& . 52200 \& - 61,263 \& 76,441 \& 72,936 \& 59,822 \& 32,586
36,652 \& . 0825 \& 43,681 \& 10,
9 \& 27,508 \& 4,604
4,040 <br>
\hline September...... \& 87,001 \& 49,500 \& 37,501 \& 184 \& 1,414 \& . 5200 \& 57,702 \& 74,285 \& 60,890 \& 51,461 \& 50,047 \& . 0825 \& 42,061 \& 7,337 \& 31,251 \& 3,473 <br>
\hline actober.. \& 84,763 \& 49,627 \& 35, 136. \& 1,826 \& 64 \& . 5200 \& 61,164 \& 77,990 \& 72,632 \& 61,263 \& 55,405 \& -0825 \& 35,288 \& 4,486 \& 28,079 \& 2,723 <br>
\hline Hovember \& 85,664 \& 51,958 \& 33,706 \& 1,675 \& 1,050 \& . 5200 \& 58,892 \& 77,171 \& 67,327 \& 57,481 \& 65,249 \& . 0825 \& 39,937 \& 4,422 \& 33,049 \& 2,466 <br>
\hline December \& 89,400 \& 56,548 \& 32,852 \& 3,719 \& 2,572 \& . 5200 \& 63,023 \& 82,859 \& 79,840 \& 69,419 \& 88,265 \& . 0825 \& 57,265 \& 12,494 \& 38,587 \& 6,184 <br>
\hline January. \& 89,590 \& 58,933 \& 30,657 \& 1,762 \& 90 \& . 5200 \& 58,798 \& 83,870 \& 77,076 \& 56,780 \& 1096,069 \& . 0825 \& 62,315 \& 6,347 \& 47,373 \& 8,595 <br>
\hline Feor uary \& 86,452 \& 56,266 \& 30,186 \& 4,389 \& 2,150 \& . 5200 \& 55,634 \& 76,668 \& 74,771 \& 66,561 \& 97,964 \& . 0825 \& 51,858 \& 7,719 \& 37,830 \& 6,309 <br>
\hline March. \& 86,370 \& 56,264 \& 30,106 \& \& \& . 5200 \& 62,540 \& 83,787 \& 76,095 \& 66,173 \& 105,656 \& . 08225 \& 40,211 \& 4,766 \& 30,513 \& 4,932 <br>
\hline Apr 11.. \& 84,519 \& 56,942 \& 27,577 \& 343 \& 1,405 \& . 5200 \& -66,072 \& 81,057 \& 78,799 \& 73,149 \& 107,914 \& . 08225 \& 57,913 \& 1,733 \& 52,123 \& 4,057 <br>
\hline May.. \& 80,049 \& 54,149 \& 25,900
24 \& 1,786 \& 695 \& . 5200 \& 59,620 \& 82,399 \& 79,434 \& 75,233 \& 110,879 \& . 08225 \& 51, 032 \& 1,263 \& 45,240 \& 4,529 <br>

\hline June.. \& | 75,255 |
| :--- |
| 74 | \& 51,022

50 \& 24,233 \& 2,438 \& \& . 5200 \& 60,626
60

60 \& \& 74,210 \& 68,290 \& 115,534 \& -0825 \& | 37,866 |
| :--- |
| 37 |
| 194 | \& 1,637 \& 33,035

33,307 \& 3,194
3,131 <br>
\hline July... \& 74,149
71,751 \& 50, 927
49,512 \& 23,222, \& 144
4,396 \& 1,853 \& . 5200 \& 60,036
61,423 \& 80,249
79 \& 70,753 \& 67,524 \& 125,030
133,030 \& . 08825 \& 37,194
50,499 \& 756
2,847 \& 33,307
45,833 \& 3,131
1,819 <br>
\hline September \& 67,230 \& 45,541 \& 21,689 \& 3,812 \& , 563 \& . 5200 \& 63,621 \& 79,361 \& -99,157 \& 68,187 \& 143,224 \& . 0825 \& 55,704 \& 893 \& 49,511 \& 5,300 <br>
\hline October \& 67,492 \& 44,765 \& 22,727 \& 1,361 \& 110 \& . 5200 \& 64,999 \& 83,067 \& 71,953 \& 69,852 \& 154,338 \& . 0825 \& 56,022 \& 1,485 \& 44,426 \& 4,111 <br>
\hline November \& 64,681
64,441 \& 41,826
40,675 \& 22,855 \& 2,743 \& 1,200
1,800 \& . 5200 \& 66,652
64,175 \& 79,848 \& 75.459
68.185 \& 73,690 \& 158,727
173,510 \& . 08225 \& $\stackrel{63,673}{50,865}$ \& 647
54 \& 52,599 \& 9,827 <br>
\hline December \& 64,441 \& 40,675 \& 23,766 \& 2;471 \& 1,800 \& . 5200 \& 64,175 \& 82,968 \& 68,185 \& 67,112 \& 173,510 \& . 0825 \& 50,865 \& 513 \& 44,857 \& 5,495 <br>
\hline January \& 62,728 \& 40,402 \& 22,326 \& 2,460 \& 750 \& . 5200 \& 60,304. \& 84,066 \& 63,552 \& 60,404 \& 194,024 \& . 0825 \& 37,858 \& 325 \& 33,661 \& 3,872 <br>
\hline februar \& 61,528 \& 40,027 \& 21,501 \& 1,743 \& 900 \& . 5200 \& 65,253 \& 79,893 \& 62,716 \& 61,258 \& 211,201 \& . 0825 \& 38,710 \& 297 \& 31,857 \& 6,556 <br>
\hline March.. \& 60,250 \& 39,082 \& 21,178 \& 4;175 \& 1,160 \& . 5200 \& 68,219 \& 86,037 \& 84,431 \& 82,104 \& 212,807 \& . 0825 \& 42,821 \& 18 \& 36,511 \& 6,292 <br>
\hline April.. \& 58,981 \& 38,181 \& 20,780 \& 5,398 \& 1,160 \& . 5200 \& 64,496 \& 80,405 \& 75,213 \& 75, ${ }^{\text {7213 }}$ \& 217,999 \& . 0825 \& 51,418 \& 3 \& 36,986 \& 14,429 <br>
\hline May.............. \& 57,861 \& 37,366 \& 20,495 \& 4,594 \& 1,809 \& . 5200 \& ${ }^{63,292}$ \& 80,497 \& 80,825 \& 80,540 \& 217,671 \& . 0825 \& 49,094 \& 20 \& 39,725 \& 9,349 <br>
\hline June. \& 56,499 \& 37,571 \& 18,928 \& 2,310 \& 1,823 \& . 5200 \& 59,648 \& 73,067 \& 65,785 \& 65,488 \& 224,953 \& . 0825 \& 36,373 \& \& 32,984 \& 3,389 <br>
\hline July.. \& 55,920 \& 36,814 \& 19,106 \& 359 \& 250 \& . 5200 \& 56,710 \& 72,947 \& 63,193 \& 63,193 \& 234,707
214 \& . 0825 \& 32,205 \& \& 28,995 \& 3,210 <br>
\hline August............ \& 51,678 \& 33,216 \& 18,462 \& 5,569 \& 775 \& . 5200 \& 60,259 \& 71,281 \& 64,295 \& 64,158 \& 241,693 \& -0825 \& 40,587 \& \& 36,839 \& 3,748 <br>
\hline September........ \& 50,624
49,216 \& 32,702
31,422 \& 17,922- \& 2,229 \& 1,770 \& . 52200 \& 53,362
54,293 \& 60,891 \& 65,150 \& 64,927

67820 \& | 243,434 |
| :--- |
| 244,344 | \& -0825 \& 42,768

43,560 \& 593
241 \& 37,542 \& 4,633 <br>
\hline Hovember \& 47,929 \& 30,982 \& 16,947 \& 3,710 \& 1,049 \& . 5200 \& 54,527 \& 67,432 \& 65,559 \& 65,519 \& 245,217 \& . 0825 \& 30,669 \& 75 \& 26,038 \& 4,746
4,556 <br>
\hline Decem \& 46,451 \& 29,037 \& 17,414 \& 2,299 \& 656 \& . 5200 \& 52,279 \& 70,035 \& 78,732 \& 78,710 \& 237,520 \& . 0825 \& 39,503 \& 118 \& 34,934 \& 4,451 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{17}{|l|}{1945:} <br>

\hline January......... \& | 46,287 |
| :--- |
| 45,645 | \& 27,948

27,415 \& 18,339
18,230 \& 5,279 \& 2,198
1,498 \& .5200 \& 56,745
50,901 \& 70,492
64 \& 92,453 \& ( $\begin{aligned} & 89,949 \\ & 82,650\end{aligned}$ \& 215,559
197,427 \& . 08825 \& 39,691
23,360 \& 188
297 \& 34,162 \& 5,341
4,745 <br>
\hline March... \& 43, 823 \& 25,285 \& 18,538 \& 1,578 \& 500 \& . 5200 \& 56,344 \& 71,739 \& 94,494 \& 94,296 \& 174,672 \& -0825 \& 44,797 \& 173 \& 33,241 \& 11,383 <br>
\hline April. \& 41,654 \& 22,418 \& 19,236 \& 723 \& \& . 5200 \& 51,663 \& 68,223 \& 74,356 \& 74,313 \& 168,539 \& . 0825 \& 32,181 \& 173 \& 19,072 \& 12,936 <br>
\hline May.. \& 39,358
38588 \& 20,794 \& 18,564 \& 4,165
3,340 \& 100 \& . 5200 \& 54,084
52 \& 69,940 \& 66,972 \& 66,839 \& 171,007 \& . 0825 \& 31,785 \& 178 \& 26,430 \& 5,177 <br>
\hline June. \& 38,538 \& 20,159 \& 18,379 \& 3,340 \& 1,600 \& . 5200 \& 52;429 \& 66., 607 \& 54,477 \& 54, 023 \& 183,137 \& . 0822 \& 36,068 \& 161 \& 29,925 \& 5,982 <br>
\hline July... \& 38,560 \& 20,408 \& 18,152 \& 4,000 \& 1,450 \& . 5200 \& 47,686 \& 65,830 \& 51,909 \& 51,803 \& 197,058 \& . 0825 \& 50,287 \& \& 42,446 \& 7,841 <br>

\hline | August.............. |
| :--- |
| September........ | \& 37,851

$\mathbf{3 7 , 5 0 0}$ \& 20,935 \& 16,916 \& + 673 \& 1,000 \& . 5200 \& 46,694 \& 64,753

61,600 \& 48,255 \& 48,084 \& | 213,556 |
| :--- |
| 233,275 | \& . 08825 \& 42,551 \& 560 \& 27,308 \& 14,683 <br>

\hline September............ \& 37,500 \& 21,682 \& 15,512 \& 5,277 \& \& . 5200 \& -52,029 \& 65,614 \& 53,224 \& 52,052 \& 23,275
245,665 \& . 08225 \& 46,288
20,169 \& ${ }_{883}$ \& 37,434 \& 8,233
8,164 <br>
\hline Hovember \& ${ }^{36,819}{ }^{3}$ \& 21,906 \& 14,913 \& 3,763 \& 146 \& . 5200 \& 51,515 \& 64,337 \& 54,449 \& 51,326 \& 255,553 \& . 0825 \& 37,625 \& 1,881 \& 26,509 \& 9,235 <br>
\hline 1946: ${ }_{\text {December }}$ \& 38,201 \& 23,250 \& 14,951 \& 811 \& \& . 5200 \& 46,604 \& 66,162 \& 62,324 \& 50,180 \& 259,391 \& . 0825 \& 30,787 \& 735 \& 19,715 \& 10,337 <br>
\hline January. \& 38,989 \& 24,886 \& 14, 103 \& 1,151 \& 22 \& . 5200 \& 51,870 \& 65,901 \& 58,635 \& 47,169 \& 266,657 \& . 0825 \& 30,715 \& 1,111 \& 11,958 \& 17,646 <br>
\hline February........... \& 40,089 \& 25,113 \& 14,976 \& 7,540 \& \& . 5200 \& 47,968 \& 61,274 \& 54,856 \& 41,349 \& 273,075 \& . 0825 \& 27,351 \& 312 \& 13,989 \& 13,050 <br>
\hline March.. \& 39,439 \& 25,380 \& 14,059 \& 5,074 \& \& . 5200 \& 51,177 \& 71,612 \& 83,693 \& 66,159 \& 260,994 \& . 0825 \& 41,773 \& 2,993 \& 26,036 \& 12,742 <br>
\hline Apr 11............... \& 38,881
39,538 \& 24, 203 \& 14,678 \& 4,483 \& ${ }^{470}$ \& . 5200 \& 47,972 \& 80,903 \& 73,191 \& 60,809 \& 248,706
24163 \& . 0825 \& ${ }^{31}, 776$ \& 3, 1779 \& ${ }^{15,189}$ \& 12,485 <br>
\hline May... \& 39,538 \& 24,240 \& 15,298 \& 1,067 \& 1,977 \& . 5200 \& 48,655 \& 62,416 \& 69,489 \& 60,380 \& ${ }^{241,633}$ \& . 0825 \& 31,640 \& 779 \& 21,164 \& 9,697 <br>
\hline June. \& 40,494 \& 25,010 \& 15,484 \& 3,242 \& 2,073 \& . 5200 \& 42,966 \& 58,812 \& 60,492 \& 51.101 \& 239,953 \& :0825 \& 14,852 \& 878 \& 6,739 \& 7,235 <br>
\hline July................ \& 40,751 \& 24,684 \& 16,067 \& 5,665 \& 2,172 \& . 5200 \& 33,737 \& 59,014 \& 69,220 \& 58,321 \& 229,747 \& . 0923 \& 25,770 \& 5,287 \& 14,695 \& 5,788 <br>
\hline August.............. \& 39,898 \& 24,410 \& 15,488 \& 3,593 \& 2,542 \& . 5200 \& 46,567 \& 59,752 \& 51,886 \& 43,522 \& 237,813 \& . 0825 \& 17,765 \& 3,476 \& 10,531 \& 3,758 <br>
\hline Soptember ...........
October.a....... \& 37,954 \& 23,214 \& 14,740. \& 153 \& 616 \& . 52200 \& 49,030 \& 58,475 \& 65,927 \& ${ }^{60,130}$ \& 230, 161 \& . 0825 \& 21,788 \& 3,637 \& 13,606 \& 4,545 <br>
\hline October \& $\begin{array}{r}35,348 \\ 33,473 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 20,262 \& 15,086 \& ${ }^{283}$ \& 2,462 \& . 5200 \& 52,191
50,574 \& 64,138 \& 73,915 \& 71,667 \& 220,384 \& . 0887 \& 13,682 \& 742 \& 8,156 \& 4,784 <br>
\hline Hovember............. \& 33,473
32,034 \& 18,252 \& 15,221 \& 4,904 \& +195 \& . 6500 \& 50,574 \& 66,873 \& 91,429 \& 75,781 \& 195,888 \& . 1012 \& 21,890 \& 5,441 \& 9,837 \& 6,612 <br>
\hline Decenier \& 32,034 \& 17,197 \& 14,837 \& 415 \& 1,991 \& . 7000 \& 52,126 \& 70,176 \& 90,204 \& 77,904 \& 175,800 \& . 1050 \& 28,417 \& 3,624 \& 14,984 \& 9,809 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 258.

## METALS AND MANUFACTURES－HEATING APPARATUS，EXCEPT ELECTRIC

| year ano month | boilers，radiators，ano convectors，cast iron ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Of AURNERS ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | stoves ano racges，domestic cooking， EXCEPT ELECTRIC4 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Boilers（round and sauare） |  |  | Radlation |  |  |  | Orders |  | ${ }_{\text {Shlor }}^{\text {Sher }}$ ments | stocks， end 0 month | Production |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tlon } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ship- } \\ & \text { ment } \end{aligned}$ | Stocks， <br> end of month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion- } \end{aligned}$ | Shlo－ ments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stocks, } \\ & \text { end of } \end{aligned}$ enonth |  | $\mathrm{M}_{\substack{\text { Mow，} \\ \text { net }}}$ | $\substack{\text { Unflliod，} \\ \text { end of } \\ \text { not }}$ |  |  | total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Coal } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { xood } \end{gathered}$ | 6 6s | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Kerosene, } \\ \text { gasol Ine, } \\ \text { and fuel } \\ \text { ofl } \\ \text { ofel } \end{array}$ |
|  | sands of |  |  | Thousands of square feet |  |  | Mumber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 22， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{1933}$ goonthly averatis | ${ }_{25}^{25,232}$ | 25，482 | ${ }_{168,580}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5,683}$ | 6,473 | 36，210 |  | 16，468 | ${ }_{2,893}^{1,89}$ | ${ }_{16,406}^{17,59}$ | ${ }_{17,072}^{12,38}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | （18，741 | ${ }_{18}^{22,980}$ | － 186,897 | － 5 4，440 | 5，843 4.723 4 | 41，834 |  |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{3,524 \\ 2,696}]{1}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{12,698 \\ 12,602}}$ | ${ }_{24,618}^{21,522}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1939 monthly averag | 19，022 | ${ }^{21,009}$ | 123，537 | 5，012 | 5，566 | 29，930 |  | ${ }^{17,982}$ | 4.788 | ${ }^{17,919}$ | 19．572 |  |  |  |  |
| 1940 monthy ${ }^{1941}$ monthy average | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{23,6598}$ | 34439 | $clog168121249$ | － 7 7，007 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & \text { 6，389 } \\ & 7\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {265，526 }}^{26,58}$ |  | ${ }_{\substack{22,488 \\ 26,157}}^{22,48}$ | 6,017 18,100 | ${ }^{25,328}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1942 monthly aver | 314，736 | 517，242 | 344，990 | ${ }^{6} 5$ | 75，859 | 716，402 |  | 11，240 | 18，700 | 10，919 | 35，667 |  |  |  |  |
| 1943 monthly avor | 14，376 | 15，204 | 41， 024 | ${ }^{2} 2,600$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{5,630}$ | ${ }^{20,629}$ | 6，047 | ${ }^{35} 5128$ | 87，90 | 32，947 |  |  |
| 1944 monthy avera | 18， 183 | －17，598 | 2033，259 | 1 |  |  | $6_{63,605}^{6,605}$ | ${ }_{\text {7 }} \mathbf{7}$ 7，595 | cer 15 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{6,4,43}$ | 19，172 | 118．683 | 30，490 |  | 32，910 |
| （1945 monthy average．： | 917，428 | 817，176 | $\left.\begin{array}{r} 0_{38}^{038,212} \\ 3 a, 581 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | ＋1，479 | 3，197 | 3， 143 | $\begin{aligned} & 69,392 \\ & 83,699 \end{aligned}$ | ［35，342 | 129，366 | （ $\begin{gathered}15,178 \\ 48,288\end{gathered}$ | 6，841 | $\xrightarrow{157,414} \mathbf{2 3 4}$ | 29，685 | 85,43 156,727 | ＋42，2969 |
| 1941： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {jabubruary }}^{\text {Jenuer }}$ | 25,54 24,500 | 16,045 14,307 | 100,988 111,431 | 7， $\begin{aligned} & 7,24 \\ & 6,744\end{aligned}$ | 5，839 | 23,461 25,393 |  |  | 10,353 10,590 | 26，203 | ${ }_{\substack{18,027 \\ 19,941}}$ |  |  | ．．．．．．．． |  |
| March． | 24，999 | 14，582 | 120， 214 | 6，871 | 4，37！ | 27，990 |  | ${ }^{22,013}$ | 14，443 | ${ }_{18,160}$ | ${ }_{22,871}^{19}$ |  |  | ， |  |
| Aorit． | 25，739 | － 14.7818 | 131， 16.65 | －6，967 | ＋4，495 | － $32,3,345$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {25，}}^{23,702}$ |  |  |  |  |
| May．．． | 27，080 |  | 140,282 <br> 145,435 | 7， 7 7，135 | ¢ ${ }_{\text {5，621 }}^{6,453}$ |  |  | ${ }^{36,194}$ 32， 21 |  |  | $\xrightarrow{25,682} 2$ |  |  |  |  |
| July． | ${ }^{23,377}$ | 28，429 | 140，327 | 6，151 | 8,671 | 30，263 |  | ${ }^{28,512}$ | ${ }^{23,114}$ | ${ }_{27,845}$ | 33，017 |  |  |  |  |
| Seottem |  | 317．640 | 127，164 | 7，075 | －10，996 | 22，394 |  |  | ${ }_{22,321}^{22,885}$ | ${ }^{31} 34,3074$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| october． | ${ }^{31,552}$ | 40， 84. | 109，807 | 8，267 | 10，494 | 20，154 |  | 27，451 | 18，358 | ${ }_{31,414}$ | 27，099 |  |  |  |  |
| Deecember． |  | 26，${ }_{18}^{288}$ | 104，179 | 6，763 | 7，390 | 17，567 |  | ${ }_{23,225}^{20,203}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{21,925}$ | 28，900 |  |  |  |  |
| 1942： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 19，674 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fabrua | 18，628 | 20，488 | 103，017 | 6，199 | 6，781 | 17，524 |  | 16，008 | 16，428 | 17，996 | 28，124 |  |  |  |  |
| March． | 17，226 | 16，872 | 103，371 | 6，445 | 5，656 | 18，313 |  | 14，884 | $\xrightarrow{17,051}$ | 12，420 | 29，947 |  |  |  |  |
| May． | 16,096 12,399 | ${ }_{9,086}$ | 103，422 | 4，317 | 4，131 | 17，062 |  | ${ }^{10,888}$ | （17，843 | ${ }_{9,171}^{1,18}$ | ${ }_{41,277}^{34,59}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Juns． | 11，036 | 13，316 | 101，132 | 4，333 | 5．168 | 170， 14.149 |  | －9，809 | 19，176 |  | cien |  |  |  |  |
| Anyust． | 12，288 | － |  | 4，4，384 | ciel 6 6，294 | 14，424 |  | ${ }_{8}^{8,1800}$ | ${ }_{19,066}$ | ${ }_{8,034}^{8,1000}$ | 39，323 |  |  |  |  |
| Snatenber．．．．．．．．．． | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  | （ $\begin{array}{r}8,589 \\ 10,761 \\ \hline 8.80\end{array}$ | l $\begin{aligned} & 18,430 \\ & 20,799\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\substack{9,3258 \\ 8,382}}^{8,385}$ | ${ }_{\substack{36,888 \\ 37.416}}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Hovesber |  |  | － |  |  |  |  | 7，995 | ${ }^{21,138}$ | 7，605 | ${ }_{37,149}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Oecember |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7，940 | 20,713 | 8，335 | 36.513 |  |  |  |  |
| 33： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| feboruar |  | 10，660 | 47， 4.20 |  |  | …．．．．．． |  | ¢ | 24， 22.82 | ¢ | 41， 4222 | 58，003 |  | 20， 21.40 | 14，478 |
| March． | 13,528 14,031 | 14，897 | 46，326 |  | …．．．．． |  |  | $\underset{\substack{6,347 \\ 7,125}}{\substack{\text { 20，}}}$ | 23,148 24,363 | ¢ | $\xrightarrow{35,429} 3$ | ${ }_{86,875}^{67,070}$ | － |  |  |
| ＊ay．．． | 13，1464 | －12，569 | 44，146 | ．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{223,112}$ |  |  | － 10.447 |  |  | 377466 |
| June．： | 111，684 | － | 4， 4 4， 42,488 |  |  |  |  | ¢6,787 <br> 5,561 <br> ， | 22， 20.627 |  | $\underset{\substack{35,406 \\ 35,796}}{ }$ |  | （36，276 |  | 29，${ }_{29}^{29} 9$ |
| Augnt． | （14，656 | （15，791 | 41，278 | ．．．．．．．． | …．．．．． |  |  | $\underset{\substack{4,632 \\ 3,347}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | $\xrightarrow{20,546}$ | （t，515 | $c3488834303$ | （109，310 |  |  | 441， 17.35 |
| Saptenbe | 115,519 <br> 17 <br> 17.003 <br> 18 | 19,724 18.671 | 33， 3 ， 704 | …．．．．． |  |  |  | － | cis， 19 | $c42084000$ | ${ }_{3}^{34,438}$ | －${ }^{\text {cioi，}}$ |  | －${ }^{32}$ 2， 2025 | 20，925 |
| Movomber．．．．．．．．．．．： | 17,317 18,220 |  | 330，979 |  |  |  |  | ¢ |  | ¢， $\begin{gathered}9,640 \\ 6,009\end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{39,530}^{32,31}$ |  | 35,258 34,739 |  |  |
| 1944： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { January } \\ \text { fobruar }}}{ }$ | 19，007 | 15， 123 | － 33,683 | 1，514 |  |  |  | ［5,308 <br> 7,535 | 13,145 13,919 | 5， 315 | 27， 24.4 | 105,887 <br> 113,604 <br> 18 | 35,485 37,616 | 48,588 49,290 | ${ }_{28}^{22,3298}$ |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { marchar }}$ | － 29,438 | 17，894 | 33，057 | －1，197 |  | …．．．．． |  | 5，786 | 13，092 | ${ }_{6}^{6,613}$ | ${ }_{23,671}^{27}$ | 147，680 | 35，234， | 67， 446 | 44，500 |
| Aray 1. |  |  | 4，442 52,254 | $\xrightarrow{1,310}$ |  |  |  | 4，471 | 12，4830 | 5， 5 | $\xrightarrow{221,476}$ |  | 32,231 32,79 | cick | 30， 30,349 |
| Jayo．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．： |  | － |  | 1，406 |  |  | －1．7．7． |  |  |  | ceine | 112， 1187 |  |  | come |
| Jugust． | $\xrightarrow{18,052} \mathbf{1 8 , 1 3 2}$ | － | 51,600 48,231 | 1，308 |  |  | ${ }_{61}^{62,915}$ | $\xrightarrow{5,653} \mathbf{7 , 1 6 2}$ | （13， 34 | ${ }_{6}^{4,942}$ | － 18,9896 | － 1121.46 |  | 45，988 57,351 | －30，5909 |
| Seitambe | 17，506 | 21， 21,68 | 44，${ }^{4,40}$ | 1.789 | ．．．．．．． | －．．．．．． | 61，569 | 5，968 | 13,3835 14,398 | 6，596 | ${ }_{16,081}^{16,081}$ | 124．477 | 27，538 | 61，968 | 34，909 |
| \％octerer | $\underset{16,534}{ }$ | 19，674 | 37，278 | ${ }_{1}^{1,635}$ |  |  | 68，068 | 15，866 | 22，441 |  | 12，679 | 112，507 | 26，778 | 55， 288 | 30，441 |
| Docember．．．．．．．．．．．． | 16，719 | 18，064 | 35，934 | 1，675 |  |  | 57，620 | 12，326 | 27，214 | 7，553 | 11，221 | 122，585 | 27，492 | 61，662 | 33，441 |
| 1945： |  | 17，512 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| fabrva |  | 15， 1738 | 337，789 | 1，592 |  |  | 65，233 | ${ }^{15,440}$ | 47，642 | 8，433 | $\stackrel{8}{8,244}$ | $\xrightarrow{\substack{130 \\ 127,943}}$ | ${ }_{\text {chers }}^{\substack{30,725}}$ | －63，92 | ${ }_{3}^{36,275}$ |
| March | 18，784 | －16，707 | － 39,868 | 1．589 |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{13,760 \\ 13,263}]{\substack{\text { che }}}$ | 51,289 54,774 | $\xrightarrow{10,103}$9，778 | 7，850 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{134,944 \\ 135,528}]{\substack{\text { lig }}}$ | 退3， 32,476 | 77，995 |  |
| May． |  | 717，337 | ces， | 11.461 |  |  | 67，794 | 14，854 | 59，290 | 10，338 | 7，312 | 14，614 | 30，981 | 77，181 | 33，452 |
| June． | 18， 1877 | 18，566 | ${ }_{39,982}$ | i，374 |  |  | 588，895 | 24，903 |  | ${ }^{12,658}$ |  | 148， 188 | 22，926 | 78，${ }^{7} \times 12$ | ${ }^{42,730}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {July }}$ | （13，094 |  | 40， 47,68 | i，423 |  |  | 70，395 | $\xrightarrow{24,766}$ |  | 14，519 | 5，990 | （140，072 |  |  | － $\begin{aligned} & 45,952 \\ & 42,840\end{aligned}$ |
| Septembe | 19，862 | 19，878 | 37，852 | 1，599 |  |  | 70，373 | 30．100 | 211，799 | 20． 123 | cti．422 | 159，923 | 27，4，45 | ${ }^{89,575}$ | －43，003 |
| Novemer |  |  |  | 1，497 |  |  | － | 58，275 | $\xrightarrow{\text { 265，976 }}$ | ${ }_{\text {26，}}^{27}$ | 5，279 | ${ }_{\text {22，}}$ | 32，854 | 125，493 | ¢64，678 |
| December．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | 1322，850 | 1，904 |  |  | 77，965 | 32，150 | 277，211 | 21，915 | 6，168 | 184，385 | 28；237 | 108.540 | 47，608 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 150，720 |  |
| Februa | 9，9， 34 | 7，383 | 37， 3 | － | 1，431 | 2，610 | cise | （141，938 | 450， 695 502.100 | ${ }^{28,103}$ | － 6.208 | 178，804 | －32，338 | － |  |
| March： |  | 112，324 | 38,195 40,316 4 | 2， $\begin{aligned} & 2,1371 \\ & 2,571\end{aligned}$ | － | 3， 3 3， 361 | 74，022 | － $13,18,564$ | S02， | ${ }_{\substack{3 \\ 30,630}}^{3,765}$ | 5，796 |  | 39，080 | $\xrightarrow{139,079}$ | 34， 64,243 |
| неу． | ${ }^{22} 272$ | ${ }^{20.264}$ | 41，973 | 3．179 | 2，195 | 4，344 | ${ }^{91,832}$ | 169，402 | ${ }^{736} \mathbf{7 3 6}$ ，347 | ${ }^{35}$ 3，089 | ${ }_{8}^{8,1362}$ | 年， 22,875 | 31，8015 | 152，450 | 41，225 |
|  |  |  | $\xrightarrow[4]{4,611} 4$ |  | － | ＋ 4 | ${ }_{88,021}^{82,531}$ | 106，579 | 806，181 | 36,745 $45 ; 707$ | ci， $\begin{gathered}5,682 \\ 6,626\end{gathered}$ | 219，970 | 31，415 | $\xrightarrow{144,205}$ | 44,350 40,379 |
|  | ${ }^{25}$ ， 380 | 26，881 | ${ }^{4.1,769}$ | ${ }_{3,878}$ | 4.459 | 3，421 | 115.147 | 101，818 | ${ }^{907,304}$ | 57，426 | ${ }_{5}^{5,543}$ | 263．215 | 34，520 | 181，199 | 47，505 |
| Soptomber．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 372， 21 | －39，769 | 3，494 | 3，3,764 <br> 4,858 | 近3．1516 | 998，390 | $\xrightarrow{89,809}$ | 956，966 | $\xrightarrow{\text { 73，} 896}$ | ¢， | $\xrightarrow{2496 ; 824}$ |  | － | 550，452 |
| ber． |  |  | $\xrightarrow{35,088}$ 32，173 | － | 4， 4.2888 4,286 |  | 95,971 80,631 | ＋ $\begin{gathered}105,899 \\ 86,196\end{gathered}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & \text { ，0020，350 } \\ & \end{aligned}$ | 72，305 | 7，588 |  | ¢33,175 <br> 31 | （172，054 | 49,032 40,618 |
| Docentri．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

for footnotes，see g． 258.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-HEATING APPARATUS, AND MACHINERY AND APPARATUS

| year and month | heatimg apparatus except electric |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | machinery amo apparatus |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Stoves, domestic heat ing ${ }^{\text {I }}$ |  |  |  | Warm-air furnaces (forced-air and gravity air-flow $)^{2}$ |  |  |  | Water heaters, nonelectric, produc-tion | Blowers, fans, and unit heaters ${ }^{4}$ |  | Foundry equipment ${ }^{5}$ |  |  | Machine tools, ments ${ }^{8}$$\qquad$ |
|  | Production |  |  |  | Shipments |  |  |  |  | New orders |  | New order s, net |  |  |  |
|  | Tótal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coal } \\ & \text { ond } \\ & \text { wood } \end{aligned}$ | Gas | Kerosene, gasoline, and fuel 011 | Total | Gas | 031 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Soliod } \\ \text { fuel } \end{gathered}$ |  | Blowers and fans | Unitheater group | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mew } \\ \text { equip- } \\ \text { ment } \end{gathered}$ | Repairs |  |
|  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars |  | Monthly average shipments, $1937-39=100$ |  |  | Thousands of dollars |
| 1935 monthly average |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{7} 1,887$ | 77.5 | ....... |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average. |  | ....... | ....... | ......... | ...... | ....... |  |  |  | 73.465 | ${ }^{7}, 7,680$ | 120.2 | ….... | ........ | ........ |
| 1937 monthly average. 1938 mont l y average. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 74,479 78.885 | $7,2,944$ 72,23 7 | 158.4 67.1 | …... |  |  |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 8215,250 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{7}^{7} 3,881$ | ${ }_{7}^{2,572}$ | 113.6 |  |  | 16,662 |
| 1940 monthly average.. |  |  |  |  | ....... | ... |  |  |  | 75,095 | 7, 3,573 | 183.7 | $\dddot{9} 230.1$ | 9168.6 | 36,886 |
| 1941 monthly average.. |  |  |  | …...... | ....... | ....... |  |  |  | 98,852 7 7 7 7 | 75,460 75,409 | 347.2 642.0 | 356.0 705.4 | 317.0 | 64,289 |
| 1942 monthly average.. 1943 monthly average.. | 199,829 | 162,373 | 27,916 | 9,540 |  |  |  |  |  | 7 7 714,262 713,972 | 75,409 7,641 | 642.0 408.4 | 705.4 353.3 | 451.3 <br> 589.8 | 110,146 98,351 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 202,641 | 125,105 | 49,176 | 28,359 | 23,430 | 1,115 | 569 | - 21.746 | 1092,839 | 711,793 | 7, 3,490 | 433.1 | 387.1 | 595.3 | 41,455 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 246,956 | 137,062 | 61,990 | 47,804 | 31,081 | 4,370 | 1,550 | 25,161 | 107,952 | 711,932 | 75,521 | 461.7 | 439.9 | 538.9 | 33,937 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 349,909 | 135,235 | 104,697 | 109,977 | 58,255 | 18,532 | 6,672 | 32,991 | 201,145 | ${ }^{7} 15,673$ | ${ }^{7} 9,088$ | 493.9 | 495.3 | 481.7 | 27,121 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. |  |  |  |  | ..... | ....... | ..... |  | ... |  |  | 285.3 | 301.8 | 235.8 | 50,725 |
| Febr uar y | ......... |  |  |  | ....... | ....... |  |  | ......... | 6,543 | 3,848 | 281.1 | 295.9 | 236.6 | 54,705 |
| April.... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 315.2 377.2 | 329.3 405.3 | 272.7 292.5 | 57,400 60,300 |
| May..... |  |  |  |  | …..... |  |  |  |  | 8,818 | 4,450 | 298.7 | 291.2 | 321.0 | 60,800 |
| June...... | ........ |  | ....... | -........ | ........ | ...... | ....... |  |  |  |  | 281.1 | 273.3 | 304.7 | 63,400 |
| July............... |  |  |  |  | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 358.1 312.9 | 368.4 | 326.9 | 57,900 |
| August.............. September........$~$ |  |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |  |  | 9,579 | 6,482 | 312.9 363.8 | 298.2 372.0 | 356.9 339.2 | 64,300 68,700 |
| October ....... |  |  | ....... |  | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  | 403.8 | 414.2 | 327.2 | 77,200 |
| Hovember... |  | ....... |  |  | ....... |  |  | . | ... | 8,067 | 7,062 | 408.5 | 417.4 | 381.7 | 74.600 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | ........ | ....... | ....... |  | ....... | ....... |  |  |  |  |  | 532.7 | 570.6 | 418.5 | 83,547 |
| February |  |  | ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10,205 | 5,754 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}567.9 \\ 1,122.3\end{array}\right.$ | 636.6 1,352.7 r | 361.4 428.8 | 84,432 98,358 |
| April.. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{1,122.3}$ | 1,352.7 | 428.8 432.1 | 98,358 103,364 |
| May..... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 22,500 | 4,507 | ${ }_{6}^{653.6}$ | 730.2 | 423.3 | 107,297 |
| June... | ........ | ....... | ........ | ......... | ¢....... | ....... | ....... |  |  |  |  | 774.0 | 884.4 | 441.5 | 111,090 |
| July.... |  |  |  |  | …… |  |  |  |  |  |  | 800.8 510.8 | 909.1 536.7 | 474.0 433.0 | 113,596 |
| August... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,658 | 6,094 | 510.8 <br> 448.4 | 536.7 452.4 4 | 433.0 <br> 428.4 | 117,342 <br> 119,883 |
| Cetober. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 540.6 | 552.2 | 505.5 | 130,008 |
| Hovember | ....... | …... | . |  | ....... | …… |  |  |  | 10,685 | 5,282 | ${ }_{3}^{338.8}$ | 286.1 319.1 | 497.7 | 120,871 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary. | 210,718 | 178,320 | 20,793 | 11,605 | $\ldots$ | .......' |  |  |  |  |  | 429.8 | 394.9 | 534.9 | 117,384 |
| February | 193,028 | 168,052 | 19,035 | 5,941 |  | ....... |  |  |  | 9,672 | 4,014 | 399.5 | 348.1 | 554.4 | 114,594 |
| March... | 227,425 <br> 154 | 205,086 | 18,890 | 3,449 | ....... | ....... | ....... | …… |  |  |  | 562.7 | 538.6 | ${ }^{635.2}$ | 125,445 |
| April... | 154,158 150,003 | 131,604 | 16,690 11,254 | 5,864 4,031 |  |  |  |  |  | ,644 |  | 362.7 348.9 | 297.7 274.3 | 5588 573.7 | 118,024 113,859 |
| kay.... | 155,646 <br> 1 | 134,768 | 11,254 10,366 | 4,588 |  |  |  |  |  | 10,644 | 2,733 | 348.9 43.6 | 27.3 355.6 | 573.7 609.2 | 113,859 108,736 |
| July.. | 164,036 | 150,008 | 10,471 | 3,557 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 379.4 | 320.9 | 577.0 | 97,541 |
| August... | 167,098 <br> 21954 | 131,931 | 30,405 4,397 | 4.762 |  |  |  |  |  | 14,974 | 3,326 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}390.4 \\ 346.6\end{array}\right.$ | 341.0 | 556.9 6210 | 87,805 |
| September $\ldots . . . . . . .$. <br> October,$\ldots . .$. | 219,541 248,296 | 167,511 195,019 | 43,337 43,717 | 8,693 9,560 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 346.6 436.6 | 268.7 375.7 | 621.0 650 | 85,842 78,302 |
| November | 265,972 | 178,789 | 57,947 | 25, 236 |  |  |  |  |  | 20,598 | 4,492 | 388.0 | 328.0 | 600.3 | 71,811 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 203,582 | 131,142 | 47,727 | 24,713 | 23,418 | 291 | 230 | 22,897 |  |  |  | 378.3 | 321.6 | 577.5 | 56,363 |
|  | 188,890 179,100 | 117,394 | 43,141 43,550 | 28,355 33,363 | 21,699 22,418 | 321 <br> 409 | 548 | 20,830 21,321 |  | 13,236 | 2,867 | 456.8 498.4 |  | 648.2 642.6 | 50, 138 |
| March.. | 179,100 172,132 | 102,187 | 43,550 | 33,363 28,126 | 22,418 17,526 | 409 | 688 326 | 21,321 16,729 |  |  |  | 498.4 385.7 | 457.6 322.2 | 642.6 610.1 | 51,907 41,370 |
| April.............. | 172,132 190,683 | 103,187 132,822 | 40,819 37,742 | 28,126 20,119 | 17,526 21,051 | 471 501 | 326 485 | - 16,729 |  | 13,370 | 2,591 | 385.7 503.9 | 322.2 477.0 | 610.1 598.8 | 41,370 41,819 |
| June. | 180,480 | 112,154 | ${ }^{43,776}$ | 24,550 | 22,637 | 669 595 | 385 | 21,583 | 88,299 |  |  | 436.1 | 426.8 | ${ }^{604.8}$ | 41,471 |
| July..... | 167,695 <br> 219 <br> 1932 | - $\begin{aligned} & 101,478 \\ & 137,788 \\ & \\ & \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{55}^{38,906}$ | 27,311 | 25, 21022 | $\begin{array}{r}595 \\ \hline 1.636 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 360 379 | 20,067 | 75,396 <br> 95 <br> 9 | 780 | 3,848 | 375.8 450.5 | 327.5 416.3 | 546.4 | 32,753 |
| September.......... | 218,168 | 131, 170 | $\underset{53,250}{ }$ | 26,667 33 | $\xrightarrow{27,193}$ | 1,581 | 762 | 24,850 | 96,849 | 1,7m | 3,8 | 388.0 | 336.5 | 569.7 | 35,178 35,889 |
| october.. | 241,704 | 151,077 | 60,673 | 29,954 | 28,684 | 2,698 | 1,343 | 24,643 | 99,954 |  |  | 526.5 | 504.0 | 605.9 | 37,516 |
| Movember | $\xrightarrow{263,058} \mathbf{2 0 6 , 7 6 4}$ | 157,309 123,607 | 73,879 51,621 | 31,870 31,536 | 28,265 22,146 | 2,207 2,002 | ${ }_{703}^{622}$ | 25,436 19,441 | 104,138 89,822 | 8,788 | 4,653 | 369.5 397.4 | 301.7 351.7 | 609.4 558.4 | 36,277 36,785 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 215,371 | 122,743 | 61,223 | 31,405 | 23,626 | 2,238 | 572 | 20,816 |  | ) 10.975 |  | 422.4 | 362.2 | 634.7 | 37,353 |
| February....... | 196,064 | 113,112 | 50,976 | 31,976 | 22,454 | 2,274 , 279 | 1,035 | 19,145 | 84,366 95 | 10,975 | 3,778 | [ $\begin{aligned} & 465.3 \\ & 604.7\end{aligned}$ | 423.5 586.8 | 612.9 6678 |  |
| March... April... | 226,111 195,379 | 130,007 177,930 | 53,379 4.905 | 42,725 32,544 | 28,189 25,743 | 2,909 | 708 <br> 958 | 24,572 21,734 | 95,716 <br> 83,201 <br> 0, | ) |  | $\left[\begin{array}{l}604.7 \\ 325.0\end{array}\right.$ | 586.8 232.0 | 667.8 653.5 | 39,977 40,170 |
| May.... | 208,339 | 123,396 | 48,345 | 36,598 | 29,494 | 4,178 | 1.127 | 24,189 | 94,640 | 14, 151 | 4, 199 | 404.7 | 347.6 | 606.6 | 39,825 |
| June.. | 224,566 | 129,451 | ${ }_{5}^{64,225}$ | 30,890 | 32,764 2754 | 4,035 | 1.033 | 27,696 | 94,538 |  |  | 375.4 | 306.7 | 618.2 | 41,040 |
| July............ | 203, 107 | 122,732 130,331 | 53,366 64,713 | 27,009 | 27,540 33,410 | 3,441 | -810 | ${ }^{23,289}$ | 96,290 |  |  | 41.17 | 3836.9 | 499.2 | 32,504 |
| August........... | 236,812 270,791 | 130,331 | 64,713 69,955 | 41,768 57,887 | 33,410 34,871 | 4,116 4,689 | 1,225 | 28,069 27,917 | 102,528 112,74 1 | 10,338 | 5,581 | 532.2 577.2 | 539.1 617.2 | 508.4 436.9 | 32,500 27,300 |
| Oct ober | 359,543 <br> 38 | 185,760 | ${ }^{84,072}$ | 89,721 | 40,165 | 5,704 | 3,668 | 30,793 |  |  |  | 457.8 | 456.8 | 461.6 | 31,200 |
| November | $\underset{\text { 287,738 }}{3} \mathbf{3}$ | 175,556 150,772 | 82,237 66,485 | 80,644 70,481 | 41,465 33,253 | 8,096 | 2,634 2,570 | 30,735 22,973 | 155,422 132,380 | 12,262 | 8,526 | 416.6 547.6 | 419.4 600.8 | 406.8 360.8 | 26,084 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 310,991 | 147,994 | 72,780 | 90,217 | 37,819 | 9,423 | 3,241 | 25,155 | 163,803 |  |  | 392.8 | 391.1 | 391.7 | 30,263 |
| Febr uary | 240,467 | 103,506 | 65,735 | 71,226 | 39,681 | 10,024 | 3,130 | 26,467 | 117,633 | 13,413 | 8,417 | 432.8 | 458.7 | 342.6 | 26,949 |
| March.. | 280, 557 | 115,343 | 82,603 | 89,611 | 47, 145 | 15,828 | 4,117 | 2i,200 | 143,934 |  |  | 536.8 | 5776 | 351.8 | 27,326 |
| Aprit............... | 301,719 | 126,727 | 88,101 | 86,891 | 43,205 | 13,590 15776 | 3.441 | 26,174 |  | 16,604 |  | 701.2 | 779.8 | 427.7 | 28, 108 |
| May.... | 264,249 <br> 282,358 | 103,158 106,608 | $\xrightarrow{77,542}$ | 83,549 82,659 | 47; ${ }^{4937}$ | 15,776 15,914 | 4,772 4,339 | 26,779 <br> 29,283 | 194,180 186,928 | 16,604 | 7,628 | 577.3 491.7 | 621.7 492.8 | 426.2 488.2 | 26,580 28,580 |
| July... | 304,007 | 115,421 | 86,334 | 102,252 | 49, 122 | 16,206 | 5,345 | 27,571 | 194,597 |  |  | 453.4 | 444.8 | 481.1 | 22,360 |
| August. | 377,557 | 135,191 | 104,037 | 137,329 | 62,246 | 20,192 | 6,345 | 35,709 | 218,828 | 17,382 | 10,193 | 538.7 | 555.5 | 484.1 | 26,911 |
| Septemb | 377,803 528,984 | 146,901 | 116,405 155,945 | 114,497 166,166 | 72,303 83,502 | 23,163 27,545 | $\xrightarrow{9,112}$ | 40, 028 48,420 | 221,778 <br> 274,836 |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l}424.4 \\ 469.2\end{array}\right.$ | 415.4 407.1 | 453.5 672.0 | 25,468 29,140 |
| October | 528,984 <br> 466,954 | 206,873 | 155,945 151,271 | 166,166 152,468 | 89,502 | 27,545 | $\xrightarrow{9,537} \mathbf{1 2 , 2 9 6}$ | 48,420 | 274,836 262,963 | 15,292 | 10,113 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}469.2 \\ 477.4\end{array}\right.$ | 407.1 | 672.0 661.5 | 29,140 26,176 |
| December.............. | 457,360 | 151,979 | 162,518 | 142,863 | 78,167 | 26,292 | 14,385 | 37,490 | 256,646 | 15,232 | 10,10 | 430.9 | 379.0 | 600.3 | 27,587 |

For footnotes, see b. 259.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES-MACHINERY AND APPARATUS AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

| year amo month | machinery ahd apparatus |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | electr leal equipmert |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Nechanical stokers, sales ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | Pumps and water systems, domestic, shipments ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | Pumps, steam, centrifugal rotary, orders ${ }^{3}$ | Scales and balances, fexcept laboratory), shipments, | Batter ies,(auto-mot ivereplace-mentonly),ship-smentsnen | Domest ic electrical appliances, sales billed |  |  |
|  | Classes 1, 2 , and 3 | Classes 4 and 5 |  | Hand and windmill pumps | water systems, including pumps |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Jet | Hon jet | erators |  |  |  | standard type? |  |
|  | Number |  | Hor sepower |  | Number |  |  |  | Thousands of dollars |  | Thousands | $\underset{1036=}{100}$ | Humber |  |
| 1935 monthly avera | 3,801 | 193 | 36,246 |  |  |  |  | 860 | . | 860 | 77.1 | 70,802 | 117,813 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 6,892 | ${ }_{271}^{281}$ | 55,296 | 44,280 | 13,027 | ...... | 13,027 | 1,341 | .......... | 905 | 100.0 | 90,388 100,849 | 144,095 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 8,210 7835 | 274 | 52,015 35,003 | 41,458 <br> 31,928 | 15,078 <br> 14,519 |  | 15,078 14,519 17 | 1,592 |  | 902 978 | 116.2 | 100,849 80,584 | 136,836 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 7,835 8,430 | 201 | 35,003 50,266 | 31,928 42,924 | 14,519 <br> 19,212 <br> 12 | 1,617 | $\begin{array}{r}14,519 \\ 17,595 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,213 | …........ | 978 1,118 | 62.0 92.6 | 80,564 <br> 90,384 <br> 18 | 94, 119014 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 12,501 | 235 | 47,505 | 35,078 | 21,541 | 3,474 | 18,067 | 2,204 | ........... | 1,195 | 136.1 | 111,716 | 129,389 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 15,731 | 307 | 69,150 | 40,882 | 28,918 | 7,034 | 21,885 | 3,606 | .......... | 1.327 | 183.0 | 139,177 | 163.324 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 6,959 | 375 | 85,866 | 31,444 | 19,923 | 6,186 | 13,737 | 6,155 |  | 1,266 |  | 48,297 | ${ }^{9} 80,233$ |
| 1943 montmly average.. | 2,230 | 507 | 94,161 | 30,687 | 12,880 | 4,971 | 7,909 | 6,214 |  | 1,417 | ......... |  | ....... |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 3,257 | 323 349 | 59,413 | 31,687 | 26,365 | 9,635 14,624 | 16,730 | 3,436 3,869 | 104,343 104,462 | 1,593 | ......... |  |  |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 10,553 15,570 | 349 340 | 71,245 70,801 | 26,220 26,085 | 32,511 52,144 | 14,624 26,563 | 17,886 25,581 | 2,869 3,105 | $\begin{aligned} & 104,462 \\ & 107,984 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,463 \\ & 1,460 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 101.0 | 190,787 | 168,665 |
| 1941 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 5,335 | 171 | 56,011 | 44,332 | 21,164 | 3,498 | 17,666 | 5,648 | .......... | 883 | 231.7 | 112,296 | 133,411 |
| Febr uary...... | 5,416 | 177 | 42,510. | 41,504 | 20,862 | 4,159 | 16,703 | 4,482 | .......... | 702 | 220.8 | 123,533 | 155,546 |
| march....... | 9,717 | 215 | 52,894 | 41,318 | 23,476 | 4,819 | 18,657 | 4,820 | .........., | 702 | 260.5 | 171,622 | 191,325 |
| April.......... | 9,924 | ${ }_{2}^{222}$ | 55,387 | 43,601 | 27,241 | 6,405 | 20,836 | 3,923 |  | 710 823 | 297.3 | 159,388 | 213,611 |
| May..... | 14,155 | 234 | 63,238 | 40,884 | 31,885 | 8,053 | 23,832 <br> 24,448 | 5,298 2,613 | ..... | 823 1,186 1 | 267.3 233.1 | 151,097 141,437 | 208,030 188,365 |
| June. | 21,401 26,050 | 400 403 | 93,515 91,051 | 36,475 <br> 46,572 | 32,270 33,894 | 8,8,022 | 24,448 25,873 | 3,613 | .......... | 1,446 | 233.1 211.4 | 141,437 149,949 | 188,365 213,862 |
| August... | 28,244 | 487 | 91;429 | 45,682 | 33,503 | 8,904 | 24,599 | 3,692 | ........... | 1,975 | 168.5 | 142,586 | 148,811 |
| September | 26,720 | 418 | 83,222 | 39,527 | 32,400 | 7,980 | 24,420 | 2,459 |  | 2,131 | 102.4 | 175,869 | 145,194 |
| Oct ober. | 22,888 | 401 | 75,296 | 41,360 | 33,907 | 9,072 | 24,835 | 2,394 | .......... | 2,191 | 82.8 | 125,364 | 147,390 |
| November | 10,613 | 264 | 53,020 | 37,668 | 28,221 | 7,999 | 20,222 | 2,368 |  | 1,576 | 57.3 | 107,148 | 103,288 |
| December | 8,303 | 289 | 72,229 | 31,663 | 28,198 | 7,673 | 20,525 | 2,459 |  | 1,602 | 62.6 | 109,840 | 113,054 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 6,350 7,808 | 246 316 | 67,011 81,690 | 41,534 <br> 40,528 | 23,788 24,437 | \%,286 <br> 7,102 <br> 8 | 17,502 | 4,138 5.784 |  | 1,561 1,599 | .......... | 9,9,525 106,562 | 93,341 114,242 |
| March................ | 10,972 | 294 | 77,384 | 43,117 | 26,721 | 6,727 | 19,994 | 8,668 |  | 1,394 |  | 91,989 | 107,740 |
| April... | 9,573 | 415 | 88,938 | 42,179 | 27,989 | 8,145 | 19,844 | 4,334 | -......... | 788 | ......... | 72,045 | 98,103 |
| May.... | 4,722 | 331 | 77,635 | 33,234 | ${ }^{24}, 204$ | 6,571 | 17.633 | 4,634 |  | 563 | .......... | 64,454 | 58,504 |
| June. | 11,365 | 419 | 98,027 | 29,958 | 22,652 | 6,550 | 16,112 14 | 5,703 |  | 772 |  | 44,561 | 9,469 |
| July............... | 7,040 | 426 | 105,278 | 42,932 | 22,459 | 7,819 | 14,640 | 5,797 | .......... | 779 1,308 | ........ | 25,092 22,332 |  |
| August,............. September ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 7,961 8,723 | 389 <br> 373 | 90,344 81,991 | 32,63 24,148 20 | 18,610 <br> 20,052 | 6,726 7,674 7,671 | 11,884 12,478 1 | 6,417 5,494 |  | 1,308 | ……... | 22,332 21,592 | .... |
| Oct ober.. | 5,548 | 438 | 76,208 | 26,192 | 19,732 | 7,471 | 12,321 | 5,243 |  | 1,914 | ......... | 15,024 | .......... |
| Movember. | 1,994 | 453 | 109,598 | 7.041 | 3,393 | 1.172 | 2,221 | 8,225 9,421 |  | 1,750 |  | 5,412 10,979 |  |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 1,808 | 588 | 78,571 | 20,486 | 8,106 | 3,663 | 5,043 | 8 8,133 |  | 1,532 | ......... | - . | .......... |
| Febr uary. | 2,193 | 681 | 118,358 | 25,381 | 7,311 | 2,386 | 4,925 | 7,473 |  | 1,302 | .......... | ......... |  |
| March.... | 2,086 | 685 | 126,096 | 28,668 | 9,514 | 3,92! | 5,593 | 6,043 |  | 1,155 |  |  |  |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 2,142 | 528 | 96,273 | 33,600 | 8,772 | 3,081 | 5,691 8,012 | 6,115 6,091 |  | 989 |  | ……0. | ........... |
| May................ | 1,945 | 510 484 | 97,529 110,377 | 32,739 31,139 | 11,183 | 3,17 4,450 | 8,012 7,357 | 6,091 4,697 |  | 1,162 |  | ......... |  |
| June................. | 2,126 2,328 | 484 477 | 110,377 103,672 | 31,139 <br> 31,657 | 11,842 | 4,613 | 7,229 | 5,609 |  | 1,374 | ...... | ......... |  |
| August. | 2,779 | 514 | 94, 109 | 38,846 | 13,597 | 5,499 | 8,098 | 12,580 |  | 1,690 | …....... | …....... | ............ |
| September........... | 2,295 | 495 | 74,407 | 31.185 | 13,895 | 6,185 | 7,710 | 3,664 |  | 1.801 | …a.... | …...... | .......... |
|  | 2,785 $\mathbf{2}, 558$ | 550 304 304 | 107,859 | 30,553 32,591 | 16,355 20,510 | 8,463 | 7,272 12,048 1 | 4,620 $\mathbf{3 , 0 3 6}$ |  | 1,675 | ......... | ......... |  |
| December. | 1,714 | 264 | 67,565 | 31,404 | 21,668 | 7,737 | 13,93! | 6,509 |  | 1,658 | .......... | ......... | ........... |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jebuar F | 1,473 1,417 | $\begin{array}{r}184 \\ 192 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 34,943 | 40,466 32,632 | 23,046 | 7,909 | 13,610 15,207 | 2,821 | 3,961 | 1,507 | ... | ......... |  |
| March................ | 1,793 | 206 | 43,012 | 39,431 | 30,463 | 10,696 | 19,767 | 3,206 |  | 1,545 |  |  |  |
| Apr il................ | 2,193 | 252 | 52,299 | 35,897 | 26,726 | 9,362 | 17,364 | 3,912 |  | 1,297 |  |  |  |
| May.... | 2,515 | 279 272 | 51,737 | 36,701 | 25,299 | 9,808 | 15,491 | 4,815 | 4,418 | 1,324 | ......... | .......... | .......... |
| June. | 3,235 | 352 | 57,007 | 29,988 | 28,126 | 10,346 | 17,780 | 3,096 |  | 1,368 | .......... | ......... | ……... |
| July................ | 3,293 | 370 | 70,453 | ${ }^{26,671}$ | 30,142 25,561 | 10,544 <br> 8,842 | 19,598 16,719 | 3,497 <br> 4,175 |  | 1,485 1,938 | .......... | ......... |  |
| August.............. <br> September..... | 4,368 <br> $\mathbf{3 , 9 8 6}$ | 474 406 | 83,689 70,854 | 32,050 22,494 | 25,561 23,865 | 8,842 9,462 | 16,749 14,403 | 4,175 3,635 | 4,511 | 1,938 | …...... | …....... |  |
| Petober. | 5,183 | 418 | 74.188 | 31,229 | 32,171 | 12,361 | 19,810 | 4,016 |  | 1,934 | ........ |  |  |
| Kovember ........... | 4,768 | 362 <br> 380 | ${ }^{63,286}$ | 29,843 | 29,040 | 9,903 | 19,137 | 2,207 | 4,461 | 1,741 1,635 |  |  |  |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 5,202 | 229 | 44,289 | 32,955 | 29,094 | 12,393 | 16,701 | 3,451 | ) 4,405 | 1,450 | ......... | .a....... |  |
| Febr uary........... march............ | 4,993 | 219 3.3 | 43,075 | 26,279 | 27,914 | 10,543 12.760 12 | 17,371 <br> 18,233 | 3,326 <br> 3,284 | 4,405 | 1,1588 | -........ | ……... | ........... |
| March................ | 6,519 <br> 5 <br> 754 | 323 <br> 254 <br> 3 | 64,898 <br> 48,362 | 31,48 <br> 23,848 | 30,943 29,362 | 12,760 | 18,238 16,158 17 | 3,284 <br> 3,237 | ) | 1,158 | ............ | ......... |  |
| May... | 7,525 | 341 | 72,926 | 28;807 | 33,730 | 15,842 | 17,888 | 3,177 | 4,519 | 1,326 |  |  |  |
| June................ | 8,512 | 327 | 67,827 | 24,570 | 33,840 | 15,532 | 18,308 | 3,220 |  | 1,325 | ……. | ....... | .......... |
| July... | 8,531 | 425 | 105,311 | 25,566 | 31,364 | 15,657 | 15,707 | 2,925 2,258 |  | 1,567 | ......... | …....... | …......... |
| August.............. <br> September........ | 10,575 14,352 | 446 428 | 83,491 90,088 | 25,088 22,995 | 32,259 $\mathbf{3 2 , 4 0 0}$ | 16,483 16,123 16,985 | 15,776 16,277 | 2,258 2,171 |  | 1,567 |  |  |  |
| September ............ | 19,493 | 465 | 94,777 | 25,470 | 38,927 | 18,662 | 20,265 | 2,975 |  | 1,926 |  |  |  |
| Hovember ............ | 21,434 | 400 | 76,520 | 24,050 | 36,529 | 14,885 | 21,644 | 2,482 |  | 1,834 | ......... | ........ | ........... |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20,304 | 1,925 |  | 1,685 |  |  |  |
| January............ | 14,063 | 245 | 59,080 | 27,563 | 46,450 | 21,483 | 24,977 | 2,836 |  | 1,768 | ) | $\left(\begin{array}{l}123,918 \\ 121000\end{array}\right.$ | 116,131 |
| Febr uary............ | 14,397 | 246 | 68,588 | 24,093 | 37,567 | ${ }_{29,991}$ | 16,576 22,020 | 2,728 2,489 | 7,169 | 1,706 |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}123,000 \\ 140,166\end{array}\right.$ | 89,308 104,298 |
| March, ............. <br> April.......... | 16,463 15,305 | 275 <br> 342 | 73,717 87,877 | 27,231 <br> 28,157 | 45,187 <br> 45,640 | 23,167 <br> 24,494 <br> 23 | 22,020 21,146 | 2,489 2,803 |  | 1,686 1,672 1,379 | ${ }^{8} 71.2$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}140,166 \\ 159,558\end{array}\right.$ | 104,298 166,129 |
| May................. | 15,365 15,617 | 303 | 80,586 | 23,587 | 45,859 | 23,562 | 22,297 | 2,856 | 7,150 | 1,645 |  | 145,935 | 178,209 |
| June. | 13,893 | 309 | 75,074 | 27,741 | 46,155 | 23,042 | 23,113 | 2,648 |  | 1,377 | 1 | $\begin{array}{r}178,841 \\ 192655 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 172,195 |
| July ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 17,503. | 330 | ${ }_{70}^{83,958}$ | 22,663 25,003 | 54,531 60,251 | 27,421 28,889 | 27,110 |  | 7,751 | 1,161 |  |  |  |
| August.............. September ......... | 20,354 19,437 | 427 450 | 70,827 63,055 | 25,003 <br> 24,082 | 60,251 55,485 | 28,889 26,737 | 31,362 <br> 28,748 | 3,789 <br> 3,223 | 7,751 | 1,471 1,348 | - 121.6 | 226,060 <br> 26,219 <br> 185 | 189,778 184,215 |
| Qctober . . . . . . . . . . | 17,269 | 454 | 78,454 | 30,552 | 68,289 | 34,728 | 33,561 | 3,581 |  | 1,355 | 146.7 | 259,153 | 247,816 |
| November | 14,946 | 357 | 58,495 | 28,917 | 57,986 | 30,103 | 27,883 | 3,260 | 9,864 | 1,150 | 134.3 | 280,572 | 216,634 |
| December........... | 7,594 | 339 | 49,903 | 23,434 | 62,319 | 34,141 | 28,178 | 3,035 |  | 1,213 | 136.0 | 265,364 | 190,770 |

For foot notes, see p. 260.

| year and mowth | FURMACES, ELECTRIC, InDUSTRIAL ${ }^{1}$ |  | insulating materials and related products |  |  |  |  | motors and generators |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hew orders |  | Insulating materials, sales billed, index ${ }^{2}$ | Fiber products ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | Steel condult(rigid) and fittings, shipments $s^{4}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mew } \\ \text { orders, } \\ \text { index } \end{gathered}$ | Polyphase induction motor s, 1-200 hor se- |  | Direct eurrent motors and generstor s, 1-200 hor sepower ${ }^{3}$ |  |
|  | Unit | Value |  | Laminated fiber products, shipments | Vulcanized fiber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Consunption of fiber paper | Shipments of vulcanized products |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mew } \\ & \text { order } 3 \end{aligned}$ | Billings | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mew } \\ & \text { order } \end{aligned}$ | Billings |
|  | Kilowatts | Thous. of dol, | $1936=100$ | Thous, of dol. | Thous. of 16. | Thous. of dol. | Short tons | $1936=100$ | Thousands of dollars |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. |  |  | 77.8 | 814 | 1.683 | 446 | ........... | 64.6 | 1,711 | 1,634 | 440 | 399 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 4,666 | 308 | 100.0 | 1,046 | 2,115 | 539 |  | 100.0 | 2,543 | 2,303 | 650 | 573 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 4,070 | 279 | 109.6 | 1,106 | 2,377 | 595 | 11,431 | 120.6 | 3,211 | 3,116 | 777 | 809 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 1,398 | 93 | 63.6 | 675 | 1,342 | ${ }^{332}$ | 7,809 | 66.4 | 1,726 | 1,743 | 452 | 416 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 3.616 | 244 | 95.2 | 990 | 1,991 | 533 | 11,033 | 98.4 | 2,494 | 2,219 | 800 | 544 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 10,066 | 687 | 121.4 | 1,451 | 2,488 | 617 | 11,956 | 151.2 | 3.635 | 3,187 | 1,581 | 957 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 15,400 | 1,143 | 234.4 | 2,804 | 3,558 | 1,103 | 24,096 | 315.5 | 6,530 | 5,470 | 3,227 | 1,820 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 40,880 | 3,254 | 320.7 | 4,292 | 4,171 | 1,303 | 19,548 | 527.9 | 9,554 | 7,544 | 7,891 | 3,921 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 13,050 | 1,071 | 437.5 | 5,875 | 4,874 | 1,512 | 7,663 | 436.8 | 7,072 | 6,850 | 6,958 | 6,022 |
|  | 510,889 88,747 6 | $\begin{array}{r}3853 \\ \hline 689 \\ \hline 788\end{array}$ | 379.8 304.6 30.6 | 5,460 4,341 4,261 | $\begin{array}{r}4,200 \\ 3,654 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1,234 1,105 | 7,856 10,644 | 321.4 277.7 | 5,713 7,302 $\mathbf{7}, 672$ | 5,778 $\mathbf{5 , 5 6 8}$ | 6,215 3,099 | 6,728 3,637 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 6,625 | 702 | 264.2 | 3,287 | 4,004 | 1,280 | 16,512 | 416.7 | 11,872 | 6,406 | 1,745 | +994 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 10,516 21,508 | 924 1,719 | 185.3 190.4 | 2,123 2,330 | 3,088 3,012 | -926 ${ }_{898}$ | 18,072 <br> 19,254 | 260.4 | 4,635 5,819 | - $\begin{array}{r}4,121 \\ 4,350\end{array}$ | 1,862 2,738 | 1,399 |
| March................ | 31,596 | 1,402 | 217.0 | 2,606 | 3,448 | 1,029 | 20,465 |  | 7,523 | 4,679 | 2,882 | 1,762 |
| April................ | 13,774 | 997 | 228.0 | 2,659 | 3,471 | 1.158 | 22,311 |  | 6,195 | 5,044 | 2,060 | 1,369 |
| нау................. | 9,689 | 646 | 246.2 | 2,896 | 3,635 | 1,177 | 23,918 | 335.7 | 7,351 | 5,585 | 3,595 | 1,793 |
| June............... | 11,626 <br> 11,644 | 945 976 | 236.7 | 2,791 | 3,762 <br> 3,595 | 1,100 1,178 | $26,45 \%$ 25,910 |  | 7,750 6,200 | 5,455 | 4,257 4,512 | 1,725 |
| July............... | 11,644 18,312 | 976 1.522 | 240.8 243.1 | 2,822 <br> 2,805 | 3,595 3,683 | 1,302 | 25,910 26,920 | 336.7 | 6,200 5,825 | 5,983 $\mathbf{5 , 7 6 5}$ | 4,512 | 1,867 |
| August............... <br> September..... | 22,291 | 1,733 | 255.4 | 3,102 | 3,785 | 1,183 | 28,116 |  | 6,560 | 6,016 | 3,057 | 1,843 |
| October............. | 12,924 | 1,060 | 275.1 | 3,363 | 3,958 | 1,202 | 25,620 |  | 6,903 | 6,298 | 2,905 | 2,314 |
| Movember............ | 82,617 | ${ }_{6}^{646}$ | 2240.4 | 2,997 | 3,525 | 1,021 | 24,065 | 329.4 | 5,410 | 5,388 | 2,860 | 2,074 |
| 1942: ${ }_{\text {Oecenber }} \ldots \ldots . . . . .$. | 12,298 | 1,149 | 254.1 | 3,151 | 3,738 | 1,107 | 28,051 |  | 8,176 | 6,957 | 4,602 | 2,552 |
| January.......... | 21,520 | 1,882 | 261.7 | 3,370 | 3,454 | 1,024 | 22,106 |  | 7,086 | 6,061 | 3,974 | 2,140 |
| February..... | 23,961 | 2,491 | 245.9 | 3,151 | 3,681 | 956 | 22,230 | 457.0 | 7,409 | 6,417 | 3,056 | 2,294 |
| March............... | 45,674 | 4,551 | 279.1 | 3,641 | 3,987 | 1,107 | 24,494 |  | 13,189 | 6,743 | 8,313 | 3,097 |
| April............... | 148,556 | 10,367 | 281.9 | 3,699 | 3,900 | 1,145 | 25,686 |  | 12,697 | 7,604 | 10,196 | 4,418 |
| May................ | 34,210 | 3,177 | 285.3 | 3,722 | 4,228 | 1,215 | 22,261 | 664.6 | 11,174 | 7,471 | 12,761 | 3,395 |
| June................. | 70,507 | 5,100 | 312.3 | 4,116 | 4,303 | 1,578 | 21,991 |  | 11,932 | 7,855 | 13,494 | S,225 |
| July................ | ${ }^{24,796}$ | 2,133 | 325.9 | 4,557 | 4,067 | 1,204 | 20,536 |  | 10,949 | 8,052 | 8,407 | 3,413 |
| August.............. | 31,510 | 2,378 | 330.6 | 4,475 | 4,219 | 1,351 | 20,587 | 554.4 | 9,272 | 7,710 | 10,377 | 3,857 |
| September. | 26,528 | 2,237 | 371.7 | 5,028 | 4,364 | 1,581 | 16,895 |  | 8,257 | 8 8,088 | 4,341 | 4,584 |
| October ............ | 20,297 | 1,534 | 389.8 | 5,279 | 4,832 | 1.614 | 14,008 |  | 7,291 | 8,287 | 3,614 | 4,433 |
| November $\qquad$ | 13,321 29,879 | 1,357 | 375.7 388.1 | 5,163 5,302 | 4,314 4,707 | 1,465 | 12,005 | 435.6 | $\mathbf{6 , 0 9 8}$ $\mathbf{9 , 2 9 6}$ | 7,484 8,753 | 6,946 9,214 | 5,300 6,892 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 10,541 | 928 | 372.2 | 5,015 | 5,056 | 1,650 | 8,888 |  | 6,750 | 7,079 | 3,267 | 4,336 |
| fabruary............. | 17,201 | 1,287 | 382.1 | 5,191 | 4,551 | 1,620 | 9,327 | 560.2 | 7,854 | 6,982 | 4,794 | 4,082 |
| March. | 16,265 | 1,197 | 432.8 | 5,813 | 5,026 | 1,852 | $9,30{ }^{\text {9, }}$ |  | 8,608 | 8,114 | 6,298 | 5,708 |
| April............. | 14,785 | 1,157 | 421.0 | 5,850 | 4,924 | 1,613 | 10,298 |  | 5,586 | 7,965 | 5,313 | 6,480 |
| May........... | 9,205 10,788 | +662 | 410.5 | 5,742 5,904 | 4,969 4,873 | 1,479 | 7,764 | 373.0 | 6,887 <br> 8,494 <br> 8.697 | 7,388 $7 \times 198$ | 7,562 $\mathbf{5 , 5 9 0}$ | 6,441 |
| June................ | 10,788 | 1,067 | 420.2 | 5,904 | 4,873 | 1.441 | 6,857 |  | 8,494 | 7, 198 | 5,590 | 5,906 |
| July............... August........... | 12,647 | 961 | 423.0 | 6,103 | 4,627 | 1,441, | 6,274 |  | 4,597 6,705 | 6,420 | 8,247 | 5,376 |
| August.............. <br> Saptember....... | 14,282 10,596 | 1,407 | 421.4 <br> 417.3 <br> 18. | 5,978 6,057 | 4,884 4,752 | 1,499 | 7,151 | 400.1 | 6,705 7,322 | 6,073 | 11,506 | 6,053 5,840 |
| October...... | 22,259 | 2,031 | 428.7 | 6,364 | 5,524 | 1,424 | 6,899 |  | 8,016 | 6,128 | 7,880 | 6,323 |
| Hovember ......... | 11,114 | 756 | 420.9 | 6.236 | 4,599 | 1,368 | 6,657 | 414.0 | 4,638 | 5,790 | 4,968 | 6,358 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 7,685 | 662 | 412.7 | 6,066 | 4,505 | 1,290 | 6,472 | 284.6 | 4,825 | 5,539 | 4,324. | 6,622 |
| March................ | 9,041 | 750 | 442.3 | 6,326 | 4,653 | 1,393 | 7,718 |  | 5,732 | 6,434 | 4,539 | 8,101 |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 16,011 | 1,055 | 404.1 | 5,895 | 4,181 | 1,218 | 7,591 |  | 5,532 | 5,940 | 5,417 | 7,190 |
| May................ | 20,608 | 1,328 | 392.6 | 5,727 | 3,953 | 1,240 | 7,802 | 341.8 | 6,378 5,935 | 6,199 <br> 5 | 9,907 | 6,654 |
| June................. | 11,156 | 810 | 407.7 | 5,881 | 4, 773 | , 276 | 8,175 |  | 5,935 6,221 | 5,557 | 6,802 | 6,994 6,385 |
| July................ | 11,743 12,781 | $\begin{array}{r}843 \\ \hline 1.005 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 338.4 386.9 | 4,921 5,519 | 3,773 4,184 4,18 | 1,079 <br> 1,174 | 8,869 | 345.2 | 6,221 7,133 | 5,048 6,005 | 7,042 5,803 | 6,385 8,839 |
| September ........... | 8,094 | 711 | 351.2 | 4,936 | 4,130 | 1,156 | 7,999 |  | 4,899 | 5,420 | 6,743 | 6,533 |
| October.............. | 6,970 | 688 | 356.6 | 5,006 | 4,416 | 1,275 | 8,607 |  | 5,402 | 5,675 | 2,992 | 6,372 |
| Movember............. | $\mathbf{9 , 5 3 1}$ $\mathbf{6 , 1 5 2}$ | 927 491 | 340.2 323.3 | 4,854 4,779 | 4,038 3,845 | 1,170 | 8,564 8,990 | 314.1 | 5,210 7,400 | 5,965 6,677 | 9,293 3,933 | 6,190 6,010 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 10,653 | 870 | 371.1 | 5,546 | 3,901 | 1,166 | 11,000 |  | 6,200 | 5,073 | 4,575 | 4,730 |
| February............ | 11,193 | 883 | 380.0 | 5,666 | 3,825 | 1,272 | 14,029 | 293.9 | 6,535 | 5,911 | 4,343 | 5,231 |
| March............... | 15,904 | 1,741 | 413.6 | 6,085 | 4,407 | 1,428 | 9,360 |  | 6,639 | 6,168 | 4,777 | 5,515 |
| apr il............... May........... | 11,098 | 1,068 | 377.9 | 5,671 5.795 | 4,094 4,237 4,204 | 1,284 | 9,841 9,793 | 274.7 | 6,541 7,577 | 5,541 5,616 | 3,528 5,739 | 4,763 4,760 |
| dune.................. | 8,43i | 783 | 371.2 | 5,329 | 4,147 | 1,321 | 10,882 |  | 6,737 | 6,304 | 2,699 | 4,866 |
| July................ | 9,952 | 889 | 294.2 | 4,301 | 3,120 | 1,029 | 8,362 |  | 5,992 | 5,320 | 2,801 | 3,710 |
| August.............. | 4,192 | 386 | 252.1 | 3,336 | 3,372 | 1,067 | ${ }_{8,826}^{8,624}$ | 234.8 | 6,012 6,624 | 5,224 4,462 | 1,315 2,663 | 3,621 1,695 |
| Sep tember........... October......... | 7,092 8,104 | 701 690 | 163.9 206.4 | 2,005 2,659 | 3,017 2,490 | ${ }_{825}^{746}$ | 8,826 11,383 |  | 6,624 10,691 | 4,462 5,417 | 2,663 1,335 | 1,695 |
|  | 5,856 | 824 | 201.8 | 2,556 | 3,152 | 875 | 12,732 | 307.4 | 7,260 | 5,633 | 1,352 | 1,720 |
| Deeember........... | 7,626 | 613 | 226.6 | 3,144 | 4,093 | 921 | 12,900 |  | 10,813 | 6,143 | 2,067 | 1,358 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febr uary............ | 6,589 | 614 | 186.9 | 2,216 | 4,222 | 1.104 | 10,887 | 288.1 | 6,530 | 3,243 | 894 | 456 |
| March............... | 5,786 | 604 | 223.7 | 2,759 | 4,474 | 1,211 | 6,590 |  | 12,767 | 5,924 | 1,840 | 868 |
| April............... | ${ }_{6}^{6,105}$ | 527 | 225.3 | 2,738 | 3,389 | 1,138 | 12,940 |  | 10,222 | 4,726 | 1,414 | 600 |
| May................. | 5,357 | 351 | 241.7 | 3,060 | 3,214 | 1.038 | 16.103 | 418.1 | 10,809 | 5,281 | 1,844 | 847 |
| June................ | 9.099 | 606 | 226.6 | 2,878 | 3,247 | ${ }^{824}$ | 16,129 |  | 13,095 | 5,873 | 1,735 | 973 |
| July............... | 9,379 | 771 | 251.5 | 3,268 | 3,183 | 1,056 | 15,705 |  | 13,377 15.445 12.80 | 6,154 | 1,589 | $\begin{array}{r}987 \\ 1.234 \\ \hline 18\end{array}$ |
| August.............. | 9,889 | 2,104 | 284.1 | 3,507 | 3,790 | 1,288 | 21,471 | 468.0 | 15,445 10,808 | 7,519 | 2,067 | 1,234 |
| September........... | 8,240 | 714 647 | 293.6 | 3.761 <br> 4.328 | 4,125 5,059 | 1,330 1,765 | 18,683 20,742 |  | 13,808 14,756 | 7,871 8,621 | 1,741 2,204 1 | 1,011 |
|  | 4,869 4,227 | 647 600 | 351.3 <br> 331.2 | 4,328 4,074 | 5,059 4,741 | 1,765 | 20,742 20,533 | 492.8 | 14,756 11,962 | 8,621 8,437 | 2,204 | 1,322 |
| December . ............. | 3,615 | 522 | 337.2 | 4,168 | 4,241 | !,701 | 24,252 | 42.8 | 13,875 | 9,861 | 3,620 | 1,825 |

For footnotes, see p. 261.

PAPER AND PRINTING-PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOOD PULP

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{pulpmodo and waste paper} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{W000 PULPs} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Pulpwoodt} \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Waste paper \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Production} \\
\hline \& \multirow{2}{*}{Recsipts} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Con- } \\
\& \text { sunp- } \\
\& \text { tion }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, end of month} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Recoipts} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Con- } \\
\& \text { sump- } \\
\& \text { tion }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, and of month} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Totai, } \\
\& \text { ar } 1, \\
\& \text { grades }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Sulphate} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Sulphite} \& \multirow{2}{*}{Soda} \& \multirow{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Ground- } \\
\& \text { woood }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Defibrated, exoloded, ate.} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Bleached \& Unbleached \& Bleached \& Unbleached \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Thougands of cords \\
(128 ct. ft.)
\end{tabular}} \& \multicolumn{11}{|c|}{Short tons} \\
\hline 1935 monthly averas \& ......... \& \({ }_{7}^{636}\) \& ......... \& \& \& ........ \& 399,098 \& 10,622 \& 111,691 \& 78,718 \& 52,912 \& 32,170 \& 112,985 \& ......... \\
\hline 1936 monthly average.. \({ }_{\text {l }} 1937\) monthly average.. \& \& 726 \& \& \& \& \& 462, 336
547,743 \& 12,965
17,929 \& 136,596
160,328
15658 \& 93,795

112389 \& 57,825 \& 37,986 \& 122,968 \& .... <br>
\hline 1937 monthly average..
1938
monthly average. \& ......... \& ${ }_{766} 86$ \& …...... \& \& \& ......... \& 547,743
494,463 \& 17,929

26,709 \& | 160,328 |
| :--- |
| 176,878 | \& $\begin{array}{r}112,389 \\ 83,718 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 65,965

50
50 \& 42,296
32,942 \& 133,389
11,199 \& ..... <br>
\hline 1939 monthly average.. \& \& 901 \& \& \& 363,855 \& \& 562,778 \& 35,371 \& 211,517 \& 101,437 \& 60,767 \& 32,942
36,797 \& 120,406 \& ........... <br>
\hline 1940 monthly average.. \& \& 1,145 \& \& ........ \& 388,959 \& ......... \& 724,601 \& 48,718 \& 253,615 \& 134,341 \& 82,975 \& 44,365 \& 131,544 \& .......... <br>
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 1,372 \& 1,382 \& 3,890 \& \& ${ }^{4} 512,118$ \& -....... \& 834,221 \& 68,592 \& 308,625 \& 141,928 \& 101,304 \& 39,995 \& 148,975 \& ......... <br>
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& 1, ${ }^{428}$ \& 1,440

1,304 \& 3,638 \& \& -457,913 \& \& | 855,303 |
| :--- |
| 754,434 | \& 87,521 \& 327,235 \& 143,101 \& 101,089

73,604 \& | 38,505 |
| :--- |
| 34 | \& 146, 351 \& <br>

\hline 1943 monthly average.. \& | 1,274 |
| :--- |
| 1,477 |
| 1,45 | \& 1,304 \& 2,805

3,079 \& | 505,546 |
| :---: |
| 580,636 | \& 4530,655

4571,614 \& 384,374
294,395 \& 754,434

789,029 \& | 82,432 |
| :--- |
| 86,081 |
| 851 | \& 290,545

311,071 \& 129,433
126,847

129 \& | 73,609 |
| :--- |
| 72,162 | \& 34,906

35,616 \& 136,491
136,563
16, \& <br>
\hline 1945 monthly average.: \& 1,415 \& 1,409 \& 2,693 \& 563,863 \& 566,640 \& 312, 192 \& 7991,241 \& 69,855 \& 303,252 \& 126,257 \& 68,228 \& 35,998 \& 141,454 \& <br>
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 1,582 \& 1,485 \& 3,347 \& 623,914 \& 606,508 \& 419,397 \& 883,877 \& 75,331 \& 305,899 \& 140,549 \& 65,366 \& 39,704 \& 160,961 \& 51,381 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1s4]:} <br>
\hline February \& 1,385 \& 1,214 \& 4.162 \& ......... \& \& \& 732,767 \& 62,704 \& 269,615 \& 120,123 \& 83,637 \& 35, 343 \& 140,515 \& <br>
\hline March... \& 1,271 \& 1,346 \& 4,023 \& \& \& .......... \& 829,316 \& 71,030 \& 301,095 \& 140,743 \& 97,981 \& 40,118 \& 153,028 \& : $1 . .1$... <br>

\hline Apr 1 ............ \& | 1.140 |
| :--- |
| +199 | \& 1,356 \& 3,865 \& …….. \& \& \& 830,526 \& 70,708 \& 294,428 \& 142,747

146,138 \& 97,009 \& 39,825
41.669 \& 162,681
165
1 \& <br>
\hline May............. \& 1,199
1,365 \& 1,412
1,363 \& 3,641
3,645 \& ..... \& \& \& 869,153
822,672 \& 73,570
72,201 \& 315,538
306,280 \& 146,138
144,489 \& 99,075 \& 41,669
40,579 \& 165,542
142,660 \& <br>
\hline July..... \& 1,521 \& 1,351 \& 3,311 \& \& \& .......... \& 799, 204 \& 67,835 \& 298,502 \& 139,907 \& 100,256 \& 39,812 \& 132,503 \& <br>
\hline August....... \& 1,670 \& 1.413 \& 4,028 \& ..."... \& \& . 0.6. \& 847,452 \& 73,617 \& 324,056 \& 147,200 \& 105, 154 \& 42,119 \& 129,967 \& .......... <br>
\hline September.......... \& 1,404 \& 1,398 \& 4,024 \& \& \& - $0 . .$. ... \& 819,917 \& 65,442 \& 312,576 \& 141,986 \& 103,573 \& 38,458 \& 131,754 \& <br>
\hline October.. \& 1,389 \& 1,495 \& 3,908 \& ........ \& \& -........ \& 897,881 \& 71,236 \& 338,500 \& 156,653 \& 113,298 \& 41,225 \& 149,989 \& <br>
\hline November............,
Oecember....... \& 1,417
1,337 \& 1,480
1,445 \& 3,837
3,729 \& \& \& \& 885,491
869,580 \& 65,995
60,974 \& 322,205
322,945 \& 143,444
145,123 \& 118,404
109,896 \& 41,399
41,302 \& 165,542
160,834 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1942:} <br>
\hline January.... \& 1,456 \& 1,564 \& 3,605 \& …… \& ........ \& \& 954,765 \& 58,394 \& 350,654 \& 155,637 \& 118,564 \& 45,270 \& 177,536 \& <br>
\hline \& 1,577 \& 1,439 \& 3,745 \& ........ \& ........ \& \& 862, 273 \& 65, 241 \& 318,858 \& 140,886 \& 105,361 \& 41,084 \& 154,030 \& <br>
\hline March....t.......
AprlI...... \& 1,528
1,316 \& 1,594 \& 3,073 \& \& \& \& 979,335 \& 68.762 \& 370,69 if \& 157,666 \& 119,357 \& 45,554 \& 180,376 \& <br>
\hline May.............. \& 1,413 \& 1,556 \& 3,278 \& ……. \& \& - \& 944,786
933,845 \& 60,153
67,292 \& 359,303
375,011 \& 149,881
147,165
185 \& 115,295 \& 42,785
40,245 \& 176,160 \& <br>
\hline June... \& 1.518 \& 1,456 \& 3,443 \& ........ \& ........ \& -........ \& 864, 148 \& 62,435 \& 342,811 \& 147,651 \& 103,729 \& 35,509 \& 144,370 \& ......... <br>
\hline July..... \& 1,589 \& 1,339 \& 3,882 \& \& \& -........ \& 775,520 \& ${ }^{61,156}$ \& 311,004 \& 132,224 \& 91,955 \& 51,690 \& 122,417 \& <br>
\hline Ausust.............. \& 1.576 \& 1,414 \& 3,841 \& ... \& \& \& 820,499 \& 89,047 \& 328,282 \& 144,930
13,438

14.683 \& | 94,730 |
| :---: |
| 8369 | \& 33,916, \& 121,539 \& <br>

\hline Soptamber...........

Octaber........ \& | 1,545 |
| :--- |
| 1,352 | \& 1,344 \& 4,028

3,921 \& ....... \& \& \& 777,785
844,236 \& 71,888
74,841 \& 301,972
320,821 \& 132,438
147,673 \& 93,369
94,235 \& 34,025 \& 112,149
134,710
1 \& <br>
\hline Kovamber............ \& 1.114 \& 1,315 \& 3,629 \& \& \& \& 766, 202 \& 69,953 \& 273,804 \& 134,014 \& 82,888 \& 38, 207 \& 133,306 \& <br>
\hline Docember. \& 1,056 \& 1,274 \& 3,392 \& \& \& \& 740,241 \& 66,292 \& 268,594 \& 127,091 \& 81,792 \& 35,454 \& 131,900 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1943:} <br>
\hline February \& 1,220 \& 1,234 \& 3,179 \& 454,998 \& 474,221 \& 503,357 \& 713,704 \& 59,601 \& 268,172 \& 125,524 \& 72,892 \& 33.520 \& 135,221 \& <br>
\hline Narch... \& 1.226 \& 1,351 \& 3,049 \& 536,669 \& 542,716 \& 498,122 \& 790,770 \& 63,047 \& 300,309 \& 138,465 \& 75,130 \& 36,770 \& 148,075 \& <br>
\hline  \& +,050 \& 1,329 \& 2.753 \& 512,299 \& 536,421 \& 477,431 \& 772,801 \& 62,351 \& 293,006 \& 137,720 \& 74,373 \& 35,058 \& 142,498 \& <br>

\hline May................. \& 1,055 \& 1,364 \& 2,434 \& 498,435 \& | 541,176 |
| :--- |
| 545 | \& 433, 180 \& 795,123 \& 64,482 \& 307,796 \& 14, 1369 \& 73.289 \& 35,372 \& 143,577 \& <br>

\hline June... \& 1,171
1,408 \& 1,282 \& 2,342
2,497 \& 521,498
528,150 \& 545,338
536,923 \& 409,300
398,984 \& 729,036
713,554 \& 56,024
60,347 \& 265,453
274,144 \& 135,321

124,631 \& | 74,321 |
| :--- |
| 68,953 | \& 33,971

33,145 \& 137,436
127,749 \& <br>
\hline August............... \& 1,569 \& 1,323 \& 2,739 \& 506,975 \& 552,836 \& 341, 738 \& 776,011 \& 66,357 \& 307,370 \& 131,834 \& 72,264 \& 35,509 \& 135,227 \& <br>
\hline Septenber.......... \& 1,468 \& 1,297 \& 2,879 \& 499,312 \& 551,932 \& 291,121 \& 743,479 \& 52,873 \& 296,162 \& 123,647 \& 71,224 \& 33,969 \& 128,176 \& <br>
\hline netober............. \& 1,425
1,240 \& 1,385 \& 2,914
2,820 \& 803,274
513,213 \& 540,367 \& 253,691
242919 \& 781,550 \& 82,908 \& 310,873 \& 131,910 \& 75,939 \& 35,729 \& 135,707 \& <br>
\hline Movenber............. \& 1,240
1,320 \& 1,316
1,266 \& 2,820
2,846 \& 513,213

526,013 \& | 522,758 |
| :---: |
| $\mathbf{5 1 1 , 6 3 5}$ | \& 242,119

249,287 \& 760,449
725,362 \& 62,507
58,009 \& 303,607
283,040 \& 119,984

114,183 \& | 73,772 |
| :--- |
| 73,850 | \& 35,167

34,075 \& 136,788
135,387 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1944:} <br>
\hline \& 1,359 \& 1,342 \& 2,866 \& 550, 187 \& 550,856 \& 249,960 \& 766,685 \& 60,719 \& 306,595 \& 116,242 \& 76,674 \& 35,760 \& 140.315 \& ......... <br>
\hline Febriary \& 1,496 \& 1,301 \& 3,039 \& 852,456 \& 556, 306 \& 253,649 \& 740,451 \& 59,984 \& 291,239 \& 117,462 \& 72,184 \& 34,875 \& 133,044
146,045 \& <br>
\hline March........... \& 1,524 \& 1,389
1,338 \& ${ }_{3}^{3,147}$ \& 619,498
587,685 \& 609,291 \& 284,806
278,339 \& 792,938 \& 65,798 \& 299.649 \& 133,397 \& 77,409 \& ${ }^{36,558}$ \& 146,045 \& <br>
\hline May................... \& 1,294 \& 1,439 \& 2,870 \& 622,435 \& 512,785 \& 287,566 \& 818, 191 \& 64,365 \& 319,009 \& 131,542 \& 76,518 \& 35,991 \& 147,969 \& <br>
\hline June. \& 1,514 \& 1,432 \& 2,937 \& 697,252 \& 592,753 \& 288,941 \& 804.010 \& 88,617 \& 323,248 \& 129,248 \& 73,603 \& 35,834 \& 133,726 \& <br>
\hline July................ \& 1,561 \& 1,335 \& 3,138 \& 547, 252 \& 519,883 \& 316,773 \& 749, 142 \& 89,222 \& 305,515 \& 117,358 \& 63, 157 \& 31,495 \& 119,632 \& <br>

\hline Allust............. \& 1,755 \& 1,505 \& | 3,365 |
| :--- | \& 608,218 \& 611.461 \& 311,289 \& $\begin{array}{r}340,572 \\ 783 \\ \hline 897\end{array}$ \& -69,071 \& -339,652 \& 138,456 \& 73,486 \& -37,630 \& ${ }_{1}^{132,853} 1$ \& <br>

\hline Septenber..........
October......... \& 1,480
1,377 \& 1,403 \& 3,420
3,282 \& 573,378
604,354 \& 566,927
$-591,707$ \& 317,019
329,222 \& 783,397
848,332 \& 54,665
73,484 \& 315,588

337,840 \& | 126,955 |
| :--- |
| 137,177 | \& 68,740

72,924 \& 35,042
37,355 \& 127,004
141,024 \& <br>
\hline Novenber.. \& 1,241 \& 1.458 \& 3.029 \& 579,070 \& 585,102 \& 320,964 \& 824,253 \& 72,190 \& 327,587 \& 130,414 \& 71,550 \& 36,523 \& 141,088 \& <br>
\hline December \& 1,151 \& 1,319 \& 2,819 \& 516,843 \& 523,903 \& 316,212 \& 741,094 \& 65,811 \& 276,294 \& 122,265 \& 67,367 \& 34,997 \& 134,550 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1945:} <br>
\hline January $\qquad$ \& 1,306
1,340 \& 1,449 \& 2,649
2,653 \& 537,326
515,332 \& 577,447
528,048 \& 273,589
$\mathbf{2 5 8 , 8 8 9}$ \& 809,244
747,838 \& 69,801
67,705 \& 302,429

$\mathbf{2 8 3 , 7 9 5}$ \& | 134,182 |
| :--- |
| 122,489 |
| 18 | \& 75,007

65,479 \& 36,984
34,004 \& 146,450
133,130 \& …....... <br>
\hline March............... \& 1,486 \& 1.492 \& 2.646 \& 639,768 \& 611,596 \& 287,089 \& 843,966 \& 71,589 \& 323,566 \& 138,230 \& 74,593 \& 39,268 \& 153,153 \& <br>
\hline Aorll. \& 1.200 \& 1,412 \& 2,415 \& 617,795 \& 588.142 \& 313.682 \& 802,647 \& 70,307 \& 307,538 \& 128,756 \& 69,920 \& 37,023 \& 147, 193 \& <br>
\hline May.... \& 1,481 \& 1.518 \& 2,330 \& ${ }_{5932}^{63,093}$ \& 612.713
59727 \& 331,740 \& 861,850 \& 73,592 \& 337,513 \& 139,620 \& 73,977 \& 40, 000 \& 149,555 \& <br>
\hline June................ \& +,693 \& 1,471 \& 2,420 \& 539,702 \& 5208137 \& 324,211
330,473 \& 825,083
749,053 \& 69, 397
6659 \& 326,153 \& 131,380
112929 \& 70,994 \& 38,451 \& 143,184
127,645 \& <br>
\hline July.................. \& 1,580 \& 1,349 \& 2,627
2,887 \& 534,585
543,008 \& 520,824 \&  \& 749,053
780,971 \& 66,984
88,694 \& 298,865
312,169 \& 112,927
124,205

1763 \& \begin{tabular}{|c}
66,256 <br>
65,355 <br>
\hline

 \& 

33,270 <br>
35,538 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& $\xrightarrow{127,646} 1$ \& <br>

\hline September........... \& 1,502 \& 1,339 \& s 3,050 \& 533,384 \& 540,190 \& 314,644 \& 738,619 \& 66,563 \& 285,789 \& 117,855 \& 64,130 \& 35, 147 \& 127,578 \& <br>

\hline Oetober ............ \& 1,535 \& 1,465 \& 3,017 \& 820,472 \& 602,143 \& 330, 579 \& 828,316 \& 77,440 \& | 315,380 |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 9 ,}$ |
| 156 | \& 136,793 \& 67.011 \& 39,218 \& 146, 124 \& <br>

\hline  \& 1,225 \& 1,401 \& 2,877 \& 546\%,858 \& 568,048
500,407 \& 330,919 \& 799,579 \& 71,583
64,504 \& 299,256 \& 132,878 \& ${ }_{5}^{66,105}$ \& 38,408 \& 147,473 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1946:} <br>
\hline Jjanuary.. \& 1,364 \& 1. 299 \& 2,702 \& 569,511 \& ${ }_{5094}^{50,565}$ \& 326, 238 \& 786, 104 \& 59,722 \& 230,475 \& ${ }^{136} 81813$ \& 64,513 \& 39,553 \& 165,369 \& 50,003 <br>
\hline February........... \& 1,518 \& 1,290 \& 2,927
3,130 \& 545,602 \& 554,802 \& 316,488 \& 776,047 \& 64,085 \& 249,738 \& 127,991
140,669 \& 58,989
54,548 \& 36,886 \& 151,555 \& 48,236 <br>
\hline March.............. \& 1,718 \& 1,515 \& 3,130
3,054 \& 653, 699 \& 616,199
5972 \& 337,518 \& 915,757
911258 \& 78,990 \& 319,896 \& 140,569 \& 64,548 \& 41,320 \& 172,533 \& 53,473
53996 <br>
\hline Аог 11...................... \& 1,436
1,336 \& 1,513 \& 3,054
2,673 \& 653, 6 \& 597,293
612,577 \& 332,992
401,667 \& 911,558

912,447 \& 77,144 \& | 316,529 |
| :--- |
| 307,281 | \& 142,753

149,813 \& 62,347
65,563 \& 41, $\begin{aligned} & 412 \\ & 38,631\end{aligned}$ \& 174.244
171.909 \& 53,696
55,419 <br>
\hline June................. \& 1,312 \& 1,511 \& 2,974 \& 606, 648 \& 577,662 \& 426, 750 \& 894,482 \& 78,415 \& 322,548 \& 138,986 \& 65,131 \& 38, ${ }^{386}$ \& 159,720 \& -4,506 <br>
\hline July................ \& 1,728 \& 1,424 \& 3,279 \& 596,609 \& 557,715 \& 464,831 \& 823,717 \& 73, 111 \& 308,865 \& 132,575 \& 55,675 \& 37,583 \& 144,423 \& 29,725 <br>
\hline Angust............. \& 1,920 \& 1,558 \& 3,639 \& ${ }^{635} 56567$ \& ${ }_{683}^{636} 263$ \& 460,946 \& 908,876 \& 81,311 \& 330,899 \& 143.184 \& 68,730 \& 42,656 \& 150,712 \& 42,969 <br>
\hline September........... \& 1,823 \& 1,505 \& 3,956 \& 604, 136 \& 607,529 \& 453, 895 \& 874,495 \& 77,021 \& 314,031 \& 135,185 \& 54,407 \& 38,947 \& 143.340 \& 56,173 <br>
\hline October............
Rovenber........i. \& 1,705 \& 1,628 \& 4,034 \& 707,738 \& 679,912 \& 481,398 \& 975,790 \& 61,374
78.164

7 \& 342,361 \& 152,654 \& 75,732 \& 42,080 \& 170, 198 \& | 63,504 |
| :--- |
| 59,477 | <br>

\hline Novenber............$~$

Oecember......... \& | 1,362 |
| :--- |
| 1,438 | \& 1,586 \& 3,818

3,780 \& 636,387
634,491 \& 650,372
596,247 \& 464,678
515,361 \& 942,295
884,959 \& 78,164
75,100 \& 336,005
304,165 \& 144,605
141,358 \& 71,711
67,047 \& 40,717
39,154 \& 188,663
156,860 \& 58,477
56,193 <br>
\hline 迷 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 141,358 \& \& 39,154 \& 156,860 \& 56,193 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

PAPER AND PRINTING－WOOD PULP－Continued

| year amo month | stocks，end of month ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IMPoRTs ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total, } \\ \text { or } \\ \text { grades } \end{gathered}$ | Sulohate |  | Suldite |  | Sode | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ground } \\ & \text { mood } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ \text { arl } \\ \text { orades } \end{gathered}$ | sulphate |  | Sulphile |  | Soda | $\underset{\substack{\text { Ground－} \\ \text { mod }}}{ }$ |
|  |  | Eleached | Unbleached | 81 eached | Unbleached |  |  |  |  | 81eached | Unbleached | Bleached | Unbleached |  |  |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthl | 126，079 | 迷 | 4，336 | 35，038 | 18,119 | 3，445 | ${ }^{02}$ 2600 | 14，309 | 161，104 |  | 43，990 | 35，785 | 57，752 | 785 | 15，837 |
| ${ }_{1936}^{1936}$ monthly averas | ．109,585 <br> 147,500 |  | ¢，${ }_{\substack{5,362 \\ 9,800}}$ | 32,088 <br> 44,700 | 25，700 | 3，445 3,600 4 | 49，871 61,300 |  | 189,792 199,550 109 | 8，531 | 52，977 51,866 51， | 42， 2861 42,663 | $\underset{\substack{665 \\ 76,540 \\ \hline 6.50}}{ }$ | 1.8611 | 18,982 18,202 18.8 |
| 1938 monthly averag | 220，700 | 12，900 | 15，800 | ${ }^{78,500}$ | ${ }^{288,900}$ | 5．100 | ${ }^{69}$ ，400 | 11，707 | 142，533 | 7，514 | ${ }_{355} 5647$ | 28，${ }_{\text {288 }}$ | 57， 188 | ${ }_{784} 7$ | ${ }^{18,262}$ |
|  | （179，500 | 15,900 5,591 | 18，000 | 55，793 | 28，520 | 5，898 | 51,200 48,789 | 11，625 | 1888,870 <br> 102,048 | 9，021 | 4554 | － 39,5409 | ${ }^{551,099}$ | 746 | 18,981 14,242 |
| 1941 monthly averas | 144，479 | 6，038 | 24，998 | 35，614 | 19,910 | 4，657 | 52，070 | 27，384 | 96，494 | 4，950 | 9，685 | ${ }^{32}$ 3， 627 | 30， 116 | 1，322 | 16，499 |
| 1944 monthy aver tig： | ：1429,461 <br> 94,306 | 4， |  | ctis， | 10，354 | 2，${ }_{2}, 968$ | 63,807 42,667 | 35，058 | 108，796 | － |  | － | 38,245 43,266 | \％i，682 | 18,34 19,707 |
| 1944 monthy ${ }^{\text {a }}$ averae | 75，069 | ${ }^{4.747}$ | ${ }^{9,106}$ | ${ }^{13,406}$ | ${ }^{9}$ 9， 296 | 2，339 | ${ }^{33,582}$ | 18，200 | 89，319 | 3，955 | ${ }^{8.213}$ | ${ }^{26,739}$ | ${ }^{33}$ 3285 | 1.367 | ${ }^{14,738}$ |
|  | 77，547 | 5，${ }^{5} 179$ 6,374 | $\xrightarrow{8,7432}$ | 13,778 <br> 17,212 | 8，8，564 | $\xrightarrow{2,496}$ | 32,580 28,325 | cile 11280 | 1460,172 150,456 |  |  | 33,371 <br> 35,404 | 54,775 51,548 | 1，645 | 18,481 20， 744 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar |  |  | ${ }_{5}^{54,650}$ | ，665 | 31，041 | 6，596 | 52，684 | 25，445 | 2，493 | 5，206 | ${ }^{0.465}$ | 25，859 | 19,703 | 716 | 10， 113 |
| Heoruar |  | ¢，882 | 45，886 | ¢ | 24，485 | 5，878 | 58，047 | ${ }_{39,863}^{26,588}$ | cis，${ }_{\text {84，} 697}$ | ¢， | （e） |  | 25， 201 | 1.250 | － 11,568 |
| April．．． | 177，859 | ${ }^{6} .4780$ | 32,445 | 42，440 | 24,187 | 5，496 | 65，612 | 49，760 | ${ }^{855,136}$ | ${ }^{4} .585$ | ${ }^{9} 8.845$ | 30，575 | ${ }^{21} \times 2,98$ | 1．127 | －15．855 |
| May．．． | 173，756 | ${ }^{7} \mathbf{7}$ ， 012 |  | 41．085 | ${ }_{19}^{22,262}$ | 5，065 | 72，${ }^{\text {725 }}$ | 24，566 |  | －5， | ${ }_{\text {9，9，903 }}$ |  | 34，${ }_{\text {27，}}^{27}$ | 1，254 | －17， 17.1508 |
| Juy J．．． | 133， 232 | ${ }_{5}^{5,326}$ | 15，615 | 32， 176 | ${ }^{15}, 831$ | 4，217 | ${ }_{58,64}$ | 35，387 | 90，501 | 4，059 | $7 \mathrm{7}, 799$ | 28，930 | 27,632 | i． 125 | ${ }^{18,688}$ |
| A ngust．． | 110，254 | 5 | 12，107 | ${ }_{25}^{25,216}$ | 15，526 | 4，622 | 45，774 | 19，554 | 109，837 | 4，703 | 10.552 | 38，055 | ${ }^{36,144}$ | 1，839 | 17，098 |
| Soptember |  |  | 119，480 | 24， <br> $\substack{24,214 \\ 2,214 \\ \hline}$ | 14，448 |  |  | cis， 13,838 | 98，027 168888 1688 | 4，773 |  |  | ${ }^{31,805}$ | ， 5385 | 119， 18.8 |
| vecouer．．．．．．．．．．．． | 96，431 | 5，544 | 10， 276 |  | 17，038 | 边 | 35，827 | 28．214 | －107， 686 |  | \％ 7 | 30，873 | 36,055 | i，576 | ${ }_{23,545}^{12,59}$ |
| Dec | 96，572 | 5，150 | 9，553 | 21，612 | 44；452 | 2，585 | 42，195 | 30，727 | 122，070 | 4，657 | 9，244 | 39，047 | 42，864 | 1，404 | ${ }_{23,178}^{2,18}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary | 109，380 | 5，539 | 110， 129 | － $\begin{gathered}\text { 23，876 } \\ 24.615\end{gathered}$ | cis， 13.84 | 2，911 | 58，7848 | ${ }^{231,488}$ | 108， 39 | 3，472 | ${ }_{8,388}^{7.327}$ | 32,483 <br> 28,288 | ${ }^{40,912}$ | $1{ }^{1}, 235$ | 18,705 17,252 |
| March． | 134，380 | 5，092 | 14，381 | 28，218 | 4，825 | 3，061 | 67，504 | 37， 644 | 116，687 | 4，900 | 6.557 | 37，010 | 41.187 | i， 1,873 | 23；481 |
| Aprit | 130， 257 | 5，759 | 11，890 |  | 13，464 |  |  | ${ }^{32}$ 21，589 | ${ }^{112,292}$ | ${ }_{\text {4，}}^{3,595}$ |  |  | － 31,493 |  |  |
| Jaye．．． | 866，318 | 6，331 | － | 23，263 | 16,347 | 4，064 | ${ }_{92,694}$ | ${ }^{34}$ | － 9 9，4，85 | 4，496 | 5，215 | 28，891 | ${ }_{38,692}$ | i，744 | － |
| July． | 170．104 | 3，957 | 35， 258 | 26，892 | 14，600 | 3，619 | 84， 155 | 41，446 | 104，016 | 4，973 | 7，818 | 28，847 | 40.915 | 1，451 | 18，979 |
| Angust | 185，828 | ${ }^{4.5888}$ | ${ }^{56,988}$ | 边， | 15，980 | ${ }_{4}^{4.386}$ | 70， 717 | 32，735 | ${ }^{88,987}$ | 3．876 | 7.024 |  | 3， 3 3，799 | －920 | ${ }^{12,174}$ |
| Septem | 175，${ }^{1759} \mathbf{1 7 5 7}$ | 7，156 | 67， 66,118 | 21，434 | 14，311 | 4，392 | 42，404 | 36，937 | $\xrightarrow{88,3,583}$ | 6，057 | 7，573． | ${ }_{30}{ }^{29,149}$ |  | i，587 |  |
| Hovember | 149，299 | ${ }_{8,788}$ | ${ }_{56,480}$ | 20，136 |  | 3，717 | 40，865 | 22，557 | ${ }_{96,72}$ | 4，695 | 7，495 | 28，637 | 33，577 | 1， 1,448 | 19，431 |
| December．．．．． | 143，983 | 8，955 | 50，250 | 21，382 | 17，581 | 3，529 | 39，624 | 28， 248 | 154，317 | 7，328 | 12，096 | 44，540 | 57，716 | 2，715 | 28，415 |
| $1943:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jeburu | 131，495 | ¢8,688 <br> 6,663 | ${ }_{\text {27，}}^{327}$ | ${ }^{22,034} 16.693$ | $\xrightarrow{13,687}$ 3，502 | ${ }_{\text {3，}}^{3,178}$ | 40，940 | 21， 323 | －97，280 | 4， 173 4,226 | 7,139 <br> 8,662 | ${ }_{3}^{31,596}$ | 39,258 44,008 | $\xrightarrow{1,176}$ | 13,526 15,973 |
| Merchi． | 102．195 | 3，884 | 17， 190 | 17，500 | 10，977 | 2，858 | 46，435 | 22，449 | 116，603 | 5，306 | 9，050 | 30，733 | 48．251 | 1，950 | 20，251 |
| April． | 102，425 | 3，844 | 15，633 | $\stackrel{16,553}{ }$ | 9，612 | 2，628 | 51,009 | 22，925 | 108，092 | 5，645 | 11，005 | ${ }^{27,768}$ | 4， 4,928 | 1，832 | 16，904 |
| May．．． | 106，193 | 4,403 2,863 | 11,513 11,36 | 18，740 | －9，746 | 2，825 | － 515 | ${ }_{3}^{33,696}$ | 118， 1248 | ¢， $\begin{aligned} & \text { S，001 } \\ & \text { 3，686 }\end{aligned}$ | 9，7764 |  | 52， 47 | ${ }^{1}$ | 23，421 |
| June． | （104，420 | 2，670 |  | （14，621 | 9，425 | 2，641 | 52， 5181 | 39，084 | 109，661 | ${ }_{3,328}$ | 8,790 | 27， 121 | 45，752 |  | ${ }^{21,806}$ |
| August． | 86，550 | 3，085 | 9,810 | 14，069 | 9,960 | 2,910 | 43，734 | 19，267 | 121，072 | 3，560 | 9,104 | ${ }^{28,692}$ | 48，755 | 1，810 | 27，654 |
| September |  | 4，5445 | \％， 1187 | 14.563 14.642 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{10,660 \\ 9,660}]{ }$ | $\xrightarrow{3,284}$ | ${ }^{36,639}$ | 24， 2131 |  | 3,201 4,244 | cick |  | ${ }_{36,992}^{46,42}$ | 1，665 | － 17,710 |
|  | 71，435 | 4，649 | 11，008 | ${ }^{12} 2.422$ | 9，580 | 2.765 | 28，222 | 26，096 | 103，114 | 2，893 | ${ }_{8}^{8,625}$ | 31，506 | 37，214 | 1，385 | ${ }^{19,810}$ |
| Oecember．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 61，738 | 3，548 | 7，980 | 10，585 | 7，670 | 2，70 | 26，678 | 16，111 | ${ }_{93,764}$ | 2，401 | 7，987 | 33，490 | 30，974 | 1，376 | 15，900 |
| 1944 ： |  |  |  | 13，316 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 28，382 | 1，273 |  |
|  | 75， 325 | 4，666 | 7，833 | 14，363 | 10,401 | 3， 175 | 33， 132 | ${ }^{18,093}$ | 89，842 | 3，447 | 9，853 | ${ }^{23,650}$ | 33，454 | 1． 187 | 12，375 |
| March | 78，093 | （ | 9，780 | 14，803 | $\stackrel{9}{9,630}$ | ${ }_{\substack{2,514 \\ 2,161}}^{2}$ | 35,564 40,487 | 18，869 | $\xrightarrow{105,539}$ | 4，568 | 8，6，059 | 30,634 88,17 |  | i， 1,533 |  |
| Maya．． | 90，479 | 5，084 | 9,794 | 16，093 | 9 9，128 | 2，040 | 45，734 | 12，697 | 100，862 | 5,760 | 6，903 | ${ }_{29,251}$ | 37，631 | i，513 | 18，766 |
| June． | 87，461 | ${ }^{3,966}$ | 9，751 | 14，095 | ${ }^{10,0,057}$ | 2，062 | ${ }^{45,485}$ | 25，925 | 95， 92 | －${ }_{\text {3，5822 }}$ | ${ }^{9,297}$ | 28，${ }^{288}$ | 36， 35 | $\xrightarrow{1,577}$ | 15,393 <br> 12,414 <br> 1 |
| Ju1 | cole |  | 8,606 <br> 10,704 | $\underset{\substack{12,386 \\ 12,368}}{ }$ | 8，409 | 2，032 | 31，600 | 13，067 | ${ }_{92,590}$ | ${ }_{\substack{3 \\ 2,946}}^{3,962}$ | 88.213 | 30， 161 | 34,511 | i，316 | － |
| Seot tember | 65，879 | 4，527 | 10，180 | 11，717 | 8 8，945 | 2，116 | 25，801 | 22，419 | 7，456 | 4,894 | 6，541 | 21，644 | 28，940 | 1， 1274 | ${ }^{13,136}$ |
| Oetober． |  | 5,276 5,306 5,1 |  | ¢12，989 | $\xrightarrow{8,524}$ | 2， | ${ }^{24,649}$ | ${ }_{15,833}^{22,607}$ | ${ }_{8}^{86,844}$ |  | 8，913 |  | 31，${ }_{3}^{31,675}$ | －1，376 | （14，204 |
| november ．．．．．．．．．．．： |  | ¢，${ }_{4}^{5,306}$ | （10，645 | 12，361 | ${ }_{8}^{8,169}$ | 2，388 | 25，580 | 14，217 | 76，031 | ${ }_{3,008}^{3.515}$ | 7，188 | 23，590 | 27，933 | 1，199 | 12，374 |
| $1945:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fener | 76，226 | ${ }_{5}^{7,212}$ | 9，094 | ${ }^{12,998}$ | 8， | ${ }_{3}^{2,6548}$ | ${ }_{31,478}^{29,961}$ | ${ }_{8,119}^{10,70}$ | 85，341 | 3，521 | 9，221 | $\xrightarrow{25,596}$ | ${ }_{30,015}^{25,80}$ | 1,676 | 13，714 |
|  | 75，016 | 5．247 | ${ }^{10,0055}$ | 12，050 | 7.417 | 2，748 | 35， 35 | 19，277 | 98，247 | ${ }^{4}, 1730$ | 7，387 | 28．171 | 35，602 | 2， 1.75 | － 20.113 |
| ${ }_{\text {Mpril }}$ | －78，551 | ¢， $\begin{aligned} & 5,142 \\ & 6,321\end{aligned}$ | 9，009 | －15，411 | 8，552 | 3，128 | ${ }_{41,609}^{40}$ | 18，414 | ${ }_{\text {82，888 }}^{\text {88，}}$ | ${ }_{3}^{2,877}$ | 7，685 | 23，214 | 29， 397 | 1．437 | 16， 18.8 |
| June． | 81，745 | 4，749 | 7， 7135 | 13，099 | 8，195 | ${ }_{\substack { 3,547 \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { 2，} \\ 2{ 3 , 5 4 7 \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { 2，} \\ 2 } }\end{subarray}}$ | ${ }^{41,952}$ | 28，720 |  | － | 7，${ }^{7,580}$ |  | 31，225 | ， 1,7400 | $\xrightarrow{15,220} 15.128$ |
|  | 78．137 | 4，238 <br> 4,534 | 7,616 10,309 | 14，527 | 8，579 | ¢， | ${ }_{3}^{38,223}$ | ${ }^{23,779}$ | ${ }^{127,303}$ | 4，171 | ［ ${ }^{29} 9$ | 38，745 | ${ }^{3} 31,079$ | 1，778 | 19，422 |
| September | 67，422 | 4，010 | ${ }_{8}^{8,829}$ | 14，045 | 88.343 | ${ }^{2}$ 2，279 | 26，569 | 1，399 | 168，016 | 3， 112 | 45； 352 | 27，880 | 65，927 | 1，779 | 16，440 |
| \％ectober．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | ¢ 6.009 | ¢， |  | ${ }_{9}^{9,4065}$ | － | 24，361 | 3 3，461 | 230， 204 |  | 行5，922， |  | 998，669 | 2，170 | 促， |
| December．．．．．．．．．．． | 71， 195 | 3，999 | 8，894 | 17， 105 | 9，401 | 1，933 | 26，481 | 1，095 | 271，850 | 7，817 | 100，745 | 36，779 | 98，795 | 1，740 | 24，890 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 74，295 | ${ }^{6,970}$ | b，556 | ${ }^{18,561}$ | 10， 105 | 2，181 | 20，253 | ci， | 142，069 | S， $\begin{aligned} & 5,213 \\ & 5 \\ & 5\end{aligned}$ | 31，741 |  | ${ }^{46,763}$ | 1，699 | 19， 107 |
| Maril | 77， 295 | ¢，${ }_{\text {c，} 265}$ | 7，624 |  | ${ }_{8,451}^{8,786}$ | 2，711 | 34，089 | ¢， | 118， 78 | 4，783 | 10，505 | － | ${ }_{35,359}$ | $1,7,77$ | 21，744 |
| may．．．． | 88，429 | 7．358 | 8，055 | 17，515 | 11.179 | 2，9，8 | ${ }_{\text {39，}}^{35}{ }^{37,983}$ | 5，0959 |  |  | 20，482 | 39,406 <br> 37,757 <br> 3, | ${ }^{36} 9.5950$ | 1,988 |  |
| July． | ${ }_{8}^{81,873}$ | 6，684 | 6，585 | 17.933 | 9，925 | 2.448 | 34，940 | ＋，780 | 212，697 | 9 9，757 | 64， 09 | 3i， 3 ， 59 | 77，462 | 1.249 | ${ }^{20,527}$ |
| Auvust． | 77，606 | $\xrightarrow{6,021}$ | 行， | 17， $\begin{gathered}185 \\ 16,713\end{gathered}$ |  | 2， 2,696 | 28，230 | 3，3， 394 <br>  | 137，${ }_{\text {13，}}^{141}$ |  | 年32，864 |  |  | i，556 |  |
| october．．．．．．．．．．．．．： | 72，432 | 7，589 | 7，865 | 17，620 | 15， 394 | 2，491 | 17，943 | 2 | （54，${ }^{\text {che }}$ | 7，562 | 23， 292 |  | ${ }_{5}^{6} 5$ | 1．400 |  |
| Movenber．．．．．．．．．．： | 70，609 |  | 7，222 | － | $\xrightarrow[9,513]{ }$ | ${ }_{2}^{2,088}$ | 22，887 | 2，737 | 140，380 | 9，271 | 20，735 | 35，297 | 49，850 | 1，770 | ${ }_{22,078}$ |

For fontnotes，see p． 262.

PAPER AND PRINTING-PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS

| year and month | all paper amd paperboard hills, PRODUCTION ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | paper, exaluding buildimg paper, hewsprint, ajid paperboardis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Paper | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paper- } \\ & \text { board } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Build } \\ & \text { ing } \\ & \text { board } \end{aligned}$ | Total |  |  |  |  | Fine paper |  |  |  |  | Printing paper |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Orders |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Prom } \\ & \text { duc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Shipments | Stocks, month | 9rder s |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pro- } \\ & \text { duc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Shipments | Stocks, end of month | Orders |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | New | Un- filled, and end of month |  |  |  | New | filled, end of month |  |  |  | New | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Un- } \\ & \text { filled, } \\ & \text { end of } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Shert tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly | 873,258 |  |  |  | 9,4 | 177,540 | 372,253 | 365, | 295,437 |  | 17,448 | 51,183 |  | 87,347 |  |  |
| 1936 monthly average | 997,963 |  |  |  | 434,612 | 218,875 | 425,744 | 420,965 | 347,373 | 60,981 | 22,950 | S0,816 | 59,681 | 87,347 <br> 103,694 | 162,185 | 72,805 |
| 1937. monthiy average | 1,069,750 |  |  |  | 437,498 | 293,760 | 460,381 | 452,045 | 393, 664 | 54,163 | 31, 162 | 58,374 | 56,306 | 107,324 | 168,968 | 105,509 |
| 1938 monthly average | 948,401 |  |  |  | 410,453 | 184,455 | 411,457 | 410,795 | 444,069 | 51,053 | 19,324 | 51.636 | 51,915 | 182,773 | 148,546 | 71,539 |
| 1939 monthly average | 1,125,804 |  |  |  | 497,778 | 251,399 | 488,966 | 488,977 | 396,444 | 60, 220 | 30,669 | 60,259 | 59,817 | 93,382 | 179,704 | 89, 272 |
| 1940 monthly average | $1,206,976$ 3 1 $1,494,000$ |  |  |  | 519,640 657606 | 275,625 569.493 | 530,469 | 523,587 | 399, 153 | 59,338 | 30,817 | $\stackrel{61,313}{79}$ | 60, 274 | 96,731 | 180,740 | 88,765 |
| 1941 monthiy average | $1,494,000$ $1,423,655$ | 759,557 | 591,051 | 73,048 | 657,606 573,539 | 569,493 436,933 | 616,708 595,507 | ¢ 27,774 587,822 | 343,374 324,743 | 94,786 79,768 | 130,089 104,245 | 79,168 86,956 | 82,801 85,981 | 87, 7185 | 235,083 187,721 | 181,646 122,329 |
| 1943 menthly average | 1,419,641 | 701,271 | 644,490 | 73,880 | 575,744 | 545,732 | 560,530 | 568,263 | 264,595 | 92,835 | 141,333 | 84,217 | ${ }_{86,196}$ | 60,567 | 183, 117 | 146, 294 |
| 1944 monthly average | 1,431,900 | 685,020 | 670,406 | 76,475 | 555,504 | 535,938 | 551,520 | 557,339 | 188,535 | 82,507 | 143,781 | 80,585 | 81,322 | 63,553 | ${ }^{168,1438}$ | 142,265 142065 |
| 1945 monthly average | 1,447,580 | 704,769 | 663,337 | 79,474 | 571,738 | 619,434 | 570,708 | 566,945 | 198,344 | 81,817 | 157,996 | 83,400 | 82, 122 | 47.137 | 179,089 | 171,850 |
| 194 ¢ monthly average | 1,611,841 | 814,877 | 4712,716 | 4 34, 248. | 667,786 | 711,932 | 664,921 | 655, 282 | 204,05B | 98,950 | 165,041 | 96,701 | 96,053 | 56,772 | 326,170 | 250,136 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar |  |  |  |  | 582,573 | 278,481 | 561,441 | 562,933 | 415,993 | 76,397 | 35,442 | 68,964 | 71,684 | 107,85 | 205, 154 | 91,430 |
| Februar |  |  |  |  | 553, 145 | 309,528 | 518,541 | 625,738 | 403,450 | 74,721 | 43,995 | 64,775 | 67,339 | 104,780 | 186,975 | 101,035 |
| March. |  |  |  |  | 680,073 | 3196,864 | 581,1.21 | 594,179 | 397, 588 | 87,693 | 57,755 | 72,600 | 73,770 | 103,995 | 244,120 | 128,241 |
| April., |  |  |  |  | 711,910 | 490,242 | 598,700 | 613,995 | 388, 134 | 103,239 | 79,218 | 75,329 | 80,947 | 100,371 | 251,044 | 156,263 |
| may.... |  |  |  |  | 732, 271 | 564,668 | 645,994 | 660, 240 | 370,809 | 104,722 | 103,733 | 80,780 | 85,280 | 94,880 | 278.130 | 193,185 |
| June. |  |  |  |  | 683, 903 | 817,118 | 612,024 | 628,281 | 353,548 | 101,873 | 123,398 | 74,864 | 78,441 | 92,002 | 246,765 | 202,505 |
| July. |  |  |  |  | 704,379 6897 | 687.014 | 612,874 64,077 | 634,139 | 315,481 | 108,808 | 157,972 | 75,757 | 82,058 | 82, 008 | 259,300 | 226,822 |
| August. |  |  |  |  | 689,977 | 728,252 | 641,077 | 652,425 | 314,129 | 116,319 | 184,478 | 82,755 | 86,358 | 78,882 | 237,300 | 233,484 |
| Septemb |  |  |  |  | 662,978. | 750.442 | ${ }_{6}^{627.523}$ | 636,304 | 305, 291 | 100.496 | 193,641 | 83, 128 | 85.713 | 77,487 | 244,930 | 244.039 |
| October |  |  |  |  | 678,889 587109 | 720,775 669,426 | 694,532 | 710,416 | 288,070 | 102,425 | 202,098 | 91,325 | 97,681 | 69,957 | 236,310 | 222,406 |
| November...... |  |  |  |  | 624,067 | 626,505 | 657,338 | 866, 399 | 278,899 | 79,067 | 183,469 | 88,488 91 | 91,389 929 | 65,222 | 213,890 | 200,795 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februa | 4,800, 278 | 2,521,324 | 2,078,201 | 200,753 | 577,349 | 581,297. | 612,010 | 611,297 | 261,919 | 83, 205 | 179.442 | 87,945 | 30,932 | 59,353 | 190,094 | 156, 145 |
| march. |  |  |  |  | 618,956 | 555,551 | 661.678 | 643,969 | 277,130 | 88,435 | 167,390 | 99,836 | 97,781 | 60,938 | 203,955 | 145,820 |
| April. |  |  |  |  | 576,191 | 480,386 | 657,688 | 638,419 | 297, 190 | 74,635 | 128,008 | 100,954 | 96,600 | 66,935 | 173,899 | 121,047 |
| May... | 4,310,663 | 2,336,846 | 1,756,973 | 216,842 | 535,937 517,352 | 416,088 367,679 | 631,200 578,038 | 509,813 654 | 320,080 | 66,465 <br> 58,174 | -104, 148 | 96,300 87,340 | 91,941 83,432 | 71,627 | 152,393 | 99,458 97.666 |
| Jul |  |  |  |  | 517,352 483,449 | 367,679 331,876 | 578,036 520,525 | 654,779 512,072 | 329,819 332,038 | 58,174 <br> 63,560 | 78,982 64,340 | 87,340 76,046 | 83,432 73,485 | 76,254 | 161,072 157,823 | 97,666 91,714 |
| Augus | 3,863,143 | 2,072,518 | 1,553,760 | 236,865 | 506,678 | 317,863 | 550,057 | 517,669 | 366,091 | 69,223 | 57,745 | 75,369 | 72,040 | 81,367 | 167,231 | 93,375 |
| Septer |  |  |  |  | 544,801 | 326,281 | 542,248 | 535, 954 | 368,461 | 72,600 | 56,755 | 73,812 | 72,463 | 82,065 | 186,395 | 96,127 |
| Octobe |  |  |  |  | 660, 956 | 377,000 | 609, 505 | 607,918 | 369,877 | 106,013 | 72,243 | 87, 827 | 89, 205 | 80, 980 | 230,630 | 115,662 |
| Movemb | 4,109,778 | 2,183,990 | 1,703,670 | 222,118 | 602,200 | 431,118 | 548,545 | ${ }_{554,852}$ | 367.641 | 87,035 83,735 | 77,965 | 80,240 | 79,735 | 81, 285 | 197.470 | 132.595 |
| 43 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 578,713 | 341,598 | 83,735 | 79,770 | 80,816 | 85,268 | 77,155 | 204,810 | 144,658 |
| January | $1,375,076$ | 708,943 | 590,946 | 75,187 | 577,534 | 453,346 | 565,979, | 558,945 | 314,706 | 95,505 | 87,837 | ${ }^{84}, 858$ | 86,996 | 73,050 | 184,987 | 135, 329 |
| Februar | $1,320,191$ | 669,942 | 578,137 674,788 | 75,112 82 86 | 567, 294 | 483,830 | 533,593 | 539, 348 | 308,100 | 89,300 120 | -96,368 | 80,230 91756 | 81,891 94,240 | 71,402 | 179,886 204 | 139,692 152,764 |
| march............ | 1,494,857 | 737,605 | 674,788 | 82,464 | ${ }^{646,017}$ | 534,935 | 590, 175 | ${ }^{600}{ }^{5} 166$ | ${ }^{302,676}$ | ${ }^{120} 0633$ | 129,912 | 91.756 | 94, 240 | 72,706 | 204, 008 | 152,764 148,385 |
| Aprii............ | 1,438,358 | 703,667 | 654,065 | 76,626 | 589,774 | 5111,885 | 563,471 | 574,030 | 288,980 | 103,038 | 134,413 | 87,533 | 90.416 | 66,857 | 181,340 | ${ }^{148,385}$ |
| May............. | 1,460,522 | 710,490 692,128 | 671,965 646,463 | 78,067 7 | 588,253 594,386 | 548,675 | 575,021 550,970 | 583,541 570,254 | 285,485 | 99,867 100,700 | 141,205 165,462 | 85.888 85.420 | 88,908 89,147 | 62,930 61,402 | 178,117 185,642 | 147,266 146,720 |
| July.... | 1,393,578 | -886, 365 | 834,637 | 72,576 | 579,882 | 589,837 | 543,908 | 554,443 | 249,917 | 102,375 | 173,769 | 81,611 | 83,237 | 59,942 | 183,945 | 146,002 |
| August........ | 1.475,746 | 722,499 | 679,777 | 73,470 | 558,604 | 578, 195 | 579,982 | 576,759 | 25, 236 | 81,154 | 166, 120 | 86, 318 | ${ }^{86,369}$ | 59, 773 | 137,875 | 139,305 |
| September | 1,423,853 | 691,871 | 659,633 | 72, 349. | 556,364 | 576,750. | 552,114 |  | 245,753 | 77,517 89,505 | 159,257 | 80,550 84,653 |  | 54,855 49,535 | 192,235 182,223 | 152,990 |
| October. Movember | $1,453,475$ $1,422,433$ | 714,371 704,289 | 669,771 648,043 | 69,333 70,101 | 568,902 546,159 | 564,648 549,494 | 569,479 563,446 | 584,828 560,141 | 231,218 224,894 | 89,505 80,479 | 152,858 149,368 | 84,653 84,131 | 90,239 86,625 | 49,535 | 182,223 168,117 | 155,889 145,017 |
| December | 1,361,485 | 673,084 | 621,654 | 66,747 | 535,755 | 5911,713 | 538,225 | 551,649 | 201,578 | 73,947 | 139,425 | 77,654 | 80,045 | 45,633 | 180, 118 | 145,668 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 1,411,268 | 687,134 | 647,581 | 76,553 | 579, 244 | 538, 207 | 554, 514 | 584,007 | 201,016 | 81,676 | 142,088 | 77,706 76,019 | 78,794 | 46,630 | 170,660 170,668 | 143,826 146,191 |
| February | 1,379,638 | 668,667 | 837, 148 | 73,833 | 564,066 | 538, 374 | 540,123 579,728 | 559,357 | 201,042 | 79,080 | 141,092 146,848 | 76,019 87,335 | 75,881 88,214 | 46,020 46,518 | 170,668 18194 198 | 146,181 139,770 |
| March............. | 1, $1.482,383$ | 657,571 | 685, 6 | 80,903 | 534,578 | -545, 959 | 527,817 | 534, 141 | 182, 885 | 818 | 147,218 | 77,424 | 80,335 | 43,239 | 171,017 | 147,840 |
| May... | 1,484,667 | 703,610 | 707,290 | 73,767 | 545,099 | 520, 685 | 566,863 | 561,525 | 190,361 | 72,445 | 136,210 | 82, 193 | 79,724 | 44,470 | 174, 706 | 146,631 |
| June. | 1,460,305 | 690,840 | 693,060 | 76,405 | 541,274 | 510,960 | 556,732 | 573,907 | 180, 968 | 78,579 | 135,886 | 79,092 | 83,464 | 40,360 | 154,593 | 134,050 |
| July. | 1,326,206 | ${ }^{621,394}$ | 630,444. | 74, 368 | 505,738- | 531,768 | 495, 226 | 490,039 | 188,384 | 74,383 | 144,640 |  | 67,706 | 43,798 | 143,174 186,724 | 133,434 152,240 |
| August.. | 1.518,922 | 720.152 679.898 715 | 718,480 665,387 | 82,290 7654 78 | 579,309 551,497 | 538,708 | 582, 877 | 580,373 551,962 | 190,477 | 77,748 85 85 | 139,603 | 85,318 81,338 | 83,290 83,232 | 45,455 <br> 42,644 | 186,724 161.110 | 152.240 147,610 |
| September | $1,421,869$ $1,501,175$ | 679,898 715,596 | 665,387 706,670 | 76,584 78,909 | 551,497 583,108 | 525,030 | 545,247 579,085 | 551,962 | 177,9327 | 85,482 $\mathbf{9 5 , 7 6 7}$ | 138,155 150,792 | 81,138 86,815 | 83,242 88,410 | 42,654 <br> 42,515 | 169,812 | 147,610 144.288 |
| November | 1,464,762 | 699,872 | 686,021 | 78,869 | 535, 140 | 515,525 | 564,717 | 566,391 | 188,961 | ${ }^{77,960}$ | 143,505 | 85, 833 | 87,030 | 40,975 | 166, 112 | 131,390 144,709 |
| December | 1,328,965 | 655,550 | 605,853 | 67,562 | 565,349 | 567,238 | 526,309 | 530,921 | 186,480 | 99,355 | 158,435 | 79,076 | 79,773 | 40,012 | 172,484 | 144,709 |
| : |  |  |  |  |  | 605, 173 | 563,921 | 554, 295 | 198,538 | 95, 160 | 169,195 | 84,991 | 83,850 | 4,4,454 | 188, 273 |  |
| January.......... February....... | $\begin{aligned} & 1,448,984 \\ & 1,332,446 \end{aligned}$ | 696,891 641,483 | 672,095 617,770 | 79,998 73,193 | 523,988 | 617,378 | 515, 279 | 521,615 | 191,745 | 74,809 | 167,113 | 77,854 | 78, 194 | 43,690 | 157,900 | 153,878 |
| March.. | 1,516,411 | 725,103 | 708,687 | 82,621 | 577,120 | 596,571 | 580,940 | 582,932 | 184,064 | 92,209 | 171,650 | 87,398 | 88,986 | 42,815 | 181,957 | 153,479 |
| April. | 1,424,254 | 670,680 | 677,121 | 76,453 | 565,893 | 637,638 | 940, 313 | 542,976 | 186,418 | 79,085 | 170,746 | 77,569 | 78,331 | 42,300 | 167,424 | 164, 234 |
| May.. | 1,513,408 | 720,074 | 710,940 693 | 82,394 | 559,281 | 622,845 | 580,635 | 571,998 | 192,487 | 78,874 | 165.651 | 84, 104 | 81.658 | 44,498 |  |  |
| June... | 1,476,679 | 702,025 | 693, 214 | 81,440 | 566,415 549,962 | 619,968 | 520,206 | 569,455 513,072 |  | 91,265 | 178,527 174,120 | 81,454 74,857 | 84,283 74,132 | 42,972 44,308 | 170.341 168,726 | 156,722 167,540 |
| July............. | 1,350,681 | 645,786 <br> 711,451 | 625,375 656,140 | 76,5627 | 549,962 | 624,930 | 580,980 | ${ }_{580,577}$ | 199,876 | 70,891 | 154,229 | 74, 82735 | 81,557 | 45,036 | 179:066 | 174,390 |
| September.0 | 1,409,470 | 690,643 | 639,767 | 79,060 | 553,121 | 625,326 | 559, 251 | 559,942 | 198,887 | 70,794 | 143,953 | 80,810 | 79,320 | 46,684 | 185,734 | 193,891 |
| October. | 1,570,975 | 783,339 | 704,808 | 82,830 | 658,716 | 623,368 | 639,934 | 627,882 | 200, 972 | 91.125 | 132,844 | 91, 190 | 84,603 | 50, 293 | 224,209 | 209,781 |
| Hovember | 1,503,923 | 760,310 | 668,420 | 75, 193 | 586,698 | 615,684 | -ิ 19,579 | 615,824 | 214, 170 | 82,506 | 137,341 | 92,770 | 92,034 | 56,751 | 184, 636 | 191,652 |
| December | 1,369,516 | 709,444 | 585,710 | 74,362 | 558,522 | 588,803 | 580,487 | 562,769 | 225,565 | 78,985 | 128,577 | 85,062 | 78,463 | 61,844 | 177, 773 | 180,530 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 254,128 |
| February.......... | 1,440,138 | 725, 273 | 642,478 | 72,387 | 595,246 | 881,420 | 594,345 | 595,659 | 209,752 | 85,388 | 138,900 | 86, 146 | 87,230 | 58,607 | 205,131 | 249,739 |
| March.... | 1,654,984 | 825,435 | 744,573 | 84,976 | 702,606 | 719,713 | 885,099 | 680, 427 | 213, 143 | 106,744 | 152,031 | 93,838 | 97,816 | 54,664 | 235,692 | 260,422 |
| April... | 1,632,928 | 819,571 | 731,528 | 81,329 | 683,786. | 719,705 | 669,871 | 669,364 | 209,686 | 109, 346 | 163, 894 | 96, 240 | 93,127 | 57,227 | 228, 1,981 | 258,754 |
| May.. | 1,624,329 | 827,617 | 714,883 | ${ }^{81,329}$ | 654,508. | 704,228 | 674,065 | 671.925 | 206,694 | 87,953 | [53,403 | 96,842 | 96, 164 | 56,926 | 224,741 | 261,292 |
| June. | 1.610,014 | 819,522 | 708,663 | 81,829 | ${ }^{669,145}$ | 724,924 | 670, 840 | 676,405 613 | 201,971 | 110;146 | 178,607 | 99,418 | 109,485 | ${ }_{53}^{60.576}$ |  |  |
| July. | 1,514,415 | 765,347 | 667,239 | 81,829 | 658,483 | 755, 508 | 614,049 | 613,599 | 192,790 | 102,625 | 193,656 | 90, 9489 | 87,338 | 53,962 54,323 | ${ }_{\text {223, }}^{1253}$ | 262,738 232,475 |
| August. | 1,703, 203 | 863.431 | 754.796 | ${ }^{84,978}$ | 643,548 | 693,245 | 703,900 | 700,475 | 192,466 | 86,753 |  | 104,750 94,202 |  | 54,323 | 199,035 231,847 |  |
| September | 1,504,036 | 801, 399 | 721,060 <br> 7219 | 81.577 95.540 | 678.141 | 744,781 | 648,450 722,024 | 632,748 726.632 | 213,077 | 102,834 | 181,801 880,231 | -94,202 | -89,587 | co, $\begin{gathered}60,120 \\ 56,028\end{gathered}$ | 231,887 | 242,800 252,449 |
| october........... | -1,757,958 | 890,227 <br> 846,499 |  |  |  |  | 722,024 | 726,632 | $\begin{gathered} \mathbf{2 0 5 , 2 0 2} \\ 195 ; 340 \end{gathered}$ | (10,454 |  | 102,592 | 185, 822 | 53,868 | 211,387 | 228,842 |
| November <br> December............. | 1,683,156 | 846,499 804,249 | 743,986 691,209 | 92,671 | 636,783 671,096 | $\begin{array}{r} 679,931 \\ 697,387 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 691,008 \\ & 655,896 \end{aligned}$ | 699,532 652,357 | $\begin{aligned} & 195,340 \\ & 199,575 \end{aligned}$ | 82,862 98,463 | 163,821 169,955 | 102,592 96,751 | 95,905 | 53,06 | 237,600 | 246.023 |

