

Supplement to
**BANKING &
MONETARY
STATISTICS**

SECTION 15

International Finance

**BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE
FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM**

Preface

In 1943 the Board of Governors published *Banking and Monetary Statistics* to make available in one place and on a uniform basis major series relating to banking, monetary, and other financial developments. The statistics usually covered the period from 1914, when the Federal Reserve System was established, through December 1941.

To bring together for the period since 1941 the most important series in that volume, to revise the data previously published, and to present new series, the Board is publishing a series of pamphlets. Most of these pamphlets correspond to sections in *Banking and Monetary Statistics*, but some may cover new subjects. Most of the data included in these pamphlets have already been published in the

Federal Reserve Bulletin, and current figures for most of the series are published in it each month. In some instances, however, the type of presentation may vary considerably from that in the *Bulletin*.

This is one of the new pamphlets. As in *Banking and Monetary Statistics*, there is a brief description of the purpose and history of the data, the sources of the figures and the methods by which they were compiled, and other facts to guide the reader in using the figures. Much of the information that is customarily included in footnotes to tables has been incorporated in the text. Footnotes have been used for the most part to call the reader's attention to any lack of comparability of items over the period covered.

Board of Governors
of the Federal Reserve System

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15. International Finance

THE MATERIAL in this section is divided into two parts. The first relates to international capital transactions of the United States; the second to money market rates in selected foreign countries and exchange rates for selected foreign currencies.

INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

Statistics on international capital transactions are designed to measure the flow of capital between the United States and foreign countries and the effect of these transactions on the U. S. balance of payments. Over the period since they were published in *Banking and Monetary Statistics* in 1943, a number of changes have been made to broaden and refine the statistics. The following paragraphs describe the current composition of the series and the changes made in them since their earlier publication.

Sources. Statistics on international capital transactions of the United States are based on reports by U. S. banks (including the Federal Reserve Banks), bankers, brokers, and dealers; by branches and agencies of foreign banks located in the United States; by certain domestic institutions not classified as banks that maintain deposit or custody accounts for foreigners; and by nonfinancial concerns, i.e., exporters, importers, and industrial and commercial concerns in the United States. Data reported by banks in U. S. overseas areas have been included since April 1954.

Reports are made on Treasury foreign exchange forms and collected by the Federal Reserve Banks in accordance with Executive Orders No. 6560, dated January 15, 1934, and No. 10033, dated February 8, 1949, and Treasury regulations thereunder.

The statistics in this section do not cover all reported capital transactions between the United States and foreign countries, however. Some of the principal exclusions are the inter-company account transactions of U. S. non-financial enterprises with their own branches and subsidiaries abroad or with their foreign parent or other affiliated companies; nearly all of the capital transactions of the U. S. Government; and shipments and receipts of U. S. currency.

Definitions. In these statistics the term "foreigner" is used to designate foreign central banks, and foreign governments and other official institutions (including their branches or agencies located in the United States); international organizations; individuals, including U. S. citizens, domiciled in foreign countries; banking and nonbanking corporations or other organizations created under the laws of a foreign country, except branches and agencies thereof located in the United States; and the foreign subsidiaries and branches of U. S. banks and other corporations.

"Foreign countries" covers all countries and territories except the United States and the following U. S. overseas areas: American Samoa, the Canal Zone, Guam, Midway Island, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and Wake Island. Data for regional organizations, such as the Bank for International Settlements and the Inter-American Development Bank, are included respectively in the categories "Other Europe" and "Other Latin America." "International" represents principally the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Monetary Fund, International Finance Corporation, and the International Development Association.

Coverage. The series presented here relate largely to short-term liabilities to and claims on foreigners and to transactions in long-term securities.

Short-term liabilities reported by banks and bankers represent principally deposits (demand and time) and U. S. Government obligations maturing in not more than 1 year from their date of issue. The other components are mainly bankers' acceptances and commercial paper.

Short-term claims reported by banks and bankers represent principally the following items payable on demand or with a contractual maturity of not more than a year: loans made to, and acceptances made for, foreigners; drafts drawn against foreigners where collection is being made by banks and bankers for their own account or for account of their customers in the United States; and foreign currency balances held abroad by banks and bankers for their own account or for that of their customers in the United States. Long-term claims are mainly loans with a maturity of more than 1 year.

Transactions in long-term U. S. Government securities and corporate securities relate to issues having an original maturity of more than 1 year or to issues with no contractual maturity (e.g., common stocks). Brokers and other dealers in securities report transactions in both domestic and foreign securities to which a foreigner is a party.

Comparability of figures. Attempts have been made to show comparable statistics in each table, but this has not always been possible because of changes in the reporting practices of banks and because of revisions in the Treasury foreign exchange forms and in the instructions to institutions that report on such forms. During the period covered by these statistics there were major revisions of the foreign exchange forms beginning with July 1942, January 1950, and March 1954.

These revisions reflected mainly (1) change from a weekly to a monthly reporting basis, (2)

provision of more detail as to the classification of the holder and of the liability or claim, (3) changes in the number of reporting institutions resulting from changes in the exemptions from reporting, (4) additions to the number of countries for which data are collected separately, and (5) changes in names or in the geographical classification of certain countries. The following paragraphs describe these changes in more detail.

Frequency of data. The shift from a weekly to a monthly reporting basis was made in mid-1942. Beginning with July of that year the statistics on liabilities and claims reported by banking institutions and on securities transactions have been monthly.

In the tables published here the series are shown annually, quarterly, or monthly, beginning with the end of 1941 insofar as data are available, for all but one of the tables published currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. Because of a major revision in the statistics for short-term liabilities to foreigners for 1934-41, data for this period too are shown in Table 1-A.

Detail of data. The other changes in reporting in July 1942 related to classifications: (1) the classification of official foreigners was broadened to include official institutions other than central banks and central governments, and (2) banks in all Federal Reserve districts began reporting liabilities to official institutions separately; until then only certain banks in New York City had done so. (For further explanation, see Table 1-A, note 1.)

Beginning in 1950 the following details were provided concerning the type of holder and the specific types of holdings or transactions: liabilities to private foreigners were broken down to show those to banks and those to other foreigners; data on items held for collection were separated from other short-term claims on foreigners; and transactions in domestic bonds were broken down as between U. S. Government bonds (and notes) and corporate bonds.

Reporting institutions. Since March 1954, banking institutions and their branches generally have been exempt from reporting when their total liabilities to or claims on foreigners have averaged less than \$500,000 in the 6 months ending with the reporting date. The previous exemption, \$100,000, had been set in 1948. The increase resulted in the exclusion of relatively small amounts of liabilities and assets. The exemption level for dealers in securities and for nonfinancial concerns has remained at \$100,000 since 1948.

Country data available. In each of the revisions, additional countries were reported separately rather than in the "other" categories. Footnotes to the tables indicate when data became available for each country.

Changes in the geographical classification of some countries have been made at the time of major revisions of the foreign exchange forms, and changes in the designations of countries have been made from time to time as the political status or geographical designation has changed. In March 1954, for example, the designation of Turkey was changed from Asia to Europe. At the same time the Bank for International Settlements was placed in the category of "Other Europe." It had been included in Switzerland through 1949 and in "International" during 1950-53. The reported figures for "Total Asia," "Total Europe," Switzerland, and "International" for the respective periods before March 1954 were revised to make the data comparable with those reported under the current classifications. The geographical classifications used in the tables are those as of the end of November 1961.

Description of tables. Tables 1-A through 1-D show the amounts of short-term liabilities to foreigners reported by banks in the United States, by major areas and selected countries. The figures for Asia in Table 1-A for the years 1934-41 have been revised from those shown in *Banking and Monetary Statistics* to include official Philippine accounts held with the U. S. Treasury.

Tables 1-B through 1-D include year-end figures for countries in the "other" categories for which monthly figures are not available. These data are based on reports by banks in the Second (New York) Federal Reserve District only and hence are not necessarily complete.

In Table 1-E there is a breakdown of the data on short-term liabilities to foreigners by type of holding and, beginning in 1950, by type of holder. In this table the data for official institutions (including central banks) and commercial banks are combined. Table 1-F presents for end-of-year dates in the 1950-60 period a breakdown by countries of the data in Table 1-E.

Tables 2-A through 2-D show the amounts of short-term claims on foreigners reported by banks in the United States for major areas and selected countries.

Table 3-A provides a breakdown of short-term claims on foreigners by types and also data on total long-term claims. Beginning in 1950 collections outstanding, previously included under other short-term claims payable in dollars, were reported separately. At the same time loans to official institutions (including central banks), to foreign banks, and to all other foreigners also were reported separately. In this table loans to official institutions and to banks are combined. Table 3-B shows for end-of-year dates in the 1950-60 period a breakdown by countries of the data in the preceding table.

Tables 4, 5 and 6 provide details on long-term securities transactions. Table 4 shows purchases and sales of each type of security; Table 5, a breakdown of foreign transactions in U. S. corporate securities by type of security and by country; and Table 6, an area breakdown of the data on transactions in foreign securities. Data by countries on foreign holdings of U. S. Government bonds and notes, based on surveys and reported securities transactions, appear in the table "Gold Reserves and Dollar Holdings of Foreign Countries and Interna-

tional Organizations" to be included in "Gold," Section 14 of *Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics*, forthcoming.

Tables 7 and 8 show short-term liabilities to and claims on foreigners, by countries, reported quarterly by nonfinancial concerns. As previously indicated, these data exclude inter-company account transactions of such concerns with their own branches and subsidiaries abroad or with their foreign parent or other affiliated companies.

MONEY AND EXCHANGE RATES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Money market interest rates provide an indication of the general level of short-term interest rates in a country, and changes in money market rates may reflect changes in underlying credit conditions. Table 9 shows money market rates for six major countries, and Table 10 shows foreign exchange rates for 27 countries. The following paragraphs describe the series in some detail.

Money rates. Table 9 shows monthly statistics for central bank discount rates and open market money rates in five European countries—France, Germany, the Netherlands, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom—and in Canada. Information on open market rates in some of these countries is not available for all of the period covered by the table.

The central bank discount rates are those at which the central bank either discounts or makes advances against eligible commercial paper or government securities for commercial banks or brokers. The other rates shown include open market rates on bankers' acceptances, 3-month Treasury bill rates, private discount rates, or rates for day-to-day money.

Current data on money market rates in the six countries are shown in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. The discount rates of central banks in leading foreign countries, including many not represented in this table, have been published in the *Bulletin* since January 1924.

The central bank discount rates shown in

Table 9 are those in effect at the end of the month. The following paragraphs give the sources of data for the money market rates in that table and describe how the average rates were compiled.

Canada. The monthly rates for 3-month Treasury bills are averages of the Thursday average tender rates. The monthly rates for day-to-day money are averages of the weekly averages of daily closing rates for weeks ending on Wednesday. The weekly averages are published in the monthly *Statistical Summary* of the Bank of Canada.

France. The rates for day-to-day money are those on loans secured by government or by private securities from January 1941 through December 1956 and on loans secured by private securities thereafter. The monthly averages shown, based on the weekly averages of daily opening rates, are those given in the *Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique* published monthly by the Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques.

Germany. The private discount rates shown through March 1945 are the open market rates at Berlin for prime bankers' acceptances. The rates for day-to-day money through September 1944 are those charged customers by Berlin banks. Figures for both series are those published in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* of the League of Nations. Beginning with January 1953, the rates shown for Treasury bills are the selling rates in effect at the end of the month. Beginning with March 1954, the day-to-day money rates are averages of the lowest and highest quotations during the month. Figures for both series are those published in the *Monthly Report* of the Deutsche Bundesbank (known as Bank deutscher Länder through July 1957).

Netherlands. The rates for 3-month Treasury bills and day-to-day money are monthly averages of daily quotations in the Amsterdam money market as furnished by the Nederlandsche Bank.

Switzerland. The private discount rates are

the open market rates for prime bankers' acceptances. The figures shown are the averages of the rates on the 7th, 15th, 23rd, and last day of the month as published in the *Bulletin Mensuel* of the Banque Nationale Suisse.

United Kingdom. The rates on bankers' acceptances and day-to-day money are monthly averages based on the daily quotations published in the London *Economist* through 1950; thereafter on figures given in the *Financial Times*. The monthly rates on bankers' allowances on deposits are averages based on the daily quotations published in the *Economist*. The monthly rates for 3-month Treasury bills are averages of weekly average tender rates reported each Friday in the month and published in the *Economist*.

Foreign exchange rates. The United States assesses and collects duties each day on many types of merchandise imported into the United States. In connection with these imports, it is necessary to have official rates for converting foreign currencies into dollars.

Table 10 shows monthly averages of daily rates certified to the Secretary of the Treasury by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York pursuant to the provisions of Section 522 of the Tariff Act of 1930. The Bank ascertains on each business day the New York market buying rates at noon for cable transfers payable in the

respective currencies of various foreign countries and certifies them to the Secretary of the Treasury. All rates are shown in cents per unit of foreign currency.

There is no indication in Table 10 when the averages are based on "nominal" rates for part of the month. Rates are designated nominal by the Federal Reserve Bank of New York when, because of exchange restrictions and regulations in foreign countries, or for other reasons, banks in the New York market are not willing to make firm bids for appreciable amounts of foreign exchange on those countries and quote nominal buying rates.

During 1941, regular quotations for many currencies ceased to become available. However, when normal foreign exchange transactions again took place, certification of rates was resumed.

After the devaluation of the pound sterling was announced on September 18, 1949, many countries—including the sterling area, most of Western Europe, and a few others—devalued their currencies in relation to the dollar.¹

Certified rates for twenty-five of the countries included in Table 10 are published currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

¹ For a more detailed account, see "Readjustment of Foreign Currency Values" (*Federal Reserve Bulletin*, October 1949, pp. 1169-81) and "Notes on Foreign Currency Adjustments" (*Federal Reserve Bulletin*, November 1949, pp. 1328-41).

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

A. TOTALS FOR MAJOR AREAS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1934-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Grand total	International	Foreign countries			Europe				Canada	Latin America	Asia	All other
			Total	Official ¹	Private	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	United Kingdom	Other	Total				
1934—Dec.....	670		670	93	577	30	77	126	233	99	123	203	12
1935—Dec.....	1,301		1,301	130	1,171	29	206	451	686	145	156	290	23
1936—Dec.....	1,623		1,623	232	1,391	32	236	546	814	186	264	332	27
1937—Dec.....	1,893		1,893	430	1,463	39	261	717	1,017	176	281	400	20
1938—Dec.....	2,203		2,203	490	1,713	20	439	780	1,238	235	255	443	32
1939—Dec.....	3,221		3,221	781	2,440	9	448	1,426	1,883	275	336	656	72
1940—Dec.....	3,938		3,938	1,419	2,519	7	365	1,857	2,229	434	447	754	73
1941—Dec.....	3,679		3,679	1,315	2,364	7	401	1,612	2,020	373	418	754	114
1942—Mar.....	3,534		3,534	1,207	2,327	6	373	1,399	1,778	424	438	781	112
June.....	3,957		3,957	2,040	1,917	7	425	1,497	1,929	445	535	926	122
Sept.....	4,096		4,096	2,169	1,926	7	507	1,501	2,015	487	553	922	118
Dec.....	4,205		4,205	2,244	1,961	7	555	1,489	2,051	507	598	900	150
1943—Mar.....	4,529		4,529	2,549	1,980	8	513	1,517	2,037	767	626	928	171
June.....	4,888		4,888	2,907	1,981	7	671	1,542	2,220	815	718	934	202
Sept.....	5,008		5,008	3,049	1,959	7	861	1,570	2,438	745	666	949	210
Dec.....	5,375		5,375	3,320	2,055	6	1,001	1,613	2,620	813	694	1,073	175
1944—Mar.....	5,764		5,764	3,715	2,049	7	1,042	1,657	2,706	1,018	739	1,134	168
June.....	5,732		5,732	3,523	2,210	6	1,085	1,635	2,726	894	839	1,135	139
Sept.....	5,537		5,537	3,355	2,182	7	896	1,632	2,535	884	858	1,124	137
Dec.....	5,597		5,597	3,335	2,262	7	866	1,668	2,541	927	909	1,045	174
1945—Mar.....	5,958		5,958	3,575	2,383	7	834	1,630	2,471	1,129	964	1,249	145
June.....	6,410		6,410	4,023	2,386	7	862	1,745	2,614	1,267	1,077	1,309	142
Sept.....	6,781		6,781	4,265	2,515	7	746	1,798	2,551	1,492	1,111	1,460	166
Dec.....	6,883		6,883	4,179	2,704	7	708	1,920	2,635	1,522	1,046	1,497	182
1946—Mar.....	6,928	90	6,837	4,095	2,742	7	554	2,017	2,578	1,360	1,094	1,620	186
June.....	6,612	211	6,401	3,562	2,839	6	335	1,986	2,327	1,264	1,151	1,472	187
Sept.....	6,689	269	6,420	3,545	2,876	6	570	1,942	2,518	1,178	1,181	1,335	208
Dec.....	6,480	474	6,007	3,044	2,963	7	459	2,009	2,475	932	1,105	1,262	233
1947—Mar.....	8,302	2,727	5,575	2,436	3,140	7	374	1,951	2,332	778	1,078	1,167	220
June.....	8,040	2,714	5,326	2,157	3,169	27	329	1,837	2,193	587	1,242	1,096	207
Sept.....	7,865	2,675	5,190	2,009	3,181	63	369	1,734	2,166	528	1,266	1,023	206
Dec.....	7,116	2,262	4,854	1,832	3,022	90	326	1,598	2,014	410	1,217	1,020	194
1948—Mar.....	7,110	2,005	5,105	2,057	3,048	104	445	1,650	2,199	508	1,209	993	196
June.....	7,014	1,928	5,086	2,063	3,023	84	446	1,634	2,164	591	1,226	962	143
Sept.....	7,220	1,915	5,304	2,258	3,047	101	346	1,702	2,149	686	1,224	1,081	165
Dec.....	7,718	1,864	5,854	2,836	3,017	179	546	1,765	2,490	775	1,287	1,134	167
1949—Mar.....	7,864	1,917	5,947	2,947	3,000	188	517	1,856	2,561	871	1,269	1,070	176
June.....	7,638	1,895	5,743	2,725	3,018	160	410	1,804	2,374	780	1,338	1,066	184
Sept.....	7,413	1,742	5,671	2,588	3,083	148	439	1,708	2,295	827	1,319	1,044	185
Dec.....	7,618	1,658	5,960	2,908	3,052	149	574	1,801	2,524	869	1,437	951	180
1950—Jan.....	7,723	1,682	6,041	2,925	3,116	150	609	1,796	2,556	919	1,386	970	210
Feb.....	7,745	1,656	6,089	2,971	3,118	165	633	1,830	2,628	873	1,389	1,013	187
Mar.....	7,754	1,634	6,120	2,900	3,220	180	662	1,833	2,676	857	1,391	1,017	178
Apr.....	7,922	1,610	6,311	2,951	3,360	185	752	1,880	2,817	845	1,405	1,080	164
May.....	8,031	1,593	6,438	3,098	3,340	200	801	1,946	2,947	847	1,376	1,096	172
June.....	8,173	1,571	6,602	3,326	3,276	228	912	1,979	3,119	830	1,376	1,089	188
July.....	8,210	1,570	6,639	3,379	3,260	245	912	1,957	3,114	796	1,455	1,081	194
Aug.....	8,367	1,562	6,805	3,303	3,502	263	758	2,046	3,067	927	1,470	1,135	206
Sept.....	8,937	1,582	7,355	3,787	3,568	286	703	2,063	3,053	1,333	1,544	1,213	212
Oct.....	9,175	1,571	7,605	4,065	3,540	283	820	2,132	3,235	1,228	1,570	1,350	222
Nov.....	8,903	1,560	7,343	3,783	3,560	228	723	2,172	3,123	1,055	1,525	1,391	250
Dec.....	8,645	1,528	7,117	3,620	3,497	222	657	2,108	2,986	899	1,613	1,364	254
1951—Jan.....	8,474	1,467	7,007	3,555	3,452	232	630	2,064	2,927	887	1,585	1,357	250
Feb.....	8,483	1,455	7,028	3,572	3,456	241	622	2,038	2,901	884	1,596	1,387	259
Mar.....	8,451	1,482	6,969	3,496	3,473	242	639	1,970	2,851	829	1,646	1,394	249
Apr.....	8,401	1,478	6,923	3,440	3,483	266	667	1,856	2,789	812	1,706	1,365	252
May.....	8,358	1,475	6,884	3,406	3,477	304	622	1,798	2,724	818	1,714	1,369	259
June.....	8,655	1,535	7,120	3,570	3,550	357	620	1,866	2,843	964	1,673	1,387	253
July.....	8,551	1,534	7,017	3,452	3,565	404	546	1,866	2,816	932	1,614	1,396	259
Aug.....	8,772	1,559	7,213	3,552	3,661	481	523	1,876	2,880	1,011	1,578	1,482	261
Sept.....	8,792	1,552	7,240	3,519	3,721	503	513	1,884	2,899	1,023	1,532	1,529	258
Oct.....	9,176	1,663	7,513	3,580	3,933	488	543	1,925	2,956	1,258	1,502	1,523	274
Nov.....	9,202	1,663	7,540	3,543	3,996	456	591	1,949	2,996	1,250	1,462	1,544	288
Dec.....	9,302	1,641	7,661	3,548	4,113	406	643	1,958	3,006	1,307	1,455	1,595	297
1952—Jan.....	9,219	1,621	7,597	3,435	4,163	395	645	1,914	2,954	1,316	1,401	1,622	304
Feb.....	9,392	1,578	7,814	3,590	4,224	353	797	1,935	3,085	1,336	1,416	1,647	329
Mar.....	9,473	1,562	7,911	3,738	4,173	362	784	1,960	3,105	1,340	1,463	1,677	326
Apr.....	9,583	1,549	8,035	3,846	4,189	380	745	1,961	3,086	1,398	1,490	1,744	317
May.....	9,953	1,615	8,338	4,028	4,310	390	757	2,028	3,175	1,496	1,529	1,812	326
June.....	10,041	1,613	8,428	4,110	4,318	453	793	2,057	3,303	1,503	1,517	1,771	333

For notes see p. 8.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

A. TOTALS FOR MAJOR AREAS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1934-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Grand total	International	Foreign countries			Europe				Canada	Latin America	Asia	All other
			Total	Official ¹	Private	Germany, Fed. Rep.	United Kingdom	Other	Total				
1952—July.....	10,356	1,624	8,732	4,488	4,244	464	849	2,261	3,574	1,540	1,538	1,748	332
Aug.....	10,526	1,592	8,935	4,704	4,231	458	835	2,440	3,732	1,528	1,570	1,734	371
Sept.....	10,707	1,582	9,125	4,838	4,286	486	866	2,538	3,891	1,530	1,581	1,786	337
Oct.....	10,588	1,613	8,975	4,759	4,216	534	890	2,563	3,987	1,373	1,521	1,772	322
Nov.....	10,678	1,594	9,084	4,841	4,242	545	976	2,515	4,036	1,356	1,561	1,802	328
Dec.....	10,546	1,585	8,961	4,654	4,307	551	818	2,386	3,755	1,421	1,613	1,837	336
1953—Jan.....	10,501	1,565	8,936	4,604	4,332	531	888	2,284	3,703	1,442	1,591	1,845	354
Feb.....	10,400	1,561	8,840	4,536	4,303	552	754	2,284	3,591	1,387	1,610	1,893	358
Mar.....	10,604	1,511	9,093	4,771	4,322	586	752	2,351	3,688	1,349	1,692	2,004	359
Apr.....	10,880	1,562	9,318	4,953	4,365	627	837	2,386	3,850	1,365	1,744	1,997	362
May.....	10,940	1,545	9,395	5,053	4,342	646	900	2,450	3,996	1,231	1,830	1,959	379
June.....	10,915	1,529	9,386	5,107	4,280	683	911	2,552	4,147	1,119	1,809	1,927	384
July.....	11,001	1,534	9,468	5,077	4,391	740	888	2,617	4,244	1,142	1,786	1,942	354
Aug.....	11,197	1,511	9,686	5,242	4,444	773	890	2,761	4,424	1,148	1,815	1,955	344
Sept.....	11,404	1,502	9,902	5,454	4,448	794	901	2,831	4,525	1,197	1,840	1,987	353
Oct.....	11,522	1,576	9,946	5,512	4,434	827	916	2,929	4,673	1,206	1,735	1,984	349
Nov.....	11,691	1,564	10,128	5,652	4,476	850	908	3,038	4,795	1,260	1,762	1,986	324
Dec.....	11,648	1,629	10,019	5,667	4,352	899	709	3,126	4,734	1,296	1,768	1,896	326
1954—Jan.....	11,829	1,702	10,127	5,741	4,386	943	714	3,141	4,798	1,335	1,772	1,902	319
Feb.....	11,978	1,678	10,300	5,903	4,397	972	734	3,235	4,941	1,348	1,788	1,892	331
Mar.....	12,048	1,698	10,350	5,925	4,425	994	798	3,218	5,010	1,340	1,867	1,802	331
Apr.....	12,139	1,678	10,461	6,063	4,398	1,039	900	3,159	5,098	1,282	1,999	1,762	320
May.....	12,255	1,679	10,576	6,265	4,311	1,051	952	3,272	5,275	1,287	1,995	1,711	309
June.....	12,199	1,637	10,562	6,307	4,255	1,085	986	3,234	5,305	1,321	1,955	1,682	299
July.....	12,427	1,657	10,771	6,439	4,332	1,222	942	3,248	5,413	1,342	2,037	1,693	286
Aug.....	12,438	1,751	10,687	6,287	4,399	1,225	852	3,287	5,364	1,380	1,919	1,748	275
Sept.....	12,533	1,802	10,731	6,319	4,411	1,248	838	3,344	5,430	1,384	1,890	1,764	263
Oct.....	12,526	1,774	10,752	6,404	4,348	1,257	843	3,385	5,485	1,373	1,839	1,782	272
Nov.....	12,575	1,793	10,782	6,379	4,402	1,287	830	3,362	5,479	1,373	1,848	1,812	265
Dec.....	12,919	1,770	11,149	6,770	4,379	1,373	640	3,608	5,621	1,536	1,906	1,821	265
1955—Jan.....	12,849	1,752	11,097	6,746	4,351	1,369	659	3,597	5,625	1,529	1,837	1,838	267
Feb.....	12,706	1,785	10,921	6,536	4,385	1,407	599	3,599	5,604	1,367	1,812	1,853	284
Mar.....	12,724	1,813	10,911	6,504	4,407	1,411	637	3,602	5,650	1,321	1,795	1,856	290
Apr.....	12,883	1,821	11,062	6,628	4,434	1,405	677	3,617	5,698	1,319	1,899	1,848	298
May.....	13,048	1,875	11,173	6,707	4,466	1,408	664	3,653	5,724	1,275	1,989	1,880	305
June.....	13,113	1,854	11,259	6,771	4,487	1,397	689	3,704	5,790	1,269	1,920	1,978	301
July.....	13,137	1,861	11,276	6,653	4,623	1,418	623	3,773	5,815	1,302	1,897	1,963	299
Aug.....	13,043	1,859	11,184	6,548	4,636	1,420	561	3,864	5,844	1,180	1,854	1,990	316
Sept.....	13,335	1,844	11,491	6,801	4,690	1,425	575	3,986	5,986	1,179	1,916	2,080	329
Oct.....	13,569	1,825	11,743	6,885	4,858	1,424	645	4,097	6,166	1,138	1,948	2,152	340
Nov.....	13,644	1,823	11,821	6,962	4,859	1,431	645	4,117	6,193	1,125	1,946	2,212	344
Dec.....	13,601	1,881	11,720	6,953	4,767	1,454	550	4,142	6,147	1,032	2,000	2,181	360
1956—Jan.....	13,738	1,867	11,871	6,986	4,885	1,458	659	4,157	6,274	1,084	1,952	2,208	353
Feb.....	13,875	1,876	11,999	7,052	4,947	1,467	682	4,172	6,321	1,089	2,001	2,236	353
Mar.....	14,352	1,894	12,458	7,391	5,067	1,487	770	4,288	6,545	1,178	2,105	2,275	355
Apr.....	14,488	1,978	12,510	7,334	5,176	1,524	781	4,247	6,552	1,207	2,165	2,270	316
May.....	14,537	2,001	12,536	7,438	5,098	1,580	758	4,125	6,464	1,272	2,180	2,297	323
June.....	14,655	2,007	12,648	7,459	5,190	1,638	750	4,093	6,482	1,285	2,182	2,353	347
July.....	14,827	2,016	12,811	7,445	5,367	1,686	837	4,065	6,588	1,352	2,194	2,358	319
Aug.....	14,984	1,998	12,986	7,778	5,207	1,759	664	4,174	6,597	1,435	2,265	2,374	315
Sept.....	15,229	2,006	13,223	7,934	5,289	1,805	745	4,195	6,745	1,435	2,318	2,404	322
Oct.....	15,139	2,015	13,124	7,952	5,171	1,855	645	4,190	6,690	1,441	2,276	2,402	316
Nov.....	15,111	2,008	13,103	7,840	5,262	1,850	642	4,016	6,508	1,453	2,415	2,392	335
Dec.....	14,939	1,452	13,487	8,045	5,442	1,835	1,012	4,018	6,865	1,516	2,346	2,415	346
1957—Jan.....	15,017	1,809	13,208	7,760	5,448	1,790	867	3,919	6,575	1,531	2,383	2,382	337
Feb.....	14,771	1,681	13,090	7,551	5,539	1,764	869	3,885	6,518	1,564	2,309	2,323	375
Mar.....	14,560	1,558	13,002	7,549	5,453	1,764	929	3,837	6,530	1,496	2,345	2,243	388
Apr.....	14,451	1,358	13,093	7,808	5,285	1,728	903	3,876	6,507	1,521	2,509	2,160	396
May.....	14,821	1,700	13,121	7,810	5,311	1,732	926	3,843	6,502	1,619	2,549	2,053	398
June.....	14,855	1,573	13,282	7,941	5,341	1,690	969	3,964	6,623	1,591	2,687	1,990	391
July.....	14,810	1,545	13,265	7,808	5,457	1,559	1,008	3,996	6,563	1,659	2,673	1,986	384
Aug.....	14,902	1,635	13,267	7,627	5,641	1,577	944	3,981	6,502	1,724	2,683	1,981	377
Sept.....	14,844	1,512	13,332	7,647	5,685	1,664	807	4,099	6,570	1,650	2,723	2,015	373
Oct.....	15,270	1,517	13,753	7,934	5,819	1,573	1,161	4,258	6,993	1,739	2,672	1,979	370
Nov.....	15,147	1,538	13,608	7,817	5,792	1,567	1,199	4,212	6,979	1,735	2,693	1,946	356
Dec.....	15,158	1,517	13,641	7,917	5,724	1,557	1,275	4,309	7,142	1,623	2,575	1,946	355
1958—Jan.....	15,338	1,619	13,719	8,019	5,699	1,517	1,330	4,390	7,238	1,597	2,541	1,962	382
Feb.....	15,310	1,471	13,840	8,120	5,720	1,497	1,244	4,552	7,292	1,662	2,519	2,011	355
Mar.....	15,182	1,377	13,805	8,018	5,787	1,511	1,260	4,563	7,334	1,626	2,478	2,002	365
Apr.....	15,060	1,373	13,686	7,953	5,733	1,551	1,021	4,547	7,119	1,662	2,558	2,004	343
May.....	15,215	1,522	13,693	7,947	5,747	1,598	1,056	4,390	7,044	1,789	2,504	2,044	312
June.....	15,271	1,454	13,817	7,931	5,886	1,468	1,060	4,424	6,951	2,001	2,506	2,072	288
July.....	15,384	1,463	13,921	8,101	5,820	1,590	1,098	4,445	7,134	1,962	2,407	2,134	285
Aug.....	15,679	1,437	14,242	8,415	5,827	1,675	1,006	4,745	7,427	2,052	2,390	2,107	266
Sept.....	15,648	1,483	14,165	8,411	5,754	1,733	1,076	4,751	7,560	1,944	2,291	2,092	277
Oct.....	15,945	1,436	14,508	8,664	5,844	1,761	945	4,937	7,643	2,060	2,394	2,126	286
Nov.....	16,052	1,485	14,567	8,639	5,929	1,755	977	4,925	7,656	2,071	2,407	2,148	285
Dec.....	16,159	1,544	14,615	8,665	5,950	1,755	873	5,080	7,708	2,019	2,403	2,205	279

For notes see p. 8.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

A. TOTALS FOR MAJOR AREAS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1934-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Grand total	International	Foreign countries			Europe				Canada	Latin America	Asia	All other
			Total	Official ¹	Private	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	United Kingdom	Other	Total				
1959—Jan.....	16,228	1,538	14,691	8,532	6,159	1,693	1,076	4,943	7,711	2,081	2,381	2,235	282
Feb.....	16,617	1,541	15,076	8,757	6,319	1,697	1,131	5,090	7,918	2,142	2,382	2,339	295
Mar.....	16,655	1,675	14,980	8,623	6,357	1,385	1,123	5,235	7,744	2,087	2,522	2,337	290
Apr.....	16,803	1,668	15,135	8,438	6,697	1,299	1,228	5,327	7,855	2,171	2,463	2,357	290
May.....	17,153	1,719	15,434	8,802	6,633	1,409	1,094	5,481	7,984	2,094	2,661	2,391	304
June.....	18,428	2,755	15,673	8,967	6,706	1,467	1,084	5,687	8,238	2,122	2,551	2,439	322
July.....	18,724	2,780	15,944	9,141	6,802	1,446	1,091	5,878	8,415	2,231	2,439	2,532	327
Aug.....	18,812	2,720	16,092	9,175	6,916	1,409	1,093	6,073	8,575	2,135	2,515	2,526	340
Sept.....	19,197	2,991	16,206	9,226	6,980	1,436	1,056	6,189	8,681	2,245	2,364	2,560	355
Oct.....	19,016	3,049	15,967	9,096	6,871	1,544	874	5,997	8,415	2,256	2,300	2,627	369
Nov.....	19,303	3,160	16,144	9,082	7,061	1,706	955	5,823	8,484	2,330	2,302	2,658	369
Dec.....	19,389	3,158	16,231	9,154	7,076	1,987	990	5,496	8,473	2,198	2,408	2,780	373
1 1960—Jan.....	19,396	3,138	16,258	8,903	7,355	1,905	1,008	5,407	8,320	2,320	2,395	2,835	388
Feb.....	19,486	3,285	16,201	8,874	7,326	1,908	1,165	5,270	8,343	2,272	2,380	2,811	394
Mar.....	19,679	3,300	16,379	9,008	7,371	2,012	1,266	5,111	8,389	2,357	2,385	2,865	382
Apr.....	19,862	3,236	16,625	9,224	7,402	2,199	1,340	4,955	8,494	2,386	2,481	2,848	417
May.....	20,184	3,361	16,824	9,274	7,549	2,217	1,500	4,931	8,648	2,423	2,528	2,822	403
June.....	20,443	3,320	17,123	9,599	7,524	2,471	1,599	4,862	8,932	2,530	2,434	2,830	397
July.....	20,748	3,336	17,412	9,759	7,653	2,701	1,736	4,565	9,003	2,683	2,496	2,860	369
Aug.....	21,217	3,469	17,748	10,159	7,589	2,866	1,800	4,515	9,180	2,699	2,541	2,942	386
Sept.....	21,213	3,569	17,644	10,094	7,550	3,107	1,828	4,243	9,178	2,658	2,433	3,003	374
Oct.....	21,419	3,685	17,734	10,305	7,429	3,290	1,793	4,188	9,271	2,711	2,365	3,004	384
Nov.....	20,886	3,700	17,186	10,077	7,109	3,364	1,641	3,954	8,959	2,507	2,336	3,022	362
Dec.....	21,329	3,955	17,374	10,327	7,047	3,476	1,667	3,903	9,046	2,439	2,422	3,115	352

¹ Through 1937 represents funds held by foreign central banks at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York and special deposit accounts held with the U.S. Treasury; beginning with 1938, also funds held at commercial banks in New York City by central banks maintaining accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York; beginning with 1940, also funds in accounts at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York that had been transferred from central bank to government names. Beginning with June 1942, represents funds held with banks and bankers in the United States by foreign central banks and by foreign central governments and their agencies (including official purchasing missions, trade

and shipping missions, diplomatic and consular establishments, etc.), and also special deposit accounts held with the U.S. Treasury.

² Includes payment in February 1947 of U.S. dollar subscription to the International Monetary Fund amounting to \$2,063 million.

³ Includes, for the first time, certain deposits and other items held in specific trust accounts.

⁴ Beginning with August 1956 and April 1957, data include as "official" for the first time certain accounts previously classified as "private."

⁵ Includes U.S. payment of \$1,031 million to the International Monetary Fund, representing increase in U.S. dollar subscription.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "OTHER EUROPE," 1934-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Total	Austria ¹	Belgium ²	Denmark ²	Finland ²	France	Greece ³	Italy	Netherlands	Norway ²	Portugal ³	Spain ³	Sweden ²	Switzerland	Turkey ³	Other ⁴
1934—Dec.	126					34		19	13					14		47
1935—Dec.	451					163		26	69					86		107
1936—Dec.	546					176		42	79					123		126
1937—Dec.	717					144		26	89					270		188
1938—Dec.	780					191		23	98					207		261
1939—Dec.	1,426					288		39	205					361		533
1940—Dec.	1,857		145	17	17	490		18	174	49			235	508		204
1941—Dec.	1,612		117	18	6	448		15	175	65			211	326		231
1942—Mar.	1,399		118	17	5	440		11	167	62			171	192		216
June	1,497		118	16	6	443	34	11	189	129	32	7	151	193	21	147
Sept.	1,501		118	17	6	437	40	13	187	133	39	11	150	190	21	139
Dec.	1,489		122	18	8	432	39	12	187	132	36	17	154	173	30	129
1943—Mar.	1,517		125	18	8	433	40	12	191	145	37	17	157	176	19	140
June	1,542		125	15	8	439	40	10	190	148	31	18	165	182	20	152
Sept.	1,570		122	14	8	444	39	11	194	164	37	21	154	195	25	142
Dec.	1,613		123	14	8	440	43	11	193	159	53	32	163	204	35	135
1944—Mar.	1,657		124	14	7	447	46	11	200	183	56	36	151	207	43	134
June	1,635		122	13	8	438	46	13	200	189	35	50	156	219	31	115
Sept.	1,632		125	14	7	451	46	19	203	179	46	45	147	224	21	105
Dec.	1,668		124	15	7	401	49	27	210	221	54	43	152	233	24	108
1945—Mar.	1,630		134	14	7	367	51	36	209	195	35	27	158	246	50	101
June	1,745		142	14	7	372	57	44	213	241	41	32	165	255	52	110
Sept.	1,798		219	17	7	313	66	58	221	184	45	33	199	272	50	114
Dec.	1,920		185	26	6	310	71	70	282	216	48	32	210	299	52	113
1946—Mar.	2,017		166	44	11	364	75	101	295	174	45	35	205	315	66	121
June	1,986		176	50	11	286	72	137	256	161	49	32	192	327	69	168
Sept.	1,942		159	57	14	276	64	179	239	141	49	19	183	345	61	156
Dec.	2,009		160	66	22	246	49	268	225	124	39	16	173	367	55	199
1947—Mar.	1,951		179	62	31	226	40	218	183	105	54	19	165	386	56	226
June	1,837		143	52	23	270	32	187	209	91	42	12	133	382	51	210
Sept.	1,734		132	42	42	195	41	150	216	79	48	12	109	386	42	240
Dec.	1,598		125	53	30	168	35	153	143	56	47	13	59	436	38	243
1948—Mar.	1,650		149	48	28	187	38	187	131	55	33	19	53	445	30	246
June	1,634		125	39	29	167	34	183	113	58	35	18	38	510	23	231
Sept.	1,702		117	41	22	160	22	305	115	69	40	16	49	509	24	213
Dec.	1,765		129	45	19	193	21	334	123	78	38	14	49	502	18	202
1949—Mar.	1,856		143	44	16	170	29	400	126	83	40	15	51	509	21	209
June	1,804		124	33	18	194	28	384	121	69	33	10	56	513	15	206
Sept.	1,708		127	32	17	167	25	286	166	61	31	10	62	510	15	199
Dec.	1,801		120	38	25	172	30	304	171	69	38	16	90	512	10	206
1950—Jan.	1,796	44	124	35	24	152	30	297	177	76	40	14	96	507	12	167
Feb.	1,830	44	133	33	21	159	32	303	169	82	39	11	102	511	14	177
Mar.	1,833	43	119	29	19	157	32	260	179	79	36	12	106	574	10	179
Apr.	1,880	39	121	33	20	160	35	257	195	82	35	10	108	598	10	176
May	1,946	39	108	32	18	186	37	273	219	77	37	10	109	597	11	193
June	1,979	35	105	36	16	219	39	280	226	67	32	9	113	595	13	196
July	1,957	35	106	32	16	193	41	276	248	69	33	10	117	594	12	174
Aug.	2,046	32	108	32	16	266	42	284	257	71	36	13	117	603	12	158
Sept.	2,063	35	112	36	16	248	42	304	256	80	39	13	110	600	12	161
Oct.	2,132	36	115	39	15	290	43	309	275	75	45	14	111	572	12	180
Nov.	2,172	39	128	44	18	247	44	303	282	44	50	20	109	570	13	261
Dec.	2,108	42	128	45	18	261	32	315	194	44	46	21	115	553	14	280
1951—Jan.	2,064	44	134	43	18	274	30	309	203	47	48	20	120	513	12	249
Feb.	2,038	45	120	42	20	258	31	324	209	51	54	25	106	504	14	234
Mar.	1,970	45	121	48	19	233	34	306	199	54	53	17	105	505	17	214
Apr.	1,856	42	122	48	22	193	36	299	131	58	47	19	93	502	21	222
May	1,798	41	122	48	22	192	38	290	133	62	44	16	93	498	18	180
June	1,866	44	124	45	23	246	39	276	135	60	46	18	99	509	12	189
July	1,866	45	130	42	26	218	38	289	132	65	43	16	94	500	14	213
Aug.	1,876	55	138	40	28	221	40	283	132	100	41	14	89	507	13	175
Sept.	1,884	57	133	45	23	223	41	288	135	103	48	14	89	512	12	161
Oct.	1,925	61	144	47	24	270	39	288	132	106	36	17	84	493	12	170
Nov.	1,949	63	145	47	28	254	42	293	154	99	35	18	80	507	11	172
Dec.	1,958	57	135	45	27	289	46	300	149	100	41	17	72	521	14	144
1952—Jan.	1,914	57	133	44	30	253	39	290	154	98	41	17	64	522	14	160
Feb.	1,935	55	137	39	31	253	38	294	156	97	43	17	64	543	15	153
Mar.	1,960	54	132	39	27	251	41	292	150	104	42	18	62	545	11	192
Apr.	1,961	55	134	38	24	256	42	287	122	101	42	18	65	584	11	183
May	2,028	53	155	37	24	267	41	279	156	101	43	20	66	600	14	172
June	2,057	50	137	34	21	299	42	267	203	95	41	18	68	601	21	160

For notes see p. 11.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "OTHER EUROPE," 1934-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	France	Greece	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey	Other ⁴
1952—July.....	2,261	52	144	37	23	344	39	292	241	96	46	18	71	618	9	232
Aug.....	2,440	61	142	44	24	396	39	295	299	101	49	18	77	612	10	273
Sept.....	2,538	74	137	51	26	404	40	292	345	104	51	20	78	614	9	293
Oct.....	2,563	78	132	60	27	348	41	306	384	110	47	24	83	624	10	290
Nov.....	2,515	85	140	70	27	337	43	326	343	109	50	21	85	628	11	240
Dec.....	2,386	91	124	70	29	343	47	309	203	110	57	19	91	642	8	243
1953—Jan.....	2,284	95	121	64	33	250	51	308	210	107	48	20	87	611	10	271
Feb.....	2,284	96	131	61	29	253	54	287	221	117	55	19	93	609	9	252
Mar.....	2,351	102	131	62	26	259	57	305	231	116	55	18	89	633	9	259
Apr.....	2,386	108	134	70	27	233	62	312	232	117	55	18	89	658	8	263
May.....	2,450	115	129	69	30	255	67	314	245	119	58	23	88	624	7	306
June.....	2,552	119	128	71	34	302	71	314	269	109	57	19	87	650	8	315
July.....	2,617	130	133	73	36	334	69	336	227	108	63	20	88	660	6	333
Aug.....	2,761	144	140	77	33	363	73	354	243	110	70	22	94	664	8	365
Sept.....	2,831	161	148	82	31	376	78	368	231	114	67	23	103	664	14	371
Oct.....	2,929	170	118	88	33	426	85	391	241	116	70	33	96	661	17	384
Nov.....	3,038	182	127	93	36	423	92	430	253	118	73	36	105	654	23	394
Dec.....	3,126	191	130	96	38	429	101	466	243	119	72	36	117	674	14	401
1954—Jan.....	3,141	200	135	104	40	412	107	474	212	119	72	33	125	670	11	429
Feb.....	3,235	208	134	97	43	436	111	492	216	119	74	22	129	672	9	474
Mar.....	3,218	217	142	102	45	420	112	495	215	122	76	22	119	665	9	455
Apr.....	3,159	228	121	102	39	286	109	519	227	130	77	20	121	665	9	505
May.....	3,272	234	123	92	42	387	116	483	250	131	84	22	120	652	8	528
June.....	3,234	238	112	93	42	441	114	456	272	131	86	26	123	636	7	456
July.....	3,248	261	118	81	42	377	112	469	306	127	88	38	157	680	6	387
Aug.....	3,287	276	99	80	41	419	105	511	253	129	84	46	174	681	6	385
Sept.....	3,344	282	104	76	38	474	94	528	248	132	83	58	180	669	6	370
Oct.....	3,385	284	105	69	41	496	94	554	249	126	85	66	179	646	8	385
Nov.....	3,362	272	103	69	40	502	110	563	241	116	89	71	159	624	8	395
Dec.....	3,608	273	100	71	41	715	113	579	249	103	91	71	141	672	8	380
1955—Jan.....	3,597	273	98	76	40	707	129	592	256	89	93	78	131	624	9	403
Feb.....	3,599	277	93	70	42	725	134	612	219	66	98	85	130	634	9	404
Mar.....	3,602	275	99	69	38	750	130	611	222	64	92	93	121	650	10	378
Apr.....	3,617	272	106	70	37	671	134	629	218	77	95	99	118	658	11	422
May.....	3,653	272	103	64	40	766	131	638	195	68	94	101	114	672	10	385
June.....	3,704	269	107	54	38	785	127	646	202	71	94	109	119	685	12	385
July.....	3,773	273	99	56	40	835	125	676	202	68	101	113	129	703	9	344
Aug.....	3,864	283	104	60	42	915	126	702	190	66	106	119	141	679	10	320
Sept.....	3,986	280	104	64	41	980	134	759	199	68	112	120	147	684	9	285
Oct.....	4,097	279	105	54	46	1,017	141	813	183	72	120	117	149	709	9	282
Nov.....	4,117	270	98	64	44	1,069	159	810	173	72	125	112	149	747	9	217
Dec.....	4,142	261	108	60	49	1,081	176	785	164	82	132	104	153	757	9	222
1956—Jan.....	4,157	254	113	64	45	1,066	200	785	183	66	127	102	154	741	12	245
Feb.....	4,172	253	115	69	46	1,035	188	799	183	52	128	103	160	739	13	290
Mar.....	4,288	252	124	71	45	1,123	183	806	193	54	133	99	171	733	10	290
Apr.....	4,247	246	123	71	49	867	184	812	223	56	134	102	167	742	10	459
May.....	4,125	242	107	67	49	907	182	831	227	54	135	96	162	709	7	349
June.....	4,093	247	105	68	47	877	165	861	206	55	124	90	169	736	7	335
July.....	4,065	251	108	69	50	813	160	864	201	57	124	85	188	758	7	330
Aug.....	4,174	266	110	68	57	770	141	904	182	58	125	75	181	792	7	439
Sept.....	4,195	277	117	64	55	755	150	926	168	63	132	68	190	812	14	404
Oct.....	4,190	300	118	70	56	735	158	939	162	57	133	55	202	795	14	397
Nov.....	4,016	297	125	68	53	640	166	927	131	59	133	50	199	797	14	358
Dec.....	4,018	296	117	65	53	626	177	930	134	67	137	43	217	836	20	299
1957—Jan.....	3,919	294	125	64	54	538	181	905	117	69	138	42	230	800	16	346
Feb.....	3,885	297	135	76	61	490	184	885	122	67	134	40	229	775	22	368
Mar.....	3,837	296	141	76	59	423	178	886	120	76	123	32	228	774	14	412
Apr.....	3,876	298	142	71	60	420	181	909	110	73	117	28	245	742	20	458
May.....	3,843	298	120	65	59	367	175	937	111	75	120	25	253	775	12	452
June.....	3,964	302	119	61	59	403	166	959	110	87	120	25	268	809	14	461
July.....	3,996	315	120	97	61	514	156	979	98	85	115	25	278	778	12	362
Aug.....	3,981	328	123	101	55	450	143	1,009	115	87	116	24	272	769	16	374
Sept.....	4,099	337	132	102	62	411	139	1,030	172	94	124	24	273	802	12	384
Oct.....	4,258	345	137	97	68	398	144	1,056	186	97	129	30	260	857	19	436
Nov.....	4,212	347	131	100	66	352	146	1,021	218	95	127	26	270	868	16	429
Dec.....	4,309	349	130	112	64	354	154	1,079	203	93	142	24	260	967	18	360
1958—Jan.....	4,390	355	130	126	64	334	154	1,084	239	117	137	22	265	941	16	408
Feb.....	4,552	353	133	124	65	316	157	1,078	350	122	144	24	266	918	12	490
Mar.....	4,563	355	110	131	61	319	154	1,066	323	107	155	28	258	900	13	581
Apr.....	4,547	353	118	142	59	322	142	1,129	295	108	157	27	257	870	12	555
May.....	4,390	354	114	143	50	249	131	1,121	292	104	153	34	251	822	15	558
June.....	4,424	363	109	114	47	298	122	1,071	293	108	154	31	254	827	12	624
July.....	4,445	377	101	127	51	314	116	1,054	285	101	161	28	268	807	11	646
Aug.....	4,745	397	157	149	59	357	109	1,093	350	98	158	41	281	811	11	675
Sept.....	4,751	418	106	162	63	413	112	1,087	337	101	137	33	292	799	10	662
Oct.....	4,937	425	108	162	71	468	117	1,132	330	108	165	28	281	799	16	707
Nov.....	4,925	413	107	156	64	492	121	1,132	328	113	165	36	281	786	16	713
Dec.....	5,080	411	115	169	69	532	126	1,121	339	130	163	36	303	852	20	694

For notes see p. 11.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "OTHER EUROPE," 1934-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	France	Greece	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey	Other ⁴
1959-Jan.....	4,943	408	109	142	74	518	129	1,159	356	112	148	31	280	786	18	674
Feb.....	5,090	410	105	129	76	637	132	1,170	345	114	157	32	280	796	20	688
Mar.....	5,235	417	117	138	75	644	138	1,231	347	108	175	30	294	846	20	657
Apr.....	5,327	410	151	130	74	649	145	1,245	361	104	171	29	321	853	25	658
May.....	5,481	409	124	110	73	855	156	1,298	363	108	162	33	322	857	22	588
June.....	5,687	390	118	110	71	981	154	1,409	356	113	151	35	350	878	21	552
July.....	5,878	390	122	119	72	1,054	164	1,476	397	109	153	32	351	868	27	544
Aug.....	6,073	391	119	98	76	1,139	165	1,570	423	102	155	59	343	869	29	535
Sept.....	6,189	394	129	113	71	1,157	161	1,578	435	103	151	67	330	905	32	563
Oct.....	5,997	386	125	113	79	1,095	172	1,543	426	101	142	71	241	889	28	588
Nov.....	5,823	364	132	122	81	903	192	1,523	429	97	138	79	243	902	34	583
Dec.....	5,496	331	138	137	71	655	186	1,370	485	95	138	86	213	969	31	590
1960-Jan.....	5,407	308	152	120	79	664	188	1,355	496	95	128	93	151	977	30	571
Feb.....	5,270	300	137	112	85	675	197	1,236	496	94	130	99	196	950	31	532
Mar.....	5,111	264	156	114	85	719	160	1,151	482	99	125	111	217	931	30	467
Apr.....	4,955	234	134	92	75	711	146	1,134	442	96	113	108	265	930	23	452
May.....	4,931	221	141	82	71	726	128	1,042	430	97	104	120	267	928	24	550
June.....	4,862	198	149	80	61	759	112	1,052	412	101	88	149	261	939	19	483
July.....	4,565	197	172	72	64	650	97	1,087	386	88	88	133	250	878	18	386
Aug.....	4,515	203	166	53	49	726	75	1,119	355	85	87	132	250	820	14	380
Sept.....	4,243	223	146	47	47	646	78	995	300	85	88	137	224	806	16	403
Oct.....	4,188	229	140	53	48	658	54	953	289	83	84	187	219	755	18	418
Nov.....	3,954	231	141	53	45	583	67	923	277	81	85	157	210	693	17	391
Dec.....	3,903	243	142	54	46	519	63	877	328	82	84	149	227	678	18	393

Supplementary data for "Other" ⁵ (end of year)

Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Albania.....	.6	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.1	.3	.3	.2
Bulgaria.....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.2	.6	.3	1.2	.5
Cyprus.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5
Czechoslovakia ⁶	5.6	1.3	.6	.6	.7	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7	1.0
Estonia.....	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Hungary.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.9	1.3	1.0
Iceland.....	2.1	3.5	3.7	7.5	8.9	4.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.7	5.1
Ireland, Republic of.....	9.2	15.9	12.6	14.1	14.3	13.7	9.1	9.0	10.0	5.4	2.7
Latvia.....	6.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5
Lithuania.....	1.0	.6	.6	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.7	.6	.6
Luxembourg.....	11.9	11.8	5.0	4.0	4.5	3.1	13.2	16.4	16.1	7.2	12.6
Monaco.....	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	5.3	5.6	4.3	5.4	5.9	5.3	4.1
Poland ⁶	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.2	4.9	4.0	6.1
Rumania ⁶	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.8	7.8	8.1	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.1
Soviet Zone of Germany.....					1.2	1.3	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.5	1.3
U.S.S.R. ⁶	4.0	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	.7	.8	.7	2.2	2.6	12.1
Yugoslavia ⁶	13.2	7.1	12.0	6.9	8.6	13.0	17.0	10.6	9.5	6.2	10.0

¹ Not reported separately until January 1950.

² Not reported separately until 1940.

³ Not reported separately until June 1942.

⁴ Includes Bank for International Settlements.

⁵ Except where noted, these data are based on reports by banks in the Second (New York) Federal Reserve District. They represent a partial breakdown of the amounts shown for "Other" on this and the preceding two pages.

⁶ Based on reports by banks in all Federal Reserve districts.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

C. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "LATIN AMERICA," 1940-60 [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Total ¹	Argentina	Bolivia ²	Brazil	Chile	Colombia ²	Cuba	Dominican Republic ³	El Salvador ³	Guatemala ³	Mexico	Netherlands Antilles and Surinam ⁴	Panama, Republic of	Peru ²	Uruguay ³	Venezuela ²	Other
1940—Dec....	447	115	.....	36	28	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	55	.....	59	.....	.....	.....	106
1941—Dec....	418	76	.....	50	27	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	123
1942—Mar....	438	65	.....	57	28	.....	53	.....	.....	.....	51	.....	43	.....	.....	.....	141
June....	535	66	8	72	29	31	121	.....	.....	.....	52	21	27	14	.....	25	69
Sept....	553	65	9	65	32	37	110	.....	.....	.....	68	21	31	13	.....	25	77
Dec....	598	68	11	68	34	43	100	.....	.....	.....	96	21	37	18	.....	21	82
1943—Mar....	626	65	15	86	36	51	87	.....	.....	.....	70	20	47	16	.....	24	109
June....	718	67	13	102	49	54	80	.....	.....	.....	107	35	50	18	.....	22	122
Sept....	666	68	12	105	54	55	81	.....	.....	.....	57	35	53	19	.....	21	107
Dec....	694	70	13	99	54	67	70	.....	.....	.....	70	41	58	17	.....	24	110
1944—Mar....	739	67	14	144	52	63	74	.....	.....	.....	65	38	57	18	.....	27	120
June....	839	70	13	131	64	80	127	.....	.....	.....	78	39	62	20	.....	22	133
Sept....	858	66	17	144	45	86	125	.....	.....	.....	89	37	64	23	.....	32	130
Dec....	909	94	18	141	55	84	139	.....	.....	.....	83	36	69	28	.....	31	131
1945—Mar....	964	73	17	128	52	81	141	.....	.....	.....	129	34	82	33	.....	49	145
June....	1,077	73	19	146	67	76	190	.....	.....	.....	164	29	86	36	.....	41	150
Sept....	1,111	78	18	182	63	93	154	.....	.....	.....	164	33	89	39	.....	44	154
Dec....	1,046	77	14	195	66	79	128	.....	.....	.....	116	28	89	44	.....	50	160
1946—Mar....	1,094	84	14	211	64	78	139	.....	.....	.....	141	21	91	42	.....	41	169
June....	1,151	117	11	219	59	66	170	.....	.....	.....	137	17	87	41	.....	46	181
Sept....	1,181	145	14	231	51	65	161	.....	.....	.....	142	14	85	39	.....	52	182
Dec....	1,105	113	14	174	51	58	153	.....	.....	.....	152	16	77	41	.....	74	182
1947—Mar....	1,078	181	13	128	51	52	151	.....	.....	.....	139	11	73	34	.....	47	199
June....	1,242	265	16	85	51	42	290	.....	.....	.....	127	10	70	40	.....	54	192
Sept....	1,266	229	17	106	38	33	272	.....	.....	.....	157	13	77	43	.....	89	192
Dec....	1,217	236	18	105	46	46	235	.....	.....	.....	139	15	70	42	.....	78	187
1948—Mar....	1,209	204	15	124	44	27	260	.....	.....	.....	132	17	78	38	.....	66	203
June....	1,226	187	14	116	53	48	229	.....	.....	.....	126	18	80	38	.....	110	207
Sept....	1,224	208	12	116	51	39	231	.....	.....	.....	151	22	68	50	.....	89	187
Dec....	1,287	216	17	124	56	54	219	.....	.....	.....	147	24	72	53	.....	122	183
1949—Mar....	1,269	225	15	98	52	42	224	.....	.....	.....	145	24	79	46	.....	113	206
June....	1,338	230	15	116	56	52	168	.....	.....	.....	163	24	70	53	.....	188	203
Sept....	1,319	222	16	145	58	51	180	.....	.....	.....	184	28	69	59	.....	99	208
Dec....	1,437	201	14	193	61	86	164	.....	.....	.....	215	26	74	53	.....	143	207
1950—Jan....	1,386	210	14	164	58	97	170	36	36	26	184	27	74	49	62	117	63
Feb....	1,389	219	13	144	70	91	177	36	43	27	180	25	78	46	57	115	68
Mar....	1,391	221	13	141	70	80	185	39	43	28	176	27	81	52	58	110	68
Apr....	1,405	227	13	122	73	70	210	40	40	28	169	27	81	47	59	132	68
May....	1,376	234	14	99	69	53	227	41	37	27	160	28	81	46	67	124	69
June....	1,376	238	14	125	62	54	237	43	27	25	153	30	74	50	66	117	62
July....	1,455	239	13	150	69	71	246	46	29	24	175	30	69	50	74	105	66
Aug....	1,470	250	18	155	70	76	260	45	26	22	163	29	63	51	76	97	67
Sept....	1,544	269	19	187	77	66	261	42	24	23	176	29	72	58	74	102	66
Oct....	1,570	273	17	216	83	62	274	41	21	22	188	29	62	56	72	89	65
Nov....	1,525	282	17	195	79	50	277	42	15	23	188	28	58	57	70	79	66
Dec....	1,613	302	20	226	80	53	259	43	16	25	207	30	59	60	75	85	71
1951—Jan....	1,585	334	19	229	73	55	251	44	28	27	142	31	54	62	83	78	72
Feb....	1,596	312	21	250	71	50	258	45	42	31	141	30	52	61	79	76	80
Mar....	1,646	345	22	260	70	44	276	46	47	32	109	31	52	55	82	90	87
Apr....	1,706	347	19	248	80	67	310	46	46	31	116	29	52	58	82	81	93
May....	1,714	353	20	242	77	66	328	49	47	29	110	26	54	58	74	87	95
June....	1,673	344	25	212	70	58	328	51	51	30	124	25	58	54	75	76	93
July....	1,614	331	22	172	58	51	354	53	46	29	111	28	62	53	83	75	87
Aug....	1,578	320	22	151	56	52	337	53	42	26	128	28	66	55	81	75	87
Sept....	1,532	312	26	140	55	46	312	51	38	23	144	30	59	53	80	76	85
Oct....	1,502	300	24	133	52	61	305	44	32	22	150	30	65	51	79	68	85
Nov....	1,462	277	25	110	48	80	285	44	29	23	159	31	66	49	83	68	87
Dec....	1,455	250	28	100	54	106	264	46	28	27	158	35	68	47	85	72	88
1952—Jan....	1,401	226	24	98	56	98	253	46	37	32	147	32	63	49	75	67	97
Feb....	1,416	213	24	118	60	96	265	49	39	36	134	31	66	49	77	65	95
Mar....	1,463	189	21	100	57	95	288	51	44	39	172	29	68	56	83	67	104
Apr....	1,490	177	22	99	59	91	307	53	42	40	150	28	66	57	93	101	104
May....	1,529	168	24	90	52	81	318	52	37	40	177	28	70	56	90	140	105
June....	1,517	147	24	81	54	74	317	50	37	38	196	32	74	57	98	130	109
July....	1,538	131	23	93	58	78	321	51	33	36	205	29	73	57	102	131	116
Aug....	1,570	128	22	88	61	85	341	50	31	34	238	36	75	58	97	108	116
Sept....	1,581	130	21	89	58	88	321	47	25	32	233	38	80	56	91	154	116
Oct....	1,521	132	19	72	62	88	286	43	22	32	232	40	81	62	95	142	113
Nov....	1,561	146	17	78	69	96	284	43	20	33	251	42	82	67	93	126	112
Dec....	1,613	139	24	73	79	118	301	44	26	34	231	44	81	61	94	146	117

For notes see p. 14.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

C. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "LATIN AMERICA," 1940-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Cuba	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Mexico	Netherlands Antilles and Surinam	Panama, Republic of	Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela	Other
1953—Jan....	1,591	132	19	72	76	113	276	45	40	39	239	44	88	62	94	124	129
Feb....	1,610	143	20	83	82	127	278	45	44	41	213	45	90	62	97	104	134
Mar....	1,692	142	20	76	86	124	331	47	55	46	214	45	91	67	92	117	139
Apr....	1,744	152	20	81	89	125	357	48	52	49	199	41	90	64	94	143	138
May....	1,830	153	27	120	93	122	372	48	49	47	182	42	95	63	90	186	140
June....	1,809	156	26	134	88	122	383	47	45	45	167	45	97	63	89	157	146
July....	1,786	151	23	83	89	130	390	50	42	43	169	46	104	61	91	167	146
Aug....	1,815	146	21	133	84	130	402	49	39	40	160	45	108	62	90	165	141
Sept....	1,840	147	20	164	92	116	391	45	34	36	170	44	102	60	89	198	132
Oct....	1,735	143	20	110	86	116	385	42	29	33	180	49	83	68	93	173	125
Nov....	1,762	137	19	149	82	132	353	42	25	32	189	52	80	73	89	184	123
Dec....	1,768	130	19	102	79	150	341	39	27	38	183	52	90	68	110	222	119
1954—Jan....	1,772	139	19	101	69	152	345	43	38	45	185	53	88	74	99	201	121
Feb....	1,788	161	20	90	66	151	354	45	43	52	187	56	89	70	99	179	126
Mar....	1,867	170	27	110	60	161	362	49	47	53	167	52	93	73	102	189	150
Apr....	1,999	175	27	101	56	171	376	53	50	54	233	53	95	69	105	241	141
May....	1,995	174	28	93	56	191	377	53	45	54	203	49	89	67	105	270	140
June....	1,955	177	31	96	61	231	346	56	42	48	201	52	88	67	108	218	134
July....	2,037	182	28	167	74	236	329	61	36	45	210	51	92	67	113	208	139
Aug....	1,919	191	27	103	79	215	310	61	30	40	237	50	87	69	104	179	137
Sept....	1,890	205	30	91	75	168	291	61	25	37	255	50	77	76	102	211	136
Oct....	1,839	191	32	139	73	148	269	60	23	34	265	46	77	79	99	183	122
Nov....	1,848	175	32	160	73	169	244	60	20	31	265	47	76	80	92	202	122
Dec....	1,906	160	29	120	70	222	237	60	30	35	329	49	74	83	90	194	124
1955—Jan....	1,837	143	31	100	73	189	234	68	40	37	336	43	73	81	87	178	122
Feb....	1,812	144	27	105	67	139	228	65	47	43	358	45	75	79	83	177	130
Mar....	1,795	152	26	95	75	97	234	63	43	45	363	45	79	79	81	188	129
Apr....	1,899	156	27	111	76	88	252	68	46	48	376	44	78	82	74	243	132
May....	1,989	167	28	129	95	91	254	67	48	51	372	45	74	82	68	285	133
June....	1,920	157	28	120	94	102	245	71	50	51	341	42	84	83	64	261	129
July....	1,897	165	26	118	89	103	241	71	45	51	327	44	80	89	61	253	134
Aug....	1,854	174	25	126	75	106	231	71	39	47	321	43	85	86	60	234	132
Sept....	1,916	165	26	147	87	98	237	70	33	43	340	46	85	89	61	259	132
Oct....	1,948	153	25	162	77	106	249	69	27	38	362	42	82	95	60	270	131
Nov....	1,946	153	24	149	75	120	255	66	22	41	379	42	87	92	63	261	117
Dec....	2,000	138	26	143	95	131	253	65	24	45	414	47	86	92	65	265	112
1956—Jan....	1,952	138	28	156	79	133	227	65	34	51	399	49	81	90	69	239	113
Feb....	2,001	143	28	192	80	133	223	65	43	58	407	49	78	93	74	213	124
Mar....	2,105	140	27	215	98	136	238	66	46	64	419	51	82	92	73	224	134
Apr....	2,165	128	27	193	87	147	255	64	46	67	416	53	89	87	74	298	133
May....	2,180	120	25	198	91	139	261	65	44	68	386	56	94	83	66	349	136
June....	2,182	125	25	217	101	138	263	68	45	66	358	62	94	80	67	331	141
July....	2,194	138	28	238	89	133	267	66	39	63	355	62	98	75	71	341	131
Aug....	2,265	136	27	231	92	125	263	66	31	59	376	68	101	83	81	399	125
Sept....	2,318	141	25	259	106	123	271	64	25	53	395	67	104	82	76	405	121
Oct....	2,276	148	24	242	95	126	250	71	19	52	408	67	105	84	72	397	115
Nov....	2,415	150	27	249	85	140	228	69	21	55	422	67	101	82	70	536	113
Dec....	2,346	146	29	225	91	153	211	68	25	64	433	69	109	84	73	455	111
1957—Jan....	2,383	140	27	241	86	186	217	67	37	66	421	67	109	81	76	448	114
Feb....	2,309	142	27	240	86	175	220	76	39	69	413	68	112	82	76	363	120
Mar....	2,345	138	25	232	91	193	218	78	41	74	409	66	117	82	74	374	133
Apr....	2,509	211	26	216	86	203	226	85	39	77	393	68	116	75	70	479	139
May....	2,549	185	25	184	79	206	241	82	43	72	375	68	118	77	66	588	139
June....	2,687	164	24	143	88	205	257	87	50	70	339	64	135	75	65	781	138
July....	2,673	142	27	127	73	213	274	94	46	67	352	74	129	73	60	788	133
Aug....	2,683	135	28	133	78	195	285	67	39	65	393	71	132	72	56	798	136
Sept....	2,723	147	28	133	77	186	280	59	34	60	371	75	129	61	60	896	129
Oct....	2,672	160	24	145	76	202	236	57	26	60	367	75	140	64	55	858	126
Nov....	2,593	151	24	149	76	175	235	58	22	62	360	72	133	62	55	835	124
Dec....	2,575	137	26	132	75	153	235	54	27	65	386	73	136	60	55	835	124
1958—Jan....	2,541	138	23	120	78	150	240	52	32	68	397	71	128	56	72	780	136
Feb....	2,519	137	25	118	72	146	239	49	33	69	382	69	145	66	85	749	135
Mar....	2,478	144	23	116	77	135	235	48	31	66	378	66	148	62	86	709	152
Apr....	2,558	139	22	120	78	125	266	50	37	62	379	66	143	62	83	770	155
May....	2,504	137	22	139	77	120	271	49	36	64	361	67	141	74	77	712	156
June....	2,506	140	23	125	86	125	281	53	33	64	332	62	140	73	78	740	150
July....	2,407	147	21	126	74	129	278	54	30	59	322	67	144	74	78	664	142
Aug....	2,390	133	21	159	78	144	292	49	26	54	351	73	139	75	75	580	142
Sept....	2,291	131	21	133	84	137	274	48	25	48	370	72	148	72	80	514	136
Oct....	2,394	134	22	130	74	170	276	42	26	45	383	76	147	70	82	582	135
Nov....	2,407	141	21	132	73	176	280	42	23	43	413	81	145	73	83	542	139
Dec....	2,403	150	22	138	100	169	286	40	26	42	418	79	146	77	82	494	133

For notes see p. 14.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

C. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "LATIN AMERICA," 1940-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Cuba	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Mexico	Netherlands Antilles and Surinam	Panama, Republic of	Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela	Other ⁵
1959—Jan.....	2,381	149	22	164	95	178	281	40	31	40	393	72	147	72	92	464	143
Feb.....	2,382	189	20	166	85	198	267	38	33	43	389	76	155	72	89	410	152
Mar.....	2,522	180	20	178	95	189	263	41	33	43	401	74	156	74	96	508	170
Apr.....	2,463	180	20	151	92	199	257	49	38	43	412	79	157	81	84	443	178
May.....	2,661	211	22	176	102	210	250	46	39	44	445	78	150	82	85	549	172
June.....	2,551	206	22	154	130	204	242	44	38	42	406	78	147	77	89	500	170
July.....	2,439	222	23	154	121	206	227	43	33	39	402	80	159	77	77	407	169
Aug.....	2,515	245	20	163	144	212	206	40	29	36	416	79	155	81	85	428	175
Sept.....	2,364	268	20	169	171	197	202	37	25	35	400	85	157	88	71	278	161
Oct.....	2,300	291	23	150	141	203	191	39	22	35	396	83	151	96	70	254	154
Nov.....	2,302	310	22	141	139	215	168	41	27	36	420	85	144	88	68	251	148
Dec.....	2,408	337	24	151	185	217	164	37	28	37	442	88	129	82	62	277	148
1960—Jan.....	2,395	360	25	152	170	222	163	36	31	44	425	88	131	83	62	250	154
Feb.....	2,380	380	23	164	159	232	151	35	35	52	421	85	125	70	68	209	172
Mar.....	2,385	388	21	156	152	204	149	29	33	53	432	87	128	72	62	245	175
Apr.....	2,481	386	20	159	147	205	146	29	33	54	437	84	129	81	62	317	190
May.....	2,528	412	22	172	156	205	138	35	33	52	409	88	123	79	63	351	191
June.....	2,434	388	21	162	144	189	130	35	31	46	355	94	116	77	60	301	285
July.....	2,496	394	20	162	132	185	120	35	27	40	390	100	123	82	55	355	275
Aug.....	2,541	393	20	176	132	175	111	36	23	37	399	91	128	77	54	407	282
Sept.....	2,433	370	23	173	137	167	105	33	22	41	374	88	127	70	64	333	306
Oct.....	2,365	324	22	185	116	181	90	34	22	41	358	79	126	64	61	349	313
Nov.....	2,336	335	21	186	117	166	84	34	24	42	359	68	122	64	52	360	303
Dec.....	2,422	315	23	194	135	158	77	37	24	44	397	72	123	72	51	398	301

Supplementary data for "Other"⁶ (end of year)

Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Bahamas ⁷	4.1	7.0	6.6	5.7	7.5	5.6	7.7	7.9	6.8	14.3	47.2
Bermuda.....	6.5	8.7	12.1	13.4	15.3	17.6	14.6	16.4	24.5	18.9	19.8
Costa Rica.....	19.3	11.4	23.7	17.7	21.2	14.9	18.0	22.7	17.4	21.7	27.3
Ecuador.....	2	8	2.2	6	4	6	1.0	8	5	5	4
Fr. W. Indies and Fr. Guiana.....	7.7	10.3	11.6	9.3	12.7	12.1	8.9	11.2	7.7	10.5	10.7
Haiti.....	9.8	17.2	15.4	18.7	17.3	9.7	10.2	12.6	6.3	12.8	15.0
Honduras.....	5.7	8.3	13.4	16.0	10.3	12.8	11.8	12.7	11.3	12.5	11.9
Nicaragua.....	4.1	5.4	5.0	6.0	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.1	3.4	6.7	4.6
Paraguay.....	4.5	7.3	7.8	12.1	11.3	10.9	16.3	15.8	31.6	32.6	11.3
The West Indies federation ⁷											

¹ Country breakdown not available until 1940.

² Not reported separately until June 1942.

³ Not reported separately until January 1950.

⁴ Includes Canal Zone until June 1942.

⁵ Beginning with June 1960, includes Inter-American Development Bank.

⁶ These data are based on reports by banks in the Second (New York) Federal Reserve District. They represent a partial breakdown of the amounts shown for "Other" on this and the preceding two pages.

⁷ Before 1960, data for the Bahamas included with The West Indies federation.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

D. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "ASIA" AND "ALL OTHER," 1940-60 [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Asia											All other						
	Total ¹	China Main-land ²	Hong Kong	India ³	Indonesia ⁴	Iran ⁵	Israel ⁵	Japan	Philippines	Taiwan ⁶	Thailand ⁵	Other ⁷	Total ⁸	Australia	Congo, Rep. of the ⁵	U.A.R. (Egypt)	South Africa	Other
1940—Dec....	754	208	91					110	199			146	73					
1941—Dec....	754	157	61					70	227			239	114					
1942—Mar....	781	145	56					69	243			268	112					
June....	926	351	46	15	195			5	250			64	122	25		10	12	75
Sept....	922	356	42	16	190			5	252			61	118	27		8	11	73
Dec....	900	361	42	13	160			5	255			64	150	23		7	11	109
1943—Mar....	928	384	42	17	146			4	255			80	171	27		7	7	130
June....	934	414	23	22	136			4	256			79	202	32		7	8	155
Sept....	949	466	24	13	104			4	257			80	210	44		6	6	154
Dec....	1,073	574	24	18	110			4	259			84	175	25		6	4	139
1944—Mar....	1,134	641	24	13	108			4	261			83	168	31		6	6	125
June....	1,135	641	23	17	106			4	262			82	139	25		6	8	101
Sept....	1,124	616	24	27	109			4	258			86	137	34		7	4	92
Dec....	1,045	427	23	22	111			4	366			92	174	53		7	8	106
1945—Mar....	1,249	554	22	21	116			4	423			109	145	35		9	7	94
June....	1,309	520	22	23	111			4	532			97	142	31		11	6	94
Sept....	1,460	588	22	29	99			4	612			106	166	28		14	8	116
Dec....	1,497	582	27	33	114			4	629			108	182	29		19	6	128
1946—Mar....	1,620	732	35	26	99			4	598			126	186	24		19	9	133
June....	1,472	657	38	36	100			4	506			131	187	24		18	13	132
Sept....	1,335	525	38	36	129			10	465			132	208	40		20	25	123
Dec....	1,262	432	45	44	127			17	447			150	233	46		21	47	119
1947—Mar....	1,167	373	39	41	123			19	447			125	220	40		20	44	116
June....	1,096	339	41	41	95			17	449			114	207	48		23	40	97
Sept....	1,023	270	45	54	71			18	464			101	206	47		24	38	97
Dec....	1,020	230	40	62	69			31	489			99	194	31		25	46	92
1948—Mar....	993	174	39	53	61			85	476			105	196	25		36	45	90
June....	962	143	48	73	35			79	465			119	143	19		27	9	88
Sept....	1,081	182	49	45	52			74	496			183	165	19		36	9	101
Dec....	1,134	216	51	52	41			81	488			205	167	22		28	16	102
1949—Mar....	1,070	179	53	52	35			128	414			209	176	17		37	15	107
June....	1,066	119	68	61	36			142	388			252	184	20		34	9	101
Sept....	1,044	124	82	60	27			161	348			242	185	32		59	6	88
Dec....	951	111	84	63	16			215	297			165	180	32		62	6	80
1950—Jan....	970	110	90	70	12	17	21	239	286		24	101	210	30	27	73	23	57
Feb....	1,013	112	91	70	29	16	27	252	289		23	103	187	25	28	58	21	54
Mar....	1,017	104	89	62	28	17	25	275	289		24	104	178	21	30	57	16	55
Apr....	1,080	98	96	62	31	17	22	333	295		27	99	164	17	32	56	7	52
May....	1,096	99	102	60	36	15	20	331	300		29	106	172	18	34	57	10	53
June....	1,089	96	107	51	42	15	15	339	291		30	103	188	19	36	58	15	62
July....	1,081	91	94	42	48	18	16	353	290		29	100	194	20	40	53	20	62
Aug....	1,135	94	90	51	51	18	15	372	300		30	112	206	16	36	63	29	61
Sept....	1,213	101	89	56	73	18	13	398	318		35	113	212	16	38	64	34	61
Oct....	1,350	117	94	51	92	20	11	434	378		39	114	222	18	42	64	37	60
Nov....	1,391	104	94	58	110	20	12	454	380		44	114	250	22	58	66	44	59
Dec....	1,364	82	86	56	115	20	13	459	374		48	112	254	19	58	76	44	58
1951—Jan....	1,357	79	74	50	116	25	16	453	377		46	124	250	20	53	85	36	56
Feb....	1,387	78	66	60	125	26	16	443	390		52	132	259	20	54	85	39	61
Mar....	1,394	43	66	60	138	24	14	406	395	36	53	157	249	27	51	85	21	65
Apr....	1,365	39	65	59	127	27	17	377	404	40	58	152	252	18	51	106	10	67
May....	1,369	43	61	73	124	26	23	349	415	36	64	157	259	20	52	105	16	66
June....	1,387	41	62	80	136	27	20	343	404	38	66	171	253	26	55	89	17	66
July....	1,396	43	61	75	153	27	16	357	396	41	68	159	259	24	55	99	17	64
Aug....	1,482	44	62	64	157	26	17	441	382	46	73	170	261	22	53	99	22	65
Sept....	1,529	43	60	69	173	25	12	492	369	51	80	154	258	22	50	105	12	68
Oct....	1,523	43	60	60	128	21	14	539	356	47	85	171	274	32	52	102	16	72
Nov....	1,544	44	62	58	129	22	14	569	342	45	91	169	288	37	53	101	14	84
Dec....	1,595	43	62	62	141	25	27	596	330	44	97	168	297	39	54	111	7	87
1952—Jan....	1,622	42	64	59	132	27	21	636	328	40	109	165	304	32	54	121	9	87
Feb....	1,647	42	64	59	127	27	19	656	331	40	115	166	329	36	59	126	12	96
Mar....	1,677	39	68	46	141	26	20	682	332	39	121	162	326	38	58	127	9	93
Apr....	1,744	39	66	52	171	24	28	697	335	41	126	166	317	37	62	123	14	81
May....	1,812	38	63	67	190	23	38	725	337	42	126	162	326	45	67	118	12	83
June....	1,771	39	66	59	176	21	30	731	333	37	127	152	333	50	73	118	11	83
July....	1,748	38	68	62	154	25	27	726	322	38	135	154	332	47	75	117	11	81
Aug....	1,734	38	70	55	114	23	27	744	325	42	144	153	371	81	84	104	14	87
Sept....	1,786	39	71	55	87	18	22	773	320	46	158	197	337	54	90	92	12	89
Oct....	1,772	38	70	54	65	20	28	767	322	45	167	196	322	50	97	72	13	89
Nov....	1,802	37	71	55	60	19	19	789	315	43	177	217	328	48	105	62	23	90
Dec....	1,837	38	71	65	61	19	19	808	315	38	181	221	336	47	119	60	24	87

For notes see p. 17.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

D. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "ASIA" AND "ALL OTHER," 1940-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Asia												All other					
	Total	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Iran	Israel	Japan	Korea, Rep. of ⁹	Philippines	Taiwan	Thailand	Other ¹⁰	Total	Australia	Congo, Rep. of the	U.A.R. (Egypt)	South Africa	Other
1953—Jan....	1,845	72	70	58	17	26	822	.....	310	36	187	248	354	51	118	58	36	90
Feb....	1,893	71	75	61	16	23	863	.....	314	35	190	244	358	52	119	55	38	94
Mar....	2,004	71	76	67	19	15	897	.....	325	35	193	304	359	55	126	53	33	92
Apr....	1,997	70	85	64	19	15	893	102	328	35	195	190	362	58	125	54	36	89
May....	1,959	67	92	59	17	16	883	92	326	35	192	180	379	67	131	54	33	94
June....	1,927	67	87	38	18	16	892	83	307	34	198	187	384	67	126	55	37	98
July....	1,942	68	89	40	20	14	910	85	303	35	192	186	358	55	119	45	37	102
Aug....	1,955	68	93	34	23	20	919	76	310	37	188	187	344	54	113	45	40	93
Sept....	1,987	69	93	35	31	19	932	76	309	39	191	192	353	54	117	44	39	99
Oct....	1,984	68	95	35	47	18	912	77	303	40	187	201	349	59	111	45	45	90
Nov....	1,986	69	100	34	43	14	915	88	299	41	177	206	324	59	94	41	38	92
Dec....	1,896	68	99	39	44	18	828	92	295	37	168	208	326	59	90	43	38	96
1954—Jan....	1,902	68	97	76	42	26	795	99	298	41	153	207	319	52	91	44	35	98
Feb....	1,892	66	120	75	41	20	738	96	313	43	158	224	331	53	88	46	45	99
Mar....	1,802	65	82	68	48	34	676	103	310	44	155	217	331	50	83	50	44	104
Apr....	1,762	66	85	65	45	31	640	104	318	43	145	221	320	49	81	52	33	105
May....	1,711	67	87	64	39	27	617	105	303	41	139	222	309	50	74	51	34	100
June....	1,682	65	91	59	34	29	615	106	299	40	130	214	299	48	64	52	38	97
July....	1,693	65	79	60	29	25	616	101	308	39	127	244	286	43	51	52	39	101
Aug....	1,748	64	76	82	23	36	643	98	314	38	126	247	275	41	46	48	38	103
Sept....	1,764	64	73	87	26	33	669	95	309	35	125	248	263	35	44	45	39	100
Oct....	1,782	65	78	95	25	25	696	94	290	36	118	262	272	42	47	45	39	99
Nov....	1,812	65	82	101	28	26	713	89	277	35	124	273	265	37	44	48	38	97
Dec....	1,821	61	87	100	31	41	721	96	257	34	123	270	265	48	44	47	33	94
1955—Jan....	1,838	61	95	109	45	39	703	99	265	33	132	258	267	44	46	49	31	97
Feb....	1,853	60	102	112	47	41	696	97	263	34	133	269	284	59	43	52	36	95
Mar....	1,856	61	87	98	40	45	710	97	254	33	132	299	290	57	44	54	33	102
Apr....	1,848	59	84	96	47	45	705	98	249	33	130	302	298	60	44	54	36	103
May....	1,880	61	93	100	52	43	716	106	249	34	129	298	305	70	43	48	34	110
June....	1,978	60	97	115	52	41	753	108	252	34	130	335	301	64	43	50	30	114
July....	1,963	62	78	108	48	43	769	106	258	36	121	334	299	70	42	45	33	109
Aug....	1,990	60	73	110	42	55	804	102	261	35	122	326	316	75	46	47	37	112
Sept....	2,080	58	92	120	36	46	860	100	253	36	123	357	329	72	44	60	37	116
Oct....	2,152	57	90	127	42	46	909	95	247	38	125	375	340	74	45	70	34	116
Nov....	2,212	57	89	145	37	49	947	91	254	39	129	376	344	75	44	71	35	120
Dec....	2,181	55	73	174	37	53	893	88	252	39	138	380	360	75	42	72	53	119
1956—Jan....	2,208	55	70	159	33	57	918	85	261	40	144	384	353	75	42	71	43	121
Feb....	2,236	56	69	164	23	61	935	83	262	41	149	392	353	78	42	70	35	128
Mar....	2,275	57	83	155	28	55	956	89	268	39	151	393	355	76	43	68	43	124
Apr....	2,270	58	75	133	25	48	990	92	274	38	146	390	316	58	43	65	22	118
May....	2,297	55	64	124	32	49	1,005	92	277	40	143	415	323	58	40	62	37	125
June....	2,353	54	82	117	31	55	1,039	95	282	42	141	416	347	79	41	62	30	135
July....	2,358	55	81	102	38	56	1,051	96	275	42	141	420	319	72	42	54	34	116
Aug....	2,374	59	81	154	32	51	1,037	98	275	46	142	398	315	69	47	50	33	116
Sept....	2,404	60	81	158	36	43	1,058	98	278	49	142	401	322	71	48	48	34	122
Oct....	2,402	59	68	180	31	38	1,054	98	281	53	140	400	316	74	45	46	34	116
Nov....	2,392	62	69	185	22	36	1,027	100	274	59	144	414	335	82	45	46	42	119
Dec....	2,415	66	76	186	20	45	1,017	99	272	61	148	425	346	84	44	50	53	114
1957—Jan....	2,382	64	75	179	21	37	994	101	269	63	158	421	337	64	42	52	58	121
Feb....	2,323	61	76	166	31	38	937	102	254	65	161	432	375	68	44	69	63	132
Mar....	2,243	56	77	145	40	35	875	104	244	68	167	433	388	80	42	60	60	147
Apr....	2,160	58	77	129	33	30	835	106	227	75	165	425	396	85	42	61	56	152
May....	2,053	56	78	126	29	40	728	106	218	75	166	432	398	88	41	59	58	153
June....	1,990	59	76	128	35	36	626	107	217	79	167	461	391	75	40	58	60	158
July....	1,986	65	79	139	31	46	605	106	206	79	167	463	384	80	42	57	51	153
Aug....	1,981	66	78	167	30	41	586	106	217	78	170	443	377	78	41	53	49	156
Sept....	2,015	72	82	179	49	53	570	106	215	76	163	450	373	81	39	54	47	152
Oct....	1,979	72	88	190	43	47	564	110	195	83	162	425	370	85	41	50	45	149
Nov....	1,946	71	89	187	42	46	555	112	174	85	159	426	356	84	42	45	39	146
Dec....	1,946	70	82	151	55	52	586	117	175	86	157	417	355	85	39	40	38	153
1958—Jan....	1,962	65	78	138	55	49	600	118	184	87	156	432	382	82	41	42	59	157
Feb....	2,011	66	77	132	44	50	655	121	189	88	159	430	355	80	39	41	36	158
Mar....	2,002	68	79	89	52	48	704	121	188	92	157	404	365	82	46	42	38	156
Apr....	2,004	66	75	86	47	52	739	122	169	92	145	412	343	77	54	41	20	151
May....	2,044	65	76	88	43	51	780	115	180	91	146	408	312	77	35	29	27	144
June....	2,072	66	81	89	64	48	803	117	164	88	148	403	288	75	34	18	24	137
July....	2,134	68	80	89	55	51	858	119	168	91	145	411	285	86	35	16	22	126
Aug....	2,107	67	76	80	51	46	901	123	172	92	141	357	266	70	36	18	19	123
Sept....	2,092	65	73	91	43	40	889	128	177	93	140	353	277	74	31	18	28	126
Oct....	2,126	64	76	99	35	45	925	129	159	96	136	361	286	77	31	20	30	128
Nov....	2,148	63	75	105	38	52	925	133	158	99	133	367	285	76	31	20	30	127
Dec....	2,205	62	77	108	43	56	935	145	176	99	133	371	279	79	30	16	30	125

For notes see p. 17.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

D. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "ASIA" AND "ALL OTHER," 1940-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Asia											All other						
	Total	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Iran	Israel	Japan	Korea, Rep. of	Philippines	Taiwan	Thailand	Other	Total	Australia	Congo, Rep. of the	U.A.R. (Egypt)	South Africa	Other
1959—Jan....	2,235	61	78	108	53	54	957	144	156	98	134	391	282	82	31	17	31	121
Feb....	2,339	57	86	112	51	60	1,020	147	169	96	139	402	295	80	31	17	37	129
Mar....	2,337	62	90	119	55	62	998	147	173	94	138	400	290	83	33	16	28	130
Apr....	2,357	57	91	108	54	65	1,028	146	164	91	133	418	290	83	33	15	28	132
May....	2,391	58	94	81	51	70	1,068	142	175	92	133	427	304	83	33	16	33	139
June....	2,439	57	99	77	39	86	1,101	145	168	90	134	443	322	91	35	16	36	144
July....	2,532	56	113	88	27	86	1,131	147	163	90	133	497	327	84	39	16	48	140
Aug....	2,526	57	103	92	28	94	1,106	148	182	90	126	501	340	85	31	16	53	155
Sept....	2,560	58	119	108	27	78	1,141	150	180	87	127	484	355	109	29	16	43	159
Oct....	2,627	59	122	116	21	80	1,169	152	176	91	129	511	369	112	29	17	48	163
Nov....	2,658	61	115	126	24	81	1,215	148	179	92	133	483	369	114	26	18	51	161
Dec....	2,780	60	114	139	47	87	1,285	148	172	94	141	494	373	110	31	20	49	162
1960—Jan....	2,835	61	113	146	46	93	1,319	149	174	94	147	493	388	107	33	25	62	162
Feb....	2,811	61	90	153	43	87	1,318	145	177	95	147	494	394	112	34	38	57	152
Mar....	2,865	65	104	150	45	87	1,365	141	178	95	149	486	382	109	42	33	43	157
Apr....	2,848	61	68	152	39	93	1,413	140	184	91	148	459	417	135	37	39	39	166
May....	2,822	58	67	138	47	91	1,445	136	194	90	157	399	403	113	46	41	30	174
June....	2,830	58	59	155	37	80	1,476	139	198	90	160	379	397	114	37	42	40	164
July....	2,860	59	55	158	35	68	1,536	143	216	87	164	339	369	107	25	46	36	155
Aug....	2,942	58	51	164	27	72	1,627	144	219	89	169	322	386	95	27	40	32	191
Sept....	3,003	59	50	162	25	59	1,705	148	224	89	172	311	374	100	29	22	31	192
Oct....	3,004	58	36	170	26	62	1,758	153	217	86	175	263	384	87	30	24	30	213
Nov....	3,022	60	37	148	25	71	1,808	150	212	84	183	245	362	80	32	27	33	189
Dec....	3,115	57	54	178	22	75	1,887	152	203	84	186	217	352	88	32	22	29	181

Supplementary data for "Other" countries of Asia and "All other"¹¹ (end of year)

Country	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Other Asia:											
Aden.....	.2	.5	.4	.3	.2	.5	.5	.8	1.7	2.2	2.3
Afghanistan.....	8.3	10.6	4.0	2.7	5.1	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.5	11.0	9.8
Bahrain.....	.3	.3	.9	.6	.6	.5	1.7	.9	.9	.9	.5
Burma.....	.4	9.5	16.9	23.0	29.7	19.1	7.0	6.7	5.9	4.3	.9
Cambodia ¹²					.2	13.1	17.2	20.0	24.9	19.7	10.9
Ceylon.....	3.4	19.2	13.9	17.1	18.8	32.9	41.2	34.2	44.1	34.4	6.9
China Mainland ¹³	14 81.7	43.2	38.3	36.4	35.7	36.2	35.5	36.3	36.0	35.8	34.8
Indochina ¹⁵	3.1	7.3	7.7	6.9							
Iraq.....	2.9	12.9	14.1	13.8	10.0	14.7	16.9	19.6	18.0	63.1	13.8
Jordan.....	.5	.5	.6	.9	.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.5	1.8
Kuwait.....	9.6	9.4	11.8	10.1	10.7	3.5	5.3	5.9	10.3	9.4	9.6
Laos ¹²					.1	23.1	37.3	33.1	20.9	21.0	5.0
Lebanon.....	12.3	15.3	19.3	23.9	16.5	18.0	22.3	28.2	37.9	38.0	36.2
Malaya.....	3.6	2.3	4.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	6.3
Pakistan.....	13.0	13.1	14.4	9.7	3.8	5.7	20.2	12.8	5.6	23.5	10.6
Portuguese India (Goa).....	.4	1.0	1.7	4.5	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.4
Ryukyu Islands.....					26.9	34.0	30.6	32.7	15.2	14.8	14.2
Saudi Arabia.....	7.9	13.2	15.9	18.5	61.5	79.5	97.4	94.8	60.2	111.6	18.4
Singapore.....	10.0	8.5	8.0	6.9	7.1	7.6	6.8	7.1	2.5	3.5	1.9
Syria.....	6.8	5.4	11.4	20.5	21.5	13.1	17.1	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.2
Viet-Nam ¹²					8.1	62.3	50.1	58.5	48.8	68.3	14.6
All other:											
Algeria.....	.7	2.5	1.0	.7	1.0	.8	.7	.9	.5	.6	.4
Ethiopia and Eritrea.....	3.3	6.9	3.5	9.1	18.0	23.7	24.2	35.1	27.8	18.7	9.3
French Somaliland.....	1.2	3.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	2.5	3.1	1.0	2.0	.9
Ghana.....									.7	.4	.9
Liberia.....	1.6	6.1	10.3	11.8	5.6	13.1	23.7	23.0	13.0	20.3	16.8
Libya.....	.3	.5	2.3	3.0	1.7	9.9	3.7	10.7	6.4	17.6	5.6
Madeira Islands.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.8	.9	1.0	.6	.9
Morocco (including Tangier).....	18.3	22.2	18.7	15.9	7.6	14.8	13.6	51.5	43.5	57.8	64.3
Mozambique.....	2.5	3.6	5.5	4.4	7.7	4.6	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.0	2.2
New Caledonia.....	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
New Zealand.....	2.7	5.2	3.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	6.9	6.8	35.1
Somali Republic.....	.2	.1	1.1	.3	.3	.2	.9	1.3	1.3	.8	3.5
Sudan.....							.4	1.7	5.2	1.6	1.9
Tunisia.....	.9	1.6	1.1	.6	.4	.7	.5	.8	.3	8.4	2.8

¹ Country breakdown not available until 1940.

² Includes Taiwan for the period September 1946-February 1951.

³ Not reported separately until June 1942. Includes Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon through 1947.

⁴ Not reported separately until June 1942.

⁵ Not reported separately until January 1950.

⁶ Not reported separately until March 1951.

⁷ Beginning with 1948 includes Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.

⁸ Country breakdown not available until June 1942.

⁹ Not reported separately until April 1953.

¹⁰ Beginning with 1953, includes China Mainland.

¹¹ Except where noted these data are based on reports by banks in the Second (New York) Federal Reserve District. They represent a partial breakdown of the amounts shown for "Other" countries of these two areas on this and the preceding two pages.

¹² Reported as part of Indochina through 1953.

¹³ Based on reports by banks in all Federal Reserve districts.

¹⁴ Includes Taiwan.