[^12]
## PAPER AND PRINTING－PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS－Continued

| year and month | paper，exclldoimg bulloimg paper，mensprint，amo paperboaro |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | newsprint |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Print ing paper |  |  |  | ｜rapping paper ${ }^{\text {i }}$ |  |  |  |  | Canada ${ }^{3}$ |  |  | United States |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Ship－ nents | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stocks, } \\ \text { sink } \\ \text { ond } \\ \text { mont } h^{2} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { book } \\ \text { paper, } \\ \text { MBn grade, } \\ \text { English } \\ \text { finish, } \\ \text { white, } \\ \text { foob, } \\ \text { milid } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | нен | Unfilled， end of month | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Ship－ ments | Stocks， end of month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ship- } \\ & \text { ments } \\ & \text { fromm } \\ & \text { milis } \end{aligned}$ | Stocks at mill end of month | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consump- } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { toub } \\ \text { Dishers } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { Pion } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ship= } \\ \text { ments } \\ \text { from } \\ \text { mills } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Short tons |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0.01 . \text { per } \\ & 100 \text { lo. } \end{aligned}$ | Short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 month | 138，343 | 9 | 21 | 5.34 | 134 |  |  | 1344298 | 91，881 | 229，441 | ${ }^{229,304}$ |  |  | 76，033 | 76，436 |
| 1936 monthly ava | 159，507 | ${ }^{156,744}$ | 126， 103 | 5.28 | ， |  | 156，610 |  |  | ${ }^{267,418}$ |  |  | ${ }^{244,952}$ |  | 76，390 |
| 1938 monthly aver age |  | 148，740 | 7173，375 | 5.73 | ｜i50，650 | 55，514 |  |  | 110，940 | 203，983 |  | 139,393 174,327 18 |  |  | \％ 78.719 |
| 1939 monthly average： | 175，179 | 175，206 | 128，023 | 5.52 | 191，974 | 93， 361 | 186，583 | 188，031 | 117，827 | 239，106 | 238，434 | 194，497 | 227，903 | 78，287 | 78，756 |
| 1940 monthly average | 186，935 | ${ }_{\text {l }}^{183,132}$ | ［128，003 | 6．12 | 205，560 | 113，725 | ${ }_{231}^{208,402}$ | 233， 20.618 | －110，150 | ${ }^{288} \times 1.906$ | ${ }^{2887}{ }^{2889} \mathbf{3 8 8}$ | 182， 280 | ${ }_{245,555}^{237,996}$ | － $84.4,453$ |  |
| 1941942 monthly aver | 222，469 | ${ }_{193}^{226,550}$ | － |  |  | － 206,853 | 226，${ }_{2}^{23,53}$ |  | －96，579 | 265，489 | 287，889 267 ，341 |  | － |  | ${ }^{89,065}$ |
| 1943 monthly aver | 182，379 | 183，720 | 72，141 | 7.30 | 213,146 | 205，797 | 205，837 | 210，658 | 97，508 | 248，566 | 250，782 | 79，397 | ${ }^{226,688}$ | 67，071 | 66，955 |
| 1944 monthly avera | 169，686 | 126，896 | 年5，483 5 | 7.30 | 边 212,568 | 122， 243 | 220， |  |  | 271，601 | 269，618 | \％ $\begin{aligned} & 78,967 \\ & 84.647\end{aligned}$ | －204，593 | comer | －60，266 |
| 1946 monthly avera | 225，767 | 225，847 | 55，659 | 8.24 | 246， 124 | 193，244 | 246，844 | 247，248 | 66，636 | 345，283 | 344，665 | ：12，269 | 261，366 | 64，241 | 63，501 |
| 1941： |  |  | 134，973 | 6.30 | 222，492 | 111，044 | 217，082 | 216，516 |  | 261，298 | 243，394 | 170，275 | 229，799 |  | 84， 141 |
| Februa | 184，094 | 186，405 | 133，615 | 6.30 | 209，896 | 119，177 | 198，300 | 199，490 | 104，055 | 245，607 | 239，745 | 176， 137 | 219，362 | 79，720 | 81，241 |
| ch． | 210，080 | 216，910 | ${ }^{126,730}$ | 6.30 | 268，443 | ${ }^{167,566}$ | 219，082 | 222，563 | 108，363 | 275，769 | ${ }^{2655}$ ，724 | 186， 182 | 258，518 | 87，376 | ． 503 |
|  | 216，494 | 220，874 | 122，478 | 6.35 | ${ }^{274,962}$ | 211，407 | 225，610 | 231，043 | 107，285 | 279，996 | ${ }^{285,789}$ | 180， 389 | 256，433 |  | 87 |
|  | 234，345 | 234，700 |  | 6.55 | 263，56 | 222，520 | ${ }_{2}^{245}$ | 252，5999 | 98，843 | ${ }^{284,767}$ | 281， 112 | 174，044 | 260，827 |  | ${ }^{91,689}$ |
|  | 224，566 | 234，820 |  | 6．80 | 243，705 | ${ }_{2}^{236,34}$ | ${ }^{238,734}$ | 228，332 | 99，876 |  | 281，${ }^{243}$ |  | 242，404 | － |  |
| Jugust | 232，927 | ${ }^{232}$ 23，4840 | －102，303 | ${ }_{7} 7.30$ | 244， 242 | ${ }_{247}^{247} 8$ | ${ }_{\text {239，172 }}$ |  | 89， 909 | 293，544 | 296，985 | 155，214 | 224，361 | ${ }_{83}^{88,592}$ | ${ }_{80,756}$ |
| Septemo | 228，054 | ${ }^{234} \mathbf{3}, 314$ | 95，960 | 7.30 | 229，722 | ${ }^{246,847}$ | 234，4466 | 232，652 | 88，874 | ${ }^{298}$ 2987 7 | 305，0，90 | 148，480 | 239，096 |  | ${ }^{80,252}$ |
| Oct | 251，423 | 257，750 | 90，365 | 7.30 | 247，279 | 237， 214 | 256，895 | ${ }^{2585} 281$ | 87，588 | 318,7 | ${ }^{304,685}$ | 162，582 | 262，488 | ${ }^{87,068}$ | ${ }^{87,318}$ |
| ember | 229，996 | 233，574 | ${ }^{946,582}$ | 7.30 7.30 | 215，979 | 213， | 2347，646 | － 246,965 | 887， 8 878 | 300， 388 | 319，282 | （142，${ }_{141}^{142}$ | 263，889， | － $81.681,680$ | 83，${ }_{89}^{84,398}$ |
| 1942 Jan |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feor | 213，293 | 211，731 | 87，374 | 7.30 | 217，644 | 194，447 | 225，869 | ${ }_{222,688}^{24}$ | 84，149 | 278，101 | 264，621 | 156，957 | 216， 109 | 76，244 | 75，247 |
| ＊ |  | 225，6 |  | 7.30 |  | 193，292 | 250，127， | ${ }^{244,284}$ | 89，017 | 295，835 | ${ }^{308}$ ，1666 |  | 251，042 | 23 |  |
| April |  | 201，745 | 105，713 | 7.30 | ${ }^{2239,426}$ | 181,488 158,512 1 | 252，${ }^{24878 .}$ | 251,249 <br> 245151 <br> 1 | 99， 9208 | 277， 831 | ${ }^{2386,346}$ | 184，021 | 238，493 | 88,669 | ${ }_{8}^{81,182}$ |
| May | ， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 193，} 1786 \\ & 164,216\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1842,623}$ | ［14，245 | 7.30 | 201，209 | － | 230，398 | ${ }_{225,318}^{245}$ | 997，274 | 242，762 | 253，283 | －159，888 | 222， 244 | ${ }_{79,385}^{80,046}$ | 78，413 |
| July． | 157，034 | 165，585 | 109，196 | 7.30 | 192， 360 | 120，494 | 210，918 | 201， 241 | 104，305 | 241，178 | 243，620 | 156，446 | 210，549 | 76，952 | 76，181 |
| August | 168，406 | 1766，755 | 110，500 | 7.30 | 190，573 | 112，773 | 219，679 | 197， 150 | 122，930 | 253， 239 | ${ }^{255,563}$ | 154， 122 | 223，189 | 79，885 | 79，556 |
| Septenm | 174，628 | 178，081 | 106,743 | 7.30 | 199，165 | 119，346 | 203，833 | 193，755 | 133，607 | 257，618 | 292，405 | 119，335 | 231； 691 | 77，962 | ${ }_{\text {8，}}^{8,565}$ |
|  | 208，012 | 207，036 | 103，830 | 7.30 | 234，543 | 139，490 | 220，437 | 216，307 | 139，378 | 271，555 | 295，625 | 95， 925 | 254，349 | ${ }^{84,217}$ | 85，458 76,207 |
| Hove | 1854，656 | $\xrightarrow{1896,795}$ | 86， 31 | 7.30 | 209， 292 | －166，215 | 196，317 <br> 199,465 | － 206 ，865 | 142，637 | 244， 191 |  | 91，986 | 252，399 | 74，655 | 75，222 |
| 1943 Sece |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feburua | 175， 165 | ${ }^{173}$ ，510 | ${ }_{8}^{83,785}$ | 7.30 | 210， 21 | 194， 39 |  | 197，123 | 121，846 | ${ }_{22} 1$, | ${ }^{222,383}$ | 109，939 | 208， 214 |  | 60， 697 |
|  | 196，4 | 193，675 | 82，438 | 7.30 | 232，576 | 199， 175 | 2i1，776 | 223，977 | 110,370 | 246，855 | 248，469 | 108，325 | 237，111 | 71，357 | ${ }^{71,824}$ |
| ${ }_{\text {Mar }}$ | 181， 18181 |  | 79，738 | 7.30 7.30 |  | ${ }_{208}^{206,412}$ | $\xrightarrow{205,5729}$ |  | － 105 | 254，046 | 257，756 | 94， 9 9085 | 248，255 | 68， 68007 | 70，${ }^{7688} \times 1,138$ |
|  | 180，407 | － | 72，901 | 7.30 | 213，881 | 219，984 | 194，566 | 202，910 | 93，642 | 257， 845 | 268，990 | 79，${ }^{930}$ | ${ }_{228}^{22,450}$ | 70，274 |  |
| July | 176，735 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{182} \times 1.491$ | 66，928 | 7.30 7.30 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { 210，577 } \\ & 213,017\end{aligned}\right.$ | 217，490 <br> 221,308 <br> 20， | 202，332 | 206，307 | 87,860 <br> 91 <br> 18 |  | － 284,216 | 57，337 56.157 | 212，260 217,054 |  | 68,083 65,255 |
| September | 180， 895 | ${ }_{181}^{181,832}$ | 退9，027 | 7.30 | 198，969 | ${ }_{212,277}^{221,308}$ | 202，7i5 | 205，018 | ${ }_{89}{ }^{\text {92，28 }}$ | ${ }^{251,827}$ | 244，593 | 83，381 | ${ }_{222,718}$ | 64，328 |  |
| oct | 185，972 | 188，670 | 64，928 | 7.30 | 205，686 | 204，611 | 209，109 | ${ }^{213,873}$ | 84，493 | 259， 336 | 261，594 | 61， 133 | ${ }^{235,511}$ | 63，470 | 63，209 |
| Hove |  | ${ }^{\substack{183,012 \\ 180 \\ 187}}$ | 64,111 57,760 | 7.30 | 213，561 | 206，372 | ${ }_{201,678}^{210,660}$ | ${ }_{205,634}^{210,146}$ | 72，${ }_{72} 8$ | ${ }^{2496,693}$ | 2600,590 241,175 | S6，879 65 | 222,343 <br> 28,390 | －66，465 | 67,490 64,998 |
| 1944 ： | 12 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jan | 172，229 |  | 尔，847 | 7.30 | 213,861 <br> 213 | 196，644 | 215，540 | 214，616 | ${ }_{86}^{86} 263$ | 242,658 | 209，599 | 98，456 | 194，690 | ${ }_{\substack{60,354 \\ 53595}}$ |  |
| $\underset{\text { Feb }}{\text { Har }}$ | 177 | （170，522 | 55，190 | 7.30 |  | 198，348 | 208，842 | 208，871 |  | 240，005 | ${ }^{2232}$ | 111，074 | ${ }_{\text {180，}}^{182,487}$ | 53,822 <br> 61201 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Aprem }}$ |  | 168，714 | 53，620 | 7.30 | 195，662 | 196，015 | 195，836 | 199，678 | 62，352 | 236， 353 | 256，543 | 110，964 | 201， 136 |  | 56，103 |
|  | 176 | 178，045 | 52，649 | 7.30 7 7 |  | 185，456 | 216,847 218969 | 210， 306 <br> 225 <br> 1720 | 㐌， 6.611 | ${ }^{262}$ | －276，054 | 97，377 | 197；427 | 60，909 | 62，319 |
|  | 168，76 |  | 49，975 | 7.30 <br> 7.30 | ${ }^{216,870}$ | ${ }^{188}$ | 218，969 | 225，${ }_{1}$ | － 6 6， 2,930 | 2 | ${ }_{249}^{268,2}$ | 76，028 | 17, | 51 |  |
| Juylo | 1766，624 | ${ }^{1755}$ | 54，972 | 7.30 | 223，754 | ${ }^{2035,169}$ | 228，478 | 229，933 | ¢4，${ }_{6}^{6,161}$ | 262，695 | 274，706 | 58，444 | 182，432 | co，631 | （ ${ }_{\text {cis，}}^{61,248}$ |
| Septembis | 167,815 | 170，418 | 52，298 | 7.30 | 218，068 | 194，213 | 210，978 |  |  |  | 252，928 | 49，725 | 189，612 | 61，529 | ${ }^{61}$ 1，069 |
| Octo | 173，686 | 172，540 | 53，718． | 7.30 | 224； 213 | 202， 187 | 226，253 | 219，722 | 70，292 | 258，301 | 262，998 | 45，028 | 218， 137 | 61．994 | 52，537 |
| Hove | 172，990． |  | 51，598 | 7.30 | ${ }^{204,435}$ | 194，563 |  | 204，495 | 67，558 | 254， 2780 | 259，480 | 46，571 | ${ }_{205,952}^{211,572}$ | 62,546 6,169 | 61，297 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\substack{\text { Janu } \\ \text { feor }}}{ }$ | ${ }^{172,868} 1$ | 170,332 <br> 160,480 <br> 1 |  | 7.30 7.30 | 228，669 | ${ }^{217,040}$ | 215，582 <br> 197,329 | ${ }_{\text {cosen }}^{208,486}$ | ${ }_{7}^{74,521}$ | 204，766 | ${ }_{\text {232，}}^{232}$ | －89，227 | 185，193 | 60，381 58.328 | ¢0，${ }_{\text {5 }}$ |
| March | 179 | 178，832 | 50，540 | 7.30 | 213，005 | 207， 104 | 222， 184 | ${ }_{224}^{20,502}$ | 65，893 | 263，776 | ${ }_{267,163}$ | 108， 81 | 202，882 |  | ${ }_{66,166}$ |
|  | 176 | － 166688 | 51，965 | 7．30 | ${ }^{229,886}$ | － 2381,234 | ${ }_{\text {cker }}^{\text {207，583 }}$ | ${ }_{22721}^{21,036}$ |  | 264，429 | $\xrightarrow{263,754}$ | 89，956 | 203， 234 | 59，757 | 58．942 |
|  | 17 | ${ }^{177,349}$ | 56，632 | 7.30 | 边 | 2217， 77 | ${ }_{\text {223，}}^{\substack{227}}$ | ${ }^{222,} 22,702$ | 60， 675 | 266，417 | ${ }_{258,348}^{264,}$ | 997，722 | 290， 511 |  | 成56，492 |
| july | 155，433 | 182，786 | 59，030 | 7.30 | 224，378 | 242，760 | 210，973 | 207，255 | 68，713 | 270，640 | 282，065 | 86，297 | 177，905 | 57，081 | 58，311 |
| Augu | 180，506 | 179，203 | 60，433 | 7.30 | 217，128 | ${ }^{227,045}$ | 227，472 | ${ }^{228,503}$ | 67，955 | 287，028 | ${ }^{304} 1.114$ | ${ }^{69,211}$ | 202，911 | 56，518 | 58，201 |
| Septene | 172，61 | 203，542 | S8，861 | 7.30 | 207，099 | 219,338 <br> 209,89 | ${ }_{242}$ | 216，830 |  |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{236,939}}{213,294}$ | 56，${ }^{56,262}$ | S60，101 |
| － | ${ }_{20}{ }^{2}, 266$ | 199，169 | 62，811 | 7.30 | 228， 257 | 214，051 | 233，581 | 233， 558 | 69，892 | 299，158 | 298，005 | 66，194 | ${ }^{236}$ ，090 | 62， 602 | 62，186 |
| 1946： | 192，115 | 188，042 | 65，157 | 7.30 | 216，126 | 207，920 | 214，719 | 209，993 | 72，490 | 276，931 | 262，765 | 80，360 | 225，378 | 61；563 | 62，551 |
|  |  | 225，532 | 58，673 | 7.58 |  | 184，788 | 229， 209 | 234，482 | 64，470 | 328，414 | ${ }^{316,3}$ | 92，454 | 221，054 |  | 68， 102 |
|  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{215}$ | － 182,700 |  | 213，894 | 65， 613 |  | ${ }_{\text {320，}}^{285}$ | 115，532 | 223，244 | 60，564 | 59，015 |
| Aaril | ${ }_{230,316}^{230,881}$ | 231，752 | 57，266 | 8.00 | 243，885 | ${ }_{192,729}$ | ${ }_{\text {243，759 }}$ | 244，217 | 68，558 | 337，862 | 344， 103 | ${ }_{119,067}$ | 258，984 | 657，064 |  |
|  | 232，167 | ${ }^{233} \mathbf{2 3}$ ，399 | 55，826 | 8.00 | 244，423 | 185，413 | 248， 227 | ${ }^{246}$ 2，745 | 66，592 | 359，943 | 367，251 | 111，759 | 261， 484 | 65，927 | ${ }^{65,699}$ |
|  | 206，351 | ${ }_{206,903}^{227,660}$ | 52，851 | 8 | 243，792 | 194，997 | ${ }_{233,924}$ | ${ }_{233,600}^{252,50}$ | 64，875 | 357，027 | 364， 599 | 123，597 | 243，${ }^{2672}$ | 62，742 | －6， 640 |
| August | ${ }^{238}$ | 972 | 52，788 | 8.28 | 257，455 | 190，475 | 262，552 | 262，814 | ${ }^{63,095}$ | 370，676 | 356，572 | 129，701 | 257，503 | 65， 129 | 67，206 |
| Sept | 219 | ${ }^{212,645}$ | 59，130 | 8.8 | 249，291 | 210，090 | 24， 27045 | ${ }_{270}^{2395989}$ | 71， 107 | ${ }_{\text {37，}}^{330,063}$ |  | 123,990 113,932 | － 265,585 | 61，025 |  |
| －ctover，．．．．．．．．．．． | 230，490 | 235，143 |  | 3．55 | 249，292 | 194，815 | 260，764 | 261 ， 650 | 65，249． | 364，304 | 391， 388 | 85，948 | 291，517 | 64，739 | 退 62,1097 |
| December．．．．．．．．．．．： | 224，650 | 220，310 | 56，910 | 9.30 | 243，785 | 182，019 | 245，166 | 245，882 | 62，855 | 341，951 | 340， 125 | 87，774 | 294，835 | 62，088 | 62，054 |

[^13]
## PAPER AND PRINTING PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTS AND PRINTING

| year ano month | HEWSPRINT |  |  |  |  | PAPERSOARD |  |  |  | PAPER PROOUCTS |  |  | priating |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | United States |  |  |  |  | Orders ${ }^{5}$ |  | Production ${ }^{5}$ |  | Shipping containers, corrugated and selid fiber, shipments ${ }^{8}$ | Folding paper boxes, value? |  | Book oublication ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |
|  | Stocks, end of month |  |  | Imports ${ }^{3}$ | Price, rolls, HewYark | Hew | Unefilled; end of month | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Per- } \\ \text { cent } \\ \text { of } \\ \text { octiv- } \\ \text { Ity } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { orders } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ship- } \\ & \text { mints } \end{aligned}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nely } \\ \text { bools } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { editions } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | $\mathrm{m}_{\mathrm{H}}^{\mathrm{At}} \mathrm{l} \text { : }$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { At } \\ \text { Dishbers } \\ 1 \text { ishers } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Short tons |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Do.1, per } \\ \text { short tor } \end{gathered}$ | Short tons |  |  |  | M11. Sq. ft. surface area | $1936=100$ |  | Number of editions |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 15,823 | 224,535 | 35,049 | 198, 310 | 40.00 |  |  |  | 67 | 1,976 |  | 86.7 | 731 | 573 | 154 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 17,220 | 215,941 | 44,747 | 229,299 | 41.00 | 439,273 | 167,315 | 429,539 | 74 | 2,271 | 100.0 | $100 . \hat{1}$ | 870 | 715 | 154 |
| 1937 monthly averace.. | 18,513 | 349, 513 | 56,044 | 276,419 | 42.50 | 442,882 | 209,351 | 454,671 | 75 | 2,503 | 113.4 | 120.9 | 909 | 773 | 137 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 23,872 | 352,537 | 34,564 | 189,550 | 50.00 | 401,393 | 106,415 | 397.78a | 64 | 2,245 | э1.0 | 105.6 | 922 | 789 | 133 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 13,146 | 257,298 | 40,402 | 217,927 | 50.00 | 495,162 | 180,350 | 485,042 | 77 | 2,883 | 126.5 | 123.9 | 887 | 751 | 136 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | 16,859 | 297,813 | 43,191 | 230,212 | 50.00 | 517.736 | 177,638 | 524,370 | 78 | 2,975 | 131.9 | 137.8 | 936 | 784 | 152 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 13,258 | 302,535 | 45,799 | 243,531 | 50.00 | \% 02,700 | 462,400 | 544,100 | 92 | 4,305 | 198.3 | 190.7 | 926 | 778 | 148 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 13,365 | 410,330 | 47,209 | 243,434 | 50.00 | 535,700 | 528,200 | 594,300 | 84 | 3,549 | 181.1 | 192.9 | 794 | 649 | 145 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 12,517 | ${ }^{360,712}$ | 56,872 | 219,786 | 54.63 | 656,300 | 550,500 | 636,900 | ${ }^{93}$ | 4,054 | 283.7 | 244.5 | 694 | 564 | 130 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 7,949 | 307,091 | 45,530 | 207.619 | 58.00 | 30 1, 900 | 560,900 | 661,500 | 93 | 4,057 | 251.3 | ${ }^{260.1}$ | 581 | 434 | 97 |
| 1945 monthly averace.. | 7,135 | 252,356 | 47,451 | 222,400 | 50.25 | 972,200 | 520,800 570,000 | 6558,500 | 93 | 4,041 4,897 | 279.5 | 281.6 | 546 <br> 645 | 449 514 | 97 130 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 9,647 | 21d, 574 | 53,370 | 290,981 | 72.29 | 724,200 | 570,000 | 703,500 | 95 | 4,897 | 389.3 | 350.5 | 645 | 514 | 130 |
| 1941: ${ }_{\text {January }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 18,438 | 301,562 | 34,719 | 192,240 | 50.00 | 506,400 | 199,600 | 505,600 | 81 | 3,418 | 152.9 | 142.9 | 568 | 508 | 0 |
| March........ | 18,977 18,790 | 284,799 | 42,163 | 221,542 | 50.00 50.00 | 5998,600 | 332,500 | 539,600 610,100 | ${ }_{89}^{88}$ | 3,221 3,813 | 157.1 <br> 182.4 <br> 1 | 185.0 101.9 | 891 1,310 | 722 1,100 | 169 210 |
| Abril............. | 14,305 | 255,5 5 B | 40̂, 579 | 237,639 | 50.00 | 734,000 | 441,300 | -19,400 | 89 | 4,160 | 192.7 | 166.0 | ,918 | ${ }^{800}$ | 113 |
| May..... | 13,527 | 252,381 | 51,197 | 276, 255 | 50.00 | 728,300 | 482,100 | 666,100 | $9 t$ | 4,380 | 192.3 | 175.0 | 1,05! | 887 | 164 |
| June.... | 12,065 | 277,681 | 49,687 | 252,872 | 50.00 | 655,200 | 502, 160 | 625,600 | 94 | 4,292 | -199.1 | 183.5 | 894 | 708 | 186 |
| July... | 10,623 | 320,602 | 40,451 | 247,103 | 50.00 | 714,200 | 564,500 | 649,000 | 92 | 4,604 | 224.5 | 194.4 | 695 | 593 | 102 |
| August... | 13;459 | 345,158 | 38,706 | 254,394 | 50.00 | 703,000 | 568,500 | 691,900 | 98 | 4,777 | 218.8 | 202.4 | 985 | 774 | 211 |
| September.......... | 11,354 | ${ }^{341,884}$ | 46,508 | 242,570 | 50.00 | 691,900 | 570.300 | 670,700 | 95 | 4,728 | 216.7 | 221.2 | 993 | 730 | 123 |
| October. | 11,614 | 334,529 | 46,570 | 301.647 | 50.00 | 741,400 | 560,300 | 737,400 | 99 | 5,210 | 259.9 | 250.7 | 874 | 767 | 107 |
| Novembar. | 9,904 | 333, 120 | 53,459 | 261,568 | 50.00 | 659,300 | 546,700 | S66,800 | 98 | 4,520 | 183.4 | 222.9 | 1, 190 | 982 | ${ }^{208}$ |
| December. | 7,585 | 350,259 | 55,037 | 306,774 | 50.00 | 606, 500 | 523,000 | 580,700 | 90 | 4,533 | 200.1 | 231.5 | 353 | 716 | 117 |
| 1942: <br> January... | 11,427 | 365, 236 | 46,352 | 250,562 | 50.00 | 759,400 | 523,400 | 730,400 | 102 | 4,597 | 210.1 | 210.9 | 753 | 645 | 103 |
| February | 12,414 | 370,101 | 55,335 | 226,150 | 50.00 | ¢633,900 | 489,000 | -558,800 | 101 | 3,989 | 185.8 | 200.0 | 804 | 674 | +30 |
| March... | 11,161 | 363,520 | 47,375 | 251,594 | 50.00 | 667.200 | 431.700 | 717,800 | 101 | 3,975 | 179.7 | 226.2 | 743 | 586 | 157 |
| April.. | 12,648 | 383,384 | 44,343 | 228,829 | 50.00 | 305,800 | 307,600 | 670,400 | 95 | 3,401 | 181.7 | 209.6 | 732 | 657 | 125 |
| May... | 16,076 | 384,758 | 39,025 | 186, 271 | 50.00 | 522,700 | 285,600 | 503,100 | 84 | 3,169 | 142.2 | 190.4 | 1,039 | 818 | 218 |
| June. | 17,049 | 402,401 | 36,442 | 205,856 | 50.00 | 4.61,500 | 221,600 | 518,400 | 70 | 2,971 | 139.1 | 176.0 | 537 | 537 | 100 |
| July... | 17,820 | 418,985 | 35,454 | 222,641 | 50.0 c | 459,700 | 211,300 | 474,000 | 68 | 3,021 | 137.8 | 159.3 | 769 | 537 | 172 |
| Avanst.............. | 18,149 | 430,409 | 40,270 | 257, 135 | 50.00 | 513,400 | 210,800 | 523,600 | 75 | 3,229 | 150.3 | 155.5 | 809 | 342 | 167 |
| Seotember. | 12,551 | 455,263 | 52,538 | 253,851 | 50.00 | 549,500 | 233,800 | 530,400 | 75 | 3,392 | 176.6 | 185.9 | 739 | 582 | 157 |
| Octaber... | 11,310 | 470,352 | 58,655 | 291,613 | 50.00 | -54,300 | 269,360 | 601,300 | 81 | 3,633 | 209.1 | 205.5 | 969 | 821 | 148 |
| November | 10, 168 | 447,396 | 50, 108 | 220,527 | 50.00 | 607.000 | 318,700 375,800 | 549,600 | ${ }_{77}^{82}$ | 3.443 | 227.1 | 186.9 | 342 | 693 | 149 |
| 1943 0ecember | 9,501 | 429,255 | 50,094 | 311,078 | 50.00 | 609,000 | 375,800 | 553,800 | 77 | 3,702 | 223.8 | 203.5 | 702 | 594 | 108 |
| January. | 9,702 | 391,102 | 66,707 | 188,507 | 50.06 | 639,300 | 419,500 | 584,100 | 88 | 3,058 | 229.9 | 210.0 | 671 | 602 | 69 |
| February............ | 13,913 | 381,466 | 53, 105 | 199,966 | 50.00 | 625,400 | 451,100 | 577,100 | 92 | 3,538 | 271.4 | 213.6 | 731 | 528 | 203 |
| March. | 13,446 | 377,790 | 53,774 | 234, 256 | 54.00 | 734,100 | 5:8,360 | 630,260 | 95 | 4,185 | 282.9 | 256.2 | ofs | 538 | 130 |
| Aoril. | 11,079 | 351.553 | 57,680 | 202.046 | 54.00 | 696,500 | 533, 200 | 660,100 | 95 | 4,077 | 297.9 | 247.4 | 693 | 565 | 123 |
| May... | 12,648 | 339,299 | 58,820 | 222,977 | .54.00 | 700.700 | 553,300 | 6055,000 | 97 | 4,179 | 274.3 | 235.8 | 848 | 701 | 147 |
| June.. | 10,978 | 347, 350 | 62,197 | 248,708 | 54.00 | 582,500 | 589,400 | 637,100 | 95 | 4,155 | 252.0 | 247.9 | 684 | 536 | 143 |
| July.. | 10,778 | 377,487 | 63,7a7 | 241,465 | 54.00 | 554,000 | 580, 300 | 621,300 | 89 | 3,993 | 258.9 | 228.9 | 720 | 567 | 153 |
| August. | 13,534 | 384,089 | 44,009 | 241,769 | 54.00 | 572,200 | 579,400 | 654,800 | 95 | 4,158 | 265.2 | 254.4 | 512 | 421 | 91 |
| Seotember. | 14,547 | 365,260 | 53,036 | 197, 089 | 58.00 | -65,100 | 588,500 | 646,900 | 94 | 4,146 | 253.2 | 264.5 | 605 | 476 | 129 |
| october | 14,808 | 343,698 | 57,656 | 219,945 | 58.00 | 666,400 | 596, 100 | 648,800 | 94 | 4,243 | 259.1 | 262.7 | ${ }^{827}$ | 703 | 124 |
| November | 13.783 | 541,085 | 53,110 | 239, 203 | 58.00 | 656,200 | 587,100 | 644,600 | 93 | 4,183 | 272.0 | 259.0 | 731 | 628 | 103 |
| December | 10,992 | 318,168 | 48,534 | 201,498 | 58.00 | 634,600 | 598,700 | 519,200 | 87 | 4,129 | 247.8 | 254.4 | 635 | 499 | 136 |
| 1944 : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 10,244 | 303,244 | 47,359 | 191,287 | 58.00 | 653,300 | 607,200 | 623,800 |  | 4, 178 | 240.3 | 250.7 | 570 | 497 | 73 |
| Fabruary............ | 10,063 | 292,289 | 45,559 | 174,731 | 58.60 | 061,306 | 632,400 | 624,800 | ${ }^{96}$ | 4,055 | 265.4 | 257.2 | 545 | 436 | 109 |
| March.... | 9.793 | 278,202 | 37, 182 | ${ }^{186,121}$ | 58.00 | 660,100 | 617,900 | 670,700 | 95 | 4,348 3,901 | 275.7 245 | ${ }_{2}^{274.1}$ | 496 | 392 <br> 588 | 104 |
| Aprit.. | 8,326 6,915 | 268,648 275,809 | 46,933 50,536 | 200,224 209,823 | 58.00 58.00 | 645,400 | 612,100 609.500 | -637,600 | 95 96 | 3,901 4,020 | 245.7 259.2 | 248.6 <br> 262.8 | 721 810 | 588 584 50 | 133 86 |
| June.. | 7,374 | 300,070 | 46,388 | 231,125 | 58.00 | 646,000 | 553,700 | 685,200 | 96 | 3,942 | 243.5 | 262.3 | 538 | 432 | 106 |
| July. | 7.303 | 325,365 | 44,336 | 244,468 | 58.00 | 656,900 | 530,300 | 612.800 | 85 | 3,730 | 200.2 | 229.1 | 562 | 462 | 100 |
| Auqust.. | 6,717 | 342,122 | 46,642 | 204,067 | 58.00 | 695,500 | 558,400 | 721,100 | 96 | 4,288 | 257.1 | 269.3 | 461 | 397 | 54 |
| September........... | 7,177 | 345,049 | 51,997 | 228,296 | 58.00 | 615,700 | 491, 100 | 665,200 | 92 | 4,070 | 222.1 | 262.4 | 556 | 544 | 112 |
| October. | 6,634 | 392,393 | 46,575 | 209,045 | 58.00 | 716,700 | 495,200 | 691,800 | 95 | 4,243 | 250.4 | 277.1 | 491 | 429 | 63 |
| November............ | 7,483 | 325,112 | 49,256 | 222,603 | 58.co | 663,100 | 493,100 | 683,700 | 95 | 4,056 | 264.6 | 273.8 | 669 | 555 | 114 |
| 0ecember........... | 7,357 | 296,784 | 45,490 | 189,636 | 58.00 | 621,200 | 479,300 | 606,300 | 85 | 3,852 | 281.0 | 257.9 | 651 | 552 | 99 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ February........ | 7,618 6,751 | 272,897 259,147 | 50,160 53 | 186,435 178,090 | 58.00 58.00 | 738,900 624,400 | 569,000 562,200 | 657,700 <br> 507,500 | 91 95 | 4,150 3,737 | 332.9 305.7 | 278.5 262.3 | 487 <br> 392 | 398 <br> 346 <br> 48 | 89 |
| March.............. | 5,318 | 253,130 | 45,532 | 214,858 | 58.00 | 719,700 | 553,500 | 707,600 | 97 | 4,185 | 292.0 | 311.6 | 720 | 574 | 146 |
| Apr il............... | 6.135 | 243,643 | 47,985 | 204,820 | 61.00 | 673,600 | 550,100 | 658,200 | 96 | 3,786 | 268.4 | 310.5 | 653 | 462 | 191 |
| мау................. | 5,403 | 240,437 | 43,539 | 224, 295 | 61.00 | 710,900 | 550,000 | 711,800 | 96 | 3,999 | ${ }^{281.6}$ | 287.7 | 557 | 456 | 92 |
| June............... | 10,739 | 245,518 | 40,459 | 212, 214 | 81.00 | 661,800 | 503.000 | 689,000 | 97 | 4.009 | 259.3 | 279.8 | 590 | 502 | 88 |
| July............... | 9,509 | 263,277 | 46,865 | 239,974 | 61.00 61.00 | 660,000 870,000 | 511,500 498,200 | i14,600 664,500 | 86 90 | 3,652 4,035 | 245.3 247.1 | 244.8 | 365 | 315 312 | 50 |
| Aluqut............ | 7, 720 or | 275, 338 | 47,399 | 236,378 | 61.00 | 670,000 | 498,200 |  | 90 | 4,035 | 247.1 | 270.6 | 401 | 312 | 89 99 |
| seotember........... October......... | 4,746 6,912 | 258,752 254,834 | 55,215 46,882 | 218,399 | 51.00 6.00 | 634,300 709,800 | 496,300 514,300 | 623,900 709,700 | 91 96 | 4,040 4,654 | 248.8 280.8 | 260.0 309.1 | 582 <br> 534 | 483 443 | 99 |
| Hovember............. | 7,328 | 246,227 | 47,556 | 256,659 | 61.00 | 657,600 | 475,900 | 663,000 | 95 | 4,297 | 308.6 | 294.1 | 536 | 477 | 59 |
| December............ | 6,340 | 222, 266 | 44,078 | 232,618 | 61.00 | 305,700 | 465,700 | 588,100 | 85 | 3,938 | 282.9 | 268.2 | 731 | 609 | 122 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januaryfiebruary.............. | 8,057 9,606 | 221,957 216,241 | 55,206 60,277 | 238,469 | 97.00 57.00 | 698,800 653,500 | 520,600 | ( $\begin{aligned} & \text { ¢ 36,600 } \\ & i 26,300\end{aligned}$ | 90 97 | 4,679 4,229 | 356.2 <br> 339.4 | 304.9 <br> 290.0 | 348 <br> 465 <br> 68 | 281 368 | 67 97 |
| Märch, ............... | 7,252 | 198,122 | 55,341 | 269,795 | 57.00 | 769,200 | 560,400 | 724,200 | 100 | 4,877 | 417.4 | 331.5 | 638 | 518 | 120 |
| Apr H .............. | 6,618 | 201,776 | 56,332 | 285,017 | 57.00 | 762,100 | 563,8c0 | 729,700 | 99 | 5,017 | 398.7 | 343.6 | 664 | 539 | 125 |
| Мау................. | 6,846 | 210,276 | 59,257 | 313,270 | 67.00 | 731,000 | 577,900 | 716,500 | 94. | 4,928 | 385.0 | 347.7 | 682 | 553 | 129 |
| June............... | 6,416 | 209,784 | 52,155. | 275,959 | 67.00 | 682,500 | 568,700 | 687,700 | 97 | 4,649 | 371.3 | 341.6 | 679 | 558 | 123 |
| July. | 8,909 | 226,577 | 61,735 | 326, 399 | 59.72 | 729,300 | 632,200 | 675,600 | 89 | 4,715 | 374.4 | 303.3 | 536 | 422 | 114 |
| August. | 6,832 | 243,331 | 64,331 | 295,934 | 72.15 | 742,900 | 575,000 | 768,200 | 99 | 5,274 | 383.1 | 374.2 | 510 | 401 | 109 |
| September........... | 12,270 | 240,602 | 60,634 | 293, 228 | 74.00 | 712,700 | 5do, 200 | -92,200 | 96 | 4,836 | 410.7 | 353.3 | 656 | 532 | 124 |
| october | 12,552 | 217,303 | 82, 167 | 305,777 | 80.00 | 806,300 | 613,200 | 781,700 | 99 | 5,510 | 440.1 | 408.9 | 848 | 675 | 173 |
| November | 15, 184 | 217,438 | 79,676 | 323,457 | 84.00 | 703,800 | 555,400 | 750,900 | 99 | 5,229 | 368.9 | 396.8 | 808 | 704 | 159 |
| December........... | 15,218 | 219,478 | 73,328 | 318,576 | 84.00 | 697,400 | 542,900 | 688,600 | 92 | 4,817 | 425.9 | 409.7 | 846 | 621 | 225 |

PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS-COAL

| year and month | anthracite |  |  |  |  | bituminous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Produc-tion | Stocks in producers stor age yards month ${ }^{2}$ | Exports ${ }^{3}$ | Prices, composite, chestnut |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tion }^{8} \end{aligned}$ | Industrial consmption and retail deliveries |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Indos | strial | onsumptio |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Retail ${ }^{4}$ | Wholesale ${ }^{5}$ |  | Total ${ }^{7}$ | Total ${ }^{7}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Beeh ive } \\ \text { coke } \\ \text { ovens }{ }^{8} \end{gathered}$ | Byproduct coke ovens ${ }^{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cement } \\ & \text { mills } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Electric } \\ \text { power } \\ \text { "tiliti- } \\ \text { ties } 9 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rall- } \\ & \text { ways } \\ & \text { (clas, } \end{aligned}$ $\text { (1) } 10$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Steel } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { rolling } \\ \text { mills? } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { indus- } \\ & \text { trial } \end{aligned}$ | Retall delive eries ${ }^{12}$ |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  | Dollars per short ton |  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 4,347 | 1,415 | 134 | ${ }^{23} 11.14$ | 9.590 | 31,031 | ${ }^{10} 29,477$ | 1422,478 | 122 | 4,087 | ${ }^{14} 293$ | ${ }^{10} 2,751$ | 6,426 | 979 | 7,820 | 6,999 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 4,548 | 1,484 | 140 | ${ }^{25} 11.61$ | 9.735 | 36,591 | 1433,781 | 1426,764 | 225 | 5,270 | 14398 | 143,336 | 7.199 | 1,123 | 9,214 | 7,017 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 4,321 | 1,717 | 160 | 11.19 | 9.372 | 37,128 | ${ }^{14} 35,643$ | 1428,970 | 411 | 5,798 | 14437 | 143,573 | 7,340 | 1,071 | 10,341 | 6,673 |
| 1938 monthly average.. | 3,842 | 1,653 | 159 | 11.11 | 9.445 | 29,045 | $1{ }^{14} 27,854$ | 1422,144 | 113 | 3,772 | ${ }^{14} 374$ | 143,187 | 6,160 | 701 | 7,836 | 5,710 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 4,291 4.290 | 808 703 | 216 222 | ${ }^{10.84}$ | 9.143 <br> 954 | 32,905 | 1431,144 | 14 1425,180 1483 | 192 | 5,101 | 14440 14469 | 14 14,685 14 | 6,589 | 817 | 8,376 | 5,984 |
| 1941 monthly average... | 4,697 | 703 614 | 282 | 11.97 | 10.006 | 42,846 | 2440,830 | ${ }^{14} 32,708$ | 878 | 6,884 | 14569 | 14, 145 | 8,115 | 837 909 | 10,198 | 7,308 8,122 |
| 1942 monthly average.. | 5,027 | 530 | 370 | 12.47 | 10.312 | 48,558 | 24,44,827 | ${ }^{14} 36,098$ | 1,073 | 7,331 | 14631 | ${ }^{14} 5,470$ | 9,6i8 | 870 | 11,106 | 88 8,729 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 5,054 | 296 | 345 | 13.20 | 10.889 | 49,181 | 14,49,318 | 1439,088 | 1,037 | 7,502 | ${ }^{14} 488$ | ${ }^{14} 6,367$ | 10,857 | 937 | 11,901 | 10,230 |
| 1944 monthly average.. | 5,308 | 375 | 349 | 13.94 | 11.474 | 51,631 | 2448,963 | ${ }^{14} 38,555$ | 905 | 7,870 | 14316 | 6,574 | 11,004 | 895 | 10,992 | 10,409 |
| 1945 monthly average.. | 4,578 | 213 | 308 | 14.43 | 11.887 | 48,135 | 24,46,305 | 1436,155 | 678 | 7,295 | 24351 | 5,987 | 10,427 | 840 | 10,597 | 10,150 |
| 1946 monthly average.. | 5,042 | 156 | 542 | 15.97 | 13.056 | 44,494 | 2441,441 | 1433,059 | 597 | 6,363 | ${ }^{14} 584$ | 5,729 | 9,181 | 717 | 9,888 | 8,382 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 5, 162 4,596 | 704 531 | 163 <br> 178 <br> 1 | 11.67 | 9.830 | 45,087 | 44,591 | 33,599 | 860 | 7,021 | 407 | 4,782 | 8,176 | 1,043 | 11,302 | 11,000 |
| March............ | 4,765 | 331 | 201 | 11.66 | 9.812 | 42,926 | 45,049 | 34,049 | ${ }_{980}$ | 7,409 7,116 | 370 470 | 4,746 4,729 | 8,600 | 1,024 | 11,130 | 11,000 |
| Aprll............ | 3,317 | 197 | 109 | 11.67 | 9.806 | 6,110 | 33,795 | 28,995 | 156 | 6,368 | 489 | 4,164 | 7,008 | 946 | 9,866 | 4,800 |
| May............ | 4,001 | 169 | 346 | 11.64 | 9.786 | 43,603 | 35,905 | 31,205 | 894 | 6,833 | 596 | 4,916 | 7,755 | 837 | 9,374 | 4,700 |
| June... | 5,072 | 205 | 376 | 11.57 | 9.814 | 43,455 | 36,279 | 30,889 | 932 | 6,817 | 615 | 5,135 | 7,576 | 827 | 8,987 | 5,390 |
| July......... | ${ }^{4,855}$ | 268 | 250 | 11.88 | 9.952 | 44,264 | 37,517 | 31,517 | 955 | 7,067 | 650 | 5,215 | 7,799 | 833 | 8,988 | 6,000 |
| August.............. | 5.441 | 414 | 340 | 12.17 | 10.098 | 47,013 | 40,340 | 32,410 | 1,009 | 7,068 | 658 | 5,643 | 8,038 | 842 | 9,152 | 7,930 |
| September........... | 5,334 <br> 5 <br> 180 | 708 | 452 | 12.41 | 10.245 | 47,691 | 40,136 | 31,936 | ${ }^{948}$ | 6,775 | 630 | 5,552 | 8,053 | 802 | 9,176 | 8,200 |
| October | 5,580 | 1,177 | 480 | 12.46 | 10.301 | 51,703 | 43,482 | 34,982 | 1,012 | 7,010 | 676 | 5,913 | 8,742 | ${ }^{886}$ | 10,743 | 8,500 |
| November | 3,974 | 1,393 | 284 | 12.42 | 10.301 | 44,748 | 43,066 | 34,566 | 879 | 6,815 | ${ }_{5}^{628}$ | 5,532 | 8,747 | 912 | 11,053 | 8,500 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 4,560 | 915 | 223 | 12.48 | 10.288 | 49,250 | 52,447 | 38,507 | 1,051 | 7.401 | 563 | 5,913 | 9,685 | 1,046 | 12,848 | 13,940 |
| February........... | 4,801 | 755 | 272 | 12.48 | 10.288 | 44,578 | 47,110 | 35, 120 | 989 | 6,682 | 497 | 5,154 | 8,879 | 937 | 11,982 | 11,990 |
| March. | 5,118 | 656 | 342 | 12.48 | 10.281 | 48,002 | 46,623 | 36,533 | 1.081 | 7,405 | 543 | 5,011 | 9,723 | 957 | 11,813 | 10,090 |
| Aprll. | 5,185 | 466 | 310 | 12.29 | 10.124 | 48,560 | 43,338 | 34,558 | 1,069 | 7,165 | 571 | 4,717 | 9,189 | 863 | 10,984 | 8,780 |
| May.... | 4,873 5,153 | 292 | 335 285 | 12.48 | 10.314 10.346 | 48,090 | 42,557 | 34,467 | 1,090 | 7.426 | 647 | 5,103 | 9,398 | 819 | 9,984 | 8,090 |
| June... | 5,153 5,374 | 140 181 | 285 | 12.48 | 10.346 | 48,445 | 40,299 | 33,319 | 1,118 | 7,200 | 640 660 | 5,175 | 8,921 | 766 | 9,499 | 6,980 |
| August......... | 5,212 | 289 | 380 | 12.48 | 10.344 | 48,060 | 40,290 | 34,680 | 1,084 | 7,505 | 663 | 5,672 | 9,368 | 769 | 9,619 | 5,610 |
| September........... | 5,459 | 472 | 724 | 12.48 | 10.344 | 50,087 | 42,222 | 35,032 | 1,086 | 7,290 | 678 | 5,661 | 9,465 | 775 | 10,077 | 7,190 |
| October | 5,132 | 608 | 359 | 12.49 | 10.344 | 52,042 | 45,495 | 37,795 | 1,124 | 7,539 | 714 | 5,787 | 10,279 | 843 | 11,509 | 7,700 |
| November. | 4,824 | 792 | 458 | 12.49 | 10.344 | 47,708 | 45,401 | 37,701 | 1,039 | 7,330 | 678 | 5,570 | 10,27t | 867 | 11,946 | 7,700 |
| 943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Janvary.. | 4.466 | 542 | 148 | 13.13 | 10.662 | 47,850 | 53,367 | 41,397 | 1,038 | 7,648 | 571 | 5,981 | 11,443 | 1,049 | :3,667 | 11,970 |
| Februar | 5,203 | 379 | 326 | 13.14 | 10.801 | 49,158 | 49,180 | 38,170 | 1,049 | 6,938 | 547 | 5,370 | 10,568 | 1,021 | 12,677 | 11,010 |
| March.. | 5,855 | 216 173 | 374 <br> 371 | 13.13 | 10:811 | 56,203 | 53,347 | 41,474 | 1,179 | 7,614 | 552 | 5,965 | 11,689 | 1,046 | 13,429 | 11,873 |
| Apr 11. | 5,337 <br> 5 <br> 5 | $\begin{array}{r}173 \\ 173 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 371 387 | 13.14 | 10.811 10.887 | 49,190 | 48,113 | 38,533 <br> 37,420 | 1.074 | 7,461 | 468 | 5,493 | 10,761 10 | 937 | 12,339 | 9,680 |
| June............... | 3,244 | 186 | 281 | 13.14 | 10.866 | 34,540 | 45,340 42,735 | 31,420 35,235 | $\begin{array}{r}1,028 \\ \hline 658 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 7,153 | 4975 | 6,500 | 10,751 9,853 | 877 <br> 824 | 11,126 10,247 | 7,920 7,500 |
| July.. | 5,698 | 196 | 367 | 13.11 | 10.866 | 52,306 | 44,801 | 37,121 | -967 | 7,457 | 501 | 6,482 | 10,196 | 854 | 10,664 | 7,680 |
| August.. | 5,653 | 247 | 464 | 13.11 | 10.866 | 52,586 | 47,325 | 37,656 | 1,120 | 7,734 | 493 | 6,924 | 10,382 | 858 | 10,145 | 9,669 |
| September | 5,474 | 344 | 411 | 13.11 | 10.866 | 52,407 | 49,077 | 37,735 | 1.116 | 7.575 | 456 | 6,969 | 10,488 | 865 | 10,268 | 11,342 |
| Oct ober. November | 5,359 4,140 | 404 <br> 364 | 409 283 | 13.12 13.22 | 10.866 10.959 | 49,510 44,812 | 51,007 49,826 | 40,425 | 1,146 | 7,673 | 458 | 7,319 | 11,153 | 942 | 11,736 | 10,582 |
| December | 4,996 | 364 329 | ${ }_{337}^{283}$ | 13.22 13.89 | 10.959 11.409 | 44,812 54,225 | 49,826 57,683 | 40,038 43,833 | - 959 | 7,292 | 421 420 | 6,884 | 11,091 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 963 } \\ \hline 1,002\end{array}$ | 12,454 14,066 | 9,788 13,850 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January $\qquad$ <br> February. | 4,970 | 259 | 298 | 13.92 | 11.421 | 54, 142 | 55,931 | 42,552 | 1,064 | 7,969 | 311 | 7,251 | 12,054 | 1.020 | 12,883 | 13,379 |
| February............. <br> March......... | 5,812 | 254 <br> 318 | 329 <br> 328 | 14.37 | 11.723 | 52,833 | 52,951 | 40,294 | 1,007 | 7,534 | 268 | 6,690 | 11,484 | 993 | 12,318 | 12,657 |
| April.. | 5,141 | 334 | 300 | 14.04 | 11.527 | 49,590 | 47,367 | 37,709 | ,957 | 7,886 | 254 | 5,632 | 11,204 | 879 | 10,897 | 12,68 9 |
| May.... | 5,781 | 353 | 347 | 13.96 | 11.574 | 53,894 | 44,211 | 36,697 | 1,002 | 8,089 | 293 | 5,847 | 10,834 | 829 | 9,803 | 7,314 |
| June. | 5,558 | 348 | 354 | 13.85 | 11.435 | 52,605 | 43,019 | 35,242 | 954 | 7,729 | 311 | 6,167 | 10,230 | 778 | 9,073 | 7,777 |
| July............... | 4,905 | 378 | $\begin{array}{r}343 \\ 375 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 13.84 | 11.419 | 48,974 | 43, 149 | 35,232 <br> 38 | 940 | 7,949 | 316 | 6,414 | 10,248 | 780 | 8,585 | 7,917 |
| August............. <br> September........ | 5,558 $\mathbf{5 , 3 8 0}$ | 413 <br> 442 | 375 399 | 13.84 13.84 | 11.419 | 54,150 50,408 | 46,562 | 38,935 | 891 | 7,960 | 356 | 7,046 | 10,445 | 831 | 9,404 | 9,627 |
| October.............. | 5,538 | 462 | 436 | 13.85 | 11.419 | 50,408 | 45.688 49.494 | 38,945 38,981 | 8801 | 7.588 7.967 | $\begin{array}{r}336 \\ 364 \\ \hline 3\end{array}$ | 6,657 6,754 | 10,095 10,940 | 8887 | 11,271 | 9,743 10,513 |
| November............ | 5,029 | 492 | 394 | 13.86 | 11.424 | 50,714 | 49,663 | 39,623 | 755 | 7,731 | 360 | 6,824 | 10,714 | 908 | 12,331 | 10,040 |
|  | 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 4,219 | 322 | 213 | 13.87 | 11.430 | 53,134 | 59,069 | 42,767 | 718 | 7,914 | 296 | 7,122 | 12,014 | 1,080 | 13,623 | 16,302 |
| February............ | 4,471 | 289 | 264 | 14.00 | 11.430 | 48,280 | 52,530 | 38,233 | 712 | 7,196 | 244 | 6,208 | 10,749 | 942 | 12,182 | 14,297 |
| March............... | 5,269 | 285 | 329 | 13.98 | 11.430 | 52,584 | 51,680 | 39,576 | 832 | 8,046 | 265 | 5,190 | 11,407 | 938 | 11,898 | 12,110 |
| April............... | 5,124 | 277 | 338 | 13.88 | 11.433 | 43,490 | 43,993 | 36,194 | 591 | 7,448 | 281 | 5,909 | 10,592 | 860 | 10,513 | 7,799 |
| May.................. | 2,083 | 219 | 127 | 13.87 | 11.476 | 49,620 | 46,077 | 37,249 | 871 | 7.859 | 313 | 5,986 | 10,683 | 859 | 10,678 | 8 8,828 |
| June.. | 5,667 | 180 | 322 | 13.87 | 11.764 | 51.137 | 42,845 | 35,041 | 874 | 7,335 | 321 | 5,969 | 10,066 | 762 | 9,714 | 7,804 |
| July.............. | 4,944 4,656 | 174 | 334 <br> 311 | 14.89 14.91 | 12.214 | 47,362 | 41,729 <br> 41 | 34,549 | 857 | 7.687 | 336 3 | 6,064 | 10,061 | 747 | 8.797 | 7.180 |
| September............. | 4,656 | $\begin{array}{r}198 \\ 203 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 311 336 | 14.91 14.93 | 12.233 12.281 | 47,802 | 41,441 39,482 | $\begin{array}{r}33,550 \\ 31,544 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 711 | 7,177 | 379 401 | 6,013 5,315 | $\xrightarrow{9,727}$ | 693 673 | 8,850 8,310 | 7,891 |
| octaber............ | 5,304 | 140 | 365 | 14.92 | 12.281 | 39,260 | 41,035 | 32,105 | 314 | 5,617 | 434 | 5,544 | 9,692 | 798 | 9,706 | 8,930 |
| Hovember........... | 4,559 | 132 | 404 | 14.93 | 12.281 | 50.926 | 44,087 | 34,594 | 574 | 6,795 | 477 | 5,478 | 9,870 | $81!$ | 10,589 | 9,493 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 4,968 | 157 | 317 | 15.20 | 12.452 | 54,602 | 51,969 | 36,685 | 656 | 5,416 | 471 | 5,707 | 10,976 | 552 | 12,907 | 15,284 |
| February............. | 4,774 | 192 | 314 <br> 314 | 15.26 | 12.467 | 50,424 | 46,288 <br> 43 | 31,325 35 35 | 595 <br> 750 | 3,766 | 441 | 4,926 | 9, 827 10,391 | 683 815 | 11,087 10,743 | 14,963 8,245 |
|  | 5.476 | 214 | 382 <br> 387 | 15.26 15.25 | 12.467 | 57,037 | 43,675 | 35,430 | 750 | 7,117 | 503 | 5,111 | 10,391 | 815 | 10,743 | 8,245 |
| May............... | 5,069 | 176 79 | 387 <br> 546 | 15.27 | 12.467 12.482 | 3,543 19,803 | 32,056 <br> 28,522 | 28,131 25,056 | 35 <br> 45 | 5,519 <br> 3,671 | 518 <br> 432 | 5,189 4,584 | 8,246 7,902 | 749 546 | 7,875 | 3,925 3 |
| June. | 3,625 | 63 | 366 | 15.28 | 12.726 | 50,755 | 34,053 | 29,569 | 594 | 6,330 | 575 | 5,021 | 8.257 | 588 | ${ }_{8} 8.230$ | 4,464 |
| July.. | 5,248 | 83 | 657 | 16.55 | 13.622 | 51,548 | 39,292 | 32,801 | 757 | 7.565 | 632 | 5,716 | 8,720 | 671 | 8,740 | 6,491 |
| August............. | 5,428 | 94 | 761 | ${ }_{18}^{18} 16.56$ | 13.584 | 54,901 | 41,639 | 34,032 | 847 | 7,796 | 675 | 6,314 | 9,092 | 760 | 8,548 | 7.607 |
| September.......... October.......... | 5,033 | 132 | 717 | ${ }^{18} 16.81$ | 13.593 | 52,154 | 42,483 | 34,100 | 784 | 7,587 | 356 | 6,275 | 8,790 | 725 | 9,283 | 8,383 |
| october............. November ....... | 5,393 <br> 4,975 | 200 236 | 546 556 | ${ }_{10}^{16.788} 16$ | 13.593 <br> 13.597 | 57,669 | $\begin{array}{r}46,759 \\ 44,536 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 36,775 35 35 | 900 584 | 7,829 | ${ }^{696}$ | 6,718 | 9,571 | 850 | 10.211 | 9,984 |
| December .............. | 5,065 | 251 251 | 595 957 | 16.80 16.63 | ${ }_{13.620}$ | 37,69 43,877 | 44,536 45,983 | 35,421 37,324 | 584 621 | 7,001 6,763 | 698 677 | 6,436 6,746 | 8,879 9,515 | 799 871 | 11,028 12,131 | 9,115 8,659 |

For footnctes, see p. 264.

## PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS－COAL－Continued

| year ago honth | 日itminous |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other consumption |  | Stocks，industrial and retail dealers，end of month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | Prices，composite |  |  |
|  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Yessels } \\ \text {（bunker）})^{1}}}{ }$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Coal } \\ & \text { mine } \\ & \text { fuel } \end{aligned}$ | Total ${ }^{3}$ | Industrial |  |  |  |  |  |  | Retaildealers ${ }^{8}$ |  | Retail ${ }^{\text {Po }}$ | Wholesale ${ }^{\text {／}}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total ${ }^{3}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Byprod } \\ \text { cyoct } \\ \text { coter } \\ \text { ovens } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Cenent } \\ & \text { nill } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Electric } \\ \text { power } \\ \text { ptilities } \end{array}$ | Railways （class 1）${ }^{\text {e }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { steel } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { anding } \\ \text { mills } \\ \text { mill } \end{gathered}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { other } \\ \text { onder } \\ \text { indus } \\ \text { eria } \end{gathered}\right.$ |  |  |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Mine } \\ \text { run }}}{ }$ | $\underset{\substack{\text { Prepared } \\ \text { sizes }}}{ }$ |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 131 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 259$ | 37，853 | 30，041 | 5，95！ | ${ }^{326}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6,264}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6,773}$ | 1.187 | 9，540 | 7，73 | 812 | ${ }_{1}^{19} 8.8 .29$ | 4.242 | 4．391 |
|  | 135 153 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 2294$ | ${ }_{4}^{32,581}$ 4，311 |  | 5，490 | 251 408 | ${ }_{8}^{5,967}$ | 4，894 | 1，947 |  | 年， 7,710 |  | ${ }_{15}^{158.58}$ | － 4.2729. | 4．470 |
| 1938 monthly average．． | 113 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 208$ | 36，815 | 30，391 | 5，856 | 322 | ${ }^{8,295}$ | 5，306 | 743 | 9，870 | 6，424 | ${ }^{874}$ | ${ }^{158.61}$ | ${ }^{4.327}$ | 4.534 |
|  | ${ }_{119}^{123}$ | 12204 | －36,391 <br> 44,200 |  | 6，025 | 375 482 | 7,954 10,330 | 5,412 <br> 5,206 | 678 | $\xrightarrow{10,165}$ |  | ${ }^{9666}$ | 约 8.62 | 4．311 | 4．387 |
| 1941 monthly average．． | 157 | ${ }^{12} 207$ | 50，587 | 43，529 | 7，629 | 582 | ${ }_{10,961}$ | 7，831 | ${ }_{877} 38$ | 15，659 | 7，058 | 1，728 | ¢．10 | 4．504 | 4．75i |
| 1942 monthly average．． | 132 | ${ }^{12} 226$ | 74，133 | 65，738 | 9，583 | 920 | 16，993 | 11,943 | 1，126 | 25，172 | 8，395 | 1，912 | 9.51 | 4． 782 | 4.986 |
| 1943 monthly average．． | 137 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 225$ | 72，902 | ${ }^{65,393}$ | 7，890 | 77 | 18，389 | 12，130 | 969 | 26，297 | ${ }_{6,509}$ | 2，153 | 9.94 | ${ }^{5.045}$ | 5.310 |
| 1944 monthly average．． | 130 | ${ }_{12}^{12264}$ | 58，345 | 53，080 | 6，151 | 519 | 16,078 | 12，440 | 770 | 17，122 | 5，265 | 2，169 | 10.27 | ${ }^{5.239}$ | 5.501 |
| 1945 monthly average．． | 149 | ${ }_{12}^{12} 204$ |  | 43，635 | 4，816 | 523 | 13，974 | 10，068 | 693 | 13，590 | 4，143 | 2，330 | 10.49 | 5． 5.756 | 5．629 |
| 1946 monthly average．． | 115 | ${ }^{12} 163$ | 46，907 | 44，047 | 5，321 | 692 | 13，550 | 8，594 | 745 | 15，147 | 2，859 | 3，433 | 10.95 | 5.775 | 6.017 |
| 1941：January． | 180 | 315 | 48，702 | 42， 102 | 9，887 | 408 | 1，119 | ${ }^{6}, 235$ | 935 | 13，518 | 6，600 | 509 | 3．87 | 4.368 | 4.627 |
| February | 87 | 298 | 48，518 | 42，518 | 9，890 | 440 | 10，944 | 7，216 | 1，041 | 12，987 | 6，000 | 547 | 8.87 | 4.368 | 4.626 |
| March． | 86 89 89 | 345 43 4 | 30，690 |  | － 9 9，854 | 562 <br> 390 |  |  | 1，276 | 13,58 <br> 11,38 <br> 1138 <br> 138 | 5， 5 | 737 <br> 591 <br> 9. |  | 4.367 4.375 4.35 | 4．625 |
| ${ }_{\text {Hay }}$ Ap．．． | 89 <br> 139 | 307 | 37，483 | 32，583 | 4，725 | ${ }_{483}$ | 8,991 | 6，135 | 737 | 10，512 | 4，900 | 1，693． | ${ }_{8.85}^{8.88}$ | 4.549 | 4．625 |
| June． | 1297 | 305 | 42，929 | 37， 249 | 5，913 | 559 | ${ }^{\text {g，988 }}$ | 6，604 | 720 | 13，465 | 5，680 | 2，319 | ${ }_{8.89}$ | 4.579 | 4.672 |
| July．．． | 145 153 1 | 311 329 | $\xrightarrow{47,051}$ | 40,451 45,011 | 6，215 | 634 660 | 10,431 10,92 | 7，003 | 723 <br> 757 <br> 18 | 115,445 | － $\begin{array}{r}\text { 6，600 } \\ 7,790 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ci， | 9．06 9 | ${ }^{4.6288}$ | 4.746 4.850 |
| September | 183 | 335 | 56，994 | 48，044 | 7,292 | 709 | 11，637 | 8，758 | 827 | 18,821 | 8，950 | ${ }_{2}^{2,635}$ | 9.34 | 4.693 | 4.912 |
| October | 213 | 362 | 61，401 | 51，501 | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 8,371 \\ & 8,326\end{aligned}$ | 720 714 | ＋11，999 | 9，548 | 999 908 | 20，034 | 9，900 | 边2，960 | 9．42 | 4.703 | 4．922 |
| November．．．．．．．．．．．． | 191 119 | ${ }_{334}^{313}$ |  | $\underset{53,397}{ }$ | ¢ | 705 | $\xrightarrow{12,427} 12,82{ }^{1}$ | 10，235 | 968 | 19，767 | 9，340 | 1，306 | 9.50 | 4.704 | 4.925 |
| 1942： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | ＋146 | ${ }_{313}^{347}$ | 58，581 56885 | 50，951 50,635 | 8,179 <br> 7,888 <br> 8.88 | 647 652 | （12，660 | 9，788 | ${ }_{995}^{964}$ | $\xrightarrow{18,7713} 1$ | 7，730 | 773 | ${ }_{9}^{9.52}$ | 4． 732 | ${ }_{4}^{4.9266}$ |
| Parchary．．． | 103 | 251 | 57，221 | 51，761 | 7，881 | 743 | 13，891 | 9,910 | 1,013 | 18，323 | 5，460 | ${ }_{855}$ | 9.52 | 4.753 | 4.897 |
| Apray．．． | 145 | ${ }_{255}^{260}$ | 61，836 | ce， 5 5，746 | 8，409 | 813 876 878 | 14，767 | 10，815 | 1，050 | ｜l｜ 19.891 | 6， 6 | 2，001 | 9．43 9 | ${ }^{4.774}$ | 4．819 |
| June． | 139 <br> 139 | ${ }_{257} 25$ | 73， 771 | 65， 691 | 9,866 | 872 | （16，876 | 12， 1223 | 1.145 | 24，609 | 7，580 | ${ }^{1}$, | 9.49 | 4.7875 | 4．939 |
| July．t． | 136 <br> $15!$ <br> 15 <br> 1 | 253 250 250 | － 78.5886 |  | ${ }^{9,9,922}$ | 1，040 | －17，${ }^{18,39}$ | $\xrightarrow{12,898} 1$ | 1，178 | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\substack{26,626 \\ 29,012}}$ | cis ${ }_{\substack{8,580 \\ 9,500}}$ | － | ${ }_{9}^{9.52}$ | 4.782 <br> 4.787 | ${ }^{4.989} 5$ |
| September．．．．．．．．．．． | 131 | 258 | 87，311 | 77，261 | 10，566 | 1，081 | 19，872 | 13，542 | 1，251 | 30，949 | 10，050 | 3，151 | 9． 54 | 4.797 | 5.050 |
| Oetober．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ${ }_{\substack{137 \\ 153 \\ 15 \\ \\ \hline 1 \\ \hline}}$ | 247 229 |  | 79，057 | 10，998 | $\stackrel{1,092}{1,052}$ | － 20,452 | （13，66313,293 <br> 13 | ！ | cole31,613 <br> 31,935 <br> 1 | 10,880 11,630 | $\xrightarrow{2,912} \begin{aligned} & 2,181 \\ & 2,181\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{9}^{9.55}$ | 4.8505 4.815 |  |
| December．．．．．．．．．．．． | 111 | 234 | 85，889 | 75，699 | 10，721 | 998 | 19，982 | 12，579 | 1，140 | ${ }^{30} 1279$ | 10， 190 | 1，581 | 9.56 | 4.858 | 5.177 |
| 1943： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\text { februar }}{ }$ | ｜136 | 228 227 | 79，374 | 71，074 | 9，953 | 851 818 882 | 19,276 19,056 | 11，364 | ${ }^{1,085}$ |  | $\stackrel{8}{7,200}$ | ${ }_{892}^{792}$ | ${ }_{9.68}^{9.63}$ | 4．874 | 5.181 5.209 |
| March． | 115 | 273 | 77，292 | 70，412 | 9，851 | ${ }_{817}$ | 19，204 | 12，149 | 1.120 | 27，271 | 6，880 | 994 | ${ }^{9.82}$ | 5.029 | 5.241 |
| April． | 128 | ${ }^{24 \%}$ | 78，657 | 71，927 | 9，732 | ${ }_{785}^{78.2}$ | 19，703 | 13，175 | 1,161 | 27，574 | 6，740 | 1.532 | 9.86 | 5．042 | 5．284 |
| нay． | ${ }_{1}^{166}$ | 233 168 168 | 79，525 | 72,485 67,225 | $\xrightarrow{9,219}$ | 755 659 659 | 20，009 | － | 1，107 | 27，920 | 7，040 | 2， $\begin{array}{r}2,666 \\ 2,600 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 9．998 | 5．0．054 | ¢ |
| June．： | 149 | 1254 | 75，570 | ${ }_{68,160}^{67}$ | ${ }_{6}^{6,819}$ | 669 <br> 644 <br> 77 | 18,700 18,700 | 12，575 | 918 | 28，954 | ${ }_{6}^{6,960}$ | ${ }_{3}^{2}, 306$ | 10．01 | 5.064 | 5．342 |
| Avigust． | 149 140 | 250 251 | $\xrightarrow{75,276}$ | －88，497 | ¢， 6 6， 81 | ${ }_{772}^{577}$ | （18，882 | 13，${ }^{\text {3／388 }}$ | 940 | 27，799 |  | 3， 3.845 | 10．02 | 5.054 5 5 50.050 | $\underset{\substack{\text { 5．341 } \\ 5 \times 37}}{\text { a }}$ |
| Setober． | 153 | ${ }_{236}^{251}$ | 88，791 | 63，611 |  | 772 | 18， | － | 993 | －25，785 |  | 3，384 | ${ }_{10.03}$ | 5.054 5.054 | ¢，${ }_{\text {5337 }}^{5.337}$ |
| November．．．．．．．．．．． | 135 | 211 | 60，079 | 54，904 | 5，820 | 505 | 15，838 | 10，334 | 705 | 21， 602 | 5，175 | 1，969 | 10.03 | ${ }_{5} 5.080$ | 5.348 |
| December．．．．．．．．．．． | 83 | 255 | 56，686 | 51，345 | 6，306 | 573 | 14，747 | 9，493 | 702 | 19，524 | 5，341 | 1，164 | 10.15 | 5.208 | 5.439 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jenuary | 85 76 | ${ }_{255}^{200}$ | $\xrightarrow{53,603}$ | 48，235 47,169 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{6,137 \\ 6,383}]{\text { c，}}$ | 54 <br> 479 <br> 4 | $\xrightarrow{13,871} 13$ | 9，9，2454 | ${ }_{765}^{753}$ | 17,685 16,043 | ¢ | 915 | 10.19 10.22 | 5.233 5.238 5 | 5．457 |
| March．． | 91 | 253 | 55，835 | 46，884 | ${ }_{6}^{6,281}$ | 465 | 13，996 | ${ }_{9}^{9,893}$ | 765 | 15，484 | 4，951 | 1，170 | 10.22 | 5．240 | 5．497 |
| April． | ${ }_{139}^{128}$ | 251 <br> 257 | 50，513 | 46，874 | ¢ | 475 | ＋4，802 | 10，250 | ${ }_{751}^{751}$ | 14， 14.859 | 3， | 2， 2,303 | （10．24 | （ 5.246 | （ |
|  | 163 | 248 | 59，655 | 54， 234 | $\stackrel{5}{6,127}$ | 491 | $\underset{16,457}{ }$ | 13，329 | 785 | 17，045 | 5，421 | 3，116 | 10．28 | 5．239 | 5．510 |
| July．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 153 | 228 | 61，410 | 55，534 | 5，708 | 508 | 16，965 | 13，797 | 811 | 17，745 | 5，876 | 3，095 | 10.29 | 5.338 | ${ }^{5.512}$ |
| August．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 153 141 148 | ${ }_{233}^{252}$ | 66，999 |  | $\xrightarrow{5,928}$ | 537 <br> 550 | 17,505 17,773 | 14,633 14,773 | 775 | 18,855 19,089 18,18 | ¢， 5 5，765 | ¢ | 10.31 10.31 | ＋ 5.2393 | $\underset{\substack{5.514 \\ 5.509}}{\text { c．}}$ |
| October． | 166 | 235 | 65，074 | 59，256 | 6，397 | 592 59 | 17，962 | 14，691 | 796 | ${ }^{18,818}$ | 5,818 | 2，718 | 10.31 | ${ }_{5}^{5}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.509}$ |
| Hovember | 152 | 229 | 64，020 | 58，330 | 6，737 | 582 | 17，671 | 14，427 | ${ }_{783} 7$ | 18，130 | 5，690 | 2，024 | ${ }^{10.32}$ | 5．237 | ${ }_{5}^{5.516}$ |
| December．．．．．．．．．．． | 111 | 204 | 57，204 | 52，470 | 6，112 | 538 | 16，305 | 12，918 | 701 | 15，896 |  | 783 | 10.33 | 5.237 |  |
| $1945:$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 112 | 214 | 45，773 | 42，643 | 5，610 | 448 | 12，916 | 10，189 | 666 | 12，814 | 3，130 | 701 | 10.35 | 5.241 | 5.513 |
| March． | 121 | 239 | 45，495 | 41，839 | 5，452 |  | 12，519 | 9，965 | 725 | 12，737 | 3，656 | ${ }_{896}^{896}$ | $\begin{array}{r}10.36 \\ 10.34 \\ \\ \hline 18.34\end{array}$ | ${ }^{5.241}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.513}$ |
| Aprin | 192 185 188 | ${ }_{229}$ | 44，020 | ${ }_{40,056}^{39}$ | 4，428 | 456 | 12， | $\xrightarrow[9,369]{ }$ | 681 | 12， | 3，964 | 2，763 | 10．50 | ¢ | ${ }_{\text {5．5．640 }}^{5.518}$ |
| June． | ${ }^{176}$ | ${ }_{2} 236$ | －47，795 | 4， 4 ， 122 | 5，128 |  | ${ }^{13,736}$ | ${ }^{9,872}$ | 703 | 13,216 | 4，563 | 2，902 | 10.55 | ${ }^{5.3888}$ | ${ }_{\text {5 }}^{5} 6.650$ |
| duy．．． | 187 <br> 175 <br> 1 | 217 <br> 218 <br> 18 | 51,141 | 45，966 | 4，503 | 遃 528 | 14,282 14,690 | 10，387 | 650 580 | 15， 178 | ¢ | ¢ | （10．57 | ¢ 5 | 5．670 5.696 |
| September | 168 | 212 | 53，350 | 48，025 | 4，624 | ${ }_{608} 6$ | 15，534 | 10，880 | 746 | 15，633 | 5,325 | 3，691 | 10.58 | 5．433 | 5.708 |
| October． | 145 | $\stackrel{169}{ }$ | 48，015 | － 43,734 | 3，666 | 569 | 15， 138 | 10，072 | 548 | cis．${ }^{1341} 1$ | 4， 4 | 2，898 | 10.58 10.58 10.58 | 5.433 5 5.433 | 5．7．708 |
| November．．．．．．．．．．．． | 105 | 202 | 45，735 | 44，520 | 4，844 | 641 | 14，668 | 8，985 | ${ }_{593}^{602}$ | 12，759 | 3，215 | 3，${ }_{2}^{2,213}$ | 10.59 | 5.433 5.453 | ${ }_{5}^{5.708}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 626 | 13，397 | 2，479 | 2，813 | 10.69 |  |  |
| februa | ${ }_{88}$ ． | 219 | 51，158 | 48，047 | 6，393 | 608 | 14，802 | 11,070 | 705 | 14，469 | 3，111 | 3，130 | 10.69 | 5．447 | 5.709 |
| March． | 111 | 249 | 58， 53 | ces， 5 | 8，2699 | 677 | 15，705 | 13，235 | 1，005 | （16，495 | 3,145 <br> 3,145 | －3，633 <br> ，744 | ＋10．69 | 5． 5 | 5．709 |
| Mar ${ }_{\text {ape．．．．}}$ | ${ }_{95}$ | 8 | ¢ | 39，947 | 2，565 | 489 489 | － $\begin{array}{r}\text { 12，044 } \\ 9\end{array}$ | co， | 460 |  | 1，706 | ${ }^{1} 734$ | ${ }^{10.73}$ | （1．740 | 5.976 |
|  | －88 | ${ }_{223}^{222}$ | 37，777 | 35,213 40,450 |  | ¢91 | 11，430 | 7， 7 7，641 | ¢ 64 | 11， 11.75 | 2，${ }_{2}^{2,564}$ | 3，245 5 5,418 | ＋10．93 ${ }^{10.93}$ |  | 6．094 6.186 |
| August． | 146 | 240 | 47，990 | 44，567 | 5，230 | 768 | 13，907 | 8,117 | 843 | 15，702 | ${ }_{3,423}$ | 5，874 | ${ }_{18}^{11.25}$ | 5.972 | 6.194 |
| September | 134 <br> 140 | ${ }_{237}^{224}$ | 54，924 | 48， 41.532 51 |  | 891 <br> 1.046 <br> 1 | （14，563 |  | 885 888 88 | 17，093 | － | ¢， 4,185 | ${ }_{18} 11.08$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.999}$ | $\underset{\substack{6.190}}{\text { g．20）}}$ |
| Moventer．．．．．．．． | ${ }_{135}$ | 158 | （ 54.429 | 49， 4 ， 46 44.470 | cose | 1，054 | （1，${ }_{\substack{14,549 \\ 13,044}}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 7,597 \\ & 6,959\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{8}^{87}$ | 19，124 | 2， 2,883 |  | 8811．22 | 5．${ }^{\text {5．} 998}$ | $\underset{\substack{6.212 \\ 6.305}}{ }$ |
|  |  |  | 4，174 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2，104 |  |  |  | 6.305 |

for footnotes，see 0． 266.

## PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS-COKE AND PETROLEUM

| уear ano hooth | core |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | crioe petroneun |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Production ${ }^{1}$ |  |  | Stocks, end of month ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{2}$ |  | Wells completedpr | ${ }_{\text {Produc- }}^{\text {tion }}$ | Ref inery tions ${ }^{5}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Consump- } \\ & \text { (truns } \\ & \text { (runs to } \\ & \text { stilis) } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Beenive | Byprosuct | Petroleumcoke | Byproduct plants |  |  | Petroleunecoke |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | At furnace plants | $\begin{aligned} & \text { At merchent } \\ & \text { plants } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dol lars per short ton | Number | Thous. of bli. | Pct. of capacit | Thous: of |
| 1935 morthly average.. | 76 | 2,652 | 122 | 2,971 | 1,185 | 1,786 | 409 | 51 | ${ }^{3.567}$ | 1,259 | 83,050 | 72 | 80,483 |
| liges mothy average.: | 142 264 | 3,714 | 115 109 | , | 6610 745 | 1, 17.47 | 385 <br> 380 | 56 44 4 | 㐌3.676 | 1,483 | - 93,641 | 78 83 88 |  |
| 1938 monthly average.: | 70 | 2,638 | 134 | 3,287 | 1,332 | i,955 | 380 571 | 4 | ${ }_{3}^{4.969}$ | -1,536 | - | ${ }^{83}$ | 988,685 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | 120 | 3.574 | 139 | 2,850 | 1,000 | 1.851 | ${ }^{694}$ | 49 | 4.091 | 1.457 | ${ }^{105.414}$ | ${ }_{82}$ | ${ }^{103,153}$ |
| 1940 monthy average.: | 255 559 | 4.501 4,874 | 127 137 | 1,931 | ${ }_{821}^{88}$ | 1,113 | 622 <br> 358 | ${ }_{59}^{67}$ | 4.851 | 1.600 | ${ }^{112,788}$ | 888 | 107.947 117433 |
| 1942 monthly averase.. | 690 | 5,191 | 112 | 1,497 | ${ }_{938} 8$ | ${ }_{659}^{695}$ | $\begin{array}{r}368 \\ 206 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{70}$ | ¢.012 | ${ }^{1,600}$ | (16,554 | $\stackrel{87}{79}$ | ${ }_{1171} 17.175$ |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 661 | 5 5,312 | 116 | 989 | 669 | 320 | 315 | 83 | 6.481 | 810 | 125,468 | 85 | 119,145 |
| 1944 monthy average.: | 581 <br> 434 | S, 5 S.589. | 150 <br> 159 <br> 159 | 88961 | 582 550 5 | 304 341 3 | 150 152 158 | ${ }^{72}$ | 7.000 <br> 7.298 | 1.086 | c\|is9,825 | ${ }_{93}^{93}$ |  |
| 1945 monthy average.: | 434 381 | 5,175 4,494 | 169 177 | ${ }_{863}^{891}$ | 550 548 | 311 315 | 152 109 | 123 103 | (7.298 | 1,321 | (142,805144,495 | ${ }_{95}^{93}$ | 143,295 144,183 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| february. | 524 618 | 4,507 | 103 | 1,391 | 774 | ${ }_{4}^{618}$ | 375 <br> 375 | 40 55 5 | 5.375 | 1,150 | (100,659 | ${ }_{83}^{83}$ | 100,445 |
| Marchi................ | ${ }_{96}$ | 4,480 | 128 | 1,401 | 694 | 706 | 400 | ${ }_{52}$ | ${ }_{5}^{5.375}$ | 1,612 | - 112,648 | ${ }_{85}$ | 1111,106 |
| May ............... | 571 | 4,652 | 140 | 1,405 | 741 | 664 | 385 | ${ }_{58}^{58}$ | 5.825 | 1,615 | 116,94! | ${ }_{88}$ | 119,435 |
| June............... | 595 | 4,842 | 144 | 1.428 | ${ }^{849}$ | 5787 | 382 | 71 | 6. 125 | 1,599 | 114,854 | ${ }^{86}$ | 1115,935 |
| נıly.............. | 610 | 5,020 | ${ }^{134}$ | 1,450 | ${ }^{874}$ | 577 | ${ }_{3}^{367}$ | ${ }_{69} 9$ | 6. 125 | 1,934 | 117,843 | ${ }^{89}$ | 121,180 |
| Avgust.......... | 645 696 | 5,019 | 137 | 1,612 | 950 | 662 | 372 | 69 | 6.125 | 1.829 | 121,1599 | 90 | 124,572 |
| Seetenber........... | 606 <br> 647 | 4 4,811 | 158 154 1 | 1,580 | ${ }_{871}^{881}$ | 699 745 | 370 <br> 362 | 71 | ¢.6.125 <br> 6.125 | 1.821 | 119,320 125,891 | ${ }_{89}^{89}$ | 121,481 126,772 |
| Hovember............ | 561 | 4,839 | 149 | 1,668 | 817 | 851 | 390 | $\stackrel{55}{59}$ | 6.125 | 1.723 | ${ }_{123,483}$ | 88 | 121,539 |
| December............. | 686 | 5 5,193 | 151 | 1,709 | 825 | 884 | 228 | 57 | 6.125 | 1,447 | 128,434 | ${ }_{88}$ | 124,985 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{6}^{675}$ | ${ }^{5,229}$ | ${ }_{121}^{140}$ | 1,510 | 887 869 | 692 516 | 259 | ${ }_{44}^{48}$ | ¢ $\begin{aligned} & 6.125 \\ & 6.000\end{aligned}$ | 1,099 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & 128,398 \\ & 13,936 \\ & \mid\end{aligned}\right.$ | ${ }_{81}^{82}$ | 119,032 105,870 |
| March................ | 694 | 5 5,231 | 108 | 1,430 | ${ }_{920}$ | 509 | 252 | 54 | 6.000 | ${ }_{922}$ | 114,509 | 76 | 110, 725 |
| Apri1............. | 687 | 5,060 | 91 | 1,448 | 963 | 485 | 201 | 50 | ${ }^{6.0000}$ | ${ }^{823}$ | 105, 149 | 75 | 104,962 |
| May Mune.................. | 700 719 |  | ${ }_{88}^{83}$ | 1,405 | ${ }_{969}^{975}$ | 4 | 191 182 | 59 <br> 55 | 6.000 <br> 6.000 |  | - | 7 | - ${ }_{\text {cke }}^{106,883}$ |
| Јuly.................. | 693 | 5,283 | 101 | 1,469 | 999 | 470 | 175 | ${ }_{60}$ | 6.000 | 828 | 111,855 | 78 | 111,555 |
| Avgust............. | 697 | 5.320 | 11. | 1,564 | 1,026 | 539 | 179 | 81 | ${ }_{6} 6.000$ | 742 | 120,568 | 80 | 114,135 |
| Septemer. | ${ }_{722}^{698}$ | 5,168 | 1108 <br> 123 <br> 1 | -1,614 | 1,021 | 593 651 | 173 | 117 77 | 6.0000 6.000 | ${ }_{8827}^{830}$ | ${ }^{115,933}$ | ${ }_{82}^{63}$ | 1113,474 |
| November .............. | ${ }_{667}$ | 5,196 | ${ }_{122}$ | 1,646 | 917 | ${ }_{728}$ | 198 | 85 | ${ }_{6}^{6.000}$ | ${ }_{764}$ | \|116,230 | ${ }_{82}^{82}$ | 112,368 |
| December........... | 686 | 5,373 | 142 | 1,453 | 825 | 628 | 234 | 89 | 6.000 | ${ }^{803}$ | 120,634 | 80 | 113,342 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {jebruary }}$ | ${ }_{6}^{663}$ | 5,401 | ${ }_{93}^{113}$ | -1,069 | 816 757 | 453 312 | 273 276 | 50 | ${ }_{6}^{6.000}$ | ${ }_{635}^{683}$ | - 1178,372 | 79 | 111,606 |
| March................ | 753 | 5.432 | 98 | ${ }^{866}$ | ${ }_{636}$ | ${ }_{230}^{230}$ |  | ${ }_{73}^{63}$ | 6.500 | 770 | 121,648 | 79 | 112,013 |
| April. | 688 <br> 658 | ¢, 5 5.481 | 102 105 105 | 953 949 | 773 720 |  | 310 <br> 315 <br> 3 | ${ }_{89}^{77}$ | 6.500 <br> 6.500 <br> 6.50 | 777 |  | 81 <br> 82 <br> 8 | 11115,905 |
| May.................: | 658 <br> 420 <br> 1 | 5,407 | 105 115 | ${ }_{843} 949$ | 720 602 | 229 <br> $24 i$ <br> 29 | 315 325 | ${ }_{72}^{89}$ | $\xrightarrow[6.500]{6.650}$ | 793 | 120,111 | ${ }_{85}^{82}$ | 115,984 |
| July................. | 634 | 5 5,273 | 113 | 866 | 570 | 297 | 340 | 82 | 6.500 | 853 | 127,629 | ${ }_{86}$ | 120, 889 |
| Avgust............. | 776 | 5 5,474 | 122 | 1.016 | 650 | 366 | 355 | ${ }_{8}^{84}$ | 6.500 | ${ }^{824}$ | 130,796 | 89 | 126,908 |
| September..........: | 773 | 5, 5 | \|134 | 1,1095 | 799 | 404 | 357 <br> 355 <br> 5. | 97 | ¢, 6.500 | 99489 | $\|$130,564 <br> 136,837 | 99 | 126,088 <br> 129,036 <br> 185 |
| Movember............ | 607 | 5,153 | ${ }_{136} 3$ | ${ }^{985}$ | ${ }_{529} 6$ | 390 | 325 | 119 | ${ }^{6.500}$ | ${ }_{952}^{922}$ | ${ }^{133,824:}$ | 91 | 126,473 |
| December........... | 711 | 5,556 | 126 | ${ }^{825}$ | 529 | 297 | 258 | 105 | 7.000 | 922 | 135,288 | 92 | 132,056 |
| 1944 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| faburuary.............: | 660 644 | 5,361 | ${ }_{138} 16$ | ${ }_{73}^{84}$ | ${ }_{561} 6$ | ${ }_{152}$ | 169 | ${ }_{48}^{62}$ | 7.000 | ${ }_{948} 9$ | $\xrightarrow{355,682}$ | 929 | - $\begin{aligned} & 133,161 \\ & 126,993\end{aligned}$ |
| March............. | 668 | 5,693 | 144 | 622 685 | 513 595 59 | 109 | ${ }^{173}$ | ¢98 | 7.000 | 974 | 136,814 | 91 | 137,902 |
| ${ }_{\text {May }}$ Apr.. | 665 645 | 5,728 | +137 | 685 756 | 535 569 | 149 <br> 186 <br> 1 | $\underset{141}{1085}$ | ${ }_{66}^{62}$ | 7.0000 | 1,04i4 |  |  | 132,330 139,537 |
| June.................. | 615 | 5,473 | 135 | 784 | 554 | 231 | 127 | ${ }_{95}^{66}$ | 7.000 | 1.184 | 137,263, | ${ }_{95}$ | 139,937 |
| July.............. | -605 | 5,664 | 158 | 921 | 599 | 332 | 130 | ${ }^{92}$ | 7.000 | 1.120 | ${ }^{141,438}$ | ${ }_{96}^{96}$ | 143,434 |
| August.............. | [ 573 | 5,670 5 5 | 158 158 | ${ }_{995}^{986}$ | 596 565 | 390 430 4 | 116 116 | 73 <br> 67 | 7.000 7.000 | 1,209 | 1455,407! | ${ }_{95}^{95}$ | 143,047 140,453 |
| September........... | 516 <br> 527 | ¢, 5,412 | 155 181 181 | 1:9950 | 586 | 430 <br> 454 | ${ }_{1}^{116}$ | 67 87 87 | 7.000 7 7 | $\stackrel{1,357}{1,191}$ | 退 142,985 | ${ }_{94}^{95}$ | 140,453 143,720 |
| Movember............. | 461 405 | $\underset{5,640}{5,507}$ | 164 172 | 1,1986 | 688 <br> 598 | 509 497 | 162 187 | 80 80 | 7.000 7.000 | $\xrightarrow{1,139}$ |  | ${ }_{94}^{94}$ | 140,046 145,425 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jeanuar | 456 | 5,621 | 181 163 168 | 973 779 | ¢699 | 304 <br>  <br> 195 | 174 <br> 131 <br> 121 | ${ }_{46}^{41}$ | 7.000 7.000 | 1,022 | 1473,453 | ${ }_{96}^{93}$ | 145,077 <br> 134,882 |
| Merch | 535 | 5,691 | 172 | 677 | 499 | 178 | 125 | 94 | 7.000 | 1,235 | 148,935 | 94 | 146,285 |
| Aare............ | 377 <br> 560 | 5,573 | 1784 | $\xrightarrow{6724}$ | 529 | 204 | 141 150 | - | 7.000 | $\underset{1,146}{ }$ | - ${ }^{144,2,189}$ [ | 95 97 | (153,295 |
| Junee.................. | 561 | 5,208 | 172 | 872 | 598 | 275 | 148 | 160 | 7.500 | 1,350 | 145,783 | 98 | 149,682 |
| July............... | 551 | 5.474 |  | ${ }_{926}^{926}$ | 569 | 357 | 154 | 133 | 7.500 | 1,240 | 151,8031 | ${ }_{98}$ | 155.040 |
| August.............. | 456 | 5.111 | 180 | 1.102 | 674 | 428 | 160 | 137 | 7.500 | 1.158 | 151.,198) | 96 | 152,771 |
| Septenber. | 298 <br> 198 <br> 1 | ¢ | 148 144 14 | 1,963 | 6591 | 518 482 | +162 | ${ }_{118}^{142}$ | 7.500 7.500 | ${ }^{1} 1.0899$ | (132, 690 | 85 ${ }_{84}^{85}$ | (128,236 |
| (ectober -............ | - ${ }_{368}$ | 4,828 | 152 | 1,002 | 490 | 512 | $\begin{array}{r}159 \\ 159 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 156 | 7.5000 | -1,156 | - | ${ }_{92}^{84}$ | (131,567 |
| Decenber........... | 394 | 5,208 | 163 | 927 | 499 | 428 | 156 | 168 | 7.500 | 1,337 | ${ }_{138,627}$ | 92 | 141,779 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 379 | 2,647 | 149 | 1,161 | 940 | ${ }_{221}$ | 147 | ${ }_{219} 19$ | 7.500 | 1.245 | 133,263. | ${ }_{94}$ | 130; 332 |
| March............... | ${ }_{22}{ }_{27}$ | (5,030 | \|187 | 1.016 620 | 814 442 | 203 <br> 178 <br> 1 | ${ }_{144}^{142}$ | 162 70 | 7.5000 | (1,375 |  | ${ }_{95}^{95}$ | 144,4888 |
|  | ${ }_{28}^{22}$ | - | (184 | 465 | ${ }_{292}$ | 172 <br> 1728 <br> 188 | 120 | 29 | $7.500{ }^{7}$ | 1,314 | 148,229, | ${ }_{95}^{95}$ |  |
| June............... | ${ }^{378}$ | 5,4445 | 159 <br> 168 <br> 1 | ${ }_{709}^{616}$ | 360 <br> 364 | 256 <br> 348 | ${ }_{88}^{85}$ | ${ }_{8}^{82}$ | 7.500 | 1.418 | (146.989 | ${ }_{98}^{96}$ | 1450.069 |
| xugust................ | 540 | 5,495 | 186 | 807 | ${ }_{398}$ | 409 | 72 | 9 | 8.000 | 1.442 | 149,859 | ${ }_{96}$ | 150,541 |
| Soptember.......... | 500 | 5,377 | 190 | 949 | 503 | 446 | ${ }_{99}^{89}$ | ${ }_{76}^{93}$ | 8.750 885 | $\stackrel{1}{1,362}$ | 143,773 | ${ }_{96}^{96}$ | 145,181 |
| Movember ...........: | 572 | $\stackrel{5}{4,945}$ | 212 <br> 191 <br> 1 | i,034 | 653 602 60 | 432 | ${ }_{93}^{96}$ | ${ }_{78}^{76}$ |  | 1. | 144,659 | ${ }_{93}^{94}$ | 146.816 140,514 |
| December........... | 396 | 4,797 | 197 | ${ }^{89}$ | 542 | 351 | 90 | 49 | 8.750 | 1,248 | 148,662 | ${ }_{95}$ | 140,514 148,71 |

For footnotes, see p. 266.

PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS－CRUDE PETROLEUM AND REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year and month} \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{crude petrol．eum} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{refined petroleum prooucts} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{of month \({ }^{1}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Exports \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Imports \({ }^{8}\)} \& \multirow{3}{*}{} \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Fuel ofl} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Gasoline－bearing in u．s．} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Heavy } \\
\text { carl } \\
\text { cart } \\
\text { fornta }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Product lon4} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Domestic demand} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Conoumption by type of
consumer} \\
\hline \& Total \& （ At re－ \& at tank farms pipe lines \& \(\underset{\text { leases }}{\substack{\text { On }}}\) \& \& \& \& \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \begin{array}{l}
0.9- \\
\text { oll } \\
\text { late }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] \& Resido－ \& 01st11－ \& Resldual \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Elect ie ie } \\
\text { pourur } \\
\text { pints } \theta
\end{gathered}
\] \& Reimas， \&  \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Thousands of barrel \(9^{9}\)} \& \[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Doi. por por } \\
\& \text { barrel }
\end{aligned}
\] \& \multicolumn{7}{|c|}{Thousands of barrels \({ }^{\circ}\)} \\
\hline 1935 monthly \& 329，337 \& 63，019 \& 256，819 \& 9，499 \& \& 4； 286 \& 2，695 \& 0.940 \& 8，353 \& 21，652 \& 107， 169 \& 023，391 \& 38 \& 3，448 \& \\
\hline 1936 monthly averag \& 304，632 \& 2249，140 \& 18244，762 \& 10，730 \& \& 4，193 \& 2，746 \& 1.038 \& 10，492 \& 23，997 \& 8，563 \& 25，657 \& 111，173 \& 4，068 \& \({ }^{2,784}\) \\
\hline 1933 monthly averag \& － 304,296 \& 52， 176 \& \({ }_{14} 2288,267\) \& 11，399 \& （13） \& 5，594 \& 2，276 \& 1.167 \& 12，226 \& －26，005 \& 9，737 \& 27， 212 \& \({ }^{11} 12,152\) \& 4，453 \& 3，141 \\
\hline （1938 monthy average．． \& 18859，091 \& S2， \&  \&  \&  \& ci， 6 \& 2，842 \& ． 984 \&  \& 24，595 \& 18. \& 286， 24,957 \& 近 \(11 ; 079\) \&  \& －3，005 \\
\hline 1940 monthly \& 258，971 \& （ 52.929 \& － 1932,952 \& 12，023 \& 12，956 \& \({ }^{4,298}\) \& 3，5990 \& － 960 \&  \& 26，532 \& 13，404 \&  \&  \& \({ }^{4}, 393\) \& 2，920 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average \& － \begin{tabular}{l}
256,178 \\
248 \\
\hline 187 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 51,424
47
47 \& 192,851
187,993 \& ¢11，903 \& 10，944 \& 2， 2 2，874 \& 4， \& 1.060
1.110 \&  \& \({ }^{29,5938}\) \& 14，402 \& 331，808 \& \({ }^{12} 1\) \& 5,327
6,942 \& ¢， \\
\hline 1943 monthly average： \& 240，445 \& 47，359 \& 179，348 \& 13，738 \& 9,621 \& 3，609 \& 1,150 \& 1.110 \& 17， 626 \& 34，776 \& 17， 343 \& 38，917 \& 111，499 \& 7，948 \& 3，991 \\
\hline 1944 monthly averag： \&  \&  \& （166，691 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13,594 \\
14,437 \\
\hline 10,
\end{tabular} \&  \& － \& 3,737
6,173
6,0 \& 1110111 \& －\({ }^{19,929}\) \& \({ }^{38,455}\) \&  \&  \& \({ }^{11} 1\) \& －\({ }^{8}, 144\) \&  \\
\hline （946\％monthly average．． \& － \& 53，646 \& （155，064 \& － 414,898 \& 5，001 \& \({ }_{3,548}\) \& 7，434 \& 1.307 \& 23，991 \& 35，947 \&  \& 40，002 \& 3，026 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
7，976 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& ¢，\({ }_{5}^{6,860}\) \\
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
\(941:\) \\
Jenuary \\
Februar \(\qquad\) \\
March． \\
Apr 11 \(\qquad\) \\
May． \\
June． \\
July．． \\
September \(\qquad\) \\
Oetober \(\qquad\) \\
November \(\square\)
\end{tabular}} \& 263 \& 51，378 \& 200，843 \& 11，660 \& 11.839 \& 1，687 \& 3，199 \& ． 960 \& 17，018 \& 27，880 \& 21，010 \& 32，885 \& ，752 \& \& 2，172 \\
\hline \& 265，062 \& 51， 357 \& 202，118 \& 11，587 \& 11，886 \& 1，342 \& 3，321 \& ．960 \& 14，732 \& 26，944 \& 17，783 \& 33，647 \& i，587 \& 4，541 \& 2，487 \\
\hline \& 267，005 \& 50，379 \& 204， 80 \& 411，786 \& 11.776 \& ，1，988 \&  \& 1.960
1.010 \&  \& \({ }^{27,677}\) \& 19，847 \&  \& －1，675 \& 5，061 \& 2， 5 269 \\
\hline \& \(\xrightarrow{262,731}\) \& －49，946 \& 201，167 \& \({ }^{11,618}\) \& 11， 244 \& 4，399 \& 3，701 \& 1.035 \& 15，546 \& 27，994 \& （11，233 \& 30，328 \& －i，689 \& 5，040 \& \({ }_{2,960}^{2,82}\) \\
\hline \& \({ }^{2595} 5995\) \&  \& 196，\({ }^{1965}\) \& 111．709 \& 10，711 \& \({ }^{3}, 9,934\) \& \({ }^{4.4888}\) \& 1.110 \& 14，697 \& \({ }^{27,882}\) \& 10，853 \& 29，4，3， \& 1，329 \& \({ }_{5}^{5}, 147\) \& 2，488 \\
\hline \&  \& 53，631 \& －190，558 \& 112，809 \& － \&  \& 4，657 \& 1.110
\(\therefore .110\) \& \({ }_{\text {c }}^{15,746}\) \& \({ }_{29,336}^{28,624}\) \& －\({ }^{10,6,653}\) \&  \& 1，8，823 \& （ 5,0390 \& 2， 2,631 \\
\hline \& 246，731 \& 51， 188 \& 183， 537 \& 12，006 \& 10， 221 \& \({ }^{248}\) \& 4,790 \& 1.110 \& 16，024 \& \({ }^{28}\) ， 1178 \& 11，516 \& 31， 331 \& －1，674 \& 5，435 \& 2，331 \\
\hline \&  \& ¢ \&  \&  \&  \& ＋ \begin{tabular}{l}
4,189 \\
2,406 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 4，983 \& 1．1100 \&  \& － 30,871 \& 11，752 \& 退32，399 \& （1，857 \& （6，049 \& \\
\hline \& 247；499 \& 51，319 \& 183，992 \& 12，188 \& 10，179 \& 3，041 \& 6，266 \& 1.110 \& 17， 142 \& 31， 127 \& 20，587 \& 37，613 \& 1，950 \& 6， 328 \& 2，047 \\
\hline 1942：\({ }_{\text {January ．．．．．．．．．．．．}}\) \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline Febiruary．．．．．．．．．．．．． \& 261,459 \& 51，821 \& 198，723 \& 12，910 \& 11，229 \& 1，002 \& 2，773 \& 1.110 \& 15， 194 \& 27，254 \& 31，761 \& 34，544 \& 1，530 \& 5，949 \& 1，826 \\
\hline March： \& 262，392 \& － 50,0050 \& 199，\({ }_{\text {1937 }}\) \&  \& 111，434 \& 2， \& 2， \& 1.1100
1.10 \& \(\xrightarrow{16,24} \begin{aligned} \& \text { 4，} 202 \\ \& 4\end{aligned}\) \& \({ }^{28,095}\) \& 速 18,88 \&  \& 1，008 \& ¢， \(\begin{gathered}6,595 \\ 6,599\end{gathered}\) \& 1,983
\(2,4,48\)

2， <br>
\hline vay． \& ${ }_{\text {255，}}^{254}$ \& 4， 48,454 \& 193， 3 ［34 \& 13，354 \& 11， 1168 \& 2，796 \& ${ }_{791}^{691}$ \& 1.110 \& 13，436 \& 30，971 \& 11， 11272 \& 31，737 \& 942 \& － 6,624 \& 1，843 <br>
\hline June． \& 251，986 \& 47，551 \&  \&  \& （10，892 \& （1，819 \& 450 \& ${ }_{1.110}$ \& ${ }_{\text {cki }}^{18,149}$ \&  \& \& 31，081 \& ，216 \& 6，747 \& 2， <br>
\hline Auguat． \& 244，670 \& 46，435 \& 184， 757 \& 13，478 \& 10，708 \& 4，082 \& 138 \& 1.110 \& 17，062 \& 30，446 \& 10，626 \& 30，526 \& 1，349 \& 6，985 \& 2，888 <br>

\hline Sepember \& ${ }_{\text {230，}}^{2401}$ \& 44，668 \& － 182,885 \& cise \& ce， \& | 3,910 |
| :---: |
| 3 | \& ${ }_{208}^{289}$ \& | 1.110 |
| :--- |
| 1.110 | \& cis．062 \&  \& | 13,658 |
| :---: |
| 13,126 |
| 1 | \& 退30，190， \& 1，425 \& 7，131 \& － <br>

\hline Hovember \& 234，635 \& 42，699 \& 178，405 \& 13，531 \& \& \& 68 \& 1.110 \& 17，662 \& 31，311 \& 16，044 \& 35， 534 \& i， 104 \& 7，808 \& <br>
\hline 1043 Decomber \& 234，889 \& 43，620 \& 177，904 \& 13，365 \& 10，866 \& 3，090 \& 324 \& 1.110 \& 18，073 \& 31，990 \& 22，607 \& 38，041 \& 1，275 \& 8，341 \& 2，100 <br>
\hline Januar \& \& 44，213 \& 176，956 \& 13，789 \& 10，804 \& 1，776 \& ${ }^{87}$ \& 1.110 \& 17，306 \& 32，544 \& 22，127 \& ${ }^{34}, 968$ \& 1，310 \& ${ }^{8,146}$ \& 2，360 <br>
\hline Febr
marchar
mat \&  \& － $\begin{gathered}4,8,87 \\ 46,426\end{gathered}$ \& 178,119

$182 ; 709$ \& （13， $\begin{aligned} & 13,581 \\ & 13,517\end{aligned}$ \& 10，394 \& | 3,074 |
| :--- |
| 2,764 | \& ${ }_{69}^{66}$ \& $1: 110$

1.10 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16,24 <br>
17,288 <br>
\hline

 \& 

30,799 <br>
32,700 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& － 19,145 \&  \& （1，196 \& － \& $\underbrace{\text { a }}_{\substack{2,631 \\ 3,608}}$ <br>

\hline Apr $11 .$. \& 243．469 \& 47，659 \& 182， 183 \& 13，517 \& 9，674 \& ${ }^{3,872}$ \& 305 \& 1.110 \& 16，690 \& 34，095 \& 15，627 \& ${ }^{35,986}$ \& 1.038 \& 7，861 \& ${ }^{3.556}$ <br>
\hline Mey \&  \& ${ }^{48,562}$ \& － 1838.074 \& ｜ \& － $\begin{array}{r}\text { 9，748 } \\ 10,064 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \&  \& 459 \& 1.110 \& 15，261 \& ${ }_{33,510}$ \& （15，628 \& 30， 256 \& 1，148 \& 7，704 \& － <br>
\hline Junly： \& ${ }^{2339}$ ； 84 \& $\xrightarrow[48,223]{48,62}$ \& 178， 7196 \& 13，411 \& 10，279 \& 4，803 \& 122 \& 1.110 \& ${ }^{16,073}$ \& 36，624 \& 13，177 \& 37，495 \& 1，290 \& 7，784 \& 4，4，11 <br>
\hline Auyust． \&  \& ＋ 48.160 \& 176，015 \&  \& （10，009 \& 4，403 \& 1，931 \& $1.110^{\circ}$ \& 18， 18.223 \& ${ }^{37,46,48}$ \& － \& － \& －1，556 \& 7，628 \& － $\begin{aligned} & 4,734 \\ & 4,678 \\ & 4\end{aligned}$ <br>
\hline Sectomer \& 239，986 \& 47，912 \& 177， 734 \& － 14,140 \& 8，7\％ \& 3，800 \& 2，437 \& 1.110 \& ${ }^{20,549}$ \& ${ }_{34,663}$ \& 14，781 \& 41，109 \& 1，648 \& 8， \& 4，891 <br>
\hline Yovember． \& － \& 48,780
47 \& － 1801 \& 14,157
14,365 \& 8， 8 8，298 \& 3,407

2，090 \& 退， \& \％：110 \& 19，931 \& $\xrightarrow{36,649} 3$ \& － | 19,482 |
| :--- |
| 22,065 | \& ${ }_{45,915}^{42,426}$ \& 2，884 \& ¢ \& － $\begin{aligned} & 4,783 \\ & 5,049\end{aligned}$ <br>

\hline \& 241，245 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline Febric \& 241，7245 \& 47，666 \& 1890，479 \& ${ }_{\substack{13,568 \\ 13,50}}$ \& ${ }_{\substack{19 \\ 6,585 \\ 8,553}}$ \& 1，884 \& －${ }^{3.018}$ \& 1.1110 \& 18， 18.454 \& ${ }_{36,493}^{38,519}$ \& 20，145 \& 45，601 \& 2.504 \& 8，4899 \& 5，194 <br>
\hline Narch． \& 236，220 \& 48，911 \& 174，105 \& 13，204 \& ${ }_{6}^{6,766}$ \& 2，917 \& 2，697 \& 1.110 \& 19，863 \& 39，738 \& 22，270 \& 43，645 \& 1，502 \& 8 8，574 \& 5，939 <br>
\hline April． \&  \& 55，625 \& 169，574 \& 13，495 \& 6，473 \& ${ }_{3}^{3,223}$ \& 3，029 \& －1110 \& 19，604 \& 37，281 \& ＋16，056 \& 44，094 \& 1.475 \& 8，095 \& ${ }^{6,586}$ <br>
\hline May．．． \& ${ }_{\text {229，}}^{235}$ \& － 50,190 \& （176， 217 \& 込 \&  \&  \& ， \& 1.110 \& ${ }^{20,028}$ \& ${ }^{38,026}$ \& － \& －${ }^{43,1622}$ \& ＋，465 \& 7，579 \& coter <br>
\hline July． \& ${ }_{223} 23,503$ \& 48，895 \& 160，938 \& ${ }_{13,670}$ \& ${ }^{6}$ 6，186 \& ${ }^{3,429}$ \& ${ }_{3}^{3,032}$ \& 1.110 \& 21，316 \& 38，332 \& 13，507 \& 39，127 \& 1，542 \& 7，877 \& ${ }_{6}^{6,293}$ <br>
\hline Auguat． \& ${ }^{223,901}$ \& 50， 150 \& 160， 162 \& －13，${ }^{1389}$ \&  \&  \& 5，402 \& 1.110 \& 20，593 \& 37，291 \& 13， 105 \& 38，813 \& ，584 \& 7，970 \& （ <br>
\hline Octomer． \& ${ }_{.223,500}$ \& 50，323 \& － 159,447 \& 13，730 \& 6，497 \& 2，816 \& 5，393 \& ：110 \& 21，697 \& 39， 322 \& 44，837 \& 43，969 \& 1，757 \& 88,284 \& ciers <br>

\hline Movember \& 222，759 \& 49，039 \& － 159,5882 \& | 14,138 |
| :--- |
| 4.105 | \& 6,482

6,107
6 \& 3,337
1,614 \& 3,199
4,239 \& 1.110 \& 18,880
19,058 \&  \& － \& 44,489
50,429 \& ＋1，935 \& 8，863 \& 5,835
6,110 <br>
\hline 1945： \& 220，862 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& ， 10 <br>
\hline Januar \& ${ }^{20} 2221,737$ \& 20 $\begin{array}{r}\text { 4，} 620 \\ 48,699\end{array}$ \& 157,888
167,449 \& 14,309
14,163
14. \& 6，026
5
5,791 \& 1，715 \& ${ }_{3}^{3,958}$ \& 1．110 \& 20，566 \& ${ }_{\text {47，}}^{41,862}$ \& 25， 23.451 \& 51，849 \& 2，149 \& ${ }^{8,7888} 7$ \& 6，490 <br>
\hline March． \& 223，${ }^{\text {2888 }}$ \& 51，904 \& 157，755 \& 14，329 \& 5，667 \& 1，766 \& 6，042 \& 1.110 \& ${ }_{20,934}$ \& 39，471 \& 19，781 \& 48，066 \& 0，576 \& 8,57 \& 8，097 <br>

\hline Apria \& ${ }_{\text {223，}}^{223}$ \& 52，754 \& － 156,959 \& ＋14，${ }^{14,520}$ \& 5，4，5 \& 3， | 3,057 |
| :--- |
| 3,42 |
|  |
| 1 | \& （5，085 \& 1：110 \& 20，443 \&  \& 15，916 \& 43，408 \& ： 1.3785 \& ¢， \& 8，982 <br>

\hline June．．． \& － 218,218 \& 51，790 \& 165，909 \& －4，519 \& 5，044 \& 边 \& 6，090 \& 1.110 \& 21,891 \& 40，527 \& 14，723 \& 43， 818 \& －285 \& ${ }^{8} 8,361$ \& 7，897 <br>
\hline July．．． \&  \& 53，053 \& 149,247
147,807 \& 14,338
14,361 \& 4,793
4,821 \&  \& 7，480 \& 1：110 \& 22， 21,740 \& ＋ 41,888 \& $\xrightarrow{16,370} 1$ \& 41，4988 \& 1 \&  \& ¢，740 <br>
\hline Seetembe \& 220，319 \& ${ }^{54,469}$ \& 150，984 \& 14，866 \& 4，437 \& 3，380 \& 5，673 \& 1.110 \& 19，204 \& ${ }^{\text {34，}}$ 3， 185 \& （14，234 \& 35，421 \& 1，543 \& ${ }^{6} 7$ \& ${ }_{5}^{\text {s，775 }}$ <br>
\hline cotione \& $\underset{\substack{218,96}}{210}$ \& 52，756 \& － 150 \& －4， 4 ， 407 \& 4，606 \& 3，456 \& 7，577 \& 1.110 \& ${ }^{19,964}$ \& $\xrightarrow{36,452}$ \& － $\begin{aligned} & 16,432 \\ & 19,078\end{aligned}$ \& 42，873 \&  \& 7，4274 \& ¢ <br>
\hline 1945 ： \& 218，763 \& 50，276 \& 153，957 \& 14，530 \& 4，496 \& 2，536 \& 6，789 \& 1.10 \& 21，176 \& 38，609 \& 28，571 \& 45，780 \& 2，570 \& 7，804 \& 5，346 <br>
\hline Januar \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 1.110 \& 24，990 \& 37，940 \& 29，453 \& 45，160 \& 2，269 \& 7.625 \& 8 8，049 <br>
\hline Fobrua \& 227， 220 \& 55，430 \& 157,315
153,419 \& 12，475 \& ＋4，607 \& 2，610 \& 7，066 \& 1.110 \&  \& 34，791 \& 25，${ }_{\text {221 }}^{19}$ \& 39，693 \& （1，968 \& 6，5944 \& 5，36！ <br>
\hline apr 11. \& 222，480 \& 54，529 \& ${ }^{1535}$ \& 14，765 \& 4，533 \& 4，272 \& 7，867 \& －190 \& 23， 181 \& 37，407 \& 18，0033 \& 38．142 \& 2，156 \& 6，461 \& 5，438 <br>

\hline May．．． \&  \& | 52,988 |
| :--- |
| 55119 | \&  \& $\xrightarrow{14,238}$ \& $4,9,3$

4,921 \& 3， $\begin{aligned} & 3,439 \\ & 3,401 \\ & 4\end{aligned}$ \& －7，${ }_{6} 7$ \& 1.210 \& 23，320 \& ${ }_{\text {36，} 669}^{37,86}$ \& 18，${ }^{18,856}$ \& － \& | 3，518 |
| :--- |
| 2，866 |
|  | \& ¢ \& ¢ <br>

\hline Joly．： \& | 224，351 |
| :--- |
| 224 |
| 22， |
| 157 | \&  \& 155，566 \& 15，163， \& ${ }_{4}^{4,988}$ \& 4 \& 7，013 \& 1.260 \& 24，559 \& ${ }^{36,060}$ \& （15，151 \& 37，112 \& ${ }_{2} 2,520$ \& 8，903 \& ${ }_{5}^{5} 5$ <br>

\hline September \& 222，417 \& cis， \& 153，469 \& 15，064 \& 5，401 \& 3，687 \& 8，154 \& 1.460 \& 23，${ }^{2,777}$ \& 34，512 \& － \& 33，850 \& ${ }^{2}$ 2，925 \& 6，729 \& 3，695 <br>

\hline ober． \& | 222，177 |
| :--- |
| 226,45 | \& 52，074 \& ［55，434 \& 14，669 \& 5，483， \& 4，622 \& 7，149 \& 1.460 \& 22，432 \& 33，777 \& 18，131 \& 37，014 \&  \& 7，249 \& 2，367 <br>

\hline December．．．．．．．．． \& 224，473 \& 53，113 \& 156，238 \& 15，122 \& 5，703 \& 3，542 \& 8，422 \& 1.560 \& 24，970 \& 35，937 \& 32，450 \& 47，405 \& 5，315 \& 7，607 \& 5，579 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes，see p． 267.

PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS-REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS-Continued

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{4}{*}{year ano mohth} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{fuel oil} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{kerosene} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{lubricatime oils} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stocks, end of mont \(h^{1}\)} \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Exports \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Price, wholesale, fuel
011 (Pann-syl-
vania)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Production \({ }^{4}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Domeatic
demand} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, end of month \({ }^{9}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Price, wholewater white, \(47^{\circ}\) rof
ory, Pennoyl-
vania} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Producetion} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Domestic } \\
\text { demand }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stocks, refinory, end of month \({ }^{5}\)} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Exports \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Price, wholesale, cylindor, rofinery, Pennaylvania \({ }^{6}\)} \\
\hline \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Diat11- } \\
\text { late }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Residual \& \[
\begin{gathered}
0 i s t 11- \\
\text { late }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Residual \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Thousands of bartels?} \& Dollara per gal. \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Thousands of barrela?} \& Dollars Der gal. \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Thousands of barrels?} \& Dollara par gal. \\
\hline 1935 monthly average. . \& 20,225 \& 84,504 \& 1,220 \& 950 \& 0.040 \& 4.651 \& 3,970 \& 7.979 \& 539 \& 0.049 \& 2,321 \& 1.638 \& 8,803 \& 700 \& 0.116 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average.. \& 22,104 \& 83, 255 \& 1,554 \& 1,080 \& . 045 \& 4,874 \& 4,286 \& 7,040 \& 559 \& . 053 \& 2,577 \& 1,860 \& 6,868 \& 717 \& .146 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& 22,012 \& 85,010 \& 2,418 \& 1,088 \& . 044 \& 5,442 \& 4,581 \& 6,984 \& 722 \& . 053 \& 2,943 \& 1,944 \& \({ }^{6} 3,741\) \& 903 \& . 170 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average.. \& 25,554 \& -95, 190 \& 2,358 \& 1,295 \& . 040 \& 5,382 \& 4,697 \& 8,394 \& 605 \& . 052 \& 2,569 \& 1,769 \& 8,020 \& 777 \& . 108 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.. \& \({ }^{*} 32,991\) \& \({ }^{2} 97,495\) \& 2, 652 \& 1,248 \& . 042 \& 5,710 \& 5,042 \& 7,722 \& 666 \& . 051 \& 2,920 \& 1,976 \& 7,332 \& 981 \& . 124 \\
\hline 1840 monthly average.. \& 36,081 \& 91,424 \& 1.464 \& 990 \& . 040 \& 6,157 \& 5,731 \& 7,393 \& 262
249 \& . 0550 \& 3,064
3 \& 2,058
\(\mathbf{2 , 6 2 1}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
8,238 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 881 \& .134 \\
\hline 1041 monthly aver age.. \& 42,492 \& 88,216 \& 1,245 \& 881
724 \& .055 \& 6,049
5,623 \& 5,789
58814 \& 9, 484
1010,398 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
249 \\
208 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& . 0658 \& 3,295
3,219 \& 2,621 \& 8,907 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
783 \\
664 \\
\hline 8
\end{tabular} \& .128 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average... \& 32,09
36,798 \& 68,949
56,432 \& 1,686 \& 724
1.117 \& .057 \& 5,023 \& 5,717
5,717 \& 8,390
8, \& 370 \& .0668 \& 3,223 \& 2,422
2,622 \& 8,682 \& 712 \& . 160 \\
\hline 1944 montnly average.. \& 37,888 \& 49,802 \& 3,451 \& 786 \& .066 \& 6,529 \& 5,984 \& 10,492 \& 369 \& . 073 \& 3,426 \& 2,697 \& 7,681 \& 714 \& . 160 \\
\hline 1845 monthly average.. \& 35,428 \& 38,888 \& 2,641 \& 596 \& . 084 \& 8,762 \& 6,298 \& 10,270 \& 494 \& . 071 \& 3,489 \& 2,945 \& 7,185 \& 536 \& . 160 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 45,813 \& 43,355 \& 2,267 \& 484 \& .060 \& 8,699 \& 7,424 \& 15,018 \& 682 \& . 072 \& 3,804 \& 2,908 \& 7,643 \& 910 \& . 193 \\
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January............
february

a \& 1237,926 \& 1285,092 \& $\begin{array}{r}1.480 \\ \hline 690\end{array}$ \& 731
741 \& . 044 \& 6,661
5,888 \& 7,769

6,484 \& | 8,312 |
| :--- |
| 7,634 |
| 67 | \& 67

64 \& .053 \& 2,943
2,522 \& 2,387
1,797 \& 8,809
8,790 \& ${ }_{681}^{521}$ \& .090 <br>

\hline February............ \& 34,780 \& | 82,902 |
| :--- |
| 81,834 |
| 8 | \& 854 \& ${ }_{838}$ \& . 044 \& 5,888 \& 8,821 \& 6,724

6,724 \& 124 \& . 054 \& - 2,813 \& 2,263 \& 8,637 \& 878 \& .0999 <br>
\hline Aprili., , , ............. \& 31,725 \& 79,138 \& 788 \& 812 \& . 045 \& 6,068 \& 6,649 \& 7,083 \& 168 \& . 054 \& 3,213 \& 2,712 \& 8 8,363 \& 737 \& .100 <br>
\hline May............. \& 35,389 \& 79,218 \& 955 \& 675 \& . 048 \& 8,033 \& 4,504 \& 8,421 \& 118 \& . 054 \& 3,322 \& 2,889 \& 7,835 \& 921 \& . 103 <br>
\hline June. \& 38,274 \& 79,948 \& 1,276 \& 904 \& . 063 \& 5,218 \& 3,918 \& 9,809 \& 101 \& . 057 \& 3,520 \& 3,171 \& 7,353 \& 761 \& .123 <br>
\hline July... \& 43,037 \& 80,760 \& 941 \& 632 \& . 057 \& 5,406 \& 4,270 \& 10,635 \& 95 \& . 059 \& 3,563 \& 3,055 \& 7,107 \& 650 \& . 140 <br>
\hline August.. \& 47,163 \& 82,268 \& 1,382 \& 684 \& . 058 \& 5,850 \& 4,530 \& 11,636 \& 52 \& . 062 \& 3,581 \& 2,562 \& 7,208 \& 839 \& .143 <br>
\hline Septenber \& 51,412 \& 83,752 \& 1,118 \& 1.120 \& . 059 \& 5,949 \& 5,621 \& 11,662 \& 295 \& . 063 \& 3,427 \& 2,636 \& 7.415 \& 533 \& .154 <br>
\hline Octaber \& 65;385 \& 84,960 \& 2,241 \& 844 \& . 058 \& 6,365 \& 5,519 \& 11,670 \& 1,168 \& . 063 \& 3,494 \& 2,656 \& 7,487 \& 742 \& . 180 <br>
\hline Hovember........... \& \$5,073 \& 83,730 \& 1,124 \& 1,000 \& .054 \& 6,443 \& 7,080 \& 10,843 \& 189 \& . 064 \& 3,607 \& 2,496 \& 7,752 \& 817 \& . 160 <br>
\hline Deceaber ............ \& 49,928 \& 83, 195 \& 2,085 \& 1,249 \& . 051 \& 6,682 \& 7,404 \& 8,589 \& 581 \& . 064 \& 3,654 \& 1,651 \& 8,127 \& 1,713 \& . 160 <br>
\hline January \& ${ }^{13} 40,801$ \& 1478,386 \& 1.009 \& 1,071 \& . 050 \& 6,634 \& 9,749 \& 1011,007 \& 392 \& . 064 \& 3,497 \& 2,674 \& 8,268 \& 668 \& . 180 <br>
\hline February. \& 33,711 \& 75,386 \& ${ }^{984}$ \& 258 \& . 052 \& 6,133 \& 7,741 \& 9,324 \& 193 \& . 063 \& 3,174 \& 2,467 \& 8.429 \& 516 \& . 160 <br>
\hline March.. \& 30,205 \& 70,098 \& 1,623 \& 744 \& . 055 \& 8,035 \& 7,230 \& 7,900 \& 281 \& . 063 \& 3,533 \& 2,859 \& 8,470 \& 808 \& . 160 <br>
\hline April.......... \& 28,792 \& 67,658 \& 1,796 \& 692 \& . 057 \& 5,629 \& 6,516 \& 7,806 \& 367 \& . 063 \& 3,438 \& 2,767 \& 8.470 \& 650 \& . 160 <br>
\hline May................. \& 30,281 \& 68,388 \& 895 \& 1,063 \& . 059 \& 5,302 \& 4,593 \& 8,433 \& $\begin{array}{r}81 \\ 195 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& . 0664 \& 3,439 \& 2,516 \& 8,768 \& 596
562 \& . 160 <br>
\hline June................ \& 32,501
37,729 \& 66,341
66,935 \& 1,824
3,340

1 \& | 913 |
| :--- |
| 365 | \& .059 \& 4,929

5,134 \& 3,881
3,320 \& 9,497
10,933 \& 195
377 \& . 0664 \& 3,231
3,13 \& 2,648
2,008 \& 8,756
8,945 \& 562
916 \& .160 <br>
\hline August......... \& 42,918 \& 67,813 \& 1,384 \& 747 \& . 059 \& 5,340 \& 4,036 \& 12,176 \& 55 \& . 063 \& 3,141 \& 2,118 \& 9,301 \& 838 \& .160 <br>
\hline September . . . . . . \& 45,817 \& 69,264 \& 1,637 \& 449 \& . 059 \& 5,421 \& 5,022 \& 12,383 \& 202 \& . 063 \& 2,951 \& 2,257 \& 9,278 \& 690 \& . 160 <br>
\hline October.. \& 49,701 \& 68,873 \& 2,449 \& 777 \& . 059 \& 5,807 \& 5,381
5,695 \& 12,645
12,639 \& 227
67 \& . 0663 \& 2,067 \& 2, 2111 \& 9,421 \& 775 \& . 160 <br>
\hline Movenber \& 50,709
44,940 \& 66,664
61,783 \& 1,802 \& 674
1,048 \& .069 \& 6,759
5,351 \& 7,695
7,823 \& 12,630
10,064 \& 82 \& .063 \& 3,049 \& 2,238 \& 9,424 \& 708 \& .160 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{1943:} <br>
\hline January. \& 39,014 \& 60,808 \& 1,415 \& 1,180 \& . 059 \& 6,602 \& 8,098 \& 7,222 \& 339 \& . 063 \& 2,935 \& 1,901 \& 9,725 \& 715 \& . 100 <br>
\hline February............ \& 35,298 \& 59,057 \& 1,390 \& 926 \& . 062 \& 5,852 \& 8,955 \& 5,942 \& 169 \& . 063 \& 2,780 \& 2,156 \& 9,771 \& 566 \& .160 <br>
\hline March... \& 31,135 \& 57,280 \& 1,734 \& 754 \& . 063 \& 6,326 \& 7,057 \& 4,868 \& 333 \& . 066 \& 3,184 \& 2,675 \& 9,689 \& 572 \& . 180 <br>
\hline April............ \& 30,674 \& 57,381 \& 2,096 \& 1.496 \& . 063 \& 6,299 \& 6,285 \& 5,326 \& 475 \& . 069 \& 3,107 \& 2,758 \& 9,474 \& 537 \& . 100 <br>
\hline May... \& 30,665 \& 57,757 \& 2,167 \& 1,490 \& . 065 \& 8,511 \& 5,075 \& 6,486 \& 275 \& . 0679 \& 3,281 \& 2,824 \& 9,155 \& ${ }_{7}^{748}$ \& . 180 <br>

\hline June................. \& 32,467 \& 55,879 \& 2,119 \& -716 \& . 085 \& | 6,060 |
| :--- |
| 5 |
| 89 | \& 4,186 \& 8 8,237 \& 199

669 \& . 070 \& 3,162
3

3 \& | 2,798 |
| :--- |
| $\mathbf{2}, 540$ | \& 8,895

88 \& 756 \& .160
.160 <br>
\hline Juty................. \& 34,324

36,931 \& $\begin{array}{r}57,107 \\ 56,857 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& | 3,315 |
| :--- |
| 2,588 |
| 1 | \& 2,317

1,500 \& .065 \& 5,769
5,394 \& 4,020
3,751 \& 9,195
10,286 \& 669

719 \& . 0770 \& | 3,257 |
| :--- |
| 3,298 | \& 2,540 \& 8,412

8,170 \& 988
572 \& . 160 <br>
\hline September.... \& 39,681 \& 57,977 \& 1,701 \& 306 \& .065 \& 5,817 \& 4,384 \& 10,910 \& 788 \& . 070 \& 3,236 \& 2,766 \& 7,831 \& 777 \& .160 <br>
\hline October. \& 44,857 \& 54,952 \& 1,543 \& 1,079 \& . 065 \& 5,977 \& 5,516 \& 11,299 \& 90 \& . 070 \& 3,635 \& 2,804 \& 7,712 \& 922 \& .160 <br>
\hline Hovember.. \& 44,806 \& 53,046 \& 1.151 \& 734 \& . 065 \& 8,138 \& ${ }_{8}^{6,852}$ \& 10,487 \& 349 \& . 070 \& 3,589 \& 2,832 \& 7,770 \& 885 \& .160 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{16}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline jenuary............... \& 36,880 \& 46,270
45,070 \& 1,630

2,340 \& | 403 |
| :---: |
| 568 | \& .066 \& 8,413 \& 7,265 \& 8,269 \& 131 \& . 073 \& 3,158 \& 2,570 \& 7,942. \& 631 \& . 160 <br>

\hline March.. \& 29,826 \& 45,427 \& 2,196 \& 1,234 \& . 086 \& 8,860 \& 7,480 \& 6,567 \& 159 \& . 074 \& 3,488 \& 2,692 \& 8,011 \& 713 \& . 160 <br>
\hline Apr 11............ \& 30,152 \& 44,137 \& 3,962 \& 516 \& . 068 \& 6.489 \& 5,912 \& 6,722 \& 391 \& .074 \& 3,273 \& 2,570 \& 8,068 \& 634 \& .160 <br>
\hline May... \& 32,484 \& 44,682 \& 4,003 \& 1,544 \& . 066 \& 6.710 \& 5,030 \& 8,117 \& 360 \& .074 \& 3,337 \& 2,631 \& 7,771 \& 990 \& . 160 <br>
\hline June............... \& 35,242 \& 40,649 \& 5, 280 \& 1,594 \& . 066 \& 6,246 \& 4,139 \& 9,825 \& 378

715 \& . 074 \& | 3,463 |
| :--- | \& 2,754 \& 7,590 \& 870 \& . 160 <br>

\hline Juty................ \& 38,336 \& 50,589 \& | 5.174 |
| :--- |
| 5.1797 | \& 1,052 \& . 066 \& 6,277 \& 3,574

3,874 \& 11,798
13

13 \& 715 \& .074 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
2,625 <br>
2,734 <br>
\hline

 \& 

7,426 <br>
\hline 7,169
\end{tabular} \& ${ }_{889}^{888}$ \& . 160 <br>

\hline | August,.............. |
| :--- |
| Septenber,....... | \& 40,712

43,687 \& 53, 506

57 \& | 5,697 |
| :---: |
| 3,711 |
| 1 | \& 409

362 \& .0666 \& 6,358

6,339 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,874 <br>
4,694 <br>
\hline

 \& 

13,339 <br>
14,648 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 928

328 \& .074 \& 3,356
3,458
3 \& 2,734
$\mathbf{2}, 556$ \& 7,169
7,364 \& 859
690 \& . 160 <br>
\hline October........... \& 47,362 \& 57,420 \& 3,450 \& 317 \& . 066 \& 6,515 \& 6,307 \& 14,464 \& 374 \& . 074 \& 3,672 \& 2,941 \& 7,452 \& 632 \& . 160 <br>
\hline Hovember \& 45,684 \& 55,643 \& 2,245 \& 889 \& . 066 \& 6,505 \& 6,750 \& 13,771 \& 437 \& . 074 \& 3,587 \& 3,032 \& 7,662 \& 437 \& . 180 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{1945:}} \& 242 \& . 074 \& 3,581 \& 2,682 \& 7,815 \& 638 \& .160 <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 8,742 \& 168 \& . 074 \& 3,504 \& 3,085 \& 7,796 \& 409 \& <br>
\hline February............ \& 27,210 \& 39,760 \& 1,549 \& 181 \& . 066 \& 6,211 \& 7,587 \& 7,150 \& 282 \& . 074 \& 3,062 \& 2,792 \& 7,641 \& 418 \& .180 <br>
\hline March............... \& 26,729 \& 35,451 \& 2,480 \& 1,059 \& . 066 \& 7,056 \& 6,805 \& 6,925 \& 460 \& . 074 \& 3,589 \& 3,253 \& 7,423 \& 547 \& .160 <br>
\hline April............... \& 29,148 \& 34,418 \& 2,914 \& 975 \& . 066 \& 6,260 \& 4,621 \& 8,252 \& 388 \& . 074 \& 3,716 \& 3,270 \& 7,307 \& 555 \& . 160 <br>
\hline  \& 29,511 \& 34,333

35,606 \& \& \& \& \& \& \& | 639 |
| :--- |
| 556 |
| 56 | \& .074 \& \& 3,374

3 \& 7,026
6,770 \& 779
678 \& . 160 <br>
\hline June................ \& 32,440

36,276 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
35,606 <br>
38,341 <br>
\hline 18

 \& 

4,758 <br>
3,202 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \& 909

1,106 \& . 0666 \& 6,337
6,520 \& 4,741
4,394 \& 8,
11, 597 \& 556
543

54 \& .074 \& | 3,567 |
| :--- |
| 3,645 | \& 3,130

3,266
3 \& 6,770
6,321 \& 678
819
88 \& . 160 <br>
\hline August................ \& 41,245 \& 42, 227 \& 1,995 \& ${ }^{1} 416$ \& .0066 \& 7,089 \& 3,803 \& 13,884 \& 540 \& . 074 \& 3,712 \& 3 3,121 \& 6,505 \& 389 \& .160 <br>
\hline September. ....... \& 45,059 \& 42,822 \& 1,586 \& 240 \& . 0651 \& 5,858 \& 6,253 \& 13,875 \& 815 \& . 068 \& 3,128 \& 2,328 \& 6,840 \& 453 \& . 160 <br>
\hline 0ctober............ \& 45,479 \& 42,068 \& 2,464 \& \& \& \& \& 12,708
12,141
10 \& 605
505 \& . 0666 \& \& 2, 517 \& \& 297
571 \& . 160 <br>
\hline noveabbr............. \& 44,562
35,778 \& 41,322
37,158 \& 2,421
2,017 \& 235
317 \& .058 \& 7,564
8,543 \& 7,597 \& 12,141
10,421 \& 505
423 \& . 0666 \& 3,485
3,312 \& 2,532
$\mathbf{2}, 606$ \& 7,573 \& 571
517 \& . 160 <br>
\hline Jabuaray F ........... \& 25,511 \& 34,008 \& 1,797 \& 363
367 \& .058 \& 9,506 \& 9,585 \& 7,848 \& 370 \& . 070 \& 3,159 \& 2,278 \& 7,966 \& 603 \& .160 <br>
\hline March................ \& 29,922 \& 32,995 \& 1,723 \& 507 \& . 058 \& 9,852 \& 7,958 \& 9,292 \& 393 \& . 070 \& 3,786 \& 2,564 \& 7,951 \& 1.225 \& . 160 <br>
\hline April............... \& 32,064 \& 35,206 \& 3,407 \& 569 \& . 058 \& 8,396 \& 5,994 \& 10,992 \& 655 \& . 070 \& 3,693 \& 3.061 \& 7,862 \& 721 \& .160 <br>
\hline Nay.................. \& ${ }^{33,885}$ \& 38,932 \& 3,869 \& 324 \& . 058 \& 8,887 \& 6,338 \& 12,741 \& 782 \& . 070 \& 3,722 \& 2,867 \& 7,565 \& 1,131 \& .160 <br>
\hline June. \& 38,824 \& 41,492 \& 3,684 \& 361 \& . 058 \& 8,370 \& 5, 185 \& 14,318 \& 1,566 \& . 070 \& 3,839 \& 2.714 \& 7,635 \& 1,054 \& . 160 <br>
\hline July................ \& 46,439
54 \& 45,446 \& 2,540 \& 578 \& . 058 \& 8,435 \& 5, $\begin{aligned} & \text {, } 338 \\ & 4\end{aligned}$ \& 16,403
19,459 \& 976 \& . 071 \& 3,620 \& 3,049
3 \& 7,293 \& + 910 \& . 160 <br>
\hline Auguat.............. \& 54,068 \& 48, 186 \& 2,715 \& 321 \& . 0662 \& \& \& 19,458
21,251 \& 767

701 \& . 074 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,096 <br>
4,016 <br>
\hline, 327

 \& 

3,235 <br>
3,095 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 7,030 \& 1,135 \& . 2120 <br>

\hline Soptoaber ..........
October..........$~$ \& 62,019
67,870 \& 54,012 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,992 \\ \hline 891\end{array}$ \& $\begin{array}{r}730 \\ 650 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& .062 \& 7,825
8,566 \& 5,288
$\mathbf{7 , 5 0 2}$ \& 21,251
21,978 \& 701
312 \& .074 \& 4,016

4,327 \& | 3,095 |
| :--- |
| 3,536 | \& 7,244 \& 694

706 \& . 214 <br>
\hline november ............. \& 68, 145 \& 52,735 \& 758 \& 316 \& . 062 \& 7,893 \& 8,899 \& 20,528 \& 414 \& . 074 \& 3,867 \& 2,900 \& 7,384 \& 906 \& . 250 <br>
\hline Docember............ \& 59,620 \& 47,094 \& 1,273 \& 831 \& . 066 \& 8,782 \& 11.513 \& 17,081 \& 664 \& . 075 \& 4,135 \& 3,800 \& 7,564 \& 1,063 \& . 274 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 267.

PETROLEUM AND COAL．PRODUCTS－REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS－Continued

| year ano month | motor fuel |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All types |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Production ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  | Donestledenandd | Stocks，gasol ine，end of nenth ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  | Exporta ${ }^{4}$ | Prices，gasol ina |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Gasol inn } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { naptha } \\ \text { frome } \\ \text { crude } \\ \text { cotoro- } \\ \text { leum } \end{gathered}$ | Katural gasoline and all led |  |  |  | Finished gasoline |  | Unfinlshed gasol ine | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Matural } \\ & \text { gasoline } \\ & \text { andide } \\ & \text { anotuc } \\ & \text { oroduct } \end{aligned}$ |  | Whol esale |  | Retalf， setystans ${ }_{\text {chtes }}^{50}$ |
|  |  |  | Total |  | $\underset{\substack{\text { Uaed at } \\ \text { refin－}}}{\text { at }}$ eries |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { at } \begin{array}{c} \text { reflin- } \\ \text { arreses } \end{array} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Refinery （0klam |  |  |
|  | Thous sands of barrels？ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | es per gallon |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 39，002 | 36，588 | 3，434 |  | 2，585 | ${ }^{36}$ ，234 | 51，876 | 32，333 | 5，890 | 5，051 | 2，412 | 0.053 | 0.138 | 0.136 |
| 1936 menthly average： | ${ }^{43,022}$ | 39,250 43,313 | 3，773 |  | ${ }_{\text {2，}}^{2,813}$ | 40， 134 | ¢88，379 | 37，880 | 5，703 | 4，872 | 2， 230 | ． 059 | ．132 | ． 141 |
| 1933 monthly average： | 47，430 | ${ }^{43,004}$ | 4，426 |  | ${ }_{3} 3,330$ | 43，584 |  | 47，750 | 6，519 | 8，${ }_{\text {8，}}^{620}$ | 3，996 | ． 0.580 | ． 138 | ． 148 |
| 1933 monthly average．． | ${ }^{50} 50.920$ | 46，408 | 4，512 |  | 3，400 | ${ }^{46} \cdot 2$ | ${ }^{74,158}$ | ${ }^{4.68,699}$ | 5，692 | ${ }_{5}^{5,525}$ | ${ }^{3,529}$ | ． 048 | ． 139 | ．133 |
| 1940 monthly average．： | 51， 39 <br> 58,441 |  | ${ }_{87}^{4,024}$ | ${ }_{523}$ | 3,424 <br> 3,985 | 49,124 55,625 | 88，183 | 57，573， |  | \％，245 | ${ }^{1,906}$ | ． 045 | －129 | －128 |
| 1942 monthly average．． | ${ }_{50}^{50,742}$ | 44，198 | 7，143 | 600 | － | 49，092 | ${ }^{9} 80,837$ | 56,835 <br> 6,535 | ${ }_{8,150}^{7,35}$ | 105，738 |  | ．058 | ． 161 | ． 145 |
| （1943 monthly average．： | 50,682 61,612 60. |  | $\xrightarrow{7,510} 8$ | 1，097 | 5．601 | 47，353 |  | ${ }_{4}^{48,676}$ | ${ }_{31}^{10,2087}$ | ${ }_{\substack{4 \\ 4.972 \\ 4.285}}^{\text {，}}$ | 4，033 | ． 059 | －151 | ．1468 |
| 1945 monthly average．． | ${ }_{66,516}$ | ${ }_{59,679}^{54,629}$ | 8，574 | 1，735 | 5，966 | 58，028 | 77，551 | 50， 106 | － 10,534 | 124，398 | $\xrightarrow{7,169}$ | ．059 | ：160 | ．1468 |
| 1946 monthly average．． | 64，715 | 57，129 | 9，817 | 2，231 | \％，238 | 81； 285 | 85，398 | 53； 629 | 8，343 | 6，415 | 3，497 | ．00\％ | .153 | \％ 48 |
| 1941： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jonuary | 53，384 | 47，345 | 6，587 | ${ }^{548}$ | 3，826 | 46，190 | ${ }^{83,310}$ | ${ }^{55,562}$ | 7，056 | 5，490 | 1.767 | ． 044 | 127 | 122 |
| ${ }_{\text {February }}$ | 49， 155 <br> 54,221 | ＋ $\begin{aligned} & 43,59 \\ & 48,176\end{aligned}$ | ¢ ${ }_{6}^{6.121}$ | 年 485 | 3,312 3,774 | 42，${ }^{49,582}$ | 88，509 |  | 7，949 | 5，331 | 1，079 | ． 0445 | ： 129 | ． 123 |
| Apr II．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 54，493 | 48，511 | 8，500 | 518 | 3，498 | 55，879 | 88，414 | 61，196 | 7，355 | 5，504 | 1,232 | ．049 | 135 | ： 12 |
| May．．．． | 59，072 | ${ }^{52,739}$ | 6，761 | ${ }^{478}$ | 3，399 | 60,121 | 85，425 | 57，357 | 7,406 | 5，855 | 1，257 | ．053 | ． 143 | ． 137 |
| June．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | 57，689 |  | 6，597 | ${ }_{5}^{526}$ | 3，518 | 59，062 | 82，4411 | 52，85\％ | 7,347 | ${ }_{\text {c，}}^{6,335}$ | 1.184 | ． 058 | ． 149 | ． 138 |
| Juty．．．． | 80，594 | 54，${ }_{\text {54，}}^{5}$ | 7，041 | 533 <br> 79 | 3,628 <br> 4,130 <br> 109 | $6,93,906$ 635 | 77，429 | 4， 4 4， 902 | ${ }_{7}^{7,272}$ | 6，317 | ＋1，388 | ． 050 | ．1439 | － 138 |
| Seotember．．．．．．．．．．．． | ${ }_{61} 61.067$ | 54,237 54 | ${ }^{7} 7$ | 491 | 4，751 |  | $\xrightarrow{72,761}$ | － 46.151 | 7，202 | 5，373 | 2，148 | －060 | ：199 | ．140 |
| Oct tober．．．． | ${ }_{\text {ck }}^{63,273}$ | 56，000 | 7，746 | 513 <br> 590 <br> 12 | 4，997 | （58，412 | 74，698 | 46，4，47 | 7，905 | 4，870 | 4.128 | ．060 | ． 149 | ． 140 |
| December． | 64，581 | 57，168 | 8，025 | 560 6612 | －4，518 | 53，${ }_{\text {54，68 }}^{54,67}$ | $\underset{88,413}{ }$ | ［49，355 | 77,685 | 4，567 | 2,837 4,635 | ．050 | .149 .149 | ． 143 |
| 1942： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 50,070 <br> 58,740 | 53,049 45,326 | 7，791 | 710 577 | 5，351 4,362 | － 49,216 | 093,632 100,341 |  | 7，724 | 104,802 5,209 | 2，974 | ．060 | ．150 | ：14！ |
| march． | 53，097 | 45，398 | 7，255 | 556 | 4，254 | 50，820 | 99，295 | 73,556 | 7，549 | ${ }_{5}^{5,620}$ | 2，778 | ． 055 | $\stackrel{153}{ }$ | ． 414 |
| Mar Ma．．．． | ${ }_{4}^{49,759}$ | 41,923 42,703 4. | ¢ | 572 483 | － $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3，966 } \\ & 4,272\end{aligned}$ |  | 94， 87,461 | － 67.182 | 7，695 | － | 2，7，946 | ．054 | －157 | 144 |
| June．．．． | ${ }_{46,045}$ | 39，327 | 6,716 | 498 | 4，423 | 50，077 | ${ }_{80} 8,080$ | 55，213 | 7，437 | 6，517 | 3，222 | ．056 | ：156 | ．154 |
| July．．． | 4， 4 4，460 | 4， 4 ， 34 | 6，982 | － 536 | 4，577 | ${ }^{54,666}$ | ${ }_{7}^{71.657}$ | ${ }^{47,585}$ | 7，789 | ${ }_{6}^{6,588}$ | 2，997 | ．058 | .186 | 153 |
|  | 4， $\begin{aligned} & 51,268 \\ & 4\end{aligned}$ | － | ¢ | 502 <br> 578 <br> 80 | 5，108 |  | 71,403 69,293 | － | －8， | ¢， 6 6，405 6 |  | ． 0595 | ． 186 | ：144 |
| October．． | 51,688 50 50 | 4，9，92 | ${ }^{7} .429$ | 663 687 | 5，455 | 50．094 | ${ }^{67,569}$ | 46，158 | 8,953 | 5.424 | ${ }^{3,613}$ | ． 059 | ． 131 | ． 144 |
|  | －${ }_{\text {40，959 }}$ | 43,549 42,116 | 7，314 | 687 832 | 4,989 4,929 | 50，729 39,250 |  |  | $\xrightarrow{8,354}$ | 4，${ }^{4.696}$ | 3.239 <br> 3,073 | ． 0559 | ．191 | ．144 |
| ${ }^{1943:}$ January |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| februar | 43，188 | 37，373 | 8，832 | 1，017 | 4，326 | 36，274 | 82，867 | 60，873 | 9，981 | 4，996 | ${ }_{2}^{2,218}$ | ．059 | $\because 161$ | ． 145 |
| Narch．： | 46,43 <br> 45,764 | － | 7，462 | 1，061 | 4，907 | 41，586 | －${ }_{88,653}^{84,07}$ |  | 10,23 10,937 10,923 | 5，462 5,425 | ［ 2,936 | ．059 | ． 161 | ． 1445 |
| May．．．．．．． | 48，232 | ${ }^{41,814}$ | 7，382 | 964 | 5，197 | 49，828 | ${ }^{73,137}$ | 51，393 | 10，750 | ${ }_{5}^{5} 5$ | 3，651 | ． 059 | ． 161 | ． 145 |
| June．．．．． | 4， 40,938 50,98 | 42,823 44,360 | 7，151 | ＋，039 | 5，1089 | 52， 325 49867 |  |  |  | 5，5,179 <br> 5,028 | 3，904 | ．059 | ： 161 | ：1488 |
| Anust．：． | $5,3.843$ <br> 54.690 | 年， 7.318 | 7，594 | 1,069 | ${ }_{5}^{5,493}$ | 54，880 | ${ }^{60,664}$ | 40,503 | 10,385 | 4，893 | 5，759 | ． 059 | ．161 | ：148 |
| Soctenber | 54,690 56,613 | －48，034 | 8，697 | $1 ; 236$ | 5，613 | 43，171 |  | 39,68 <br> 39,445 <br> 4,122 | － | 4，465 | －6，47．1 | ．060 | ：161 | ． 146 |
| Hovember． | 55，480 | 48，885 | 7，879 | 1，284 | 5，166 | 50，703 | 59，354 | 40，231 | 9，697 | 4，645 | 3，812 | ．050 | ．161 | ． 146 |
| Deceember． | 55，940 | 50，339 | 7，991 | 1，380 | 5，379 | 48，695 | 64，954 | 44，122 | 10，363 | 4，541 | 3，334 | ． 060 | ．161 | ． 146 |
| January | 57，963 | 51，575 | 8，021 | 1，633 | 5，382 | 47，540 | 1169， 390 | 1148，668 | ${ }^{1111.919}$ | 4，296 | 5.027 | ．050 |  |  |
| February．： |  |  | ¢，785 | 1，648 | －4,624 <br> 5,57 | 46.754 52.263 | 72， 7 7，275 7 | 51， 825 52,513 | 111，873 | 4．245 | 5．481 | ．080 | －161 | ． 146 |
| Aorii．．．．．．． | 58，179 | 51，677 | 88.028 | 1，526 | 5，012 | 50．005 | ${ }_{76,638}$ | 51，830 | 11，735 | 4.213 | 7，128 | ．050 | ． 161 | ． 146 |
| may $\begin{aligned} & \text { mune．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．} \\ & \text { den }\end{aligned}$ | （ $\begin{aligned} & 6,8,847 \\ & 61,412\end{aligned}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {8，}}^{8,387}$ | －1，492 | 5， 5 | 54， 230 54.266 | 74.519 <br> 70,245 | 49， 4648 |  | 4，436 |  | ．050 | ．196 | ． 14.46 |
| July．．．． | 63，184 | 55，810 | 8；767 | 1.393 | ${ }^{6}$ ， 165 | 55，119 | ${ }^{68,921}$ | 43，639 | 11，581 | 4，425 | ${ }^{8,354}$ | ．060 | ． 164 | ． 146 |
| Susuat．．．．．．． | $\underset{\substack{63,821 \\ 63,341}}{ }$ | 56，424 56,110 | ${ }_{8,648}^{8,782}$ | 1,47 | 5，799 | 㐌5，318， | 66，942 | ${ }_{40,608}$ | 12，072 | 4,141 4,141 | ¢ | ．059 | ：161 | ．148 |
| October． | 65， 177 | 57，611 | 9，090 | 1，524 | 6，020 | ${ }_{5}^{53,154}$ | 65，886 | 42，145 | ${ }^{12,368}$ | 4，160 | 10，850 | ． 059 | ． 161 | ． 146 |
| November．．．．．．．．．．．： | 65，377 | 58，101 | 9，024 | 1，921 | 8，008 | － 54,268 | 73，622 | 48，217 | $\xrightarrow{13,208}$ | 4，252 | 7，653 | ．059 | ． 161 | ． 1466 |
| 1945：${ }^{\text {anmary }}$ ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fabruary | ${ }^{83,364}$ | 55，988 | 9 9，053 | 1，677 | 5，457 | 48，856 | 85，473 | 59，635 | 11，984 | 4，618 | 7，501 | ．059 | ．168 | ． 146 |
| March．．． | ${ }_{65,636}^{67,820}$ | 59,692 57,730 | $\xrightarrow{9,559}$ | ${ }^{1,696}$ | ¢，${ }_{6}^{6,1388}$ |  | － |  |  | 4，4，644 |  | ．059 | ． 166 | ． 14.48 |
| may | 69，717 | 61，433 | 10，008 | 1.724 | 8 | 60，748 | 77.151 | 49，741 | 11，779 | 4,873 | 12，585 | ． 059 | ：164 | ． 146 |
| June．： | 66，949 |  | 9，818 | －1，591 | 6，551 |  | 7 74,4680 | 477，822 | 12， 122 | 4， 4 |  | －059 | ．168 | ．145 |
| Aveust．．．．．．．．． | 72，275 | 64，092 | 9，712 | 1，529 | ${ }^{6,236}$ | 70，058 | 74，270 | 47，449 | 9，733 | 4 ，048 | 2，779 | ． 059 | －166 | ． 148 |
| Sep tember．．．．．．．．．．： | 60，576 | － 5 53，059 | $\underset{\substack{8,328 \\ 9,380}}{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | 1，911 | 5，4833 | 64，529 55 | 65，489 68,039 | － 31.613 | ¢，765 | 3，959 | 2，300 | ． 060 | ：199 | ． .142 |
| Kovember．．．． | 66，820 | 59,257 58,249 | ${ }^{9,535}$ | 1，972 | 5，425 | 53,543 49 | 78，091 | 47， 485 | ${ }_{8}^{8.449}$ | 4；325 | 2，792 | ． 059 | ． 149 | ． 142 |
| 1946 ： | 66，013 | 58，389 | 9，932 | 2，308 | 5，317 | 49，745 | 89，360 | 56，784 | 8，316 | 4，322 | 4，524 | ． 056 | ． 149 | ． 142 |
| January | 55， 64,187 | 54，301 48,303 | －10，201 | $\xrightarrow{2,31815}$ | 5,037 4,448 | 51，746 47,654 | －94，115 |  | － | $5,3,34$ 5,843 | 4，949 4,452 | ．055 | $\stackrel{.149}{ } .14{ }^{\text {a }}$ | ． 142 |
| March． | ${ }_{6}^{61,967}$ |  | 9.641 | 1，979 | 4，6199 | 56，703 | 95， 188 | ${ }_{63,532}$ | 8，975 |  | 5，258 | ：050 | ． 445 | －141 |
| May ．．． | ${ }_{65.217}^{61,25}$ | － | $\xrightarrow{9,560}$ | ${ }^{1,8656}$ | ${ }_{4}^{4.869}$ | 62,800 66,800 | －85，801 |  | － | 6，088 | 边3,248 <br> 2,826 | ．050 | ．145 | ． 1441 |
| June．．． | ${ }_{6}^{64,370}$ |  | 9，530 | 1，865 | 4，940 | $\underset{\substack{63,247 \\ 698}}{ }$ | ${ }_{\text {839，726 }}$ | 50，991 | ${ }_{8}^{8,245}$ | 7,343 | 2，555 | ． 058 | －149 | ．442 |
| August． | 69，732 | ¢9，079 | 9，851 | 2，198 | 5，774 | 66，729 | 78，833 | ${ }_{47} 4,347$ | 7 7，914 | 6，943 | 边， | －068 | ．153 | ：155 |
| September． | 66， 6 6，35 |  | ce，9,604 <br> 10,306 | 2．193 | S，${ }_{\text {5，390 }}$ |  | 78，848 | 47， 421 | cick | 7，050 | 3，808 | ． 070 | －159 | ． 155 |
| ¢ Movember．．．．．．．．．．．．． | －66， 6121 | 58，636 | 10，199 | 2，744 | 6，232 | 61，345 | 79，980 | 47，581 | $\underset{8,607}{8}$ | 5，487 | 3，068 | 070 | 159 | 56 |
| December．．．．．．．．．． | 69，086 | 61，387 | 10，708 | 3，009 | 5，813 | 61，101 | ${ }_{84}$ ，534 | 51，927 | 8．208 | 4，981 | 3，688 | ． 070 | ． 161 | ． 157 |

PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS－REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND ASPHALT PRODUCTS

| year amd month | ref hed petroleelm prooucts |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | asphalt Prooucts，shiphents |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Motor fuel |  |  |  | other prod |  |  |  | Asphalt roof ing ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  | Asphaltsid ingss | Saturated felts ${ }^{3}$ |
|  | aviation gasoline ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  | Asphalt ${ }^{8}$ |  | Max ${ }^{8}$ |  | Tot | Roll roofing and cap sheet |  | Shingles， <br> all types |  |  |
|  | Production |  | stocks |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Stocks，refin－ ery． month | Production | Stocks， refin－ end of month |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ \text { octane } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { above } \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ \text { octane } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { above } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Smooth－ surfaced | $\underset{\substack{\text { Mineral－} \\ \text { surfaced }}}{\substack{\text { and }}}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of barrels |  |  |  | Short tons |  | Thousands of pounds |  | Thousands of squares |  |  |  |  | Short tons |
| 1935 monthly averag |  |  |  |  | 259，592 |  | ${ }_{3}^{37,520}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }^{19336}$ monthly average： |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {348，}}^{322} \mathbf{3 2 , 4 0 0}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 428,900,300 \\ & 500, \end{aligned}$ | 39,40 43,470 | － 117,797 | （ | ，．．．．．． |  | ， |  |  |
| （e） | $\cdots$ |  | －3，508 | …．．．．．． | 3611,783 <br> 412,850 | 5799，875 <br> 573,000 |  | 138,142 104,496 |  | $\cdots$ | $3_{673}$ | ${ }_{3} \times 1.19$ |  |  |
| 1940 monthly average： | 1,228 |  | 5，426 |  | 445，558 | 621，400 | 42,770 | 104，483 | 2，852 | 1，096 | 772 | 984 |  |  |
| 1941 monthly average： | 1，759 |  | 7，260 |  | 546，467 | （ 697.750 |  | 99，959 | 3，709 | 1，315 | 1，067 | 1，327 |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{0}^{48,585}$ | ${ }_{0}^{2,5,700}$ |  | 2，690 | －${ }^{\text {524，}}$ 56888 |  |  | 780.950 <br> 80,250 | 4，279 | ！ 1.693 | 1，3，392 | ${ }^{1,285}$ | ${ }^{-1.768}$ | 28．4i7 |
| 1944 monthly vererage： | ${ }^{-16.355}$ | －${ }^{-11,344}$ | 13，322 | 3，888 |  | － | 67,270 68,250 | （99，1257 | 4,074 4,096 | （1，361 | 1．195 | （1，518 | 346 354 354 | 26,074 27,272 |
| （1） 1945 monthy average．： | － | －10，345 | 4，859 | 5，7207 | 680，467 | 798，433 | 70，070 | ${ }_{81,573}^{88,88}$ | 5，072 | 1，618 | 1．143 | 2，311 | 413 | ${ }_{24,674}^{27}$ |
| 1941： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January．． <br> Febr uary． | ${ }^{1,5668}$ | …．．．．． | ¢，595 | ……． | 303,100 306,400 | 760，000 | ${ }_{38,920}^{38,640}$ | 120，027 | 2，474 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 1．050 } \\ \hline 905 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{844}^{962}$ | ${ }_{709}^{607}$ |  |  |
| March．． | 1，4488 | ．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | ${ }^{373,300}$ | ${ }_{831} 31,000$ | 51，240 | ${ }^{121,8887}$ | ${ }_{3}^{2,267}$ | 1，324 | ${ }_{848}$ | 1,094 |  |  |
| Mar ．．．．．．． | 1，663 | ．．． | ${ }_{\substack{7,347 \\ 7,636}}^{\text {7，}}$ |  | － 4881,900 | 9633，000 | 56,280 67,400 | 126,096 <br> 118,456 | 3，932 | （1，262 | － | （1，628 |  |  |
| June．．．．． | 1.531 | ．．．．．．．． | 7.341 |  | 634，500 | 841,000 | 54，600 | 110，481 | 3，748 | i，214 | 1,035 | 1，499 |  |  |
| July．．． | 1，6409 | …… | 7，491 | ．．．．． | 687， 7000 | 713,000 <br> 605,000 | 㐌54，320 | －101,434 <br> 85,824 | 4，266 | ${ }_{\text {1，366 }}^{1,306}$ | $1.20{ }^{1}$ | －i，624 |  |  |
| septembe | 1，876 |  | 7，521 |  | 680， 200 | 474，000 | 66，360 | 79，458 | 4,361 | 1，458 | 1，302 | i，601 |  |  |
| Oct ober | 2，056 |  | （7，338 |  | －694，400 | 457，000 |  | 75,467 76,43 76 | 4，973 | （1，765 | 1，416 | 1，8022 |  |  |
| Novenber． | 2，2,455 <br> 2,455 |  | 7，322 |  | 466，500 | 512,000 604,000 | 68,880 60,200 | 76,413 74,814 | 4,017 3,186 | 1.332 | －1，858 | 1，996 |  |  |
| ${ }^{1942}$ Janua | 3，2 |  | 7，659 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 3，766 | ，734 | 7，655 | 2，574 | 382，700 | 765，400 |  | 75，600 |  | i，518 | 820 | ${ }_{899} 7$ | ．．．．．．．．． |  |
| March． | 3.454 | ${ }^{2}, 096$ | 7，534 | 2，${ }_{2}^{2}, 120$ | 428，200 | 740,700 7690 |  | 75，040 | 3，912 | 1，676 | 1，0566 | 1,180 |  |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Apray }}$ | 3，571 | 1，803 | 7，962 |  | 452，900 | 79.400 <br> 617,300 | 51,808 <br> 51.800 |  | 4，434 | i，545 | 1，270 | 1，7769 |  |  |
|  | 4.157 | 2.483 | 8，190 | 2，695 | 517，800 | 513，800 | 57，960 | 69，720 | ${ }_{4}^{4,642}$ | 1.031 | 1，363 | 1.648 |  |  |
| Anuust． | （1，697 | － | $\xrightarrow{8,944}$ | $\xrightarrow{2,517}$ | cis | 436，000 <br> 396,500 |  | 68，040 | 5．1．122 5,416 | 2，049 | －1，924 | 1，473 |  |  |
| September | ¢ | 2， 2 | co，${ }^{10,348}$ | 2，4533 |  | 366,900 343 | 57， 120 | cinisu0 | 5，718 | 2，202 | 1，901 | 1.614 | ．．．．．．．． |  |
| Hovember | 6，150 | 3，277 | 11,318 | 2，344 | － 549.100 | 340，200 | 59，920 | 86，520 | 5，178 | 2，169 | 1，640 | 1，368 |  |  |
| December | 6，584 | 3，090 | 11，896 | 2，230 | 545，800 | 411，000 | 64，960 | ${ }^{85,400}$ | 5，678 | 2，807 | 1，632 | 1，239 |  |  |
| ${ }^{\text {Janumary }}$ | 7.017 | 3，324 | 13，544 | 2，287 | 436，000 | 499，800 | 57，680 | 84，000 | 3，962 | 1，825 | 1，339 | 798 |  |  |
| February | 6.813 6,702 | 4，033 | ${ }_{\substack{13,245 \\ 13.513}}^{\substack{\text { a }}}$ | $\xrightarrow{2,747}$ | ${ }_{\text {383，}}^{390}$ |  | 54,600 65,240 |  | 3，686 ${ }^{3,687}$ | ：，651 | －1，248 | ${ }_{793}^{799}$ |  | ．．．．．．．．．．． |
| Apr i1．． | 7，632 | 5，142 | 13，65！ | 2，882 | 521，800 | 704，000 | 66，920 | ${ }^{84,280}$ | 3，858 | 1，419 | 1，365 | 1，074 |  |  |
| May． | ${ }_{8}^{8,225}$ | 5，627 | cois13,460 <br> 13,23 | 2，2,494 <br> 2,470 | 639，300 | 745,800 <br> 715,300 |  |  | 3， | 1.609 | －1，439 | ， $1,3,309$ |  |  |
| Jul | 88.165 | 4，603 | 12，773 | 2,726 | 674，000 | ${ }_{641,800}$ | 59，920 | 76，720 | 4，637 | 1,644 | 1，483 | ＋1，510 | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．．．．． |
| A．Alvust． | 8,768 <br> 9,566 <br> 15 | ¢， | coter |  | 662，500 | ${ }_{469,300}^{562,000}$ |  | $\xrightarrow{7,560}$ | 4，671 | 1，607 | 1，477 | 1，648 | 231 |  |
| Oct ober． | 11，252 | 6，375 | 10，547 | 2，664 | 652，400 | 445，500 | 67,200 | ${ }^{81}, 480$ | 4，974 | 1，680 | 1，528 | 1，766 | 257 | 29，376 |
| Movenber | （11．268 | ¢ |  | 2，715 | 554，000 |  | 68,600 67.200 | 81,200 82,040 | 4,616 <br> 4,381 | $\stackrel{1,641}{1,656}$ | 1，407 | ＋1，568 | 285 | 28，068 |
| Devember | 12，764 | 6，298 | 12，484 | 3，016 | 465，500 | 563，300 | 67，200 | 82,040 |  | 1，656 | 1，330 | 1，396 | 298 | 25， 155 |
| $\xrightarrow{\text { January }}$ Febrary |  | 7，483 |  | 3，088 | 422，900 | 631,300 <br> 777900 | 71,120 65.800 | 80,640 60,080 | 4， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4，} 160 \\ & 4,351\end{aligned}$ | 1，517 | 1，298 | 1，345 | 292 <br> 351 | 21,995 24,069 |
| Febr uar | 12,866 14,467 | ${ }_{8}^{8,729}$ | 12,873 12,610 | 2，${ }_{3}, 10202$ | ${ }^{3988} \times 2,200$ | ${ }_{795,300}^{77,900}$ | 65，800 | 84，560 | 4，526 | 1，719 | 1，399 | 1，414 | 420 | 31，091 |
| Aprli． | 15， 195 | 9，761 | 13，513 | 3，788 | 455，500 | ${ }^{652}$ ，200 | 76，440 | 94,080 | ${ }^{3,928}$ | 1,368 | 1,160 | 1,400 | 370 | ${ }^{25,116}$ |
| May． | c， <br> 16,669 <br> 16.647 | 10，44 10.502 12 | le | － | 年990，900 |  |  | 93， 9 9，560 | 3，976 | ：1，197 | 1，156 | 1，622 | 394 <br> 233 | 26，457 26，511 |
| July | 17，292 | 12，414 | 12.036 | 3，440 | 711.000 | ${ }^{735,600}$ | ${ }_{63,560}$ | 93,800 | ${ }_{3}^{3,624}$ | 1.133 | 1.025 | 1，457 | 274 | 23，776 |
| ${ }_{\text {September }}^{\text {digust．}}$ |  | （12，922 |  | 3， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3，867 } \\ & 4,396\end{aligned}$ | 880．200 75 | 590，000 | 64,120 62,160 | － 980.040 | 4,216 4,004 | （1，099 | $\stackrel{1}{1,200}$ | 1，769 | 342 <br> 368 |  |
| Oct tober． | 19，194 | 14，597 | 14，353 | 5，076 | 677，600 | 465，800 | 67，480 | ${ }_{96,880}$ | 4 | ，173 | 1,221 | 1，797 | 388 | 28，329 |
| Hovember |  | 12,788 14,131 |  | 5，025 | 553，${ }^{5000}$ | 534,400 626,200 | 69,560 67,200 | 哏94，820 | －${ }_{\text {4，} 1166}$ | 1,456 | ${ }_{\text {，}}^{1,215}$ | （1，606 | 410 | 28,211 22,658 |
|  | 18，316 | 14，131 | 16，146 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 327 |  |
| ${ }_{\text {Feber }}$ | 17，912 | 14,731 13,673 | cis， | 7，858 | 471， 2000 | 7300,000 <br> 808,200 | 71,960 64,960 |  | 3，879 | 1，518 | ${ }_{\text {，}}^{\text {，} 0892}$ | $\xrightarrow[1,231]{1,239}$ | 378 <br> 380 | 22，138 |
| March | 19，207 | 15，644 | 18，350 | 7，407 | 467， 100 | 862，000 | 81,480 | ${ }^{87}$ 7，360 | 4，679 | 2，039 | 1，176 | 1，465 | 403 | 22，675 |
| April | 18，039 | 15，531 | －4，682 | 4，943 | 524，000 | 909， 500 | ${ }^{70,560}$ | 84.840 | 4，040 | 1.428 | 1，076 | 1.537 | 373 | 27，418 |
| June． | 77，246 | －15，332 | 15，250 | 6，576 | 681，100 | ${ }_{835,300}$ | 70，280 | 71，400 | 4，182 | 1 | 1，133 | 1，789 | 334 |  |
| July． | 18,540 <br> 13 <br> 13,59 | 15，364 | $\xrightarrow{16,905}$ | ${ }^{7,723}$ | 790，200 | 730，700 | 71,400 <br> 73 <br> 1,360 | 788，680 | 3，816 | 1.092 | 1，043 | 1，681 | ${ }_{332}^{323}$ | 26，577 |
| Septembe |  | － | cis， | 2，822 | 662，900 | 524，200 | 54，040 | 84，280 | 4，076 | ：1，12 | 1，186 | 1，778 | 332 <br> 318 | 28，695 |
| Oct ober | ${ }^{2}$ 2，801 | 970 | 5，414 | 2，029 | 650，000 | 年3，100 | 58，240 | ${ }^{84,280}$ | 4，865 | 1.269 | 1， 1.350 | 2，045 | 403 | ${ }^{35,478}$ |
| Mocember | （2，635 | 278 148 | ¢，5， 273 <br> 5,272 | 1,460 | － 4641,400 |  |  | － 882,640 | ＋ | ${ }^{1.1892}$ | $\xrightarrow{1,297}$ | 1，484 | 359 <br> 269 | coin 22,273 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fabruar | 1，704 | 263 | 5，551 | 1，811 | 479，300 | 889，600 | 64，960 | 81，480 | 4，050 | 1,229 | 1,073 | 1，759 | ${ }_{338}$ | 21，728 |
| March． | 2，068 | 198 | 4，706 | 1.1738 | 540，500 | 9486，400 | 77， 780 | 88，400 | 4，680 | －1，526 | 1，102 | 2， | 405 | 22，331 |
| Mapri．． | －${ }_{\text {2，} 147}^{1,178}$ | 485 | 4，993 | 1，796 | 711，800 | 1，023，000 | 67,760 | 77，280 | ${ }_{5}^{5,168}$ | i，746 | ${ }_{1}^{1,076}$ | ${ }_{2}, 346$ | 358 | 25，931 |
| June．： | － | 460 | 4，903 | 1．823 | 738，200 |  |  |  | 5，045 | 1，575 | 1．0999 | 2，371 | 411 | ${ }^{25,033}$ |
| August | ${ }^{2} 2.388$ | 469 | 4，551 | 1，782 | 871，300 | 691，800 | 69．160 | ${ }^{73,360}$ | ${ }^{5} 5.516$ | 1，837 | 1.128 | 2．550 | 465 | ${ }^{26,921}$ |
| Septenb | － | 496 | 4，483 | ${ }^{1,6866}$ | ${ }_{\text {826，500 }}^{827,800}$ | 626，500 | 68,600 <br> 74,480 |  |  | 1，763 | 1：1236 | 近 | 451 440 | ${ }^{259,206}$ |
| November．．．．．．．．．．． | 1，942 | 550 675 | 4， $\begin{aligned} & 4,742 \\ & 4.553\end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{1}^{1,645}$ | 670.400 615,800 | 622,200 <br> 702,000 |  |  |  | 1,725 1,691 | － 1.168 | $\begin{array}{r}2,435 \\ 2,407 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 447 <br> 364 | $\xrightarrow{25,286}$ |
| ， | ， |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2， 4 | 364 | 25，089 |

For footnotes，see p． 269.

| rear amo мотth | Rubber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | tires and tubes |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Matural |  |  |  | Chemical（synthetic） |  |  |  | Reciaimeds |  |  | Pneunatic casings |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { con- } \\ & \text { sunpor } \\ & \text { sion } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { lin- } \\ \text { ports, } \\ \text { includ- } \\ \text { ing } \\ \text { latex } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { guy- } \\ \text { ule } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pr ice } \\ \text { whole- } \\ \text { sale. } \\ \text { smoked } \\ \text { sheets, } \\ \text { Hew } \\ \text { York } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {Produc－}}^{\substack{\text { Pion }}}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { conng. } \\ \text { ting } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} E x-x_{2}^{2} \\ \text { ports } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Produc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { con- } \\ \substack{\text { sungon } \\ \text { tion }} \end{gathered}$ | Stocks， month mont | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pro- } \\ & \text { duc- } \\ & \text { tuco } \end{aligned}$ | Shioments ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Tot |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Re- } \\ \text { place } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { ment } \\ \text { equipe } \\ \text { ment } \end{gathered}$ | $\int \text { exat }$ |  |  |
|  | long tons |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Ool.per } \\ \text { pound } \end{array}\right\|$ | long tons |  |  |  |  |  |  | Thousands |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 m | 40，962 | 319，704 | 38，929 | 124 |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{10,246}$ |  | ${ }^{13,796}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 8 ！ |  |
|  | 47，917 45.300 | 251，512 | 40， 079 <br> 50,040 | 164 |  |  |  |  |  | （1，791 | 17，830 | 4，670 | 4，449 | ${ }^{1,787} 1$ | 2，572 | ${ }_{8}^{89}$ | ¢，752 | 72 85 |
| 1938 monthly averase | 36，419 | 277，318 | 34， 341 | ． 147 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{10,260}$ | 10，067 | 21，221 | 3，469 | 3，594 | ${ }^{\text {cos }}$ | 2，547 | 87 | 9，089 | ${ }_{7}$ |
| ${ }_{1}^{1939 \text { monthly }} 1940$ aerage： | 49，${ }_{\text {49，}}^{54} \mathbf{3}$ | － 1655,385 | ${ }_{48}^{41,635}$ | ． 276 | ？${ }^{1} 246$ | （ 7163 | ${ }^{7100}$ |  | 15，500 |  |  | ${ }^{4,881} 4$ | ${ }^{4,792}$ | i，854 | － | ${ }_{98}^{107}$ | ${ }^{8,927}$ | ${ }_{82}^{99}$ |
| 1941 monthly averas | 64，583 | 391；867 | 85，751 | 224 | ${ }^{7} 699$ | ${ }^{7} 522$ | $\cdots$ ，, 702 |  | 22，850 | 20，936 | 36， 2125 | 5，128 | 14 | 2，065 | 3，325 | 124 | 7，100 | 120 |
| 1942 monthly average： | 31，399 | 540,640 255 377 | 23，512 | ${ }_{225}^{225}$ |  | 71，471 | 3,812 0,825 |  | ${ }_{\text {25，}}^{23} \mathbf{2 3}$ | 21，235 | 47,459 37.791 | 1．279 | 1， 1 | 557． | （739 | 17 | 3，777 | 108 |
| （1943 monthly dearage： | $\xrightarrow{26,470} 1$ | $\xrightarrow{255,37} 1$ | ¢，4，473 <br> 100 | ． 2225 | 63，553 | 14,241 47,223 |  | 8，598 | $\xrightarrow{21,7317}$ | ${ }_{20,924}^{24,297}$ | 34，956 | 2，787 | $\xrightarrow{2,780}$ | 555 | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{\substack{2,546 \\ 2,203}}$ | 22 | 2， 2,141 31 | 1250 |
|  | ${ }_{8,786}$ |  | 12，440 | 25 | 68，364 | 5，798 | ${ }^{\text {98，089 }}$ | 5，309 |  | 20，086 |  | 3，710 | 3，581 | 99 |  | 42 | 2，011 | ${ }^{33}$ |
| 1945 monthly avera | 23，133 | ， | 31 | 225 | 61，669 |  |  | 6，115 |  | 22， | 294 |  | 59 | 1，276 |  | 126 | 192 | 205 |
| 1941： | 65，989 | 309，416 | 86,833 | ． 199 |  |  |  |  | 20，315 | 19，070 | 33，298 | 5，486 | 4，850 | 2，291 | 2，425 |  | 8，797 |  |
| ruary | ${ }_{62,692}^{69}$ | 320，370 | ${ }^{73,973}$ | 204 |  |  |  |  | 19，404 | 18，229 | 33，464 | 5， 5 ， 61 | 4，896 | ${ }_{2}^{2,546}$ | 2， 2 | 147 | 10，029 | 39 |
| Maril．．． | － 717 | 329， 337 | 87，${ }_{6}^{87,123}$ | ． 2228 |  |  |  |  | 21，468 | cent，447 | 第， 34,600 | 5，886 <br> 5,839 <br> 1 | 5，999 | 2，322 | 2，534 | 133 | $\xrightarrow{9,958}$ | 140 |
| May | 71,365 85 85 | 339， 306 | 101，404 | ． 2239 |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{23,691}^{22,646}$ | － 21,4085 | 34， 74.74 34.972 | ¢，091 | －676 | $\xrightarrow{2,699}$ | 4，830 | 45 | $\xrightarrow{8,373}$ | 134 <br> 105 |
| June．．． |  |  | － 64,578 | ． 222 |  |  |  |  | 23，033 | 19，878 | 37，${ }^{3} 15$ | 5，578 | 6，450 | 2，998 | 4，313 | 38 |  | －98 |
| August．： | $\xrightarrow{56,902}$ | 414，375 | 106，540 | ． 2227 |  |  |  |  | 24，${ }_{24,653}$ | ${ }_{23,467}^{22,916}$ | 37,122 <br> 37 <br> 129 | 4， 4 4，${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 5， 5 5， 294 | 1，469 | 4，142 | 26 | 5，834 | 121 107 |
| Octooer | 60，865 | 452，630 | 72，222 | ． 232 | －．．．．． |  |  |  | 26，190 | 24，659 | ${ }^{36,915}$ | 4，837 | 5，867 | 1，995 | 3，754 | 18 | 4，123 | 161 |
| Yovenbe | 53，314 | 10493， 5 |  | ． 241 |  |  |  |  | 23，753 | 18，778 | 31，750 41 | 2，970 | －${ }^{4,604}$ | 1，289 | 2，2， 278 <br> 120 | ${ }_{37} 8$ | 4，436 | ${ }^{105}$ |
| 1942： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| februa | 33，564 | 663，477 | 83，467 | ． 225 | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． |  | 23，613 | 22，490 | 45，754 | 1， 119 | 1，121 | 700 | 381 |  | 4，525 | 47 |
| March． | ${ }_{31}^{31,526}$ | ${ }_{628,513}^{63,56}$ | 56，621 | ． 225 |  |  |  |  | 24，747 | ${ }^{26,162}$ | － 40,794 | 1，165 | － 1,183 | 500 470 | 508 | ${ }_{8}^{25}$ | 4，781 | 55 |
| ${ }_{\text {Maper }}$ | 30，561 |  | 32，943 | ． 2225 |  |  |  |  | 部， 212 | －17，540 | 45，545 | 1，074 | ，, 177 | 481 | 782 682 5 | 15 | 5，, 140 6,140 6 | ${ }_{89}^{75}$ |
| June． | ${ }_{32}^{29,425}$ | 577,649 <br> 546,508 |  | ． 2225 |  | ， |  |  | 23， 274 | $\xrightarrow{18,834} 1$ | 48,041 50,017 | 1， 1.107 | ${ }_{1}^{1,204}$ | 644 | ${ }_{814}^{54}$ | 18 | $\xrightarrow{6,195}$ | ＋156 |
| August． | 3i， 183 | 517，858 | 2 2，407 | ． 225 |  |  |  |  | 24，402 |  | ${ }^{53,102}$ | 1.221 | 1.225 | 473 | 743 |  | ${ }_{6}$ | 154 |
| Seetember | 28，844 | ${ }_{466,239}^{494,931}$ | 7，813 | ． 2225 |  | ．．．．．．． |  |  | 22， 2 ，720 | $\stackrel{1}{19,521}$ | 55，503 | 1，513 | 1， 1.646 | 593 509 | 1，079 | ¢ | 5，957 | ${ }_{85}$ |
| rovember | 27，634 |  | 6，521 | ． 225 |  |  |  |  | 23，311 | 25，439 | 46， 442 | 1，516 | 1，393 | 462 | 1，919 | 12 | 6， 3178 | 130 220 |
| 1948 3： | 迷，434 | 422，714 | 10，287 | ． 225 |  |  | 74，612 |  | 23，906 |  | 42，532 |  |  |  | 1，374 |  | 6，247 |  |
| Jatuar | 31，720 | 395,403 368,133 | 6，731 4,387 | ${ }^{.225}$ | 2，841 | 2， 2 2，004 | 退，595 | 124 | 25，484 | 26，950 | 39， 39 | 1，596 | ${ }_{2,230}^{2,272}$ | 451 | 1，794 | 27 | 5，563 <br> 4.718 <br> , 728 | 199 102 |
| March． | ${ }^{31}$ 3，759 | 344，639 | 10，099 | ．225 | 4,728 | 3，336 | 6，693 | 375 | 28，605 | ${ }^{28,630}$ | ${ }^{33,678}$ | 1：467 | 1，959 | 495 | 1：440 | 24 | 5,103 | 196 |
| Apri | ${ }^{31,534}$ | ${ }^{316,090}$ | 5，470 | ． 225 | 5，806 | － | 7，850 | 309 | 27， 256 | 28，286 | ${ }_{41341,453}$ | 1，266 | 2，017 | 599 | 1．492 | 17 | ${ }_{\substack{3,827 \\ 2,594}}$ | 253 228 |
|  | 29，156 | 284,731 <br> 260,105 | （ | ${ }_{2}^{225}$ |  | 7，934 |  | 794 | 27，299 |  | ${ }^{33}, 658$ | 1，583 | 2，152 |  | i，644 | 14 | i，403 | 228 240 |
| July | 27，253 | ${ }^{232,680}$ | ${ }_{3}^{3,302}$ | 225 | 17，058 | 11,316 | 22，104 | 93 | 26，658 | $2{ }^{24,925}$ | 34，517 | 1，686 | ${ }^{1,883}$ | 514 | 1，354 | 16 | i， 8 ， 23 | 217 |
| August． | ${ }_{\text {22，}}^{2482}$ | － 210040 | ¢ | ${ }_{-225}^{225}$ | 24， 28.874 | le $\begin{aligned} & 16,126 \\ & 22,979\end{aligned}$ | 37， 27.84 | 1，420 | 25，887 | 20，970 |  | li，702 | 2，966 | 525 | 1，482 | 17 | $\xrightarrow{1,234}$ | 289 <br> 223 <br> 1 |
| October． | 20，656 | 171， 580 | 4 | ．225 | 35，443 | 28，621 | 35，954 | ${ }_{2} 2,269$ | 23，747 | 18，505 |  | 2，135 |  | 526 | i，595 | 21 | 1；484 | 232 |
| vember | 20，617 | － | 6，795 | ${ }^{-225}$ | 43，294 | 324，473 | 41，568 | 4，108 | 21，518 | $\xrightarrow{\text { 20，} 162}$ | 14，6，201 | 2，194 | 2，072 | 542 | i，514 | 16 | i，883 | 190 217 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5，539 |  | 23，263 | 46， 127 | 2，354 |  | 543 |  |  |  |  |
| februa | 14，757 | 118， 137 | 6，498 | 225 | 50，970 | 37，642 | 48，826 | 9，934 | 24，235 | 25，280 | 4.502 | 2， 283 | 2，051 | 515 | i，518 |  | 2，404 | 159 |
| March | 16，551 | 109，493 | 8，482 | ． 2225 | 61， 383 64,137 | － $\begin{aligned} & \text { 4，} 0,597 \\ & 39\end{aligned}$ | cision | 11，067 | 26,515 24,395 | 28，504 | 41， 379 40685 | ${ }^{2}$ |  | 535 467 | ${ }^{1} 1,688$ | 121 |  | 192 |
| Apri |  | 107，149 | 11.117 | ${ }_{2} 225$ | 64，212 |  | 70， 78 | $\xrightarrow[\substack{13,278 \\ 8,274}]{1}$ | 22，856 |  |  | 2，628 | 2，741 | 530 | 2，188 | 26 | 2，634 | ${ }_{163}$ |
| June | 12，287 | 97.473 | 8，093 | ． 225 | 70，556 | 45，344 | 93，488 | －14，482 | 21，772 | 19，721 | 42， 4208 | 2，591 | ${ }^{3,398}$ | 543 | ， 838 | 23 | ${ }^{1,858}$ | 170 |
| July．t． | － 10.147 | 995，562 | － | －225 | 67，875 | 45,672 51 | 111，978 | 7，394 | $\xrightarrow{18,539}$ | 19，002 | － 42,78 | 2，901 | － | 560 644 | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{2}$ | 25 | i， 1,725 | 159 146 |
| Septeme | － 10.216 | 920， 952 | 7，666 | ． 225 | －1，718 | 52，078 | 119， 1288 | ${ }^{6,328}$ | ${ }_{\text {¢ }}^{13} 8.868$ | 18.201 | $\begin{array}{r}43,390 \\ 43 \\ \hline 4.650\end{array}$ | － | ${ }_{\text {2，883 }}$ | 580 | 2，286 | 17 | i，793 | ${ }^{143}$ |
| Soctober | $\xrightarrow{9,435}$ | 90，${ }_{93,417}^{90,500}$ | $\xrightarrow{8,341}$ | ． 2225 | 69，988 | 56，395 | list， | 5，677 | 19，512 | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{18,842}$ | －43，650 | －${ }^{3,285}$ | ${ }_{\substack{3,274 \\ 3,182}}^{\substack{3,12\\}}$ | 560 | ${ }^{2,5687}$ | 35 | $\xrightarrow{1,923}$ | ＋192 |
| Dece | 9，881 | 93；，650 | 12，194 | ． 225 | 74，583 | 58，153 | 142，927 | 6，997 | 19，495 | 17，698 | 43，832 | 3，565 | 3，606 | 573 | 3，004 | 29 | 2，013 | 126 |
|  |  |  | 16，713 | ． 225 | 79，037 | 64，938 |  |  | 21，992 |  | 43，628 | 3，750 | 3，640 | 600 | 3，002 |  | 2，013 | 41 |
| Februa | 10，228 | 106，953 | 18，838 | ． 225 | 71，530 | 60，400 | 160，169 | 3，956 | 20，131 | ${ }^{20,760}$ | 39，444 | 3，305 | ${ }^{3,379}$ | 584 | 2，776 | 19 | 1，949 | 153 |
| March． |  | 103，${ }_{102}$ | （11， 11.802 | ． 2225 | 77， 7 ， 288. | 㐌9，447 | 169，704 | $\underset{\substack{1,211 \\ 3,220}}{ }$ | 22，${ }^{22,39}$ | $\xrightarrow{22,891}$ |  |  | － | －603 | 3，259 | ${ }_{23}^{37}$ | 1，492 |  |
| Mapr．．． | － 10,789 | － 102,748 | 11，487 | ． 225 | 生3， 308 | 62，837 | ${ }_{193} 19683$ | ${ }_{3}^{3,188}$ | 22， 249 | 22,459 | 355，035 | ${ }^{\text {3，}}$ 364 | $\substack { \text { 3，17，} \\ \begin{subarray}{c}{\text { 322 }{ \text { 3，17，} \\ \begin{subarray} { c } { \text { 322 } } } \end{subarray}$ | 568 643 | 2， | ${ }^{37}$ | i， 673 | 231 |
|  | 8，6985 | $\xrightarrow{1033} \mathbf{1 0 3 , 5 0 4}$ | － | ． 2225 |  | 52，571 | 203，${ }^{218}$ | $\xrightarrow{7,002}$ | 20， 187 | ${ }^{19,893}$ |  | － |  | 453 | 2， 2,54 | 23 | i，793 | 177 |
| August | 7，392 | 105，594 | 11，206 | ． 225 | 69，703 | 54，439 | 224， 117 | 9，929 | 18，804 | 18，663 | 33，881 | 3，645 | 3，325 |  | 2，883 | 59 | 2，072 | 103 |
| Septenoe | 5，799 | 111，385 | 11.164 | －225 | 63，754 | 45，479 | 239，683 | 3，3,411 <br> 1,426 | 17，246 | 17， 265 | 32，439 | 3，421 |  | 347 | cois | 5 | 2，042 | ${ }_{3 i}^{80}$ |
| vember | 7，575 | 17，543： | 12，213． | ． 225 | 48，634 | 56，227 | 214，289 | 7，802 | 20，560 | ${ }^{20} 26$ | 30，541 | 4.680 | 4，471 | ${ }_{636} 63$ |  | 58 | 2，515 | 73 |
| pecember | 8，185 | 13118，715 | 14，045 | ． 225 | 46，593 | 56，112 | 203，454 | 5，244 | 20，632 | 19，590 | 28，155 | 4，825 | 4，286 | 378 | 3，843 | 65 | 3，077 | 66 |
| Januar | 10，355 | 133，294 | 19，595 | ． 225 | 56，089 | 66，993 | 177，051 | 5，675 | 24，458 | 22，031 | ${ }^{11} 29,099$ | 5，973 | 5，633 | 576 | 4，965 | 92 | 3，364 | ${ }^{78}$ |
|  | 12，792 | 157,97 180,988 | 33， 3 3， 758 | ． 2225 | 50， 5184 | 63， 6174 | 144， 110 | ${ }_{17}^{6,7736}$ | $\xrightarrow[\substack{23,187 \\ 25,136}]{ }$ | ${ }_{2}^{22,075}$ |  | ${ }^{5,868}$ | 5，460 | 736 | 4，777 | 194 | 3，487 | ${ }^{87}$ |
| Apr | 16，944 | 182，833 | 28，109 | ． 225 | 66，014 | 70，703 | 101，510 | ${ }^{12,931}$ | ${ }_{23,930}^{23,}$ | ${ }^{22,396}$ | 31，732 | 6，881 | ${ }^{6,978}$ | ， 104 | 5，746 | 28 | 3，412 | 169 |
|  | 17，967 | 176， 768 | $\stackrel{\text { ¢，262 }}{\substack{\text { g } 545}}$ | ． 225 | 63，388 | 62，899 | 94，095 | ¢， 367 | 24，882 | ${ }_{21,725}^{22,162}$ | － 3 3， 3 ， 295 | 6，323． | 6，503 | ，${ }^{\text {937 }}$ | 5，427 | 140 | ${ }^{3,276} 3$ | 208 |
| July | 21，998 | 169，490 | 21，627 | ． 225 | 63， 176 | 54，562 | 101，007 | 3， 3166 | ${ }^{22,619}$ | 21，350 | cis， 3 cise | 5，985 |  | 1，584 | 4，662 | 108 | 2，819 | 227 <br> 233 <br> 23 |
| sust． | 28， 31 | －185，590 | 31，737 | ． 2225 | 64，765 | 58，798 | 1038，840 | 2，603 | 23，956 | ${ }_{2}^{24,566}$ | － $\begin{aligned} & 35,742 \\ & 35,404\end{aligned}$ | 7，233 |  | 1，886 | ${ }^{4,212}$ | ${ }_{98} 9$ |  | 233 143 |
| er | 35，421 | 200，799 |  | ． 2225 | 82，066 | 50， 729 57 57 | 110，913 | ${ }^{487}$ | 25， 322 | － 26.706 |  | 8， | ${ }^{8,425}$ | ， | 6，4 | ${ }_{169}^{114}$ | 3，041 | 193 |
| Decemoer．．．．．．．．．．． |  | 218，672 |  | ． 225 | 66， 648 | 55，453 | －114，5963 | 1，877 | 25， 254 | 23，597 | $\underset{\substack{33,666}}{ }$ | 7，511 | （ | ＋，699 | （i，654 | 169 |  | － |

for footnotes，see D． 269. STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS-ABRASIVE, CEMENT, AND CLAY PRODUCTS

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{5}{*}{year amo mohth} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{rubber prooucts} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{stone, clay, and glass products} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Tires and tubes} \& \multirow[b]{3}{*}{coated paper and cloth, shipo ments \({ }^{3}\)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{Portiand cement"} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Clay products} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Inner tubes} \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Production} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Ship- } \\
\& \text { mente }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Stocks, end of month} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Brick, unglazed} \\
\hline \& Production \& \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Ship- } \\
\text { ments }
\end{gathered}
\] \& Stocks, end of month \({ }^{2}\) \& Exports \({ }^{3}\) \& \& Total \&  \& \& Finished \& Clinker \& \(\stackrel{\text { Produc- }}{ }\) \(t\) tion \(^{5}\) \& Shipments \({ }^{5}\) \& Stocks, end of month \({ }^{9}\) \& Common, wholesale prico, conposita f.o.b. plant \({ }^{\text {o }}\) \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Thousands} \& Reans \& Thous. of bbl. \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Thousands of barrels} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Thous. of standard brick} \& Dollars per thous. \\
\hline 1935 monthly everage.. \& 3,990 \& 4.006 \& 9.023 \& 53 \& 63,794 \& 6,373 \& 29 \& 6,245 \& 21.985 \& 6,246 \& ........ \& .......... \& ......... \& 11.768 \\
\hline 1936 monthly average.. \& 4,753 \& 4,535 \& \& 50 \& \& 9,364 \& 42 \& 9,381 \& \& 5,193 \& \& \& \& 11.737 \\
\hline 1937 monthly average.. \& 4,364 \& 4,397 \& 11,328 \& 52 \& 79.198 \& 9,707 \& 45 \& 9.501 \& 23,930 \& 6,689 \& ......... \& ... \& .......... \& 12.048 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average.. \& 3,154 \& 3,358 \& 8,868 \& 44 \& 66,964 \& 8,796 \& 41 \& 8,878 \& 22,82! \& 5,972 \& , \& \& ........ \& 11.996 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average.. \& 4,221
4
4 \& \({ }_{4}^{4,266}\) \& 7,826 \& 71 \& 84,427
94 \& 10.152
10.858
10 \& 47 \& 10,191
10,860 \& 22,251
23,163 \& 5,653 \& . \& .......... \& …...... \& 12.046 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average.. \& 4,353 \& 4.351 \& 7.598 \& 71 \& 94,087 \& 10,858 \& 50 \& 10,860 \& 23, 163 \& 5,538 \& \& \& \& 12.129
12.585 \\
\hline 1941 monthly avarage..
1942 monthly average. \& 4,786
1,057 \& 4,975
1,189 \& 6,486
6,043 \& 85
105 \& 14121212406 \& 13,667
15.230 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
65 \\
74 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 13,959
15,439 \& 21,402
19 \& 5,285 \&  \& \(\cdots{ }^{7} \times 1.7 .74\) \&  \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.585 \\
13.209 \\
\hline 1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1943 monthly average.. \& 1,25i \& 1,584 \& 3,384 \& 212 \& 137,170 \& 11, 124 \& 54 \& 10,631 \& 21,752 \& 5,172 \& -159,832 \& 200, 260 \& 642,670 \& 13.428 \\
\hline 1944 menthly average.. \& 2,291 \& 2.269 \& 2,691 \& 163 \& 127,794 \& 7,570 \& 37 \& 7,853 \& 20,900 \& 5,812 \& 156,533 \& 167,068 \& 348.038 \& 14.287 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 3,478 \& 3,359 \& 2,926 \& 115 \& 121.525 \& 8,568 \& 43 \& 8,867 \& 17,805 \& 5,133 \& 190,787 \& 197,889 \& 212,734 \& 15.891 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 6,438 \& 6,342 \& 4,202 \& 156 \& 148,281 \& 13,650 \& 68 \& 14,111 \& 12,683 \& 4,811 \& 405,716 \& 386,899 \& 265,306 \& 18.127 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline Febr uary, ........... \& 4,887 \& 4,610 \& 7,924 \& 92 \& i16,944 \& 8,345 \& 43 \& 7,456 \& 25,307 \& 5,520- \& \& \& \& 12.292 \\
\hline March............... \& 5,349 \& 5.181 \& 8.069 \& 125 \& 137.177 \& 10,596 \& 50 \& 9.915 \& 25,988 \& 6.276 \& ........ \& ........... \& ........ \& 12.381 \\
\hline April.............. \& 5,481 \& 5.358 \& 8.143 \& 114 \& 129,119 \& 12, 196 \& 59 \& 14,132 \& \({ }^{24,056}\) \& 6,207 \& \& .......... \& ......... \& 12.320 \\
\hline May. \& 5,839 \& 6,310 \& 7,686 \& 92 \& 135,571 \& 14,732 \& 69 \& 16,048 \& 22,745 \& 6,005 \& ........ \& \& \& 12.434 \\
\hline June............... \& 6,264 \& 6,908 \& 7,010 \& 84 \& 130,852 \& 15,223 \& 74 \& 16,109 \& 21,865 \& 5.757 \& \& \& \& 12.504 \\
\hline July................ \& 5.278 \& 5,917 \& 6,357 \& 63 \& 146, 734 \& 16,000 \& 75 \& 16,687 \& 21. 178 \& 5.522 \& \& \& \& 12.682
12.715 \\
\hline Ausust.............
Sestember......... \& 4,436
4.143
4.157 \& 4,780
4,792 \& 6,071
5,431 \& \({ }_{73}^{96}\) \& 173,022
141,985 \& 16,345
16,115
168 \& 77
78 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
17,825 \\
18,284 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 19,732
17,561 \& 5,219
4,804 \& ........ \& ........ \& ..... \& \begin{tabular}{l}
12.715 \\
12.853 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline September............
October ........ \& 4,143
4,157 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
4,792 \\
5,150 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 5,431
4,448
4, \& 73
91 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
141,985 \\
138,555 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
16,15 \\
\hline 6.688 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 78
79 \& 18,284
17,833 \& 17,54
16,417 \& 4,804 \& ...... \& ..... \& .......... \& 12.853
12.876 \\
\hline Hovember. \& 3,743 \& 3,829 \& 4,377 \& 72 \& 138,327 \& 14,931 \& 73 \& 13,724 \& 17,638 \& 4,250 \& , ...... \& \& \& 12.921 \\
\hline 1942: \({ }_{\text {Dember }}\) \& 2,743 \& 2,393 \& 4,686 \& 40 \& 199,373 \& 13,810 \& \multicolumn{7}{|l|}{} \& 12.935 \\
\hline January............ \& 1,338 \& 1,281 \& 4,745 \& 11 \& 111,700 \& 12,360 \& 59 \& 0,115 \& 23,168 \& 5,020 \& \& \& \& 13.970 \\
\hline February............ \& 1.053 \& 1,112 \& 4,710 \& 42 \& 130,525 \& 10,797 \& 57 \& 8,293 \& 25,668 \& 5,840 \& …… \& \& ........ \& 13.115 \\
\hline Harch.............. \& 1,126 \& 988 \& 5,059 \& 40 \& 109,568 \& 12,733 \& 61 \& 12,563 \& 25,832 \& 6,571 \& ........ \& -........ \& ....... \& 13.187 \\
\hline April.............. \& 1.161 \& 1,341 \& 5,958 \& 75 \& 105,808 \& 14,067 \& 89 \& 14,774 \& 25,112 \& 6,656 \& \& \& \& 13.249 \\
\hline нау................ \& 1,024 \& 1.170 \& 6,552 \& 56 \& 110.645 \& 16,119 \& 77 \& 16,349 \& 24,886 \& 6,241 \& ….... \& \& \& \({ }_{\substack{13.216 \\ 13.229}}\) \\
\hline June............... \& 1.104 \& 1.221 \& 6,920 \& 170
137 \& 115,910
121.187 \& 16,022
16.833 \& 79
80 \& 18,250
20,501 \& 22,609
\(\mathbf{i 8 , 9 7 9}\) \& 5,809
5,528 \& ...... \& \& \& (13.224 \(\begin{aligned} \& 13.263 \\ \& 1\end{aligned}\) \\
\hline Juy ................ \& 1,098 \& 1.193
1.168
1.183 \& 6,871
6,788 \& 137
140 \& 121,187
135,030 \& 16.833
17.605 \& 80
85
88 \& 20,501
21,282 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
18,979 \\
15,268 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& \begin{tabular}{l}
5,528 \\
4,493 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& …….. \& \& …....... \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
13.263 \\
13.265 \\
1
\end{tabular} \\
\hline September............. \& 1,069 \& i,273 \& 6,648 \& 125 \& 142,885 \& 17,541 \& 87 \& 20,148 \& 12,708 \& 3,506 \& ......... \& 295,894 \& 978,298 \& 13.255 \\
\hline Oct ober............ \& 888 \& 1,360 \& 6,149 \& 104 \& 120,953 \& 16,293 \& 87 \& 20,384 \& 10,625 \& 2,733 \& \& 295, 189 \& 933,286 \& 13.213 \\
\hline Novenber. \& 814
936 \& 1,072 \& \begin{tabular}{l} 
5,908 \\
\hline 18206
\end{tabular} \& 129
225 \& 126,874
157,573 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
16,273 \\
14,116
\end{tabular} \& 80
67 \& 14,653
8.955 \& 12,248
\(\mathbf{i 7 . 4 2 8}\) \& 2,840
3,509 \& \& 239,380
171,312 \& 912,627 \& 13.215
13.236 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1943:} \\
\hline January............. \& 1,107 \& 1,335 \& 5.696 \& 186 \& 125,258 \& 12,560 \& 60 \& 8,641 \& 21,368 \& 3.771 \& 134,080 \& 153,260 \& 906. 951 \& 13.287 \\
\hline February........... \& 859 \& 1,630 \& 5,074 \& 105 \& 119,776 \& 10.293 \& 54 \& 8,656 \& 22,985 \& 4,566 \& 119,397 \& 154,284 \& 869, 891 \& 13.270 \\
\hline March............... \& 916 \& 1,976 \& 4,094 \& 194 \& 150,497 \& 11,392 \& 54 \& 10,107 \& 24,111 \& 4.926 \& 135,144 \& 185,760 \& 815,091 \& 13.260 \\
\hline Apr 11.............. \& 947 \& 1,598 \& 3,658 \& 261 \& 153,639 \& 11.239 \& 55 \& 12,757 \& 22,579 \& 5,312 \& 151,214 \& \& 757, 9003 \& 13.279 \\
\hline мay................ \& 1.033 \& 1.600 \& 3,333 \& 22.1 \& 145, 123 \& 12,384 \& 59 \& 12,075 \& 22,891 \& 5.574 \& 163,294 \& 206.062 \& 714.392 \& 13.384 \\
\hline June... \& 1,249 \& 1,595 \& 2,972 \& 232 \& 138,181 \& 11,895 \& 58 \& 12,702 \& 22,067 \& 5,455
5
5 \& 169,867 \& 216.442 \& 668.438
614 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
13.434 \\
13.421 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline July \({ }_{\text {August, ................ }}\) \& 1.265 \& 1,422 \& 2,853
2,638 \& 290 \& \begin{tabular}{|l|}
123,081 \\
157,290
\end{tabular} \& 11,887 \& \(\begin{array}{r}56 \\ 56 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 12,41
12,587 \& 21,542
20,620 \& 5,568
\(\mathbf{5 , 6 8 8}\) \& 174,462 \& 218,435
229,592 \& 614,798
558,725 \& 13.421 \\
\hline September ........... \& i, 607 \& i, 559 \& 2,613 \& 230 \& 142,508 \& 11,380 \& 56 \& 12,296 \& [9,703 \& 5,253 \& 172,318 \& 230,930 \& 500, 362 \& 13.415 \\
\hline Oc tober .... \& 1.515 \& 1,715 \& 2,469 \& 220 \& 134, 130 \& 11.189 \& 53 \& 11,288 \& 19,583 \& 4,784 \& 184,402 \& 220,939 \& 459,377 \& 13.431 \\
\hline November, \& 1,596 \& 1,563 \& 2,577 \& 178 \& 126,559 \& 9,280 \& 46 \& 8,444 \& 20,419 \& 5,233 \& 176,886 \& 209, 829 \& 424,987 \& 13.798
13.717 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\(1944:\)} \\
\hline January............ \& 1,798 \& 1,581 \& 2,822 \& 182 \& 124,976 \& 6,322 \& 30 \& 5,047 \& 24,428 \& 6,329 \& 143,291 \& 136,67) \& 426,427 \& 13.780 \\
\hline Febr uary............ \& 1,830 \& 1.577 \& 3,081 \& 170 \& 129,751 \& 6,686 \& 29 \& 5,055 \& 25,073 \& 6,603 \& 133,891 \& 129,821 \& 429,315 \& 13.840 \\
\hline March.............. \& 2,029 \& 1,773 \& 3,275 \& 222 \& 134,908 \& 6,139 \& 29 \& 6,225 \& 24,995 \& 6,567 \& 139,300 \& 142.458 \& 424,546 \& 13.879 \\
\hline Apr \(11 . . . . . . . .\). \& 1,886 \& 1,794 \& 3,368 \& 181 \& 144, 198 \& 6,463
7
7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
32 \\
35 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 7,373 \& 24,080
22,455 \& 6,687
6,378 \& 139,288
155,065 \& 151,128
181,649 \& 408,096
379,011 \& 13.939 \\
\hline May................ \& 1,994 \& 2,095 \& 3,251
2,664 \& \& \begin{tabular}{l}
142,604 \\
123.638 \\
\hline 12.48
\end{tabular} \& 7,181
7.906 \& 35
40
40 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
8,784 \\
\hline 950
\end{tabular} \& 22,455
21,008 \& 6,378
6,172 \& 155,065
157,357 \& 181,649
179,104
178 \& \& 14.008
14.095 \\
\hline June................ \& 2,049
2,191 \& 2,650
2,734 \& 2,664
2,051 \& 152
134
134 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
123.638 \\
114,484 \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} \& 7.906
8,516 \& 40 \& 9, 9.283 \& 21,008
20,233 \& 6.172
5.577 \& 157,357
157,870 \& 179,104
177,815 \& 355,727
335, 347 \& 14.095
14.159 \\
\hline A ugust............... \& 2,543 \& 2.592 \& 2,008 \& 133 \& 128,464 \& 9,003 \& 44 \& 10,758 \& 18,482 \& 5,287 \& 176,585 \& 198,845 \& 312,176 \& 14.261 \\
\hline September........... \& 2,559 \& 2,463 \& 2,114 \& 148 \& 117, 325 \& 8.739 \& 44 \& 10, 121 \& 17.144 \& 5.096 \& 164,682 \& 183,078 \& 293,616 \& 14.686 \\
\hline october............ \& 2,803 \& 2,612 \& 2,326 \& 188 \& 128,272 \& 9,194 \& 45 \& 10, 263 \& 16.049 \& 4.862 \& 185,573 \& 206,368 \& 272,569 \& 14.830 \\
\hline November \(\ldots\), .......... \& 2,817
2,989 \& 2,619
2,734 \& 2,523
2,813 \& 164
116 \& 122,485
122,517 \& 8,304
7,387 \& 42
36 \& 7,380
4,595 \& 16,993
19,863 \& 4.856
5,329 \& 174.069
151,426 \& 183.506
134,374 \& 261,743
277,884 \& 15.058
15.013 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1945:} \\
\hline January............ \& 3,480 \& 3,134 \& 2,986 \& 125 \& 117,087 \& 6,379 \& 31 \& 4,873 \& 21,365 \& 5,746 \& 142,208 \& 136,092 \& 261,111 \& 15.286 \\
\hline February........... \& 3,449 \& 3,173 \& 3,243 \& 175 \& 132,499 \& 5,371 \& 29 \& 4.572 \& \({ }^{22,171}\) \& 6,023 \& 131.504 \& 127.287 \& 285,795 \& 15.377 \\
\hline March.. \& 3.525 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3,616 \\
\hline 3,367
\end{tabular} \& 3,208 \& 184 \& 137,714
152,959 \& 6,398 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
31 \\
36 \\
\hline 10
\end{tabular} \& 6.988

7 \& 21,588
20,787 \& 6,185

6,008 \& | 157,220 |
| :--- |
| 149 |
| 154 | \&  \& 276,312 \& 15.354 <br>

\hline Mary................... \& 3,045
3,088 \& 3,367
3,154
3 \& 2,656

2,402 \& | 135 |
| :--- |
| 173 |
| 10 | \& 152,959

$\mathbf{1 4 2 , 0 6 9}$ \& 8,084 \& 40 \& 9,272 \& -9,699 \& 5,834 \& 159,862 \& :88,379 \& | 248,210 |
| :--- |
| 218,507 | \& 15.892

15.435 <br>
\hline June. \& 3,175 \& 3,054 \& 2,702 \& 97 \& 140,312 \& 8,929 \& 45 \& 10,083 \& 18,535 \& 5,273 \& 183,310 \& 197,987 \& 203,413 \& 15:490 <br>
\hline July......... \& 3,138 \& 3,021 \& 2,543 \& 110 \& 123,662 \& 9.237 \& 45 \& 10,283 \& 17,486 \& 4.808 \& 191.489 \& 203,676 \& 191.640 \& 15.594 <br>
\hline August............... \& 3.293 \& 3,104 \& 2,742 \& 83 \& 116,468 \& 9,921 \& 49 \& 11.467 \& 15,966 \& 4,556 \& 211.331 \& 228,832 \& 174.462 \& 15.568 <br>
\hline  \& 4.220
4,222 \& 3,885

4,003 \& | 3,022 |
| :--- |
| 3,252 | \& 31

63 \& 98,121
100,311 \& 11,104

10.705 \& | 55 |
| :--- |
| 54 | \& 13,303

10,342 \& 12,385
12,763 \& 4,109
4,022 \& 250,467 \& 267,775
258,591 \& 159.800
168,563 \& 16.920
$17.05 i$ <br>
\hline December. \& 3,955 \& 3,639 \& 3,627 \& 70 \& 97,395 \& 9,772 \& 48 \& 6,112 \& 16,423 \& 4,463 \& 238,668 \& 216,658 \& 181, 158 \& 17.061 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline January............ \& 4,668 \& 4,282 \& 3,954 \& 69 \& 115,440 \& 9,635 \& 47 \& 7,391
7
7 \& 18,653 \& 5,304 \& 285,997 \& 285,820 \& 185, 572 \& 17.219
17.236 <br>
\hline Fobruary............
March........... \& 4,841
5,846 \& 4,347
5,610 \& 4,302
4,445 \& $\begin{array}{r}78 \\ 129 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 129,204
143,919 \& 9,250
11,305 \& 50
55
50 \& 7,653
12,718 \& 20,034
18,651 \& 5,774

6,281 \& 291,995 \& 284, 351,599 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
182,234 <br>
194,892 <br>
\hline 1

 \& 

17.236 <br>
17.351 <br>
\hline 1
\end{tabular} <br>

\hline Apr 11................ \& 6,143 \& 6,136 \& 4,263 \& 142 \& [161,776 \& 12,650 \& 64 \& 15,369 \& 15,974 \& 5,964 \& 387,063 \& 378,489 \& 204,679 \& | 17.305 |
| :--- |
| 1 | <br>

\hline Hay................. \& 6,556 \& 6,412 \& 4,373 \& 175 \& 151,292 \& 12,091 \& 59 \& 16,066 \& 11,957 \& 5,111 \& 372,829 \& 355,575 \& 217,985 \& 17.712 <br>
\hline June................ \& 5,917 \& 5,942 \& 4,404 \& 183 \& 147,807 \& 14,489 \& 73 \& 14,564 \& 1!,894 \& 4,928 \& 376,587 \& 354,086 \& 235,490 \& 18.009 <br>
\hline July............... \& 5,826 \& 6,170 \& 3,907 \& 176 \& 140,813 \& 15,420 \& 75 \& 16,249 \& 11,064 \& 4,788 \& 481,547 \& 4477,614 \& 263, 564 \& 18.405 <br>
\hline August.............. \& 7,034 \& 6.918 \& 3,929 \& 163 \& 181,631 \& 16,213 \& 79 \& 17,955 \& 9,308 \& 4,580 \& 501,267 \& 461, 377 \& 286,534 \& 18.558 <br>
\hline Soptember .......... \& 7.148 \& 6,702 \& 4,433 \& 101 \& 150,728 \& 16.450 \& 83 \& 17,153 \& 8,612 \& 3.898 \& 470,998 \& 443,647 \& 310,814 \& 18.787 <br>

\hline | October |
| :--- |
| Novamber .............. | \& 8,167

7,880 \& $\mathbf{8 , 4 0 8}$
$\mathbf{7 , 2 6 0}$ \& 4.106
4.483 \& 122
246 \& 166,649
164,733 \& 16.410

15,395 \& | 81 |
| :--- |
| 78 |
| 8 | \& 17,721

14.603 \& 7,298
7,830 \& 3,598
3,512 \& 509,839
455,676 \& 480,121
424,705 \& 339.129
368.953 \& 18.843
10.000 <br>

\hline Nocember .............. \& 7,402 \& 7,923 \& 3,820 \& 291 \& 145,383 \& | 14,557 |
| :--- | \& 71 \& 11,494 \& 10,921 \& 3,886 \& 381,146 \& 354,782 \& 383,824 \& 19.095 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see p. 27 i .

STONE，CLAY AND GLASS PROOUCTS－CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS

| vear ano motit | clar prooucts |  |  |  |  |  | glass proovect |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | clay sener pipe，vitrififed |  |  | Structural tile，ungle |  |  | Glass contai iners ${ }^{\text {s }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Produc－} \\ \text { tion }}}$ | Stiper | stocks | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Produc－} \\ \text { tion }}}$ | Stio－ <br> ments | tocks | $\begin{gathered} \text { poroz } \\ \text { tion } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | ioments，domestic |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Stocks, } \\ & \text { end of } \\ & \text { end of } \\ & \text { month } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Gonera | sof food |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { mov－}}$ orase | $\left\lvert\, \begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \text { geor } \\ \text { Bot- } \\ \text { Sol } \end{array}\right.$ | $\stackrel{\text { Liquea }}{\substack{\text { and }}}$ | ind | house | ${ }_{\text {dor }}^{\text {pairy }}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | packers．＂ <br> tut |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{\text { toi－}}$ let | and indus－ trial |  |  |  |
|  | Shert tons |  |  |  |  |  | Thousents of grose |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | … | $\left.\right\|_{4391} ^{4} 45,036$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ．．．．．： | ${ }_{4}^{4} 417,666$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 89，682 |  | ${ }^{4} 38.06$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 77，258 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | citis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | ； |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\underset{\text { Faborrarar }}{ }$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4，531， | 4， 4,272 | ${ }^{190}$ | ${ }^{1,006}$ | $\begin{gathered} 255 \\ 275 \\ \hline 75 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 587 \\ 6875 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1，4，433 | ${ }^{337}$ | ${ }_{208}^{217}$ | 120 | （10，0997 |
| Aarchi．．．．．．．．．．．．．． |  |  | …．．．． |  |  |  | 329 | 5．582 | ${ }_{290}^{290}$ | Stis | ${ }^{633}$ | ${ }^{358}$ | 886 |  | 4075 | 24． | ${ }_{5}^{53}$ | ， 6,12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 296 | 6，9，97 | ${ }_{\substack{325 \\ 326}}$ | ：2，50］ | ${ }^{779}$ | S485 | ${ }^{\text {，}}$ ， 988 | ${ }^{1,695}$ | 4， 4 | ${ }_{28}^{289}$ | （16） | 5，397 |
| July．．． |  |  |  |  |  |  | 89920 | \％，969 | ${ }_{4}^{497}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {c99 }}$ | ${ }_{432}^{43}$ | ${ }_{925}^{215}$ | i，820 | 4 | $\substack{296 \\ 320}$ |  | （e， |
| emer |  |  |  |  |  |  | \％ | 7，016 | ， 108 | li，304 | $\xrightarrow{331}$ | 401 | 1，047 | ＋1，822 | 464 | ${ }_{295}^{368}$ | 206 | 7，321 |
| mber |  |  |  |  |  |  | \％，085 | 5，966 | 240 | ［1093 | ${ }_{32}^{316}$ | ${ }_{395}^{250}$ | ${ }^{1,065}$ | li，660 | ${ }_{374}^{384}$ | ${ }_{\text {258 }}^{258}$ |  | $\substack{8,711 \\ \text { g，}, 10}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | －6，900 | ， | 边 372 | ， | 308 | ${ }_{\substack{598 \\ 739}}$ |  | 1，746 | 429 | ${ }_{258}^{236}$ | － 21 | － |
| Aprit |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2 | \％，061 | ${ }_{4}^{455}$ | i， |  | ${ }_{8}^{883}$ | － |  | ${ }_{4} 4$ |  | 157 | ， |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | － | ， | cisi | ${ }^{1,085}$ | ${ }^{7} 8$ | ， | 43 | ${ }^{278}$ | （126 | 0， |
| Aus |  |  |  |  |  |  | 退，659 | 7， | cos | ，888 |  | ${ }^{538}$ | 1.164 | ， 1,223 | ${ }_{329}{ }^{329}$ | ${ }_{236}^{238}$ | S04 | g， |
|  |  |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{\text {239，998 }}$ |  | \％ 91,886 | cisa， 3 | \％，366 |  |  | ， 1,9804 | 315 | cot |  | ${ }_{\text {a }}^{1}$ | 361 | cos | ¢ ${ }_{3}$ | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{8,290 \\ 8,299}}$ |
| meer |  | ${ }_{7}^{99,566}$ | ${ }_{252,979}^{213,03}$ |  | ${ }^{\text {ar }}$ | ${ }_{39}$ | 323 | 6，568 | ${ }_{4} 4$ | i，781 | 36 | ${ }_{823} 8$ | ${ }^{886}$ | ：498 | 5 | ${ }_{29}$ | 4 | 8，774 |
|  |  | 62， | 27 | 74 | 63，971 | 398 |  |  | 4 | 1，907 | 366 | ${ }^{858}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | cositise |  |  | 20，007 | coin 372,06 |  | 7， | cos | ， | ${ }^{78}$ | － | 88 | ， 7804 | ${ }_{5} 825$ | ${ }_{266}^{236}$ | ${ }^{155}$ | ， |
|  | \％ | cisi， | ${ }_{\text {299，49 }}^{\text {29，}}$ | ${ }^{7}$ | cisiters |  | 化， |  | ¢ |  | ${ }^{553}$ | cist | ${ }_{753} 7$ | ，962 |  | ${ }_{205}^{225}$ | 59， | ${ }_{\text {5，} 5 \text { Se3 }}$ |
|  | ${ }_{\text {c }}^{69,763}$ | cinc， | ${ }^{2755,620}$ |  | cosisi， 8 |  | ， | ${ }^{8}$ | 662 | 2， | 56 | ${ }_{573}$ | ${ }_{634}$ | ｜1，880 | ${ }^{596}$ | ${ }_{263}^{265}$ | 502 | ， 8,845 |
| Sepeet | 774，056 | cois 82,380 |  | cis， |  | ${ }^{253,188}$ | 8， 7 744 | 8，712 | ${ }_{\substack{766 \\ 845}}$ | ${ }_{\text {2，}}^{2}$ | 385 | 421 | ${ }^{93}$ | ｜i，230 | ${ }^{593}$ | ${ }_{26} 5$ | ${ }_{396}$ | ${ }^{\text {cin }}$ |
| octobe | ${ }^{74,9047}$ |  |  | cin | ${ }_{\text {coin }}^{\substack{88,7784}}$ | $\xrightarrow{231}{ }_{23,621}^{239}$ | 8，666 | ${ }^{8,5,99}$ |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{897}^{890}$ | ${ }^{2,1,153}$ |  | ${ }_{266}^{275}$ | ${ }_{85}^{227}$ | ， |
|  |  |  | 25 | 80，153 | 65， 190 | ${ }_{225,6} 22$, | 7，745 | 7，794 | 518 | 2，429 | 407 | 599 | 84 | ，995 | 687 | 263 | ${ }^{85}$ | －，392 |
| January | ${ }^{66}$ | 44，289 | ${ }_{28}^{27,273}$ | ${ }^{54}$ |  | 225，701 | 8 8，199 | 8，033 |  | 2，459 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4，498 |
| Aeril |  |  | ${ }^{2938,092}$ | ${ }^{8}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {8，}}^{8,895}$ |  |  | 2，23， | ${ }^{627}$ | ${ }_{8}^{849}$ | 740 | ${ }^{7} 78$ | ${ }_{789}^{789}$ |  |  | ＋，779 |
|  |  | 77， 7 7，408 | ${ }^{273,001}$ | coisi，780 | ${ }^{72,3132}$ | 1994，894， | 8，894 | 边， |  | 2，092 | ${ }^{878} 8$ |  | 773 |  | 127 | ${ }_{25}^{239}$ | 38 | （，7，947 |
| دwiy： | 57， | ciste6e |  | － 60,41 | ${ }_{\text {cha }}^{\text {6230 }}$ | ， 12,58 | 8，099 | ， |  |  | ${ }^{657}$ |  |  |  | 700 | 251 | 288 | 5，082 |
| Seotemer．．．．．．．： |  | 77， 714 | ${ }^{224}$ | 82，829 | ${ }^{73,3062}$ | 1450，966 | － |  |  | ， | 596 | ${ }^{674}$ | 997 | ，652 | cis | 251 | cist | ， |
| Hovem | cisin | cis．124 | cereme |  | \％ | 122，927 | ${ }^{\text {li，}}$ | ， | 535 |  |  | ${ }_{813}^{888}$ | 900 | i， 1,520 | 5 | $2{ }^{242}$ | 39 | ， |
| Stis |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 69 | 1，040 | 365 |  |  |  |  |  |
| febrar |  | coisi， 3 | ${ }^{299}$ | ci， 51 | 55．388 | 113， 12 | 7，364 | ， |  |  | 990 |  |  |  | ${ }^{520}$ |  | 75 | 5，326 |
| Aref |  |  |  |  | coitition | cospat |  |  | cict | 2，430 | cis | i，0，$i$ | ${ }_{7} 724$ | （128 | cint | 边 | （199 |  |
|  |  | coisi， |  | coit |  |  | 边：710 | 8， | ¢ 69 |  |  | 52 | ${ }_{836}^{838}$ |  | 979 |  | ${ }^{323}$ |  |
|  | cot | cinition |  | cose | coitise | ， | 即，295 | coin | 1，073 |  | 548 |  | 5925 |  | （897 |  | （139 | ci， |
| cetemer |  |  | 121，200 | ${ }^{\text {cin }}$ |  |  | ${ }_{\text {a，mas }}^{\text {a，985 }}$ | ${ }_{\substack{9,6683 \\ 8,688}}$ |  |  |  | ${ }^{220}$ | ${ }^{1}, 127$ |  |  |  | ${ }_{53}^{90}$ | 3，815 |
| locemer | 7，055 | 62，329 | 128，4020 | 62，046 |  | 54，429 |  | 7，968 |  | 2，544 | 46 |  | ：087 |  | 24 | 302 | ${ }_{34}$ | ， 3 ， 31 |
|  |  | ${ }_{88}^{78,3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{1,1,161}$ |  |  | ${ }_{3} 5$ | 88 |  |
| mare |  |  | 14，9327 | ， | 31，358 | 5o，953 | 隹， | 9，644 | － | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{2,800}$ |  |  | S | 2， |  |  | 178 | ，293 |
| Amy． | ${ }^{64}$ | \％8， |  | ， 109,1503 |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{9,235}$ | cin | ${ }_{\text {2 }}^{2,2,45}$ | 566 | cis | ， |  | cin |  | （ | ， |
| Juna | ， 127 ， | ${ }^{108}$ | － 129.429 | 104， 19 | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ${ }^{56}$ | 8，946 | 8，680 |  |  | － 595 | 374 | i， 116 | ，975 | 663 | 280 | cis | 3，912910 |
| Supatatime．．．．．．： |  |  | 143 | ${ }^{125,362}$ | ${ }^{124,293}$ | ${ }^{56}$ | coiote | come | ${ }^{1,2,389}$ |  | － | 460 | 研 | ， | ${ }_{\text {ck }}$ | 312 | 339 | ，940 |
|  |  | 98 |  | ${ }^{122}$ | （102， |  | 10，53 |  |  | ， | ¢ | 593 | 342 | 2， |  | \％ | （105 | 5 |
| Docemomer．．．．．．．． | 103 | 103， |  | 113，6 |  |  |  |  |  | 2， | 513 | 639 | 1，342 | 2，22 | 65 | ${ }^{31}$ | 44 | 3，591 |

for footnotes，see p． 271.

| year amd month | glass products |  |  |  |  | grpsun and products |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Other glassware, machine-made ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |  | Plate glass. polighed, produc-tion | Crude gypaum ${ }^{3}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Cal- } \\ \text { cined, } \\ \text { produc- } \\ \text { tion } \end{gathered}$ | Uncalcined | Gypsum products sold or used ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tuablers |  |  | Table, kitchen, and household ware, shipments |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Produc- } \\ & \text { tlon } \end{aligned}$ | Imports |  |  |  |  |  | alcinad |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | for build | ng uses |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { duc- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { Ship- } \\ \text { ments } \end{array}\right.$ | Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  | Basecoat plasters | Koene's cement |  | Lath | 710 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Wall } \\ \text { board } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { trial } \\ & \text { plas- } \\ & \text { tera } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Thousands of dozens |  |  |  | Thous. se, ft. | Short tons |  |  |  |  |  |  | . of sq. ft. |  |  | Shor t tons |
| 1935 monthly averaga ${ }^{4}$.. | ..... | ..... | .... | ... | 14,985 | 470,282 | 112,563 | 346,207 | 148,783 | 198,455 | 5,639 | 58,760 | 63,000 | 3,050 | 65,000 | 25,808 |
| 1936 monthly average ${ }^{4}$.. | .... | ..... | . |  | 16,506 | 869,039 | 169,247 | 499,271 | 207,671 | 258,028 | 8,042 | 91,699 | 119,750 | 5,575 | 86,125 | 28,672 |
| 1937 monthly sverage ${ }^{4}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | ..... | …' | …1. | ........ | 16,049 | 763,512 | 224,371 | 595,695 | 215,206 | 322,135 | 8,565 | 86,588 | 184,732 | 5,955 | 96, 327 | 31,463 |
| 1938 monthy average 1939 monthy ${ }^{\text {aver age }}$.. | 3, 369 |  | 7.097 |  | 7.144 | 667,920 | 197,356 | 555, 264 | 185,582 | 288,971 | 5,881 | 73,715 | 201,744 | 5,004 | 92,958 | 23,562 |
| 1940 monthly average ${ }^{4}$. | ${ }^{3,639}$ | 3,233 3,514 | 7,782 |  | 11,812 13,698 | 798,899 916,032 | 327,020 | 709,476 826,157 | 211,178 22,408 | 350,058 369,795 | 6,798 6,741 | 86,587 90,407 | 284,276 365,360 | ${ }_{7} 7.542$ | 102,747 144,397 | 27,716 |
| 1941 monthly average ${ }^{4}$.. | 4,417 | 4,373 | 7,943 | ........ | 15,867 | 1,176,532 | 336,989 | 994,869 | 313,076 | 383,580 | 7,454 | 94, 124 | 460,646 | 8,725 | 233,284 | 30,801 37,987 |
| 1942 monthy aver age ${ }^{4}$. 0 | 4,246 | 4,239 | 8,536 | ........ | 5,187 | 1,158,584 | 98,815 | 765,007 | 354,576 | 214,319 | 3,712 | 73,982 | 239,930 | 6,160 | 366,108 | 36,138 |
| 1943 monthly average ${ }^{\text {a }}$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$, | 4,627 | 4,693 | 6,718 |  | 6,231 | 979,840 | 57,831 | 640,855 | 313.180 | 131,921 | 2,005 | 58,192 | 157,653 | 2,909 | 419,65! | 40, 869 |
|  | 年,680 | 5,471 5 5854 | 7.170 | 2,830 | 8,495 | 938,478 | ${ }^{85,816}$ | 691.182 618,502 | 265, ${ }^{285}$ | 130.179 160.238 | 3,105 <br> 3 | 55,027 | 156,022 | 3,720 | 374, 051 | 50, 129 |
| i946 monthly avarage ${ }^{4}$ : ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 6,837 | ¢,6,686 | 4,988 | 3,912 | 17,049 | 950,428 1,403,642 | 127,191 | 618,502 $1,049,557$ | 285, 153 | 160.233 375,311 | 3,507 8,119 | 56,203 99,181 | 149,803 287,195 | 4,659 4,716 | 375,183 499,597 | 39,387 51578 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 3,200 | 2,641 | 8,775 | ........ | 19,350 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February............. | 3,694 4,200 | 4,004 4,424 | 8,419 8,115 | ......... | 15,684 18,268 | 011,500 | 175,467 | 764, 500 | 200,630 | 292,000 | 6,450 | 81,503 | 322,700 | 7,100 | 209,200 | 36,027 |
| April................ | 3,838 | 4,387 | 7,499 |  | 18,344 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May.................$~$ | 5,548 | 5,055 | 7,898 | . | 18,394 | 1,197,689 | 326,248 | 1,028,987 | 365,682 | 421,055 | 7,872 | 102, 163 | 472,696 | 11,267 | 225,319 | 38,222 |
| June... | 4,857 4,541 | 4,863 4,572 | 7,820 | . | 18,534 <br> 12,483 <br> 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August... | 4,879 | 5,016 | 7,872 | ......... | 14,126 | 1,335,905 | 366,519 | 1,089, 244 | 368,209 | 475,567 | 8,854 | 102,273 | 479,794 | 9, 133 | 229,488 | 41,569 |
| Sep tember | 4,407 | 5, 188 5,127 3, | 7,208 <br> 6,975 <br> 8 | ....... | $\begin{array}{r}14,906 \\ 15,769 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October | 4,837 4,658 | 5,127 3,774 | 6,975 | ..... | 15,769 14,277 | i, 361,034 | 479,723 | 1,088,745 | 317,781 | 345,697 | 8,841 | 90,558 | 567,393 | 7,398 | 269, 129 | 36, 130 |
| December.............. | 4,346 | 3,426 | 8,936 |  | 10,311 | i,361,034 | 47, 2 J | 1,080,74 |  | 345,697 | 0,84 | 90,558 | 567.35 | 7,396 | 269,129 | , 130 |
| 1942:      <br> January.............. 5,406 4,308 8,860 $\ldots . . .$. 8,143 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| febr uary | 5,406 4,595 | 4,308 | 8,860 9,376 | ..... | 9,143 5,800 | 1,068,362 | 175,509 | 817,856 | 285,755 | 275,88日 | 5,904 | 76,430 | 348,061 | 6,012 | 256,755 | 34, 114 |
| March................. | 4,804 | 4,672 | 9,260 | ........ | 5,565 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7,430 |  | , 012 | 256,755 | 34, 114 |
| April............... | 4,558 4,134 | 4,800 4,505 | 9,156 | ........ | 5,570 4,510 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June. | 3,779 | 4,035 | 9,140 | …..... | 4,728 | $1,234,293$ | 144,037 | 829,206 | 399, 192 | 252,860 | 3,781 | 80.320 | 254,690 | 7,523 | 365,166 | 35,736 |
| July................ | 3,183 | 3,908 4 4,532 | 8, 232 |  | 4,194 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Auguat............... | 4,498 3,880 | 4,532 3,829 | 8,196 8,239 | ........ | 3,863 4,741 | 1,213,817 | 51,363 | 754,911 | 384,730 | 199,061 | 2,905 | 77,483 | 197,845 | 6,362 | 416,945 | 36,399 |
| October............... | 4,500 | 4,888 | 7,837 |  | 4,924 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November.............. | 3,837 | 3,535 | 8,076 7,177 | ….... | 4,012 5,001 | 1,118,863 | 23,549 | 658,053 | 388,625 | 129,468 | 2,258 | 61,695 | 159, 123 | 4,742 | 425,567 | 38,301 |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 4,475 | 3,763 | 7,877 | ........ | 4,910 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| February | 4, 195 | 4.210 5 | 7,803 | ......... | 4,775 | 855,028 | 48,050 | 548, 388 | 275,250 | 104,262 | 1,959 | 60,310 | 115,407 | 3,161 | 372,440 | 36,252 |
| March.................. | 4,284 4,229 | 5,338 4,936 | 6,870 6,181 | …….. | 5,237 5,488 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May.................... | 4,929 | 4,597 | 6,544 | …… | 5,855 | 1,017,131 | 22,149 | 675,307 | 337,936 | 143,148 | 2,081 | 62,627 | 144,658 | 2,982 | 457,576 | 39,769 |
| June.................. | 4,550 | 4,924 | 6.179 6 6 | ........ | 5,898 6 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | W, 57 | 30, |
| duguat.................. | 5,090 | 4, 4 ,775 | 6,160 6,467 |  | 6,49 6,994 | 1,056,379 | 60,330 | 688,592 | 326,458 | 154,076 | 2,094 | 60,105 | 183,090 | 2,796 | 414,173 | 44, 124 |
| September ........... October........... | 4,519 $\mathbf{5}, 181$ | 3,996 | ${ }_{6}^{6,953}$ | ........ | 7.313 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 414.173 | H,124 |
| Hovember............. | 4,878 | 4,445 | 6,745 | . | 7,349 | 990,021 | 100,794 | 653,532 | 313,076 | 126,198 | 1,885 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December............. | 4,400 | 4,651 | 6,527 |  | 7,789 | 00,021 | 100,784 | 65,532 | 313,076 | 126,196 | 1,885 | 49,725 | 187,458 | 2,698 | 434,413 | 43,331 |
| 1944:Januar y.......... 5,491 5,324 6,295 1,920 7,746 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar y.............. | 5,491 | 5,324 | 6,295 | 1,920 | 7,746 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Febrvary.............. | 4,921 | 4,359 | 6,855 7,051 | 2,559 | 7,980 8,702 | 19,692 | 86,993 | 629,470 | 246,712 | 121,778 | 2,439 | 52,046 | 160, 178 | 3,292 | 431,684 | 44,433 |
| April............... | 5,704 | 5,042 | 7,665 | 2,400 | 88,079 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6,105 | 6,039 | 7,662 7,124 | 2,706 2,409 | 9,391 | 980,401 | 60,919 | 593,985 | 260,867 | 142,655 | 2,932 | 65,282 | 152,748 | 3,553 | 381,418 | 47,566 |
| Junc.................... | 5,310 | 5,621 | 6,813 | 2,648 | 8,246 <br> 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August.............. | 7,208 | 6,763 | 7,136 7 | 3,574 | 9,746 | 917,395 | 127,248 | 588,878 | 246,199 | 140,776 | 3,671 | 54,289 | 165,030 | 4,105 | 339,527 | 59,571 |
| September............ | 6,742 6,041 | 6,468 5,201 | 7,209 $\mathbf{7} 347$ | 3,192 <br> 3,724 | 9,946 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5, |
| november............. | ${ }_{4}^{4,876}$ | 4,658 | 7,438 | 3,643 | 7,619 | 936,423 | 67,302 | 552,394 | 304,252 | 115,507 | 3,379 | 48,491 | 146,133 |  |  |  |
| December............. | 4,838 | 4,783 | 7,440̇ | 3,273 | 7.013 | эง.423 | 6, 302 | 532,394 | 304,252 | H5,507 | 3,379 | *8,491 | 146,133 | 3,929 | 364,575 | 54,947 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January................ | 3,889 | 4.573 4.114 | 5, 152 <br> 4,533 <br> 6.65 | 2,869 2,503 | 8,915 7,369 | 848,323 | 7,407 | 539,848 | 266,297 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March................. | 6,034 | 5,396 | 5,068 | 3,173 | 8,996 |  | 7,407 | 539,848 | 266,297 | 108,684 | 2,549 | 50,436 | 116,041 | 4,183 | 973,025 | 42,495 |
|  | 5,159 | 5,570 | 4,740 4,971 | 3,130 2,755 | 8,489 8,637 | 906,796 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June.................. | 6,091 | 6,280 | 4,773 | 3,102 | 6,08i | 906,796 | 86,039 | 603,491 | 256,707 | 152,961 | 3,293 | 50, 182 | 130,090 | 4,690 | 388,094 | 42,302 |
| July..................... | 5,338 5,865 | 5,630 | 4,468 4 4 | 2,476 | 8,481 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August................ | 5,826 | 5,786 | 4.481 4,551 | 3,474 <br> 2,867 | 8,968 10,354 | 959,097 | 180,257 | 626,871 | 276,969 | 174,497 | 3,591 | 54,580 | 145,358 | 4,717 | 374,430 | 38,165 |
| October............. | ${ }_{6}^{6,853}$ | 6,458 | 4,876 5640 | 3,103 | 7,335 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Movember............... | 6,153 5,682 | 5,377 | 5,640 5.281 | $\mathbf{2 , 9 6 8}$ $\mathbf{3 , 2 0 3}$ | 543 429 | 1,087,495 | 233.059 | 701,797 | 340,697 | 204,791 | 4,596 | 69.614 | 206,823 | 5,047 | 365,183 | 34,586 |
| 1946: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 5,753 | 5,516 | 4,882 | 4,402 | 4,355 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| february.............. | 6,485 | 7.138 | 4,879 5,007 | 3,681 4,153 4, | 13,849 19.292 | 1, 143,238 | 42,721 | 828,731 | 358,642 | 265,675 | 6,309 | 85,952 | 242,917 | 5,164 | 408, 149 | 48,568 |
| April.................. | 6,935 | 7,416 | 4,410 | 4,190 | i8,5i5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May.................. | 5,978 | 6,706 | 3,837 4,920 | 4,513 | 18,863 | 1,306,845 | 300,815 | 946,851 | 408, 263 | 331,237 | 8,295 | 91,524 | 281,750 | 4,055 | 443,327 | 52,320 |
| Junly... | 7,389 | 6,347 | 4,920 4,997 | 3,847 <br> 3,553 | 16,316 18,409 18, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August .............. | 7,891 | 7,946 | 4,784 | 4,335 | 16,803 | 1,522,455 | 571,871 | 1.172,746 | 389,021 | 422,025 | 8,392 | 103,442 | 295,620 | 4,508 | 557,537 | 49,941 |
| Sep tember............. | 6,711 | -8,076 7,657 | 5,352 $\mathbf{5}, 326$ | 3,645 <br> 5,247 | 21, 142 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 567.53 | 49,841 |
| November.............. | 6,848 | 6,527 | 5,544 | 3, 168. | 20,781 | 1,642,030 | 541,733 | 1,249,901 | 472,603 | 462,306 | 9,479 | 115,806 | 328,491 | 5,138 | 589, 374 | 55,484 |
| December............. | 6,470 | 6,242 | 4,879 | 2,298 | 18,411 | म, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 509, 3 | 55,484 |

TEXTILE PRODUCTS-CLOTHING AND COTTON


For footnotes, see p. 272.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS-COTTON AND MANUFACTURES

| year and month | cotton lihters ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | cotton manufactures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Con- } \\ & \text { sump- } \\ & \text { tion } \end{aligned}$ | Produc-tion | Stocks, and of month | cotton cloth |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Cotton yarn, southern, prices, wholesale |  |
|  |  |  |  | Production, quarterly |  |  |  |  | Exports " | 'mports ${ }^{4}$ | Prices, wholesale |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Broad } \\ \text { woven } \\ \text { goods } \\ \text { over } 12 \\ \text { inches } \\ \text { in } \\ \text { width } \end{array}$ | Cotton goods finished ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Bleached | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Plain } \\ & \text { dyed } \end{aligned}$ | Printed |  |  | $\underset{\text { margins }{ }^{\text {Hill }}}{\text { Mill }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Denias, } \\ & \text { 28-inch } \end{aligned}$ | Print 38 1/2inch, $64 \times 60^{\circ}$ |  |  | 40/1. <br> skelns, <br> single, <br> ${ }^{\text {carded }}(\mathrm{mill})^{\text {en }}$ |
|  | Thousands of bales ${ }^{9}$ |  |  | Millions of linear yards |  |  |  |  | Thousands of square yards |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Cents } \\ \text { per } 16 \end{array}$ | Dollars per yard |  |  | Dollars per pound |  |
| 1935 monthly average | 62 | 74 | 388 | ....... | ....... | ........ | ..... | ....... | 15,464 | 5,306 | 11.91 | 0.141 | 0.063 | 0.076 | 0.305 | 0.413 |
| 1936 monthiy average.. | 64 | 83 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16,708 | 9,516 | 13.74 | .132 | . 081 | . 073 | . 485 | . 399 |
| 1937 monthly average.. | 67 | 106 | 496 | ${ }^{20} 2,165$ | 10 1,105 | 10435 | 10314 | 10356 | 18,809 | 12,277 | 15.81 | . 142 | . 063 | . 078 | . 300 | . 398 |
| 1938 monthly average.: | 82 | 107 | 873 |  |  |  |  |  | 25,466 | 4,857 | 11.10 | ${ }_{11}{ }^{\text {. }}$. 103 | . 045 | . 054 | . 230 | -317 |
| 1939 monthly average.. | $\begin{array}{r}79 \\ 93 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | ${ }_{88}^{92}$ | 932 | ${ }^{10} 2,072$ | 101,263 | ${ }^{10} 544$ | ${ }^{10} 358$ | ${ }^{10} 351$ | 29,728 | 9,319 | 11.74 | $\begin{array}{r}12.106 \\ \hline 125 \\ \hline 154\end{array}$ | . 047 | . 0581 | . 248 | - 3278 |
| 1940 monthly average.. | $\begin{array}{r}93 \\ 123 \\ \hline 129\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r}88 \\ 105 \\ \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 741 | io. 10.608 | io. 1,630 | $\cdots{ }^{10} 764$ | ${ }^{10} 528$ |  | 29,089 <br> 47,905 | 7,029 5,101 | 12.27 <br> 19.34 <br> 1 | $\begin{array}{r}.125 \\ .154 \\ \hline 192\end{array}$ | . 050 | . 081 | . 245 | $\begin{array}{r}.348 \\ .440 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| 1942 monthly average.:. | 120 | 111 | 707 | $1{ }^{10} 2,777$ |  |  |  |  | 37,321 | 1,472 | 21.14 | . | . 089 | . 108 | . 417 | . 512 |
| 1943 monthly average.. | 107 | 105 | 773 | 10 2 2,643 | 201,851 |  |  | ${ }^{20} 311$ | 44,875 | ${ }^{18} 1,641$ | 20.19 | - 192 | 13.090 | ${ }_{15}^{13} \cdot 108$ | . 414 | . 515 |
| 1944 monthly average.: | 119 107 | 89 101 | 560 385 | 102,387 10 2, 180 | 201,682 20 1,812 | 10796 10788 | 10597 10 532 | 10 10298 1029 | 53,175 56,133 |  | 20.37 20.88 | .202 .213 | 14.090 14.092 | 15.110 15.16 | .426 .457 | . 633 |
| 1945 monthly average.: | 107 86 | 101 81 | 385 405 | 102,180 10 2,286 | 201,812 20 1,731 | 10788 10845 | 10532 10488 | 10292 10 | 56,133 64,513 | $\begin{array}{r} 12 \mathrm{f}, 669 \\ 3,646 \end{array}$ | 20.88 27.44 | .213 .283 | 14.092 .128 | 15.116 15 .146 | . 459 | 10. ${ }^{.5878}$ |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 114 | 156 | 854 |  |  |  | ..... | ... | 35,131 | 7,060 | 14.94 | . 129 | . 055 | . 067 | . 267 | . 404 |
| February. | 107 | 128 | 898 | ....... | $\ldots$ |  | $\ldots$ | ........ | 34,190 | 9,791 | 16.00 | - 131 | . 057 | . 073 | . 270 | -390 |
| March.......... | 120 | 107 | 888 | , | . |  | …. | ....... | 38,513 | 7,796 | 18.18 | . 133 | . 067 | . 078 | -283 | . 388 |
| April............. | 120 | 88 | 873 | ....... | ........ |  |  | ........ | 37,947 | 8,828 | 19.81 | - 136 | - 072 | . 084 | . 333 | . 419 |
| May.............. | 130 | 58 | 813 |  |  |  |  | ... | 44,972 | 6,880 | 20.85 | . 143 | . 089 | . 088 | . 361 | . 433 |
| June... | 126 | 37 | 730 | ..... |  |  | …… | ........ | 39,039 | 2,929 | 21.84 19.06 | $\begin{array}{r}.148 \\ .156 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 0988 | .093 | -360 | .433 |
| July.............. | 135 131 131 | 24 30 | 651 580 |  |  |  | .... |  | -4,1976 | 4,275 3,075 | 19.06 20.53 | . .165 | . 080 | .095 | . 368 | .433 |
| September........... | 130 | 121 | 626 | ….... | , ........ |  | ….. | …..... | 46,985 | 5,535 | 20.01 | . 172 | :080 | . 095 | . 424 | . 481 |
| October......... | 133 | 193 | 879 | . | ... |  | ..... | . $\cdot$. $\cdot$. | 75,741 | 1,027 | 20.41 | . 175 | . 080 | . 094 | . 391 | . 479 |
| Hovember ......... | 117 | 170 | 729 | ....... | ....... |  | ..... | ....... | 62,864 | 1,313 | 20.18 | . 175 | . 0831 | . 095 | . 390 | . 471 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 116 | 143 | 866 | 2,797 | (...... | [....... | ..... | ......... | 47,49950,229 | 1,4161,775 | 20.26 | .190.190 | . 088 | .103.104.105 | .409.408.414 | .500.509.5068 |
| February............ | 108 | 124 | 886 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 20.27 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Narch.... | 132 | 97 | 854 |  |  |  |  | ......... | 35,98431,838 | 1,0102,078 | 20.25 | . 193 | .0889 | . 107 | . 420 |  |
| April... | 131 | 67 | 806 | 2,830 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …... } \\ \cdots, ., . \\ . ., ~\end{array}\right.$ | …...... |  |  |  |  | 20.28 | . 198 |  |  |  | .516 .515 |
| May............. | $\stackrel{1}{127}$ | 41 | 732 |  |  |  | ….. | …..... | - 29,318 | 758 | 20.95 | . 198 | . 0990 | . 108 | . 421 | . 515 |
| \| June............. | 127 | 28 | 653 577 |  | .... |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 25,592 \\ 29,144 \end{array}$ | 1,079 | 21.82 21.27 | . 198 | . 090 | . 108 | . 421 | . 515 |
| August.,.............. | 122 123 | 28 | 490 | 2,759 |  |  | ….. |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29,144 \\ & 48,007 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,184 \\ & 1,446 \end{aligned}$ | 22.12 | . 193 | . 090 | .108 | . 421 | . 515 |
| September.......... | 115 | 153 | 505 |  | ( $\quad . .$. |  | ….., |  | 29,671 | 1,308 | 22.03 | . 192 | . 090 | . 108 | . 420 | . 515 |
| 0 0tober............ | 116 | 220 | 598 | 2,722 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { …... } \\ \ldots . .\end{array}\right.$ | …...... |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36,371 \\ & 35,695 \\ & 48,503 \end{aligned}$ |  | 21.85 | . 192 | . 090 | . 108 | .414 | . 515 |
| November........... | 113 108 | 218 199 | 710 813 |  |  |  | …. | …..... |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1,133 \\ & 1,779 \end{aligned}$ | 21.47 | . 192 | . 099 | . 108 | . 414 | . 515 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | $\begin{array}{r}11 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 162 | 871 |  |  | 2,828 | 1,961 |  |  | 990 | 639 | 332 | (42,263 | 2,929 | 20.32 | $\begin{array}{r}.192 \\ .192 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 0900 | . 108 | 414 <br> 414 <br> .414 |  |
| February........... | 98 | 120 | 899 | 37,477 | 1.087 <br> 1.94 |  |  | 20.05 | . 515 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March ............... | 109 | 99 | 877 | ( 51.819 |  |  |  | 19.60 | . 192 |  |  |  | . 090 | . 108 | -414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| Arril............... | $\begin{array}{r}105 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 63 | 643 798 | 2,718 | 1,908 | 980 | 835 | 312 | 44,815 49,706 | 1,545 | 19.82 19.69 |  |  |  | . 414 |  |  |  |  |
| Ray... | 99 97 | 44 29 | 798 733 |  |  |  |  |  | [ $\begin{aligned} & 49,700 \\ & 40,003\end{aligned}$ |  | 19.69 19.69 | . 192 | . 090 | $\text { . } 108$ |  | . 515 |  |  |  |
| July................. | 107 | 19 | 658 |  | 1,764 | 876 | 608 | 303 | ( 40,099 | 1,083 | 19.94 | . 192 | ${ }^{14} .087$ | 15.108 | .414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| August............. | 108 | 40 | ${ }_{6} 26$ | 2,515 |  |  |  |  | 48,876 | 1,567 | 20.34 | . 192 | ${ }^{14} 4.087$ | 15.108 | .414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| September.......... | 111 | 150 | 671 |  |  |  |  |  | ( $\begin{array}{r}51,437 \\ 39\end{array}$ | 1,328 | 20.37 20.47 | .192 .192 | ${ }_{14} 14.087$ | 15.108 15 .108 | . 414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| October............. | 117 | 187 | 720 | 2,515 | 1,762 | 856 | 600 | 296 |  | 2,291 | 20.47 21.12 | . .192 | ${ }_{14} .087$ | 15.108 | . 414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| December | 107 | 167 | 820 |  |  |  |  |  | 49,238 43,766 | 3,568 | 21.09 | . 192 | ${ }^{14} .087$ | 15.108 | .414 |  |  |  |  |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  | 825 | 829 | 311 |  |  |  | . 192 | 14.087 | 15.108 | . 414 . 515 |  |  |  |  |
| January.............. | 107 | 100 | 8859 | 2,529 | 1,765 |  |  |  | 34,201 41,970 | 1,029 | 19.98 | .192 | 14.087 | 15.108 | . 414 | .515 |  |  |  |
| March............... | 116 | 82 | 797 |  |  |  |  |  | ( 45,975 | 822 | 19.72 | . 193 | ${ }^{14} .087$ | 15.108 | . 414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| April.............. | 111 | 56 | 748 |  | 1,735 | 818 | 816 | 302 |  | 781 1.238 | 19.78 | . 199 | ${ }^{14} .088$ | 15.108 | . 414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| May................. | 123 | 40 | ${ }_{541}^{861}$ | 2,409 |  |  |  |  | $\left[\begin{array}{l}46,739 \\ 52\end{array}\right.$ | 1,233 | 19.81 | . 198 | ${ }^{14} .4 .087$ | ${ }_{15}^{15} .108$ | . 414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| June. | 122 | 21 | 545 |  |  |  |  |  | ( 52,029 | 710 | 19.28 | . 199 | ${ }_{14}{ }^{14} .087$ | 15.108 | . 414 | . 515 |  |  |  |
| July............... | 133 | 17 | 454 |  |  | 753 | 562 |  | 63,220 | 392 | 19.81 20.35 | . 208 | ${ }_{14}{ }^{14} .092$ | 15.108 15 | . 414 | -515 |  |  |  |
| August............... | 126 122 | 17 99 | 358 329 | 2,290 | 1,674 | 753 | 562 | 260 | $\left(\begin{array}{c}63,360 \\ 58,785\end{array}\right.$ | 668 | 21.30 20 | . 209 | 14.092 | ${ }_{13} .114$ | . 4.451 | .568 |  |  |  |
| 0ctober............. | 126 | 153 | 341 |  |  |  |  |  | (54,986 | 744 | 21.12 | . 209 | 14.092 | 15.114 | . 451 | -508 |  |  |  |
| November.......... December ......... | 123 121 | 181 156 | 373 412 | 2,318 | 1,656 | 789 | 682 | 285 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}77,000 \\ 54,475\end{array}\right.$ | 885 1,432 | 21.31 21.41 | . 209 | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{44} .092 \\ & \hline .092 \end{aligned}$ | 13.114 15.114 | . 451 | .568 |  |  |  |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 129 | 169 | 442 |  |  |  |  |  | / 51,723 | 1,935 | 21.32 | .209 | 14.092 | 13.114 | . 451 | . 568 |  |  |  |
| February........... March........... | 120 132 | 128 | 463 462 | 2,370 | 1,730 | 828 | 595 | 309 | ( $\begin{array}{r}51,699 \\ 690030\end{array}$ | 3,139 7,002 | 21.33 21.19 | . 209 | ${ }_{14}{ }^{14} .0992$ | 15.114 | . 451 | . 568 |  |  |  |
| March................. | 132 127 | 79 | 441 |  |  |  |  |  | (53,223 | 6,931 | 20.48 | . 209 | 14.091 | 15.114 | .451 | .588 |  |  |  |
|  | 131 | 86 | 410 | 2,267 | 1,733 | 822 | 617 | 294 | -51,936 | 7,595 | 20.02 | . 209 | ${ }^{14} .090$ | ${ }_{15} .114$ | . 451 | . 568 |  |  |  |
| June.. | 119 | 40 | 351 |  |  |  |  |  | ( 68,730 | 8 8,364 | 19.92 | . 209 | ${ }^{14} .0900$ | 15.114 | . 451 | . 588 |  |  |  |
| July............... | 104 | 35 | 292 |  |  |  |  |  | ( $\begin{aligned} & 62,377 \\ & 56 \\ & \text { 57, }\end{aligned}$ | 7,889 | 20.04 | . 209 | 14.090 14.090 | 15.114 | . 451 | . 568 |  |  |  |
| August............... | 84 77 | 36 73 | 278 274 | 2,007 | 1,428 | 723 | 459 | 246 | $\left(\begin{array}{r}56,922 \\ 57,951\end{array}\right.$ | 11,199 9,478 | 20.28 22.41 | . 2129 | 14.090 14.092 H | 15.114 13.17 10.12 | . 4570 | . 568 |  |  |  |
| October............. | 80 | 186 | 333 |  |  |  |  |  | 49,053 | 7,621 | 21.85 | . 223 | ${ }^{14} .098$ | ${ }_{15}{ }^{15} 1120$ | . 470 | . 592 |  |  |  |
| Hovember........... | 84 | 170 | 417 | 2,077 | 1,556 | 780 | 457 | 320 | 88,799 | 5,983 | 21.16 | . 223 | ${ }_{14}^{14.096}$ | ${ }_{15}^{15} \cdot 120$ | . 470 | . 592 |  |  |  |
| December........... | 88 | 134 | 452 |  |  |  |  |  | ( 54,169 | 2,920 | 20.61 | . 223 | ${ }^{14} .096$ | ${ }^{15} .120$ | . 470 | . 592 |  |  |  |
| 1946: January.. | 97 | 141 |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( 62,800 | 3,131 | 20.68 | . 223 | . 099 | 15.120 | . 470 |  |  |  |  |
| February............ | 90 | 88 | 483 | 2,275 | 1,735 | 840 | 478 | 417 | 65,516 | 2,614 | 19.49 | . 223 | . 099 | 15.120 | . 476 | . 592 |  |  |  |
| March............... | 95 | 71 | 481 |  |  |  |  |  | (71,472 | 4,840 | 22.57 | . 248 | .110 | ${ }^{15} .133$ | . 504 | . 627 |  |  |  |
| April............... | 90 | 49 | 476 |  |  |  |  |  | [ 85,139 | 7,328 | 23.09 | . 258 | . 114 | ${ }_{15} 19.138$ | . 525 | . 648 |  |  |  |
| Mey................ | 85 | 31 | 444 | 2,317 | 1,784 | 878 | 463 | 443 | $\left\{\begin{array}{r}73,107 \\ 88,308\end{array}\right.$ | 4,285 | 23.73 | . 256 | .114 | ${ }_{19} 19.138$ | . 543 | . 672 |  |  |  |
| June.... | 84 | 15 | 399 |  |  |  |  |  | - 68,308 | 3,607 | 22.01 | . 256 | . 114 | ${ }_{13} \cdot 1388$ | . 543 | . 872 |  |  |  |
| July................. | 94 | 14 | 347 |  |  |  |  |  | 57,382 | 5,443 | 24.97 | . 280 | .126 | 13.138 15 | . 599 | . 872 |  |  |  |
| August.............. | 87 | 28 | 285 | 2,193 | 1,598 | 765 | 443 | 390 | 59,421 | 3,581 | 25.93 | . 312 | .134 | ${ }_{19}{ }^{19} .175$ | . 643 | . 756 |  |  |  |
| September........... | 75 | 74 | 292 | ) |  |  |  |  | ( 41,078 | 2,311 | 27.40 | . 323 | . 140 | ${ }^{15} .172$ | . 671 | . 804 |  |  |  |
| October............. | ${ }_{62}^{80}$ | 182 <br> 169 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Movember........... December........ | 62 79 | 169 129 | 391 437 | 2,360 | 1,806 | 897 | 488 | 421 | $\left\{\begin{array}{c}68,888 \\ 99851\end{array}\right.$ | 1,792 2,190 | 40.78 47.72 | . 3388 | .147 .185 | .189 .198 | . 699 | 17.819 17.819 |  |  |  |

For footnotes, see p. 273.

for footnotes, see p. 275.

## TEXTILE PRODUCTS-WOOL AND MANUFACTURES

| year amd month | wool |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | HOOL MANUFACTURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Consumption } \\ (\text { scoured basis })^{2} \end{gathered}$ |  | Stocks, end of quarter (acoured bas is) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{lm}-1 \\ & \text { ports } \end{aligned}$ | Prices, wholesale, 8oston |  |  | Machinery activity (weekly average)s |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Apparel class | Carpet class | Total | Apparel class |  |  | Carpet class |  | Ram: territory, 74 s,70 s, 80s, scoured | Raw,bright fleece, $\stackrel{\text { 56s, }}{\text { greasy }}$ | Australian,64 s,7 64 s,70 s, coured, in bond | Looms ${ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  | Spinning spindies |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Hor- } \\ & \text { sted } \\ & \text { combs } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Domes- } \\ & \text { tic } \end{aligned}$ | Foreign |  |  |  |  |  | Woolen and worsted |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { Car pet and } \\ \text { rug } \end{array}$ |  | Woolen | Horsted |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Broad | Nar- | Broad | Mar- |  |  |  |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Dollars per pound |  |  | Thousands of active hours |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average. | 26,581 <br> 24 | 8,210 | 7170,960 71639 | ${ }^{7} 137,816$ | 166866 87897 | 7 <br> 7 <br> 79,951 <br> 154 | 733,144 736,028 | 16,894 | 0.748 .920 | 0.314 .403 | 0.526 | 1,839 | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} 136 \\ 161 \end{gathered}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 102 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | 90,290 89 | 81,760 76,070 | 143 |
| 1936 monthly average | - 24,1885 | 8,857 8,885 | 1 163,079 159,636 1 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { 7 } 727,051 \\ 125,048 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 87,897 87,815 | 739,154 37,233 | 36,148 34,588 | 21,477 27,170 |  | . 4037 | . 81719 | 1,760 | $\left.\begin{array}{\|l\|} 161 \\ 149 \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{gathered} 99 \\ \mathbf{1 0 3} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 103 \\ & 110 \end{aligned}$ | 89,420 80,470 | 75,070 72,240 | 125 121 |
| 1937 monthly average | 22,851 | -8,885 | 159,664 | 125,048 12,998 | 87 104,297 | 31,301 | 28,045 | 8,690 | $\begin{array}{r}. \\ .704 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . 295 | . 504 | 1,224 | 72 | 67 | 67 | 56,344 | 58,277 | 104 |
| 1939 monthly average | 24,424 | 8,611 | 131,757 | 104,168 | 76,934 | 27,234 | 27,589 | 20,498 | . 827 | . 362 | . 524 | 1,750 | 79 | 105 | 92 | 71,595 | 83,544 | 134 |
| 1940 monthly average | 25,835 | $8,154$. | 144,515 | 109,341 | 72,239 | 37,102 | 35,174 | 30,053 | . 963 | . 41.12 | . 614 | 1,624 | 66 | 96 | 82 | 74,083 | 77,188 | 139 |
| 1941 monthly average | 42,420 | 11,577 | 198,857 | 155,927 | 75,042 | 80,886 | 42,939 | 68,540 | 1.088 | . 468 | . 695 | 2,481 | ${ }^{88}$ | 125 | 110 | 106,350 | 120,052 | 217 |
| 1942 monthly average | 47,621 | 3,662 | 299,944 | ${ }^{8} 225,013$ | 108,081 | ${ }^{8} 116,932$ | ${ }^{8} 74,931$ | 90,803 | 1.191 | . 518 | -754 | 2,717 | 78 | 78 | 60 | 123,033 | 114,328 | 228 |
| 1943 monthly average | 49,318 | 2,694 | 274,965 | 237,027 | 115,451 | 121,576 | 37,939 | ${ }^{80,272}$ | 1.178 <br> 100 | . 542 | . 759 | 2,655 | 75 | 57 | 37 | 124,635 | 112,135 | $\begin{array}{r}212 \\ \hline 198\end{array}$ |
| 1944 monthly average | 48,084 | 3,813 | 340,645 | 309,874 3684 | 166,157 | 142,717 | 31,771 | 53,045 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 721 | 2,419 | 72 | 52 | 35 | 115,459 | 104,948 | 196 194 |
| 1945 monthly average 1946 monthly average | $\begin{gathered} 49,104 \\ 50 \end{gathered}$ | 4,657 10,660 | $\begin{aligned} & 428,083 \\ & 551,595 \end{aligned}$ | 368,493 456,557 | $\begin{aligned} & 200,542 \\ & 267,002 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 167,952 \\ & 189,554 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 59,589 \\ & 95,039 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68,370 \\ & 86,559 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.177 \\ & 1.026 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .540 \\ & .477 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & .752 \\ & .761 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,248 \\ & 2,517 \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 81 \end{aligned} \right\rvert\,$ | $\begin{array}{r} 54 \\ 101 \end{array}$ | 40 87 | $\begin{aligned} & 107,220 \\ & 117,562 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 93,866 \\ 110,372 \end{gathered}$ | 194 216 |
| 194i: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January. | 40,065 | 11,015 |  |  |  |  |  | 72,617 | 1.081 | . 448 | . 695 | 2,205 | 75 | 106 | 78 | 90,995 | 103,601 | 192 |
| February......... | 35,948 | 10,996 |  |  |  |  |  | 73,045 | 1.075 | . 4440 | . 695 | 2,421 | 90 | 124 | 109 | 98,401 | 115,506 | 211 |
| March... | 39,368 | 11,056 | 151,348 | 114,582 | 44,266 | 70,316 | 36,766 | 72,458 | 1.085 | . 4440 | . 790 | 2,439 | 91 | 129 | 117 | 99,223 102,749 | 117,968 117,593 | 215 214 |
| April... | 46,695 | 13,370 |  |  |  |  |  | 91,788 | 1.076 | . 4488 | . 7000 | 2,457 | 94 | 127 <br> 127 <br> 1 | 117 114 | 102,749 106,881 | 117,593 <br> 119,838 <br> 188 | 214 218 |
| May...... <br> June.... | 40,716 41,816 | 10,904 11,260 | 224,423 | -178, 569 | 85,720 | 92,839 | 45,064 | 74,954 <br> 84 | 1.070 1.070 | . 461 | . 700 | 2,492 | 93 | 127 <br> 135 <br> 1 | 114 | 106,881 110,590 | 119,838 125,608 | 218 231 |
| July... | 46,605 | 11,465 | 24,23 | -3, | 8, |  | -, | 72,008 | 1.070 | . 464 | . 695 | 2,431 | 86 | 112 | 100 | 107,780 | 118,002 | 210 |
| August......... | 39,712 | 11,256 |  |  |  |  |  | 63,010 | 1.070 | . 456 | . 680 | 2,606 | 90 | 132 | 119 | 117,876 | 125,902 | 211 |
| September | 41,764 | 11.212 | 229,124 | 179,073 | 92,638 | 86,435 | 50,051 | 61,658 | 1.081 | -480 | . 683 | 2,523 | 93 | 131 | 109 | 113,084 | 123,512 | 223 |
| Oct ober | 51,995 | 13,980 | ........ | ....... | ...... |  | ...... | 47,215 | 1. 095 | . 495 | . 6888 | 2,546 | ${ }_{89} 94$ | 125 | 104 | -108, 127 | 127,257 122.409 | 232 220 |
| Hovembe | 40,660 | 10,700 11,708 | -190, 771 | 151,495 | 77,542 | 73,953 | 39,076 | 48,680 | 1.125 <br> 1.155 | . 5122 | . 715 | 2,706 | 78 | 122 | 105 | 110,157 | 129,890 | 220 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 44,480 | 5,828 |  |  |  |  |  | 61,558 | 1.160 | . 515 | . 735 | 2,832 | 89 | 122 | 103 | 118,122 | 120,770 | 3 |
| Februar | 40,972 | 5,784 |  |  |  |  |  | 55,332 | 1.161 | . 516 | .735 | 2,666 | ${ }^{96}$ | 116 | 95 | 118.524 | 101,360 | 230 |
| March.. | 53,880 | 6,555 | 246,958 | 8 8173,018 | 66,762 | ${ }^{8}$ 106,256 | ${ }^{8} 73,940$ | 65,257 | 1. 196 | . 524 | . 743 | 2,603 | 95 | 99 | 81 | 116,012 | 99,776 | 231 |
| April. | 44,740 | 2,544 |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{63}$,977 | 1.215 | . 525 | . 7445 | 2,754 | ${ }^{86}$ | 78 | 61 | 124,423 | 114,475 | 240 238 |
| May.... | 44,320 | 388 |  |  |  |  |  | 51,804 | 1.215 | . 514 | . 745 | 2,791 | 81 | 79 | ${ }_{5}^{66}$ | 124,204 | 116,753 | ${ }_{233}^{238}$ |
| June... | 53,510 | 4,280. | 351,485 | ${ }^{8} 276,971$ | 142,084 | ${ }^{8} 134,887$ | 874,514 | 42,898 | 1.209 1.190 | . 490 | 7.757 | 2,668 | 78 | 76 | 553 | $\xrightarrow{119,562} 1$ | 115,281 | 233 238 |
| July.. August | 45,896 45,372 | 3,236 2,000 |  |  |  |  |  | 78,128 | 1.190 1.190 | . 590 | . 785 | 2,744 | 70 | 72 | 45 | 124,074 | 120,305 | 237 |
| Septemb | 52,305 | 3,045 | 335,796 | ${ }^{\text {® }}$ 255, 269 | 127,064 | 8 128,205 | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ 80,527 | 46,426 | 1.190 | . 530 | . 775 | 2,662 | 65 | 66 | 40 | 121,952 | 112,150 | 217 |
| actober. | 45,100 | 3,240 |  |  |  |  |  | 120,205 | 1.190 | . 535 | -775 | 2,708 | 75 | 69 | 44 | 128,798 | 118,675 | 217 |
| Movember | 44,388 45,504 | 3,036 3,168 | 265,535 | 8194,793 | ,415 | ${ }_{8}{ }_{88} 978$ | $8{ }^{70,742}$ | -84,101 | 1.190 1.190 | . 5430 | . 7745 | 2,650 | 71 | 66 63 | 43 | 125,025 126,179 | 116,157 115,005 | 207 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 56, 160 | 2,665 |  |  |  |  |  | 148,367 | 1.190 | . 530 | . 745 | 2,726 | 72 | 63 | 40 | 124, 120 | 112,922 | 206 |
| February | 49,320 | 2,944 |  |  |  |  |  | 137,292 | 1.190 | . 530 | . 772 | 2,890 | 80 | 65 | 41 | 133,482 | 119,015 | 217 218 |
| march.. | ${ }_{58}^{50,280}$ | 2,972 | 194,066 | 146,410 | 59,962 | 86,448 | 47,656 | 60,456 | 1.190 | . 5440 | . 7775 | 2,899 | ${ }_{78}^{85}$ | 67 | 41 39 | 134,890 129,049 | 118,835 114,009 | 218 219 |
| Mapri... |  | 3,610 2,400 |  |  |  |  |  | 81, 81252 | - 1.194 | . 545 | . 775 | 2,807 | 74 | 60 | 40 | 130,201 | 118,047 | 226 |
| June. | 47,328 | 2,132 | 296,514 | 258,129 | 139,017 | 119,112 | 38,385 | 71,031 | 1.195 | . 545 | . 775 | 2,681 | 76 | 54 | 37 | 127,186 | 113,716 | 219 |
| July.............. | 54,800 | 2,180 |  |  |  |  |  | 56,942 | 1.169 | . 545 | . 775 | 2,471 | 69 | 48 | 31 | 115,836 | 105,100 | 203 |
| August., | 46,216 | 2,456 |  |  |  |  |  | 76,251 | 1.160 | . 545 | . 755 | 2,617 | 78 | 55 | 35 | 126,341 | 108,794 | 210 |
| September | 43,056 | 2,052 | 320,223 | 285,095 | 134,975 | 150,120 | 35,128 | 73,060 | 1.148 | . 545 | . 739 | 2,514 | ${ }_{7}^{76}$ | 5 | 35 | 120,844 | 106,548 | 207 |
| Ocitober. | 54,275 | 3,370 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.162 1.170 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 115,154 109,213 | 219 203 |
| Novembe | 42,784 | 2,820 3,345 | 289,058 | 258,473 | 127,848 | 130,625 | 30,585 | 53,480 48,055 | 1.170 1.178 1.198 | . 5445 | .7445 .745 | 2,491 2,459 | 77 | 56 53 | 35 36 | 119,753 115,259 | 108,213 106,909 | 203 197 |
| 1944: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 46,236 | 3,128 |  |  |  |  |  | 78,621 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 744 | 2,587 | 69 | 60 |  | 125,674 | 115,020 | 206 |
| February | 46,908 | 3,016 |  |  |  |  |  | 67,624 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 741 | 2,647 | 64 | 61 | ${ }^{38}$ | 125,512 | 114,099 | 206 |
| March. | 59,315 | 4,315 | 279,263 | 249,830 | 115,855 | 133,975 | 29,433 | ${ }^{62,012}$ | 1.190 | . 545 | .735 | 2,613 | 62 | 58 | 37 | 123,552 | 114,101 | 208 |
| April.. | 46,960 | 3,824 4 4 4 |  |  |  |  |  | 53,801 <br> 47184 | 1.190 <br> .190 | .545 <br> .545 | .726 .710 | 2,563 2,512 | ${ }_{63}^{60}$ | 54 | $\begin{array}{r}36 \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 127,302 120,333 | 111,032 | 202 |
| May... | 46,888 | 4,008 4,440 | 339,369 | 315,203 | 170,685 | 144,518 | 24,166 | 47,184 48,319 | 1.190 1.190 | . 5445 | . 7700 | 2,512 2,381 | 63 | 53 50 | 37 | 120,333 113,128 | 11,253 103,880 | 207 195 |
| July.. | 38,748 | 2,916 |  |  |  |  |  | 42,757 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 700 | 2,080 | 54 | 43 | 29 | -99,780 | 89,154 | 172 |
| August. | 42,360 | 3,516 |  |  |  |  |  | 48,195 | -. 190 | . 545 | . 700 | 2,327 | ${ }_{5}^{63}$ | 50 | 34 | 115,256 | 95,724 | 191 |
| September October | 52,165 | 3,795 3,700 | 379,232 <br> $\ldots .6$ | 343,771 $\cdots \ldots \ldots$. | 198,661 $\cdots \ldots .$. | 145,110 | 35,461 | 52,065 47,362 | 1.190 1.190 1.190 | . 545 | . 7208 | 2,322 2,426 | 593 | 45 50 |  | 110,238 117.659 | 100,396 103,819 | 188 196 |
| Oct ober nove mber | 45,758 <br> 45,288 | 3,700 4,192 |  |  |  |  |  | 47,362 | 1.190 1.190 | . 545 | . 773 | 2,288 | 65 | 50 | 38 | +117,659 | -101,520 | 196 191 |
| December | 54,415 | 4,915 | 364,714 | 326,690 | 179,427 | 147,263 | 38,024 | 40,926 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 735 | 2,304 | 63 | 46 | 33 | 110,629 | 98,886 | 189 |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 60,715 | 4,490 3,196 |  |  |  |  | ....... | 83,744 57,733 | 1.190 1.190 1.80 | . 545 | . 745 | 2,350 | 747 | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 46 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hat{2} 2 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | 112,287 | $\xrightarrow{99,1673}$ | 200 201 |
| Febr vary.......... March......... | 51,180 <br> 54,844 | 3,196 3,196 | 383,351 | 314,877 | 160,145 | 154,732 | 48,474 | 57,733 <br> 61,670 | 1.190 1.190 1. | . 5445 | .755 | 2,495 | 779 | 46 | 32 | 116,915 | 96,758 | 204 |
| April.. | 64, 190 | 3,400 |  |  |  |  |  | 51,949 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 755 | 2,422 | 77 | 43 | 30 | 107,802 | 94,472 | 210 |
| may................ | 50,884 | 3,032 |  |  |  |  |  | 56,792 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 749 | 2,355 | 78 | 37 | 28 | 107,382 | 88,743 | 203 |
| dune.. | 51,456 | 2,980 | 411,923 | 361,983 | 203,667 | 158,316 | 49,940 | 53,557 65978 | 1.190 | . 545 | .745 .745 | 2,424 | 79 64 | 44 | 31 24 | 113,809 | 93,426 | 205 |
| suly.............. | 48,920 | 3,010 4 |  | ........ |  |  | ....... | -65,978 | 1.190 <br> -190 | . 545 | . 745 | 1,865 2,045 |  |  | ${ }_{34} 24$ | 87,142 101,419 | 76,017 84,616 | 175 170 |
| August............ September | 37,788 | 4,332 5,828 | -450,407 | 391,668 | 218,879 | 172,799 | 58,739 | 72,949 | - $\begin{aligned} & 1.190 \\ & 1.190 \\ & 1.190\end{aligned}$ | . 545 | .755 | 2,045 2,050 | 79 | 49 <br> 82 <br> 8 | 34 50 | 101,419 105,340 | 84,616 95,919 159 | 170 193 |
| October....... | 51,540 | 8,600 |  |  |  |  | 58, | 94,181 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 755 | 2,182 | 75 | 78 | 64 | 107,360 | 103,739 | 195 |
| November | 40,332 | 6,368 |  |  |  |  | 81.204 | 81,821 | 1.190 | . 545 | . 755 | 2,183 | ${ }_{78} 7$ | 71 | 59 | 108,656 | 100,415 | 188 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 53,071 | 9,999 |  |  |  |  |  | 106,619 | 1.035 | . 485 | . 755 | 2,276 | 72 | 85 | ${ }^{68}$ | 109,462 | 102,327 | 197 |
|  | 46,955 | 9,912 |  |  |  | 969 | 70,134 | 113,693 | . 1.025 | . 465 | . 755 | 2 2,582 | ${ }_{85}$ | 101 | 79 | 122,334 | 115;50] | 220 226 |
| Adr il.......... | 60,462 | 11.447 |  |  |  |  |  | 126,519 | . 995 | . 455 | . 747 | 2,586 | 79 | 103 | 84 | 119,955 | 114,045 | 224 |
| May.............., | 47,380 | 9,571 |  |  |  |  |  | 91,793 | . 995 | . 465 | . 745 | 2,486 | 88 | 98 | 86 | 119,134 | 108,463 | 214 |
| June. | 48,828 | 10,264 | 567,349 | 466,489 | 264,897 | 201,592 | 100,860 | 73,717 | . 995 | . 465 | .745 | 2,640 | ${ }_{86}^{86}$ | 107 | 94 | 123,986 | 114,293 | 220 |
| July. | 49,854 | 9,131 |  |  |  |  |  | 103,453 | . 995 | . 465 | . 745 | 2,159 | ${ }_{98}^{68}$ | 78 | 70 | 98,191 | 89,145 | 177 |
| August............ | 48,971 | 10,302 |  |  |  |  |  | 89,72s | . 995 | . 465 | . 745 | 2,608 | ${ }^{84}$ | 106 | 94 | 123,996 | 110,807 | 217 |
| September........ | 49,019 | 10,254 | 597,502 | 490,847 | 297,499 | 193,348 | 106,655 | 85,658 | . 9935 | . 465 | . 745 | 2,592 | ${ }_{86}^{86}$ | 105 | 93 | 120,883 | 112,091 | 223 |
| actabor .......... november........ | 62,220 47,313 | 13,452 11.491 |  |  |  |  |  | 70,238 66,177 | 1.037 1.106 | .480 .490 | .757 | 2,690 | ${ }_{85}^{86}$ | 1113 | 102 100 | 122,803 <br> 117,168 | 118,212 <br> 112,383 <br> 1108 | 230 221 |
| December....... | 46,019 | 11,748 | 544,729 | 442,224 | 273,916 | 168,308 | 102,505 | 56,553 | 1.145 | . 530 | . 850 | 2,547 | 77 | 114 | 102 | 112,558 | 114,515 | 28 |

For footnotes, see p. 275.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS-WOOL MANUFACTURES AND MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

| year amd mohth | mod. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | MISCELLANEOUS Products |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Wool yarn |  |  |  |  | Woolen and worsted woven goods (except woven felts) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Pyroxylin-coated woven fabrles ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Productiont |  |  |  | Price, wholesale, sted yapn, $2 / 32 \mathrm{~s}$,Boston Boston | Production (quarterly) ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Prices, } \\ \text { wholesale } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Apparel fab | rics |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Fur } \\ \text { gale } \\ \text { by } \\ \text { deal- } \\ \text { ers } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |
|  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Knit- } \\ & \text { ting } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Weav- } \\ \text { ing- } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Carpet } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { other } \end{gathered}$ |  | Total | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Men's } \\ & \text { wear } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { General } \\ & \text { use and } \\ & \text { other } \\ & \text { fabrics } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Blan- } \\ & \text { kete } \end{aligned}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{\|c\|} \text { Other } \\ \text { nonap- } \\ \text { parel } \\ \text { fabr ics } \end{array} \right\rvert\,$ | unfinished wor:sted, 1302.1 mill ${ }^{8}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { men's } \\ & \text { dress } \\ & \text { goods, } \\ & \text { French } \\ & \text { serge, } \\ & \text { f.0.b. } \\ & \text { mij1 } \end{aligned}$ |  | orders. Unflled, end of month | Shipments | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Pyrox- } \\ & \text { yplo } \\ & \text { spread } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Thousands of pounds |  |  |  | Dollars per 16. | Thousands of linear yards ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dollars per } \\ \text { yard } \end{gathered}$ |  | Thous. of dol. | Thousands of linear yards |  | Thous. of 16 . |
| $1935 \mathrm{mo} . \mathrm{av}$. |  |  |  |  | 1.13 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.59 | 2 | 2,316 | 2,463 | 4, 332 |  |
| 1936 mo . av. |  |  |  |  | 1.31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.76 | 1.10 | 3,489 | 2,471 | 4,810 | 5,180 |
| 1937 mo . av. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  | 1.38 | 92,741 | 78, 240 | \%45,714 | 23,788 | 78,738 | - 4,075 | ${ }^{810,426}$ | 2.00 | 1.19 | 3,552 | 3,275 | 5,13b | 5,482 |
| 1938 mo. av. |  | .... | ........ |  | 1.06 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.62 | 1.07 | 2,766 | 1,879 | 4,135 | 4,326 |
| 1939 mo . 8v. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | ....... | ....... | 1.23 | 92,962 | 80,252 | 44,714 | 26,770 | 8,768 | 4,894 | 7,816 | 1.82 | 1.06 | 2,641 | 2,651 | 5,103 | 5,236 |
| 1940 mo. av. |  |  | ....... | ........ | 1.34 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.97 <br> 10 | 1.16 | 3,405 | 2,716 | 5,053 | 4,971 |
| $1941 \mathrm{mo}, \mathrm{av}$. 1942 mo. |  |  |  |  | 1.65 | 131,934 | 114, 197 | 69,25 ! | 26,90i | 18,045 | 16,024 | 1,713 | (10 $\begin{array}{r}2.10 \\ 2.44\end{array}$ | 1.32 1.54 1 | 4,269 <br> 3,545 | 7,253 | 7,338 $\mathbf{5 , 4 6 9}$ | 6,861 4,859 |
| 1943 mo. av. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 1177,598 | 11 13,589 | 11 59,932 | 114,077 | 1.80 | 134, 107 | 110,143 | 64,192 | 33,024 | 12,927 | 22,326 | 1,639 |  | 1.56 | 4,963 | 10,218 | 4,981 | 4,120 |
| 1944 mo. av.s. | 74,879 | 13,699 | 56, 162 | 5,018 | 1.85 | 131,999 | 110,170 | 54,445 | 42,617 | 13, 109 | 19,722 | 2,107 | 2.28 | 1.56 | 3,771 | 12,896 | 5,459 | 4,574 |
| 1945 mo av. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 72,580 | 14, 147 | 53,114 | 5,319 | 1.90 | 123,358 | 100,359 | 51,048 | 35,361 | 13,950 | 20,042 | 2,958 | 2.28 | 121.56 | 5,373 | 210,374 | 5,601 | 124,755 |
| 1946 mo , av. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 76,610 | 13,038 | 52,803 | 10,769 | 1.90 | 150,930 | 131,072 | 57,029 | 58,730 | 15,313 | 12,114 | 7,744 | 2.35 | 131.62 | 5,561 | 13, 195 | 8,298 | 6,601 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January... Fobruary.. |  |  |  |  | 1.45 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.93 2.01 | 1.21 | 5,779 6,064 | 3,896 4,443 | 5,881 6,499 | 5,993 6,262 |
| March..... |  |  |  |  | 1.52 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.03 | 1.23 | 4,666 | 5,520 | 7,100 | 6,769 |
| April.... |  |  |  |  | 1.55 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.03 |  | 6, 142 | 5,588 |  | 7,165 |
| May...... |  |  |  |  | 1.59 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.03 | 8.28 | 5,966 | 6,137 | 7.950 | 7,351 |
| June... |  |  | ........ | …... | 1.64 |  |  |  | ..... |  |  |  | 2.03 2.09 | 1.31 1.31 | 5,323 4,779 | 9,558 8,070 | 7,479 | 7,464 6,473 |
| August..... |  |  |  |  | 1.70 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.13 | 1.33 | 5,349 | 10,038 | 7,703 | 7.142 |
| Seatember. . |  | , | …..... | ? | 1.74 |  |  |  | ........ |  |  |  | 2.23, | 1.39 | 4,2977 | 8,747 | 8,017 | 7,097 |
| October... |  | , .... | ........ | ......... | 1.76 |  | $\cdots$ |  | ........ | ........ |  |  | 2.23 2.23 | 1.41 1.41 | 1,441 | 9,009 | 7,841 | 7,288 6,698 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.80 1.80 |  |  | ........... | ......... | . . . . . | ...... |  | 2.23 2.23 | 1.41 1.41 | 790 626 | 7,825 7,398 |  | 6,698 $\mathbf{6 , 6 3 7}$ |
| December:. <br> 1942: <br> Jantary:-: <br> February.: <br> March..... <br> April...... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}2.23 \\ \hline 2.23 \\ \hline 1.41 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |  | ${ }^{626}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,637 \\ & 6,210 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l}2.23 \\ 2.32\end{array}\right.$ | 1.41 1.41 | 3, 192 6,980 4,980 | 6,606 6,037 | 7,033 6,699 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | 6,947 | 6,617 | 6,667 | 6,387 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1.80 |  | 24238,284 | ${ }^{24} 138,138$ | ${ }^{14} 58,188$ | 2441,958 | 2426,230 | 142,878 | 2.60 | 1.56 | 4,980 | 6,496 | 6,384 | 5,554 |
| May....... June..... |  |  |  |  | 1.80 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (....... | 1.56 | 1,460 | 5,798 $\mathbf{5 , 5 6 3}$ | 5,877 | 5,371 4,605 |
| July....... |  |  |  |  | $1.80{ }^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ..... | 1.55 | 1,518 | 4,937 | 4,530 | 4,430 |
| August.. |  |  |  |  | 1.80 | 133,274 | 113,273 | 71,835 | 24,511 | 16,927 | 18,023 | 1,978 |  | 1.55 | 3,197 | 4.686 | 4,734 | 4,275 |
| September.. |  |  | ........ |  | 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | 2,632 <br> 3 | 5,752 | 4,720 | 4,855 |
| October... November., |  |  | .......... | ........ | $\left.\begin{array}{l}1.80 \\ 1.80\end{array}\right\}$ |  | 105, 230 | 67,031 | 24,903 | 13,296 | 10,843 | 1,997 | : | 1.56 <br> 1.56 | 2,721 | 8,913 9,959 | 4,950 4,248 | 4,621 |
| December., |  |  |  |  | 1.80 | 127,070 | 105,23 |  |  | 1, 28 | 10,84 | 1,9) | , | 1.56 | 4,484 | 9,658 | 4,510 | 3,776 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,790 |
| February., |  |  |  |  | 1.80 | 134,084 | 108, 184 | 67, 162 | 28,027 | 12,995 | 24,392 | 1,508 |  | 1.56 | 6,406 | 10,036 | 4,323. | 3,269 |
| March..... | , |  |  | , | 1. 80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (..... | 1.56 | 8,663 | 9,231 | 4,766 | 3,783 <br> 3,803 |
| April...... |  |  |  | ....... | $\left.\begin{array}{l}1.80 \\ 1.80\end{array}\right\}$ | 135, 275 | 110,768 | 67,289 | 30,370 | 13,109 | 22,850 | 1,657 | ( $\cdot \cdots \cdot \cdot$ | 1.56 1.56 | 6,004 <br> 4,938 | 8,760 9,761 | 4,678 <br> 4,760 | 3,803 4,016 |
| June....... |  |  |  |  | 1.80 | , 27 |  | 67,28 | 3,30 | 13, | 22,850 | 1,65 |  | 1.56 | 5,712 | 10,226 | 5,330 | 4,220 |
| July... | 82,824 | 15,418. | ${ }^{63}, 743$. | 3,663 | 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | 3,786 | 10, 234 | 4,672 | 4, 159 |
| August..... | 73,615 70,56 | 13, 180 | 56,990 | 3,445 3,677 | 1.80 | 131,552 | 107, 145 | 59,859 | 33,301 | 13,985 | 22,368 | 2,039 | (..... | 1.56 | 3,637 | 9,605 | 5,090 5,194 | 4,193 4.435 |
| September.. October... | 70,586 87,691 | 11,991 14.966 | 54,918 67,921 | 3,677 4,804 | 1,80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | 2,230 | 11,429 10,688 | 5,194 5,346 | 4,435 4,658 |
| Movember.. | 69,469 | 11,927 | 53,426 | 4,116 | 1.80 | 135,618 | 114,476 | 62,459 | 40,399 | 11,618 | 19,692 | 1,350 |  | 1.56 |  | 10,551 | 5,897 | 4,533 |
| December.. 1944: | 81,401 | 14,049 | 62,593 | 4,759 | 1.80 |  | , |  |  |  |  |  | ...... | 1.56 | 5,189 | 11,883 | 5,398 |  |
| January... | 71,751 | 12,609 | 54,679 | 4,463 | 1.80 | 139,527 | 188,975. | 60,537 | 46, 142 | 12,296 | 19,010 | 1,542 | (..... 2. | 1.56 | 7,385 | 12,285 | 5,919 | 4,716 |
| February. | 72,266 | 13, 103 | 54, 388 | 4,795 | 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | 6,079 | 11,816 | $5{ }^{5} 545$ | 5,2774,896 |
| March..... | 90, 980 | 16,404 | 67,886 | 5,990 4,930 | 1.80 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 | 5,190 | 12,156 | 6, ${ }^{6}, 728$ |  |
| April...... | 72,803 72,740 | 13,210 <br> 13,724 <br> 10 | 54,613 54,202 | 4,930 | $\left.\begin{array}{l}1.80 \\ 1.80\end{array}\right\}$ | 135,572 | 113,266 | 56,657 | 43,878 | 12,731 | 20,438 | 1,868 | $\left(\begin{array}{l}2.28 \\ 2.28\end{array}\right.$ | 1.56 | 3,822 | 12,516 12,773 | 5,5175,111 |  |
| June.... | . 84.490 | 14,990 | 63,353 | 5,861 | 1.80 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (2.28 | 1.56 | 3,016 | 12,987 |  | 4,828 4,900 $\mathbf{3} 915$ |
| July.... | 59,888 | 10,945 | 44,981 | 3,962 | 1.90 | - |  | 50, 197 | 39,961 | 13,144 | 18,307 | 2,544 | (2.28 | 1.56 | 2,620 | 13,027 | 4,591 | 3,915 |
| August.... | 68,869 | 12,677 | 51,539 | 4,653 | 1.90 | 125, 153 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.28 | 1.56 | 1,796 | 12,478 | 5,145 | 4,232 |
| September. . October, | - 82,826 | 15,371 <br> 13,417 | 62,054 54,035 | 5,401 4,758 | 1.90 <br> 1.90 |  | 103,302 |  | 40,486 |  |  |  |  | 1.56 1.56 | 1,623 2,321 | 12,594 12,739 | 5,117 5,904 | 4,118 4,339 |
| Hovember... | 69,395 | 12,707 | 51,727 | 4,961 | 1.90 | 127,743 | 105, 137 | 50,387 |  | 14,264 | 20,132 | 2,474 | 22822 | 1.561.561 | 2,842 | 15,118 | 5,517 | 4,4794,126 |
| 1945: ${ }_{\text {December }}$. | 81,032 | 15,230 | 60,511 | 5,291 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 5,079 |  |
| January.. | 85,484 | 15,990 | 63,957 | 5,537 | 1.90 | 133,410 | 108,270 | 54,023 | 37,278 | 16,969 | 23,007 | 2,133 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}2.28 \\ 2.28 \\ 2.28\end{array}\right.$ | 1.561.561.56 | -7,403 | $\begin{array}{r}10,029 \\ 9 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 5,930 | 4,764 |
| february. | 72,087 | 14.123 | 53,707 | 4,257 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March..... | 75,071 | 14,436 | 56,700 66,476 | $\begin{array}{r}3,935 \\ 4.730 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.56 1.56 | 5,765 4,487 |  | 5,662 | 3,8804,565 |
| May........ | -88, 7126 | 14,125 | 66,48 53,164 | 3,837 | 1.90 | 127,618 | 98,232 | 61,204 | 22,298 | 14,730 | 27,796 | , 590 | 2.28 2.28 | 1.56 | 4,487 | 10,777 | 4,950 |  |
| June....... | 73,351 | 14,638 | 54,643 | 4,070 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.28 |  | 5,263 | 1810,646 | 15,539 | 3,565 4,565 4,523 |
| July...... | 69,479 | 14,719 | 51,072 4 | 3,688 | 1.90 | 107,963 | 87,818 | 44,063 | 32,097 | 11,658 | 7,97 | 2,168 |  |  | 3,992 |  | $15^{5}$, 147 | 153,938 |
| August...., | 63,661 63,503 | 13,011 12,220 | 46,287 45,052 | 4,363 6,231 | 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\left(\begin{array}{l}2.28 \\ 2.28\end{array}\right.$ |  | 3, $\begin{aligned} & 3,28 \\ & 3,210\end{aligned}$ | 12,670 <br> 12,604 | 15,673 6.119 | $\begin{array}{r}104,805 \\ 5 \\ 5 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| October.. | 81,598 | 15,374 | 57,320 | 8,904 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.28 2 | …… | 7,729 | 11,908 12 | 7,973 | 6,398 6,686 |
| Hovember.. | 64,506 62.239 | 12,155 11,317 | 45,414 43,581 | 6,937 | 1.90 1.90 | 124,440 | 107,114 | 44,901 | 49,770 | 12,443 | 11,387 | 5,939 | $\left\{\begin{array}{l}2.28 \\ 2.28\end{array}\right.$ | ........ | 5,880 | 12,038 11,909 | 8,416 6,793 | 6,686 $\mathbf{6 , 0 3 6}$ |
| December.. <br> 1946: | 62, 239 | 11,317 | 43,581 | 7,341 <br> 10,338 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | + 2.28 |  |  | 12,786 |  | 6,754 |
| Januar y.... | 80,096 71,665 | 13,687 12,494 | 56,091 49,439 | $\begin{array}{r}10,338 \\ 9,732 \\ \hline 12\end{array}$ | 1.90 | 145,744 | 125,675 | 53,686 | 56,291. | 15,698 | 12,336 | 7,763 | 2.28 2.28 |  | 8,760 7,274 | 12,786 | 8,210 7 | 6,754 6,129 |
| March.... | 74,732 | 13,012 | 51,634 | 10,086 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.28 | .... | 5,300 | 13,035 | 7,506 | 6,301 |
| April..... | 91,111, | 15,922 | 63, 160 | 12,029 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 2.28 |  | 7,322 | 13,606 | 8,848 | 6,811 |
| нay...... | 72,076 | 12,674 | 49,910 | -9,492 | 1.90 | 154,414 | 134,017 | 58,093 | 60,734 | 15,190 | 12,077 | 8,320 |  |  | 7,381 4,236 | 13,182 13,468 | 7,653. | 6,814 5,748 |
| June.... | 75,312 <br> 73,329 | 12,985 12,945 | 51,735 50,781 | 10,592 9,603 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ¢ 2.28 |  | 3,103 | 13,800 | 7,371 | 5,651 |
| Augus t.... | 75,511 | 12,865 | 51.999 | 10,647 | 1.90 | 146,623 | 127,236 | 55,026 | 56,859 | 15,351 | 11,833 | 7,554 | 2.28 | ...... | 4,813 | 13,589 | ${ }^{8,552}$ | 6,972 |
| Seotenber. | 72,990 | 12,399 | 50,392 63,608 | 10,199 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (2.40 | i93. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ 8 | 4,934 | 13,2814 12,914 | 9;867 | $\mathbf{6 , 4 8 0}$ 7,480 |
| Dctober...: | 92,985 71,209 | 15,515 11,408 | 63,608 48,402 | 13,862 11,399 | 1.90 1.90 | 156,907 | 137,358 | 61,309 | - 61,037 | 15,012 | 12,211 | 7,336 | 2.52 | ${ }^{281} 1.60$ | 3,441 | 12,354 | 9,217 | 7,205 |
| December.. | 68,302 | 10,566 | 46,486 | 11,250 | 1.90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 131. | 2,580 | 13, 194 | 9,135 | 7,058 |

For footnotes, see p. 277.