¹⁵ See data for Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam beginning with 1954.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

E. TOTAL, BY TYPES, 1941-60 [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies	End of period	Total	Payable in dollars					Payable in foreign currencies
		Total	De- posits	U.S. Treas- ury bills and cer- tificates	Other ¹				Total	De- posits	U.S. Treas- ury bills and cer- tificates	Special U.S. notes ²	Other ¹	
1941—Dec.....	3,679	3,659	3,352	182	125	20								
1942—Mar.....	3,534	3,515	3,326	76	113	19	1946—Mar.....	6,928	6,904	4,960	1,863		81	25
June.....	3,957	3,940	3,640	203	97	17	June.....	6,612	6,583	4,763	1,717		103	29
Sept.....	4,096	4,081	3,694	307	80	15	Sept.....	6,689	6,662	4,795	1,764		103	28
Dec.....	4,205	4,191	3,523	591	77	14	Dec.....	6,480	6,440	4,694	1,385	248	113	41
1943—Mar.....	4,529	4,514	3,567	887	60	15	1947—Mar.....	³ 8,302	³ 8,267	4,875	1,110	³ 2,189	93	36
June.....	4,888	4,872	3,796	1,009	67	16	June.....	8,040	8,008	4,992	789	2,140	87	31
Sept.....	5,008	4,991	3,862	1,067	62	17	Sept.....	7,865	7,828	4,945	895	1,895	93	37
Dec.....	5,375	5,356	4,134	1,166	56	18	Dec.....	7,116	7,067	4,809	638	1,534	86	50
1944—Mar.....	5,764	5,748	4,433	1,252	63	17	1948—Mar.....	7,110	7,054	4,918	732	1,300	104	56
June.....	5,732	5,711	4,545	1,111	55	21	June.....	7,014	6,938	4,745	828	1,227	138	76
Sept.....	5,537	5,518	4,241	1,220	57	19	Sept.....	7,220	7,146	4,885	913	1,219	129	74
Dec.....	5,597	5,575	4,357	1,156	62	22	Dec.....	7,718	7,647	5,210	1,101	1,176	160	70
1945—Mar.....	5,958	5,939	4,537	1,335	67	19	1949—Mar.....	7,864	7,799	5,085	1,431	1,119	164	65
June.....	6,410	6,391	4,875	1,469	47	19	June.....	7,638	7,568	4,874	1,396	1,104	194	69
Sept.....	6,781	6,759	4,894	1,806	59	22	Sept.....	7,413	7,358	4,853	1,278	1,057	170	55
Dec.....	6,883	6,858	4,947	1,838	73	26	Dec.....	7,618	7,567	5,074	1,259	1,008	226	51
End of month	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies				
		To banks and official institutions					To all other foreigners							
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certifi- cates	Special U.S. notes ²	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certifi- cates		Other ¹			
1950—Jan.....	7,723	6,360	3,906	1,234	1,008	212	1,314	1,216	78	20	48			
Feb.....	7,745	6,423	3,945	1,255	1,008	215	1,275	1,186	71	18	46			
Mar.....	7,754	6,425	3,682	1,265	1,270	208	1,277	1,178	80	19	52			
Apr.....	7,922	6,539	3,848	1,200	1,270	221	1,327	1,204	102	21	55			
May.....	8,031	6,669	3,916	1,239	1,270	244	1,307	1,194	94	19	55			
June.....	8,173	6,818	4,099	1,207	1,270	242	1,305	1,194	88	23	50			
July.....	8,210	6,879	4,066	1,258	1,270	285	1,275	1,165	80	30	56			
Aug.....	⁴ 8,367	6,852	3,918	1,377	1,270	287	⁴ 1,460	⁴ 1,300	⁴ 1,229	31	55			
Sept.....	8,937	7,430	4,170	1,680	1,270	310	1,455	1,314	107	34	52			
Oct.....	9,175	7,696	4,298	1,809	1,270	319	1,434	1,297	100	37	45			
Nov.....	8,903	7,417	4,184	1,658	1,270	305	1,435	1,299	98	38	51			
Dec.....	8,645	7,207	4,236	1,416	1,270	285	1,393	1,268	88	37	45			
1951—Jan.....	8,474	7,067	4,155	1,299	1,270	343	1,367	1,246	82	39	39			
Feb.....	8,483	7,067	4,145	1,273	1,270	379	1,375	1,255	82	38	40			
Mar.....	8,451	7,031	4,224	1,153	1,270	384	1,374	1,251	84	39	46			
Apr.....	8,401	6,968	4,194	1,089	1,283	402	1,376	1,253	83	40	58			
May.....	8,358	6,947	4,130	1,151	1,283	383	1,355	1,240	74	41	56			
June.....	8,655	7,181	4,137	1,390	1,283	371	1,418	1,278	97	43	57			
July.....	8,551	7,078	3,986	1,451	1,283	358	1,420	1,283	97	40	54			
Aug.....	8,772	7,246	3,926	1,637	1,293	390	1,470	1,306	129	35	55			
Sept.....	8,792	7,292	3,984	1,649	1,293	366	1,450	1,278	137	35	50			
Oct.....	9,176	7,682	3,970	2,031	1,293	388	1,440	1,248	160	32	55			
Nov.....	9,202	7,682	4,007	1,976	1,301	398	1,460	1,260	165	35	60			
Dec.....	9,302	7,717	4,104	1,921	1,296	396	1,513	1,278	197	38	72			
1952—Jan.....	9,219	7,592	3,915	1,987	1,291	399	1,520	1,286	192	42	106			
Feb.....	9,392	7,731	4,069	2,022	1,253	387	1,530	1,316	174	40	130			
Mar.....	9,473	7,774	4,068	2,081	1,253	372	1,567	1,340	184	43	132			
Apr.....	9,583	7,893	4,053	2,210	1,253	377	1,568	1,350	175	43	122			
May.....	9,953	8,134	4,217	2,302	1,253	362	1,720	1,472	202	46	100			
June.....	10,041	8,257	4,288	2,332	1,274	363	1,699	1,430	224	45	85			
July.....	10,356	8,570	4,335	2,565	1,288	382	1,707	1,417	241	49	79			
Aug.....	10,526	8,746	4,366	2,732	1,263	385	1,718	1,428	241	49	62			
Sept.....	10,707	8,934	4,405	2,857	1,263	409	1,707	1,427	231	49	66			
Oct.....	10,588	8,843	4,338	2,821	1,263	421	1,680	1,411	212	57	64			
Nov.....	10,678	8,923	4,502	2,712	1,263	446	1,692	1,435	199	58	64			
Dec.....	10,546	8,808	4,424	2,662	1,258	464	1,676	1,408	214	54	61			

For notes see p. 20.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

E. TOTAL, BY TYPES, 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies	
		To banks and official institutions					To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Special U.S. notes ²	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates		Other ¹
1953—Jan.	10,501	8,733	4,305	2,706	1,258	464	1,715	1,426	232	57	53
Feb.	10,400	8,646	4,251	2,649	1,277	469	1,701	1,387	249	65	53
Mar.	10,604	8,852	4,359	2,746	1,258	489	1,708	1,392	246	70	44
Apr.	10,880	9,131	4,414	2,940	1,258	519	1,704	1,393	240	71	45
May	10,940	9,196	4,436	2,975	1,302	483	1,693	1,405	215	73	51
June	10,915	9,171	4,465	2,917	1,302	487	1,691	1,390	227	74	53
July	11,001	9,224	4,470	2,954	1,302	498	1,729	1,418	242	69	47
Aug.	11,197	9,386	4,400	3,149	1,291	546	1,766	1,432	263	71	45
Sept.	11,404	9,615	4,516	3,247	1,280	572	1,745	1,405	270	70	43
Oct.	11,522	9,738	4,544	3,332	1,280	582	1,744	1,424	255	65	40
Nov.	11,691	9,863	4,667	3,325	1,280	591	1,786	1,464	260	62	43
Dec.	11,648	9,826	4,684	3,183	1,340	619	1,779	1,455	262	62	44
1954—Jan.	11,829	9,955	4,662	3,337	1,352	604	1,831	1,477	293	61	43
Feb.	11,978	10,110	4,776	3,387	1,352	595	1,823	1,486	275	62	46
Mar.	12,048	10,182	4,782	3,393	1,391	616	1,822	1,505	255	62	46
Apr.	12,139	10,244	4,906	3,361	1,378	599	1,844	1,530	254	60	50
May	12,255	10,363	4,972	3,422	1,411	558	1,843	1,567	226	50	49
June	12,199	10,317	5,122	3,244	1,411	540	1,825	1,566	214	45	55
July	12,427	10,521	5,222	3,320	1,442	537	1,859	1,603	211	45	47
Aug.	12,438	10,499	5,300	3,265	1,426	508	1,892	1,646	205	41	46
Sept.	12,533	10,600	5,158	3,399	1,538	505	1,885	1,627	216	42	47
Oct.	12,526	10,635	5,134	3,429	1,544	528	1,846	1,601	206	39	43
Nov.	12,575	10,670	5,142	3,404	1,553	571	1,863	1,616	208	39	42
Dec.	12,919	11,068	5,478	3,425	1,528	637	1,807	1,520	253	34	43
1955—Jan.	12,849	10,960	5,234	3,550	1,528	648	1,842	1,538	269	35	45
Feb.	12,706	10,836	5,145	3,431	1,536	724	1,814	1,544	239	31	55
Mar.	12,724	10,891	5,176	3,447	1,572	696	1,787	1,548	208	31	46
Apr.	12,883	11,054	5,168	3,599	1,578	709	1,790	1,542	217	31	40
May	13,048	11,236	5,309	3,694	1,578	655	1,773	1,563	177	33	39
June	13,113	11,341	5,435	3,687	1,567	652	1,726	1,531	162	33	46
July	13,137	11,324	5,361	3,698	1,613	652	1,768	1,595	129	44	45
Aug.	13,043	11,192	5,256	3,655	1,613	668	1,811	1,585	177	49	40
Sept.	13,335	11,486	5,397	3,815	1,613	661	1,805	1,556	193	56	44
Oct.	13,569	11,718	5,505	3,960	1,602	651	1,799	1,555	190	54	51
Nov.	13,644	11,788	5,500	4,011	1,602	675	1,812	1,602	155	55	44
Dec.	13,601	11,773	5,449	4,023	1,645	656	1,787	1,545	186	56	40
1956—Jan.	13,738	11,873	5,280	4,213	1,675	705	1,824	1,527	237	60	41
Feb.	13,875	11,984	5,227	4,304	1,686	767	1,854	1,564	226	64	39
Mar.	14,352	12,453	5,415	4,598	1,672	768	1,843	1,554	222	67	56
Apr.	14,488	12,573	5,537	4,563	1,666	807	1,868	1,567	235	66	47
May	14,537	12,646	5,455	4,655	1,742	794	1,840	1,542	228	70	50
June	14,655	12,736	5,668	4,551	1,742	775	1,871	1,592	195	84	45
July	14,827	12,873	5,765	4,542	1,728	838	1,907	1,616	200	91	45
Aug.	14,984	13,036	5,898	4,596	1,673	869	1,897	1,605	194	98	52
Sept.	15,229	13,240	5,940	4,752	1,666	882	1,939	1,618	217	104	51
Oct.	15,139	13,186	5,792	4,820	1,666	908	1,902	1,569	219	114	52
Nov.	15,111	13,053	5,907	4,588	1,662	896	2,006	1,670	202	134	51
Dec.	14,939	12,860	5,979	4,907	1,083	891	2,031	1,653	244	134	49
1957—Jan.	15,017	12,942	5,768	4,783	1,383	1,008	2,030	1,628	250	152	45
Feb.	14,771	12,672	5,777	4,621	1,262	1,011	2,044	1,659	238	147	55
Mar.	14,560	12,404	5,581	4,652	1,132	1,040	2,089	1,680	257	152	67
Apr.	14,451	12,269	5,690	4,594	947	1,038	2,123	1,731	243	149	60
May	14,821	12,635	5,837	4,610	1,182	1,006	2,128	1,704	268	155	58
June	14,855	12,647	5,923	4,660	1,068	996	2,141	1,767	215	159	66
July	14,810	12,531	5,724	4,822	960	1,025	2,215	1,827	212	177	64
Aug.	14,902	12,599	5,730	4,834	910	1,125	2,237	1,744	304	189	66
Sept.	14,844	12,528	5,849	4,708	829	1,142	2,244	1,739	313	192	73
Oct.	15,270	12,965	5,849	5,115	780	1,221	2,242	1,736	295	210	63
Nov.	15,147	12,823	5,677	5,164	754	1,229	2,267	1,794	263	210	57
Dec.	15,158	12,847	5,875	5,094	746	1,132	2,252	1,766	277	209	59
1958—Jan.	15,338	13,074	5,793	5,270	733	1,277	2,215	1,735	264	216	49
Feb.	15,310	13,066	6,331	4,747	725	1,263	2,196	1,736	249	211	49
Mar.	15,182	12,907	6,641	4,387	669	1,210	2,204	1,800	213	190	71
Apr.	15,060	12,776	6,792	4,155	665	1,164	2,197	1,812	217	168	87
May	15,215	12,963	6,905	4,245	690	1,123	2,165	1,824	184	157	87
June	15,271	12,959	7,092	4,113	618	1,135	2,236	1,919	184	133	77
July	15,384	13,127	7,110	4,273	632	1,112	2,189	1,932	135	122	69
Aug.	15,679	13,389	7,092	4,590	619	1,088	2,218	1,889	210	119	72
Sept.	15,648	13,312	6,705	4,886	626	1,095	2,257	1,893	229	135	79
Oct.	15,945	13,576	6,711	5,080	687	1,097	2,292	1,897	242	152	77
Nov.	16,052	13,606	6,736	5,061	687	1,122	2,380	1,929	279	172	66
Dec.	16,159	13,669	6,772	5,066	757	1,075	2,430	1,951	306	174	59

For notes see p. 20.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

E. TOTAL, BY TYPES, 1941-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign curren- cies	
		To banks and official institutions					To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certifi- cates	Special U.S. notes ²	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certifi- cates		Other ¹
1959—Jan.....	16,228	13,716	6,802	5,078	748	1,088	2,461	1,946	326	189	52
Feb.....	16,617	14,056	6,797	5,411	762	1,085	2,499	1,932	371	197	62
Mar.....	16,655	14,115	6,936	5,156	923	1,099	2,488	1,970	311	205	54
Apr.....	16,803	14,196	6,864	5,323	919	1,090	2,537	1,966	338	234	69
May.....	17,153	14,569	6,775	5,707	926	1,161	2,523	1,975	305	243	62
June.....	⁵ 18,428	⁵ 15,794	6,694	5,961	⁵ 1,979	1,160	2,557	1,999	314	244	77
July.....	18,724	16,082	6,497	6,420	1,989	1,175	2,576	2,026	301	249	67
Aug.....	18,812	16,131	6,374	6,575	1,971	1,211	2,615	2,045	303	267	66
Sept.....	19,197	16,549	6,560	6,797	1,971	1,220	2,578	1,963	331	283	71
Oct.....	19,016	16,450	6,132	7,065	1,981	1,271	2,498	1,913	310	276	68
Nov.....	19,303	16,805	6,331	7,126	2,055	1,292	2,433	1,857	290	286	65
Dec.....	19,389	16,913	6,341	7,180	2,065	1,328	2,398	1,833	295	270	77
1960—Jan.....	19,396	16,987	6,150	7,169	2,095	1,573	2,353	1,765	295	293	56
Feb.....	19,486	17,147	6,065	7,296	2,127	1,660	2,275	1,749	225	301	64
Mar.....	19,679	17,366	6,272	7,172	2,181	1,741	2,243	1,738	204	301	70
Apr.....	19,862	17,555	6,698	7,034	2,191	1,632	2,234	1,745	199	290	73
May.....	20,184	17,841	6,922	7,098	2,238	1,583	2,268	1,770	211	287	75
June.....	20,443	18,110	7,189	7,062	2,238	1,620	2,250	1,794	167	289	84
July.....	20,748	18,414	7,368	7,241	2,268	1,538	2,250	1,780	165	305	85
Aug.....	21,217	18,873	7,634	7,456	2,260	1,524	2,253	1,770	182	301	91
Sept.....	21,213	18,857	7,651	7,373	2,314	1,519	2,238	1,786	173	279	118
Oct.....	21,419	19,013	7,642	7,516	2,369	1,485	2,262	1,826	172	264	144
Nov.....	20,886	18,577	7,454	7,170	2,516	1,437	2,182	1,777	158	247	127
Dec.....	21,329	18,986	7,568	7,491	2,527	1,401	2,230	1,849	148	233	113

¹ Principally bankers' acceptances and commercial paper.

² Nonnegotiable, non-interest-bearing special U.S. notes; International Monetary Fund series (beginning 1947); International Bank for Reconstruction and Development series (through June 1949); and International Development Association series (beginning November 1960).

³ Reflects payment in February 1947 of U.S. dollar subscription to the International Monetary Fund amounting to \$2,063 million, of which

\$1,782 million was in nonnegotiable, non-interest-bearing special U.S. notes.

⁴ Data include, for the first time, certain deposits and other items held in specific trust accounts.

⁵ Reflects U.S. payment to the International Monetary Fund of \$1,031 million in nonnegotiable, non-interest-bearing special U.S. notes, representing increase in U.S. dollar subscription.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1950										
Europe:										
Austria.....	42	41	20	4	17	1	1			
Belgium.....	128	68	51	2	15	55	55			5
Denmark.....	45	35	16	19		10	9		1	
Finland.....	18	17	17			1	1			
France.....	261	205	117	85	3	56	55			
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	222	219	158	58	3	3	3			
Greece.....	32	25	15	10		7	6			
Italy.....	315	275	209	65	1	39	28	10	1	
Netherlands.....	194	164	138	16	10	29	29			
Norway.....	44	23	19		4	19	19			
Portugal.....	46	38	38			7	7			
Spain.....	21	13	13			8	7	1		
Sweden.....	115	108	35	48	26	7	7			
Switzerland.....	553	418	308	30	80	130	108	2	20	5
Turkey.....	14	9	9			5	5			
United Kingdom.....	657	418	387	17	14	213	169	41	3	26
Yugoslavia.....	13	12	12			1	1			
Other ²	266	247	115	93	39	19	19			
Total.....	2,986	2,338	1,679	448	211	611	530	56	25	37
Canada.....	899	778	259	517	2	115	103	12		6
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	302	264	257		7	37	37			
Bolivia.....	20	8	8			12	12			
Brazil.....	226	186	172		14	40	38		2	
Chile.....	80	46	46			34	34			
Colombia.....	53	33	32		1	20	20			
Cuba.....	259	207	156	35	16	52	52			
Dominican Republic.....	43	26	26			17	17			
El Salvador.....	16	9	5	4		7	7			
Guatemala.....	25	11	11			14	14			
Mexico.....	207	127	121		6	80	74	6		1
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	30	24	16	8		6	6			
Panama, Rep. of.....	59	16	16			43	33	7	3	
Peru.....	60	38	38			22	22			
Uruguay.....	75	30	28		2	45	43		2	
Venezuela.....	85	33	33			52	47	5		
Other.....	71	43	38	3	2	28	27	1		
Total.....	1,613	1,102	1,002	51	49	510	484	19	7	1
Asia:										
China Mainland ³	82	55	54		1	26	26			
Hong Kong.....	86	49	48		1	37	37			
India.....	56	51	50		1	4	4			
Indonesia.....	115	112	61	51		2	1		1	
Iran.....	20	13	13			7	7			
Israel.....	13	9	9			4	4			
Japan.....	459	452	452			6	6			
Philippines.....	374	352	346		6	23	21		2	
Thailand.....	48	47	13	34		2	2			
Other.....	112	83	79	1	3	29	28		1	1
Total.....	1,364	1,225	1,126	86	13	138	134		4	1
All other:										
Australia.....	19	16	14		2	3	3			1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	58	57	22	35						
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	76	72	20	52		4	4			
South Africa.....	44	42	4	38		2	2			
Other.....	58	49	46	1	2	9	8			
Total.....	254	236	106	126	4	18	17			1
Total foreign countries..	7,117	5,679	4,172	1,227	280	1,393	1,268	88	37	45
International.....	1,528	1,528	64	1,459	5					
Grand total.....	8,645	7,207	4,236	1,459	285	1,393	1,268	88	37	45

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1951										
Europe:										
Austria.....	57	56	23	9	24	1	1			
Belgium.....	135	69	46	2	21	66	58	5	3	
Denmark.....	45	38	14	24		8	7	1		
Finland.....	27	26	25		1	1	1			
France.....	289	218	195	9	14	71	66	4	1	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	406	403	184	187	32	3	3			
Greece.....	46	39	29	10		7	7			
Italy.....	300	266	165	87	14	35	25	10		
Netherlands.....	149	127	98	23	6	22	20	2		
Norway.....	100	76	29	33	14	24	24			
Portugal.....	41	32	31		1	10	7		3	
Spain.....	17	8	8			9	8	1		
Sweden.....	72	66	39	14	13	6	6			
Switzerland.....	521	399	269	42	88	119	91	8	20	3
Turkey.....	14	10	9		1	5	5			
United Kingdom.....	643	330	294	29	7	253	153	100		59
Yugoslavia.....	7	6	6			1	1			
Other ²	137	114	54	8	52	23	20	1	2	
Total.....	3,006	2,280	1,518	475	287	662	501	132	29	64
Canada.....	1,307	1,112	312	797	3	191	152	39		5
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	250	213	210		3	36	36			
Bolivia.....	28	17	17			11	11			
Brazil.....	100	60	42		18	40	40			
Chile.....	54	26	26			28	28			
Colombia.....	106	84	78		6	22	22			
Cuba.....	264	207	131	44	32	56	56			
Dominican Republic.....	46	31	30		1	16	16			
El Salvador.....	28	18	5	13		9	9			
Guatemala.....	27	13	9	1	3	14	14			
Mexico.....	158	86	84	1	1	71	62	9		
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	35	28	19	9		7	7			
Panama, Rep. of.....	68	26	26			42	34	5	3	
Peru.....	47	24	24			23	23			
Uruguay.....	85	27	22	1	4	57	53		4	
Venezuela.....	72	26	26			45	38	7		
Other.....	88	59	47	9	3	30	27	3		
Total.....	1,455	945	796	77	72	509	477	24	8	1
Asia:										
China Mainland.....	43	30	30			12	12			
Hong Kong.....	62	27	26		1	35	34	1		1
India.....	62	58	55	1	2	4	4			1
Indonesia.....	141	139	69	65	5	1	1			
Iran.....	25	19	19			7	7			
Israel.....	27	24	24			3	2	1		
Japan.....	596	586	583	3		10	10			
Philippines.....	330	311	304	3	4	19	19			
Taiwan.....	44	40	37	3		5	5			
Thailand.....	97	95	14	80	1	2	2			
Other.....	168	136	107	24	5	32	32			
Total.....	1,595	1,464	1,267	179	18	129	127	2		2
All other:										
Australia.....	39	36	33		3	2	2			1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	54	54	15	39						
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	111	107	28	77	2	4	4			
South Africa.....	7	4	4			3	3			
Other.....	87	74	69	2	3	12	11		1	
Total.....	297	274	149	117	8	22	21		1	1
Total foreign countries.....	7,661	6,076	4,042	1,645	389	1,513	1,278	197	38	72
International.....	1,641	1,641	62	1,572	7					
Grand total.....	9,302	7,717	4,104	4,321	396	1,513	1,278	197	38	72

For notes see p. 31.

**1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE
UNITED STATES — Continued**

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1952										
Europe:										
Austria.....	91	90	42	3	45	1	1			
Belgium.....	124	62	34	2	26	62	53	4	5	
Denmark.....	70	62	15	45	2	10	8	1	1	
Finland.....	29	26	24	1	1	2	2			
France.....	343	282	187	83	12	59	55	4		1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	551	548	262	245	41	3	3			
Greece.....	47	38	28	10		9	7	2		
Italy.....	309	274	144	104	26	36	25	10	1	
Netherlands.....	203	183	98	79	6	21	19	2		
Norway.....	110	87	31	48	8	23	21	1	1	
Portugal.....	57	42	42			14	14			
Spain.....	19	10	10			9	9			
Sweden.....	91	84	49	14	21	7	7			
Switzerland.....	642	507	301	106	100	133	100	6	27	2
Turkey.....	8	4	4			4	4			
United Kingdom.....	818	527	324	187	16	258	163	95		33
Yugoslavia.....	12	11	7		4	1	1			
Other ²	231	216	54	120	42	14	13		1	
Total.....	3,755	3,053	1,656	1,047	350	665	504	125	36	37
Canada.....	1,421	1,163	324	823	16	238	173	64	1	20
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	139	100	97		3	38	38			
Bolivia.....	24	14	14			10	10			
Brazil.....	73	35	27		8	37	37			
Chile.....	79	50	50			29	29			
Colombia.....	118	82	81		1	35	35			
Cuba.....	301	241	114	113	14	60	60			
Dominican Republic.....	44	30	29		1	15	15			
El Salvador.....	26	15	8	7		11	10		1	
Guatemala.....	34	16	10	2	4	18	17	1		
Mexico.....	231	139	137		2	91	79	12		
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	44	36	20	14	2	9	9			
Panama, Rep. of.....	81	29	29			52	43	5	4	
Peru.....	61	24	24			37	37			
Uruguay.....	94	28	22		6	66	58		8	
Venezuela.....	146	92	92			53	49	4		
Other.....	117	86	67	4	15	32	31	1		
Total.....	1,613	1,017	822	140	55	595	557	24	14	1
Asia:										
China Mainland.....	38	28	28			9	9			
Hong Kong.....	71	28	28			42	42			
India.....	65	61	37	22	2	4	4			
Indonesia.....	61	60	42	17	1	1	1			
Iran.....	19	12	12			7	7			
Israel.....	19	16	16			3	2	1		
Japan.....	808	793	771	21	1	15	15			
Philippines.....	315	295	281	4	10	20	20			
Taiwan.....	38	31	30	1		7	7			
Thailand.....	181	177	13	164		4	4			
Other.....	221	187	155	23	9	34	34			1
Total.....	1,837	1,689	1,413	253	23	147	145	1	1	1
All other:										
Australia.....	47	44	20	22	2	3	3			1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	119	117	25	84	8	1	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	60	56	20	36		4	4			
South Africa.....	24	21	11	10		2	2			1
Other.....	87	65	57	1	7	21	19		2	
Total.....	336	301	133	151	17	31	29		2	3
Total foreign countries..	8,961	7,224	4,349	2,414	461	1,676	1,408	214	54	61
International.....	1,585	1,584	75	1,506	3					
Grand total.....	10,546	8,808	4,424	4,392	464	1,676	1,408	214	54	61

For notes see p. 31.

**1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE
UNITED STATES — Continued**

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1953										
Europe:										
Austria.....	191	190	131	3	56	1	1			
Belgium.....	130	76	38	3	35	54	41	3	10	
Denmark.....	96	87	40	46	1	10	8	1	1	
Finland.....	38	36	29	2	5	2	2			
France.....	429	370	201	151	18	57	51	4	2	2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	899	895	267	555	73	3	3			
Greece.....	101	93	75	18		8	7	1		
Italy.....	466	435	149	239	47	31	20	10	1	
Netherlands.....	243	217	83	126	8	26	22	4		
Norway.....	119	91	23	64	4	28	22	3	3	
Portugal.....	72	47	46		1	25	25			
Spain.....	36	25	25			10	10			
Sweden.....	117	110	47	36	27	6	6			
Switzerland.....	674	553	295	113	145	118	95	9	14	3
Turkey.....	14	10	10			4	4			
United Kingdom.....	709	408	222	168	18	277	142	135		23
Yugoslavia.....	7	6	5		1	1	1			
Other ²	393	379	76	250	53	14	12	1	1	
Total.....	4,734	4,029	1,763	1,774	492	675	472	171	32	29
Canada.....	1,296	1,032	343	674	15	255	195	59	1	9
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	130	86	84		2	44	43		1	
Bolivia.....	19	6	6			12	12			
Brazil.....	102	53	40		13	48	48			
Chile.....	79	44	44			35	35			
Colombia.....	150	115	114		1	35	35			
Cuba.....	341	272	143	128	1	68	66	1	1	
Dominican Republic.....	39	23	23			16	16			
El Salvador.....	27	14	7	7		13	13			
Guatemala.....	38	20	15	4	1	18	18			
Mexico.....	183	89	87		2	94	85	9		
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	52	42	22	16	4	9	9			
Panama, Rep. of.....	90	28	28			61	41	10	10	1
Peru.....	68	27	27			40	36		4	
Uruguay.....	110	58	42		16	52	45		7	
Venezuela.....	222	136	136			86	80	5	1	1
Other.....	119	80	56	13	11	39	34	5		1
Total.....	1,768	1,095	874	168	53	670	615	31	24	3
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	68	29	29			38	37		1	
India.....	99	95	83	10	2	3	3			
Indonesia.....	39	37	32	5		2	2			
Iran.....	44	35	35			8	8			
Israel.....	18	17	17			1	1			
Japan.....	828	811	783	22	6	17	17			
Philippines.....	295	276	262	3	11	19	19			
Taiwan.....	37	33	32	1		5	5			
Thailand.....	168	165	18	147		3	3			
Other.....	299	254	212	36	6	45	44		1	
Total.....	1,896	1,752	1,502	225	25	143	140	1	2	1
All other:										
Australia.....	59	55	18	32	5	3	3			1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	90	88	20	52	16	1	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	43	40	22	18		3	3			
South Africa.....	38	36	12	24		2	2			
Other.....	96	69	56	2	11	27	24		3	1
Total.....	326	288	128	128	32	37	33		4	2
Total foreign countries..	10,019	8,197	4,610	2,970	617	1,779	1,455	262	62	44
International.....	1,629	1,629	74	1,553	2					
Grand total.....	11,648	9,826	4,684	4,523	619	1,779	1,455	262	62	44

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1954										
Europe:										
Austria.....	273	272	222	.....	50	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	100	46	36	1	9	53	46	1	6	.....
Denmark.....	71	62	22	39	1	9	7	.....	2	.....
Finland.....	41	39	32	7	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
France.....	715	657	249	401	7	57	54	2	1	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1,373	1,368	370	791	207	5	4	.....	1	.....
Greece.....	113	106	83	23	.....	7	6	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	579	550	134	357	59	30	19	10	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	249	231	76	149	6	19	15	4	.....	.....
Norway.....	103	79	64	12	3	24	23	1	.....	.....
Portugal.....	91	66	65	.....	1	25	25	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	71	61	61	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	141	133	58	41	34	9	8	1	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	672	551	357	120	74	119	109	3	7	1
Turkey.....	8	5	5	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom.....	640	365	213	137	15	249	112	136	1	25
Yugoslavia.....	9	7	7	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Other ²	371	356	110	190	56	15	13	1	1	.....
Total.....	5,621	4,954	2,164	2,269	521	639	459	161	19	28
Canada.....	1,536	1,260	404	840	16	267	203	63	1	9
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	160	120	119	.....	1	40	40	.....	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	29	15	15	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	120	58	50	.....	8	61	61	.....	.....	.....
Chile.....	70	25	23	.....	2	44	44	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	222	189	187	.....	2	32	32	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	237	162	156	3	3	74	71	3	.....	.....
Dominican Republic.....	60	43	43	.....	.....	17	17	.....	.....	.....
El Salvador.....	30	15	14	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	35	14	8	4	2	20	20	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	329	189	186	.....	3	140	133	7	.....	.....
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	49	41	35	3	3	8	8	.....	.....	.....
Panama, Rep. of.....	74	25	25	.....	.....	48	43	2	3	.....
Peru.....	83	33	33	.....	.....	50	48	.....	2	.....
Uruguay.....	90	51	47	.....	4	40	36	.....	4	.....
Venezuela.....	194	110	109	.....	1	83	70	13	.....	1
Other.....	124	80	63	10	7	43	42	1	.....	1
Total.....	1,906	1,172	1,115	20	37	731	695	26	10	2
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	61	26	25	.....	1	35	34	.....	1	.....
India.....	87	83	81	.....	2	3	3	.....	.....	1
Indonesia.....	100	99	61	34	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	31	21	21	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....
Israel.....	41	39	39	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....
Japan.....	721	700	670	16	14	21	21	.....	.....	.....
Korea, Rep. of.....	96	94	93	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Philippines.....	257	238	227	3	8	19	19	.....	.....	.....
Taiwan.....	34	30	30	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
Thailand.....	123	121	102	18	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	270	227	204	19	4	41	41	.....	1	1
Total.....	1,821	1,680	1,553	91	36	141	139	1	1	1
All other:										
Australia.....	48	44	33	5	6	3	3	.....	.....	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	44	43	24	13	6	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	47	44	26	18	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
South Africa.....	33	30	7	23	.....	2	2	.....	.....	1
Other.....	94	75	67	.....	7	18	16	.....	2	1
Total.....	265	235	156	60	19	27	25	.....	2	2
Total foreign countries..	11,149	9,301	5,391	3,280	630	1,804	1,519	251	34	43
International.....	1,770	1,767	87	4 1,673	7	3	1	2	.....	.....
Grand total.....	12,919	11,068	5,478	4 4,953	637	1,807	1,520	253	34	43

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1955										
Europe:										
Austria.....	261	259	229	3	27	2	2			
Belgium.....	108	55	29	2	24	52	37	6	9	
Denmark.....	60	52	18	33	1	7	6		1	
Finland.....	49	49	29	13	7	1	1			
France.....	1,081	1,025	231	741	53	54	52	1	1	2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ..	1,454	1,447	257	1,081	109	6	6			
Greece.....	176	166	73	93		10	8	1	1	
Italy.....	785	759	120	597	42	27	19	8		
Netherlands.....	164	149	62	78	9	15	14	1		
Norway.....	82	58	25	25	8	25	24	1		
Portugal.....	132	99	96		3	33	33			
Spain.....	104	94	94			10	10			
Sweden.....	153	147	53	76	18	7	7			
Switzerland.....	757	628	340	179	109	127	108	2	17	2
Turkey.....	9	6	5		1	3	3			
United Kingdom.....	550	294	234	40	20	235	129	105	1	22
Yugoslavia.....	13	13	11		2					
Other ²	209	196	63	71	62	13	12	1		
Total.....	6,147	5,493	1,968	3,030	495	628	472	125	31	26
Canada.....	1,032	792	397	371	24	231	185	43	3	9
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	138	101	99		2	37	37			
Bolivia.....	26	11	11			16	16			
Brazil.....	143	65	50		15	78	75	1	2	
Chile.....	95	48	46		2	47	47			
Colombia.....	131	82	81		1	47	47			
Cuba.....	253	183	143	37	3	70	69	1		
Dominican Republic.....	65	36	36			28	28			
El Salvador.....	24	9	6		3	15	15			
Guatemala.....	45	29	16	12	1	15	15			
Mexico.....	414	298	291	5	2	116	110	6		
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	47	38	29	5	4	9	8	1		
Panama, Rep. of.....	86	22	21		1	64	56	2	6	
Peru.....	92	34	34			58	53		5	
Uruguay.....	65	24	21		3	41	37	1	3	
Venezuela.....	265	186	186			78	75	3		1
Other.....	112	66	55	1	10	45	43	2		1
Total.....	2,000	1,233	1,127	60	46	765	732	15	18	2
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	55	26	24		2	28	28			
India.....	73	69	61	6	2	3	3			1
Indonesia.....	174	172	26	145	1	2	2			
Iran.....	37	29	29			8	8			
Israel.....	53	50	50			3	3			
Japan.....	893	874	796	47	31	20	20			
Korea, Rep. of.....	88	87	86	1		1	1			
Philippines.....	252	233	220		13	20	20			
Taiwan.....	39	33	33			6	6			
Thailand.....	138	135	54	80	1	3	3			
Other.....	380	350	319	23	8	29	29			
Total.....	2,181	2,055	1,694	302	59	125	123		2	1
All other:										
Australia.....	75	71	24	36	11	4	4			1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	42	40	22	11	7	1	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	72	69	29	40		3	3			
South Africa.....	53	50	7	43		2	2			1
Other.....	119	95	84	3	8	23	21		2	
Total.....	360	325	166	133	26	32	30		2	2
Total foreign countries..	11,720	9,896	5,352	3,896	648	1,783	1,543	184	56	40
International.....	1,881	1,877	97	4 1,772	8	4	2	2		
Grand total.....	13,601	11,773	5,449	4 5,668	656	1,787	1,545	186	56	40

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1956										
Europe:										
Austria.....	296	294	212	.....	82	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	117	66	35	1	30	50	44	3	3	.....
Denmark.....	65	55	21	33	1	10	9	.....	1	.....
Finland.....	53	51	11	31	9	2	2	.....	.....	.....
France.....	626	571	263	239	69	54	51	1	2	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	1,835	1,820	265	1,385	170	13	11	2	.....	1
Greece.....	177	166	19	147	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	930	904	127	709	68	26	18	8	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	134	108	77	2	29	27	19	3	5	.....
Norway.....	67	36	33	.....	3	31	28	2	1	.....
Portugal.....	137	106	102	.....	4	31	31	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	43	32	31	.....	1	11	11	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	217	211	45	134	32	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	836	682	354	177	151	152	108	16	28	2
Turkey.....	20	18	17	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom.....	1,012	722	224	485	13	267	115	133	19	24
Yugoslavia.....	17	17	16	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ²	282	271	66	139	66	12	12	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	6,865	6,126	1,917	3,480	729	710	480	169	61	30
Canada.....	1,516	1,220	684	505	31	281	205	52	24	13
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	146	106	104	1	1	40	39	.....	1	.....
Bolivia.....	29	10	10	.....	.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	225	141	123	.....	18	84	81	.....	3	.....
Chile.....	91	39	39	.....	.....	51	51	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	153	94	92	.....	2	59	58	.....	1	.....
Cuba.....	211	136	133	.....	3	75	74	1	.....	.....
Dominican Republic.....	68	38	38	.....	.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....
El Salvador.....	25	9	8	.....	1	16	16	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	64	47	14	25	8	16	16	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	433	330	263	65	2	103	96	7	.....	.....
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	69	46	25	14	7	23	10	4	9	.....
Panama, Rep. of.....	109	18	18	.....	.....	91	76	1	14	.....
Peru.....	84	42	42	.....	.....	41	36	.....	5	.....
Uruguay.....	73	30	25	.....	5	44	35	2	7	.....
Venezuela.....	455	357	357	.....	.....	97	93	3	1	.....
Other.....	111	52	45	2	5	59	56	2	1	1
Total.....	2,346	1,493	1,334	107	52	850	786	21	43	3
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	66	34	31	.....	3	32	31	.....	1	.....
India.....	76	72	69	.....	3	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia.....	186	184	28	155	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	20	15	15	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	.....
Israel.....	45	42	42	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	1,017	994	887	89	18	23	23	.....	.....	.....
Korea, Rep. of.....	99	97	95	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Philippines.....	272	252	226	10	16	19	19	.....	.....	.....
Taiwan.....	61	55	53	1	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Thailand.....	148	145	33	112	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	425	391	314	68	9	33	33	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	2,415	2,280	1,791	438	51	135	133	.....	2	1
All other:										
Australia.....	84	72	33	30	9	12	11	.....	1	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	44	44	23	13	8	1	1	.....	.....	.....
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	50	47	17	30	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
South Africa.....	53	49	16	33	.....	3	3	.....	.....	1
Other.....	114	80	68	.....	12	34	31	1	2	2
Total.....	346	291	156	106	29	52	48	1	3	3
Total foreign countries..	13,487	11,408	5,882	4,635	891	2,030	1,653	243	134	49
International.....	1,452	1,452	97	4 1,355	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Grand total.....	14,939	12,860	5,979	4 5,990	891	2,031	1,653	244	134	49

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1957										
Europe:										
Austria.....	349	348	240	.....	108	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	130	74	36	1	37	55	39	3	13	1
Denmark.....	112	98	29	68	1	15	13	1	1	.....
Finland.....	64	63	11	41	11	2	2	.....	.....	.....
France.....	354	297	230	29	38	56	51	2	3	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	1,557	1,540	180	1,184	176	16	13	2	1	2
Greece.....	154	141	27	112	2	14	12	2	.....	.....
Italy.....	1,079	1,040	140	795	105	38	24	8	6	.....
Netherlands.....	203	169	69	68	32	33	24	7	2	.....
Norway.....	93	44	40	.....	4	48	41	2	5	.....
Portugal.....	142	102	94	.....	8	40	39	1	.....	.....
Spain.....	24	11	10	.....	1	13	13	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	260	253	50	165	38	7	7	.....	.....	.....
Switzerland.....	967	800	426	136	238	164	103	24	37	2
Turkey.....	18	16	15	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom.....	1,275	939	216	699	24	309	125	154	30	28
Yugoslavia.....	11	10	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ²	349	319	59	142	118	30	22	6	2	.....
Total.....	7,142	6,260	1,880	3,441	939	848	534	212	102	34
Canada.....	1,623	1,321	935	352	34	287	225	34	28	16
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	137	87	86	1	.....	49	49	.....	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	26	12	12	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	132	52	48	.....	4	79	73	.....	6	.....
Chile.....	75	23	22	.....	1	51	51	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	153	93	92	.....	1	60	59	.....	1	.....
Cuba.....	235	132	129	.....	3	104	101	1	2	.....
Dominican Republic.....	54	35	34	.....	1	18	18	.....	.....	.....
El Salvador.....	27	10	8	1	1	18	18	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	65	49	11	29	9	17	17	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	386	269	244	22	3	118	106	11	1	.....
Neth. Antilles & Surinam	73	42	14	13	15	31	12	5	14	.....
Panama, Rep. of.....	136	15	15	.....	.....	121	82	5	34	.....
Peru.....	60	22	22	.....	.....	38	34	.....	4	.....
Uruguay.....	55	26	21	1	4	30	23	1	6	.....
Venezuela.....	835	703	702	.....	1	132	127	4	1	1
Other.....	124	64	52	4	8	59	55	2	2	2
Total.....	2,575	1,631	1,510	70	51	939	838	30	71	4
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	70	37	33	1	3	31	30	.....	1	.....
India.....	82	70	47	21	2	12	12	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia.....	151	149	19	130	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	55	51	51	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
Israel.....	52	50	35	5	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	586	567	482	61	24	18	18	.....	.....	.....
Korea, Rep. of.....	117	116	110	5	1	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Philippines.....	175	152	144	.....	8	22	22	.....	.....	.....
Taiwan.....	86	79	75	3	1	6	6	.....	.....	.....
Thailand.....	157	152	26	126	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	417	382	275	84	23	34	33	.....	1	1
Total.....	1,946	1,806	1,296	435	75	139	135	1	3	2
All other:										
Australia.....	85	81	26	51	4	3	3	.....	.....	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	39	38	18	13	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	40	39	16	23	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
South Africa.....	38	36	14	18	4	2	2	.....	.....	1
Other.....	153	120	101	2	17	33	27	1	5	2
Total.....	355	312	175	106	31	40	34	1	5	3
Total foreign countries.....	13,641	11,330	5,796	4,404	1,130	2,252	1,766	277	209	59
International.....	1,517	1,517	79	4 1,436	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.....	15,158	12,847	5,875	4 5,840	1,132	2,252	1,766	277	209	59

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1958										
Europe:										
Austria.....	411	408	392		16	2	2			
Belgium.....	115	67	52	2	13	49	40	3	6	
Denmark.....	169	156	86	55	15	14	12	1	1	
Finland.....	69	68	48	16	4	1	1			
France.....	532	473	223	225	25	60	53	4	3	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	1,755	1,733	326	1,222	185	19	15	3	1	2
Greece.....	126	116	81	35		11	11			
Italy.....	1,121	1,089	126	672	291	33	24	8	1	
Netherlands.....	339	314	140	158	16	23	19	3	1	1
Norway.....	130	86	67	18	1	43	41	2		
Portugal.....	163	124	115		9	39	38	1		
Spain.....	36	19	18		1	17	17			
Sweden.....	303	293	77	186	30	11	10	1		
Switzerland.....	852	707	422	124	161	143	97	17	29	3
Turkey.....	20	18	17		1	2	2			
United Kingdom.....	873	513	237	260	16	332	128	162	42	27
Yugoslavia.....	9	9	7		2					
Other ²	685	660	172	357	131	25	22	1	2	
Total.....	7,708	6,851	2,607	3,329	915	822	532	204	86	35
Canada.....	2,019	1,675	1,094	573	8	332	228	73	31	13
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	150	92	91		1	58	58			
Bolivia.....	22	7	7			15	15			
Brazil.....	138	42	39		3	96	91	1	4	
Chile.....	100	39	39			60	60			
Colombia.....	169	102	101		1	67	66		1	
Cuba.....	286	144	100	40	4	143	137	1	5	
Dominican Republic.....	40	17	17			22	22			
El Salvador.....	26	10	9		1	15	15			
Guatemala.....	42	24	16	3	5	18	18			
Mexico.....	418	277	251	24	2	142	132	8	2	
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	79	45	26	10	9	34	15	6	13	
Panama, Rep. of.....	146	28	28			117	92	4	21	
Peru.....	77	32	32			45	41	1	3	
Uruguay.....	82	43	42		1	39	36		3	
Venezuela.....	494	333	332		1	162	160	2		
Other.....	133	56	41	8	7	71	67	3	1	5
Total.....	2,403	1,292	1,172	84	36	1,106	1,025	27	54	6
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	62	33	30		3	28	28			
India.....	77	60	58		2	16	16			1
Indonesia.....	108	106	59	46	1	2	2			
Iran.....	43	40	39		1	4	4			
Israel.....	56	52	32	9	11	3	3			
Japan.....	935	922	585	302	35	12	12			
Korea, Rep. of.....	145	144	142	1	1	2	2			
Philippines.....	176	160	137	12	11	17	17			
Taiwan.....	99	92	92			6	6			
Thailand.....	133	129	52	70	7	3	3			
Other.....	371	330	262	46	22	39	39			1
Total.....	2,205	2,070	1,488	486	96	135	133	1	1	1
All other:										
Australia.....	79	74	33	38	3	3	3			2
Congo, Rep. of the.....	30	29	13	10	6	1	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	16	15	15			1	1			
South Africa.....	30	27	23	4		2	2			1
Other.....	125	94	82		12	29	27		2	1
Total.....	279	240	167	52	21	35	33		2	4
Total foreign countries..	14,615	12,125	6,528	4,523	1,075	2,430	1,951	306	174	59
International.....	1,544	1,544	244	4 1,300						
Grand total.....	16,159	13,669	6,772	4 5,823	1,075	2,430	1,951	306	174	59

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1959										
Europe:										
Austria.....	331	329	188	129	12	2	1	1		
Belgium.....	138	92	46	12	34	46	39	1	6	
Denmark.....	137	127	18	100	9	10	8	1	1	
Finland.....	71	71	8	58	5	1	1			
France.....	655	599	237	324	38	57	51	3	3	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1,987	1,962	244	1,510	208	22	18	2	2	4
Greece.....	186	175	20	155		12	12			
Italy.....	1,370	1,339	147	1,050	142	31	24	6	1	
Netherlands.....	485	445	138	239	68	30	15	12	3	9
Norway.....	95	56	48	7	1	38	37	1		
Portugal.....	138	91	85		6	46	45		1	
Spain.....	86	69	68		1	17	17			
Sweden.....	213	206	61	103	42	7	7			
Switzerland.....	969	796	336	171	289	169	91	22	56	5
Turkey.....	31	28	28			2	2			
United Kingdom.....	990	651	332	254	65	299	129	112	58	42
Yugoslavia.....	6	5	5			1	1			
Other ²	584	569	64	374	131	15	11	1	3	
Total.....	8,473	7,607	2,072	4,484	1,051	806	509	162	135	60
Canada.....	2,198	1,847	1,302	497	48	340	207	95	38	10
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	337	264	263		1	73	69		4	
Bolivia.....	24	10	10			15	15			
Brazil.....	151	44	41		3	107	97	2	8	
Chile.....	185	135	135			49	48		1	
Colombia.....	217	155	144		11	62	61		1	
Cuba.....	164	65	55	9	1	99	90	1	8	
Dominican Republic.....	37	5	5			32	32			
El Salvador.....	28	13	9	2	2	15	15			
Guatemala.....	37	20	6	8	6	17	17			
Mexico.....	442	306	287	18	1	137	123	11	3	
Neth. Antilles & Surinam.....	88	42	11	23	8	46	13	10	23	
Panama, Rep. of.....	129	25	25			104	69	6	29	
Peru.....	82	36	36			47	44	1	2	
Uruguay.....	62	27	25		2	35	27	1	7	
Venezuela.....	277	113	113			164	160	2	2	
Other.....	148	79	61	13	5	67	64	1	2	2
Total.....	2,408	1,338	1,224	72	42	1,067	942	35	90	3
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	60	32	25		7	27	26		1	
India.....	114	100	28	70	2	13	13			
Indonesia.....	139	137	74	62	1	2	2			
Iran.....	47	42	38	1	3	4	4			
Israel.....	87	84	26	49	9	4	4			
Japan.....	1,285	1,271	629	564	78	15	14		1	1
Korea, Rep. of.....	148	146	107	38	1	3	3			
Philippines.....	172	152	125	18	9	19	19			
Taiwan.....	94	87	83		4	7	7			
Thailand.....	141	138	28	105	5	3	3			
Other.....	494	455	265	163	27	39	38		1	
Total.....	2,780	2,644	1,429	1,068	147	136	132	1	3	1
All other:										
Australia.....	110	107	30	72	5	4	3		1	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	31	31	13	2	16	1	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	20	19	17	2		1	1			
South Africa.....	49	46	24	19	3	3	3			1
Other.....	162	122	93	16	13	39	35	1	3	2
Total.....	373	322	176	109	37	47	42	1	4	3
Total foreign countries..	16,231	13,755	6,202	6,230	1,323	2,398	1,833	295	270	77
International.....	3,158	3,158	138	4 3,014	6					
Grand total.....	19,389	16,913	6,341	4 9,245	1,328	2,398	1,833	295	270	77

For notes see p. 31.

1. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

F. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued
[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Total	Payable in dollars								Payable in foreign currencies
		To banks and official institutions				To all other foreigners				
		Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	Total	Deposits	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates	Other ¹	
December 31, 1960										
Europe:										
Austria	243	242	221	2	19	1	1			
Belgium	142	99	78	4	13	47	42		5	1
Denmark	54	47	14	32	1	6	6			
Finland	46	44	14	18	12	2	2			
France	519	467	202	228	37	52	44	4	4	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of. . .	3,476	3,448	211	2,842	395	26	21	2	3	2
Greece	63	49	29	19	1	15	15			
Italy	877	841	141	556	144	36	32	4	1	
Netherlands	328	304	102	182	20	25	19	4	2	
Norway	82	50	46		4	31	30	1		
Portugal	84	43	42		1	41	39		2	
Spain	149	131	125		6	18	18			
Sweden	227	216	77	106	33	9	9			
Switzerland	678	560	329	50	181	116	74	10	32	2
Turkey	18	16	16			2	2			
United Kingdom	1,667	1,345	887	391	67	273	124	83	66	49
Yugoslavia	10	10	10			1	1			
Other ²	383	330	79	128	127	17	13	1	3	32
Total	9,046	8,239	2,623	4,557	1,059	718	492	109	117	88
Canada	2,439	2,152	1,602	533	17	270	223	24	23	17
Latin America:										
Argentina	315	245	146	61	38	70	69		1	
Bolivia	23	8	8			15	15			
Brazil	194	65	61		4	129	119	1	9	
Chile	135	88	87		1	47	47			
Colombia	158	85	68		17	72	71		1	
Cuba	77	11	11			66	62		4	
Dominican Republic	37	13	12		1	23	23			
El Salvador	24	5	5			19	18		1	
Guatemala	44	27	16	3	8	17	16		1	
Mexico	397	265	245	16	4	132	128	2	2	
Neth. Antilles & Surinam ..	72	41	21	7	13	31	14	4	13	
Panama, Rep. of.	123	20	18		2	103	68	2	33	
Peru	72	32	32			40	38		2	
Uruguay	51	21	19		2	31	25	1	5	
Venezuela	398	198	197	1	1	200	195	1	4	
Other ³	301	218	92	119	7	80	69	2	9	2
Total	2,422	1,342	1,038	206	98	1,078	977	14	87	3
Asia:										
Hong Kong	57	34	27		7	24	23		1	
India	54	42	39		3	11	11			
Indonesia	178	176	76	68	32	2	2			
Iran	22	18	18			5	5			
Israel	75	71	30	11	30	4	4			
Japan	1,887	1,872	1,047	749	76	16	15		1	
Korea, Rep. of.	152	151	142	9		2	2			
Philippines	203	183	160	13	10	19	19			
Taiwan	84	78	75		3	6	6			
Thailand	186	183	21	121	41	3	3			
Other	215	177	137	30	10	36	35		1	
Total	3,115	2,985	1,771	1,001	213	130	125	1	3	1
All other:										
Australia	88	85	44	39	2	3	3			
Congo, Rep. of the	32	31	17	5	9	1	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt)	22	20	16	4		1	1			
South Africa	29	27	27			2	2			1
Other	181	151	110	38	3	27	25		2	3
Total	352	313	213	86	14	35	32	1	2	4
Total foreign countries..	17,374	15,031	7,248	6,383	1,401	2,230	1,849	148	233	113
International	3,955	3,955	320	* 3,635						
Grand total	21,329	18,986	7,568	* 10,018	1,401	2,230	1,849	148	233	113

¹ Principally bankers' acceptances and commercial paper.

² Includes Bank for International Settlements.

³ Includes Taiwan.

⁴ Includes nonnegotiable, non-interest-bearing special U.S. notes, International Monetary Fund series, and for 1960 only International

Development Association series. The amounts on Dec. 31, 1950-60 were as follows (in millions): 1950, \$1,270; 1951, \$1,296; 1952, \$1,258; 1953, \$1,340; 1954, \$1,528; 1955, \$1,645; 1956, \$1,083; 1957, \$746; 1958, \$757; 1959, \$2,065; and 1960, \$2,527.

⁵ Includes Inter-American Development Bank.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

A. TOTALS FOR MAJOR AREAS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1941-60 [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Total	Europe							Total	Canada	Latin America	Asia	All other
		France	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Italy	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other						
1941—Dec.....	368	2	34	1	3	21	27	88	34	148	88	10	
1942—Mar.....	339	2	35	1	2	13	22	75	32	135	90	7	
June.....	293	2	35	.....	2	10	22	70	37	128	49	9	
Sept.....	277	1	34	.....	1	13	22	72	45	110	44	6	
Dec.....	247	1	34	.....	1	13	25	74	34	100	33	5	
1943—Mar.....	237	1	34	.....	3	14	24	76	24	99	33	4	
June.....	239	2	34	.....	2	16	25	79	26	105	24	5	
Sept.....	247	1	34	.....	2	15	33	86	37	94	25	4	
Dec.....	258	1	34	.....	3	20	23	81	38	112	23	4	
1944—Mar.....	267	1	34	.....	3	21	21	79	38	116	29	5	
June.....	279	1	34	.....	1	26	29	93	34	113	28	12	
Sept.....	252	1	34	.....	1	24	11	72	31	104	34	12	
Dec.....	330	1	34	.....	1	26	47	109	28	131	50	12	
1945—Mar.....	287	1	34	.....	1	23	11	71	24	144	39	9	
June.....	375	1	34	.....	5	28	51	120	54	145	47	10	
Sept.....	270	1	34	.....	3	25	11	74	40	121	28	8	
Dec.....	393	1	34	.....	3	25	79	143	53	159	28	10	
1946—Mar.....	432	1	34	.....	6	29	58	127	63	178	53	11	
June.....	511	1	34	2	6	30	148	222	54	165	55	15	
Sept.....	616	3	34	11	5	65	178	296	50	183	72	15	
Dec.....	708	6	30	16	10	48	205	314	52	227	98	17	
1947—Mar.....	794	16	30	21	11	36	216	330	39	309	87	30	
June.....	926	20	30	24	8	39	143	264	36	425	170	31	
Sept.....	945	22	30	23	9	29	148	262	29	448	172	34	
Dec.....	949	23	31	21	7	29	155	266	27	514	109	31	
1948—Mar.....	1,072	118	30	17	6	18	177	368	28	537	116	22	
June.....	1,100	127	30	21	6	22	170	376	26	544	131	22	
Sept.....	1,067	124	29	16	8	21	189	388	26	493	139	21	
Dec.....	1,019	119	31	16	7	25	129	325	40	517	117	20	
1949—Mar.....	983	116	30	21	8	34	82	290	39	505	130	18	
June.....	860	87	30	27	6	17	71	238	34	423	146	19	
Sept.....	819	68	30	15	4	57	81	255	35	404	107	18	
Dec.....	828	52	30	23	4	37	88	233	38	411	125	20	
1950—Jan.....	725	51	26	21	6	33	53	189	40	347	119	30	
Feb.....	671	36	26	23	6	24	53	168	42	311	114	35	
Mar.....	649	35	25	20	8	24	48	160	37	303	110	38	
Apr.....	635	36	25	20	6	22	47	157	36	296	107	40	
May.....	607	21	25	25	7	27	38	143	33	290	100	41	
June.....	657	21	25	29	9	28	38	150	35	324	87	61	
July.....	666	20	25	26	10	37	35	153	46	330	85	51	
Aug.....	683	30	25	21	9	38	34	158	70	320	86	49	
Sept.....	745	30	25	17	10	76	36	194	110	298	84	60	
Oct.....	836	30	25	12	10	139	41	258	103	307	93	74	
Nov.....	847	31	26	15	11	127	46	256	98	334	90	69	
Dec.....	898	31	25	21	9	106	46	238	126	379	95	60	
1951—Jan.....	857	31	25	28	12	88	51	234	116	374	90	43	
Feb.....	910	32	26	30	12	102	54	255	121	398	91	45	
Mar.....	910	31	26	34	9	100	55	254	107	403	85	62	
Apr.....	889	6	26	35	11	111	55	244	118	374	94	60	
May.....	914	7	26	55	11	99	61	259	117	372	104	63	
June.....	939	7	25	53	11	110	67	273	117	387	102	60	
July.....	940	8	26	29	11	104	68	246	119	401	117	57	
Aug.....	947	13	26	18	8	87	67	220	102	429	140	56	
Sept.....	897	11	29	13	9	52	61	175	101	437	128	56	
Oct.....	918	11	31	11	10	33	75	171	103	464	136	45	
Nov.....	943	11	29	8	9	35	74	164	118	466	152	43	
Dec.....	968	10	28	10	11	35	89	183	92	489	162	42	
1952—Jan.....	996	14	30	13	11	29	91	187	89	520	161	38	
Feb.....	964	14	28	14	10	33	81	181	72	521	154	37	
Mar.....	1,004	13	28	21	12	35	81	191	72	570	136	36	
Apr.....	1,020	14	27	24	9	34	81	188	76	601	121	33	
May.....	1,039	12	27	25	7	42	57	170	69	652	116	31	
June.....	1,030	12	23	30	10	36	64	176	51	670	103	30	
July.....	1,026	12	24	29	8	31	64	167	45	700	89	26	
Aug.....	1,066	9	26	25	10	32	81	183	53	715	91	24	
Sept.....	1,023	9	27	20	8	27	106	197	58	658	86	23	
Oct.....	1,019	9	28	16	8	36	105	202	74	639	82	22	
Nov.....	1,021	8	25	17	9	34	109	202	74	642	80	23	
Dec.....	1,049	32	27	18	7	30	98	212	62	662	90	22	

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

A. TOTALS FOR MAJOR AREAS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Europe						Total	Canada	Latin America	Asia	All other
		France	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Italy	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other					
1953—Jan.....	1,036	29	24	23	13	33	87	209	56	647	99	24
Feb.....	1,034	9	27	20	13	35	73	178	58	677	103	19
Mar.....	1,041	8	27	25	14	36	69	180	61	673	107	20
Apr.....	1,029	9	30	26	14	23	68	170	61	662	115	22
May.....	976	9	31	26	13	27	56	162	57	635	100	21
June.....	947	8	31	25	15	29	55	163	58	603	101	22
July.....	920	11	27	22	14	28	62	164	50	590	95	20
Aug.....	918	10	30	22	13	27	64	166	42	594	96	20
Sept.....	902	10	34	22	15	34	65	179	57	540	105	20
Oct.....	907	10	37	20	15	39	75	197	81	502	104	22
Nov.....	910	8	31	20	17	48	73	197	67	506	118	22
Dec.....	905	11	31	19	18	71	88	236	56	473	115	25
1954—Jan.....	924	7	40	17	18	67	98	248	52	473	126	26
Feb.....	901	7	44	18	16	60	97	241	59	450	127	24
Mar.....	867	10	53	14	13	60	94	243	60	426	111	26
Apr.....	880	9	59	14	13	87	87	269	48	433	102	28
May.....	915	9	57	14	11	80	101	272	53	448	115	29
June.....	971	10	54	15	12	77	90	258	65	499	113	35
July.....	1,110	10	53	17	15	85	85	264	66	626	118	36
Aug.....	1,109	8	52	13	16	94	87	271	66	614	126	33
Sept.....	1,187	14	48	13	17	129	88	309	71	647	126	35
Oct.....	1,291	7	47	16	16	126	107	320	68	740	128	34
Nov.....	1,316	10	56	19	13	128	114	341	66	750	126	33
Dec.....	1,387	14	70	20	16	173	109	402	76	728	143	37
1955—Jan.....	1,380	12	73	20	19	146	137	407	104	677	152	40
Feb.....	1,368	12	80	22	22	116	143	394	105	671	160	38
Mar.....	1,366	7	74	23	18	119	140	381	91	687	170	37
Apr.....	1,380	8	79	23	17	96	127	351	104	697	190	38
May.....	1,415	10	77	26	19	98	135	367	108	686	213	41
June.....	1,450	10	84	28	19	91	143	374	122	672	239	43
July.....	1,416	12	80	26	19	70	154	361	118	655	240	42
Aug.....	1,429	10	74	30	20	74	151	359	112	682	236	39
Sept.....	1,406	11	69	27	21	76	152	356	115	642	252	42
Oct.....	1,428	11	71	30	25	65	159	360	123	657	243	45
Nov.....	1,473	12	81	30	24	74	163	383	131	670	239	49
Dec.....	1,549	12	88	30	26	109	158	423	144	706	233	43
1956—Jan.....	1,503	11	93	31	26	70	158	389	130	696	246	41
Feb.....	1,515	14	93	28	27	67	157	387	135	718	236	39
Mar.....	1,510	14	92	36	28	69	162	400	132	701	232	44
Apr.....	1,527	14	100	32	28	69	164	407	124	718	231	47
May.....	1,606	16	118	33	28	83	171	449	115	734	264	45
June.....	1,639	17	122	32	24	82	167	444	127	755	268	46
July.....	1,631	15	118	32	28	78	168	439	128	758	262	43
Aug.....	1,698	65	120	33	27	78	163	486	132	772	266	42
Sept.....	1,729	66	125	35	28	81	169	504	131	776	272	46
Oct.....	1,828	67	127	29	28	86	177	514	186	799	282	46
Nov.....	1,787	19	134	32	30	94	174	483	170	797	292	45
Dec.....	1,946	18	157	43	29	104	216	568	157	840	337	43
1957—Jan.....	2,038	23	168	50	30	109	213	593	171	867	360	48
Feb.....	2,060	18	176	55	33	127	211	621	157	861	375	46
Mar.....	2,150	26	177	59	26	160	219	667	161	898	375	49
Apr.....	2,140	60	177	58	27	151	208	680	108	918	392	41
May.....	2,173	72	174	61	27	176	188	699	114	888	426	46
June.....	2,203	82	159	60	28	159	199	688	125	893	451	46
July.....	2,137	96	150	59	31	123	192	650	125	895	421	46
Aug.....	2,158	113	149	55	33	115	196	661	120	930	396	52
Sept.....	2,154	113	150	54	32	110	212	671	111	931	389	52
Oct.....	2,250	106	138	54	35	124	207	665	177	953	407	48
Nov.....	2,201	108	136	54	37	111	213	659	147	959	387	49
Dec.....	2,199	114	140	56	34	98	211	654	154	956	386	50
1958—Jan.....	2,236	101	136	51	31	99	229	647	152	992	400	45
Feb.....	2,221	98	126	51	30	97	227	628	154	989	406	44
Mar.....	2,274	104	130	50	27	86	258	655	186	1,005	383	44
Apr.....	2,409	92	134	45	30	84	274	660	220	1,021	460	48
May.....	2,479	93	140	41	27	84	277	663	229	1,050	465	71
June.....	2,446	84	123	44	35	96	263	646	251	1,023	450	77
July.....	2,489	86	117	43	31	103	267	647	271	1,033	463	76
Aug.....	2,562	84	111	43	33	126	312	709	265	1,048	462	78
Sept.....	2,540	90	109	39	36	127	315	716	256	1,040	450	79
Oct.....	2,577	93	103	36	38	115	316	700	276	1,078	442	81
Nov.....	2,487	96	88	35	35	120	301	675	232	1,064	438	79
Dec.....	2,542	102	77	36	42	124	315	696	243	1,099	435	69

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

A. TOTALS FOR MAJOR AREAS AND SELECTED COUNTRIES, 1941-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Europe							Canada	Latin America	Asia	All other
		France	Germany, Fed. Rep. of	Italy	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other	Total				
1959—Jan.....	2,442	102	68	31	38	107	297	644	241	1,082	407	68
Feb.....	2,389	100	68	29	35	102	288	622	218	1,064	422	63
Mar.....	2,429	102	60	36	39	88	264	589	246	1,078	454	61
Apr.....	2,409	103	58	33	45	94	255	588	242	1,037	481	61
May.....	2,437	99	52	34	39	105	236	565	236	1,074	502	61
June.....	2,451	94	54	37	34	105	220	544	229	1,092	520	65
July.....	2,381	91	52	31	36	109	234	553	245	1,010	510	64
Aug.....	2,353	89	45	34	34	128	222	554	241	975	518	66
Sept.....	2,382	81	44	33	39	132	239	566	272	978	511	54
Oct.....	2,387	65	41	29	36	131	230	532	311	988	503	52
Nov.....	2,473	60	48	28	37	155	225	554	282	1,055	528	54
Dec.....	2,623	57	54	30	38	121	234	534	272	1,175	586	56
1960—Jan.....	2,700	46	51	39	51	111	229	526	255	1,241	624	55
Feb.....	2,680	38	51	38	39	124	229	519	234	1,248	626	53
Mar.....	2,728	25	53	30	37	112	231	488	246	1,257	682	54
Apr.....	2,707	25	55	33	41	129	228	512	254	1,172	715	55
May.....	2,691	26	55	32	36	135	226	509	258	1,124	743	56
June.....	2,764	28	62	32	42	181	230	575	272	1,111	746	60
July.....	3,075	27	63	30	36	234	227	617	349	1,203	845	61
Aug.....	3,130	33	68	35	41	239	212	628	354	1,200	886	62
Sept.....	3,173	29	77	33	45	256	226	665	369	1,150	921	68
Oct.....	3,374	32	84	42	54	237	245	694	410	1,244	956	70
Nov.....	3,338	28	78	35	55	222	240	658	389	1,254	971	65
Dec.....	3,614	32	82	34	60	245	264	717	421	1,356	1,052	69

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "OTHER EUROPE," 1941-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Total	Austria ¹	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	Greece ²	Netherlands	Norway	Portugal ²	Spain ²	Sweden	Turkey ²	Yugoslavia ²	Other
1941—Dec.....	27		1		2		1							22
1942—Mar.....	22		1		2		1							18
June.....	22		1		2	1	1		2	4		2		8
Sept.....	22		1		2	1	1		3	3		2		9
Dec.....	25		1		6	1	1		2	3		2		8
1943—Mar.....	24		1		6	1			3	3		2		8
June.....	25		1		6	1	1		3	3		4		5
Sept.....	33		1		6	1	1	11	2	3		4		4
Dec.....	23		1		8	1	1		1	3		3		5
1944—Mar.....	21		1		8	1			1	3		3		5
June.....	29		1		8	1		10		1		2		5
Sept.....	11		1			1			1	1		2		5
Dec.....	47		1			1		35	1	2		2		5
1945—Mar.....	11		1			1			1	1		2		5
June.....	51		1			1	1	40		1		2		5
Sept.....	11		1			1	1			1		2		5
Dec.....	79		1			1	36	32		2	1	2		5
1946—Mar.....	58		4	1	1	1	36	6		2	1	1		5
June.....	148		8		4	1	119		1	3	6	1		5
Sept.....	178		7		4	13	137	1	1	4	5	1		6
Dec.....	205		8		6	12	151	3	1	7	5	1		10
1947—Mar.....	216		8		8	13	156	4	1	4	6	2		13
June.....	143		10	1	11	13	49	6	2	4	7	3		36
Sept.....	148		11	1	17	12	47	9	1	1	9	6		33
Dec.....	155		15	2	8	11	49	9	1	1	5	18		36
1948—Mar.....	177		24	7	7	10	51	9	2	4	3	16		45
June.....	170		19	3	6	5	59	12	1	3	5	2		55
Sept.....	189		18	1	4	3	70	24	1	5	2	2	11	48
Dec.....	129		21	1	3	1	51	8	1	3	1	1	6	30
1949—Mar.....	82		18	2	3	1	25	9	1	2	2	1		20
June.....	71		19	1	5	1	5	9	1	4	2	1		24
Sept.....	81		14	1	7	1	7	8		4	2	19		18
Dec.....	88		19		8	1	5	7	1	7	2	14		23
1950—Jan.....	53	1	16		5		3	1	1	7	3	10		5
Feb.....	53		16		4		4	1	1	8	3	10		5
Mar.....	48	1	18		2		4	1	1	7	2	6	1	5
Apr.....	47		16	1	2		4	1	1	8	2	5	2	5
May.....	38		12	1	2		4	1	1	4	3	1	3	5
June.....	38		12	2	3		4	1		4	3	1	2	5
July.....	35		12	2	2		4	1	1	3	4	1		5
Aug.....	34		15	2	2		4	1		2	3	1		5
Sept.....	36		15	2	3		3	1		3	3	1		4
Oct.....	41		18	3	2		5	1		1	5	1		4
Nov.....	46		21	4	2		4	1		1	6	1		4
Dec.....	46		22	3	2		3	1		2	7	1		4
1951—Jan.....	51		22	3	3		4	2	1	2	10	1		4
Feb.....	54		25	3	3		4	2	1	1	9	2		4
Mar.....	55		23	4	4		4	2	1	1	9	1		5
Apr.....	55		22	7	3		4	2	1	2	9	2		5
May.....	61		20	7	6		4	2	1	7	8	1		4
June.....	67		19	6	6		4	2	1	14	7	1	2	5
July.....	68		19	4	5		3	2	1	20	6	1	2	5
Aug.....	67		15	4	5		4	2	1	24	5	1	1	5
Sept.....	61		21	5	3		3	2	1	14	4	1	2	5
Oct.....	75		24	6	3		3	2	1	17	4	11	1	4
Nov.....	74		27	6	3		4	1	1	17	6	1	3	4
Dec.....	89		40	5	3		5	2	1	19	5	1	4	4
1952—Jan.....	91		43	4	4		6	2	1	19	5	1	2	4
Feb.....	81		34	5	4		6	2	1	20	4	1	1	5
Mar.....	81		29	5	3		6	2	1	13	4	14	1	4
Apr.....	81		21	4	2		3	2	1	13	4	24	2	5
May.....	57		18	4	3		3	2	1	15	3	2	3	4
June.....	64		14	3	3		3	2	1	14	3	15	2	4
July.....	64		13	4	3		4	2	1	14	3	17	1	4
Aug.....	81		11	2	2		3	2	1	13	2	37	3	4
Sept.....	106		12	3	3		3	2	1	13	2	56	7	4
Oct.....	105	1	13	3	4		3	2	1	13	3	51	8	4
Nov.....	109	1	18	3	4		4	2	1	12	3	47	8	6
Dec.....	98	1	16	2	6		4	2	1	11	3	39	9	5

For notes see p. 37.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "OTHER EUROPE," 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Austria	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Turkey	Yugoslavia	Other
1953—Jan.....	87	.....	16	4	5	.....	6	2	.....	9	3	27	8	7
Feb.....	73	.....	16	4	4	.....	6	2	1	6	2	21	4	7
Mar.....	69	.....	15	5	5	.....	7	1	1	6	2	19	1	6
Apr.....	68	.....	14	4	4	.....	6	1	.....	8	3	17	4	7
May.....	56	.....	12	2	3	.....	6	1	1	7	3	11	4	7
June.....	55	.....	12	1	4	.....	5	1	.....	7	2	11	5	6
July.....	62	.....	12	2	3	.....	5	1	.....	14	3	9	5	6
Aug.....	64	.....	10	4	3	.....	6	1	.....	20	2	4	6	7
Sept.....	65	.....	11	4	2	.....	7	1	.....	24	2	1	4	7
Oct.....	75	.....	11	6	3	.....	9	1	.....	23	2	8	5	7
Nov.....	73	.....	12	5	2	.....	6	1	1	23	2	8	4	8
Dec.....	88	1	13	6	2	1	9	1	1	24	3	16	5	7
1954—Jan.....	98	.....	13	6	2	1	6	1	.....	24	2	29	4	8
Feb.....	97	.....	14	4	1	1	9	2	1	20	2	31	5	6
Mar.....	94	.....	13	3	1	2	13	1	.....	12	1	35	6	6
Apr.....	87	.....	15	4	2	2	8	1	1	11	2	30	5	7
May.....	101	.....	15	4	2	2	9	1	1	6	2	49	5	6
June.....	90	.....	15	4	2	2	12	1	1	3	2	36	5	6
July.....	85	.....	15	4	2	3	9	1	1	2	3	33	6	6
Aug.....	87	.....	15	3	1	3	9	1	1	4	3	37	4	6
Sept.....	88	.....	16	5	2	4	11	2	1	4	2	33	3	5
Oct.....	107	.....	14	6	2	4	11	1	1	4	3	55	1	6
Nov.....	114	.....	17	7	2	3	15	2	1	6	3	52	1	5
Dec.....	109	.....	20	10	3	3	16	2	.....	4	4	41	1	5
1955—Jan.....	137	1	19	9	2	3	18	2	1	3	4	66	3	5
Feb.....	143	1	19	9	2	3	18	3	1	4	3	67	6	5
Mar.....	140	1	19	7	3	4	19	3	1	3	4	68	4	5
Apr.....	127	.....	18	7	2	4	15	3	1	4	3	62	4	5
May.....	135	1	18	7	2	4	15	2	1	4	4	67	4	4
June.....	143	.....	15	7	3	3	13	2	1	5	5	80	3	5
July.....	154	.....	14	7	3	3	12	2	1	8	5	89	2	8
Aug.....	151	.....	12	9	3	3	12	3	1	6	6	88	.....	7
Sept.....	152	1	11	8	2	3	13	4	1	6	6	92	.....	5
Oct.....	159	1	13	9	2	3	13	4	1	7	5	93	.....	6
Nov.....	163	1	15	9	4	4	11	5	1	7	7	92	1	6
Dec.....	158	2	16	13	3	4	11	9	2	5	7	78	2	7
1956—Jan.....	158	2	18	13	3	3	12	9	1	5	7	74	4	7
Feb.....	157	2	18	11	2	4	13	9	1	8	7	69	6	7
Mar.....	162	3	20	10	2	4	15	9	1	6	7	70	6	8
Apr.....	164	4	24	7	3	4	17	10	1	6	7	68	5	7
May.....	171	6	22	10	4	4	15	11	1	7	8	71	6	6
June.....	167	6	20	9	4	3	16	11	1	9	7	71	5	5
July.....	168	7	17	8	4	3	16	12	1	11	8	74	1	6
Aug.....	163	7	17	7	5	4	19	16	1	8	10	63	1	6
Sept.....	169	7	19	6	5	5	16	15	1	8	10	70	.....	6
Oct.....	177	9	18	10	4	5	16	16	1	6	12	73	.....	6
Nov.....	174	7	22	10	3	5	13	17	1	5	11	72	.....	6
Dec.....	216	7	28	12	4	4	21	23	2	8	13	88	.....	7
1957—Jan.....	213	6	30	13	4	4	20	23	2	9	13	85	.....	6
Feb.....	211	7	29	10	3	4	21	17	1	7	14	86	2	8
Mar.....	219	8	34	11	3	5	20	18	2	11	14	83	2	8
Apr.....	208	8	29	9	3	5	23	17	2	10	14	79	.....	9
May.....	188	6	28	8	4	4	19	16	1	11	14	67	.....	10
June.....	199	5	25	8	3	4	24	16	2	12	14	75	1	9
July.....	192	4	23	7	4	6	31	17	1	12	13	63	2	9
Aug.....	196	6	25	7	4	6	25	17	1	19	9	68	2	9
Sept.....	212	7	25	6	3	7	28	18	1	24	9	72	2	11
Oct.....	207	7	24	9	4	7	26	16	1	10	9	81	2	13
Nov.....	213	6	25	9	5	6	29	19	1	10	11	77	2	11
Dec.....	211	6	25	11	4	6	29	23	2	8	10	76	.....	10
1958—Jan.....	229	7	28	9	4	5	33	23	2	19	11	77	1	9
Feb.....	227	9	27	9	3	6	32	25	2	23	11	71	1	8
Mar.....	258	9	25	8	6	7	39	27	2	36	13	75	.....	11
Apr.....	274	8	25	6	5	7	42	29	2	42	17	81	1	10
May.....	277	5	27	7	5	7	46	24	2	46	18	81	1	9
June.....	263	8	16	8	4	7	41	26	2	44	16	78	1	9
July.....	267	8	18	7	4	8	44	25	2	44	16	79	1	11
Aug.....	312	9	67	6	3	8	43	25	2	57	14	67	1	9
Sept.....	315	9	63	8	3	8	44	22	2	59	13	72	.....	10
Oct.....	316	9	64	7	4	10	49	20	2	55	13	72	1	11
Nov.....	301	8	68	10	5	8	53	21	2	31	15	69	.....	9
Dec.....	315	7	65	14	6	7	56	22	2	30	24	72	1	9

For notes see p. 37.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "OTHER EUROPE," 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Aus- tria	Bel- gium	Den- mark	Fin- land	Greece	Nether- lands	Norway	Portu- gal	Spain	Sweden	Turkey	Yugo- slavia	Other
1959—Jan.	297	6	66	15	6	6	58	20	2	26	18	64	1	10
Feb.	288	5	64	16	6	5	59	18	2	25	16	60	1	9
Mar.	264	5	63	12	5	6	52	15	2	27	16	50	1	9
Apr.	255	5	62	10	5	7	40	14	3	29	14	51	1	14
May.	236	5	51	9	6	8	34	11	2	28	15	51	2	16
June.	220	6	50	8	5	7	31	10	2	26	10	49	2	13
July.	234	6	53	9	5	7	32	8	2	25	12	57	3	14
Aug.	222	5	48	9	5	7	24	10	2	11	13	70	4	15
Sept.	239	6	50	10	7	7	22	10	2	11	19	75	3	17
Oct.	230	5	50	11	8	7	23	9	1	9	15	72	3	17
Nov.	225	5	51	14	8	7	25	9	2	8	16	62	2	17
Dec.	234	4	56	18	8	5	38	7	2	8	19	47	3	18
1960—Jan.	229	4	56	18	8	3	33	8	2	7	17	50	7	16
Feb.	229	3	53	15	9	3	26	7	2	6	17	66	8	16
Mar.	231	3	49	12	9	3	30	8	2	6	18	69	9	14
Apr.	228	2	51	9	9	4	26	6	2	6	19	67	11	15
May.	226	2	46	7	8	4	36	7	2	5	23	60	12	13
June.	230	2	50	7	8	4	34	7	2	5	22	62	12	14
July.	227	3	49	6	9	5	36	8	2	7	22	55	12	12
Aug.	212	2	41	7	7	6	30	9	2	7	18	59	11	13
Sept.	226	3	41	9	8	5	29	11	3	10	23	61	9	15
Oct.	245	2	53	10	9	5	32	16	3	8	25	58	7	16
Nov.	240	3	50	13	9	7	30	17	3	7	26	53	8	15
Dec.	264	2	65	13	9	6	33	17	4	8	28	49	11	19

¹ Not reported separately until January 1950.

² Not reported separately until June 1942.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

C. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "LATIN AMERICA," 1941-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Total	Argentina	Bolivia ¹	Brazil	Chile	Colombia ¹	Cuba	Dominican Republic ²	El Salvador ²	Guatemala ²	Mexico	Netherlands Antilles and Surinam ¹	Panama, Republic of ³	Peru ¹	Uruguay ²	Venezuela ¹	Other
1941—Dec....	148	17	.....	38	15	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	57
1942—Mar....	135	17	.....	30	15	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	49
June....	128	12	3	27	17	24	11	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	3	3	.....	4	18
Sept....	110	9	3	17	17	24	10	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	3	.....	5	14
Dec....	100	7	3	17	15	21	8	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	2	3	.....	4	15
1943—Mar....	99	6	3	18	16	17	12	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	2	1	.....	4	14
June....	105	8	2	18	15	17	18	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	4	9
Sept....	94	8	2	18	16	14	13	.....	.....	.....	7	1	1	1	.....	4	9
Dec....	112	15	2	19	17	12	20	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	1	1	.....	4	9
1944—Mar....	116	20	2	21	15	13	20	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	4	10
June....	113	10	2	24	9	12	28	.....	.....	.....	9	1	1	2	.....	5	10
Sept....	104	6	2	26	8	13	23	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	1	1	.....	5	11
Dec....	131	3	2	25	9	15	47	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	5	13
1945—Mar....	144	5	1	23	8	16	61	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	4	14
June....	145	8	1	31	7	17	50	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	6	14
Sept....	121	13	1	22	7	17	18	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	1	1	.....	5	26
Dec....	159	21	1	25	7	17	33	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	1	2	.....	6	35
1946—Mar....	178	25	3	30	7	20	37	.....	.....	.....	14	1	3	4	.....	8	28
June....	165	20	3	28	8	23	29	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	2	3	.....	8	24
Sept....	183	21	3	37	14	24	21	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	1	3	.....	7	29
Dec....	227	42	2	50	15	26	26	.....	.....	.....	26	1	1	4	.....	9	26
1947—Mar....	309	50	3	70	16	27	45	.....	.....	.....	31	1	2	7	.....	20	38
June....	425	58	4	161	17	40	46	.....	.....	.....	33	1	3	6	.....	17	40
Sept....	448	65	3	161	22	36	60	.....	.....	.....	30	1	5	7	.....	15	42
Dec....	514	65	2	166	28	33	109	.....	.....	.....	52	1	5	4	.....	15	35
1948—Mar....	537	57	2	186	25	39	109	.....	.....	.....	60	1	4	4	.....	18	32
June....	544	59	3	188	22	48	91	.....	.....	.....	73	1	4	4	.....	20	32
Sept....	493	62	3	173	19	40	61	.....	.....	.....	72	1	4	4	.....	19	35
Dec....	517	72	3	165	15	33	83	.....	.....	.....	74	2	5	4	.....	26	35
1949—Mar....	505	62	3	167	15	30	85	.....	.....	.....	76	1	4	6	.....	24	32
June....	423	58	3	155	12	38	21	.....	.....	.....	68	1	5	6	.....	24	33
Sept....	404	54	2	162	11	23	18	.....	.....	.....	64	1	5	6	.....	22	35
Dec....	411	54	2	137	15	21	28	.....	.....	.....	73	1	5	6	.....	26	43
1950—Jan....	347	51	5	99	14	20	27	2	7	2	50	1	4	6	9	25	23
Feb....	311	48	6	81	9	21	22	2	5	3	46	1	5	7	8	26	22
Mar....	303	45	6	75	8	24	18	2	4	2	48	1	5	6	13	25	22
Apr....	296	46	7	67	6	27	17	2	4	2	46	1	5	7	10	27	22
May....	290	43	8	59	5	32	21	2	4	2	45	1	5	9	8	26	21
June....	324	43	8	67	5	53	30	1	3	2	46	1	5	10	7	26	18
July....	330	38	8	74	4	58	28	2	3	2	50	1	5	9	7	25	17
Aug....	320	41	6	60	5	55	27	2	2	2	46	1	4	10	8	36	17
Sept....	298	41	6	64	3	46	26	1	3	2	45	1	4	11	6	24	15
Oct....	307	41	8	63	3	41	34	1	4	2	44	1	4	9	6	31	14
Nov....	334	43	8	69	4	40	31	2	6	2	47	1	3	8	8	47	15
Dec....	379	46	9	78	7	43	28	2	7	3	71	1	3	11	8	49	15
1951—Jan....	374	25	7	76	6	39	32	2	8	3	78	1	3	14	5	62	13
Feb....	398	25	5	77	5	39	37	2	6	3	76	1	3	13	7	86	13
Mar....	403	18	5	85	7	36	47	2	5	3	65	1	3	13	8	91	13
Apr....	374	11	6	80	10	52	44	2	3	3	59	1	3	14	8	66	13
May....	372	10	7	85	10	55	40	2	3	3	56	2	3	13	11	57	14
June....	387	9	8	95	13	48	39	2	3	3	59	1	3	13	10	67	14
July....	401	10	7	104	12	46	51	2	4	3	60	1	3	11	10	63	14
Aug....	429	9	8	112	15	43	42	2	4	3	69	1	3	12	11	68	15
Sept....	437	8	8	135	19	42	34	2	5	3	69	1	3	13	13	68	14
Oct....	464	9	7	156	21	43	30	2	7	3	74	1	3	14	13	67	13
Nov....	466	8	7	164	23	40	29	2	8	3	87	1	3	13	9	55	12
Dec....	489	8	7	185	25	44	32	2	9	4	91	1	3	12	11	42	15
1952—Jan....	520	8	7	207	26	39	30	2	10	4	109	1	4	12	12	35	14
Feb....	521	8	10	217	24	36	31	2	8	4	103	1	4	12	8	39	14
Mar....	570	9	8	235	29	34	57	2	8	4	101	1	4	12	19	33	15
Apr....	601	8	9	272	29	31	55	3	7	4	94	1	7	10	25	32	14
May....	652	7	10	321	27	34	56	2	5	4	91	1	6	12	28	34	14
June....	670	8	8	358	26	35	52	2	5	4	78	1	6	11	30	32	12
July....	700	7	9	393	27	34	52	2	5	4	71	1	6	11	32	32	13
Aug....	715	8	7	404	23	34	52	2	5	3	92	1	6	11	26	32	13
Sept....	658	9	6	375	22	32	34	2	5	3	92	1	4	10	21	32	12
Oct....	639	8	6	356	18	35	36	2	7	3	88	1	4	13	14	33	13
Nov....	642	9	6	354	21	36	31	2	9	4	90	1	4	13	13	36	13
Dec....	662	8	6	356	26	42	32	2	9	4	89	1	7	15	14	37	14

For notes see p. 40.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

C. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "LATIN AMERICA," 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Cuba	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Mexico	Netherlands Antilles and Surinam	Panama, Republic of	Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela	Other
1953—Jan....	647	7	6	353	23	36	27	2	8	4	94	1	6	16	14	34	14
Feb....	677	7	11	383	19	37	31	2	7	5	95	2	5	17	9	33	14
Mar....	673	7	13	371	19	38	38	3	5	4	96	2	4	15	7	36	15
Apr....	662	8	15	382	10	39	35	3	5	5	87	2	5	12	7	33	14
May....	635	10	15	367	9	40	27	3	3	3	83	2	5	14	5	35	14
June....	603	9	15	324	8	48	27	3	4	3	88	2	5	14	4	35	14
July....	590	8	14	316	8	44	29	2	3	3	86	2	6	14	3	36	15
Aug....	594	8	13	320	7	49	24	2	4	3	89	2	5	15	3	35	14
Sept....	540	7	13	274	7	47	22	2	5	4	79	2	6	17	3	36	16
Oct....	502	7	12	204	6	47	42	2	6	4	86	3	5	18	4	39	18
Nov....	506	7	10	187	7	52	49	2	8	5	90	2	7	18	4	40	19
Dec....	473	7	11	125	23	57	51	2	8	4	93	3	5	20	4	42	19
1954—Jan....	473	7	9	122	21	53	60	2	9	3	98	3	6	19	3	41	18
Feb....	450	7	9	117	20	51	62	2	7	3	87	2	6	17	3	39	18
Mar....	426	5	2	117	20	48	58	2	6	3	85	1	7	15	2	39	17
Apr....	433	6	2	117	20	54	55	2	5	3	77	1	7	16	3	46	17
May....	448	6	2	129	19	59	56	2	4	3	77	2	6	15	3	48	17
June....	499	6	2	167	12	66	59	2	5	3	82	2	8	16	4	46	18
July....	626	6	3	277	21	65	57	2	5	3	86	2	8	16	4	52	20
Aug....	614	6	2	270	15	64	60	2	5	3	92	2	5	14	3	50	20
Sept....	647	6	3	288	11	70	63	2	7	4	95	2	6	14	3	53	20
Oct....	740	6	2	361	7	79	65	2	10	3	99	1	8	14	4	57	22
Nov....	750	6	2	322	12	92	63	2	13	5	115	1	12	15	6	61	24
Dec....	728	6	3	273	14	107	71	3	10	4	116	1	9	16	7	63	27
1955—Jan....	677	6	2	252	15	97	53	4	9	4	111	2	13	15	7	63	25
Feb....	671	6	2	249	12	90	48	4	7	4	111	2	15	15	7	76	24
Mar....	687	5	3	220	19	88	65	4	6	4	128	1	18	15	8	80	24
Apr....	697	5	3	221	13	97	69	4	6	4	125	1	18	16	7	82	25
May....	686	6	3	189	11	116	71	4	5	5	122	2	20	16	7	84	27
June....	672	8	3	153	15	132	65	4	5	4	125	3	18	16	6	85	32
July....	655	6	3	137	17	125	60	4	6	4	133	4	15	18	5	86	32
Aug....	682	6	3	133	15	132	71	4	6	4	141	1	15	20	10	91	32
Sept....	642	6	3	107	7	127	71	4	6	4	146	1	13	20	5	90	32
Oct....	657	6	3	91	8	122	87	4	6	4	151	2	14	20	12	93	34
Nov....	670	8	4	64	20	128	90	4	9	5	160	2	14	27	12	91	34
Dec....	706	7	4	69	14	143	92	5	8	5	154	3	17	29	18	105	34
1956—Jan....	696	7	4	63	11	150	82	5	6	5	157	1	16	32	20	101	34
Feb....	718	10	3	66	19	151	81	5	7	5	163	2	20	31	20	102	34
Mar....	701	12	4	60	6	160	81	4	7	6	152	3	20	30	13	108	35
Apr....	718	11	3	62	7	165	87	4	6	7	154	2	18	30	12	113	36
May....	734	11	3	61	7	168	85	4	6	6	157	3	19	29	7	133	35
June....	755	10	5	66	10	162	90	5	7	6	161	8	13	29	15	130	39
July....	758	12	6	64	10	155	89	4	6	6	170	6	12	28	22	130	38
Aug....	772	12	4	65	12	147	86	4	6	6	178	6	11	32	29	131	44
Sept....	776	11	4	63	15	145	81	4	8	7	184	6	11	32	26	133	46
Oct....	799	11	4	65	14	150	83	7	11	7	194	6	11	32	18	139	46
Nov....	797	13	4	65	15	145	84	7	14	7	201	5	12	32	14	132	47
Dec....	840	15	4	72	16	145	90	7	11	7	213	5	12	35	15	144	49
1957—Jan....	867	15	5	77	22	145	99	13	8	8	216	4	13	34	12	145	52
Feb....	861	25	4	72	20	148	90	13	8	7	219	3	10	32	11	144	54
Mar....	898	37	5	76	22	158	89	10	8	8	216	3	13	37	12	152	51
Apr....	918	42	5	78	25	151	92	10	9	8	213	4	15	36	12	163	56
May....	888	43	5	73	26	144	93	8	8	7	207	3	13	35	13	154	58
June....	893	48	5	77	35	123	93	8	8	7	208	3	12	32	18	159	56
July....	895	47	4	94	33	98	91	14	8	8	212	2	13	36	24	158	53
Aug....	930	35	5	115	40	91	91	17	7	8	243	3	13	34	30	151	49
Sept....	931	29	5	123	28	101	85	13	6	8	240	3	16	33	39	152	50
Oct....	953	27	5	111	38	124	82	16	8	8	238	4	16	34	38	154	52
Nov....	959	28	4	96	40	119	106	18	9	9	221	3	17	35	40	159	54
Dec....	956	28	3	100	33	103	113	15	8	8	231	2	18	31	42	170	51
1958—Jan....	992	26	3	110	43	103	130	13	9	9	222	2	19	31	52	166	53
Feb....	989	27	3	141	41	87	126	12	7	9	221	2	20	30	53	158	52
Mar....	1,005	26	3	168	40	85	116	12	6	9	222	3	24	35	47	157	51
Apr....	1,021	23	3	184	42	82	114	10	6	9	243	3	23	37	43	152	48
May....	1,050	22	3	202	50	80	123	11	6	9	255	3	21	38	37	141	50
June....	1,023	37	3	189	54	71	105	7	7	8	252	3	25	33	39	136	50
July....	1,033	49	3	216	49	54	105	11	7	8	240	3	23	30	42	138	50
Aug....	1,048	48	3	200	48	54	132	12	7	8	243	3	26	30	45	134	50
Sept....	1,040	48	3	183	47	49	127	14	10	9	274	2	24	28	50	125	4
Oct....	1,078	35	3	165	47	50	151	19	10	9	290	4	23	31	54	138	4
Nov....	1,064	34	3	138	47	51	155	19	11	10	294	6	23	31	54	139	4
Dec....	1,099	40	3	148	52	51	166	19	10	12	293	6	23	31	52	142	5

For notes see p. 40.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

C. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "LATIN AMERICA," 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Total	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Cuba	Dominican Republic	El Salvador	Guatemala	Mexico	Netherlands Antilles and Surinam	Panama, Republic of	Peru	Uruguay	Venezuela	Other
1959—Jan....	1,082	38	4	176	51	49	161	20	6	12	269	4	22	28	50	140	52
Feb....	1,064	38	3	176	48	48	160	23	6	11	260	3	24	30	43	139	53
Mar....	1,078	38	3	172	50	49	159	25	5	9	263	4	25	34	45	144	53
Apr....	1,037	40	3	136	52	50	159	25	5	10	263	4	27	38	33	139	54
May....	1,074	43	3	156	58	50	150	23	5	10	278	3	28	37	34	143	52
June....	1,092	45	3	167	65	53	140	27	6	10	279	3	22	31	38	151	51
July....	1,010	44	3	151	40	53	129	29	6	9	271	3	21	34	27	139	49
Aug....	975	44	3	134	36	55	102	28	7	11	269	3	24	34	39	136	50
Sept....	978	48	3	125	42	55	101	30	9	10	267	3	22	32	40	142	49
Oct....	988	51	3	112	46	60	101	29	14	13	265	3	23	34	39	146	49
Nov....	1,055	63	3	113	47	61	111	31	16	10	275	4	17	34	45	174	52
Dec....	1,175	60	3	117	59	68	115	29	15	10	291	4	18	36	47	247	57
1960—Jan....	1,241	60	3	138	58	71	103	29	10	12	288	3	18	35	47	314	52
Feb....	1,248	61	3	150	57	70	96	27	5	13	257	5	19	38	46	346	55
Mar....	1,257	65	3	151	51	71	95	23	5	12	282	5	18	36	51	334	54
Apr....	1,172	63	4	148	50	75	92	20	5	13	297	3	17	40	52	242	52
May....	1,124	68	4	161	50	77	77	19	6	13	325	5	22	41	49	157	50
June....	1,111	76	4	156	50	77	67	17	7	11	321	5	17	43	42	169	50
July....	1,203	81	4	173	57	80	62	16	7	11	335	5	17	43	38	224	50
Aug....	1,200	87	4	176	54	78	55	18	9	11	333	6	16	46	39	219	50
Sept....	1,150	96	4	189	57	79	31	17	14	11	316	4	20	43	52	164	52
Oct....	1,244	108	4	212	55	77	29	17	19	12	303	4	19	42	55	233	56
Nov....	1,254	112	4	206	63	76	27	17	19	13	302	5	22	43	52	235	57
Dec....	1,356	121	4	225	73	80	26	16	22	14	343	8	23	44	57	234	66

¹ Not reported separately until June 1942.

² Not reported separately until January 1950.