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{6}{*}{year amo month} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{a rictaft} \& \multicolumn{10}{|c|}{motor vehicles} \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Production or shipnents \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow{4}{*}{Exports \({ }^{2}\)} \& \multirow{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Pas sen- } \\
\text { ger } \\
\text { cart }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multicolumn{9}{|c|}{Production \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& \multirow{3}{*}{Total} \& \multirow{3}{*}{For U.S. milltary services} \& \multirow{3}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { civil } \\
\& \text { alrcraft }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \& \& \& \& \& Trucks a \& truck t \& actors \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \multirow{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{Civilian} \& \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{military} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& Heavy \& Mediun \& Light \& Total \& Hoavy \& Medium \& Light \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{14}{|c|}{Number} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average. \& \({ }_{4}^{4} 143\) \& 28 \& 9 \& 28 \& ......... \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline 1936 monthly average...
1937 monthy average... \& 4251
4314
4 \& 72
72
7 \& 136
191 \& 44 \& ….... \& 64,445
72920 \& 64,218
72,778 \& 3,023 \& 34,763
36,436 \& \(\begin{array}{r}26,432 \\ 33,126 \\ \hline 1\end{array}\) \& 227
142 \& 5 \& 94
106 \& 84 \\
\hline 1938 monthly average... \& \({ }^{4} 302\) \& 77 \& \({ }_{5}{ }_{192}\) \& 73 \& ..... \& 40,297 \& 40, 109 \& 1,761 \& 20,719 \& 17,630 \& 187 \& 37 \& 93 \& 58 \\
\hline 1939 monthly average... \& 4488 \& 77 \& 310 \& 102 \& ......... \& 57,752 \& 57,236 \& 3,022 \& 28,583 \& 25,632 \& 516 \& 136 \& 242 \& 138 \\
\hline 1940 monthly average... \& 1,967 \& 502 \& 565 \& 294 \& ........ \& 63,214 \& 58,588 \& 3,272 \& 26,808 \& 28,420 \& 4,816 \& 499 \& 3,004 \& 1.114 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average... \& 2,190 \& 1,819 \& 570 \& 501 \& \& 86,840 \& 68,800 \& 4,030 \& 33,349 \& 30,622 \& 18,240 \& 2,266 \& 9,981 \& 6,914 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average... \& 4,068 \& 3,986 \& 82 \& - 871 \& ........ \& \({ }^{66,411}\) \& 10,441 \& 1.318 \& 7.173 \& 1,952 \& 55,969 \& 18,753 \& 14.099 \& 23.118 \\
\hline 1943 monthly average... \& 7.158 \& 7.158 \& \& \({ }^{6} 1,155\) \& ........ \& 56, 292 \& \({ }^{241}\) \& 226 \& 15 \& \& 56,051 \& 20,781 \& 12,901 \& 22.370 \\
\hline 1944 monthly average... \& 8,027 \& 8,027 \& \& \({ }^{6} 1,379\) \& \& 61,950 \& 9,894 \& 2,562 \& 7,332
15,329 \& \& 52,056 \& 24, 181 \& 7,282 \& 28.503 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average... \& 4,147
3,017 \& 3,976 111 \& 171
2,906 \& 635
192 \& 13,964
179,860 \& 55,715
78,357 \& 26,137
78,342 \& 4,792
\(\mathbf{5 , 8 1 7}\) \& 15,329
37,911 \& 6,016
34,613 \& \(\begin{array}{r}29,578 \\ \begin{array}{r}15\end{array} \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 16,511 \& 2,019 \& 11,048 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January.. \& 1,694 \& 1,013 \& 681 \& 467 \& ........ \& .... \& ......... \& ....... \& ........ \& ..... \& ....... \& . \& ..... \& .......... \\
\hline Fobruary.,...... \& 1.538 \& 980 \& 558 \& 344 \& ......... \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ... \& ... \& ... \& .......... \\
\hline Marcil.............. \& 2,051 \& 1,384 \& 867 \& 521 \& …….. \& ..... \& ... \& …….. \& ……. \& .... \& …….. \& ……. \& …….. \& ……... \\
\hline May:... \& 1,988 \& 1,339 \& 649 \& 511 \& ........ \& ......... \& ........ \& .... \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ......... \& . \& .......... \\
\hline June.............. \& 2,067 \& 1,479 \& 588 \& 352 \& ........ \& ....... \& ........ \& ..ro... \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ......... \& ......... \& ......... \\
\hline July............. \& 2,087
2,518 \& 1,459 \& 828 \& 360 \& ....... \& ....... \& \& ..... \& ….... \& ........ \& ....... \& . \& ........ \& ......... \\
\hline september.............. \& 2,488 \& 1,926 \& 562 \& 498 \& ........ \& ..... \& ...... \& ........ \& , \& …….. \& …….. \& …….. \& …….. \& . \\
\hline October......... \& 2,819 \& 2,282 \& 537 \& 762 \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ……. \& …… \& …..... \& ......... \& .......... \\
\hline november ............. \& 2,461 \& 2,12? \& 334 \& 594 \& .... \& .... \& \& ........ \& ........ \& ........ \& ....... \& \(\therefore\) ….... \& ........ \& ......... \\
\hline 1942: \({ }_{\text {december }}\)............ \& 2,813 \& 2,461 \& 332 \& 538 \& ........ \& ...... \& \& ......... \& ........ \& ....... \& \& ........ \& ......... \& .......... \\
\hline January \& 3,135 \& 2,978 \& 157 \& \({ }^{8}{ }^{8}\) \& ........ \& 92,271 \& 57,735 \& 4,125 \& 33,954 \& 19,656 \& 34, 536 \& 11,027 \& 15,619 \& 7,890 \\
\hline Febr uar \& 3,199 \& 3,092 \& 107 \& \({ }^{8}\) \& , \& 76,434 \& 33,377 \& 3,812 \& 25,796 \& 3,769 \& 43, 967 \& 13,938 \& 17.428 \& 11,681 \\
\hline March............ \& 3,63! \& 3.493 \& 138 \& \({ }^{8}\) \& ....... \& 88, 589 \& 25,392 \& 2,882 \& 22,508 \& 2 \& \({ }^{63,197}\) \& 16,913 \& 24.268 \& 22,018 \\
\hline April............. \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.632 \\
4.087 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 3,500
3,983 \& 132 \& \(\left(\begin{array}{l}8 \\ 0 \\ e\end{array}\right\}\) \& ........ \& 63,261
60,110 \& 5,247
2,568 \& 1,487
\(\mathbf{2}, 539\) \& 3,780

29 \& …… \& 58,014
57.542 \& 17,942 \& 17,037
13,319 \& 23,035 <br>
\hline May.................. \& 4,087 \& 3,883 \& 104 \& (a) \& \& 60, 110 \& 2,568 \& 2,539 \& 29 \& ..... \& 57,542 \& 21,480 \& 13,319
21589 \& 22,749 <br>
\hline June................ \& 9,843
4,225 \& 3,738
4,107

4,27 \& 107 \& (8) \& . \& | 72,857 |
| :--- |
| 63,006 | \& 81 \& ${ }^{81}$ \& \& …..... \& 72,776

63,005 \& 23,079
21,135 \& 21,589
11,729 \& 28.108
30,141 <br>
\hline August................ \& 4,307 \& 4,274 \& 33 \& ${ }_{8}^{8}$ \& \& 59,239 \& \& \& \& , \& 59,239 \& 20,931 \& 10,2,20 \& 28,088 <br>
\hline September........... \& 4.333 \& 4,301 \& 32 \& ${ }_{8}^{8}$ \& \& 59,297 \& 187 \& 180 \& \& ........ \& ${ }_{59,117}$ \& 20.488 \& 11.849 \& 26,080 <br>
\hline October.........
Hovember \& 4,829 \& 4,064 \& 38
14 \& ${ }^{\circ}$ \& . $\cdot$..... \& 56,935
$5 i, 187$ \& 275
199 \& 275
199 \& \& ... \& 58,080
50,988 \& 20,679
18,072 \& 8,720
8,503 \& 26,681
24,413 <br>
\hline December.............. \& 5,498 \& 5,493 \& 5 \& (s) \& \& 54,341 \& 239 \& 234 \& 5 \& ........ \& 50,
54,102 \& 19,348 \& 8,503
8,108 \& 24,643
25,45 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1943:} <br>
\hline February............. \& 5,450 \& 5,450 \& ........ \& 876 \& ........ \& 47,320 \& 226 \& 226 \& \& ......... \& 47,094 \& 17,327 \& 6,453 \& 23,314 <br>
\hline March............... \& 6.258 \& 6,258 \& ......... \& 1,027 \& ....... \& 55,877 \& 284 \& 284 \& \& ........ \& 55,593 \& 19,78i \& 8.288 \& 27,544 <br>
\hline Apri1............... \& 6,471 \& 8,471 \& .......... \& 855 \& ........ \& 56,097 \& 247 \& 247 \& \& ......... \& 56,850 \& 23,026 \& 9,717 \& 23,107 <br>
\hline May........... \& 7.086 \& 7.086 \& \& 1.081 \& \& 55,157 \& 304 \& 304 \& \& \& 54,853
58 \& 28.840 \& 12,696 \& 21.217 <br>

\hline Aupust................. \& 7,611 \& 7.011 \& ........... \& 1,022 \& ... \& | 60,273 |
| :--- |
| 1 | \& 162 \& 182 \& \& \& ${ }_{81,111}$ \& 23, 258 \& 17,809 \& 20,925

19,944 <br>
\hline Soptember............ \& 7.596 \& 7,596 \& \& 1,289 \& \& 57,437 \& 133 \& 133 \& \& \& 57,304 \& 20,121 \& 18,094 \& 21,089 <br>
\hline Octobor............. \& 8,360 \& 8,360 \& ......... \& 1.148 \& ........ \& 59,998 \& 163 \& 95 \& 68 \& ........ \& 59,835
56 \& 20,050 \& 17,739 \& 22,046 <br>

\hline November \& 8,787 \& 8,787 \& \& 1,661 \& \& | 58,969 |
| :--- |
| 98.257 | \& ${ }^{190}$ \& 142 \& 48

63 \& \& 56,779
58,752 \& 19,980 \& 15,072 \& 21,717 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1944 :} <br>
\hline January \& 8,788 \& 8,788 \& \& 1,291 \& ........ \& 58,598 \& 2.528 \& 549 \& 1,885 \& \& 56,068 \& 21,783 \& 12,806 \& 21.479 <br>
\hline February............ \& 8,759 \& 8,759 \& .......... \& 1,669 \& ........ \& 55,671 \& 2,766 \& 968 \& 1.798 \& ........ \& 52,905 \& 21,870 \& 9,940 \& 21.095 <br>

\hline March.......... \& 9.113 \& 9,113 \& \& 1,454 \& …… \& 56, 359 \& 4,628 \& 1.911 \& | 3,317 |
| :--- | \&  \& | 51,731 |
| :--- | \& 22,347

21 \& 8,303 \& 21.081 <br>
\hline Apr A /.................. \& 8,329
8,902 \& ${ }_{8,902}^{8,329}$ \& ……... \& 1,933 \& ........ \& 55,719
56,920 \& 8,151
98
988 \& 1,908 \& $\mathbf{6 , 2 4 5}$
$\mathbf{7}, 310$ \& \& 47,568
47.62 \& 21.438
21,277 \& ${ }^{6,649}$ \& 19,481 <br>
\hline dune.................... \& 8.044 \& 8,044 \& \& 1,572 \& \& 81,186 \& 11,926 \& 2,607 \& 9.319 \& . \& 49,260 \& 21,805 \& 6,625 \& 19,398
20,830 <br>
\hline July............. \& 7,998 \& 7,998 \& ......... \& 1.143 \& ........ \& 61,540 \& 11,243 \& 2,881 \& 8,582 \& ........ \& 50, 297 \& 23,997 \& 6,031 \& 20,269 <br>
\hline Angust.............. \& 7,932 \& 7,032 \& \& 1.181 \& \& 68,545 \& 12,611 \& 2,263 \& 10,248 \& \& 56,034 \& 26,847 \& 5,746 \& 23.441 <br>

\hline Soptember............ \& | 7,589 |
| :--- |
| 7 | \& 7 7,589 \& …...... \& 1,365 \& ........ \& 65,042

64,129 \& | 12,277 |
| :--- |
| 13,075 | \& 2,243

3,643 \& 10,034

9 \& ........ \& | 52,765 |
| :--- |
| 51 |
| 5 | \& 25,088 \& 6,300

6.344 \& 21,367
18,584 <br>
\hline Octobor ................ \& 7,425 \& 7,425
6,746 \& …....... \& 1,1,180 \& \& 64,129
69,013 \& 13,075
14,677 \& 3,643
4,524 \& 9.432
10.159 \& …… \& 51,054
54,236 \& 26,376

28,068 \& | 6,14 |
| :--- |
| 6.503 |
| 6 | \& 18,534

19,765 <br>
\hline Discember............. \& 6,693 \& 6,693 \& \& i,058 \& \& 70.682 \& 15,653 \& 6,088 \& 9,585 \& \& 55,029 \& 29,270 \& 5,926 \& 19,765
20,433 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1945:} <br>
\hline January \& 6,533
8,298 \& 8,531
8,294 \& 2 \& 993 \& … \& 67,394
64,510 \& 15,019
14,032 \& 3,836
3,339 \& 11,183
10,534 \& …159 \& 52,375
50,478 \& 27,227
26,459 \& 3,527
3,378 \& 21,621
20,841 <br>
\hline March................ \& 7,040 \& 7,035 \& 5 \& 968 \& \& 75,057 \& 18,839 \& 3,726 \& 12,829 \& 1,784 \& 66,719 \& 30,799 \& 3,984 \& 21,925 <br>
\hline Aprll............... \& 6,419 \& 6,410 \& 9 \& 987 \& ........ \& 67.579
71 \& 18,980 \& 3,959 \& 10,275 \& 4,746 \& 48, 599 \& 26.802 \& 3,645 \& 18;352 <br>
\hline May................. \& 6,365
5,791 \& 0.350

5 \& 5 \& 1,007 \& \& | 71.287 |
| :--- |
| 68.256 | \& 22.315

23.131 \& 4,624
5
5.592 \& 12.003
12.017 \& 5,688
5
5 \& 48,952 \& 26,793 \& 3,526 \& 18,633 <br>
\hline June.............. \& 5,791
4,739 \& 5,785
4,729 \& 1088 \& 1.003
829 \& 359 \& 68,456
54,563 \& 23.131
21.394 \& 5,962
4,843 \& 12,017
12,558 \& 5,522
3,993 \& 43,925
33, 169 \& 24,928

21,011 \& | 2,093 |
| :--- |
| 1,465 |
| 2.4 | \& 16,308

10.693 <br>
\hline Auguat................ \& 2,907 \& 2,868 \& 39 \& 704 \& 1,381 \& 44,779 \& 27,532 \& 5,398 \& 16,851 \& 5 5,283 \& 17,247 \& 10,420 \& 2,424 \& 4,403 <br>
\hline Soptember ........... \& 884 \& 785 \& 129 \& 84 \& \& 31,572
42,223 \& 30, 106 \& 6,036 \& 17,830 \& 6,240 \& 1,468 \& 1,465 \& \& ......... <br>
\hline  \& 888 \& 457
248 \& 4010
640 \& 36
65 \& 16;839 \& - $\begin{aligned} & 42,268 \\ & 53,634\end{aligned}$ \& 40,800
53,103 \&  \& 25,982
30,754 \& 9,264
16,912 \& 1,325
531 \& $\begin{array}{r}1,198 \\ \hline 479\end{array}$ \& 127
52 \& <br>
\hline \multicolumn{13}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{}} \& \& <br>
\hline \& 1,321 \& 94 \& \& 96 \& \& 54,864 \& \& 6,278 \& \& 24,557 \& 73 \& 73 \& \& <br>
\hline Frob uary............. \& 1,353 \& 101 \& 1,252 \& 89 \& 47,985 \& 28,660 \& 28;562 \& 4.469 \& 9,849 \& 14,244 \& 98 \& 98 \& …….. \& ........... <br>
\hline March................ \& 2,154 \& 135 \& 2,019 \& 117 \& 90,045 \& 39,320 \& 39,309 \& 2,432 \& 16,952 \& 19,925 \& 11 \& 11 \& ......... \& .......... <br>

\hline Apr 11................ \& 2,419 \& 92 \& 2,927 \& 160 \& 150,2085 \& | 81,072 |
| :---: |
| 74 | \& 81.070 \& 5,802 \& 43, 837 \& 31,431 \& 2 \& 2 \& \& <br>

\hline May.................. \& 3,198 \& 125 \& 3,073 \& 178 \& [52,948 \& 74,650 \& ${ }^{74.650}$ \& 4,823 \& 37,427 \& 32,400 \& ........ \& …… \& \& .......... <br>
\hline June.................. \& 3;452 \& 60 6 \& 3,388 \& 202

203 \& 20, ${ }_{\text {22, }}$ \&  \& | 58,739 |
| :--- |
| 93 |
| 8.458 | \& - 5 4,985 \& 18,608

49,529 \& 37, 3 334 \& ......... \& …...... \& ……. \& -......... <br>
\hline Augvat................ \& 4,805 \& 107 \& 4,698 \& 215 \& 241,302 \& 105,516 \& 105,516 \& 4,840 \& 57,062 \& 43,6i4 \& ........ \& \& \& <br>
\hline September............ \& 4,229 \& 139 \& 4,090 \& 206 \& 239,412 \& . 92,014 \& 92,014 \& 6,071 \& 44,559 \& 41, 384 \& ........ \& \& \& <br>
\hline  \& \& \& 4,500
$\mathbf{2}, 860$ \& 238
339 \& \& 109,953 \& \& \& 51.775
50.758 \& 49,838 \& \& ........ \& \& <br>
\hline November.............. \& 3,093
2,021 \& 133
112 \& 2,960
1,909 \& 339
249 \& 261,007
262,076 \& 100,552
101,464 \& 100,552
101,484 \& 8,401
7,691 \& 50,158
51,825 \& 41,993
41,968 \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

For footnotes, see D. 278.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT－MOTOR VEHICLES－Continued

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year and } \\ & \text { Montt } \end{aligned}$ | proouction＇ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Factory sales ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | Exports ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Truck trailers |  |  |  |  |  | Total | coaches |  | Passenger cars |  | Trucks |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Pas- } \\ \text { senger } \\ \text { cars } \end{gathered}$ | Trucks |
|  |  | Total． | civilian |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{lll} \min (t)-1 \end{array}$ |  | Total | Do－ mest I | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Domess- } \\ \text { tic } \end{gathered}$ | Total | ${ }_{\substack{\text { Donas－} \\ \text { t1e－}}}^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Complete trallers |  |  | Chasels 6hipped $\stackrel{\text { as }}{\text { ach }^{4}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total | Vana | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A11 } \\ & \text { other } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Hurber |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 month | ．．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | ． |  | 371 |  |  | 271，020 | ${ }^{253,490}$ | 57，891 | 47，518 | ${ }^{22,730}$ | 14，473 | ${ }^{8,257}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{400,748}$ |  |  | 326，324 | ${ }_{\text {303，616 }}^{288}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { 654，324 }}$ | 54，473 | ${ }_{3}^{23,987}$ | lis，290 |  |
| 1938 monthly av．． |  |  | ． |  | ．．． | ， |  | 207，424 |  |  | 166，749 | 150，912 | 40，675 | 29，351 | 23，243 | 13；594 | 9，649 |
| 1939 monthy av．． |  | 2，244 | ．． |  |  | ．．． |  | s $288{ }^{298}$ |  |  | 238，900 | ${ }_{\text {225 }}^{225} 182$ | ${ }_{5}^{59}$ 5，2088 | －46，584 | 21，192 | 11，662 | 9，580 |
| 1940 1941 monthly monthy ava avi．： |  | 2， 2 2，63 |  |  |  | ．． |  | \％ $\begin{array}{r}\text { 8732，691 } \\ 6403,375\end{array}$ | ${ }_{8}^{512}$ | ${ }_{616}^{493}$ | 309,782 <br> 314,974 | （ 300,670 |  | 552，413 | $\xrightarrow{16,269}$ | 7，5937 | －${ }_{\text {8，} 2,672}^{12,36}$ |
| 1942 monthly avv．： | 6，66i | 4，201 | ：．．．．．： | ．．．．．．． | ：．．．．．． | ．．．： | －${ }^{\text {5，960 }}$ | 933，987 | （2） | ${ }^{6} 0^{6}$ | 18，572 | 17，982 | －15，415 | 13，694 | 14，998 | 1，297 | ${ }^{13}$ |
| 1943 monthy av．． | 16，405 | 871 | ．．．．． |  |  | ．．．．．．． | 15，734 |  | （？） | ， | ${ }_{51}^{12}$ |  | ${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}{ }^{2,070}$ | 8，952 |  | ${ }_{256}^{236}$ | $\stackrel{\text { c，}}{15,47}$ |
| 1944 monthy av．． | ${ }_{8}^{17,453}$17,453 <br> 16 | 2， 2 2，007 | 63，607 | \％2，149 | －1．458 | \％ 275 | ${ }^{\text {8 } 13,9895}$ |  | （2） | ， |  |  |  | 8,525 21,770 | ［15，362 | ${ }_{238}^{256}$ | 15，106 |
| I966 monthy avi．： | ．．．．．．． | 6，353 |  | 2，888 | 2，998 | 468 |  | 267，462 | 841 | 767 | 179，058 | 167，054 | －${ }^{24,298}$ |  | ${ }_{\text {25，}}$ | 9，956 | （15， 107 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | ：．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．： | ：．．．．： | ．．．．．．．： | ．．．．．．． | ${ }^{4989,448}$ | 4.450 | 302 | ${ }^{413,012} 397$ | ${ }^{403,397}$ 388，203 | 86，006 | 74，475 | $\xrightarrow{15,912} 1$ | 7，246 | － $\begin{gathered}8,666 \\ 10,309\end{gathered}$ |
|  | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．． | ．．．．． |  | ． |  | 510，122 | 662 | 634 | 416，016 | 404，528 | 93，444 | ${ }^{82}$ 22121 | 21，064 | 8，834 | 12，230 |
| April．．．．．．．．． |  |  |  | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．．． |  | － | ${ }_{701}^{603}$ | 591 | ${ }^{3721,906}$ |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{84,792 \\ 96,414}]{ }$ |  | ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
|  | …… | ．．．．． |  | ． |  | …．．．． |  |  | ${ }_{609}$ | 585 | 423，008 | ${ }_{412,360}^{412,73}$ | coter 9 |  | ${ }^{21,48481}$ | 4，056 | － |
| July．．．．．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  | ， |  | ． | ．．．． | 44， 784 | 650 | 645 | 347，907 | ${ }^{340} \mathbf{7}$ |  | 81， 88 | ${ }^{12,975}$ |  | 6，017 |
| August．．．．．．．．．． September．．．． |  | …．．． | ：．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | …．．． | …．．．． |  |  | 627 <br> 748 <br> 8 | 606 744 | $\xrightarrow{166,397}$ | 782， 783 | 年7，7726 | 年，762 | $\xrightarrow{20,666}$ | 退 $\begin{aligned} & 6,706 \\ & 2,279\end{aligned}$ |  |
| oct ober．．．．．．．． |  | ， |  |  |  |  |  |  | （615 | ${ }_{6} 61$ | ${ }^{2969554}$ | 287，227 |  | 70，396 | $\xrightarrow{24,534}$ | 年，948 | cis，${ }^{16,56}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow[\substack{6,873 \\ 9,308}]{\text { 6，}}$ | 19，683 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Fabruar | 2，684 | ${ }^{946}$ |  | ． |  | ．．． | 1，738 | ．．．．．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．．．．． | 12，251 | 2，050 | 10，201 |
| march： | 3，3,442 <br> 4,157 | －1，245 |  |  |  |  | 2， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 3，297 } \\ & 4\end{aligned}$ |  | ：．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．． |  | ， |  | 20，6910 | 3,055 <br> 1,855 |  |
| May．．． | 5，536 | 1，151 |  |  |  |  | 4 4，385 |  | ：．．．．： | ．．．．． |  |  |  | ．．．．．．． | 15，109 | 1．480 | 13，629 |
| June． |  | 1．318 |  |  |  |  | 4，814， |  | －．．．． | ．．．．．．． |  |  |  | …．．．． | （1，540 |  | ¢， 5 ， 158 |
| Avgust． | 9，155 | 294 | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． |  | －．．．．．．． | ${ }^{8,861}$ |  | … | ：．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．．． |  |  | 10，402 | 328 | 10，748 |
| Septober | $\underset{\substack{\text { a，429 }}}{\substack{1,4 \\ \hline}}$ | 259 | ． | …．．． |  |  |  |  |  | ，．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | － $\begin{gathered}16,31 \\ 15,309 \\ 1509\end{gathered}$ | 181 <br> 152 | （16， 21.150 |
| Movember |  | ${ }_{96}^{138}$ | …．．． | ．．． |  | …．．．． | 越10，045 |  |  | ． |  | －．．．．． | ．．．．．．． | ． | －11，469 | 169 156 | ${ }_{13}^{11,350}$ |
| 3： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Jabuer |  | 556 925 | …… | ．： | …… | ．． | 11，785 |  | $\ldots$ | ，．．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  |  |  | － | ${ }_{70}^{86}$ | － 11.192 |
| March． | 11，345 | 430 |  |  |  |  | 10，915 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3，040 | 110 | ${ }_{2}^{2,930}$ |
| Apry． | 12，098 | 567 6611 6 |  | …：． |  | －．．．．．．．： | （11，479 |  | － | ．．．．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．． |  | 3，3,788 <br> 4,021 | 181 | cose |
| June．． | 16，208 | 1，267 |  | ．．．．．． |  |  | 14，941 |  | －．．． |  |  |  |  |  | 4，080 | 157 | ${ }^{3}, 924$ |
| July： | 77，564 | 698 792 |  | ．．．．．． |  |  | cos， $\begin{gathered}16,966 \\ 16,72\end{gathered}$ |  | －．．． |  |  |  |  |  | cient | ${ }_{954}^{477}$ | cote $\begin{gathered}6,290 \\ 3,290\end{gathered}$ |
| Septombe | 20，288 | 477 |  |  |  |  | 19，811 |  | －．．． |  |  |  |  | ．．．．．．． | 4，500 | 198 | 4，302 |
| Oectober | 边， 21,876 | 420 <br> 518 |  |  |  |  | 221，456 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | （ ${ }_{\text {2，763 }}^{10,659}$ | 161 126 | －${ }_{\text {2，533 }}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 178 | 21，309 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Februar | 33，7746 | 1，029 | ．．．．．．． | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．． | 30，718 | ．．．．．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．．．．． | －．．．．． |  | ．．．．．．． | － 13,74 | 221 |  |
| April． | coter | 1， 120 |  |  |  |  | 12，886 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 308 | （13，599 |
| May．．． | 44．681 | 2，592 |  |  |  | …… | 12，089 |  | －．．．． | ．．．．．． |  |  |  |  | （ | 336 236 | －17，789 |
| June．： | 8，7486 | － |  |  |  |  | 7，162 |  |  | \％．．． | ．．．．．．．． | ：．．．．．．． |  |  | 11，840 | 203 | ${ }^{12,637}$ |
| Rugust． |  | 1，397 |  |  |  | －．．．．．． | 9，046 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }_{205}^{342}$ | － 13,101 |
| October | －14，65 | 3，170 |  |  |  |  | 11：445 |  | …： | ．．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． |  | ．．．．．． | 17，226 | 198 | ${ }^{17} 17032$ |
| Movemer | 14,063 15,724 | 2，863 |  | ．．．．．． | ．．．． | ．．．．． | 112，540 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\xrightarrow{16,096} 1$ | ${ }_{335}^{238}$ | 15， 15.878 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Januar | 15，429 | 2，861 |  | ．．．． |  | ．．．． | （12，568 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7，953 | ${ }_{93}^{196}$ | ${ }^{10,886}$ |
| March． |  | 2，151 |  |  |  |  | 14，330 |  |  | －．．．．． | ．．．． |  |  |  | ${ }^{13,024}$ | 193 | 12，841 |
| May．．． | － 15,686 | 1，954 |  |  |  | ．．．．．．． | 15，084 |  |  | 暑．．．． | －．．．．． |  |  |  | ${ }_{23,546}^{23}$ | 100 |  |
| Juno． | 17，777 | 2，735 |  |  |  |  | 15，042 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | － 19,0001 | 124 | 14，977 |
| Jungist | …．．．．． | 2， |  |  |  |  | － | ， |  |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{15}$ 19，665 | 173 | 15，492 |
| Septenber | ．．．．．． | 3， $\begin{aligned} & 3,258 \\ & 4,062\end{aligned}$ | $\xrightarrow{\text { 2，984 }} \mathbf{8}$ | － | 1 1，408 | 259 | －．i． |  | ．．．． |  |  |  |  |  | ¢， $\begin{aligned} & \text { 5，370 } \\ & 4,327\end{aligned}$ | 196 <br> 238 <br> 18 | 5，174 |
| Roivenber |  | － |  | 边， $\begin{aligned} & 2.214 \\ & 2,260\end{aligned}$ | － 1,659 | 212 204 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ci，7,924 <br> 8,604 | 430 <br> 824 <br> 20 | 7，494 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| february．．．．．：$\substack{\text { Marchan } \\ \text { April．．．．．．．：}}$ | ．．．．．．．． |  | 4，524 | li，855 | 2， 1,65 | 358 | ．．．．．．．： | －93，${ }_{\text {93062 }}$ | ${ }_{285}^{487}$ | 230 | 57，784 | 54，4，41 | － 44.9393 | －36，787 | ${ }^{10,268}$ | 2，350 | 10，047 |
|  |  | 5，412 |  |  |  | 5 |  | 124，009 | （527 | ${ }_{8}^{443}$ | ceis5，813， | 890，241 125,765 |  | 22，${ }_{\text {2，}}^{125}$ | $\xrightarrow{13,285} 1$ | － |  |
| May．．．．．．．．．．．． |  | c， | $\xrightarrow[\substack{6,148 \\ 8,016}]{\text { 6，}}$ | － |  | 601 |  | 24， | － 789 | ${ }_{738}$ | － 1326,942 |  |  |  | 27，017 | ${ }_{8}^{6,321}$ | 18，696 |
|  |  | ${ }^{5,033}$ | 4，459 | ${ }^{1}$ 1，983 | 2，476 | 574 | ．．．．． | ${ }^{201,902}$ | 774 | 736 | 141，090 | ${ }^{131.284}$ | coiche | come | ${ }_{\text {23，}}^{\substack{23 \\ 23,694}}$ | 7，0 | 18，663 |
| July．．．．．．．．．．： |  | － | 5，654 | 2，287 |  | ${ }_{4}^{312}$ |  |  | 862 <br> 1.067 | ${ }^{885}$ | 209， 2183 | ${ }^{1959}{ }^{1951}$ | 87，591 | 72．106 | ${ }^{23,694}$ | ［10， 14.381 | － 13,176 |
|  |  | 6，578 | 6．143 | ${ }_{2}^{2}, 678$ | 3，464 | 435 |  | ${ }^{328,795}$ | ${ }^{833}$ | 758 | 232，280 | ${ }^{218,645}$ | ${ }^{95} 9688$ | 77，500 | ${ }^{27,371}$ | 12，477 | 14，994 |
|  |  | 8，449 | 8，051 |  | 3，964 | 378 |  | 371， 56 |  |  | 269，088 |  | － |  | 23,017 <br> 47,708 | 边，432， | 25，212 |
| Necomber ．．．．．．： |  | 6，886 | 6，506 | 3，461 | 3，045 | 300 |  | 375，736 | 1，438 | 1，333 | 266，681 | 244，939 | 107，616 | 82，769 | 41，158 | 16，257 | 24，901 |

For footnotes，see p． 278.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT-MOTOR VEHICLES AND RAILWAY EQUIPMENT

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow{7}{*}{year amd mowth} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
motor vehicles \\
Registrations \({ }^{\text {I }}\)
\end{tabular}}} \& \multicolumn{12}{|c|}{RAILWAY EQUIPMEMT} \\
\hline \& \& \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{American Railway Car institute, shipments \({ }^{\text {8 }}\)} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Association of Anarican Rallroads} \\
\hline \& \multirow{4}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Mew } \\
\text { passen. } \\
\text { ger } \\
\text { cars }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow{4}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
New
comaner - \\
clal \\
cars
\end{tabular}} \& \multirow{4}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{Freight cars} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Pasgenger cars } \\
\text { Equipment manu- } \\
\text { facturers }
\end{gathered}
\]}} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Frelght cars, end of month \({ }^{3}\)} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Equipment manufacturers} \& \multirow{3}{*}{Railroad shops, domestic} \& \& \& \& ber ow \& \& \& s, unfl \& \\
\hline \& \& \& \& Total \& Oones- \& \& Total \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Dones-s- } \\
\& \text { tIc }
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Under golng or awaitling classified repairs} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Total} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Equipment manum facturers} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& \text { Rall- } \\
\& \text { road } \\
\& \text { shops }
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& Total \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Percent \\
of total \\
on line
\end{tabular}} \& \& \& \\
\hline \& \multicolumn{8}{|c|}{Number} \& \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{Thousands} \& \& \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{Humber} \\
\hline 1935 monthly average.. \& 228,659 \& 42,557 \& 732 \& 602 \& 497 \& 129 \& 17 \& 17 \& \& 279 \& 15.2 \& \& \& \\
\hline 1936 monthly average.. \& 283,708 \& 50,970 \& 3,928 \& 2,624 \& 2,581 \& 1,304 \& 13 \& 13 \& 1.770 \& 244 \& 14.0 \& 18,167 \& 2,293
10.612 \& 7,556 \\
\hline . 1937 monthly average.. \& \(\begin{array}{r}290,313 \\ 157 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 51,521 \& 6,568 \& 5,271 \& 5, 161 \& 1,297 \& 46 \& \(\begin{array}{r}46 \\ \hline 29\end{array}\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
1,733 \\
1,705 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 190 \& 11.1 \& 31,828 \& 22,154 \& 9,674 \\
\hline \({ }_{1939}^{1938 \text { monthly aver age.. }}\) \& 157.585
221.115 \& 30,446
40,562 \& 1,423
2,126 \& 883
1,656 \& \({ }^{833}\) \& 540 \& 29 \& 29 \& 1,705 \& 223 \& 13.3 \& 6,125 \& 3,368 \& 2,758 \\
\hline 1940 monthly aver age.. \& 284,659 \& 46,596 \& 5,340 \& 3,921 \& 1,624
3,776 \& 1,419 \& 23
23 \& 23
21
21 \& 1,654
1,643
1,69 \& \(\begin{array}{r}206 \\ 141 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& \(\begin{array}{r}12.6 \\ 8.8 \\ \hline\end{array}\) \& 15,668
23,344 \& 11,044
15,852 \& 4,624
7
79.492 \\
\hline 1941 monthly average.. \& 310,931 \& 53,391 \& 6,917 \& 5,482 \& 5,283 \& 1,436 \& \({ }_{30}\) \& 29 \& 1,664 \& 85 \& 5.2 \& 68,609 \& 49,604 \& 7,492
19,005 \\
\hline 1942 monthly average.. \& 25,391 \& 5,762 \& 5,950 \& 4,663 \& 3,952 \& 1.287 \& 33 \& 32 \& 1,729 \& 54 \& 3.1 \& 44,817 \& 31,886 \& 12,931 \\
\hline 1943 monthly avarage.. \& 17,150 \& 5,206 \& 6,246 \& 5,644 \& 2,051 \& \({ }^{602}\) \& 59 \& 57 \& 1,744 \& 46 \& 2.7 \& 27,509 \& 21,246 \& 6,263 \\
\hline 1944 monthly average.. \& 5,478 \& 10, 106 \& 6,814 \& 5,559 \& 2,329 \& 1,254 \& 83 \& 83 \& 1,756 \& 49 \& 2.9 \& 35,029 \& 27, 285 \& 7,745 \\
\hline 1945 monthly average.. \& 5,990 \& 25,244 \& 4,544 \& 3,472 \& 2,584 \& 1,071 \& 77 \& 77 \& 1,769 \& \({ }^{64}\) \& 3.8 \& 34,035 \& 28,317 \& 5,718 \\
\hline 1946 monthly average.. \& 151,266 \& 52, 104 \& 4,998 \& 4,159 \& 2,657 \& 839 \& 114 \& 111 \& 1,749 \& 74 \& 4.4 \& 43,560 \& 33, 156 \& 10,404 \\
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1941:} \\
\hline January............ \& 297,558 \& 50,830 \& 6,465 \& 5,009 \& 4,993 \& \& 1 \& 1 \& 1.642 \& 108 \& 6.7 \& 40,030 \& 26,427 \& 13,603 \\
\hline February........... \& 299,701 \& 50,124 \& 5,181 \& 4,122 \& 4,057 \& 1,059 \& 11 \& 11 \& 1,641 \& 107 \& 6.6 \& 37,981 \& 23,787 \& 14, 194 \\
\hline March.............. \& 419,396 \& 62,413 \& 6,448 \& 5,022 \& 4.987 \& 1,426 \& 36 \& 36 \& 1,644 \& 101 \& 6.3 \& 41,091 \& 27,756 \& 13,335 \\
\hline Apr if.............. \& 488,460 \& 64,236 \& 6,349 \& 5,449 \& 5,416 \& 900 \& 20 \& 20 \& 1,647 \& 96 \& 5.9 \& 55,404 \& 42,162 \& 13,242 \\
\hline May............... \& 514,478 \& 64,177 \& 6,754 \& 5,225 \& 4,551 \& 1,529 \& 50 \& 50 \& 1,656 \& 94 \& 5.8 \& 64,027 \& 49,108 \& 14,919 \\
\hline June............ \& 443,470 \& 62,265 \& 6,644 \& 5,136
5 \& 5,145 \& 1.508 \& 24 \& 24 \& 1,661 \& 85 \& 5.2 \& 91,416 \& 69,140 \& \({ }_{2} 22,276\) \\
\hline july................ \& 391,795 \& 67,412 \& 7,076 \& 5,537 \& 5,467 \& 1.539 \& 45 \& 45 \& 1,666 \& 79 \& 4.8 \& \({ }^{88,266}\) \& 66,641 \& 21,625 \\
\hline August.............. \& 246,595 \& 56,191 \& 5,532 \& 3,936 \& 3,856 \& 1,596 \& 32 \& 32 \& 1.671 \& 78 \& 4.7 \& 89,917
86,943 \& 65,814
63,607

che \& 24,103
23,336 <br>
\hline September......... \& 125,293
165,485 \& 43,892
41,352 \& 6,881
9,406 \& 5,168
7,617 \& 5,044

6.626 \& | 1,713 |
| :--- |
| 1,789 | \& 38

29 \& 30
29 \& 1,676
1,682 \& 73
68 \& 4.4

4.1 \& | 86,943 |
| :--- |
| 78,974 |
| 8.59 | \& 63,607

57,584 \& 23,336
21,390 <br>
\hline November......... \& 164,747 \& 36,799 \& 7.649 \& \%,378 \& 6,073 \& 1,271 \& 42 \& 42 \& 1,689 \& 68 \& 4.1 \& 75,559 \& 52,563 \& 22,996 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{}} <br>
\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline January............. \& 64,603 \& 23,356 \& 8,121 \& 6,247 \& 6,247 \& 1,874 \& 46 \& 46 \& 1,701 \& 61 \& 3.6 \& 66,870 \& 45,798 \& 21,072 <br>
\hline Febriary,.......... \& 19,177 \& 10,311 \& 9,432 \& 7,786 \& 7,686 \& 1.646 \& 32 \& 28 \& 1,709 \& 61 \& 3.6 \& 69,402 \& 49,939 \& 19,463 <br>
\hline March................ \& 39,667 \& 1,176 \& 10,242 \& 7,964 \& 7,896 \& $\stackrel{2}{2}, 278$ \& 47
54
54 \& 47
5
5 \& 1,718 \& 60 \& 3.5 \& 68,316
58,129 \& 47,985 \& 20,331 <br>

\hline  \& 25:535 \& 5.613 \& 10,854 \& | 8,223 |
| :--- |
| 7839 | \& 7,539 \& 2,631 \& $\begin{array}{r}54 \\ \hline 106 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& - 54 \& 1,726 \& 62

63 \& 3.6

3.7 \& \begin{tabular}{l}
58,129 <br>
48,351 <br>
\hline

 \& 

39,804 <br>
31,440 <br>
<br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 16,325

16,911 <br>
\hline Нау................. \& 29,700 \& 7,474 \& 8,487 \& 7,639 \& 5,766 \& 848 \& ${ }^{106}$ \& 106 \& 1,731 \& ${ }_{5}^{63}$ \& 3.7 \& 48,351 \& 31,440 \& 16,911 <br>
\hline June............... \& 23,399 \& 5,433 \& 6,297 \& 5,348 \& 2,946 \& 949 \& 54 \& 54 \& 1,736 \& 57 \& 3.3 \& 37,691 \& 25,062 \& 12,829 <br>
\hline July...............

August........... \& | 25,137 |
| :--- |
| 26,671 |
| 1 | \&  \& 4,242

$\mathbf{2 , 5 5 5}$ \& 2,976
$\mathbf{1 , 1 9 4}$ \& 1,486 \& 1,266
1,361 \& 16
11 \& 16 \& 1,737

1,737 \& $\begin{array}{r}55 \\ 53 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& \begin{tabular}{l}
3.2 <br>
3.1 <br>
\hline

 \& 

35,442 <br>
34,195 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular} \& 24,974

24.626 \& 10,468
9,569 <br>
\hline September............ \& 18,675 \& 2,683 \& 2,836 \& 1,766 \& 1,599 \& 1,070 \& ........ \& . \& 1.737 \& 45 \& 2.7 \& 35,637 \& 28,352 \& 7.285 <br>
\hline October............. \& 13,757 \& 2,310 \& 2,932 \& 2,393 \& 2,15i \& 539 \& \& \& 1,737 \& 42 \& 2.4 \& 29,204 \& 22,419 \& 6,785 <br>
\hline Hovember........... \& 9,826 \& 1,842 \& 2,604 \& 2,197 \& 1,891 \& 407 \& 13 \& 6 \& 1,739 \& 45 \& 2.6 \& 27,308 \& 22,167 \& 5,141 <br>
\hline 1943: ${ }_{\text {Dember........... }}$ \& 8,544 \& 1,891 \& 2,800 \& 2,225 \& 1,409 \& 575 \& 19 \& 19 \& 1,739 \& 42 \& 2.4 \& 27,061 \& 20,065 \& 6,996 <br>
\hline January............. \& 10,204 \& 2,249 \& 3,807 \& 3,055 \& 1,44i \& 752 \& 6 \& 6 \& 1,740 \& 46 \& 2.6 \& 19,281 \& 15,069 \& 4,212 <br>
\hline February............ \& 10,875 \& 3,675 \& 3,693 \& 3,365 \& 1,321 \& 328 \& 3 \& ........ \& 1,741 \& 45 \& 2.6 \& 19,329 \& 15,417 \& 3;912 <br>
\hline March................ \& 26,411 \& 4,632 \& 6, 106 \& 5,584 \& 1,469 \& 522 \& \& \& 1,741 \& 4 \& 2.6 \& 20,712
19 \& 17,393 \& 3,319 <br>

\hline April............... \& 26,552 \& 5,142 \& 8,151 \& 8,045 \& 1,641 \& 106 \& \& ....... \& 1,740 \& 47 \& 2.8 \& | 19,397 |
| :--- |
| 33 |
| 15 | \& 16, 162 \& 3,235 <br>

\hline  \& 25,102 \& 6,109 \& 8,641 \& 8,009 \& 1,034 \& ${ }^{632}$ \& , \& ...... \& 1,740 \& 48 \& 2.8 \& $\begin{array}{r}33,537 \\ 31,744 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 28, 227 \& 5,310 <br>
\hline June............... \& 20,261
18,515 \& 5,792
7,516 \& 8,715
8,437 \& 7,837
$\mathbf{7 , 7 5 2}$ \& 1,420
2,382 \& 878
685 \& ... \& \& 1,741
1,742 \& 49
50 \& 2.9
2.9 \& 31,744
27,795 \& 23,577 \& +4,218 <br>
\hline August................. \& 17,578 \& 8,360 \& 7,705 \& 6,843 \& 2,995 \& 862 \& \& F....... \& 1,744 \& 49 \& 2.8 \& 28,133 \& 22,975 \& 5,158 <br>
\hline Soptember........... \& 15,125 \& 7,346 \& 6,747 \& 6,105 \& 3,599 \& 642 \& 3 \& \& 1.747 \& 48 \& 2.8 \& ${ }^{27,096}$ \& 21,410 \& 6,286 <br>
\hline oct ober............ \& 13,807 \& 5,564 \& 4,624 \& 3,953 \& 3,068 \& 671 \& 62 \& 53 \& 1,749 \& 45 \& 2.6 \& 32,892 \& 21,876 \& 11,016 <br>
\hline Novenber...........
Decenber $\ldots . .$. \& 11,977 \& 4,411 \& 4,348 \& 3,681 \& 2,282 \& 667 \& 288 \& 288
334 \& 1.750 \& 43 \& 2.5 \& 35,053
34,537 \& 23,176
22654 \& 11,877
11,883 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{1944:} \& 1,673 \& 3,979 \& 3,504 \& 1,964 \& 475 \& 334 \& 334 \& 1,750 \& 42 \& \& 34,537 \& 22,654 \& 11,883 <br>
\hline January. \& 9,607 \& 6,746 \& 4,662 \& 4,100 \& 2,425 \& 562 \& 351 \& 351 \& 1.752 \& 42 \& 2.4 \& 32,211 \& 20,780 \& 11,431 <br>
\hline Febr uary............ \& 6,798 \& 5,450 \& 5,911 \& 5,361 \& 2,092 \& 550 \& 445 \& 445 \& 1,752 \& 43 \& 2.5 \& 31,844 \& 20,669 \& 11,175 <br>
\hline March............... \& 7,450 \& 5.746 \& 9,437 \& 7,962 \& 1,999 \& 1,475 \& 166 \& 166 \& 1,753 \& 43 \& 2.5 \& 35,581 \& 24, 241 \& 11,340 <br>
\hline Apr H............... \& 8,076 \& 8,367 \& 8,828 \& 7,316 \& 713 \& 1,512 \& 16 \& 16 \& 1,754 \& 48 \& 2.8 \& 43,321 \& 32,677 \& 10,644 <br>
\hline May................ \& 8,220 \& 11,629 \& 8,283 \& 7,034 \& 1,501 \& 1,249 \& ........ \& ....... \& 1,753 \& 53 \& 3.1 \& 42,244 \& 32,859 \& 9,385 <br>
\hline June............. \& 7,374 \& 12,795 \& 7.497 \& 6,090 \& 1,698 \& 1,407 \& \& \& 1,754 \& 51 \& 3.0 \& 41,236 \& 33,166 \& 8,070 <br>
\hline July................. \& 4,705 \& 7,575 \& 7,340 \& 6,151 \& 2,197 \& 1.189 \& ........ \& ........ \& 1,755 \& 54 \& 3.1 \& 37,985 \& 30,955 \& 7,030 <br>
\hline august.............
September

S \& | 3,481 |
| :--- |
| 2,458 | \& 13,265

11,619 \& 5,993
$\mathbf{5 , 3 5 6}$ \& 4,837

4,130 \& | 2, 262 |
| :--- |
| 2,807 | \& 1,156 \& ……. \& -...... \& 1,756 \& 52

51
51 \& 3.0
3.0 \& 34,064
30,153 \& 28,280 \& 5,994
4,868 <br>
\hline October . . . . . . . . . . \& 2,523 \& 10,899 \& 6,409 \& 4,741 \& 3,517 \& 1,668 \& \& \& 1.759 \& 50 \& 2.9 \& 28,385 \& 23,885 \& 4,500 <br>
\hline Hovember ............. \& 2,594 \& 12, 106 \& 6,253 \& 4,595 \& 3,244 \& 1,658 \& 5 \& 5 \& 1,762 \& 51 \& 2.9 \& 28,910 \& 25,154 \& 3,756 <br>
\hline December............ \& 2,444 \& 15,052 \& 5,793 \& 4,395 \& 3,098 \& 1,398 \& 12 \& 12 \& 1,764 \& 51 \& 3.0 \& 34,417 \& 29,675 \& 4,742 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{} <br>
\hline fanuary............. \& 1,735 \& 16,519 \& 5,124 \& 4,137 \& 3,211 \& 1,482 \& 20 \& 20 \& 1,769 \& 51 \& 3.0 \& 35,031 \& 28,080 \& 6,951 <br>
\hline March................ \& 1,468 \& 15,638 \& 5,746 \& 4,376 \& 3,708 \& 1,368 \& 25 \& 25 \& 1,770 \& 52 \& 3.0 \& 34,162 \& 27,196 \& 6,966 <br>
\hline April................ \& 802
618 \& 14,359 \& 4,148 \& 3,000
$\mathbf{3}, 632$ \& 2,550
, 540 \& 1,148 \& 14 \& 14
14
14 \& 1,771
1,770 \& 58
66 \& 3.4
3.9
3.9 \& \& \& <br>
\hline May................ \& $\stackrel{618}{598}$ \& 21, 18. \& 4,758 \& 3,632 \& 2,540 \& 1,126 \& 14 \& 14 \& 1,770 \& 66
65 \& 3.9
3.8
3.8 \& 29,387
27,968 \& 24,509
23.429 \& 4,878
4.539 <br>
\hline June................ \& 588
280 \& 22,958
25,098 \& 6,077
4,974 \& 4,933
4,256 \& 3,428
2,316 \& 1.144 \& 31
37 \& 31

37 \& | 1.769 |
| :--- |
| 1,773 | \& 65

68 \& 3.8
3.9 \& 27,968
32,058 \& 23,429
25,988 \& 6,079
6,070 <br>
\hline August............... \& 2,961 \& 28,000 \& 5,343 \& 4,348 \& 2,414 \& 995 \& 24 \& 24 \& 1,771 \& 70 \& 4.1 \& 37,398 \& 31,674 \& 5,724 <br>
\hline Septeaber........... \& 2,960 \& 94,397 \& 3,050 \& 2,263 \& 2,046 \& 787 \& 8 \& 8 \& 1,769 \& 75 \& 4.4 \& 37,468 \& ${ }^{31,687}$ \& 5,781 <br>
\hline october............ \& \& 33,535 \& 3,684 \& 2,605 \& 2,361 \& 1,079 \& 60 \& 60 \& 1,767 \& 70 \& 4.1 \& 37.136 \& 31,587 \& 5,549 <br>
\hline Novenber...........
December......... \& 32,000
26,000 \& 42,567
21,222 \& 3,161 \& 2,019 \& 1,689 \& 1,142 \& 186 \& 186
491 \& 1,765
1,760 \& 69
72 \& 4.1 \& 35,172
36,426 \& 29,334
30,911 \& 5,538 <br>
\hline \multicolumn{15}{|l|}{1946:} <br>
\hline January............
february......... \& \& ( $\left.\begin{array}{l}4 \\ 4 \\ 4\end{array}\right)$ \& \& 3,474
2
2,411 \& \& \& 494
9 \& 494
9 \& 1,757

1,757 \& | 71 |
| :--- |
| 74 | \& 4.2

4.4 \& 36,471
37,572 \& 29,002
30,345 \& 7,469 <br>
\hline February............
March........... \& \& -487,375 \& $\mathbf{3 , 0 2 5}$
2,995 \& 2,411
2,460 \& 2,325 \& 564 \& 21 \& 21 \& 1,755 \& 74
75 \& 4.4 \& 38,650 \& 29,947 \& 8,703 <br>
\hline  \& 493,299 \& 40,920 \& 4,779 \& 4,038 \& 3,181 \& 741 \& 240 \& 240 \& 1,753 \& 76 \& 4.5 \& 38,151 \& 29,687 \& 8,464 <br>
\hline May................... \& \& 56,285 \& 4,022 \& 3,340 \& 2,816 \& 682 \& 181 \& 181 \& 1,749 \& 83 \& 4.9 \& 35,954 \& 28,184 \& 7.770 <br>
\hline June................ \& \& 46,488 \& 4,024 \& 2,662 \& 2,094 \& 1,362 \& 56 \& 56 \& 1,749 \& 78 \& 4.7 \& 36,058 \& 28,683 \& 7,375 <br>
\hline July................ \& 172,961 \& 53,657 \& 3,95! \& 3,098 \& 2,570 \& 853 \& 61 \& 61 \& 1,748 \& 80 \& 4.7 \& 41,417 \& 34,609 \& 6,808
7,347 <br>

\hline August.............. \& 199,316 \& | 62,820 |
| :---: |
| 69565 | \& 5,532 \& 4,625

3
3,915 \& 4,234
3
3 \& 907
772 \& 68

68 \& | 68 |
| :--- |
| 34 | \& 1,748

1,746 \& | 74 |
| :--- |
| 73 | \& 4.4 \& 42,714

53,727 \& $\begin{array}{r}35,367 \\ 37,213 \\ \hline\end{array}$ \& 7,347
16,514 <br>
\hline Soptember........... \& 219,281
225,180 \& 69,565
74,708 \& 4,687
6.728 \& 3,915
$\mathbf{5}, 957$ \& 3,244
3,057 \& 771 \& ${ }_{45}^{69}$ \& 45 \& 1,743 \& 67 \& 4.0 \& 52,817 \& 36,942 \& 15,875 <br>
\hline  \& 230,424 \& 63,978 \& 7,990 \& 7,188 \& 2,442 \& 802 \& 60 \& 60 \& 1,742 \& 67 \& 4.0 \& 54,413 \& 39,179
38 \& 15,234 <br>
\hline Decenter ............ \& 274,735 \& 69,453 \& 7,855 \& 6.737 \& 2,056 \& 1,118 \& 60 \& 60 \& 1,740 \& 67 \& 4.0 \& 54,778 \& 38,716 \& 16,062 <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT-RAILWAY EQUIPMENT AND INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIC TRUCKS AND TRACTORS

| year and month | railway egulpmeat |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | industrlal electric trucksandTRACTORS3 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Association of American Rallroads |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Exports of locomotives ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  | ShJpments |  |  |
|  | Locumotives, end of menth ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total | Steam | Other | Total | Domestic | Exports |
|  | Steam, undergoing or awalting classified repairs |  | Orders, unfllled |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Steam locomotives |  |  | Other locomotives |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Tota | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Percent } \\ & \text { of } \\ & \text { total } \\ & \text { on line } \end{aligned}$ | Total |  | Railiroad shops | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Equipment } \\ & \text { many- } \\ & \text { facturer: } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Ralilroad } \\ \text { shops } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Number |  | Number |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1935 monthly average.. | 10,368 | 22.6 | 7 | 4 | 3 |  | .......... |  | 39 | 3 | 37 | 77 | 71 | 6 |
| 1936 monthly average.. | 8,851 | 19.8 15.2 | 75 273 | ${ }_{24}^{67}$ | ${ }^{9} 9$ | 418 | …........ | …....... | 18 | 3 | 15 | 104 | 97 | 7 |
| 1937 monthly averago.. | 6,638 $\mathbf{7 , 6 7 6}$ 7 | 15.2 <br> 17.9 <br> 182 | 273 46 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r}28 \\ 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | . $. . .1 . . .1$ | ........ | 28 | 4 | 23 | 154 | 145 | 8 |
| 1938 monthly average..: | 7,955 | 19.1 | 46 58 | (s) | (3) | 24 50 | ……70 |  | 24 17 17 | 5 4 4 | 18 18 18 | 70 90 | 56 76 | 14 14 |
| 1940 monthly avetage.. | 6,391 | 15.9 | 97 | 78 | 19 | 60 | 49 | 10 | 22 | 5 | 17 | 143 | 131 | 12 |
| 1941 monthly average.. | 4,714 | 11.9 | 240 | 210 | 29 | 260 | 247 | 14 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 268 | 236 | 21 |
| 1942 monthly avarage.0. | 2,704 2,046 | 6.9 5.2 | 343 <br> 422 | 286 <br> 336 | 57 86 | 501 550 | 483 <br> 546 | 18 5 | $\begin{array}{r}76 \\ 143 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 39 <br> 89 | 37 54 5 | 381 374 374 | 334 367 357 | 17 |
| 1944 monthly average.0. | 2,176 2,176 | 5.2 | 422 177 | 336 143 | 38 <br> 34 | 550 445 | 546 <br> 443 | 5 <br> 2 | 143 155 159 | $\begin{array}{r}89 \\ 123 \\ \hline 1\end{array}$ | 54 <br> 32 | 374 <br> 398 <br> 98 | 357 <br> 365 | 18 33 |
| 1945 monthly average.0 | 2,451 | 6.2 | 114 | 78 | 36 | 398 | 387 | 11 | 146 | 112 | 34 34 | 398 321 | 365 302 | 19 19 |
| 1946 monthly averago.. | 3,136 | 8.2 | 73 | 56 | 17 | 473 | 466 | 8 | 208 | 128 | ${ }_{80}$ | 240 | 326 226 | 19 |
| 1941: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January <br> february $\qquad$ | 5,853 5,812 | 14.7 14.7 | 120 | 107 113 | 13 19 | 118 166 169 | 113 161 | 5 5 | 20 20 | 4 | 16 | 206 | 173 | 33 |
| march............... | 5,704 | 14.4 | 166 | 148 | 18 | 169 | 164 | 5 | 26 20 | 5 5 | 21 15 | 242 266 | 216 214 | ${ }_{62}^{26}$ |
| Apr $11 . . . . . . . . . . . . . .$. | 5,535 | 14.0 | 211 | 189 | 22 | 227 | 222 | 5 | 31 | 7 | $\begin{array}{r}15 \\ 24 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 266 263 | 214 255 | 62 88 |
| May................. | 5,181 | 13.1 | 231 | 201 | 30 | 286 | 281 | 5 | 68 | 23 | 45 | 217 | 180 | 37 |
| June................ | 4,862 4,607 | 12.3 11.7 | 265 300 | 234 | 31 34 31 | 294 303 | 274 | 20 | 30 | 15 | 15 | 266 | 238 | 28 |
| July.................. | 4,607 4,208 4,26 | 11.7 10.7 | 300 <br> 317 | 266 269 | 34 48 | 303 <br> 294 <br> 9 | 283 274 27 | 20 20 | 45 27 | 7 | 38 20 | 232 247 247 | 225 236 236 | 11 |
| soptember........... | 4,022 | 10.2 | 309 | 263 | 46 | 292 362 | 274 <br> 342 | 20 | 29 29 | 11 | 20 18 | 247 260 | 236 253 | 11 |
| october ............ | 3,778 | 9.6 | 284 | 240 | 44 | 327 | 307 | 20 | 48 | 2 | 46 | 323 | 306 | 17 |
| november ............ | 3,634 | 9.2 | 281 | 256 | 25 | 291 | 271 | 20 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 298 | 280 | 18 |
| 1942: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 10 |
| January............. | 3,378 | 8.6 | 249 | 229 | 20 | 294 | 279 | 15 | 36 | 23 | 13 | 330 | 327 | 3 |
| Fabruary............ | 3,23! | 8.2 | 300 | 282 | 18 | 351 | 335 |  | 66 | 26 | 40 | 309 | 303 | 6 |
| March.............. | 3,228 <br> 3,114 | 8.2 | 426 | 372 <br> 357 | 54 | 504 | 479 | 25 | 56 | 26 | 30 | 371 | 336 | 35 |
| Apr 11............... | 3,114 2,930 | 7.9 | 408 | 357 | 51 | 577 | 552 | 25 | 65 | 36 | 29 | 400 | 383 | 17 |
| May <br> June.................... | 2,747 | 7.5 | 395 <br> 350 | 348 <br> 304 | 47 | 565 <br> 567 <br> 65 | $\begin{array}{r}530 \\ 546 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 25 21 | 62 <br> 59 | 28 26 | 34 <br> 34 | 384 400 | 373 391 | 11 9 |
| July................. | 2,669 | 6.8 | 334 | 284 | 50 | 547 | 527 | 20 | 94 | 36 | 58 | 360 | 343 | 17 |
| August............. | 2,593 2,381 | 6.6 | 323 <br> 314 | 256 | 67 | 538 | 522 | 16 | 81 | 38 | 43 | 382 | 344 | 38 |
| Sop tember........... October........ | 2,381 2,143 | 6.1 | 314 <br> 289 | 238 216 | 76 73 | 526 490 | 512 476 | 14 <br> 14 <br> 1 | 63 64 6 | 25 28 | 38 36 36 | 438 | 415 | 23 |
| Movember . . . . . . . . . . | 2,098 | 5.4 | 369 | 279 | 90 | 525 | 512 | 13 | 116 | 82 | 36 <br> 34 | 387 | 452 | ${ }_{15}^{2}$ |
| 1943: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............ | 1,957 | 5.0 | 365 <br> 394 | 269 312 | 96 | 521 | 508 | 13 | 28 | 14 | 14 | 288 | 283 | 5 |
| february........... March.......... | 1,975 2,081 | 5.0 5.3 | 394 416 | 312 312 3 | $\begin{array}{r}82 \\ 104 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 499 490 | 489 483 | 10 | $\begin{array}{r}69 \\ +139 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 33 | ${ }_{84}^{36}$ | 346 | 313 | 33 |
|  | 2,082 | 5.3 | 394 | 305 | 89 | 499 | 495 | 4 | 139 <br> 163 | $\begin{array}{r}75 \\ 130 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 64 <br> 3 | 439 <br> 418 <br> 18 | 429 <br> 392 | 10 |
| May................ | 2,052 | 5.2 | 418 | 340 | 78 | 519 | 515 | 4 | 193 | 98 | 95 | 357 | 346 | 11 |
| June. ............... | 2,051 | 5.2 | 506 | 391 | 115 | 518 | 515 | 3 | 256 | 126 | 130 | 381 | 365 | 16 |
| July............... august........... | 2,014 2,105 | 5.1 | 485 | 385 | 100 | 529 | 526 | 3 | 150 | 106 | 45 | 307 | 304 | 3 |
| September............ | 2,070 | 5.3 5.3 | 461 468 | 371 <br> 387 | 90 81 | 577 599 | 574 <br> 596 |  | 117 | 106 69 | 11 | 358 <br> 376 | 352 <br> 368 | ${ }_{8}^{6}$ |
| October ............. | 2,079 | 5.3 | 426 | 352 | 74 | 613 | 610 | 3 | 136 | 81 | 55 | 385 | 378 | 7 |
|  | 2,109 | 5.3 | 387 | 323 | ${ }^{64}$ | 617 | 614 | 3 | 217 | 135 | 82 | 384 | 351 | 33 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January . ............ | 2,137 | 5.4 | 303 | 252 | 51 | 560 | 558 | 2 | 160 | 89 | 71 | 356 | 321 | 35 |
| febr uary............ | 2,127 | 5.4 | 264 | 218 | 46 | 515 | 513 | 2 | 90 | 56 | 34 | 399 | 360 | 39 |
| March.............. | 2,092 2,167 | 5.3 | 243 228 | 204 | $\begin{array}{r}39 \\ 37 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 512 477 | 510 | 2 | 98 | 57 | 41 | 494 | 450 | 44 |
| May................... | 2,182 | 5.5 | 228 | 168 | 35 | 447 | 475 438 | 2 | $\begin{array}{r}39 \\ 133 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 22 106 | 17 <br> 27 | 442 421 | 419 375 | ${ }_{46}^{23}$ |
| June................ | 2,120 | 5.4 | 179 | 146 | 33 | 402 | 400 | 2 | 100 | 87 | 13 | 467 | 321 32 | ${ }_{46}$ |
| July................ | 2,190 | 5.5 | 172 | 139 | 33 | 436 | 434 | 2 | 263 | 241 | 22 | 305 | 269 | ${ }_{36}$ |
| August.............. | 2,194 | 5.5 5.5 | 150 124 18 | $\begin{array}{r}118 \\ 96 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 32 28 | 404 <br> 375 <br> 17 | 402 373 | 2 | 220 | 209 | 11 | 431 | 413 | 18 |
| october............. | 2,254 | 5.7 | 102 | 77 | 25 | 417 | 415 | 2 | 167 | 118 | 49 | 443 | 3415 | 20 28 |
| Movember........... | 2,300 | 5 5-8 | 80 | 65 | 25 | 405 | 403 | 2 | 209 | 173 | 36 | 336 | 303 | ${ }_{33}$ |
| 1945: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January............. | 2,333 | 5.9 | 80 | 32 | 48 | 371 | 369 | 2 | 186 | 165 | 21 | 368 | 342 | 26 |
| Febiruary............ | 2,331 2,302 | 5.9. | $\begin{array}{r}138 \\ 138 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 92 | 46 | 408 | 406 | 2 | 158 | 124 | 34 | 420 | 385 | 35 |
| March,.............. | 2,302 2,361 | 5.8. 6.0 | 138 <br> 125 <br> 1 | ${ }_{89}^{97}$ | 41 36 | 426 429 | 424 | 2 | 134 | 102 | 32 | 445 | 410 | 35 |
| Мау................... | 2,407 | 6.1 | 119 | ${ }_{89}$ | 30 | 385 | 383 | 2 | 272 | 232 | 22 40 | 402 351 | 365 <br> 323 | 37 28 |
| June................ | 2,303 | 5.9 | 111 | ${ }^{86}$ | 25 | 397 | 370 | 27 | 136 | 102 | 34 | 372 | 355 | 28 17 |
| Juty................ | 2,420 2,514 | 6.2 6.4 | 109 107 | 82 | 27 <br> 27 | 387 405 | 384 <br> 388 | 23 17 | 116 | 90 | 28 | 248 | 229 | 17 |
| Septonber............. | 2,562 | 6.5 | 129 129 | 80 84 | 27 45 | 405 406 | 388 <br> 389 | 17 17 | 85 40 | 63 <br> 15 | 22 25 | 322 <br> 246 | 313 <br> 239 <br> 29 | 9 |
| october ............. | 2,662 | 6.8 | 117 | 75 | 42 | 403 | 389 | 14 | 46 | 29 | 17 | 325 | 239 319 | 7 |
| Movember ............ | 2,662 | 6.8 | 104 | 87 | 37 | 380 | 367 | 13 | 144 | 122 | 22 | 195 | 191 | 4 |
| 1846: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Snuary............ | 2,834 | 7.3 |  | 57 | 24 | 373 | ${ }^{363}$ | 10 | 195 | 129 | 66 | 146 | 142 | 4 |
| February............. | 2,944 | 7.6 8.0 | 85 82 | 57 57 | 28 25 | 378 412 | 368 402 | 10 | 163 | 125 | 38 | 148 | 148 |  |
| Apr i1................... | 3,145 | 8.2 | 74 | 52 | 22 | 415 | 406 | 10 | 262 262 | 172 | 9 | 154 219 | 148 | 8 |
| May................. | 3,260 | 8.5 | 63 | 43 | 20 | 522 | 512 | 10 | 258 | ${ }^{172}$ | 99 159 | 286 | 282 | 8 |
| June............... | 3,179 | 8.3 | 86 | 70 | 16 | 529 | 515 | 14 | 286 | 208 | 78 | 273 | 260 | 13 |
| July............... | 3,298 | 8.7 | ${ }^{76}$ | 60 | 16 | 528 | 514 | 14 | 227 | 174 | 53 | 258 | 247 | 11 |
| August.............. | 3,217 <br> $\mathbf{3 , 1 9 5}$ | 88.5 | 69 65 | 55 <br> 53 | 14 | 487 | 473 | 14 | 236 | 140 | 96 | 265 | 245 | 20 |
| Oetober . . . . . . . . . . | 3,147 | 8.4 | 67 | 57 | 12 | 506 | 490 506 | 0 | 114 92 | 66 58 58 | $\begin{array}{r}48 \\ 34 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 229 311 | 220 293 | +989 |
| Hovamber............ | 3,204 | 8.5 | 65 | 57 | 8 | 499 | 499 | 0 | 253 | 141 | 112 | 276 | 258 | 188189 |
| December........... | 3,137 | 8.4 | 64 | 57 | 7 | 540 | 540 | 0 | 192 | 49 | 143 | 329 | 280 | 49 |

for footnates, see p. 280.

# Explanatory Notes to the Tables 

## Page 6

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. National income is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise from the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. The Nation's economy refers to the labor and property supplied by residents of the Nation. Earnings are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents of the Nation, inclusive of taxes on those earnings. They consist of compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest and the rental income of persons.

Compensation of employees is the income accruing to persons in an employee status as remuneration for their work. It is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

Wages and salaries consists of the monetary remuneration of employees commonly regarded as wages and salaries, inclusive of executives' compensation, comaissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind which represent income to the recipients.

Supplements to wases and salartes is the compensation of persons in an employee status not commonly regarded as wages and salaries. It consists of employer contributions for social insurance, employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, compensation for injuries, directors' fees, pay of the military reserve, and other minor items of labor income.

Proprietors' income (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships, partnerships, and producers' cooperatives from their current business operations-other than supplementary income of individuals derived from renting property. As with corporate profits, capital gains and losses are excluded and no deduction is made for depletion.

Inventory valuation adjustment measures the excess of the value of the change in the volume of nonfarm business inventories, valued at average prices during the period, over the change in the book value of nonfarm inventories. This adjustment is required since, as is customary in business accounting, corporate profits and income of unincorporated enterprises are taken inclusive of inventory proflt or loss, whereas only the value of the real change in inventories is counted as current output in the national product. Inventory valuation adjustment. is shown separately only for corporations; this adjustment is included, however, in the data shown for unincorporated enterprises, as indicated in note 3.

Rental income of persons consists of the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property, except those of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental returns to owner occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

Corporate profits befors tax is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of the Nation, measured before Federal and State profit taxes, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses.

Corporate profits tax liability comprises Federal and State taxes levied on corporate earnings. Disbursements of tax refunds are deducted from tax liability in the year in which the tax liability was incurred.

Net interest measures the monetary interest and imputed interest accruing to the Nation's residents from private business and from abroad, minus govermment interest disbursements to corporations. Imputed interest consists of the value of financial services received by persons without explicit payment and property income withheld by life insurance companies and mutual financial intermediaries on the account of persons. As government interest paid to corporations appears as part of corporate profits, it is deducted in computing net interest to prevent its inclusion in the national income.

The quarterly data for national income represent interpolations of annual totals (the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates are beyond the scope of this descriptive note). For the most part, the interpolating data used are components of the personal income series (described in some detail in note 1 for p. 8) supplemented by special studies on corporate profits, which utilize publicly reported quarterly corporate earnings data. In the computations of seasonally adjusted corporate profits, separate indexes were constructed for in-
dividual industries by a variety of methods: Ratio to moving averages, interpolation by seasonally adjusted receipts data, and by graphic techniques.

Quarterly data for 1939-40 and anmual data beginning 1929 are available in the "National Income Supplement to Survey of Current Business, July 1947." This report includes annual data by industrial origin for total national income and for the various components (other than rental income of persons) and a breakdown of total national income by legal form of organization. The anmal series on salaries and wages are supplemented by data on employment and average amual average earnings of employees, by industries.
${ }^{2}$ Includes the pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent United States residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations.
${ }^{3}$ Data for business and professional income include inventory valuation adjustment. Farm incone is measured exclusive of inventory profits, therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

4 Data are annual totals.
${ }^{5}$ Less than $\$ 50,000,000$.
Page 7
${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Bconomics. Gross national product or expenditure is the market value of the output of goods and services produced by the Nation's economy, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of durable capital goods. Other business products used up by business in the accounting period are excluded. The Nation's economy in this context refers to labor and property supplied by residents of the Nation. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and govermment, gross private domestic investment, and net foreign investment.

Personal consumption expenditures consists of the market value of purchases of goods and. services by individuals and nomprofit institutions, and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. It includes the rental value of owner-occupled hones, but does not include the purchase of new dwellings. A breakdown of personal consumption expenditures by groups is shown on p. 38 and note 1 for that page describes the statistical sources and methods used in deriving the series.

Gross private domestic investment consists of acquisitions of newly-produced capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions, and the value of the change in the volume of iriventories held by them. It covers all private new dwellings, including those acquired by owner-occupants.

New construction consists of total private new construction as given on p. 27, plus estimated construction expenditures for crude petroleum and natural gas drilling. An explanation of the former series (unadjusted) is to be found in note 1 for p. 27. The latter estimates are based primarily upon reports in OIl Weekly and OIl and Gas Journal of numbers of new wells drilled, and upon Census studies of average costs per well in 1939, with appropriate allowances in subsequent periods for changes in labor and equipment costs, differences in average depth of wells, and deepening of old wells. Monthly seasonal factors for private new construction are computed, by components, and applied to yield seasonally adjusted monthly totals, from which quarterly summations are then obtained. Quarterly seasonal factors are applied to the unadjusted quarterly petroleum and gas drilling estimates to produce an adjusted series.

Producers' durable equipment for 1939 and prior census years was generally estimated from commodity production data in the biennial Census of Manufactures combined into various groups and raised from the manufacturers' value of production to a value representing final prices paid by ultimate users by allowing for transportation charges from the factory, who sale and retail markups, wholesale and retail inventory changes, and deducting net exports. Chief sources of data for these adjustments included Interstate Commerce Commission freight commodity statistics; Census of Business, Distribution of Manufacturers' Sales, Wholesale Trade, Retall Trade; Bureau of the Census, Wholesalers' Sales, Inventories, and Credtts; Dun and Bradstreet, Survey of Sales and Inventories, 1935-1939; U. S. Department of Commerce, Forelgn Commerce and Navigation of the Onttęd States. For intercensal years, manufacturers' values of protuction or sales were interpolated by groups by
series derived chiefly from the Bureau of Internal Revenue, Statistics of Income and from Securities and Exchange Commission, Survey of American Listed Corporations. The interpolated series were raised to the value representing final prices paid by ultimate users by the adjustments indicated above.

For 1942 through the first half of 1946, the estimates were based on manufacturers' commodity shipments data reported by Bureau of the Census, Fabricated Metal-Products Plant Operations, and combined by groups comparable to those based on the Census of Manufactures. Estimates of the portion of total shipments of each commodity destined for private domestic use were based on priorities data reported in the same source.

For 1940 and 1941, individual groups were interpolated by series derived chiefly from Statistics of Income and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Industry Survey, and Survey of Current Bustness.

For the second half of 1946 and subsequently, group benchmarks of manufacturers' commodity shipments derived from $F a b-$ ricated Metal-Products Plant Operations were extrapolated chiefly by industry sales reported in the Industry Survey and the Securities and Exchange Commission, Survel of American Listed Corporattons, Quarterly Sales Data, with deductions for exports based on data obtained from export worksheets from the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Change in business inventories measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the period. To ascertain the net physical change in the stocks of nonfarm inventories, year-end book values are expressed in terms of constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by index ratios of current prices to base period prices. Quarterly data are obtained by adjusting the results of similar quarterly calculations made in less detail to the annual estimates. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics from physical quantity data.

The book values of year-end inventories held by, corporations are obtained from the Statistics of Income, Part 2. Noncorporate inventories in each industry are mainly derived by multiplying noncorporate sales data by noncorporate inventorysales ratios. The noncorporate sales series were developed in the National Income Division and are primarily based upon Census data. Benchmark inventory-sales ratios were obtained from the special tabulations of the 1939 tax returns of sole proprietorships and partnerships published in the Statistics of Income for 1939, Part 1, and the Supplement to Stattsttcs of Income for 1939, Part 1; and from data obtained from the Census of Kanufactures, Wholesale Trade, and Retall Trade. The interpolations and extrapolations of the noncorporaie inventory ratios are based on the movements of the corporate inventory ratios in the corresponding industries.

The year-end estimates of the book value of inventories for 1944, 1945, and 1946, and the quarterly estimates of the book value of inventories; starting in 1939, are based, for the most part, on the inventory data obtained from the industry samples which are compiled by the Department of Commerce and published monthly in the Survey of Current Business.

Net foreign investment is the net change in international assets and liabilities, including the monetary gold stock, arising out of the current international flows of goods and services, factor incomes, and cash gifts and contributions. Thus it measures the excess of (1) domestic output sold abroad over purchases of foreign output, (2) production abroad credited to United States-owned resources over production at home credited to foreign-owned resources, and (3) cash gifts and contributions received from abroad over cash gifts and contributions to foreigners. The net transfer of cash gifts and contributions offsets corresponding entries in personal consumption expenditures and government purchases of goods and services.

As a measure of net foreign investment, the United States balance of international payments on current account, rather than the sum of known capital transactions (including gold), is accepted. While the implied assumption that staisistical errors and omissions shown in balance-of-payments statements consist entirely of capital items is inaccurate, there exists no reliable basis for estimating what portion of the error occurs in the current account.

The principal items in the current account of the balance of payments, together with brief descriptions of each, are as follows:

Merchandise trade estimates are based primarily on the recorded trade statistics compiled by the Census Bureau (shown here on pp. 97 and 100), with adjustments for incorrect valua-
tions, parcel post shipments, and merchandise transactions of the United States Government not included in the recorded data.

Freight and shipping earnings are estimated by applying established freight rates to data regarding tonnage, commodity composition, and destination or origin of United States exports and imports as compiled by the Census Bureau from shippers' export declarations and import entries. Port expenditures are assumed to be relatively constant proportions of gross revemes, the percentages being based on financial reports filed by steamship companies with the U. S. Maritime Commission.

Travel expenditures are derived by multiplying average expenditures per traveler in each of several categories by corresponding numbers of travelers. Such numbers are based, with regard to overseas travelers, upon records of the U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, and, for Canada and Mexico, upon official records of those governments. The appropriate average expenditures are determined chiefly from questionnaire samples.
U. S. Government expenditures and receipts are based on data supplied by individual agencies to the Clearing Office for Foreign Transactions, Office of Business Economics.

Income on investments is derived from withholding tax records of the Bureau of Internal Revenue and from questionnaire returns filled with the Office of Business Economics by United States corporations having foreign branches or subsidiaries and by United States fiscal agents for foreign dollar bonds.

Other current transactions are based largely upon direct reports from motion picture companies, comnunications companies, banks, religious and charitable institutions, and other organizations responsible for the transactions.

To the extent that gifts and contributions in kind are recorded under the above headings, offsetting entries are made under the caption," "unilateral transfers," so that they are not reflected in the net balance on current account.

Government purchases of goods and services measures purchases of goods and services by government bodies, exclusive of acquisitions of land and used depreciable assets and of current outlays of government enterprises. It consists of general government expenditures for compensation of employees, purchases from business (net of sales by government of consumption goods and materials), net government purchases from abroad and international contributions, and the gross investment of government enterprises. Therefore, sovernment purchases of goods and services excludes transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as loans and other financial transfers outside the scope of income and product transactions.

Federal purchases of goods and services are based essentially on the Daily Statement of the Treasury. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures there reported includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services and excludes other items which do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the actual purchases, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Daily Statement total of budget expenditures as a bench mark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are transfers to trust accounts, net expenditures of covernment enterprises, subsidies, purchases of existing assets, tax refunds, grants-in-aid to state and local governments, transfer payments, interest, and loans and other capital transactions not included under any of the above captions. Chief additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises, general government contributions to social insurance funds, and purchases of goods or services reflected in trust, rather than general and special, accounts of the Daily Statement. It will be noted that some of the additions involve restoration, with different timing, of items previously deducted. During the war years, adjustments for renegotiation of war contracts, for government purchases on credit, and for advances and prepayments were made. Still further adjustments grow out of technical peculiarities in the accounting practices followed in compilation of the Daily Statement.

Many of the necessary adjustments are found explicitly in the Daily Statement itself, but for the others resort must be had to the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts and Expenditures, financial reports of Government corporations, and a wide variety of other documents and contacts with officials of Government agencies.

From the gross Federal purchases of goods and services to which the above comments relate must be subtracted foreign sales of surplus property and domestic sales of surplus
consumption goods and materials. Data on the former come from reports of the Foreign Liquidation Commission of the State Department, while the latter are based upon reports of the War Assets Administration.

State and local purchases of soods and services are derived primarily from the State Finances, City Finances, County Finances, and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau. As in the case of the federal estimates, nongoods and services expenditures, such as transfer payments, interest, transfers to sinking funds, grants to other governments, and transfers to public service enterprises, are omitted, and excluded goods and service expenditures, such as the capital outlay of government enterprises, are added. Interpolation or extrapolation of intercensal periods is accomplished primarily through the use of independent State and local payroll and public construction data.

Quarterly data for 1939-40 and more detailed annual data beginning 1929 are available in the "National Income Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, July 1947."
${ }^{2}$ The classification of purchases of goods and services into war and nonwar conforms, in general, to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of general and special account expenditures. War purchiases include also that part of the capital formation of government enterprises which is attributable to their war activities. Government contributions to the National Service Id fe Insurance Fund are classified as war; all other government contributions for social insurance, as nonwar.
${ }^{3}$ Consists of sales to abroad and domestic sales of surplus consumption goods and materials.

4 Data are annual totals.
5 Data for "war" included with "nonwar."
© Less than \$50,000,000.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Bconomics. Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources, inclusive of transfers from government and business, but exclusive of transfers among persons. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises) but nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private pension and welfare funds are classified as "persons." Personal income is the sum of wage and salary receipts, other labor income, proprietors' and rental income, dividends and interest, and transfer payments.

Wage and salary recetpts is equal to wages and salaries less employee contributions for social insurance, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. More detailed information on the several components of wage and salary receipts and an explanation of "other labor income" are given in notes 3,4 and 5.

Proprietors' and rental tncome is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment and rental income of persons as given in the components of national income (see description in note 1 for p. 6).

Personal interest income measures the monetary interest and the imputed interest accruing to individuals and nonprofit institutions.

Transfer payments consist of monetary income receipts of individuals from government and business (other than government interest) for which no services are currently rendered, of government payments and corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, and of individuals' bad debts to business. The contents of this item are given in detail in note 6.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and government interest, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in notes following. In the quarterly series showing disposition of personal income, total personal income is the sum of the monthly totals.

For interpolating the amual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Iabor Statistics, Interstate Commerce Commission, Social Security Board, Census Bureau, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1939-46 these are based mainly on pay-roll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics,
pay-roll indexes constructed from wage and employment data from the Social Security Board, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and pay-roll estimates of the Maritive Commission and Bureau of Agricultural Economics. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed. Since there is a considerable lag in the publication of Social Security data, current estimates are less detailed, and resort is more frequently made to indirect methods of estimates. Nevertheless, the total pay roll of groups for which no current information is available, amount to only about 10 percent of total wages and salaries.

Seasonal indexes for the wage and salary data were constructed separately for individual industries by the ratio-to-moving-average method. For those industries in which the seasonal fluctuations are relatively minor, and for others where no adequate current information is available, no seasonal correction is applied. During the war years it was necessary to modify the existing seasonal factors and in some cases abandon them entirely. In the durable-goods manufacturing industries, the seasonals were set at 100 beginning with January 1941 for metals and metal products, except automobiles, and for those nondurable goods industries in which pay rolls were markedly out of line with prewar patterns. For the automobile industry seasonal adjustments were abandoned beginning with January 1942. In addition, the amplitude or seasonal factors used to adjust construction pay rolls was considerably dampened during the war period as well. Beginning with March 1947, the prewar seasonal factors were again applied to the nondurable manufacturing industries.

Transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly by various governmental agencies such as the Veterans Administration, Social Security Board, and U. S. Civil Service Commission. For some of the components of transfer payments such as State and local government employees' retirement pensions, no monthly information is available. The procedure used in constructing monthly estimates was to plot the annual averages at the mid-point of each year and to draw a smooth curve through these arnual averages. It is necessary to use this procedure for less than 10 percent of total transfer payments.

Dividend payments are currently estimated from a sample of publicly reported dividends which is maintained by the Department of Commerce and embraces approximately 5,200 corporations. It has not been found feasible to adjust dividends for seasonal variation except on a quarterly basis, as this is the shortest time period for which any regularity can be established. Ratio to moving averages yield seasonal factors which are applied to quarterly totals. The seasonally adjusted quarterly totals are assumed to be representative of the midpoint of the quarter, and straight-line interpolation between the mid-points of the quarters provides seasonally adjusted estimates for the other months.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income and rental income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based upon less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly upon cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on anmual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data which are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no fur ther seasonal correction is necessary.

The rent estimates depend to a great extent on information on residential rents collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for its Consumers' Price Index.

Interest estimates are in part based on current information, as in the case of the large Federal Government component, and on assumptions as to monthly pattern for the remainder of the category. As a good deal of the interest consists of truputed interest, which represents the value of financial services received without explicit payment, it is assumed that these services flow regularly throughout the year, and consequently this portion of interest is smoothed. The seasonally adjusted interest series represents a smoothing of the annual data. The resulting monthly data reflect therefore, only trend and cyclical fluctuations.

Other labor income represents, with the exception of pay of military reservists for which some information is available currently, a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.

Employee contributions for quarterly periods are based upon data reported by the various funds, with the exception of State and local government employees' contributions. Monthly interpolations are based on relevant wage and salary data. Currently, it is necessary to project payments into the old Age and Survivors Insurance and State Unemployment Compensation
funds and Railroad Retirement funds on the basis of pay rolls, taking account of changes in contribution rates. Seasonal adjustment is made for the Old Age and Survivors Insurance and Unemployment Compensation employee contributions.

Monthly data for 1929-40 are available in the "National Income Supplement to Survey of Current Business, July 1947" (second printing).
${ }^{2}$ Personal tax and nontax payments consists of taxes levied against individuals, their income, and their property that are not deductible as expenses of business operations, and of other general government revenues from individuals in their personal capacity. It includes payments for such specific services as are provided within the framework of general government activities but excludes purchases from government enterprises. Tax refunds are deducted from payments at the time of refund.

Federal personal tax payments are derived from individual income, estate, and gift tax collection data as reported by the Bureau of Internal Revenue. In the years of their operation, the victory tax, the tax on use of noncommercial boats, and a share (based on an estimated ratio of personal vehicles to total registrations) of the motor vehicle use tax are also included. Collections of withholding tax (including the victory tax), are lagged so as to reflect the timing of actual withholding. Seasonal adjustment of the quarterly series is accomplished by distributing such lagged calendar year totals through four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted pay rolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Payments of other individual income taxes (declaration, end-of-year, and back payments), estate and gift taxes, and the personal share of motor vehicle use taxes in any calendar year are accepted as an expression of the annual rates prevailing in each quarter of that year. Similarly, the amual rate of personal tax refunds netted out in each quarter of any year is the amount of individual income, estate, and gift taxes actually refunded during that calendar year. These amounts are determined from Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue, adjusted, together with indirect business and corporate profits tax refunds, to the armual totals of all tax refunds in the Daily Treasury Statement. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analysis of Budget data on miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments, which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and poll taxes, and miscellaneous personal licenses, are based upon the State Finances, City Finances, County Finances, and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau, with appropriate interpolation or extrapolation of intercensus years. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for current services (other than by government enterprises), are obtained from the same sources and by the same methods. Seasonally adjusted quarterly data at annual rates are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation, except in the case of individual income taxes, where calendar year collections are taken to reflect the annual rate in each quarter of any year.

Total disposable income is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to general government.

Personal savings is obtained by deducting from total disposable income personal consumption expenditures which are not given separately here but are shown as a component of gross national product or expenditure on p. 7 (see second paragraph of note 1 for that page). Personal savings is therefore the excess of personal income over personal consumption expenditures and taxes and other payments to general government. It consists of the current saving of individuals (including owners of unincorporated businesses), nomprofit institutions, and private pension, welfare, and trust funds. Personal savings may be in such forms as changes in cash and deposits, security holdings, indebtedness, and reserves of life insurance companies and mutual savings institutions, the net investment of unincorporated enterprises, and the acquisition of real property net of depreciation.

Quarterly data for 1939-40 and annual data beginning 1929 are available in the "National Income Supplement to Survey of Current Business, July 1847."

3 Includes income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. "Commodity producing industries" consists of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consists of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprises finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government" comprises Federal,

State and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent United States residents employed in the United States by foreign goverments and international organizations.

Includes employee contributions to old age and survivors insurance, State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement insurance, Federal civilian and State and local employee retirement funds, and cash sickness compensation funds, and premium payments to Government life insurance fund and national service life insurance fund.

5 Includes compensation for injuries, employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds, pay of military reservists (except pay of reservists on full-time active duty which is included in Government wages and salaries), and the following miscellaneous items: Directors' fees, jury and witness fees, compensation of prison inmates, government payments to enemy prisoners of war, marriage fees to justices of the peace, and merchant marine war-risk life and injury claims.
${ }^{6}$ Consists largely of monetary income receipts of individuals for which no services are rendered currently as follows: Benefits under the unemployment compensation and old age insurance provisions of the Social Security Act and the Railroad Retirement Act; Federal civilian pensions; Government life insurance benefits; Federal military pensions, disability and retirement payments; adjusted compensation benefits; musteringout payments to discharged servicemen; readjustment, selfemployment and subsistence allowances to veterans and military and naval insurance payments; Federal, State and local government direct relief; and State and local government pensions, cash sickness compensation, and veterans' aid and bonuses. The item includes also government payments and corporate gifts to nomprofit institutions, and individuals' bad debts to business and other business transfers to individuals.
? Equals personal income exclusive of net income of uninsorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net rents, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations:

8 Data are annual totals.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Securittes and Exchange Commission and the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics beginning 1945; earlier data are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These figures are estimates for the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agriculture. They are rounded to the nearest ten million and the detail therefore does not necessarily add exactly to the totals. Estimates beginning 1945 are based on reports from a sample consisting of most of the corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, reporting to the Commission, and a large sample of unregistered manufacturing companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce. Quarterly estimates are not available prior to 1945. The quarterly averages for 1935-44 are computed from revised annual estimates of the compiling agency, based on data from the Securities and Exchange Commission and other sources. Annual data for 1929-34 are available upon request.

These figures do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p. 7. The main difference lies in the inclusion in the latter data of certain outlays charged to current account.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Aericultural Rconomics. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly sales and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. Where significant quantities of farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation receipts through loans are obtained from reports of that agency and added to receipts from quantities sold through regular marketing channels. If the product is later redeemed or sold, any additional receipts above cost of redemption are credited at the time of redemption. Government paynents, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under the various prograins-that is, rental and benefit, cotton option, conservation, Sugar Act, price adjustment, parity, dairy production, and other production payments. Government aid which is reflected in prices received by farmers for their products is not included in this item since it is covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

The current estimates of marketings are based on estimated production, the normal percentage of the product sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available
current data on market receipts, carlot shipments, and various data relating to the transportation, marketing and processing of farm products. The estimates are subsequently revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales and monthly marketings become available. The estimates of monthly marketings for all important farm products, except truck crops, are valued by mismonth prices. Average prices received during the month are used in couputing income from truck crops. Cash receipts for some minor crops are computed by applying a season average price.

I'he montrily estimates through 1939 and for 1945-46 have been coordinated with annual estimates based on more complete data than are available on a monthly basis. The estimates for 1945-46 not only take into account final reports on production and sales but also include adjustments to levels indicated by data collected in the 1945 Census of Agriculture. Similar adjustments have been made after each census and ordinarily involve revisions for 5 preceding years. Revisions of data for 1940-44 are not yet complete and estimates for these years are therefore not entirely comparable with those for other years. The monthly averages shown for 1940-44 are based on preliminary annual totals which include revisions to take account of final reports from States on production and sales with partial adjustments on the basis of census data, which are not included in the monthly flgures. The commodities adjusted to levels indicated by census data include tobacco, farm gardens, and all livestock products except meat animals; these commodities account for only about one-third of total cash receipts. However, it is believed by the coupiling agency that further revisions in the annual totals are not likely to be large.

The indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and C.C.C. loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant totals of cash receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1935-39. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The seasonally adjusted indexes formerly included in the Survey have been discontinued by the compiling agency.

Annual data for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1935-40 for total cash receipts from farming and total receipts from farm marketings and C.C.C. loans (dollar figures and indexes) are available on p. 28 of. the May 1943 Survey. Monthly data for 1935-40 for all commodity groups are available in a 1942 report of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, entitled "United States Estimates of Monthly Cash Farm Income and Index Numbers of Income, January 1935 to September 1942," which describes the method of estimating marketings of the different commodities and the sources of the data. The 1940 data published in this report and in the May 1943 Survey referred to above have not been revilsed to agree with anmal totals for that year. Annual data for 1910-39 by commodity groups are available in a 1944 publication of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, entitled "Net Farm Income and Parity Report, 1943, and Summary for 1910-42".

3 Included in "Commercial and miscellaneous" prior to 1939.
${ }_{5}^{4}$ Data for manufacturing includes mining prior to 1939.
5 Includes trade, service, finance, communication, and, prior to 1939, electric and gas utilities, and transportation other than radlroad.
${ }^{6}$ Based on annual totals including revisions not available by months; see third paragraph of note 2 .

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, in cooperation with the U. S, Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, through 1942 and by the latter agency thereafter. The index measures the physical quantity of farm products moving to market each month. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income shown on p. 9 provide the basic material for calculating the index. These estimates include quantities marketed by farmers through ordinary marketing channels and quantities placed under Government loan during the month. Comnodities placed under loan are included because part of them are not redeemed by farmers. Furthermore, quantities delivered to the Government are disposed of in so many different ways that it is practically impossible to determine when they enter regular marketing channels. The marketing estimates exclude quantities of products retained by farners for home consumption and, for the most part, interfarm sales. However, they include a small part of the interfarm sales to the extent that farmers buy agricultural products from central markets or from other farmers in distant markets, thus resulting in some duplication of sales. An example of such transactions is the purchase of
feeder livestock from ranges and central markets for further feeding.

The index is based on marketings of 43 major agricultural products which, in the base period 1935-39, accounted for more than 93 percent of the cash income from all farm marketings. Sales of individual commodities are combined into groups of commodities by weighting each item by the average price received by farmers in the base period 1935-39. The group aggregates are converted to indexes and these group indexes are, in turn, weighted in accordance with the relative importance of each group in the base period, as measured by income from marketings, to obtain indexes for crops, livestock and products, and all farm products.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available. The indexes have not been revised to incorporate revised data on marketings for 1945-46 used in the farm income series described in note 2 for $p .9$ and estimates of marketings for 1940-44 are subject to revision. Indexes for 1940-46 are therefore not entirely comparable with 1947 indexes published currently in the monthly Survey. The seasonally adjusted indexes formerly shown in the Survey have been discontinued by the compiling agency.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold and the index of prices received by farmers shown on p. 22 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts and in some months changes in the indexes appear inconsistant. Part of the apparent discrepancy in the movements of the indexes is explained by the fact that several sources of cash farm income cannot be included in the index of prices and marketings. Conparisons of the indexes for 1945-46 are further affected by revisions incorporated in the cash receipts series, but not in the volume indexes, referred to above. The technique of the construction of the indexes also accounts in part for the discrepancles in the movements. In order to provide indexes that reflect only changes in prices or changes in volume of marketings, constant weights for the indexes of prices and of marketings have been used throughout the period while the index of cash receipts reflects current variations both in quantities marketed and in prices received for different farm products.

For a more complete description of the index and monthly data for 1935-40, see pp. 23-32 of the April 1943 monthly Survey and the November 1943 issue of "The Farm Income Situation" published by the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The April 1943 Survey includes also annual indexes beginning 1929.
${ }^{2}$ Compliled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Diviston of Research and Statistics, to measure changes in the physical volume of production of manufactures and minerals. The index is derived from about 100 individual monthly serles beginning 1939, and around 80 for the earlier years. All principal groups of industries in manufacturing and mining are directly represented in the index at some stage in the production process; production at Government arsenals, quartermaster depots, and shipyards is included. Separate indexes are shown here only for the major industrial groups and selected subgroups or industries included in the total index.

More than half of the individual series used in the index are based on monthly statistics of actual units of physical production, or volume of consumption or shipments of products; others represent production estimates based on man-hours or machinery activity adjusted, respectively, for changes in output per man-hour and for long-term changes in machinery efficiency as indicated by Census or other bench-mark data. Many of the other series are also adjusted to more comprehensive physical volume figures not available monthly. Peacetime classifications and titles of the series were retained throughout the war period but for a number of series, especially machinery and the transportation equipment industries, the titles are not accurately descriptive of the output during these years of the plants covered.

In constructing the indexes, allowances are made to take account of differences in the number of working days in the months and each series is then converted into relatives in terms of the average for the base period 1935-39 as 100 . Series derived from man-hour figures are based on data mainly for a single week in the middle of each month and daily average allowances are not needed. In compiling the composite indexes (both unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation) for industries, groups of industries, and for industrial production as a whole, the individual series are weighted according
to their relative importance as measured by value added by manufacture shown in the Census of Manufactures for 1937 and the value of production in 1937 for minerals as shown in the Minerals Yearbook of the Bureau of Mines. In order to give representation to industries for which no monthly data are available, many series used are weighted not only according to their own relative importance but also, to some extent, for other closely related industries. Data shown as monthly averages are in many cases based on anmual data and may differ slightly from averages of the monthly figures.

In computing the seasonally adjusted indexes, the relatives for each series are adjusted for seasonal variation by the "ratio-to-freehand curve" method which is discussed at length in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941. The seasonal factors reflect changes from time to time in the seasonal pattern. Seasonal variation was greatly reduced or eliminated in some industries during the war period and seasonal factors were adjusted to take account of these changes and, for a number of industries, were flxed at 100 beginning various months from January 1939 to July 1942. The months when the factors were fixed at 100 for all series in the indexes shown here are indicated in note 3. In addition, the seasonal factors for several components of the index for paper and pulp were fixed at 100 in 1939 or 1941 , for two components of petroleum refining in December 1941 and January 1942, and for two components of nonferrous metals smelting and refining in November and December 1940.

The indexes as shown here reflect a revision of the series in 1943, resulting largely from the inclusion of new or improved data that became available during 1942-43 and revision of the seasonal adjustment factors. Revised monthly figures for 1939-40 for total industrial production, total manufactures, total durable and nondurable manufactures, and all other series affected by the 1943 revision are available in a table on pp. 18-20 of the December 1943 Survey; the table includes also (in a footnote) a few revisions for 1938 (the November 1940 figure for coke given in note 3 to the table is incorrect; the correct figure is 148). Except as indicated in that table, monthly data for 1938-40 are correct as published in the 1942 Supplement; that volume provides also monthly averages prior to 1995. Monthly data prior to 1938 have been published in the Survey as follows: Total industrial production, total manufactures, and total durable manufactures, 1919-37; iron and steel, transportation equipment, automobiles and nonferrous metals and products, 1936-37-pp. 24 and 25 of the September 1941, Survey; other series (with the exception of total minerals, total inetals, nonferrous metals smelting and refining, and leather taming), 1936-37, and total nondurable manufactures, 1919-37-pp. 12-17 of the August 1940 Survey (1936-37 revisions for the adjusted indexes for stone, clay and glass products and cement are given in a footnote to the table on p. 20 of the December 1943 Survey referred to above and there have been a few scattered 1-point revisions in the figures, largely for 1919-22, for total industrial production, total manufactures and total durable manufactures).

A complete description of the industrial production indexes, and monthly data for all series from the earliest date available are included in a report of the compiling agency, "Federal Reserve Index of Industrial Production," published in October 1943.
${ }^{3}$ Seasonal factors for the indicated industries were fixed at 100 beginning various months as follows (see fourth param graph of note 2): Iron and steel, coke, wool textiles, and rubber products, December 1940; furniture, February 1942; machinery, July 1940; components of nonferrous metals fabricating, Jamaary 1940, February 1941 or August 1941; automobiles, September 1941; other components of the transportation equipment group, various months in 1939 or 1940; industrial chemicals, January 1939; shoes, July 1942; cotton consumption, November 1940; rayon deliveries, February 1941; anthracite, January 1940; bituminous coal, May 1941; crude petroleum, October 1941. The "adjusted" Indexes for these series subsequent to the indicated months are therefore the same as the unadjusted indexes. In cases where seasonal factors were fixed at 100 prior to 1941, and data for the adjusted and unadjusted series are the same for the entire period 1941-46, the indexes are shown only in the unadjusted series.

## Page II

${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 10.
2 This series is based upon man-hour statistics for plants classified in the automobile and automobile parts industries and is designed to measure productive activity during the
month in connection with assembly of passenger cars, trucks, trailers, and busses; production of bodies, parts, and accessories, including replacement parts; and output of nonautomotive products made in the plants covered. The level shown by this series in 1946 is much higher relative to prewar than the level shown by factory sales of new passenger cars and trucks. The difference is accounted for in part by a sharp increase in production of replacement parts and by other changes in the composition of output. Study is being made of production and man-hour statistics in an endeavor to arrive at a more accurate measure of over-all production in these industries. Prior to 1935 the automobile industry was represented by a series based on factory sales of motor vehicles; this series was continued through November 1941 and for the period 1935-November 1941 was given part of the weight assigned to the automobile industry in computing the indexes for transportation equipment and the totals including this item.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 10 .

## Pages 12-14

${ }_{1}$ See note 2 for p. 10.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 10.
${ }^{3}$ See note 2 for p .11 .
${ }^{4}$ Publication discontinued after June 1945; index is being revised.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 10.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 10.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the War Production Board (except as indicated below) to measure the physical volume of war production (exclusive of war construction from the initiation of the production program in July 1940 until the end of the war. The indexes cover total procurement by the Army, Air Forces, Navy (including Marine Corps and Coast Guard), Maritime Conmission (including War Shipping Administration) and Lend-Lease, and procurement of munitions by United Nations purchasing missions. They are constructed by weighting quantity data for more than 3,500 munitions items by a fixed list of unit prices and expressing the aggregate values for each munitions group and all munitions as a percentage of the corresponding average monthly aggregate for 1943 as 100 . Prices used were, in general, for the first quarter of 1945 though prices for some items related to other periods in 1945, or to earlier years; for example, earlier prices were used where items were not significant in 1945 or were discontinued models. The manthly averages are computed directly from the average monthly aggregates and may differ slightly from averages of the monthly Indexes. The indexes have been revised since publication of the original series in the monthly Survey. Revised dollar aggregates, at standard prices, were supplied by the War Production Board and were converted to indexes by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

The average percentage of the total munitions output (based on the values at standard prices) represented by each of the seven component groups in 1944 and the contents of each group are as follows: Aircraft (28 percent)-Airframes, engines, propellers, spare parts, gliders, lighter-than-air ships, etc., and airborne equipment exclusive of armament and communication equipment. Ships ( 23 percent)-Army, Navy, Coast Guard, and Maritime Commission ship construction (exclusive of armament and communication equipment), including maintenance and repairs. This series is based on a value-put-in-place computation in order to reflect properly work done on a vessel over a period of months. Guns and fire control (5 percent)-Small arms, artillery, naval guns, motors, rocket launchers, nonelectronic fire control, and miscellaneous weapons (including chemical types) and ordnance material. Ammuntition (10 percent) -Ammunition for small arms, artillery, mortars, naval guns, and rockets, aeriall bombs, torpedoes, depth charges, mines, and other ammunition. Combat and motor vehicles (9 percent)Tanks, armored cars, motor carriers for self-propelled guns, trucks, trailers, and other vehicles and tractors. Communtcation and electronic equipment ( 6 percent)-Radio and radar equipment, wire communications equipment and miscellaneous equipment. Other equipment and supplies (19 percent)-Petroleum products, machinery (exclusive of machinery for domestic manufacturing facilities), railroad equipment, medical and dental supplies, clothing, and all other equipment and supplies.
${ }_{5}^{4}$ Average for 6 months, July-December.
5 Average for 8 months, January-August.

## Page 16

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values not adjusted to allow for differences in number of working days from month to month. Inventories are estimated book values as of end of month. See note 1 for p. 17, p. 39, and p. 42 for description of the manufacturing and retail series. The wholesale series are described in note 2 below.

Monthly data for 1939-40 for manufacturing, wholesale, and total business sales and inventories are available upon request. Note 1 for p. 39 and p. 42 give references to monthly data prior to 1941 and annual data prior to 1935 for the retail series and note 2 below gives available data prior to 1935 for the wholesale series.

2 The series represent sales and inventories of all wholesalers as defined in the Census of Business, 1939. Included are service and limited-function wholesalers, manufacturers' sales branches (with and without stocks), agents and brokers, assemblers (nainly of farm products), and petroleum and bulk stations.

Data for 1935 and 1939, and for 1929 and 1933 given in the last paragraph of this note, are from the various Censuses of Business, adjusted to 1939 census definitions.

Monthly data are derived from the sample of merchant wholesalers published in the Bureau of the Census "Monthly Wholesale Trade Report-Sales, Inventories, and Credits." The sample includes approximately 3,000 merchant wholesalers reporting sales and 1,800 reporting inventories. In terms of sales, coverage of the sample ranges from 1 to about 35 percent of total sales for the various kinds-of-business groups. The sample is the same as that used in deriving sales of service and limited-function wholesalers shown on p. 46 (see note 3 for that page). This sample is used to derive monthly estimates for all wholesalers because of the inadequacy of statistics on other than merchant wholesalers.

Sales are estimated by kinds-of-business groups and the group estimates are totaled to obtain sales of all wholesalers. For a detailed description of the methods and sources used in compiling the sales series, see the August 1943 Survey of Current Business, pp. 15-22. It should be noted that revisions have been made in the method of estimating sales of motor vehicle dealers. Sales of motor vehicle dealers are based on information from the Automobile Mamufacturers' Association and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

In estimating inventories, data reported in the sample are classified into four groups according to degree of durability. These four groups are utilized in extrapolating the corresponding Census of 1939 inventory values of service and limited-function wholesalers. Due to the lack of adequate statistics pertaining to monthly inventory changes of wholesalers other than those in the service and limited-function category, inventories of service and limited-function wholesalers are adjusted to represent inventories of all wholesalers by use of the 1939 Census ratios.

Data for 1929 and 1933, the earliest available, are as follows (millions of dollars): Sales, monthly average based on annual totals-1929, 5,582; 1933, 2,503; inventories, December 31-1929, 4,919; 1933, 2,773.
${ }^{3}$ As designated by the individual manufacturer; the finished product of one company may be the purchased material of another.

4 Data are for December 31.

## Page 17

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $0 . S$. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The indexes shown on this page and the estimated dollar values of manufacturers' shipments and inventories shown on p. 16 are based on a sample of approximately 1,200 reporting firms which account for nearly 40 percent of total manufacturing sales.

The new orders data include the new order figures reported by companies which do not fill orders as received and the shipment figures of companies which specifically stated that they fill orders promptly upon reaeipt. The value of new business received is reported on a net basis, i.e., total new orders less cancellations. Data for companies reporting net cancellations are included in the computations as negative items. The automobile, transportation equipment (other than automobile), printing and publishing and miscellaneous industries are not included in the new orders series.

The value of shipments or billings are reported on a net basis, i.e., less discounts, returns, allowances, etc. The
data, however, include shipments from one manufacturer to another and therefore do not measure changes in the net flow of goods from the manufacturing industry os a whole. Shipments data have been adjusted to take account of renegotiation of war contracts wherever possible.

Inventory data are the book values of stocks on hand at the end of the month. They include purchased materials, goods in process and finished goods. The inventory series as well as the shipment series measure dollar value rather than quantity aggregates so that price as well as quantity fluctuations influence the movement of the indexes. However, inventory values react more quickly to changes in quantity than to changes in price level.

The indexes for total manufacturing, total durable goods, and total nondurable goods industries are weighted aggregates of the indexes computed for the major industry groups, which, in some cases are weighted aggregates of subgroups. For new orders and shipments, weights are calculated from shipments data derived from the 1939 Census of Manufactures and are based on the proportion of total shipments in that year contributed by each group or subgroup. The use of shipments weights for new orders is based upon the assumption that shipments and new orders were of approximately equal value in the year 1939. The assumption was made in the absence of an actual bench mark.

The shipments and new orders indexes are computed on a daily average basis excluding Sundays and, normally, six national holidays. In 1945, August 15 th was considered a holiday. The following holidays were considered working days: Labor Day, September 1944; Thanksgiving Day, November 1943 and 1944; New Year's Day, January 1944 and 1945; and Memorial Day, May 1944 and 1945.

The inventory indexes were computed using average monthly values in 1939 as bases. Adjusted Census of Manufactures data for 1939 were used as bench marks. Since all plants reporting to the Census did not report inventories, the Census data were inflated to account for those not reporting. Statistics of Income data from the Bureau of Internal Revenue were used as bases for the rubber, petroleum, and tobacco subgroups, a more complete coverage for these industries being obtained thereby. Composite indexes were derived from component industry group indexes by weighting the latter according to the proportion of the relevant inventory total held by each group in 1939.

For a more detailed description of the series see pp. 7-12 of the September 1940 Survey. The indexes have been revised since that time, but the methods followed in the revision are essentially the same as those used in deriving the original series. A more complete coverage was attained by the inclusion of all late and revised schedules sent in by manufacturers together with back data received from new cooperators. In addition, the base period was broadened to cover the full year 1939, the weights for the component indexes were revised, and more subgroups were used in calculating the weighted aggregates.

Monthly data for 1939-40 are available as follows: New order's and shipments, all series except the machinery group, p. 23 of the July 1946 Survey; indexes of new orders, shipments and inventories for the machinery group and of inventories for nonferrous metals and products and "other durable goods," p. 22 of the August 1946 Survey; other inventory series are correct as published in the 1942 Supplement except for a few minor revisions in the index for "other nondurable goods."
${ }_{2}$ The indexes for shipments were computed directly from estimated annual totals and may differ from averages of the monthly figures.
${ }^{3}$ Value of orders cancelled exceeded new orders received.

Pages 18 and 19
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 17.
${ }_{3}$ Data are for December 31, 1938.
3 The base was obtained by averaging the inventory values at the beginning (end of preceeding) and end of each month in 1939 and then computing an average of the 12 monthly figures; the "average month" used as the base, therefore, differs slightly from the average of the 12 month-end figures for 1939 publisked in the 1942 Supplement or on p. 22 of the August 1946 Survey.
${ }^{4}$ The indexes for shipments were computed directly from estimated annual totals and may differ from averages of the monthly figures.

## Page 20

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Offtce of Business Economics. The data on operating businesses, new, discontinued, and transferred businesses, refer to number of firms as opposed to the number of establishments. A firm is defined as a financially responsible business organization under one manageruent, and may control one or more establishments. All nonferm businesses are included, regirdless of size; however, professional practices such as those of physicians, lawyers, etc., are not considered business firms.

Discontinued businesses include closures of all kinds without reference to the reason for going out of business-e.g., retirement, failure, illness, etc. A firm which is maintained as a business entity but which undergoes a change in ownership -is not a discontinuance but is counted among the business trsnsfers. Transfers also include firms which have undergone a change in legal form of organization-e.g., from partnership to corporation. New businesses include only firms that have been newly established, since going businesses which have been purchased are considered transfers.

The data on number of operating businesses and number of new, discontinued, and transferred businesses are estimates of the Office of Eusiness Economics. Estimates are based in part on statistics compiled by the Bureau of old Age and Survivors Insurance. Breakdowns by industry are presented according to the Standard Industrial. Classification as of 1942. Firms engaged in more than one industry are classified according to the industry of greatest employment.

For operating businesses, September 19:29 and September 1933 figures and quarterly data for 1339-40 are shown on p. 10 of the May $194 \pm$ Survey. The table in that issue and tables on pp. 17 and 18 of the January 1947 Survey include a breakdown by industries. These special tables are included in the monthly Survey from time to time.
${ }^{2}$ Data for operating businesses are as of September 30 for 1335 and as of December 31 for other years. The figures for new businesses and discontirued businesses are quarterly averages.

## Page 21

${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 20 .
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Corporation Trust Co. from data obtained by its local offices from the Secretaries of State of New York, Illinois, Delaware, and Maine. Business corporations chartered under the general business corporation laws of these States, but not necessarily doing business in the State, are included. The data exclude incorporations for fraternal and charitable purfoses, except nomprofit cortorations in Delaware which are incorporated under the general corporation law. Monthly figures beginning 1925 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1333, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by Dun and Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concerm which is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action which is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and comercial enterprises which are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records, as well as concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all clains; and also voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors, where obtainable.

For the period covered here the records are confined strictly to industrial and comorcial enterprises, and do not include such activities as banks, financial companies, amusement enterprises, railroads, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc. Also no personal bankruptcies, such as doctors, lawyers, dentists, are included.

The series shown for ligbllities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable, and all obligations whether secured or not, known to be held by benks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government).

The comparability of the datz is affected between 1938 and 1939 by more complete coverage, beginning the latter year, of voluntary discontinuences with loss to creditors and of smenll concerris forced out of business by such actions as a.ttachment, execution, or foreclcsure, with insufficient assets to cover all cleims. Inclusion of the additional cases in 1939 increased the total number of failures for that year by 29 percent and he current liabilities by 9 percent (monthly averages for 1939 comparable with earlier years are-total number of failures, 951 ; liabilities, $\$ 14,017,000$ ). Practicelly
all of the additions were small concerns with liabilities under $\$ 25,000$, and a majority of these had debts of less than $\$ 5,000$.

The classification of the failure records by industries was revised, beginning January 1940, to conform to the Government code, "Standard Industrial Classiffication", issued by the Central Statistical Board, in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code. This revision resulted in the shifting of bakeries with retail outlets from manufacturing to retail trade. The monthly average number of bakery failures transferred from the manufacturing to the retall group for 1940 was 14 and monthly average amount of liabilities, $\$ 65,500$. Similar revisions have not been made in the 1929 figures for manufacturing and retail trade which are shown in italics.

Monthly averages for 1913-54 for total number and total liabilities and monthly data for 1939-40 for all series are shown in the 1942 Supplement. (The descriptive note in that volume explains a revision in the content of the data which affects the comparability of the figures for 1913-32 with those for later years.) Comparable data priop to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1959 and 1940 referred to above. Monthly figures for 1936-39 on the old basis are available in the 1940 supplement and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. $17-18$ of the December 1938 Survey.
" Data for 1935-88 are not comparable with figures for later years, see fourth paragraph of note 3 above for an explanation of revision beginning 1939.

5 Not entirely comparable with data for later years, see flfth paragraph of note 3 above.

6 The figures for discontinued businesses and business transfers are quarterly averages.

## Page 22

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Prices used are those received by farmers at local markets and are as of the 15 th of the month. The indexes have been completely revised since publication in the 1942 Supplement, to take into account shifts in the relative importance of farr commodities and to incorporate improver price series for some items. Several new commodities were added while others which had become less important were dropped; quantity weights applied to the component series were revised and the commodities regrouped to make the subdivisions more useful.

The revised index includes 48 items accounting for 92 percent of the total cash income from farm marketings in 1935-33. The weights used in constructing the index are average annual quantities marketed in 1935-39, with an adjustment in the weights of the indivicual crop items to give some rerresentation to the crops not included in the index. As price series are not available for some fruits and truck crops, the weights for itens included in these groups were increased so as to represent the other items belonging to the groups and the weight for every crop item was increased to allow for sugar crops, forest, nursery and greenhouse products (also truck crops prior to 1924) which are not directly represented. As all major livestock items are included in the index no similar adjustment in weights was necessary for these items. In computing the indexes, the price for each commodity for each month is multiplied by the appropriate weight to obtain a value and the values added to obtain totals for the minor and major groups and for all products. These aggregates are then expressed as percentages of the corresponding average aggregates for the 60 months in the base period, August 1909-July 1914.

The truck crop index, which begins 1924, the first year for which monthly prices of truck crops are avallable, was adjusted to the 1909-14 base by making the 1924 average equal to the all-commodities index for that year. This series covers commercial truck crops for shipment to markets.

The items included in each group and the relative importance of the groups in 1935-39, based on aggregate values for the period, are as follows: Food grains, (wheat, rye, rice), 7.13 percent; feed grains and hay (corm, oats, barley, hay), 0.24 percent; cotton, 3.23 percent; tobacco, 3.85 percent; oilbearing crops (cottonseed, soybeans, peanuts, flaxseed), 2.77 percent; fruits (apples, oranges, lemons, grapefruit, pears, peaches, grapes, strawberries), 5.94 percent; potatoes, sweet potatoes, and dry edible beans (included in the crop and allcommodities indexes but not shown separately), 3.30 percent; truck crops (snap beans, cabbage, carrots, cauliflower, celery, onions, lettuce, green peas, green peppers, spinach, tomatoes),
4.83 percent; meat animals (cattle, calves, sheep, lambs, hogs), 27.30 percent; dairy products (milk, wholesale and retail, butter, butterfat), 17.30 percent; poultry and eggs (chickens, eggs, turkeys), 3.78 percent; wool, 1.07 percent.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports include also adjusted indexes for four groups-truck crops, fruits, dairy products, poultry and eggs.

Monthly data for 1913-40 for all farm products, total crops, and total livestock and products and monthly data for 1936-40 and earlier monthly averages for the commodity groups are published on pp. 17-19 of the April 1947 Survey. Monthly data beginning August 1909 or January 1910 for all items except truck crops, which begins 1924, and a detailed description of the indexes, are available in a report of the $U$. S. Department of Agriculture entitled "Index Numbers of Prices Received by Farmers, 1910-43".
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The index of prices paid by farmers is a measure of the over-all changes that occur in the level of prices charged to farmers and their families for commodities used in living and farm production. The indexes are based upon prices for 80 items used in family living and 34 itens used in farm production. Prices are obtained quarterly from several thousand retail merchants serving the farm population in all parts of the nation. In addition, reports obtained each month from feed dealers and chain store operators are used as a basis for estimating changes between the regular sample surveys taken in March, June, September, and December.

Prices paid for indivicual commodities are averaged by States and then weighted by the latest available estimate of purchases of each iteni made by farmers in each State to obtain a national average. The national average prices are combined into various sub-indexes-food, clothing, feed, etc.- by giving each item a weight based upon the average quantity pur-- chased per farm during the six years 1924-1923. The sub group values or aggregates thus obtained are then expressed as a percentage of the value or aggregates for the same commodities during the base period 1910-1314, and the sub-indexes are combined into an index of prices paid for commodities used for family living and an index of commodities used in farm production. These two indexes are then combined into a single overall index of prices paid by farmers by weighting each according to its relative importance with regard to farm expenditures during the sixyears 1924-29. For the percentage weights used in combining the various group indexes, see "Agricultural Prices" for April 29, 1946, p. 28, published by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.

The index of prices paid, interest, and taxes is obtained by combining the index of prices paid by farmers for all commodities with interest per acre on mortgage indebtedness secured by farm real estate, and taxes per acre on farm real estate. In computing this index, a weight of 86.0 percent is given to prices paid for commodities, 7.2 percent to interest, and 0.8 percent to taxes.

The parity ratio is obtained by dividing the index of prices recelved by farmers for all farm products, by the index of prices paid for all commodities, interest, and taxes. For a. discussion of the origin and use of the parity ratio, see "Parity Prices, What They Are and How They Are Calculated", U. S. Department of Agricul ture, June 30, 1942.

Annual averages beginning 1910 and monthly data for 1923-40 are available upon request.

## Page 23

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Bustness Economics. The series represents the movement of prices at retail stores and is designed for use in connection with the Department's estimates of sales of retail stores. The price index is based upon data collected by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, and other agencies; It differs from the Bureau of Labor Statistics consumers' price index by the omission of rents and other service prices and the inclusion of prices for building materials, farm machinery, and other nonconsumer goods sold through retail stores.

The combined index is built up from eleven component indexes, one for each major group of retail stores, by the use of constant weights, namely, the dollar sales in the period $1935-34$ of the group of stores to which the index applies. Where component indexes are obtained by combining several series, weights are based on an analysis of sales by commodity groups from the 1939 Census of Retail Trade.

For some of the groups adequate price data are not available, and the choice of representative series was necessarily arbitrary. For example, in the case of eating and drinking places, for lack of more adequate flgures, the Bureau of Labor Statistics retail food price index is used. Hence, considerable caution must be exercised in the use of the retail store price index, ever in normal times. Furthermore, the effect of the disappearance during the war and the subsequent reappearance of certain lower-price lines and, in some cases, of complete lines of goods, as well as changes in the quality of products, cannot be measured. Some appraisal of these and other qualifying factors must be made before the price series can be used as deflators in determining changes in the physical volume of goods sold at retall stores.

Annual indexes for 1929 and 1933 and monthly data for 193940 are available on p. 31 of the February 1940 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor statistics. The indexes are based on retail prices as of the 15 th of the indicated month for Pennsylvania anthracite, white ash, chestnut size, in 18-25 cities, and bituminous coal, various sizes, in 31-3ї ci.ties. Through July 1935 and beginning September 1340, prices were collected monthly. In the intervening period they were collected quarterly. Prices are for cash sales at retail of coal for household use delivered at the curb, or into the bin if no extra charge is made.

Prior to September ly 40 for bituminous coal and prior to July 1944 for anthracite, the number of cities included was constant ( 38 for bituminous coal and 25 for anthracite). Thereafter the number of cities covered was gradually reduced until at the end of 1946 data for 31 cities were included in the average for bituminous coal and for 18 cities in the average for anthracite. In computing the indexes adjustments are made for changes in the number of cities and in the sample of reporters so that the indexes are comparable.

The series for antnracite represents a weighted average of prices in the cities included. Weights used in combining the prices are based upon the distribution by rail, or rail and tidewater, to each city during the 12 -month period from august 1, 1935, to July 31, 1936. The bituminous coal series represents an unweighted average of price quotations. Price averages for the period October 1922 to September 1925, inclusive, are taken as 100 for both series, the last quarter of 1922 being substituted for the last quarter of 1925 to eliminate the abnormally high prices which resulted from the i92536 strike in the Pennsylvania anthracite mines.

Annual averages for 1929-94 and quarterly or montaly figures for 1938-40 are avallable in the 1942 supplement. Earlier quarterly or monthly data appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements and on p .20 of the october 1937 Survey.
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The consumers' price index measures average changes in retail prices of selected goods, rents and services' in large cities, weighted by quantities bought by families of wage earners and moderate-income workers in large cities in 1 354 -36. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living, since changes in living costs are determined by changes in quantities and qualities of goods and services purchased, as well as by price changes.

The items priced for the index include approximately 300 commodities and services customarily purchased by moderateincome families (with more than one quality for the more inportant items). These items constituted about 70 percent of the expenditures of city families whose income averaged $\$ 1,524$ in 1934-30, according to a Department of Labor survey of family expenditures in those years. They represent all family living essentials-food, apparel, rent, fuel, utilities, housefurnishings, and miscellaneous goods and services, such as medical care, personal services, household operation, automobiles and the items necessary for their operation and upkeep, other transportation, tobacco products, and motion pictures. Income taxes are not included in the index but sales taxes are included in the prices of goods sold.

Prices are taken as of the middle of the month. The food index is baser on monthly prices collected in 50 large cities beginning March $1: 43$ and in 51 cities for the earlier period. The number of food items priced for the tndex for March 1943 through July 1347 was 31 and prior to March i943, 54. In August 1947 the number of foods includer was reduced to 50 . Prices of other goods and services, and rent data are collected in 34 large cities ( 33 cities for 1935-39). Prices of fuel, electricity and ice are collected monthly in these cities. For the period covered by this Supplement and through June 1947, prices of apparel, housefurnishings, and miscellaneous goods and services were obtained in the 34 cities (or 33 prior to 1340 ) in March, June, Sertember, anN December (in March,

July, and October for 1935 and in January, April, July, September, and December for 1936). After September 1940, prices were collected in the intervening months in 20 or 21 cities (21 beginning November 1941) for a shorter list of goods and services than were priced puarterly. Indexes based on the more limited data were linked to the quarterly indexes and were subject to revision after each quarterly pricing period.

In July 1947 a new schedule was adopted for collecting prices of apparel, housefurnishings and miscellaneous goods and services. Prices are obtained in 10 key cities each month and in the 24 other large cities quarterly by rotation. Prices are collected in 3 of the quarterly cities each month. The all-cities or national averages for these groups are computed by weighting indexes for the 18 cities surveyed during the month and estimated changes in retail prices for the other 16 cities.

The rent sample represents all types of dwellings occupied by wage earners and moderate-income workers. Rents were collected in the 34 or 33 cities quarterly through June 1944 (with the exceptions noted in 1935 and $1: 996$ for apparel, etc., prices) and in 20 or 21 cities between quarterly surveys from Sep tember 1340 through November 1945. Because of the general stability of rents under Government control, effective September 1944 through June 1947, rents were collected only semiannually in most of the 34 cities (usually in March and September, or in June and December through 1945, and in 5-7 cities each month during the first half of 1947); rents were held constant in cities not surveyed during the quarter or month. A special survey was made in August $19+0$ and rents were not surveyed in December of that year. Beginning July 1947 rents are surveyed at least quarterly in each of the 34 cities and, in computing the all-cities average, rent changes are estimated for the cities not surveyed during the month.

The weights used to combine price ratios for the individual goods and services into subgroups by cities represent the relative importance of each of the goods and services in the actual spending of moderate-income families in each city in the period 1934-30 (except for certain adjus unents during the war period indicated below), as determined by the survey of family expenditures in those years. The weights differ from city to city, except for clothing and housefurnishings for which weights were derived from expenditures by regions. They were computed so as to represent all goods and services classified in each group rather than only the items priced. Aggregate costs are computed for each group of items in each city for each pricing period and the group costs added to obtain the all-1tems cost for the city. These costs are then related to the costs in the base period, 1935-37, to obtaln city indexes. The individual city group costs are comblled into all-cities averages with weights based on the population of the given metropolitan area and other cities in the same region and size class. The resulting average costs are then related to similar average weighted costs in the base period 1935-39 to obtain the indexes shown here. In the all-items index for 33 cities in 1935-39, the relative importance of the six groups is as follows: Food, 33.9 percent; apparel, 10.5 percent; rent, 18.1 percent; fuel, electricity and ice, 6.4 percent; housefurnishings, 4.2 percent; and miscellaneous, 23.9 percent. These percentages change from period to period because prices in the different groups increase or decrease at different rates. Only the princtipal subgroups of the food component are shown here.

During the war period it was necessary to make adjustments in the cormodities and weights used, in order to take account of rationing and the disappearance from the market of some goods. Automobiles and many household durable goods, such as refrigerators, sewing and washing machines, vacuum cleaners, and radios, which were not available to civilians, were removed from index. The index was calculated as though the money usually spent for the articles removed was either saved to replace these articles when they became available or was used to purchase other goods and services which could be purchased at the time. In September 1940 the articles removed were reintroduced into the index. In making these reintroductions current prices were compared with prices of similar articles when last available. The increases reflected by the September 1943 prices of the $i$ tems reintroduced into the miscellaneous goods and services group were not as great as the rise for all other items in the consumers' price index, while the increase reflected by the September 194 S prices of items reintronuced into the housefurnishings group were greater on the average than the rise for all other items in the index. The reintroductions, therefore, necessitated some adjustment in the level of the indexes. During the war, the relative importance of gasoline, fuel oil and motor oil in the index was reduced, as
the use of automobiles was restricted and rationing was extended, and the relative importance of automobile repairs and public transportation costs was increased. In September 1945, the weight adjustments for these 1 tems were partially restored and in September 1946 the weights were readjusted to the basic consumption pattern established by the 1934-36 study. After making the reintroductions and other adjustments, the over-all level of the consumers' price index for September 1946 was slightly lower than it otherwise would have been.

The index only partially shows the temporary wartime effects of changes in quality, availability of consumer goods, etc. The President's Committee on the Cost of LIving estimated that such factors, together with certain others not fully measured by the index, would add a maximum of 3 to 4 points to this index for large cities between January 1941 and September 1944. If account is taken of continued deterioration of quality and disappearance of low-priced merchandise between September 1944 and September 1945, which was estimated at an additional $1 / 2$ point, the total large-city adjustment would be 4.5 points for this period. If small cities were included in the national average, another $1 / 2$ point would be added, making the total upward adjustment approximately 5 points. With the reintroduction of prewar qualities, reappearance of low-priced merchandise, elimination of under-reporting, etc., most of the five-point adjustment is no longer applicable.

Annual averages beginning 1941 and earlier averages for the food indexes have been computed by averaging the monthly indexes. Annual averages for the all-items index and for groups other than food prior to 1941 , i.e., for years in which quarterly or longer pricing periods were used, were computed by obtaining a welghted average of the indexes for each pricing period affecting the year, taking into consideration the indexes for the last period of the preceding year and the first period of the following year. Estimated all-items indexes for months between pricing perions, prior to initiation of the monthly series in September 1940, were computed from food, coal, electricity and gas prices assuming an even rate of change in the cost of all other groups between quarters.

The consumers' price index was formerly designated "cost of living" index. The current index series begins 1935. A complete series beginning $1: 13$ was obtained by linking an earlier "cost-of-living" series, based on a smaller number of commodities and cities, to the current series. Annual averages for $1913-54$ and data for all pricing periods for 1938-40, except for the subgroups under food and under fuel, electricity and ice, are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data beginning 1923 for the food indexes are shown on $p .16$ of the November 194ò Survey (indexes for the subgroups are not available prior to 1923). Data prior to 1938 for all other series, except the subgroups under fuel, electricity and ice, for all pricing periods, appear on p. 18 of the May 1341 Survey. Monthly data for 1913-22 for the food group, for 1935-40 for "gas and electricity" and "other fuels and ice", and for 191340 for the all-items index, are available upon request.

A detailed description of the method of computing the consumers' price index is published by the U. S. Department of Labor in Bulletin 699, "Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-41". This bulletin and the monthly releases of that agency contain data for individual cities in addition to the national average shown here.

4 After September 1944 rents were generally surveyed only in March, June, September, and December (see fifth paragraph of note 3). There was no survey in December 1940.
${ }_{8}^{5}$ Average of 4 months, January, April, July, and Octover.
${ }^{8}$ Average of 5 months, January, April, July, September, and Decenber.
${ }^{7}$ Average of 4 months, March, June, September, and December.
8 In May, June, September, and October it was impossible to obtain adequate samples for some meats in a number of cities; in such cases the latest avallable prices were carried forward in the index; the July index reflects the full price change from mid-April and the November index, the full price change from mid-August.

Pages 24, 25
${ }^{1}$ Computed by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to measure average changes in commodity prices in primary markets in the United States. The number of conmodities covered by the index has changed from time to time but the indexes are so constructed as to be comparable throughout the entire period. For 1935-37, 734 individual price series were included in the index. The number of series included was gradually increased to 889 by

January 1941 and has been held at approximately that level since that time. The items are grouped into 10 major classifications, and also into certain economic classes. In addition, indexes are computed for the group designated "all commodities other than farm products," representing in general the movement of nonagricultural commodities and processed foods, and for the group "All commodities other than farm products and foods," which reflects the trend in prices of industrial commorities. In computing the indexes for the 10 commodity grouns, articles falling under more than one of the classifications adopted are included under each classification, but in the combined index for all commodities, such articles are counted only once, thereby avoiding duplication in the f1nal result.

A primary market is defined as that in which the first maJor commercial transaction occurs for a specifled commodity. The prices used for the index are secured weekly (in most cases) and are generally those charged by representative manufacturers or producers or those prevailing on commodity exchanges. Price data are obtained for a definite physical description for each commodity at specified terms of trade, and sold by specified types of sellers to specified types of purchasers. Commodities are commonly priced f.o.b. point of production in accordance with the usual method of quoting as employed by producers, recognizing that price structures in many industries involve varying degrees and types of freight cost absorption.

The present index is of the fixed-base, weighted aggregate type. The base period currently used is the year 1920 and the weights are based on quantities marketed in 1929-31. For a description of the methods employed in computing the indexes, see publication No. 493 of the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, entitled "Wholesale Prices, 19131328"; see also publication No. 572, entitled "Wholesale Prices, 1931," and an article in the Journal of the American Statistical Association for December 1337, entitled "Reviser Method of Calculation of the Wholesale Price Index of the U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics."

A weekly index of wholesale prices is also compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor. The weekly series for all commodities, farm products, foods, and other commodities are published currently in the Weekly Supplement to the Survey.

Monthly averages beginning 1913, or the earliest year available, and monthly data for 1938-40 (except 1939-40 figures for tires and tubes) are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are available in the 1940, 1938, 1330, and 1932 Supplements, except for cereal products, paints and paint materjals, and oils and fats and for the following series for which revised data are publishedin issues of the monthly Survey as follows: Commodities other than farm products, 1913-37, September 1940, p. 18; cement, 1933-37, April 1940, p. 18; lumber, 1935-37, January 1941, p. 18 (data prior to 1935 published in the 1938 and earlier Supplements are correct); chemicals and allied products and subgroups, 1933-37, August 1940, p. 18; separate indexes for silk and rayon, 192s37, May 1340, p. 18.

Mimeographed historical tables giving all group and subgroup indexes from 1913, or the earliest year for which they are computed, and group indexes back to 1890 are available from the U. S. Department of Labor. The agency publishes currently, in monthly and weekly mimeographed reports, monthly actual prices and indexes for all commodities included in the index, with group and subgroup indexes, and weekly indexes by commodi ty groups.
${ }^{2}$ During the war motor vehicles were not produced for general civilian use and, in computing the wholesale price index, the Bureau of Labor Statistics carried forward April 1942 prices until the rate of production for one month equaled the monthly average rate in 1941. In October 1946, production of motor vehicles exceeded the 1941 monthly average and current motor vehicle prices were accordingly introduced into the index beginning that month. If April 1342 prices had been used for October, November and December 1740, the Indexes for these months for the groups of which motor vehicles is a component would have been as follows: All commodities-132.5, 137.9, 139.0; manufactured products-127.0, 131.7, 132.5; commodities other than farm products $-125.1,130.7,132.4$; commodities other than farm products and foods-113.2, 117.8, 121.6; metals and metal products $-114.3,117.0,120.5$. In computing the annual indexes for 1946 , current prices of motor vehicles are used for October-December and April 1942 prices for the earlier months.

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${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 1 for pp. 24 and 25.
${ }^{2}$ Computed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, office of Bustness Economics, from indexes compiled by the V . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

The series are obtained by taking the reciprocals of the Department of Labor consumers' price index (formerly called "cost of living index"), index of retail food prices, and index of wholesale prices, and the Department of Agriculture index of prices received by farmers, and converting the reciprocals to relatives with the 1935-39 average as the base. The original indexes from which these series were computed are shown on pp . 22-24.

Since the purchasing power indexes are based on the reciprocals of the corresponding price indexes, percentage changes in the former are not numerically equivalent to percentage changes in the latter. For example, an increase of one-third in the price index is equivalent to a decline of one-fourth in the purchasing power index. To calculate the amount by which a given dollar value should be adjusted for changes in purchasing power between two given dates, either the percentage change in the appropriate price index should be used, or, if the purchasing power index is used, the amount or number-ofpoints change in this index should be expressed as a percent of the index value for the later of the two given dates.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40, except for the series based on prices received by farmers, are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1913-40 for the series based on prices received by farmers, which has been revised slightly, and monthly data for 1913-37 for the other series are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ During the war when the production of tires and tubes for civilian use was curtailed and prices were being controlled by the Government, and also in the postwar period through June 1947, the Bureau of Labor Statistics carried forward the May 1941 prices in the index. When postwar shipments of tires for civilian use approximated prewar shipments the index for tires and tubes was revised to include current prices and also to include off-highway (tractor) tires which had not been included previsouly. The revised series was calculated back through 1939 and the index is shown here on the revised basis. The revised data for tires and tubes have not been incorporated in the index for the miscellaneous group nor in the allcommodities and other composite indexes.

4 Average for January-July for 1941 and for July-December for 1946. No data for August 1941 to Jume 1940.
${ }^{5}$ See note 2 for pp. 24 and 25.
6 See note 2 for pp. 24 and 25 with regard to motor vehicle prices used in calculating the wholesale price index. The index of the purchasing power of the dollar for October, November and December $134 \hat{o}$ based on the wholesale price index calculated with April 1942 motor vehicle prices is $60.7,58.3$, and 57.8 , respectively.

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${ }^{1}$ Estimates of public construction prior to 1439 and of nonresidential private construction for all years are by the D. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Econnmics. Estimates of public construction commencing with $1: 339$ and of private nonfarm residential construction for all years are oy the U. S. Department of Labor, Burean of Labor Statistirs. The estimates represent the current value of construction work put in place, including the value and cost of installation of equipment considered an integral part of a structure. Major additions and alterations are included with new construction. Costs for land and machinery are excluded. Since they represent value put in place, the estimates differ from building permit and contract award data, which indicate value of work started, or scheduled to be started. The data used in making the estimates, and the content of the series, where not selfexplanatory, are indicated below.

Private nonfarm restdential construction estimates are based on building permit valuations, with adjustments for under-coverage, under-valuation, abandonments, areas not reporting, and since 1945, delays in starting construction. Value in place is derived from starts data by the application of construction timing patterns. Private nonresidential buildins includes the following classes: Industrial, which is shown separately; warehouse, office and loft; stores, restaurants and garages; and religious, educational, hotel, social and recreational, hospital and institutional, and miscellaneous. Estimates for each category are derived from the F. W. Dodge Corporation contract award data for 37 states, adjustments being made for under-coverage and for buildings included in public utility construction. Relevant timing patterns are applied to convert the data to a work-in-place basis. Farm construction expenditures are besed on estimates of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. This item includes both residential and nonresidential farm construction. Public utilitu construction is estinated for each of the following categories: Railroads, street railways, electric light and power plants, gas plants, telephone plant and equipment, and capital expenditares on pipe lines. The estimates are derived mainly from reports of the Interstate

Commerce Cormission, the Federal Power Comnission, the Association of American Railroads, the American Transit Association, the Edison Electric Institute, the American Gas Association, the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, and the Western Union Telegraph Company. The expenditures of municipally owned utilities are included under "all other" public construction. Public residential buflding estimates are based on reports of the Puolic Works Administration, Resettlement Administration, and Alley Dwelling Authority, and commencing in 1939, reports of the Federal Public Housing Authority and other public housing agencies. Public nonrestdential butlding estimates are derived from F. W. Dodge Corporation contract award data for years prior to 1912, and for subsequent years from such contract award data and reports of Federal agencies. Military and naval construction estimates are based on reports of the War Department and the Navy Department and data from the Eudget of the United States Government. Aighway, street and road construction estimates are derived from reports of the Public Roads Administration. Other public construction includes expenditures on water supply and sewage disposal systens, conservation and development work, municipal public services, and other Federal and non-Federal construction. Sources of data are reports of the Army Chief of Engineers, the Commissioner of the Breau of Reclamation, the Tennessee Valley Authority, the Indian Service, the Forest Service, the National Park Service, and the Soil Conservation Service; the annual report, Financial Statistics of Cities, of the Bureau of the Census; the Budget of the United States Govemnent; and contract award data compiled by the F. W. Dodge Corporation, the Engineering News-Record and other agencles reporting contract awards.

More detailed breakdown in these construction estimates, estimates in 1939 prices, and pubßic construction by source of funds and ownership are found in the Statistical Supplenent to the May 1948 industry report on Construction and Construction Materials published by the Construction Division of the Office of Domestic Commerce.

This same source also contains monthly data from 1939 through 1947 and annual estimates beginning with 1915. Estimates of construction by States will be found in the Statistical Supplement to the June 1948 report on Construction and Construction Materials.
${ }^{2}$ Less than $\$ 500,000$.

## Pages 28, 29

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $F$. W. Dodes Corporation from field reports of individual project contracts in the 37 states east of the Rocky Hountains. Reports include all areas other than farm, although coverage is generally less complete on low-cost projects in rural nonfarm areas than in urban areas.

Data include new construction, arditions and major alteration projects, with a minimum cost of $\$ 2,000$ from 1935 to 1945 and $\$ 6,000$ in 1946. No maintenance work is included. A negligible volume of farm building construction is included. In general, force account work is included only when executed with materials earmarked for specific projects at the time of purchase. The percentage of all contract construction represented by the F. W. Dodge Corporation data is not known. An approximate indication of the coverage of the Dodge data nay be obtained by conparing them with the total value of all naw construction (both contract and force account) in the 48 States, as compiled by the U. S. Departments of Commerce and Labor. The two series are not strictly comparable, however, in part because the former measures the value of contract awards and the latter the value of construction put in place. For the entire period 1935-46, the Dodge data represented about threefifths of the total, fluctuating from about one-half as a minimum to nearly three-fourths as a maximum in recent individual years.

The comparability of the figures for number of residential building projects and total projects is seriously affected between 1936 and 1937 by a change in the method of counting residential projects. Beginning with 1937, data for residential projects represent the number of individual buildings, each house or apartment building in a housing development or project being counted separately. The earlier data represent the actual number of projects whether a project covered a single building or a group of buildings. Monthly averages for 1937 comparable with the earlier data shown in italics are as follows: Total number of projects, 12,039; number of residential projects, 7,614.

Some minor changes were made in project classification beginning in 1937. Floor area and valuation figures for the affected series (total and miscellaneous, nonresidential build-
ing, educational and science, and social and recreational buildings, public works and utilities) have been revised for earlier years. Data on number of projects have not been revised but the differences are not sufficient to seriously affect the comparability of the series involved.

The classifications of public works and utilities inclixie certain types of projects which cannot be measured in terms of floor area, such as highways, pipe lines, subways, etc. Data for floor area relating to buildings only are pualished by the F. W. Dodge Corporation but are not included here.

A more completely itemized record of contracts awarded and a current service with geographical breakiowns is available from the F. W. Dodge Corporation.

Monthly averayes for $1925-34$ for all series except valuation by ownership, which begins 1932, and monthily data for 1936-40 for all series are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Earlier monthly data are availaile in the 1938, 1996, and 1932 Supplements as follows: Total construceion, except valuation by ownership, and all series for manufacturing (formerly called factory or industrial buildings), hospital and institutional, iniscellaneous nonresidential, pielic, relisious, and residential buildings, 1925 - 35 (revisions-total valuation March 1934, $\$ 178,346,000$; factory valuation December 1935 , $\$ 9,869,000$ ) ; valuation by ownership, 1934-35; all series for commercial buildings, 1925-29 ani 1932-35; projects only (with limitations discussed above) for educational and science, and social and recreational buildings, 1925-35, for total nonresidential buildings, 1925-29 and 1932-35, and for public works and utilities, 1932-35. Additional monthly data are available in special tables in the inonthly Survey as follows: September 1933 Survey, p. 20-all series for commercial buildings and projects only for total nonresidential buildings, 1930-31; projects only for public works and utilities, 192.5-31; August 1937 Survey, p. 18-valuation by ounership, 1932-33. Monthly. data for series and years not shown are available upon request to the $F$. W. Dodge Corporation.
${ }^{2}$ Negative figure caused by revision of a prior month entry.

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1 See note 1 for Pp. 28 and 29.
${ }^{2}$ Computed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index of the value of construction contracts awarded, which is available beginning 1919, is derived from monthly figures reported by the F. W. Dodge Corporation. From January 1919 to April 1921 the reports included figures for 25 States east and north of, and including, North Dakota, South Dekota, Iowa, Missouri, Tennessee, and Virginia, together with the District of Coluinbia and portions of Kansas and Nebraska. Beginning with May 1921, flgures for North Carolina and South Carolina were added, and in January 1923, reporting services were started in Florida, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, and Oklahoma. In May 1924, figures for Texas were added so that since that time the Dodge reports have covered 37 States. In order to obtain comparable figures for the entire period beginning 1919, the total volume of contracts awarded in 37 States was estimated for the period January 1919 to April 192A. For all States which were not originally included in the reports, with the exception of Texas, it was assumed that contracts awarded formed the same percentage of the total in the earlier periods as in the 3 base years 1923-25; for Texas a similar estimate was made on the basis of the relationship existing in the pe riod from May 1924 to December 1925. Two separate indexes are compiled-"residential" and "all other" types of corstruction. These are combined to obtain an index of total construction contracts awarded. The indexes are based on a 3 -month moving average of actual monthly total awards, centered at the middle month. Seasonal adjustments are computed separately for the two individual indexes by the "ratio-to-moving average" method. The adjusted value aggregates are then combined to obtain the seasonally adjusted total of contracts awarded.

A wore detailed description of the construction of these indexes is published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for July 1931, p. 358. For further information relative to the basic data upon which these indexes are computed, see note 1 for pp. 28 and 29. Monthly averages beginning 1919 and monthly data for 1923-40 appear in the $1942,1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements.

Data are compiled by the Engineering News-Record and represent heavy engineering construction contracts awarded for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects. The published figures, however, do not represent the value of all contracts let, but those above a certain amount. According to the compilers they probably account for 60 percent of
the total new construction market other than small residential. Larger housing projects, both public and private, apartments and hotels are included. Maintenance and operation expenditures are not included. There have been several changes in the minimun cost limit of projects included, as construction costs have declined or increased. The minimum cost of construetion projects included for the years $1935-46$ is as follows: For waterworks, excavation, drainage, and irrigation1935, \$10,500; January 1936 through December 1936, $\$ 14,000$; January 1937 to May 1946, \$15,000; June 1946 to date, \$22,500. Other public works (not specified above)-1935, $\$ 17,500$; 1936, $\$ 23,000$; January 1937 to May 1946, $\$ 25,000$; June 1946 to date, $\$ 40,000$. Industrial buildings-1935, $\$ 28,000 ; 1936$, $\$ 37,000$; January 1937 to May 1946, $\$ 40,000$; June 1946 to date, $\$ 55,000$. Other buildings-1935, $\$ 105,000 ; 1936, \$ 140,000$; January 1937 to May 1946, \$150,000; June 1946 to date, $\$ 205,000$. The reports of the Engineering News-Record show in addition to total awards a'breakdown by classes of construction and each class by States and geographic divisions. Weekly data are also available.

The data shown here as monthly totals are combinations of 4- and 5 -week periods. The reporting week ends on Tuesday, but in computing the 4 - and 5-week totals, the compilers have combined the weekly figures on the basis of the weeks ended on Thursday within the month. This results in some slight distortion in the figures for certain months.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revisions for 1931-July, \$223,248,000; November, \$138, 758,000; Decémiver, $\$ 12 \pi, 131,000$ ).

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Compiled by the Portland Cement Association, Chicago. Data represent the yardage of concrete pavement awards for roads, streets and alleys, and airports in Continental United States. The monthly data shown in this volume and also in earlier Supplements cover 4- and 5-week periods, except that December figures include awards through December 31 and January figures begin January 1. Beginning 1939, the monthly figures include weeks ended on Saturdays within the month urless a week ends on the 1st or 2d of the month when it is included in figures for the preceding month (exceptions were made in the case of weeks ended April 3, 1943, and January 3 and February 3, 1945, which are included in the preceding month). In general, the same method of combining the weekly data was followed in years prior to 1939 except that weeks ended on the 3d were usually, but not always, included in the preceding month.

Month-to-month reports are, in general, received only from the States in which the Association has district offices, except that beginning in the latter part of 1940 monthly reports have generally been received for Northern Califomia, in which the Association has no office, through another agency. During the period for which monthly data are shown here the States, or parts of States, in which the Association had no offices (other than Northern California) and for which data are included irregularly are as follows: Southern Idaho, Montana, part of Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, South Dakota, Utah, New Jersey prior to February 1943, and Colorado and Wyoming prior to May 1946. Data for these States are obtained once or twice a year and are not allocable by months. While the data are included somewhat irregularly, they are for the most part included in the December figures. This accounts for the relatively ligh awards in December. Large amounts included in figures for some items in other months are as follows (thousands of square yards): July 1941 -Airports, 1,325; roads, 326; streets and alleys, 146; August 1941-roads, 234; June 1942-airports, 1,349; roads, 328; streets and alleys, 57; Juie, August, September, October, and November 1943-airports, 860, 100, 1,177, 832, and 86, respectively; June 1944 -airports, 277; May, June, and Novenber 1945-airports, 63 , 276 , and 200 , respectively.

In some instances the initial yardage of an award is increased or decreased or an award is rescinded some time after the award of the original contract. Such changes reported to the Association throughout the year are accounted for by increasing or decreasing the figures for the month in which the reports are received. Additional adjustments for changes in yardage not reported currently and other corrections which are not allocated by months may be made in the annual figures when the district offices adjust their final totals to yardage actually awarded. The monthly averages shown here are based on these final amual totals and therefore differ in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures. Since 1941 adjustments
included in the annual totals have been relatively small. For 1941 approximately 901,000 yards was added to total awards and 731,000 of this amount to roads.

Monthly averages beginning 1933 for airports and 1913 for other items and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (as indicated in the note in that volume the 1939 monthly data for airports are too incomplete to be of value and are shown merely to indicate the amounts included in the totals). Earlier monthly figures beginning 1923 for roads and the total and beginning 1934 for streets and alleys are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (there have been some slight revisions in the figures published in the latter volume).
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The estimates are based on building permits issued for privately financed dwelling units and notifications of contract awards supplied by the awarding agencies for publicly financed units. No adjustment has been made to allow for canceled permits or for the elapsed time between the issuance of the butlding permit or contract and the start of construction, both of which factors became of importance beginning in 1945, because of material shortages, limiting orders, and other construction difficulties. The data since the beginning of 1945 should, therefore, be considered as number of new dwelling units for which permits were issued or contracts awarded. Prior to 1945 they are considered to represent the estimated number of new family dwelling units upon which construction work was started. Family units gained by alterations and conversions, trailer units, and dormitory accommodations are not included. The urben estimates cover urban areas as defined in the 1940 census, including all incorporated places with a 1940 population of 2,500 or more plus a small number of unincorporated civil divisions classified as urban by special rule. The total for all nonfarm areas includes the data for urban areas and estimates of all other new family dwelling units, except those on farms, which are not shown separately. Separate data for privately financed and publicly financed urban dwellings and the breakdown by type of dwelling are not available prior to 1939 and 1940, respectively.

The coverage of the basic data on building permits has been steadily expanded and reports in 1946 included over 2,500 cities, accounting for about 85 percent of the urban population, and approximately 1,500 rural incorporated places; since 1939 a small number of counties have reported building permits for unincorporated areas. Supplemental data were made available for January 1940 to August 1942 by the Defense Housing Agency and the Works Progress Administration.

From the middle of 1942 through 1946 most of the public housing was temporary. The monthly average number of temporary and demountable units included in the figures for rublicly financed and total urban dwelling units and in the figures for total nonfarm dwellings, beginning 1941, is es follows: Total urban and publicly financed urtian-1941, 443; 1942, 4,455; 1943, 7,085; 1944, 1,556; 1945, 841; 1946, 7,525; total non-farm-1941, 763; 1942, 11,717; 1943, 13,262; 1944, 2,293; 1945, 1,362; 1946, 8,804.

Monthly figures for 1939 and annual figures beginning 1910 and 1920, respectively, for total nonfarm and total urban, and monthly figures for 1940 for all iters, are shown on p. 15 of the November 1946 Survey. Monthly figures for 1939 for privately financed and publicly financed urban units are available upon request. Only annual estimates are available prior to 1939 .

In addition to the data shown here, the Department of Labor currently publishes estimates of number of new dwelling units started and completed, with a breakdown between public and private. The data, available since the beginning of 1945, are not shown by type of dwelling.

3 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes relate to number of new family dwelling units and value of building construction in urban areas. They are based on reports of building permits and Federal construction contracts awarded. The data apply to building scheduled to be started, or those for which permits have been issued or Federal contracts awarded. No adjustment has been made to allow for canceled permits or for elapsed time between issuance of the building permit and the start of construction.

Indexes prior to 1942 were derived by the link relative method from data for all reporting cities, the number of which increased steadily each year from approximately 800 in 1935 to almost 2,500 in 1941. Indexes beginning 1942 were derived from estimates for all urban areas obtained by expanding a carefully stratified sample of over 2,500 reporting cities.

Earlier monthly averages and monthly figures for 1938-39 are available in the 1942 Supplement and earlier monthly figures beginning September 1929 appear on p. 18 of the March 1942 Survey (revision for new nonresidential building December 1937, 143.3). Revised monthly figures for 1940 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Based on annual totals; no monthly data available.
5 Negative figure due to cancellation of a large contract ( 310,200 square yards).

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Aberthow Company, Construction Managers, Boston, Massachusetts. Beginning 1946 the index measures changes in costs of 36 major items entering into the construction of five types of industrial buildings-three four-story types (wood frame, brick walls; steel frame, wood floors; re inforced concrete flat slab) and two one-story types (steel frame, monitor roof; reinforced concrete, monitor roof). New England prices of material items and labor rates are weighted on the basis of estimated quantities of materials and amounts of labor required for the types of buildings included. Labor rates are current New England union rates for all mechanical trades. The index includes all building construction expense, with the exception of home-office expense and architects' or engineers' fees.

The index prior to 1946, to which the current series is linked, is based upon changes in the cos $t$ of constructing an 8-story reinforced concrete industrial structure originally built by the company in Connecticut in 1914, in which cement, steel, sand, gravel, lumber, and glass constituted the major items. The index is confined to labor, materials and other construction costs actually required for construction of the building, and excludes data for home-office overhead and profit on the job, as in the current series. The data were brought up to date at the end of each quarter by preparing a complete new estimate of the cost of the original structure as of thet date, which took into account changes in prices of building materials, variations in labor rates (standard union rates), and, as far as could be determined, labor efficiency. Any improvements in the design of the original building were not considered nor were any substitutions made for materials which formed a part of the building.

Prior to 1929 the index was computed monthly. Monthly or quarterly averages beginning 1921 and quarterly data for 1938 40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly or quarterly data beginning 1923 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly figures for 1921 and 1922 are available upon request. The figures were reported as of the first of each month for 1923 through March 1929 and as of the first of April, July, October, and January thereafter through January 1931, and are shown in the Survey as of the end of the preceding month; the averages for some of these earlier years shown in the 1942 Supplement therefore differ from averages published elsewhere.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the American Appratsal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of 4 representative types of buildings-frame, brick, concrete, and steel-in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowance for contractor's overhead and profit.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages and bormses, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during depression periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal lnvestigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. As these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they thus indicate the trend in each city and not the trend between the various locations. Actual costs vary widely between different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

The indexes are available on an annual basis only prior to 1939. Annual data for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1939-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Indexes shown in earlier supplements are not comparable with the current series.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Assoctated General Contractors of Amertca, Inc., combining indexes of wages and materials in the proportion of 40 percent for the former and 60 percent for the latter, which, according to data collected in the Census of the Construction Indus try for 1929, 1935, and 1939, is approximately correct. According to these censuses, combined labor and material costs accounted for around 75 percent of the total of all expenditures for building construction. Wages used in computing this index are for hod-carriers and commen laborers, and the meterial prices are those for sand, gravel, crushed stone, Portland cement, common brick, lumber (all weighted equally), hollow tile ( $1 / 2$ ), and structural and rein forcing steel (both together weighted $1 / 2$ ). Wages and prices are reported by the 12 district offices of the association located in New York, Chicago, St. Louis, Cleveland, Cincinnati, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Atlanta, Detroit, Baltimore, Phill adelphia, and Boston, as of the 15th of each month. The value of the material items included in the index represented about 45 percent of the total cost of all building materials used in 1929, according to the 1930 Census of the Construction Industry

Earlier annual indexes or monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly data for 1923-40 are available in the 1942, 1940 , 1938, 1936, and 1939 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by B. H. Boechh \& Assoctotes, Inc., consulting valuation engineers, Cincinnati, Ohio, and Washington, D. Co Indexes are prepared for 29 areas, of which 4 have been se lected for use in the Survey to represent the trends in different parts of the country. The indexes are computed as of the first of each month and are here reported as of the end of the preceding month. In addition to the types of building construction given, indexes are also prepared for conmercial and factory building of frame, steel, end brick-wood, and for apartments, hotels, and office buildings of brick-wood and brick-steel. The areas covered, in addition to the four shown in the Survey, are Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus (Onio), Dallas, Des Moines, Denver, Detroit, Indianapolis, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, Minneapolis and St. Paul, New Haven, New Orleans, Newark, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Rochester, Seattle and Washington, D. C.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building material dealers, in connection with the company's cost pricing service. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contrators and building trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than mominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organiza tion's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data in the 1940 and 1988 Supplements are shown as of the first of each month as reported. In the monthly Survey since September 1940 and in the 1942 Supplement and the present volume they are shown as of the end of the preceding month. Therefore, the monthly averages do not agree exactiy with those shown in earlier Supplements and on the original reports. The monthly data in the 1940 and earlier Supplements should be shifted back one month before using thera in conjunction with the present series.

Annual indexes or monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplesent. Monthy data for 1934-37 shown in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements are substantially correct except for the series on brick residences for 1934-35; revisions for these series are available upon request. Only annual indexes are available porior to 1934.
${ }^{5}$ Quarterly averages.

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${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 4 for p. 32.
Compiled by the Brgincering News-Record. The construce tion cost index and the building cost index each has four components, 3 material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) the base price of structural steel shapes at Pittsburgh; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago; (3) lumber, which in the base period and through 1934 was $3^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ to $12^{\prime \prime} \times 12^{\prime \prime}$ long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1935 is $2^{\prime \prime}$ $x 4^{\prime \prime}$ S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20 -cities average). The labor component of the construction cost index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cosis in general,
is the common labor rate, ENR 20-cities average, while the labor component of the building cost index is the ENR 20-cities average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown herein on p .71 .

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial lahorers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

|  | Value | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Per- } \\ & \text { Cernt } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33,000,000 short tons ateel at $\mathbf{8 3 0}$. | \% 090,000,000 | 24 |
| 00,000,000 barrels cement at \$1.19. | 107, 100,000 | 3 |
| 42,000,000 M Doard feet, lumber at $\$ 28$. | 1,197,000,000 | 29 |
| 1,200,000,000 man-days at \$1.52 (8 hours) | 1,824,000,000 | 44 |
| Total | \$4, 118, 100,000 | 100 |

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportion of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately $\$ 100$ on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913, the base period, and the quantities of the 3 materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchosed for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these 4 items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of $\$ 100$, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the construction cost index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1935 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$ pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

Since the total in the base year equals approximately $\$ 100$, comparisons with the base year can be made directly; that is, the total cost of the same quantity of the same items at any future date, in terms of dollars and cents, is automatically a percentage of the 1913 base.

The building cost index is computed in the same manner as the construction cost index except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the construction cost index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the building cost index is $68.38 \times \$ 0.555$, which gives approximately $\$ 38.00$. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor; since 1932, rates for the former have increased more rapidly than those for the latter.

The indexes are computed as of the first of the month and are shown in the Survey as of the end of the preceding month. The construction cost index is shown on this basis beginning with the 1940 Supplement. The monthly averages given in the 1940 and 1942 Supplements and in the present volume therefore do not agree exactly with the annual data shown in earlier Supplements and in the original reports. Monthly averages 1914-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 for the construction cost index are shown in the 1942 Supplement, and monthly data for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936 and 1932 Supple-
ments (figures in the 1938 and earlier issues should be moved back to the preceding month). Monthly data for 1913-22 for the construction cost index and for 1913-40 for the building cost index are available upon request.

Compiled by the Federal Home Loan Bank Administration through August 1946 and by the National Housing. Agency thereafter: The index is designed to measure changes in prices paid for building materials and services in the construction of a moderate-priced, single-family dwelling. Originally the device for measuring price variations was based upon a bill of specifications which itemized in detail the quantity and quality of building materials and the number of work hours of the various types of building craftsmen and helpers to construct a standard six-room frame house. Prices of 88 material items used in constructing the standard house and wage rates for each of the principal trades involved were supplied by field men of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation in approximately 80 cities. As liquidation of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation progressed and these data became unavailable, changes were made in the concept and method of computing the index to utilize more limited data collected beginning 1940 by the U. S. Department of Labor in a smaller number of cities. The abridged list of items used to measure changes in material costs in revising the index includes 44 important building materials which constituted the more essential items in the original list, and comprised about 75 percent (higher in some cities) of the overall material cost for the standard house. Prices are based on information from a group of dealers in each city who reported prices for material delivered to job site, in average quantities, for private residential construction. As wage rates for helpers became unavailable, adjustments were made also in the labor portion of the index to utilize data available for journeymen. A tabulation of earnings data was prepared and a representative overall rate chosen f'or each trade. Earnings data tend to reflect union or nonunion rates depending upon the prevailing practice in the community. The labor cost computed solely on the basis of journeymen's rates comprised between 85 and 90 percent of the overall labor disbursement on the standard house.

In revising the index, the number of cities included was reduced to 49 at the beginning of 1946 ; a few additional cities were subsequently dropped because of difficulties encountered in collection of data. To take account of wartime changes and the new sources of basic material, data for the individual cities included were reexamined and revisions made as far back as 1939 where necessary. Where revisions were not necessary, data for the earlier years based on the more complete list of items were retained in the indexes. Continuity of the series was maintained by weighting the selected items of material and labor in accordance with their contribution to the total cost of building the originally specified house.

The standard six-room frame house for which costs were reported was a detached home of 24,000 cubic feet volume-living room, dining room, kitchen and lavatory on the first floor; 3 bedrooms and bath on the second floor. The exterior was wide board siding with brick and stucco as features of design. The house was not completed ready for occupancy. It included all fundamental structural elements, an attached 1-car garage, an unfinished cellar, an unfinished attic, a fireplace, essential heating, plumbing and electric wiring equipment, and complete insulation. It did not include wallpaper or other wall or ceiling finish on interior plaster surface, lighting fyxtures, refigerator, water heater, range, screens, weather stripping and window shades. Reported costs did not include land, surveying, landscaping, architect's fees, building permits, financing charges, or sales costs.

Prices for materials and wage rates were reported on a cyclical basis and a portion of the areas surveyed each month. Cities in the New York, Indianapolis, Des Moines, and San Francisco Federal Home Loan Bank districts reported in January, April, July and October of each year; those in the Pittsburgn, Cincinnati, and Little Rock districts reported in February, May, August, and November; and those in the Boston, WinstonSalem, Chicago, and Topeka districts reported in March, June, September, and December. To obtain the combined indexes for all cities, the average cost for each month for the reporting cities in that month was added to the average cost for the previous month from the prior reporting cities and the average cost of the subsequent month for the third reporting group. The arithmetic average of the 3 reporting groups was taken as the average cost for the middle month for the country as a whole. The indexes were computed by relating this average to the average for 1935-39. No data are available prior to 1936, the base period having been obtained by computing an estimate for 1935.

Compilation of these indexes was discontinued after July 1947 because the basic data were no longer available. Data for January-July 1947 are published in the March 1947 and several earlier issues of the monthly Survey. Monthly data for 1936-40 are available upon request.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Federal Housing Admtntstration. Data relate to mortgages on 1-to 4-family homes insured under Title II, section 203, and Title VI, section 603, of the National Housing Act, as amended, and represent volume of loans that became premium paying during the month. Insuring operations under section 203 of Title I began January 1935. Section 603 of Title VI, enacted March 28, 1941, provided for the insurance of mortgages on war housing and a subsequent amendment, enacted May 22, 1941, provided for insuring mortgages on Veterans' emergency housing. Mortgages under the War Housing Insurance Program first appeared in the data in June 1941 and those under the Veterans' Emergency Housing Program in July 1946.

The series include only those mortgages on properties on which final inspection of the completed home has been made and the mor tgage papers closed, at which time the first payment of premiums is made by the mortgagor and transmitted to the mortgagee. The data represent face amount of insurance written.

Data shown in earlier supplements are cumulative totals of insured mortgages under Title II, section 203, and Title VI, section 603, from the beginning of Federal Housing Administration insuring operations, instead of volume of such insurance that became premium paying during each month as in the present volume. These cumulative totals also represent face anount of principal repayments on previously insured loans. Figures on monthly volume of premium paying mortgages for $1935-40$ may be obtained from the cumulative totals in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements.

Monthly releases of the Federal Housing Administration give data on insurance of mortgages on rental housing projects under section 207 of Title II and section 608 of Title VI, property improvement loans insured under Title $I$ of the National Housing Act, as amended, and applications under all titles, in addition to monthly and cumulative totals for the series shown here.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions, excluding interbank transactions. Data as of December 31, 193234 and monthly data for $1938-40$ are available in the 1942 Supplement. Comparatively small revisions have been made in the monthly data beginning 1933 as shown in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. Revised data are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Home Loan Bank Board. The Home Owners' Loan Corporation, established June 12, 1933, refinanced the mortgages of distressed urban home owners. During the 3 -year period ended June 12, 1936, the Home Owners' Loan Corporation refinanced 1,017,821 loans involving $\$ 3,093,451,000$. Subsequent to the completion of refinancing operations a number of purchase loans have been granted in the sale of Home Owners' Loan Corporation acquired properties, and additional advances have been made to original mortgagors for such purposes as taxes, insurance, and reconditioning. The balance of loans outstanding presented herein represents the cumulative total of original loans and advances from which the cumulative total of repayments has been deducted in each month. The latter'includes an adjustment for loans transferred as properties to the "property account." No reserve for losses on loans has been deducted.

Data as of December 31, 1933 and 1934, and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (note 4 for p. 28 in that volume gives also figures for Augus t-November 1933); monthly data for 1934-37 are shown in the 1940 and 1.938 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Estimated by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation from data reported monthly by approximately 3,000 Federally and State chartered savings and loan associations which hold more than four-fif'ths of the aggregate resources of all such institutions in the United States.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed by all institutions of the savings and loan type (including cooperative banks and homestead associations) during the periods specified. In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by reporting associations on the basis of the relationship between combined assets of reporting institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (1- to 4-family residential properties) are included in the following loan-purpose categories: Con-
struction, purchase, refinancing, and repair and reconditioning. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with 5- or morefamily units, and all nonhome loans are grouped in the miscellaneous category.

All Federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Monthly data for 1936-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements.

Compiled by the Federal Savtngs and Loan Insurance Corporation. Data are estimates of the total amount of nonfarm mortgages of $\$ 20,000$ or less recorded in the United States during the month indicated. Estimates for 1946 are based on reports covering approximately 500 counties containing about three-fifths of the total nonfarm population; the reporting sample was somewhat larger in earlier years. Data are limited to nonfarm mortgages of $\$ 20,000$ or less in order to relate the series as closely as possible to financing activity in the home mortgage field. It should be noted, however, that all nonfarm mortgages within the size limitation are included.

Monthly data for 1939-40 are shown on p. S-5 of the November 1942 Survey.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation. The index expresses the estimated number of nonfarm properties foreclosed upon each month as a percentage of the number of foreclosures during the average month of the fiveyear period 1935-39. The index is mathematically adjusted for seasonal variations in foreclosure activity.

Monthly estimates of the total number of nonfarm real estate foreclosures in the United States, from which the indexes shown are computed, are based on reported data for counties, cities, or other political sub-divisions varying in number from 1,000 to approximately 1,900 and containing from 60 to 80 percent of all nonfarm structures in the country. During 1946 national estimates were based upon data reported for about 1,500 areas which contained close to two-thirds of all nonfarm struc tures.

Monthly averages beginning 1926 and monthly data for 1938 39 are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1940 are shown on p. S-6 of the May 1943 Survey. Monthly data for 1934-37 are on p. 26 of the Uctober 1941 Survey.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the National Board of Fire Underwriters. Data represent net fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents reported to the agency to which 30 percent is added beginning 1936 for unreported and uninsured losses. For 1935, 25 percent was added for this purpose. Data do not include losses for automobiles and other classes of property written under marine forms, tornado, inland-marine, earthquake, sprin-kler-leakage, explosion, war-risk, tourist-floater, registeredmail, parcel-post, riot, and civil-commotion insurance. Reinsurances in National Board companies also are excluded. The monthly figures are estimates based upon reports by agents at the time fires occur; while the monthly averages are based on annual surveys which represent the final adjustments on losses. The annual surveys vary substantially from totals of the monthly figures in some years. For 1942, 1943, and 1946 the sum of the monthly figures differs only slightly from the annual totals; for 1941 the sum of monthly figures exceeds the annual total by 6 percent and for 1944 and 1945 , is 3 percent and 6 percent, respectively, less than the annual total.

Monthly averages (based on annual totals) for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data beginning 1929 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{8}$ as of December 31.

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${ }^{1}$. Compiled by Dr. Hans Zeisel, Manager of Research Develop-. ment, McCann-Erickson, Inc., and published in issues of Printers' Ink. The indexes have been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement. All series are now based on expenditures for advertising, thereby making them sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Formerly indexes for magazines, newspapers and farm papers were based on linage figures. Sources of basic data are as follows: Magazine, form publications, and radio broadcasting, the Publishers' Information Bureau, Inc.; for newspapers, linage figures from Media Records, Inc., converted to expenditure figures by McCann-Erickson, Inc.; outdoor advertising, Outdoor Advertising, Inc.

The base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure for the particular medium under consideration during the years 1935-39. Each index is seasonally corrected, the seasonal factors being determined by the method of 12 -month moving
averages. Since the seasonal pattern is subject to change they will be revised every three years.

The number of issues per month of the weekly magazines used for the index varies from month to month. The reported expenditures are therefore adjusted to take the number of issues into account.

Newspaper linage figures are converted to a dollar basis by means of a rate index computed from a representative sample of newspapers throughout the country; 1946 is taken as the base year for this rate index. Estimates of linage of advertising in newspapers in 110 cities in the United States are obtained from the linage in 52 cities reported by Media Records, by means of a linear relationship between the two. This national figure converted to a dollar value is. used as the newspaper component in the total advertising index.

Radio billings as reported by the Publishers' Information Bureau are gross network billings of the major networks and do not include national spot billings. Estimates of national spot billings are obtained from their relationship to gross billings and, using both the national spot billings and the gross billings of the major networks, an estimate of net national billings is obtained.

In order to insure proper weighting of the various components in the total index, each classification is adjusted to include art, mechanical, and talent costs, estimated at a fixed proportion of expenditures for that medium each month, so that the final adjus ted expenditures represent all types of expenditures for the various media. The revised expenditiures are totaled, seasonally adjusted and related to the 1935-39 base to obtaitn the total index.

The revised indexes have been computed on a monthly basis only beginning 1944; anmual indexes for 1925-34 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by Tide Magazine, from a statistical method developed by J. K. Lasser \& Co. The combined index shown here covers magazine, newspaper, radio (network only prior to July 1941 and network and national spot advertising beginning with that month), outdoor, and farm paper advertising. Separate indexes are computed for each medium. The newspaper advertising index is based on total advertising linage in newspapers in 52 cities as reported by Media Records. The magazine and radio indexes are based on the cost of magazine advertising and gross raclio network billings of the National Broadcasting Company, the American Broadcasting Company, and the Columbia and Mutual Broadcasting systems, as reported by the Publishers' Information fureau. The basic data for these three media are shown regularly in the Survey. National spot advertising, reflected in the combined index beginning July 1941, is based on reports of 49 advertising agencies with respect to spot radio time used, representing about 25 percent of all national spot radio advertising. Spot advertising time sales are converted into revenue figures on the basis of average one-time billing rates. The basic data for outdoor advertising are monthly revenues of members of the Outdoor Advertising Association and for farm papers, advertising in 11 farm papers as reported by Media Records. It should be noted that the newspaper component, based on linage data, represents volume of newspaper advertising, while other series relate to dollar costs.

The basic data for magazines are adjusted for fifth issues of weekly magazines in those months in which five issues occur and all series, with the exception of spot radio advertising, are adjusted for seasonal variation. The seasonal corrections are based on the medians of the unadjusted indexes of each month in the years 1935-40. In computing the combined index, indexes for the component series are weighted in accordance with their relative importance as indicated by estimates of 1939 advertising revenues for the five media.

Compiled by the Publishers' In formation Bureau, Inc. Data represent gross network billings (time sold mitiplied by the one-time rate charged for facilities) of the National Broadcasting Company, the Columbia Broadcasting System, the American Broadcasting Company (formerly the Blue Network of the National Broadcasting Company) and, except prior to October 1935, the Mutual Broadcasting System. Data for the Mutual Broadcasting System are not available by classes prior to 0ctober 1935 and the amount included in the total and distributed by classes for October-December 1935, $\$ 497,000$, excludes data for the supplementary stations. The monthly average for the total for 1935, including the Mutual Broadcasting, System for all months, is $\$ 4,173,000$. Data since 1940 for the National Broadcasting Company, and also data for the American Broadcasting Company, are calculated by the compiling agency from time sales records and one-time gross rates. "Housefurnishings, etc.", includes kitchen equipment and supplies, ex-
cept electrical. "Smoking materials" includes cigars, cigarettes, tobacco and smoking accessories.

Monthly averages for 1932-34 and monthly figures for 193840 appear in the 1942 Supplement. Nonthly figures for 193437, except 1936 and 1937 figures for "housefurnishings, etc.", and "all other", are available in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements and earlier monthly figures, except for minor revisions, are available on p. 20 of the September 1937 Survey; the figures for "automobiles and accessories" shown in these issues include data for "gasoline and oil" (separate monthly figures are not available for these series prior to 1938) and figures for "office furnishings" shown separately in these issues are now included in figures for "all other". The monthly averages for 1936 and 1937 for "housefurnishings, etc.", and "all other" have been revised to correct inconsistences in the classifications and corresponding monthly figures are not available.

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1 See note 3 for p. 35.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by Publishers' Information Bureau; Inc. The figures represent the cost of advertising in national magazines for the classes shown, with space cost based on the onetime (or single insertion) rate with no account taken of lower advertising rates due to longer period contracts. The "housefurnishings, etc.", group includes kitchen equipment and supplies, except electrical. "Smoking materials" includes cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and smoking accessories. Advertising by retall stores is not distributed to the individual classes but is included in "all other" advertising.

Monthly averages for 1932-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. For monthily figures for 1932-37, see the 1940 and 1938 Supplements and p. 18 of the October 1937 Survey; the figures for "automobiles and accessories" shown in these issues include data for "gasoline and o11"; separate monthly figures for these series are not available prior to 1938. The monthly figures for 1932 do not in all instances agree with the monthly averages for the year, due to the fact that transfers between classes, which were not allocated to the monthly figures, were made in the yearly totals. These shifts, however, were not large enough to cause any serious deviation in the monthly data.

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1 See note 2 for p. 36.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by Printers' Ink and represents magazine advertising linage for the United States. The data have been estimated to include from 80 to 85 percent of all magazine linage and are regarded by the compilers and leading advertisers as a satisfactory measure of the trend of total advertising effort. The series does not cover identical magazines. It includes all linage currently reported to the compilers, including new magazines as reports become available, and thereby gives recognition to changes in advertising preference.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 appear in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and on p. 20 of the October 1933 issue.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by Media Records, Inc., and represents newspaper linage in all newspapers, daily and Sunday, in the following 52 identical cities: Akron, Albany, Albuquerque, Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dallas, Dayton, Denver, Detroit, El Paso, Fort Worth, Hartford, Houston, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Knoxville, Los Angeles, Memphis, Milwaukee, Mimeapolis, Nashville, New Orleans, Oakland, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Pittsburgh, Portland, Reading, Richmond, Rochester, Salt Lake City, San Antonio, San Diego, San Francisco, Seattle, South Bend, Spokane, St. Louis, Syracuse, Tacoma, Toledo, Tulsa, Washington, Worcester, and Youngstown. General advertising is the advertising of specific products on general sale, as distinguished from the advertising of retail stores, and automotive or financial advertising. A series on department store advertising is also available from the original source. The application of this definition is uniform in all cities measured by Media Records, Inc.

Monthly averages for 1928-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 appear in the 1942 Supplement. For earlier monthly data begiming 1928, see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (the figures for number of cities given in the total colum in the latter volume are transposed and should be "52 cities" instead of "25 cities"). Ine 1932 Supplement and manthly issues prior to December 1934 include also a series on newspaper
advertising in 22 cities beginning 1916 through January 1933 , compiled by the New York Evening Póst. The January 1926 figure in the 1932 Supplenent should read 1,936,000 lines instead of $1,036,000$.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, based on reports of cooperating warehousing firms. From 1935 through July 1942, reports were recei ved from 375 to 450 firms operating approximately 1, 100 warehouses. The sample was enlarged in later montha of 1942 to include over 700 firms operating around 2,000 warehouses. The number reporting declined after 1944 and by 1946 the sample included around 600 firms operating about 1,900 warehouses. Changes in the firms reporting is allowed for by stating the figures for space o.ccupancy on ratio basis and it is believed that the series is representative of warehousing activities. The data relate to occupancy of space intended for public warehousing of general merchandise only. Space in the warehouses intended for other purposes (that is, space for cold-storage products, household goods, grains, and raw cotton, and space leased as landlord to tenant) is excluded from the computations.

Monthly averages for 1928-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are show in the 1942 Supplenent and monthly figures for 1928-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Post Office Department. The 50 cities included in the monthly reports represented, during the 1935-42 period, about 23 percent of the total value of money orders issued and 57-60 percent of the total value or money orders paid. After 1942 there was a substantial increase in the proportion of total value of money orders issued represented by the 50 cities and a decline in the proportion represented of orders paid. The percentages for flscal years ended June 30, 1943-46 are as follows: Honey orders issued-1943, 26; 1944, 30 ; 1945, 35; 1946, 38; money orders paid-1943, 55; 1944 and 1946, 53 ; 1945, 51. Money orders paid include, in addition. to those both issued and paid in the 50 cities, those presented for payment but issued at any of the other post offlces in the United States or the 22 foreign countries, mostly in North America and West Indies, to which domestic postage rates apply, For this reason, money orders paid in the 50 cities represent a much larger percentage of the total than do money orders issued in these same cities. The 50 cities included are as follows: New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, St. Louis, Kansas City, Detroit, Cleveland, Los Angeles, San Francisco, Brooklyn, Pittsburgh, Cincinnati, Minneapolis, Bal timore, Milwaukee, Washington, Buffalo, St. Paul, Indianapolis, Atlanta, Newark, Denver, Dallas, Seattle, Omaha, Des Moines, Portland (Oreg.), Louisville, Rochester, Columbus, New Orleans, Toledo, Richmond, Providence, Memphis, Daytori, Hartford, Nashiville, Houston, Syracuse, New Haven, Grand Rapids, Akron, Jersey City, Springfleld (Mass.), Jacksonville, Worcester, Albany, and Scranton.

Monthly averages for 1915-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplenent. Earlier monthly figures back to 1923 appear in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supple ments.

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1 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Bustness Eronomics. These data represent a breakdown of the sertes on personal consumption expenditures shown as a component of gross national product on $p$. 7 (see that page for tom tals for curable goods, nondurable goods, and services).

The classiflcations shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published on an annual basis in table 30 of the Natonal Income Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, July 1947. The combinations, by group mumbers as listed in that table, are as follows: Durable goods-automobiles and parts (VIII, 1a, b, c) ; furniture and honsehold equipnent (V, 1-7; IX, 5h, i); other durable goods (II, 12; V, 8, 9; VI, 2, 18; VII, 2; VIII, 4; IX, 5a, e, f). Nondurable goods-clothing and shoes (II, 1, 3, 4); food and alconolic beverages (I, 1-4) ; gasoline and oil (VIII, le); semi-curable house furnishings (V, 14) ; tobacco (I, 5) ; other nondurable goods (III, 1; V, 15-19; VI, 1; VII, 1; IX, 5b, d, 6; 抽, 1c). Serviceshousehold operation (V, 10-13; 20-28) ; housing (IV, 1-5) ; personal services (II, 2, 5-11, 13; III, 2, 3, 4); recreation (IX, $1-4,5 \mathrm{c}, \mathrm{g}, \mathrm{j}=0,7,8,9$ ) ; transportation (VIII, 1d, $\mathrm{f}, \mathrm{g}, \mathrm{2}$, 3) ; other services (VI, 3-17; VII, 3-18; X; XI; XII, la, b, d, 2).

In distributing the annual estimates on a quarterly basis, monthly and quarterly data prepared by governmental and nongovernmental agencies are euployed. Among the sources used for estimating the movement of expenditures for goods are the
retail sales serdes of the Department of Commerce, department store soles, by departments (Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve Systen), motor fuel taxed (Public Roads Administration), new car regaistrations (R. L, Polk and Co.), retail prices (Bureau of Labor Statistics), farm marketings data (Bureeu of Agricultural Economics). For services the princtpal sources used are: Service receipts (Bureau of the Census), tax collections on admissions, club dues, transportation of persons, etc. (Bureaz of Internal Revenue), changes in the number of dwelling units, and selected price series such as rents and domestic service (Bureau of Labor Statistics), local transit revenues (American Transic Association), sal es of electric power for residential use (Edison Electric Institute), sales of gas for residential use (American Gas Association), telephone station revenues (Federal Communtcations Comulssion).

In general, a series, where considered representative of the rovement of expenditures in a given group, is applied directly to the base. Where a single series is not considered wholly representative of a specific segment, weighted combinations of several related series are employed to obtain the desi red result.

Annual data for $1929-34$ may be obtained from the fational Income supplement to the Survey of Current Business, July 194?, referred to above. Guarterly data for 1939-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Expenditures for alcoholic beverages-distilled spirites, wine and beerwbought both in packaged form and by the drink are estimated as follows (billions of doilars): 1935, 2.6; 1936, 3.2; 1937, 3.4; 1938, 3.2; 1939, 3.4; 1940, 3.6; 1941, $4.2 ; 1942,5.2 ; 1943,6.1 ; 1944,7.2 ; 1945,7.9 ; 1946,8.8$.

Data are annual totals.

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1 Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Office of
 and the classiflcation of stores by kinds of business are in accordance with the Census of Business, 1939. The breakdown between durable goods stores and nondurable goods stores is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of sales of each kind-of-business group. Excluded from sales are Stete and local sales taxes which are collected by stores directly from customers over and above the marked selling price and paid directly by stores to the local or State taxing agency and retailers' excise taxes on jewelry, furs, toilet preparations and luggage. Excise taxes, gasoline and other taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or whole saler and passed along to the retailers are reftected in sales. Data include chain stores, independent stores, and miscellaneous types of retail stores.

Annual dollar sales for 1935 and 1939, and the flgures for 1929 and 1933 referred to in the last paragraph of this note, are derived from the Census of Business for those years. Monthly averages for 1935 and 1939 are computed from the annual totals. The quarterly and armual movement of sales between 1935 and 1939 and since 1939 is based in large part upon changes in sales tax collections reported by a group of states. The states account for about .one-third of the Nation's retail sales. Since the states differ in the degree of detail shown for the kind of business breakdown, the number of states utilized in deriving the estimates for the different business groups varies.

For motor vehicle dealers, filling stations, fam implenent dealers, feed and farm supply stores, liguor stores, and the general merchandise group, other sources of data proved more satisfactory than sales tax collections. The nost important of these sourcess are the Federal Reserve Board estimates of ${ }^{\prime}$ department store sales, the Bureau of the Census samples of independent and chain stores, and the Public Roads Admintstrat tion and American Petrol eurn Institute data on the taxable quantity and average price of gasoline.

The monthly estimates of retail sales are obtained by interpolating the guarterly data by the monthly movenents shown by the independent and chain-store samples compiled by the Bureau of the Census. The dollar sales are adjusted for variations in trading days from one month to another, and then converted to indexes on 1935-39 base. These indexes are further ad justed for seasonal fluctuations and, where necessary for the shifting date of Easter.

A more detailed description of the methodolagy is contained in the article, "Revised Estimetes of Sales of Retail Stores," In the November 1943 issue of the monthly Survey of Current Business. Tables on pp. 7 and 11-14 of that issue provide data on anmual sales for 1929 and 1933 and guarterly figures for 1935-38 and monthly flgures for 1939-40, with the exception of

1940 data for the following series: Dollar figures and indexes for all retail stores, total nondurable goods stores, and "other retail stores", liquor stores. Revised 1940 data for the indicated series are on pp. 19 and 20 of the September 1945 Survey. Monthly figures for 1935-38 for all series and annual sales for $1930-32$ and 1934 for all retail stores and the major groups are avatlable upon request.

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1 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Bustness Economics. These data represent estimated book values of nation-wide retailers' inventories. The values for December 31, 1935 and year-end 1939, and also the 1929 and 1933 figures given in the last paragraph of this note, are from the various Censuses of Bisiness; data reported for years prior to 1939 are adjusted to the 1939 Census definitions.

The data are on an establishment rather than a flrm or commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus nondurable items carried by retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

The major sources of current data are the Bureau of the Census monthly chain store samples and year-end sample surveys of inventories of Independent stores; the index of department store inventories and data on furniture store stocks from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; and monthly information on inventories of State liquor stores reported by the various states. Where direct monthly statistics for speciflc lines of trade are unavailable, estimates are made by utilizing such related information as departmental inventory data of department stores, chain store inventories and sales trends. Direct year-end information, however, is available for each important line of trade.

For a more detailed description of sources and methods see "Retail Inventories in the War Period", March 1944 issue of the monthly Survey of Current Business. Monthly figures for 1939-40 are shown on pp. 18 and 19 of that 1ssue. Data for Decenber 31, 1929 and 1933, the earliest avail able, are as follows (millions of dollars): Total-1929, 7, 200; 1933, 3,866; durable goods stores-1929, 2,651; 1933, 1,213; nondurable goods stores-1929, 4,549; 1933, 2,653.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled jointly by the Offtce of Bustness Economics and the Bureau of the Census, of the U. S. Department of Commerce. Classiflcation by type of operation and by kind of business follows the 1939 Census of Business. As therein defined, a chain comprises four or more retail stores operating in the same general lines of business and centrally controlled. Catalog mail-order sales of chain general merchandise companies are included in this series. The figures shown for total sales and the totals for the apparel and general merchandise groups include data for kinds of business not shown separately.

Annual dollar sales for 1935 and 1939, and the fligures for 1929 and 1933 referred to in the last paragraph of this note, are derived from the Census of Business for those years. Monthly averages for 1935 and 1939 are computed from the annual totals. Sales for intercensus years and monthly sales are based on reports from some 500 chain firms operating about 27,000 store units. Sample coverage of individual trades ranges from 30 to 90 percent of the sales of these trades as shown in the 1939 Census. The summary sample material for each kind of business is adjusted to the 1935 and 1939 Census levels.

In computing the indexes the dollar sales are reduced to daily averages, allowance being made for differences in number of trading days per month and for the relative importance of the various days of the week. The resulting flgures are then related to a 1935-39 base and adjusted for seasonal variation. Further adjusitment is made in the general merchandise and apparel groups for the effect of the shifting date of Easter.

A more detailed description of the sample and the methodology employed is contained in the article, "Retail Sal es of Chain and Mail-0rder Firms", in the February 1944 issue of the monthly Survey of Current Business. Tables on pp. 15-17 of that issue provide annual dollar sales for 1929 and 1933, and quarterly flgures for 1935-38 and monthly figures for 1939-40 for all series, with the exception of the series for automotive parts and accessories and 1940 flgures for the total and for the furniture and housefurnishings group; revised 1940 flgures for the latter group and for the total are on p. 20 of the September 1945 Survey. Monthly data for 1935-38 for all series, and also for 1939-40 for automotive parts and accessories, are available upon reguest.
${ }^{3}$ Figures are as of December 31

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .42
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1 Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve Sustem, with the exception of the collection ratios prior to 1941 which were computed by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce. The data on sales by type of payment, the indexes of accounts recelvable, and the collection ratios are computed from data reported to the Federal Reserve banks by the larger department stores lacated in all sections of the country and accounting for approximately 50 percent of total department store business in the united States. The sample includes about 475 stores, more than 400 having charge accounts and about 300 having installment accounts. Collection ratios represent the ratio of total collections during the month to total amount of accounts outstanding at the beginning of the month.

Monthly figures for the collection ratios for 1933-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938 and 1936 Supplements. The indexes of accounts recefvable have been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement; monthly flgures for 1940 are avatlable upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The index measures changes in daily average sales and, for both the unadjusted and adjusted serles, is computed by combining indexes of department store sales for the 12 Federal Reserve districts described in note 3 following. The component indexes are combined with weights based on the relative importance of department store sales in each district in to tal United States department store sales in the base period 1935-39.

The district indexes are based on sample reports which in 1946 included, for all districts combined, approximately 1,500 stores which were estimated to account for more than 75 percent of total department store sales in the United States. Department store sales accommt for approximately 10 percent of sales of all retail stores.

The index has been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement. The method of computation has been changed and the reporting samples in the various districts have been expanded and improved. Monthly data for 1919-40 are available on p. 17 of the December 1944 Survey except for revisions as follows: 1939-adjusted Index, April, 105; September, 107; 1940-unadjusted index, July, 81; November, 137; adjusted index, April, 108.

A weekly Index of department stores sales, available back to the beginning of 1937, is also compiled by the Board of Governors, and is published regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the Survey, This index, computed on the basis of the 193539 average as 100 , is based on a smaller number of stores but shows changes closely similar to those indicated by the monthly index. The weekly index is not adjusted for seasonal variation. A more complete description of the weekly series is published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for Sep tember 1944.
${ }^{3}$ Computed by the Federal Reserve banks for the specified districts (with the exception of the Boston index which is computed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from data supplied by the Boston Federal Reserve Bank), following a general method worked out by Federal Reserve System representatives. The indexes are based on monthly reports of cooperating stores, including independent and chain department stores and retail outlets (but not catalog sales) of two large mail-order houses. The reporting samples have been gradually expanded and in 1946 were estimated to account for 75 percent or more of total department store sales in the Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, Philadelphia, and St. Louis districts, 80-85 percent in the Atlanta, San Francisco, and New York districts, 60-65 percent in the Dallas, Richmond, and Kansas City districts, and about 90 percent in the Minneapolis district. The samples include stores in virtually every department store trading area of importance.

The majority of the district indexes are computed directly from the daily average sales of the reporting sample, believed to be representative of total department store sales in the district. For flive of the districts, the district index is obtained by combining separate indexes for various parts of the district. For the Atlanta and San Francisco districts, individual city and area indexes are combined; for Richmond, the combined index is obtained from separate State indexes and, for Philadelphia and Minneapolis, from a major city and an "all other district" index. In each case the component indexes are combined with weights. In computing the district indexes, or the component parts of a district index, the monthly sales of the stores included in the index sample are
summed and these monthly totals are then divided by the number of trading days in the month to obtain daily average sales. The daily average sales are converted to index numbers by dividing each by the daily average sales during the base period 1935-39. Where necessary, this base is adjusted for changes in the number of reporting stores. The indexes have been adjusted to 1929 and 1939 Census levels if necessary. Seasonal adjustment factors are computed by the method described in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941. A special adjustment is made in the March and April seasonal factors to allow for changes in the date of Easter. In most cases where the total district indexes are obtained by combining separate indexes for various cities or areas within the district, each of the component series is adjusted for seasonal variation before being consolidated into a district index.

In computing the number of trading days, Sundays, New Year's Dav, Mermorial Day (except in the Atlanta and Dallas districts), Independence Day, Labor Day (except in the Deilas district), Thanksgiving and Christmas are considered nontrading days. Allowance is made elso for February 22 in the New York and San Francisco districts. In the Baston, Chicago, Kansas City, Richmond, St. Louis and San Francisco districts, special allowances are made for differences in the relative importance of particular days in the trading week.

Monthly data for certain districts beginning 1919 or 1923 through 1940 are available in the following issues of the Survey: Atlanta, May 1947, p. 23; New York, April 1947, p. 20; Philadelphia, September 1947, p. 17; Richmond, June 1944, p. 22; Dallas (except 1940 data), February 1944, p. 20; San Francisco (except 1940 data), August 1942, p. 25. Monthly data beginning 1919, or the earliest year for which monthly figures were conrpiled, through 1940 for the Boston, Chicago, Cleveland, Kansas City, Minneapolis and St. Louis districts, and monthly figures for 1940 for the Dallas and San Francisco districts, are available upon request.

A more complete description of the indexes is published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1944.

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${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 44.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 44.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The index is computed by combining revised dilstrict indexes, compiled by the respective Federal Reserve banks in cooperation with the Board of Governors, on the basis of the relative intuportance of the retail value of stocks in each district in the base period. The indexes are computed from end-of-month figures on retail value of stocks held in the stores or warehouses, as reported by a sample group of stores. Most of the stock indexes are based on somewhat smaller samples than the corresponding sales indexes described in note 3 for p. 44. In 1946 reports were received from around 900 stores, including a representative number of retail outlets of mailorder companies, which accounted for about 64 percent of estimated total department store stocks. In order to eliminate any biases which might arise from the use of a more or less constant sample of stores, the stock indexes have been tied to sales indexes which are adjusted to levels indicated by 1929 and 1899 Census data. The indexes are adjusted for customary seasonal movements by the method described in the Federal Reserve Builetin for June 1941. It was found that no special adjustment for the changing date of Easter was necessary as in the case of department store sales. A more detailed description of the indexes is published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1946.

The index has been revised since publication in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1919-40 are available on p. 24 of the August 1946 Survey.

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1 Reported directly to the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce, by the two companies. Sales shown are gross sales for calendar months, and include both catalog and store sales. The number of stores of the two companies has increased very considerably in the period covered. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1923-37 are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{2}$ Constructed by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Since the number of reports received from independent stores doing business in small conmunities is insufficient, the indexes are computed from data supplied by large mail-order houses and a chain-store system which also serves the rural population. The companies which
cooperate in supplying figures are: Chicago hail Order House, Montgomery Ward \& Company, Sears, Roebuck \& Company, and J. C. Penney Company.

Although the figures obtained provide a fairly large sample of mural sales, it should be noted that this sample is not entirely representative. The character of the business done by small independent rural stores is not identical with that of the large companies, and the trend of their sales may differ from that of the larger units. Despite its olvious limitations, however, the index should provide a better indication of the volume of rural purchasing of general merchandise than is provided by the sales of a limited number of individual companies.

For the three mail-order companies, only catalog sales (the bulk of which go to persons in communities of less than 10,000 population) are used; the sales of retail stores maintained by two of these companies are excluded from the index, because it is believed that they represent too large a volume of urban trade.

Total sales of the four companies (as used in the index) represent about one-third of all general merchandise sales in places of less than 30,000 population, according to the 1999 Census of Distribution.

Figures are provided by the J. C. Penney Company, comparing sales for each month with sales of the same stores in the corresponding month of the preceding year, thus making it possible to eliminate the effect of expansion in the number of stores.

In constructing the index, daily average sales of the four flrms in the four regions are related to the 1929 - 31 average, adjusted for seasonal variation through 1933 by the "ratio-to-moving-average" method and beginning with 1934, by the linkrelative method. The relatives for the four companies are weighted to obtain regional indexes in accordance with the proportion of total sales represented by each in the base years, and averaged arithmetically. For sales of the J. C. Penney Company, allowance is made in adjusting the data to a daily-average bas is for the varying sales importance of the different days of the week, for Sundays, and for 6 legal holidays. For mail-order sales, allowance is made for Sundays and for $1 / 2$ day Saturdey for 2 mail-order companies and 1 full Saturday for the third. No adjustment is made for the changing date of Easter.

The composite index for the country as a whole is computed from the total sales figures of each of the four firms, rather than by weighting and combining the regional indexes. For the total index, a more complete description appears on p. 20 of the December 1934 Survey and for the regional indexes, on $p$. 14 of the September 1936 issue.

Monthly averages 1929-34 and monthly figures for 1936-10 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements (revisions for 1940, November and December, respectively: Unadjusted indexes, South, 239.3, 274.8; Middle West, 163.3, 210.9; Far West, 184.9, 245.1; adjusted, South, 174.3, 183.0 ; Middle West, 124.5, 135.2; Far West, November only, 152.4). Monthly data for earlier years are available as follows: 1934-35-Adjusted, p. 17 of the August 1939 Survey; unadjusted, 1938 Supplement; 1929-33-totals, 1936 Supplement and p. 20 of December 1934 Survey; regions, p. 14 of September 1936 Survey (revisions for 1931: East, adjus ted, May, 85.1; unadjusted total, Novenber, 83.3).
${ }_{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Bustness Economics. The series represent nation-wide sales of service and limited-function wholesalers who, in 1939, accounted for 43 percent of total wholesalers' sales. According to the classification of the Census of Business, 1939, this group includes "wholesale estailislments engaged primarily in the buying. and selling of goods on their own account and which are largely independent in ownership".

Wholesalers not included in the service and limited-function category are manufaeturers' sales branches (with and without stocks) agents and brokers, assemblers (nainly of farm products), and petroleum bulk stations and terininals. It should be noted that manufacturers' subsidiary sales corporations established to perform wholesale functions are classified as service and limited-function wholesalers.

In terms of number of establishments and sales volune the most important distributors in the service and limited-function category are wholesale merchants. In 1939 these dealers accounted for 80 and 90 percent, respectively, of total sales and number of service and limited-function wholesale establishunents. These dealers contribute essentially all wholesale services. Selling primarily to retailers arml industrial users, they assemble and warehouse goods for redistribution in small lots, make deliveries, and extend credit.

In addition to wholesale merchants, service and limitedfunction wholesalers include the following types of dealers: Voluntary group wholesalers, converters (textile), export merchants, importers, industrial distributors, cash-and-carry wholesalers, drop shippers or desk jobbers, wagon distributors, and retaller-cooperative warehouses. These wholesalers perform some but not all of the functions of merchant wholesalers. For example, drop shippers or desk jobbers take title to, but do not make deliveries or warehouse the goods they sell.

Annual figures for 1935 and 1939, and also the figures for 1929 and $19: 33$ referred to in the last paragraph of this note, are based on the Censuses of Business for those years. Monthly averages for 1935 and 1939 are computed from the annual totals. In general, monthly sales are based on an identical sample of approximately 3,000 merchant wholesalers who report sales for the current month, previous month, and corresponding month of the preceding year. This sample survey is conducted by the Bureau of the Census with the cooperation of the National Association of Credit Men.

Since this sample is available from January 1935, comparison of sales changes in the sample with those for all service and limited-function wholesalers as reported by the Censuses of Business, 1935 and 1939, made possible the determination of trade-by-trade bias adjustments during this period. These adjustments were extrapolated after 1939.

The estimates of sales of motor vehicles and of agricultural raw materials are the only ones not based on the sample described above. These estimates are derived from information from the Automobile Manufacturers' Association, the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Sales are estimated by kinds-of-business groups and the group estimates combined to obtain the totals shown here. The estimates are not adjusted either for trading days or for seasonal fluctuations. It should be noted that the data are classifled on an establishment rather than a commodity basis. The classtfication into durable goods and nondurable goods establishments is based on the durability of commodities accounting for the major portion of the sales in each kind-ofbusiness group.

Monthly averages for 1929 and 1933, based on annual totals, are as follows (millions of dollars) : Total-1929, 2,529; 1933, 1,079; durable goods establishments-1929, 642; 1933, 207; nondurable goods establishments-192, 1,887; 1933, 872. Monthly data for 1935-40 are available upon request.

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${ }^{1}$ Estimates beginning 1940 are compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (See note 2 for source and description of earlier data.) The estimates are based on the 1940 census and the compiling agency's cross-section survey which provides information on the employment characteristics of the population 14 years of age and over. This information is obtained through personal interviews each month $w 1$ th a sample of about 25,000 households throughout the country selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures relate to the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) which contains the 8 th day of the month.

The population covered by these estimates, referred to as the "noninstitutional population" 14 years of age and over, excludes inmates of penal and mental institutions, homes for the aged, infirm, and needy, and-during 1942 to. 1945-War Relocation Camps. These estimates may vary somewhat from other estimates of population published by the Census Bureau. The variation results from the fact that other estimates of the population, published in reports specifically devoted to that subject, are revised as more data relating to births, deaths, immigration, and other factors affecting population size become available. The estimates shown here are included primarily to permit computation of labor force rates and similar statistics and are not intended to be used as precise estimates of the population itself.

Definitions of the major categories within which the noninstitutional population is classified are as follows:

Armed forces-Estimates of the armed forces are derived Irom data obtained from the War and Navy Departments. During the period of rapid demobilization, these are adjusted to refer to the survey week. They include members stationed abroad, with the exception of 150,000 who were stationed outside the United States at the time of the 1940 census and were not enumerated as a part of the population; for the sake of consistency this number is excluded for all periods. Because of these adjustments and differences in definition regarding men on preinduction furlough and terminal leave, the estimates given here may differ from other estimates of the armed forces;
they are not intended to be used where estimates of the size of the arned forces are the primary concern.

Bmployed-Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"-those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "Wi th a job but not at work"-those who did not work and were not looking for work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, industrial dispute, bad weather, or layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff; also included are persons who had new jobs but had not yet started to work. Members of the armed forces are included as part of the total labor force, but are not included in the "Employed" category.

Unemployed-Unemployed persons include those who did not work at all during the survey week, and who were looking for work. Also included as unenployed are persons who would have been looking for work except that (a) they were temporarily ill, (b) they expected to return to a job from which they had been laid off for an indefinite period, or (c) they believed no work was available in their line of work in the commundty. During the period in which public emergency work projects were being conducted by the Works Project Administration, the National Youth Administration, the Civilian Conservation Corps, and State and local work relief agencies (this period ended about June 1943), persons at work on, or assigned to, such projects were also included among the unemployed. Of the two NYA programs, only the out-of-school program was considered as emergency work; youths in the NYA Student Work program were classified as "in school" and not in the labor force.

Not in the labor force-All persons 14 years of age and over in the noninstitutional population who are not classified as employed, unemployed, or in the armed forces are defined as "Not in the labor force". The group includes all persons reported as keeping house, in school, retired, too old or permanently unable to work, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "oft" season, and the voluntarily idle, including those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours).

The estimates of nonagricultural employment differ appreciably from those complled by the Bureau of' Labor Statistics (p. 48). The differences are accounted for principally by the fact that the BLS figures do not include domestic service workers, the self-employed, and unpald family workers. The remaining differences are due to several factors of which the most significant are (1) the BLS estimates, based on employment and pay rolls reported by a sample of business establishments, may include some persons under 14 years of age, and some who, by holding two or more jobs or by changing jobs in the reported week, are counted more than once; (2) both estimates are based on samples and thus are subject to sampling error; (3) the Census estimates include employed persons temporarily away from work, who will not be reported in the BIS sample by their employers during the corresponding pay-roll period unless they received pay; and (4) the Census estimates relate to employment in the week including the 8 th of the month, while the BLS estimates refer in general to employment in the pay-roll period ending nearest the 15 th of the month, so that the BLS figure will of ten represent a later week than the Census figure.

Monthly data are available only beginning March 1940. The first sample survey covered May 1940. March data were based on the decennial census covering the week of March 24-30. April estimates were interpolated from the data for March and the estimates for May. The 1940 average includes an allowance for January and February. The March-December 1940 monthly figures are available upon request.

For a more detailed description of these data, see issue of the Labor Force Bulletin entitled "Labor Force, Employment and Unemployment in the United States, 1940 to $1946^{\prime \prime}$, published by the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{2}$ Estimates of the labor force for years prior to 1940 were constructed by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, to provide a historical series comparable in concept to the estimates issued by the Bureau of the Census beginning that year. The Censuses of 1930 and 1940 were used as bench marks, after adjustments for comparability with the current labor force concepts and enumeration procedures of the Bureau of the Census, and a further adjustment of the 1940 census data to include approximately 150,000 members of the armed forces who were stationed outside the United States at the time of the 1940 census and were not enumerated as a part of the population. It should be noted that the estimates beginning 1940 compiled by the Bureau of the Census exclude the

150,000 members of the armed forces for all years (see fourth paragraph of note 1) and should be adjusted upward by that amount for more accurate comparisons with earlier data. The number stationed outside the United States in the earlier years of the series was somewhat smaller than in 1940. Intercensus estimates were constructed as follows: Total labor force-Estimates were based on a straight-line interpolation of age-sex specific worker rates (i.e., percentages of the population in each 5-year age sex group who were in the labor force) between the adjusted Census bench marks, extended backwards to 1929 . The worker rates were then applied to Census population estimates, by age and sex, for each year, to yield the estimates of the total labor force. Civtllan labor force -Estimates of the armed forces, including those outside of the continental United States, were obtained directly from the arimed services, and were subtracted from the total labor force to provide estimates of the civilian labor force. Total em-ployment-Agricultural employment was estimated on the basis of the movement of the farm employment series of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The estimates of nonagricultural wage and salary workers, excluding domestics, were based on the movenent of the revised estimetes of employees in nonagricultural establishments, of the Eureau of Labor Statistics. Independent estimates of the nonagricultural self-employed and of domestics were developed on the basis of data from the Censuses of Manufactures, Business and Construction, and from other available sources. Unemployment-Estimates of unemployment were derived by subtracting the estimated total employment from the civilian labor force.

Annual averages for $19,29-34$ are available upon request.

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${ }^{1}$ The estimates without seasonal adjustment are compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; the data are adjusted for seasonal variation by the Board of Gouernors of the Federal Reserve System. The estimates include all full-time and part-time wage and salaried workers in private nonagricultural establishnents who worked or received pay during the pay period ending nearest the 15 th of the month, in Federal establishments during the pay period ending just before the first of the month and in State and local government establishments during the pay period ending on or just before the last of the month. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted nore than once. Proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, domestic•servants, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded. Emergency employees (WPA, NYA, and CCC) are excluded from all employment estimates. For a discussion of the difference between these estimates of employees in nonagricultural establishments and estimates of nonagricultural employment by the Bureau of the Census, see eighth paragraph of note 1 for p. 47 .

In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a bench mark or level of employment, representing a complete count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy, which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of establishments. When a new bench mark becomes available, estimates prepared since the last bench mark are reviewed and revised if any adjustiment in the level is required.
-Prior to 1939 the various industrial censuses taken by the Bureau of the Census were used as sources of bench mark data for private employment. Since that time data obtained from unemployment compensation agencies and the Bureau of Old Age and Survivors Insurance, Federal Security Agency, are the main sources for bench marks. Bench marks for State and local governments are based on data compiled by the Bureau of the Census, while most of the data on Federal Government employment is made available by the U. S. Civil Service Commission. The Interstate Commerce Commission is the source of data for railroads.

In general, month-to-month changes reflect fluctuations in employment shown by establishments in many different industries reporting to the Bureau of Labor Statistics. In finance and service, which have a preponderance of small establishments, a special sampling procedure has been introduced. Reports are obtained from establishments in a representative list of blocks in a scientifically selected sample of cities. For railroads and the Federal Government, complete reports of employment are available. Excluding the block sample reports for the finance and service industries, the approximate percentage of workers in each industry division covered by the samples at the end of 1946 is as follows: Manufacturing, 60 percent; mining, 40 percent; contract construction, 18 percent;
public utilities, 75 percent; wholesale trade, 20 percent; retail trade, 25 percent; service group-year-round hotels, 35 percent, power laundries and dyeing and cleaning establishments, 20 percent.

Because the existence of new firms is not readily ascertainable, they are frequently introduced into the reporting samples after they have been in operation for some time. The lapse of time in taking account of new firms procuces a consistent understatement which becomes larger from year to year. This bias is corrected in the periodic adjustments to benchmark data. The estimates shown here have been adjusted to bench-mark data through 1945.

The estimates prior to 1939 shown for industry groups were computed by linking to the current series, which begins 1939 , earlier series adjusted to the Censuses of Manufactures, Business, and Populations through 1939. The series were linked by the ratio between the two 1039 figures.

The methods and sources used in preparing the estimates are described in detail in mimeographed monthly releases of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Estimates of wage and salary workers in manufacturing by major industry groups and by States are published in these releases.

The seasonal adjustment allowances incorporated in the Federal Reserve adjusted employment series have been computed on an overall basis for each major industry division wi th the exception of manufacturing. For manufacturing, separate adjustments have been made for the durable and nondurable groups of industries. For prewar years adjustment in the durable manufactures group is based on detailed adjustments by industries. Since 1941, adjustments have been made only for a limited number of industries in which seasonal movements persisted, mainly those in the lumber and stone, clay, and glass products groups. Adjustment for the nondurable manufactures group has been made on an overall basis for the group as a whole. No seasonal adjustment has been applied to employment in the mining industry since the beginning of 1943. All of the seasonal adjustments, particularly for the postwar period, should be considered tentative.

Monthly averages for 1929-34 for mining, manufacturing, and transportation and public utilities are shown on p. 24 of the July 1945 Survey and averages for this period for other series, which have been revised, are available upon request. A table on p. 23 of the May 1947 Survey provides monthly figures for 1939-40, except for the finance and service industries and for the seasonally adjusted series for government and the total; 1939-40 monthly figures for these series are also available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ The construction sertes covers only firms engaged in construction on a contract basis for others. Force-account construction workers in private industries are included with the regular industrial activity of the establishment. Government force-account construction workers are included in the series for government.
${ }^{3}$ Covers Federal, State, and local government establishments performing legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all Government-owned and operated establishments and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, transportation, public utilities, hospitals, Federal Reserve banks, etc.) and govermment force-account construction workers. Armed forces are excluded.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates and the corresponding employment inderes on pp. $51-54$ relate to all full-time and part-time production workers (prior to 1945 wage earners) in private manufacturing industries, who worked or received pay during the pay period ending nearest the 15 th of the month. The pay-roll indexes on pp. $56-58$ relate to amount of pay roll for the identical week. Governmental manufacturing operations such as arsenals and navy yards are excluded. The term "production workers" is limited to working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers except administrative, office, and sales personnel. It was substituted for wage earners in 1945 to conform with the terminology and standard definition of classes of workers in manufacturing industries formulated by the Division of Statistical Standards, U. S. Bureau of the Budget. The change has no appreciable affect on the comparability of the data since there is very little difference in the definitions. The industry classifications conform with the definitions of the 1939 Census of Manufactures. During the war period, plants converted to war production were continued under these peacetime classifications. The series shown here ine clude all major industrial groups, with the exception of the
miscellaneous group, and selected principal industries included in the original reports.

In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a bench mark or level of employment, representing a complete count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy, which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of cooperating establishments. When a new bench mark becomes available, estimates prepared since the last bench mark are reviewed and revised if any adjustment in the level is required. Because the existence of new firms is not readily ascertainable, they are not introduced into the monthly sample until they have been in operation for some time. The lapse of time in taking into account new flrms causes a downward bias. This bias is corrected in the periodic adjustments.

The level of the employment estimates beginning with 1939 is determined mainly by data obtalned from the Bureau of Employment Security, relating to workers covered by State unemployment compensation programs, and data supplied by the Bureau of 0ld Age and Survivors Insurance, Federal Security Agency. Originally the estimates for all individual industries were based upon data from the 1939 Census of Manufactures. Except as indicated in note 2 following, employment estimates (and corresponding employment and pay-roll indexes) for the individual industries, as well as for the major groups and the totals, have now been adjusted to levels indicated by Federal Security Agency data through 1945. Data for the remaining industries are being similarly adjusted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the revised series will be published in the monthly Survey as they become available. Adjustment of the employment estimates to levels indicated by Federal Security Agency data resulted in raising the overall estimate of wage-earner employment in manufacturing in 1939 approximately 4 percent above the number of wage eamers reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures, and made substantial changes in the level of the employment estimates for a number of individual industries.

The reporting sample, upon which monthly trends are based, included in 194633,000 establishments, employing around 7,500,000 production workers, or 60 percent of the production workers in all manufacturing. In 1939, the sample coverage was approximately 55 percent.

The monthly averages for years prior to 1939 are derived from an earlier series of estimates adjusted to wage-earner data reported in the Biennial Census of Manufactures. The industry classiflcations in the earlier estimates were first adjusted, insofar as possible, in line with the present industry groupings and the 1938 and 1939 figures were then corrected for a distortion in the trends resul ting from a narrower definition of wage earners in the 1939 census than in earlier censuses. Since there was a substantial difference between the 1939 figures from the old series and those from the current series for 1939 and later years, the estimates for 1929-38 for each industrial group, and for individual industries where the classiflcations were fairly consistent, were linked to the current series by the ratio between the 1939 flgures.

The employment indexes shown on pp. 51-54 were computed from the employment estimates using the 1939 average as a base.

The methodology for obtaining the pay-roll indexes is similar to that for employment data. Wage data from the 1939 Census of Manufactures are used as a base and these data are projected by the use of link relatives derived from monthly reports of the cooperating concerns. These estimates are converted to indexes with the 1939 average as 100 . After the employment series are adjusted to Soclal Security bench marks, the pay-roll indexes are adjusted upward by the same percentage as the employment indexes. The cooperating concerns are instructed to report pay rolls of production workers prior to deduction for old-age and unemployment insurance, wi thholding taxes, bonds and union dues. Pay for sick leave, holidays, and vacations taken is included. Respondents are instructed to exclude pay for vacations not taken, cash estimates of any payments in kind, and bonuses unless earned and paid regularly each pay period. If the pay period covers more than one week, the total earnings are reduced to the equivalent of one week's earnings.

Eraployment and pay-roll indexes prior to 1939 for the following indexes were computed by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Offlce of Business Economics, from data supplied by the U. S. Department of Labor: Machine tools, furniture, sawoills, etc., cotton manufactures, silk and rayon goods, woolen and worsted manufactures, men's clothing, women's clothing, baking, canning and preserving, newspapers and periodicals, printing, book and job, and chemicals. Indéex of employment prior
to 1939 for the major incustrial groups were also computed by the Office of Business Economics, from the employment estimates shown on pp. 49-51.

Estimates of production worker employment were not included in earlier Supplements and indexes of production-worker employment and pay rolls have been completely revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement. Comparable data prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1939-40 for some series have been published in issues of the monthly Survey as follows: all manufacturing, total durable and total nondurable goods industries, and the industry groups-estimated number of production workers, monthly averages for 1929-31 and monthly figures for 1939-40, December 1945, p. 22; indexes of employment and pay rolls, monthly figures for 1939-40, December 1942, pp. 2324. Individual industries, estimated number of production workers and indexes of employment and pay rolls, monthly figures for 1939-40-aircraft and parts and aitrcraft engines, August 1945, p. 20; furniture, July 1947, p. 23 ; sammills, etc., and printing, book and job, October 1947, p. 23; men's and women's clothing, June 1947, p. 22; boots and shoes, September 1947, p. 24. Monthly indexes of employment and pay rolls for 1939-40 published on pp. 23-24 of the December 1942 Survey are comparable with data shown here for blast furnaces, etc., machinery and machine shop products, machine tools, shipbuilding and boatbuilding, and newspapers and periodicals; data for these industries, with the exception of indexes for the newspapers and periodicals industry, are subject to revision.

Monthly data beginning 1939 for the selected industries shown here and additional industries, and also earlier data for some industries, are available in mimeographed reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.
${ }_{2}$ Data for the indicated industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by data from the 1939 Census of Manufactures and not to Federal Security Agency data, and therefore may not be consistent with figures for the relevant industrial groups. (See third paragraph of note 1.)

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${ }^{2}$ See note 1 for p. 49.
${ }_{3}$ Except dyeing and finishing.
${ }^{3}$ The two clothing industries are designated "women's clothing not elsewhere classified" and "men's clothing not elsewhere classified" in the original reports. "Women's clothing" includes establishments cengaged primarily in the manufacture of women's and misses' blouses, dresses, uniforms, aprons, coats (except fur), suits, skirts and miscellaneous clothing such as beach wear, riding habits, and ski suits; children's and infants' outerwear; women's, children's and infants' underwear and nightwear; women's neckwear and scarfs, not knitted. "Men's clothing" includes establishments engaged primarily in the manufacture of men's, youths' and boys' suits, overcoats, trousers, slacks, washable service apparel, work clothing (except work shirts), and sport garments; the industry does not include men's shirts, collars, nightwear, underwear, and neckwear.

Pages 51, 52
${ }^{2}$ See note 1 for p. 49.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 49.
${ }^{3}$ The definition of the machine tool industry was changed in 1939 to include establishments engaged in the manufacture of bending, die-casting, forging, and punching machines, presses, and portable metal working tools. The indexes for 193538 were computed from data for the industry as formerly constituted, using comparable 1939 figures as a base.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 49.
${ }_{3}^{2}$ Except dyeing and finishing.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 50.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 49.
${ }^{2}$ Computed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The indexes adjusted for seasonal variation are derived from the unadjusted employment series compiled by the $\mathrm{I}_{0}$ S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, described in note 1 for p. 49. The procedure for adjusting the produc-tion-worker employment series is the same as for the manufacturing component of the series on nonagricultural employment shown on p. 48. See eighth paragraph of note 1 for that page.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Dedartment of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and, with the exception of information for the anthracite-mining industry (most of which is obtained through
the Anthracite Institute), are based upon monthly reports received directly from reporting firms or through State bureaus. The returns cover the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. If the pay period reported covers more than 1 week, the total earnings reported are reduced to the equivalent of 1 week's earnings. The industry indexes are month-to-month 1 ink relatives, which, in turn, are compounded in to chain relatives; they are not adjusted for seasonal variation, and with the exception of the composite index for retail trade and for mietal mining, they are unweighted.

Pertinent information relative to each of the nonmanufacturing industries is shown in separate notes. The number of establishments and the amant of employment reported by them varies from month to month. Figures quoted in these notes for number of reporting establisinnents and their employment as a percentage of the industry total are estimates based upon data for December 1946. The base period used for the indexes of employment and pay rolls for all of the nonmanufacturing industries is the 12 -month average for the year 1939. All series have been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement.

Employment data for all mining industries represent production and related workers only, excluding clerical workers, executives, managerial, supervisory, technical, or professional personnel, except for the crude-petroleum producing industry, in which employees engaged in contract rig building and the drilling of new wells are excluded, but the clerical field force working on producing property is included. Data for anthracite mining, as previously stated, are obtained through the Anthracite Institute and also directly from some operators and cover approximately 110 mines situated in Pennsylvania; emplqyees represent about 77 percent of the estimated production workers in the industry ${ }_{0}$ The production workers in approximately 896 bituminous-coal mines reporting comprise about 59 percent of the estimated total employed in the industry; approximately 384 metal mines report about 86 percent of the estimated total; and in approximately 962 quarries and nonmetallic mines the sample includes about 52 percent of the estimated total. In the crude-petroleum industry, reports were received from approximately 475 establishments employing about 38 percent of the estimated total.

The indexes for anthracite and bituminous-coal-mining industries have been adjusted to conform with the trends indicated by the annual data for wage earners and wages for these industries available from the Federal Census of Mines for 1929, 1935, and 1939. Since Census data for these two industries are not available for years between 1929 and 1935, a $7-$ year adjustment method was used to bring the Bureau of Labor Statistics indexes for 1935 into conformity with the movements indicated by Census data over the period. Indexes for total metalliferous mining and quarrying and nonmetallic mining were adjusted from 1929 to 1939 , using an 11-year adjustment method.

Monthly data for 1939-40 are available on p. 31 of the June 1943 Survey. Monthly figures prior to 1939 have not been computed on the present basis.
${ }_{5}^{5}$ Reports are received from about 6,800 public utility establishments representing all employees, excluding corporation officers, executives, and other employees whose duties are mainly supervisory for all years shown. The coverage for electric light and power is about 88 percent of the industry; street railways and busses, about 51 percent; telephone, about 73 percent; telegraph, about 100 percent.

Data for the 4 public utilities have been adjusted to conform in general wi th the Census of Electrical Industries for 1932 and 1937. Data for the electric light and power industry cover commercial establishments only. Combined gas and electric companies where income results primarily from the sale of electric current are included. In the street railway and busses industry, the indexes cover both private and municipal street railway companies and afflliated, subsidiary, or successor trolley-bus and motor-bus companies, excluding independent bus lines. Data include electric railroad repair shops. Data for the telegraph industry include all land-line employees except those compensated on a commission basis, excluding approximately 6,000 employees of general and divisional headquarters and of cable companies, trainees in school, and messengers.

Monthly data for $1939-40$ for the electric light and power industry and street railways and busses are on $p$. 31 of the June 1943 Survey; monthly data for 1929-38 for both industries are available upon request. Monthly data for 1937-40 for the telephone industry are on p. 20 of the May 1945 Survey and for the telegraph industry, on p. 23 of the August 1946 Survey; only combined data are available for these industries prior to 1937.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 54.
${ }^{2}$ Reports for dyeing and cleaning plants and for power laundries include plant operatives, engineers, firemen, porters, janitors, watchmen, and elevator operators. Office employees, executives, managerial, supervisory, technical or professional personnel, clerical workers, drivers and routemen, and employees in agencies are excluded. Valet shops and garment repair shops are not included. Reports from approximately 691 dyeing and cleaning plants cover about 15 percent of the estimated number of workers in the United States total for this industry, and reports from approximately 842 laundries cover about 23 percent. The indexes for dyeing and cleaning establishments and for power laundries have been adjusted to conform wi th the trends indicated by the annual data through 1945 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Social Security Administration. Reports from approximately 1,300 year-round hotels cover about 35 percent of all employees, except corporation officers and executives, estimated as the total employed in year-round hotels having 6 or more guest rooms; indexes have been adjusted to conform with the trends indicated by the annual data for wage earners and wages (cash payments only, not including value of board, room, und forms, and tips) for this industry available from the U. S. Bureau of the Census for 1929, 1933, 1935, and 1939.

Monthly data for 1939-40 for year-round hotels are on p. 31 of the June 1943 Survey. Monthly data for 1929-38 for yearround hotels and for 1939-40 for the cleaning and dyeing and power laundry industries are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Reports for retail and wholesale trade cover all employees except corporation officers, executives, and other employees whose duties are mainly supervisory. Reports from approximately 37,000 retail establishments cover about 25 percent of the estimated total workers engaged in this industry; reports from approximately 11,000 wholesale concerns represent about 17 percent of the estimated to tal employees in wholesale trade. The indexes for wholesale trade have been adjusted to conform with the trend of the Census of Wholesale Trade for 1929 , 1933, 1935, and 1939.

The retail trade indexes have been adjusted to conform in general with the levels indicated by the Census of Retail Distribution for 1929, 1933, 1935, and 1939. Separate indexes have been computed for 25 individual lines of trade, 7 groups, and the total. Indexes of employment and pay rolls by lines of trade were computed from monthly percentage changes shown by the reporting sample and these indexes were adjusted to conform with the various censuses. The group indexes were computed by weighting the indexes for the component lines in the respective groups, the weight factors representing total employnent or weekly pay rolls in the index base period, 1939. These group indexes were then adjusted to Census trends where necessary and weighted by the 1939 group weights to secure to-tal retail trade indexes. Data for second-hand stores, restaurants, and garages are not included.

Monthly data for $1939-40$ are on p. 31 of the Joune 1943 Survey (revisions for total retail trade 1940: Employment index -April, 99.4; June-December, 101.8, 98.6, 98.3, 102.7, 104.3, 106.6, 119.4). Monthly figures for $1929-38$ for total retail trade and the general merchandising group, and monthly figures for 1935-38 and earlier annual indexes for the food group, are available upon request. Monthly indexes prior to 1939 have not yet been computed on the present basis for wholesale trade.

Compiled by the Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration, and represent the number of persons employed on various classes of road work, under the supervision of Federal and State agencies. Data include employme.; on highway construction in Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Prior to 1940 the figures cover only persons, other than supervisory and engineering employees, engaged directly on road work; beginning with January 1940, the total includes also data for State engineering, supervisory, and administrative employment which are not shown separately in the Survey. The figures for road construction represent those employed on Federal (national forest and national park, public lands, flood relief), Federalaid, State, and State-aid roads. The figures for maintenance are for persons employed on State roads only. Data represent the average number of persons employed during the month on each project. Comparable data for the series shown here are available by months for States, and employment for the various classes of road construction mentioned above also are published by the Public Roads Administration by months and States.

Monthly averages for 1931-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Data for 1938 for maintenance (State) and the total have been revised as follows:

Total, April, 213,902; May, 272,416; August, 318,942; maintenance (State), Apri1, 132,000; May, 156,563; August, 165, 433. Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown in the 1940,1938 , and 1936 Supplements and on p. 19 of the June 1933 Survey.
${ }^{\circ}$ Compiled by the U. S. Ciutl Service Commission. Data represent the number of civil employees in the executive branch of the Federal Government, including administrative personnel paid from emergency relief appropriations. Figures include both permanent and temporary employees and occupants of classified positions (subject to competitive examination under civil-service law) and unclassifled positions (excepted from competitive examination by law and Execative Order). Figures do not include project personnel paid from emergency relief appropriations, enrollees of the Civilian Conservation Corps, milit tary (uniformed) personnel, employees of the judicial and legislative branches of the Federal Government, or the employees of the District of Columbia Government. The data for 1935 and 1936 (in italics), represent the number of persons having Federal appointments on the last day of the month regardless of whether or not they received any pay in the month in which they were reported; later data through May 1943 relate to the number of employees who received pay during the last pay-roll period of the month. Beginning June 1943, the data relate to paid exployees in active duty status on the last day of the month and cover employees in continental Und ted States only; earlier data include some off-continent employees. All employees who are on leave wi thout pay, on furlough, on a dollar-per-year basis, or who serve without pay, are excluded beginning June 1937 and also, beginning June 1943, employees on terminal leave. Temporary substitute post office employees hired during the Christmas rush are included prior to 1941 but are excluded beginning that year. Such employees have not been reported since 1943; the number for United States total reported for 1941-43, but excluded here, is as follows (in thousands): 1941, December, 50; 1942, November, 10; December, 80; 1943, December, 220.

The extent to which the comparability of the figures is affected by the change in the reporting in June 1943 is indicated by. flgzures given in note 9 . There is no satisfactory overlap between the figures prior to June 1937 and those beginning that month.

The statistics shown here, classifled according to department or offlce, regular and temporary, and full-time and parttime, and data for employees serving wi thout compensation, are published by the U. S. Civil Service Commission.

Monthly averages for 1925-32, June or July figures for earlier years, and monthly flgures for $1938-40$ are available in the 1942 supplement. Data beginning 1933 through May 1937 have been revised to include temporary employees in the Post Offlce Department and there have been minor revisions in the monthly figures for July-December 1937. Revised monthly figures for 1933-37 and earlier monthly figures are available upon request.

Compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission. Data for number of eaployees represent the number of persons, excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants, for class I steam railways, including the switching and terminal companies of these railways. Figures are for those on the pay roll at the middle of the month. It should be noted that these data differ from the data used in computing the indexes shown on this page and described below.

Monthly averages for the series on number of employees for 1921-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data beginning July 1921 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and on p. 20 of the November 1936 Survey. The monthly averages include in some years comparatively sifall revisions that cannot be allocated by months. Comparable data are not available prior to July 1921 because executives, officials, etc., were not reported separately and therefore cannot be excluded. Data for total employwent (including all classes) for years prior to 1922 are published by the Interstate Commerce Commission.

The indexes of railway employees are based on data for all employees (including executives, officials, and staff assistants) for class I steam railways, excluding swi tching and terminal companies. The figures are for the number on the pay roll at the middle of the month. The base period for the unadjusted series is the average for the 60 months of 1935-39; the adjusted index is computed by relating the data for each month to the average for 1935-39 for the corresponding month.

The base period and method of computing the adjusted index has been changed since publication of the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for $1939-40$ are available upon request. Monthly indexes on the revised basis have not been computed for years prior to 1939.

7 The method of reporting employees was changed in June 1937 (see note 5); the average shown is for 7 months, JuneDecember. Averages for January-May (in thousands), strictly comparable with earlier data, are as follows: United States total, 856; District of Columbia, 115.
${ }^{8}$ The monthly data included in the averages are not entirely consistent; see notes 9 and 10 for this page.

8 The comparability of the data was affected in June 1943 by a change in the reporting system (see note 5). The estimated United States total for June 1943 comparable with earlier figures is $3,068,000$. The total beginning November 1943 reflects a further change in reporting resulting in an upward adjustment of 25,000 in that month. Data for June to October 1943 for the District of Columbia include persons serving without pay and \$1-a-year employees, estimated at about 3,000 per month; data for such employees have been excluded from the United States totals.

10 The Chited States totals beginning August 1945 include approximately 53,000 clerks at third-class post offices and substitute rural carriers not reported previously.

Page 56
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .49$
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p. 49.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p . 52.
Pages 57. 58
${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 49.
${ }_{3}^{2}$ Except dyeing and finishing.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 50 .
Page 59
${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 3 for p .54 .
${ }^{2}$ See note 4 for p. 54 .
${ }^{3}$ See note 5 for p. 34 .
${ }^{4}$ See note 2 for $p$. 55.
5 See note 3 for $p$. 55.
Page 60
${ }^{1}$ Compiled hy the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on average hourly and weekly earnings and average hours per worker are hased on monthly reports from cooperating establishments covering both full-time and part-time employees who worked or received pay during any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15 th of the month. The data relate to production workers only (prior to 1945, wage earners). In general, the substitution of the term "production workers" for "wage earners" beginning January 1945 had no appreciable effect on the comparability of the data, since there is only a slight difference in the defindtions. Where the change made a noticeable difference in the averages, it is indicated in notes on the item.

The data for hours and earnings are reported on the same schedules as those used to obtain employment and pay-roll information described in note 1 for p. 49; not all establishments in the samples report man-hour data, however. In December 1946, the sample reporting man-hour data included approximately 31,000 establishments employing 7,037,000 production workers. The number of establishments reporting varies from month to month and the averages are therefore not strictly comparable. The sample, however, is believed to be adequate in virtually all instances to indicate the general movement of hours and earnings. Average earnings do not represent fulltime earnings since they are based on data for both part-time and full-time employment. They include over-time, premium, and vacation pay but exclude special bonuses (see instructions for reporting pay rolls or earnings in note 1 for $p .49$ referred to above). The number of hours reported represents actual hours worked (including, however, "vacation hours"). Where reporting firms use a two-week or longer pay period, reports are reduced to the equivalent for a weekly period.

Average hourly earnings and average weekly hours per worker for individual industries are computed directly from the sample reporting man-hours. Average weekly earnings for individual industries are computed from the larger sample for employment and pay rolls; for this reason, they are not in general equal to the product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. Averages for the major manufacturing groups, for the durable and nondurable manufacturing groups and for all manufacturing (with the exception of averages prior to 1939 for weekly earnings) are weighted averages. Group averages
for average weekly hours are obtained by weighting the averages for each individual industry by the estimated number of production workers in the week covered. Group averages for hourly earnings in manufacturing are derived beginning 1939 by weighting hourly earnings for each industry by estimates of the total number of hours worked in that industry for the particular week. It may be noted that these estimates of hours worked (the product of average hours worked and the estimated number of production workers) are obtained in the course of computing group averages of weekly hours worked. Prior to 1939 group averages for hourly earnings were obtained by weighting average hourly earnings for each Industry by employment. All group averages for weekly earnings beginning 1939 and earlier averages for all manufacturing and for the durable and nondurable manufacturing groups, are computed by multiplying the weighted average hourly eamings by the weighted average weekly hours for the group rather than by weighting weekly earnings for the individual industries. Average weekly earnings prior to 1939 for the industrial groups are computed directly from the sample and are unwelghted.

The industry classifications were revised beqinning 1939 to conform with the 1939 Census of Manufactures. Because of substantial changes in the composition of some of the industrial groups and industries, and also in the method of computing the group averages for hourly and weekly earnings beginning 1939, entirely comparable data for years prior to 1939 are not available in many instances. Data prior to 1939 are shown here for industrial groups and industries only where the $1939 \mathrm{flg}-$ ures in the current series and those on the old basis are the same or the differences are small. In the latter case, the data prior to 1939 are shown in italics and averages for 1939 comparable with the earlier averages are given in notes on the items. For all manufacturing and for total durable goods and total nondurable goods industries, the averages prior to 1939 for weekly hours and hourly earnings were computed by applying the ratio of the 1939 averages in the current series and the old series to the earlier data of the old series.

The series shown in the Survey include all major manufacturing groups, with the exception of the miscellaneous group, and selected manufacturing industries. The original reports of the U. S. Department of Labor include separate data for additional industries. Mimeographed historical reports of that agency give monthly data for all series beginning 1939, earlier monthly data beginning 1932 for all manufacturing, total durable goods industries and total nondurable goods industries, and annual averages for 1909, 1914, 1919, and 1923-31 for all manufacturing. Monthly data prior to 1939 corresponding to the monthly averages shown here for certain groups and individual industries are published in Bulletin No. 697 under the title of "Hours and Earnings in the United States, 1932-40".

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 published in the 1942 Supplement are comparable with data shown here only for the following series: Average weekly and hourly earnings-automobiles (except 1939-40 data for weekly earnings); machine tools; aircraft and parts; excluding engines; shipbuilding and boatbuilding (revision for October 1940-average weekly earnings, $\$ 36.93$; hourly, \$0.877); sawwills and logging camps; furniture; boots and shoes; baking; slaughtering and meat packing; paper and pulp; chemicals, petroleum refining; rubber tifes and tubes (revision for October 1940-average weekly earnings, $\$ 34.27$ ).
${ }^{2}$ Data shown in italics on this page and on pp. 65 and 68 are not strictly comparable with figures beginning 1939 (see fourth paragraph of note 1 above). Averages for 1939 comparable with earlier data are as follows: Iron and steel and their products-hours, 36.8; weekly earnings, \$28.00; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.759$; blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills-hours, 35.5; weekly earnings, \$29.92; hourly earnings, \$0.843; machinery and machine-shop products (data prior to 1939 and the comparable 1939 averages are for "foundry and machineshop products")-hours, 38.9; weekly earnings, \$27.83; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.716$; nonferrous metals and products-hours, 39.0; weekly earnings, $\$ 26.36$; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.677$.
${ }^{3}$ Effective January 1945 the term "production worker" was substituted for "wage earner" (see first paragraph of note 1 above). Noticeable differences in averages of hours and earnings occurred in a few inctustries. Jamuary 1945 averages for the series affected, comparable with earlier data relating to wage earners, are as follows: Machine tools-hours, 51.6; aircraft engines-hours, 46.3; hourly earnings, $\$ 1.350$; shipbuilding and boatbuilding-hours., 48.7; women's clothing -weekly earnings, \$40.35; hourly earnings, \$1.054; bakingweekly earnings, $\$ 38.57$; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.848$.

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${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 60.
2 Data shown in italics on this page and on pp. 66 and 69 are not strictly comparable with figures beginning 1939 (see fourth paragraph of note 1 for p. 60). Averages for 1939 comparable with earlier data are as follows: Stone, clay, and glass procucts-hours ${ }_{2}$ 36.8; weekly earnings, $\$ 24.01$; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.650$; textilemill products and other fiber manufactures (old series, "fabrics") -weekly earnings, \$16.68; hourly earnings, \$0.464; apparel and other finished textile products (old series, "wearing apparel")-hours, 34.0; weekly earnings, $\$ 18.10$; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.522$; food and kindred products-hourly earnings, $\$ 0.618$. Although there are some differences between the composition of the textilemill prodwets and the food, etc., industries beginining 1939 and the earlier series, date for average hours on the old and the new basis are the same for 1939.
${ }_{4}^{3}$ Except dyeing and finishing.
4 See note 3 for $p$. 50 .

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 60.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of $L 0$ bor Statistics. The first and second paragraphs of note 1 for p. 60, describing the series on hours and earnings in the manufacturing industry, apply also to the series for nonmanuracturing industries, except with respect to the classes of workers covered by the data for the four public utilities, whole sale and retail trade, and year-round hotels. Data for these industries, unless otherwise indicated, relate to all employees except high paid executives and officials. The number of establishments reporting and the number of employees covered by the reports vary from month to month. The size of the samples in Decemher 1946 is given in separate notes on the several incustries. Average hours and average hourly earnings are computed directiy from the samples, with the exception of the averages for retail trade and metalliferous mining which are weighted averages of component series.

Data on hours and earnings in nonnanufacturing industries are not included in earlier Supplements and monthly data prior to 1941 for most of the industries have not been purblished in the Survey. Mimeographed historical reports of the Burean of Labor Statistics and Eulletin No. 697, "Hours and Earnings in the United States, $1933^{-40^{\prime \prime}}$, published by that agency, give available monthly data prior to 1941 for all series.
${ }^{3}$ See note 2 for p. 67 .
" Data are based on reports fron contract construction flums nurbering over 11,000 in 1946. The data cover all employees of these firms working at the site of privately financed projects-skilled, semi-skilled, and unskilled, superintendents, time clerks, etc. Employees of these firms engaged in publicly financed projects and offosite work are excluded.

Monthly figures are available beginning 1934.
${ }_{5}$ The samples reporting man-hour data for the mining industries included in December 1946 about 2, 000 estahlishments with 350,000 production workers. (See mote 4 for $p$. 54 for classes of employees included in reports). Averages for metalliferous mining beginning 1939 are obtained by welghting average hours in the component industries by employment and average hourly earnings by estimates of the total hours worked in the industries. Other averages are computed directly from the samples.

Monthly figures are available beginning 1932 for anthracite mining, 1934 for bituminous coal and metaliferous mining (also 1932 and 1933 annual averages), 1933 for quarryinp and nonmetallic mining, and 1935 for crude-petroleum production.
${ }^{8}$ Unweighted averages, not strictly comparable.with data beginning 1939. Comparable average for 1909, 40.0.

Sample changed; October 1941 average comparable with earlier months is 35.8.
${ }_{8}^{8}$ Sample changed; comparable December 1941 average 24.1.
${ }^{9}$ Sample changed; March 1942 average comparable with earlier data, 39.3.

10 Sample changed; February 1943 average comparable with earller data, 36.3.

Page 63
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 62.
2 Sempile nor by the $V$. S. Department of Labor, Bureaul of $L a$ bor Statistles. Data include all known work stoppages arising
out of labor-management disputes involving 6 or more workers and continuing as long as a full day or shift, whether initiated by the workers or by the emplovers. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and lahor papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Letters are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports.

The figures on "man-days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle in estahlishments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose emplovees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the precedine months.
"Available working tine" used in computing the percentage of time lost through work stoppages is calculated by multiplying the estimated number of employed workers each month (or average number for the yearly averages) hy the number of days worked by most employees. The employment estimates refer to all workers except those in occupations or professions in which there is little, if any, union organization or where strikes rarely, if-ever, occur. In most industries it includes all wage and salaried workers except those in executive, managerial, or high supervisory positions, or those performing professional work the nature of which makes organization or proup action impracticable. It excludes self-employed, domestic workers, agricultural wage workers on farms employing less than 6, and po:vernment employees.

Monthly averages beginning 1916 for stoppages beginning in the month (number and workers involved) and berinning 1927 for man-days idle, and monthly data for 1934-40 for these series and for stoppages in effect during the month are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. (Data are designated "Industrial disputes, strikes and lockouts" in these volumes.) Annual averages for 1927-34 for "percent of available working time" (not available by months prior to 1941) and monthly figures for 1927-33 for other series are available upon request.
${ }_{4}$ See note 5 for $p$. 62 .
${ }^{4}$ The sample reporting man-hours for the 4 public utilities included in December 1916 6,500 establishments with 733,000 emplovees. Data for the telegraph industry relate to all land-line employees except those compensated on a commission basis; they exclude general and divisional headquarters personnel, trainees in school, and messengers. Notes 7 and 9 in dicate the classes of employees covered by the other series.

Monthly figures are available beginning 1932 for the electric light and power industry and street railways and busses. Monthly data for 1937-40 for the telephone industry are on p. 20 of the May 1945 Survey.
${ }^{5}$ The samples reporting man-hours for power laundries and dyeing and cleaning plants included in December 1946 1,300 establishments with 58,000 production workers and for hotels (year-round), 900 establishments with 81,000 employees. Average hourly earnings for year-round hotels relate to money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tins are not included. See note 2 for $p .55$ for information on the classes of employees covered by the reports.

Monthly figures are available beginning 1935 for dyeing and cleaning establishments and for hotels and 1934 for power laundries.
${ }^{6}$ The samples reporting man-hour data for retail trade included in December 1946 27,300 establishments with 870,000 employees and for wholesale trade, 8,600 establishments with 238,000 employees. Reports cover all employees except corporation officers, executives, and other employees whose duties are mainly supervisory, beginning 1938 (see also note 7). Average hours and average hourly earnings for retail trade are obtained beginning 1939 by weighting corresponding averages for component lines of trade by employment and total man-hours, respectively, in these lines. Prior to 1939, average hours and average hourly earnings in two main groups, namely, general merchandising and retail trade other than general merchandising, were weighted hy employment to ohtain the averages for all retail trade. Averages for wholesale trade are computed directly from the sample.

Monthly figures for retail and wholesale trade are available beginning 1935.
$?$ Averages for years prior to 1938 shown in italics are not strictly comparable with figures for later years as the latter exclude data for corporation officers, executives, and other enployees whose duties are malnly supervisory, which are included in the earlier data. December 1937 data excluding such
employees, but not based on strictly identical samples with those used in compiling the December 1937 f1gures on the old basis, are as follows: Year-round hotels-average hours, 46.3 (old series, 47.4); a'verage hourly earnings, $\$ 0.317$ (old series, $\$ 0.322$ ) ; retail trade-average hours, 43.1 (old series, 43.0); average hourly eamings, $\$ 0.324$ (old series, $\$ 0.547$ ); wholesale trade-average hours, 12.7 (old series, 42.5) ; average hourly earnings, $\$ 0.684$ (old series, $\$ 0.699$ ). Similar figures for the electric light and power industry and street railways and busses are not available because of changes in the samples.
${ }_{9}$ Average for 7 months, June-ijecember:
9 New series were estahlished in April 1945 which relate to emplovees covered by the Fair Labor Standards Act, approximately corresponding to production workers as defined hy the Division of Statistical Standards, U. S. Budget Burealu; the new series are not comparable with earlier data which relate to all employees excapt corporation officers, executives, and other employees whose duties are mainly supervisory. The new series also included data for all employees in the American Telephone and Telegraph Company long lines departments, which were formerly reported for only a few states, and are based on revised and improved procedure for reporting. The monthly average for 1945 is for 9 months, April-December. April 1945 figures comparable with earlier data are as follows: Average weekly hours, 42.9; average hourly earnings, \$0.952.

10 There were four general stoppages in the coal-mining in-dustry-one in May, two in June, and one in November. These stoppages were, in effect, resumptions of the same dispute and are included only once (in the May flgures).

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Employment Service (now under the U. S. Department of Labor) prior to July 1, 1939, and beginning January 1, 1942, and hy the Soctal Security Board, Bureau of Employment Security, for the intervening period. A placement represents a verified entry of a worker on a job as a direct result of employment service activities. Data relate to continental United States beginning 1939. Earlier data include placements in Alaska and Hawail. The forestry and fishing industry is excluded for 1936-39.

The data are not comparable with figures shown in the 1942 Supplement which include agricultural as well as nonagricultural placements. Beginning in 1943 agricultural placements were made by the U. S. Emplovment Service only in cooperation with the U. S. Department of Agriculture Extension Service. Monthly figures for nonagricultural placements for 1935-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Federal Securtty agency, Soctal Security Board through July 1946, and the Soctal Security admtnistration thereafter. Data include, except as noted, operations in all States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, and Hawaii, in which benefits were payable. However, any interpretation made of these data must take into consideration variations in the number of States inftiating benefit payments at any given time; benefits were payable in Wisconsin only in 1935 and 1937; in 23 States in January 1938; 25 States in April 1938; 29 States in September 1938; 31 States in December 1938; and in January 1939 in all States except Illinois and Montana (henefits first payable in these States in July 1939), and in the District of Columbia, Alaska, and Hawail. South Dakota agency suspended operations July 28-September 26, 1939.

Monthly figures for 1938-40 for continued claims and benefit payments are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1938-40 for indtial claims are available upon reques t.
${ }^{3}$ An "initial claim" is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a second or subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. A benefit year is the 12-month period within which a worker may receive benefits, if eligible, following his first initial claim. Initial claims do not result in benefit payments but are just the first step in the process.
${ }^{4}$ A "continued claim" represents a waiting-period claim (claim filed following the 1 - or 2 -week waiting period required by all States except Maryland) or a compensable claim (claim filed for each additional week of insured unemployment after a worker has completed his waiting period). Only compensable claims can result in benefit payments. Data shown exclude the following States for the periods Indicated: California, Maine, and Oregon for January 1938; Massachusetts and Virginia for January-March 1938; New York for January 1938-March 1939; Indiana for May-June 1938; Maine reported continued claims for total unemployment only during February and March 1938.
${ }^{3}$ Data for weekly average number of beneficiaries recelving benefit payments are estimated for 1938; for 1939 they relate to the number of claimants receiving benefits during the week ended nearest the middle of the month. For 1940-43 and beginning July 1946 they represent the average number of weeks of unemployment compensated during weeks ended within the month and for the intervening period, the average number of weeks compensated within the calendar month. With the exception of the 1938-39 averages, which are based on estimated data for some months, the annual averages represent the average weekly number based on weeks compensated in the calendar year rather than averages of the monthly figures.

6 Monthly data and the monthly averages for 1936-37 represent gross amount of benefit payments and contain no adjustment for voided benefit checks; monthly averages beginning 1938 are based on net amounts adjusted to exclude such checks.

Compiled by the Veterans Administration, Readjustment Allowance Service. Data relate to readjustment allowances for unemployment payable from Federal funds under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 and operating in all States, the District of Columbia, Alaska, Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were available to veterans of World War II having been in active service for at least 90 days, or less if discharged or released from active service because of an injury incurred in line of duty, and who were discharged under conditions other than dishonorable. allowances are payable to veterans who are either unemployed or self-employed. Only data relating to unemployment allowances are shown here. The allowance for any week of total unemployment is $\$ 20$, payable for a maxinum of 52 weeks or less according to length of service. A self-employed veteran is eligible for an allowance if his net earnings during the month are less than $\$ 100$. The monthly average number of veterans receiving. self-employment allowances for 1945-46 and the monthly average amount of payments are as follows: Number of veterans-1945, 10,000; 1946, 203,000; amount of payments-1945, \$973,000; 1946, \$21,035,000.

Data for "initial claims" relate to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the Armed Services and additional claims (second or subsequent period of unemployment). No waiting period is required.
${ }^{9}$ A "continued claim" certifies to the completion of a week of unemployment for which an allowance is claimed.

10 Data prior to May 1946 represent the average weekly number of veterans paid unemployment allowances during weeks ended in the month; beginning may 1946 data represent average weekly number of contirued claims filed during weeks ended in the month.
${ }^{11}$ Amounts are gross and are not adjus ted for voided checks.
12 Compiled, by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Stattstics, based upon monthly reports from a varying number of representative manufacturing establishments. In the earlier years of the period shown here reports were recelved from about 5,000 establishments with approximately 2,500,000 employees. The scope of the survey has been gradually broadened and in December 1946 the reporting sample included 6,900 manufacturing establishments which employed approximately 4,500,000 workers. Certain seasonal industries, such as canning and preserving, and since March 1943, printing and publishing, are not covered by the survey. The data represent a general rate for each month for all industries combined, in which a balanced proportion is given to the industries. Data for individual industries are included in the original reports. The rates relate to all employees beginning 1943, whereas earlier data relate to factory workers, or wage earners, only.

Since September 1945, the rates have been computed by dividing the number of accessions or separations during the month by the number of employees who worked, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15 th of the month, and multiplying the result by 100. Through September 1945 the employment base used was an "average employment" figure (average of employment at the end of the preceding and the current month) and included all employees who were carried on the employment roll whether they were actually at work or were on authorized unpaid leave. A test indicated that the change in base had little effect on the rates for the industry as a whole. In compiling the rates, the actual numbers for the several establishments are added and the general rates computed from the grand total. The definitions adopted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for the various captions used in this table are as follows: An accession means the hiring of a new employee or the rehiring of an old employee; a discharge is a termination of employment at the will of the employer, with prejudice to the worker because of some fault on the part of the worker; a lay-off is a termination of employment at the
will of the employer, without prejudice to the worker (a per manent lay-off, a long lay-off, an indefinite lay-off and a short, definite layooff with name of the worker remover from the pay roll, are counted by the Bureau as lay-offs; but a short, definite lay off with the name of the worker remaining on the pay roll is not counted as a separation). A quit is a terminetion of employment initiated by the worker because of his desire to leave. Miscellaneous separations include separstions caused by death, permanent disability, retirement on pension, and similar reasons; begirning September 1940, workers leaving to enter the armed services of the United States Gove ernment are included. Prior to January 1940 miscellaneous separations were combined with data for quits. Transfers from one plant to another of the same company are not considered accessions or separations.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not pre cisely comparable to those shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment and pay rolls, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the later, for the most part, refer to a 1-week period ending nearest the middle of the month. The turnover sample is not so extensive as that of the employment and pay roll survey (proportionally fewer small plants are included) and certain industries are not covered, as indicated above. In addition, employment and pay roll reports relate to production and related workers (wage eamers prior to 1945) for all years.

Annual turnover rates beginning 1929 and monthly data prior to 1941 are shown in the 1942, 1938, and 1936 Supplements, and on ${ }_{13} .20$ of the April 1.935 Survey.

13 "Quits" and "miscellaneous". combined prior to January 1940.

Average for 6 months, July-December.
15 Average for 11 months, February-December. Data not available for January.

16 January figures included for several States are esti= mated.

17 Includes $\$ 1,177,000$ resulting from recalculation of weekly benefit amounts in Ohio, not allacated by months.
${ }^{18}$ Includes $\$ 162,000$ resulting from recalculation of weekly benefit amounts and payment of miners' claims resulting from labor dispute in 1939 in Ohio.

19 Includes $\$ 297,000$ delayed as a result of labor disputes in 0hio.

20 Includes $\$ 104,000$ resulting from review of $1938-41$ seasonal claims in Oregon, not distributed by months.

21 Includes $\$ 89,000$ resulting from review of seasonal claims for 1938-41 in Oregon and for 1941-42 in Colorado, not distributed by months.
${ }_{22}$ Average for 4 months, September-December.
Page 65
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .60$.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for $p .60$.
Page 66
${ }_{2}$ See note 1 for p. 60 .
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for $p$. 61 .
${ }^{3}$ Except dyeing and finishing.
${ }_{5}{ }^{4}$ See note 3 for $p .50$.
${ }^{5}$ Sample changed. November 1942 comparable with earlier data, $\$ 30.10$.
${ }^{6}$ See note 3 for p .60 .

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${ }_{1}$ See note 1 for p. 60.
${ }^{2}$ Data shown in italics on this page and on $p$. 70 are not strictly comparable with figures heginning 1939 (see fourth paragraph of note 1 for p. 60). Averages for 1939 comparable with earlier data are as follows: Food and kindred productsweekly earnings, $\$ 24.74 ;$ chemicals and allied products (prior to 1939 "chemicals other than petroleum refining") weekly earnings, $\$ 26.25$; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.661$; rubber prod-ucts-weekly earnings, $\$ 28.22$; hourly earnings, $\$ 0.767$. Average hours for 1939 for chemicals and allied products and rubo ber products ( p .62 ) are the same in the series beginning that year and the earlier series.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for P .60 .
Page 68
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p .60$.
2 See note 2 for p. 60 .
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 60.
4 The average for workers who were employed in February 1946 was $\$ 1.217$; this average is affected by strike conditions since maintenance workers were left on during the strike while low-pald production workers were out; this average is therefore omitted from the table to avoid misinterpretation.

Page 69
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p . 60.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p . 61 .
${ }^{3}$ Except dyeing and finishing.
${ }^{4}$ See note 3 for p. 50.
${ }^{5}$ Sample changed. January 1941 comparable with earlier data, \$0.553.
${ }^{6}$ Sanple changed. July 1942 comparable with earlier data, $\$ 0.652$.
${ }^{7}$ See note 3 for p .60.
Page 70
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 60.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for $p .62$.
${ }^{3}$ See note 2 for p .67.
${ }^{4}$ See note 4 for $p .62$.
${ }^{5}$ See note 5 for p. 62.
${ }^{6}$ Sample changed. 0ctober 1941 average comparable with earlier months, $\$ 1.060$.
${ }^{7}$ Sample changed; comparable December 1941 average, $\$ 0.985$.
${ }^{8}$ Sample changed. March 1942 average comparable with earlier months, \$1.078.

Page 71
${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .62.
${ }^{2}$ See note 5 for p. 62 .
${ }^{3}$ See note 4 for p .63.
${ }^{4}$ See note 5 for p. 63.
${ }^{5}$ See note 6 for p .63.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the Engtneerting News-Record and represents the hourly wages of both common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1 st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: New York, Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Atlanta, Birmingham, Cléveland, Cincinnati, Detro1t, Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, Dallas, Minneapolis, Der'ver, Seattle, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Pittsburgh, and New Orleans. Both the skilled and common rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities. Union wages actually paid are used, except; where nonunion jobs predominate. In some instances it has been necessary to average the rates for union and nonunion, where both exist. The skilled rates are averages of three principal trades-carpenters, bricklayers, and structural ironworkers-in heavy construction.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly figures for $1922-37$ see the 1940,1938 , and 1936 Supplements and p. 19 of the September 1933 Survey. Revisions in the published data are as follows: Common rates, Augus t 1930, \$0.562; February 1932, $\$ 0.452$; July 1932, $\$ 0.411$; skilled rates, July 1925, \$1.22; September 1929, \$1.37; May 1933, \$1.00; July 1936, \$1.16.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Agrtculture, Bureau of Agrtcultural Economics, based upon reports submitted by a varying number ( 18,000 at the end of 1946) of crop reporters to the Bureau's regional offices, and represent the average farm wage rate (without board) for hired labor on farms of these crop reporters. Data are compiled regularly as of the 1 st of January, April, July, and October and occasionally for selected months between the quarterly dates. Only the quarterly data are used in computing the yearly averages which are weighted a'werage rates obtained as follows: Quarterly figures for each region are weighted by estimates of the number of hired farm employees to obtain the quarterly average for the country as a whole; the quarterly rates are weighted by the total number of hired farm employees in each quarter to obtain the annual averages. A complete description of the inquiries made for farm wage rates and data prior to 1913 for the series here preserited are available in reports of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. The original reports include also average monthly wage rates with board, average wage rates per day with and without board, and index numbers based upon a weighted average wage rate per month.

Comparable quarterly data prior to 1941 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 supplements and table 53, p. 18, of the November 1939 Survey. Revised figure for April 1938, \$36.01.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the Interstate Commerce Comatsston and represent average hourly earnings of persans employed by the class I steam railways, including the switching and terminal companies of these railways. These data were computed from the mamber of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the pay roll at the middle of the month. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements is not included in the monthly figures but is included in computing the monthly averages. The figures shown as monthly averages therefore differ substantially in some years (notable in 1943 and 1946) from the average of the monthly figures. Wage increases which became effective in Decerber 1943 and January 1944, retroactlive to February 1 or April 1, 1943, are not fully reflected In the monthly figures until March 1944. It should be borne in mind that the average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates.

Monthly averages for 1921-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly figures prior to 1938 see the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and p. 20 of the November 1936 Survey.
${ }_{9}$ Compiled by the Federal Horks Asency, Public Roads Administration. Data represent average hourly wage rates for unskilled (comion) labor in road buildine on Federal-aid projects. The wage rates vary considerably in different regions. Changes in United States average shown here are affected by the relative number of men employed in areas with higher or lower wage rates. The annual averages are computed by the compiling agency from total hours and wages for the 12 months and are not averages of the monthly figures.

Annual averages for 1922-31 and 1934 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1934-35 are in the 1938 Supplement. Monthly figures prior to 1934 (with the exception of the 1928-31 figures in the 1932 Supplement) and for $1936-37$ have been revised since publication in the Survey; revisions are available upon request.

10 Unweighted averages, not strictly comparable with data beginning 1939. Comparable average for $1939, \$ 0.705$.
${ }^{11}$ See note 7 for $p .63$.
12 Average for 7 months June-December.
${ }^{13}$ Data beginning April 1945 are not comparable with earlier data; see note 9 for p. 63.

14 Not included in weighted average for year; see note 7.
15 In January 1945 the term "production worker" was substituted for "wage earner", resulting in a noticeable difference in the figures for a'verage hourly earnings; the January 1945 average for wage earners comparable with earlier data is $\$ 1.171$.
${ }^{16}$ Sample changed. June 1945 average comparable with earlier months, \$0.666.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the New. York Federal Reserve Bank since July 1936; earlier data were complled by the American Acceptance Council. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the Und ted States and agencies of foreign banks in this country. Acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in or shipped between points in the United States and forelgn countries, and (d) dollar exchange are included. Data by classes of acceptances are available from the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Earller year-end flgures beginning 1920 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are avallable in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1925-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin. Data represent the volume of paper outstanding as reported by the principal dealers in the country; some finance company paper sold in open market is included. Thirteen dealers reported for January 1935-January 1937; 12 for February 1937-November 1941 (except for March 1940 when 15 reported) ; 11 for December 1941-February 1943; and 10 beginning 1943 '(except for June 1945 when 11 reported).

Earlier year-end figures beginning 1918 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1923-37 which appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements are correct except for revisions in the figures for May 1931-April 1932, and a few minor revisions for 1923, 1928, and 1929; monthly data for 1918-22 and the revisions mentioned are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Farm Credtt Admintstration, to provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the
supervision of this agency. The Farm Credit Administration supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the national farm loan associations, the Federal intermediate credit Banks, the production credit corporations, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. It supervises also the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner makes loans, and liquidation of the regional agricul tural credit corporations (consolidated into one corporation as of February 1, 1944) and the Agricultural Marketing act revolving fund. The loans represent farm-mortgage loans, short-term production credit, and advances to farmers' cooperative purchasing and marketing associations. District units of the Farm Credit Administration are located in each of the 12 farm credit districts, coinciding geographically with the Federal land bank districts. The offices are lacated in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S. C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are 4 permanent credit institutions-a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, a production credit corporation, and a bank for cooperatives-in addition to local national farm loan associations and production credit associations.

The Farm Credit Administration also supervises the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks has been practically completed. Loans of the joint-stock land banks through June 1945 are available in the 1942 and earlier Supplements and the 1943-45 issues of the monthly Survey. The Farm Credit Administration formerly supervised the emergency crop and drought relief loan offices; effective November 1, 1946, jurisdiction over these offices was transferred to the Farmers Home Administration. Data for these loans have been excluded from the figures shown here for all years.

Data on agricultural loans included in the summary table on Government corporations and business-type agencles on p. 79 include agricultural loans of the Commodity Credit Corporation, Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Farmers Home Administration and predecessor agencies, and the Rural Electrification Administration, as well as loans of agencies under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration. In addition, data for loans of agencies under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration included in the summary table differ from data shown here in that the sumnary table includes Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for production credit associations, which are not included in the totals shown here, and excludes loans by production credit associations which are here included.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Year-end figures prior to $\mathbf{r 9 3 5}$ and monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in the present volume after adjusting the "grand tota1" and "total shortterm credit" to exclude emergency crop loans and drought relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 Supplement are substantially correct.

4 Loans to cooperatives include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks, loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs), and loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.
${ }^{5}$ Data on short-term credit include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing ins.titutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit Administration agencies), and loans by production credit associations and regional agricultural credit corporations. Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit Admindstration agencies (regional agricultural credtt corporations, prom duction credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for short-term credit and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements, have been excluded for all years.
${ }^{6}$ Complled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series include debits at reporting member and nonmember banks in 141 centers. Beginning in 1942 a number of banks which formerly did not report were added; the figures beginning that year are therefore not entirely comparable with
earlier data (see note 10). The data represent debits or charges on the books of reporting banks to deposit accounts of individuals, corporations, partnerships, the United States Government, and State and local governments. Debits to savings accounts, payments from trust accounts, and certificates of deposit paid are included. Figures do not include debits to the accounts of other banks or in settlement of clearing house balances, payments of certified and officers' checks, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections, or similar charges. Monthly figures are derived from weekly reports through April 1942, prorating the figures for week which do not fall entirely within a single calendar month; thereafter data have been collected for calendar months.

Monthly averages for 1919-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37 appear in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements.
? The condition of the twelve Federal Reserve Banks is reported as of the end of each month by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Detailed statements are presented in the monthly Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Effective June 12, 1945, only gold certificates are eligible as reserves. The reserve ratio represents the percentage which total reserves are of the combined deposit and Federal Reserve note liabillties.

Year-end figures prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (the year-end figures for total reserves have been revised as rollows, in millions of dollars: 1919, 1,990; 1920, 2,$250 ; 1921,3,010$; 1922, 3,166 ; 1923, $3,1691924,3,047$; 1925, 2, $824 ;$ 1926, 2,948; 1927, 2,867; 1928, 2,709; 1929, 3!,011; 1930, 3,082; 1931, 3,158; 1932, 3,d31). Monthly data for 1923-37. are available in the 1940, 1838, 1936, and 1932 Supplements, except for revisions of the 1936 and 1932 supplements as follows (millions of dollars): U. S. Government security holdings, July 1926, 372; member bank reserves, March 1930, 2,367; totall reserves, 1932-January, 3,169; February, 3,140; March, 3,235; April, 3,213; May, 2,987; June, 2,777; July, 2,836; August, 2,980; September, 3,091; October, 3,195; November, 3,242; Decenber, 3,331; 1933-January, 3,457; February, 3,126; March, 3,455; April, 3,633.
${ }_{8}$ Includes direct and guaranteed securities.
${ }^{s}$ Data for all items except bank debits are as of the end of the year, not monthly averages.

IO Beginning May 1942, data were collected for additional banks in the reporting centers and are included in the figures shown here; figures for January-April 1942 include estimates for the additional banks. Monthly averages for 1942 on the old basis, comparable with earlier data, are as follows: 141 centers, $\$ 46,116,000,000$; New York City, $\$ 17,580,000,000$; outside New York City, $\$ 28,536,000,000$; corresponding monthly figures on the old basis are available on p. S-14 of the March 1943 monthly Survey.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 7 for p. 72.
2 The data are reported weekly by the Board of Governors of the federal Reserve Silsiem and are for reporting member banks in 101 leading cities; the figures given here are for the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year.

The reporting banks mumbered about 400 in 1935. The total was gradually reduced by mergers and other causes and at the end of 1946 reports included about 370 banks. Total loans and investments and total deposits of the weekly reporting banks in 101 cities in 1935 amounted to approximately 70 percent of the totals for all member banks and 60 percent of the totals for all banks in the United States, excluding mutual savings banks. During the war period the proportions declined and at the end of 1946 the reporting banks in 101 cities had about 60 percent of the loans and investments and deposits of all member banks and around 50 percent of these $i$ tems for all commercial banks. In the middle of 1946, a new and enlarged series for weekly reporting banks was initiated, as indicated in note 7 wich includes data for June-December 1946 on the new basis comparable with data published in the monthly survey beginning with the August 1947 issue. The data for this period shown on pp. 73 and 74 are the 101 cities series, comparable with earlier data, thus providing a 7 -months overlap on the old and new basis.

Since the weekly reporting banks are chiefly large city banks, which are most affected by short-time money-market factors, they are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation. The assets and liabilities of banks in smaller places change more slowly, and weekly figures for these banks would ordinarily be of less significance
and, owing to the larger number of such banks, more difficult to collect.

Because of a revision in the classification of "loans" in May 1937 (descrihed in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for May and June 1937) and a regrouping of the items, data for the perigd prior to that time camot he shown for the individual classifications except for loans to hanks, real estate loans, and loans to brokers and dealers in securities. The latter item includes, beginning with May 1937, when the revision was made, a small amount of unsecured loans to brokers and dealers (when such loans are made for the purpose of purchasing or carrying securities) ; earlier data include only loans on securities. In the Federal Reserve presentation of these data, several combinations of the new classifications are shown which provide a fairly comparable continuation of the earlier series.

Beginning February 1939, data for time deposits, demand deposits, and investments in U. S. Government direct obligations were subdivided and new classifications were brought out. A small amount of U. S. Government time deposits ( 2 million dollars on February 8) was shifted from the U. S. Government demand deposit series and included in the time deposit total. Minor changes were also made in the composition of several items of loans and investments. Certain amounts which had been previously classified as loans or securities, but indirectly representing bank premises or other real estate owned, are classified as "other assets" (not show. in this tabulation). These amounts on Febmaary 8, 1939, were 47 million dollars for loans and 59 million dollars for securities. A transfer of a small amount of loans theretofore classified as "commercial, industrial, and agricultural" to "other loans" was also made at that time.

The data shown herein for interbank deposits include demand and time deposits of both domestic and foreign banks and differ from figures in earlier Supplements which represent only domestic interbank deposits. Monthly figures for 1938-40 and year-end figures beginning 1919, or the earliest year available, for all other items are shown in the 1942 Supplement (loans on open-market paper shown separately in the 1942 and earlier Supplements are combined with industrial, commercial, and agricultural loans in the present volume). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements as follows: Adjusted demand deposits (prior to September 1934, "net demand deposits"-see note on 1 tem in 1940 Supplement), total time deposits, total investments, and total loans, 1923-37 (except for minor revisions for June 1923, February 1925, and January 1926); U. S. Gơvernment deposits, 1936-37; investments in U. S. Government obligations, 1932-37; investments in guaranteed obligations and in "other securities", loans to brokers and dealers in securities, real estate loans, and loans to banks, 1934-37; other classifications under loans, 1937. Available data for 1919-40 for all items are included in Banking and Monetary Statistics, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.
${ }^{3}$ Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than interbank and United States Government, less cash items reported as on hand or in process of collection. Data for adjusted demand deposits include certified and officers' checks in addition to other demand deposits shown here.

4 Includes U. S. Gövernment and postal savings deposits not shown separately.
${ }_{5}$ Data for Federal Heserve banks are as of the end of the year; data. for weekly reporting memher banks are for Wednesday nearest the end of the year.
${ }^{6}$ Reciprocal bank balances were reported gross through July 1, 1942, and net thereafter. July 1 figure (shown here as of the end of' June) comparable with later data is $\$ 9,235,000,000$.
${ }^{7}$ Beginning July 2, 1946 (shown here as June), the series for weekly reporting hanks was revised to increase and inprove the coverage; a number of important cities was added while some cities formerly ineluded were eliminated and the coverage within included cities was broadened. In addition, all branches of reporting banks were included regardless of the location. The inclusion of all branches of reporting banks removes the possibility of indicating precisely the number of cities covered. The total number of cities, counting only the head-office city of branch systems, included in the new series is 94 . The number of banks reporting was increased from 371 to 441 . The percentage of total commercial bank deposits represented by the new series was increased from 49 to 57 and the percentage of total member bank deposits represented was increased from 57 to 67. Data for June-December 1946 on the new basis are given below, in millions of dollars. These data are comparable with figures shown in the monthly Survey beginning
with the August 1947 issue. Figures shown on pp. 73 and 74 are on the old basis.


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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 73.
${ }^{2}$ Data are for Wednesday nearest the end of the year.
${ }^{3}$ Guaranteed obligations not reported separately; included with bonds.
${ }^{4}$ See note 7 for $p .73$.

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${ }^{1}$ Computed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data through 1938, shown in italics, are averages of prevailing rates, or range of rates, for the week ending the 15th of each month, by banks in the 19 cities indicated, on commercial loans eligible for rediscount under the Federal Reserve Act. Beginning 1939, they are averages of actual interest rates charged by the banks on new commercial and industrial loans made during the first half of March, June, September, and December (i.e., quarterly). The banks reporting account for at least three-quarters of the commercial loans made by all weekly reporting banks in the selected cities. The rates reported by the banks in each city are weighted according to the doldar volume of new loans made at the aarious rates. In obtaining the group averages the city figures are then weighted according to the amounts of loans outstanding in each city relative to total loans of member banks in 101 cities. For a more complete description of the series, including a discussion of comparability between the old and new series, see pp. 426-7 of Banking and Monetary Statistics, published by the compiling agency.

Earlier monthly averages beginning 1928 and monthly or quarterly data for 1938-40 appear in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1928-37 are available on p. 17 of the March 1940 Survey and in the 1940 Supplement.
${ }^{2}$ Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at end of month. Data cover rates to member banks on all discounts and advances under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act except that a preferential rate of 0.50 percent on advances secured by Goverment obligations maturing or callable in one year or less was in effect from October 30, 1942, to April 24, 1946, inclusive.

For monthly data beginning 1923 and rates as of December 31 for 1914-1922, see the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (November 1929 rate shown in the 1932 Supplement should be. 4.50 percent). The rates prior to 1922 shown in these Supplements cover 61- to 90-day commercial, agricultural, and livestock paper.

3 Complled by the Farm Credtt Administration and the predecessor agency, the Federal farm Loan Board. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal intermediate credit banks for direct loans only. During the 1935-46 period, except in February 1939, the 12 banks had the same rate. When the banks have different rates, as in February 1939 and in some months of 1947 (shown in the monthly Survey), the loan rates of the 12 banks are averaged. If a change of rate occurs during a month the bonk's average rate for that month is obtained by weighting each rate by the number of business days it was in force. No weight is given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.

Monthly averages for 1923-34 and monthly figures beginning 1929 are available in the 1942, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revisions: May 1930, 4.82; August 1930, 4.13; June 1933, 3.12) . Monthly data for 1923-28 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the Farm Credit Administration and the predecessor agency, the Federal Farm Loan Board. The figures are contract rates, or rates charged on new loans closed by the 12 Federal land banks on loans made through national farm loan assaciations. The law limits the rate to 6 percent. Direct loans are made at a rate $1 / 2$ of 1 percent higher than those made through the associations. Since the middle of 1935 the banks have had the same rate. Where the banks had different loan rates, the rates of the 12 banks were averaged. When a change of rate occurred during a month, the bank's average rate for that month was obtained by weighting each rate in effect during the month by the number of business days it was in force. No weight was given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.

A temporary interest rate of $41 / 2$ percent was established by legislation on installments maturing during the period July 11, 1933, through June 30, 1935, on loans made through the national farm loan associations; on installments maturing from July 1, 1935, through June 30, 1944, the rate was further temporarily reduced to $31 / 2$ percent. On expiration of this
reduced rate on June 30, 1944, the banks volumtarily reduced the interest rate to 4 percent on all loons outstanding, some of which bore a contract rate as high as 6 percent.

For monthly data beginning February 1917, see the 1942, 1940 , and 1938 Supplements and p. 20 of the April 1935 Survey.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. The monthly figures for bankers' acceptances, commercial paper, and time loans are averages of weekly prevailing rates. Rates for New York Stock Exchange call loans are averages of daily quotations.

Monthly averages for 1918-34 for bankers' acceptances, and 1913-34 for other series, and monthly data for 1938-40 for all series are shown in the 1942 Supplement (see note in that volume regarding commercial paper rates for years prior to 1919); the 1933 averages for acceptances, commercial paper, and time loans have been revised to $0.63,1.73$, and 1.11 , respectively, and there have been a few minor revisions in the earlier averages. Monthly data on call loans for 1926-37 are available in the $1940,1938,1936$ s and 1932 Supplements; monthly data prior to 1938 for other series and prior to 1926 for call loans are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Complled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve system.

Monthly data for Treasury bills are average rates on new offerings within the month of 3 -month Treasury bills beginning December 17, 1937, and of bills of the following maturities for the earlier period: 6 months through February 23, 1935; 9 months, March 1, 1935-0ctober 15, 1937; bills maturing about March 16, 1938, October 22-December 10, 1937. When no rate is shown no bills of the stated maturity were offered. Rates are for tax-exempt bills prior to March 1, 1941; taxable bills thereafter.

Data shown for "Treasury notes" includes only Treasury notes through September 14, 1945, after which date there were no notes outstanding within the maturity range. (There were no tax-exempt notes outstanding within the maturity range after March 15, 1942.) Taxable notes were first offered in December 1940. For September 15 to December 14, 1945, the series consists of Treasury notes of September 15, 1948, and Treasury bonds of December 1950, and thereafter, of 3-5 year taxable bonds. Data are monthly averages of daily figures. The averages are derived from the yields on individual issues computed by the Treasury Department. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included and is based on averages of closing bid and asked quotations. Prior to September 15, 1945, each issue with a maturity of more than 3 years was included until its period to maturity reached 3 years. A single selected issue was substituted for periods when it was considered more representative; substitutions in the taxable series consisted of the 1 percent March 15, 1946, notes for the period from November 1, 1941, to June 4., 1942, and the $11 / 2$ percent December 15, 1946 notes for the period from June 6, 1942, to March 13, 1943. Beginning December 15, 1945, a revised method is used which provides for semiannual adjustments to include continuously Treasury bonds whose average yield reflects that of a Treasury bond with first call date ranging between extremes of approximately $3.8-4.0$ years at the time of revision to 3.3-3.5 years just prior to the revision.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement .(revisions: Bills-1934 average, 0.256; notes-1932 average, 5 months, 2.81). Monthly data for 1934-37 for Treasury notes appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements (reyisions: 1934-March, 2.44; April, 2.07; June, 1.72; August, 1.74; September, 2.26; 1935-June, 1.15; 1936-September, 1.09).

Compiled from data furnished by the Sautngs Banks Assoctation of the state of New York on deposits in all savings banks in New York State-numbering 131 in recent years. For December figures reports of the New York State Banking Department are used. Since January 1935, the coverage of the monthly reports has been complete and, except for minor differences, are in agreement with the December figures from the State Banking Department.

Year-end data for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1924-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; the 1924-31 figures shown in the latter volume include small estimates and the December figures differ slightly from the December figures from the State Banking Department shown in the 1942 Supplement. Only semiannual data are available prior to 1924.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the $\eta$. S. Post Office Departiment. Data tabum lated here are as of the end of the year or month indicated.

Data on postal savings are shown in greater detail in the annual reports of the Postmaster General.

Balance to credit of depositors represents outstanding principal as evidenced by certificates of deposit and unclaimed deposits (accounts inactive over 20 years).

Year-end data for 1913-34 and monthly data for $1938-40$ are available in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly figures which appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the latter volume.
${ }^{8}$ Averages for bank rates to customers for 1939-46 are based on quarterly figures. Data for savings deposits are as of the end of the year.

10 Average for 8 months; February, April-September, and November. Rates were negative for January, March, October, and December

11 Rate negative.
12 See note 6 for composition of the series beginning September 15, 1945.

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${ }^{1}$ Compil.ed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System beginning September 1942. Original estimates for the period January 1929-August 1942, inclusive, were made by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and were based to some extent on data prepared by the National Bureau of Economic Research in cooperation with the Russell Sage Foundation and the D. S. Department of Commerce. The data represent national estimates based on sample reports and are adjusted periodically to more comprehensive data which are collected at less frequent intervals. The method of estimation and sources of data originally used are set forth in detail in the Survey for November 1942, pp. 15 and 23-25. Revisions made in the series since September 1942 are described ond back figures shown in the Federal Reserve Bulletin for october 1942, pp. 992-994; December 1944, pp. 1177-1181; January 1945, pp. 27-28; April 1946, pp. 383, 432-434, and June 1947, pp. 830-833.

The installment sale credit series include credit arising from the installment sales of all types of retail stores except those whose sales are predominantly to farmers, contractors, or others for business purposes. The estimates of instaliment receivables, which are shown by type of store, refer to credit arising from installment sales of each type of retail outlet regardless of whether the receivables are held by the vendor originating the paper or by a financial agency to which the accounts have been sold. The amount of installment sale credit outstanding includes finance charges. Current estimates are based on month-to-month movements of instalment accounts receivable reported by sample groups of stores in the more important installment credit-granting retail lines. Sample coverage varies from more than 50 percent of total installment accounts outstanding for automobile dealers, department stores and mail-order houses to 20 percent, or less, for furniture, jewel ry, and household appliance stores.

The installment cash loan series refer to the amount of credit arising from loans made directly to consumers by cash leviding agencies and repayable in installments. Miscellaneous lenders are lending agencies which closely resemble industrial' and small loan companies, but which lack adequate state regulatory controls. The series for insured home repair and modernization loans represents estimated amounts outstanding at the end of the month on consumer loans insured under Federal Housing Administration Title I, Class 1 and Class 2. The principal exclusion in the installment loan series is real estate mortgage credit, al though a small amount of mortgage credit is included in the estimates for credit unions. Interest charges are included in estimated amounts outstanding for all types of lenders except small loan companies and credit unions. Small loan companies usually make their charge each month on the unpaid balance and do not include the charge as a part of the loan or as a part of the loan balance outstanding For the most part credit unions use a similar lending technique and, to that extent, the credit union series excludes interest charges.

Monthly estimates for the components of the installment loan series are carried forward on the basis of reports from the several types of lending institutions. Reports from industrial banks and small loan companies account for about three-fourths or more of total consumer installment loans made by these agencies. Sample coverage for other types of lenders ranges from around 40 percent for commercial banks to onethird or less for industrial loan companies and credit unions.

All estimates are adjusted periodically to call report or other official data.

The charge account series covers consumer credit arising from retail and, to some extent, wholesale charge-account sales to consumers. Generally, interest is not required on charge-account credit; therefore, these estimates exclude such charges. Retail outlets excluded from the charge-account series are the lumber-building group; farm implement-tractorhardware stores; hay, grain and feed stores; farm and garden supply stores; and offlice, store appliance and equipment dealers. In addition, approximately 5 percent of "other retail store" charge accounts receivable are excluded as nonconsumer and 13 percent of automobile dealer receivables, representing an allowance for trucks. The charge accounts receivable of all other types of retail stores are included.

The series on single-payment loans covers short-term credit arising from the consumer lending activities of comercial banks and pambrokers, when no repayment schedule is specified. Interest charges, for the most part, are not included in these estimates:

The series on service credit includes the amount of indebtedness (in length of teris similar to charge accounts) arising from services rendered by medical practitioners, hospitals, laundries, cleaning and pressing establishemnts, funeral parlors, public utilities, and correspondence schools. The principal exclusion is probably consumer credit arising from legal services, for which field no data are available at the present time. Generally, interest is not charged in the extension of service credit and therefore these estimates exclude such charges.

Monthly data for 1929-40 for total consumer short-term credit, total installment credit, total installment sale credit, and total installment cash loans, charge account sale credit, single-payment loans, and service credit outstanding are available on p. 24 of the April 1948 Survey; monthly data prior to 1941 for indfividual types of installment. sale and cash loan credit outstanding are available on pp, 17 and 18 of the November 1942 Survey as follows: All items under sale credit and credit unions under cash loans, 1929-40 (corrections for department stores and mail-order houses-August 1932, 99; September 1932, 98; for credit unions-Decenber 1938, 112); commercial banks, 1929-33; industrial banks and industrial loan companies (combined figures shown as "industrial banking companies"), 1929-37 (monthly data for 1929-37 for loans made by these institutions are available on p. 18 of the September 1940 Survey). The following monthly data, which have been revised since published in the Survey, are available upon request: Commercial banks, credit outstanding and loans made, 1934-40; credit unions, loans made, 1939-40 (also annual totals back through 1929); industrial banks and industrial loan companies, credit outstanding and loans made, 1938-40; small loan companies, credit outstanding and laans made, 1920-40; miscellaneous lenders, credit outstanding, 1929-40.
${ }^{2}$ Data are end-of-year figures, not monthly averages.
3 Data for industrial loan companies for 1935-37 are included with data for industrial banks.

4 Small loan companies in California are included for the first time in the data for December 1939. It is estimated that their loan balances outstanding amounted to $\$ 24,800,000$ in that month.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 76.
2 Compil ed by the U. S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, including statutory debt retirements from sinking fund, etc. They are on the basis of daily Treasury statements, known as "current cash basis"., compiled from daily reports received from Government depositories and Treasury offices holding Government funds. Owing to the distance of some of the offlces from the Treasury, their reports may be somewhat delayed. The flgures do not include delayed reports for the month concerned and include reports for the preceding month received too late for inclusion in the figures for that month. Effective July 1, 1946, payments made by the Division of Disbursements of the Treasury Department, are classified as expendi tures when checks are issued instead of when paid, as formerly. The figures as show in the daily Treasury statements are the basis for the Budget estimates submitted to Congress.

Budget accounts include general accounts, which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures, special accounts, or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes,
and effective July 1, 1946, operations in checking accounts of wholly-owned Government corporations and business-type agencies, other than transactions of these agencies on account of borrowings or repayments thereof. They exclude trust account receipts and expenditures and related items. Prior to July 1, 1946, operations of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, the Erport-Import Bank, the Commodity Credit Corporation and other Government corporations and business-type agencies were classified under trust and related accounts. Budget expencitures included, however, amounts expended from the general fund of the Treasury on account of appropriations for the purchase of capital stock of such agencies and moneys expended by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for grants under relief acts and for other purposes for which no provision was made for repayment to the Treasury. Beginning July 1, 1946, net operations of wholly-owned Government corporations, etc. (other than sales and redemptions of their obligations in the open market) are classified under budget expenditures. Earlier figures for total budget expenditures on p .78 have been revised to conform to the present budgetary practice. Net expenditures of the wholly-owned corporations, etc., are shown separately in the eighth colunn on that page. Prior to July 1944 only fiscal year totals are available on this basis.

Since June 1940 collections'from social security taxes, less reimbursements to the general fund of the Treasury for certain administrative expenses, have been appropriated directly to the Federal oldwage and survivors insurance trust fund; formerly amounts transferred to this fund appeared under expenditures. Expenditures as originally reported prior to July 1, 1940, have been revised to exclude transfers to the old-age reserve account (for July 1939-June 1940 transfers to this account less administrative expenses). Similar amounts have also been deducted from total receipts for January 1937 to June 1940 to obtain data for the item "net receipts" which also excludes net social security employment taxes appropriated directly to the Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund beginning July 1940. There were no transfers to this fund prior to January 1937.

Information on the content of various items of expenditures are given in notes $2-5$ for $p$. 78. The content of items under recelpts are as follows: Social security taxes consists of tax receipts for old-age insurance and unemployment insurance under the "Federal Insurance Contributions Act" and the "Fed-
 ceipts under Titles VIII and $\mathbb{I X}$ of the Sacial Security Act), and receipts under the "Carriers' Taxing Act of 1987" (under "Railroad Retirement Tax Act" beginning January 1947). Prior to July 1, 1939 this item includes also railroad unemployment insurance contributions, which were paid under Title IX of the Social Security Act, amounting to $2.7,5.3$, and 6.8 mililion dollars, respectively, for the calendar years 1936, 1937, and 1938, and 2.9 million for January-June 1939. Similar contributions under the "Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act", effective July 1, 1939, are largely deposited directly in the trust fund account for railroad unemploynent insurance; the portion included in receipts is credited to funds for administrative expenses and is not classiried as an employment tax under the Internal Revenue Code. Income taxes includes individual and corporation income taxes, excess profits taxes fexcept for January-June 1935), unjust enrichment taxes and victory taxes. For the fiscal year ehded June 30, 1935, excess profits taxes anounted to 6.6 million dollars.

Niscellaneous internal revenue includes liquor taxes, tobacco taxes, manufacturers' and retailers' excise taxes, estate and gift taxes, capital stack taxes and other miscellaneous taxes. This item and the two preceding items, income taxes and social security taxes, compose total internal revenue as classified in Treasury reports. other receipts includes proceeds of Government-owned securities, deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts, receipts from sales of surplus property (Act of October 3, 1944), Panama Canal tolls, seigniorage, and miscellaneous receipts. Deposits resulting from the renegotiation of war contracts constitute a large proportion of this item for recent years. Separate figures for such deposits are not available on the basis of daily Treasury statements but on the basis of covering warrants amounts, including so-called voluntary returns, for the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows (in millions of dollars): 1943, 558; 1944, 2,235; 1945, 2,041; 1946, 1,063.

Monthly averages are for calendar years and differ from monthly averages given in earlier Supplements which are for fiscal years ended June 30. Fiscal year averages beginning 1913, of the earliest year available, and monthly figures for 1938-40 shown in the 1942 Supplement are comparable with figures shown here for the following items: Total and net
recelpts (correction for net receipts Jure 1940, $\$ 649,323,000$ ), customs; income taxes; social security taxes (except that figures beginning July 1939 include railroad unemployment insure ance contributions which are excluded from this item in the present volume) ; total expenditures, excluding net expenditures of Government corporations; etc.; national defense; interest on debt; and debt retirements. Available monthly data for 1933-37 appear on p. 23 of the November 194.1 Survey and earlier monthly data beginning July 1991 for total receipts; total expenditures and debt retirements are shown on p. 17 of the April 1939 Survey. Total expenditures prior to May 1932 shown in these earlier volumes are entirely comparable with figures for "total expenditures including Government corporations, etc.", since none of the corporations were in existence prior to February 1932 and there ${ }^{\circ}$ were no transactions affecting the figures prior to May 1932.
${ }^{3}$ Total receipts less net appropriations to the Federal oldage and survivors insurance trust fund beginning July 1940; earlier data have been revised to an approximately comparable basis (see third paragraph of note 2 above).
${ }^{4}$ Data for consumer short-term credi t outstanding are end-of-year figures, not monthiy averages.

Monthly averages computed fron yearly totals.
${ }^{\circ}$ Data for industrial loan companies for 1939-97 are included with data for industrial banks.
${ }^{7}$ Average for 7 months, JuneaDecember; social security taxes were first collected in June 1936.
${ }^{8}$ See footnote 4 for p. 76.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p .77 .
2 Inchudes military expenditures of the War Department, expenditures of the Navy Department (including the Coast Guard from July 1940-June 1946), expenditures under the Armed Forces Leave Act of 1946, expenditures from the national defense fund appropriated to the President, outlays for selective service administrative expense, U. S. Maritime Commission fincluding emergency ship construction), War Shipping Administration (fumctions transferred to U. S. Maritime Commission, September 1, 1946), war housing, payments for United Nations relief and rehabilitation, aid to China, aid under the Lend-Lease Act, and other expenditures on account of war and defense activities of the various civil establishments (except expenditures attributable to national defense and war activities payable from funds which supplemented regular appropriations of the establishments). This item does not inciude defense outlays of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its affiliates (included in the figures for total war and defense activities shown in the ninth colurin on this page), which operated outside of the regular budget prior to July 1, 1946. Wi th the transition from war to peace, certain warmrelated expenditures classified under war or defense activities prior to July 1946 were reclassified as general expenditures (for example, expenditures of the Coast Guard). Additional items (for the most part, war-related activity of civil establishments) were reclassified as of July 1, 1947, or were no longer reported separately. Data for national defense and related activities beginning July 1947, shown in the monthly Survey, include War Department (military), Navy Department, Maritime Comission, payments under the Armed Forces Leave Act, payments for United Nations relief and rehabilitation and expenditures of surplus property disposal agencies.
${ }^{3}$ Includes transfers to the adjusted service certificate fund and the National service life insurance fund, administered by the veterans Administration, in addition to expenditures for veterans' pensions and compensations, benefits under the Servicemen's Readjustruent Act, and all other expenditures of the agency.
${ }^{4}$ Represents statutory retirements from the sinking fund, or, under special provision of law, from specified receipts such as redemption of bonds, etc., received from estate taxes, forfeitures, gifts, and other miscellaneous recelpts, and purchases from repayments of foreign debt.
${ }^{5}$ Net receipts ( - ) or expenditures of wholly-owned Government corporations and credit agencies (other than on account of sales and redemptions of their obligations in open market), including war and defense outlays of the Reconstruction Finarace Corporation and its affiliates. Prior to July 1, 1946, these data were classified under trust and related accounts (see second paragraph of note 2 for p. 77). Beginning in the 0ctober 1947 issue of the monthly Survey, expenditures of the wholly-owned corporations, etc., are included in the figures shown for "all other expenditures".
${ }^{6}$ Includes expenditures for national defense and related activities shown in the third column on this page and net war and defense outlays of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its affiliates included in the figures for net expenditures of wholly-owned Government corporations in the ninth colurm. Data for the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its affiliates prior to 1943 are on a "checks-issued basis," as reported by the agency, instead of on a "current cash basis" as in data from the Treasury Daily statement, included in the ninth columr. This series was discontinued after June 1947, as expenditures of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation on account of war and defense outlays were not segregated from other expenditures of that agency beginning July 1947. Comparable data for the first half of 1947 and for July-December 1940 are as follows (millions of dollars): 1947-January, 1,310; February, 1,384; March, 1,430; April, 1,641; May, 1,269; June, 2,169; 1940-July, 199; August, 224; September., 250; October, 32a; November, 406; December, 510.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department. Figures represent gross debt at the end of the year or month specified. Beginning July 1942 data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements (see note 1 for $p .75$ for an explanation of data on this basis) ; earlier figures are from Public ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Debt Statements which take into account delayed reports. Data include matured debt on which interest has ceased and debt bearing no interest, in addition to interest-bearing debt. Public issues-interestbearing consists of bonds, Treasury notes, certificates of Indebtedness, and Treasury bills, and includes both marketable and nonmarketable issues. Special issues to Government asencies and trust fund-interest-bearing consists of notes or certificates issued to the following trust funds or accounts: Retirement funds, unemployment trust fund, Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, adjusted service certificate fund, Postal Savings System, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, National service life insurance fund, mutual mortgage insurance fund, and Government life insurance fund. Noninterest-bearing consists of matured debt on which interest has ceased, United States notes (less gold reserve), national bank and Federal Reser've bank notes assumed by the United States on deposit of lawful money for their retirement, and other debt bearing no interest. The figures for January and November 1944, and Mav, October, and November 1945 include prepayments on securities sold during loon drives beginning in the month but issued after the close of the month. The public debt reflects debt incurred to finance expenditures of Government corporations and credit agencies for which obligations of such corporations and agencies are held by the Treasury. Debt so incurred amounted to $\$ 10,693,000,000$ on December 31, 1946. The reduction in the debt from the postwar peak in February 1946 was accomplished almost entirely by a reduction in the cash balance in the Treasury.

The balance in the Treasury general fund as of December 31 in recent years has been as follows (millions of dollars): 1940, 1,928; 1941, 3,560; 1942, 10,543; 1943, 12,294; 1944, 22,236; 1945, 26,003; 1946, 3,502.

Data as of June 30 of each year beginning 1913 and monthly data for 1936-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; earlier monthly data for total gross debt appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements and for the breakdown, on p, 16 of the Aprill 1939 Survey. Total interest-bearing debt is not shown in these earlier volumes but can be obtained by adding the two component series.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department (data through 1941 were complled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from reports of the U. S. Treasury Department). Data are as of end of the year or month specifled and represent the principal amount of obligations issued by Government corporations and credit agencies which are guaranteed as to principal and interest. Obligations of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation, issued July 1, 1933, guaranteed as to interest only, which were called for redemption July 1, 1935, are not included. Only public issues are included; excluded throughout are oblifgations held by the United States Treasury and reflected in the publi.c debt. Data include interest-bearing debt and matured debt on which interest has ceased beginning 1939; earlier data are interest-bearing debt only.

Since October 1941 funds needed by the Government corporations and credit agencies have been provided by the Treasury instead of by sale of guaranteed securities in the open market, except in the case of certain transactions involving the Federal Housing Administration and the Commodity Credit Corporation. As a result of this policy, there has been a large decrease in guaranteed obligations outstanding. Securities of the Government corporations and credit agencies held by the

Treasury for debt incurred to finance their expenditures and reflected in the public debt totaled $\$ 10,693,000,000$ on December $31,1946$.

Earlier monthly data appear in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; data for all years shown in these volumes represent interest-bearing debt. The 1942 and earlier Supplements and the monthly Survey through the July 1944 issue show data by principal issuing agencies; since May 1945 the total has consisted of demand obligations of the Commolity Credit Corporation and debentures issued by the Federal Housing Administration in connection with mortgase insurance.
${ }^{9}$ Data for public debt outstanding are as of the end of the year (calendar year), not monthly averages.

10 Monthly average for fiscal year ended June 30 of the indicated year (the negative figures for 193\%-38 represent excess of credits) ; only fiscal year totals are available prior to July 1944. Monthly averages for the fiscal years ended June 30, 1932-34 and 1944 are as follows (millions of dollars): Total expenditures including Government corporations, etc.1932, 429; 1933, 429; 1934, 592; 1944, 7,964; Government corporations, etc.-1932, 17; 1933, 68; 1934, 61; 1944, 152. The Reconstruction Finance Corporation was organized in February 1932 and the other agencies concerned came into existence in later years.

12 Average for 6 months, July-December.
12 Less than $\$ 500,000$.
13 Excess of credits.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department. U. S. savings bonds were first offered in March 1935 and were designed to encourage the investment of small savings in United States securities. Data cover all issues of U.S. savings bonds, including bonds of series A-D, which were sold between March 1935 and April 1941, and series E, F, and G which have been on sale since May 1, 1941.