³ Includes Canal Zone until June 1942.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

D. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "ASIA" AND "ALL OTHER," 1941-60 [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Asia										All other						
	Total	China Main- land ¹	Hong Kong	India ²	Iran ³	Israel ³	Japan	Philip- pines	Tai- wan ⁴	Thai- land ³	Other ⁵	Total ⁶	Aus- tra- lia	Congo, Rep. of the ³	U.A.R. (Egypt)	South Africa	Other
1941—Dec....	88	24	3	.....	.....	.....	19	23	.....	.....	19	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1942—Mar....	90	24	3	.....	.....	.....	18	18	.....	.....	27	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June....	49	20	2	3	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	9	9	2	.....	.....	5	2
Sept....	44	20	2	2	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	4	6	1	.....	.....	3	2
Dec....	33	11	1	2	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	4	5	1	.....	.....	2	2
1943—Mar....	33	11	1	3	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	4	4	1	.....	.....	2	2
June....	24	2	1	3	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	4	5	1	.....	.....	3	2
Sept....	25	4	1	2	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	4	4	1	.....	.....	2	1
Dec....	23	2	1	2	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	2	1
1944—Mar....	29	3	1	6	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	1	3	1
June....	28	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	8	12	1	.....	1	9	1
Sept....	34	2	1	6	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	11	12	.....	.....	.....	10	1
Dec....	50	2	1	22	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	10	12	1	.....	.....	10	1
1945—Mar....	39	1	1	12	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	11	9	1	.....	.....	7	1
June....	47	1	1	17	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	14	10	1	.....	.....	6	3
Sept....	28	1	1	8	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	4	8	1	.....	.....	5	2
Dec....	28	1	1	7	.....	.....	1	14	.....	.....	4	10	2	.....	.....	5	3
1946—Mar....	53	23	1	7	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	.....	5	11	1	.....	.....	6	4
June....	55	24	2	7	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	5	15	2	.....	.....	8	5
Sept....	72	35	3	12	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	5	15	3	.....	.....	8	4
Dec....	98	54	6	12	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	6	17	3	.....	.....	10	3
1947—Mar....	87	41	4	15	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	6	30	7	.....	.....	16	7
June....	170	105	4	33	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	9	31	9	.....	.....	15	6
Sept....	172	104	2	27	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	14	34	10	.....	1	15	8
Dec....	109	41	3	30	.....	.....	1	27	.....	.....	8	31	9	.....	.....	14	8
1948—Mar....	116	38	4	26	.....	.....	6	31	.....	.....	11	22	5	.....	.....	10	7
June....	131	56	5	28	.....	.....	1	32	.....	.....	10	22	2	.....	.....	12	7
Sept....	139	66	4	19	.....	.....	8	29	.....	.....	14	21	4	.....	.....	10	7
Dec....	117	24	3	20	.....	.....	16	37	.....	.....	16	20	5	.....	.....	8	8
1949—Mar....	130	20	4	20	.....	.....	35	32	.....	.....	19	18	6	.....	.....	4	8
June....	146	18	3	21	.....	.....	39	30	.....	.....	34	19	5	.....	.....	5	8
Sept....	107	18	3	17	.....	.....	10	25	.....	.....	35	18	5	.....	.....	4	9
Dec....	125	17	4	17	.....	.....	14	23	.....	.....	50	20	8	.....	.....	5	8
1950—Jan....	119	17	4	16	14	12	18	23	.....	2	12	30	10	4	.....	11	5
Feb....	114	15	4	18	14	12	18	22	.....	2	9	35	15	3	.....	11	4
Mar....	110	19	4	19	14	13	8	22	.....	1	9	38	19	4	.....	11	4
Apr....	107	23	4	20	14	12	2	20	.....	1	12	40	20	4	.....	12	3
May....	100	19	4	24	12	13	1	14	.....	1	11	41	21	4	.....	12	4
June....	87	18	3	20	13	8	1	12	.....	1	11	61	41	4	.....	12	5
July....	85	20	4	19	12	11	1	10	.....	1	8	51	35	4	.....	7	5
Aug....	86	22	5	16	10	14	1	8	.....	1	8	49	34	4	.....	6	5
Sept....	84	22	4	15	8	15	5	6	.....	1	8	60	44	4	.....	7	5
Oct....	93	24	4	15	8	16	8	7	.....	1	10	74	57	4	.....	7	5
Nov....	90	18	4	15	7	16	11	5	.....	2	12	69	49	4	.....	7	7
Dec....	95	18	3	16	7	19	12	5	.....	1	14	60	41	4	.....	7	7
1951—Jan....	90	11	3	17	6	22	9	6	.....	2	16	43	28	5	.....	3	7
Feb....	91	10	3	18	6	23	8	4	.....	1	16	45	31	5	.....	2	7
Mar....	85	2	2	17	7	20	8	9	6	3	10	62	45	5	.....	5	7
Apr....	94	2	4	18	8	26	7	7	6	4	12	60	42	5	.....	6	7
May....	104	2	4	17	8	30	8	7	6	4	17	63	42	6	.....	9	6
June....	102	2	3	16	7	22	10	9	6	3	23	60	36	7	.....	9	7
July....	117	3	4	13	7	22	11	14	6	4	33	57	32	7	1	9	7
Aug....	140	3	3	15	7	24	8	23	8	4	46	56	31	8	1	9	7
Sept....	128	3	3	12	8	26	9	19	7	4	37	56	28	8	4	8	8
Oct....	136	3	4	10	8	27	8	23	7	3	43	45	25	7	.....	8	5
Nov....	152	3	3	13	9	28	11	23	7	2	53	43	23	7	.....	7	6
Dec....	162	3	3	13	9	30	12	29	7	2	52	42	23	6	.....	7	6
1952—Jan....	161	3	1	15	9	36	9	29	7	2	50	38	21	5	.....	6	5
Feb....	154	3	2	17	9	32	9	27	7	3	45	37	18	6	.....	6	7
Mar....	136	3	3	20	10	30	9	23	6	4	27	36	18	7	.....	6	5
Apr....	121	3	4	14	11	29	11	24	6	3	15	33	14	8	.....	7	5
May....	116	3	2	9	11	30	12	27	5	3	12	31	13	8	.....	5	6
June....	103	3	2	7	11	28	14	20	5	3	9	30	12	9	.....	5	5
July....	89	3	1	5	10	27	10	7	5	2	17	26	10	8	.....	4	4
Aug....	91	3	1	4	10	23	13	10	6	4	17	24	8	8	1	3	4
Sept....	86	3	1	4	9	23	10	5	7	4	19	23	8	7	1	3	5
Oct....	82	3	1	4	10	19	13	6	7	3	15	22	9	7	1	2	4
Nov....	80	3	1	4	10	17	12	3	7	4	18	23	10	7	.....	3	4
Dec....	90	3	1	4	10	15	13	8	7	3	25	22	10	6	1	2	4

For notes see p. 43.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

D. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "ASIA" AND "ALL OTHER," 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Asia										All other					
	Total	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Israel	Japan	Philippines	Taiwan	Thailand	Other ⁷	Total	Australia	Congo, Rep. of the	U.A.R. (Egypt)	South Africa	Other
1953—Jan.....	99	2	4	10	26	12	11	8	3	25	24	9	7	1	2	4
Feb.....	103	2	3	10	25	16	12	7	3	25	19	6	7	1	2	3
Mar.....	107	2	4	11	25	17	10	7	6	25	20	7	7	.....	3	3
Apr.....	115	3	4	12	24	20	14	6	5	27	22	8	7	1	3	3
May.....	100	2	3	13	20	14	14	6	4	24	21	7	7	1	3	3
June.....	101	2	3	13	19	17	12	5	5	24	22	7	7	.....	3	5
July.....	95	2	3	13	18	19	11	6	4	19	20	6	7	.....	3	4
Aug.....	96	3	3	14	19	17	10	5	5	20	20	6	6	.....	3	5
Sept.....	105	3	3	13	24	20	9	5	6	21	20	7	6	.....	2	5
Oct.....	104	3	3	14	26	18	5	5	6	23	22	6	6	.....	3	8
Nov.....	118	4	4	13	23	27	5	5	7	29	22	6	6	.....	2	7
Dec.....	115	3	4	14	23	26	6	5	6	28	25	8	6	.....	2	8
1954—Jan.....	126	2	3	15	33	29	6	5	5	27	26	7	7	1	5	7
Feb.....	127	2	3	15	28	32	8	5	5	29	24	7	7	.....	5	5
Mar.....	111	2	4	14	22	33	5	6	4	21	26	8	7	1	5	6
Apr.....	102	3	4	15	16	31	6	5	5	16	28	9	6	.....	5	7
May.....	115	3	5	15	9	37	10	6	6	24	29	8	7	.....	6	8
June.....	113	3	4	16	8	39	9	5	6	24	35	10	8	.....	6	11
July.....	118	4	4	18	8	33	10	5	6	30	36	12	8	.....	5	11
Aug.....	126	3	4	20	9	31	12	6	6	35	33	10	8	.....	5	10
Sept.....	126	2	5	17	9	30	12	5	7	38	35	11	7	.....	5	12
Oct.....	128	3	5	18	8	33	11	5	7	38	34	11	7	.....	5	10
Nov.....	126	3	4	17	9	30	11	6	7	39	33	10	7	.....	6	9
Dec.....	143	3	5	16	11	50	7	5	6	39	37	14	6	1	6	10
1955—Jan.....	152	3	4	18	11	48	10	5	13	40	40	13	6	1	7	12
Feb.....	160	3	4	19	8	60	9	5	11	40	38	12	6	1	8	11
Mar.....	170	4	5	16	8	60	10	6	12	50	37	11	6	1	7	12
Apr.....	190	5	5	19	7	70	13	6	15	51	38	11	5	1	6	15
May.....	213	5	4	19	7	87	18	6	17	50	41	11	5	2	8	15
June.....	239	3	4	20	8	92	15	5	20	72	43	10	5	3	7	17
July.....	240	4	4	21	8	105	17	5	13	64	42	10	5	1	7	19
Aug.....	236	4	4	22	10	108	15	5	11	56	39	9	5	2	7	17
Sept.....	252	4	4	20	9	110	17	5	8	75	42	11	5	1	6	18
Oct.....	243	4	5	19	9	107	17	5	6	70	45	11	5	2	11	16
Nov.....	239	4	5	18	9	107	19	6	8	65	49	13	5	2	10	19
Dec.....	233	3	5	18	10	103	19	6	8	60	43	11	5	1	8	17
1956—Jan.....	246	4	6	17	11	97	20	6	8	76	41	13	5	2	8	13
Feb.....	236	5	5	19	11	93	16	6	9	73	39	11	5	2	7	13
Mar.....	232	5	7	20	10	96	12	6	9	67	44	12	5	2	7	18
Apr.....	231	5	6	20	10	100	9	6	9	66	47	12	6	2	8	20
May.....	264	6	6	22	10	113	11	6	9	81	45	12	6	2	7	18
June.....	268	5	6	22	11	121	7	6	10	80	46	12	8	3	7	16
July.....	262	5	6	21	12	108	9	6	9	86	43	11	8	3	7	14
Aug.....	266	5	5	22	12	118	13	6	8	76	42	11	8	2	7	14
Sept.....	272	5	7	23	12	123	11	6	8	78	46	11	8	3	7	17
Oct.....	282	4	6	22	13	127	12	6	9	85	46	12	7	3	7	17
Nov.....	292	4	6	20	13	143	13	6	8	80	45	11	7	3	6	19
Dec.....	337	4	6	20	16	170	16	6	9	91	43	11	6	2	8	17
1957—Jan.....	360	5	7	22	23	186	17	5	10	83	48	11	5	2	8	21
Feb.....	375	6	7	22	24	192	18	6	10	89	46	11	5	2	7	22
Mar.....	375	6	9	23	24	193	18	5	10	86	49	13	5	1	7	22
Apr.....	392	7	10	24	22	210	19	5	10	87	41	10	5	1	8	17
May.....	426	7	11	23	25	244	24	5	13	75	46	13	6	1	8	18
June.....	451	7	11	22	24	258	30	5	12	81	46	12	5	1	11	17
July.....	421	7	11	24	22	248	28	6	11	63	46	12	6	1	12	15
Aug.....	396	9	9	24	24	216	40	6	12	58	52	11	6	1	12	21
Sept.....	389	9	9	24	23	188	51	6	8	71	52	11	5	1	11	24
Oct.....	407	7	8	24	26	174	51	6	11	100	48	11	4	1	12	20
Nov.....	387	8	7	24	25	150	56	6	12	100	49	10	5	1	14	19
Dec.....	386	7	6	22	24	146	53	6	14	110	50	13	5	1	12	19
1958—Jan.....	400	8	7	23	22	152	54	6	13	115	45	13	5	1	9	17
Feb.....	406	7	7	26	21	148	58	6	13	122	44	13	6	1	7	16
Mar.....	383	8	7	28	21	139	53	6	12	108	44	13	6	1	12	12
Apr.....	460	8	8	40	19	214	42	6	12	112	48	13	6	2	14	14
May.....	465	7	6	29	19	224	45	5	16	114	71	13	6	2	36	14
June.....	450	8	6	29	18	229	32	6	17	106	77	14	7	1	38	17
July.....	463	6	5	31	18	224	38	6	16	119	76	12	7	2	39	16
Aug.....	462	6	5	29	19	222	39	6	14	122	78	12	5	3	41	17
Sept.....	450	5	6	27	21	209	41	6	14	121	79	13	5	3	41	17
Oct.....	442	5	8	29	22	196	39	6	14	123	81	14	4	4	37	23
Nov.....	438	6	8	27	27	186	41	7	16	120	79	13	4	3	29	29
Dec.....	435	6	4	27	23	179	67	6	13	111	69	13	4	3	21	29

For notes see p. 43.

2. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

D. SELECTED COUNTRIES OF "ASIA" AND "ALL OTHER," 1941-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Asia										All other					
	Total	Hong Kong	India	Iran	Israel	Japan	Philippines	Taiwan	Thailand	Other	Total	Australia	Congo, Rep. of the	U.A.R. (Egypt)	South Africa	Other
1959—Jan.....	407	6	4	29	25	168	38	7	14	116	68	12	3	2	22	29
Feb.....	422	5	5	28	22	175	42	8	13	124	63	12	3	2	22	24
Mar.....	454	6	5	34	19	204	34	8	14	130	61	11	4	1	19	26
Apr.....	481	8	6	34	18	224	29	9	17	137	61	11	4	2	17	26
May.....	502	8	5	32	16	242	29	10	17	142	61	12	3	2	17	27
June.....	520	7	5	35	16	260	24	9	20	143	65	15	3	2	17	28
July.....	510	8	6	31	17	256	18	8	12	153	64	14	3	1	18	27
Aug.....	518	9	5	29	15	269	18	8	13	151	66	16	3	1	19	27
Sept.....	511	9	6	30	13	262	17	8	12	155	54	18	3	2	12	20
Oct.....	503	9	7	29	12	262	11	8	12	154	52	19	3	2	10	19
Nov.....	528	10	6	29	9	275	20	8	14	157	54	18	3	2	11	20
Dec.....	586	10	6	29	14	324	24	9	15	155	56	18	3	2	12	21
1960—Jan.....	624	11	6	30	14	362	24	9	14	154	55	18	3	2	10	22
Feb.....	626	12	6	30	17	372	18	9	12	151	53	16	3	2	11	21
Mar.....	682	12	6	31	13	420	22	9	13	154	54	18	3	1	10	23
Apr.....	715	11	8	35	15	456	22	10	10	148	55	19	3	2	11	19
May.....	743	12	8	33	16	488	21	10	12	145	56	21	3	1	11	20
June.....	746	11	7	35	17	497	14	11	11	143	60	23	3	2	11	21
July.....	845	10	9	36	16	586	22	10	15	141	61	25	3	2	12	21
Aug.....	886	10	7	38	15	628	26	10	14	140	62	25	2	1	10	22
Sept.....	921	9	9	36	14	660	23	6	15	149	68	27	5	2	11	23
Oct.....	956	8	11	35	15	693	25	8	15	147	70	29	3	2	10	26
Nov.....	971	8	11	34	17	711	24	7	16	143	65	27	2	2	10	25
Dec.....	1,052	9	9	33	24	806	19	7	24	121	69	28	3	3	11	24

¹ Includes Taiwan, September 1946-February 1951.

² Not reported separately until June 1942. Includes Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon until 1948.

³ Not reported separately until January 1950.

⁴ Not reported separately until March 1951.

⁵ Beginning with 1948, includes Pakistan, Burma, and Ceylon, previously included with India.

⁶ County breakdown not available until June 1942.

⁷ Beginning with 1953, includes China Mainland.

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

A. TOTAL, BY TYPES, 1941-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of period	Long-term, total	Short-term							End of period	Long-term, total	Short-term						
		Total	Payable in dollars		Payable in foreign currencies			Total			Payable in dollars		Payable in foreign currencies				
			Total	Loans to foreign banks	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners				Other	Total	Loans to foreign banks	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
1941—Dec...	26	368	321	119	202	47	39	8									
1942—Mar...	29	339	302	115	187	37	32	5	1946—Mar...	190	432	379	112	267	53	46	7
June...	38	293	256	78	178	37	33	4	June...	120	511	453	228	224	58	50	9
Sept...	40	277	238	80	158	39	36	3	Sept...	122	616	509	276	233	106	94	12
Dec...	60	247	216	72	144	31	27	3	Dec...	141	708	610	320	290	98	89	9
1943—Mar...	76	237	202	70	133	35	32	3	1947—Mar...	180	794	722	334	389	72	64	8
June...	77	239	201	72	129	37	33	4	June...	199	926	767	242	525	160	146	13
Sept...	72	247	215	71	144	32	28	4	Sept...	231	945	802	256	546	143	135	8
Dec...	67	258	224	87	137	34	30	4	Dec...	227	949	783	293	491	165	154	11
1944—Mar...	77	267	227	89	138	41	33	7	1948—Mar...	218	1,072	908	396	512	164	157	7
June...	71	279	241	89	151	38	30	8	June...	187	1,100	1,009	409	601	90	84	6
Sept...	60	252	213	90	123	39	34	5	Sept...	194	1,067	984	413	571	83	78	5
Dec...	64	330	275	105	170	55	46	9	Dec...	188	1,019	918	361	557	100	92	8
1945—Mar...	77	287	243	120	123	44	36	8	1949—Mar...	183	983	877	330	547	106	101	5
June...	95	375	314	126	188	61	55	6	June...	170	860	783	263	520	78	73	4
Sept...	132	270	230	94	137	40	33	6	Sept...	181	819	707	227	480	112	109	4
Dec...	176	393	345	100	245	47	39	9	Dec...	217	828	717	223	494	111	106	4

End of month	Long-term, total	Short-term							
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies		
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners
				Banks and official institutions	Others				Other
1950—Jan.....	251	725	638	233	111	224	70	87	83
Feb.....	267	671	589	216	105	204	63	82	77
Mar.....	258	649	564	219	85	197	63	85	80
Apr.....	261	635	554	219	80	190	65	81	76
May.....	269	607	521	186	81	185	70	86	81
June.....	273	657	550	193	81	189	87	107	103
July.....	275	666	550	178	83	196	92	117	112
Aug.....	405	683	556	189	83	185	99	127	118
Sept.....	404	745	536	171	88	177	101	209	190
Oct.....	394	836	568	183	93	186	106	268	241
Nov.....	389	847	606	198	91	198	119	241	222
Dec.....	390	898	657	224	104	203	126	241	226
1951—Jan.....	401	857	660	211	102	209	137	197	186
Feb.....	404	910	702	250	107	209	136	208	197
Mar.....	389	910	708	252	99	223	134	203	192
Apr.....	390	889	686	203	121	220	142	203	194
May.....	396	914	718	228	120	227	144	195	178
June.....	392	939	738	241	113	240	143	201	179
July.....	386	940	746	246	116	246	138	194	170
Aug.....	383	947	775	267	109	257	142	172	146
Sept.....	389	897	762	252	108	263	140	136	106
Oct.....	392	918	814	256	116	291	150	104	76
Nov.....	394	943	831	268	117	279	166	113	90
Dec.....	404	968	877	263	110	300	203	92	72
1952—Jan.....	407	996	916	267	115	322	212	80	65
Feb.....	407	964	894	240	117	326	211	70	60
Mar.....	411	1,004	929	253	117	367	192	75	64
Apr.....	413	1,020	946	240	132	390	183	74	64
May.....	459	1,039	957	211	121	413	211	82	70
June.....	454	1,030	956	225	105	425	201	73	63
July.....	456	1,026	961	196	105	437	223	65	56
Aug.....	445	1,066	992	245	98	432	216	74	66
Sept.....	441	1,023	953	242	96	427	188	70	61
Oct.....	449	1,019	944	218	122	438	166	75	61
Nov.....	448	1,021	955	204	137	435	179	66	54
Dec.....	440	1,049	970	211	132	441	187	78	70
1953—Jan.....	449	1,036	953	199	129	438	187	83	74
Feb.....	446	1,034	965	210	121	434	200	69	60
Mar.....	422	1,041	963	210	124	446	183	77	67
Apr.....	416	1,029	959	197	123	455	184	70	59
May.....	399	976	899	161	121	444	174	77	63
June.....	380	947	869	160	121	410	178	78	61
July.....	374	920	848	142	120	406	179	72	59
Aug.....	329	918	850	136	114	381	220	68	55
Sept.....	326	902	825	153	109	337	225	78	67
Oct.....	323	907	821	169	130	297	224	86	76
Nov.....	332	910	825	200	128	285	212	85	77
Dec.....	325	905	803	242	110	244	207	102	91

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

A. TOTAL, BY TYPES, 1941-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars					Payable in foreign currencies		
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
1954—Jan.....	333	924	818	247	108	230	234	106	98	8
Feb.....	350	901	803	251	105	224	223	98	91	8
Mar.....	343	867	768	228	106	226	207	99	88	11
Apr.....	329	880	759	221	95	242	200	121	109	12
May.....	336	915	802	251	95	247	208	114	101	13
June.....	295	971	850	257	107	254	232	121	108	13
July.....	295	1,110	989	334	118	267	270	120	106	14
Aug.....	312	1,109	980	344	115	263	258	128	105	23
Sept.....	311	1,187	1,013	356	121	261	275	174	148	27
Oct.....	325	1,291	1,126	458	141	270	257	164	132	33
Nov.....	413	1,316	1,148	470	118	295	264	168	131	37
Dec.....	441	1,387	1,176	449	142	301	283	211	173	38
1955—Jan.....	500	1,380	1,182	451	138	299	294	199	160	39
Feb.....	504	1,368	1,195	438	153	293	311	173	142	31
Mar.....	428	1,366	1,195	435	166	296	299	171	135	36
Apr.....	441	1,380	1,219	427	178	292	323	161	125	36
May.....	451	1,415	1,250	457	177	307	309	165	133	32
June.....	469	1,450	1,276	473	188	317	298	174	147	27
July.....	490	1,416	1,273	453	204	315	300	143	121	23
Aug.....	516	1,429	1,293	460	211	318	304	137	115	22
Sept.....	577	1,406	1,270	456	210	310	293	136	119	16
Oct.....	613	1,428	1,296	466	223	310	298	131	117	14
Nov.....	643	1,473	1,346	478	226	348	294	127	108	19
Dec.....	671	1,549	1,385	489	236	353	307	164	144	20
1956—Jan.....	681	1,503	1,389	487	242	334	326	114	94	21
Feb.....	679	1,515	1,386	461	243	337	344	130	106	24
Mar.....	689	1,510	1,384	443	265	361	316	125	102	23
Apr.....	696	1,527	1,398	465	250	362	321	129	103	25
May.....	707	1,606	1,466	485	258	382	340	140	121	19
June.....	727	1,639	1,489	477	264	389	359	150	129	22
July.....	752	1,631	1,490	488	275	375	352	141	118	23
Aug.....	779	1,698	1,515	449	289	400	377	183	160	23
Sept.....	791	1,729	1,538	463	289	405	381	190	168	22
Oct.....	809	1,828	1,607	476	305	413	413	221	203	18
Nov.....	833	1,787	1,635	499	310	410	417	152	132	20
Dec.....	839	1,946	1,796	582	330	440	444	150	131	19
1957—Jan.....	832	2,038	1,874	611	338	443	481	165	145	20
Feb.....	797	2,060	1,861	581	330	429	522	199	182	16
Mar.....	816	2,150	1,953	590	352	458	553	197	183	15
Apr.....	848	2,140	1,956	587	301	461	607	184	168	16
May.....	879	2,173	1,969	587	281	467	634	204	188	16
June.....	967	2,203	2,009	603	288	460	657	194	175	19
July.....	1,025	2,137	1,966	568	274	456	668	172	156	15
Aug.....	1,048	2,158	2,003	602	267	424	710	155	140	15
Sept.....	1,063	2,154	1,998	617	275	414	692	157	144	13
Oct.....	1,084	2,250	2,074	648	282	423	720	176	163	13
Nov.....	1,080	2,201	2,069	630	303	438	697	133	119	13
Dec.....	1,174	2,199	2,052	627	303	423	699	147	132	15
1958—Jan.....	1,187	2,236	2,099	623	313	441	722	137	122	15
Feb.....	1,220	2,221	2,096	603	328	432	734	125	110	15
Mar.....	1,219	2,274	2,117	599	342	441	735	156	140	16
Apr.....	1,265	2,409	2,238	712	341	448	736	171	157	14
May.....	1,248	2,479	2,312	777	348	455	732	166	153	14
June.....	1,263	2,446	2,274	764	348	432	730	172	159	13
July.....	1,275	2,489	2,308	776	363	430	740	181	166	15
Aug.....	1,330	2,562	2,384	871	368	423	720	178	165	13
Sept.....	1,327	2,540	2,324	862	375	406	680	217	204	13
Oct.....	1,340	2,577	2,347	859	394	428	666	230	212	18
Nov.....	1,378	2,487	2,298	806	418	420	654	189	174	16
Dec.....	1,362	2,542	2,344	840	428	421	656	198	181	16
1959—Jan.....	1,349	2,442	2,291	790	416	417	667	151	136	15
Feb.....	1,353	2,389	2,237	754	412	413	658	152	138	13
Mar.....	1,351	2,429	2,268	756	424	428	660	161	146	15
Apr.....	1,369	2,409	2,257	748	434	427	648	152	136	16
May.....	1,392	2,437	2,274	741	424	434	674	164	149	15
June.....	1,430	2,451	2,290	753	413	455	669	161	144	17
July.....	1,485	2,381	2,214	727	413	437	637	167	153	14
Aug.....	1,505	2,353	2,188	718	421	442	607	165	152	12
Sept.....	1,516	2,382	2,203	753	424	453	573	179	163	16
Oct.....	1,525	2,387	2,180	738	441	458	543	207	192	15
Nov.....	1,506	2,473	2,280	815	456	475	533	194	182	12
Dec.....	1,545	2,623	2,406	848	460	516	582	217	203	15

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

A. TOTAL, BY TYPES, 1941-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

End of month	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars					Payable in foreign currencies		
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
1960—Jan.....	1,527	2,700	2,491	873	425	517	676	209	195	14
Feb.....	1,517	2,680	2,487	845	411	526	705	194	175	19
Mar.....	1,533	2,728	2,520	806	397	538	779	208	179	29
Apr.....	1,587	2,707	2,490	774	408	562	746	218	186	31
May.....	1,628	2,691	2,466	768	392	569	737	224	191	34
June.....	1,599	2,764	2,485	726	387	579	793	280	198	82
July.....	1,666	3,075	2,678	731	387	561	999	397	223	173
Aug.....	1,636	3,130	2,721	715	385	554	1,067	409	221	188
Sept.....	1,626	3,173	2,742	719	386	578	1,058	431	270	161
Oct.....	1,628	3,374	2,896	830	404	591	1,071	478	293	185
Nov.....	1,659	3,338	2,915	771	438	602	1,103	424	221	203
Dec.....	1,698	3,614	3,135	815	482	605	1,233	480	242	238

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1950										
Europe:										
Austria.....		22	21	2		5	14	1	1	
Belgium.....	10	3	3	1			2			
Denmark.....	16	2	2				2			
Finland.....		2	2				1			
France.....	199	31	31	27	3		1	1		
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....		25	25	11	6		8			
Greece.....										
Italy.....		21	20	12	2	2	4	1		
Netherlands.....	12	3	3	1		1	1	1		
Norway.....	10	1	1				1			
Portugal.....										
Spain.....	38	2	2			1				
Sweden.....	4	7	6	2		1	3	1		
Switzerland.....	1	9	6	1	1	3	1	3		
Turkey.....		1	1			1				
United Kingdom.....		106	12	2	4	1	4	94	88	
Yugoslavia.....										
Other.....		4	4	1	2					
Total.....	290	238	137	59	20	17	40	101	94	
Canada.....	10	126	56	8	26	6	16	70	65	
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	2	46	45	24	2	19		1		
Bolivia.....	3	9	9	4		2	2			
Brazil.....	20	78	78	14	15	49	1			
Chile.....	2	7	7	1	2	2	2			
Colombia.....	8	43	42	10	6	15	11			
Cuba.....	1	28	27		2	9	15			
Dominican Republic.....		2	2		1	1				
El Salvador.....		7	7		1	1	4			
Guatemala.....		3	3	1		2				
Mexico.....	5	71	51	21	13	7	10	20	19	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		1	1			1				
Panama, Rep. of.....	17	3	3			2	1			
Peru.....		11	11		1	8	2			
Uruguay.....	9	8	8	5	1	2				
Venezuela.....	6	49	49	18	10	20	1			
Other.....		15	15	3	1	10	1			
Total.....	73	379	357	102	55	150	50	22	20	
Asia:										
China Mainland ¹		18	18	18						
Hong Kong.....		3	3	2		1				
India.....		16	5	3		2		11	11	
Indonesia.....										
Iran.....		7	7	1		6				
Israel.....	10	19	19	3	1	1	14			
Japan.....		12	12	10		2				
Philippines.....		5	4			4				
Thailand.....		1	1	1		1				
Other.....	2	14	11	9		2		3	3	
Total.....	12	95	81	46	2	19	14	14	14	
All other:										
Australia.....		41	8	1		2	5	33	33	
Congo, Rep. of the.....		4	4			4				
U.A.R. (Egypt).....										
South Africa.....	5	7	7	5		2				
Other.....		7	6	2		4	1	1		
Total.....	5	60	26	8		12	6	34	33	
Total foreign countries.....	390	898	657	224	104	203	126	241	226	

¹ Includes Taiwan.

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1951										
Europe:										
Austria.....		6	40	38	5	1	8	24	1	1
Belgium.....			5	5				4		
Denmark.....			3	3				3		
Finland.....		199	10	10	1	5	1	2	1	
France.....										
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....			28	28	12	6	2	8		
Greece.....										
Italy.....			10	10	3	2	3	2		
Netherlands.....		24	5	5			3	1		
Norway.....		8	2	2			2			
Portugal.....			1	1			1			
Spain.....		40	19	19	9		3	7		
Sweden.....		3	5	5	1		1	3		
Switzerland.....			11	6	1	2	3		5	5
Turkey.....			1	1						
United Kingdom.....			35	14	3	7	3	1	21	19
Yugoslavia.....			4	4	4					2
Other.....		1	4	4	1	2				
Total.....		282	183	154	39	27	31	57	29	27
Canada.....		8	92	47	2	25	6	14	45	30
Latin America:										
Argentina.....		2	8	8	1	2	5			
Bolivia.....		1	7	7	5		2	1		
Brazil.....		17	185	185	33	11	112	28		
Chile.....		2	25	25	2		9	13		
Colombia.....		10	44	44	9	5	16	14		
Cuba.....			32	32	4	3	11	13		
Dominican Republic.....			2	2			1			
El Salvador.....			9	9		1	2	6		
Guatemala.....			4	4			3	1		
Mexico.....		20	91	88	44	15	9	20	3	2
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....			1	1			1			1
Panama, Rep. of.....		13	3	3						
Peru.....			12	12		1	1	1		
Uruguay.....		11	11	10	5	1	3			
Venezuela.....		4	42	41	12	6	20	4		
Other.....		1	15	14	2	1	11	1		
Total.....		80	489	486	116	50	218	102	4	2
Asia:										
China Mainland.....			3	3	3					
Hong Kong.....			3	3	2		1			
India.....			13	7	2		2	4	6	6
Indonesia.....										
Iran.....			9	9	1		9			
Israel.....		7	30	30	13	3	4	10		
Japan.....										
Philippines.....			12	12	9		2			
Taiwan.....			29	29	24		5			
Thailand.....			7	7	5	2				
Other.....			2	2	2		1			
Total.....			52	50	43	3	4		2	2
All other:		7	162	154	104	9	27	14	8	8
Australia.....			23	18			5	13	5	3
Congo, Rep. of the.....			6	6			5			1
U.A.R. (Egypt).....										
South Africa.....		25	7	6			5	1	1	
Other.....		2	6	6	2		3	1		
Total.....		27	42	36	2		18	15	6	4
Total foreign countries.....		404	968	877	263	110	300	203	92	72

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to ---		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1952										
Europe:										
Austria.....		1	1			1				
Belgium.....	47	16	16	1		4	10	1		
Denmark.....		2	2				2			
Finland.....		6	6				5			
France.....	199	32	9	2	4	2	1	23	21	
									3	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....		27	26	11	4	4	7	1	1	
Greece.....										
Italy.....	1	18	17	3	5	2	7			
Netherlands.....	26	4	4	1		1	2			
Norway.....	5	2	2				1			
Portugal.....		1								
Spain.....	34	11		4		1	6			
Sweden.....	5	3	2			1				
Switzerland.....		7	5	1	2	1		2	2	
Turkey.....		39	39	38						
United Kingdom.....		30	8	2	4	2	1	22	22	
Yugoslavia.....		9	9	8		1				
Other.....	1	5	5	1	3	1				
Total.....	317	212	161	74	23	21	43	51	48	
									4	
Canada.....	8	62	42	6	23	5	7	21	18	
									3	
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	1	8	8	1	1	5				
Bolivia.....		6	6	3		3				
Brazil.....	15	356	356	20	27	271	39			
Chile.....	2	26	26	1	3	9	13			
Colombia.....	10	42	41	9	4	16	13			
Cuba.....		32	32	3	4	10	15			
Dominican Republic.....		2	2			1				
El Salvador.....		9	9		1	2	6			
Guatemala.....		4	4	1		2				
Mexico.....	17	89	86	30	24	8	24	2	1	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		1	1			1			1	
Panama, Rep. of.....	12	7	7	1	3	1	1			
Peru.....		15	15	1		11	3			
Uruguay.....	11	14	14	8		2	3			
Venezuela.....	3	37	36	3	7	20	6	1		
Other.....	3	14	14		1	11	1			
Total.....	74	662	658	82	76	376	124	4	2	
									2	
Asia:										
China Mainland.....		3	3	3						
Hong Kong.....		1	1			1				
India.....		4	3	1		2		1	1	
Indonesia.....		1	1			1				
Iran.....		10	10			10				
Israel.....	9	15	15	5	1	2	6			
Japan.....		13	12	5	4	3				
Philippines.....		8	7	5		3				
Taiwan.....		7	7	5	2					
Thailand.....		3	3	2		1				
Other.....		25	24	21		3				
Total.....	9	90	89	48	9	25	6	1	1	
All other:										
Australia.....		10	9			3	5	1	1	
Congo, Rep. of the.....		6	6			5	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....		1	1							
South Africa.....	30	2	2			2				
Other.....	3	4	4			3				
Total.....	33	22	21	1		13	7	1	1	
Total foreign countries.....	440	1,049	970	211	132	441	187	78	70	
									9	

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1953										
Europe:										
Austria.....		1	1	1						
Belgium.....	36	13	13	1		4	7			
Denmark.....		6	6		1		5			
Finland.....		2	2				2			
France.....	151	11	9	3	4	1	1	2	1	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....		31	26	10	4	3	9	4	4	
Greece.....		1	1							
Italy.....		19	18	2	10	1	4			
Netherlands.....	3	9	8	1		5	2	1	1	
Norway.....	12	1	1							
Portugal.....		1								
Spain.....		24	23	2			20	2	1	
Sweden.....	3	3	2			2				
Switzerland.....	1	18	13	2	8	3		4	4	
Turkey.....		16	16	15		1				
United Kingdom.....		71	17	9	3	4	2	53	52	1
Yugoslavia.....		5	5	5						
Other.....		7	6	1	4	1				
Total.....	207	236	168	51	35	29	53	67	65	2
Canada.....	22	56	33	6	14	6	7	23	21	3
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	2	7	7	1	1	5				
Bolivia.....		11	11	9		2				
Brazil.....	12	125	125	32	12	50	31			
Chile.....	3	23	23	14	3	5	1			
Colombia.....	10	57	57	10	5	21	21			
Cuba.....		51	50	21	3	10	15	2		1
Dominican Republic.....		2	2			2				
El Salvador.....		8	8			2	6			
Guatemala.....		4	4	1		2	1			
Mexico.....	8	93	89	30	11	9	39	4	2	2
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		3	2			1		1	1	
Panama, Rep. of.....	14	5	5		2	1	1			
Peru.....		20	20	1		11	8			
Uruguay.....	10	4	3		1	1				
Venezuela.....	1	42	40	3	8	23	6	1		1
Other.....	4	19	19	1	3	13	2			
Total.....	62	473	464	122	51	160	131	9	4	4
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....		3	3	1		2				
India.....		4	3	1		3				
Indonesia.....		1	1			1				
Iran.....		14	14	1		13				
Israel.....	8	23	23	8	1	2	11			
Japan.....	1	26	26	13	6	6	1			
Philippines.....		6	6	2		4				
Taiwan.....		5	5	5						
Thailand.....		6	6	3		1				
Other.....		27	27	23	1	4				
Total.....	9	115	114	59	9	35	12			
All other:										
Australia.....		8	7			3	3	1		1
Congo, Rep. of the.....		6	6			6	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....										
South Africa.....	20	2	2			2				
Other.....	5	8	8	3	1	3				
Total.....	25	25	23	3	2	15	4	2	1	1
Total foreign countries.....	325	905	803	242	110	244	207	102	91	10

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1954										
Europe:										
Austria.....		20	19	2		5	13			
Belgium.....		10	10		1	2	7			
Denmark.....		3	2				2	1	1	
Finland.....		14	12	1	3	3	6	2	1	
France.....	96									
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	1	70	65	6	2	8	48	6	6	
Greece.....	2	3	3		1	2				
Italy.....		20	20	6	2	3	10			
Netherlands.....	18	16	14	1		8	4	2	2	
Norway.....	15	2	2			1	1			
Portugal.....										
Spain.....		4	3	1			1	1	1	
Sweden.....	3	4	4		1	2	1			
Switzerland.....	1	16	11	3	5	2	1	5	5	
Turkey.....		41	40	39		2				
United Kingdom.....		173	26	11	2	10	3	147	117	
Yugoslavia.....		1	1	1						
Other.....		5	4	1	2	1				
Total.....	136	402	237	71	20	50	95	166	134	
Canada.....	13	76	37	3	16	5	14	38	34	
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	1	6	6	1	1	4				
Bolivia.....		3	3	1		2				
Brazil.....	77	273	273	180	19	40	34			
Chile.....	1	14	14	5	2	3	4			
Colombia.....	12	107	107	18	14	47	28			
Cuba.....	35	71	70	43	5	11	11			
Dominican Republic.....		3	3			2				
El Salvador.....		10	10		2	3	6			
Guatemala.....		4	4			3	1			
Mexico.....	18	116	115	28	22	10	55	1	1	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		1	1			1				
Panama, Rep. of.....	9	9	9		6	2	1			
Peru.....		16	16	1	1	11	4			
Uruguay.....	9	7	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	
Venezuela.....	4	63	61	8	14	31	9	1		
Other.....	4	27	26	3	3	18	3			
Total.....	170	728	725	289	91	190	155	3	2	
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....		3	3			2				
India.....		5	4	2		2		1	1	
Indonesia.....		1	1			1				
Iran.....		16	16			16				
Israel.....	20	11	11	2	1		7			
Japan.....	74	50	50	29	11	6	3			
Philippines.....		7	7	3		5				
Taiwan.....		5	5							
Thailand.....		6	6	5	1	1				
Other.....		39	39	33		5				
Total.....	94	143	142	79	14	38	11	1	1	
All other:										
Australia.....	2	14	12	1		5	7	2	1	
Congo, Rep. of the.....	1	6	6			6	1			
U.A.R. (Egypt).....		1	1			1				
South Africa.....	18	6	6	1		4				
Other.....	7	10	9	4	1	4	1	1	1	
Total.....	28	37	34	6	1	19	8	3	1	
Total foreign countries.....	441	1,387	1,176	449	142	301	283	211	173	

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars					Payable in foreign currencies		
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1955										
Europe:										
Austria.....		2	2				1			
Belgium.....	2	16	16	2		5	8			
Denmark.....		13	13			3	10			
Finland.....		3	3			1	2			
France.....		12	9	1	3	4	1	3	1	2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	2	88	86	12		14	60	2	2	
Greece.....	3	4	4	1	1	3				
Italy.....	11	30	30	8	5	5	11			
Netherlands.....	24	11	10	1		7	2	1	1	
Norway.....	45	9	9		5	2	2			
Portugal.....		2	1		1	1				
Spain.....		5	4	2			1	1	1	
Sweden.....	9	7	7			4	3			
Switzerland.....	1	26	20	4	12	3	2	6	6	
Turkey.....	15	78	77	74		3		1	1	
United Kingdom.....	3	109	26	8	3	10	5	83	76	7
Yugoslavia.....		2	2	2						
Other.....		7	6	1	4	1		1		
Total.....	115	423	325	117	35	64	108	99	89	10
Canada.....	16	144	88	32	29	9	18	56	51	5
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	2	7	6	1	2	3		1		1
Bolivia.....		4	4			3				
Brazil.....	208	69	69	22	20	22	5			
Chile.....	1	14	14	6	2	3	3			
Colombia.....	10	143	143	44	15	50	34			
Cuba.....	101	92	92	51	17	13	11			
Dominican Republic.....	6	5	5	1	1	2	1			
El Salvador.....		8	8	1	1	3	3			
Guatemala.....		5	5			4				
Mexico.....	24	154	152	52	37	15	49	1	1	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		3	2	1		1				
Panama, Rep. of.....	4	17	17		13	3	1			
Peru.....	1	29	29	6	7	13	4			
Uruguay.....	5	18	18	2	1	1	14			
Venezuela.....	46	105	102	19	29	42	12	3	1	2
Other.....	3	34	33	3	5	20	5	1		
Total.....	410	706	699	209	150	198	142	6	3	3
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....		3	3		1	2				
India.....		5	5	1		3	1	1	1	
Indonesia.....		1	1							
Iran.....		18	18	1		17				
Israel.....	25	10	10	3	1	1	5			
Japan.....	30	103	103	43	18	16	26			
Philippines.....	36	19	19	12		7				
Taiwan.....		6	6	5						
Thailand.....	10	8	8	6		2				
Other.....		59	59	47		11				
Total.....	100	233	231	119	21	59	32	1	1	
All other:										
Australia.....	9	11	10	1		5	4	2	1	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	1	5	5			5				
U.A.R. (Egypt).....		1	1			1				
South Africa.....	13	8	8	2		5	1			
Other.....	7	17	17	8	1	7	1			
Total.....	29	43	41	12	1	22	6	2	1	1
Total foreign countries.....	671	1,549	1,385	489	236	353	307	164	144	20

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1956										
Europe:										
Austria.....	2	7	7	1		1	5			
Belgium.....	8	28	27	2	6	8	11	1	1	
Denmark.....		12	12			3	9			
Finland.....	1	4	4			1	3			
France.....	1	18	14	3	3	7	1	4	2	2
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	3	157	137	20	2	22	94	20	20	
Greece.....	2	4	4			4				
Italy.....	13	43	42	20	4	7	12	1	1	
Netherlands.....	19	21	20	1	4	12	3	1	1	
Norway.....	71	23	23		7	3	14			
Portugal.....		2	2			1				
Spain.....	3	8	7	3	2		1	1	1	
Sweden.....	23	13	13			5	7			
Switzerland.....	5	29	25	5	13	5	2	4	4	
Turkey.....		88	88	84		4				
United Kingdom.....	57	104	36	12	7	11	6	68	56	12
Yugoslavia.....										
Other.....	3	7	6	1	3	1				
Total.....	210	568	467	153	53	93	168	100	86	14
Canada.....	38	157	116	13	74	9	20	41	39	2
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	2	15	15	8	1	5	1			
Bolivia.....		4	4			4				
Brazil.....	208	72	72	27	13	23	9			
Chile.....	1	16	16	4	2	6	4			
Colombia.....	12	145	145	33	20	66	26			
Cuba.....	120	90	90	52	10	15	13			
Dominican Republic.....	11	7	7	1		2	3			
El Salvador.....		11	11	2	1	4	4			
Guatemala.....	1	7	7		1	6				
Mexico.....	42	213	211	76	41	21	73	2	1	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		5	5		3	2				
Panama, Rep. of.....	26	12	12		9	3	1			
Peru.....	3	35	35	8	6	16	5			
Uruguay.....	5	15	14	12	1	1	1	1	1	
Venezuela.....	40	144	142	17	64	44	17	2	2	
Other.....	6	49	49	5	18	20	5			
Total.....	477	840	835	246	191	237	162	6	4	1
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....		4	4	1	1	2				
India.....		6	6	1		3	1			
Indonesia.....										
Iran.....		20	20			20				
Israel.....	16	16	16	1	1	1	13			
Japan.....	3	170	170	49	9	38	74			
Philippines.....	47	16	16	14		1				
Taiwan.....		6	6	5						
Thailand.....	11	9	9	7		2				
Other.....		91	91	79		10				
Total.....	77	337	337	159	11	78	89			
All other:										
Australia.....	8	11	9	1		4	4	1	1	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	1	6	6			6				
U.A.R. (Egypt).....		2	2	1		1				
South Africa.....	12	8	8	1		6				
Other.....	17	17	16	8	1	7	1	1	1	
Total.....	38	43	41	11	1	22	6	2	1	1
Total foreign countries.....	839	1,946	1,796	582	330	440	444	150	131	19

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1957										
Europe:										
Austria.....	8	6	6	1		2	4			
Belgium.....	19	25	24		6	9	8	1	1	
Denmark.....	2	11	11	1		3	7			
Finland.....	3	4	4			1	3			
France.....	3	114	113	10	3	8	92	2	1	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	13	140	132	18	2	23	89	8	8	
Greece.....	1	6	6			5	2			
Italy.....	13	56	56	22	5	9	20			
Netherlands.....	26	29	29	1	14	12	3			
Norway.....	97	23	23		9	2	12			
Portugal.....	1	2	2			2				
Spain.....	9	8	7	3	1		3	1	1	
Sweden.....	33	10	10	1		4	5			
Switzerland.....	4	34	29	9	13	4	2	6	6	
Turkey.....		76	76	73		3				
United Kingdom.....	133	98	23	2	2	15	3	75	68	
Yugoslavia.....										
Other.....	8	10	9	2	2	5	1			
Total.....	374	654	560	144	57	106	252	94	86	
Canada.....	71	154	109	28	57	8	17	45	42	
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	6	28	28	9	1	9	9			
Bolivia.....		3	3			3				
Brazil.....	211	100	99	28	12	25	34	1	1	
Chile.....	1	33	33	7	7	9	10			
Colombia.....	22	103	103	20	7	28	47			
Cuba.....	101	113	113	68	16	15	14			
Dominican Republic.....	15	15	15	3		3	8			
El Salvador.....		8	8		1	3	5			
Guatemala.....	1	8	8		1	6	1			
Mexico.....	107	231	228	59	41	21	108	3	2	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....		2	2		1	2				
Panama, Rep. of.....	32	18	18		14	3	1			
Peru.....	7	31	31	4	5	18	4			
Uruguay.....	2	42	42	27	2	2	11			
Venezuela.....	58	170	169	21	47	55	45	1	1	
Other.....	30	51	51	5	16	22	8			
Total.....	593	956	950	252	170	222	306	6	3	
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	1	7	7	3	2	3				
India.....	1	6	5	1		4	1			
Indonesia.....										
Iran.....		22	22			21				
Israel.....	23	24	24	5	2	2	16			
Japan.....	9	146	146	24	8	16	97			
Philippines.....	18	53	53	52		1				
Taiwan.....		6	6	6						
Thailand.....	14	14	14	10		2	2			
Other.....	21	110	109	96		11	1	1	1	
Total.....	87	386	385	196	12	61	117	1	1	
All other:										
Australia.....	8	13	12	1		5	5	1		
Congo, Rep. of the.....		5	5			5				
U.A.R. (Egypt).....		1	1							
South Africa.....	5	12	12	4	1	7				
Other.....	34	19	18	3	5	8	1	1	1	
Total.....	47	50	48	8	7	26	7	2	1	
Total foreign countries.....	1,174	2,199	2,052	627	303	423	699	147	132	

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued [Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1958										
Europe:										
Austria.....	26	7	7	2	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	30	65	64	52	.....	6	6	1	.....	1
Denmark.....	1	14	14	.....	.....	3	11	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	3	6	6	.....	.....	1	5	.....	.....	.....
France.....	21	102	99	3	2	8	86	3	3	1
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	11	77	67	10	1	20	35	9	9	.....
Greece.....	.....	7	7	2	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	24	36	35	10	4	11	11	.....	.....	.....
Netherlands.....	15	56	54	4	32	13	5	1	1	.....
Norway.....	128	22	22	1	6	3	13	.....	.....	.....
Portugal.....	2	2	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	6	30	29	18	2	1	9	1	1	.....
Sweden.....	24	24	19	2	4	5	8	5	5	.....
Switzerland.....	2	42	35	15	12	5	3	8	8	.....
Turkey.....	.....	72	72	69	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom.....	89	124	29	11	2	14	2	95	91	5
Yugoslavia.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	11	9	9	2	2	5	.....	1	.....	.....
Total.....	394	696	571	201	69	104	198	125	119	6
Canada.....	99	243	181	13	137	6	24	62	58	4
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	7	40	40	22	1	11	5	.....	.....	.....
Bolivia.....	.....	3	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	269	148	147	37	17	26	67	.....	.....	.....
Chile.....	7	52	52	26	9	10	7	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	30	51	51	6	9	21	15	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	92	166	166	106	23	14	22	.....	.....	.....
Dominican Republic.....	3	19	19	5	8	3	3	.....	.....	.....
El Salvador.....	1	10	10	3	1	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	1	12	12	.....	1	7	3	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	107	293	291	115	59	25	92	2	2	.....
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....	1	6	6	4	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama, Rep. of.....	24	23	23	.....	18	4	2	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	13	31	31	2	4	16	9	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay.....	2	52	52	16	3	3	30	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	50	142	137	17	37	46	38	4	1	3
Other.....	52	53	53	4	16	25	7	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	658	1,099	1,092	364	208	218	303	7	3	4
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	1	6	5	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	4	4	4	1	.....	3	1	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	5	27	27	1	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....
Israel.....	14	23	23	6	1	2	15	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	13	179	177	63	4	22	89	1	.....	1
Philippines.....	16	67	67	49	.....	2	16	.....	.....	.....
Taiwan.....	.....	6	6	5	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Thailand.....	13	13	13	8	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	27	110	110	98	1	10	1	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	105	435	434	234	7	70	124	2	.....	1
All other:										
Australia.....	15	13	12	1	.....	5	6	1	1	.....
Congo, Rep. of the.....	2	4	4	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	.....	3	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Africa.....	12	21	21	13	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	78	29	28	13	7	8	1	1	.....	1
Total.....	106	69	67	29	7	24	7	2	1	1
Total foreign countries.....	1,362	2,542	2,344	840	428	421	656	198	181	16

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1959										
Europe:										
Austria.....	16	4	4	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Belgium.....	22	56	55	38	7	9	.....	1	1	.....
Denmark.....	1	18	18	.....	3	3	12	.....	.....	.....
Finland.....	3	8	8	.....	.....	1	7	.....	.....	.....
France.....	20	57	56	2	3	13	38	1	1	.....
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	9	54	46	14	2	24	6	8	8	.....
Greece.....	6	5	5	1	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Italy.....	35	30	29	5	4	13	7	1	1	.....
Netherlands.....	10	38	26	1	4	17	4	13	13	.....
Norway.....	138	7	6	1	.....	4	2	1	1	.....
Portugal.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spain.....	7	8	8	3	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....
Sweden.....	33	19	17	.....	7	8	2	1	1	.....
Switzerland.....	3	38	34	15	10	6	2	4	4	.....
Turkey.....	.....	47	47	44	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
United Kingdom.....	50	121	27	8	2	16	1	93	89	4
Yugoslavia.....	.....	3	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	10	18	17	9	3	4	2	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	366	534	408	144	46	130	88	126	121	5
Canada.....	104	272	216	5	191	8	12	57	52	5
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	64	60	35	4	2	18	11	25	25	.....
Bolivia.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Brazil.....	264	117	117	50	24	17	26	.....	.....	.....
Chile.....	48	59	59	20	14	12	13	.....	.....	.....
Colombia.....	26	68	68	8	9	26	25	.....	.....	.....
Cuba.....	59	115	115	58	6	28	22	.....	.....	.....
Dominican Republic.....	2	29	29	6	6	5	12	.....	.....	.....
El Salvador.....	.....	15	15	7	1	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala.....	2	10	10	.....	2	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Mexico.....	175	291	288	121	61	31	75	3	2	.....
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....	2	4	4	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Panama, Rep. of.....	38	18	18	.....	11	4	3	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	13	36	36	2	4	17	13	.....	.....	.....
Uruguay.....	1	47	47	24	3	2	18	.....	.....	.....
Venezuela.....	32	247	244	102	51	51	40	3	.....	2
Other.....	63	57	57	4	14	28	11	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	789	1,175	1,144	406	211	252	274	31	28	3
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	2	10	10	7	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
India.....	11	6	5	1	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia.....	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iran.....	9	29	29	1	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....
Israel.....	4	14	14	1	1	2	11	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	16	324	324	107	1	35	180	.....	.....	.....
Philippines.....	7	24	24	21	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....
Taiwan.....	.....	9	9	7	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Thailand.....	10	15	15	10	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	2	154	154	134	3	16	1	.....	.....	.....
Total.....	116	586	585	288	7	91	199	1	.....	.....
All other:										
Australia.....	26	18	16	1	.....	8	8	2	1	1
Congo, Rep. of the.....	21	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	.....	2	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Africa.....	39	12	12	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other.....	83	21	21	2	5	13	1	1	.....	1
Total.....	170	56	53	4	5	35	9	3	1	2
Total foreign countries.....	1,545	2,623	2,406	848	460	516	582	217	203	15

3. CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES — Continued

B. BY TYPES AND COUNTRIES, 1950-60 — Continued

[Amounts outstanding; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	Long-term, total	Short-term								
		Total	Payable in dollars				Payable in foreign currencies			
			Total	Loans to —		Collections outstanding	Other	Total	Deposits with foreigners	Other
				Banks and official institutions	Others					
December 31, 1960										
Europe:										
Austria.....	3	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	
Belgium.....	35	65	63	42	5	11	5	2	1	
Denmark.....	7	13	13	.....	1	2	10	.....	.....	
Finland.....	5	9	9	.....	.....	2	7	.....	.....	
France.....	20	32	30	3	4	11	12	2	2	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of...	23	82	68	23	8	20	17	14	13	
Greece.....	4	6	6	1	1	4	.....	.....	.....	
Italy.....	37	34	33	9	5	12	6	1	1	
Netherlands.....	14	33	30	7	6	12	4	3	3	
Norway.....	145	17	15	5	1	3	7	2	1	
Portugal.....	3	4	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	
Spain.....	5	8	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	
Sweden.....	39	28	26	3	6	7	9	2	1	
Switzerland.....	2	60	38	10	18	5	5	21	8	
Turkey.....	.....	49	49	45	.....	3	.....	.....	14	
United Kingdom.....	15	245	46	13	3	20	10	199	101	
Yugoslavia.....	2	11	10	6	.....	1	3	2	2	
Other.....	10	19	17	3	2	7	5	.....	.....	
Total.....	367	717	466	178	62	125	101	251	134	
Canada.....	76	421	260	6	204	8	41	161	50	
Latin America:										
Argentina.....	118	121	100	11	12	28	49	20	20	
Bolivia.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	
Brazil.....	234	225	225	79	16	32	99	.....	.....	
Chile.....	42	73	72	11	23	14	25	.....	.....	
Colombia.....	26	80	80	7	12	26	36	.....	.....	
Cuba.....	1	26	25	3	2	19	1	.....	.....	
Dominican Republic.....	1	16	15	5	1	3	6	1	1	
El Salvador.....	.....	22	22	10	1	4	6	.....	.....	
Guatemala.....	8	14	14	2	2	7	3	.....	.....	
Mexico.....	182	343	340	126	50	33	131	3	3	
Netherlands Antilles and Surinam.....	3	8	8	3	2	3	.....	.....	1	
Panama, Rep. of.....	30	23	23	.....	12	5	5	.....	.....	
Peru.....	12	44	44	1	6	18	19	.....	.....	
Uruguay.....	.....	57	57	7	3	3	45	.....	.....	
Venezuela.....	190	234	234	94	50	57	33	.....	.....	
Other.....	65	66	65	4	14	32	15	.....	.....	
Total.....	914	1,356	1,329	364	204	286	475	26	24	
Asia:										
Hong Kong.....	.....	9	9	5	2	2	1	.....	.....	
India.....	19	9	8	2	.....	5	1	1	.....	
Indonesia.....	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Iran.....	13	33	33	1	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	
Israel.....	10	24	24	3	1	3	18	.....	.....	
Japan.....	19	806	775	124	1	85	565	31	31	
Philippines.....	16	19	19	15	.....	2	2	.....	.....	
Taiwan.....	.....	7	7	2	.....	1	4	.....	.....	
Thailand.....	8	24	24	10	1	2	11	.....	.....	
Other.....	3	121	121	101	1	17	1	.....	.....	
Total.....	134	1,052	1,020	262	7	148	603	32	32	
All other:										
Australia.....	28	28	23	1	.....	11	11	5	1	
Congo, Rep. of the.....	40	3	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	4	
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	5	3	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	
South Africa.....	61	11	11	.....	1	9	1	.....	.....	
Other.....	75	24	21	3	3	14	1	4	3	
Total.....	208	69	60	5	4	37	14	9	7	
Total foreign countries.....	1,698	3,614	3,135	815	482	605	1,233	480	242	

4. PURCHASES AND SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF LONG-TERM SECURITIES, BY TYPES, 1942-60¹

[In millions of dollars]

Period	U.S. Govt. bonds and notes ²				U.S. corporate securities ³			Foreign bonds			Foreign stocks		
	Purchases	Sales	Net purchases, or sales (-)		Purchases	Sales	Net purchases, or sales (-)	Purchases	Sales	Net purchases, or sales (-)	Purchases	Sales	Net purchases, or sales (-)
			Total	Foreign countries									
1942.....	164	139	26	26	96	75	21	4 203	4 211	4 -7	(5)	(5)	(5)
1943.....	241	171	71	71	152	195	-43	446	372	74	23	20	3
1944.....	514	268	245	245	137	171	-35	314	225	89	27	22	5
1945.....	378	393	-16	-16	260	358	-97	318	347	-29	37	55	-17
1946.....	414	684	-270	-270	368	432	-64	756	490	265	65	66	.....
1947.....	345	283	62	-13	226	377	-151	659	634	24	57	43	15
1948.....	282	330	-48	-55	370	514	-144	212	291	-80	82	97	-15
1949.....	430	334	96	10	354	375	-21	321	311	10	89	71	18
1950.....	1,236	294	942	824	775	772	2	589	710	-121	174	198	-24
1951.....	674	1,357	-683	-664	860	761	99	500	801	-301	272	349	-76
1952.....	534	231	302	293	850	838	13	495	677	-182	294	330	-36
1953.....	646	728	-82	-97	802	731	70	543	622	-79	310	303	7
1954.....	801	793	8	-60	1,405	1,264	141	792	841	-49	393	645	-252
1955.....	1,341	812	529	562	1,886	1,730	156	693	509	184	664	878	-214
1956.....	883	1,018	-135	-205	1,907	1,615	291	607	992	-385	749	875	-126
1957.....	666	718	-52	117	1,617	1,423	194	699	1,392	-693	593	622	-29
1958.....	1,224	1,188	36	-237	1,759	1,798	-39	889	1,915	-1,026	467	804	-336
1959.....	1,217	528	689	527	2,593	2,158	435	946	1,458	-512	566	804	-238
1960.....	1,730	1,603	127	-98	2,419	2,167	252	883	1,445	-562	509	592	-83
1942—1st Q.....	38	42	-4	-4	22	20	2	4 33	4 39	4 -6	(5)	(5)	(5)
2nd Q.....	39	33	6	6	17	16	1	4 49	4 60	4 -11	(5)	(5)	(5)
3rd Q.....	41	38	3	3	25	15	11	4 51	4 60	4 -8	(5)	(5)	(5)
4th Q.....	46	26	20	20	31	24	7	4 70	4 52	4 18	(5)	(5)	(5)
1943—1st Q.....	55	36	18	18	42	47	-6	154	192	-39	5	4	1
2nd Q.....	56	43	13	13	50	62	-11	61	64	-3	7	8	.....
3rd Q.....	86	51	35	35	36	51	-15	195	73	121	6	5	1
4th Q.....	44	41	4	4	24	34	-11	37	42	-5	5	3	2
1944—1st Q.....	73	76	-3	-3	31	43	-12	52	73	-22	6	6	.....
2nd Q.....	114	91	23	23	35	41	-7	81	58	23	8	5	3
3rd Q.....	104	60	43	43	35	43	-8	141	46	94	7	5	2
4th Q.....	223	41	182	182	37	45	-8	41	47	-7	6	6	.....
1945—1st Q.....	83	152	-69	-69	55	77	-22	64	97	-33	8	11	-3
2nd Q.....	105	64	41	41	64	78	-13	104	71	33	9	14	-5
3rd Q.....	68	78	-10	-10	51	71	-20	56	70	-14	7	6	1
4th Q.....	122	99	23	23	90	132	-43	95	110	-15	13	24	-10
1946—1st Q.....	161	288	-127	-127	110	137	-26	216	108	107	16	24	-7
2nd Q.....	114	119	-4	-4	93	118	-26	141	108	33	18	20	-3
3rd Q.....	43	167	-124	-124	81	94	-12	235	171	64	17	14	3
4th Q.....	96	110	-14	-14	83	83	.....	164	103	61	15	8	6
1947—1st Q.....	60	79	-19	-19	52	84	-31	216	181	35	21	12	10
2nd Q.....	79	58	22	22	48	82	-34	209	97	112	13	10	3
3rd Q.....	48	74	-26	-26	47	76	-29	137	305	-168	10	10	.....
4th Q.....	157	73	85	10	79	135	-56	96	51	45	12	11	1
1948—1st Q.....	64	75	-10	-10	67	111	-44	59	39	20	19	19	.....
2nd Q.....	73	90	-17	-22	118	209	-91	66	43	22	23	35	-12
3rd Q.....	63	81	-18	-18	83	111	-28	41	175	-135	18	23	-4
4th Q.....	82	85	-2	-4	102	83	19	46	34	13	22	20	2
1949—1st Q.....	79	167	-89	-14	66	69	-4	39	55	-15	20	16	3
2nd Q.....	67	57	10	8	76	75	1	87	73	14	17	11	6
3rd Q.....	216	44	172	15	74	81	-7	69	137	-68	18	17	1
4th Q.....	68	65	3	1	139	150	-11	125	46	79	34	26	8
1950—Jan.....	12	7	6	5	63	63	.....	17	124	-107	13	11	1
Feb.....	70	15	55	51	49	58	-9	132	31	101	14	9	5
Mar.....	102	28	74	56	64	69	-5	50	97	-47	14	13	.....
Apr.....	71	26	45	18	58	57	.....	25	30	-5	14	18	-5
May.....	45	19	26	14	74	65	9	44	22	23	14	12	2
June.....	109	32	77	62	75	71	3	77	27	50	16	17	-1
July.....	106	14	91	64	64	64	.....	22	24	-2	12	11	.....
Aug.....	157	9	148	142	58	63	-5	13	67	-54	13	13	.....
Sept.....	59	32	27	27	58	59	-1	31	187	-156	18	35	-17
Oct.....	58	27	31	23	70	69	1	124	60	64	18	18	.....
Nov.....	274	33	241	241	68	61	7	25	20	5	16	17	-1
Dec.....	172	52	120	95	75	73	2	28	20	7	14	23	-9
1951—Jan.....	107	28	79	27	95	96	-1	33	24	8	22	31	-9
Feb.....	25	32	-6	-9	71	72	.....	25	36	-11	30	30	-1
Mar.....	61	41	20	-5	69	58	11	42	90	-48	21	21	.....
Apr.....	89	24	65	60	70	54	16	31	68	-37	21	16	5
May.....	47	42	4	2	82	72	10	24	75	-51	25	18	7
June.....	210	492	-282	-220	55	58	-3	39	74	-35	18	16	1

For notes see p. 60.

4. PURCHASES AND SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF LONG-TERM SECURITIES, BY TYPES, 1942-60¹ — Continued

[In millions of dollars]

Month	U.S. Govt. bonds and notes				U.S. corporate securities ⁶			Foreign bonds			Foreign stocks		
	Pur- chases	Sales	Net purchases, or sales (—)		Pur- chases	Sales	Net pur- chases, or sales (—)	Pur- chases	Sales	Net pur- chases, or sales (—)	Pur- chases	Sales	Net pur- chases, or sales (—)
			Total	Foreign countries									
1951—July.....	30	79	—49	—38	52	47	4	45	28	17	16	18	—2
Aug.....	26	227	—201	—182	68	60	8	21	21	.....	20	20	.....
Sept.....	11	56	—45	—45	77	52	24	74	73	1	27	27	.....
Oct.....	21	282	—262	—247	94	76	18	54	226	—172	25	21	—4
Nov.....	21	17	3	3	63	62	1	74	40	34	24	48	—23
Dec.....	27	36	—9	—9	64	54	10	38	47	—9	24	83	—58
1952—Jan.....	20	13	8	7	77	72	5	33	37	—3	34	30	5
Feb.....	16	19	—3	1	68	80	—11	19	51	—32	29	28	1
Mar.....	19	16	3	3	66	68	—2	22	28	—7	22	36	—14
Apr.....	14	16	—2	—2	76	69	7	48	94	—46	29	45	—16
May.....	31	22	9	9	62	72	—10	40	190	—149	19	20	—1
June.....	40	32	8	8	64	68	—5	53	30	22	19	30	—11
July.....	39	29	10	10	77	64	13	53	25	28	24	33	—9
Aug.....	37	13	24	24	68	59	9	58	28	30	24	23	1
Sept.....	34	14	20	19	53	79	—26	39	27	11	25	27	—2
Oct.....	189	19	170	159	77	61	16	88	78	10	22	21	1
Nov.....	49	21	28	28	70	56	13	18	14	4	20	17	3
Dec.....	45	17	28	27	94	89	4	26	76	—50	27	21	6
1953—Jan.....	43	15	28	3	82	76	6	33	51	—18	25	26	—1
Feb.....	28	37	—10	—20	76	65	11	29	68	—38	25	24	.....
Mar.....	26	19	8	7	86	86	.....	30	43	—13	28	38	—10
Apr.....	13	10	3	3	71	74	—3	29	58	—29	22	21	1
May.....	146	137	9	4	62	64	—3	112	19	93	17	42	—25
June.....	29	23	6	6	65	51	14	62	33	29	45	22	23
July.....	37	82	—46	—46	56	48	8	46	50	—4	23	21	2
Aug.....	30	29	1	6	50	47	2	20	18	2	19	18	.....
Sept.....	43	116	—73	—59	68	45	23	23	17	6	24	16	8
Oct.....	24	29	—4	4	53	50	3	84	121	—37	23	18	5
Nov.....	37	39	—2	—10	57	60	—3	35	80	—45	26	26	.....
Dec.....	191	193	—2	4	75	64	11	40	64	—24	35	31	4
1954—Jan.....	34	38	—4	—5	69	72	—3	57	232	—176	28	27	1
Feb.....	87	100	—13	—13	77	86	—9	63	34	29	27	39	—12
Mar.....	55	22	33	33	98	96	2	47	83	—36	33	42	—9
Apr.....	65	30	35	35	112	96	16	50	75	—26	31	47	—15
May.....	87	88	—1	—22	111	96	14	37	34	3	29	56	—27
June.....	49	28	21	22	107	100	7	58	49	9	30	80	—50
July.....	33	24	9	14	133	101	33	57	49	8	35	40	—5
Aug.....	87	34	53	13	111	109	2	71	37	33	38	101	—64
Sept.....	39	39	—1	—1	104	87	17	126	79	47	31	41	—11
Oct.....	48	26	22	—3	117	111	6	103	53	50	36	49	—14
Nov.....	115	102	13	14	169	130	39	48	46	2	38	63	—25
Dec.....	101	261	—160	—148	197	181	17	76	69	7	39	61	—23
1955—Jan.....	121	81	40	40	177	149	28	76	63	13	42	88	—45
Feb.....	361	216	145	136	160	161	—2	131	70	61	43	70	—27
Mar.....	83	72	11	11	185	163	22	59	38	21	54	75	—21
Apr.....	48	45	4	4	135	130	5	49	46	4	48	58	—10
May.....	249	142	107	151	148	133	15	45	27	18	55	77	—22
June.....	14	17	—3	—3	176	158	19	70	34	36	69	101	—33
July.....	48	24	24	21	167	139	28	60	36	23	55	75	—20
Aug.....	184	24	159	159	135	116	19	40	26	14	54	73	—19
Sept.....	45	36	9	9	180	154	26	37	41	—4	71	82	—11
Oct.....	21	30	—8	—8	154	141	13	46	34	12	58	61	—3
Nov.....	35	38	—4	—4	121	141	—20	38	37	1	57	55	2
Dec.....	132	86	46	45	148	145	3	42	57	—15	58	63	—5
1956—Jan.....	34	34	—1	—1	188	135	53	60	139	—79	61	53	8
Feb.....	30	44	—14	—14	136	123	13	35	42	—8	56	64	—7
Mar.....	208	444	—236	—234	176	205	—29	34	38	—4	74	99	—25
Apr.....	48	13	34	34	179	161	18	40	27	13	74	105	—31
May.....	32	18	13	14	196	137	59	40	117	—76	90	118	—28
June.....	28	16	12	14	130	108	22	41	75	—34	64	70	—6
July.....	324	298	26	24	178	140	38	47	129	—82	76	97	—21
Aug.....	87	14	73	.....	160	155	5	31	60	—29	65	87	—23
Sept.....	21	12	9	9	131	96	35	32	41	—9	49	54	—5
Oct.....	37	18	20	19	143	108	35	174	145	29	52	47	5
Nov.....	21	67	—46	—45	144	140	4	49	101	—53	43	44	—1
Dec.....	13	39	—26	—26	145	108	37	25	77	—52	45	38	7
1957—Jan.....	44	28	16	15	163	107	57	49	172	—123	54	53	.....
Feb.....	134	42	91	92	146	91	55	34	133	—99	43	42	1
Mar.....	68	48	20	20	117	104	13	43	67	—24	44	51	—7
Apr.....	53	8	44	45	134	113	21	69	215	—146	54	59	—5
May.....	102	162	—60	—35	179	160	19	57	193	—136	59	81	—21
June.....	57	31	26	26	170	135	35	45	43	2	76	90	—14
July.....	29	122	—93	—91	161	153	8	130	191	—61	69	60	9
Aug.....	18	175	—157	—15	135	119	16	23	36	—13	46	44	2
Sept.....	16	10	6	6	92	103	—11	49	80	—31	41	46	—6
Oct.....	35	19	17	17	107	143	—36	123	106	18	44	43	1
Nov.....	38	30	7	8	111	94	17	38	97	—58	36	28	8
Dec.....	73	42	31	30	101	101	.....	38	60	—22	30	26	4

For notes see p. 60.

**4. PURCHASES AND SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF LONG-TERM SECURITIES,
BY TYPES, 1942-60¹ — Continued**

[In millions of dollars]

Month	U.S. Govt. bonds and notes				U.S. corporate securities ⁶			Foreign bonds			Foreign stocks		
	Pur- chases	Sales	Net purchases, or sales (-)		Pur- chases	Sales	Net pur- chases, or sales (-)	Pur- chases	Sales	Net pur- chases, or sales (-)	Pur- chases	Sales	Net pur- chases, or sales (-)
			Total	Foreign countries									
1958—Jan.....	114	113	1	1	93	104	-11	39	179	-140	28	51	-23
Feb.....	246	133	113	-21	98	100	-2	54	143	-89	122	202	-80
Mar.....	65	52	13	13	129	128	1	39	87	-48	22	40	-18
Apr.....	79	95	-16	-21	104	126	-21	52	115	-62	25	34	-9
May.....	43	92	-48	-48	115	118	-3	81	368	-287	24	48	-23
June.....	269	323	-53	-140	136	153	-17	149	192	-43	25	42	-17
July.....	162	147	16	10	168	163	5	69	149	-80	26	47	-22
Aug.....	52	63	-11	-16	138	149	-12	39	89	-50	27	43	-16
Sept.....	38	36	3	-3	154	153	1	43	39	4	49	81	-32
Oct.....	80	31	49	36	226	220	6	163	194	-31	44	75	-31
Nov.....	17	51	-34	-34	192	182	11	56	129	-73	37	67	-30
Dec.....	58	53	5	-14	206	203	3	104	231	-127	38	73	-35
1959—Jan.....	127	23	104	71	213	195	18	134	186	-52	45	135	-90
Feb.....	78	86	-7	-2	186	164	22	99	185	-86	41	73	-32
Mar.....	37	18	19	19	231	224	7	63	89	-26	45	84	-39
Apr.....	60	19	41	41	226	196	30	49	74	-25	51	76	-25
May.....	39	23	16	16	240	203	37	111	169	-57	47	83	-36
June.....	24	23	1	1	222	181	41	45	45	.....	49	57	-8
July.....	63	40	23	21	229	190	39	60	163	-102	48	53	-5
Aug.....	259	25	234	185	190	145	45	27	27	.....	44	50	-6
Sept.....	106	40	66	36	177	134	44	157	208	-52	44	44	.....
Oct.....	165	77	88	64	191	151	40	52	75	-23	58	35	23
Nov.....	166	99	68	51	234	175	59	53	93	-40	41	51	-10
Dec.....	92	55	37	24	254	200	54	95	145	-49	53	63	-10
1960—Jan.....	104	53	50	49	229	152	77	57	59	-1	56	45	11
Feb.....	119	88	32	17	194	149	46	77	238	-161	41	36	5
Mar.....	113	70	42	9	199	156	43	57	175	-118	42	44	-2
Apr.....	188	86	102	44	191	145	45	76	109	-33	41	60	-19
May.....	166	241	-75	-29	205	183	23	59	87	-28	58	46	12
June.....	198	170	29	-5	272	220	52	84	142	-58	50	70	-19
July.....	48	58	-10	-9	189	192	-4	53	83	-30	36	46	-10
Aug.....	61	187	-126	-50	183	184	-1	36	72	-36	36	49	-13
Sept.....	44	93	-49	-42	181	199	-18	73	90	-17	37	45	-9
Oct.....	148	196	-48	-48	179	187	-8	244	268	-24	36	42	-6
Nov.....	345	262	82	-13	187	180	7	36	44	-8	44	56	-12
Dec.....	195	98	97	-21	208	220	-12	31	78	-46	33	52	-20

¹ Includes transactions of international organizations.

² Through 1949 includes transactions in corporate bonds.

³ Through 1949 represents transactions in corporate stocks only. Includes small amounts of municipal securities.

⁴ Includes foreign stocks.

⁵ Included with foreign bonds.

⁶ Includes small amounts of municipal securities.

5. NET PURCHASES OR SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF U.S. CORPORATE SECURITIES, BY TYPE OF SECURITY AND BY COUNTRY OR AREA, 1942-60¹

[In millions of dollars]

Period	Total ²	Type of security		Country or area									All other ²
		Stocks	Bonds	Belgium	France	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other Europe	Total Europe	Canada	Latin America	
1942.....	47	21	26	(3)	6	.....	24	-7	7	30	.....	7	10
1943.....	28	-43	71	1	2	3	7	-23	10	1	-13	5	35
1944.....	211	-35	245	-8	-5	-1	1	-25	26	-12	30	14	178
1945.....	-113	-97	-16	1	4	-5	-13	-33	-6	-51	-99	26	10
1946.....	-334	-64	-270	1	-7	-27	-17	-37	-12	-99	-16	6	-226
1947.....	-89	-151	62	-1	-50	-98	9	-7	-28	-176	3	-3	87
1948.....	-192	-144	-48	4	-83	-79	-40	9	-1	-190	8	10	-20
1949.....	75	-21	96	2	-7	-25	44	21	1	37	-49	3	85
1950.....	2	3	-1	2	-1	-5	12	35	1	43	-34	-10	4
1951.....	99	120	-22	8	12	-21	61	48	4	113	-42	16	11
1952.....	13	1	12	2	8	-24	48	-20	-1	13	-18	9	8
1953.....	70	55	15	-3	8	-20	62	35	1	84	-38	18	8
1954.....	141	135	6	4	14	-33	76	86	-1	145	-52	30	18
1955.....	156	128	29	14	9	-15	142	30	3	183	-80	27	26
1956.....	291	256	35	23	23	-7	147	87	7	280	-53	38	27
1957.....	194	143	51	14	8	35	101	77	20	255	-99	23	15
1958.....	-39	-56	17	-3	2	-8	19	-1	1	10	-86	23	14
1959.....	435	363	73	5	40	31	254	15	35	379	-30	40	46
1960.....	252	202	50	5	38	1	171	-48	66	234	-45	36	28
1942—1st Q.....	-2	2	-4	(3)	.....	.....	4	-2	.....	1	-2	-1	1
2nd Q.....	7	1	6	(3)	1	.....	6	-3	.....	4	-2	3	1
3rd Q.....	14	11	3	(3)	2	.....	6	-1	2	8	5	-1	1
4th Q.....	27	7	20	(3)	3	.....	8	-1	6	16	-2	6	7
1943—1st Q.....	13	-6	18	-1	-1	1	4	-2	1	3	1	-1	10
2nd Q.....	2	-11	13	-1	5	2	3	-9	4	4	-4	.....	3
3rd Q.....	20	-15	35	3	-3	.....	.....	-6	.....	-6	2	1	23
4th Q.....	-7	-11	4	1	1	.....	.....	-5	4	1	-11	5	-2
1944—1st Q.....	-15	-12	-3	.....	-12	.....	1	-7	.....	-18	-3	.....	5
2nd Q.....	17	-7	23	-8	8	1	.....	-6	21	16	-3	2	2
3rd Q.....	35	-8	43	.....	-12	.....	-2	-7	2	-19	42	9	2
4th Q.....	174	-8	182	.....	10	-1	1	-5	3	9	-6	3	169
1945—1st Q.....	-91	-22	-69	-1	-9	.....	-6	-10	-8	-35	-58	.....	1
2nd Q.....	28	-13	41	1	10	2	1	-4	2	12	-6	3	19
3rd Q.....	-30	-20	-10	.....	1	-3	-3	-4	.....	-10	-26	-3	10
4th Q.....	-20	-43	23	2	3	-4	-5	-15	1	-18	-9	26	-19
1946—1st Q.....	-154	-26	-127	-1	-4	-7	-9	-11	-3	-36	46	17	-180
2nd Q.....	-30	-26	-4	.....	-4	-2	-4	-10	-6	-26	14	-8	-10
3rd Q.....	-137	-12	-124	.....	4	-4	-7	-11	-3	-19	-87	1	-31
4th Q.....	-14	.....	-14	1	-3	-13	2	-5	1	-17	11	-4	-4
1947—1st Q.....	-50	-31	-19	-1	-4	-19	1	-3	-27	-52	-2	1	3
2nd Q.....	-13	-34	22	.....	1	-30	5	-5	-5	-34	18	-3	6
3rd Q.....	-55	-29	-26	.....	-3	-34	7	.....	-2	-31	-15	-7	-1
4th Q.....	29	-56	85	.....	-44	-16	-3	.....	5	-58	2	6	79
1948—1st Q.....	-55	-44	-10	1	-29	-12	-14	-1	-1	-57	-4	6	.....
2nd Q.....	-108	-91	-17	1	-37	-38	-39	2	.....	-111	12	-9	-1
3rd Q.....	-46	-28	-18	1	-8	-20	-1	6	-1	-24	-15	3	-10
4th Q.....	17	19	-2	1	-8	-9	15	2	1	1	15	10	-9
1949—1st Q.....	-92	-4	-89	.....	2	-5	13	2	-1	11	-34	4	-74
2nd Q.....	11	1	10	1	-2	-8	18	4	.....	13	-3	1	.....
3rd Q.....	165	-7	172	1	-3	-3	5	7	1	8	4	3	150
4th Q.....	-8	-11	3	.....	-3	-9	7	8	1	4	-16	-6	10
1950—Jan.....	.....	2	-3	.....	-1	-1	8	3	-2	7	-4	-2	-1
Feb.....	-9	-8	-1	.....	.....	-2	.....	1	.....	-1	-3	-4	.....
Mar.....	-5	-4	-1	.....	-1	.....	-3	.....	1	-3	-6	2	1
Apr.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1	2	.....
May.....	9	5	4	.....	1	-2	6	7	.....	13	-6	2	.....
June.....	3	4	.....	-1	-1	-2	11	3	.....	10	-3	-3	-1
July.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1	-1	1	1	.....	-1	.....	1
Aug.....	-5	-6	1	-1	-1	1	-2	.....	.....	-2	-2	-2	.....
Sept.....	-1	2	-3	.....	1	2	3	4	.....	10	-11	-1	1
Oct.....	1	3	-2	.....	.....	.....	-2	8	-1	7	-6	-1	1
Nov.....	7	7	.....	1	.....	.....	-1	5	.....	5	1	-1	2
Dec.....	2	-2	4	1	.....	1	-8	3	1	-2	6	-1	-1
1951—Jan.....	-1	3	-4	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	3	-3	-3	2
Feb.....	.....	5	-5	-1	2	1	.....	5	.....	7	-6	-1	.....
Mar.....	11	9	3	1	.....	.....	3	1	1	6	1	3	1
Apr.....	16	14	2	1	1	.....	6	3	.....	11	-1	5	1
May.....	10	10	.....	1	.....	.....	5	5	1	11	-4	3	.....
June.....	-3	3	-6	1	1	-5	4	2	.....	4	-10	1	3

For notes see p. 63.

**5. NET PURCHASES OR SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF U.S. CORPORATE SECURITIES, BY TYPE
OF SECURITY AND BY COUNTRY OR AREA, 1942-60¹ — Continued**

[In millions of dollars]

Month	Total ²	Type of security		Country or area									
		Stocks	Bonds	Bel- gium	France	Nether- lands	Switz- erland	United King- dom	Other Europe	Total Europe	Canada	Latin Amer- ica	All other ²
1951—July	4	4	—	—	—	—6	6	5	—	6	—3	—1	1
Aug.	8	9	—2	—1	1	—3	9	8	1	14	—5	—1	—
Sept.	24	23	2	2	4	—1	12	5	—	22	—1	—	—
Oct.	18	28	—10	1	1	—2	11	7	—	18	—5	4	—
Nov.	1	—	1	2	1	—5	2	—1	—	—	—2	1	1
Dec.	10	12	—1	2	1	—1	4	4	—	10	—4	2	2
1952—Jan.	5	10	—5	—1	2	—2	8	1	—1	7	—5	3	—
Feb.	—11	—11	—	—	1	—3	—5	—1	—	—7	—1	—2	—
Mar.	—2	—	—2	1	—	—2	3	—	—1	—	—6	3	—
Apr.	—7	—	—7	1	—	—3	1	—	—1	—	—4	3	—
May	—10	—9	—1	1	—	—2	—3	—2	—	—5	—4	—1	—
June	—5	—1	—4	—	2	—3	3	—7	—	—4	—3	—	2
July	13	6	7	1	1	—1	12	—3	1	10	—2	—	1
Aug.	9	5	4	—	1	—	7	—1	1	8	—2	—	1
Sept.	—26	—19	—6	—	—1	—2	7	—20	—	—17	—6	—4	—
Oct.	16	3	2	—	—	—3	6	5	—	8	5	2	1
Nov.	13	10	3	—	1	—1	5	2	—	7	3	2	1
Dec.	4	7	—3	—2	1	—2	4	6	—1	7	—5	1	2
1953—Jan.	6	18	—12	1	1	—2	14	5	—1	18	—11	—1	1
Feb.	11	12	—1	—	—	—1	7	5	—	11	—	—	—
Mar.	—	—	—2	—	1	—3	5	1	—1	—	—4	—	—
Apr.	—3	—6	3	—	—	—5	3	—2	—	—5	—1	1	—
May	—3	—7	4	—	—	—1	2	—3	—	—2	—1	—	—
June	14	4	10	—	2	—1	6	3	—	10	—	3	1
July	8	4	4	1	1	—2	2	4	—	7	—4	5	—
Aug.	2	4	—1	—4	1	—	5	1	—	4	—5	2	1
Sept.	23	10	13	—1	1	—	10	3	1	14	5	2	2
Oct.	3	5	—3	—	—	—3	3	7	—	7	—6	1	1
Nov.	—3	5	—8	—	—	—	3	5	—	7	—11	1	—1
Dec.	11	3	8	—	—	—1	2	8	—	11	—3	2	2
1954—Jan.	—3	1	—4	—	1	—2	1	1	—	1	—5	—	1
Feb.	—9	—4	—4	—	2	—3	1	4	—1	3	—8	—4	—
Mar.	2	1	1	—	1	—4	5	1	—	3	—3	—	2
Apr.	16	16	—	2	1	—5	11	4	—	14	—5	3	3
May	14	16	—2	—	3	—3	6	10	—1	15	—6	3	2
June	7	13	—6	1	2	—2	1	9	—	11	—9	3	2
July	33	15	17	—	3	—1	25	6	—	33	—4	2	2
Aug.	2	2	—	—	—	—3	—	6	—	3	—2	—	1
Sept.	17	15	2	1	—	—3	4	6	—1	6	—	9	2
Oct.	6	2	4	—	—	—1	4	7	—3	8	—4	2	—1
Nov.	39	40	—1	1	3	—2	12	18	—	32	—1	7	1
Dec.	17	20	—3	—	—3	—4	7	14	—	16	—5	3	3
1955—Jan.	28	31	—2	1	3	—4	19	12	1	31	—9	3	2
Feb.	—2	7	—8	2	—	—3	12	—4	—	6	—13	—	2
Mar.	22	12	10	—	2	—3	21	—3	—	18	—4	6	2
Apr.	5	6	—	1	2	—2	2	5	—	9	—9	4	2
May	15	8	7	1	—1	—1	—	11	—	10	—1	5	2
June	19	20	—1	2	—	—3	9	14	—5	23	—4	—2	2
July	28	31	—4	2	—	—2	25	8	—	37	—12	1	2
Aug.	19	17	2	1	2	—1	27	—5	—1	25	—7	—3	4
Sept.	26	22	4	3	2	—2	19	—5	2	18	3	3	2
Oct.	13	—14	27	—	2	—3	8	—1	—	6	6	—	2
Nov.	—20	—15	—5	—	—	—2	—7	1	4	—4	—18	—	—
Dec.	3	3	—	—	—4	—1	9	—2	2	4	—11	6	4
1956—Jan.	53	56	—3	1	6	2	16	11	—1	35	11	5	2
Feb.	13	1	12	2	—	—3	—6	6	3	2	13	—4	2
Mar.	—29	—20	—9	—	—	—4	3	—7	1	—7	—26	3	1
Apr.	18	22	—4	—	2	—1	20	7	—6	22	—9	3	2
May	59	36	23	1	—	—	29	14	—	45	8	2	3
June	22	15	7	2	2	—2	7	8	—	18	1	—1	4
July	38	27	11	3	1	—1	17	8	—	30	3	—2	3
Aug.	5	9	—4	2	2	—1	6	12	—	22	—18	1	—
Sept.	35	34	1	3	3	—	20	8	1	36	—8	6	2
Oct.	35	39	—4	3	1	—	21	9	2	38	—12	7	2
Nov.	4	3	1	3	2	—1	—3	4	2	7	—12	7	3
Dec.	37	34	3	3	2	—	17	7	3	32	—5	8	4
1957—Jan.	57	48	9	2	2	2	27	14	—	48	—1	7	3
Feb.	55	43	12	1	2	17	24	12	1	57	—8	5	2
Mar.	13	13	—	1	—	—1	11	7	3	21	—8	—	—
Apr.	21	25	—4	—	—	—	9	17	2	29	—10	—	1
May	19	17	1	6	2	3	6	14	1	32	—12	—2	—
June	35	30	6	2	1	1	6	21	3	33	—5	5	2
July	8	7	1	1	—1	3	6	6	2	16	—10	2	1
Aug.	16	14	3	1	2	10	16	—	—	29	—16	2	2
Sept.	—11	—15	4	—	—	—2	—2	—5	2	—3	—8	—1	1
Oct.	—36	—38	2	—	—1	—2	—12	—10	3	—21	—15	—	—
Nov.	17	3	14	1	—	—	10	—2	2	11	—	3	2
Dec.	—	—5	4	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	—5	2	—

For notes see p. 63.

5. NET PURCHASES OR SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF U.S. CORPORATE SECURITIES, BY TYPE OF SECURITY AND BY COUNTRY OR AREA, 1942-60¹ — Continued

[In millions of dollars]

Month	Total ²	Type of security		Country or area									All other ²
		Stocks	Bonds	Belgium	France	Netherlands	Switzerland	United Kingdom	Other Europe	Total Europe	Canada	Latin America	
1958—Jan.	-11	-8	-3		-4		-2	4	1	-1	-10		
Feb.	-2	-8	6	1	-5	-4	-2	3	10	3	-9	3	1
Mar.	1	-14	15		2	1	2	3		8	-11	4	
Apr.	-21	-14	-7	-2	-1	-1	-8	-3	1	-12	-10		
May.	-3	-3			1	1		-1	2	3	-9	-1	3
June.	-17	-2	-15				-3	1	-2	-3	-10	-5	1
July.	5	14	-9		3	-1		3	-9	-3		-8	1
Aug.	-12	-16	4		1		-4	-2		-4	-3	-6	1
Sept.	1	-7	8			1		-1		4	-6		
Oct.	6	3	3	-1			5	1	-1	4	-7	6	2
Nov.	11	1	10	-1	2	-2	13	-4	1	9	-6	6	2
Dec.	3	-3	6		4	-4	14	-7	-3	3	-6	3	3
1959—Jan.	18	19	-2	1	1	-1	17	-6	1	13		3	2
Feb.	22	15	7	2	2	-1	7	2	2	15	4	2	1
Mar.	7	2	5			-1	20	-12	1	8	-6	2	3
Apr.	30	25	5		1		27	-2	4	31	-3	2	4
May.	37	36	1			4	21	4	5	33	-3	3	5
June.	41	36	5	2	1	-1	21	4	4	31	2	2	7
July.	39	34	6	1	4		19	-1	2	27	1	4	1
Aug.	45	35	10	1	11	5	18	7	1	42	-1	4	3
Sept.	44	26	18	1	2	5	35	-4	2	40	-5	6	3
Oct.	40	30	10	-1	1	5	26	-1	4	34	-4	5	4
Nov.	59	48	11		11	8	23	11	5	58	-2	5	1
Dec.	54	58	-4	-1	6	5	20	13	4	46	-6	5	9
1960—Jan.	77	72	5		9	3	28	13	17	71	-2	7	2
Feb.	46	34	11		7	-6	34	-6	7	37	-2	7	1
Mar.	43	29	14		4	5	23	6	2	41	-1	1	3
Apr.	45	34	12		3	2	21	8	4	37	2	2	5
May.	23	6	17		3	3	21	-3	4	13	4	2	3
June.	52	46	6	2	3	2	30	11	3	50	-4	3	4
July.	-4	-1	-3		2	1	-1	4	-1	4	-12	2	3
Aug.	-1	4	-5	4	2		13	-4	1	16	-22	3	2
Sept.	-18	-18	1	1	-1	-1	-12	-7	7	-13	-4	1	-2
Oct.	-8	-22	14	-4	2	-4	20	-29	8	-7	-6	2	3
Nov.	7	10	-3	-1	3		14	-20	8	3	-2	5	5
Dec.	-12	7	-18	3	2	-3	-2	-21	5	-17			

¹ Through 1949 includes transactions in U.S. Government bonds and notes. Includes small amounts of municipal securities.

² Includes transactions of international organizations.

³ Not reported separately.

**6. NET PURCHASES OR SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF LONG-TERM FOREIGN SECURITIES,
BY AREAS, 1942-60**

[In millions of dollars]

Period	Inter- na- tional	Total for- eign coun- tries	Europe	Can- ada	Latin Amer- ica	Asia	All other	Month	Inter- na- tional	Total for- eign coun- tries	Europe	Can- ada	Latin Amer- ica	Asia	All other
1942.....		-7	5	-38	24	.....	1	1951—July.....		16	2	16	4	-7	.....
1943.....		78	4	44	27	1	2	Aug.....		1	-2	.....	.....	.....	.....
1944.....		93	.....	64	30	-1	1	Sept.....	-1	2	.....	-2	4	-2	1
1945.....		-47	-6	-56	15	-1	1	Oct.....	-99	-69	3	-76	5	-2	1
1946.....		265	-33	188	131	.....	-21	Nov.....		11	2	9	3	-4	.....
								Dec.....		-67	5	-68	2	-7	1
1947.....	-249	288	-34	205	89	1	28	1952—Jan.....	-1	2	5	3	-1	-4	.....
1948.....	-95	-43	-102	41	2	8	8	Feb.....	-30	-1	-31	2	-2	1	.....
1949.....	-16	44	31	-11	20	1	3	Mar.....	-4	-16	3	-11	2	-5	.....
1950.....	-4	-142	13	-190	30	1	4	Apr.....		-62	3	-71	1	-4	9
1951.....	-153	-224	28	-259	34	-36	8	May.....	-51	-100	2	-101	2	-3	.....
								June.....	-1	13	1	11	2	-3	1
1952.....	-118	-100	20	-141	25	-10	6	July.....		19	-10	21	.....	7	.....
1953.....	-61	-11	96	-138	35	-30	26	Aug.....	-1	32	-1	28	1	3	1
1954.....	-164	-137	-9	-133	33	-34	7	Sept.....		9	2	7	1	.....	.....
1955.....	-27	-4	-46	74	24	-49	-7	Oct.....	-59	70	11	40	13	7	.....
1956.....	-33	-478	8	-447	17	-40	-16	Nov.....	-1	8	.....	9	2	.....	.....
								Dec.....	-1	-43	4	-46	2	-4	1
1957.....	-384	-338	231	-552	15	-45	13	1953—Jan.....		-19	2	-18	1	-4	.....
1958.....	-558	-805	-72	-543	5	-45	-150	Feb.....	10	-47	4	-48	2	-3	-3
1959.....	-157	-593	-50	-443	11	-97	-15	Mar.....		-23	9	-33	1	-2	.....
1960.....	-147	-498	-117	-196	-107	-41	-36	Apr.....	3	-31	3	-34	3	-4	.....
								May.....		68	2	67	1	-2	.....
1942—1st Q.....		-6	1	-12	5	.....	.....	June.....	2	50	26	23	7	-2	18
2nd Q.....		-11	.....	-19	7	.....	.....	July.....	-2	.....	1	-18	2	-3	.....
3rd Q.....		-8	3	-19	7	.....	.....	Aug.....		2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
4th Q.....		18	1	11	5	.....	.....	Sept.....		14	6	5	2	-1	1
1943—1st Q.....		-38	2	-45	5	.....	.....	Oct.....	-73	41	34	-10	9	-1	9
2nd Q.....		-4	1	-12	6	.....	1	Nov.....	1	-46	5	-50	2	-4	1
3rd Q.....		122	1	112	8	1	.....	Dec.....		-20	5	-23	2	-5	2
4th Q.....		-3	1	-11	7	.....	.....								
1944—1st Q.....		-22	.....	-27	5	.....	.....	1954—Jan.....	-101	-74	7	-93	6	-3	9
2nd Q.....		26	-1	21	6	.....	.....	Feb.....	10	7	9	10	.....	-5	-7
3rd Q.....		96	1	84	12	-1	.....	Mar.....		-45	8	-53	1	-2	1
4th Q.....		-7	.....	-14	7	.....	.....	Apr.....	1	-42	-11	-31	2	-2	1
1945—1st Q.....		-36	-2	-37	3	.....	.....	May.....	-5	-19	-19	-1	4	-4	.....
2nd Q.....		28	-6	25	7	.....	.....	June.....	-1	-40	-10	-29	2	-4	.....
3rd Q.....		-13	1	-20	5	.....	1	July.....	-1	5	.....	-2	1	-3	8
4th Q.....		-25	.....	-24	-1	-1	.....	Aug.....	-6	-25	.....	-28	2	-1	4
1946—1st Q.....		100	-5	100	6	.....	.....	Sept.....	-55	91	26	53	9	2	2
2nd Q.....		31	-2	17	15	-1	1	Oct.....	-3	39	-4	39	8	-3	.....
3rd Q.....		67	-13	34	52	.....	-6	Nov.....	-2	-21	-12	-1	.....	-6	-2
4th Q.....		67	-12	36	58	2	-17	Dec.....	-3	-13	-3	5	-1	-3	-10
1947—1st Q.....		45	6	17	16	.....	6	1955—Jan.....	-3	-30	-23	-15	4	-5	9
2nd Q.....		115	-17	121	14	.....	-3	Feb.....	11	23	-8	35	2	-4	-2
3rd Q.....	-249	82	-11	43	29	.....	21	Mar.....		-4	-8	6	.....	-2	1
4th Q.....		47	-13	25	30	.....	5	Apr.....	-2	-4	.....	1	-2	5	.....
1948—1st Q.....		19	-13	17	12	.....	3	May.....	-4	4	-21	21	5	-2	2
2nd Q.....		10	-20	14	13	.....	3	June.....	-10	13	-8	26	2	-3	-5
3rd Q.....		-139	-8	-141	9	.....	1	July.....		13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4th Q.....		15	-2	8	8	1	1	Aug.....	1	-6	-1	-6	3	-4	3
1949—1st Q.....	-16	4	2	-3	5	.....	1	Sept.....	-12	-3	-7	3	2	-3	2
2nd Q.....		20	5	8	5	1	1	Oct.....	-3	11	8	3	2	-3	.....
3rd Q.....		-67	11	-84	5	.....	1	Nov.....	-2	5	9	6	1	-11	.....
4th Q.....		86	12	69	5	.....	.....	Dec.....	-2	-18	17	-7	4	-8	-23
1950—Jan.....	-101	-6	-1	-8	3	.....	.....	1956—Jan.....	-5	-66	12	-75	1	-5	.....
Feb.....	97	9	1	6	2	.....	.....	Feb.....	-3	-12	-5	-7	3	-2	1
Mar.....	1	-48	5	-55	2	.....	.....	Mar.....	-12	-18	-7	-10	2	-3	1
Apr.....	1	-10	4	-20	.....	5	.....	Apr.....	-5	-13	-6	-6	1	-3	1
May.....		25	2	19	3	.....	.....	May.....	-2	-102	-5	-92	4	-7	.....
June.....	-1	49	2	33	11	.....	3	June.....	-2	-38	-4	-9	2	-6	-22
July.....		-1	-2	-3	3	.....	.....	July.....	-2	-101	-18	-94	2	-2	11
Aug.....		-53	.....	-55	2	.....	.....	Aug.....	-2	-49	-6	-47	1	-1	3
Sept.....		-173	3	-174	-3	1	.....	Sept.....	-2	-15	-4	-15	1	4	-1
Oct.....	-2	65	-4	66	3	.....	.....	Oct.....		33	22	8	-1	1	3
Nov.....		4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	Nov.....	2	-55	17	-53	3	-8	-13
Dec.....		-2	1	2	2	.....	-7	Dec.....	-3	-41	13	-47	.....	.....	.....
1951—Jan.....	-1	.....	-1	-4	3	2	1	1957—Jan.....	-71	-52	16	-72	2	-9	11
Feb.....		-11	.....	-13	1	.....	.....	Feb.....	9	-107	-7	-97	2	-6	1
Mar.....	-49	1	3	-7	2	2	.....	Mar.....	-1	-31	1	-14	.....	-2	-16
Apr.....	-3	-29	2	-34	1	.....	2	Apr.....	-5	-146	10	-153	1	-2	.....
May.....		-44	2	-40	4	-9	.....	May.....	-81	-76	1	-84	10	-4	1
June.....		-34	9	-38	4	-9	.....	June.....	-1	-11	-12	-11	2	-3	14
								July.....	-101	49	117	-70	2	-1	1
								Aug.....	-6	-5	15	-21	2	-2	1
								Sept.....	2	-39	-9	-30	2	-1	-1
								Oct.....	-77	96	86	13	1	4	.....
								Nov.....	-53	2	9	1	-4	-5	.....
								Dec.....		-18	6	-14	-3	-7	.....

**6. NET PURCHASES OR SALES BY FOREIGNERS OF LONG-TERM FOREIGN SECURITIES,
BY AREAS, 1942-60 — Continued**

[In millions of dollars]

Month	Inter- na- tional	Total for- eign coun- tries	Europe	Can- ada	Latin Amer- ica	Asia	All other	Month	Inter- na- tional	Total for- eign coun- tries	Europe	Can- ada	Latin Amer- ica	Asia	All other
1958—Jan.....	-135	-27	-6	-6	4	-5	-15	1959—July.....	.....	-107	-4	-100	1	-4	-1
Feb.....	-13	-157	-64	-93	2	-3	2	Aug.....	.....	-6	-4	-1	.....	-2	1
Mar.....	-4	-63	-23	-36	.....	-3	.....	Sept.....	-34	-17	42	-42	1	3	-21
Apr.....	-17	-55	7	-49	4	-3	-13	Oct.....	-7	7	24	-21	3	1	.....
May.....	-156	-154	1	-130	4	-4	-25	Nov.....	-6	-44	-13	-29	4	-6	.....
June.....	-91	31	82	-44	2	-3	-5	Dec.....	.....	-59	-16	-39	5	-11	2
July.....	-17	-84	-26	-55	1	-4	.....	1960—Jan.....	29	-20	-17	2	.....	-6	1
Aug.....	-15	-51	-11	-30	-8	-1	-1	Feb.....	-101	-56	9	-43	-20	-3	1
Sept.....	3	-31	12	-10	2	-2	-33	Mar.....	7	-126	-3	-89	-32	-4	2
Oct.....	-11	-50	-32	-10	-1	-3	-5	Apr.....	-2	-50	-4	-24	2	-2	-22
Nov.....	-6	-97	-3	-67	.....	-6	-22	May.....	-39	22	22	.....	2	-3	1
Dec.....	-96	-66	-9	-14	-6	-8	-31	June.....	5	-83	-27	-53	3	-4	-2
1959—Jan.....	-44	-99	-37	-59	5	-9	1	July.....	-9	-31	-6	-8	-15	-4	2
Feb.....	6	-124	-14	-64	-3	-41	-2	Aug.....	-10	-39	-35	5	-9	-1	1
Mar.....	-5	-60	-22	-24	-9	-8	3	Sept.....	-21	-5	-5	12	-7	-6	1
Apr.....	-8	-42	-28	-2	-3	-8	-1	Oct.....	-16	-13	-10	8	6	7	-24
May.....	-50	-43	18	-61	3	-4	2	Nov.....	7	-27	-19	10	-14	-6	1
June.....	-8	1	5	-1	3	-7	2	Dec.....	2	-68	-21	-17	-24	-9	3

7. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60

[End of year or quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950				1951			
					1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Europe:												
Austria ¹					1	2	2	2	2	2	4	3
Belgium.....	14	10	8	9	10	12	13	10	12	13	10	11
Denmark.....	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
France.....	17	15	13	9	9	30	33	34	22	17	13	17
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....			1		1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Greece.....	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	7
Italy.....	3	7	15	8	7	12	12	12	15	18	19	12
Netherlands.....	9	6	7	4	6	6	5	8	9	13	14	16
Norway.....	6	6	6	7	6	5	5	5	5	5	7	7
Portugal.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spain.....	7	5	5	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	6
Sweden.....	2	5	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3
Switzerland.....	7	7	9	7	7	7	7	8	9	8	7	9
Turkey.....	1	3	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
United Kingdom.....	32	36	32	25	18	45	44	40	32	37	36	49
Yugoslavia.....	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other.....	7	7	6	3	3	29	27	27	18	19	20	19
Total.....	116	117	118	87	90	171	165	164	145	152	150	166
Canada.....	18	26	28	19	15	15	19	26	18	22	22	25
Latin America:												
Argentina.....	7	10	13	8	10	9	11	9	12	15	16	16
Bolivia.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2
Brazil.....	9	20	8	12	11	12	12	15	14	15	17	18
Chile.....	3	5	5	4	4	6	7	5	4	5	6	9
Colombia.....	5	7	4	4	4	3	3	5	5	4	3	3
Cuba.....	6	6	14	4	3	3	2	4	3	3	3	2
Guatemala ¹										1	1	1
Mexico.....	5	6	6	5	6	5	5	6	6	6	7	7
Panama, Rep. of.....	3	3	4	4	9	11	10	8	10	12	12	15
Peru.....	6	9	8	7	10	9	9	10	9	15	9	11
Uruguay.....					11	15	9	6	9	8	19	14
Venezuela.....	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	5
Other.....	4	5	5	6	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2
Total.....	52	76	74	59	75	81	76	75	80	91	102	107
Asia:												
China Mainland ²	12	14	9	5	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4
Hong Kong.....	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	2
India.....	5	3	5	7	13	13	12	15	16	16	12	10
Indonesia.....	1	1						1	1	1	1	2
Iran ¹					1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Israel ¹					1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Japan.....	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4
Philippines.....	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	4
Thailand ¹					1	1	1	2	2	2	6	4
Other.....	10	7	9	8	7	6	7	7	10	11	10	11
Total.....	32	29	29	25	35	36	36	39	41	47	45	43
All other:												
Australia.....	1	4	2	4	9	7	6	8	26	11	12	12
Congo, Rep. of the ¹					1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
South Africa.....	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	1	1
Other.....	12	7	6	6	6	4	3	3	3	5	4	4
Total.....	15	14	11	12	18	17	14	17	35	22	22	20
Total foreign countries.....	233	263	260	203	233	318	309	319	319	335	341	360

For notes see p. 69.

7. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60 — Continued

[End of quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1952				1953				1954			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Europe:												
Austria.....	2	4	3	6	4	3	3	2	1	1	1	1
Belgium.....	13	15	14	16	15	15	15	14	10	13	14	12
Denmark.....	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France.....	19	19	19	19	19	19	14	11	12	14	11	11
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	5
Greece.....	7	6	6	7	8	3	4	4	4	4	4	3
Italy.....	14	13	11	10	10	9	8	7	7	8	10	8
Netherlands.....	19	20	25	26	25	21	13	17	11	10	10	12
Norway.....	9	7	7	7	7	7	8	6	6	10	8	7
Portugal.....	1	1	1	1	1	9	8	1	2	3	3	3
Spain.....	5	7	7	7	7	9	8	7	7	5	4	5
Sweden.....	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	4	3	3	3	4
Switzerland.....	9	10	9	10	10	9	9	8	10	9	14	14
Turkey.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
United Kingdom.....	47	48	47	48	40	47	50	44	50	45	41	49
Yugoslavia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Other.....	20	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	2	2	2
Total.....	174	177	181	190	178	173	163	152	149	134	134	141
Canada.....	23	27	30	27	30	26	41	46	35	38	35	39
Latin America:												
Argentina.....	15	15	13	13	12	8	9	6	5	5	5	4
Bolivia.....	2	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Brazil.....	17	18	25	27	32	16	18	17	17	16	14	14
Chile.....	8	7	8	6	12	10	12	9	8	5	5	4
Colombia.....	4	4	5	6	5	6	5	6	7	8	5	6
Cuba.....	4	6	6	4	4	6	5	4	6	9	6	10
Dominican Republic.....							1	1	1	1		
Guatemala.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico.....	5	5	8	10	8	9	8	7	6	6	5	4
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....					1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Panama, Rep. of.....	14	16	14	20	20	25	23	7	18	9	3	3
Peru.....	11	7	7	13	12	8	12	15	13	13	12	10
Uruguay.....	18	12	14	8	8	9	6	7	4	5	5	5
Venezuela.....	5	5	8	8	8	10	9	8	9	9	9	5
Other.....	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total.....	107	101	114	124	127	114	116	94	102	93	75	72
Asia:												
China Mainland.....	4	4	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Hong Kong.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2
India.....	7	7	7	6	5	5	4	5	5	4	4	4
Indonesia.....	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	1	2	1	2	2
Iran.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Israel.....	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Japan.....	4	6	7	9	11	10	8	10	14	8	12	11
Philippines.....	4	3	3	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	3
Taiwan ²				2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Thailand.....	3	4	5	2	2	2	5	6	6	8	8	8
Other.....	10	11	13	12	12	14	14	13	11	7	7	8
Total.....	40	45	49	46	47	50	47	47	52	40	44	43
All other:												
Australia.....	9	9	11	10	12	10	9	9	8	7	8	10
Congo, Rep. of the.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa.....	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other.....	3	4	5	5	5	4	4	6	3	4	3	3
Total.....	16	14	19	19	22	16	15	17	14	12	12	14
Total foreign countries.....	360	364	393	405	404	380	382	356	352	317	301	309

For notes see p. 69.

7. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60 — Continued

[End of quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1955				1956				1957			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Europe:												
Austria.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Belgium.....	16	14	15	23	34	31	30	29	25	22	23	26
Denmark.....				1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Finland.....	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France.....	16	14	13	14	17	23	26	27	29	31	25	27
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	5	5	6	6	5	5	6	7	9	14	14	10
Greece.....	4	4	3	3	4	3	4	4	5	5	5	8
Italy.....	9	9	11	10	8	10	12	12	14	14	12	8
Netherlands.....	14	14	17	18	18	17	18	20	19	10	16	17
Norway.....	6	7	9	8	8	9	9	12	13	13	14	13
Portugal.....	4	4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Spain.....	6	6	6	9	10	12	10	9	8	7	5	6
Sweden.....	4	7	9	9	10	10	8	11	9	9	8	8
Switzerland.....	13	11	10	9	12	10	10	8	10	7	8	7
Turkey.....	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1
United Kingdom.....	72	62	74	62	55	60	72	72	69	77	85	80
Yugoslavia.....	1										1	2
Other.....	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	175	163	183	180	186	201	214	216	216	217	223	219
Canada.....	26	24	32	30	33	30	37	31	24	71	77	75
Latin America:												
Argentina.....	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	7	6	5	4
Bolivia.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Brazil.....	14	11	11	10	10	12	12	14	15	17	20	21
Chile.....	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	6	6
Colombia.....	5	4	5	4	4	5	5	8	8	10	6	5
Cuba.....	14	14	9	7	6	6	4	8	8	12	8	6
Dominican Republic.....												1
Guatemala.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mexico.....	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	5	4	5	7
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Panama, Rep. of.....	8	9	7	6	4	8	4	7	7	8	7	10
Peru.....	11	10	14	17	18	16	14	9	11	11	11	11
Uruguay.....	5	5	5	4	5	4	5	2	4	4	5	3
Venezuela.....	5	5	7	8	7	8	8	9	12	17	18	17
Other.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3
Total.....	84	80	82	78	77	81	77	81	89	101	98	98
Asia:												
China Mainland.....	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hong Kong.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
India.....	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	5	5	4
Indonesia.....	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
Iran.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Israel.....	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Japan.....	13	8	7	7	11	15	19	23	32	31	33	35
Philippines.....	3	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	4	5
Taiwan.....									1	1	2	2
Thailand.....	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	8	6	6
Other.....	8	8	7	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	7	6
Total.....	44	39	39	36	41	45	49	52	63	65	69	70
All other:												
Australia.....	4	9	11	9	7	8	9	15	16	13	19	18
Congo, Rep. of the.....												1
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Africa.....	2	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Other.....	5	5	5	5	4	4	6	5	6	8	6	8
Total.....	12	18	20	18	14	14	17	22	24	24	28	30
Total foreign countries.....	340	324	356	343	351	371	394	403	417	478	495	491

For notes see p. 69.

7. SHORT-TERM LIABILITIES TO FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60 — Continued

[End of quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1958				1959				1960				Revised series ³
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
													4
Europe:													
Austria.....	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	2
Belgium.....	26	24	28	29	27	28	28	28	21	16	18	18	18
Denmark.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France.....	22	26	27	34	41	46	46	42	43	37	20	29	29
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	8	8	10	12	51	55	49	55	56	48	46	41	41
Greece.....	8	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy.....	8	9	8	10	10	11	12	12	13	13	14	15	16
Netherlands.....	18	17	21	17	31	38	37	39	39	44	56	48	48
Norway.....	15	15	13	14	15	12	12	11	9	7	7	5	5
Portugal.....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1
Spain.....	5	6	8	7	8	9	8	7	7	9	8	9	9
Sweden.....	9	10	12	15	17	20	23	26	20	14	8	6	6
Switzerland.....	7	8	11	15	18	27	31	34	42	29	30	26	27
Turkey.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	3	3	3
United Kingdom.....	75	81	84	90	76	86	102	109	108	86	79	61	65
Yugoslavia.....	2	2	2				1		1	1	1	1	1
Other.....	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	5	6	5	4	4
Total.....	208	219	234	253	303	340	360	378	373	316	302	271	277
Canada.....	66	69	74	31	27	36	51	54	54	58	58	53	57
Latin America:													
Argentina.....	5	5	8	10	10	10	10	12	5	9	7	7	7
Bolivia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1
Brazil.....	18	16	17	16	16	17	19	18	15	17	15	16	17
Chile.....	6	6	5	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	5	3	3
Colombia.....	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Cuba.....	7	8	5	5	8	10	6	5	9	4	3	2	2
Dominican Republic.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Guatemala.....	1	1	1	1									
Mexico.....	10	9	8	10	4	4	5	6	5	5	7	6	7
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....	4	2	3	4	4	4	4	7	6	5	5	7	7
Panama, Rep. of.....	14	10	9	4	10	3	3	2	3	2	6	2	2
Peru.....	4	3	4	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	4	4	4
Uruguay.....	4	5	5	5	5	5	6	4	4	3	4	1	1
Venezuela.....	15	12	11	14	12	28	12	11	13	13	14	13	14
Other.....	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	4	4	4	3	4	4
Total.....	97	86	82	85	82	98	84	80	78	74	79	73	76
Asia:													
China Mainland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hong Kong.....	4	4	3	2	4	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3
India.....	9	9	6	6	7	7	7	8	3	4	4	6	7
Indonesia.....	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
Iran.....	3	3	3	3	4	6	4	4	3	3	4	4	6
Israel.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	5	5
Japan.....	31	27	17	13	14	15	15	14	23	19	17	27	29
Philippines.....	4	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	5	5
Taiwan.....	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
Thailand.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	4	3	3	3	3
Other.....	8	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	8
Total.....	67	58	44	42	46	48	52	51	52	49	53	65	73
All other:													
Australia.....	18	19	18	19	15	17	9	5	6	8	12	14	14
Congo, Rep. of the.....	1	1	1							1	1	1	2
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1	1	1							1	1	2	2
South Africa.....	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	7	6	6	1	1	1
Other.....	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	7
Total.....	25	27	28	29	26	29	21	18	19	22	21	23	25
Total foreign countries	463	459	462	440	483	550	567	581	576	519	513	485	507

¹ Not reported separately until March 1950.

² Taiwan included with China Mainland through 1950. First significant figures for Taiwan after that date were on Dec. 31, 1952.

³ Includes data for a number of firms reporting for the first time on Dec. 31, 1960.

8. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60

[End of year or quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950				1951			
					1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Europe:												
Austria ¹					1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1
Belgium.....	3	6	7	5	6	5	6	10	10	9	10	14
Denmark.....	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
France.....	7	10	7	7	6	23	32	33	20	17	15	21
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	2	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	5	4	7
Greece.....	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	4
Italy.....	3	6	9	11	8	9	10	14	16	18	18	16
Netherlands.....	6	7	7	5	3	3	4	4	4	8	10	11
Norway.....	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
Portugal.....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Spain.....	3	3	5	7	7	8	5	5	5	5	5	6
Sweden.....	11	6	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	4
Switzerland.....	4	5	4	3	2	2	2	4	4	5	3	5
Turkey.....	2	3	2	5	2	3	3	4	3	3	5	6
United Kingdom.....	32	33	37	28	33	54	57	60	45	44	51	49
Yugoslavia.....				3	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	4
Other.....	7	8	4	5	4	30	28	13	4	4	3	4
Total.....	89	102	98	93	87	152	162	166	131	135	139	158
Canada.....	50	59	52	54	50	57	68	68	63	75	91	82
Latin America:												
Argentina.....	18	23	24	19	18	17	14	13	13	11	12	15
Bolivia.....	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2
Brazil.....	36	46	43	49	24	25	27	35	32	31	35	38
Chile.....	6	12	9	7	7	4	4	7	8	11	12	11
Colombia.....	11	14	14	10	9	12	11	12	12	14	12	12
Cuba.....	22	24	25	11	9	10	12	12	16	14	16	17
Dominican Republic ¹					1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
El Salvador ¹					1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Guatemala ¹					1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mexico.....	15	20	19	20	19	19	22	23	24	27	26	32
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
Panama, Rep. of.....	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Peru.....	4	4	4	3	4	8	10	8	12	10	10	8
Uruguay ¹					5	5	5	7	6	5	6	7
Venezuela.....	8	12	15	12	9	10	11	14	14	13	13	15
Other.....	17	22	19	19	8	7	7	8	10	9	8	10
Total.....	143	184	179	155	119	127	134	150	159	157	164	176
Asia:												
China Mainland ²	7	9	11	10	11	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Hong Kong.....			1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
India.....	5	8	7	6	4	2	4	4		5	6	7
Indonesia.....			2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3
Iran ¹					1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Israel ¹					2	2	3	4	4	4	5	5
Japan.....	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	6
Philippines.....	5	5	7	7	4	5	4	5	5	5	4	6
Thailand ¹					1	1	1	3	4	3	3	2
Other.....	8	7	7	7	4	5	4	5	5	10	11	11
Total.....	27	32	36	35	31	29	29	36	38	42	45	49
All other:												
Australia.....	5	8	6	5	5	5	5	8	10	12	13	15
Congo, Rep. of the ¹					1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3
South Africa.....	7	9	10	4	2	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Other.....	8	13	11	8	6	4	5	8	7	6	5	7
Total.....	21	32	28	17	15	15	16	23	25	26	28	33
Total foreign countries.....	330	408	393	354	302	380	408	442	416	435	470	498

For notes see p. 73.

8. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60 — Continued

[End of quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1952				1953				1954			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Europe:												
Austria.....	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	.....	.....	1	1
Belgium.....	7	7	8	11	7	7	7	9	8	6	7	9
Denmark.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	5
Finland.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	2
France.....	18	15	16	17	19	20	20	15	12	16	16	15
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	6	5	7	10	8	9	7	8	9	12	10	11
Greece.....	5	4	3	4	4	2	1	2	2	3	3	3
Italy.....	15	14	15	17	13	17	15	15	19	20	18	17
Netherlands.....	11	12	11	11	10	10	8	15	10	9	11	15
Norway.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Portugal.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1
Spain.....	5	7	8	3	3	4	4	3	5	6	4	4
Sweden.....	5	4	4	4	5	7	6	4	6	6	5	7
Switzerland.....	3	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	4	7	19
Turkey.....	7	7	7	9	8	9	12	10	9	10	15	15
United Kingdom.....	38	41	32	42	46	41	46	53	46	59	69	77
Yugoslavia.....	2	1	2	9	2	3	4	4	5	4	7	7
Other.....	5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2
Total.....	134	132	130	154	141	143	144	155	147	163	182	211
Canada.....	77	90	87	86	89	94	92	91	88	89	93	86
Latin America:												
Argentina.....	16	16	14	13	12	11	11	10	11	12	14	16
Bolivia.....	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Brazil.....	48	56	53	51	51	48	40	28	31	43	52	50
Chile.....	8	10	7	12	6	6	9	10	10	9	11	11
Colombia.....	10	11	10	10	11	13	13	13	12	13	16	18
Cuba.....	17	16	17	17	18	15	13	12	13	15	14	15
Dominican Republic.....	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
El Salvador.....	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Guatemala.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Mexico.....	26	29	22	19	20	24	25	25	24	23	26	27
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama, Rep. of.....	3	3	3	6	6	6	8	4	4	4	4	4
Peru.....	7	9	10	7	13	15	13	9	11	11	10	8
Uruguay.....	8	6	7	8	5	6	5	5	6	5	5	6
Venezuela.....	15	17	15	15	14	15	16	19	18	20	22	21
Other.....	9	9	9	9	10	9	10	11	12	13	11	14
Total.....	176	193	174	177	175	176	170	155	159	175	192	198
Asia:												
China Mainland.....	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Hong Kong.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
India.....	5	5	4	4	5	4	5	4	4	5	4	5
Indonesia.....	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	2	3
Iran.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2
Israel.....	3	4	7	10	12	10	12	12	7	5	5	7
Japan.....	7	9	10	13	11	12	12	13	18	10	11	15
Philippines.....	5	6	5	6	6	7	6	5	5	6	6	5
Taiwan ².....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	2	2
Thailand.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	4	3	4	6
Other.....	10	6	8	10	11	11	10	11	10	11	10	10
Total.....	44	45	46	56	59	57	62	65	63	55	55	63
All other:												
Australia.....	14	11	9	9	13	12	9	8	7	9	7	11
Congo, Rep. of the.....	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
South Africa.....	6	4	3	3	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	6
Other.....	9	8	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	9	8
Total.....	34	28	21	22	27	28	26	26	22	25	25	29
Total foreign countries.....	463	488	458	495	490	498	494	493	480	508	547	588

For notes see p. 73.

8. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60 — Continued

[End of quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1955				1956				1957			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Europe:												
Austria.....	1	1	2	4	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2
Belgium.....	9	9	8	11	8	9	10	12	13	10	10	13
Denmark.....	5	3	3	3	6	3	4	7	6	4	4	4
Finland.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
France.....	17	15	15	18	21	21	18	21	24	25	19	21
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	10	15	18	20	19	17	19	30	28	20	20	25
Greece.....	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	5
Italy.....	21	25	22	23	28	30	31	29	32	40	27	29
Netherlands.....	12	15	18	20	19	18	21	25	25	25	25	26
Norway.....	3	2	2	4	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
Portugal.....	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Spain.....	7	7	9	11	9	10	11	14	12	12	10	10
Sweden.....	7	9	7	6	5	5	5	9	12	11	10	13
Switzerland.....	6	4	4	6	4	5	5	9	6	6	5	7
Turkey.....	16	15	18	20	17	18	18	18	16	16	22	22
United Kingdom.....	87	67	54	61	62	58	58	54	60	52	55	55
Yugoslavia.....	4	4	5	4	4	4	2	3	2	2	3	1
Other.....	2	3	3	3	8	19	20	21	15	17	7	6
Total.....	213	200	195	219	222	228	235	264	264	254	231	248
Canada.....	89	92	102	98	103	116	109	108	113	102	104	112
Latin America:												
Argentina.....	14	14	14	11	11	9	10	9	13	12	11	11
Bolivia.....	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
Brazil.....	51	45	43	37	54	55	55	59	52	59	66	68
Chile.....	12	12	10	11	11	10	11	12	12	12	12	10
Colombia.....	18	19	19	19	18	20	18	20	20	21	15	10
Cuba.....	16	15	13	16	17	17	15	22	31	30	25	25
Dominican Republic.....	2	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	5
El Salvador.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
Guatemala.....	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	7	5	4	5
Mexico.....	29	29	28	28	30	32	30	30	30	30	30	33
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama, Rep. of.....	4	6	4	5	5	11	9	5	9	6	14	12
Peru.....	9	11	12	12	12	19	20	15	15	21	21	19
Uruguay.....	5	5	4	5	4	5	6	6	4	6	5	6
Venezuela.....	19	20	21	22	22	27	27	29	32	33	34	46
Other.....	13	15	13	15	14	15	14	16	19	18	14	19
Total.....	199	202	191	194	209	231	229	237	253	261	259	275
Asia:												
China Mainland.....	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Hong Kong.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
India.....	5	4	8	6	8	9	9	8	9	9	9	6
Indonesia.....	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	2	3	2
Iran.....	7	8	7	3	3	5	5	6	5	6	6	4
Israel.....	5	6	6	7	9	9	6	11	10	8	6	8
Japan.....	15	17	17	16	18	21	20	28	39	34	37	42
Korea, Rep. of.....							31		1	1	3	
Philippines.....	6	8	7	8	7	9	8	9	8	8	8	7
Taiwan.....	2	1		2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
Thailand.....	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	8	7	8	8
Other.....	12	12	10	11	10	12	14	16	16	15	16	17
Total.....	69	75	74	73	75	86	86	102	109	103	107	107
All other:												
Australia.....	9	9	7	10	9	8	9	10	13	10	14	12
Congo, Rep. of the.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	6	4	3
South Africa.....	6	8	7	8	7	7	8	8	7	9	8	7
Other.....	9	8	7	9	9	10	11	11	13	14	11	12
Total.....	28	29	27	33	31	31	34	35	39	41	39	36
Total foreign countries.....	598	598	588	618	640	694	693	747	778	761	740	777

For notes see p. 73.

8. SHORT-TERM CLAIMS ON FOREIGNERS REPORTED BY NONFINANCIAL CONCERNS, 1946-60 — Continued

[End of quarter; in millions of dollars]

Area and country	1958				1959				1960				Revised series ⁴
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4	
													4
Europe:													
Austria.....	3	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	7	8
Belgium.....	8	10	10	10	9	10	8	10	9	11	10	12	12
Denmark.....	3	4	5	7	8	7	7	9	4	5	8	12	12
Finland.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	2	2	2
France.....	20	20	20	21	18	24	18	24	28	33	36	37	39
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	18	20	17	21	23	28	20	31	25	28	26	34	39
Greece.....	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	2
Italy.....	30	30	27	31	33	26	27	26	19	19	21	26	30
Netherlands.....	26	24	23	23	23	24	25	16	14	15	11	16	17
Norway.....	4	6	5	7	7	5	5	4	4	6	6	6	6
Portugal.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3	4	3	3	3
Spain.....	13	14	10	10	11	10	11	11	12	11	10	11	11
Sweden.....	12	14	19	25	27	27	28	22	23	27	27	26	26
Switzerland.....	6	5	5	5	4	9	9	13	19	20	19	17	18
Turkey.....	26	26	25	25	24	28	32	13	9	9	7	7	7
United Kingdom.....	44	49	59	62	44	42	52	50	68	147	162	639	642
Yugoslavia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other.....	7	5	4	4	5	5	4	4	5	3	4	4	5
Total.....	226	234	241	262	248	256	258	247	250	349	362	862	880
Canada.....	97	111	127	101	80	97	107	101	89	124	165	160	187
Latin America:													
Argentina.....	13	12	14	13	14	17	17	25	14	12	19	20	20
Bolivia.....	3	2	2	2	2	2	4	3	3	3	2	3	3
Brazil.....	68	64	74	62	59	57	58	54	55	65	69	76	78
Chile.....	9	11	12	8	8	6	8	10	9	9	9	11	12
Colombia.....	7	6	5	6	6	7	9	7	9	11	11	11	12
Cuba.....	33	32	29	24	27	29	32	27	26	20	18	8	8
Dominican Republic	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	3	3
El Salvador.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Guatemala.....	4	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
Mexico.....	34	34	34	36	30	29	27	27	30	30	31	36	39
Neth. Antilles and Surinam.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
Panama, Rep. of.....	13	6	4	3	5	3	4	11	5	12	4	7	7
Peru.....	18	17	20	13	8	10	9	8	6	8	13	8	9
Uruguay.....	6	6	5	5	5	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Venezuela.....	46	36	35	33	34	41	34	34	31	30	29	33	34
Other.....	15	16	16	15	15	13	15	15	17	18	18	19	19
Total.....	276	256	262	234	225	229	228	233	218	231	236	245	254
Asia:													
China Mainland.....	8	8	8	8	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
Hong Kong.....	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2
India.....	7	6	9	6	8	6	6	5	7	7	11	12	15
Indonesia.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
Iran.....	5	8	6	9	7	10	6	7	8	8	7	8	8
Israel.....	4	3	5	4	5	7	9	11	11	10	9	11	11
Japan.....	44	40	38	37	38	37	36	31	36	32	32	45	54
Korea, Rep. of.....	3	3	1	.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Philippines.....	10	10	8	9	11	13	12	10	8	7	9	7	9
Taiwan.....	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Thailand.....	3	3	3	4	3	5	5	3	3	4	4	4	4
Other.....	18	16	13	11	12	14	13	13	15	18	17	18	20
Total.....	107	100	95	95	89	98	93	86	94	91	94	111	128
All other:													
Australia.....	9	9	8	8	8	9	11	16	15	16	19	21	22
Congo, Rep. of the.....	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3
U.A.R. (Egypt).....	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	6	5	6	7
South Africa.....	9	8	7	7	6	6	7	6	8	8	8	6	7
Other.....	10	10	10	10	8	8	9	10	10	10	10	13	15
Total.....	33	32	29	28	26	27	31	38	41	41	44	49	52
Total foreign countries	739	734	754	720	668	707	716	705	692	837	901	1,428	1,501

¹ Not reported separately until March 1950.

² Taiwan included with China Mainland through 1950. First significant figures for Taiwan after that date were on Dec. 31, 1953.

³ Earlier figures for Korea not significant.

⁴ Includes data for a number of firms reporting for the first time on Dec. 31, 1960.

9. MONEY RATES IN SELECTED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, MONTHLY, 1941-60

[Per cent per annum]

Month	Canada		France		Germany			Netherlands			Switzerland		United Kingdom				
	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Priv. disc. rate	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Priv. disc. rate	Cent. bank disc. rate	Bkrs. acceps. 3 mos.	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Bkrs. alls. on depts.
1941-Jan.	2.50	.63	2.00	1.94	3.50	2.25	1.73	3.00			1.50	1.25	2.00	1.03	1.01	1.00	.50
Feb.	↑	.62	2.00	2.00	↑	2.25	1.68	3.00			↑	↑	↑	↑	1.02	↑	↑
Mar.		.61	2.00	1.75		2.25	1.83	3.00							1.01		
Apr.		.59	1.75	1.75		2.25	1.67	3.00							1.01		
May.		.58	↑	1.66		2.25	1.78	3.00							1.00		
June.		.59		1.47		2.13	1.93	2.50							1.00		
July.		.58		1.50			1.63								1.00		
Aug.		.56		1.53			1.73								1.00		
Sept.		.55		1.72			1.94								1.01		
Oct.		.54		1.37			1.76								1.00		
Nov.		.54		1.69			1.75								1.00	1.00	
Dec.		.55		1.50			1.98								1.01	1.03	
1942-Jan.		.55		1.68			1.92								1.01	1.04	
Feb.		.55		1.58			1.75								1.00	1.04	
Mar.		.55		1.59			1.95								1.00	1.03	
Apr.		.54		1.74			1.96								1.01	1.00	
May.		.54		1.62			1.71								1.00	1.03	
June.		.54		1.58			1.90								↑	1.00	
July.		.54		1.62			1.75									1.00	
Aug.		.53		1.66			1.68									1.00	
Sept.		.53		1.66			1.83									1.05	
Oct.		.53		1.61			1.80									1.04	
Nov.		.53		1.67			1.75								1.00	1.00	
Dec.		.52		1.42			1.96								1.01	1.00	
1943-Jan.		.51		1.61			1.84								1.01	1.08	
Feb.		.51		1.65			1.82								1.00	1.10	
Mar.		.50		1.58			1.94								1.00	.90	
Apr.		↑		1.66			1.81								1.01	1.03	
May.				1.66			1.91								1.00	1.07	
June.				1.67			1.90								↑	1.06	
July.		↓		1.64			1.86									1.04	
Aug.		.50		1.62			1.89									1.11	
Sept.		.46		1.61			1.93									1.07	
Oct.		.43		1.73			1.84									1.00	
Nov.		.41		1.64			1.88								1.00	1.00	
Dec.	↓	.42		1.65			1.92								1.01	1.00	
1944-Jan.	2.50	.41		1.62			1.89								1.01	1.08	
Feb.	1.50	.39		1.69			1.89								1.00	1.13	
Mar.	↑	.39		1.65			1.93								1.00	↑	
Apr.		.39		1.73			1.91								1.01		
May.		.39		1.61			1.90								1.00		
June.		.39		1.58			1.92								1.00		
July.		.38		1.49			1.90								1.00		
Aug.		.38		1.68			1.89								1.00	↓	
Sept.		.38		1.73			1.93								1.01	1.13	
Oct.		.38		1.73			n.a.								1.00	1.10	
Nov.		.38		1.21											1.00	1.00	
Dec.		.37	1.75	1.53											1.00	1.02	
1945-Jan.		↑	1.63	1.65											1.01	1.00	
Feb.			↑	1.60											1.00	1.00	
Mar.				1.60		2.13									1.00	1.00	
Apr.		↓		1.47		n.a.									1.01	1.00	
May.		.37		1.38											1.00	1.03	
June.		.36		.74											1.00	1.13	
July.		↑		1.25											1.00	1.13	
Aug.		↑		1.50											1.00	1.13	
Sept.				1.41				1.72	1.08					1.03	1.00	1.13	
Oct.				1.25				1.30	1.00					.83	.75	.96	
Nov.				1.36				n.a.	n.a.					.53	.51	.63	
Dec.				1.33				n.a.	n.a.					↑	.50	↑	
1946-Jan.				1.27				1.01	1.00						.50		
Feb.		↓		1.36				1.18	1.00						.51		
Mar.		.36		1.34				1.05	1.00						.51		
Apr.		.37		1.25				.90	.50						.51		
May.		.39		1.34				1.27	.93						.51		
June.		.39		1.32				1.42	1.00						.50		
July.		.40		1.30				1.52	1.31						.51		
Aug.		↑		1.32				1.41	1.18						.51		
Sept.		↓		1.32				1.30	1.00						.51		
Oct.		↓		1.29				1.07	.90						.51		
Nov.		↓		1.21				1.01	.78						.51		
Dec.	1.50	.40	1.63	1.19	3.50			2.50	1.21	.78	1.50	1.25	2.00	.53	.50	.63	.50

9. MONEY RATES IN SELECTED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, MONTHLY, 1941-60 — Continued

[Per cent per annum]

Month	Canada		France		Germany	Netherlands			Switzerland		United Kingdom				
	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Cent. bank disc. rates	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Priv. disc. rate	Cent. bank disc. rate	Bkrs. acc-pts. 3 mos.	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Bkrs. alls. on depts.
1947—Jan.....	1.50	.40	² 1 ³ / ₄ –2 ¹ / ₄	1.48	3.50	2.50	1.44	.77	1.50	1.25	2.00	.53	.50	.63	.50
Feb.....	↑	.40	↑	1.39	↑	↑	1.72	1.46	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
Mar.....	↑	.40	↑	1.41	↑	↑	1.65	1.19	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Apr.....	↑	.41	↑	1.41	↑	↑	1.59	1.11	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
May.....	↑	↑	↑	1.46	↑	↑	1.45	1.08	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
June.....	↑	↑	↑	1.45	↑	↑	1.46	.86	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
July.....	↑	↑	↑	1.51	↑	↑	1.52	1.09	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	↑	↑	1.46	↑	↑	1.30	1.00	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	↑	1 ³ / ₄ –2 ¹ / ₄	1.44	↑	↑	1.08	.75	↑	1.25	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	↑	2 ¹ / ₂ –3	1.64	↑	↑	.95	.95	↑	1.38	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Nov.....	↑	↑	↑	2.12	↑	↑	.93	.74	↑	1.38	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Dec.....	↑	↑	↑	2.04	↑	↑	1.13	.53	↑	1.38	↑	.53	↓	↑	↑
1948—Jan.....	↑	↑	↑	2.02	↑	↑	1.28	.57	↑	1.50	↑	.54	.51	↑	↑
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	2.00	↑	↑	1.38	.78	↑	↑	↑	.56	.50	↑	↑
Mar.....	↑	↑	↑	2.09	↑	↑	1.45	.99	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
Apr.....	↑	↑	↑	2.00	↑	↑	1.38	.93	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
May.....	↑	↑	↑	2.12	3.50	↑	1.33	.94	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
June.....	↑	↑	↑	2.02	3.50	↑	1.36	.84	↑	1.50	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
July.....	↑	↑	↑	2.04	3.50	↑	1.56	1.35	↑	1.63	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	↑	2 ¹ / ₂ –3	1.88	↑	↑	1.35	1.06	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	↑	3 ¹ / ₂ –4	2.84	↑	↑	1.10	.84	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	↑	4.00	2.09	↑	↑	1.03	.78	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Nov.....	↑	↑	↑	2.03	↑	↑	1.08	.77	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
Dec.....	↑	↑	↑	2.00	↑	↑	1.25	.96	↑	↑	↑	↑	.52	↑	↑
1949—Jan.....	↑	.41	↑	2.09	↑	↑	1.23	1.13	↑	↑	↑	↑	.52	↑	↑
Feb.....	↑	.42	↑	2.08	↑	↑	1.39	.90	↑	↑	↑	↑	.52	↑	↑
Mar.....	↑	.42	↑	2.10	↑	↑	1.38	1.01	↑	↑	↑	.56	.52	↑	↑
Apr.....	↑	.49	↑	2.12	1–5	↑	1.29	1.24	↑	↑	↑	.58	.51	↑	↑
May.....	↑	.50	↑	2.43	1–4 ¹ / ₂	↑	1.28	1.03	↑	1.63	↑	.63	.52	↑	↑
June.....	↑	.51	↑	2.46	1–4 ¹ / ₂	↑	1.32	.83	↑	1.52	↑	.63	↑	↑	↑
July.....	↑	↑	↑	2.34	1–4	↑	1.43	.83	↑	1.50	↑	.63	↑	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	↑	↑	2.06	↑	↑	1.25	.91	↑	↑	↑	.67	↑	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	↑	↑	2.03	↑	↑	1.15	1.01	↑	↑	↑	.69	↑	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	↑	↑	2.25	↑	↑	1.07	.78	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Nov.....	↑	↑	↑	2.55	↑	↑	1.16	.93	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Dec.....	↑	↑	↑	2.55	↑	↑	1.32	1.03	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
1950—Jan.....	↑	↑	↑	2.18	↑	↑	1.31	1.22	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	2.40	↑	↑	1.54	1.50	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Mar.....	↑	↑	↑	2.70	↑	↑	1.45	1.13	↑	↑	↑	↑	.52	↑	↑
Apr.....	↑	↑	↑	2.64	↑	↑	1.44	1.25	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
May.....	↑	↑	3.00	2.68	↑	↑	1.45	1.03	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
June.....	↑	↑	2.50	2.52	↑	↑	1.44	.81	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
July.....	↑	.51	↑	2.59	↑	↑	1.57	1.10	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	.55	↑	2.35	↑	2.50	1.44	.95	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
Sept.....	1.50	.62	↑	2.22	1–4	3.00	1.33	.91	↑	↑	↑	↑	.52	↑	↑
Oct.....	2.00	.62	↑	2.28	5.00	↑	1.27	.88	↑	↑	↑	↑	.51	↑	↑
Nov.....	↑	.62	↑	2.19	↑	↑	1.20	.88	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Dec.....	↑	.63	↑	2.41	↑	↑	1.40	1.09	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
1951—Jan.....	↑	.63	↑	2.45	↑	↑	1.31	.83	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Feb.....	↑	.73	↑	2.42	↑	↑	1.55	1.00	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Mar.....	↑	.76	↑	2.45	↑	3.00	1.46	1.23	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Apr.....	↑	.76	↑	2.60	↑	4.00	1.55	1.24	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
May.....	↑	.76	↑	2.61	↑	↑	1.50	1.07	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
June.....	↑	.75	↑	2.52	↑	↑	1.39	1.00	↑	↑	↑	.69	↑	↑	↑
July.....	↑	.77	↑	2.57	↑	↑	1.39	.91	↑	↑	↑	.93	↑	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	.79	↑	2.64	↑	↑	1.38	1.00	↑	↑	↑	1.00	↑	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	.88	2.50	2.56	↑	↑	1.24	↑	↑	↑	↑	1.00	↑	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	.93	3.00	2.78	↑	↑	1.16	↑	↑	↑	2.00	1.00	.51	.63	.50
Nov.....	↑	.92	4.00	3.27	↑	↑	1.17	↑	↑	↑	2.50	1.38	.84	.92	.69
Dec.....	↑	.89	↑	3.50	↑	4.00	1.21	↑	↑	↑	2.50	1.50	.98	1.00	.75
1952—Jan.....	↑	.89	↑	3.50	↑	3.50	1.18	↑	↑	↑	2.50	1.50	.97	1.00	.75
Feb.....	↑	.91	↑	3.93	↑	↑	1.17	↑	↑	↑	2.50	1.50	.99	1.00	.75
Mar.....	↑	.94	↑	3.51	6.00	↑	1.38	↑	↑	↑	4.00	2.48	2.01	1.82	1.57
Apr.....	↑	.98	↑	3.65	↑	↑	1.40	1.00	↑	↑	↑	3.00	2.35	2.25	2.00
May.....	↑	1.02	↑	3.77	5.00	↑	1.25	.90	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.37	↑	↑
June.....	↑	1.08	↑	3.66	5.00	↑	1.20	.75	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.43	↑	↑
July.....	↑	1.11	↑	3.84	5.00	3.50	1.05	.75	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.46	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	1.10	↑	3.77	4.50	3.00	.85	.58	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.46	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	1.14	↑	4.00	4.50	3.00	.85	.62	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.49	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	1.19	↑	3.98	4.50	3.00	.84	.50	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.43	↑	↑
Nov.....	↑	1.21	↑	3.98	4.50	3.00	.87	.54	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.38	↑	↑
Dec.....	2.00	1.35	4.00	3.93	4.50	3.00	.92	.58	1.50	1.50	4.00	3.00	2.41	2.25	2.00

9. MONEY RATES IN SELECTED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, MONTHLY, 1941-60 — Continued

[Per cent per annum]

Month	Canada			France		Germany			Netherlands			Switzerland		United Kingdom					
	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 60-90 days	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Priv. disc. rate	Cent. bank disc. rate	Bkrs. ac-cepts. 3 mos.	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Bkrs. alls. on deps.	
1953—Jan.....	2.00	61.35	.....	4.00	3.97	4.00	73.25	.....	3.00	.83	.54	1.50	1.50	4.00	3.00	2.39	2.25	2.00	
Feb.....	↑	1.47	.....	↑	4.10	4.00	3.25	.....	3.00	.81	.50	↑	↑	↑	↑	2.42	↑	↑	
Mar.....	.....	1.51	.....	.....	3.93	4.00	3.38	.....	3.00	.90	.51	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.40	.....	.....	
Apr.....	.....	1.53	.....	.....	4.05	4.00	3.25	.....	2.50	.93	.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.41	.....	.....	
May.....	.....	1.57	.....	.....	4.22	4.00	3.25	.....	.....	.64	.52	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.38	.....	.....	
June.....	.....	1.69	.....	.....	3.94	3.50	2.88	.....	↑	.57	.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.37	.....	.....	
July.....	.....	1.75	.....	.....	4.13	.....	2.88	.....	.....	.50	↑	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.35	.....	.....	
Aug.....	.....	1.81	.....	4.00	4.18	.....	2.88	.....	.....	.50	.....	.....	.....	4.00	3.00	2.36	2.25	2.00	
Sept.....	.....	1.91	.....	3.50	4.34	.....	3.00	.....	.....	.43	.....	.....	.....	3.50	2.67	2.27	2.09	1.88	
Oct.....	.....	1.94	.....	3.50	3.91	.....	3.00	.....	.....	.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.19	2.11	1.94	1.75	
Nov.....	.....	1.90	.....	3.50	4.00	.....	3.00	.....	.....	.28	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.19	2.10	.....	.....	
Dec.....	.....	1.88	.....	3.50	3.75	.....	3.00	.....	.....	.03	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.19	2.11	↑	↑	
1954—Jan.....	.....	1.86	.....	3.50	3.66	.....	2.75	.....	.....	.23	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.19	2.12	.....	.....	
Feb.....	.....	1.75	.....	3.25	3.55	.....	2.75	.....	.....	.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.15	2.07	.....	.....	
Mar.....	.....	1.62	.....	↑	3.42	.....	3.00	83.56	.....	.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.16	2.10	.....	.....	
Apr.....	.....	1.58	.....	.....	3.55	3.50	2.75	3.06	.....	.41	.....	.....	.....	3.50	2.17	2.09	1.94	1.75	
May.....	.....	1.60	.....	.....	3.54	3.00	2.50	2.94	.....	.38	.....	.....	.....	3.00	1.89	1.79	1.63	1.44	
June.....	.....	1.57	91.25	.....	3.57	.....	2.50	2.63	.....	.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.66	1.61	1.44	1.25	
July.....	.....	1.38	1.16	.....	3.79	.....	2.50	2.88	.....	.40	.50	.....	.....	.....	1.60	1.57	.....	.....	
Aug.....	.....	1.32	1.09	.....	3.82	.....	2.25	2.50	.....	.75	.53	.....	.....	.....	1.61	1.60	.....	.....	
Sept.....	.....	1.21	.96	.....	3.77	.....	2.25	2.50	.....	.88	.51	.....	.....	.....	1.64	1.63	.....	.....	
Oct.....	.....	1.18	.96	.....	3.65	.....	2.25	2.81	.....	.63	.51	.....	.....	.....	1.62	1.59	.....	.....	
Nov.....	.....	1.17	.78	3.25	3.51	.....	2.38	2.56	.....	.87	.50	.....	.....	.....	1.62	1.60	1.44	.....	
Dec.....	↓	1.08	.78	3.00	3.29	.....	2.63	3.06	.....	.77	.57	.....	.....	3.00	1.78	1.78	1.45	1.25	
1955—Jan.....	2.00	.99	.73	↑	3.27	.....	2.25	2.38	.....	.79	.58	.....	.....	3.50	2.02	2.05	1.55	1.29	
Feb.....	1.50	.90	.62	.....	3.25	.....	2.38	2.69	.....	.79	.53	.....	.....	4.50	2.58	2.68	2.15	1.67	
Mar.....	↑	1.13	1.81	.....	3.28	.....	2.63	3.13	.....	1.16	.71	.....	.....	.....	3.81	3.80	3.29	2.50	
Apr.....	.....	1.23	1.00	.....	3.23	.....	2.50	2.75	.....	1.04	.58	.....	.....	.....	3.83	3.81	3.17	.....	
May.....	.....	1.24	.75	.....	3.27	.....	2.50	2.75	.....	1.49	.90	.....	.....	.....	3.94	3.92	3.33	.....	
June.....	.....	1.36	1.08	.....	3.19	.....	2.63	3.06	.....	.91	.62	.....	.....	.....	3.99	3.97	3.21	.....	
July.....	1.50	1.43	1.11	.....	3.30	3.00	2.75	3.06	.....	.75	.50	.....	.....	.....	4.00	3.97	3.14	.....	
Aug.....	2.00	1.62	1.34	.....	3.06	3.50	3.00	3.19	.....	.80	.56	.....	.....	.....	4.06	4.00	3.24	.....	
Sept.....	2.00	1.79	1.61	.....	3.00	.....	3.25	3.63	.....	1.04	.75	.....	.....	.....	4.15	4.07	3.15	.....	
Oct.....	2.25	2.07	1.95	.....	3.02	.....	3.38	4.06	.....	.94	.57	.....	.....	.....	4.16	4.07	3.32	.....	
Nov.....	2.75	2.38	2.19	.....	3.06	.....	3.38	3.75	.....	.75	.50	.....	.....	.....	4.21	4.10	3.28	.....	
Dec.....	2.75	2.59	2.42	.....	2.99	.....	3.38	3.38	↓	1.06	.62	.....	.....	.....	4.22	4.08	3.10	↓	
1956—Jan.....	2.75	2.58	2.49	.....	2.95	↓	3.38	3.38	2.50	1.38	1.15	.....	.....	4.50	4.22	4.07	3.03	2.50	
Feb.....	2.75	2.51	2.34	.....	3.05	3.50	3.38	3.56	3.00	1.53	1.00	.....	.....	5.50	4.77	4.69	3.68	2.98	
Mar.....	2.75	2.62	2.57	.....	3.06	4.50	4.00	4.50	.....	1.32	1.00	.....	.....	.....	5.34	5.18	4.17	3.50	
Apr.....	3.00	2.83	2.65	.....	3.08	4.50	4.25	4.81	.....	1.59	1.23	.....	.....	.....	5.27	5.11	4.05	.....	
May.....	3.00	2.84	2.66	.....	3.10	5.50	5.25	4.25	.....	1.76	1.25	.....	.....	.....	5.14	4.95	4.13	.....	
June.....	3.00	2.63	2.68	.....	3.02	5.50	5.38	5.38	.....	2.38	1.43	.....	.....	.....	5.20	5.05	4.16	.....	
July.....	3.00	2.53	2.52	.....	3.21	5.50	5.38	5.44	3.00	2.74	1.76	.....	.....	.....	5.10	5.01	3.96	.....	
Aug.....	3.25	2.94	2.63	.....	3.02	5.50	5.38	5.44	3.25	3.00	1.65	.....	.....	.....	5.08	5.03	4.14	.....	
Sept.....	3.25	3.06	2.67	.....	3.00	5.00	4.88	5.44	3.25	3.00	2.38	.....	.....	.....	5.18	5.11	4.26	.....	
Oct.....	3.50	3.30	2.83	.....	3.47	5.00	4.88	4.88	3.75	3.18	2.92	.....	.....	.....	5.14	5.04	4.21	.....	
Nov.....	10 3.77	3.40	2.89	.....	3.71	5.00	4.63	4.63	.....	3.25	3.06	.....	.....	.....	5.08	5.01	4.24	.....	
Dec.....	3.92	3.61	3.18	.....	3.55	5.00	4.75	4.81	.....	3.48	3.23	.....	1.50	.....	5.07	4.94	4.15	↓	
1957—Jan.....	3.95	3.70	3.27	.....	11 3.92	4.50	4.25	3.88	.....	3.58	3.38	.....	1.64	5.50	4.85	4.69	4.06	3.50	
Feb.....	4.01	3.76	3.48	.....	3.52	.....	4.25	4.00	.....	3.47	2.85	.....	1.75	5.00	4.44	4.30	3.66	3.10	
Mar.....	3.95	3.71	3.65	3.00	4.10	.....	4.38	4.25	.....	3.61	3.50	.....	1.75	.....	4.25	4.07	3.55	3.00	
Apr.....	4.00	3.72	3.69	4.00	4.61	.....	4.38	4.13	.....	3.63	3.50	1.50	1.75	.....	4.18	4.01	3.59	.....	
May.....	4.01	3.77	3.71	4.00	5.19	.....	4.38	4.19	.....	3.59	2.88	2.50	1.75	.....	4.04	3.84	3.48	.....	
June.....	4.06	3.80	3.80	4.00	5.78	.....	4.38	4.56	3.75	3.60	2.70	.....	2.50	.....	4.08	3.87	3.45	.....	
July.....	4.05	3.81	3.72	4.00	7.82	.....	4.25	4.44	4.25	3.81	3.08	.....	.....	.....	4.06	3.85	3.45	.....	
Aug.....	4.28	4.02	3.88	5.00	7.94	4.50	3.75	3.56	5.00	4.45	3.51	.....	.....	5.00	4.17	3.97	3.60	3.00	
Sept.....	4.05	3.94	2.96	.....	5.77	4.00	3.88	4.13	5.00	4.86	3.64	.....	.....	7.00	5.40	5.42	4.33	3.80	
Oct.....	4.05	3.84	3.57	.....	4.94	4.00	3.50	3.50	5.00	4.87	3.75	.....	.....	.....	6.81	6.60	5.53	5.00	
Nov.....	3.83	3.66	3.52	.....	4.87	4.00	3.50	3.63	5.00	4.66	3.35	.....	.....	.....	6.78	6.54	5.63	5.00	
Dec.....	3.87	3.64	3.60	.....	5.72	4.00	3.75	3.25	5.00	4.64	3.33	.....	.....	.....	6.67	6.43	5.67	5.00	
1958—Jan.....	3.50	3.53	3.34	.....	5.17	3.50	3.25	3.13	4.50	4.43	3.50	.....	.....	.....	6.51	6.27	5.56	5.00	
Feb.....	3.11	2.99	3.05	.....	5.25	3.50	3.25	3.63	4.50	3.88	3.26	.....	.....	7.00	6.17	6.02	5.57	5.00	
Mar.....	2.52	2.44	2.61	.....	5.96	3.50	3.25	3.44	4.00	3.14	2.77	.....	.....	6.00	5.98	5.78	5.23	4.65	
Apr.....	1.62	1.65	1.64	.....	6.78	3.50	3.25	3.56	4.00	3.18	2.93	.....	.....	6.00	5.47	5.28	4.71	4.00	
May.....	1.79	1.56	1.55	.....	10.04	3.50	3.25	3.38	4.00	2.97	2.39	.....	.....	5.50	5.24	5.02	4.53	3.85	
June.....	1.97	1.75	1.72	.....	7.51	3.00	2.75	3.44	3.50	2.90	2.34	.....	.....	5.00	4.65	4.45	3.95	3.30	
July.....	1.12	1.31	1.18	.....	6.85	.....	2.63	2.88	3.50	2.88	2.49	.....	.....	5.00	4.31	4.15	3.62	3.00	
Aug.....	1.74	1.29	.67	.....	6.97	.....	2.50	2.56	3.50	2.62	2.08	.....	.....	4.50	3.98	3.81	3.36	2.70	
Sept.....	2.52	2.02	.48	5.00	6.46	.....	2.50	2.88	3.50	2.62	2.16	.....	.....	4.50	3.82	3.65	3.17	2.50	
Oct.....	3.08	2.48	1.51	4.50	5.50	.....	2.38	2.56	3.50	2.83	2.50	.....	.....	4.50	3.80	3.65	3.19	2.50	
Nov.....	3.13	3.00	2.10	4.50	5.26	.....	2.38	2.88	3.00	2.40	1.79	.....	.....	4.00	3.67	3.46	2.97	2.32	
Dec.....	3.74	3.46	2.07	4.50	6.07	3.00	2.38	2.63	3.00	2.26	1.50	2.50	2.50	4.00	3.34	3.16	2.70	2.00	

9. MONEY RATES IN SELECTED FOREIGN COUNTRIES, MONTHLY, 1941-60 — Continued

[Per cent per annum]

Month	Canada			France		Germany			Netherlands			Switzerland		United Kingdom				
	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 60-90 days	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Cent. bank disc. rate	Priv. disc. rate	Cent. bank disc. rate	Bkrs. acceps. 3 mos.	Treas. bills 3 mos.	Day-to-day mon.	Bkrs. alls. on depts.
1959-Jan....	3.53	3.34	2.07	4.50	4.39	2.75	2.25	2.38	2.75	2.04	1.58	2.50	2.50	4.00	3.28	3.12	2.73	2.00
Feb....	4.32	3.70	2.96	4.25	4.23	↑	2.25	2.94	↑	1.75	1.26	2.00	2.50	↑	3.23	3.09	2.73	↑
Mar....	4.55	4.16	4.00	4.25	4.36	↑	2.25	2.44	↑	1.68	1.42	↑	2.25	↑	3.41	3.30	2.67	↑
Apr....	5.01	4.57	4.41	4.00	4.13	↑	2.00	2.31	↑	1.61	1.50	↑	2.00	↑	3.40	3.25	2.69	↑
May....	5.15	4.98	4.26	↑	3.88	↑	2.00	2.56	↑	1.63	1.34	↑	↑	↑	3.43	3.33	2.67	↑
June....	5.36	5.15	4.49	↑	3.67	↑	2.00	2.50	↑	1.82	1.46	↑	↑	↑	3.54	3.45	2.74	↑
July....	5.72	5.23	4.52	↑	4.27	↑	2.00	2.25	↑	1.79	1.48	↑	↑	↑	3.57	3.46	2.79	↑
Aug....	5.58	5.82	5.72	↑	3.93	2.75	2.00	2.44	↑	1.63	1.15	↑	↑	↑	3.60	3.48	2.76	↑
Sept....	5.85	5.68	5.01	↑	4.05	3.00	2.75	2.75	↑	1.66	1.31	↑	↑	↑	3.59	3.48	2.78	↑
Oct....	5.27	5.05	4.28	↑	3.87	4.00	3.63	2.38	2.75	2.03	1.50	↑	↑	↑	3.58	3.43	2.82	↑
Nov....	5.11	4.87	4.16	↑	4.02	↑	3.63	3.94	3.50	2.01	1.50	↑	↑	↑	3.55	3.39	2.77	↑
Dec....	5.37	5.02	4.30	↑	4.07	↑	3.75	3.56	↑	2.52	1.50	↑	↑	4.00	3.72	3.61	2.85	2.00
1960-Jan....	4.85	4.81	3.60	↑	3.91	↑	3.75	3.69	↑	2.53	1.50	↑	↑	5.00	4.14	4.07	3.07	2.35
Feb....	4.86	4.69	4.14	↑	4.11	↑	3.88	3.94	↑	2.48	1.54	↑	↑	5.00	4.69	4.55	3.78	3.00
Mar....	3.26	3.87	3.83	↑	4.17	↑	4.00	4.06	↑	2.33	1.65	↑	↑	5.00	4.74	4.59	3.91	3.00
Apr....	3.51	3.40	3.33	↑	4.22	↑	4.00	3.94	↑	2.25	1.75	↑	↑	5.00	4.80	4.65	3.67	3.00
May....	3.26	2.87	2.77	↑	4.25	4.00	4.00	3.88	↑	2.30	1.54	↑	↑	5.00	4.76	4.58	3.87	3.00
June....	3.32	2.87	2.84	↑	4.15	5.00	4.88	4.75	↑	2.49	1.75	↑	↑	6.00	5.04	4.88	3.98	3.25
July....	3.17	3.13	3.24	↑	4.53	5.00	4.88	4.69	↑	2.19	1.64	↑	↑	6.00	5.76	5.58	4.67	4.00
Aug....	2.50	2.53	2.70	↓	4.05	5.00	4.88	4.75	↑	2.05	1.56	↑	↑	6.00	5.75	5.58	4.79	4.00
Sept....	1.95	1.89	1.58	4.00	4.15	5.00	4.88	5.25	↑	2.00	1.50	↑	↑	6.00	5.71	5.53	4.85	4.00
Oct....	3.28	2.65	2.36	3.50	3.99	5.00	4.88	5.31	↑	1.96	1.64	↑	↑	5.50	5.62	5.36	4.79	3.92
Nov....	4.02	3.53	3.26	3.50	3.76	4.00	4.00	4.69	↓	1.57	1.14	↑	↑	5.50	4.98	4.74	4.30	3.50
Dec....	3.50	3.53	3.16	3.50	3.70	4.00	3.75	4.31	3.50	1.51	1.13	2.00	2.00	5.00	4.64	4.44	3.88	3.12

¹ These series replace those for "private discount rates" and "money for 1 month" published in *Banking and Monetary Statistics*, which were not available after October 1941.