Series A-E bonds are 10 -year discount bonds sold at 75 percent of maturity value, and yield 2.30 percent per annum if held to maturity. Series $F$ bonds are 12 -year discount bonds sold at 74 percent of maturity value, and yield 2.53 percent per annum if held to maturity. Series $G$ bonds are 12 -year current income bonds, sold at par, bearing interest at 2-1/2 percent per annum, and redeemable at par at maturity or at stated prices less than par before maturity. Purchases of series $A-D$ bonds were limited to $\$ 7,500$ issue price in any one calendar year. These bonds were available to all subscribers prior to April 1, 1940, and to individuals only after that date. Purchases of series $E$ bonds are limited to $\$ 3,750$ issue price in any one calendar year, and may be made only by individuals. The Iimit for series $F$ and $G$ combined is $\$ 100,000$ issue price in any one calendar year ( $\$ 50,000$ in calendar year 1941). Series $F$ and $G$ bonds are avallable to all subscribers except commercial banks. Comercial banks, however, were permitted to purchase these bonds during certain periods and with certain restrictions.

Sales figures are funds received from sales and therefore represent issue price of bonds. 'Since May 1941, sales figures represent series $E, F$, and $G$; comparatively small amounts credited during several later months from sales of series A-D do not affect the figures in.millions. Sales of series $E$ included in the combined figures are as follows (monthly averages in millions of dollars): 1941 (average for May-December), 143 ; 1942, 499 ; 1943, 862; 1944, 1,031; 1945, 819 ; 1946, 372. Redemptions and amounts outstanding are at current redemption values, including accrued discount, except that amounts outstanding of series $G$ are valued at par. The figures for redemptions include bonds redeemed before maturity and matured bonds turned in for redemption. Matured bonds not turned in for redemption are reflected in amounts outstanding. The first series of bonds began to mature in March 1945.

Monthly data for 1935-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department from reports received from the agencies and published in the Treasury daily statement. Reports of the agencies have been revised to exclude interagency items. The agencies included consist of (1) corporations in which the U. S. Government has a proprietary interest, direct or indirect, except Federal savings and loan associations and those corporations in which the proprietary interest of the United States is evidenced only by preferred stock or capital notes acquired through the Reconstruction Finance Corparation or production credit corporations; and (2) certain activities of the executive departments and independent establishments of the U. S. Government. In September 1944 the form of reporting was completely revised and data were-
included for some agencies that formerly did not report. Beginning that month all interagency items, which are excluded here, are segregated in the Treasury statement, whereas they were only partially segregated in earlier reports, reporting of some other items is more complete than formerly, and total assets are shown on a net basis (after reserves for losses). The major classifications under assets are shown in the original reports on both a gross and a net basis; only the net figures are shown here. Data as of June 30, 1939-44, have been revised by the U. S. Treasury Department, insofar as possible, to conform to the classifications adopted September 1944. Prior to that month reserves against loans and valuation reserves were reported as "other liabilities" rather than as suspended credits to the respective asset 1 tems. No adjustment has been made for this change in reporting. The total amount of reserves deducted from assets for September 30, 1944, is $\$ 772,000,000$, including $\$ 432,000,000$ reserves against loans, $\$ 184,000,000$ for land, structures, and equipment, and $\$ 156,000,000$ for "all other assets".

Comparable data for the several classifications under loans have not been compiled prior to September 1944. The content of the classifications is as follows: Loans to aid agriculture includes farm mortgage loans, loans to agricultural credit corporations and to cooperative associations, crop, livestock, and commodity loans, and miscellaneous loans. They represent largely loans by Farm Credit Administration agencies, the Commodity Credit Corporation (including guaranteed loans held by lending agencies), the Farm Security Administration (loans transferred to Farmers Home Administration November 1946), and the Fural Electrification Administration. Loans of all Federal land banks are included although by the end of 1946 all but one of these banks had retired the capital stock and paid-in surplus held by the U.S. Government. On June 26, 1947, the proprietary interest of the United States in these banks ceased and data for the banks are excluded thereafter. Loans to aid home owners are largely loans of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation; they include also loans by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its affiliates and by the Defense Home Corporation. Loans to rallroads include loans by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, including securities purchased from the Public Works Administration, and loans by the Treasury Department under the Transportation Act of 1920. Loans to atd industry are largely loans by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and its affiliates. Loans to atd hanks include loans by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Loans to atd other financial institutions represent loans to insurance companies and mortgage loan companies by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and the Federal home loan banks. Foreign loans are largely loans of the Export-Import Bank, including guaranteed loans held by lending agencies, and loans by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

Because of changes in reporting referred to above and differences in the classification of items, particularly in the classification of loans by purpose, only the data for loans to railroads and privately owned interests are comparable with data shown under assets and liabilities of Government corporations and credit agencies in earlier Supplements. The revised figures for total assets and United States Government interests for Jume 30, 1939, do not differ materially from flgures for that date in the earlier series. The latter item has been revised to include loans to Federal reserve banks, amounting to $\$ 28,000,000$ on June 30,1939 , which were not reported previously; the further difference of $\$ 20,000,000$ between the reyised figures for June 30, 1939, and the figure shown previously for this item represents a correction in the original report.

3 Total loans prior to September 1944 and the detail umder loans are amounts before reserves (see note 2); reserves against loans are not completely segregated as to type of loans to which they are applicable; however, most of the reserves are held against agricultural loans. Reserves held against loans on September 30, 1944 (deducted from total loans), amounted to $\$ 432,000,000$. Loans include beginning September 1944 loans guaranteed by the Commodity Credit Corporation, amounting on that date to $\$ 378,000,000$, which are not included in earlier data.

4 Data for U.S. savings bonds outstanding for all years and for assets of U.S. Government corporations, etc.., for 1344-46 are as of December 31; the latter data prior to 1944 are as of June 30.

Average for 8 months, May-December. Receipts from sales in March and April first appeared in funds received in May.

6 Data for commodities, supplies, and materials are included in figures for land, structures, and equipment.

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${ }^{1}$ See note ${ }^{8}$ for p. 79.
Compiled by the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and cover the lending activities of this organization since its inception. Data shown prior to 1941 are as of the end of December. The figures do not include disbursements to the fole lowing agencies which totaled $\$ 2,964,732,000$ at the end of 1946: (1) Allocations for expenses of the regional agricultural credit corporations; (2) direct relief allocations under the 1933 Relief Act, the Emergency Appropriation Act of 1935, and the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935; (j) pay ments to the Secretary of the Treasury for purchase of stock of the Federal home loan banks (pursuant to the Federal Home Loan Bank Act), and for similar purchases of stock from the Home Owners' Loan Corporation (pursuant to the Hoise Owners' Loan Act of 1935) ; (4) allocations to the Land Bank Commis sioner. for loans to joint-stock land banks and for direct loans to farmers (pursuant to the Emergency Farm Mortgage Act of 1933) ; (5) payments to the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation (pursuant to the Federal Farin Mortgage Corporation Act); (6) allocations to the Federal Housing Administration (pursuant to the National Housing Act) ; (7) allocations to the Secretary of Agriculture (pursuant to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation Act; as amended); (8) capital stock of the regional agricultural credit corporations (pursuant to the Emergency Relief and Construction Act of 1932) ; (9) payments to the Governor of the Farm Credit Administration (pursuant to the Farm Act of 1.333); (10) purchase of stock of the Commodity Credit Corporation and the Disaster Loan Corporation; (11) interest on notes issued for funds for allocations and rellef advances; (12) allocations to the Rural Electrification Administration.

During the first quarter of 1938, under the act approved February 24, 1938 (Public, No, 432), notes of the Corporation equivalent to the amounts then outstanding on the allocations shown in the preceding paragraph, except for $\$ 37,000,000$ held by the Corporation in a revolving fund (capital of regional acricultural credit corporations) were cancelled. As further disbursements are made under these allocations, notes of the Corporation in like amount are cancelled.

In order to more accurately reflect actual lending operations of the corporation, the item "amount made available for rellef and work rellef" (under the Emergency Relief and Construction Act of 1932, as amended), amounting to \$282,826,000 at the time of cancellation under Public, No. 432, has been excluded throughout this table. A direct loan of $\$ 146,500,000$ to the Rural Electrification Administration, advanced in vary ing amounts from Octcber 1936 through 1939, with practically no repayments, which was reclassified as an allocation in May 1940, hos similarly been excluded. The table also excludes purchase of securities from Public Works Administration, $\$ 64,211,000$ of which were outstanding on December 31, 1946.

Some comparatively small revisions have been made in the grand total beginning 1937, which have not been allocated to the detail.

The classiflcations of loans outstanding has been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement, so that data for each class shown include loans and authorizations for this purpose under all acts of Congress. The content of the classifications which are not self-explanatory is as follows: Banks and trust companies-loans to aid in the reorgandzation or liquidation of closed banks, including loans through mortgage loan companies; lagns to open banks, subscriptions to preferred stock and purchases of capital notes and debentures, except loans to and subscription for stock of, export-1mport banks and purchase of stock of Federal home loan banks. Other financtal instituttons-loans to building and loan associations; direct loans to insurance companies; and loans on and subscription for preferred stock of insurance companies; loans to and subscriptions to stock of the RFC Mortgage Company, the Federal National Mortgage Association, and loans to other mortgage loan companies exclusive of loans through mortgage loan companies to aid closed banks and to business enterprises; loans to Federal land banks, Federal intermediate credit banks, regional agricultural credit corporations, joint-stock land banks, Commodity Credit Corporation, and livestock credit corporations; authorizations for financing exports of agricultural surpluses; other loans to agricultural financing institutions; loans to credit unions; loans to and subscriptions for stock of export-import banks; anf purchase of stock of Federal home loan banks. Business enterprises-loans, including direct loans and loans through mortgage loan companies and banks, participations and agreements to participations in loans, except loans, etc., to aid in national defense.

National defense-direct loans, participations and agreements to purchase participations in loans to business enterprises to aid in national defense; loans to and purchases of stock of corporations created by Heconstruction Finance Corporation to aid in national defense; loans to Defense Homes Corporation; loans to public agencies to ald in national defense; loans on or purchases of rationed articles. Other loans and authortza-tions-loans to a foreign government for providing dollar exchange; loans on self-liquidating projects under the Emergency Relief and Reconstruction Act; loans to drainage, levee, irrigation and similar districts; and a number of other loans of relatively minor importance.

Year-end figures for 1932-34 and monthly figures for 193840 for total loans and loans to railroads are available in the 1942 Supplement. Only year-end figures have been compiled for years prior to 1941 for the revised classifications shown here.
${ }^{3}$ Data are as of December 31 with the exception of 1939-43 figures for Government corporations and credit agencies which are for June 30.

The total includes comparatively small revisions not allocated to the detail.

5 Data for"other" bonds, notes, and debentures are included with figures for those guaranteed by the United States.

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${ }^{1}$ Data are compiled by the Life Insurance Assoctation of America (formerly The Association of Life Insurance Prestdents) from reports of 36 companies. In January 1943, one company in the reporting group was replaced by a slightly larger one (see note 3). The companies held approximately 82 percent of the admitted assets of all United States companies on December 31, 1943, and 81 percent at the end of other recent years. The data given are as of the end of each month and year and are designed to show the fluctuations in the various kinds of investments held by life insurance companies. Admitted assets are those used in the determination of a company's statutory surplus. The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold on contract but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "U. S. Government bonds" includes both direct government obligations and bonds of Federal agencies fully guaranteed by the U. S. Government. Bonds of Federal agencies not guaranteed by the U. S. Government are included in "Other bonds and stocks". The classiflcation "Other admitted assets" includes collateral loans, bills receivable, interest due and accrued, and deferred and unpald premdums. Through August 1925, it also includes "real estate" and "cash" which are shown separately thereafter.

Data shown in earlier Supplements cover 37 companies but differ only slightly from those shown here; monthly data beginning December 1922 for the 36-company series are available upon request.

Data areas of the end of the year.
3 One company was replaced by another as of January 1943; this substiltution increased the figures for that month by the following percentages: Total assets, 0.8; mortgage loans, 1.9 (farm, 0.2; other, 2.1); real estate holdings and policy loans and premiun notes, 1.2; total bonds and stocks, 0.5; total government, $0.6 ;$ U. S. Govemment, 0.7 ; railroad bonds and stocks. $0.2 ;$ public utility and quer bonds and stocks, 0.4 ; cash, 0.3; other assets, 1.1.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the Life Insurance Agency Hanagement Assoctation, successor to the Life Insurance Sales Research Bureau. Data represent the estimated total volume of new pald-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, armuities, and reinsurance from other companies. The data are based on monthly company reports which accounted for around 85 percent of the new ordinary insurance in 1946 ( $80-85$ percent in earlier years) 73 percent of the new industrial insurance, and 95 percent of the new group and wholesale contracts, and have been raised to represent total sales of all companies operating in the United States. For ordinary insurance the reported data for each State are raised to a 100 percent basis and the State figures summed to obtain United States and regional totals. A ratio of the sales of the reporting companies to annual sales of all companies in each State based upon 4 years' aggregate experience was used to raise the reported monthly figures through 1944. Beginning January 1945, the ratios for raising the data
are based on the average of only two years experience as it was found that use of a longer period tended to make the figures inaccurate in a State when the contributing companies showed a definite upward or downward trend. These ratios are revised each year, dropping the earliest year and adding the latest year for which data are available. Details by States are given in the regular monthly reports of the compiling agency.

States comprising the geographic areas shown here are: New England-Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut; Middle Atlantic-New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania; East North Central-Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, and Wisconsin; West North Central-Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas; South Atlantic-Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida; East South Central-Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, and Mississippi; West South CentralArkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain-Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexica, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada; Pacific-Washington, Oregon, and California.

Group and industrial insurance are estimated for the United States only, using a raising factor based on the percentage of sales of reporting companies to all companies during a twoyear period.

Monthly averages for 1923-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 Supplement; for monthly data for $1930-37$ see the 1940 Supplement and pp. 18-19 of the September 1937 Survey. Comparable monthly data for industrial and group insurance have been compiled only beginning 1940; monthly data for this year are available upon request. Data for ordinary and industrial insurance from the Association of Life Insurance Presidents shown in earlier Supplements are for reporting companies only and are therefore not comparable with data shown here.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Institute of Life Insurance. The data represent estimated total payments to policy holders and beneficiaries in the United States, including payments by Canadian companies. They do not include payments made outside the United States by American companies. The estimates are based on reports from 125 to 150 companies covering 90 to 95 percent of the total and are adjus ted to allow for companies not reporting. Data for death claim payments include additional accidental death benefits.

Compiled by the Life Insurance Assoctation of Amertca (formerly The Assoctation of Life Insurance Prestdents) from reports of 39 companies which had about 79 percent of the total business outstanding of United States legal reserve companies on December 31, 1946. The data include total premiun collections, new and renewal, and considerations for annuities.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; supplementary contracts involving and not involving life contingencies are iṇcluded from 1913 to December 1925, inclusive; annulties are shown separately only beginning Jamuary 1930 but are included for all years. Data shown in the 1940 and earller Supplements cover 40 companies but differ only slightly from data shown here for 39 compantes. Monthly figures for 1921-37 for the 39 -company series are available upon request.

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1 The rates quoted in this table are certifled to the Secretary of the Treasury by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York. They represent monthly averages of daily noon buying rates in New York City for cable transfers payable in foreign currencies. Annual averages are based on daily quotations.

The designation "nominal" in the footnotes below refers to the fact that, since April 1933, five or more of the datly rates on which the monthly average is based were designated "nominal" by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York because, due to exchange restrictions and regulations in forelgn countries, or for other reasons, banks in the New York market were not willing to make firm bids for appreciable amounts of foreign exchange on such countries and quoted nominal buying rates. Such nominal rates quoted by the banks are frequently based on exchange rates established by foreign monetary authorities.

In recent years regular quotations for many foreign currencles have ceased to become available, and the certifications of such rates were suspended (see notes 3, 7, 9, 11, and 12). The Executive Orders freezing the assets in the Undted States
of certain Goreign countries have resulted in the suspension of normal forelgn exchange transactions with those countries.

Monthly averages beginning 1926 for Colombia, 1922 for Mexico, and 1919 for other countries and monthly data for $1938-40$ are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (the Belgium currency unit shown in these Supplements is the belga; quotations should be converted to francs for comparison with data given here-see note 3). The par value of foreign currencies was altered by the reduction in the gold content of the United States dollar in 1934. Comprehensive data on foreign exchange rates are given in Banking and Monetary Statistics, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve Sys tem.
${ }^{2}$ Quotations are nominal. Quotations are not available Augist 28 through October 16, 1939.

3 Through May 1940, quotations converted from belga to franc (l belga $=5$ francs). Quotations not available loeginning May 10, 1940, through September 23, 1945. Average for year 1940 is based on quotations through May 9. Averages for September 1945 and for year 1945 are based on quotations beginning September 24.

The rate shown here for Brazil is the official rate except for the period November 18 through December 23, 1937., when this rate was temporarily discontinued, and beginning $A u-$ gust 1946. Averages shown for July 1946 and the year 1946 are based on quotations through July 19. Quotations through July 19, 1946, are nominal. The official rate was abolished as of July 22, 1946, and averages shown beginning August are free rates. The average for the free rate for July 25-31, $\mathbf{1 9 4 6}$, is $\$ 0.0533$ and for July 25-December 31, 1946, \$0.0540. Prior to November 1, 1942, the official designation of the Brazilian currency unit was the "milreis".
${ }^{5}$ Free rate. © The official rate quoted beginning March 22, 1940, through July 4, 1946, was $\$ 0.9091$; thereafter the rate was $\$ 1.00$; the average official rate for July 1946 was $\$ 0.9835$.

- Rates are nominal.

7 Quotations not available beginning Jume 17, 1940, through July 1945. Averages for year 1940 based on quotations through June 15. Averages for August 1945 and for year 1945 are based on quotations beginning Augus $t 1$.

8 Rates nominal from September 1939 through February 1940.

- Nominal November 23, 1935, through April 1, 1936, and beginning June 14, 1940 through June 14, 1941. Quotations not available beginning Jume 16, 1941 through March 21, 1945, and beginning June 13, 1946. Averages for Jume 1941 and for year 1941 based on quotations through June 14; for March 1946, on quotations beginning March 22; for June 1946, on quotations through June 12; for year 1946, on quotations for March 22 through June 12.

Quotations are for silver peso. Quotations partly nominal in April 1935 and nominal beginning March 22, 1938, through october 21, 1941.

11 Quotations not available beginning May 10, 1940, through November 1, 1945. Averages for May 1940 and for year 1940 based on quotations through May 9. Averages for November 1945 and for year 1945 based on quotations beginning November 2.
${ }^{2}$ Partly nominal April through June 1940. Data not available June 15, 1941 through February 4, 1946. Averages for June 1941 and for year 1941 based on quotations through June 14; for February 1946 and the year 1946, on quotations beginning February 5. As of July 19, 1946, the Swedish Riksbank reduced its buying rate for the dollar from 4.20 kronor to 3.00 kronor.

13 Free rate except for the period February 2, 1943, through June 30 , 1945, for which period the official rate is shown, since no free rate was quoted. The official rate was quoted at $\$ 4.035$ beginning March 25, 1940, through June 30, 1945, when it was abolished. The average for 1945 is for the free 14 rate and is based on quotations beginning July 1.
14 Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the 0. S. Department of Commerce, Bureou of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau. of the Census thereafter. Data on changes in the mount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve banks for forelgn account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve Banks). Beginning August 1946, figures include gold held for account of international institutions. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An fincrease in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease the equivalent of net import. Monthly averages beginning 1913 for exports and
imports and 1916 for net release from earmark, and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly flgures beginning 1923 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1938, and 1932 Supplements. The following revisions should be made in the published figures for net release from earmark: April 1923, 1,000; May 1927, 35,452; June 1927, 36,748; July 1927, 23,116; December 1931,-22,913; June 1939, -104,843; July 1939, $-163,961$.

15 Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from the "Circulation Statement of United States Money", issued monthly by the Treasury. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

Until January 30, 1934, the gold stock of the United States consisted of gold coin in circulation in the United States and gold held by the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Banks except gold held under earmark for forelgn account. On that date, title to all gold owned by Federal Reserve Banks was transferred to the United States Govermment, while by a series of Executive Orders in 1933 gold coin was retired from circulation. Since January 30, 1934, the regular gold stock figures for the United States have represented only gold held by the Treasury, exclusive of relatively small amounts held since Aproll 1934 in the active portion of the Stabilization Fund, the ifigures for which are reported quarterly and on a delayed bosis. The Federal Reserve Banks now hold gold certificates, or gold certificate credits on the books of the Treasury, which have been issued against the baik of the Treasury's gold holdings. The reported gold stock also includes gold against which no cer-tificates or certificate credits have been issued; $1, e$. , the Inactive portion of the Stabilization Fund's holdings (liquidated February 26, 1947); gold held against certain Treasury currency issues, and gold in the Treasury's General Fund, including from December 24, 1936, through April 13:, 1938, amounts set aside by the Treasury in a special Inactive Account.

According to the original estimates of gold coin in circulation, based upon payments of gold coin into circulation and withdrawals from circulation, reported imports and exports of gold coin, mintings, meltings, and gold coin used in the arts, the circulation figure on January 30, 1434, was $\$ 287,000,000$. Beginning January 31, 1934, however, this amount was excluded from the gold stock and from money in circulation. This was done primarily because private holdings had become illegal; but there was also reason to believe that much of the computed amount of gold coin in private hands had in fact been lost or taken out of the country by travelers.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947 (see monthly Survey) resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the internetional monetary Fund, and-since april 1934-net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Stabilization. Fund.

Year-end data for 1914-34 and monthly data for 1986-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; earlier monthly data are available upon request. The figures shown in these supplements have been revised back to 1913 to exclude the $\$ 287,000,000$ of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, as explained above, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation adjed $\$ 2,80 \hat{6}, 000,000$ to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

Less than $\$ 500$.

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1 Compiled by Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover production in countries and areas for which monthly reports are available. Values are calculated at the rate of $\$ 35$ per fine ounce.

The African total includes the Union of South Africa, Southern Rhodesia, and the Gold Coast which report regularly and normally account for more than 90 percent of the total production of Africa. Other smaller producers are included irregularly as available. The data on production in the United States prior to July 4, 1946 include Philippine Islands production received in the United States; monthly figures are estimates of the American Bureau of Metal Statistics adjusted to accord with the annual estimates published by the United States Mint. The Canadian data are reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics; figures for 1946 are subject to official revision. Other monthly reporting areas included in the figures for "total reported monthly" but not shown separately include, when available, reports from Mexico, Colombia, Chile, Nicaragua, India, and the major producing sections of Australia. Of the important producers in the group, Mexico is not available monthly after March 1942 (included here in the monthly figures only through 1941) ; Australia, excepting Western Australia, is not available after December 1943.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly da ta for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. (Revisions in monthly data for Africa for 1939, in thousands of dollars, are as follows: May, 43,437; June, 42, 478; July, 43,482; August, 44,049; October, 44,113; November, 44,212.) For earlier monthly data see pp. 11 and 12 of the March 1940 Survey and the 1940 Supplement. It should be noted that data prior to 1934 shown in these volumes are computed at the rate of $\$ 20.67$ per fine ounce. Monthly data are not available, to cantinue the series on world production shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements.

Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Porelgn and Domest tc Commerce through April 1941 and-Bureau of the Census thereafter. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revisions: 1925, imports, in thousands of dollars, January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 3, 661; April, 4,945; 1930, December, 2,660).

Silver prices are daily averages for the month compiled by Handy and Harmon and reported in "Metal and Mineral Markets" a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.999 fine on the basis of market prices for bar silver in amounts of 50,000 ounces or more for nearby delivery, New York. Quotations prior to July 1946 are for foreign silver or silver not eligible for sale to the U. S. Government. Beginning July 1946, they apply also to domestic and Treasury silver if such silver enters into New York market transactions.

On April 24, 1935, the U. S. Government price of newly mined domestic silver was established at $\$ 0.7757$ per fine ounce. Subsequent changes in the Government price for such silver were as follows: \$0.6464 from December 31, 1937, to July 1, 1939; \$0.7111 from July 1, 1939, until July 1, 1946; $\$ 0.905$ effective July 1, 1946.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revisions: January 1923, \$0.657; July 1933, \$0.376).

Compiled by the Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominton Bureau of Stattstics, Chemical Branch. The data cover silver in all forms from Canadian ores, including a small amount of silverin United States ores treated. The accounting is on the basis of either refinery production or silver in base bullion and in blister or converter copper produced, plus silver in ores and concentrates exported. Monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are, shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures prior to 1938 shown in earlier Supplements are from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics and are not in agreement with the monthly averages shown here.

Compiled by the American Bureau of Hetal Statistics. Data for the United States represent production of refined silver in commercial bars, 0.999 fine, or other refined forms:, by United States refineries, from material of domestic origin, plus rece:lpts of crude silver by the United States Mint, the latter representing only a small portion of the total. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these are relatively unimportant. Production in the Philippine Islands is included in the United States figures through the year 1943 and for 1945. Reports of compiling agency give also silver production from foreign material; the separation between silver of foreign and domestic origin is only approximate.

Production for Mexico in general is based on refined silver bullion, plus silver content of ores, etc., exported. The

1946 monthly average is based on the Mexican official figure for the year and differs from the average of the monthly figures, which are in part estimated. Monthly data are not available for 1942-45; the monthly averages are based on annual totals and, for 1943-45, are partly estimated.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 for the United States and 1921 for Mexico and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly figures for 1923-37 see the 1940, 1938,1936 , and 1932 Supplements (revistions for United States: 1923—July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5, 249 ; December, 5,140; 1921-lecember, 5,674). Monthly data are not avallable to continue the series on world production shown in these volumes.

Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. The figures for currency in circulation include all kirds of United States money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, except that silver coin known to have been exported and any gold coin outstanding is excluded. The figures include, therefore, not only money held by the public but vault cash held by banks and such United States money as may have been carried abroad, other than silver coln known to have been exported and gold coin. The latter has been excluded for all years since title to all gold and gold coin was vested in the United States under the Gold_Reserve Act of 1934 and private holdings became illegal after January 30, 1934.

Year-end figures for 1914-34 and monthly figures for 1y3i40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; monthly figures for 1914-35 are available upon request. Figures originally published for the period through January 1934 have been revised to exclude $\$ 287,000,000$ of gold coin for the reason explained in the third paragraph of note 15 for p. 84.

7 Data are compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. They show deposits at all banks in continental United States and currency outside banks, and irovide an indication of the total volume of the means of payment outstanding in the country. The figures have been ad,justed to show as nearly as possible the deposits and currency owned by the public. Currency held as vault cash in banks has been deducted from the total amount of currency outside the Treasury and Federal Reserve Banks. Deposit figures, which are partly estimated, exclude interbank deposits, which do not represent money available to the public, and items in process of collection (commonly called "float"), inclusion of which would represent a double counting of deposits.

Through 1942 the figures are compiled only for June or June and December call dates. Beginning 1943 estimates areincluded for the other months and are rounded to the nearest 100 million. These monthly estimates are based on end-of-month reports for all member banks beginning December 1945. Prior to that month estimates were based on averages of daily figures reported semi-monthly by member banks, averaging reports for the last half of the month and the first half of the following month. Estimates for nonmember banks were based on such reports for country member banks. The monthly data are adjusted to Jume and December data for all banks based on reports to the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, the Comptroller of the Currency, and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The totals and data for time deposits include postal savings redeposited in banks and anounts not so redeposited. The amount of U. S. deposits, which are not shown separately, may be obtained by subtracting the sum of demand and time deposits from the figures for total deposits.

June figures for 1913-40 and December figures for 1923-34 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ For money supply, data are as of December 31.
${ }^{9}$ Monthly averages for 1942-46 include the following amounts (monthly averages based on amual totals) for which monthly distribution is not available: Mexican production, 1942, $\$ 2,335,000$; 1943, $\$ 1,838,000$; 1944, $\$ 1,482,000 ; 1945$, $\$ 1,456,000 ; 1946 ; \$ 1,220,000$; adjustments in Australian and Nicaraguan production, 1943, $\$ 2,000$.

10 Based on annual totals; monthly data for 1942-45 not avallable.
${ }^{11}$ Includes revisions not distributed in monthly data.
12 Total for Jamuary-June.
${ }^{13}$ Price for July 11-31; there was no quotation for July 1-10.

Pade 86
${ }^{1}$ Complled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve system. The rate of turnover of bank deposits is computed
from data for weekly reporting member banks in leading cities, described in note 2 for p. 73, and is based on the relationship be tween total deposits of individuals, partnerships, corporations, States, and political subdivisians and debits as reported to those identical accounts. Deposits used in the computations are averages of the four or five Wednesday figures falling within the month. Total debits for calendar months are calculated from weekly totals; the figures for a week falling in two months are prorated on the basis of the number of business days of the week falling in each month. For a given month, debits are divided by the number of business days in the month and multiplied by the number of business days in the year, with allowance for generally observed holidays-January 1, February 22, May 30, July 4, Labor Day, November 11, Thanksgiving, and Christmas. The annual rate of debits thus derived is divided by the monthly average deposits to obtain the annual rate of turnover for the month.

Beginning in July 1946 data for banks in leading cities were reported on a revised basis (see note 7 for p. 73). Turnover rates based on the revised series are as follows: July to December; New York City-25.3, 21.6, 23.7, 21.9, 23.8, 28.7; other leading cities-16.4, 15.6, 16.7, 16.3, 17.8, 19.2; year 1946 (deposits and debits for first 6 months partly estimated) : New York City, 25.2; other leading cities, 16.5.

Monthly figures for $1935-40$ are available upon request. Annual data beginning 1919 for a slightly different series is available in "Banking and Monetary Statistics", published by the compiling agency.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve Sustem. Net profits are before dividends and after all charges, including depreciation, intérest, special reserves charged as expense, and all taxes. The number of companies shown in the column headings represents the coverage beginning 1939 when data for 629 companies, compiled quarterly, are available; identical companies have been included throughout the reporting period. Earlier data shown in italics are for 488 of these companies distributed as follows: 36 iron and steel; 57 machinery; 12 automobile; 54 other transportation equipment; 50 nonferrous metals and products; 56 other durable moods; 40 foods, beverages, and tobacco; 36 ofl producing and sefining; 25 industrial chemicals; 66 other nondurable goods; and $56 \mathrm{miscellaneous} \mathrm{service} \mathrm{companies}$.Data for the 488 companies are available only on an annual basis. These annual data are tabulated on the basis of the yearly accounting periods covered by published annual reports and include reports for fiscal years ended between the period July 1 of the specified year through June 30 of the following year.

Quarterly averages for 1939 (based on annual totals) for the 488 companies, comparable with earlier data, are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 337; iron and steel, 35; machinery, 27; automobiles, 55; other transportation equipment, 21; nonferrous metals and products, 23; other durable goods, 15; foods, beverages, and tobacco, 35; oil producing and refining, 23; industrial chemicals, 46; other nondurable goods, 30; miscellaneous, 27.

The 629 companies include 351 companies engaged primarily in the production of durable goods, 204 in the production of nondurable goods, and 74 in various service activities such as wholesale and retail trade, restaurants, amusements, and water and air transportation. Companies are classified by industrial groups on the basis of their predominant prewar activity. To a considerable extent, the data represent large and very large companies. The sample includes no representation of companies with total assets under $\$ 250,000$ and a very Inmited representation of companies with assets between $\$ 250,000$ and $\$ 5,000,000$. Some important nondurable goods industries, such as meat packing, sugar refining, and rubber, are not represented. The 555 manufacturing and mining companies in the sample accounted for about 40 percent of the net incone of all United States manufacturing and mining corporations in 1989.

For a more complete description of the data, see pp. 214215 of the March 1942 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Quarterly averages for 1929-34 and quarterly figures for 1989-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{3}$ Data for net profits are quarterly averages.
${ }^{4}$ Partly estimated.
a Deficit.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Net profits of the 152 companies covered by these data are included in the 629- and 488-company series shown by industries on p. 86 (see note 2 for that page). Identical
companies are included for all years. Aggregate dollar dividends are reported quarterly by only a few companies and for most of the 152 companies dividends are computed for each class of stock on the basis of dividends per share and the number of shares outstanding.

Quarterly averages for 1929~34 and quarterly figures for 1939-40 are available on p. 21 of the April 1942 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. "Net income" refers to income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. These data are for Class A and B electric utilities, including affiliated nonelectric operations. They cover about 95 percent of all electric power operations. Quarterly data are available only beginning 1940; data for that year are as follows (millions of dollars): First quarter, 148; second quarter, 128; third quarter, 123; fourth quarter, 149.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Commerctal and Ftnancial Chronicle. Included in the series are all capital issues which are publicly listed as being for sale, except bank loans and United States Treasury issues. Securities sold at private sale are included when the compilers are aware of such a sale. Securities of any character issued to retire other outstanding securities are classified as refunding. Domestic issues includes securities sold by all companies incorporated in the United States or its territories, regardless of where the funds may be spent. Foretign tssues includes only that part of on issue of' a foreign company which is floated in the United States. The classification Pederal agenctes includes issues for which the United States Treasury acts as fiscal agent such as those of the Federal intermediate credit banks, the Federal Farim Mortgage Corporation, the Federal land banks, the Howe Owners' Loan Corporation, the Federal home loan banks, and the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. In recent years this item has consisted of issues by the Federal intermediate credit baniks and the Federal home loan banks, since the U. S. Treasury Department, in October 1941, adopted the policy of providing funds for agencies which had formerly financed their needs through sale in the market of obligations guaranteed by the United States. The item Muntcipal, States, etc., contains financing of all political subdivisions in the United States, but does not include temporary loans or loans obtained directly by $S$ tates and municipalities from Federal agencies. The compilers state, however, that the latter issues are generally absorbed by one of several Federal agencies, and are reflected in these statistics when they are later sold by the original purchaser in the private investment market. Data on long-term State and municipal issues compiled by The Bond Buyer and shown on p. 90 include loans to States and municipalities by Federal agencies. Foretǵn comprises rlotations in American markets of bonds of foreign corporaticns and bonds of foreign governments and their political subdivisions. Issues of United States territories and possessions are included with foreign issues. However, issues of corporations in these places are included with the domestic corporate issues.

Monthly averages for 1919-40 and monthly figures for 193640 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Monthly figures for 1919-35 appear on pp. 14-21 of the February 1938 Survey and p. 21 of the April 1598 issue.

5 Data for profits and dividends are quarterly overages.
5 Less than $\$ 500,000$.

## Pages 88, 89

${ }^{1}$ Data are compiled by the Securittes and Exchange Commission and represent new securities offered for cash by all classes of issuers. The series includes flotations irrespective of whether the issues were publicly or privately placed and regardless of whether they were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933 , by virtue either of the nature of the transaction or issuer, such as securities of common carriers, issues placed privately, and Federal, State and local government issues. In general, the data on new offerings cover issues over $\$ 100,000$ in amount and, in the case of debt issues, of a maturity of more than one year that are reported as offered for cash in the financial press', in documents filed with the Commission or other available scurces. Omitted from the statistics gre issues which do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous of fering, such as issues of open-end investment companies), intercorporate transactions, U. S. Government "special issues" and interagency sales, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside of
the United States. The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor, and is composed chiefly of nonunderwrititen issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying the principal amounts of units by offering prices except for municipal issues for which principal amounts are used. Net proceeds represent estimated gross proceeds less estimated cost of flotation.

Definitions of the various classifications which are not self-explanatory, are as follows: The industrial group comprises manufacturing, mining, merchandising, construction, service, industries, motor transportation, steam shipping, avaiation, radio, and miscellaneous companies. The public utility group comprises electric light and power, gas, water, telephone and telegraph, pipe lines, and street railway companies. The figures for total net proceeds shown for these groups on p. 89, and for the railroad and real estate and financial groups, on p. 90 , include, in addition to amounts for new money and retirement of debt and stocks, amounts to be used for other purposes, not shown separately. "United States Government and agencies" includes United States Government direct issues and issues guaranteed by the Government; only issues to the public are included, the United States Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and government agencies) and other interagency sales being excluded; sales of Treasury bills also are excluded because of their short-term maturity. "Federal agency issues not guaranteed" include securities issued by Federal land banks, joint-stock land banks, Federal intermediate credit banks, Federal home loan banks, and the Federal National Mortgage Association. State and municipal issues include all governmental subdivisions and issues of United States territories and possessions and are as compiled by the Commercial and Financial Chronicle. Foreign government issues exclude portions of issues offered abroad. Nonprofit agencies include educational, religious, charitable, etc., institutions.

These data compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission differ in several respects from the series compiled by the Comercial and Financial Chronicle also included in the Survey, Asi stated above, gross proceeds in the former are based on offering price while the Chronicle data are based on offering price in the case of preferred stock of no par value and all classes of common stock but represent par amount for bonds, notes, and preferred stock of a stated par value. The Chronicle frequently includes entire issues offered in exchange for outstanding securities where only unexchanged balances are offered for cash sale, while the Commission includes only the balances of such issues actually sold for cash. Among the more important differences in coverage are the followIng: The Securities and Exchange Commission's data include United States Treasury issues excluded from the Chronicle series. The corporate group in the Commission's series includes foreign corporate issues offered in the United States while the Chronicle's series covers only domestic corporate issues. The classification of issues by purpose also differs in the two series. The Chronicle allocates proceeds either as being for refunding purposes or nonrefunding purposes (new capital), including in the latter category all uses except retirement of funded debt and preferred stock.

The series have been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplement to exclude issues maturing in exactly one year from date of issues, to include Treasury tax series notes with the United States Government long-term issues and to transfer issues of Federal agencies not guaranteed by the United States from the corporate classification to "noncorporate". Monthly figires for 1934-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Less than $\$ 500,000$.

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${ }^{2}$ See note 1 for pp. 88 and 89.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Datly Bond Buyer and represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and bonds of United States territories and insular possessions. Included in longterm loans are Public Works Administration loans and Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans to States and municipalities as follows (thousands of dollars): Public Works Administration loans-1935, 21,019; 1936, 18,125; 1937. 50,923; 1938 53,036; 1939, 19,133; 1940, 2,320; 1941, 1,300; 1942, 1,000; Reconstruction Finance Corporation loans-1935, 58, 162; 1936, 37,648 ; 1937, 57,625 ; 1938, 105, 443; 1939, 38,050; 1940, 12,017; $1941,159,109$; 1942, 12,667 ; 1943, 1,000; 1944, 500; 1945, 800 ; 1946, 13,500. Also included are U. S. Housing Authority note
and bond issues as follows (thousands of dollars) : Long-term, bonds-1940, 21,569; 1941, 22,388; 1942, 88,978; 1943, 60, 558; 1944, 12,799; 1945, 2,956; 1946, 18,950 ; short-term, notes-1939, 50,671 ; 1940, 495, 858; 1941, 392,135; 1942, 426,298; 1943, 287,130 ; 1944, 228,447; 1945, 249,790; 1946, 339,039.

A comparison of these figures with those for municipal, State, etc., issues compiled by the Commercial and Financial Chronicle and shown on p. 87 indicate that the differences between the two series are to a large extent due to the exclusion from the Chronicle data of short-term loans and the Federal agency loans previously mentioned.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly' figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1923-37, except April 1927 and 1934-35 figures for short-term issues, are available in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the latter volume are reversed and April 1927 figure for short-term issues should be 67,252). Revised monthly figures for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Asstculture, Commodtty Exchange Authority (formerly the Grain Futures Administration or Commodity Exchange Administration. Data represent volume of trading in wheat and corn futures for all contract markets combined, compiled from reguired daily reports from exchange clearing members. Figures are for the following markets whenever trading occurred: Wheat-Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Open Board of Trade, and the Minneapolis, Kansas City, Duluth, St. Louis, Milwaukee, Seattle, Portland, Hutchinson exchange; corn-Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Open Board of Trade, and the Minneapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, and milwaukee exchanges. There has been no trading on some of these markets in recent years.

Monthly averages for 1921-34 and monthly figures for 193440 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 supplements (see notes in these volimes for source of data prior to 1924). Monthly data for the period 1921-35 shown on p .20 of the March 1936 issue of the Survey are correct except for the following revisions (bushels) : Corn-July 1932, 98,283,000; wheat-June 1930, 1,377,342,000, and May 1934, 1,045,805,000.
"Compiled by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data are as of the end of the month or year specified and are based on the reports of member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accoumts for customers. It is estimated that these firms supply at least 90 percent of the credit that is extended to customers by all brokers and dealers in securities in the United States. Since July 1942 complete figures for all members of New York Stuck Exchange carrying margin accounts have been collected only semiannually for end of June and December; for August 1942-February 1945, the intervening monthly figures for the items shown here are estimated on the basis of reports from a small number of large firms; subsequent intervening monthly figures are as reported to the New York Stock Exchange. The principal items published in the Federal Reserve Bulletin are reproduced here. Customers' debit balances represent credit extended by the reporting brokers to their customers. Data exclude credit extended to other member firns of the New York Stock Exchange, to member firms of other national securities exchanges, and to the firms' own partners. Figures given are "net", i.e., after deduction of offsetting credit balances in individual accounts. Cash on hand and in banks represents the cash resources of reporting brokers, including cash segregated for the benefit of customers. Money borrowed includes all borrowings on all types of collateral by member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts for customers, except borrowings between firms. A series on loans to brokers by weekly reporting member banks in leading cities appears on p. 74. Customers' free credtt balances represent cash balances due from brokers to customers who are in no way obligated to such brokers.

Monthly figures beginning 1934, or the earliest month available, appear in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. Year-end figures for 1918-34 for an earlier series on brokers' borrowings are also shown in the 1942 Supplement (see note in that volume) and corresponding monthly flgures are in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements.

The monthly Federal Reserve Bulletin gives further details including custamers' "net" credit balances, debit and credit balances in partners' and firminvestment and trading accounts, and ledger credit balances in capital accoumts. A detailed description of the data and monthly figures beginning 1931 for some items appear in "Banking and Monetary Statistics" published by the complling agency.
${ }^{3}$ Computed by the New York Stock Exchange. Data represent the average price of all bonds listed on the exchange as of the end of each month, computed from the clata on market value
and par value of all listed bonds shown herein on p. 92. Annual figures are averages of the 12 monthly figures. Monthly data for the period December 1924-40 appear in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 supplements.

6 Less than $\$ 500,000$.
7 Average for 6 months, Jamuary-June.
${ }_{8}^{8}$ Average for 4 months, September-December.
$s$ Trading suspended on all markets June 25, 1943; resumed on Kansas City Board of Trade August 30, 1944, on Chicago Board of Trade, Chicago Open Board of Trade, and Minneapolis Chamber of Commerce on September 14, 1944, and on Milwaukee Grain and Stock Exchange September 15, 1944.

10 Less than 500,000 bushels.
${ }^{11}$ Trading in wheat futures was suspended on the two Chicago markets and the Kansas City and Milwaukee markets on June 13 and on the ruluth market on June 15, and was limited to liquidation only in July, September, and December deliveries on the Minneapolis market. The Chicago markets resumed trading in wheat on August 26, Kansas City on Augus t 5, Minneapolis and Duluth on July 31, and Milwaukee on September 11. The Chicago markets suspended trading in some corn futures and Kansas City trading in all corn futures on June 13; Kansas City resumed trading August 21. M1lwaukee suspended trading in July and September com futures on June 13.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by Standard and Poor's Corporation. These indexes are an average of the median bond in each group. For the high grade and medium and lower grade series, all bonds in a selected list are first yielded to maturity and the average median yield obtained. The median yield is then converted to a price basis by assuming a given coupon rate and maturity. The high grade index is based upon the average of the 5 median yields in a list of 15 bonds. The price is obtained by assuming a 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The medium and lower grade indexes have been converted on the basis of a 5-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The railroard and public utility indexes are based upon the mean of 4 median yields in a list of 10 medium grade bonds averaged with the mean of 4 median yields in a list of 10 lower grade bonds, and the industrials upon the mean of 3 median yields in a list of 5 medium grade bonds averaged with the mean of 3 median yields in a list of 5 lower grade bonds. The defaul ted bond index is the average of 11 median actual prices in a list of 15 issues, largely railroad bonds. All series are computed on a daily basis and the daily figures averaged to obtain the monthly indexes.

Monthly data for $1938-40$ are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1937 are on p. 19 of the January 1942 Surivey.

2 Complled by Standard and Poor's Corporatton. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to msturity for the 15 high-grade municipal Bonds is first computed (see p. 92 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted, to a price basis using bond yield tables. A 4-percent coupon' with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

This series differs from the series published in the 1942 Supplement which is based upon an assumed $3-3 / 4$-percent coupon with 22 years to maturity. The new rate and period to maturity reflect the average component bond in the list more accurately then the rate and maturity formerly used. Monthly figures for $1913-40$ for the revised series are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Complied by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Monthly data are averages of dally figures. Beginning Novenber 1941 the price index includes all taxable bonds due or callable in 15 years or more and is a straight average of the market prices of the bonds. There was only one issue of taxable bonds within the maturity range prior to October 20 , 1941 (taxable bonds were first issued in March 1941). The index through October 1941 relates to long-term partially texexempt bonds; it is calculated to show the approximate trend of prices of a representative bond of unchanging coupon rate and maturity, rather than an average of actual market quotations which varied widely because of differences in coupon rates and maturities of the issues included. The price index for this earlier period is derived from the average yield series of long-term partially tax-exempt bonds due or callable in 15 years and over shown on p. 92, by calculating the price at which the "representative bond" would sell to return the average yield; the calculation is on the basis of a 2-3/4-percent 16 -year bond.

Monthly averages for 1931-34 are shown in the 1942 Supple ment and monthly figures for January 1931-November 1935 are available on p. 17 of the December 1940 Survey. All figures shown in those volumes are based on average yields of bonds due or callable in 12 years or more, whatle the series shown here is based on yilelds of bonds due or callable in 1.5 years or more, but the two series were identical for the JanuaryNovember 1935 period. Monthly data for Decermber 1935-December 1940 for the current series, and monthly data for $1919-30$ based an a yield series for bonds due or callable in 8 years, are avallable upon request.

4 Compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commisston on the basis of trades cleared during the calendar month. Clearances are usually effected two days after the actual trading date. The reports are from all registered exchanges, but most of the sales are made on the New York Stock Exchange (for which figures are given separately) and on the New York Curb Exchange. Data include sales of mortgage certificates and certificates of deposit.

These figures cover all sales on registered exchanges, except that they exclude for January to March 1935 stopped sales on the New York Stock Exchange and New York Curb Exchange and since March 1944, United States Govermment issues. Figures for the New York stock Exchange excluding stopped sales throughout are shown in the series described under note 5 for this pege.

Earlier monthly data beginning October 1935 are shown in the 19短, 1940, and 1938 Supplements and are correct except as follows (thousands of dollars): Market value, all exchanges, 1935-March, $\$ 349,657$; April, $\$ 319,926$; August, $\$ 223,441$; and September: $\$ 271$, 505 ; and face value, March 1937-all exchanges, \$494, 975 ; New York Stock Exchange, $\$ 442,012$.
${ }^{5}$ Complied by the New York Stock Exchanee. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Erchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Stopped sales and other sales not reported on the ficker are excluded. Monthly averages beginning 1913, or the earliest year available, and monthly figures for $1936-40$ are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; monthly data for 1913 35, where available, are given on ppo 18-19 of the December 1937 Survey.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the New York Stock Exchonge to show the price movements of bonds on the exchange and the growth in the securities listed. The market values are based on bid prices as of the close of the last market session of the month or, if bid prices are not available, on ask quotations or last sale prices. Monthly data beginning December 1924 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by Koody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aas, $\mathrm{Aa}, \mathrm{A}$, and Baa) for each group (railroad, public utility, and industrial), making 1:20 bonds in all. Since Jamary 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of ten bonds in some rating classifications because of the linited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aas industrials contained only 7 bonds and the aa industrials only 6 bonds, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On January 1s 1947, there were 102 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad-6 Aas, $6 \mathrm{Aa}, 9 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bands. Public utili-ty- 10 Aaa, $10 \mathrm{Aa}, 10 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bonds. Industrial-5 Aaa, $7 \mathrm{Aa}, 9 \mathrm{~A}$, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been marle when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small); which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such suhstitutions from inpairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are tncluded. The average maturity on January 1, 1947, was $281 / 2$ years.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yileld based on the closing price for each individual bond is farst computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings ( $\mathrm{A} a \mathrm{a}_{,} \mathrm{Aa}, \mathrm{A}$, and Baa ) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the over-all averages on the same basis whether it contains ten bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications ( $\mathrm{Aaa}, \mathrm{Aa}_{9} \mathrm{~A}$, and Baa) and is also the average
of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures. Comparable weekly data are shown regularly in the weekly Supplement to the Survey.

In addition to the series shown here, averages by ratings are available for the railroad, public utility, and industrial groups.

Monthly averages for 1919-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement; for earlier monthly flgures beginning 1919, see the 1940 and 1938 Supplements and pp. 19-20 of the November 1937 Survey. It should be noted that 60 bonds were used in the averages prior to 1928.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of 20 large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about $\mathbf{2 0}$ years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D. C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity and, in recent years, the compilers have not adhered strictly to municipal bonds. In January 1940 bonds of one State and of the Port of New York Authority and the Metropolitan Water District were substituted for three city bonds. Two State bonds are included for 1941-45 and three beginning 1948. Data were compiled as of the fyrst of each month through December 1, 1946, and are shown as of the end of the preceding month. Subsequently data have been compiled as of Thursday of each week and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (see note in that volume with regard to the averages for 1913-16); monthly figures for 1923-37 are given in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Complled by Standard and Poor's Corporation (formerly by Standard Statistics Co., Inc.). The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of $15 \mathrm{high}-\mathrm{grade}$ municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. The yield series is used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 91.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 193840 are show in the 1942 Supplament. Monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revisions: 1930-J anuary, 4.22; 1931-July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64).
${ }^{5}$ Complled by the U. S. Treasury Deportment. The data are averages of dally figures computed on the basis of the mean of closing bid and ask quotations on the over-the-counter market beginning September 2, 1941; previously, closing prices on the New York Stock Exchange were used on days when sales took place in a particular issue and the mean of closing bid and ask quotation on the New York Stock Exchange on days when no sales took place. The series consist of Treasury bonds neither due nor callable for 15 years or more, with the exception of data prior to November 30,1935 which include issues not due nor callable for 12 years or more. On November 30, 1935, the two series were identical. There were no partially taxexempt bonds outstanding within the maturity range after December 15, 1945. The average for taxable bonds commenced October 20, 1941. Taxable bonds are those the interest on which is subject to both normal and surtax rate of the Federal income tax.

Monthly averages for 1919-34 for partially tax-exempt bonds are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthiy figures for this period are on p. 18 of the March 1939 Survey. (It should be noted that the series beginning January 1926 includes 1ssues not due or callable for 12 years or more and earlier data Include issues due or callable after 8 years.) Monthly fig $\rightarrow$ ures for 1935-40, which have been revised since publication of earlier Supplements, are shown on p. 20 of the September 1944 Survey (revised average for March 1938, 2.67).
${ }_{7}$ Average for October $20-31$.
7 Average for December 1-15.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by Mcody's Investors Service. The 600 common stocks used for the index include practically every active
stock traded in on the exchange, as well as 42 bank and insurance stocks quoted over the counter, and are identical for the entire period covered. The method of computation is as follows: For each of the 600 companies a monthly record is made of the total annual cash dividends (both regular and extra) which would be paid on the basis of the most recently announced rate. Each month's aggregate of dividends for all 600 compandes (column 1 of this series) is then divided by the total number of shares outstanding during the month, after adjusting for stock dividends and splits in order to eliminate the effects of changes in share capitalization (column 2), to obtain the average dividend rate per share (column 3).

Monthly averages for 1929-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and earlier monthly flgures beginning June 1929, except 1929-31 figures for the bank series, are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Figures for 1929-31 for the bank series shown in the latter volume have been revised.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $\overline{0}$. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Bustness Economics. Data represent cash dividends paid by all companies for which reports are included in Moody's Dividend Record. The amount paid by each company is computed by multiplying the dividend rate per share as reported in the Dtutdend Record by the number of shares outstanding as reported in Moody's Manual of Investments. Cash dividends pald on both preferred and conmion stock are included.

Stock dividends are excluded from the series. In cases in which the shareholder is offered a dividend payment in either stock or cash it is assumed that the corporations make the offering of stock sufficiently attractive to induce most of the shareholders to accept the stock. Consequently, such dividends are omitted. Liquidating dividends are also excluded since they represent a repayment of capital investment rather than a disbursement of earnings. Dividend payments by companies incorporated outside the United States and its possessions are eliminated.
nata are on a gross basis; that is, intercorporate dividend payments have not been excluded.

The corporations have been classified by industrial groups in accordance with the 1942 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Code, developed by the Division of Statistical Standards, Bureau of the Budget; the classification is based on the major peacetime activity of the corporations. The miscellaneous group includes agricul ture, contract construction, transportation other than railroads, public utilities other than heat, light, and power, and motion pictures and other services.

The number of corporations included has increased from nearly 4,500 in 1941 to over 5,400 in 1947. Publicly reported dividend payments for 1945 amount to almost 65 percent of cash dividend payments as reported for that year in Statisticg of Income, based on corporation tax returns, issued by the Bureau of Internal Revenue. This is the most recent year for which the Bureau of Internal Revenue data are available. The relationship of the publicly reported series to the Stattstics of Income totals varies considerably from industry to industry. It should be made clear that no attempt is made to maintain a conventional sample, either in the sense of identical firms from year to year, or in the sense of representing a constant proportion of a changing universe. Al though the increase in the number of companies included over time is probably due in part to a genuine increase in the number of corporations in the universe, it is likely that improvement in availability of dividend reports to Moody is an even more important factor.

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1 Computed by Moody's Investors Service and represent the weighted average yields of 200 common stocks, by groups, as of the last day of the month. The weighted average yield consists of the aggregate annual common dividends being paid by the 200 companies as of each given date, divided by the aggregate market valuation of all outstanding common shares of these companies as of the same date. The comparison is for 200 identical compantes, regardless of whether a particular company is on a dividena-paying basis at any given time.

Monthly averages for 1929-34 and monthly figures for 193840 appear in the 1942 Supplement, and earlier monthly figures are available in the 1940 Supplement and on p. 18 of the September 1936 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by Standard and Poor's Corporation. Yields are computed for each of 15 high -grade noncallable issues, including public utility as well as industrial preferred stocks. The group yield is determined from the average of the 9 medign
ylelds. The indexes are based upon one price weekly whth the monthly index computed from the average of the four or five weekly indexes of the month. Throughout the series the issues are converted to a price equivalent to $\mathbf{\$ 1 0 0}$ par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 192840 are available in the 1942 Supplement and on p. 22 of the January 1942 Survey. The data prior to February 1928 were computed from the average price of 20 stocks (see note in the 1942 supplement); monthly figures beginning 1923 for this series appear in the 1932 Supplement.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the New York Stock Exchange. The index is based on average price obtained by dividing the market value of all listed shares at the end of the month by the number of shares, adjusted for stock split-ups, split-downs, and stock dividends.

Monthly averages for 1925-34 and monthly figures for 193440 are avallable in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements; earlier monthly figures are available upon request.

4 Compiled by Dow-Jones \& Co., Inc., from the dailly closing quotations furnished by the Wall street Journal. The flgures shown here are averages of the daily figures: The inchustrial averages include 30 stocks and the railroad averages 20 stocks over the entire period; the public utility averages are for 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15. Changes have been made in the stocks used for the averages at various times. Over the period covered a number of split-ups have occurred, and many large stock dividends have been paid. Adjustment has been made for these changes and the historical continuity of the series has been preserved. A complete description of the methods used in constructing the index, together with daily and hourly indexes, are given in "The DowJones Averages", published by Barron's Book Department, 30 Kilby Street, Boston, Mass.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1934-40 are avallable in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements; earlier monthly flgures for industrial, railroad, and utility stocks appear in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements (revisionsrail road, September 1932, 35.3; utility, November 1929, 79.0). For monthly figures for $1929-33$ for 65 stocks, see p. 19 of the September 1938 Survey.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by Standard and Poor's Corporation. The formula used in computing these- Indexes is a "base-welghted aggregative" where the welghting factor is the number of shares of each stock outstanding in the base period. Certain modifications of this method have been found necessary to make allowance for the sale of new stock through the issuance of rights, consolidations, and for the addftion of new securities necessary to maintain group representations as new corporations are formed in an industry. The index of 402 common stocks includes the industrial, public-utility, and railroad stocks, but not the bank and fire and marine insurance stocks. The indexes are based upon Wednesday's closing prices or the last preceding sale price.

For a complete description of the indexes refer to "Long Term Security Price Index Record" published by Standard and Poor's Corporation. This publication and "Current Statistics" published monthly by that agency provide weekly figures beginning 1918 or the earliest year available.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; for monthly figures see pp. 20-21, of the January 1942 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the Securtties and Exchange Commission on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances are usually effected two days after the actual trading date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depository recelpts, certificates of deposit, rights, and warrants are included. Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges, except that for the period JanuaryMarch 1935 they exclude odd-lot and stopped sales on the New York Stock Exchange and New York Curb Exchange.

These data are available only beginning October 1934; monthly flgures prior to 1941, except October 1934-March 1935 figures for shares sold, are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. There have been a few minor revisions in the 1935 market value data.

3 Data on volume of sales excluding odd-1ot and stopped sales are compiled by the New York Times. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements under the title "Stock Sales, New York Stock Exchange."
${ }^{4}$ Complled by the New York Stock Exchange to show price movements of all stocks on the exchange and the growth in the securities listed. Market values are based on bid prices as of the close of the last market session of the month or, if bid quotations are not available, on ask quotations or last sale prices. The figures have been complled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924. Monthly flgures prior to 1941 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 supplements.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the 0. S. Department of Commerce, Office of International Trade, based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and the Bureau of the Census thereafter (see note 1 for P. 97). Approximately 265 commodities are included in the direct calculations of the quantity and unit value (price) for both exports and imports. The import indexes are based on $1 m-$ ports for consumption. All leading commodities for which quantities are available and which show a reasonable degree of homogeneity are included in the calculation for the entire period covered by the indexes. Quantity figures for many articles, particularly finished manufactures, are not available, and for other items the reported data lack homogeneity. Owing to changes in the classification of articles and the inclusion of new items which increased in relative importance, or for which quantity data became available in later years, the number of 1 tems and the proportion they bear to the total varies somewhat over the period. The selected commodities are, however, closely comparable from year to year and sufficiently varied to be fairly representative of each economic class of exports and imports. The commodities used in the computations represented 55-65 percent of the total value of United States merchandise exports for 1935-39, 40-47 percent for 1940-41 and 1945, 30-35 percent for 1942-44 and 51 percent for 1946. The decline in the percentage during the war period reflects the large increase in the proportion of total exports represented by finished manufactures (particularly military goods), which are less adequately represented in the index than are other sconomic groups. The import commodities represent about 70 percent of the total value of imports into the United States for all years except 1941 and 1942 and about 77 percent for those years.

The index numbers have been constructed by the so-called "1deal formula." The quantities of the several articles for each year and the year immediately preceding are used as welghting factors of their unit values. In effect, the percent change in the unit values of the selected articles from each year to the next is combined into an average welghted by the mean of the values for each pair of years compared.

It is assumed that the price movement for export and import commodities not included in the calculation is the same as for those selected. The value of the articles not covered in each economic class (crude materials, crude foodstuffs, manufactured foodstuffs and beverages, semimanufactures, and finished manufactures) is, therefore, adjusted by the computed price Index for that class and included in the aggregate totals from which the quantity indexes for each pair of years are calculated. Quantity and unit value indexes for total exports and imports are based on the combined adjusted totals for the economic classes. The index numbers for each pair of years are made into a series by the chain method. The annual indexes are computed directly from the total annual data.

Annual Indexes for 1913 and 1919-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; quarterly flgures for January 1932-June 1933 and monthly figures for July 1933December 1937 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. Quarterly' flgures from 1929 through 1932 may be found in "Foreign Trade of the United States in 1935" published by the U. S. Department of Cormerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the J. S. Department of Agriculture, Office of Foretgn Agricultural Relations, from basic data of the U. S. Department of Commerce. The index numbers are computed by weighting quantities traded in a given period by average unit values during the 6 -year base period. The monthly index numbers are adjusted for seasonal varlation by a variant of the simple-averages method.

The export Index is based on exports of 74 commodity classifications which, during the 1924-29 base period, amounted to 96 percent of the total value of agricuiltural exports. The cotton calssification covers cotton fibers and linters. Separate indexes not shown in the Survey of Current Eusiness are available for cotton, tobacco, fruits, wheat including flour,
grains and grain products other than wheat, cured pork, and lard.

The import index is based on data for imports of 122 commodity clasisifications which, during the 1924-29 base period, amounted to 97 percent of the total value of agricultural imports. Separate Indexes are prepared for supplementary and complementary imports (complementary imports consist of products that are neither commercially produced in the United States nor to any significant extent used interchangeably with agricultural commodities commercially produced in the Und ted States; supplementary consists of the remaining items). Individual import indexes are computed for sugar and molasses, dairy products, hides and skins, grains, tobacco, vegetable oils, and oilseeds, and dutiable wool and are shown in the Department of Agriculture releases.

Annual Indexes for 1915-34 and monthly flgures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 supplement; monthly data prior to 1938 are available upon request. A complete description and historical data for all series are shom in a special release of the Department of Agriculture issued April 1941, entitled, "New Quantity Indexes of the Foreign Trade of the United States in Agricul tural Products".
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The shipping weight represents the gross weight of the shipments including the weight of containers, wrappings, crates, etc. The data cover only water-borne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Paciflc, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments on all types of watercraft engaged in the foreign trade which are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U. S. Customs Regulations, and also, beginning January 1946, shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a United States port and a foreign port. Shipments on such passenger vessels and by ferry accounted for 1 to 2 percent of the totals in 1946. Import figures are general imports. See also note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

Monthly data on shipping weight of both exports and imports, covering trade by all methods of transportation, were compiled by the Bureau of the Census beginning January 1943 through June 1947; thereafter data were compiled for water-borne trade only. The latter data are shown here in order to have figures comparable with those published currently. Data for waterborne trade are not available separately by months prior to January 1943 and the only earlier data available at present are 1943 and 1944 totals for export trade. The 1945 total for export trade will also be available at a later date.

4 Figures overstated owing to the inclusion in October and December export statistics of an unusually large volume of shipments actually exported in earlier months. See also fourth paragraph of note 1 for $p .97$ with regard to overstatement in figures of certain other months.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the census thereafter. Complete monthly details may be found In the "Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States", published by the Bureau of the Census. The statistics are compiled from copies of Export Declarations and Import Entries flled with the United States customs officials. The statistics show trade (except gold and silver in the form of ore, bullion, and coin between the United States customs area (continental United States, Alaska, Hawail, Puerto R1co, and for January 1, 1935 through December 31, 1939, the Virgin Islands) and foreign countries but do not include trade be tween continental United States and the noncontiguous territories named above. The Philippine Islands and the Panama Canal Zone are considered for these statistical purposes as foreign countries for all years.

Export figures cover all merchandise shipped from the United States customs area with the exception of goods destined to the United States armed forces abroad. Goods that reached forelgn civilians through these forces are therefore excluded. They include commercial trade, lend-lease exports, shipments of goods purchased by foreign governments and relief shipments (see also note 3). Total exports include exports of United States merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise.

Imports include private commercial trade, foreign merchandise purchased by United States Government agencies, merchandise owned by foreign goverments and entering this country for their official use or for storage, and merchandise trans-
ferred to the United States under the reciprocal-aid program (reverse lend-lease). General inports include merchandise entering consumption channels immediately upon arrival plus entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption represent merchandise entering consumption channels immediately upon arrival plus withdrawals from bonded warehouses.

Figures for the month of December frequently show a high level of trade which may result in part from a special effort to include in the december flgures any data for the year which have been held out during the year for investigation or veriflcation, as well as all possible late December data, in order to provide complete data for the calendar year. In the latter part of 1941 and early part of 1942 , a number of factors oper ated to delay documents upon which monthly statistics are based and the inclusion of data for these delayed reports when received partly accounts for the marked fluctuations in the monthly figures in this period; for example, October 1941 and April 1942 export figures partially reflect inclusion of data held over from previous months.

Export values are those declared by the shipper at the time of exportation (except reexports from bonded warehouses, which are expressed at import values). Values of containers and coverings are included. If the merchandise is produced at an interior place, freight charges to the point of export are included, but freight and other charges from the place of departure in the United States to the destination in the foreign country are not included. The iriport value, as defined in section 402 of the Tariff Act of 1930, is usually the "market value or the price at the time of exportation of such merchandise to the United States, at which such or similar merchandise is freely offered for sale to all purchasers in the principal markets of the country from which exported, in the usual wholesale quantities and in the ordinary course of trade, including the cost of all containers and coverings of whatever nature, and all other costs, charges, and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States." Essentially the same defindtion was carried in previous tariff acts. The forelgn values of imported merchandise are converted into United States currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on the day the merchandise is shipped to the United States.
${ }_{2}$ Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination; if this is not know, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the armed forces or other representatives of the Allies stationed in a foreign country are included as a part of exports to that country. Iqports are shom by country of origin. Prewar boundaries are still designated to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules but in practice, since the close of the war, de facto boundaries have generally served. However, import commodities that are required to be stamped with the country of origin are credited to the country shown in the foreign trade schedules rather than to the de facto country.

Monthly averages are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly fygures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly flgures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. The published flgures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, $\$ 380^{\circ}, 565,000$; Durope, total, April 1931, $\$ 94,634,000$. Monthly data other than those indicated have not been published In the Survey but are available in the "Monthly Sumary of Foreign Commerce of the United States."

3 Comarcial exports represent all exports except lendlease and UNRRA shipments. They include commercial trade, goods purchased and shipped by foreign purchasing missions stetioned in this country, rellef or charitable supplies shipped by the Red Cross and other private relief shipments, and after June 1945, goods sent to United States agencles abroad. During the war period, lend-lease exports represent merchandise shipped under provision of the Lend-Lease Act of March 1941 which authorized the President to furnish, without current compensation, supplies to the government of any country whose defense he deersed vital to the defense of the Undted States. Shipments of supplies in lend-lease channels at the close of the war and supplies procured thereafter through lend-lease procurenent facilities are classifled as lend-lease exports although after the program officially ceased to operate,
the recipient nations, with few exceptions, arranged to finance them prior to the exportation of the merchandise. Statistics of lend-lease exports are not a measure of the total aid extended to foreign countries under the lend-lease program but only a measure of that portion of the ald extended in the form of commodities exported from the United States.

4 Data for Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia are included in total for Europe.

5 Includes Australian New Guinea.
${ }^{\theta}$ Average for 10 months, March-December.
7 Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 3 months, September, November, and December.
${ }^{\theta}$ Less than $\$ 500$.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for $p$. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.
${ }_{3}$ See note 2 for p. 97.
${ }_{4}{ }^{3}$ Burma included prior to January 1, 1938.
4 Japanese Mandated Islands included with Japan prior to January 1, 1942. Exports to Japan in 1942, 1943, and 1945 represent relief shipments, including shipments to prisoners of war in. Japan for 1943 and 1945.
${ }^{5}$ For statistical purposes trade with Germany was defined to include (as far as ascertainable) trade with German-occupied areas from the following dates until the close of the war: Austria, May 6, 1938; Sudeten area of Czecho-Slovakia, November 10, 1938; other Czecho-Slovak provinces (Protectorate of Bohemia-Moravia and part of Slovakia), March 18, 1939; and Danzig and the German-occupied parts of Poland, November 16, 1939. Trade with Germany includes also trade with Memel. territory of Lithuania from March 25, 1939, until January 1, 1948. An explanation of the statistical coverage for Germany and other countries after the close of the war is included in note 2 for p. 97 referred to above.

Exports to Germany in 1942 and 1943 represent relief shipments
${ }^{8}$ Includes Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

7 The total includes twenty Latin American Republics and for 1935-37, Canal Zone.
${ }^{8}$ Less than $\$ 500$.

- Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.
${ }_{3}$ See note 2 for p. 97.
3 Monthly averages beginning 1913, or the earliest year available, and monthly data for 1938-40 for all series except military and textiles and manufactures are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1923-37 for total exports of United States merchandise and exports by economic classes and for cotton unmanufactured (except 1936 figures which have been revised), packing house products, automobiles, parts and accessories, and total machinery are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. The data are correct except for minor revisions in the flgures in the 1932 Supplement and revisions in the 1935-37 figures for "total machinery." Figures beginning 1935 for machinery, as shown in the 1940 and earlier Supplements, have been revised to include D1esel and semiDiesel marine engines. Packing house products are shown as "meats and fats" in Supplements prior to 1942. Monthly data for ser1es and years other than those indicated have not been published in the Survey but, except for total agricultural and total nonagricul tural products, are available in the "Monthly Sumary of Foreign Commerce of the Undted States". Monthly averages for total agricultural and total nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 supplement for years prior to 1919 are for flscal years ended June 30; calendar year flgures for 1914-18 are available upon request.

4 Includes aircraft (except c1vilian a1rcraft for 1945 and 1946), explosives, firearms, tanks, and miscellaneous milititary equipment and supplies.
${ }^{5}$ Agricultural products are exclusive of liquors and other spirits and of forest products.
${ }_{7}^{8}$ Includes 1 inters.
7 Packing house products includes total meat products, andmal oils and fats, edible, and animal oils and greases; ined1ble, except fish oils.
${ }^{8}$ Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.
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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 99 for reference to earlier data.
${ }^{3}$ Excludes automobile service appliances and parts, and trailers.
"Represents the total "chemicals and related products" group as shown in the original forelgn trade reports; includes chemicals (coal-tar, specialties, incustrial, medicinal), pigments, paints, and varnishes, fertilizers and materials, ex plosives, soap, and toilet preparations. Amounts included for explosives, classified as military during the was period, are as follows (monthly averages in thousands of dollars): 1940, 1,739; 1941, 4,168; 1942,: 6,556; 1943, 11,180; 1944, 5,504; 1945, 1,369; 1946, 396.

5 Includes offlce appliances and printing machinery in addition to the classes of machinery shown separately.
${ }^{8}$ Includes all finished textile products and yarn and other semimanufactures.
${ }^{7}$ See note 2 for p. 97 for reference to earlier data.
${ }^{8}$ Data for Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Ir Asia are included in total for Europe.
$\theta$ Data for aircraft, parts and accessories were combined with other military exports in the monthly flgures for 1942 and separate monthly data have not been compiled; the monthly average is computed from the total for the year. The monthly averages for 1943 and 1944 are based on revised annual totals which include $\$ 4,232,000$ and $\$ 14,141,000$, respectively, not distributed by months.

10 Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.
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1 See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of forelgn trade statistics.
${ }_{2}$ See note 2 for $p$. 97.
${ }^{3}$ Includes Australian New Guinea.
4 Japanese Mandated Islands 1ncluded with Japan prior to J anuary 1, 1942.

5 See note 5 for $p .98$
${ }^{8}$ Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.
${ }^{7}$ Less than $\$ 500$.
Page 102
${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p .97 for a general description of foretgn trade statistics.
${ }^{2}$ See note 2 for p .97.
${ }^{3}$ Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.
4 The total includes twenty Latin American Republics and for 1935-37, Canal Zone.

5 Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement and nonthly figures for 1923-37 for total imports for consumption and imports by economic classes are shown in the 1940 , 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the 1932 supplement. The data by economic classes prior to 1934 are general imports.
${ }^{\theta}$ Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.
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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 97 for a general description of forelgn trade statistics.
${ }^{2}$ Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (the flgures prior to 1934 are general inports instead of imports for consumption). Monthly flgures for years prior to 1938 have not been published in the survey but, except for total agricultural and total nonagricultural imports, are available in the "Monthly Summary of Forelgn Commerce of the Undted States." The monthly averages for total agricultural and total nonagricultural imports shown in the 1942 Supplement for years prior to 193 are for fiscal years ended June 30; calendar year figures for 1914-34 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ See note 5 for p. 99.
4 Includes all nonferrous ores, metals, alloys, and manum factures, except precious metals, jewelry and plated ware.

5 Includes minor revisions not distributed by months.
${ }^{8}$ Less than $\$ 500$.

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1 Compiled by the Ctvtl Aeronautics Board beginning January 1945 and, with the exception of data for a1r mail ton-miles, by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and predecessor agencies, prior to 1945. Data cover scheduled operations of all trunk air lines operating in continental United States, according to the recent classification of such lines by the Civil Aeronautics Board. Data for Colonial Airlines, operating from New York to Montreal, are included beginning Jamary 1945, since most of the mileage of
this line is in the United States. Earlier data have not been revised to include this company; however, it accounted for only 1.5 percent of the passengers carried in 1945, less than 1 percent of miles flown and passenger-miles, and a negilgible percentage of other items. Operation of one line now classified as a feeder line (scheduled air carrier conducting local service) is included prior to 1945, but figures for this line are comparatively small and do not materially affect the comparability of the data.

All data cover revenue traffic only, whereas data relating to passenger trafflc shown in earlier Supplements cover revenue and nonrevenue passengers. There is duplication in the figures for number of passengers where the same passengers are carried by more than one air carrier and also, in the flgures prior to 1945, where some passengers are carried on more than one route of an air carrier. Monthly averages for 1942-44 (based on annual totals), excluding the duplication existing where passengers are carried on more than one route of the same carrier are as follows: 1942, 251,000; 1943, 238,000; 1944, 322,000. Data excluding this duplication are not available prior to 1942 or by months for 1942-44. Similarly, there is some duplication in the figures for tons of express and freight carried. There is no duplication in the flgures for ton-miles and passenger-miles which take into account the distance carried. A "ton-mile" is equivalent to one ton carried one mile and a "passenger-mile" is equivalent to one passenger carried one mile.

Monthly data are available beginning 1946 for feeder, international and overseas, and domestic territorial lines in addition to data for trunk lines shown here.

Monthly flgures for 1932-40 and earlier monthly averages for revenue miles flown and express and freight carried are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 supplements, and monthly figures for July-December 1931 are on p. 19 of the Jamuary 1935 Survey. Express and freight carried is shown as "express" and is in pounds instead of in tons as in the present volume. Monthly flgures for 1931-40 for air mail tonmiles are also available in the Supplements referred to above (the 1931 figures are given in the note for the iten in the 1938 Supplement); the data are shown under the heading "postal business" in the Domestic Trade section and are in pound-miles; they should therefore be converted to ton-miles by dividing by 2,000 for comparison with flgures shown here. Monthly flgures for 1935-40 for express and freight ton-miles, revenue passengers carried, and revenue passenger-miles are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled from reports to the Interstate Commerce Comintsston. Data cover total operations of the Railway Express Agency (formerly the American Radlway Express Co.) and also, through June 1938, operations of the Southeastern Express Co. which was absorbed by the Railway Express Agency in July 1938. The data represent practically complete coverage of the express business on railroads, plus the operations of the express companies servicing electric lines, steamboats, stage lines, and airplanes. Operating income represents net operating revenues (equal to the difference between total operating revenues and operating expenses), less uncollectible revenue from transportation and express taxes.

Monthly averages for 1918-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; for earller monthly flgures beginning 1923 see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions of flgures' in the latter are as follows: Operating revenue, 1930 -November, $\$ 10,474,000$; December, $\$ 10,826,000$. Operating income, 1923-December, deficit, $\$ 85,000 ; 1925-\mathrm{J}$ anuary, $\$ 83,000$; April, $\$ 76,000$; December, defictt, $\$ 5,000$.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the American Transit Assoctation. Data on average cash fares are based on fares paid in• 357 cities having population of 25,000 or more, according to the 1930 Census. A few cities in this size classification are excluded, elther because they did not have an organized public transportation system throughout the full period covered by the data, or because information regarding the fares paid in such cities is incomplete. The average fare is unweighted; 1.e.., each city, regardless of size, counts as a unit in the average. Averages are computed as of the last day of the month. No adjus tonents have been made for token fares or passes. Fares paid to motor bus and trolley bus operators have been substituted where such services have replaced street railways.

Data as of December 31 for 1917-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1936-37, which have been revised since publication of the 1940 Supplement, are available upon request.

Data for passengers carried, which cover revenue passengers, and operating revenues are estimated totals for all local
transit lines, inciuding electric railways and all common carrier motor bus lines, with the exception of long distance interstate motor carriers. The estimates are bosed on monthly reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations, in terms of reverue or traffic, represent approximately 80 percent of the total transit industry and annual reports, including additional companies, which account for about 90 percent of the industry. The current series differ from similar series published in earlier Supplements, in that the latter include only those bus lines that were affiliated with or were successors to electric railways and exclude so-called independent bus lines which had no historical connection with the old electric railway industry; in addition, data for passengers carried published in earlier Supplements are reported data and do not include estimates for nonreporting companies. The monthly averages for 1935 are computed from annual totals. Earlier armual totals beginning 1929 and monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.
"Compiled by the Assoctation of Amertcan Rallroais, Car Service Division, and represent cars of revenue freight loaded for all reporting Class I roads and their subsidiaries. Most Class I roads are included. The data include all cars of revenue freight originated for initial road haul by reporting road and all cars of revenue freight for initial road haul by reporting road which are originated in switch service on connecting roads. Figures are placed on a monthly basis in accordance with the number of weeks ending within each month of the year 1946, and this number governs the number of weeks in each month of the years prior to 1946. The months consist of exactly 4 weeks, with the exception of March, June, August, and Nơvember, which cover 5 weeks. The large decline from April to September 1942 in the number of l.c.l. cars reflects increases in the average load under an order issued on March 24,1942 , by the Office of Defense Transportation, which provided for minimum weight limits, with some exceptions, beginning at 6 tons on May 1, rising to 8 tons on July 1, and to 10 tons on September 1.

Monthly averages for 1918-34 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. For the monthly figures in that volume, the weekly data are combined on the basis of weeks ending in each month of the year 1941. Monthly figures for 1927-40, with weeks combined as in the present volume, are given in the report of the Association of American Railroads relating to cars of revenue freight loaded 1927-46, issued January 10, 1947.

Data prior to 1945 are from the U. S. Post Office Department and are approximately comparable with later data from the Civil Aeronautics Board. Data for alr lines to Hawaii and the Caribbean Islands, which are excluded from the figures beginning 1945, are included in the earlier figures, while data for Colonial Airlines, which are included beginning 1945, are excluded for earlier years. The 1945 monthly average entirely comparable with earlier figures is $5,394,000$ ton-miles.

Data are as of December 31. Monthly data are not available prior to January 1936.
${ }^{\text {a }}$ Deficit.
Page 105
${ }^{1}$ See note 4 for $\mathrm{p}, 104$.
2 Computed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System from weekly data compiled by the Assaciation of American Railroads. In computing the index, monthly loadings are derived from the weekly data by prorating the figures for weeks not included entirely within a single month according to the number of working days falling in each month. Daily averages for each class of freight are computed and related to the 1935-39 daily average. Allowance is made for Sundays, New Year's Day, Washington's Birthday ( $1 / 2$ day), Memorial Day ( $1 / 2$ day), Independence Day, Labor Day, Thanksgiving Day, and Christmas.

In computing seasonal adjustment factors for all groups except ore loadings, the ratio-to-freehand-curve method is used. For the seasonal factors for ore loadings, the usual procedure is modified for April and May and for October and November. The distortion resulting from the very erratic movement of loadings of 1 ron ore in these months is lessened by treating April and May as a single period for seasonal adjustment purposes and treating October and November similarly. A single index for each of these periods has been computed and assigned to each of the two months in the period. In maintaining the index currently, preliminary indexes are computed for April and October and these are revised when the succeeding month's figures become available. Similarly for the livestock index, June and July have been treated as a single period for seasonal adjustment beginning 1939. Changes have been made in the
seasonal adjustment factors from time to time to reflect changes in the seasonal pattern. The seasonal factor for coal was fixed at 100 beginning May 1941.

Weights derived from 1935-39 revenues by commodities, published by the Interstate Commerce Comission, have been used in combining the indexes for eight classes of freight into the total index. The weights are as follows: Coal, 21.3 ; coke, 0.7 ; forest products, 5.8; grain and grain products, 5.6; lives tock, 1.8; merchandise, l.c.l., 7.6; ore, 2.4; miscellaneous, 54.8 .

Annual indexes beginning 1919, or the earliest year available, and monthly indexes for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and are correct except for revisions in the 1939-40 adjusted indexes for grain, livestock (June and July only), ore, miscellaneous, and the total, and a few additional onepoint revisions; the weights used in combining the group indexes prior to 1931 differed from those used in later years as indicated in the note in that volume. Monthly indexes for 1931-37 are available on pp. 21 and 22 of the August 1941 Survey. For earlier monthly indexes, together with a detailed description of the methods used in computing the index, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for June 1937, pp. 522 and 523, and for June 1941, pp. 529-533.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 105.
2 Compiled by the Association of American Railronds, Car Service Division. Beginning June 1941, data represent the daily average freight-car surplus and shortage for 4- and 5week periods based on data for weeks ending Saturday within the month; earlier 1941 figures are averages of data reported for four periods of each calendar month. From September 1939 through December 1940 the averages are based on data for the period from the 23d through the last day of each month and prior to September 1939, for the period from the 15th through the last day of each month. Data include only cars of Class I railroads of the United States. Cars of Canadian roads, shown on the original reports, and privately owned cars are excluded. The difference between the figures for car shortages and surpluses represents the net freight-car situation of the country as a whole. The car shortages camot ordinarily be filled from idle cars because of the unequal geographical distribution of the latter. The totals include flat cars and miscellaneous cars, not shown separately, in addition to box and coal cars. Reports of the Association give additional detail by types of cars:

For car surpluses, monthly averages beginning 1917 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions of figures in the latter volume are as follows (thousands of cars): December 1928 -total, 411; box, 199; coal, 159; August 1930-total, 432; box, 233; coal, 142. Data for 1917-30 for shortages are available in the 1931 Supplement; there were no shortages reported for the 1931-42 period, except for a few months in 1936, 1937, and 1939, and the series for shortages were therefore not included in later Supplements. The periods covered by the monthly data prior to 1935 are indicated in the note on the series in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover Class I railroads only (those having annual operating revenues in excess of $\$ 1,000,000$ ) and exclude switching and terminal companies. During the 1935-46 period, the operating revenues of Class I roads, exclusive of switching and terminal companies, have represented about 99 percent of the total operating revenues of all roads.

The number of Class I railroads varies slightly from year to year. Data given in the Comission's monthly reports for the latest month and for the corresponding month a year earlier are based on the roads reporting in the most recent month; any revisions made in the figures for the earlier year are included in the Survey presentation, and hence data for the maximum number of railroads are not always included. For this reason, the data shown here may differ slightly from those appearing in anmual reports of the Comassion entitled "Statistics of Railways in the United States." In addition, several carriers make their monthly reports on a system basis which does not obtain in the annual reports. This difference in reporting has been unimportant since 1935 (see note 3 for p. 107 with regard to net income for that year).

Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, railway tax accruals, and equipment and joint facility rents. Net income is
the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) the fixed and contingent charges and certain miscellaneous items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. The monthly averages for financial operations, which are based on annual summaries issued in the monthly series, include some revisions not distributed to the monthly figures.

Data for freight carried 1 mile include both revenue and nonrevenue freight. Revenue passengers carried one mile relate to all revemue passengers, including commutation.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 193440 (except 1934-37 figures for taxes and joint facility and equipment rents) are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. Earlier monthly data are available as follows: Operating revenues and expenses and net railway operating income, 1922-33-p. 20 of the April 1934 Survey; net income, 1932-33 -1936 Supplement (monthly data for 1931 are available upon request) ; operating results, 19:23-33 (except for minor revisions in 1923-31 figures)-1936 and 1932 Supplements. Monthly data for 1922-37 for taxes and joint facility and equipment rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net rallway operating income from operating revemues. This series added to operating expenses provide figures for total expenses corresponding to the adjusted figures for railway expenses on p. 107. See note 3 for p. 107 with regard to net income figures for 1935 and earlier years.

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${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 3 for $p, 106$.
2 Computed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The basic data used are statistics compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission shown in part on this page and on p. 106. (For a description of the data see note 3 for $p$. 106.) In computing. the seasonally adjusted data, the basic figures are first placed on a uniform-month basis by dividing the totals by the number of working days in the month and multiplying the result by $1 / 12$ of the total number of working days in the year. The seasonal adjustments are obtained directly for passenger and freight revenues, but for total operating revenues:, total railway expenses (operating expenses plus railway tax accruals and equipment and joint facility rents), net railway operating income (total operating revenues less total railway expenses), and net income, the adjustments are made in the major classifications of revenue and expense, and the seasonally adjusted figures so derived are combined to obtain the series shown here. The seasonal adjustment factors were computed by the modified ratio-to-12-month-moving-average method generally used by the Board.

Seasonally adjusted data for net income were obtained by adding to the seasonally adjusted net railway operating income already compiled, a 12-month moving average of "other income" and then subtracting "other fixed charges" and a moving average of interest charges. The use of 12 -month moving averages rather than the usual method of seasonal adjustment for "other income" and interest charges was decided upon because the short-term movements of these series are very irregular and because the monthly figures are based to a considerable extent on annual estimates made by the roads. For "other fixed charges" a seasonal adjustment did not appear necessary, In recent years there have been some revisions in the seasonal adjustment factors due to a redistribution of tax accruals. The seasonal factors are tentative and subject to revision.

Monthly figures for 1923-36 are available on p. 16 of the September 1940 Survey. See note describing the data in that issue with regard to adjustments for net income prior to 1931. Data beginning 1937 shown in the September 1940 Survey and in the 1942 Supplement have been revised; the revised figures for 1937-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Net income figures for 1935 include returns for the Southern Pacific Company and the Texas and New Orleans Railroad Company on a system basis, including leased lines, instead of on an individual road basis, and therefore exclude offsetting debits and credits for rent of leased roads and equipment and bond interest, between companies included, and intrasystem dividends. In later years reports for these roads are included on an individual road basis. The monthly average for 1935 based on the total for the year in Statistics of Railways referred to in note 3 for p. 106, which includes these roads on an individual road basis, is $\$ 628,000$.

There are similarly material differences between net income figures for years prior to 1935 reported in the monthly series, as shown in earlier Supplements to the Survey, and figures from annual reports published in Statistics of Railways,
as indicated in note 4 for p, 97 in the 1942 Supplement. However, the note is misleading since differences between the monthly and annual series since 1935 have been small.

4 For September-December 1945 a number of carriers included in their charges to operating expenses for amortization of defense projects amounts in excess of normal accruals and credits to railway tax accruals because of the shortened period of amortization of these projects; the total amounts of such charges to operating expenses and credits to railway tax accruals for 1945 were $\$ 593,885,000$ and $\$ 433,867,000$, respectively; a large portion of these anounts, $\$ 376,585,000$ charges to operating expenses and $\$ 264,106,000$ credits to tax accruals, are reflected in the December figures. In 1946 a number of carriers included in their Federal income tax accruals cred1ts covering refunds of 1944 and 1945 taxes on account of carry backs in the 1946 unused excess profits credit and net operating loss; these credits totaled $\$ 170,491,000$ for the year 1946; $\$ 70,643,000$ of this anount was credited against taxes in December.
${ }^{d}$ Deficit.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1942 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to July 1936, and by the U. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of the Customs, for the intervening period. Data represent the carrying sapacity (including ships in ballast) of ships clearing ports of the United States, Virgin Islands, Hawaii, Alaska, and Puerto Rico. A net ton represents 100 cubic feet carrying capacity after prescribed allowance for space occupied by crew, engines, and other machinery, etc. It represents substantially the space available for cargo and passengers.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193240 appear in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; monthly figures for earlier periods (revised since publication) are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the Panama Canal Record. Data represent cargo carried by ocean-going commercial vessels, which include only tolls-paying vessels of 300 net tons or over, Panama Canal measurement. The smaller tolls-paying craft and certain vessels which are exempt from paying tolls (noncommercial traffic) are not included here.

Monthly averages for 1914-34 and monthly figures for 1934 40 are showr in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. For earlier monthly data on total tonnage beginning August 1914, see p. 19 of the September 1935 Survey and for monthly flgures for 1923-33 for cargo carried on United States vessels, see the 1936 and 1932 Supplements; monthly figures for 1914-22 for the latter series are avallable upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by Horwath \& Horwath. Data represent a compilation from reports of a large number of hotels, transient and residential, throughout the country. During $1935-41$ reports were received from between 300 and 400 hotels in about 140 cities (both large and small) located in 30 States. The number of contributing hotels and the number of cities decilined during the war years. For the 1942-46 period data are based on reports from between 250 and 300 hotels in about 110 cities. Practically all of the hotels included operate throughout the year.

Figures for average sale per occupled room cover room revenue only. An indication of the trend of room sales can be obtained by multiplying average sales per occupled room by the percent of total rooms occupled. The resulting series would represent the average sale per available room. The restaurant sales Indexes for each month are related to the corresponding month of the base year 1929. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports recelved. These indexes include both food and beverage sales. Kost large hotels now permit the sale of alcoholic beverages and these sales are included in the data. Data for the principal cities are included in the Horwath \& Horwath reports.

Monthly averages beginning 1926 or 1928 and monthly figures for 1932-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; earlier monthly figures on average sales per occupled room and rooms occupled are shown in the 1942 Supplement.
"Compiled by the J. S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Natural tzation Service (under U. S. Department of Labor prior to June 14, 1940). Data cover continental United States, Alaska, Hawa:li, and Puerto Rico. The Philippine Islands is treated as a foreign country (except in figures prior to May

1934 shown in earlier Supplements which include no data relating to the Islands); hence, citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States for permanent residence are included as immigrant aliens. Emigrants represent alien residents of the United States departed for intended permanent residence in a foreign country. Immigrants represent aliens or newcomers admitted for permanent residence in the United States.

Data regarding arrivals and departures of United States citizens cover all travel between United States seaports and foreign countries (since July 1932 passengers making cruises or round-trips without change of vessel have been excluded), and permanent arrivals and departures via international land boundaries.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Revisions: DeparturesOctober 1939. 10,093; December 1940, 7,626; emigrants-1915 monthly average, 13, 387; October 1939, 1,994. Monthly figures for 1923-37 are avallable in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements, except for the following revisions: U. S. citizens, arrivals-1923, June, 19,603; September, 51,894; 19.26, September, 71,268; November, 21,844; 1937, December, 21, 377. U. S. citizens, departures-1928, September, 16,025; 1925, May, 33,583; Deceuber, 19,274. Emigrants-1927, June, 8,133. Immigrants-1930, March, 19,759.

Compiled by the U. S. Department of State, Passport Divtston. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals, and passports issued to American seaven which were required by the State Department from February 1942 to August 1945.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly figures beginining' 1923 shown in the 1940, 1988, 1936, and 1932 Supplements are correct except for the following revisions: 1929-September, 9,132; 1930-Augist, 10,473; September, 8,770; October, 7,826; November, 7,490.

- Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, from reports for all national parks in the United States. The parks covered are Acadia, Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Carlsbad, Crater Lake, Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon (formerly General Grant but expanded and renamed in 1940), Lassen Volcanic, Mamooth Cave (opened in 1936), Mesa Verde, Mt. Rainier, Olympic, Platt, Focky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Monthly flgures are available for all parks only beginning October 1940. Monthly averages prior to 1941 are for the travel year, October 1 to September 30.

This series replaces data in previous Supplezents which are for 11 parks only. Monthly figures beginning 1932 and earlier monthly averages for the travel years for the selected parks are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

Compiled by the Pullman Co., and reported to the InterState Commerce Commission. Data are for passenger-miles of paying passengers, exclusive of passenger-miles of chartered car passengers, and for the revenues derived therefrom (includes berth revenues and seat revenues). Data for all United States, Canadian, and Mexican railroads on which the Pullaan Company has cars are included.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1936-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements (revision for passenger revemues, May 1940, $\$ 3,749,000$ ) ; for earlier monthly figures on revenue passenger-miles beginning 1915, and passenger reverues beginning 1913, see p. 18 of the Jamary 1939 Survey.

Average for the travel year ending September 30 of the indicated year. Comparable average for the 1941 travel year is 671,873 .
${ }_{\theta}$ Includes annual revisions not available by months as follows: Total, $+59,000$; foreign, $+22,000$; United States, $+37,000$ net tons.

10 Monthly figures for December 1941-May 1942 not available for Acadia. The total for these months, 6,144 , is included in the 1942 average.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Federal Communtcations Commisston. Data are for carriers having anmal operating revenues in excess of \$250,000 and cover 91 reporting companies for 1935-38, 94 for 1939, 97 for 1940, 98 for 1941, 105 for 1942-43, 114 for 194445 and 111 for 1946. The companies reporting for 1940 and later years accounted for about 96 percent of the gross revenues of all telephone carriers in 1937 as reported in the Census of Electrical Industries for that year. Operating
expenses include depreciation. Net operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses, general taxes, and provision for Federal taxes on income.

Monthly averages for the financial series and December data for telephones in service for years prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1934-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. The data prior to 1932 cover a slightly different number of companies than those for following years and the comparability of the data for some items was materially af fected in 1932 by a change in the accounting classifications; see note for the series in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly flgures for 1933 for the current series and for 1916-32 for the earlier series are available upon request.

2 Compiled by the Federal Communications Comntssion. Data are compiled from the reports and records of telegraph carriers (wire, ocean cable, and radiotelegraph) having amual operating revenues of $\$ 50,000$ or more; these carriers account for practically all of the telegraph business in the United States. The landine and cable operations of The Western Union Telegraph Company have been included under telegraph and cable carriers, respectively. The data for telegraph and radiotelegraph carriers include comparatively small amounts for telephone and radiotelegraph operations; the data for cable carriers include conparatively small anounts for radiotelegraph operations. "Net operating revenues" equals operating revenues less operating expenses and depreciation, operating taxes and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The iten includes no deduction for income taxes.

Insofar as possible, certain items of revenue and expenses for years prior to 1943 for wire and acean cable telegraph carriers and prior to 1940 for radiotelegraph carriers have been restated to take account of changes in the accounting systems in those years and to place the data on a basis comparable with current reporting. Data are not available for restating statistics by months prior to changes in the accounting system and annual statistics have been restated only beginning 1935.

Combined flgures for wire and ocean cable. systems shown in the 1942 Supplement are not comparable with combined totals of the separate figures shown in the present volume because of the revisions referred to above. For radiotel egraph carriers, only operating revenues are shown in earlier Supplements; the 1940 flgures for this iter in the 1942 Supplement are approximately comparable wit th those shown here.

3 Annual data are as of December 31.
${ }^{d}$ Deflcit.
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1 Compiled by the $\eta$. S. Depariment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (data for sodium sulfate and sulfurlc acid are collected in cooperation with the U. S. Department of Interior), except for the wholesale price of sulfuric acia which is compiled by the U. So Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Stattstics. The production data cover all known commercial menufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in note 7 for sodium silicate) and represent the primary manufacture of new material, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intra-company transfer, and for sale. However, they do not include purchased material or that received from other plants in the same company. The figures are believed to be complete except for quantities produced by Government-owned arsenals, ordnance works, and by Government-owned privately operated plants producing war materials exclusively. Data for Government-owned privately operated plants procucing material for civilian consumption are includea.

It was necessary to estimate the operations of sone plants in order to provide complete statistics. In most cases, the estimates were made on the assumption that month-to-month changes in the operations of nonreporting establishments were similar to those for reporting companies. The estimates in practically all cases are small and are Indicated in footnotes.

The number of plants reporting for each chemical in Decem= ber 1946 is as follows: Anmonia, synthetic anhydrous, 13; calcium arsenate, 15; calcium carbide, 12; carbon dioxide, 63; chlorine, 46; hydrochloric acid, 48; lead arsenate, 15; nitric acid, 23; oxygen, 202; phosphoric acid, 20; soda ash, 9; sodium bichromate and chromate, 6; sodium hydroxide, 39; sodium sillcate, 20 ; sodium sulphate, 41; sulfuric acid, 171. The number of plants producing for any period during the years covered here may differ from the number reporting at the end of 1946. Plants known to have ceased operations are excluded
fron this count but production data for such plonts ape included for the period during which they were in operation.

Monthly data have been collected only beginning 1941 and data were not collected for 1940. Data for additional chemicals are given in the original reports.
${ }^{2}$ Data for anhydrous ammonia, calciun carbide, nitric acid, and phosphoric acid include in each case data for one plant operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority. Output of other Government-owned plants, which was large for both anhydrous ammonia and nitric acid and for the most part for military use, is not included (see note 16 regarding plants formerly Government-owned which are included beginning in June or August 1946). Data for a smail amount of acua ammonia are in cluded in the figures for anhydrous ammonia reported by one company beginning January 1943.

3 Monthly data for 1941-43 include estimates for a few companies based on reported annual totals. The estimates do not exceed 5 percent in any one month.

4 Represents total production of gas, including quantities later liquefied. Data for Government-owned plants are not in cluded.
${ }^{s}$ Soda ash (comercial sodium carbonate) production includes quantities processed to finished light and finished dense soda ash and quantities diverted to the manufacture of caustic soda and sodium bicarbonate. The production of electrolytic soda ash and of natural sods ash is excluded from these statistics.
© Data for sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) includes total procuction of liquid material by the electrolytic and lime soda processes, including quantities of liquid caustic which are later solidifled. They do not include quantities proousced and consumed in the soap and paper industries. Production of sodium hyaroxide by Government plants, which was only a snall part of the total production, is not included.

7 Data represent total production of soluble silicate glass, liquid and solid, and material which is further processed to ortho, meta, and sesqui forms. Excluded, however, are data for two plants which manufacture sodium metasilicate directly without going through the soluble glass stage. Therefore, the production is slightly understated.
${ }^{3}$ Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid proctuced by the contact and chamber pracesses, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous proctuction of new acid. The contact gracess iligures include data for sulfuric acid of oleun grade (abóve 100 percent $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ ) as well as lower strength acid, and a small amount of acid which is also included in the chamber process statistics ( 2 plants fortify chariser acia by dripping it into contact units in the process of producing new contact acid). Produc tion of Governmentoowned plants, which was large curing the war period, is not included; for the most part this production was available only for military use. Beginning in January 1946, the figures include estimates of byproduct operations of six smelters which formerly reported to the Bureau of Mines; the estimates represent approximately 7 percent of the chamber process and 2-2 1/2 percent of the contact process or about 4 percent of the combined figures shown here.

This series differs from data shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements which relate only to sulfuric acid produced by fertilizer manufacturers.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data represent the average of the Friday (prior to 1940 Saturday) market price (low) of sulfuric acid, $66^{\circ}$, commercial, tanks, large lots, f.o.b. eastern works.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (prices for 1913-25 were originally reported per pound, and have been converted to per-ton basis). Monthly data for 1923-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

1o production figures are based on annusl data from the 1939 Census of Manufactures, or earlier censuses. For the most part the figures shown in the cersus reports cover only production for sale. Therefore 1939 and earlier figures are shown here only when they are known to be complete or where it was possible to estimate quantities made and consumed in the same plant. The estimates in no case exceed 5 percent. Data for sulfuric acid shown in reports of the Census of Manufactures are on a $50^{\circ}$ Baume basis and are here converted to 100 percent $\mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$.
${ }_{11}$ Monthly data for 1941 not available; previous figures published by the Bureau of the Census were understated because of the exclusion of data for four companies which reported annual totals only.

12 December fygure not available for publication; the monthly average is for 11 months.

13 Includes estimates amounting to 6 percent of the totals for September-December 1941 and 1 percent for the other indicated months.
${ }_{14}$ Proportion of estimate, 3 percent.
15 Proportion of estimate, 20 percent.
16 Data for nitric acid and synthetic anhydrous ammonia include operations of two large plants beginning June 1946 and, for the latter, one additional plant beginning August 1946, which dia not report previously; procuction at these plants was classified as military prior to the months indicated and was not included.

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1 Compiled by the U. S. Tariff Commtssion, with the exception of data for natural acetic acid which are complled by the v. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover ail known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals and include production for sale and consumption, if any, in reporting plant. Procuction of acetic acid and acetic anhydrice by Government plants is not included. Data for acetic acid include synthetic acetic acid and natural acetic acid produced by direct process from wood and distilled from calcium acetate. Statistics for recovered acetic acid are not included. Acetic anhydride is procuced from ketene, acetylene, ethylene, and from acetic acid by the vapor phase process. Annual data for 1933-34 for acetic anhydride, and for 1919-34 for acetyl salicylic acid are available upon request.

2 Compiled by the U.. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue. The data cover operations of all denaturing plants, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawail. The data include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and, beginning in July 1942, also from imported alcohol. Prior to July 1942, the data include small quantities produced from rum. An idea of the small quantities involved may be obtained from the following data for denatured rum which are excluded beginning with July 1942 (in thousands of wine gallons, for years ending June 30): Production, monthly average-1933, 104; 1944, 97; 1945, 98; 1946, 86; consumption, monthly average-1943, 104, 1944, 98; 1945, 96; 1946, 88; stocks, June 30-1943, 43; 1944, 28; 1945, 42; 1946, 21. The consumption figures represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers. A wine gallon is a standard United States gallon of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue.

Monthly averages for 1927-34 and monthly flgures for 193440 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements (revision for July 1936 production, 5,722 thousand gallons). The monthly data through 1933 shown in earlier Supplements are substantially correct except for scattered revisions in the consumption figures which are given in note 1 for $p .102$ in the 1942 Supplement; further information regarding the data for 1927-33 is included in that note.

3 Data represent total production and slocks of ethyl alcohol and other spirits produced primarily for industrial purposes during the period January 1942 to December 1945 dominated by war conditions. Production is the sum of net production (excluding products used in redistillation) of ethyl alcohol at incustrial alcohol plants and of spirits and unfinished spirits at registered distilleries whose output was largely devoted to industrial purposes during the war. See notes 4 and 5 for source of the data and amounts for beverage purposes included in the production flgures for some months. Stocks represent ethyl alcohol held in inaustrial alcohol bonded warehouses and in denaturing plants and unflnished spirits at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses.
"Compiled by the J. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue, and represent complete coverage of the industry, including operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Production figures are net, excluding products used in redistillation. Except during part of the war period, production includes comparatively small amounts produced for beverage purposes, which were reported separately only for the flscal year 1944-45; for that year production for beverage purposes totaled 16,253,000 proof gallons. The amounts witharawn taxpaid, represeriting withdrawais from incustrial alcohol bonded warehouses upon payment of tax, are largely for use in the rectifying of beverage spirits. Data for withdrawals for denaturation beginning 1942 represent all products used for
denaturation which were regarded, upon receipt at denaturing plants, as alcohol, whether originally produced as alcohol by incustrial alcohol plants or as spirits or unflnished spirits by reglstered distilleries. In addition to the tax-paid withdrawals and withdrawals for denaturation, quantities are wi thdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientiflc, and educational use; for use of United States and subdivisions; for export; for transfer to vinegar plants; and in Puerto Rico for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures which represent the amount remaining in warehouses at the end of each month. Stocks are also affected by losses. Stocks at denaturing plants were comparatively small prior to 1942 and were not reported. A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon ( 231 cubic inches) of 100 proof spirits; the proof of spirits is twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol.

More complete annual figures, including details by States, are contained in the annual bulletin "Statistics on Alcohol," published by the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1934-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. Earlier monthly flgures beginning 1932 for tax-paid withdrawals and 1923 for other series are shown in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements and tax-paid withdrawals for 1925-31 are available on p. 20 of the April 1935 Survey; some revisions in the data are given in note 2 for p. 102 in the 1942 Supplement, which also explains certain limitations in the data prior to July 1933.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue. Production represents net production (excluding amounts used in redistillation) of finished and unfinished spirits at registered distilleries, primarily for industrial purposes, under the Acts of January 24 and March 27, 1942 (see note 2 for p. 124). The figures include some quantities for beverage purposes, which are included also in the figures for beverage spirits on p. 124, as follows (thousands of proof gallons) : 1942-January, 4,137; February, 437 (swall quantities produced for beverage purposes after February were not reported separately); 1944-July, 7; August, 26,821; September, 32; October, 75; November, 117; December, 133; 1945January, 15,068; February, 7,892; March, 4,367; April, 438; May, 96; June, 52; July, 14,675; August, 5,630; September, 4,343.

The amounts for beverage purposes for 1944-45 represent production during the so-called liquor holiday months (August 1944, January 1945, and July 1945) and completion in the following months of operations authorized during these months. Proctuction for industrial and for beverage purposes was not reported separately after September 1945, but amounts thereafter are largely for beverage purposes.

Stock figures represent only amounts of unfinished spirits held in industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Amounts of spirits and unflnished spirits held in internal revenue bonded warehouses were largely for beverage purposes and are included in the stock figures for distilled spirits on p. 124.
o Data not available for publication.
7 Includes annual revisions which are not distributed by months.
${ }_{8}$ Average for 9 months, January-Septeraber.

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${ }^{1}$ Data for creosote oil include production by coke-oven operators and production by tar distillers from purchased coal tar only or froin oill-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Statistics for creosote oil produced by tar distillers, ethyl acetate, and phthalic anhydride are compiled by the U. S. Tariff Commission and the data for creosote oil produced by coke-oven operators are compiled by the U. S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in reporting plant, and are industry totals.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for production are industry totals and include amounts produced for sale and for consumption in the profucing plants. Stock rigures include quantities held by and in transit to producers, consumers and in public storage. Monthly data were not callected prior to July 1942; the annual flgures for production and consumption are monthly averages for all years. quarterly data for 1919-40 are avallable upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Comnerce, Bureau of the Census, with the exception of data beginning October 1945 for synthetic methanol which are from the $U$. S. Tariff

Commisston. Data are for all known manufacturers. beginning 1941 and cover production for sale and for consumption in own plant. The number of plants reporting in 1946 was 16 for natural and 7 for synthetic methanol. Data prior to 1941 for natural methanol are approximately complete and comparable with later data. Reports for natural methanol prior to June 1945 were for crude methanol $80-82$ percent strength; all figures have been converted to equivalent 100 percent $\mathrm{CH}_{3} \mathrm{OH}$.

Comparison with data reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures, indicates that figures for synthetic methanol prior to 1941 cover production for sale only; monthly average production for 1939 for consumption and sale, based on annual figures reported for 1939, is as follows (thousands of gallons): Total, 3,877; for sale, 2,846; for consumption, 1,031.

Monthly averages beginning 1930 and monthly figures for 1932-40 are available in the 1042, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and monthly flgures for 1930-31 are on p. 20 of the April 1933 Survey; the 1930-33 data for natural methanol are believed to cover only about 80 percent of the industry. Figures on natural methanol shown in these volumes are for crude methanol, 82 percent strength, and should be multiplied by 0.82 to obtain the refined equivalent, 100 percent, as shown in the present volume.
"Compilea by the Nattonal Fertilizer Assoctation from taxtag sales reports of the commissioners of agriculture in 11 Southern States "(Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Klorida, Alabama, Temessee, Louisiana, Arkansas, Oklahoma, and Texas) and in 5 Midwest States (Indiana, Illinois, Kentucky, Missouri, and Kansas).

Monthly records of fertilizer tax tags are kept by State control officials and may be slightly larger or smaller than the actual sales of fertilizer in any particular month. The figures indicate the equivalent number of short tons of fertilizer represented by the tax tags purchased and required by law to be attached to each bag of fertilizer sold in the various States. For some States the reports include cottonseed meal used as fertilizer. Direct distribution of fertilizer by Covernment agencies (the AAA and the TVA) is not included in these data. Such consumption is a relatively small proportion of the total (less than 2 percent in 1946 for the States included here). The sales for the 16 States included in this series amounted to about 65 percent of total United States sales in recent years on the basis of annual estimates for all States compiled by the Association.

Data for consumption in the Southern States as shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements have been revised to include Oklahoma, which compiled tag sales beginning 1927, and to exclude Mississippi which discontinued monthly reports Warch 1946. Annual data for 1910-34 and monthly figures for 193310, comparable with figures shown here, are available upon request.
${ }_{a}$ Averages are based on end-of-quarter stock figures.
${ }^{a}$ Includes annual revisions not available by months.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that month. Import figures are imports for consumption. The totals for both imports and exports include prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials which are not shown separately.

Some imported fertilizer materials are reexported but quantities reexported are in general relatively small except for sodium nitrate and potash materials in some years. Heexports of sodium nitrate and potash materials are shown in the following table (annual totals in short tons):

| Year | Sodium nitrate | Potash matertals | Year | Sodtum nitrate | Potash materials |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935. . . . . . . . . . | 1,848 | 3,118 | 1941.......... | 43, 700 | 623 |
| 1936. . . . . . . . . . | 3,304 | 2,955 | 1942. . . . . . . . | 130,015 | 0 |
| 1937............ | 2,610 | 1,481 | 1943. ......... | 32,090 | 5,233 |
| 1938. ............ | 5,869 | 1,540 | 1944. . . . . . . . . | 7,833 | 3,193 |
| 1939............. | 22, 142 | 8,449 | 1945. . . . . . . . | 6,085 | 5,362 |
| 1940. ............ | 18,282 | 4,851 | 1946. . . . . . . . . | 4,815 | 4, 166 |

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1934-40, except for the series on exports of potash materials, are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements; the 1937-40 flgures for total imports of nitrogenous materials, as published in those volumes, have been revised to exclude tankage not fertilizer which was erroneously included; these revisions
and monthly figures prior to 1941 for exports of potash materials are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1934 for most items are available in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements as indicated in note 4 for p. 103 in the 1942 Supplement; this note explatns certain limitations in the earlier data. It should be noted that figures in the 1942 and earlier Supplements are in long tons instead of in short tons as shown here.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are averages of Friday market prices (low) of sodium nitrate, crude, in 100-pound bags, cai.f. Atlantic, Gulf, and Pacific port warehouses. The annual figures are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures.

Monthly data for 1935-40 are available upon request. This series, compiled only beginning 1935, is obtained by the Department of Labor from a different source than a similar series, designated "c.i.f. Atlantic ports," shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements, which provide figures for 1913-41, and quotations are now shown per short ton instead of per 100pounds as in the earlier series; however, prices for August 1937-July 1941, expressed per short ton, are the same in the two series.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Amertcan Potash Institute representing deliveries within the continental United States and to Canaaa, Cuba, Puerto Rico, and Hawail. Data represent deliveries of material of domestic origin only as reported by the major domestic producers beginning 1940. They cover four producers for 1940-42, one of which begen operations in 1940, and five producers beginning 1943. The company added in 1943 began operations in the latiter part of 1938. Prior to 1940 salts of foreign and domestic origin were indluded as reported by 1 large importer and 3 domestic proaucers. In 1940 the importer who previously reported monthly aelivered 92,060 tons of potash. The total volume of deliveries from these primary suppliers is estimated to be between 95 and 98 percent of the total industry prior to 1943 and practically the entire industry beginning that year. Fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed in recent years about 90 percent of the total potash produced while the remaining 10 percent goes to chemical manufacturers.

The total bulk potassium salts have been reduced to their $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ content because of the variance in the equivalent $\mathrm{K}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ in the salts mined in different parts of the world.

Uonthly averages for 1938-34 and monthly figures for 193640 are show in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; slight differ ences between the averages for 1936-39 shown here and in those volumes represent small revisions in the annual totals not allocated by months.

4 Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning September 1942. Data cover all known manufacturers of superphosphate, including the Tennessee Valley Authority, except for one company that was procucing in 1945 but was not included until 1946. However, the exclusion of this company prior to 1946 does not appreciably affect the comparability of the data. The figures include all grades of superphosphate, normal, concentrated, and wet-base goods converted to a basis of 18 percent available phosphoric acid.

Comparable monthly data are not available prior to September 1942. The monthly averages for 1935-42 are computed from annual totals compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Plant Industry. Soils, and Agricultural Engineering. The 1940 and 1941 figures are based on a survey of production of ordinary superphosphate and wet-mixed base by all plants, made by the National Fertilizer Association with the cooperation of the Department of Agriculture, and data on production of concentrated superphosphate obtained by the latter agency in complete surveys of such production for the years 1929-42. Annual figures for years prior to 1940 and for 1942 are based on the surveys of production of concentrated superphosphate and monthly statistics collected by the Bureau of the Census on production of bulk superphosphate (the series shown in the 1942 Supplement to the Survey) and wet-mixed goods by 52 manufacturers through August 1942 and total production of all grades of superphosphates by all plants for later months of 1942. The monthly series through August 1942 did not cover all manufacturers and also aid not include production by the Tennessee Valley Authority. Comparison of data for 1940 and 1941 in the monthly series with data collected in the surveys of all plants for 1940 and 1941 indicated that the Census series through August 1942 represented approximately procuction of ordinary superphosphate and wet-mixed base, and those data were therefore combined with figures for concentrated superphosphate to obtain totals for all superphosphates.

Monthly averages for 1929-34, based on annual totals from the U. S. Department of Agriculture, are as follows (short
tons): 1929, 345, 183; 1930, 367,825; 1931, 221,200; 1932, 142,033; 1933, 214, 442; 1934, 235,558.

The coverage of the Census series on production of bulk superphosphate by 52 manufacturers shown in the 1942 Supplement is overstated in the note in that volume, on the basis of information referred to above, and does not take into account production by the Tennessee Valley Authority. Moreover, the coverage of the series declined by 1942 owing to increased production of plants not included in the series. The series in the 1942 Supplement is shown on a 16 percent basis.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural and Industrial Chemistry (by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics beginning April 1947). Data represent total production of gum and wood products and stocks held by producers, distributors, and consumers. Stocks of wood rosin do not include so-called "B wood rosin," a byproduct produced in refining FF wood rosin to paler grades. Data are expressed in conmercial units-for turpentine, barrels of 50 gage gallons, and for rosin, drums of approximately 520 pounds net weight.

These series have been substituted for the data shown in earlier Supplements for three ports, which have declined in importance. Quarterly figures for the current series are available only beginning the latter part of 1942.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are averages of Tuesday quotations. Prices are quoted per 100 pounds bulk beginning July 1940. Earlier data are based on average prices in barrels of 280 pounds gross, converted to the bulk basis (conversion factor, 2.324).

Monthly e.verages for 1919-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthly prices beginning 1919 are on p. 17 of the Jamuary 1941 Survey (revision, April 1940, \$2.12).
${ }^{7}$ 'Includes small annual revisions not available by months.
${ }^{8}$ Quarterly averages based on totals for the crop year ending March 31 of the following year.

Stocks are as of the end of the crop year, or March 31 following the indicated year.

10 Average for 4 months, September-December.
11 Quarterly averages.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for p. 113.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are averages of Tuesday quotations. Prices are quoted per gallon, bulk basis, beginning July 1940; prior to that month they were quoted on a barrel basis. The price of the turpentine barrel ( 50 gallons) was established at $\$ 3.00$ in July 1940, equivalent to 6 cents per gallon, and this amount has been deducted from the original flgures for Jamu-ary-June 1940 to obtain prices on a bulk basis for this period. Earlier data in italics are shown as quoted, on a barrel basis; the average for 1940 comparable with earlier data is $\$ 0.312$. Annual data are averages of the monthly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures.

Monthly averages for 1928-34 and monthly flgures for 193840 for the italicized series are shown in the 1942 Supplement and earlier monthly figures beginning 1926 are on p. 18 of the September 1938 Survey. Data for 1913-25 for price of gum turpentine in New York are also included in the 1942 Supplement (see note in that volume).
${ }_{3}$ Complled by the Institute of Hakers of Explosives. The data cover the marnfacture and sale for domestic donsumption of black blasting powder, perisissibles, and other high explosives for industrial use only, and do not include ammunition and fireworks, or nitroglycerin.

The Institute states that the figures are based on reports from all companies manufacturing black blasting powder and permissible explosives and from companies that accounted for more than 96 percent of the total production of high explosives other than permissibles in 1935 and 94 percent or over in subsequent periods. The figures shown here for high explosives are conbined figures for permissibles and other high explosives; based on comparisons with annual data through 1945 collected by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, these combined figures cover nearly 96 percent of total shipments of such explosives for 1945 and years prior to 1940 , except 1937, approximately 95 percent for 1937, 1940-41, and 1944, and 94 percent for 1942 and 1943.

Data shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements are combined totals for black blasting powder and Kigh explosives; separate monthly figures for 1926-40 and earlier annual figures
beginning 1913 are available upon request. Data prior to July 1933 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Comnerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports of all known manufacturers of bone black. There were 5 reporting plants in 1945 and 4 thereafter, one plant having discontinued operations. The original reports give separate figures for cane and corn syrup refiners' grades and pigment grades (fines). Monthly data were not collected prior to July 1945. The monthly averages for 1935, 1937, and 1939 are based on annual totals from the Biennial Census of Manufactures.

Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census through 1941 (through 1942 for edible gelatin) and begiming July 1945, and by the War Production Board for the intervening period. Data cover all known manufacturers. Beginning 1942 they are based on reports from 12 plants; earlier data for edible gelatin are for 11 concerns. The totals include technical, pharmaceutical, and photographic gelatin in addition to edible gelatin. The averages for 1935, 1937, and 1939 for total production are based on anmal totals reported in the Biennial Census of manufactures. The monthly averages for edible gelatin for all years are based on data reported in the quarterly or monthly series. The 1937 and 1939 totals in the quarterly series differ by small amounts from totals reported in the Biemial Census of Manufactures; monthly averages for 1937 and 1939 for edible gelatin, based on annual totals from the latter source, corresponding to the averages for total gelatin, are $1,835,000$ and $1,864,000$ pounds, respectively. Edible gelatin was not reported separately in the 1935 Census.

Quarterly averages for 1923-34 and quarterly data for 193840 for edible gelatin are shown in the 1942 Supplement and quarterly flgures for 1925-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. It should be noted that monthly instead of quarterly averages are shown in the present volume.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, with the exception of data for January 1942 to June 1945 which were compiled by the Nar Production Board. Data include bone and hide glue and cover all known manufacturers of these products. In recent years they are based on reports from 30 -plants. Monthly figures are available only beginning 1942. The averages for 1935, 1937, and 1939 are based on annual totals from the Census of Manufactures for those years.

7 Compled by the U. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Mines. Data cover total production of crude native sulfur and producers' stocks at mines, in transit, and in warehouses at end of month. These monthly data replace the quarterly series for Loulsiana and Texas, which account for virtually the entire production, shown in the monthly Survey through the July 1944 issue and in earlier Supplements. Anmual production figures for 1920-34 and monthly figures for August-December 1940 for the current series are available upon request.

As indicated above, the quarterly series for production in Louisiana and Texas, available beginning 1923 in the 1942 and earlier Supplements, differ only slightly from data shown here.
${ }^{8}$ Quarterly averages based on totals for the crop year ending March 31 of the following year.

Stocks are as of the end of the crop year, or March 31 following the indicated year.

11 Average based on end-of-quarter figures.
11 Average for five months, Augus t-December.
12 Includes small annual revisions not distributed by months.
${ }^{13}$ Separate data for edible gelatin were not collected for the last quarter of 1942; the monthly average for 1942 for production is an average for 9 months, based on quarterly figures, and for stocks, average of March, June, and September figures.

15 Quarterly averages.
15 Average for 10 months, March-December.
16 Average for 6 months, July-December.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Comnerce, Bursau of the Census. The statistics relate to consumption and stochs of raw materials used in producing vegetable oils, and to factory production, factory consumption, and factory and warehouse stocks of andmal and vegetable fats and oils. Factories canvassed in order to obtain information on factory production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) factories producing animal and vegetable fats and oils, including expressers, extractors, renderers, and reclaimers; (2) factories
consuming fats and oils in the production of other fats and oils products or products of which fats or oils are a constituent part, including refineries, mixing and compounding establishments, and other similar establishments; (3) factories consuming fats and oils in the production of soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, and other products which contain considerable quantities of the fats and oils; and (4) factories consuming fats and oils as agents in the production of tin plate, textiles, leather, and other products.

As considerable equipment is required in producing most oils, the factory production reported, to which these statistics are limited, is intended to represent the total output in the United States of such oils as cottonseed, peanut, coconut, corn, soybean, olive, palm kernel, babassu, tung, perilla, castor, sesame, fish, and marine mammal. However, in the case of some andmal fats, factory production does not represent tom tal production, as considerable quantities of lard, tallow, and grease are produced on farms and by a large number of $10-$ cal butcheries and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The statistics on factory consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside of factories, such as in homes, hotels, restaurants, and bakeries; by painters;, building contractors, garages, and machine shops; and for lubricating purposes.

Raw materials reported as stocks represent the quantities held in crushing mills and mill warehouses. Fats and oils reported as stocks include the quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages. Stocks include some imports not yet withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storages by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. Cuisiderable quantities of some fats and oils are stored outside factories and public warehouses and data do not therefore represent total stocks of fats and oils.

Data for animal fats include lard (rendered lard, including neutral lard, and rendered pork fat), tallow, and neat's-foot oil; butter is not included. Data for production and consumption of total vegetable oils represent oils in the crude state. The data for flaxseed and soybeans are shown in tons in the original reports and have been converted to bushels. Data for shortenings and compounds include extractions from both vegetable and animal sources. In recent years production has been largely from vegetable oils.

Figures given in the Survey represent only sumary totals and selected individual products. Separate data for additional produets are included in current reports of the Bureau of the Census and more detailed statistics appear in the quarterly and annual reports of the Bureau. Data were collected quarterly through June 1942 and monthly thereafter. Annual figures shown in this volume are monthiy averages, unless otherwise indicated in notes on the figures, for all years. Annual figures shown in earlier Supplements are quarterly averages. Quarterly averages prior to 1935 and quarterly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement and quarterly figures for 1932-37, except for soybeans and soybean oil, appear in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; the figures for copra as shown in the 1942 and earlier volumes have been revised to include comparatively small amounts. for coconuts and skins, which have been included in the data reported for copra in recent years but were formerly shown separately. There have been minor revisions also in the 1932-33 consumption flgures for total vegetable oils and cottonseed oil and the third quarter production of fish oils in 1937 should be 129,334,000 pounds. The indicated revisions and quarterly data prior to 1938 for soybeans and soybean oll are available upon request.

2 Data have been collected monthly beginning July 1912 but final revisions are available only on a quarterly basis.

3 Compiled by the V. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census begiming May 1941 and Bureau of ${ }^{\prime}$ Poretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time.

The series on vegetable oil exports includes cottonseed, linseed, corn, coconut, peanut, and soybean oil, cocoa butter, vegetable soap stock, cooking fats other than lard, and all edible and inedible vegetable oils and fats. The data include a quantity of cooking fats containing some animal cooking fats which are not reported separately. 0leomargarine is not included. The series includes, except as noted, all vegetable oils, fats, and compounds thereof, which have substantially related or competitive uses, though not all the items included are strictly oils.

Monthly averages for 1922-34 and monthly figures for 1934 40 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements and earlier monthly figures beginning 1922 are on p. 18 of the June 1938 Survey; there have been a rew minor revisions in the figures for 1938 and the September 1933 figure should read 4,995.
${ }^{4}$ Averages are based on end-of-quarter stocks.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $U . .^{\circ}$ S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census begiming May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data are imports for consurption.

Paint-oil imports include tung oil, 1inseed oil, perilla oil and beginning 1936, oiticica oil. Separate data on oiticica oil for earlier years are not available, but the quantities imported in those years are belleved to have been too small to affect materially the comparability of the series. The classification of "paint oils" is segregated because from 80 to over 90 percent of the domestic factory consumption of these oils is in the paint, varnish, linoleum, and oil cloth industries. Although other vegetable oils, notably soybean oil and castor oil, are used in paint manufacture, their other uses are more important.

It is not possible to make any further classification of vegetable oil imports by type of use, since most of the vegetable oils imported can be, and are, used interchangeably in the manufacture of vegetable shortenings, oleomargarine, soap; and other edible and inedible compounds, the type of use for any one oil shifting substantially from year to year. *all other vegetable oils" covers all types of edible and inedible expressed vegetable oils, except the paint oils, but excludes vegetable tallow and wax, and essential or distilled oils. The major oils covered include coconut, corn, cottonseed, lin seed, peanut, oiticica, olive, palm, palm kernel, perilla, soybean, rapeseed, sunflower seed, and tung oil. In recent years, however, imports of some of these oils-notably corn, palm kernel, peanut, and perilla-have been small.

Some imported o11s are reexported. The quantities for paint oil and other oils are given in the table below (ammual totals in thousands of pounds). The figures shown in this table cover only free oils (with the possible exception of a small amount of dutiable oil that may have been reported in a group of miscellaneous oils and therefore included in the figures for "other oils"), since dutiable oils imported for reexport would not be included in the figures of imports for consumption. The tigures for paint oils represent tung oil, the only free paint oil reexported.

| Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paint } \\ & \text { oxis } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { olls } \end{aligned}$ | Year | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Paint } \\ & \text { oills } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Other } \\ & \text { ofls } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935. . . . . . . . . | 49804 | 16, 658 | 1941. . . . . 00000. | 3,102 | 61,480 |
| 1936........... | 6,961 | 12,311 | 1942........... | 83 | B,008 |
| 1937........... | 7,053 | 12,745 | 1943, ........... | 853 | 43, 804 |
| 1938............ | 4,628 | 8,511 | 1844............ | 913 | 34,677 |
| 1889. . . . . . . . . . | 3,911 | 25, 867 | 1045........... | 909 | 27, 262 |
| 1940............. | 4,481 | 41,386 | 1946........... | 1,212 | 39,039 |

Monthly averages pelor to 1935 and monthly figures for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and are correct except for small revisions in the 1937-38 figures for "all other vegetable oils" and the total, because of an error in converting one of the oils from gallons to pounds, and a correction in the August 1938 rigure for paint oils; the revised figures are available upon request; oiticica oil, int cluded in paint oils in the monthly average for 1936, is included in "all other vegetable oils" in the monthly figures for that year since it was included in a miscellaneous group in the monthly reports. Monthly figures for 1921-35 for paint oils and 1923-35 for "all other vegetable oils" are shown on p. 18 of the June 1938 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ See note 1 for p. 115.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $0 . S$. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning April 1941 and Bursau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Import figures cover itm ports for consumption. Substantial quantities of copra and coconut oil are reexpirted in some years. Monthly average amounts reexported for 1935-46 are as follows: Copra (short tons)-1935, 503 ; 1936, 505; 1937, 2,058; 1938, 2,449; 1939, 500 ; 1940, 1,514; 1941, 2,686; 1942, 315; coconut oil (thout sands of pounds) -1035, 190; 1936, 272; 1937, 84; 1938, 157;

1939, 792; 1910, 1,$044 ; 1941,440 ; 1942,144 ; 1944,387 ; 1946$, 112; there were no reexports of copra in 1943-46 and of coconut oil in 1943 and 1945. Flaxseed was not reexported.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (revisions-copra, 1917 average, 15,279 short tons) ; monthly data for 1923-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; there have been some minor revisions in figures shown in the latter volume and a few larger revisions as follows: Copra (short tons)-September 1930, 31,139; January 1931, 17,028; February 1931, 16,567; November 1931, 22,465; coconut oil, August 1930, 28,320 thousiand pounds.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the $0 . S$. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are collected under an act of Congress which provides that the Bureau of the Census shall collect monthly reports from all of the oil mills concerning cottonseed received, crushed, and on hand, and cottonseed products manufactured, shipper out, and on hand; also that information be obtained from the refineries and consuming establishments and from brokers and warehousemen concerning crude and refined cottonseed oil. Complete coverage is maintained for cottonseed oil mills and refineries. Stocks of refined cottonseed oll exclude quantities held by a number of small occasional consumers; however, the total quantity held by these establishments accounts for only a small part of total stocks and has no significant effect on the statistics.

There were 360 mills in the United States which crushed cottonseed during the year ended July 31, 1946, compared with 382 in 1945, 394 in 1914, 410 in 1943, 426 in 1942, 446 in 1941 and 1910, and 462-478 in 1935-39. In addition, there were 48 mills with the necessary equipment which did not crush any cottonseed during the 1940-46 season.

Receipts of cottonseed at mills represent net receipts, excluding seed reshipped; they include some seed later destroyed. Stocks of crude oil include holdings of crude mills and of refining and manufacturing establishments, and oil in transit to refiners and consumers. Refined stocks include, in addition to stocks held at refineries and consuming establishments, oil held by refiners, brokers, agents, and warehousemen at places other than refineries and manufacturing establishments, and stocks in transit to refiners and manufacturers.

Monthly averages for 1916-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1932-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements (revisions for cottonseed consuaption, 1934, in short tons-February, 437,274; July, 100,699; monthly average 326,157). Monthly data for 1923-30 are available in the 1932 Supplement and 1931 figures (revised) are on p. 20 of the February 1933 Survey.
${ }^{5}$ Averages are based on end-of-quarter stocks.
${ }_{7}^{0}$ Data not available for publication.
${ }^{7}$ Less than 500 pounds.
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${ }_{2}$ See note 4 for p. 116.
${ }_{3}^{2}$ See note 1 for p. 115.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p. 119.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Denartment of Labor, Bureau of Labor statistics, and represents the price of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable, tank-car deliveries, per pound, New York. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1923-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; the July 1926 figure in the latter volume should be $\$ 0.151$.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Ecnnomics. The figure given for each year is the estimated total United States crop for the year. All figures are final estimates. Estimates for 1913-33 are available in the 1942 Supplement; revised estimate for 1934, 5,719,000 bushels.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the Duluth Board of Trade. Data are obtained from the loading and unloading records of the various DuluthSuperior elevators and agree with those carried by these industries on their books. Stocks are as of the last day of each month.

Certain lots of flaxseed are reported in the gross (that is, weight of flaxseed and dockage combined) while others are reported in the net (dockage eliminated). The figures are both gross and net combined. Discrepancies which appear in some instances (for example, February 1942, January 1945, and August 1946) between the changes in reported stocks and stock changes indicated by the difference between recelpts and shipments are due to adjustments of stocks where a lot of flaxseed
is reported originally in the gross and later cleaned for dockage before shipment.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1912 supplement and monthly figures for $1934-37$ appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. See notes in those volumes with regard to figures for 1922-28.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the Hinneannlis Grain Exchange. Receipts and shipments for Minneapolis are based on the number of cars received and shipped each day, the carloading figures being multiplied by the average loading per car. Stocks of flaxseed are seed in regular public elevators as of the Saturday nearest the end of each month; stock figures as of the last day of the month are not available. Data include imported seed received in bond.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly figures for 1934-40 are available in the 1942, 1910, and 1:33\% Supplements. Monthly figures for linseed cake and meal and linseed oil for 1923-33 are shown in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements (revisioncake and meal shipments, April 1923, 15,930,000 pounds). Monthly figures for 1913-33 for flaxseed are available upon request. The monthly averages for 1936,1938 , and 1940 , as shown in the present volume, include revisions not included in the monthly figures in earlier supplements.
${ }^{8}$ Monthly averages are based on quarterly figures.
${ }^{9}$ No quotation for August and September; 1946 average is for 10 months.
${ }^{10}$ Less than 500 bushels.

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${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 115.
${ }^{2}$ See note 3 for p. 116.
${ }^{3}$ Wholesale price data for flaxseed are from the U. S. Department of A\&riculture, Burean nf Agricultural Bconomics and for linseed oil from the U. S. Denartment of Labnr, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The flaxseed price is an average of daily prices, weighted by car-lot sales, obtained originally from the Minneapolis Daily Market Record. The linseed oil price is the average of the market price (low) for Saturday for raw, carlots, barrels, f.o.b. New York.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement (revisions for flaxseed, 1939-March, $\$ 1.96$; August, $\$ 1.53$ ) Monthly figures for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revision, linseed oil, November 1933, \$0.096). Prices of linseed oil were quoted per gallon prior to October 1925 and were reduced to a per-pound basis at $7-1 / 2$ pounds to the gallon.

4 See note 7 for p. 117.
${ }^{5}$ See note 5 for p . 117.
${ }^{\circ}$ Averages are based on end-of-quarter stock figures.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 1 for p. 115.
${ }^{2}$ Complied by the $U$. S. Department of Labor, 'Bureaus of $L a$ bor Statistics. The series for soybean oil is for refined, edible, returnable drums, l.c.l., f.o.b. New York, beginning 1940. Earlier data, shown in italics, are for domestic, refined, tank carlots, f.o.b. New York; the comparable average for 1940 is $\$ 0.066$. Monthly figures for January-December 1940 for the current series for edible oil are as follows (dollars): $0.078,0.078,0.081,0.078,0.076,0.071,0.072,0.068,0.065$, $0.064,0.067,0.068$. Monthly averages for 1930-34 and monthly figures for 193841 for the italicized series are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1930-37 for this series are available upon request.

The oleomargarine price is for vegetable fat in one-pound cartons, in cases of 12 and 24, delivered eastern United States, manufacturer to jobber. This series replaces the price series for animal fat shown in earlier Supplewents. Monthly figures for 1926-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Treasury Denartment, Burean nf Internal Revenue, from returns made for tax purposes.

Data on production of oleomargarine and consumption of refined cottonseed oil in the production of oleomargarine (p. 117) represent the total for the industry. Data on consumption of oleomargarine represent all tax-pald withdrawals of both colored and uncolored oleomargarine for domestic use, except by the Government. Complete data on materials used in oleomargarine production are available from reports of the office named above.

Annual data beginning 1913 for tax-paid withdrawals and production, and beginning 1922 for consumption of cottonseed
oil and monthly data for 1934-40 for the three series are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. Earlier monthly data begiming 1913 for tax-paid withdrawals are on $p$. 20 of the June 1938 Survey and monthly data for 192i3w 33 for the other two series appear in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements; revisions of figures in the latter volume (thousands of pounds): Production-January 1923, 20,877; March 1923, 21,054; February 1328, 27,624; July 1931, 11,830; August 1931, 15,999. Cottonseed oil, consumption in oleomargarine-September 1925, 1,872; July 1931, 885.
${ }^{4}$ Data are complied by the T. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Calcimines include both hot- and coldwater forms. Plastic-texture water paines include both paste and dry powder forms. Dry-form cold-water paints include exterior casein- and other protein-bound and lime- and/or cementbound as well as interior casein- and other protein-bound dry powder forms and glue-bound. Paste-form cold-water paint is casein-bound for interior use and includes the semipaste form as well as paste.

The data beginning January 1945 are based on reports of 38 manufacturers who accounted for approximately 87 percent of the total value of water-thinned paints produced in 1333, according to the Census of Manufactures for that year. Earlier data are based on reports of concerns that accounted for approximately 85 percent of the total value of these products in 1939. The reporting list prior to 1915 included 60 manufacturers. Some of these manufacturers went out of business before 1945 or discontinued output of these products and a few concerns were found to be jobbers and were dropped from the list. Three companies are included beginning 1945 which did not report previously. Prior to 1945 a few companies erroneously reported synthetic resin oil emulsion paint in the data for cold-water paints in paste and semipaste form. Measured by data reported for January-March 1945 on the same basis as the earlier data and correct reports for these months, the oil emulsion paint erroneously reported in these data accounted for 35 percent of the total value of cold-water paints in paste, including semipaste, form for interior use. Data prior to 1945 for this item, shown in italics, can therefore be used only to indicate trends. The extent to which the comparability of the individual items is affected by the changes made at the beginning of 1945 is indicated by comparison of the figures in the table with the following figures (in thousands of dollars) for October-December 1944 and January-March 1945, which are entirely comparable (for cold-water paints for pasteform for interior use, they include for both periods oil emulsion paint for the companies that erroneously reported this item in the data prior to 1945): October-December 1944 totals, excluding the jobbers dropped from the series in 1945calcimines, 250; plastic-texture paints, 113; cold-water paints in dry form, 409; in paste form for interior use, 1,014; January-March 1945 totals, excluding the 3 companies added in 1945-calcimines, 302; plastic-texture paints, 136; coldwater paints in dry form, 454; in paste form for interior use, 1,316. As indicated by these figures, the three companies added in 1945 reported no plastic-texture paints amd did not affect the figures for calcimines rounded to thousands as shown here.

Monthly data for 1938-40, and also wonthly averages prior to 1938 for an earlier series, are shown in the 1942 Supplement. The data prior to 1938 are omitted here because of a change in the coverage between 1937 and 1938 and some incorrect reporting in 1934-36, which are explained in the note in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{5}$ Averages are based on end-of-quarter figures.
${ }^{6}$ No quotation.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports of 680 establishments beginning 1936. of this number, 580 reported classified sales and 100 reported only total sales. The reporting establishments accounted for approximately 30 percent of the total value of the output of the industry as reported in the Census of Manufactures for 1939. The 1935 average and averages for earlier years shown in the 1042 Supplement are based on reports of 579 establishments, raised to the level of data for 680 establishments on the basis of the relationship between the annual totals for 680 and 579 companies for 1936-41. The ratio between the two series was fairly consistent and was approximately 1.04.

Monthly averages for 1928-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1936-37 are available on p. 26 of the July 1942 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the II. S. Department of commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data begimning June 1945 are based on reports of 79 manufacturing companies or company departments and represent shipments and consumption, i.e., quantities manufactured by the reporting companies and either shipped to outside users or consumed in the producing plant. The reporting companies represent all known manufacturers of the products covered. Reports of the compiling agency give separate figures beginning June 1945 for most of the individual products included in the combined totals shown in the Survey for the several kinds of resins. In a few instances, however, figures are not shown for the entire period either due to incomplete information or to avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies. For this reason, comparable data are not available prior to January 1946 for total phenolic and other tar acid resins and total urea and inelamine resins, prior to September 1945 for polystyrene, and prior to August 1946 for miscellaneous resins.

Data prior to June 1945 for nitrocellulose and cellulose acetate, etc., sheets, rods, and tubes are complete, or practically complete, and comparable with later data. There have been some changes in the reporting companies but it is believed that the changes have not appreciably affected the comparability of the data. In 1946 there were 8 reporting companies for nitrocellulose products and 5 reporting companies for cellulose acetate, etc., sheets, rods, and tubes. Beginning February 1941 data for cellulose acetate sheets, rods, and tubes do not include shipments of cellulose acetate safety glass sheets. However, the comparability of the series is not materially affected since cellulose acetate has been supplanted by other plastics in the production of this type of product.

Data for cellulose acetate, etc., molding and extrusion materials beginning June 1945 are based on reports of 11 companies, one of which was not canvessed prior to that month; this company accounted for 7 percent of shipments and consumption in June 1945 and 4 percent in July 1945. Earlier data cover 6-11 companies and are believed to be fairly comparable. Two companies that began reporting in October 1943 were in operation prior to that month but made no shipments in October 1943 and accounted for only 2 percent of total production of molding and extrusion materials. Data exclude consumption in reporting company plants prior to June 1945; amounts reported beginning that month are comparatively small, so that the comparability of the statistics is not appreciably affected.

Available monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1934-46 are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements and monthly figures for August-December 1933 for sheets, rods, and tubes are in the 1936 Supplement; earlier figures shown in the latter volume are not comparable with later data. The data for sheets, rods, and tubes comparable with figures shown here are designated "shipments" but cover both shipments and consumption in reporting plants, as explained in notes.
${ }^{3}$ Includes fillers, plasticizers, and extenders. "Other cellulose plastics" includes methyl and ethyl cellulose and related plastics.
${ }^{4}$ Includes all phenolic and other tar acid resins except protective coating resins. Molding materials inclure fillers, plasticizers, and extenders. Adhesives, laminating, casting, and all other resins are on a dry basis.
${ }^{5}$ Dry basis, including necessary coloring material. Excludes protective coating resins.
${ }^{6}$ Includes all urea and melamine resins except protective coating resins and molding materials. Urea and melamine molding materials are included under miscellaneous resins. The includer resins (laminating, textile and paper treating, adhesives, etc.) are on a dry basis.
${ }^{7}$ Includes all vinyl resins except protective coating resins. Sheeting and film, including safety glass sheeting, include fillers, plasticizers, and extenders. Figures represent resin content of all other vinyl resins (textile and paper coating, adhesives, molding and extrusion materisls, etc.).
${ }^{8}$ Includes petroleum resins, acrylic acid ester resins, mixtures and miscellaneous synthetic materials (all on a dry basis), other than protective coating resins, and all molding materials (including fillers, plasticizers, and extenders) except those of phenolic and other tar acid resins and vinyl resins, which are included under those materials.
${ }^{\theta}$ Average for months shown.
${ }^{10}$ Excludes data for rods and tubes; however, this does not appreciably affect the comparability of the statistics.
${ }^{11}$ Includes data for one additional company beginning June 1945; see third paragraph of note 2 .
${ }^{1}$ I Includes adhesives and textile and paper treating resins; data for other urea and melamine resins could not be shown in the original reports without disclosing operations of individual
establishments; the excluded data averaged about 6.9 percent of the totalis for other months.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and by industrial establishments.

The series for "utilities" represent a revision of the statistics published in the 1942 Supplement to the Survey. Reports are solicited from all utilities and other organizations generating electric energy for public use. The capacity of smail standby plants operating infrequently and having insignificant production asounts is included although regular monthiy reports are not requested from such plants. The series covers production by privately-owned and municipally owned electric utilities and a group of other producres generating electric energy for public use, including Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, State projects, and pub-licly-owned noncentral stations. The latter operate primarily for such functions as public street lighting or water pumping. Reports are received each month representing approximately total production. At the end of 1946, 1,580 establishments operating 3,854 generating plants were reporting.

The series for utilities, or production public use, use has been revised to exclude production of stationary generating plants operated for motive power by electric railways and electrified steam railroads, formerly included in the data, and a comparatively small quantity formerly included for certain mining and manufacturing plants supplying energy to utilities and to others. In eliminating data for railways and railroads, plants of the municipally-owned transit system in New York City, formenly included in the publicly-owned noncentral station class, was also excluded.

The series for industrial establishments represent estimated total production by manufacturing (including Government manufacturing ( and extractive industries and stationary plants operated for motive power by electric railways and electrifled stean railroads, exclusive of production where plant, capacitiss are less than 100 kilowatts, where activities are presumably on a temporary basis as in army camps and other nonmanufacturing Government establishments, and where data are not currently available because of the size or character of the business. The data are based upon reports of industrial producers of electric energy with plant capacities of 100 kdlo watts or more, which account for around 85 percent of total production by industrial establishments, on data reported by the U. S. Bureau of the Census in the 1939 Census of Manufactures, the 1939 Census of Mineral Industries, and related statistics. Datia are not available prior to 1939.

Monthly figures for 1920-40 for privately-owned and munici-pally-owned utilities are available in the 1942 Supplement and on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1940 Survey. Revised monthiy averages for 1920-34 and monthly figures for 1936-40 for total production by utilities and production by source are shown on p. 32 of the February 1947 Survey; revised monthly averages and monthly figures for the indicated periods may be obtained for "other producers" by substracting from the revised totals in that issue data for privately-owned and municipally-owned utilities ref'erred to above. As indicated above, the data on electric power production carried in the 1942 Supplement differ from the data for utilities contained herein chiefly by the inclusion of energy produced by electric railways and electrified steam railroads. Exclusion of these producers from the present series for utilities has reduced the totals by amounts ranging from 3 percent in 1935 to 9 percent in 1920 of the series carried in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1920-35 covering output of electrical utillties as reported prior to the revision will be found on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1940 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Edison Plectric Institute. Monthly data beginning 1937 have been revised by the Institute to conform with the published data of the " 1937 Census of Electric Light and Power Industry" and on the basis of the System of Accounts of the Federal Power Commission which was effective Jamuary 1, 1937.

Data are industry estimates computed from enterprises representing approximately 85 percent of the industry. These data cover statistics for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply in the United States, which includes all private, cooperative, municipal, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. Comparability of data prior to 1937 is discussed below.

The classification "Rural" beginning 1937 is based on the filed rate schedule and includes rural and farm customers served on a distinct rural or farm rate; it covers, in addition to a limited number of farm customers, the residences and comercial establishments in the smaller commuities which are served on "distinct rural rates." A large part of the agricultural pumping or irrigation load in the West is on distinct or spectal rural rates. Those farm customers which are served on residential or domestic rates are included in the "Residential or domestic ${ }^{\prime \prime}$ classification beginning 1937. Many farms and residents of small hamlets are served on the regular residential rate schedules and hence are included in the "Residential or domestic" classification. Prior to 1937, data in the latter classification represent a total of residential service (urban-rural nonfarm) and service to farms in the East, while data under "Rural" include data for Western farms only.

Data prior to 1937 for commercial and industrial service distinguishing between small and large customers are not strictly comparable with later figures because of changes in the systems of accounts and in the service classifications. The dividing point between small and large is now on the basis of 50 kilowatts of demand or as near to this as rate classifications will permit.

Monthly averages for 1926-34 (except for street and nighway lighting, other public authorities and interdepartmental) and monthly data for $1938-40$ will be found in the 1942 Supplement. Revised data for all series for 1937 are available upon request. Monthly 1937 data published in the 1940 Supplement are not comparable, because of the classification changes, with data shown in this or the 1942 Supplement. With regard to total sales, revenue from sales, residential or domestic sales, small light and power (previously called retail commercial and industrial) sales, and railways and railroads, monthly data for the years 1934-36 are available in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements, while for the years $1928-33$ they may be had upon request.
${ }_{3}$ Interdepartmental sales in these years were considered either energy used by the company or by the railway department thereof and were not. included in sales. Beginning 1937 such energy is considered as sales.
${ }^{4}$ Average based on anmual data; no comparable monthly figures avallable.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for $p .121$.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the American Gas Assoctation. Data, representing complete coverage of the gas utility industry, are compiled on a revised basis and supersede data shown in earlier Supplements.

Formerly it was the practice of the Association to present data for a "comparable group of companies" rather than statistics pertaining strictly to each branch of the gas industry. The data were reviser each year, classifying the companies in the natural or the manufactured and mixed gas series according to the type of gas distributed at the beginning of the latest complete year. When a company changed from the distribution of manufactured or mixed gas to the sale of natural gas, data for that utility, for the entire period since 1929, was transferred from the manufactured and mixed gas series to the natural gas series. This procedure resulter in the inclusion of a substantial amount of manufactured gas in the natural gas data for the earlier years, ranging up to a maximun of 18 percent in 1929.

Beginning with 1945, the classifications have been based on the kind of gas actually distributed. For statistical purposes the types of gas are defined as follows: Natural Gasstraight natural gas, "stabilized" natural gas, and any mixtures thereof. Hanufactured gas-water gas, retort coal gas, coke oven gas, oil gas, blue gas, profucer gas, reformed gas, and any mixtures thereof; includes mixtures of marmfactured and natural gas, or liquefied petroleum gas, where the natural, or liquefied petroleum gas, has been introctuced into what was formerly a straight manufactured-gas process as a substitute for oil enrichment and where the heating value of the resulting gas does not exceed that of the straight manufactured gas previously produced. Mixed sas-mixtures of manufactured gas with natural or liquefied petroleum gas, except where the natural or liquefied petroleum gas is used for "enriching" or "reforming." The separate figures for manufactured and mixer gas, available only beginning 1945, are combined in the Survey. Liquefied petroleum gas (defined as undiluted liquefied petroleum vapors, butane-air gas, propane-air gas) if distributed through pipelines and any wixtures thereof; figures for this
type of gas are compiled by the Association on an annual basis only and are not included here.

For comparison with the new data, the old series prior to 1945 has been revised to show all data relating to manufactured gas for any given year in the manufactured and mixed gas series and sinilarly only data relating to natural gas in the natural gas series. In the old series liquefied petroleun gas, regardless of the heating value at which it was distributed, was included with manufactured gas data. Data relating to mixed gases distributed at heating values of $900 \mathrm{~B} . \mathrm{t}$.u. or less per cubic foot were combined with manufactured gas data; if the heating content was over $900 \mathrm{~B} . \mathrm{t} . \mathrm{u}$. per cubic foot, the data were included in figures for natural gas. No adjustment has been made for the differences in definitions of the types of gas as used prior to 1945 and beginning that year; therefore, data shown for 1935-44 are not entirely comparable with those for later years. Quarterly averages for 1945, strictly comparable with earlier data, are as follows: Natural gascustomers (thousands), total, 9,274; residential, 8,595; industrial and commercial, 676; sales (millions of cubic feet), total, 546,168; residential, 153,767; industrial and comercial, 383,331; revenues (thousands of dollars), total, 173, 133; residential, 94,907 ; industrial and commercial, 76,804. Manufactured and mixed gas-customers (thousands), total, 10,703; residential, 10,223; commercial and industrial, 469; sales (millions of cubic feet), total, 125, 136; residential, 80,393; commercial and industrial, 44,633 ; revenues (thousands of dollars), total, 114,523; residential, 87,897; commercial and industrial, 25,997. Only anmual figures are available on the revised basis for years prior to 1943.

Monthly (or quärterly) data for 1943 and 1944 are based on reports of companies representing 90 percent of the industry; quarterly data thereafter are based on reports of utilities representing approximately 80 percent of the industry. The reported monthly or quarterly data are expanded to account for 100 percent of the gas utility industry, based on annual surveys covering almost the entire industry, supplemented by data from secondary sources. Beginning 1945, monthly data are collected for sales only and from a sualler group of utilities which account for about one-third of total sales of gas utilities and are expanded to 100 percent coverage. Monthly figures are available for all series for 1943 and 1944; however, for comparison with later data, figures for revenues and customers are shown on a quarterly basis (data for customers are averages of monthly figures for the quarter). Both the monthly and quarterly figures as published currently are preliminary and are subsequently adjusted by the Association to data based on the roore comprehensive annual surveys.

All data relate to sales to ultimate consumers; sales for resale and related revenue are excluded. Figures for natural gos do not include natural gas used in field operations and in the manufacture of carbon black (unless sold by a utility), or gas used by distributing companies in the conduct of gas operations. Data on residential sales of natural gas include house heating since there is usually no special rate for house heating by natural gas companies. Sales for industrial use include, in general, that gas used in production or manufacture of some commodity destined for further sales, while commercial gas sales generally relate to gas consumed in rendering a service, as delicatessen shops, hotels, retaill stores, etc. Sales of gas for street and highway lighting (very small) and other municipal uses are included.

Revised annual figures for 1932-34 are available upon request. Data for 1929-31 shown in earlier Supplements have not been revised to a comparable basis with figures shown in the present volume.
${ }^{3}$ The averages for manufactured and mixed gas sales and revenues, including those for total sales, are quarterly averages and, prior to 1945, are based on revised annual totals. The figures for customers are monthly averages for 1935-44 and averages of end-of-quarter figures for 1945 and 1946. Data for 1935-44 are not entirely comparable with data for later years (see fourth paragraph of note 2).

The quarterly average for industrial and commercial sales for 1943 in the natural gas series, based on the annual total, differs slightly from the average of the quarterly data. There are also minor differences between the quarterly averages for 1944, based on annual totals, and averages of the quarterly figures for both natural gas and manufactured and mixed gas.
${ }^{4}$ Average based on annual data; no comparable monthly figures available.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 122.
2 The averages for sales and revenues, including those for total soles, are quarterly averages and, prior to 1945, are based on revised anmual totals. The figures for customers are monthly averages for 1935-44 and averages of end-of-quarter figures for 1945 and 1946.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Preasury Department, Bureail of Internal Revenue. Data represent complete coverage of the domestic fermented malt liquor industry, including beer, ale, and other liquor produced from fermented malt. Data for Hawaii are included. The number of breweries operated and the amount produced, removed by pipe line, removed in barrels and kegs, and stocks on hand, by States, are given in the regular monthly press releases. Tax-free withdrawals, including the amount withdrawn for export, consumed on brewery premises, used for cereal beverages, and also the amount lost, are not included.
honthly averages for 1933-34 (also estimated tax-paid withdrawals for 1913-19) and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for April 1933-37 are available or p. 16 of the July 1939 Survey and in the 1940 Supplement.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the J. S. Ireasury Department. Bureau of Internal Revenue. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and rruit distilleries, exclusive of production for industrial purposes from January 1942 through Septerzer 1945.

The totals for aistilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, and other distilled spirits produced for beverage purposes. Normally registered and fruit distilleries are authorized to produce only beverage spirits. Because of the greatly increased demand for industrial allcohol during the war, Congress, by the acts of January 24 and March 27, 1942, nade it legal for beverage distillers to engage in production of high proof spirits for industrial purposes. Subsequently production of spirits other than brandy and rum for beverage purposes was .prohibited after 0ctober 8, 1942, until the end of the war period, except under special authorization during so-called liquor holiday months (August 1944, Januery 1945, and July 1945). Production figures for January 1942-September 1945 include only amounts of high proof spirits produced for beverage purposes. Small anounts for industrial purposes are included after September 1945 since such production was not reported separately. (Total production of high proof spirits by registered distilleries for 1942-45 are shown on p. 111 and the amounts for beverage purposes included in the totals and duplicated here are given separately in a note on the itema) Production figures are net, that is, gross production less amounts used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gauge. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined.

Withdrawals represent tax-paid withdrawals from distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses, but do not include withdrawals of brandy and spirits for the fortification of wine and rum and other spirits for denaturation. For statistics relating to ethyl alcohol produced at industrial alcohol plants, see p. 111 of this volume. The anounts of ethyl alcohol withdrawn tax-paid shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 following for definition of a standard proof galion). For spirits of less chan 100 proof the tax gallon is equivaient to the wine gallon.

Monthly averages for 1913-19 and 1933-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are show in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are available in the 1940 Supplement and on pp. 15-16 of the July 1939 Survey.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. Beginninig 1939 they cover 45 States and the District of Columbia. The sale of distilled spirits in Kansas, Mississippi, and Oklahoma is prohibited. Sales were prohibited in one or more additional States prior to 1939. Data represent actual gailonage sales based on tax stamp sales

In the 28 license States and in the bistrict of Columbia and on actual wholesale and retail sales, as reported by state I.iquor Control Authorities, in the 17 monopoly States.

Yonthly average for 1934 and monthly figures for 1938-39 are available in the 19.42 Supplement and monthly figures for 1940 (revised since publication of that volume) are shown on p. 22 of the July 1946 Survey. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. They represent imports for consumption.
monthly averages for 1913-19 and 1933-34 and monthly data for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; monthly data for 1933-38 for the total and for 1934-38 for whisky are available on $\mathrm{pp}, 15$ and 16 of the July 1939 Survey Revision: Total distilled spirits-December.1935, 705,545 proof gallons.
${ }_{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Denartment, Bureau of Internal Revenue. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and coriials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced include whisky, gin, cordials, and liqueurs, and small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, wine, vermuth, and cocktails and other unclassified spirits. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gailon is a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) of 100 proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits of more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Monthly averages for 1934 and monthly data for 1938-41 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are available in the 1940 Supplement and on p. 17 of the July 1939 Survey. Fiscal year totals prior to 1934 are available in reports of the compiling agency.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Reverme. The data represent complete coverage of the industry. Figures are reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon. Data cover champagne, other sparkling wine, and artificially carbonated wine.

Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and earlier monthly figures are on p. 18 of the July 1939 Survey.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $\sigma$. S. Denartment of Commerce, Bureall of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data represent imports for consumption.

Monthly averages for 1913-19 (fiscal years ended June 30) and monthly figures for 1936-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and earlier monthly figures appear on p. 18 of the July 1939 Survey.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue. The data represent complete coverage of the industry. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries beginning July 1942 in the monthly figures and 1943 for the monthly averages. Increases due to amelioration, fortification, and blending occurring after removal from fermenters are not shown.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy. They were not reported separately from production of still wines prior to July 1942.

Monthly figures for $1936-40$ appear in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and earlier monthly figures are on p. 17 of the July 1939 Survey.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Dedartment of Agriculture, Bureau of A@ricultural Ecnnomics, from reports of factories made direct to the Department. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American type cheese (whole milk and part skim) and forefgn and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, etc.), but excludes cottage, pot and bakers' cheese and American full skim. The latter
is included in data shown in earlier issues of the Supplement. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only which generally accounts for about 99 percent of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as Colby, Washed Curd, high and low moisture Jack, Monterey, and Granular.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 (1919 for American cheese) and monthly figures for $1938-40$ are shown in the 1942 Supplement. See note in that volume for source of data prior to 1930. Monthly data for butter and American cheese for 1932-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements, and monthly data for 1930-37 for total cheese production (including American full skim amounting to not more than two-tenths of 1 percent of the total) are shown on p. 17 of the November 1939 Survey (revision, August 1930, 44,504,000 pounds). Earlier data for these series shown in the 1932 Supplement and on p. 17 of the November 1939 Survey have been revised to allow for incompleteness in reports. The revised monthly data are shown on pp. 63-65 of Technical Bulletin No. 722, "Production and Consumption of Manufactured Dairy Products," published in April 1940 by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
${ }^{5}$ Data are compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Narketing Administratinn, from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. Data cover stocks held in public and private coldstorage warehouses and cover approximately 99 percent of all stocks held.

Stocks of butter and cheese include those held by the various States for rellef distribution from April 1938-April 1940 and, since June 1938, Government holdings, which represent stocks held by the U. S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the armed services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them. Stocks held in space owned and operated by the armed services are not included. The monthly figures are the stocks as reported for the first of the month following the period designated.

Monthly averages beginning 1915 or 1917 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are avaijable in the 1942 Supplement (revision for total cheese, July 1939, 118,809,000 pounds); monthly figures for 1923-37 (except cheese for December 1926-December 1931) appear in the 1940 and earlier Supplements. Data for cheese were revised for the period December 1926-December 1931 and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 Survey, except figures for December 1926 which are as follows: Total, 74,217,000 pounds; American, 56,758,000 pounds.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the U. S. Denartment of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Administration. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, $92-$ score, in bulk, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. Prices were inder Government control from the latter part of 1942 until July 1946. Temporary price ceilings were established by the Office of Price Administration in 0ctober 1942 and specific dollar-and-cents ceilings on December 30, 1942. The method of quoting the prices was changed effective the latter date. The base ceiling price, delivered market, in January-May 1943, comparable with the December 1942 figure, is $\$ 0.46-3 / 4$. The prices shown beginning January 1943 include permitted mark-ups over the base ceiling price. The decline in price from May to July 1943 reflects the "roll-back" in the ceiling price when the processors' subsidy of 5 cents per pound became effective in June 1943, while the increase from October to December 1945 reflects the increase in the ceiling price to offset discontinuance of the subsidy.
sonthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthiy data for 192337 are available in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions: February 1924, $\$ 0.51$; April 1925, $\$ 0.45$; January 1927, \$0.49; March 1927, \$0.50;- December 1928, \$0.50.
${ }^{7}$ Stocks as of June 30.
${ }^{8}$ Production of distilling materials is included in figures for production of still wines; see note 3.
${ }^{9}$ Average of stocks as of June 30, September 30, and December 31.
${ }^{10}$ See note 6 for explanation of price change.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and the Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption. All classes of cheese are included.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 for imports of cheese and 1920 for exports of condensed and evaporated milk and monthly figures for 1938-40 for all series are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly rata for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions of data in the latter volume, in thousands of pounds: Cheese-1926, October, 9,719; 1930, October, 6, 325; December, 5,237; condensed milk-December 1924, 3,151. Data through 1933 for imports of cheese are general imports.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Dedartment of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural. Economics. The series for cheese represents the price of American Cheddars on the Wisconsin Cheese Exchange. Quotations are for twins except when prices of twin styles were not avallable. In that event, the price of a different style was used and adjusted to a twin basis. Prices were under Government control from the latter part of $1942 \mathrm{un}-$ til July 1946. The wholesale price ceiling was increased $3-3 / 4$ cents per pound February 1, 1946, to offset the discontinuance of the processors'. subsidy of $3-3 / 4$ cents which was in effect from December 1, 1942, through January 31, 1946.

Prices of condensed and evaporated milk are based on the reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales or goods delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-term credit, and represent the average wholesale selling price per case (forty-eight 14-1/2-ounce cans). Temporary ceiling prices were established by the office of Price Administration in October 1942 and specific dollar-andcents ceiling were established for evaporated milk effective December 30, 1942, and for condensed milk effective April 8, 1944. Price control was discontinued in July 1946.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Prices of evaporated milk through January 1931 were quoted on the basis of 16 -ounce cans and were converted to $14-1 / 2$-ounce cans by multiplying by 0.90625 . Monthly figures for $1913-37$ for cheese and for 1920-37 for condensed and evaporated milk are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $D$. S. Department of Agriculture, Burean of Agricultural Economics. Data represent practically the entire industry for evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk. The series on evaporated milk relate to case goods produced from unskimmed milk. Figures for condensed milk include production from skimmed and unskimmed milk sweetened by the addition of sugar. In addition to the monthly series shown here, which are available currently, monthly data on production of unsweetened condensed milk in bulk for industrial users are issued annually by the Department. Stocks of bulk goods for condensed milk have not been available since September 1939.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1936-40 (except 1939-40 monthly figures for production of condensed milk, bulk goods) are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Monthly data for 1923-35 are available in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements, except for revisions in the data for stocks, as follows (thousands of pounds): Sweetened condensed milk, bulk goods-December 1925, 4,760; August 1928, 19,610; April 1931, 15, 941 ; iflay 1932, 9,367 ; July 1933, 11,892; evaporated milk-September 1924, 164,538; May 1925, 151,620; August 1928, 161,706; February 1930, 153,202. The figures for evaporated milk for $1983-30$ given in the 1932 Supplement include small amounts produced from skimmed milk which are not included in the present series and are, therefore, not strictly comparable. The series for production of sweetened condensed milk bulk goods is not shown in the 1942 Supplement but is included in all earlier issues; the 1939 monthly figures for this series, as shown in the 1940 Supplement, have been revised; the revised figures for 1939 and monthly figures for 1940 are available upon request.
"Compiled by the $\square$. S. Department of Agriculture, Burean of Agricultural Bconomics. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow in about 22,000 herds kept by crop correspondents and the estimated number of cows on farms.

Monthly averages for 1924-34 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1940 are on p. 19 of the April 1947 Survey. Monthly data for 1929-39 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the $\pi$. S. Dedartment of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products, with the exception of ice cream. The items included and the conversion factors applied to the production figures of these items to compute the milk equivalent are as follows: Creamery butter, 20.3; American whole milk cheese, 10.1; other whole
milk cheese and part skim, 9.6; evaporated milk, 2.16; condensed milk, sweetened and unsweetened (bulk and case), 2.2; and dried whole milk, 7.6. The products included accounted for 94 percent or over of the total whole milk equivalent of all manufactured dairy products prior to 1941, 92 to 93 percent for 1941-43, 90 percent for $1944-45$, and 84 percent for 1946. Increased production of ice cream and other frozen products, which is not included here, accounts for the decline in the percentage.

Monthly data beginning 1920 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department nf Agriculture, Burean of Agricultural Economics, from reports of milk distributors, producers' associations, and municipal officers for more than 100 cities (excludes all cities where milk is purchased on the basis of current butter market quotations, but includes cities where "flat" and "basic" prices apply). Prices represent dealers' buying prices for standard grade milk testing 3.5 percent butterfat which is used for city distribution as milk and cream and are for milk delivered f.o.b. local shipping point or at country plant. The prices at country points apply to milk delivered direct by farmers in their own cans to local milk shipping stations and nearby city milk plants. Price per 100 pounds may be reduced to cents per quart by dividing by 46.53.

Monthly averages for 1922-34 and monthly figures for 193640 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. For earlier monthly data beginning 1922 see p. 18 of the August 1939 Survey (revision, May 1923, 2.55).
${ }^{7}$ There were no sales for October; therefore the monthly average for 1946 is for 11 months.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Denartment of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Data cover production and stocks of dry whole milk and norfat dry milk solids, representing production for human consumption, as reported by the principal firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States.

Monthly data for 1938-40 for production and stocks of nonfat dry milk solids (designated as "dry milk for human consumption") are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data beginning 1935 (the first year they were reported separately from animal feed) are available upon request. Data for total dry skim milk, which include dry skim milk for animal feed, are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and on p. 17 of the March 1939 Survey. The production of dry skim milk for animal feed has been comparatively simall since 1943 , accointing for only 2 percent of the total production of dry skim milk in 1946.

Monthly data for production of dry whole milk beginning 1918 and stocks beginning 1935 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureay of Forelign and Dnmestic Commerce prior to that time. Data for exports of dry skim milk beginning 1944 represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption (now designated in the trade and in production statistics as "nonfat dry milk solids"). Earlier data are believed to similarly. represent only that for human consumption, although the data are reported only as "dry skim milk" in export statistics and are not specifically stated to exclude exports of dry skim milk for animal feed, if any.

Data shown in earlier Supplements are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; monthly averages beginning 1920 and manthly figures for $1923-40$ for the combined totals may be found in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 issues. Separate monthly figures for 1932-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $I$. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Prices are based on reports made by manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. Monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data beginning August 1934 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Bconomics. The figures represent the year's total crop (not monthly averages) and are the final estimates. Quantities unharvested on account of market conditions are included.

The production estimates for apples represent eatimates of production in the commercial apple areas of each State and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors, as well as that for sale for fresh consumption.

Commercial production of apples is available only begdnning 1934. Data for 1913-28 for the totel production of apples and
for potatoes are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Revised data for 1929-i4 are as follows (thousands of bushels): Apples, total production-1929, 135,102; 1930, 156,623; 1931, 205,404; 1932, 146, 809; 1933, 148,640; 1934, 128,203 (1934 figure for comercial production comparable with the later data is 106,005). Potatoes-1929, 333,392; 1930, 343, 817; 1931, 384,317; 1932, 374,692; 1933, 343,203; 1934, 406,482.
${ }^{5}$ Data are compiled by the 0 . S. Departitent of Agriculture, Profuction and Marketing Admintstration, from reports of officials and local agents of common carriers. Shipments cover those by rail and water (reduced to carlot basis) but do not include shipments by truck which have become increasingly important during the period covered here. Data include shipments for enjergency relief and other Government purchases. Sh1pments of citrus fruits include oranges, lemons, grapefruit, tangerines and other citrus fruits.

Monthly averages for 1917-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942. Supplement; earlier monthly data are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revisions for apples., 1932-July, 3,593,000; August, 1,668,000; September, $8,412,000 ;$ October, $23,736,000$ ). There have been sone revisions in the manthly figures for earlier years but, with the exception of the last three months of 1931 for all series, revisions are of a minor nature.
${ }^{\circ}$ Data are from the U. S. Department of Asrtculture, Production and Narketing Administration. The monthly averages for cold-storage holdings of apples are based on figures for 9 months, January-May and September-December, for 1935-42 and for 10 months, Jamuary-May and August-December, for 1943 and 1944. Small stocks of apples are carried during the summer months, but reports for these periods prior to 1945 are incomplete; hence the reported data are not included in the figures shown here, Stocks of frozen fruits include fruits processed by both "cold-pack" and "quick-freeze" methods.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1936-37 for cold-storage holdings of apples are shown in the 1940 Supplement; monthly data prior to 1936 as shown in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements are reported in barrels and may be converted to bushels by multiplying by 3 . They are correct except for the following revisions (in barrels): May 1927, 534,000; May 1928, 602,000. Monthly data for cold-storage stocks of frozen fruits for Jume 1923-December 1937 and of frozen vegetables for 1937 are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Reported by the 0. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data represent the price of white potatoes, Long Island No. 1, New York, based on weekly quotations, as of Tuesday. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1923-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled from statistics of the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Includes exports of harley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt (converted on the bas is of $9 / 10$ of a bushel to a bushel of barley), cornmeal (corverted at 4 bushels to the barrel), datmeal (converted at 5.21 bushels to 100 pounds), and wheat flour (converted at the rate of 4.7 bushels to the barrel of 196 pounls). For periods when barley flour and rye flour were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent at 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are showr in the 1942 Supplement (wheat flour was canverted to wheat at the rate of 4.5 bushels to a barrel for 1918-19 and 4.6 for 1920. Monthly figures for 1934-37 are available In the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. There have been numerous revisions in the monthly figures for earlier years publisher previous to the 1938 Supplement owing largely to differences in the factor used for converting wheat flour to grain equivalent.
${ }^{2}$ Reported by the U. S. Department of Asriculture, Bureau of Adr tcultural Economics. The figures represent the year's total crop (not monthly averages) and are the final estimates.

Estimates for 1913 to 1928 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Revisions for 1929-34 are as follows (thousands of bushels) : Barley-1929, 280,637; 1930, 301, 619; 1931, 200,280; 1932, 299,394; 1933, 152,839; 1934, 117,390. Corn1920, 2,515,937; 1930, 2,080,130; 1931, 2,575,927; 1832, $2,930,352$; $1933,2,397,593 ; 1934,1,448,920$.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of Agrtculture, Production and Marketing Administration, on a weekly basis, and
represent the receipts at Minneapolis, Milwaukee, Chicago, and Duluth, as reported in market publications. Weekly fitpures are reduced to a monthly basis by the U. S. Department of Cornmerce, Office of Business Economics, by prorating data for weeks falling in two months.

Manthly averages for 1920-34 and monthly figures for 1838 40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and manthly figures for 1832-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements (revis ions: November 1932, 3,254,000 bushels; Apr11 1933, $5,154,000$; July 1933, $5,144,000$ ); earlier monthly data are on p. 20 of the November 1932 Survey.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Procuction and Marketing Admintstration. Comuercial stocks include domestic grain in storage in public and private elevators at principal organized grain markets and grain afloat in vessels or barges in harbors of lake or seaboard ports. They do not include grain in transit either by rail or water, stocks in mills or mill elevators attached to mills, or private stocks of grain intended for local use. Figures are as of the Saturday nearest the first of the following month.

Monthly averages for 1927-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1932-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; earlier monthly data beginning 1927 are on p. 19 of the June 1906 Survey. The figures as shown in the 1938 Supplewent and earlier issues have been revised for some months from the week ended nearest the end of the month to the week ended nearest the first of the following month; revisions are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $0 . S$. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Rconomics. Data for stocks on farms are as of the first of the month following that for which they are shown. June figures for barley and September figures for corn represent old crop only; new grain is not reported in the stock figures until the beginning of the crop year. Quarterly figures for 1926-40 for corn and 1940 for barley (also June and December figures for 1934-38 and June, September, and December figures for 1939 for barley) are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled from source indicated in note 1 for this page, using the conversion factor indicated for malt. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions: 1931-May, 808,000 bushels; 1932-September, 916,000; October, 1,128,000; November, 1,125,000; December, 543,000.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the V. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Bconomics, from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price, per bushel weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of all grades of corn at five markets cover cash sales in the Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets. Prior to November 1938 data are included for Cincinnati, but the volume and variation are not sufficient to affect the comparability of the series.

Monthily averages from the earliest year available and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data are available as follows: Barley-No. 3 straight, 1936-37, 1940 Supplement (earlier data beginning 1921 are available upon request; No. 2 malting, 1934-37, 1940 and 1938 Supplements. Corn-No. 3 yellow, 1913-37, p. 18, of the April 1940 Survey; No. 3 white, 1923-37, 1940 and earlier Supplements; weighted average, 5 markets, 1918-37, p. 18 of the August 1939 Survey.

8 Compled by the Corn Refiners Statistical Bureau through August 1946 and by Price, Haterhouse and Co., thereafter, from data reported by 11 companies, representing complete coverage of the industry. They include grindings by the wet process for both domestic consumption and export.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{8}$ Data are furnished by the Chicaso Board of Trade and represent receipts at 12 interior primary markets. Beginning 1941 the monthly figures are reported calendar month totals. Monthly figures published in the 1942 and earlier Supplements were obtained from data supplied on a weekly basis by prorating data for weeks falling in two months.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures (calculated from weekly data) for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. There have been minor revisions in the monthly figures for 1923-37 shown in the 1940 and earlier Supplements; the revisions are available upon request.
${ }^{10}$ See note 1 for this page for source of data and for factors used in converting meal to grain equivalent.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938 40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 192337 are available in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Ravision: March 1932, 494,000 bushels.
${ }^{11}$ Data are available only for June and December, or June, September and December for 1939.
${ }_{28}$ Average for 11 months; no quotation for January 1936 and Augus.t 1937.
${ }_{13}$ Average for 10 months; no quotation for March and April.
${ }_{14}{ }^{14}$ Average for 10 months; no quotation for Jume and August.
${ }^{15}$ Average for 8 months; no quotation for may and JulySeptember.
${ }^{16}$ Average for months shown.
${ }^{17}$ No sales.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Asricultural Economics. The figures represent the year's total crop (not monthly averages) and are the final estimates.

Estimates of oat production for 1913-31 and of rice production for 1913-34 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Hevised data for oats for 1932-34 are as follows (thousands of bushels): 1932, 1,254,584; 1933, 736,309; 1934, 544,247.
${ }^{2}$ See note 9 for $p .128$.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Devartment of Agriculture, Productton and Marketing Administration. Data include grain in storage in public and private elevators at principal organized grain merkets and grain afloat in vessels or barges in harbors of lake or seaboard ports. They do not include grain in transit either by rail or water, stocks in mills or mill elevators attached to mills, or private stocks of grain intended for local use. Figures are as of the Saturday nearest the first of the following month.

Monthly averages for 1927-34 and monthly figures for 133840 are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1932-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; earlier monthly data beginning 1927 are on p. 19 of the June 1936 Survey. The figures as shown in the 1938 Supplement and ea lier issues have been revised from the week ended nearest the end of the worth to data for the week ended nearest the first of the following month; revisions are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Data for stocks of oats on farms are as of the first of the month following that for which they are shown. Data as of July 1 (shown here as June) include the old crop only.

Annual averages shown here are quarterly averages throughout. Reviser quarterly averages for 1927-34 are as follows (thousands of bushels): 1927, 502,918; 1928, 554,661; 1929, 529,797; 1930, 558,602; 1931, 532,912; 1932, 563,912; 1933, 436,709; 1934, 294,978. Quarterly data beginning 1927 for stocks on farms are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ See note 1 to $p .128$ for source of data and for factors used in converting oatmeal to grain equivalent. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, and represent price per bushel weighted by the number of carlots sold as reported in the Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{7}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Agrtculture, Próduction and Marketing Admintstration, and cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures include both rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of $1 \times 2$ pounds of rough to 100 pounds of clean) and milled rice, but do not include rice in store in other positions than at mills. For monthly data. for 1934-40 and average for October-December 1933, see the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. Data in these Supplements are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of in thousands of pounds as in the present volume.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Narketing Administration, based on reports of the Rice Millers Association for association mills and reports of nonassociation mills reporting directly to the Department. Statistics cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee. Brewers' rice is excluded fromall figures. The stock figures include both
rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 168 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of milled) and milled rice, but do not include rice in store in other posicions than at mills.

Monthly averages for 1914-34 and monthly figures for 1938 40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 192337 are available in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Data in these Supplements are expressed in thousands of pockets of 100 pounds instead of in thousands of pounds as in the present volume. The heading in the 1932 Supplement should be "Shipments from mills" rather than "to mills". Revisions: 1934 -receipts, February, 931,932 barrels, April, 192,786; shipments, March, 738,091 pockets, April, 441,508, May, 408, '763. See note 4 for p. 107 appearing on p. 190 of the 1938 Supplement for revisions in earlier data.
${ }^{\theta}$ Reported by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foresin and Domestic Comnerce prior to that time. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Iuports represent imports for consumption.

Figures shown in earlier Supplements are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds instead of in thousands of pounds as shown here. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for. 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (revised average for exports, 1927, 258, 333 pockets) ; monthly figures for 1934-37 are shown in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements; data prior to 1934 for imports are general imports. Monthly figures for exports for 1932 are available in the 1936 Supplement, and for 1929-31 in the 1932 Supplement (revisions for 1991: January, 369,214 pockets; November, 382,898; December, 195,350). A number of the figures on exports for 1933 shown in the 1936 Supplement have been revised. Import data for 1926-33 shown in the 1932 and 1936 Supplements have been revised to include paina rice (rice used in soups). Revised data are available upon request.
${ }^{10}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and is the Tuesday price for rice, blue rose, head, clean, medium to goor, New Orleans. The annual averages are averages of the weekly quotations and may differ slightly from averages of the monthly figures.

Monthly averages beginning 1915 and monthly figures for 1923-40 are available in the $1942,1940,1938,1936$, and 1992 1923-40 are
Supplements.
${ }_{12}^{12}$ Barrels of 160 pounds.
${ }_{12}{ }^{12}$ Average of months shown.
${ }^{13}$ No sales.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $0 . S$. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The figures represent the year's total crop (nat monthly averages) and are the final estimates.

Estimates of production for 1913-28 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Revised data for 1929-34 are as follows (thousands of bushels): Rye-1929, 35,411; 1930, 45,383; 1931, 32,$777 ; 1932,39,099 ; 1933,20,573 ; 1934,16,285$. Wheatto tal, 1929, 824,$183 ; 1930,886,522$; $1931,941,540$; 1932, 756, 307; 1933, 552,215 ; 1934, 526,052. Spring wheat-1929, 237,126; 1930, 252, 713; 1931, 116,225; 1932, 264,796; 1933, 173,$932 ; 1934,87,369$. Winter whest $\mathrm{t}-1929,587,057 ; 1930{ }_{3}^{-}$ 633, 809; 1931, 825, 315; 1932, 491,511; 1933, 378,283; 1934, 438,683.
a Compiled by the U. S. Deportment of Agriculture, Production and Larketing administrat tor, on a weekly basis, and represent receipts at Minneapolis, Milwaukee, Chicago, and Duluth as reported in market publications. The monthly series is computed by the U. S. Department of Commerce, of fice of Business Economics from weekly totals by prorating data for weeks falling in two months.

Manthly averages for 1927-34 and monthly data fro 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Suppiement and monchly data for 1932-37 are shown in the 1940, 1998, and 1936 Supplements, (Revisions, thousands of bushels: 1942 Supplement-1927, monthly average, 3,128 ; 1939, March, 1,241; May, 1,044; July, 1,473; 1936 Supplement-July 1932, 332; July 1933, 1,473; and a few additional minor corrections.). For earlier monthly data, see p. 20 of the November 1932 Survey (revision for De-. cember 1931, 389 thousand bushels).
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Admintstratlon. Data include domestic grain in storage in public and private elevators in the principal organized grain markets and afloat in vessels or barges in harbors of lake and seaboard ports. Data do not include grain in transit either by rail or water, stocks in mills or
mill elevators attached to mills, or private stocks of grain intended for local use. Figures are for the Saturday nearest the first of the following month.

Monthly averages for 1927-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Nonthly data for 1932-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and earlier monthly data beginning 1927 are on p. 20 of the November 1932 Sur'vey. The figures as shown in the 1938 Supplement and earlier publications have been revised from data for the Saturday nearest the end of the indicated month to the Saturday nearest the first of the following month. Revisions for months affected by this change are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agrtculture, Bureau of Agrtcultural Economics, and represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots solf.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1923-40 are available in the $1942, \cdot 1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements (revision, May 1923, $\$ 0.72$ ).
${ }^{5}$ Data are furnished by the Chicago Board of Trade and represent receipts at 12 interior primary markets. Beginning $19+1$ the monthly figures are reported calendar month totals. Monthly figures published in the 1942, 1938, and earlier Supplements were obtained from data supplied on a weekly basis by prorating data for weeks falling in two months.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures (calculated from weekly data) for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. There have been minor revisions in the monthly figures for 1923-37 shown in the 1938 and earlier Supplements; the revisions are available upon request. This series was not included in the 1940 Supplement.
${ }^{\circ}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing administration, and represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour, feed, seed, alcohol production, and for export. The figures shown on the monthly average lines are quarterly averages. Data have been revised since published in the 1942 and earlier Supplements, and quarterly data for $1934-40$ are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, bureau of Asricultural Economics.

Stocks of Canadian wheat in Canada include practically all Canadian wheat held within Canadian borders exclusive of farm stocks. Subsequent to April 1932 "in transit" lake stocks are included. Stocks are as of the Friday nearest the first of the following month.

Stocks of United States wheat on farms and stocks in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses are estimates of the Crop Reporting Board based on reports of crop reporters as of the first of each quarter. The series on comercial stocks includes domestic grain in storage in public and private elevators in the principal organized grain markets and grain afloat in vessels or barges in harbors of lake or seaboard ports. It does not include grain in transit, stocks in mills or mill elevators attached to mills, or private stocks of grain intended for lacal use. Figures are as of the Saturday nearest the first of the following month. Stocks in merchant mills (including wheat in elevators and stored for others) are based on wheat stocks as reported by the Bureau of the Census and are raised to a 100 percent basis by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Stocks of domestic wheat on farms and in interior mills, elevators, and warehouses for July 1 (shown here as June) include only old wheat. Any new wheat which comes into stock position is not reported until the new crop year begins. Beginning 1937 this is also true of the commercial and merchant mills series. Prior to 1937, an indeterminable amount of new wheat is included in the latter two series. (See note 1 for p. 121 in the 1942 Supplement for amounts of new wheat originally included in the July 1 figures for 1937-41 but excluded from the figures shown in that volume and in later issues of the Survey.) Total United States stocks beginning June 1942 include wheat owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation stored off farms in its own steel and wooden bins, which is not shown separately.

Stocks reported as of April 1, July 1, October 1, and January 1 are shown here as of the end of March, June, September, and December. Annual data are quarterly averages with the exception of conmercial stocks which are monthly averages.

Monthly averages for 1927-34 and monthly flgures for 198240 for stocks of Canadian wheat are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and earlier monthly figures are on p. 19 of the Jume 1936 Survey. Averages prior to 1935 and monthly or quarterly figures prior to 1941 for United States stocks are available in earlier volumes only as follows: Commercial stocks-June 30 figures or monthly averages for 1923-34
and monthly figures for 1938-40, 1942 Supplement; monthly figures for 1927-37, 1910, 1938, and 1936 Supplements, and p. 19 of June 1936 Survey (the figures for 1923-26 are as conpiled by Dun and Bradstreet; the figures beginning 1927 as shown in the 1938 and earlier Supplements have been revised from the Saturday ended nearest the end of the indicated month to the Saturday nearest the first of the following month). Merchant mills-Jume 30 figures or quarterly averages for 1923-34 and quarterly figures for 1938-40, 1942 Supplement; quarterly figures for 1931-37, p. 17 of June 1939 Survey (revised June 1937 figure, 40,399,000 bushels). Stocks on farms and total stocks through 1925 and stocks in interior mills, elevators and warehouses (formerly shown as "country mills and elevators") thragh 1933, 1942 Supplement; later data for these series have been revised; the revisen quarterly figures through 1940 are available upon request.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. vepartment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. In the total for wheat and flour, wheat flour is coriverted to a grain equivalent on the basis of 4.7 bushels to the barrel of 196 pounds.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1934-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements and earlier monthly data for "wheat only" and for wheat flour appear in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements. There have been many revisions in the data shown in the latter volumes for "wheat including flour." Revisions for "wheat only" for 1931-May, 6,494,000 bushels; August, 8,911,000; for wheat flour for June 1931, 792,000 barrels. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements in barrels and should be converted to sacks of 100 pounds by multiplying by 1.96 for comparison with data shown here.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural kconomics. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of wheat in 6 markets represents the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined at the following markets: Chicaga, Minneapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, and Duluth.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and wonthly data for earlier years are available as follows: All series except wheat, No. 1 dark northern spring, 1923-37 in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; wheat, No. 1 dark northern spring, 1917-31 on p. 20 of the June 1935 Survey, 1932-37 in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplensents.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from monthly retarns from around 1,000 to 1,100 merchant mills. The reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat flour production in 1935-42, 96-97 percent for 1943-44, and 98 percent for 1945-46, on the basis of comparisons with data reported in the Census of Manufactures for 1935, 1937, and 1939, and estimated total wheat flour productim for later years based largely on changes in production indicated by data for identical mills.

The series representing the percent of total capacity operated is derived by multiplying the daily 2A-hour capacity in wheat flour (as reported) by the number of working days in the month. The result is known as the maximum rated output. This figure is then divided into the total wheat flour produced during the month, giving the percent of total capacity operated.

All data relate to regular grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the prortuction of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. Monthly averages of data relating to granular flour for 194345 are as follows: Grindings of wheat (thousands of bushels)1943, 3,301; 1944, 3,720; 1945, 2,442; production of granular flour (thousand sacks)-1943, 1,270; 1944, 1,591; 1945, 1,039; offal (tons) - 1943, 35,613; 1944, 31,992; 1945, 21,380. Operations as a percent of capacity for regular and granular flour combined-1943, July-December (percentage not computed for earlier months of 1943), 72.0; 1944, 73.1; 1945, 80.0. Data by months for January 1944-February 1946 are available in the December 1944 to May 1946 issues of the monthly Survey.

The higher extraction rate required by War Food Order No. 144 during March-August 1946 accounts for the large decline for these months in wheat ground and in offal production.

Since January 1943, wheat flour production has been show in the reports of the Bureau of the Census in sacks of 100 pounds and beginnirg January 1946, offal has been shown in
short tons; earlier data for wheat flour reported in barrels of 196 pounds and for offal reported in pounds have been converted to a comparable basis.

Monthly averages for 1924-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement. The figures for 1923 shown in that volune are incorrect; the correct monthly average for 1923, covering May-December only is as follows: Wheat grindings, $40,548,000$ bushels; flour production, 8,797,000 barrels; offal production, $719,724,000$ pounds. Monthly data for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. (Revision, offal production, November 1933, 653,276 thousand pounds.) Figures for May and June 1923 not published in the 1932 Supplement are as follows: Grindings, (thousands of bushels): May, 36,210; June, 30,943. Flour production (thousands of barrels): May, 7,912; June, 6,735. Offal production (thousands of pounds): May, 635,330; June, 549,484 . Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here, while offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tans of 2,000 pounds.

Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant aills reporting wheat flour production (see note 3 above). The number of mills reporting stocks (around 900-1,000) has been somewhat smaller than the number reporting wheat flour production. However, some mills reported that no stocks were held and others that did not report on stocks also may have held no stocks.

Data cover total stacks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter, including stocks in mills, public and private warehouses, and in transit-sold and unsold.

The figures shown on the monthly average lines are averages of the end-of-quarter figures. Quarterly averages for 1925-34 and quarterly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Quarterly data for 1925-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Labor, Eureau of Labor Statistics. Data are averages of weekly quotations. The Minneapolis price for wheat flour is for spring, bakery, standard patents, in sacks, carlots, f.o.b. Minneapolis, and the Kansas City price is for hard winter, bakery, straights, in sacks, carlots, f.o.b. Kansas City. Prices for MarchAugust 1946 are for flour of 80 percent extraction; beginning September 1946, quotations were resumed for flour of normal extraction. Since May 1943, prices are quoted per sack of 100 pounds; earlier data quoted per barrel of 196 pounds have been converted to price per sack by the Office of Business Economics, Department of Commerce. The annual data, except for 1943 and 1946, are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures shown.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1923-35 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. (Revision for straights, hard winter., Kansas City, January 1932, \$3.17.) All prices in these publications are per barrel of 196 pounds.
${ }_{7}^{6}$ Average of months shown.
${ }^{7}$ No quotation.

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${ }^{3}$ Reported hy the D. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Harketing Administration, from compilations of the Bureau of Animal Industry. Data represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection. Government-relief slaughter is included for certain months of 1935 and 1936 as follows: 1935, January-May-cattle, 186,683; calves, 39,358; 1936, August and September-cattle, 3,500; 1936, Augustcalves, 136. For the 10-year period, 1936-45, slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 57 percent of all calves slaughtered, 67 percent of the cattle, 83 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 64 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter represented by these data vary from year to year, the differences generally are not large. However, the proportion was substantially lower for cattle for 1946 (58 percent), for calves and hogs for 1945 and 1946 ( 51 and 48 percent and 57 , and 58 percent, respectively), and the proportion for sheep and lamb increased from around 80 to 8687 percent for 1942-46.

Data were shown in the earlier Supplements under the Leather and Leather Products section as an indication of the output of hides and skins. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1923-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions: Calves, August 1928, 338,000 antmals; hogs, May 1928, 3,884,000. (See note in the 1942

Supplement with regard to Government-relief slaughter included in the 1934 figures, and fovermment purchases for the Emergency Hog Production Control Program in 1933.) Monthly data beginning 1907 for calves and 1900 for the other classes are shown in a bulletin issued by the U. S. Department of Agriculture entitled "Livestock Market News, Statistics and Related Data, 1946."
"Compiled by the $J$. S. Department of AErtculture, Production and Harketing Admintstration. These data represent the total receipts at practically all public stockyards (between 60 and 70 in number), including through shipments and direct shipments if mloaded at the stockyards.

The data for cattle and calves include animals purchased for the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation for January and February 1935 and August and September 1936.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1923-40 are shown in the $1942,1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. The June-December 1934 da ta for cattle and calves and SeptemberDecember 1934 data for sheep include animals purchased for the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation; the August and September 1939 data for hogs finclude many pigs and sows received for sale on Government account in the Emergency Hog Production Control Program. Monthly data beginning 1915 are shown in a bulletin issued by the U. S. Department of Agriculture entitled "Livestock, Meats, and Wool Market Statistics and Related Data, 1943."
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Narketing Administration from reports. obtained from offices of the State veterinarians in the following 8 cormbelt States beginning 1941: Ohio, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, Iowa, Nebraska. Data prior to 1941 cover 7 States, excluding Illinois. Monthly averages for 1941 excluding this State, comparable with earlier data, are as follows: Cattle and calves, 158,000; sheep and lambs, $267,000$. Data include stockers and feeders bought at public stockyards and stockers and feeders coming from other States from points other than public stockyards, some of which were inspected at public stockyards while stopping for feed, water, and rest enroute. They represent total shipments to che States included. These data were not collected prior to 1938.

Monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Produc$t$ ion and karketing Admintstration. Prices for beef steers are for native (from the corn belt) sold out of first hands for slaughter at Chicago. Western steers are excluded. Monthly and yearly prices are weighted averages of all grades (choice to prime, good, medium, and common). Prices are weighted by the number sold in each grade. The yearly average is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades sold within each month.

The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all meights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The yearly average is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all weights shipped within each month.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. (See note in that volume with regard to prices of beef steers prior to 1922.) Monthly data for beef steers for 1936-37 are available in the 1940 Supplement; monthly data for 1913-38 are shown on p. 18 of the August 1939 Survey. Monthly data for 1925-37 for the price of stocker and feeder cattle are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of Labor, bureau of Labor Statistics. Data represent the price of good to choice vealers, per 100 pounds, based on weekly quotations as of Monday. Annual averages are averages of the weekly data.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1934-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. Monthlv data for 1913-37 are shown on p. 18 of the September 1938 Survey.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Narketing administration. Beginning 1920 the price represents the average price of packer and shipper purchases at Chicago weighted by the number of hogs purchased. The prices do not include the processing tax of $\$ 2.25$ for January 1935 to January 6, 1936. The processing tax is excluded also from the data for November 1933 to December 1934, shown in the 1942 Supplement.

The hog-corn ratia represents the number of bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog, live weight. Ratios are based on average prices received by farmers on the 15 th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 for the price of hogs are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data for this series and monthly data for

1913-40 for the hog-corn ratio are available upon request; the latter series has been revised since publication of data in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Harketing Admintstration. The average price of lambs at Chicago represents the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service. During the late spring, marketings of lambs include both wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and early lambs from the current year's crop.

The price of feeder lambs is for range stock, good and choice, $50-75$ pounds.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in th 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are available upon request. See note in the 1942 Supplement with regard to prices of lambs at Chicago prior to 1921 and of feeder lambs prior to July 1927.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 10 months; no quotations for May and June.
${ }^{9}$ Average for 11 months; no quotations for May.
${ }^{10}$ Average for 9 months; no quotations for April, May and June,
${ }^{11}$ Average for 9 months; no quotations for March, April and May.
${ }^{12}$ Average for 10 months; no quotations for April and May.
13 Average for 11 months; no quotations for June.
14 Average for 10 months; no quotations for June and July.
${ }^{15}$ Average for 9 months; no quotations for May, June and July.

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${ }^{1}$ Reported by the" $U$. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing administration. Data for meat production, except data for porik production excluding lard, represent the total dressed carcass weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, exclusive of meats from condexned animals. Total production is obtained by applying the average dressed weight (obtained from concerns representing about 90 percent of the total Federally inspected slaughter) to the total Federally inspected slaughter. For the proportion of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection to the total slaughter see note 1 for p. 132. Data do not include meats from slaughter of animals purchased for the Federal Surplus Rellef Corporation for January and February 1935 and for August and September 1936.
"Pork production excluding lard" includes all of the dressed hog carcass, exclusive of head bones and all carcass fat rendered into lard. Lard data (p. 134) represent the actual production of rendered lard and rendered pork fat in Federally inspected plants as reported by the Bureau of Animal Industry beginning Jamuary 1937. ("Lard" and "rendered pork fat" have been reported as separate itens under definitions in effect beginning November 1, 1940, and are here combined to have figures comparable with earlier data reported as "lard.") Prior to 1937 lard production was estimated by applying an average yleld per hog to the number of hogs passed for food. Production from Feterally inspected slaughter accounted for 33-68 percent of the total production of lard, as estimated by the U. S. Departiment of Agriculture, for 1935-41, about 72 percent for 1942-43, 78 percent for 1944, and 63 percent for 1945-46. Rendered lard and rendered pork fat are estimated to be about 70 percent of raw fat obtained from hogs.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 supplement. For monthly data for the total meat production and for beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork including lard for 1923-37, and lard for 1923-36, see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revised 1937 monthly figures for lard are on p. 18 of the January 1941 Survey. Monthly data for 1921-37 for pork production excluding lard are avadiable upon request. Data beginning 1921 for all series are available in the publication of the U. S. Department of Agricul ture, "Livestock, Meats, and Wool Market Statistics and Related Data, 1943."
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of A\$riculture, Productton and Markettng Admtntstration. Data are about 98 percent complete. The monthly figures are stacles as reported on the 1st of the month following that for which they are shown here.

The total for all meats is the sum of the individual mear items (includilng edible offal and, beginning June 1944, miscellaneous meat products) shown on this page and lard shown on p. 134. The content of the several iters is as follows: Pork-frozen, dry salt in cure and cured, and other in cure, cured and smoked; beef and veal-beef frozen, in cure, and
cured and smoked and, beginning June 1944, frozen veal which amounted to 8,517 thousand pounds for that month; veal was not reported until June 1944 although prior to that month some may have been held as beef or included in data formerly reported as "itriamings and edible offal" (the figures shown in italics In the colum for edible offal); lamb and mutton-frozen; edible offal under miscellaneous meats and meat productsthe figures through May 1944 (shown in italics) include, in addition to offal, stocks of beef, pork, and wutton trimings frozeni, cured, or otherwise prepared for food and may include some veal; they do not include trimmings that have not been frozen, cured, or processed; beginning June 1944, trimaings have been distributed to the individual meat 1 tems and the figures shown in the colum are for edible offal only. Miscellaneous meat products shown in the last column on the page include canned meats and meat products and sausage and sausageroom products; data for these products were not reported prior to June 1944. Lard data (p. 134) include rendered lard and rendered pork fat. Stocks of meats from "drought-stricken livestock ${ }^{\text {n }}$ purchased by the Federal Surplus Relief Corporation in 1935 are not included in the figures.

Monthly averages for 1917-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1036, and 1932 Supplements. (Revisions, thousands of pounds: Lard, April 1923, 85,251; pork, 1928 monthly average, 742,995.) The figures for edible offal and trimings are shown as "niscellaneous meats." The conparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier Supplements as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in these Supplements has been discontinued. Monthly data prior to 1923 are available in a publication of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, "Livestock, Meats, and Wool Market Statistics and Related Data, 1943."
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Poretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Exports of total meats include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lanb, canned meats, horse meat, fresh poultry and gane, kidneys and livers, tongues, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings, and lard. Exports of beef and pork include fresh, canned, pickled, and cured meats. Exports of lard (p. 134) include neutral lard.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1936-37 for total meats and meat products including lard and for lard alone are in the 1940 Supplement and earlier data begiming 1913 are shown on p. 16 of the November 1939 Survey. Monthly data for 1923-37 for beef and veal are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1938, and 1932 Supplements and are correct except for revisions as given in the appropriate note in the 1940 volume. Monthly flgures for 1923-37 for pork may be obtained by subtracting the data given for lard on p. 16 of the November 1939 Survey from the monthly data for exports of pork, including lard, shown in the 1940, 1938, 1938, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Stattstics. Prices are averages for the month based on weekly quotations. Anmal averages are averages of weekly prices.

The beef price is for fresh carcass, good native steers weighing from 600 to 800 pounds at Chicago, weekly as of Thursday.

The price of hams is for smoked, loose hans at Chicago, weekly as of Tuesday, throuph November 1946. This series was discontinued by the compiling agency after that month. The December 1946 price is for fancy, slinned, smoked, wrapped hams; the comparable figure for November 1946 is $\$ 0.545$.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1923-40 are found in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1937, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Complled by the 0 : S. Department of Aericulture, Production and Harketing Administration. Prices are based on the mean of the dally range of quotations as supplied by the market news service.

Monthly averages for 1919-34 and monthly flgures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data begin, ning July 1919 are shom in the publication of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, "Livestock, Meats, and Wool Marketing Statistics and Related Data, 1941."
${ }^{8}$ Average for 7 months, June-Decenber.
${ }^{7}$ The monthly average is for 11 montris, January-November. The December figure is not comparable with earlier data, see note 4.
${ }^{8}$ Flgures include stocks of veal, frozen, beginning June 1944; see note 2.

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1 See note 1 for p. 133.
${ }_{2}^{2}$ see note 2 for p. 133.
${ }^{3}$ See note 3 for p . 133.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, with the exception of deta for cocoa prior to 1943. The lard price is the weekly Thursday price for refined lard in tierces, bulk, at Chicago. The poultry price is the weekly Tuesday price for live fowls, small to heavy hens, general run, at chicago. The price of eggs is for U. S. Standards at Chicago, weekly as of Monday, beginning July 1943 and is approximately comparable with the earlier data which are for fresh firsts. The cocoa price is weekly as of Tuesday for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, from importer, beginning 1943; prior to 1943 the prices are averages of deily quota tions compiled by Scarburgh Company, 90-96 Wall Street, New York, N. Y.

Annual averages, except for the price of cocoa prior to 1943 , are averages of the weekly figures rather than averages of the monthly figures shown.

Annual averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-42 for lard, poultry, and cocoa are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data for cocoa are found in the 1940, 1338, 1936, and 1982 Supplements and for lard in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and on p. 18 of the January 1934 Survey, Monthly data for 1913-37 for poultry and for 1913-40 for eggs are available upon request. The monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for $1938-40$ for eggs shown in the 1942 Supplement are as compiled by the Department of Agriculture; for the 1935-40 period, they are approximately the same as the data shown here.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Market lng Admintstration, and represent the receipts of poultry at Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Chicago, and San Francisco.

Monthly averages for 1920-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions: 1925-August, 17,643; 1926-February, 19,261; Apri1, 13,966.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the $\overline{0}$. S. Department of A§riculture, Produc tion and horkeitng Administrotion, representing about 98 percent of all stocks held in public and private warehouses. Shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 pounds; 35 pounds of frozen eggs are approximately equivalent to 1 case of 30 dozen shell eggs:

Monthly averages for $1916-34$ and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Earlier monthly data on frozen eggs are given on p. 22 of the May 1927 Survey.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from about 25,000 crop correspondents who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and. the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer obtained fron reports of the crop correspondents.

Annual estimates of layers on January 1 of each year are based on an annual survey secured from about 150,000 flocks, in addition to the returns from the regular monthly crop correspondents. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month so that they will be in agreement with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every five years to data reported in the Census of Agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the Census of 1945.

Monthly averages for 1925-34 and monthly data for 1938 and 1939 appear in the 1942 Supplement and monthly figures for 1940 are on p. 24 of the June 1947 Survey; monthly data for 1925-34 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agrtcultural Economics. Data represent dried egg production from fresh and storage shell eggs and from frozen eggs. Data are available separately for whole, albumen, and yolk production from the Department of Agriculture reports. imonth1y data for 1927-40 are available on p. 20 of the March 1945 Survey.
${ }^{9}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Poretgn and

Domestc Comerce prior to that time. Data represent inports for consumption.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly figures are available in the 1940, 1938, 1933, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions, in long tons: 1931-May, 22,513; July, 17,842; December, 15, 369.

10 The 1910 average is for 10 months; quotations are not available for July and December.

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${ }^{1}$ Reported by the New York Coffee and Sugar Brchanse. Inc. Data on clearances from Brazil cover total exports from the ports of Rio de Janeiro, Santos, Bahia, Victoria, Pernanbuco Paranagua, and Angra dos Reis.

The visible supply represents stocks of green coffee in "first hands" stored in Exchange licensed warehouses and on the docks of such warehouses. They include stocks at the ports of New York, New Orleans, and San Francisco, the arrivals at other ports being considered by the Exchange as stocks that pass more or less inmediately into consumption channels. The data do not include any stocks afloat in transit to the United States.

The data are in bags of original weights as reported. The welght of the Brazilian bag of coffee is about 132 pounds; bags of other kinds of coffee usually average about 154 pounds.

Monthly averages for 1913-37 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (see note in that volume for the ports included prior to 1932) . Earlier monthly data are found in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements and in the Aprdl 1928 survey. Revisions (thousands of bags): Clearances from Brazil, total-1927, August, 1, 312; September, 1,334; October, 1,583; November, 1,510; visible supply-1933, November, 936; 1935, January, 705.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning Kay 1341 and Bureau of Foreign and Domesttc Commerce prior to that time. Data are imports for consumption. The figures are reported in pounds and have been converted to bags an the basis of 132 pounds to the bag.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data sre available in the 1940, 1338, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Data prior to 1934 are general imports.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price is an siverage of weeldy quotations for green coffee, f.o.b. New York.

Monthly averages for 1913 -34 and monthly date for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly ciata for 191340 are shown on p. 28 of the April 1942 Survey.
${ }^{4}$ Reported by the 0 . S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service Data include for all years landings of fresh fish from fishing vessels at the ports of Boston and Gloucester, Massachusetts, and Portland, Maine, plus fish received by Seattle wholesale dealers (except fish received from Alaska and Canada), including flsh landed by the bailbut fleet; they include also landings at New|Bedford, Massachusetts; beginning 1938 for the monthly averages and 1942 for the monthly figures. Data for New Bedford are not avallable prior to 1938 and monthly data are not available prior to 1942; the montnly average for 1938 comparable with eariler averages (New Bedford excluded) is 37,531,000 pounds. Data for receipts by wholesale dealers at Seattle beginning 1943 and data for New England ports are weights of fish as landed. Prior to 1943 weights of fish as landed (round and drawn) for receipts by wholesale dealers at Seattle were converted to quivalent round. Data are therefore not strictly comparable.

Detailed data on landings of both fresh and salt fish are shown in the monthiy stetements of the compiling agency.

Monthly averages for 1916-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 exclusive of the landings at New Bedford, Massachusetts (monthly data not available prior to 1942) are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are given in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; revisions in data shown in the 1932 Supplement are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Hilditife Service (prior to 1945 data were collected by the J. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Administration, and reported by the Fish and wildife Service). These data represent the total holdings of fish, both freshwater and salt-water species, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States as of the 15th of each wonth. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Monthly averages for 1916-34 and monthly data for 1938-41 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data beginning October 1916 through 1937 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements, and on p. 19 of the July 1928 issue of the Survey. Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930-September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872; December, 85, 323; 1931-June, 39, 384; July, 48, 445; October, 73, 144.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled from the Weekly Statistical sugar Irade Journal, published by Willet and Gray, Inc. Data represent all stocks on the island as of Saturday nearest the end of the month.

Monthly averages for 1920-34 and monthly data for 1934-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements; data shown in earlier Supplements have been revised and are available upon request.

Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agrtculture, Production and Marketing admintstration, from reports by cane sugar refiners, beet sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and continental cane sugar mills. Data represent both raw and'refined sugar in terms of raw sugar ( $96^{\circ}$ equivalent). Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U. S. military forces at home and abroad. Deliveries for export include deliveries for lend-lease and deliveries for liberated areas and military relief.

Data on entries from offshore areas are secured from reports from the importers. They include shipments from Puerto Rica, Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Cuba, and other foreign countries and from 1938-March 1942, Philippine Islands; there were no receipts from the Philippine Islands after March 1942. Invert molasses, produced and shipped in lieu of raw sugar at the request of the U. S. Governnent, is included as follows (annual totals, in terms of sugar equivalent, short tons): 1942, 316,466; 1943, 260,977; 1944, 700,914.

The data on entries from offshore areas differ from the combined figures for receipts Prom Hawail and Puerto Rico shown on this page and data on imports of raw and refined sugar for consumption on p. 138, compiled by the Bureau of the Census, largely in that the latter are as reported, without conversion to equivalent raw sugar of uniform polarization, and do not include receipts from Virgin Islands.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors, importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland cane mills beginning December 1938, and importers' raw stocks beginning September 1939.

Monthly figures prior to 1941 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Data through 1941 are actual exports as reported by the J. S. Department of Commerce, converted to raw value.
${ }^{9}$ Receipts of raw and refined sugar from Hawaii and imports of raw and refined sugar on p. 136 are compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data on imports are for cane sugar only and represent imports for consumption. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above $98^{\circ}$ by the polariscope, while refined sugar is sugar testing above $98^{\circ}$. The data on sugar., originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement; the figures are given in long tons in this Supplement and in earlier issues and 1mport figures prior to 1934 are general imports. Monthly data prior to 1938 are available as follows: Receipts from Hawail and Puerto Rico of raw sugar, 1923-37 (data prior to July 1928 include both raw and refined from Puerto Rico), in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; imports of raw and refined sugar, 1936-37 in the 1940 Supplement (data in earlier Supplements have been revised); receipts of refined sugar from Hawaii and Puerto Rico, 1928-31 on p. 20 of the August 1934 Survey and 1932-37 in the 1938, 1936, and 1932: Supplements. Revisions, receipts of raw sugar from Hawail and Puerto Rico (long tons): January 1926, 58,246; October 1927, 68,968: August 1928, 107,175; July 1929, 156,589; April 1930, 187,243; April 1931, 180,100.

10 Monthly average computed from annual totals; monthly figures not available.
${ }^{11}$ Excludes importers' raw stocks and also, prior to 1939, stocks of mainland cane mills. Monthly averages for 1939 and 1940 excluding stocks of mainland cane mills. and importers' raw stocks, comparable with averages for 1935-38, are as follows (short tons): 1939, 1,874,532; 1940, 1,974,696. The 1940 average comparable with the average for 1939 shown on p. 135, excluding importers' raw stocks but including stocks of mainland cane mills, is $12,033,633$.
${ }^{12}$ Data were not reported by months; the January-June total of 122,562 tons was prorated on the basis of exports reported by the U. S. Department of Commerce.

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${ }^{1}$ Data on exports of refined sugar and imports of tea are compiled by V. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Poretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Exports of refined sugar include maple sugar. Data for sugar are reported in pounds and converted to short tons for comparability with other sugar data.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Data in these Supplements are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown herein.
${ }_{3}$ See note 9 for p. 135.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Wholesale prices are averages of weekly quotations, whereas the retail price of sugar is for the Tuesday nearest the 15 th of the month.

The raw sugar price is for $96^{\circ}$ centrifugal, Cuban sugar, including duty, at New York. The note in the 1940 Supplement erroneously states that duty was excluded.

Retail prices of sugar prior to November 1937 (shown in italics) are based on a one-pound bag of sugar, while subsequent prices are from quotations on ten-pound bags of sugar. The average for the year is based on the one-pound quotations through October and the ten-pound quotations for November and December. The October 1937 price on the ten-pound basis is 5.5 cents per pound against 5.7 cents on the old basis. See note 9 with regard to a change in the series in Jamuary 1946.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are given in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions: Raw sugar for January and February 1928, \$0.045; refined sugar., retail price-June 1933, \$0.054; July 1933, $\$ 0.052$.

Compiled by the 0. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The totals shown represent the latest revised estimate (not monthly averages) of the year's total crop. The Department of Agriculture issues preliminary estimates as of the first of the month for July-December., and revised estimates in the following spring. Data for 1913 to 1930 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Revised data for 1931-35 are as follows (thousands of pounds): 1931, 1,565, 088. 1932, $1,018,011$; 1933, 1,371,965; 1934, 1,084, 589.

Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Admintstration. Data represent stocks of tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico, on a farm-salesweight basis, owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers! cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners except mamufacturers manufacturing less than 35,000 pounds of tobacca, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stacks actually owned by those emumerated above.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for norinal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield, and the conversion factors used in these computations are shom in circular No. 435, "Tobacco Shrinkages and Losses in Weight in Handling and Storage," issued in July 1907 by the Department of Agriculture. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and, since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data for the total and cigar leaf have been revised for January 1936-April 1940 by deducting $5,550,000$ pounds on the basis of discovery of errors in returns for one large dealer. It is known that a similar error occurred over a longer period of years but no definite records are available on which to base revisions earlier than 1936. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and have been moved back to the last day of the preceding month for presentation in the Survey.

Quarterly averages for 1913-34 and quarterly data for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier quarterly lata are correct as shown in the 1940 Supplement and on p. 15 of the March 1940 Survey except for the total and cigar leaf for 1936 and 1937 which have been revised to exclude $5,550,000$ pounds for each quarter (see second paragraph above).
${ }^{6}$ Data for tobacco stocks are averages of quarterly figures.

7 Monthly averages are based on annual totals that include revisions not available by months.
${ }_{s}^{8}$ Average of months shown.
$s$ Data beginning January 1940 reflect a change in the sample and in the method of sumarizing reports; January 1946 price comparable with earlier data is $\$ 0.064$. The 1946 average is for 11 months.

10 No quotation.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Import data are imports for consumption.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (leaf tobacco exports, January 1939 revised, 28,013 thousand pounds). Monthly data for 1923-37 may be found in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions: Leaf tobacco, 1931 (thousands of pounds)exports, April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; Oc tober, 49,155; imports, March, 10,417. Cigarettes (thousands) exports, 1927, November, 548,$984 ; 1930$; November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931, March, 338, 308; Noverber, 228, 328; 1932, January, 190,833.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the 0. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue, and represent the production of all manufactured tobacco. The monthly averages are based on revised annual totals and differ from averages of the monthly figures whtch are from current reports and are not revised. The differences are small, however.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Suppleanent and monthly data for 193437 appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. Data for snuff were not reported monthly prior to 1941 and monthly figures through 1940 for the total therefore exclude this item; it is also not included in the monthly averages for the total as shown in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue. Tax-free withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: For shipments outside continental United States, including exports and shipments for the use of the United States military forces (except shipments to Alaska and Hawail for the use of military forces beginning January 1, 1946, which are tax-paid) ; for use as sea stores on vessels on the high seas beyond the jurisdiction of the internal revenue laws (does not apply to coastwise shipping); for purchases by agencles such as the Veterans Administration, the Public Health Service, and the Red Cross for distribution in hospitals, etc.; for personal consumption by employees in factories.

Data by months are not available prior to July 1943; monthly averages are based on annual totals and for 1944-46 differ slightly from averages of the monthly figures, which are from current reports and are not revised.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the J. S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue. Data represent tax-pald withdrawals for domestic consumption. With the exception of data beginning 1944 for cigarettes, the figures are estimates compiled on the basis of stargs sold by collectors' offices. They include withdrawals of domestic procucts from registered factories, withdrawals from bonded manufacturing warehouses, and imports (except imports from Philippine Islands prior to July 1946). Data beginning 1944 for cigarettes are actual withdrawals as re ported by manufacturers andimporters. Small cigarettes; weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand, represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes, and large cigars, weighing 3 pounds per thousand, have accounted for 96 to 98 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here. The figures for manufactured tobacco and snuff comprise plug, twist, fine-cut, and smoking tobacco, and snuff. The monthly statements of the Bureau of Internal Revenue give statistics of tax-paid withdrawals of tobacco products from Puer to Rico and, through 1942, withdrawals from Philippine Islands, which are not included in the figures shown here.

Monthly uverages for $1915-34$ and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data appear In the 1940, 1.938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revision, manufactured tobacco and snuff, December 1931, 25,013 thous and pounds.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the V. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly prices are averages of weekly figures. The cigarette price is a composite price of three brands, per 1,000 , f.o.b. destination, weekly as of Tuesday from manufacturer.

Monthly averages and monthly data beginning 1926 appear in the $1942,1940,1938,1930$, and 1932 Supplements.

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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. Data represent imports for consumption.

Total imports include buffalo hides, India water-buffalo, horse, colt, and ass hides, kangaroo and wallaby skins, deer and elk skins, fish skins, reptile skins (excluded from January 1936-December 1940 when they were reported in pleces only);, and seal (nonfur) skins, as well as the four other items given separately in the table. Prior to January 1936, other hides and skins not specified above were also included; since that date these have been excluded as they are reported in number of F eces rather than in pounds. The amount is small. Data for the four types shown separately are given here in pleces so that they will be of more value for use with the other leather series. They were shown in the 1940 and earlier Supplements in pounds.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. The monthly average for 1914 for total hides should read $46,350,000$ pounds and the monthly average for 1921 for goat and kid skins (designated "goat skins" in that volume) should read $3,265,000$ pieces. The data prior to 1934 represent general imports. Monthly data prior to 1938 for the total are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Minor revisions have been made in data for 1928 and 1931. Monthly data (in pieces) for the four other series prior to 1938 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Prices are from the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on steer hides is for green salted, bundled, f.o.b. Chicagc. Data on calfskin prices are for city, 8 to 65 pounds, bundled, f.o.b. Chicago, freight equalized. Both series are averages of weekly prices, Saturday prices for steer hides and Tuesday prices for calfskins. Annual figures are averages of weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures shown.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 192337 for the steer hides and for 1932-37 for the calfskin price are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly data prior to 1932 for the calfskin prices, which differ from the series in the 1932 Supplement, are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the Tanners' Counctl of America. Data are based on reports received from practically the entire industry and are adjusted to an industry basis. Data for production of sheep and lamb leather include, for all years, the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and exclude the grain leather (skivers); data prior to 1940 as shown in earlier Supplements include skivers instead of fleshers and therefore differ slightly from the data shown here.

Monthily averages for 1922-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly flgures for 1932-37 appear in the 1940, 1938, and 193ó Supplements. Monthly data for 1925-3i for calf and kip and cattle hide leather are available on p. 19 of the June 1933 Survey and data for 1922-31 for goat and kld and sheep and lamb leathers are on $p$. 19 of the June 1935 issue. Data prior to 1940 for sheep and lamb leathers shown in these volumes differ slightly from figures shown here as explained above; revised figures for 1922 39, iricluding fleshers instead of skivers, are available upon request.
${ }_{4}^{4}$ Complled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foretin and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. The series on sole leather offal, including belting offal, includes data reported as "other sole leather, including offal" prior to 1936 and as "other sole leather" and "sole and belting leather offal" for 1936-40. These data appear to be approximately comparable with data classified in the original reports as "isole and belting leather offal" beginning January 1941, which includes bellies, heads, and shoulders. Exports of cut soles are not included in any of the data.

Upper leather exports (p. 139) include cattle side uppers (black and other) and finished splits; calf and kip (black
and other); sheep and lamb; goat and kid (black and other, including glazed kid) ; horse and colt; other upper leather not elsewhere specified; and patent upper leather (cattle, calf and kip, goat and kid, and other patent). Wax and rough splits are not included, since they are reported in pounds rather than in square feet; a conversion factor cannot be determined, as it is impossible to ascertain the varying weight of the wax used.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data 1938-40 will be found in the 1942 Supplement. The unit for upper leather is erroneously stated in that volume as 1,000 pounds instead of the correct unit of 1,000 square feet. Earlier monthly data on sole leather series beginning 1923 are available upon request; combined figures for the two sertes prior to 1936 are available in the 1938 Supplement. Monthly flgures on upper leather exports beginning 1922 appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements and in table 54, p. 20, of the January 1938 Survey.
${ }^{5}$ Based on ammual total including minor revisions not distributed by months.
${ }^{6}$ Less than 500 pounds.

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${ }^{2}$ See note 4 for p. 138.
${ }^{2}$ Wholesale prices are compiled by the J. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price of sole leather is for steer bends, packers', tannery run, vegetable tanning, in carlots, f.o.b. Boston, beginning 1939. Earlier data are also for steer bends, tannery run, f.o.b. Boston, but the specifications differ slightly from the current series and prices are for any quantity and are from a different source. The 1939 average comparable with earlier data is $\$ 0.377$. The chrome series is an average of prices at tanneries reported by flve firms. Berause of substitutions between 1937 and 1938, the comparability of the chrome series is sligntly affected at that point. Both series are based on Tuesday quotations. Anmual figures are averages of weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures shown.

Monthly averages pripr to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40, except $1939-40$ data for the current series for sole leather, are in the 1942 Supplement. The 1934 monthly average for chrome calf should read $\$ 0.324$. Monthly data for chrome calf for 1928-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly figures for 1939-40 for the current series for sole leather, and for 1931-37 for the earlier series, are available upor request (see note in the 1942 supplement with regard to data prior to 1931 for an approximately comparable series).
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from manufacturers accounting for practically the entire production of the indicated productis. There were 463 to 485 reporting companies in 1946 and 494 to 515 in 1945. Changes in the number reporting have had no significant effect on the comparability of the data.

Data begirning May 1944 cover production of both civilian and military gloyes. Prior to that month data were not collected for fabric gloves and mittens, and military gloves and mittens (all leather and leather and fabric combination) produced on Government contract were not reported by types. The figures for 1943 and for January-May 1944, shown in 1 talics, therefore cover only civilian production of the indicated types. Data on civilian production for May-December 1944 and the monthly average for 1944, comparable with the italicized figures, are as follows (dozen pairs): Dress and semidress, leather-May, 139,551; June, 137,256; July, 116, 198; August, 125,331; September, 113,740; October, 109, 371; November, 117,342; December, 117,873; monthly average, 125,907; dress and semidress, leather and fabric combination-May, 31, 810; June, 29, 324; July, 27,494; August, 30,345; September, 31,656; October, 39,029; November, 36,744; December, 28,748; monthly average, 27, 557 ; work, leather-May, 115, 385; June, 124,704; July, 106,297; August, 127,294; September, 117,138; October, 128,117; November, 128, 350 ; December, 114, 122; monthly average, 125,954; work, leather and fabric-May, 196, 245; June, 187,651; July, 132,033; August, 204,771; September, 157,600; October, 164,088; November, Lij̀,071; December, 140,210; monthly average, 177,587 . The monthly average production of military gloves and mittens on Government contract, all leather and leather and fabric combination (work and dress), combined, was 164,472 dozen pairs in 1943 and 208,285 dozen pairs in 1944.

Monthly averages for production of military gloves for MayDecember 1944t and for 1945, included in the flgures shown in
the table and distributed to the individual classes, are as follows (the flgures are in dozen pairs and are for May-December 1944 and the year 1945, respectively): Total, 427,962 and 250,092; dress and semidress-total, 165,884 and 116,817; leather, 31,471 and 22,169; leather and fabric combination, 48,299 and 40,039 ; fabric, 80,114 and 54,609 ; work-total. 252,078 and 133,275; leather, 90,201 and 59,033 ; leather and fabric combination, 51,496 and 31,$040 ;$ fabric, 120,381 and 43,202. Military production was not reported separately for 1940.

The series for leather gloves and mittens shown in earlier Supplements are not comparable with data shown here.

The averages for 1944 and the monthly figures through April 1944, shown in italics, exclude gloves and mittens produced on Government contract; see note 1.

5 Average for 8 months, May-December.

- Average for 8 months, January-August.
${ }^{7}$ Monthly figures not available. The 1946 average, however, covers the entire year.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the O. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the census, from monthly reports of manufacturers representing approximately 99 percent of the total production for 1935-36, 98 percent for 1937-42; and practically the entire production for 1943-46. Reports cover factories which use conventional shoe machinery and are classifled in the shoe and slipper industry. They do not include factories which produce rubber footwear primarily, or fabric-upper footwear with vulcanized rubber soles. Data for leather shoes made under Government contract, reported separately for 1941 to 1946, include, for the most part, men's dress and work-type leather shoes. A comparatively small number of pairs other than men's leather (nurses', athletic, and other shoes) made un Government contract are included, as follows (thousand pairs): 1941, 112; 1942, 754; 1943, 807; 1944, 1,651; 1945, 2,293. Reconstructed military shoes, totaling 3,869 thousand pairs in 1943, are included in the figures for that year but are not included for other years. The number reported in 1944 was 5,305 thousand pairs. Military shoes were reported with civilian shoes prior to 1941 and in the flgures beginning January 1947 shown in the monthly Survey.

The data by kinds for shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except data for infants' and bables', include only those with leather uppers, through 1943. Data for all categories beginning 1944. and earlier figures for infants' and babies' shoes, include also those with part leather and nonleather uppers. Beach sandals were reported in the classification for shoes, sandals and play shoes beginning 1945 and are distributed by kdnds for 1945 and 1946. For 1936-44 production of beach sandals was reported separately and is included here in the total and in the part leather and nonleather classification. For 1335 they were reported with the "all other" group. The number of beach sandals included in total shoes, sandals, and play shoes and in the part leather and nonleather classiftcation is as follows (annual totals, thousands of pairs): 1936, 3,$746 ; 1937$, 3,929; 1938, 4,491; 1939, 4,571; 1940, 4, 324; 1941, 6, 874; 1942, 7,294; 1943, 2,578; 1944, 2,747. Some footwear classifled as beach sandals in 1942 was reported as play shoes in the all leather and part leather and nonleather classiflication in 1943. Some play shoes with leather uppers are therefore included in the part leather and nonleather classification for 1942 and earlier years.

Data for athletic shoes include all types of uppers beginning with 1945; prior thereto only those with all leather uppers are included while athletic shoes with part leather and nonleather uppers are included with data for part leather and nonleather shoes, sandals, etc.

The all other group represents barefoot sandals, theatrical footwear and other footwear not distributed as to kind. Beginning in 1937, an indeterninable quantity of women's part leather, part fabric, and all fabric (satin, canvas, etc.) shoes previously included incorrectly in women's leather shoes was classiffed in the proper groups. This accounts for part of the increase in the part leather and nonleather classiffcation in 1937 as compared with 1936. Certain other revisions have been made in the 1937 totals for the year which can not be apportioned to the proper months. The revisions, occasioned by the discovery of incorrect reporting, reduced the total for the part leather and nonleather classification by 3.7 percent while increasing the women's class 0.6 percent and misses' and children's and total leather uppers each 0.3 percent. The reporting error also affects the 1935 and 1936 figures, but the extent of the revision for these years cannot be determined.

Earlier monthly averages and monthly data for $1938-40$ (except for total shoes, sandals, and play shoes, the part leather and nonleather classifications, and "other footwear") are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data prior to 1938 appear in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. In the 1932 Supplement, data are available only for the total and for men's, boys' and youths', women's, misses' and children's, and slippers for housewear. Data for all fabric and for part fabric and part leather shown in later volumes and beach sandals, formerly included in "all other footwear," compose the part leather and nonleather classification shown here. Current census reports include a breakdown of the various kinds of shoes by type of uppers and soles, and total production by States.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the $\boldsymbol{U}$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census beginning May 1941 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to that time. The data represent the exports of boots and shoes, including athletic and sporting, men's, youths' and boys', women's and misses', and infants' and children ${ }^{\circ} s$, and all leather slippers. Exports of footwear with leather soles and uppers of material other than leather are not included.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly figures for 1913-37, see the 1940 and 1938 Supplements and p. 18 of the Jamuary 1938 issue.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Stattstics. All series are f.o.b. factory and are based on Tuesday quotations. The annual figures, with the exception of the 1946 average for men's black calf oxford, plain toe, are averages of weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures shown. It is, of course, difficult to maintain a homogeneous series on these products, since variations in quality, and, to a lesser extent, shifts in consuner preference, affect the comparability of the series.

The series for men's black calf oxford, plain toe (Goodyear welt, leather sole) has been substituted for the black calf blucher price shown in earlier Supplements; monthly deta are available beginning 1933. Monthly averages for 1926-34 and monthly figures for $1936-40$ for the series for men's black calf oxford, tip toe (Goodyear welt, 8-iron leather outsole, steel shank) are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements (designated "men's black calf oxford, corded tip") ; earlier monthly data beginning 1926 are available upon request.

Data shown for women's black kid blucher oxford are comparable beginning 1940. (more exact description-plain black kid blucher oxford, leather sole, composition base heel with rubber top lift). Earlier data, shown in italics, are for colored elk blucher oxford, leather sole, leather heel base with rubber top lift. The 1940 average comparable with the italicized series for earlier years is $\$ 3.292$ compared with $\$ 3.000$ for the current series. Monthly data for 1940 for the current series is available upon request. Monthly figures for 1994-41 for the italicized series are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements (title in the latter volume, "women's colored calf," in error). Monthly averages for $1921-33$ for an earlier series are available in the 1942 Supplement and the note in that volume gives a comparable average for 1934; monthly figures for 1923-31 for this series are in the 1932 Supplement.

Beach sandals, included with "all other" footwear in 1935 are included under "shoes, sandals, and play shoes" beginning 1936. Both the 1935 and 1936 figures for "part leather and nonleather" are affected by incorrect reporting in these years (see 4 th paragraph of note 1).

5 Includes $s$ ome men's, youths' and boys', women's, uisses' and children's shoes not reported by kind.
${ }^{6}$ The monthly average and the corresponding monthly figures for 1944 include 2,747 (monthly average 229) thousand pairs of beach sandals not distributed by kinds.
${ }^{7}$ Data for 1944 comparable with earlier years, which represent only shoes with leather uppers, are as follows (monthly averages, in thousands of pairs): Men's, 5,510; boys' and youths', 1, 355; women's, 9,752; misses' and children's, 2,970.
${ }^{8}$ Monthly average production of athletic shoes with leather uppers only, comparable with earlier data, 234 thousand pairs.
${ }^{9}$ The figures for January-April by kinds of shoes are froin current reports and differ slightly from the totals for these months which include final revisions not available by kinds, The 1944 monthly averages by kinds of shoes are based on corrected annual totals.

10 The total and the distribution by kinds include small revisions not-available by type of uppers.
${ }_{11}$ Camp noccasins, loafer-type shoes, strollers, and sportswear, formerly included with athletic, are included with shoes, sandals, and playshoes beginning September 1946.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Total exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood, sawed timber and boards, planks, and scantlings. Sawed timber includes all sizes 6 inches or larger in least dimension while boards, planks, and scantlings are less than 6 inches in least dimension. Included in total exports but not in the separate classifications are box shooks and, beginning 1939, sawed railroad ties. Data for hardwood flooring are included with boards, planks, and scantlings and in the total. Data on laths and shingles, included in the sawinill products classification through 1938 in the original reports, are here excluded for all years. Boards, planks, and scantlings include both rough and dressed types, and small hardwood dimension stock and squares.

Imports of sawnill products are imports for consumption and include imports of all sawed woods including timber, rough and dressed boards and flooring, and in some cases small amounts of cabinet.woods (sawed and planed, and tongued and grooved). The classification of sawmill products covers boands and lumber through 1937, clapboards were added beginining Jamuary 1938 (these amounted to 3.8 percent of total imports in 1937, 1.1 percent in 1936, and were negligible prior to that year); begianing January 1939, box shooks and sawed railroad ties are included but were not separately classified before that date. Laths, shingles, pickets, and palings, included in the sawmill products classification in the original reports through 1938 are excluded from dats shown here for all years.

Monthly a:verages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are showi in the 1942 Supplement; see note in that volume with regard to certain items excluded prior to 1923; data prior to 1934 are general imports. Monthly data for imports and sawed timber exports for 1913-37 are shown on p. 18 of the October 1939 Survey. Monthly data for 1913-37 for total exports and exports of boards, planks, and scantlings are shown on $p .18$ of the March 1940 Survey (the series were revised to include hardwood flooring begiming 1923 instead of beginning 1926 as stated in the note appended to the data).
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the National. Lumber Hanufacturers Association. Data are estimates based on monthly reports from regional associations adjusted io annual production figures through 1945 compiled by the Bureau of the Census and also to trends indicated by 1946 data for 12 Southern and 12 Western States, comm piled by that agency. The Bureau of the Census did not canvass milils in other regions in 1946. The figures beginning January 1946 are subject to further revision when 1947 Census data for all regions becone available. Coverage of the reported monthiy data varies widely within the regions (from 8 to 79 percent for 1946). Reported figures from producers for the country as a whole averaged around 75 percent of total lumber production for 1935, 50 to 65 percent for 1936-37, 50 to 60 percent for 1938-40, 48 to 52 percent for 1941-44, 42 percent for 1945, and 38 percent for 1940 . Separate data for three of the principal softwood regions (Southerr pine, West Coast woods, and Western pine) included in the national totals are shown on pp. 142 and 143 and described in the appropriate notes for the series.

Shipments cover both domestic and forgign shipinents. Stocks represent those at mills and also at concentration yards for the Southern pine region, and are gross stocks (except as indicated in note 3). Stock figures for the Southern pine region were revised as of December 1943 to include stocks at concentration yards and adjustments were made in all earlier data by adding constant amount, 798 million board feet, to the previously published figures. (See note 3 for p. 142.) Stock figures for total lumber and for softwoods, as shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements, have been increased by this amount. Stock figures published in earlier Supplements have been further revised begiming Decenber 1936 to include for the Southern hardwood region gross stocks, sold and unsold, as for other regions, and beginning December 1938 to include "green" stocks for the Appalachian region which was found to have been reporting only "dry" stocks. The December 1936 and December 1938 figures included in the monthly averages are in each case comparable with data for other months of the year; the revised December figures are given in note 3.

There is considerable undercoverage in the Census data for lumber protuction prior to 1942 which is reflected in the association data adjusted to Census totals. In 1942 the Bureau of the Census made a special effort to cover all mills and in a field carivass in certain eastern states, found a large number of mills, mostly of small size, which had not been covered
in previous canvasses conducted by mail, or largely by mail, in these States prior to 1942. The Bureau of the Census has as yet made no appraisal of the undercoverage of the earlier data. Estimates of lumber production prior to 1942 have been prepared by the U. S. Forest Service, however, and these are believed to approximate more nearly total lumber production than the Census totals used by the association and to give a better picture of trends. Monthly averages for 1935-41 based on these estimates are as follows (millions of board feet) : Total lumber-1935, 1,819; 1936, 2, 302; 1937, 2,417; 1938, 1,951; 1939, 2, 396; 1940, 2,597; 1941, 3,045; hardwoods1935, 357; 1936, 467; 1937, 488; 1938, 350; 1939, 455; 1940, 461; 1941, 556; softwoods-1935, 1,462; 1936, 1,835; 1937, 1,929; 1938, 1,601; 1939, 1,941; 1940, 2,135; 1941, 2,489. Similar estimates are available also for earlier years.

For production and shipments, monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for $1936-40$ may be found in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and monthly data for 1934-35 for hardwoods and quarterly data for 1932-33 for all series are available in the 1938 and the 1936 Supplements, respectively. Stock figures for the same perioas, with the exception of softwood stocks for 1940 and total and hardwood stocks for December 1936-December 1940, can be obtained from the indicated sources by adding 798 to the figures for total lumber and softwoods (see explanation above); revised monthly stock figures for 1937-39 for the total and hardwoods and for 1939 for softwoods (except December 1939 figures) may be obtained by -similarly adding 798 to the total and softwood figures in table 2, p. 27 of the March 1943 Survey (revised December 1939 figures, including the adjustment of 798 and other revisions, in millions of board feet-total, 9,428; hardwoods, 2,688; softwoods, 6,740); revised December 1936 figures are in note 3 for this page. Monthly data for total lumber and softwoods for 1934-35, 1940 data for stocks, and quarterly data for 1929-31 for all series are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Data for 1935-38 exclude "green" stocks for the Appalachian region, included in later data. In addition, the 1935 and 1936 figures include only "net," or unsold, stocks for the Southern hardwood region. These omissions seriously affect the comparability of the data for hardwoods and, to a lesser extent, the data for total stocks as indicated by comparison of the following figures (in millions of board feet) for December 1936 and December 1938: December 1936 figures included in the 1936 average-total stocks, 8,755; hardwoods, 1,956; December 1936 figures revised to include gross stocks for the Southern hardwood region as in later data-total stocks, 9,418; hardwoods, 2,619; December 1938 figure included in the 1938 average-total stocks, 9,930; hardwoods, 2,801; softwoods, 7, 129 ; December 1938 figures revised to include green stocks for the Appalachian region comparable with later datatotal stocks, 10,108; hardwoods, 2,969; softwoods, 7,139 .
${ }^{4}$ Based on revised annual totals including minor corrections not distributed by months.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bursau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Exports of Douglas fir sawnill products include untreated sawed timber and rough and dressed boards, planks, and scantlings. This series does not cover logs, hewn and round timber, railroad ties, laths, shingles, and other wood manufactures.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements (see notes in those volumes regarding the 1922 and 1923 data); monthly figures for 1923-35 (except for minor revisions in the 1931 data) for sawed timber and boards, scantlings, etc. (designated "timber" and "lumber," respectively), are available in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements, and monthly figures for the total may be obtained by addition. Monthly figures prior to 1923 appear in the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States but in some instances have been revised.
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statisttcs. A more complete description of the framing lumber is as follows: Dimension, No. 1 common, 2 by 4 inches by 16 feet, dried, S4S, SIE, 'or rough. For the flooring series the complete speciflcations are: " B " and better, flat grain, $1 \times 4 \mathrm{f}$, random length. Both prices are for mixed carlot, f.o.b. mill. Data are computed from Tuesday prices reported by manufacturers.

Monthly averages for 1922-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplenent. Monthly data for 1922-37 are shown on p. 17 of the May 1941 Survey.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Southern Pine Assoctation, Inc., and reported to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association. Data relate to all yellow pine, as listed by the Bureau of the Census, and are estimated indus try totals based on reports from mills representing from 40 to 60 percent of total production from 1935 to mid-1936, roughly 30 percent from mid-1936 to 1941, and 20 to 25 percent since that time.

Data on production are adjusted to annual totals through 1945 reported by the Bureau of the Census and also to levels Indicated by 1946 production data collected by that agency for 12 southern States which account for almost the entire production of Southern pine. The reported figures on new orders and shipments have been adjusted to conform to the changed level of production. Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards and are computed on the difference between total production and shipments. Unfilled orders are similarly computed from differences between total orders and shipments. The estimate of stocks for December 31, 1943, has been adjusted to ayree approximately with the U. S. Forest Service estimate of Southern pine stocks as of that date and unfilled orders for December 1943 have been adjusted on the basis of the ratio of unfilled orders to stocks shown by units reporting to the Association. Stocks and unfilled orders since that date have been computed by carrying forward the December 1943 estimates on the basis of differences between production and shipments, and orders and shipments, respectively. The revisions as of December 1943 were carried back to 1929 by adding to the computed figures previously published for stocks and unfilled orders constant amounts of 798 million and $110 \mathrm{mll}-$ lion board feet, respectively.

There is known undercoverage in the Census canvass of mills in the eastern States prior to 1942, as explained in note 2 for p. 141. Since the Association's data are adjus ted to Census annual totals, this undercoverage is reflected in the data and affects the comparability of the figures for 1941 and earlier years with those beginning 1942. Information is not available on the extent of incompleteness in the Census figures for Southern pine prior to 1942. Since the Bureau of the Census did not collect entirely complete data for Southern pine in 1946, figures beginning January 1946 are subject to fur ther revision when 1947 Census data become available.

It is stated by the Association that the Southern pine industry is so widely scattered and consists of so many small mills which operate intermittently and under different circumstances, no basis is afforded for exact computations for the industry.

All figures for unfilled orders and stocks shown in earller Supplements should be increased by 110 and 798 million, respectively, as indicated above. Subject to this adjustment, monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement, and monthly data for 1934-37 may be found in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements; the 1929-31 averages for unfilled orders and stocks shown in the latter issues are based on end-of-quarter instead of on monthly figures as in later volumes. Monthly figures for 1929-33 are available upon request.
"Compiled by the D. S. Department of Comnerce, Bureau of Poretgn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Total exports of Southern pine sawmill products include sawed timber untreated and creosoted and otherwise preserved, and boards, planks, and scantlings, both rough and dressed, of long leaf pitch pine. Excluded are: Logs, hewn and round tiaber, railroad ties, laths, shingles, and other wood manufactures.

Monthly averages for 1913-40 and monthly data for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Monthly figures for boards, planks, and scantlings for 1923-35 (except for minor revisions in figures for 1931) and for sawed timber for 1923-27 and 1934-35 are available in the 1938, 1936, and 193:2 Supplements; the two series a re shown in these volumes as "lumber" and "timber," respectively; the total for sawmill procucts is not shown but can be obtained by addition. The figures for timber as shown in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements beginning with the year 1928 have been revised and are 2 to 3 percent higher than there shown. This revision was the result of the addition of exports of creosoted and otherwise preserved timber, which were already included for years prior to 1928. The revised 1928-33 monthly figures for timber and 1931 figures for boards, planks, and scantlings are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1923 appear in the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce, but in some instances have been revised.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning August 1942 each of the price series for Southem pine is a composite of data reported by 9 manufacturers and includes both eastern and western mills. The specifications beginning February 1945 are as follows: Boards-No. 2 common, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}$ and $1^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$, x 12' (average length), short leaf, surfaced on one to four sides, dried, loose, carlot or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; flooring-B and better, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime} \times 12-14^{\prime}$, flat grain, plain end, kiln dried, bundled, carlot or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill. Data beginning August 1942 through January 1945 are estimates computed by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, by linking slightly different price series to current data beginning February 1945. Earlier data, shown in italics, are for carlot or mixed car shipments, f.o.b. mill west of the Mississippi, mill average to wholesaler and retailer, based on Tuesday quotations from a trade organization; the specifications for these data are as follows: Boards-No. 2 common, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$, short leaf, standard length, including rough, surfaced on one to four sides, shiplap and center matched; flooring-B and better, flat grain, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$, short leaf.

Monthly averages for 1926-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1926-37 are available on p. 2 of the April 1942 Survey (revision for boards, January 1935, \$18.113).
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Western Pine Association. Data are estimated totals for the Western pine region as reported to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association. The estimates are based on monthly reports of a varying number of mills and are adjusted to regional totals on the basis of annual production data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Mills reporting monthly production, shipments, and stocks represented, on an average, about 90 percent, of the estimated totals for 1835-41, around 85 percent for 1912-45 and 80 percent for 1946. Mills reporting new and unfilled orders account for a somewhat smaller percentage of the totals. Production figures have been adjusted to annual totals reported by the Bureau of the Census through 1946. New and unfilled orders and shipments figures have been changed proportionately. Stocks, representing gross mill stocks, are computed by applying the difference between production and shipments each month to figures for the preceding month and are checked against actual inventory figures supplied by the reporting mills. Production figures are also checked by the Association against confldential figures by counties compiled by the U. S. Forest Service.

The data relate to all softwoods produced in the pine regions of the following States: Washington and Oregon, east of the Cascades; California, except the Northeastern coastal counties or redwood region; Nevada, Idaho, Montana, South Dakota, Arizona, and New Mexico, and parts of Wyoming, Utah, and Colorado. The woods included and their approximate percentage of total production in the Western pine region in 1946 is as follows: Ponderosa pine, 59 percent; Idaho white pine, 1 percent; sugar pine, 5 percent; Larch and Douglas firs, 18 percent; white fir, 10 percent; and Eddelmann spruce, western red cedar, and incense cedar, combined, 4 -percent.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (revisions, million board feet-stocks, 1934 monthly average, 1,372; unfilled orders, 1933 monthly average, 169; new orders, March 1940, 359). Monthly data on production, shipments, and stocks for 1932-37 (except January-March 1934 figures for shipments and January and February 1934 figures for stocks), and unfilled orders for 1936 and 1937 appear in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. Monthly data on production, shipments, and stocks for 1924-31 (also revisions on 1934 flgures for shipments and stocks referred to above) and quarterly data for 1927-32 and monthly data for 1933-35 on unfilled orders are available upon request. Monthly data on new orders for 1936 and 1937 appear in the 1940 Supplement; monthly figures for 1904 and 1935 , which have been revised, and for 1933 are available upon request; no earlier monthly data are available.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. The complete specifications are as follows: Pine, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, $1^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$, random length, surfaced on 2 to 4 sides. Prices are for loose carlot or mixed car shipments, f.o.b. mill.

Monthly averages for 1936-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1932-40 are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 Survey.
${ }^{4}$ Data are compiled by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association and represent estimated total operations for the region as reported to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association. The region is limited to the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades. Although the Iumber is predominantly Douglas f1r, there are also included Western hemlock, Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce. The estimates are based on monthly reports representing 75 to 80 percent of the totals for 1935-40, 70-75 percent for 1941-45, and 66 percent for 1946. They have been adjusted to trends indicated by annual production data through 1946 reported by the Bureau of the Census. Stock figures are gross mill stocks. Shipments include domestic and export shipments.

Data for production, orders, and shipments reported in 1and 5 -week totals by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association and are adjusted by the National Lumber Manufacturers Association to represent approximately calendar months. The adjusted monthly data are corrected to quarterly totals. Stocks and unfilled orders are as of the end of the 4- or 5-week periods shown in the original reports, and are for Saturday nearest the end of the month (e1ther the last Saturday of the given month or Saturday of the following month if the week ends on the 1st to the 3d). Stock figures are computed on the basis of differences between production and shipments and surveys of actual inventories.

In 1947 it was found that a large number of new mills had come into existence which were not accounted for in the original estimates for 1946, which were compiled on the basis of a coverage percentage for reporting mills determined from annual surveys for prior years. Adjustments to 1946 Census data therefore resulted in large upward revisions in the original estimates for 1946. Some of the new mills came into existence during 1945. On the basis of inconsistencies in the changes In unfilled orders and stocks between December 1945 and January 1946, it appears that there was a decline in the sample coverage during 1945 which was not taken into account in adjusting the figures to industry totals.

Monthly or quarterly averages prior to 1935 may be found in the 1942 Supplement and monthly flgures for 1938-40 (revised since publication of that Supplement) are availoble for new orders, production, and shipments on p. 28 of the march 1943 Survey. There have been some revisions in the 1931-37 data published in the 1940 and earlier Supplements and figures for 1929-33, formerly available quarterly only, are now available on a monthly basis. Monthly figures for 1929-37 for all series, and for 1938-40 for unfilled orders and stocks, are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Average for 5 months, August-December. The average for the entire year comparable with the earlier figures in 1 talics is $\$ 30.160$ (average for August-December $\$ 30.000$ ).
${ }^{8}$ Average for 5 months, August-December. The average for the entire year comparable with the earlier figures in italics is $\$ 54.830$ (average for August-Decenber $\$ 55.000$ ).

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $I$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all known sof twood plywood mills. They include total softwood plywood production with the exception of a small quantity (approximately 1 percent of the total) produced in establishments engaged principally in the manufacture of hardwood plywood. There were 34 active mills in September 1941 and 36 at the end of 1946. Estimates were made for some mills that did not report for certain months, on the assumption that month-to-month changes were the same for nonreporting mills, as for reporting mills. Shipments data include consumption in reporting plants. All thicknesses of plywood are reported on a $3 / 8^{\text {n }}$ equivalent basis. The original reports show separate data for moisture resistant and exterior plywood, and data on consumption and stocks of logs and glue.

Monthly data were not collected prior to September 1941. The monthly average for 1939 is based on production reported In the Blennial Census of Manufactures for that year; estimates are included for small quantities reported by value only. Comparable data are not available for earller years.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association, and reported to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association. The data, which are raised to a total industry basis, are based on reports of a varying number of mills, estimated to represent 86 to 88 percent of the total for $1935-43$, around 80 percent for 1944, and 90 percent for 1945 and 1946. The Association states that, with the possible exception of data for 1940 and 1941, the estimates are fairly dependable, since reliable

Information on the operations of nonreporting mills was available. In 1940 and 1941 information regarding nonreporting mills was less complete than in other years and the aargin of error in the estimates is larger.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly fligures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement and quarterly or monthly flgures for 1932-37 may be found in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; quarterly figures for 1929-31 are available upon request. This series differs from that shown in the 1932 supplement.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the National Oak Flooring Hanufacturers Assoctation. Data are based on reports of member companies which account for 75 to 80 percent of the industry and include estimates for nonreporting companies. Prior to September 1946, prefinished flooring, the manufacture of which began in April 1941, is incompletely reported in the data. This item, which was initially a swall factor, has become of increasing importance. Beginning September 1946 reports cover both finished and unfinished flooring and include relatively small amounts of flooring of heavy hardwood species other than oak.

Monthly averages for 1914-33 for production and monthly figures for $1936-40$ for all series are avallable in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Revised 1934 monthly averages (thousand board feet): New orders, 8,936; unfilled orders; 11,387; production, 8,725 ; shipments, 9,109 ; stocks, 64,143). Revised monthly flgures for 1934 and 1935 are available upon request. The 1914-33 monthly averages shown in the Supplement beginning with the 1938 issue are based on revised annual totals and differ from figures in earlier volumes (see note in 1942 supplement).
*Average for four months, September-December.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics from data collected by the Bureau of the Census. Iron and steel products cover all commodities for which tonnage figires are available, classifled according to the present foreign trade schedule as steel-mill products (formerly designated 1 ron and steel semimanufactures and steelmill manufactures), plus ferromanganese, ferrosilicon, and certain other ferro-alloys; they do not cover the advanced manufactures of iron and steel. Imports data represent tmports for consumption.

Earlier monthly averages beginning 1913 for total exports and imports and 1922 or 1923 for scrap and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (it should be noted that data in the 1942 and earlier Supplements are in long tons). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements, as follows: Total exports and total imports, 1932-37 (monthly figures for 1919-31 for total imports are on p. 20 of the November 1932 Survey); scrap exports, 1936-37 (in 1940 Supplement there have been minor revisions in data in the 1938 volume); scrap imports, 1934-37 (revision-March 1935, 2,387). Other monthly figures, beginning 1922 for exports and 1913 and 1923, respectively, for total imports and scrap imports, are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Including tin plate scrap, tin plate circles, strips, cobbles, etc., and waste-waste tin plate.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the. U. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Hines. The data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for 96 to 99 percent of the industry total beginning in the latter half of 1941 and 93 to 95 percent in the earlier period. Home scrap includes largely scrap resulting from manufacturing processes (recycled or runaround scrap), and some old material produced at the plant reporting. Purchased scrap consists not only of scrap purchased from outside sources but also of scrap transferred from other plants under the same control and scrap received under exchange contracts or conversion agreements.

The monthly averages for consumption are computed from annual totals, based on actual reports from all consumers, and differ from averages of the monthly figures; in most cases, the differences are minor. The year-end stock flgures for 1938-40 are also from the annual surveys.

Quarterly data December 1939-December 1940 for consumption and September 1939-December 1940 for stocks are shown in a footnote on p. S-29 of the November 1942 Survey (it should be noted that the 1939-40 figures for consumptian given in this note relate only to the last month of each quarter).

Compiled by the U. S. Department of Intertor, Bureau of Ntnes. Monthly data, available only beginning January 1943, are based on reports from practically all mines in the U. S.; they include estimates for a number of very smail mines in the
southeastern area, whose output is only a few thousand tans per month. Monthly averages for production and shipments are computed from annual totals based on actual reports fros all mines and for 1943-46, differ slightly from averages of the monthly flgures. The year-end stock flgures for 1935-42 are also from the annual surveys and for 1935-41 are not entirely comparable with data for later years (see note 6). All figures exclude ore containing 5 percent or more of manganese.

The iron ore producing districts, and the percentage of total production in each for 1946, are: Lake Superior DistrictMichigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, 83.2 percent; Southeastern States-Alabama, Georgia, and Virginia, 9.0 percent; Northeastern States-New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania, 3.7 percent; Western S.tates-California, Missouri, Nevada, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming, 3.4 percent. The remaining 0.7 percent of production consists of byproduct ore (iron cinder and sinter obtained from the pyrites industry), produced chiefly in the Southeastern States.
${ }^{5}$ Data compiled by the Lake Supertor Iron Ore Assoctation and cover Lake Superior ore only. Consumption by furnaces includes interior furnaces in central and eastern districts, and lake front furnaces in the United States, and those which receive ore by rail and lake-shore Canadian furnaces. Beginning in November 1936 consumption includes tonnages at eastern plants which use only a small proportion of lake ore. Total stocks and stocks at furnaces are similarly affected beginning April 1937. Stocks at furnaces include stocks at both United States and Canadian furnaces. Stocks on Lake Erie docks are United States docks only. The number of furnaces has varied from 341 to 186 (195 at the end of 1946), the large reduction resulting from the dismantling of furnaces and from the ellaination of furnaces which no longer use lake ore. Shipments represent movement of lake ore through the upper lake ports, including not only tonnage passing through the Saul t Ste.Marie Canals but also that from ports on Lake Michigan but do not include direct rail shipments; comparatively small amounts shipped from Canada are included beginning August 1939. In most years the Lake Superior region accounts for approxiately 85 percent of the total iron ore shipments in the country. Because navigation is closed, no shipments are aade during January and February and usually during March (in 1944 there were also no shipments during December); monthly averages, however, are based on 12 months. Tonnages for the upper lake ports are railroad weights, whereas those at other ports are bill-of-lading weights.

Earlier monthly data are fand in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; only minor revisions have been made.

- Data are as of December 31 based on reports from all mines; they exclude stocks of byproduct materials (pyrites cinder and sinter at plants that produce these products for consumption in iron and steel furnaces) which are included in data for later years; the December 31, 1942 stock figure excluding byproduct material, comparable with earlier data, is 3,367 thousand gross tons.
${ }_{8}$ Stocks as of Decenber 31.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 8 months, March, and Jme through December.
${ }^{\theta}$ Average for 11 months, February-December.
10 Manthly average based on total for the year revised to exclude small amount of western manganese ore included in the monthly flgures for May to October.
${ }^{11}$ Stock data were not collected for January.


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${ }^{1}$ See note 5 for p. 145.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Data represent imports for consumption, and those for imports of manganese ore represent manganese content.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement (data far manganese ore prior to September 22, 1922, represent gross welght and for 1923-26 exclude imports from Cuba). Earlier monthly data are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (19e731 figures for manganese ore have been revised to incilude imports from Cuba).
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the V. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports to that agency beginning October 1945, and from earlier reports to the War Production Board. All data are estimated Industry totals. Data beginning December 1943 are based on monthly reports from approximately 1,100 foundries, both comercial and captive, which account for

94 percent of the total tonnage shipped by the industry, and annual reports for 1944,1945 , and 1946 from practically all foundries. Shipments for January-November 1943 are based on reports from slightly less than 2,000 foundries representing approximately 98 percent of the industry. The reported data for 1943 are shown in the original reports and have been raised to industry totals by the Office of Bus iness Economics. Data beginning July 1947 published in the monthly Survey are based on a scientifically selected sample of approximately 500 foundries. The terin "gray iron castings" relates to all iron castings, except malleable, including semisteel, alloy iron and white iron castings. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments jinclude shipments for use by the same company, or an affiliate, subsidiary or parent company, and shipments for sale to other companies shown separately beginning November 1944.

Similar data were not collected prior to 1943. Production figures for 1937 and 1939, compiled from reports of the Biennial Census of Manufactures, are as follows (annual totals): 1937, 7,818,000 tons; 1939, 7,125,000 tons; these figures include estimated tonnage for a sma.ll quantity reported by value only.

The original reports give separate monthly figures for cast iron soil pipe and cast iron pressure pipe beginning January 1943 and for chilled iron railroad car wheels and molds for heavy steel ingots beginning July 1944. Annual reports for 1944, 1945, and 1946 include also State data on iron foundry activity and foundry capacity.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for 1935 cover reports of 112 manufacturers operating 121 plants; for 1936, 109 manufacturers with 118 plants; for 1937, 108 manufacturers with 117 plants; for 1938, 104 manufacturers with 114 plants; for 1939 and 1940, 102 manufacturers with 113 plants, for 1941 and the first 8 months of 1942,99 manufacturers with 110 plants, for September 1942 through April 1914, 103 manufacturers with 113 plants, and beginning May 1944, 105-107 manufacturers with 115-116 plants. The reduction in the number of reporters through 1941 in most cases resulted fron manufacturers discontinuing operations. Begirning May 1944, the coverage of the Industry is complete; for September 1942 through April 1944 the estimated coverage was $97-98$ percent; and the manufacturers reporting prior to September 1942 produced about 93 percent of the total value of the output of the industry as reported in the Census of Manufactures for 1939 and 1937 and about 88 percent of the value of the output as reported in the 1935 census. Total shipments by the 103 manufacturers included beginning September 1942 were 4.1 and 5.5 percent higher in September and November 1942, respectively, than shipments of the 99 manufacturers reporting previously, while shipments for sale were only 0.1 percent higher in both months, and new orders for sale, 0.2 and 0.3 percent higher. These are the only months for which data are available for both 99 and 103 manufacturers. New orders represent orders booked, less cancellations.

Nonthly averages for 1926-34 and monthly figures for 1938 40 for total sli ipments are shown in the 1942 Supplenent and earlier monthly figures for 1932-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements and on p. 20 of the April 1833 Survey. Monthly figures for 1936-40 for new orders and shipments for sale are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the Amertcan Iron and Steel Instttute beginning January 1942 and by The Iron Age prior to that date. The Institute data cover blast furnace production of pig iron and ferro-alloys, including production by charcoal furnaces. The Iron Age data through 1941 exclude charcoal furnace production, but since this represents only a small fraction of the total (onewtenth of one percent in 1939, according to the Census of Manufactures) the two series may be considered as comparable. For 1941 the Institute reports total production as 56,063 thousand short tons as compared with 55,904 thousand reported by The Iron Age. Both series represent substantially complete coverage; the Institute states its coverage in 1942 was 99.8 percent of total blast furnace production and 99.5 percent in 1943. Both series exclude the production of electric furnaces. The monthiy averages for 1942-46 are based on revised annual totals which include small year-end adjustments not distributed by months.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement (the figures are in short tons instead of in long tons as indicated). Data in earlier Supplements are in long tons. Monthly figures for $1913 \sim 37$ are shown in short tons on p. 14 of the October 1940 Survey.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the O. S. Department of the Intertor, Burean of Mines. The data are estimated industry totals bosed on reports from consumers accounting for 96 to 99 percent of the industry total begirning in the latter haif of 1941 and 20 to 95 percent in the earlier period. Prior to 1941 data were collected only for tife last month of each quarter. Consumers' stocks include suppliers' and producers ${ }^{\circ}$ stocks.

Monthly averages for consumption are based on annual data and include minor revisions not distributed monthly; year-end stock figures for 1938-1940 are also from annual surveys.
${ }_{8}^{7}$ Stocks as of December 31.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 8 months, March and JuneaDecenber.

- Monthly average computed from estimated total shipments for sale in 1944, based on the distribution betwean shipments for sale and shipments for own use during November and Decenber 1944.
${ }^{10}$ Stocks at end of quarter.
11 Less chan 500 long tons.
12 Cancellations exceeded new orders.


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\& Compiled by the American Hetal Harket. Data represent averages of daily prices of pig iron, computed from 10 tons distributed as follows: 1 ton each of Bessemer, valley; No. 2 foundry, valley; No. 2 foundry at Philadelphia, at Buffala, at Clevelant, and at Chicago (No. $2 \times$ foundry prior to 1938 for Philadelphia and Buffalo and, prior to 1930 for Cleveland); 2 tons each of basic, valley, and No. 2 southern foundry, Cin cinnati。

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data beginning 1823 are in the 1940, 1938, 1836, and 1892 Supplements.

2 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statisites, representing averages of Tuesday quotations for basic pig iron and Saturday quotations for foundry, as reported by The uron Age. Basic pig iron prices are those at the Mahoning and Sherango Valley turnaces. The foundry prices, f.o.b. Neville Island replaces those shown in previous Supple ments, which were prices delivered Pittsburgh. Earlier monthly data for the newer series, beginning September 1933 are avail able upon request.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly data for 1338 40 for basic pig iron prices are shown in the 1942 Supplenent and earlier monthly data beginning 1923 appear in the 1940 , 1938, 1936, sind 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent shipinents of total steel castings and conmercial steel castings or castings made for sale beginning October 1945, and production of comaercial steel castings only prior to that date. Begiraning 1945 the data, including the new series on total shipments, are estiated industry totals, the monthly reports from larger firms being augmented by annual data froni the smaller firms. Data include in 1945,347 foundries, of which 18 discontimed production of steel castings during the year, and in 1946, 334, of which 6 discontinued steel castings by the end of the year; in both years 273 firms accounted for shipments for sale. The fact that the data represent production rather than shipments prior to October 1945 has little appreciable affect on their comparability, since this industry usually ships its production quickly; this was particularly true during the war years when eor any month production and shipnents were practically the same.

Figures for 1935-37 cover reports from 180 manufacturers; for 1938,183 manufacturers; and for $1939-44,187-193$ manuficturers. It is believed that changes in the number of firmis reporting in the $1935-44$ period did not materially affect the comparability of the data. The 187-193 firms reporting for 1939-1944 produced approximately 96 percent of the total value of steel castings made for sale as reported to the Census of Manufactures for 1939; this percentage appears to be approximately correct for total production for sale for later years through 1944. Throaghout the period 1935-1944, the production of railway specialties was substantially complete, and as far as is known all production was shipped for sale. The 183 manufacturers reporting for 1938 represented practically the entire industry as reported to the 1937 Census of Manufactures; the manufacturers reporting prior to 1938 represented 95 percent of the total value as reported to the 1935 Census and 90 percent of the 1938 Census of Manufactures totals. Railway specialties include such items as bolsters, side arms, draft arms, couplers, and cast-steel car wheels.

Monthly data for 1935-40, and also for 1926-34 for a smaller number of companies, are available in the $1942,1940,1938$,

1936 and 1932 Supplements; the descriptive note in the 1942 Supplement indicates the difference in coverage between the dota beginning 1935 and the earlier series.
${ }^{4}$ Production for sale prior to October 1945 (see note 3).
5 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are based on monthly reports from larger forge shops (those shipping 300 or more tons of steel forgings per month), and data from the smaller shops collected annually, giving complete coverage of the commercial steel forgings industry, including the commercial output of captive forge shops. Monthly data included for the smaller forge shops are estimated.

The forge shops covered by these data include only those producing forgings for sale to the trade. The forgings not included in "for sale," i.e., those for own use, are forgings which are further processed or machined in the same plant in which the forgings were produced; in other plants of the same company; or in affiliated, subsidiary, or parent companies. All other forgings are considered as commercial forgings, and are included in "for sale." The torm "drop and upset forgings" includes all steel products whose final forming operations are completed on a steam drop hammer, board drop hanmer, upsetter, or mechanical press. "Press and open hammer forgings" are steel products whose forming operations are completed on a flat die, either on open hammer or press. The tonnages reported for shipments and unfilled orders represent the weight of the forgings before machining.
${ }^{6}$ Steel production compiled by the Amertcan Iron and Steel Institute includes, in addition to the ingot production by the open-hearth and Bessemer processes, electric ingots and steel for castings, except steel for castings produced in foundiries operated by companies which do not produce ingots. Crucible steel production, which has been negligible during the period shown here, is not included. Monthly figures, which are not available from all companies, are calculated to 100 percent production on the bas is of the ratios between the annual production of the reporting companies and the total production of all companies. In the latest year, before the total amual production of all conpanies becomes available, the monthly figures of the reporting companies are calculated to 100 percent production according to the ratio applied in the preceding year; they are later revised when the final total production for the year is available. Data for 1941-46 are based on reports by companies which accounted for 98 percent of the open-hearth, 100 percent of the Bessemer, and $86-88$ percent of the electric ingots and steel for castings produced by the industry.

Percent of the capacity shown here is the ratio of average weekly production in a given month to average weekly capacity calculated on annual capacity as of the end of the preceding year (with the exception of percentages for July-December 1937 and 1941-44 which are based on capacity as of the middle of the given year), no allowance being made for Sundays or holldays. The annual capacity as of December 31 of each year on which the percentage of capacity for the following year is based, is as follows (in thousands of short tons) : 1925, 62,833; 1926, 65,283; 1927, 66,907; 1928, 69,554; 1929, 71,011; 1930, 75,299; 1931, 76,875; 1932, 76,744; 1933, 78,078; 1934, 78,440; 1935, 78,152; 1936, 78,137; (July 1, 1937, 78,464); $1937,80,176 ; 1938,81,824 ; 1939,81,614 ; 1940,84,148 ;$ (June $30,1941,86,145$ ) ; 1941, 88.566; (July 1, 1942, 89,195); 1942, 90,289; (July 1, 1943, 90,877); 1943, 93,648; '(July 1, 1944, 94,051); 1944, 95,501; 1945, 91,891; 1946, 91,241.

For monthly data for 1917-40 for production and 1926-40 for percent of capacity, see table 9, p. 16, of the March 1941 Survey, and the 1942 Supplement.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the American Hetal Harket. Data represent the average price of finished steel products, excluding rails, based on daily prices of 10 pounds of steel products weighted according to the importance of their production. The composite for the entire period shown here includes the following: 2 pounds of bars; $11 / 2$ pounds each of plates, pipe, and sheets; 1 pound each of shapes, wire nails, and strips; and $11 / 2$ pound of tin plate.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data beginning 1923 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{2}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, representing unweighted averages of Tuesday quotations as reported by The Iron Age. All series are f.o.b.

Pittsburgh. Steel billet prices cover primarily those of open-hearth billets. Structural steel prices are mill prices of structural shapes, beams, etc., $3^{\prime \prime}-15 .{ }^{\prime \prime}$ The scrap price replaces the series for steel scrap, Chicago, shown in earlier supplements.

Monthly data for $1935-40$ for the steel scrap price are available upon request. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for $1938-40$ for the other series are available in the 1942 Supplement and earlier monthly data are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, covering reports of $30-34$ manufacturers in 193542, accounting for approximately 90 percent of production of heavy steel barrels and drums. From 1943 through 1946 the number decreased from 32 to 23 , largely as a result of consolidations; in this period the reporting companies represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Data represent steel barrels and drums (except beer barrels) of 19-gauge or heavier steel, and steel barrels and drums made wholly or partly of 20 -gauge, when of other than open-head construction; also grease drums of 100 pounds capacity when made of 20 -gauge or heavier steel. Data for light types (lighter than 19gauge) and, since June 1944, steel packages, kegs, and pails, are also available on the same report of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly averages for 1933-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in tine 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 193437 appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. Data shown in the 1936 and earlier Supplements are not comparable as they are for a smaller number of companies. Comparable data for 1933 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports received from all producers in the industry. Shipments are reported as number of base boxes of steel sheets consumed. These base boxes are converted to short tons by means of standard conversion factors which differ according to type of can. A, metal can is defined as an unused container made wholly from tin plate, terne plate, black plate, or waste plate, of 29 gauge or lighter. Food cans include those used for fruits and vegetables, evaporated and condensed milk, other dairy products, fish and other sea food, coffee, lard and shortening, meat and poultry, and miscellaneous food cans; nonfood cans include those for beer, oil (open top, 1 and 5 quart), pet food, and miscellaneous nonfood cans.

The data are total shipments, including shipments for own use (defined as those for use by the same company, or an affiliate, subsidiary or parent company) and shipments for sale. Separate data for shipments for sale were collected beginaing only October 1945. No similar data were collected prior to 1943.
${ }^{5}$ Average for 3 months, October-December.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning September 1945 from reports representing the entire industry; earlier data compiled from reports submitted to the War Production Board. Commercial closures include those for both food and nonfood containers; of 16,290 million produced in 1946, 9,539 million were for food containers and 6,751 million for nonfood containers. Of the latter, 2,569 million were plastic closures. Of 285.8 million gross crowns produced in $1946,284.0$ million gross were for beverage containers and 1.8 million gross were for all other containers.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Amertcan Iron and Steel Instttute from reports of companies representing 99.3 percent of the capacity and production of the industry for $1946,99.0$ percent for 1944-45, 98.0 percent for 1941-43, more than 95 percent for 1938-40, more than 96 percent in 1937, and more than 97 percent in 1935-36. The industry includes only those processors who are also primary producers of steel. Data shown here are net shipments (excluding shipments to members of the industry for conversion into further finished products or for resale) beginning 1944. Earlier data represent production for sale outside the industry. Sales to members of the industry for further conversion, shown separately in reports of the Institute, are excluded. The items which are not self-explanatory are as follows: The classification "hot-rolled carbon bars" is approximately comparable to the item formerly referred to as "merchant bars," but includes also hoops and bailing bands, the data for merchant bars previously shown for 1935-43 having been revised to include these latter items; plates include sheared and universal; pipes and tubes include butt-weld,
lap-weld, electric-weld, seamless and conduit pipe, and mechanical tubing; sheets include hot-rolled, hot-rolled-annealed, galvanized, cold-rolled, and all other sheets; wire and wire products comprise wire rods, drawn wire, nails and scaples, barbed and fence wire, bale ties, all other wire products, and fence posts (prior to 1937). Total steel products include, in addition to the items shown, data on ingots, blaoms, billets, slabs, sheet bars, steel piling, skelp, slice bars and tin plates, concrete reinforcing and cold-finished bars, alloy bars (hot-rolled and cold-finished), black plate, wheels, axles, track spikes, and other products. The annual totals include small revisions that can not be allocated to the separate months because the number of reporting companies is not identical in all months and some companies make adjustments in their yearly figures which are not available on a monthly basis. Monthly averages are based on the annual totals.

For monthly data for 1940 (the earliest available) and quarterly data for 1933-39, see the 1942 Supplement and table 45, p. 14 of the November 1940 Survey; the data shown for tin plate cover both tin and terne plate; see note above regarding data shown for merchant bars.
${ }_{4}$ Monthly averages computed from annual totals.
4 Data for January included with data for February.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Uines, based on reports to that agency or to the War Production Board, by all producers. The monthly averages are based on totals from annual surveys which differ slightly in some years from the sum of the mon'hly figures. Monthly data are not availaple prior to 1941. Annual data beginning 1913 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereatter. Data represent imports for consumption; data prior to 1934 are general imports. Monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly figures for 1923-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the American Hetal Market, representing averages of dealers' daily buying prices at New York for aluminum scrap castings consisting chiefly or entirely of automobile crank cases. Monthly data beginning 1925 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

4 Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning October 1945, and the War Production Board prior to that date. The data cover aluminum and alumi-num-base alloy castings and wrought products. Beginning 1944 the castings data cover all types of castings with the categories "sand," "permanent mold," "die," and "all other" shown separately in the monthly releases of the compiling agency. The data for 1942 and 1943, however, do not include figures for the "all other" types and thus are not strictly comparable with those for later years, but this lack of comparability is not serious, since the "all other" group is a negligible part of the total (monthly average shipments of this group in 1944 were 233 thousand pounds). Beginning 1945 the data for castings are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from the larger foundries and annual reports from the smaller ones; the foundries from which monthly figures were estimated represented, in 1946, 86 percent of the total shipments. Prior to 1945 the figures for castings are estimated to account for 98 percent total industry shipments. The coverage of wrought products is complete. Total wrought products include, in addition to plate, sheet, and strip, rolled structural shapes, rod, bar, and wire; extended shapes, tube blooms, and tubing; and powder, flake, and paste. Comparable data for total wrought products are available only beginning October 1945. The data for plate, sheet, and strip include weight of foil stock beginning October 1945 while earlier data tnclude weight of the foil; this change does not materially affect the comparability of the data.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bursau of Labor Statistics, representing averages of Tuesday quotations on yellow brass sheets, base sizes, wider than 2 inches and including 8 inches, No. 16, B and S gage, f.o.b. mill. Monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly figures for 1923-40 are available in the 1942, $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{\circ}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are in terms of recoverable metal from domestic mines (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted at the yearend to final annual figures. The monthly figures through 1944 are based largely on smelter receipts; beginning January 1945
they represent actual mine output. The monthly averages prior to $\frac{1944}{}$ are based on annual surveys of mine output.

Compiled by the Copper Institute. Data Include copper derived from domestic raw material and from duty-free foreign raw material, except that beginning March 1941 domestic deliveries include deliveries of duty-paid foreign copper for domestic consumption. Deliveries represent deliveries to fabricators. Mine or smelter production represents mine or smelter production or shipments and custom intake, including scrap intake, by primary smelters and refineries. Refinery production represents the output of primary refineries, including some scrap refined to standard grades. Stock flgures represent refined stocks at refineries, on consignment, and in commodity exchange warehouses; they do not include stocks at consumers' plants or warehouses, or stocks of foreign copper held by the Metals Reserve Company.

Monthly data for 1934-40 (revised September and October 1938 data for domestic deliveries, 53,804 and 70,010 short tons), are in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements; data for the last six months of 1933 are available upon request. No earlier comparable data are available.

See note 1, p. 151.
${ }^{8}$ Not available; no data for August-November (average for 7 months, January-July $=321,771$ and the December figure is $159,485)$.

10 Average for eleven months; no quotation for March 1941.
11 Average for three months, October-December.
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${ }^{1}$ Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Exports cover refined copper in ingots, bars, and other forms, old and scrap copper, p1pes and tubes, plates and sheets, rods, wire, and insulated copper wire and cable. Imports representing imports for consumption, include the metal content of copper in all forms (ore, concentrates, matte, regulus, unrefined, black, blister, refined, scrap, etc.). Both exports and imports exclude a small amount of copper manufactures for which no quantity data are available. Imports for smelting, refining, and export are imports which are processed here in bonded smelters and refineries for reexport. This copper when exported is included in the figures for domestic exports.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthily data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly data prior to 1938 for exports, total imports, and imports for smelting, refining, and export, see the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Data relating to exports published in the 1932 Supplement do not include insulated copper wire and cable. Revised data beginning July 1932 for the break-down of imports for domestic consumption into refined and unrefined copper are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Engineering and Wining Journal. Data are based on domestic sales for both prompt and future delivery, and represent average quotations for copper in the form of ordinary wire bars and ingot bars. In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis. Since delivery and Interest charges vary with the destination, the figures here are net prices at refineries on the Atlantic seaboard. Most of the refineries on the Atlantic seaboard are located in the New York tidewater area so that, for all practical purposes, New York, f.o.b. refinery is the same as f.o.b. Atlantic seaboard.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Intertor, Bureau of Hines. Data are in terms of recoverable metal from domestic mines, including Alaska. Monthly reports are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted at the year-end to final annual figures. Through 1944 the data were based largely on smelter receipts; beginning January 1945 the figures represent actual mine output.

Complled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data, representing the lead content of domestic ore received by United States smelters, are computed on the basis of estimated recoverable lead. According to the reporting source these monthly totals probably underrun the actual production of pig lead because of the estimational factor and the possibility that some lead receipts may escape attention. Monthly aver~ ages for 1921-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. For earlier data see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Data are compiled by the American Bureau of Hetal Statistics (except data relating to prices, which are compiled by the Engineering and Mining Journol and represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of desilverized pig lead). The data cover both soft and hard (antimonial) lead. Total lead output represents production of refined lead by all primary refiners from both domestic and foreign ores and by a few refiners of secondary material. The data therefore include only a small proportion of the total secondary lead produced. Primary production represents the refined lead produced from both domestic and foreign ore as reported by primary refiners, except that there is some inclusion of secondary material with ore insofar as it enters into base bullion and loses its identity. These data on primary lead output are available only beginning January 1946. The data previously shown on production from domestic ore alone are no longer available.

Shipments represent the total reported shipments of domestically refined lead from domestic and foreign ore and secondary material, including antimonial, for consumption in the United States, but do not include lead shipped into domestic consumption out of stocks of imported refined lead. Stocks (including antimonial) comprise those of primary refineries and some secondary refiners; they exclude refined lead produced from ore or base bullion of foreign origin.

With the exception of data on production of primary lead, monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. See the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements for monthly data prior to 1938.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Data represent imports for consumption; they include the lead content of all lead ores and of bullion and base bullion, pigs, bars, scrap and old, and lead content of babbitt metal, solder, etc., type metal, and antimonial lead, excluding only a small amount of imports of lead manufactures for which no quantity data are available.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1934-37 are in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. Flgures shown in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements do not include data for babbitt metal, solder, etc., type metal, and antimonial lead; monthly data prior to 1934, revised to include these items, are available upon request.
${ }_{7}$ Compiled by the Clvilian Production Administration and the predecessor agency, the War Production Board. (Data beginning January 1947 shown in the monthly Survey are compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Office of Hatertals Distribution. $)$ Production represents pig tin produced in the United States from both primary sources (imported tin ore or concentrates) and secondary sources (tin recovered from detinning tin plate, scrap, and used cans). Substantial quantities of tin alloy which are recovered from tin, lead, and base alloy scrap, are consumed directly in the production of other alloys and are not included in the production or consumption figures. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil. More than 80 percent of total pig tin production since 1941 was produced from imported tin concentrates by the Tin Processing Corporation, which menages the Government-owned smelter plant located in Texas City, Texas. Consumption represents domestic consumption for all uses as reported by fabricators. Total stocks. represent the sum of Government and industrial stocks of pig. tin. Government stocks represent those owned by Office of Metals Reserve, located within the bounds of continental Un1ted States, but exclude those held in the national stock-pile. Industrial stocks represent stocks held by private smelters, fabricators and distributors.

Monthly figures for these series are not available for years prior to 1942 nor are monthly averages available for years prior to 1939. The present series for tin consumption and stocks is more inclusive than that published in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{8}$ Includes small revisions not distributed by months.

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${ }^{2}$ See note 7 for p. 151.
2 Complled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter, representing imports for consumption.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1912 Supplement. Monthly data prior to 1938 for bars, blocks, pigs, etc., are found in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly data for blocks, pigs, etc., beginning 1913 and for ore beginning 1916 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the American Metal Market, representing average of daily price of Straits tin in New York.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1923-37 are in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; monthly data for 1913-23 are avallable upon request.

4 Compiled by the D. S. Department of Intertor, Bureau of Mines. Data represent mine production of recoverable metal (Including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in United States and Alaska. Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted at the year-end to final annual figures. Monthly averages for 1935-40 are computed from annual totals. Through 1944 data were based largely on smelter receipts; beginning January 1945 the figures represent actual mine output.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the American Zinc Institute, representing the production, shipments, and stocks of slab zinc as reported by all producers represented in the membership of the Institute. Prior to 1940, the data represent virgin zinc produced from domestic ore only, plus secondary zinc produced by primary smelters. Beginning January 1940, pr oduction from foreign ores is included in the figures which reflect total output at smelters of slab zinc of all grades. Production from foreign ores was quite small prior to 1940. According to data compiled by the U. S. Bureau of mines, production from foreign ores averaged only $1-1 / 2$ percent of total smelter production of primary zinc for the 1935-39 period (3.2 percent for 1939). Monthly averages for 1940 prior to revisions which included data on production from foreign ores are as follows (short tons) : Production, 53,616; shipwents, total, 58,041, and domestic, 56,973; stocks, 51,523.

Total shipments, in addition to shipments to domestic consumers, include beginning in 1940 drawback shipments, exports, and beginning in December 1945, shipments for Government account. Beginning January 1943, the stocks figures underwent a large revision with the inclusion of some stocks not previously reported, so that beginning that date the stocks data are not comparable with those through December 1942. The stocks figure for December 1942, comparable with the data beginning January 1943, is 89,275 short tons.

For monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data prior to 1941, see the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. (Revisions: January 1927, domestic shipments, 45,975; June 1928, total shipments, 51,582, domestic, 49,781.)
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the Engineering and Nining Journal, representing averages of daily prices for coman grades of slab zinc, usually described as prime western. Common grades of slab zinc are reported on the basis of St. Louis, although relatively little slab zinc is actually delivered at that point. Sales are made for delivery at the places where required, and prices are figured back to a St. Louls basis or are made on St. Louis basis and figured up to points of delivery, with allowance for freight differentials elther way.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data prior to 1938 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

7 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941, and the Bureau of the Census thereafter. Data represent imports for consumption. Data for bars, blocks, pigs, etc., include old, dross and skdmings, and sheets. Zinc dust is not included.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for years prior to 1938 are available upon request.
${ }_{8}^{8}$ Stocks as of December 31.
a Average based on total which includes minor revisions not distributed monthly.

10 Beginning January 1, 1943, stock figures include some stocks not previously reported (see note 5).

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning January 1946; the War Product ton Board and Civilian Production Admtntstration, 1943-45 and total production and shipments for 1942; and the Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers, through August 1942. The figures are given in square feet of radiation and pounds of iron for bollers. The bollers, which are low pressure cast-iron boilers used for heating, include both round and square boilers (reported separately prior to 1942). Data for radiation include, in addition to ordinary type cast-iron radiators, castiron convectors and convector-radiators, (but not nonferrous metal convectors) for all reporting firms beginning January
1940. Prior to 1940 the convectors were incompletely reported. For radiation, only production figures are available for 194345 an a the later months of 1942 . Convectors are represented by thousands of square feet of equivalent radiation.

Beginning 1942, these data are based on reports of 22 companies, all the known producers of these products. Prior to 1942, the reporting firms were estimated by the Institute to account for nearly 99 percent of the cast-iron low pressure heating boilers and cast-iron radiators and convectors produced for 1940 and 1941 and $90-95$ percent for the earlier years back to 1935 .

Monthly data for $1932-40$ appear in the $1942,1940,1938$, and 1936 Supplements, where round and square boilers are shown separately. The radiation figures are designated "ordinary type radiators" in the Supplements prior to that of 1942 , but, according to the Institute, include in part data for cast-iron convectors and radiators.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning September 1945, and the War Production Bnard prior to that date. The data represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. They are largely galvanized iron and steel, but include small quantities of stone lined, porcelain lined, and nonferrous range boilers; the data are accorilingly not comparable with those for galvanized range boilers shown in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $D$. S. Dedartment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census from reports by manufacturers numbering as follows: 1935, 160 , but 8 of these discontinued business during that year; 1936-39, 178; 1940, 170; 1941, 159; 1942, 148; 1943, 137; $1944-45,124$; and 1946,150 . The 26 companies added during 1936 were newly established concerns except for a few small ones not reporting prior to 1936 . For the period January June 1936, the ratios of data for the 160 firms previously reporting to those for the 178 concerns, are as follows: New orders, 98.0 percent; unfilled orders, 99.9 percent; shipments, 97.9 percent; stocks, 99.7 percent. The changes between 1939 and 1941 resulted from firms going out of business or becoming inactive and from the addition of 2 new mamufacturers before the close of 1940. The changes from 1942 through 1946 reflect the temporary decline in activity in the industry during the war and the resumption of activity in 1946. The manufacturers whose data are included here produced approximately 90 percent of the total value of output reported to the Census of Manufactures in 1937 and 1939. During 1944, the reported data covered virtually the whole industry; coverage continued close to 100 percent until controls were lifted late in 1946 and even then is believed not to have declined very much.

These statistics refer to oil bumers and oil burner units consuming fuel oil of commercial standard No. 1 grade or heavier, used for application to the following: Central heating plants for homes, apartments, office buildings, churches, theaters, and similar buildings; to residential water heaters, industrial-process equipment such as heat-treating furnaces, industrial ovens, etc.; and for generation of steam for power. They do not include burners of the so-called distillate type used in ranges, stoves, water heaters and space-heaters. Data included for furmace burner units, boiler burner units and water heater units include only those produced by manufacturers of oil burners; units produced by manufacturers who purchase oil burners for installation in furnaces, boilers and water heaters of their own manufacture are excluded. Net new orders represent new orders less cancellations. Shipments include those for export as well as those for domestic use. Monthly averages for $1933-34$ and monthly data for $1938-40$ will be found in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1933-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the $D$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to October 1945, data were compided by the War Production Board. Since reports are received from all known manufacturers of these products, numbering approximately 130 in 1946 , industry coverage is virtually complete. Comparable figures for $1940-42$ are not available. Production data for 1939 and earlier census years are available in reports of the Blennial Census of Manufactures, but some quantities were reported in value terms only. Comparable annual production totals from the 1939 Census of Manufactures are as follows: Coal and wood, 633 thousand units; gas, 1,502 thousand units.

Combination ranges or those designed to use two different fuels interchangeably, shown separately in the original reports, are included herein with gas stoves since gas is one of the fuels used in most of such ranges. The gas stove category also includes bungalow ranges, which are designed to use more than one fuel but may employ them for different purposes, such as, one for cooking and another for heating water, etc.

5 The figures for production and shipments are monthly averages for the entire year based on annual totals from the War Production Board. Stock figures are as of December 31, 1942.
${ }^{6}$ Monthly average for the year computed from annual total reported by the War Production Board. The annual totals, and hence the monthly averages, are rounded to the nearest hundred thousand.
${ }^{7}$ Average for 8 months, January-August; monthly average production for this period 4,967 thousand pounds.
${ }^{8}$ Average of 7 months, June-December.
9 Average of 9 months, Jamary-September.
10 Average of 10 months, Jamary-September, and December.
1 December 31, 1945 stocks derived from January 1946 data.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Denartment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports received from all known producers of these products. Data for January 1943 to September 1945 were complied for the War Production Board. Comparable figures for the years 1940-1942 are not available. Liquid fuel types include stoves designed for kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of Comerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports received directly beginning January 1945, and from reports to the War Production Board for 1944. These data represent the shipments of manufacturers who account for nearly the entire proctuction of warm-air furnaces, numbering about 100 in 1944, from 121 to 125 in 1945, and up to 133 in 1946. Changes in the number reporting represent for the most part the postwar expansion of the incustry by the entrance of new firns. The data cover forced-air and gravity air-flow furnaces made of cast 1 ron and of steel.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning September 1945, and the War Production Board prior to that date. The data represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. They include direct fired water heaters for use with gas, oil, or coal and wood, and indirect fired types, including storage heaters, generator tanks with and without integral coils, and instantaneous heaters.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for blowers and fans and the unit heater group represent orders booked by manufacturers accounting for more than 90 percent of the production of the industry. In 1942-46, of the 101. manufacturers reporting at the beginning of this period, a number discontinued production for the duration of the war, and others reported no orders booked. The number reporting orders decreased to a minimum of 62 in the first quarter of 1904 and increased to 90 in the last quarter of 1945; 85-87 reported orders booked in 1946. For 1941 the data are as reported by 105 manufacturers of which 4 discontinued these produces in 1942; for 1940, few additional manufacturers who had gone out of business or ceased working on this type of equipment by 1941 were included. Data for 193638 are from monthly reports of 125 manufacturers and, for 1939, from reports of 267 manufacturers, covering both these products and air-conditioning and heating systems and equipment; the number reporting blowers and fans and unit heaters is not available separately. Available information indicates that there was no appreciable change in the coverage between 1939 and 1940 but a substantial increase from 1938 to 1939. The ratio of data for 1939 from reports of 125 companies, comparable with data for 1938, to the 1939 data shown here was 94.1 percent for blowers and fans and 91.8 percent for the unit heater group. Data for 1935 for unit heaters cover 56 companies ( 2 of which discontinued business in December 1985). The coverage of the data for unit heaters was not materially changed between 1985 and 1936 as most of the new companies added in 1936 produced primarily air-conditioning systems and equipment.

Data for blowers and fans relate almost entrely to comercial and industriall equipment and include centrifugal blowers and fans, blowers or fans for mechanical draft and axial fans, including bearings, pulleys, or other equipment for installation when furnished. Data for blower-filter units (furnace blower) were not included prior to 1939 but production prior to that year was probably small. Data for the unit heater group cover, industrial type unit heaters and unit ventilators, including heating element and motors when furmished, and heat transfer coils. Data beginning 1947 shown in the monthly Survey, for both blowers and fans and the unit heater group, include also spare parts which, with the exception of some wheels and housings for blowers and fans, were not included prior to 1947. However, the change did not significantly affect comparison of the 1947 data with figures for 1946 and
earller years shown here. Data are shown in detail in the original reports.

Quarterly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1936-37 appear in the 1940 Supplement, and 1933-35 monthly data for unit heaters are available in the 1998 and 1936 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Assnctation. The indexes are based on reports of 24 to 31 members during 1940 and 1946, estimated to represent between 70 and 75 percent of the total dollar sales of the foundry equipment industry, and reports of 11 to 23 flums prior to 1940 , which represented 65 to 70 percent of the dollar sales of the industry. The principal products are molding machines, sand-cutting machines, sand-blast machines, tumbling barrels, sandmixing machines, cupolas, ladles, core-making machines, etc. Beginning 1940, data represent net new (total, less cancellations) orders received from or sales to all metal-working industries. The breakdown between new equipment and repairs is not available prior to May 1940. Repairs include almost entirely repair parts as the reconditioning of equipment at factory points is not large in this industry since most foundries or customer plants have their own crews to do that work.

Data shown for 1935-39 are computed from indexes of net new orders to the foundry industry on a 1922-24 base by dividing these data by 1.328 , a coniversion factor supplied by the Association, representing the relation between net new orders of 18 companies for 1922-24, the base period of the earlier index, and for $1937-39$, the base period of the present index.

Monthly averages for 1988-34 for the total and available monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures shown in the 1940 and earlier Supplements are on the 1922-24 base and represent gross sales to the foundry Industry only. For general trend purposes the factor 1.328 could be applied to these data for conversion if monthly figures are desired.
${ }^{6}$ Data prior to 1942 and begirning August 1945 are estimated Industry totals from the National Machine Tool Builders Association. Data for January 1942 to July 1945 are from the War Production Board and represent virtually complete coverage through June 1944; thereafter reports were no longer requested by War Production Board from 150 small companies accounting for about 4 percent of total shipments at that time.

Estimates by the Machine Tool Builders Association are based on reports covering about 95 percent of the industry for 1941 and from 90 to 93 percent for the period August 1945 to date.

Machine tools as shown here are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips. The definition excludes machines that form netal such as presses and forging melchines.

Monthly flgures for 1940 are given in a note on p. S-30 of the November 1942 Survey; monthly flgures for 1909 are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Quarterly average.
8 The 1939 average. is based on data reported in the 1939 Census of Manufactures and includes estimates for some quantities reported by value only.

8 Average for 8 months, May-December.
10 Average for 7 months, June-December.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports of 108 manufacturers through 1937, 112 for 1938, and 101 for 1939-46. During the war period, 1941-45, many of these firms discontinued stoker production but have resumed operations since then. The reporting manufacturers, including those who temporarily discontinued production during the war, produced approximately 95 percent of the total value of the output of the industry as reported to the Census of Manufactures for 1937 and 1939. Beginning 1945 the data represent almost the entire industry. A mechanical stoker is a device consisting of a mechanically-operated feeding mechanism and a grate, used for feeding solid fuel into a furnace, admitting air to the fuel for combustion and providing a means of removal or discharge of refuse. Mechanical stokers are classified by use as follows: Class 1, residential; class 2, small apartment house, flat, and small commercial heating jobs; class 3, apartment house and general small comercial heating jobs; classes 4 and 5, large commercial and high-pressure steam plants (capacity over 300 pounds of coal per hour). Prior to 1937 data for class 4 were reported separately but are practically equivalent to the present classes 4
and 5 combined. Output of class 1 type stokers was suspended for the duration of the war beginning in October 1942. For monthly averages for years $1933-34$ and for monthly data for years 1933-40, see the 1912, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Burean of the Census. Figures are based on data reported by 75 manufacturers for December 1945 through December 1946, 71 companies for 1942 through November 1945, 64 companies for January 1939 through 1941, 61 companies for 1937-38, 58 companies for 1936 and 52 for 1934-35. Through 1941 these manufacturers accounted for approximately 90 percent of the value of these products reported in the 1937 and 1939 Census of Manufactures. Annual surveys with complete coverage made in 1942, 1943, and in 1944 (from which no monthly data are available) show that for hand and windmill purps the firms reporting monthly in those years sold $96.9,99.3$ and 97.8 percent, respectively, of the industry's total sales. A similar comparison for water systems shows that the coverage in the monthly reports was about 95 percent or better in 1942-44. For January through September 1945, coverage of the industry is stated to be approximately 90 percent and, beginning in October 1945, to be substantially complete.

Data for water systems cover deep well and shallow well systews. Jet pumps (sometimes known as ejector type) are not included in the totals for years prior to 1939. Production of jet pumps was small previous to that year; hence the inclusion of this item beginning with that year does not materially affect the comparability of the data. Export shipments, which were reported separately prior to November 1941, ceased to be reported separately after the war broke out.

Monthly averages 1934-40 and monthly data 1938-40 will be found in the 1942 Supplement. See the note in that Supplement referring to estimated data based on a smaller sample of reporting companies for the years 1930-33 for which monthly averages are shown; estimates extending the monthly data back to 1932 will be found in earlier Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Bydraulic Institute from reports of companies ( 31 in 1945-46) representing, according to the Institute, about 70 percent of the entire industry. (In 1947, the number of companies reporting is 33 ; these represent about 80 percent of the industry, according to the Institute.) Data reported are new orders booked. The classes of pumps included are single steam pumps, duplex steam puaps, simplex and duplex power pumps, triple and multiplex power pumps, close coupled centrifugal pumps, including motors; all other centrifugal pumps, single and multi-stage, and rotary puraps.

Monthly averages for 1919 to 1934 and monthly figures for 1934-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements. For comparable monthly flgures for 1919-30, see the April 1937 Survey, p. 19. Figures beginning 1931 shown in the April 1937 Survey have been revised to cover the addition of a new company and to exclude data for a company previously reporting; this change does not affect the figures prior to 1931. The revised monthly data for 1931-33 are available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the J. S. Dedartment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning 1946, and by the Har Production Bnard for 1944 and the flrst two quarters of 1945 , from reports of manufacturers representing substantially complete coverage of the industry. Similar data are not available prior to 1944 and for the last two quarters of 1945. The 1939 Census of Manufactures, although the classifications there are not strictly comparable with those of the more recent data, shows approximately $\$ 13,000,000$ of shipments of similar products in that year, as against $\$ 31,900,000$ reported in the current survey for 1946. The number of mamifacturers reporting increased from 36 in 1944-45 to 57, 60, 61, and $\approx$, respectively, in the four quarters of 1946. The types of scales and balances included are railroad track and motor truck scales, industrial scales, retail and comercial scales, household and personweighing scales, mailing and parcel post scales, and accessories and attachments for scales.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by Diun \& Bradstreet for the Association of American Battery Producers, Inc. The data are estimated industry totals based on reports of manufacturers representing, beginning 1939, approximately 90 percent of total automotive replacement battery unit sales according to the 1939 Census of Manufactures. Prior to 1939 the reporting concerns represented 75-85 percent of the total. These shifments data replace the indexes of shipments shown in the 1942 Supplement. Annual figures for 1930-34 and monthly flgures for 1937-40 are available upon request.
© Compiled by the natinnal. Blectrical Nanufacturers Assoctation. The index is based on unit sales of electric household refrigerators, completef including porcelain and lacquer
cabinets, by companies reporting to the Association (there were 11 reporting companies in 1946). The current sample is comparable with the prewar sample; however, the percentage of the industry represented by the sample is estimated to have declined from nearly 95 percent in prewar years to around 85 percent in 1946. Sufficient data are not available to complete the index for 1942-45. The index does not include an adjustment for seasanal variation nor does it include export sales.

Monthly data for $1934-40$ are available upon request.
Complled by the Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Assoctation. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. They represent marmfacturers' sales to all cutlets including export and domestic sales. Current series are standard type vacuum cleaners, excluding reconditianed and hand units, and are not comparable to data shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for $1936-40$ are available upon request
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the American Washer and Ironer Nanufacturers' Assoctation. Data represent the sales, including those for export, of the members of the Association numbering 27 in September and 30 in December 1946 and 31 (later dropping to 26) in 1941. Sales of the reporting members of the Association in 1946 covered about 97 percent of the industry. Data represent units sales of both electric and gasoline washers. Sales of gasoline washers have become an increasingly small part of the total as shown by the following percentages of gasoline to total washer sales: $1938,9.3$ percent; 1939, 7.2 percent; 1940 , 6.3 percent; $1941,6.6$ percent and $1946,3.5$ percent.

Monthiy averages for 1929-34 and monthiy data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data will be found in the 1940 Supplement and in the October 1939 Survey, p. 17. Data for the years 1929-32 include estimates for nonreporting companies to raise the figures to complete industry coverage. (Data for 1947 also include estimates of nonreporting companies to give complete industry coverage.)
${ }^{9}$ Average for 6 months, January-June.
${ }^{10}$ Quarterly average; the 1945 average is for the first two quarters of 1945.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Industrial Furnace Nanufacturers Association, Inc. Data, representing the new orders (less carcellations) for electric resistance furnaces for industrial purposes, are based on reports of 12 member companies from January 1936 to June 1937 and 14 to 16 companies since that time, comprising 85 to 95 percent ( 95 percent or over in 1941) of total new orders for electric furnaces for industrial purposes Monthly date for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; no comparable data are available prior to 1936.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the National Rlectrical Wanufacturers Assoctation. The indexes cover the following products: Motors and E'enerators-A. C generators, engine and belt driven, all sizes (excluding waterwheel and turbogenerators); integral tiorsepower motors, polyphase induction, 1-200 horsepower, inclusive; integral horsepower motors and generators, D. C., 1-200 horsepower, $3 / 4$ to 150 kd owatts, inclusfve; synchronous motors, all sizes; integral horsepower motor generator sets, all types, $3 / 4$ to 150 lilowatts, inclusive, beginning August 1940; and integral horsepower motors, single phase, 1 horsepower and larger, begirning January 1944. Data for fractional horsepower motors are not included. Electrical tnsulatin』 matertals; laminated products, electrical; manufactured ellectrical mica; special electrical porcelain; varnished fabric and paper; vulcanized fiber.

Basic data for the component series are compiled from reports of both nonmember and member companies of the National Electrical Manufacturers Association; the reports do not include all manufacturers of these products but are stated by the compilers to be fairly representative of the industry. The indexes are based on dollar figures of billed sales for electrical insulating materials and of orders received for motors and generators. The method of computation is as follows: First the value reported monthly to the Association for each component product is inflated to represent 100 percent of the industry, besed on estimates of the coverage of the reports prepared by the Association from available data; the inflated dollar figures for all products covered by the index are then combined for each month and the aggregate for each month is related to the average aggregate monthly figure for the base year 1936. The 1942-45 data for motors and generators have been adjusted for cancellations reported through December 1945; in making these adjustment the cancellations are deducted from data for the month in which the original order was reported. Similar adjustments have not been made in the earlier
data nor in the data since 1945. No adjustments have been made for renegotiations of contracts nor for accidental fluctuations due to extremely large orders. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variations nor for differences in the mumber of working days in the month.

These indexes have been completely revised since publication of the data in the 1942 Supplement; in addition, the index for motors and generators has been computed on a quarterly instead of a monthly basis, since the basic data are collected quarterly beginning 1947. The revision resulted from the use of a new method in constructing the indexes to correct a strong upward bias in the former index of orders received, the inclusion of additional products and enlargement of the reporting samples. Monthly or quarterly data for 1934-40 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the National Electrical yanufacturers Assoctation from data furnished voluntarily by its members. It should be noted that the statistical coverage of the industries is not altogether comprehensive. The Association states that the figures shown are not necessarily complete nor are they necessarily comparable, and that care should be taken, in employing these figures, to avoid misinterpretation. For some items the number of companies reporting has varied only slightly. Information relating to the individual series is given below.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for $1938-40$ are available in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier data are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (there have been minor revisions in the 1931 data for laminated products and revisions in the 1934 and 1935 figures for shipments of vulcanized flber; the revisions are available upon request).

Motors and generators-billed sales and new orders of electric motors and generators cover domestic business only; that is, sales to organizations in continental United States, Alaska, Hawail, and Canal Zone. All series include rails, pulleys and parts sold with motors and generators but exclude spare parts sold separately, V-belts and other transmission units and switchgear. Data for direct current integral motors and generators, which comprise motors and generators $1-200$ horsepower ( $3 / 4$ to $150 \mathrm{k} . \mathrm{w}$. ), except mill type motors, include also direct connected exciters sold with generators, belted or motor generator exciters, and field rheostats and discharge resistors sold with generators.

Data for polyphase induction motors are as reported by 24 27 companies for 1935-40, 24 for 1941, 21-24 for 1942, 25-27 for 1943-44, and 27-29 for 1945-46. Data for direct current motors and generators cover 19-21 companies for 1935-42, 23-24 for January-May 1943, and 26-27 beginning June 1943 through December 1946.

Vulcanized fiber-data for vulcanized fiber cover 6 identical companies, except for January-September 1935 when ane additional company is included. Shipments, which are domestic and are exclusive of intercompany shipnents, comprise shipments of vulcanized flber sheets, rods, specialties, and tubes but exclude hollow ware (other than tubes). Data for consumption of vulcanized t'iber paper include total consumption of paper (both sheets and tubes), including consumption in hollow ware.
baminated products-data for laminated products cover 10 identical companies plus one additional company for June-December 1940 and October 1944-April 1946. They represent domestic sales billed (excluding intercompany and intracompany sales) and included airplane pulleys, molded gears (automotive), refrigerator doors, breaker strips, bearings, decorative (including translucent, excluding engravings), and commercial gears and gear stock.
${ }^{4}$ Data are compiled by the Ressarch and Statisttcal Dtutston of Dun and Bradstreet, Inc., for the Rigid Steel Conduit Incustry. Figures for 1937-41 are reported by an identical group of 12 manufacturers. In 1942, two. of the companies discontimued business; since these accounted for a negligible proportion of total shipments and their sales were probably absorbed by the remaining firms, shipments for 1942-46 for 10 companies are accepted by the compiling agency as fully comparable with the earlier data. Production of the reporting manufacturers is estimated to represent over 95 percent of the industry's output. No comparable data are available prior to 1937. The data, which represent domestic sales only, include all orders billed and shipped and also consignment customers' sales reported to mamufacturers during each month. Data for black enameled and galvanized conduit are shown separately in the reports. Monthly date for 1937 are shown in table 33, p. 26, of the November 1941 Survey, and for 1938-39, in the 1942 Supplement (revisions in short tons: 1937-0ctober, 9,975; 1938-January, 7,025). Revised data for 1940 are available upon request.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, beginning September 1945 and prior to 1941 and by the War Production Board for 1941 through August 1945 (September 1945 data are estimates based on partial reports to the latter agency). Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood and, beginning 1941, represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all wood pulp mills, including mills producing defibrated, exploded, easplund fiber and similar grades of pulp. Estimates are included for a few mills that do not report regularly. Consumption prior to 1941 exclude data for mills producing wholly defibrated, exploded, etc.; pulp; however, it is believed that exclusion of such mills does not materially affect the comparability of the data. Only annual data on consumption are available prior to 1941; monthly averages are computed from the annual totals. The unit of measurement is the standard cord of 128 cubic feet, roughwood basis.

2 All data beginning October 1945, and earlier 1945 monthly figures and 1939-44 annual totals for consumption, were compiled by the 0. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; other data through August 1945 were compiled by the Har Production Board. September 1945 figures are estimates based on partial reports to the latter agency. The data relate to mills producing paper and paperboard, except that receipts and inventories for 1943 and 1944 and monthly consumption figures for 1943 include also reports from a few mills producing other products. All paper and paperboard mills are covered in the figures beginning 1941. Estimates are included for a few mills that did not report in some months or years. The 1939 and 1940 monthly averages for consumption, computed from annual totals, exclude data for some mills that were not classified in the industry prior to 1941 or 1942 (for explanation, see note 1 for p. 159).
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Pulp Producers Assoctation, or based on data compiled by that Agency, with the exception of data for soda pulp prior to 1944 which are based on reports to the Soda Pulp Manufacturers Assoctation. Data relate to total production of all grades of pulp, exclusive of defibrated, exploded, asplund fiber and similar grades for 1940-45. Data beginning 1944, except data for groundwood and defibrated, etc.., pulp, are based on reports to the compiling agency by all producers. Soda pulp production data as reported monthly to the Soda Pulp Marufacturers Association for 1937-38 and 1940-43, and monthly production data for all other grades for 1935-43, for groundwood for 1944-46 and for defibrated, etc., pulp for 1946, as reported to the U. S. Pulp Producers Association, have been raised by the latter agency to annual totals compiled by the Burean of the Census. Bleached sulphate includes semibleached. The 1946 figures for groundwood and defibrated, etc., pulp include an adjustment between the grades in conformity with a change made by the Bureau of the Census in 1947, transferring approximately 120,000 tons of pulp formerly classified as defibrated, etc., to groundwood. The 1940-45 data for groundwood are subject to a similar adjustment; therefore groundwood procuction figures for this period are not entirely comparable with those for other years.

Reported soda pulp data for 1935-36 and 1939 were raised by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. The 1939 data were adjusted to the Census total for that year. The 1935 and 1936 data were raised on the basis of the coverage of the reported data for 1937, as indicated by the Census total for that year, since soda pulp was not classified separately in Census reports prior to 1937.

Total production includes for all years a small quantity of semi-chemical and miscellaneous pulp (including screenings) not reported separately. Defibrated, exploded, asplund fiber, and similar grades of pulp are excluded for 1940-45. Some pulp of these special grades, which are used in the manufacture of high-strength building paper and wallboard, is included in production reported to the Bureau of the Census prior to 1940 and is therefore included in the Association totals adjusted to Census figures. However, the processes used are comparatively recent developments in the manufacture of pulp and it is believed that such production represented a much swaller proportion of the totals in earlier years than in the period beginning 1940. Production of these special grades as reported by the Bureau of the Census for 1940-45 is as follows (monthly averages, based on annual totals, in short tons): $1940,22,029 ; 1941,30,398$; 1942, 43,316; 1943, 52,271; 1944, 55,$222 ; 1945,57,560$. As indicated above, these data include some pulp classified in 1946 under groundwood and are therefore subject to revision. The figures may be added to total production of all other grades, as reported by the Association,
to obtain total production for 1940-45 entirely comparable with data for other years.

Stock data are stocks of own production at producing mills. All data begiming 1940, and bleached and unbleached sulphate stocks for earlier years are totals for all producing mills, exclusive of mills producing defibrated, etc., pulp, furnished by the U. S. Pulp Producers Association, and are either estimated or reported industry totals. Soda pulp stocks for all years are shown as reported either to the Soda Pulp Manufacturers Association or to the U. S. Pulp Producers Association, since reports are stated to cover all mills producing for market, and nonreporting mills producing for their own use probably carry only small stocks. Reported stock figures prior to 1940 for sulphite and groundwood were adjusted to raised production figures by the U. S. Department of Comerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Except in the case of sulphite stocks for 1937 and 1938, the adjusted data were computed by applying to reported stocks the ratio of reported to raised production figures. Sulphite stacks for 1937 and 1938 were computed by carrying forward the 1936 raised stock figures through the use of link relatives based on month-to-month and year-to-year percentage changes in the reported stocks, with adjustments for estimates made by the Association for nonreporting mills.

The total stock figures beginning 1940 include a small quantity of semi-chemical and miscellaneous pulp not shown separately. Similar data are not included in the figures for earlier years. Data for defibrated, 'etc., pulp included in the production figures beginning 1946, are not included in stock figures, but stocks of such pulp are comparatively small.

The approximate percentages of the industry totals represented by mills reporting monthly to the U. S. Pulp Producers Assaciation, as indicated in Association reports, are as follows: Bleached sulphate, 100 percent, all years; unbleached sulphate, 95-100 percent (100 percent beginning in 1944 and for 1935-37); bleached sulphite, 100 percent beginning 1941 and 97-99 percent for earlier years; unbleached sulphite, 9096 percent ( $94-96$ for 1941-46); groundwood, 88 percent for 1935, 67-72 for 1936-42, 62-64 percent for 1943-44 and 73-79 for 1945-46. Additional annual reports are received by the Association. More detailed information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 are given in the note on the series in the 1942 Supplement.

Tonnages are alr-dry weights.
Monthly averages for 1934 and monthly data for 1938-40 for all series, also monthly averages for production for 1914 and 1916-33, based on annual totals from the Bureau of the Census, are available in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1936-37 for all series except soda pulp stacks are available in the 1940 Supplement. Bleached sulphate and unbleached sulphite are not shown separately in these volumes but data can be obtained by subtraction. Soda pulp stacks included in the 1940 Supplement are raised figures and are not comparable with data in later volumes.

4 The 1941-44 monthly averages are based on annual totals which include for 1943 and 1944 small estimates for some mills that did not report one or more months of the year and estimates for 1941 and 1942 amounting to 3.4 percent and 5.4 percent, respectively; data for one will included for 1941 was estimated by the Office of Business Economics. As Indicated in note 2, the figures beginning 1941 include data for some mills that are not included for the earlier years. The average for 1941 approximately comparable with earlier data is 494,686 short tons; this average includes reports for 10 mills not classified in the industry prior to 1941. However, these mills accounted for on1y slightly more than 1 percent of the total production of paper and paperboard in 1941.
${ }^{5}$ Estimated figure.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 157.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Connerce, through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Data represent imports and exports of total chemical and mechanically ground wood pulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper base stocks are not included. Data for imports are imports for consumption. Imports for all years and exports beginning 1936 are air-dry weights. The total for imports includes beginning 1940 a small quantity of chemical and groundwood screenings not shown separately. Screenings were not reported separately in import statistics prior to 1940; imports of screeningsin 1940 amounted to only 677 tons, including 627 tons of unbleached sulphite screenings and 50 tons of groundwood screenings.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 19.88 40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Bleacned sulphate and soda pulp are not shown separately in that volume but may be obtained by subtraction; the 1940 figures for unbleached sulphite and groundwood pulp include screenings which are excluded in the present volume as stated above. For monthly data for 1934-37, see pp. 13 and 14 of the October 1940 Survey. Data prior to 1934 are general inports.

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${ }^{d}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Department of Commerce, Bursau of the Census (data through September 1945 were compiled from reports to the War Production Board). Data are based on reports from all operating paper and paperboard mills during most of the period beginning 1942; for 1946 they cover 670 mills. Estimates are included for a few mills that did not report in some months and production of 1 mill producing insulating board, which did not report until 1943, is estimated for the entire year 1942. In 1941 and 1942, 32 manufacturers operatIng 52 mills, whtch were not included in previous surveys, were brought within the scope of the industry. The additional mills are mainly procucers of building paper and building board. They were formerly excluded because the equipment used was not usually regarded as paper-making machinery. However, since the physical characteristics of these products are similar to those usually classified as building paper and building board, they have been clessified in the industry. The 1941 figures include estimates for a few of these mills which did not report for that year, amounting to 3.5 percent of the total. The estimate for the one insulating board mill included in the figures for 1942 accounts for 1.1 percent of the total for paper and paperboard and 22.2 of the total for building board. The estimate was made on the assumption that the production of this mill was proportionately the same in $1 ; 32$ as in 1943.

All data pertain to primary operations, or paper and paper board as it leaves the paper machine or the primary finishing operations directly behind the machine. Measurements are in terms of finished production; that is, machine and finishing room wastes are deducted.

Paperboard as given here includes paperboard and wet machine board, which are now shown as separate classiflcations in the original reports. The paperboard classification includes container board, set-up boxboard, folding boxboard, and other boards which can be manufactured on the same equipment and of the same materials as container and box grades. In 1946 the classification was revised by the Bureau of the Census to include liners for gypsum and plaster board and stocks for laminated wallboard and other building board, which formerly had been classified under building board. These liners and stocks were reclassified because they are materials for subsequent fabrication into construction products, not finished products. The classification of these data now conforms with industry practice. Data prior to 1946, as originally published, have been revised by the Office of Business Economics similarly to include liners for gypsum and plaster board in paperboard instead of in building board. However, stock for building board, which is not shown separately in the original reports prior to 1946 (except in the total for 1945), is included in building board through 1945. Wet machine board, included here in paperboard, comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet machine board. Building board, beginning 1946, covers only the solid or homogeneous types of wallboard, insulating board and flexible wood fiber insulation. Earlier data include also stock for building board as indicated above. Laminated and similarly fabricated building boards and gypsum and plaster boards are not included in this class of primary building boards. Comparable data for building board and paperboard are not available prior to 1942 because of changes in the classification and also considerable undercoverage in the data for building board prior to 1941.

The paper total covers all grades, including newsprint and building paper. As indicated in note 2 following, the data for paper production, excluding building paper and newsprint, compiled by the American Paper and Pulp Association, shown on this page and on p. 160, are in agreement with production data compiled by the Bureau of the Census, except for certain adjustments for changes in the individual classifications. The Association data therefore provide a partial breakdown of the paper total shown here. The newsprint production figures show on p. 160 are similarly approximately the same as newsprint flgures compiled by the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Amertcan Paper and pulp Assoctation. Dato are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports to
the Association adjusted to 100 percent coverage on the basis of production data compiled by the Bureau of the Census annually for 1435-43, and monthly thereafter. Figures for the latest month published currently in the monthly Survey are preliminary estimates by the Association and are edjusted the following month to Census data. Beginning 1941 the production figures are entirely in agreement with census figures except that a comparatively small amount has been transferred from fine paper to printing paper for 1342-44 in conformity with a recent revision in the classification made by the Bureau of the Census in the figures beginning 1945. Certain adjustarents have been made in the Census figures prior to $1: 441$ to make the data comparable with classifications beginning that year. The content of the classifications and adjustments in Census data are explained below.

Ftne paper includes writing paper (rag and chemical wood pulp writing paper), cover and text paper, Bristols, and thin paper (carbon, cigarette, condenser, etc.). Bristols, text and cover paper, and thin paper were classified under paperboard, book paper, and tissue paper, respectively, in Census reports prior to 1941 and Census production figures for fine paper for 1335-40 were therefore revised by the Association to include these items. Production of text and cover paper and Bristols for 1336 and 1938 and for thin paper prior to 1939 were estimated by the Writing Association since these itens were not shown separately in Census reports for the indicated years. The Association made an adjustrient also in the Census figures for writing paper for 1938 and a small adjustment in the figures for Bristols for 1939. Writing paper accounts for around four-fifths of the fine paper group.

Printing paper includes book paper and groundwood printing and specialty paper. Book paper constitutes about tnreefourths of the group. Groundwood papers were not completely segregated in Census reports prior to 1937 and were estimated by the Groundwood Association. Adjustments were made also in the Census flgures for groundwood paper for 1937-40 to include some amounts included with wiscellaneous paper in Census reports. The Census figures for book paper were revised to exclude cover and text paper which were transferred to printing paper as explained above.

Urapping paper comprises coarse paper (unbleached kraft and other wrapping, bag, and converting paper, shipping sack, and glassine, greaseproof, and vegetable parchment) and special industrial paper, as classifled currently in Census reports, and the approximately comparable classification, "wrapping paper," in earlier reports.

Total paper, excludtng newsprtnt and butldtng paper, in= cludes miscellaneous papers which are not shown separately, in addition to fine, printing, and wrapping paper. The totals are in agreement with the corresponding totals from Census reports except that Bristols, allocated to paperboard prior to 1941, have been added to the 1935-40 Census f'igures for paper (see also fine paper above).

The approximate coverage beginning 1941 of the data reported monthily to the Association which are used as the basis for estimating the monthly industry totals is as follows: Fine paper, 68-71 percent; printing paper, 82-90 percent; wrapping paper, 80-85 percent; total paper, excluding newsprint and building paper, 81-84 percent.

Data shown in the 1942 Supplement are reported figures and are not comparable with the industry totals shown here. Monchly figures for $1934-40$ are available upon request.
${ }_{3}$ The average for 1941 comparable withearlier years is $1,424,424$ tons (see note 1).

4 Beginning January 1946 data for 1 aminated wallboard stock and other building board stock are classified under paperboard; for the earlier years these dataare included in flgures for building board. Monthly averages for 1945 comparable with figures for 1946 are as follows: Paperboard, 668,242 ; building board ${ }^{74,569 .}$

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${ }^{1}$ See note 2 for p. 159.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Labor, Bureall of Labor Statistics, and are averages of weekly prices. Data are prices for uncoated book, "B" grade, English finish, white, f.o.b. mill.

Monthly data for 193ì-40 for the current series and monthly averages prior to 1935 for a slightly different series for book paper are shown in the $1: 342$ and 1940 supplements. The note in the 1942 Supplement contains a description of the earlier series and monthly figures for 1935 for both series.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the News Print Service Bureau. The data cover practically the entire industry for both Canada and the

United States. On the basis of comparisons of production flgures for the United States with data compiled by the Bureau of the Census in the Census of Manufactures and surveys of paper and paperboard mills, the Association data cover about 96 percent of the entire production of newsprint in the United States for 1935 and 1940, 98 percent for 1936, 1938-39, and 1941-42, 97 percent for 1937, 99 percent for 1943, and practically 100 percent for $1944-46$. Through December 1935, shipments represent only paper moved in the given period and stocks are for tonnage at the mills; beginning January 1936, shipments include all invoices whether or not movement has occurred, and stocks include supplies in destination warehouses. Included in the monthly averages for some years are small quantities of paper referred to by the Bureau as "year-end adjustments."

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1936-40 are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements (revisions for Canada, short tons-December 1937 shipments, 345,405; stocks, 52,854; January 1938 shipments, 168,960). Earlier monthly data are shown in the 1938, 1906, and 1932 Supplements and are correct except for minor revisions.
${ }^{4}$ See note 2 for p .161.

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${ }^{1}$ See note 3 for p. 160.
2 Compiled by the American Newspaper Publishers Assoctation, based on reports from 422 publishers representing 525 newspapers beginning 1942 and 421 publishers representing 524 newspapers for 1941. The number of newspapers represented is not available for earlier years. Data for 1940 were reported by 421 publishers and for $1935-39$ by 431 publishers. The comparability of the series is not affected by the change in the number of publishers between 1939 and 1940 as the difference between the figures for the two groups in 1939 was less than 0.2 percent. According to the Association, consumption by these publishers accounted for approximately 80 percent of all newsprint consumed for 1935-36, 77 percent for 1937-40, around 75 percent for 1941-43, 73 percent for 1944, $70-71$ percent for 1945, 73 percent for 1946, and about 60 percent for the earlier years.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; earlier monthly data for consumption are available in table 6, p. 10 , of the March 1940 Survey and for stocks, in table 74, p. 20, of the September 1938 Survey. An error in the note on the data in the latter issue is explained in the note on the series in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census subsequently. Data cover standard newsprint paper and are imports for consumption. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 appear in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data are in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. (Revisions are as follows: Year 1931-April, 175,516 short tons; June, 190,919.) Data prior to 1934 are general imports.

4 Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are averages of Tuesday quotations for standard newsprint, rolls, contract price, New York basis, freight allowed. Monthly averages for 1926-34, and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{5}$ Based on weekly data compiled by the Nattonal Paperboard Association. The weekly data are compiled from reports of member companies representing at present approximately 82 percent of the industry, and are advanced to industry totals on the basis of annual reports obtained by the Association from practically all mills known to be producing paperboard. The monthly figures shown for orders and production represent calendar month totals computed by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce from the weekly data by prorating figures for weeks falling in two months. Figures for percent of activity are averages of weekly percentages for 4-and 5-week periods, weeks ended on the 1st, 2d, and 3d of the month being included in the average for the preceding month as in the Association's 4- and 5-week period reports. Unfilled orders are as of the end of the 1 -and 5 -week periods covered by the percentages. The data cover all production of paperboard machines, including all boards used by fabricators of corrugated and solid fiber shipping cases, which in some instances fall as low as 0.008 or 0.009 of an inch in thickness, and boards used for folding and set-up boxes and specialties. Building boards are not included although there is included some board which is subsequently fabricated into building board (for example the
liner board used in makdng gypsum plaster board). Percent of activity is computed from inch-hours which take into account machine widths (based on last dryer width) and hours of operation. A 6-day week of continuous operation is taken as 100 percent activity.

For 1946, total production of paperboard as compiled by the Association is approximately in agreement with figures for the paperboard classification of the Bureau of the Census as revised beginning 1946. "Paperboard" from the latter source as shown on p. 159 includes, however, wet machine board which is not included here. There are further differences between the two series for earlier years, largely because paperboard figures from the Bureau of the Census exclude through 1945 stocks for building board which are included in Association data.

Monthly data for 1938-10 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1936-37 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the Fibre Box Association beginning 1940 and by the National Container Assoctation for earlier years. Data are estinated industry totals based on monthly or weekly reports of nember companies advanced to 100 percent on the basis of the coverage indicated by annual totals obtained by the Association in a census of all box mills. The reported data represented 80 to 90 percent of the totals for 1935-39, 65 percent for 1940 , 80 percent for 1941, and 85 to 92 percent for later years. For 1935-39, calendar month flgures were reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1940 the monthly figures are based on weekly data, prorating figures for weeks falling in two months on the basis of a 6 -day week ( 5 -day week if July 4 or Lavor Day f'all in the week prorated). Data are expressed in terms of surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including area of interior packings.

Monthly figures for 1934-40 are shown on p. 20 of the September 1944 Survey.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the Foldtng Paper Box Assoctation from reports of companies representing about 50 percent of the industry. Indexes are computed by the link chain method based on comparisons for identical companies. Indexes for the current year are computed by the Office of Business Economics from percentage change from corresponding month of preceding year given in the reports and are subsequently checked to figures shown in the Association's yearbook

Monthly figures for 1936-40, also earlier annual figures beginning 1927 for the index of shipments, are available upon reques $t$.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the Publishers' Weekly. Data are based on reports from publishers, numbering over 800 in 1946. In order to assure as complete a coverage as possible, the records of the compilers are checked against book reviews and notices, and also against the card index of the Library of Congress. Only books are included; pamphlets, theses, and reports are excluded. Reprints, in the sense of reprints with no change whatsoever, are not included. However, popularly-priced editions in reprint series, usually done by a different publisher from the original, are included. Earlier monthly figures, except for a few minor revisions are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Kines. Data represent the output of Pennsylvania anthracite only; the small amount of anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania is included with bituminous coal production. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. Annually, a census is taken of mine operators, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total. Figures include coal loaded at mines for shipment (breakers, washeries, dredges) including shipments by truck from authorized operations, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal sold to local trade and used by employees. Illicit operations are not included through 1940. Beginning 1941 data include bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers in the following annual totals (short tons): 1941, 6,300,000; 1942, 3,931,000; $1943,1,912,000 ; 1944,1,333,000 ; 1945,1,026,000 ; 1946,352,000$.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplewent. Monthly figures beginning 192 given in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements are correct as shown except for minor revisions in the data for 1931. These revisions and monthly figures beginning 1913 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Anthracite Committee of the Department of Commerce of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania beginning

June 1941; by the Anthracite Institute from the middle of 1932 through May 1941; and by the Anthractite Bureau of Information prior to the middle of 1932. Data represent primarily prepared coal in ground storage. Excluded is coal on cars at breaker sidings, enroute, at piers, and in boats at piers. Data cover domestic and steam sizes of coal and runcof-mine and its various steam coal derivatives. Variations in the size and homogeneity of the sample affect the strict comparability of the series. Thus, data on broken coal have been included intermittently since the beginning of compllation, but they represent less than one-tenth of one percent of the total.

According to the Anthracite Institute, data include reports of companies representing 91.4 percent of the entire industry from May 1936 through August 1937, 92.6 percent from September 1937 through March 1939, 94 percent from April 1939 through September 1939, and 98 percent through 1941. Such information was not furnished by the conpiling source prior to May 1936 or since 1941.

Monthly averages for 1921-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data prior to 1938 shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements are correct as shown except for 0ctober 1924 which should be 4,667,000 short tons.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941, by the Burêau of Foretign and Domestic Commerce. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is not included. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly figures prior to 1938, refer to the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Data in these volumes are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12 .

4 Compiled by the J. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are average retail prices as of the 15th of the indicated month for Pennsylvania anthracite, white ash, chestnut size, in 18-25 cities, and bituminous coal, various sizes, in 31-38 cities. Prior to August 1935 for anthracite, prior to September 1935 for bituminous and, after an interval, beginning again in September 1940, prices were collected monthly. In the intervening periods they were collected quarterly. Prices are for cash sales at retail of coal for household use delivered at the curb, or into the bin if no extra charge is made.

Prior to September 1940 for bituminous coal and prior to July 1944 for anthracite, the number of cities included was constant ( 38 for bituminous coal and 25 for anthracite). Thereafter the number of cities covered was gradually reduced until at the end of 1946 data for 31 cities were included in the average for bituminous coal and for 18 cities in the average for anthracite. In most cases the average was not materially affected by the change in the number of cities; see note 16 for this page and note 16 for $p .163$.

The series for anthracite represents a weighted average of prices in the cities included. Weights used in combining the prices are based upon the distribution by rail, or rail and tidewater, to each city during the 12 -month period from August 1, 1935-July 31, 1936. The bituminous coal series represents an unweighted average of price quotations.

Annual averages for 1929-34 for anthracite and for 1913-34 for bituminous and quarterly or monthily figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (minor revisions for bituminous coal for 1939 and 1940 are available upon request). Monthly data for anthracite for 1929-37 are shown in the 1940 Supplement and table 10, p. 20, of the February 1997 Survey. For monthly figures for bituminous coal beginning 1923 see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are averages of Tuesday quotetions for Pernsylvania anthracite, chestnut, as reported by 15 firms, on tracks, destination. Annual averages for 1923-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplenent. For monthly data for 1932-37, see the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; monthly figures for 1923-31 are available upon request.

- Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bitumtnous Coal Divtston. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the Survey are estimates based upon daily and weekly statements of cars of coal and beehive coke loaded by the principal railroads and of shipments over the more 1 mportant originating rivers, supplemented by direct reports from a number of mining companies, local coal operators' associations, and detailed monthly production statistics compiled by the State Mine Departments of Colorado, Illinois, Pennsylvania, Washington, and West Virginia. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, and
colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data include lignite and anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania and coal used at collieries for power and heat and coal made into coke at the mines. In recent years the output of small trucking mines producing less than 1,000 tons a year is excluded. Figures also exclude the production of illicit coal.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938 are available in the 1942 Supplement (data for 1939-40 as shown in the latter volume have been revised and are available upon request). Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{7}$ Reported by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bltuminous Coal Diviston. Total industrial consumption. and retail deliveries statistics are based on data collected by the Bituminous Coal Division and by several other agencies as specified in notes 8 to 12 for this page and note 1 for $p .163$. About 80 percent of total consumption for all purposes and of total stocks are accounted for by actual monthly reports. The balance represents estimated allowances for other industrial consumption and stocks not accounted for in the specific classifications shown in the tables presented herein and in the distribution through retall yards and stocks in those yards not covered by reports. "Other industrial consumption" and "other industrial stocks" as given here are based upon reports from a sample of manufacturing plants (see note 11).

Industrial consumption and retail dealer deliveries represented in 1946 about 99 percent of total reported domestic consumption. In recent years, industrial consumption alone accounted for about 80 percent of total domestic consumption though this percentage varies somewhat, mainly in reflection of changing bus iness conditions and variations in the weather.

Monthly averages for the total industrial consumption and retail delivery series as shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements have been slightly revised and are available upon request (see note 14 for this page).
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the U.S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of wines. See note 7 for this page. Prior data shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements are substantially correct although there have been minor revisions in the consumption data.
${ }^{9}$ Compiled by the Federal Power Commtssion (prior to July 1936, by the U. S. Geological Survey). Data represent bituminous coal consumed and stocks held by privately and municipally owned electric utilities, Bureau of Reclamation plants, and miscellaneous Federal, State and other public projects consuming coal for generating electric energy. Beginning with Janum ary 1945, coal consumed by plants generating electric energy for electric railways and railroads and by manacturing plants generating electric energy for public sale have been excluded from the data. During 1944, the last year of their inclusion, electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating energy for public sale, consumed 2,230,581 tons of coal, the exclusion of which would result in lowering the 1944 monthly average of the electric utility group as shown here in by 2.8 percent in order to make it conparable with the 1945 and subsequent data. There have also been some slight revisions in the data shown in earlier Supplements. Revised monthly averages for years prior to 1935 are available upon request; however, monthly revisions prior to Jamuary 1945 are not available at present.

10 Consumption by Class 1 railways is based on the average daily consumption of coal as reported by the Association of American Ratlroads to the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bituminous Coal Division. Data relating to stocks held by Class I railways are reported by the same source. Data represent coal consumption for all purposes, including road train service, yard switching service, shops, station fuel, etc. Data for switching and terminal companies are not included. Monthly data from 1933 through 1940 are in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. Data published in the 1932 Supplement are not comparable with subsequent figures, as the earlier data represented consumption in road train service only.
${ }^{11}$ Data are compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bituminous Coal Divtsion from a sample of large manufacturing plants wich numbered about 2,000 in 1941. (In 1948, the sample currently numbers about 1,200 representative large firms reporting each month.) Upon the basis of these reports, an estimate is made of total consumption by all manufacturing plants not elsewhere specified so as to obtain complete industry coverage. Coal consumption by coal gas retorts, previously shown separately, is now included in this group. Monthiy averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for September 1932
through 1940 can be obtained from the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements by adding the data shown separately for coal gas retorts to those for "other incustrial."

12 Data are collected by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bttuminous Coal Diviston, from a selected list of representative retail dealers (including some small manufacturing plants) and estimates of total retail deliveries and stocks are made from this sample.

Monthly averages for 1932-40 and monthly figures for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data beginning 1933 are available upon request. Monthly data for stacks beginning September 1932 are available in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements.

13 Average for 4 months, January, April, July, and October.
14 Averages are based on annual totals which include revisions not available by months.

15 Average for 5 months, January, April, July, September, and December.
${ }_{16}$ The comparability of the data is slightly affected in some months by a reduction in the number of cities or by a change in the sample; dverages for August, September, and November 1946 comparable in each case with the data shown for the following month are $\$ 16.54, \$ 16.80$, and $\$ 16.62$, respectively.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941, by the Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce. Data represent coal loaded for consumption by vessels engaged in foreign trade. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data beginning 1923 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; revisions (in long tons): June 1923, 440,000; September 1925, 376,000; December 1926, 718,000. Data in the 1940 and earlier Supplements are shown in long tons; these can be coniverted into short tons by multiplying by 1.12 .
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Hines. In deriving this series, a factor based on the relation of average consumption for colliery fuel to total production, as revealed by annual canvasses of the industry, is applied to total monthly production. Annual averages as shown in the 1942 and earlier Supplements have been revised (see note 12 for this page). For monthly data beginning September 1932, see the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ See note 7 for page 162.
${ }^{4}$ See note 8 for page 162.
${ }_{6}{ }^{5}$ See note 9 for page 162.

- See note 10 for page 162.
${ }^{7}$ See note 11 for page 162.
${ }^{8}$ See note 12 for page 162.
\& Compilea by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941 by the Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly flgures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly data beginning 1923, refer to the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Data as shown in the 1940 and earlier Supplements are reported in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12 in order to agree with data shown herein.

10 See note 4 for page 162.
11 Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price of mine-run bituminous coal is an average based on prices reported by 26 firms, on tracks, destination. The prepared sizes composite price is an average of prices reported by 22 firms, on tracks, destination.

Annual averages for 1923-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 192337 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (correction for mine-run composite for February 1928, \$4.097).

12 Averages are based on annual totals which include revisions not available by months.

13 Average for 4 months, January, April, July, and October.
${ }^{14}$ Aver age for 5 months, J anuary, April, July, September, and December.

15 Average for 4 months, March, June, September, and December.
18 The comparability of the data is affected in some months by a reauction in the number of cities or by a change in the sample; averages for August, September, and November 1946 comparable in each case with the data shown for the following month are $\$ 10.93, \$ 11.07$, and $\$ 11.12$, respectively.

## Page 164

${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of wines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting
for practically the entire output of coke (exclusive of screenings), except gas-house coke and coke made from coal-tar pitch, and include data from public utility plants having coke ovens. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and byproduct-oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blastfurnace and foundry uses, which consume the bulk of all coke produced. Data on petroleum coke, the residue from the petroleum refining process, are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, and as a household fuel and for industrial uses.

Data relating to stocks at plants are here restricted to byproduct and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry but small stocks. Stocks of byproduct coke at furnaces refer to stocks held by furnace plants, which are defined by the Bureau of Mines as those plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke which has an assurea outlet either through financial affiliation with or direct ownership by an ironworks, or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale. Included are a few plants affiliated with lacal iron furnaces which produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and which therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants, though constructed primarily to supply city gas, which must dispose of their coke in the usual trade channels.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier data are available as follows: For production of beehive and byproduct coke and petrolewn coke, also stocks of petroleum coke, beginning 1923, see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; for beehive and byproduct coke, data for 1927 and 1931 have been revised and are available upon request; monthly figures beginning 1913 for beehive and byproduct coke and beginning 1917 for petroleum coke production are available upon request; for stocks at byproduct plants (at furnace plants and at merchant plants separately) beginning 1932, see the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements; data beginning 1918 for petroleum and beginning $19 \%$ for byproduct plants are avail able upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the ס. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Monthly averages 1913-34 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are davilable in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly data beginning 1923, refer to the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Data as shown in these Supplements are reported in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12 in order to agree with data shown herein.

3 Compilea by the J. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data represent averages of weekly quotations for beehive coke, Connellsville furnace, f.o.b. ovens. Annual averages for 1913-54 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly data beginning 1923, refer to the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; monthly flgures beginning 1913 are available upon reguest.

4 Reported by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Nines from data supplied by the 011 and Gas Journal. Prior to 1947, Califormia data were furnished by the American Petroleum Institute. Also prior to 1947, data as originally released covered 4 or 5 week periods but were later revised, according to the compilers, to cover calendar months.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1939 and 1940 are in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1938 in the 1942 Supplement have been revised. For monthly figures for 1923-37, see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. (Monthly data for 1938 and 1922 are available upon request.)
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Mines. Production data represent oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases. Refinery operations are based on the ratio of the daily average crude runs to stills to the total rated capacity of refineries per day. Consumption (runs to stills) includes consumption of both dowestic and foreign crude oils, but does not include reruns of unfinished oils and unfinished gasoline.

Monthly averages beginning 1913 for production, 1916 for consumption and 1925 for refinery operations and monthly data for all series for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplenent. July 1939 consumption ata should be corrected to 106,899 . Monthly data prior to 1938 for all series are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (data for 1931 production have been revised; these revisions and monthly procuction data for 1916-22, and monthly consumption data for 1917-22, are available upon request).
${ }^{6}$ Barrels of 42 gallons.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of hines. Stocks of gasoline-bearing crude petroleum represent stocks of refinable crude oil (light crude oil and heavy crude oil outside California uset in refining). Data for heavy crude oil (specific gravity of less than $20^{\circ}$ ) in California are not available separately for any year prior to 1938 and for 1935-37 are included with stocks of residual fuel oil.

Monthly averages for 1921-34 for gasoline-bearing oil and monthly data for 1938-40 for all series are available in the 1942 Supplement (gasoline-bearing oil is shown as "refinable in United States"). Data for stocks at refineries for March 1940 has been corrected to 50,194 thousand barrels. As explained in note 1, p. 156 of the 1942 Suppleaent, data prior to 1933 for each of the following classifications are stocks east of Califomia only; stocks at refineries, at tank farms and in pipe lines, and on leases. Although stocks of light crude petroleum in California are not available by location for this period they are included in the figures for total stocks. Total stocks data also include for 1922-23 heavy crude in California.

Monthly data for 1924-32 for stocks at refineries and at tank farms and in pipe lines, east of Califormia, are correct as shown in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements (data for 1923 as shown in the latter volume have been revised). Total stocks figures beginning 1933 shown in the 1940 and earlier Supplements have been revised to include stocks of light crude in California with other gasoline-bearing crude and to include stocks on leases. Revised monthly figures for 1933-37 for all series and earlier data for the total and for stocks on leases, and also monthly data prior to 1924, are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $\eta$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census subsequently. Data for imports are imports for consumption. Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for imports for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; prior to February 1923, they include some topped oil (see note 2 for p. 156 in the 1942 Supplement). Monthly export data prior to 1938 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the D. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are averages of weekly prices. The specific quotation is for crude petroleum, Oklahoma-Karsas, 33.0 to 33.9 gravity, at the well. Annual averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly data for 1923-37, see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly averages for 1916-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement (distillate fuel oil is shown as "gas oil and distillate fuel oil"). Only combined totals of distillate and residual fuel oil are available prior to 1930; monthly data for 1917-29 are available upon request. Comparability of the data prior to 1929 is somewhat affected by duplication which resulted when a considerable volume of fuel oil was erroneously reported as "finished oils" but which was later redistilled. For monthly data for 1330-37, see p. 20 of the February 1933 Survey, and the 1940,1938 , and 1936 Supplements.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the $I$. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent apparent consumption as computed from production plus imports, minus exports, plus or minus the change in stocks. The export data used differ from those shown here for the items separately since the former include shipments to noncontiguous territories. No breakdown between residual fuel oil and gas and distillate fuel oil data is available prior to 1935. The comparability of the series is affected slightly beginning 1939 by the inclusion of net transfers of crude oil east of California and by the change in method of computing stocks (see note 9 for p. 166). Monthly averages for 1931-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1932-37 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the Federal Power Commission (prior to July 1936 by the U. S. Geologtcal Survey). Data for 1945-46 and the monthly averages for earlier years represent fuel oil consumed by privately and municipally owned electric utilities, Bureau of Reclamation plants, miscellaneous Federal, State, and other public projects. The monthly data for 1941-44 include also consumption by plents operated by electric and steam railroads and a comparatively small quantity formerly included for certain industrial plants which sold some energy for public use.

Monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; earlier monthly data beginning 1921 are available in the 1940 Supplement and table 75, p. 20, of the September 1938 Survey. Revised annual figures beginning 1920 are available upon request. All data shown in these earlier publications include consumption by plants operated by electric and steam railways and the industrial plants referred to above.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission. Data represent the consumption of fuel oil by locomotives in road train service of Class I steam railways, not including that used in yard switching service. Figures do not include consumption of gasoline by motor car trains or of diesel fuel by either locomotives or motor car trains. Data for switching and terminal companies are included beginning January 1937.

Monthly averages for 1921-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthly data beginning 1923 are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements; data in the latter volume have been revised but are sufficiently accurate to indicate the trend. Revised monthly data for 1921-31 are available upon request.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the U. S. Departmant of Commerce, Bureau of Foretign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter, covering fuel oil loaded for consumption by vessels engaged in foreign trade.

Monthly averages for 1914 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement (revisions in thousands of barm rels: 1940-June, 2,925; July, 3,008; August, 2,681). For earlier monthly figures beginning 1923, see the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Minor revisions in some of the figures shown in the 1932 Supplement and monthly data for July 1914-22 are available upon request.
${ }^{9}$ Barrels of 42 gailons.
${ }^{10}$ Based on anmal total; monthly figures available only for distillate oil and fuel oil combined.
${ }^{11}$ Includes minor revisions not distributed by months. See note 6 for this page.
${ }^{12}$ Revised basis; $11,615,000$ barrels transferred at the beginning of the year from refinery to tank farm and pipe line stocks.
${ }^{13}$ Heavy crude in Califormia included with stocks of residual fuel oils, p. 166, prior to 1938. Stocks of heavy crude as of Decemier 31, 1937 (the earliest figure available), $14,505,000$ barrels. No separate data available.
${ }^{14}$ Revised basis; 993,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{15}$ Revised basis; 793,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{18}$ Revised basis. See note 5 for this page and note 9 for p. 166 for explanation of a change affecting comparability of the data and figures for 1939 comparable with those for earlier years.
${ }^{17}$ Excludes substantial August shipments which were omitted due to incomplete information on original documents.
${ }^{18}$ Revised bases; 1,374,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{19}$ Revised basis; 1,017,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{20}$ Revised basis; 199,000 barrels transferred from crude oil stocks to natural gasoline stocks at the beginning of the year.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Mines. Data include all refinery stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils, bulk temninal stocks in California and, beginning 1939, bulk terninal stocks east of Califormia. Data for residual oil for 1935-37 (show in italics) include also heavy crude oil in Callfornia. Beginning 1938 heavy crude in Califormia has been reported separately and is shown herein on p. 165. The addition of bulk terminal stacks east of california beginning 1939 materially affects the comparability of the data (see note 9 for this page).

Annual averages for 1917-40 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1932-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. Data for the combined figures for distillate and residual fuel oils shown in the 1940 and earlier issues are for "east of California" only; monthly data except for 1930 and 1931, corresponding to the monthly averages shown in the present volume can be obtained from the earlier Supplements by adding heavy crude and fuel oil in California to the figures for stocks east of California after correcting December figures for certain years as follows: 1927, distillate fuel oil, 34,02;

1932, heavy crude and fuel oil in California, 05, 033; 1933, residual fuel oil east of California, 18,649; 1937, heavy crude and fuel oil in California, 67,656; 1930 and 1931 monthly data are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Conplled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941 by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Separate data for distillate fuel oil and residual fuel oil are not available prior to 1932. All lubricating oils are included in that series. Monthly averages for distillate and residual fuel oil and kerosene for 1913-34, lubricating oils for 1917-94 and monthly data covering 1938-10 for all series are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for kerosene for 1923-37 are in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Revised export data in thousands of barrels are as follows: Kerosene, 1930-June, 1,735; October, 1,401; 1938-July, 203; lubricating oils, monthly averages, 1926, 779; 1927, 807. Monthly data for distillate and residual fuel oil for 1932-37, kerosene for 1913-22, and lubricating oils for July 1917-37 are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and represents the average of weekly prices for fuel oil, in Pennsylvania, 36-40 gravity, tank cars, f.o.b. refinery. Monthly data for $1918-37$ are shown in table 46, p. 14, of the November 1940 Survey. Annual averages for 1918-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement, but it should be noted that the unit is erroneously stated there as dollars per barrel, instead of per gallon.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Nines. Domestic demand represents apparent consumption as computed from production plus imports, minus exports, plus or minus the changes in stocks. The export data used in this computation differ from those shown separately on this page, in that the former include shipments to noncontiguous U.S. territories.

Monthly averages for 1916-34 for production, 1917-34 for domestic demand, and monthly data for both series for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1923-37 are available in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly data for July 1917-22 are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Hines. Stocks of kerosene includes stocks held at refineries and, beginning January 1942, bulk terminal stocks. Prior to January 1942, the data cover refinery stocks only (see note 10 for this page)
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data represent monthly averages of weekly quotations. Annual averages for 1913-34 for kerosene, monthly averages for 1930-34 for lubricating oil and monthly data for 1938-40 for both series are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Earlier monthily data back to 1923 for kerosene and 1930 for lubricating oil prices will be found in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{7}$ Barrels of 42 gallons.
${ }^{8}$ Revised besis; 460,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{\boldsymbol{\theta}}$ Revised basis. Stock data include bulk terminal stocks east of California beginning January 1939. (Bulk terminal stocks in California have been included since 1924.) The domestic demand data, in addition to including changes in bulk terminal stochis east of California, include net transfers of crude oil east of California beginning 1939. (Transfers of crude oil in California have been included with residual fuel oil statistics for all years shown here and with distillate fuel ofl beginning 1938.) Monthly averages for 1939 comparable with data for 1938 are as follows (thousands of barrels) : Domestic demand-distillate fuel oil, 11,560; residual fuel oil, 26,645; stocks-distillate fuel oil, 25,807; residual fuel oil, 92,948. December 31, 1938 stock figures comparable with 1330: Distillate fuel oil, 36,224; residual fuel oil, 101,971.
fo Revised basis; December 31, 1941 figure comparable with succeeding year is 14,515,000 barrels.
${ }^{11}$ Revised basis; 29,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{22}$ Revised basis; 1,278,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{13}$ Revised basis; 596,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year
${ }^{14}$ Revised basis; 236,000 barrels deducted at the beginning of the year

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Nines. Data represent production of all motor fuels,
including aviation gasoline. Gasoline and naphtha from crude oil (the combined total of straight-rum and cracked gasoline as previously classified) is gasoline produced at refineries. The natural gasoline and allied products classification includes natural gasoline, cycle products, motor benzol and, beginning 1941, liquefied petroleum gas produced at natural gasoline and cycle plants. The monthly average production in 1941 of liquefied petroleum gas included in the figures for that year is 1,403 thousand barrels; while the inclusion of this item affects the comparability of the figures between 1940 and 1941, the industry had grown very rapidly and production prior to 1939 was probably small. "Sales of liquefied petroleun gas and transfers of cycle products" shown in column 4 include sales for fuel purposes beginning in 1941, transfers of cycle products beginning 1943, and sales for chemical purposes beginning. 1945. "Natural gasoline used at refineries" represents that part of the total production of this item consumed in blending at refineries. The difference between total producticn of natural gasoline and allied products and the amounts accounted for in columns 4 and 5 as sales of liquefied petroleum gas, transfers of cycle products and used at refineries, represents unblended natural gasoline used as such, exports, unidentified uses and losses which, for the most part, occur during shipment from natural gasoline plants to the refiners.

See the 1942 Supplement for monthly averages prior to 1935 and for monthly data for 1938-40. Wonthly data for 1936-37 for all series are in the 1940 Supplement. For earlier monthly data on gasoline and naphtha from crude oil and natural gasoline used at refineries, beginning 1923, see table 41, p. 19 , of the October 1937 Survey; for benzol production, beginning 1923, see table 52, p. 18, of the November 1939 Survey. Monthly data beginning 1920 for natural gasoline production are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Denartment of the Intertor, Bureau of Hines. Data represent the apparent consumption in continental United States of refinery and natural gasoline (including aviation gasoline) and benzol as computed from production plus imports, minus exports, plus or minus the change in stocks (figures through 1929 represent the consumption of gasoline only). The export figures used in this computation differ from those shown in column 11 in that the former include shipments to noncontiguous U. S. territories. Natural gasoline losses are included beginning with 1932; in that year, such losses represented about 1 percent of total motor fuel consumed. It should be noted that the consumption of motor fuel by the armed forces at home and abroad is included in these estimates of domestic demand.

Monthly averages for 1917-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for $1023-$ 37 are correct as shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements except for minor revisions which are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Mines. Finished gasoline stocks are those held by refiners, at bulk terminals and in pipelines. Stocks of refiners and terminals also include domestic shipments of gasoline consigned to them and in transit by water or rail. Unfinished gasoline is held only by the refiners. Natural gasoline and allied products stocks are those held by natural gasoline plants, by refiners and at bulk terminals. Stocks of natural gasoline at bulk terminals have been included only beginning in 1935 and stocks at refineries beginning in 1930; previously only stocks at natural gas plants were counted. Stocks of liquefied petroleum gas are included with natural gasoline stocks beginning in 1942; prior to that time only stocks of natural gas and cycle products were included.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement (revised data for unfinished gasoline in November $1939,5,171$ thousand barrels). Monthly data for total stocks of finished gasoline, stocks at refineries, and stocks of natural gasoline are correct as shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements except that the data for 1930 and 1931 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly data for stocks of unfinished gasoline from 1930 through 1937 are also available upon request.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941 by the Rureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce. Data cover commercial and Lend-Lease exports, but motor fuel sent to the armed forces abroad during the war are excluxied. Exports of motor fuel are made up of exports of refinery (including aviation) gasoline, natural gasoline, other petroleum motor fuels, naphtha, solvents, and other finished light products. Benzol is also included
beginning July 1917 when this item was first reported in export statistics.

Beginning with January 1940, blending agents and other anti-knock compounds were counted in, while starting in Jonuary 1941, exports of mineral spirits are included since that $i$ tein was no longer reported separately; the inclusion of these minor items affects the comparability of the series only to a negligible extent.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1913-37 are shown in taible 54, p. 16, of the December 1940 Survey.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor statistics. Both series represent monthly averages of weekly prices for motor gasoline. The New York price represents posted tank-wagon price of motor gasoline delivered to undivided dealers (1.e. one who handles only gasoline of a. single company, exclusively) plus the New York State and Federal gasoline taxes. The Oklahoma gasoline price at refinery is for regular grade, f.o.b. refinery.

Monthly averages for 1918-34 for the Oklahoma price and annual data for 1938-40 for both prices are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for $1935-37$ for the New York price are shown in table 6, p. 18, of the January 1941 Survey. Monthly data beginning 1927 for the Oklahoma price are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; nonthly data for this series for 1918-26 are available upon request.
${ }^{6}$ Reported by the American Petroleum Institute, as compiled by the Texas Co. The prices are simple averages of servicestation prices for regular-grade gasoline, exclusive of taxes, on the 1st of each month in 50 representative cities. The 50 cities include 2 in the State of New York and 1 in each of the other 47 States and the District of Columbia. The prices for the 1st of the month are shown here as of the end of the preceding month.

Monthly averages for 1920-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1920-37 are shown in table 10, p. 16, of the March 1941 Survey.

7 Barrels of 42 gallons.
${ }^{8}$ Liquefied petroleun gas produced at natural gasoline and cycle plants is included beginning 1941. See note 1.
${ }^{8}$ Revised basis; 354,000 barrels deducted at beginning of the year.

10 Revised basis; data beginning January 1942 include liquefied petroleum gases at natural gasoline and cycle plants. December 31, 1941 figure comparable with succeeding year is 4,437,000.

11 Revised basis; $1,100,000$ barrels transferred from refinery to unfinished gasoline at the beginning of the year.
${ }^{12}$ Revised basis; 199,000 barrels of California condensate transferred from crude oil stocks at the beginning of the year.

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Nines. Data cover total output and stocks held by all refineries. Aviation gasoline is distinguished from ordinary motor fuel chiefly by its higher actane rating but also by additional components blended into it for various purposes. In addition to the "100 octane and abover classification, there is also 90 but under 100 octane and some under 90 octane aviation gasoline produced. Stocks include both finished and unfinished gasoline. Stocks other than those held by refiners but still in the production stage such as stocks in transit are belleved to be negligible.

Data for total production and stocks are not available prior to October 1939 while separate data for 100 octane and above are not available prior to 1942.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover only asphalt and wax made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes that produced by refiners from both dowestic and imported petroleuni. Stocks are those held by petroleum refiners only. Wax data refer to output and stocks of petroleum refineries only. Monthly averages for 1916-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 will be found in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover total shipments (Including those for export) from virtually all plants and also from thetr warehouses, known to be manufacturing asphalt and tar roofing, saturated felts and siding products. Reports are made on a plant rather than a company basis, hence the necessity of including shipments from warehouses; it is believed that interplant and plant-to-warehouse shipments have been eldminated. The number of reporting plants has been as follows: September

1943, 109 (this represented complete coverage of the industry); 1944, 108 plants most of the year; 1945, 109 plants most of the year; 1946, from 109 plants in January to 103 plants in December. When some of the plants in any month fail to report, estimates are included for those nonreporting plants; hence the data as reported by the Census Bureau represent virtually complete industry coverage.

For some time prior to September 1943 when the Bureau of the Census began publication of the present series of asphalt products data, roofing shipments statistics had been received from $33^{\prime}$ manufacturers operating 78 plants which represented the following percentage of complete industry coverage as of September 1943: Smooth-surfaced roll roofing and cap sheet, 95.0 percent; mineral-surfaced roll roofing and cap sheet, 94.8 percent; strip shingles, 95.3 percent; individual shingles, 99.4 percent. Upon the basis of these percentages, the asphalt roofing data beginning April 1939 through August 1943 were expanded to represent industry-wide coverage so as to be comparable with the present series beginning in September 1943 which does represent, as nearly as possible, complete industry coverage. Annual data for total roofing shipments for 1935-38 and January-March 1939 were expanded to represent complete coverage upon the basis of reports to the 1935 Biennial Census of Manufactures indicating 92 percent coverage for that period.

Shipsent statistics for asphalt siding and saturated felts, available only starting in September 1943, also represent practically complete coverage of the industry, including estiinates for nonreporting plants in any month.

Asphalt roofing data in the 1942 and earlier Supplements are not comparable with the present series.
${ }_{5}^{4}$ Average for 3 months, October-December.
${ }_{6}^{5}$ Average for 9 months, April-December.
${ }^{6}$ Includes some 98-99 octane.
${ }^{7}$ Average for 4 months, September-December.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Office of Haterials Distribution, beginning April 1947, by the Cluilian Production Admintstration and predecessor agencies for June 1941-March 1947, and by the U. S. Department of Commerce, bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and the Hubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., for the earlier period. The data include crude rubber and natural latex, reported on the basis of estimated dry-weight content, and gueyule. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-stack, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. Beginning July 1941, consumption data are based on complete reports. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmenber companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Comnerce. The reported monthly figures for this earlier period represented $90-98$ percent of the totals.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and for the period beginning December 1939 through June 1947 (shown in the monthly Survey), also Government stocks. The flgures beginning July 1947 shown in the monthly Survey represent reported stacks available to industry, but do not include Government strategic stocks. Stock figures beginning 1941 were calculated from the difference between imports plus a small amount of guayule produced in the United States in 194346 ( $358,130,536$, and 12 tons) and consumption plus reexports, and were periodically adjusted to reported stocks. Prior to 1941, year-end stacks were derived from annual surveys by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and data for other months were calculated fron the year-end figures by adding imports and deducting consumption and reexports.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement; notes 1 and 11 for $p .160$ of that volume give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of adjusting the data to industry totals. bionthly data for 1934-37 for consumption and 1924-37 for stocks are avallable in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revision for stocks, March 1924; 72,576 long tons). Bfonthly data for consumption shown in the 1936 Supplement have been revised and consumption figures in the 1932 Supplement are reported data instead of industry totals. Aonthly consumption figures for 1921-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.
,${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Comnerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and the Bureau of the Census thereafter.

Data for natural rubber represent imports for consumption of crude rubber and wilk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pantianak, gutta-percha ars other guttas are not inchuded. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage which was of negligible importance prior to 1943 and after 1945 but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber which requires washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following emounts: 1943, 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of rubber are comparatively small. Monthly average reexports for 1941-46 are as follows (Iorg tons) : 1941, 448; 1942, 905; 1943, 1,882; 1944, 812; 1945, 792; 1946, 568.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193640 for imports of natural rubber are available in the 1942 and 1940 supplements and earlier monthly figures begiming 1913 appear on F. 18 of the May 1940 Survey.

The 1941 and 1942 ficures for chemical rubber exports represent allocations for export from the War Production Board. Imports, which are not shown here are small. Monthly averages for 1944-46 are as follows (long tons): 1944, 920; 1945, 867; 1946, 91. There were no imports prior to 1944.

Data for exports of tires and tuhes cover only automotive tires ond tubes, including used and retreaded tires as well as new tires. They do not include exports of solid and cushion tires, airplane, bicycle, motorcycle, tractor and farm implement tires. These data include only shipments to foreign sountries and therefore difter from export figures shown in earlier Supplements which include shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Hico and, beginning 1985, Virgin Is lands. Monthly data for $1924-40$ comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Rubber Trade Assoriation of New York, Inc.., through January 1942. Thereafter through March 1947 the United States Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber and the price shown is the Governnent base selling price. The Government price was f'ixed at $\$ 0.225$ in 1941 and continued at this figure until January 13, 1947, when it was raiser to $\$ 0.2571 / 2$. There was a free market after April 1, 1947, and prices shown in the monthly Survey beginning that month are spot market prices at New York. However, the Government continued to sell rubber at $\$ 0.2571 / 2$ in April and early May 1947.

Monthly averages beginning 1921 and monthly figures for 1923-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Offtce of Hatertals Distribution, beginning April 1947 and by the Civiltan Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to that, month. All data are industry totals and include GR-S, Neoprene, Butyl, and Butadiene-Acyrlanitrile. Production for the entire period and consumption and stocks through August 1945 are based on complete reports; thereafter, consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Storks shipped for export but not cleared are not includeri. Stocks were calculated from new supply (production plus a small onount of imports beginning 1943), consumption and exports, adjusted periodically to reported inventories, until July 1947. Beginning that month figures shown in the monthly Survey represent actually reported stocks (slightly incomplete).
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Offtre of Naterials Distrifution, beginning April 1947, by the Ctuilion Production Admintstration and predecessor agercies for January 1941-March 1947, and hy the Rubher Nanufacturers Assoc lation, Inc., and the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bursau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce prior to 1941. Data include only natir ral rubber reclains prior to 1944 and both natural and synthetic rubber reclaims suhsequently. Synthetic reclaim operations were not available nor sizable prior to 1944. Consumption and production for April 1942-August 1945 and later production data are as reported by all companies; data for the earlier period and consumption data beginning September 1945 are based on monthly reports representing a large proportion of the industry, adjusted to complete coverage. The reported data for consumption beginning September 1945 represent over 90 percent of the industry total. For July 1941 to March 1942 reported figures were raised 1 to 2 percent, to allow for nonreporting companies; earlier 1.941 figures were estimated from incomplete reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association. Stock figures beginning 1941 are calculated from consumption,
production, exports and imports and are adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage.

Consumption and stocks prior to 1941 were based on monthly reports to the Ruober Manufacturers Association, accounting, for 70 to 85 percent of the totals, anjusted to complete coverage by the Association beginning May 1938 and by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Comnerce for the earlier period, on the basis of arinual surveys of the industry by the latter agency. Annual production figures prior to 1941 were derived from changes in stocks, amounts corsuned, and amounts exported and imported; monthly figures reported to the Rubber Manufacturers Ass $\alpha$ iation, representing 95 to 100 percent of the inrustry, were adjusted to these annual totals. Information on the coverage of the reported monthly data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of adjusting these data to industry totals are given in the 1942 Supplement in notes 1 and 12 for p. 160.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 193240 (except for 1932 revisions in production) are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. Data shown in the 1932 Supplement are reported data instead of data raised to 100 percent coverage. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stock are available upon recuest.
${ }^{\circ}$ Corpiled by the Rubber Nanufacturers Assoniation, Inc. All data are industry totals, based on monthly reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the indus.try. Estimates are included for nonreporting companies. The reporting companies accounted for 91-94 percent of total production for 1941-43 and the entire production of casings and 92-98 percent of the procuction of inner tubes for later years. The estimates were adjusted by the Association to Biennial Census of Manufactures data through 1939. The data cover only automotive casings and inner tubes and do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for motorcycles, bicycles, and aviation, industrial and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factory, regional branches, and sectional warehouses, except shipments to other tire manufacturers (inter-manufacturers purchases), and, beginning 1944, also transfers to companyowned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehic le manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are as reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. From 1911 until the end of the war the Association reported lend-lease shipments as replacements instead of shipments for export, except that from late 1943 until the end of 1945 orders placed by the Office of Economic Warfare (formerly Foreign Economic Administration) were classified under exports. It is stated by the Association that companies were requested to corform with the export definition of the Governnent and to consider shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico as domestic business but that one or two companies reported shipments to those areas in exports. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U. S. Department of Commerce shown in the last column, which cover total exports to foreign countries (including lend-lease shipments), based on declarations of all exporters, and include used and retreaded tires as well as new tires.

Stocks include stocks at factory, regional branches, sectional warehouses, and consigned stocks, as well as stocks in transit between such points, and, prior to 1944, stocks of company-owned stores. Stacks purchased from other manufacturers are included. The change beginning 1944 in the treatment of transfers to company-owned stores, whereby these transfers were considered sales and stocks at company-owned stores were excluded from inventories, was made to coincide with the OPA Rationing Board control plans.

During 1942, Government restrictions required vehicle manufacturers to return excess $s$ tocks and exporters to return some stocks originally intended for shipment to foreign customers. Dealers also made large returns of stocks to manufacturers under a Government-sponsored program. The shipments figures are not adjusted for such returis. As a result, there are distortions in the data and it should be noted that inventories increased some months out of all proportion to production. The Association cautions that, because of considerable confusion
in the industry in 1942, figures for that year should not be used to indicate trends.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 193640 for all series, except shipments of casings for export and for replacement equipment, are avallable in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements and earlier monthly figures for production, total shipments, and stocks are on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 Survey. Export data shown in these volumes are exports as reported by the U. S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaif, Puerto Rico and, beginning 1935, Virgin Is lands, while replacenent shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original eguipment; however, for 1936-38, these data for exports and replacement shipments are approximately the same as export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Monthly figures for $1936-40$ for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request. The 1938 monthly dete for production, shipments, and stocks of casings are incomplete since no data are included for the Ford Company which started producing in the spring of 1938 and progressively increased production during the year; the monthly averages for the year include estimates for this company. The Ford Company began reporting in December 1939; estimates for the company for January-November 1939 are included in both the monthly and anmal figures for that year. The company produced no inner tubes.
${ }^{7}$ The monthly averages for consumption and production are baserk on annual totals; stock figures are for December 31. The 1939-41 data, with the exception of production for 1939 and 1940, are es timated.
${ }^{8}$ Inc ludes small adjustment ( +123 tons for synthetic and -216 for reclaimed rubber) not distributed by months.
${ }^{9}$ Includes an adjustment of $+5,384$ tons not distributed by months.
${ }^{10} \mathrm{~A}$ deduction of 9,787 tons was made in December 1911 for fire loss.
${ }^{11}$ Data for indicated months include inventory adjustments as Collows: 1943-May, $+6,000$ tons; November, +10 tons; December, +361 tons; 1944 -November, -177 tons; 1945-February, -2,500 tons; December, -2,037 tans; 1946-January, - 230 tons.
${ }^{12}$ Includes 385 tons consumed in previous months.
${ }_{13}$ Includes irventory adjustment of $+1,565$ tons.

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${ }_{2}^{1}$ See note 6 for $p .169$.
${ }^{2}$ See fifth paragraph of note 2 for p. 169.
${ }^{3}$ Data are compiled by the Coated Abrasives Asscciotton (formerly called the Abrasive Paper and Cloth Manufanturers' Exchangel from reports of 7 manufacturers and are estimated by the Association to represent about 94 percent of the industry at present. The totals given include the domestic shipments of garnet, emery, flint, and artificial (silicon, carbide, and aluminum oxide) paper, cloth, and combinations. Figures are stated in equivalent reams, 9 by 11 inches.

Monthly averages for 1919-34 and monthly data for 1.938-40 are avallable in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1923.37 are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Intertor, Bureau of Kines. Beginning January 1910 and September 1942, data for two plants in Puer to Rico are included; also, one new plant in Hawaii started production in May 1945 but was dismantled in December 1946. Clinker cement is urground cement; data for production of clinker cement are available in the reports of the Burean of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to armual figures of the Bureau of kines.

Monthly averaces for 1913-34 (except stocks of clinker which begin 1923) and monthly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1923-37 are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly data back to 1915 for the items for which data are presented prior to 1923 are shown on p. 47 of the Septemler 1923 issue. These figures are correct except for the December 1924 stock figure, which should read $9,352,000$ barrels instead of 9,134,000.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include unglazed comion and face brick ami cover all known manufacturers. Estimates are made for a few establishments from which reports were not received. Comparable monthly data are available only beginning January 1943 for production and Septenber 1942 for shipments and stocks.

An earlier series for shipments and stocks compiled by the Bureau of the census for a smaller number of companies is available for January 1941-September 1942, thus providing a. 1month overlap with the present series.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Lobor, Bureau of Lahor Statistics, and represents the wholesale price of commors building brick, f.o.b. plant, average of 50 quotations, monthly from manufacturers. It should be noted that brick prices vary cons iderably in different parts of the country, and that the series shown here is only indicative of the trend.

Monthly figures for 1932-40 and monthly averages for 193134 for this series and for 1919-30 for en earlier series (based on 82 quotations) are available in the 1942, 1940, 1898, and 1936 Supplements. The 1931 average for the series based on 82 quotations is $\$ 12.396$.
${ }^{7}$ Average for 4 months, September to December.
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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Departisent of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly series include estimates for a few establishments from which reports are not received; they cover a.ll known manufacturers. The 1935-39 figures for production and stocks are from reports of the Biennial Census of Manufactures for 1935, 1937, and 1939 and the Census of clay Products Manufactures for 1936. The 1940 figures are estimated industry totels based on data for about 97 percent of the industry from the 1940 Census of Clay Products Industries. Stock fige ures for 1935-10 are as of December 31; production figures are monthly averages comparted from annual totals.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover all known manufacturers, inc luding estimates for a few establishments from which reports are not received. There are no comparable earlier data.
${ }^{3}$ Complled by the U. S. Denartment of Commerce, Bureau of the Census since October 1945; prior to that date by the Glass Contatner Assoctation and the Glass Container manufacturers Institute through 1944 and the War Production Board during January-Oc tober 1945. Data cover all known manufacturers but, prior to 1945, include (except for stocks figures through 1943) estimates for two small companies that did not report. The omission of the stocks data for these two companies prior to 1944 does not appreciably affect. the comparability of the stocks data. There were 35 reporting companies in 1945 ark 1946.

The principal types of containers included in the various clasisifications are as follows: (1) Narrow neck food-catsup, noncarbonated fruit jufices, tomato juice, vinegar, salad dressing; (2) wite mouth food-(packers' ware) candies, jellies, jans, mayonnaise, meats, mustard, olives, peanut butter, pickles, spaghetti; this classification includes packers' tunblers which are approxinately the same as the itenf formerly called "pressed food ware" and reported separately in the 1912 Supplement; (3) beverases-primarily nonalcoholic carbonatei beverages, noncarbonated sof $t$ drinks and chocolate milk; data for the most part represent returnable containers except in 1944 in which year the data include a small amount of nonreturnable containers; (4) beer bottles-returnable and nonreturnable containers for beer, ale, and other alcoholic carbonated cereal beverages; (5) liquor ware-alcoholic beverages except carbonated cereal beverages; (6) medtctnal and toiletall containers for pharmaceutical and toilet purposes except where otherwise specified; (7) chemical, household and indus-trial-carboys, flower pots, inks, paints, table cream 1- and 2-cunce jors, and miscellaneous items not elsewhere classified; (8) dairy proructs-milk, cream, malted or chocolate milk bottles used by dairies; (9) frutt jars and jelly glassesall wide wouth containers and jelly glasses for home preserving. In the 1942 Supplement, the "pressure and nonpressure" group is the same as the beverage classification described above; the "general purpose" class included the data covered in this Supplement by (7) above; and the current dairy products group shown here in was there called "milk bottles."

Current data as reported to the Census Bureau include a breakdown of production and stocles by type of container similar to the classes showri here for shipments only.

Production and shipments have been revised since publication of the 1942 Supplewent to include estimates for 2 small companies and data for the West Coast manufacturers, which formerly were distributed only in part to the individual classifications under shipments, have now been completely distributed in the shipments data. Revised monthly figures for 1940 and annual figures beginning 1932 for production and 1928 for shipments are available upon request. There have been no
revisions in the stock figures for 1938-40 published in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }_{5}^{4}$ As of December 31.
${ }^{5}$ Average for 4 months, September-December.
${ }^{6}$ Jelly glasses included with wide mouth food containers.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the American Glassware Association. Tumblers data cover only machine-made drinking tumblers and packers' tumblers designed for reuse by consumers, including automatic pressed, automatic press-blown, and automatic blown paste mould tumblers of all sizes, and also a small number of miscellaneous items, such as goblets, footed wine glasses, mugs, etc. The figures for tumblers beginning 1944 are based on reports of 8 companies which accounted for 95 percent of total shipments of these prorlucts in 1945, according to data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. The coverage as indicated by Census data declined to 86 percent for 1946; however, the Census figures for this year include semiautomatic as well as automatic glassware and there may be other differences tinat affect comparisons of Association data with these flgures. Packers' reuse tumblers produced by firms manufacturing chiefly glass containers, are excluded from these data. Data prior to 1944 cover 6 companies which accounted for 90 percent of production by all companies in 1939, 93 percent in 1937 and 95 percent in 1935, as indicated by data from the Census of manufactures for the respective years. Ratios of data for 6 companies to data for 8 companies for 1944 are as follows: Production, 96.7; shipments, 96.6; stocks, 99.1. There are substantial inconsistencies in the stock figures for tumblers from the middle of 1941 until the latter part of 1942, apparently resulting largely from corrections in shipments data originally reported witn no corresponding correction in stocks. The December 1942 stock figures were corrected to include inventory adjus tments.

The data for machine-made table, kitchen, and household ware include transparent and opaque cups, saucers, plates, dishes and all other tableware (all sizes), console bowls., jugs (pressed or blown), hostess trays, syrup jugs, oil bottles, mustard jars, candle-sticks, ash trays, cigarette boxes, ice tubs, decanters, cookie jars and covers, candy jars, cocktail shakers, graduates, salad howls, percolator tops, refrigerator and utility jars and covers, lemon and orange reamers, measuring cups, water bottles, jello moulds, mixing bowls, ice box butters, reamer jugs, graduate jugs, drip jars and covers, utility bowls and covers, and castor cups. These data are compiled from reports of 7 companies estimated by the Association to account for about 92 percent of snipments of these products in 1915. Comparable data are not available prior to 1944; an earlier series for 5 companies published in the 1942 Supplement and in the monthiy Survey through the February 1946 issue is not included here because the comparability of the data was materially affected by the inclusion of reports for the two additional companies and there was no consistent relationship throughout 1944 between data for the 5 companies and the 7 companies included currently.

Monthly clata for tumblers for 1939-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Aushes Statistical Bureau since 1943; prior to that time by the Plate Glass Hamufacturers of America from the reports of its members, and in some years, the reports of nonmembers. Data for 1935 cover practically all of the industry. Subsequent to 1935, certain nonmenber companies did not report on a monthly basis. Annual estimates of production made by the compiling agency indicate that firms included here represent approximately 98.9 percent of the total production of polished plate glass in 1936; 90.3 percent in 1937; 91.9 percent in 1938; 91.1 percent in 1939; 89.7 percent in 1940; and 92.5 percent of total proruction in 1941. This percentage does not remain constant through the year but fluctuates with varying production scherdules of nonreporting firms. According to the compiling agency, data beginning March 1942 represent production of plate glass by the entire industry. Earlier data shown here have not been adjusted to the estimated industry totals.

Monthly averages for 1921-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1923-37 shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements are correct, except for revisions which necessitate raising 1925 monthly figures by 1.1 percent, the 1926 figures by 4.2 nercent, and the 1927 figures by 6.3 percent before they can be used in conjunction with subsequent data. Revised figure for December 1931 is $6,152,000$ square feet.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of the Interior, Hureau of Mines, except imports which are compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Fore isn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Aurean of the Census thereafter. Bata for imports are imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data cover all primary gypsum producing and processing companies and, except as indicated below for gypsum prorlucts, are based on quarterly reports.

Data on crude gypsum, which exclude byproluct gypsum, cover 98 to 100 percent of the industry. Data on calcined gypsun include production from domestic, importer, and beginning with 1938, byproduct crude, and represent complete coverage beginning 1938; for the earlier years tney cover 98 to 96 percent of the industry.

Data on gypsum products beginning 1938 are hased on quarterly reports (except data for "inlustrial plasters" which are based on annual data for 1938) covering total sales of calcined products and 95 to 100 percent of sales of uncalcined products. The quarterly averages for 1935 through 1937 are computed from annual totals that represent complete coverage of the market for uncalcined and calcined gypsum products. Sales by processing companies that use byproduct crude or that do not mine or calcine gypsum are included for all years and adjustments made for changes in the classifications user in the different canvasses to make statistics for the earlier years comparable with data currently reported. Data for lath, tile, and wallboard for 1935 and 1936 are partly estimated.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder, agricultural gypsum, gypsum for use as filler and rock dust in brewers fixe, color manufacture, and for unspecifiled minor purposes. Industrial plasters include plasters sold to plateglass, terra-cotta, and pottery works and orthopedic, dental, and all other plasters sold for industrial or manufacturing uses; "other building plasters" includes plasters sold to mixing plants, and ready-sanded, gauging, molding, prepared finishes', and miscellaneous building plasters. Tile includes partition, roof, floor, soffit, shoe and all other gypsum tile and planks. Wallboard includes sheathing and all other gypsum board and beginning September 1942 includes laminated board reported as area of component board. Laminated board is a new product which was first marketed in 1942.

Quarterly averages for 1928-34 for all the series, except calcined production data wnich began in 1930 and base-coat plasters which are included with "all other building plasters" for $1928-30$, and quarterly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Quarterly figures for 1933-37 are shown in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. The descriptive note in the 1940 Supplement explains the coverage and limitations of these earlier quarterly data on gypsum prorducts.
${ }^{4}$ Data for gypsum and gypsum products are quarterly averages.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the Nationnl Association of Hosiery Yanufacturers. Data are estimated industry totals. Since the fall of 1935, the estimates are based on monthly reports of member and nonmember concerns which account for approximately 80 percent of the totals; in addition, annual reports of production for 1944 were obtained from a large proportion of the nonreporting mills and were used in computing final data for that year. During the existence of the fosiery Code Authority in the years 1934 and 1935, reports were received from 622 concerns operating 807 plants which accounted for 98 percent of the output of the industry. Stocks include gray and finished hosiery at mills; they are currently computed from month-tomonth changes in production and shipments, and are subsequently adjusted to semi-annual surveys marde by the Association to allow for inter-mill purchases, returner goods, etc. Included in the Association's reports are details for all series by type of nose and by fibers used. Annual reports include also a geographic distribution of production. The Association's figures for total production of hosiery is approximately in agreement with production reported in the Census of manufactures for 1937. Production reported to the Bureau of the Census in the Census of Manufactures for 1939 was $152,342,000$ dozen pairs.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for $1938-40$ are published in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1934-37 are available in the 1940 und 1938 Supplements. Shipments for 1929-33 have been revised since publication in the 1938 Supplement and data in earlier Supplements are not comparable with data shown here.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Burenu of the Census, based on reports obtained from ginners. The

Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in rumning bales for 12 specified dates during the cotton year-July 31, August 15 and 31, September 15 and 30, October 17 and 31, November 13 and 30, December 12, January 15, and February 28; and total ginnings (preliminary figures) on March 20. A final report on total ginnings is issuer in April. Total ginnings for the season are given in both running bales and equivalent 500-pound bales. The latter figures are derived from reported ginnings in running bales. A consolidated report issued by the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, U. S. Department of Agriculture, July to December inclusive, gives estimated total production in 500 -pound bales; these estimates are published in the monthly Survey until total gimnings, converted to equivalent 500 -pound bales, become available in March. As the weight of the running bale varies for different localities, as well as (to a lesser degree) from year to year (see note 7 for this page), running bales are converted to bales of uniform weight in order to measure more accurately the size of the cotton crop. Prior to 1945 bale weights for about half of the cotton crop were obtained from local weighers, merchants, and other handlers of cotton. For the crops of 1945 and 1916, bale weights of approximately onetenth of the cotton ginned were obtained from the ginners. On the basis of these reports weighted average bale weights were computed for each county and used to convert running bales to equivalent 500 -pounds gross weight. County totals were added to obtain State and United States totals.

Monthly figures shown herein are cumulative ginnings as of the end of the month specified (except December 12 period, given here as of the end of December, and the January 15 period, given as of the end of January) for the cotton-ginning season, the March figure representing total ginnings from the crop grown in the preceding year. Annual figures represent total production or ginnings from the crop grown in the year shown.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1941 for the selected reporting dates are aveilable in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Figures for 1913-22 include small amounts of Lower California and Mexican cotton ginned in the United States. Figures for earlier years back to 1899 and also county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{3}$ Compled by the U. S. Dedartment of Commerce, Burean of the Census, from reports received from all raw cotton-consuming establishments. A bale is considered to be "consumed" when i.t is opened at the mill. Earlier monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly data for 1923-40 are available in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption by cotton-growing States, New England States, and "all other" States, separate figures for consumption of foreign cotton (Egyptian and other foreign) and American-Egyptian cotton, stocks in consuming establishments and in public storage, the number of active spindles in operation, imports and exports.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the New York Cotton Exchande. Total stock figures shown here include ginned stock in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the cursent crop. The Exchange uses figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census for stocks of American cotton in consuming establisiments and in public storage and at compresses and stocks of foreign cotton. Figures are in rumning bales, counting round as half bales, except foreign cotton which has been converted to equivalent bales of 478 pounds net weight, of the total carryoover of cotton in the United States on July 31, 1946, the end of the $1945-46$ crop year, approximately 971,000 bales were owned by the Federal Government and 210,000 were held by the Government as collateral against loans to growers.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1936-40 for domestic cotton are available in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements; earlier monthly data beginning August 1925 are shown on pp. 15-16 of the August 1939 Survey (data for "public storage and compresses" and "consuming establishments" are designated "warehouses" and "mills", respectively). Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks of foreign cotton in the United States and total stocks including foreign cotton, and monthly data prior to August 1925 for stocks in public storage, etc., and at consuming establishments, have not been published in the Survey and are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the V. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and the Bureau nf the Census thereafter. Imports are imports for consumption. In the original reports, exports are given in detail by countries of destination, and imports by countries of origin. Imports are shown in the original reports in pounds
and in this volume have been converted to bales by dividing by 478 ; they are therefore in bales of 478 pounds net, equivalent to bales of 500 pounds gross weight. In earlier Supplements the data are in bales of 500 pounds net weight.

Earlier monthly averages beginning 1913 and monthly data for $1923-40$ are published in the $1942,1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions for exports in 1940 in bales are as follows: March, 426,942; April, 340,469; May, 212, 323 ; June, 129,887. Data for imports should be converted to $500-$ pound gross weight bales, by multiplying by 1.046 , to have figures comparable with those shown here. Figures for imports prior to 1934 are general imports. Linters are included in the January-August 1913 figures for exports, as separate datafor linters are not available for this period.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the $\mathbb{O}$. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Ecnnomics (farm prices) and Production and Marketing Administration (market prices). In computing the average price received by farmers, state prices received by farmers for all grades of lint cotton, as determined from reports of special price reporters, are weighted by monthly sales in each State to obtain a monthly average price for the United States. Prices are taken as of the 15 th of the month. Annual figures shown here are unweighted averages of calendarmanth prices; reports of the Department of Agriculture give a weighted crop-year average price.

Monthly averages for farm prices for 1928-34 and monthly data beginning 1934 through July 1937 are available in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements (revised figure for May 1936, \$0.114) ; monthly deta for August 1937-December 1940 (revised since publication of the 1942 and earlier Supplements) are given in a note on p. S-35 of the June 1944 Survey. Data in the 1936 and 1932 Supplements and data prior to 1928 in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements are based on State prices weighted by production and are not entirely comparable with the current series weighted by sales. Monthly averages for allyears shown in the 1942 Supplement are weighted averages instead of simple averages of the monthly figures as in earlier Supplements and in the present volume. Monthly data beginning August 1909 are available in the January 1946 issue of "Crops and Markets" published by the U. S. Department of Agricul ture.

The 10 -markets price represents the average spot price of middling 15/16-inch cotton in the following southern markets: Norfolk (except beginning August 6, 1941, when Charleston was Substituted for Norfolk), Augusta, Savannah, Montgomery, New Orleans, Memphis, Little Rock, Dallas, Houston, and Galves ton. The prices are computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in the designated markets. Beginning August 1939, prices are as quoted on middling 15/16-inch. For the earlier period, the prices were computed by adding the monthly average premiums for $15 / 16$-inch to the average price of $7 / 8$ inch in the 10 -markets, premiums for 4 markets (Norfolk, Augusta, Savaninah, and Montgomery) being es timated.

Comparable monthly averages for 1928-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 for the 10 -markets price, and monthly averages for 1913-27 for price in New Orleans, are available in the 1942 Supplement. The note on the series in that volume explains the method of couputing the 10 -markets price for $1928-34$ and gives a comparison between this series and the earlier New Orleans price. Monthly data for 1913-37 are available upon request.

Production of lint cotton is expressed in both running bales and equivalent 500 -pound bales (gross weight), as indicated. All other figures are in rmning bales, except imports and stocks of foreign cotton which have been converted to bales of 478 pounds net, equivalent to bales of 500 pounds gross. Included in rumning bales of lint cotton are round bales which are counted as half bales. The average gross weight of the running bale for recent crop years follows (pounds): 1941-12, 511.8; 1942-43, 515.3; 1943-44, 513.5; $1944-45,516.5 ; 1945-46,511.5 ; 1946-47$, 507.5 . The Querage gross weight of bales of lint cotton exported is slightly higher; for the crop year ended July 31, 1946 the average weight of bales exported is 517.9 pounds. Part of the difference between these types is due to heavier wrappings and bindings for export and to the fact that the larger portion of export cotton comes from States in which beles average highest in weight.

Total ginnings from crop grown in the year shown and not a monthly average.
${ }^{\text {monthly }}$ average. ginnings from crop grown in preceding year.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Linters are the short fiber obtained by the cot-tonseed-oil mills in delinting cottonseed. The quantity of
linters obtained from a ton of cottonseed varies considerably. In recent years, the average quantity obtained has varied as follows (years ended July 31): 1939, 154 pounds; 1940, 160; 1941, 171; 1942, 186; 1943, 190; 1944, 184; 1945, 182; 1946, 188. Production data are based on reports from all cottonseedoil mills. It is probable that consumption figures include some motes, sweepings, etc.;, the production of which during the $1945-46$ season amounted to 42,914 equivalent 500 -pound bales. Data for stocks include stocks held in consuming establishments, in public storuge and at compresses, and stocks at cottonseed-oil mills. Data do not include stocks held in private warehouses or by private individuals, stocks held at ports, and linters in transit. Data for the excluded items are available only as of July 31, and are partially estimated. Total stocks, including linters in transit, as of July 31 for recent years are as follows (in running bales): 1941, 787,398; 1942, 637,037; 1943, 739,114; 1944, 567,166; 1945, 378,551; 1946, 421,613 bales.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for consumption for 1913-37 and for production and stocks for August 1925-37 are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for 1937 and 1939 are from the Census of Mamufactures; later data are compiled from reports to the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencles. Statistics are from reports filed by manufacturers primarily engaged in weaving fabrics over 12 inches in width of cotton, silk, rayon and other synthetic fiber yarns. All such manufacturers were canvassed and estimates were made for a few manufacturers not filing reports. Averages for the first three quarters of 1942 are estimated in part from data on scheduled rather than actual production. Production of tire fabrics is excluded. Fabrics contalining 25 percent or more wool by weight are not classified as cotton, nor are fabrics containing 51 percent or more rayon by weight. Production is that taken from the looms. The quarterly data cover 13 -week periods.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for 1937 and 1939 are from the Census of Manufactures; later data are compiled from reports to the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies. In 1941 only establishments which were primarily finishers of cotton textiles were canvassed; there may thus be a very small understatement in the cotton goods totals because of the exclusion of cotton goods finished by firms primarily engaged in processing rayon goods. Data for 1943 through 1946 are based on reports covering bleaching, dyeing, and printing and finishing of cotton fabrics by all known finishers of cotton and rayon woven fabrics. Estimates were made for a few firms not reporting in each quarter. Cotton-rayon fabrics containing less than 51 percent rayon by weight are classified as cotton; those containing 25 percent or more wool by weight are not considered cotton. Yardage figures refer to finished yardage and not gray goods yardage. The quarterly data cover 13 -week periods.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Fore ign and Donestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Exports comprise cotton cloth, duck and tire fabric, both unfinished (in the gray) and finished (bleached, yarn-dyed or dyed in the piece, or printed). In the period 1935-46, exports of cotton cloth, duck and tire fabric accounted for approximately two-thirds of the value of exports of all cotton finished manufactures and for a somewhat larger proportion in ear1ier years. Prior to January 1922, the data were reported in linear yards, but the difference between this and the present measurements is small.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1936-40 for exports are in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Data published in earlier Supplements have been revised beginning 1927 to include tire fabrics and beginning January 1928 to include also heavy filter paper dryer, hose, and belting duck; these iteus had been included in earlier data. The revised monthly figures beginning 1913 may be found in table 48, p. 17, of the November 1939 Survey.

Imports include cotton cloth, both unfinished and finished. Data are imports for consumption. Monthly averages for 191334 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37 are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Data prior to 1934 are general imports.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Aericulture, Production and Marketing Administration. Mill margins represent the difference between the price of cloth obtainable from a pound of raw cotton and the price of cotton (includes processing tax
for the period August 1933 to December 1935 amounting to about 4 cents per pound when corrected to a gross weight basis). The mill margin thus includes all manufacturing costs other than raw cotton, and the manufacturer's profit. The cloth prices used in computing the mill margin are spot prices in the Ne: York market for 17 standard carded gray goods constructions ( 6 print cloths, 3 sheetings, 4 drills, 1 sateen and 2 ducks) compiled from the "International Textile Apparel Analysis" published by the International Statistical Bureau, Inc., New York, N. Y. Gray goods refers to cloth that has not been bleached, dyed, printed or otherwise finished. Prices, quoted on a per yard basis, have been converted to a price per pound on the basis of the approximate quantity of each cloth obtainable from a pound of cotton, with adjustment for salable waste. Raw cotton prices are based on average prices in 10 spot markets (for the markets, see note 6, p. 173) for the quality of cotton assumed to be used in each kind of cloth. However, these prices are not necessarily those paid by mills, for transportation and handling charges from central cotton markets to manufacturing centers have not been included. The average margin for the 17 constructions is unweighted.

Monthly averages for 1925-34 and monthly data for 1936-40 are available also in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Monthly data beginning August 1925 are shown in table 51, p. 18 of the November 1939 Survey.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and for all serles are averages of weekly prices and are f.o.b. mill. The complete specifications for the denim series are: blue, white-backed, 28 -inch, 2.20 yards per pound, unsanforized (mill finish). The more exact description of the series for sheeting is brown, 36 -inch, 56 by 60 , 4 yards per pound, umbleached, unmercerized, except for the July 1943 -September 1946 period when prices rèlate to $56 \times 56$ sheeting as indicated in note 14 . For print cloth, more exact description is print cloth, $38-1 / 2$-inch, 64 by $60,5.35$ yards per pound, in the gray, except for July 1943-December 1945 when prices relate to print cloth $64 \times 56,5.50$ yards to a pound as indicated in note 14. Production of $56 \times 60$ sheeting and $64 \times 60$ print cloth was discontinued during the war period by War Production Board order, effective April 20, 1943, and looms formerly producing these constructions were requireu to protuce $56 \times 56$ sheeting and $64 \times 56$ print cloth, respectively.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for earlier years for print cloth and sheeting are correct as shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements, except for revisions of 1 to 2 cents in the figures for print cloth for several months in the years 1926 to 1931. Monthly data for 1915-37 for the series on denims are available upon request.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are average weekly prices for Southerm, $22 / 1$, cones, carded, white, for knitting, f.o.b. mill, beginning 1941. Earlier figures in italics are for Northern, $22 / 1$, cones, carded, white, mulespun, f.o.b. mill; the average for 1941 comparable with the earlier data is $\$ 0.360$. Annual figures are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures shown. Annual averages for 191334 and monthly figures for $1938-40$ for the series in italics are shown in the 1942 Supplement and earlier monthly data are in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 supplements.
${ }^{8}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Stattstics. Data are averages of weekly prices for Southern, 40/1, skeins, single, carded, f.o.b. mill. Annual averages are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. This series was discontimued after October 1946 (see note 17). Annual averages for 1921-34 and monthly figures for 1936-40 are shown in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. The notes in these Supplements should state that the prices are f.o.b. mill instead of f.o.b. Boston; data prior to 1933 are computed from New Bedford prices.
${ }^{9}$ Data are in running bales. The average gross weight (In pounds) of the running bale, as computed from returns received from cottonseed-oil mills, for recent years were as follows (years ended July 31) : 1941-42, 628.5; 1942-43, 629.4; 1943$44,617.6 ; 1944-45,621.7$; 1945-46, 621.7.
${ }^{10}$ Quarterly average; 1937 and 1939 averages, and also the 1941 average for cotton goods finished, are computed from annual totals.
${ }^{11}$ Average for 11 months; no quotation for october.
12 Average for 11 months; no quotation for october. cludes minor revisions not distributed monthly.
${ }^{13}$ Average for January-June. The print cloth average is for $64 \times 60$ cloth and the sheeting average for $56 \times 60$ sheeting.

However, it will be noted that the price of the $56 \times 56$ sheeting was also \$0. 108 for May-December.
${ }^{14}$ Price for $64 \times 50$ print cloth (see note 6) ; price for this eonstruction for May and Jume 1943 was $\$ 0.087$. Price for $54 \times 60$ print cloth for October-December 1945, comparable with later data and with data through June 1945 was $\$ 0.039$.

15 Price for $56 \times 56$ sheeting (see note 6) ; prices for this construction for May-June 1943 and October 1946 were the same as for 56 x 00 sheeting. The average for 1946 is for 11 months, January-November; the October and November price included in the average is $\$ 0.180$.
${ }^{16}$ Average for 10 months, January $0 c$ tober.
${ }^{19}$ Price for cotton yarn twisted, $40 / 1$, carded, f.o.b. mill, Boston. The comparable October price is $\$ 0.819$.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the II. S. Department of Commerce, Burbai of the Census. Data relate to all spindles consuming 100 percent cotton. Operations, stated as a percentage of capacity, are computed on a 5-day, 2-shifit, 80 -hour week basis. In computing the percentages, allowances are made for that portion of total spindles not normally operated on holidays. Through 1945 total active spindles represents total spindles active at any time during the month; beginning January 1946 data refer to number of spindles active on the last working day of the month. In the first half of 1946 , the number of spindles active on the last day of the month averaged 2 percent less than the number active at any time during the month.

Beginning August 1945 , the Bureau of the Census has collected data for cotton-system spindles consuming mixed fiber, in addition to the data shown here for those consuming 100 percent cotton.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly data for 1936-40 are in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements.' Monthly data on percentage of activity for August 1333-35 are shown on p. 18 of the March 1939 Survey; data were not computed on a comparable basis prior to August 1933. Honthly data prior to 1936 for the other series are shown in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the rextile Bconomics Bureau, Inc. and published in the Rayon Organon. Both the filament yarn and the staple series cover rayon produced by all processes of manufacture; rayon waste is not included, nor are other synthetic textile products such as nylon, protein and casein staple, etc.

Consumption data represent net deliveries (gross shipments less returns) to domestic consumers by American rayon producers. Stock data represent stocks of all finished rayon yarn and staple held by domestic producers.

All data represent industry totals and, since 1941, have been based on actual reports for the entire industry; earlier data are estimated industry totals based on actual reports representing 86 percent or more of the total, adjus ted to complete coverage on the basis of data reported in the Biennial Census of Manufactures.

Earlier monthly averages or year-end figures for yarn stocks beginning 1923 and monthly data for 1938-40 for yarn and staple fiber stocks are available in the 1942 Supplement and monthly data for 1930-37 for yarn stocks are shown on $p$. 18 of the April 1940 Survey; these deta are correct except for scattered revisions in the end figures which are due to more accurate rounding of figures. Consumption data shom in the 1942 Supplement cover gross domestic deliveries by producers plus imports for consumption through September 194.1 and are therefore not comparable with data shown here. Monthly data for 1923-40 for yarn consumption, for 1932-40 for staple fiber consuription (also annual data for 1928-31), and for 1936 and 1937 for staple fiber stocks, are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Rayon imports represent total yarns, threads, and filaments. Silk imports are for unmanufactured silk, comprising raw silk, cocoons, and waste. Data are imports for consumption.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are in the 1942 Supplement. Data through 1933 are general imports. Monthly data prior to 1938 are shown in the 1940 , 1938, 1935, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions in rayon imports: 1920, April, 739,000 pounds; May, 769,000; June, 858,000; December, 923,$000 ; 1930$, August, 225,000 .
"Data conpiled by U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The complete description of the yern series is as follows: Viscose filament yarn, 150 denier, first quality, minimum filament, in skeins; for the staple fiber. series, viscose, $1-1 / 2$ denier, bright, in bales. Both series are f.o.b producer's plant, minimum freight allowed to destination,
and are computed from Tuesday prices reported from a trade organization.

Data for yarn beginning January 1947 shown in the monthly Survey are for yarn in cones. The price quoted for cones in January 1947 was the same as for skeins; for February July 1947 the price in cones was 2 cents lower than the price in skeins.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for $1938-$ 40 are in the 1942 Supplement. For monthly figures beginning 1313 for the yarn series, see table $30, \mathrm{p} .22$, of the November 1941 Survey. Monthly data for 1928-37 for the staple fiber series are available upon request.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Eureau of the Census. Data are complled from reports to the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies. Statistics are from reports filed by manufacturers primarily engaged in weaving fabrics over 12 inches in width of rayon, silk, cotton, nylon and other synthetic fibers. All known manufacturers were canvassed and estimates were made for a few manufacturers not filing reports. Rayon goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more rayon by weight. Rayon means synthetic yams made by the viscose, cuprammonium, or cellulose acetate processes. Silk, nylon, glass, and other fabrics made of synthetic yarns are not included, nor are fabrics containing 25 percent or more of wool. Rayon tire fabric is excluded. Production is that taken from the looms and is measured in linear yards of varying widths. The quarterly data cover 13 week periods.
${ }^{6}$ Compiled by the $U_{\text {. }}$ S. Department of Commerce, Eureau of the Census. Data for 1939 are fron the Census of Manufactures; later data are compiled from reports to the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies. Data for 1943 through 1946 are based on reports covering bleaching, dyeing, printing and finishing of rayon fabrics by all known finishers of cottion, silk and rayon fabrics. Estimates were made for a few firms not reporing in each quarter. Rayon fabrics are defined as fabrics containing 51 percent or more rayon by weight. Rayon means synthetic yarns made by the viscose, cuprammonium; or cellulose acetate processes. A small quantity made from nylon and similar synthetic fibers are included, but fabrics containing 25 percent or more wool by weight are excluried. Yardage figure refers to finished yardage and not gray goods yardage and is measured in linear yards of varying widths. The quarterly data cover 13 -week periods.
${ }^{7}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices shown are averages of Tuesday quotations. A more exact description of the series is as follows: Silk, raw, Japan, double extra crack, 13/15 denier, 78 percent, white, New York. Beginning January 1930, data from a trade organization have been substituted for prices based on mill reports. However, the comparability of the series is not seriously affected. The overlapping data for 1938 and 1937 on the old basis are $\$ 1.706$ and $\$ 1.858$, respectively.

From Angust 1941 through atay 1942 prices represent ceilings established by OPA and predecessor agency. All stocks of silk were taken over by the Defense Supplies Corporation in July 1941. Prices are not available for the period from June 1942 to June 1940, since silk was not sold for coannercial use. When silk imports from Japan were resumed after the war, the United States Commercial Company (RFC) became the exclusive selling agent of Japanese silk. 1946 prices represent selling prices of U. S. Commercial Company; in July and August of 1946, prices were on a bid basis and for the balance of the year were auction prices.

Monthly averages for 1917-34, based on mill reports, and monthly figures for 1936-40 for the current series are in the 1942 and 1940 Supplements. Monthly data for 1923-37 on the old basis are shown in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.
${ }^{8}$ Data for rayon goods are quarterly averages.
${ }^{8}$ Data for white finished are included with plain dyed fabrics; data were not collected separately.
${ }^{10}$ Average for months shown.
${ }^{11}$ Average of data for the third and fourth quarters.
${ }^{12}$ Less then 500 pounds.
${ }^{13}$ Beginning 1946 data are number of cotton system spindles consuming cotton active on last working day of the month.
${ }^{14}$ OPA ceiling price from August 1941 through May 1942 .

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${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the II. S. Department of Commerce, Fureau of the Census. Data cover total consumption on the woolen and worsted systems and also, prior to 1946, consumption by all other known manufacturers, including consumption in batting
and felt manufactures and on the cotton, silk, etc., systems of spinning. Estimates are included for a few manufacturers from whom reports were not received. The 1946 figures originally published also included data for all known manufacturers using wool. They have been revised to cover consumption on the woolen and worsted systems only so that data will be comparable with figures compiled currently since the early part of 1947. Total consumption for the year 1946, including all known manufacturers, entirely comparable with earlier data, is as follows (thousands of pounds): Apparel class, 620,241; carpet class., 128,056. It will be noted that consumption on the woolen and worsted systems accounted for 98.3 percent of total consumption of apparel wool in 1946 and practically the entire consumption of carpet wool.

Apparel class wool comprises wool generally regarded as more or less suitable for apparel purposes, whereas carpet class wool is foreign wool particularly suitable for the manufacture of floor coverings. Beginning 1942 all domestic and duty-paid foreign wools have been classified as apparel and all free foreign wools as carpet. Apparel class wool not finer than 40 s , and all carpet class wool, if used for floor coverings; press cloth, knit or felt boots, or heavy-fulled lumbermen's socks, may be imported free of duty. Prior to 1942 reporter amounts of duty-free apparel wool not finer than 40s was included in the apparel wool classification (this wool was incompletely reported prior to September 1941) and a small quantity of duty $\boldsymbol{p}$ aid wool was included in the carpet wool classification. The 1941 figures shown here have been revised to include all duty-paid foreign wool in apparel wool and all duty-free foreign wool in carpet wool, as in figures for later years. Earlier data have not been similarly revised but amounts involved prior to September 1941 were small.

Data on an equivalent scoured basis are obtained by adding to the wool reported in a scoured condition the wool reported in a greasy condition converted to a scoured basis. Average yields are assumed, varying with origin and grade, except for carpet wool for which yields are reported. The original reports give monthly consumption on a scoured basis by grade, origin and system. They also give consumption on a greasy basis. The scoured basis figures reflect more accurately changes in wool consumption as the greasy basis figures are affected by shifts to heavier shrinking wools which do not affect the scoured.

Prior to 1942 wool was considered consumed when carded or otherwise advanced beyond scouring. Beginning 1942 wool is considered consumed on the worsted system when it enters the scouring bowls and on the woolen and other systems when it is put into process as scoured wool. Data are reported for 4 and 5-week periods. For 1941, 1943, 1945, and, the first month of each quarter is a 5 -week period and the other two months of the quarter are for 4 weeks, with the exception of December 1948 which covers 5 weels. In 1942 and 1944 the reports were shifted to a 4- 4-5-week basis; except that data for December 1942 are for 4 weeks. No data were collected for the week of December 28, 1941, to January 3, 1942. The reporting year covered 51 weeks for 1942 and 53 weeks for 1943; the monthly averages for these years were computed from 52 -week totals based on average weekly consumption for the reporting year.

Monthly averages for 1918-34 and monthly figures for 1934 40 are in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplements (there have been minor revisions in 1935 data for apparel class). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 Supplement and monthly data for 1918-34 appear on p. 20 of the July 1935 Survey. Monthly data prior to 1934 for carpet wool are in the September 1935 Raw Wool Consumption report of the Bureau of the Census.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the $J$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1942, in cooperation with the National Wool Trade Association and the National Association of Wool Manufacturers. Data beginning 1942 cover all, or practically all, stocks of wool in commercial channels, including stocks owned or held on consignment in the United States by manufacturers and topmakers, city dealers (including garnetters, scourers, pullers, meat packers, and tanners) and country dealers and warehouse owners; beginning with the second quarter 1943 they also include stocks held by the Commodity Credit Corporation. Beginning 1945 small country dealers (defined as dealers having total stocks of less than 10,000 pounds) were dropped from the reports; these never held, at the peak, more than 2 percent of total stocks.

Data prior to 1942 exclude stocks held by country dealers and in local country warehouses. The data have been estimated
to cover $95^{\circ}$ to 98 percent of total stocks of wool held by all dealers., topnakers, and manufacturers.

Statistics exclude wool on ranches and farms for all years and wool held by the Defense Supplies Corporation. Wool afloat, which has not been reported since 1941 is excluded for all years except 1935 and 1936. For 1935 and the first quarter of 1936 wool afloat was not shown separately from other stocks in the original reports.

Througn 1941 reports for December relate to the end of the month, while reborts for March, June, and September are as of the last Saturday of the month. Later data relate to the last Saturday of the indicated month or the first Saturday of the succeeding month as follows: Marcn, June, and September 1942, first Saturday of the following month; December 1942 to September 1943, inclusive, last Saturday of the month; thereafter, Saturday nearest the end of the month, either the last Saturday of the indicated month or the first Saturday of the following month. The figures shown on the monthly average lines are averages of the quarterly data.

Data include wool in process up to the carding operations. Apparel wool includes duty-free foreign wool 40 s and coarser, except for 1942 when foreign wool 40 s and coarser was not reported separately from fine carpet. The "clean equivalent" basis as used here comprises scoured wool plus greasy wool reduced to the scoured basis, assuming average yields varying with origin, grade, and other factors. In the original reports the data as reported and the scoured equivalent are given by grade and origin, classified to show amounts held by manufacturers and topmakers, dealers, and the Commodity Credit Corporation. Data for animal fibers other than wool and for tops and noils are also included in the reports.

Data on wool stocks shown in earlier Supplements include wool afloat. Quarterly figures for 1938-40 are available in the 1942 Supplement. (Figures in the first column under stocks as shown in that volume are total apparel class wool, not total wool stocks.) Quarterly data on apparel class wool for June 1934-December 1937 are shown in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements. Quarterly data beginning the second quarter of 1936 through 1940, excluding wool afloat, and earlier quarterly figures for carpet wool stocks are available upon request.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the $V$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce through April 1941 and Bureau of the Census thereafter. Data are imports for consumption and represent unmanufactured wool in the condition receivedi.e.., not converted to a uniform basis.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly figures for 193840 are in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data prior to 1938 are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. (Revisions for 1931: January, 13,747,000 pounds; march, 15,358,(000; June, 16,812,000; July, 13,024,000.) Data prior to 1934 are general imports.
"Compiled by the U. S. Department of Agrtculture, Production and Narketine Admintstration. Prices are from the reporting service of that agency and are based on the mean of weekly ranges of quotations, Boston market. More complete description of the territory wool is as follows: Raw wool, territory, 64s., 70s., 80s., fine, combing, scoured basis. More detailed specifications of the fleece are: Raw wool, bright fleece, Ohio and sinilar grade, 56s (3/8 blood, strictly combing), grease basis. For Australian wool specifications are: Raw wool, Australian, 64s., 70s:, good topmaking, scoured basis, in bond, Boston market, excluding duty. These series have been substituted for similar but not identical series formerly shown in the Survey, compiled by the Boston Commercial Bulletin.

Beginning in April 1943, practically all domestic wools were purchased by the Commodity Credit Corporation and sold to mills at Office of Price Administration ceiling prices. These purchase and sale prices were identical through November 1945, after which Comsodity Credit Corporation cut its selling price below its purchase price.

Monthly data for 1939-40 for the two domestic series are shown on p. 24, of the February 1945 Survey. Monthly data for these series for 1913-38 and for Australian wool for 1936-40 are avallable upon request; data prior to 1924 were compiled from the Boston Commercial Bulletin and for the territory wool series the figures are identical with the 1913-23 figures shown in earlier Supplements. Monthly data for 1923-38 for the original domestic wool series are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements. Monthly figures for 1938-40 and monthly averages beginning 1930 are show in the 1942 supplement.
${ }^{5}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Allowance has been made for machinery activity of
the few manufacturers from whom monthly schedules were not received. In collecting the data, wool machinery is regarded as that machinery which is usually used to process wool and similar fibers, elther alone or in combination with other textile fibers, regardless of the product of the mill in which located. Under the specific rules adopted in June 1934, hand or machinery used exclusively for pattern-making, experimental, or educational purposes was to be excluded, and looms were defined as follows: Woolen and worsted looms-all power looms, regardless of size, which are usually used to produce fabrics, blankets, or woven felts containing by weight more than 25 percent of woolen or worsted-spun yarms; wool carpet and rug looms-all power looms which are usually used to produce floor coverings from woolen or worsted-spun yarns. It is believed that these definitions for all practical purposes may be regarded as in effect throughout the entire period covered by the data. Broad looms are those of over $58^{\prime \prime}$ reed space and narrow loons are those $50^{\prime \prime}$ and under. Data for pile and Jacquard looms shown separately in the original reports and the monthly Survey beginning April 1947 are included in the earlier totals for broad and narrow woolen and worsted looms.

The data shown on the "monthly average" lines are weekly averages for the reporting year consisting generally of 52 weeks. The reporting year covered 51 weeks for 1942 and 53 weeks for 1943. The monthly figures are averages for 4- and 5-week periods. For 1941, 1943, 1945, and 1946, the first month of each quarter is a 5 -week period and the other two months of the quarter are for 4 weeks, with the exception of December 1943 which covers 5 weeks. In 1942 and 1944 reports were shifted to a 4-4-5-week basis, except that data for December 1942 are for 4 weeks. No data were collected for the week of December 28, 1941, to January 3, 1942. In reducing active hours to a weekly average, no account is taken of holidays.

The data shown for carpet and rug looms exclude (insofar as possible) activity of looms operating on blankets and cotton fabrics during the $1942-45$ period. Data for woolen and worsted looms similarly exclude operations of looms on cotton fabrics for 1942 but include operations of these looms for 1943, as indicated in note 6 .

The reports of the Bureau of the Census include details for each kind of machinery for number in place and number active at some time during the month, in addition to more detailed data on active hours.

Averages for 1921-34 and monthly figures for 1938-10 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly figures for 1934-37 (except separate figures for broad and narrow carpet and rug looms) appear in the 1940 and 1938 Supplements; the annual weekly averages for 1934-37 are based on annual totals which include slight revisions not distributed to the monthly flgures.
${ }^{6}$ During the war period a large proportion of the carpet and rug looms were converted to the manufacture of blankets and cotton fabrics, and some woolen and worsted looms to operations on cotton fabrics. Data for such operations of the carpet and rug looms, reported separately for February 1942August 1945, are excluded from the figures shown here. Data for a snall number of these looms are included for January 1942 and after August 1945; by the end of 1945 , however, such operations had virtually stopped. Weekly averages of carpet and rug loom activity for 1942-45, including data for loms on blankets and cotton fabrics, are as follows (thousands of active hours): 1942, broad and narrow combined (not reported separately), 278; 1943-broad, 158; narrow, 131; 1944-broad, 137; narrow, 94; 1945-broad, 112; narrow, 95.

Data for woolen and worsted looms operating entirely on cotton fabrics were reported separately only for July 1942September 1943. Operations of these looms are included in the figures beginning 1943 but are excluded for July-December 1942; for the latter period data for broad and narrow looms were not reported separately. The weekly average for 1942 in cluding data for the looms on cotton fabrics, broad and narrow combined, is 2,813 thousand hours. Average weekly hours for looms on cotton fabrics for Jamary-September 1943, included in the figures shown on p. 176 are as follows (thousands of active hours): Broad-January, 50; February, 77; March, 90; April, 85; May, 91; June, 66; July, 56; August, 63; September, 59; narrow-Jamary, 9; February, 13; March, April, May, and June, 15; July, 14; August, 12; September, 8. For January 1943 only total activity of loons on cotton fabric was reported; the distribution between broad and narrow is estimated.
${ }^{7}$ Figures for 1935-36 include data for wool afloat and are not comparable with later data; comparable quarterly averages for 1937 are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total stocks,

169,146; apparel class-total, 129, 137; domestic, 87,815; forelgn, 41,322; carpet, 40,009.
${ }^{8}$ Foreign braid 40 s and below is included with carpet wool.
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1. Compiled by U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent virtually complete coverage of woolen and worsted yarn production; estimates are made for a few firms not reporting each month. Figures include all yarm produced, whether for own use, for sale, or on commission for others. Beginning in 1946, data exclude wool content yarn spun on systems other than woolen and worsted; in 1946 production of such yarms totaled approximately 15 million and 17 million pounds for the weaving and knitting categories, re spectively. In 1945 the lmitting figures include 3,384 thousand pounds of roving produced for sale and in 1946, 5,002 thousand pounds; previously roving had been included in the "weaving" category. Monthly data are for 4 and 5 -week periods. The following months cover 5 weeks: July, October, and December 1943; March, June, September, and December 1944; January, April, July, and October 1945 and 1946.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices for all series are f.o.b. mill and are averages of Tuesday quotations. The complete specifications of the worsted yarm series are: Wor'sted yarr, $2 / 32^{\prime} \mathrm{s}$, crossbred stock, white, in skeins. From May 1942 through January 1944 the unfinished worsted suiting was not produced by the reporting mamufacturer and no price quotations are available for this series. The complete specifications for the women's dress goods series through April 1945 are: French serge, all wool, 7.0 ounce, 54 inches wide. No quotations are available for this fabric from May 1945 through September 1946. Beginning in October 1946, a substitute material was priced with specifications as follows: Dress goods, flannel, 7 to 7-1/2 ounces, 54 inches wide, worsted warp and filling. This material is considered to be of about the same grade as the former series on French serge.

Monthly averages prior to 1935 and monthly figures for 1938-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement; monthly data for 1923-37, except figures for French serge 1923-29, are available in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements (revision for yarn, April 1926, \$1.45).
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data beginning 1942 are based on reports of manufacturers who account for 98 percent or more of the total production of woolen and worsted woven goods (defined as fabrics containing by weight 25 percent or more wool fiber) ; estimates are included for a few manufacturers from whom reports were not received. The guarterly averages for 1937 and 1939 are based on annual totals from reports of the Census of Manufactures.

Data include apparel fabrics and blankets produced for Government orders; separate figures for total apparel fabrics produced for covernment orders in 1946 are as follows (thousands of linear yards): F1rst quarter, estimated, 176; second quarter, 237; third quarter, 377; fourth quarter, 202. Separate figures are not available for blankets. "General use and other fabrics" include melton, mackinaw, snow and ski suit cloths, bathrobe flannels, linings and interlinings, and other apparel fabrics. Included in "other nonapparel fabrics" are upholstery fabrics, bunting and other nonapparel fabrics.

The classifications under apparel fabrics are not strictly comparable with data beginning 1947 shown in the monthly Survey. In addition to the exclusion of Government orders from the individual classifications beginning 1947, further changes have been made in the detail under apparel fabrics beginning with the second quarter of that year; some materials formerly classed as "generai use and other fabrics" are distributed to men's and boys' and women's and children's wear and all fabrics containing 25 percent or more wool produced by cotton and rayon weavers, formerly distributed in part to the individual classifications, are shown as "unclassified" apparel fabrics in the original reports. Data for these mixtures are included in the "all other" apparel item in the monthly Survey.
${ }^{4}$ Compiled by the American Fur Merchants' Association, New York, N. Y., representing sales of raw and dressed fur skins by 1 ts members (located principally in New York City) to other dealers, manufacturers, retailers, coat and suit manufacturers, and miscellaneous sales in the United States and Canada. No recent estimate is available on the percentage of total fur sales represented by this series.

Monthly averages for 1925-34 and monthly data for 1938-40 are in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data for $1925-37$ are shown in the $1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements. Revisions:

1925-January, $\$ 14,367,000 ; 1929-0 c$ tober., $\$ 8,787,000$; December: $\frac{2}{2}$ \$1,982,000.

Compiled by the J. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and are for 20 manufacturers for 1937, 22 for 1938. 21 beginning January 1939 through June 1945 (one went out of bustness between 1938 and 1939), 24 for July 1945, 29 for August through December 1945, 28 for January through May 1946 and 27 for the balance of 1946. The data represent operations of processors who coat or impregnate woven fabrics with soluble cotton or pyroxylin preparations, either separately or in combination with other materials. Beginning Augus t 1945, the data include noncotton fabrics; previously data on cotton fabrics only were collected. Nonfabric materials, however, are excluded throughout. Total shipments of pyroxylin-coated woven fabrics (including estimates for nonreporting firms, based on quantities of pyroxylin spread supplied by the companies) are estimated as follows, in thousands of linear yards: 1940, 64,337; 1941, 93,077; 1942, 70,358; 1943, 64,317; 1944, 70,$424 ; 1945,77,259 ; 1946,99,582$. No monthly estimates are available.

The data on poundage of pyroxylin spread through December 1944 are est. . 3 d on the basis of 1 pound of guncotton to 7 pounds of so .t, making an 8-pound jelly. Beginning 1945, however, the data are actual quantities of pyroxylin spread, including amount spread on fabric and nonfabric materials. For the first 6 months of 1945 the pyroxylin spread according to the new series is approximately 3 percent greater than quantities estimated on the old basis.

Total quantities of pyroxylin spread (including actual data for the additional companies that began reporting in the middle of 1945) are as follows, in thousands of pounds: 1940, 63, 321; 1941, 87,044; 1942, 62, 533; 1943, 53,198 ; 1944, 59,005 ; 1945, 62,147; 1946, 79,209. The data on unfilled orders are as of the end of the current month and exclude contracts with shipping dates unspecified.

No estimates of unfilled orders, comparable with those of pyroxylin spread and shipments, are available for the entire industry.

Monthly data for 1934-41 are shown in the 1942, 1940, and 1938 Supplenents.
${ }^{6}$ Yardage is on an equivalent 54-inch linear yard measure for fabrics other than blankets and a 72-inch linear yard measure for blankets. The 1937 and 1939 data were reported in square yards and have been converted to these equivalent linear yards.

7 Not strictly comparable with data for later years; men's wear fabrics made on commission, which represented 2 percent of total men's wear in 1939, are included in "general use and other fabrics."
${ }^{8}$ Crib blankets included in "other nonapparel fabrics"; crib blankets accounted for less than 1 percent of the total yardage of blankets in 1939.
${ }^{9}$ Data for woolen and worsted woven goods are quarterly averages.
${ }_{10}$ Average for 4 months, January-April.
${ }_{12}$ Average for 6 months, July-December.
12 The 1945 monthly averages are for the 21 companies included in the monthly figures for January-June 1945 and in earlier data. July-December monthly figures for the 21 companies included in the averages are as follows (units as on page): Unfilled orders; 10,$081 ; 9,343 ; 11,472 ; 10,612 ; 10,835$; 10,696; shipments, 4,418; 5,358; 4,934; 6,352; 7, U77; 5,678; pyroxylin spread, 3,624; 4,243; 4,972; 5,791; 6,185; 5,674. August-December 1945 monthly averages for 29 companies, compa--rable with later data, are as follows: Unfilled orders, 11,826; shipments, 7,195; pyroxylin spread, 5,886. (See also note ${ }_{13} 5$. )
${ }^{13}$ Price of flannel (see note 2); the 1946 average is for the 3 montihs shown.

14 Total for 6 months; quarterly data not collected.
15 Figures for July include data for 3 companies that did not report previously; 5 additional companies are included beginning Augus $t$.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Ciut $l$ Aeronautics Administration through 1945; thereafter compiled jointly by that agency and the Bureau of the Census. Data begiming 1946 are shipments as reported by all plants active in the industry. At the end of 1946, reports were received from 51 plants operated by 43 companies. The data are reported as shipments to "U. S. military customers" and to "other customers," and hence represent both domestic shipments and exports.

Total production or shipments is the sum of the U. S. military and the civil aircraft classes with the exception of 1935-39 when the exports have to be included to yield the total. However., since some of the planes exported in 1935-37 were produced in the preceding years, the sum of the data in columns 2,3 , and 4 yields a total slightly larger than the figure in column 1 which has been adjusted to exclude such planes.

Through 1939, planes for the military were deliveries for U. S. use only, excluding those for export. From 1940 through 1945, planes for the military were acceptances including planes for export and civilian transport planes of 12 places and over (most of which were requisitioned by the armed forces), and also U. S. financed aircraft manufactured in Canada. Military planes excluded gliders, helicopters, military liaison and experimental planes through 1946; but all except gliders are included begiming 1947 in the data reported in the monthly Survey.

Civil aircraft represented production for domestic use only through 1942. There was no output for civilian use in 1943 and 1944. The 1945 data are for total production including planes for export. The data include helicopters in all years.

For aircraft production in earller years, see the 1949, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements; monthly data for 1940 has been revised and is available upon request.
${ }_{a}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941 by the Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce. Data represent airplanes actually exported with no consideration given to date of production. Beginning January 1940 exports of landplanes minus engines are included. Prior to 1940 these were reported with data for parts, accessories etc., and were not available separately, but were so small in number that their inclusion beginning with that year does not affect the comparability of the series. Data include both military and civil aircraft; they exclude gliders and lighter-than-air craft. Export data for earlier years are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplenent.
${ }^{3}$ Originally compiled by the Har Production Board and continued until March 1947 by the Cluillian Production Administration. Although collection of these data was discontinued after March 1947., the data are presented here for the information they contribute on motor vehicle industry operations during this period. The data show the motor vehicle production, as distinquished from factory sales (see note 2 for p. 179) as reported by 37 to 38 companies comprising the entire industry.

Passenger car production, discontinued early in 1942, was resumed in July 1945. The compiling agencies never published a. clear definition of the vehicles included in this category buit it is believed that the passenger car procuction data include taxicabs and also foreign assemblies of cars by foreign branches of United States companies from parts manufactured in the United States.

Trucks and truck tractor data cover actual production in the United States for military and civilian use by 37 to 38 companies comprising the entire industry. Foreign assemblies by foreign branches of U.S. companies from parts made in this country appear to be included. The data include production of jeeps, military ambulances, and wheel-drive personnel carriers but exclude half-tracks, armored cars, and, beginning in early 1945, integral busses. The distinction between light, medium and heavy trucks and truck tractors was based on gross vehicle weight: Light trucks are those up to 9,000 pounds gross weight; medium trucks those 9,000 up to 16,000 pounds; and heavy trucks, those of 16,000 pounds gross weight and over. Military vehicles were those procured by various agencies of the United States and Canadian Goverrments for military use while civilian vehicles were those produced for civilian use under War Production Board Limitation Orders. Beginning in May 1946, production of military vehicles was no longer reported separately; hence any military vehicles produced from then on are included with the civilian vehicles.

4 Hepresents total production as compiled by the Civil Aeronautics Admintstration; see note 1 for this page.

5 Includes 90 planes completed during 1937 but not reported until January 1938 and, therefore, not included in the 1937 production report.
${ }_{7}$ Includes small amual revisions notdistributed by months.
${ }_{8}^{7}$ Average for 6 months, July-December.
${ }^{8}$ Monthly data not available.
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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census from reports to that agency begiming September 1945; prior to that date, by the War Production Board. Data
are based on reports received from all companies known to be in active production. The number of plants reporting each month has varied between 107 and 119 during 1946 but the data are adjusted to represent complete industry coverage. Data represent production of truck trailers with a rated capaci¢y of 5 tons or more. Complete civilian trailers all other than vans include racks, tanks, pole and logging trailers, platforms, low-bed heavy haulers, off-highway trailers and dump trailers.

Monthly data for both civilian and military production are available separately from January 1942 through Jine 1945. Only civilian production was reported for July and August 1945; thereafter data shown here under civilian production are reported as total production. Although figures for military trailers were not reported for July and August 1915 and are not available separately for later months, it is known that their production tapered off rapidly to very small numbers, becoming negligible during the last quarter of 1945 and remaining so since.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the Automobile Manufacturers Assoctation. Prior to 1920, the data were compiled by the $U$. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census in cooperation with the Automobile Manufacturers Association (fomerly lonown as the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce). Data shown are factory sales and represent complete coverage of the industry. Although commonly referred to and sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales for a given period obviously exclude, some units produced in that period but not yet sold and include others produced in earlier periods. In addition to domestic sales, the totals include as foreign sales in a given month the number of complete units or vehicles that can be assembled abroad from the parts exported in that same month. These foreign sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Since military vehicles are not shown separately, it should be noted that the data include many military vehicles during 1941-45.

The passenger car classification includes, in addition to passenger cars, taxicabs and station wagons; it also includes any school busses, ambulances and funeral cars made with passenger car chassis. The truck classification includes trucks, and any school busses, station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis by truck manulacturers. Fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. The motor bus classification includes all busses, primarily those of the integrel type, sold to for-hire transportation companies whether for city or intercity service.

The passenger car, truck and motor coach classifications as defined above give effect to a post-war revision of data by the Automobile Manufacturers Association affecting abl data back to January 1940. Hence the factory sales data shown in all previous Supplements differ somewhat in comparability from those in this volume. In earlier Supplements, for instance, all station wagons, ambulances, funeral cars, school busses and all other busses were reported as trucks; so were road tractors and truck tractors, now excluded. In previous Supplements, foreign assemblies from parts manufactured in the United S.tates were reported in the month in which they were actually assembled abroad although the parts going into the assembled vehicles might have been manufactured months previously. These changes in the definitions of the units counted have affected the passenger car data oniy slightly but have had the effect of lowering factory sales of trucks for 1940 and 1941 on the present basis about 4 percent below the data shown in the 1942 Supplement for those years. See note 6 for p. 170 in the 1942 Supplement for a description of the data as reported prior to 1942 . Frior to January 1935, taxicabs were reported separately from passenger cars. Monthly statistics of factory sales for years prior to 1940 will be found in the $1942,1940,1938,1936$, and 1932 Supplements; revised monthly data for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 Survey. Monthly data from 1921 to 1938 are available in a release entitled "Automobiles" published by the Bureau of the Census on September 25, 1939.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the 0 . S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941 by the Bureau of Foretsn and Domestic Commerce. Data include the export of domestic new and second hand motor trucks, busses, and chassis and new and second hand passenger cars and chassis." Chassis are included in order to give representation to exports of "unassembled" cars. Monthly reports (Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States) give details for trucks, by capacity, and passenger cars, by value, together with detailed exports of parts and accessories. During the war years, exports include
shipments under Lend-Lease and UNRRA but exclude shipments for U. S. overseas armed forces.

Monthly averages for 1913-34 and monthly data for 1908-40 are shown in the 1942 Supplement. Monthly data beginning 1923 appear in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1902 Supplements. (Revisions: 1940-March, total, 26,094; trucks, 15,231; monthly average, total, 16,269; trucks, 8,672.)

Production is estimated as equal to shipments.
5 Data include sales of military truck; monthly averages of military sales are: 1910-total, 5,176; domestic, 2,913; 1941 -total; 15,907; domestic, 13,757.
${ }^{6}$ Data exclude sales of military trucks; monthly averages of military sales are: 1942, 52, 806; 1943, 56,237; 1944; 51,$780 ; 1945$, 30,351.
${ }^{7}$ Included with trucks; data are not available separately during the war period.
${ }^{8}$ Average of months shown.

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${ }^{1}$ Compiled by R. L. Polk Company except for period March 1942 through December 1945. Data represent the number of new passenger and commercial cars registered each month and are complete for all States and the District of Columbia. The figures through 1939 for commercial cars and through 1940 for passenger cars include deliveries to the Federal Government which are excluded thereafter. For 1941, the monthly average number of commercial cars delivered to the Federal Govermment, as reported by the compiling agency, was 1,431. Government deliveries of passenger cars were small prior to 1941 and were not reported separately. The original reports of R, L. Poik \& Company show the statistics by make of car and by States; details are also available for counties and cities.

Data for the period March 1912 through Jully 1945 are from the Office of Price Administration for passenger cars and from the War Production Board and the Office of Defense Transportation for commercial cars. For this period, the data represent rationed deliveries of cars to civilian users. Data from August through December 1955 are estimates by the Automobile Nanufacturers Association. The large excess of new registrations of passenger cars over factory sales during the war period is accounted for by the stocks of cars in the hands of manufacturers, dealers and distributors' hands on January 1, 1942 which were taken over by the Government and released for essential uses only. The War Production Board estimated that on January 1, 1942, the indus try's total stocks of new passenger cars in all hands was about 538,000 .

Monthly averages beginning 1935 and monthly data for 193840 are available in the 1942 Supplement; the 1940 figures for commercial cars shown in that volume include Federal Government deliveries and therefore differ from the 1940 figures shown here. For passenger cars, the 192 figures include estimates for Mississippi, Nevada, and Tennessee; the $1926 \mathrm{fig}-$ ures include no data for Mississippi. The 1925 figures for commercial cars exclude data for Mississippi, Nevada, Tennessee, and Vermont. These States accounted for only a small proportion of total car registrations. Monthly data beginning 1932 are correct as shown in the 1940,1938 , and 1936 Supplements except for minor revisions in 1938 for commercial car registrations; earlier data for passenger car registrations appear on p. 19 of the August 1933 issue; earlier data for commercial cars are available upon request.
${ }^{2}$ Reported by members of the American Ratlway Car Institute and cover all car builders, including the Pullman Company, and installations of cars built in railroad shops. Shipments of passenger cars built in railroad shops not shown in the table because they are insignificant are as follows: 1941, none; 1942, 31; 1943, 4; 1944, 8; 1945, 3; 1946, 8. Annual passenger car data shown here differ from those published in previous Supplements by the inclusion of those manufactured by the Pullman Company but monthly figures are available only beginning 1941. Railroad shop data are domestic shipments only and are available monthly beginning 1941. Data for deliveries of passenger cars by equipment manufacturers, both total and domestic, include troop hospital cars, troop kitchen cars, and troop sleepers as follows: 1941, 7; 1942,.24; 1943, 678; 1944, 995; 1945, 905; 1946, 878.

For monthly averages for 1918-34 and monthly data for 193240 as to shipments of freight and passenger cars by equipment manufacturers only, see the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supple ments. Revisions for 1999 freight car shipments data are as follows: January-total, 1,186; domestic, 1,186; Februarytotal, 1,961; domestic., 1,951; June-total, 2,152; domestic,

2,151; November-total, 2,617; domestic, 2,617; Decembertotal, 4,516; domestic, 4,286; monthly average-total, 1,656; domestic, 1,024 .

Annual total shipments or installations of freight cars by railroad shops and of passenger cars including the Pullman Company for 1918-34 are available upon request.

3 Compiled by the Assoctation of American Railroads. These data are for class $I$ roads only, which in recent years have accounted for slightly over 98 percent of all equipment owned by the railroads. "Number owned" includes leased freight cars, but not privately owned cars. In obtaining the percent undergoing or awaiting repairs the number undergoing or awaiting classified repairs is related to "total cars on line," rather than to total owned, which is shown here. Total cars on line tnclude all railroad-owned cars on class I lines, regardless of the class of the originating road; this flgure is usually slightly less than the total owned, because more class I cars are on class II and class III lines than the reverse. The freight-car ownership report includes data on car installations and retirements, by districts and for the individual roads, by type of car. It also includes capacity figures. The condition report gives the ownership of cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

For earlier monthly data which are correct except for minor revisions, see the $1942,1940,1938,1936$, and 1992 Supple ments. In consulting the 1942 Supplement, it should be noted that arnual data shown for unfilled orders are as of the end of December; other annual data are monthly averages.

4 The figure shown for March is the total for January-March.
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${ }^{I}$ Compiled by the Assoctation of American Ratlroads. Data are for class I roads only and cover freight, passenger, and switching locomotives. The flgures shown as "other locomotives" include electric and Diesel locomotives. The percentage of locomotives undergoing or awaiting repairs is based on "number on line" rather than "total owned." Total locomotives on line include all lacomotives on class I lines regardless of ownership. The total on line is usually slightly smaller than the total owned, because generally more class I loconotives are on class II and class III lines than the reverse; also, some locomotives owned by class I roads are usually on terminal and industrial tracks. The condition report gives, for steam and "electric and other" locomotives, the number on line, number serviceable, number stored serviceable,
and number awaiting repairs, according to the class of the owning railroad, all shown by districts and for individual roads. The ownership report gives number and tractive power of steam locomotives (passenger, freight and switching) and electric and Diesel types owned, installed and, retired, by districts and for the individual roads.

For monthly data for steam locomotives beglnning in 1932 see the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1936 Supplements. In consulting the 1942 Supplement, it should be noted that the annual data shown for unfilled orders are as of the end of December; other annual data are monthly averages. Monthly data on unfilled orders for 1938 and 1939 are available only for months shown. Earlier monthly data for steam locomotives except total and equipment marufacturers, unfilled orders, appear in the 1932 Supplement. Monthly statistics on steam locomotives on order with equipment manufacturers prior to 1932 may be obtained from the Association of American Railroads. Annual averages for "other locomotives" are not available prior to the years shown here. Monthly data are available for the total beginning March 1936 and beginning September 1939 for equipment and railroad shops.
${ }^{2}$ Compiled by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to May 1941 by the Bureau of Foretgn and Domestic Commerce. Data for "other locomotives" as shown in earlier Supplements has been revised to include railway, industrial, and mining locomotives of the electric, gasoline and Diesel types. Annual averages beginning 1913 and monthly data for 1938-40 for steam locomotives are available in the 1942 Supplenent. Annual data beginning 1922 and monthly figures prior to 1941 for "other locomotives" are available upon reques $t$.
${ }^{3}$ Compiled by the Electric Industrtal Truck Assoctation; prior to July 1941 by the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data as reported by the Bureau of the Census covered the entire industry representing 10 manufacturers through 1938 and 9 beginning 1939 (one of the 10 reporting prior to 1939 discontinued business). Data as reported by the Association cover 8 manufacturers through December 1942 and 9 thereafter; the additional company included in 1943 began producing these products in late 1942 and made no shipments prior to January 1943. Data are stated by the Association to cover from 90 to 100 percent of the entire industry. Earlier monthly figures are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 Supplements.

Average for 10 months, March-December.
5 Data available for a few months only.
${ }^{8}$ Average for 4 months, September-December.

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Aberthaw Company, 80 Federal Street, Boston 10, Mass.
American Appraisal Company, 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee 2, Wis.
American Bureau of Metal Statistics, 33 Rector Street; New York 6, N. Y.
American Fur Merchants' Association, Inc., 393 Seventh Avenue, New York 1, N. Y.
American Gas Assaciation, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

American Glassware Association, 19 West 44th Street, New York 18, N. Y.
American Iron and Steel Institute, 350 Fifth Avenue, New York 1, N. Y.

American Metal Market, 18 Cliff Street, New York 7, N. Y.
American Newspaper Publishers Association, 370 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.
American Paper and Pulp Association, Chanin Building, 122 East 42 nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.
American Petroleum Institute, 50 West 50th Street, New York 20, N. Y.
American Potash Institute, Inc., Investment Building, Washington 5, D. C.
American Railway Car Institute, 19 Rector Street, New York 6, N. Y.

American Transit Association, 292 Madison Ave., New York 17, N.Y.
American Washer and Ironer Manufacturers' Association, 38 South Dearborn Street, Chicago 3, Ill.
Anerican Zinc Institute, Inc., 60 East 42nd St., New York 17, N.Y.
Anthracite Committee of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Commerce, Harrisburg, Pa.
Associated General Contractors of America, Inc.., Munsey Building, Washington 4, D. C.
Association of American Railroads, Transportation Building, Washington 6, D. C.
Bond Buyer, 67 Pearl Street, New York 4, N. Y.
Chicago Board of Trade, Chicaga, Ill.
Coated Abrasi'ves Association, 17 John Street, New York 7, N. Y. Commercial and Financial Chronicle, 25 Park Place, New York 8, N. Y.

Copper Institute, 50 Broadway, New York 4, N. Y.
Corporation Trust Company, Munsey Building, Washington 4, D. C.
Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc., National Press Building, Washington 4, D. C.
Duluth Board of Trade, Duluth 8, Minn.
Dun \& Bradstreet, Inc., Marketing and Research Service, 290 Broadway, New York 7, N. Y.
E. H. Boeckh and Assaciates, Inc., 1406 M Street, NW, Washington, D. C.
Edison Electric Insti tute, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.

Electrical Industrial Truck Association, 29-28 41st Avenue, Long Island City 1, N. Y.
Engineering and Mining Journal, 330 West $42 n$ Street, New York 18, N. Y.
Engineering News-Record, 330 West 42 nd Street, New York 18, N. Y.
F. W. Dodge Corporation, 119 West 40 th Street, New York 18, N. Y.

Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Atlanta, Ga.
Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, Chicago 90, Ill.
Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Cleveland 1, Ohio
Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, Dallas 3, Tex.
Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Kansas City 2, No.
Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, Minneapolis 2, Minn.
Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York 7, N. Y.
Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Philadelphia 1, Pa.
Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, Richmond 13, Va.
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, St. Louis 2, Mo.
Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisca, San Francisco 20, Callf.
Fibre Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 4, Ill.
Folding Paper Box Association of America, 134 North LaSalle Street, Ghicago 2, Ill.
Foundry Equi pment Nanufacturers Association, Engineers Building, 1213 West Third Street, Cleveland 14, Ohio.
Glass Container Manufacturers Institute, 250 Park Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.
Handy and Harman, 82 Fulton Street, New York, N. Y.
Horwath and Horwath, 41 East 42 nd Street, New York 17., N. Y.
Hughes Statistical Bureau, First National Bank Building, Pittsburgh 22, Pa.

Hydraulic Institute, 90 West Street, New York 6, N. Y.
Institute of Life Insurance, 60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.

Industrial Furnace Manufacturers Association, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York 17, N. Y.
Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers, 60 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Institute of Makers of Explosives, 343 Lexington Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
Lake Superior Iron Ore Assactation, 1170 Hanna Building, Cleveland 1.5, Ohio
Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford.5, Conn.
Li fe Insurance Association of America, 165 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.
Maple Flooring Manufacturers Association, 46 Washington Boulevard, Oshkosh, Wis.
Media Records, Inc., 354 Fourth Avenue, New York, N. Y.
Minneapolis Grain Exchange, Grain Exchange Building, Minneapolis 15, Minn.
Montgomery Ward and Company, Chicago 7, Ill.
Moody's Investors Service, 65 Broadway, New York 6, N. Y.
National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, 468 Fourth Avenue, New York 16, N. Y.
National Board of Fire Underwriters, 85 John Street, New York 7, N. Y.
National Electrical Manufacturers Association, 155 East 44th Street, New York 17, N. Y.
National Fertilizer Association, 616 Investment Building, Washington 5, D. C.
National Lumber Manufacturers Association, 1319 18th Street, NW, Washington 6, D.C.
National Machine Tool Builders' Assoclation, 10525 Carnegie Avenue, Cleivel and 6, Ohio
National Oak Flooring Mamfacturers Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis 3, Tenn.
National Paperboard Association, 80 East Jackson Boule'vard, Chicago 4, Ill.
New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange, Inc., 113-117 Pearl Street, New York 4, N. Y.
New York Cotton Exchange, 60 Beaver Street, New York 4, N. Y.
New York Stack Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York 5, N. Y.
New York Times, 229 West 43rd Street, New York, N. Y.
News Print Service Bureau, 342 Madison Avenue, New York 17, N. Y,

Portland Cement Association, 33 West Grand Averue, Chicago 10, Il:
Price, Waterhouse \& Co.., 36 Pine Street, New York 5, N. Y.
Printers' Ink Rublications, 205 East 42nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.

Publishers' Information Bureau, Inc., 31 East 10 th Street, New York 3, N. Y.
Publishers' Weekly, 62' West 45 th Street, New York 19, N. Y.
Pullman Company, 79 East Adams Street, Chicaga, Ill.
R. L. Polk and Company, Detroit, Mich.

Rubber Manufacturers Assaciation, Inc., 444 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.
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Savings Banks Assocjation of the State of New York, 110 East $4 \mathrm{~m}_{\mathrm{m}}$ Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Scarburgh Company, 90-96 Wall Street, New York, N. Y.
Sears, Roebuck and Company, Chicago 7, Ill.
Southern Pine Association, Canal Building, New Orleans 4, La.
Standard and Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N. Y.

Tanners' Council of America, 100 Gold Street, New York 7, N. Y.
Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.: 10 East 40th Street, New York 16, N. Y.
United States Government, including independent offices:
Civilian Production Administration and the predecessor agency, War Production Board, Washington 25, D. C. Department of Agriculture:

Production and Marketing Administration, Washington 25, D. C.

Bureau of Agricultural Economics, Waskington 25, D. C.
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Bureau of Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering, Washington 25, D. C.
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Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D. C.
Office of Business Economics, Washington 25, D. C.
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Department of the Interior:
Bureau of Mines, Washington 25, D. C.
Fish and Wilalife Service, Washington 25, D. C.
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Department of Justice:
Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington 25, D. C.

Department of Labor:
Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington 25, D. C.
Post Offlce Department, Washington 25, D. G.
State Department:
Division of Passport Control, Washington 25, D. C.
Tariff Comuission, Washington 25, D. C.
Treasury Department:
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Independent Offlces:
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington 25, D. C.
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Federal Works Agency, Iublic Roads Administration, Washington 25, D. G.
Interstate Commerce Comaission, Washington 25, D. C. Housing and Home Finance Agency:
Federal Housing Administration, Washington 25, D. C.
Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, Washington 25, D. C.
Home Loan Bank Board, Washington 25, D. C.
Reconstruction Finance Corporation, Washington 25, D. C. Securities and Exchange Commission, 425 Second Street, NW, Washington 25, D. C.
Veterans Administration, Washington 25, D. C.
United States Pulp Producers Association, Chanin Building, 122 East 42 nd Street, New York 17, N. Y.
Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers' Association, 1070 East 152nd Street, Cleveland 10, Ohio
Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York 4, N. Y. Western Pine Association, Yeon Building, Portland 4, Oreg. Willett and Gray, Inc., 140 Front Street, New York 5, N. Y.

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[^0]:    For footnotes, seo p. 187.

[^1]:    for footnotes, see p. 189.

[^2]:    * Unad justed for seasonal varlation.

[^3]:    For footnotes, see D. 195

[^4]:    for footnotes，see $p, 197$.

[^5]:    For footnotes, see p. 209.

[^6]:    For footnotes, see p. 209.

[^7]:    For footnotes, see D, 215.

[^8]:    For footnotes, see p. 222.

[^9]:    ${ }^{*}$ Unadjusted for seasonal variation．

[^10]:    For footnotes, see p. 234,

[^11]:    For footnotes, see D. 244.

[^12]:    For footnotes, see p. 263.

[^13]:    for footnotes，see p． 263.