² On Jan. 10, two discount rates were established—1¼ per cent for Treasury and short-term commercial paper and 2¼ per cent for other commercial paper.

³ The lower rate applies to the Bank deutscher Länder; the higher rate to the Land Central banks.

⁴ On Oct. 1, a uniform discount rate was established.

⁵ Rate established for the Land Central banks.

⁶ Beginning with 1953, figures shown are based on average yield of weekly tenders during the month. Earlier figures represent tender rates made nearest the 15th of each month.

⁷ Rate in effect at end of month.

⁸ Based on average of lowest and highest quotations during the month. No quotations available Oct. 1944-Feb. 1954.

⁹ Based on weekly averages of daily closing rates.

¹⁰ Beginning with Nov. 1, the discount rate has been set each week at .25 of 1 per cent above the latest average tender rate for Treasury bills; end-of-month rate shown.

¹¹ Beginning with January, rate shown is on private securities. Previous figures are averages of rates on government and private securities.

NOTE.—The following abbreviations are used in the column headings: Cent. bank disc. rate (Central bank discount rate), Treas. bills (Treasury bills), Day-to-day mon. (Day-to-day money), Priv. disc. rate (Private discount rate), Bkrs. acceps. (Bankers acceptances), and Bkrs. alls. on depts. (Bankers' allowances on deposits).

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60

ARGENTINA
[Averages of daily rates; cents per peso]

Month or year	1941		1942		1943		1944-47		1948			1949			
	Official	Special export rate	Official	Special export rate	Official	Special export rate	Official	Special export rate	Official	Special export rate	Certain industrial products	Regular products	Non-regular products	Certain industrial products	Preferential A
Jan.....	29.7733	.....	29.7733	23.7044	29.7733	23.7044	29.7733	25.1247	29.7733	225.1247	.....	29.7733	25.1247	20.0000	.....
Feb.....	↑	.....	↑	↑	29.7733	23.7044	↑	↑	↑	↑	.....	↑	↑	↑	.....
Mar.....	.....	23.7043	.....	.....	29.7733	23.7044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Apr.....	.....	23.7044	.....	.....	29.7733	24.3319	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.7734	25.1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.7733	25.1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	20.0000	.....	.....	.....	.....
Aug.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.1876	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sept.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.1473	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.7733	625.1247	720.0000	.....
Oct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.1247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.7778	617.4562	713.8958	820.6949
Nov.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25.1247	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29.7778	17.4562	13.8958	20.6949
Dec.....	29.7733	23.7044	29.7733	23.7044	29.7733	25.1247	29.7733	25.1247	29.7733	25.1247	20.0000	29.7778	17.4562	13.8958	20.6949
Year....	29.7733	23.7044	29.7733	23.7044	29.7733	24.7318	29.7733	25.1247	29.7733	225.1247	20.0000	29.7743	623.3550	718.5913	820.6949

Month or year	1950					1951			1952			1953		
	Basic	Preferential A	Preferential B	Special	Free	Basic	Preferential	Free	Basic	Preferential	Free	Basic	Preferential	Free
Jan.....	29.7778	20.6949	17.4562	13.8958	.....	20.0000	13.3333	7.1024	20.0000	13.3333	6.9794	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	↑	.....	↑	↑	7.1375	↑	↑	7.1149	↑	↑	↑
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1243	.....	.....	7.1722	.....	.....	.....
Apr.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1432	.....	.....	7.1637	.....	.....	.....
May.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0958	.....	.....	7.1688	.....	.....	.....
June.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.0714	.....	.....	7.1830	.....	.....	.....
July.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	911.1100	.....	.....	7.1586	.....	.....	7.1957	.....	.....	7.1982
Aug.....	1029.7778	1020.6949	1017.4562	1013.8958	1011.1100	.....	.....	7.1026	.....	.....	7.1942	.....	.....	7.1973
Sept.....	20.0000	13.3333	.....	.....	7.2050	.....	.....	6.9520	.....	.....	7.1947	.....	.....	7.1982
Oct.....	20.0000	13.3333	.....	.....	7.2914	.....	.....	6.9743	.....	.....	7.1960	.....	.....	7.1982
Nov.....	20.0000	13.3333	.....	.....	7.1465	.....	.....	6.9368	.....	.....	7.1983	.....	.....	7.1982
Dec.....	20.0000	13.3333	.....	.....	6.9237	20.0000	13.3333	6.9861	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982
Year.....	1026.5713	1020.6949	1017.4562	1013.8958	98.2888	20.0000	13.3333	7.0673	20.0000	13.3333	7.1628	20.0000	13.3333	7.1981

Month or year	1954			1955			1956		1957		1958		1959	1960
	Basic	Preferential	Free	Basic	Preferential	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free		
Jan.....	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982	5.5556	2.5870	5.5556	2.6420	5.5556	2.6959	111.5187	1.2035
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	7.1982	.....	2.3860	.....	2.6813	.....	2.6557	1.5242	1.2032
Mar.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1982	.....	2.4538	.....	2.5855	.....	2.6100	1.4703	1.2030
Apr.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1982	.....	2.5356	.....	2.4783	.....	2.4437	1.3680	1.2004
May.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1676	.....	2.6575	.....	2.5635	.....	2.3774	1.1774	1.2005
June.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1749	.....	2.8723	.....	2.4775	.....	2.3764	1.1091	1.1989
July.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1749	.....	3.0903	.....	2.3653	.....	2.3516	1.1851	1.2010
Aug.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1731	.....	3.2490	.....	2.3031	.....	2.2213	1.1922	1.2022
Sept.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.1749	.....	3.1899	.....	2.2161	.....	2.0249	1.2037	1.2037
Oct.....	.....	.....	.....	1220.0000	1213.3333	127.1745	.....	3.1770	.....	2.4869	.....	1.6562	1.2213	1.2042
Nov.....	.....	.....	.....	135.5556	.....	143.0951	.....	2.9874	.....	2.5951	.....	1.3859	1.2084	1.2054
Dec.....	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982	5.5556	.....	2.8055	5.5556	2.8056	5.5556	2.7071	5.5556	1.5180	1.2003	1.2061
Year.....	20.0000	13.3333	7.1982	1220.0000	1213.3333	142.9566	5.5556	2.8347	5.5556	2.5057	5.5556	2.2065	111.2730	1.2026

For notes see the following page.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

AUSTRALIA

[Averages of daily rates; cents per pound]

Month or year	1941		1942		1943		1944		1945		1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Official	Free						
Jan.....	322.8000	321.5000	322.8000	321.5033	322.8000	321.5033	322.8000	322.8000	.....	321.4113	321.0626	321.1641	321.2215	223.1573	↑
Feb.....	↑	321.1051	↑	↑	↑	321.5033	↑	↑	.....	321.4113	320.9097	321.2032	321.2270	↑	↑
Mar.....	↑	321.3012	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.....	321.4113	320.9120	321.2133	321.2065	↑	↑
Apr.....	↑	320.6995	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.....	321.3966	320.9120	321.2274	321.1184	↑	↑
May.....	↑	321.1939	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	.....	321.3805	320.9088	321.2068	321.1481	↑	↑
June.....	↑	321.2525	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	322.8000	.....	321.4113	320.8953	321.2133	321.0002	↑	↑
July.....	↑	321.3102	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	321.3483	.....	321.4113	320.8953	321.2273	321.1047	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	321.2764	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	320.8741	.....	321.4113	320.9168	321.2299	321.0293	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	321.3341	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	320.7033	.....	321.3846	321.1190	321.2294	274.3879	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	321.3662	↑	321.5033	↑	↑	↑	321.3117	.....	321.2710	321.1896	321.2276	223.1635	↑	↓
Nov.....	↑	321.4346	↑	321.5033	↑	↑	↑	321.4113	.....	321.1897	321.1532	321.2313	223.1617	223.1573	↑
Dec.....	322.8000	321.5033	322.8000	321.5036	322.8000	.....	322.8000	.....	321.4073	321.0717	321.2140	321.2313	223.1573	223.1017	↑
Year.....	322.8000	321.2730	322.8000	321.5033	322.8000	321.5033	322.8000	322.8000	321.1749	321.3446	321.0047	321.2173	293.8003	223.1529	↑

Month or year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	223.0898	221.9212	224.1280	224.0143	221.9249	223.6347	222.7661	224.1607	223.6228	223.0883
Feb.....	223.1568	222.0033	224.6199	224.1321	221.8013	223.6225	222.9554	224.3602	223.8521	223.3698
Mar.....	223.1573	223.0271	224.3548	224.2659	222.4244	223.5012	222.5536	224.3343	224.1201	223.5744
Apr.....	223.1573	224.0952	224.4291	224.5513	222.8289	223.7229	222.2193	224.4671	224.4247	223.8641
May.....	223.1565	223.2438	224.2493	224.5832	222.7783	223.7104	222.3875	224.3602	224.2663	223.5861
June.....	223.1585	221.8831	224.1869	224.5559	222.2935	223.2806	222.3297	223.9927	224.1064	223.3208
July.....	223.1281	222.1651	224.3233	224.5118	221.9069	222.5775	222.1374	223.4245	224.0362	223.7783
Aug.....	223.0114	222.1913	224.3031	224.1322	222.0433	221.7582	221.7323	223.5144	223.8647	223.9235
Sept.....	223.0079	221.7265	223.3340	223.1759	221.9779	221.7559	221.9194	223.3691	223.4027	224.1206
Oct.....	223.0603	222.5465	223.5691	222.8855	222.4738	221.8776	223.0935	223.6691	223.6067	224.0306
Nov.....	223.1451	223.1163	223.9744	222.6667	223.2233	221.7100	223.3152	223.5484	223.3209	224.1847
Dec.....	222.6095	223.5791	223.9318	222.1003	223.3150	221.9152	223.5696	223.4103	222.9837	223.6947
Year.....	223.0708	222.6267	224.1160	223.8001	222.4128	222.7637	222.5694	223.8847	223.8093	223.7103

¹ Based on quotations through Feb. 1.

² Based on quotations through July 6; official rate discontinued thereafter.

³ Based on quotations beginning July 7. After this date quotations are buying rates in the New York market.

AUSTRIA

[Averages of daily rates; cents per schilling]

Month or year	1953	1954-56	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	.....	3.8580	3.8570	3.8536	3.8444	3.8449
Feb.....	.....	↑	3.8536	↑	3.8481	3.8419
Mar.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8484	3.8418
Apr.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8487	3.8407
May.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8488	3.8406
June.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8510	3.8426
July.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8506	3.8468
Aug.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8502	3.8573
Sept.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8525	3.8609
Oct.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	3.8526	3.8509
Nov.....	13.8580	↑	↑	↑	3.8526	3.8432
Dec.....	3.8580	3.8580	3.8536	3.8536	3.8523	3.8409
Year.....	13.8580	3.8580	3.8539	3.8536	3.8619	3.8461

¹ Based on quotations beginning Nov. 30.

Notes for Argentina.

¹ Quotations not available June 23-July 14. On July 15, the "official rate" was designated "regular products" rate.

² Quotations not available June 23-July 14. On July 15, the "special export" rate was designated "non-regular products" rate.

³ Based on quotations beginning Mar. 27.

⁴ Based on quotations beginning July 15.

⁵ Quotations not available Sept. 17-Oct. 10. On Oct. 11, the "regular products" rate was designated the "basic" rate.

⁶ Quotations not available Sept. 17-Oct. 10. On Oct. 11, the "non-regular products" rate was designated "preferential B."

⁷ Quotations not available Sept. 17-Oct. 10. On Oct. 11, the "certain industrial products" rate was designated "special" rate.

⁸ Based on quotations beginning Oct. 11.

⁹ Based on quotations beginning July 13.

¹⁰ Based on quotations through Aug. 28. On Aug. 29, the Argentine Finance Ministry announced a simplified exchange rate system. A rate designated "preferential" replaced the "preferential A" and "preferential B" rates, and the "special" rate was discontinued.

¹¹ Effective Jan. 12, the Argentine Government established a single exchange rate for the peso in place of the former official and free rates.

¹² Based on quotations through Oct. 27; the average for the free rate for the period Jan. 1-Oct. 27 was 7.1833.

¹³ The basic and preferential rates were discontinued and the new official rate of 18 pesos per U.S. dollar became effective Oct. 28; the average rate for Oct. 28-31 was 5.5556 cents.

¹⁴ New free market rate, based on quotations beginning Oct. 28; the average rate for Oct. 28-31 was 3.2258 cents.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

BELGIUM

[Averages of daily rates; cents per franc]

Month or year	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949		1950		1951		1952
					Official	Bank notes acct.	Official	Bank notes acct.	Official	Bank notes acct.	
Jan.....		2.2840	2.2790	2.2784	2.2844	.....	2.0003	.....	1.9945	1.9549	1.9838
Feb.....		2.2845	2.2797	2.2789	2.2847	.....	1.9993	.....	1.9883	1.9774	↑
Mar.....		2.2845	2.2822	2.2793	2.2828	¹ 2.1000	1.9966	.....	1.9843	1.9306	↑
Apr.....		2.2844	2.2836	2.2796	2.2752	2.1605	1.9912	.....	1.9830	1.9491	↑
May.....		2.2846	2.2831	2.2798	2.2750	2.1791	1.9921	.....	1.9833	1.9501	↑
June.....		2.2847	2.2832	2.2805	2.2750	2.2211	1.9866	.....	1.9845	1.9568	1.9838
July.....		2.2847	2.2818	2.2807	2.2750	2.1752	1.9835	.....	1.9864	1.9788	1.9842
Aug.....		2.2847	2.2821	2.2830	2.2750	2.1909	1.9837	.....	1.9890	1.9876	1.9879
Sept.....	² 2.2883	2.2803	2.2833	2.2844	2.1684	2.1115	1.9838	.....	1.9866	³ 1.9876	1.9920
Oct.....	2.2879	2.2798	2.2830	2.2850	1.9960	1.9917	1.9876	⁴ 1.9702	1.9838	.....	1.9965
Nov.....	2.2857	2.2797	2.2812	2.2850	1.9980	¹ 1.9969	1.9876	1.9737	1.9838	.....	1.9979
Dec.....	2.2839	2.2795	2.2789	2.2847	1.9998	.....	1.9983	1.9720	1.9838	.....	1.9941
Year.....	² 2.2860	2.2829	2.2817	2.2816	2.2009	¹ 2.1407	1.9908	⁴ 1.9722	1.9859	³ 1.9622	1.9878

Month or year	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	1.9934	2.0023	1.9959	2.0001	1.9912	1.9986	2.0003	2.0037
Feb.....	1.9966	2.0036	1.9938	2.0000	1.9900	2.0024	2.0004	2.0048
Mar.....	1.9976	1.9931	1.9856	2.0023	1.9900	2.0041	1.9997	2.0051
Apr.....	1.9971	1.9868	1.9890	2.0035	1.9887	2.0047	2.0037	2.0051
May.....	2.0019	1.9909	1.9896	2.0029	1.9862	2.0050	2.0057	2.0055
June.....	2.0007	2.0032	1.9871	2.0032	1.9875	2.0050	2.0027	2.0053
July.....	2.0011	2.0009	1.9864	2.0074	1.9908	2.0049	2.0031	2.0041
Aug.....	2.0006	1.9994	1.9874	2.0049	1.9865	2.0050	2.0013	1.9955
Sept.....	2.0050	2.0007	1.9874	2.0064	1.9874	2.0056	1.9989	2.0024
Oct.....	2.0063	1.9977	1.9911	2.0084	1.9929	2.0061	1.9993	2.0061
Nov.....	2.0062	1.9982	1.9955	2.0022	1.9983	2.0056	1.9990	2.0130
Dec.....	2.0053	1.9954	1.9986	1.9945	1.9991	2.0057	1.9996	2.0131
Year.....	2.0009	1.9975	1.9905	2.0030	1.9906	2.0044	2.0012	2.0053

¹ Based on quotations Mar. 22-Nov. 10.
² Based on quotations beginning Sept. 24.

³ Based on quotations through Sept. 19.
⁴ Based on quotations beginning Oct. 11.

BRAZIL

[Averages of daily rates; cents per milreis through Oct. 31, 1942; cents per cruzeiro thereafter]

Month or year	1941		1942		1943		1944		1945		1946		1947	1948-52
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free		
Jan.....	6.0575	5.0560	6.0580	5.1331	6.0586	5.1316	6.0586	5.1275	6.0602	5.1803	6.0602	5.1802	5.4382	5.4406
Feb.....	↑	5.0604	↑	5.1369	6.0586	5.1292	6.0586	↑	↑	5.1803	↑	5.1802	5.4404	↑
Mar.....	↑	5.0599	↑	5.1369	6.0586	5.1275	6.0586	↑	↑	5.1802	↑	5.1829	5.4404	↑
Apr.....	↑	5.0600	↑	5.1384	6.0586	5.1275	6.0586	↑	↑	↑	↑	5.1902	5.4405	↑
May.....	↑	5.0600	↑	5.1387	6.0587	5.1276	6.0586	↑	↑	↑	↑	5.1900	5.4406	↑
June.....	↑	5.0598	↑	5.1435	6.0586	5.1275	6.0587	↑	↑	↑	↑	5.1902	↑	↑
July.....	↑	5.0616	↑	5.1450	↑	↑	6.0598	5.1275	↑	↑	¹ 6.0602	² 5.3350	↑	↑
Aug.....	↑	5.0646	↑	5.1450	↑	↑	6.0602	5.1529	↑	↑	↑	5.3675	↑	↑
Sept.....	↑	5.0616	6.0580	5.1423	↑	↑	6.0602	5.1803	↑	↑	↑	5.4053	↑	↑
Oct.....	↑	5.0803	6.0592	5.1480	↑	↑	6.0602	5.1803	↑	↑	↑	5.4053	↑	↑
Nov.....	↑	5.0896	6.0600	5.1526	↑	↑	6.0602	5.1803	↑	↑	↑	5.4053	↑	↑
Dec.....	6.0575	5.1331	6.0593	5.1520	6.0586	5.1275	6.0602	5.1803	6.0602	5.1802	↑	5.4053	5.4406	5.4406
Year.....	6.0575	5.0705	6.0584	5.1427	6.0586	5.1280	6.0594	5.1469	6.0602	5.1802	¹ 6.0602	³ 5.3955	5.4403	5.4406

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

BRAZIL—Continued

[Averages of daily rates; cents per milreis through Oct. 31, 1942; cents per cruzeiro thereafter]

Month or year	1953		1954		1955				1956		
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4
Jan.....	5.4406		4.2808	3.5261	⁴ 3.1746	⁴ 3.1319	⁴ 1.8090	⁴ 1.9976	2.6983	2.3223	1.9976
Feb.....	↑	⁵ 2.5173	↑	↑	⁶ 3.1746	2.6983	2.3223	↑	2.6983	2.3223	1.9976
Mar.....	↓	2.3024	↓	↓		↑	↑	↓	2.6983	2.3223	1.9976
Apr.....	↓	2.2113	↓	↓					2.6983	2.3223	1.9976
May.....	↓	2.2508	↓	↓					2.6129	2.2078	1.8828
June.....	↓	2.0794	↓	↓					2.3223	1.8182	1.4925
July.....	5.4406	2.3078							↑	↑	↑
Aug.....	5.4455	2.5003			⁷ 1.5816				↓	↓	↓
Sept.....	5.4466	2.5522			1.6297				↓	↓	↓
Oct.....	⁸ 5.4466	⁵ 2.5709	4.2808		1.6042				↓	↓	↓
Nov.....	4.2808	3.5261	3.5822		1.4641				↓	↓	↓
Dec.....	4.2808	3.5261	3.1746	3.5261	1.3509	2.6983	2.3223	1.9976	2.3223	1.8182	1.4925
Year.....	⁸ 4.2808	⁸ 3.5261	⁵ 2.3274	4.1266	3.5261	⁷ 1.5176	⁶ 3.1746	⁴ 2.7346	⁴ 2.2794	⁴ 1.9976	2.4727

Month or year	1957			1958				1959			1960	
	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Free	Category 2	Category 3	Free	Category 2	Free
Jan.....	2.3223	1.8182	1.4925	2.3223	1.8182	1.4925		1.6839	⁹ 1.0000	.6864	1.0000	.5292
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	↑	1.8182	1.4925		1.4286	↑	.7044	↑	.5361
Mar.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	1.8182	1.4925		1.4286	↓	.7148	↓	.5303
Apr.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	1.8182	1.4925		1.4286	↓	.7301	↓	.5254
May.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	1.8182	1.4925		1.4286	↓	.7480	↓	.5335
June.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	1.5399	1.2028	¹⁰ .7484	1.4286	↓	.7287	↓	.5366
July.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	1.4286	1.0870	.7477	¹¹ 1.3158	↓	.6658	↓	.5350
Aug.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	↑	↑	.7079	↑	↓	.6520	↓	.5318
Sept.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	.6233	↓	↓	.6247	↓	.5311
Oct.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	.6751	↓	↓	.5704	↓	.5247
Nov.....	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓	.7065	↓	↓	.5225	↓	.5215
Dec.....	2.3223	1.8182	1.4925	2.3223	1.4286	1.0870	.7267	1.3158	1.0000	.4954	1.0000	.4940
Year.....	2.3223	1.8182	1.4925	2.3223	1.6009	1.2663	¹⁰ .7034	¹¹ 1.3830	⁹ 1.0000	.6549	1.0000	.5275

¹ Based on quotations through July 19. Official rate abolished July 22.

² Based on quotations beginning July 25. The rate quoted is not strictly comparable to the free rate shown before that date. The average for the "free" rate for July 1-19 was 5.1902 and for Jan. 1-July 19, 5.1860.

³ Based on quotations July 25-Dec. 31.

⁴ In January, exports were classified into four categories with a different bonus applying to each class. Effective rates, depending upon type of merchandise, were established by the addition of these bonuses to the official buying rate of 18.36 cruzeiros per U.S. dollar.

⁵ Based on quotations Feb. 25-Oct. 9.

⁶ Based on quotations through Feb. 4.

⁷ Based on quotations beginning Aug. 16.

⁸ Based on quotations through Oct. 9. Effective Oct. 12, the Brazilian authorities introduced new exchange rates for Brazilian exports. Under the new system premiums of 5 and 10 cruzeiros, depending upon type of merchandise, were added to the former rate of 5.4466 cents, thus establishing two rates—4.2808 and 3.5261, respectively. For the period Oct. 13-30, the average of these two rates were 4.2808 and 3.5261, respectively.

⁹ Based on quotations beginning Jan. 12. Replaces Categories 3 and 4; averages for these categories for Jan. 2-9 were 1.4286 and 1.0870, respectively. On July 1, changed to Category 2.

¹⁰ Based on quotations beginning June 10.

¹¹ On July 1, changed to Category 1 and quotations discontinued at end of year.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

CANADA

[Averages of daily rates; cents per Canadian dollar]

Month or year	1941		1942		1943		1944		1945		1946	
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free
Jan.....	90.9090	84.8014	90.9090	87.8333	90.9090	89.6395	90.9090	89.5538	90.9090	89.9677	90.9090	90.7123
Feb.....	↑	83.6869	↑	88.4177	↑	90.0373	↑	89.5863	↑	90.5525	↑	90.6953
Mar.....	↑	84.9807	↑	87.6659	↑	89.9229	↑	89.3261	↑	90.2951	↑	90.7473
Apr.....	↑	87.6507	↑	87.1729	↑	90.1990	↑	89.9688	↑	90.5064	↑	90.7635
May.....	↑	87.4205	↑	88.5573	↑	90.1370	↑	90.5067	↑	90.7530	↑	90.6794
June.....	↑	88.1832	↑	89.9576	↑	90.0985	↑	90.4026	↑	90.8282	↑	90.5974
July.....	↑	88.2706	↑	89.9426	↑	90.5850	↑	90.1781	↑	90.7357	↑	96.6621
Aug.....	↑	88.9608	↑	89.5234	↑	90.6376	↑	90.0032	↑	90.4751	↑	100.0000
Sept.....	↑	89.1343	↑	87.8195	↑	90.1503	↑	89.3561	↑	89.9080	↑	96.2539
Oct.....	↑	88.7810	↑	87.6309	↑	89.4255	↑	89.7361	↑	90.3579	↑	95.9525
Nov.....	↑	88.6035	↑	88.0871	↑	89.4217	↑	89.8357	↑	90.7355	↑	95.1820
Dec.....	90.9090	87.3947	90.9090	87.8827	90.9090	89.4037	90.9090	89.7467	90.9090	90.7253	100.0000	95.4443
Year.....	90.9090	87.3447	90.9090	88.3787	90.9090	89.9777	90.9090	89.8534	90.9090	90.4849	195.1984	93.2875

Month or year	1947		1948		1949		1950		1951	1952	1953	1954
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free				
Jan.....	100.0000	95.0778	100.0000	90.4553	100.0000	92.4442	90.9090	89.2053	95.0018	99.4895	103.0137	102.7808
Feb.....	↑	95.6924	↑	89.0619	↑	92.6675	↑	89.8203	95.2708	99.8690	102.3018	103.4392
Mar.....	↑	94.2166	↑	89.2799	↑	93.2608	↑	90.2537	95.4204	100.3753	101.6658	102.9962
Apr.....	↑	91.9009	↑	90.6331	↑	93.5658	↑	90.2047	94.3528	101.8906	101.6546	101.7858
May.....	↑	91.9542	↑	92.2730	↑	95.1495	↑	90.1104	93.9982	101.6151	100.5588	101.5749
June.....	↑	91.5919	↑	93.2287	↑	95.5209	↑	90.4556	93.4840	102.0855	100.5465	101.8821
July.....	↑	91.6520	↑	92.8285	↑	94.5445	↑	90.7660	94.2522	103.1196	100.7822	102.6106
Aug.....	↑	91.9983	↑	92.7010	100.0000	95.2476	↑	90.8441	94.7003	103.9843	101.1802	103.0601
Sept.....	↑	90.3616	↑	92.1796	95.9091	92.7239	2 90.9090	90.8435	94.7058	104.1706	101.5800	103.1125
Oct.....	↑	89.9886	↑	92.8980	90.9090	90.4308	.....	3 94.8542	95.1122	103.6808	101.7619	103.0942
Nov.....	↑	89.5887	↑	92.3830	90.9090	90.8639	.....	96.0437	95.8197	102.2893	102.2656	103.1604
Dec.....	100.0000	88.3590	100.0000	92.2496	90.9090	88.4069	.....	94.9125	97.4103	103.0020	102.7541	103.2917
Year.....	100.0000	91.9990	100.0000	91.6909	97.4909	92.8805	2 90.9090	3 91.4735	94.9390	102.1486	101.6502	102.7242

Month or year	1955		1956		1957		1958		1959		1960	
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free
Jan.....	103.4982	100.1222	104.0848	101.5350	103.4016	104.9059	103.4982	100.1222	104.0848	101.5350	103.4016	104.9059
Feb.....	102.3839	100.0797	104.3345	101.9343	102.5826	105.0657	102.3839	100.0797	104.3345	101.9343	102.5826	105.0657
Mar.....	101.5873	100.1217	104.5769	102.3116	103.1165	105.1547	101.5873	100.1217	104.5769	102.3116	103.1165	105.1547
Apr.....	101.4045	100.3016	104.1837	103.0106	103.7742	103.8413	101.4045	100.3016	104.1837	103.0106	103.7742	103.8413
May.....	101.4054	100.8032	104.6378	103.3960	103.8381	102.2448	101.4054	100.8032	104.6378	103.3960	103.8381	102.2448
June.....	101.5682	101.4760	104.8910	103.9602	104.2777	101.7900	101.5682	101.4760	104.8910	103.9602	104.2777	101.7900
July.....	101.5550	101.8348	105.1504	104.1617	104.4558	102.1920	101.5550	101.8348	105.1504	104.1617	104.4558	102.1920
Aug.....	101.5017	101.9070	105.4703	103.6449	104.7540	103.1015	101.5017	101.9070	105.4703	103.6449	104.7540	103.1015
Sept.....	101.2278	102.2741	104.2406	102.3571	105.0773	102.8177	101.2278	102.2741	104.2406	102.3571	105.0773	102.8177
Oct.....	100.4736	102.7316	103.6364	103.0055	105.5061	102.1810	100.4736	102.7316	103.6364	103.0055	105.5061	102.1810
Nov.....	100.0467	103.7247	103.9210	103.2528	105.2153	102.3673	100.0467	103.7247	103.9210	103.2528	105.2153	102.3673
Dec.....	100.0476	104.0946	102.3038	103.6602	105.1212	101.7806	100.0476	104.0946	102.3038	103.6602	105.1212	101.7806
Year.....	101.4006	101.6005	104.2907	103.0252	104.2672	103.1218	101.4006	101.6005	104.2907	103.0252	104.2672	103.1218

¹ On July 5 the Canadian government reduced its official buying rate from 1.10 to 1.00 Canadian dollar per U.S. dollar.

² Based on quotations through Sept. 30; official rate abolished thereafter.

³ Based on quotations beginning Oct. 4.

CEYLON

[Averages of daily rates; cents per rupee]

Month or year	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	1 30.1166	20.8500	20.8500	20.7990	21.0679	21.0375	20.8435	21.0193	20.9483	21.0447	21.0460	21.0137
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	20.8180	21.0878	21.0439	20.8337	21.0167	20.9598	21.0778	21.0627	21.0312
Mar.....	↑	↑	↑	20.9162	21.0609	21.0515	20.8920	21.0045	20.9209	21.0722	21.0736	21.0442
Apr.....	↑	↑	↑	21.0034	21.0673	21.0793	20.9305	21.0241	20.8895	21.0878	21.0894	21.0617
May.....	↑	↑	↑	20.9614	21.0457	21.0775	20.9269	21.0219	20.8953	21.0848	21.0809	21.0475
June.....	↑	20.8500	↑	20.8343	21.0407	21.0768	20.8773	20.9769	20.8980	21.0660	21.0716	21.0205
July.....	↑	20.8513	↑	20.8713	21.0467	21.0938	20.8473	20.9169	20.8899	20.9959	21.0620	21.0476
Aug.....	↑	20.8500	↑	20.8746	21.0667	21.0586	20.8607	20.8578	20.8615	21.0202	21.0603	21.0606
Sept.....	2 30.1166	20.8500	↑	20.8544	20.9898	20.9675	20.8519	22.8730	20.8671	21.0158	21.0373	21.0715
Oct.....	2 20.8036	20.8500	↑	20.9032	21.0036	20.9355	20.9073	20.8785	20.9283	21.0493	21.0482	21.0634
Nov.....	20.8500	20.8500	20.8500	20.9844	21.0406	20.9201	20.9795	20.8707	20.9349	21.0391	21.0310	21.0654
Dec.....	20.8500	20.8500	20.8400	21.0239	21.0373	20.8628	20.9878	20.8808	20.9689	21.0320	20.9948	21.0440
Year.....	1 27.8391	20.8501	20.8492	20.9034	21.0459	21.0172	20.8944	20.9455	20.9128	21.0486	21.0551	21.0476

¹ Based on quotations beginning Jan. 24.

² Quotations not available Sept. 17-Oct. 10.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

DENMARK

[Averages of daily rates; cents per krone]

Month or year	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955-57	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....		20.8667	20.8604	20.8535	14.4938	14.4938	14.4916	14.4932	14.4892	14.4822	14.4822	14.4909	14.4745
Feb.....	¹ 20.8766	20.8658	20.8604	↑	14.4938	14.4938	↑	14.4938	14.4889	↑	↑	14.4944	14.4841
Mar.....	20.8766	20.8658	20.8604	↑	14.4938	14.4938	↑	↑	14.4880	↑	↑	14.5153	14.5024
Apr.....	20.8766	20.8658	20.8604	↑	14.4938	14.4938	↑	↑	14.4839	↑	↑	14.5280	14.5119
May.....	20.8766	20.8658	20.8604	↑	14.4938	14.4927	↑	↑	14.4822	↑	↑	14.5158	14.4800
June.....	20.8765	20.8654	20.8589	↑	14.4939	14.4835	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	14.5249	14.4892
July.....	20.8765	20.8621	20.8579	↑	14.4938	14.4845	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	14.5235	14.5120
Aug.....	20.8766	20.8615	20.8545	20.8535	↑	14.4916	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	14.5081	14.5125
Sept.....	20.8766	20.8607	20.8535	18.1766	↑	14.4916	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	14.4992	14.5380
Oct.....	20.8765	20.8611	20.8535	14.4938	↑	14.4916	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	14.5108	14.5246
Nov.....	20.8765	20.8625	20.8535	14.4938	↑	14.4916	↑	↑	↑	↑	14.4822	14.4960	14.5222
Dec.....	20.8693	20.8604	20.8535	14.4938	14.4938	14.4916	14.4916	14.4938	14.4822	14.4822	14.4832	14.4843	14.5106
Year.....	¹ 20.8758	20.8637	20.8573	19.1168	14.4938	14.4911	14.4916	14.4937	14.4839	14.4822	14.4823	14.5081	14.5052

¹ Based on quotations beginning Feb. 5.

FINLAND

[Averages of daily rates; cents per markka]

Month or year	1941	1951	1952-56	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	2.0104	.....	.4354	.4354	.3118	.3115	.3113
Feb.....	2.0101	.....	↑	↑	↑	.3114	.3113
Mar.....	2.0100	.....	↑	↑	↑	.3114	.3113
Apr.....	2.0100	.....	↑	↑	↑	.3114	.3112
May.....	2.0100	.....	↑	↑	↑	.3114	.3112
June.....	¹ 2.0098	.....	↑	↑	↑	.3120	.3112
July.....	.....	.....	↑	↑	↑	.3120	.3111
Aug.....	.....	.....	.....	.4354	.....	.3116	.3111
Sept.....	.....	.....	.....	² .3674	.....	.3113	.3111
Oct.....	.....	³ .4354	.....	.3118	.....	.3113	.3111
Nov.....	.....	.4354	.....	.3118	.....	.3113	.3112
Dec.....	.....	.4354	.4354	.3118	.3118	.3113	.3112
Year.....	¹ 2.0101	³ .4354	.4354	² .3995	.3118	.3115	.3112

¹ Based on quotations through June 14.

² Effective Sept. 16, the Finnish markka was devalued from 230 to 320 markkaa per U.S. dollar.

³ Based on quotations beginning Oct. 29.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

FRANCE

[Averages of daily rates; cents per franc through December 1959; cents per new franc thereafter]

Month or year	1945	1946	1947	1948		1949		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
				Official	Free	Official	Free					
Jan.....		.8410	.8408	1 .8400	.....	.4671	.3141	.2863	.2856	.2856	.2856	.2856
Feb.....		.8410	.8408	2 .4671	2 .3270	↑	.3138	.2863	.2856	.2854	↑	↑
Mar.....		.8410	.8408	↑	.3270	:	.3136	.2863	.2856	.2856	:	:
Apr.....		.8409	.8407	:	.3277	:	.3106	.2860	.2856	↑	:	:
May.....		.8408	.8408	:	.3272	:	.3038	.2859	.2856	:	:	:
June.....		.8409	.8407	:	.3268	:	.3032	.2856	.2855	:	.2856	:
July.....		.8409	.8407	:	.3265	:	.3025	.2856	.2856	:	.2855	:
Aug.....	3 2.0189	.8408	.8405	:	.3268	:	.3025	.2854	.2856	:	.2855	:
Sept.....	2.0189	.8408	.8407	↓	.3213	4 .4671	.2949	.2855	.2856	:	.2855	:
Oct.....	2.0189	.8409	.8407	5 .4671	5 .3193	:	.2861	.2856	.2855	:	.2856	:
Nov.....	2.0186	.8408	.8404	.4671	.3179	:	.2862	.2856	.2856	:	.2856	:
Dec.....	1.7822	.8407	.8403	.4671	.3154	:	.2862	.2856	.2856	.2856	.2856	.2856
Year.....	3 1.9711	.8409	.8407	6 .4929	6 .3240	4 .4671	.3017	.2858	.2856	.2856	.2856	.2856

Month or year	1955	1956	1957		1958		1959	1960
			Official	Free	Official	Free		
Jan.....	.2856	.2854	.2855	.....	.2858	.2376	.2037	7 20.3658
Feb.....	↑	.2855	.2855	.....	↑	.2375	.2037	20.3689
Mar.....	:	↑	.2855	.....	↑	.2376	.2039	20.3758
Apr.....	:	:	.2855	.....	↑	.2376	.2039	20.3843
May.....	:	:	.2856	.....	↓	.2376	.2039	20.3962
June.....	:	:	.2855	.....	8 .2858	.2376	.2039	20.4014
July.....	:	:	.2856	.....	:	.2379	.2038	20.4043
Aug.....	↓	:	.2857	9 .2376	.....	.2382	.2039	20.4043
Sept.....	.2856	:	.2858	.2375	.....	.2381	.2038	20.4036
Oct.....	.2855	:	.2858	.2375	.....	.2381	.2037	20.3751
Nov.....	.2855	↓	.2858	.2375	.....	.2381	.2038	20.4018
Dec.....	.2854	.2855	.2858	.2376	.....	10 .2330	.2038	20.3869
Year.....	.2856	.2855	.2856	9 .2376	8 .2858	10 .2374	.2038	7 20.3892

¹ Based on quotations through Jan. 23.

² Based on quotations beginning Feb. 10.

³ Based on quotations beginning Aug. 1.

⁴ Based on quotations through Sept. 16; rate abolished thereafter.

⁵ Based on quotations through Oct. 15. Quotations not available Oct. 16-31.

⁶ Average of daily rates for that part of the year during which quotations were certified.

⁷ A new franc equal to 100 old francs was introduced on Jan. 1.

⁸ Based on quotations through June 20. The official rate of 350 francs per U.S. dollar was changed to 420 francs on June 23.

⁹ On Aug. 12, the French authorities established an effective rate of 420 francs per U.S. dollar applicable to most foreign exchange transactions. The rate of 350 francs remained in effect for all other transactions until Oct. 28.

¹⁰ Effective Dec. 29, the French franc was devalued from 420 to 493.706 francs per U.S. dollar.

GERMANY

[Averages of daily rates; cents per reichsmark through June 14, 1941; cents per deutsche mark thereafter]

Month or year	1941	1950	1951-54	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	39.9791	.....	23.8379	23.8379	23.7188	23.8080	23.7953	23.9302	23.9752
Feb.....	39.9688	.....	↑	23.8379	23.7167	23.7967	23.7947	23.9276	23.9766
Mar.....	39.9602	.....	:	23.8379	23.7161	23.7926	23.7931	23.9136	23.9780
Apr.....	39.9615	.....	:	23.8341	23.7160	23.7903	23.8076	23.9131	23.9780
May.....	39.9677	.....	:	23.7442	23.7289	23.7960	23.8580	23.9110	23.9778
June.....	1 39.9700	2 23.8379	:	23.7329	23.7971	23.7979	23.8525	23.9312	23.9796
July.....	.....	↑	:	23.7321	23.8388	23.7997	23.8556	23.9177	23.9786
Aug.....	.....	:	:	23.7289	23.8527	23.8001	23.8612	23.9006	23.9784
Sept.....	.....	:	:	23.7259	23.8528	23.8000	23.8668	23.9005	23.9784
Oct.....	.....	:	:	23.7240	23.8433	23.8001	23.8921	23.9313	23.9680
Nov.....	.....	↓	:	23.7212	23.8319	23.8000	23.8972	23.9715	23.9737
Dec.....	.....	23.8379	23.8379	23.7195	23.8226	23.7993	23.9067	23.9737	23.9731
Year.....	1 39.9676	2 23.8379	23.8379	23.7649	23.7861	23.7984	23.8481	23.9263	23.9764

¹ Based on quotations through June 14.

² Based on quotations beginning June 22.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

INDIA

[Averages of daily rates; cents per rupee]

Month or year	1941	1942	1943	1944-45	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Jan.....	30.1484	30.1226	30.1215	30.1215	30.1215	30.1571	30.1720	30.1678	20.8700	20.8700	20.8188
Feb.....	30.1403	30.1215	30.1215	↑	30.1215	30.1525	30.1681	↑	↑	↑	20.8387
Mar.....	30.1394	30.1219	30.1215	↑	30.1215	30.1528	30.1676	↑	↑	↑	20.9490
Apr.....	30.1289	30.1215	30.1215	↑	30.1393	30.1595	30.1689	↑	↑	↑	21.0309
May.....	30.1286	↑	30.1234	↑	30.1816	30.1608	30.1690	↑	↑	↑	20.9880
June.....	30.1291	↑	30.1215	↑	30.1824	30.1634	30.1690	↑	20.8700	↑	20.8701
July.....	30.1283	↑	↑	↑	30.1824	30.1708	30.1691	↑	20.8708	↑	20.8921
Aug.....	30.1299	↑	↑	↑	30.1848	30.1712	30.1692	30.1678	20.8700	↑	20.8928
Sept.....	30.1374	↑	↑	↑	30.1703	30.1671	30.1679	27.2466	29.8700	↑	20.8658
Oct.....	30.1513	↑	↑	↑	30.1560	30.1688	30.1677	20.8225	20.8700	↑	20.9209
Nov.....	30.1513	↓	↓	↓	30.1548	30.1756	30.1678	20.8700	20.8700	20.8700	20.9763
Dec.....	30.1303	30.1215	30.1215	30.1215	30.1516	30.1770	30.1678	20.8700	20.8700	20.8605	21.0252
Year.....	30.1367	30.1216	30.1217	30.1215	30.1545	30.1642	30.1687	27.7062	20.8701	20.8692	20.9225

Month or year	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	21.0737	21.0386	20.8435	21.0193	20.9390	21.0504	21.0412	20.9354
Feb.....	21.0887	21.0466	20.8337	21.0167	20.9472	21.0986	21.0588	20.9514
Mar.....	21.0609	21.0562	20.8920	21.0045	20.9134	21.0860	21.0726	20.9629
Apr.....	21.0686	21.0841	20.9305	21.0241	20.8905	21.1013	21.1005	20.9785
May.....	21.0490	21.0843	20.9269	21.0219	20.8957	21.0919	21.0867	20.9579
June.....	21.0445	21.0845	20.8773	20.9769	20.8963	21.0623	21.0492	20.9348
July.....	21.0513	21.0938	20.8473	20.9112	20.8844	21.0003	21.0320	20.9657
Aug.....	21.0731	21.0607	20.8607	20.8299	20.8441	21.0191	21.0281	20.9777
Sept.....	20.9946	20.9695	20.8519	20.8403	20.8578	21.0026	20.9986	20.9897
Oct.....	21.0053	20.9379	20.9073	20.8556	20.9403	21.0288	21.0104	20.9830
Nov.....	21.0436	20.9220	20.9795	20.8403	20.9510	21.0257	20.9537	20.9996
Dec.....	21.0392	20.8628	20.9878	20.8612	20.9752	21.0151	20.9282	20.9817
Year.....	21.0491	21.0203	20.8944	20.9341	20.9104	21.0483	21.0307	20.9681

¹ Beginning with April, excludes Pakistan.

IRELAND

[Averages of daily rates; cents per pound]

Month or year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....		280.3750	281.2817	281.1396	278.5163	280.6617	279.5723	281.3217	280.6467	279.9759
Feb.....		280.3750	281.8952	281.2853	278.3607	280.6442	279.8064	281.5721	280.9345	280.3291
Mar.....		280.3750	281.5625	281.4547	279.1404	280.4933	279.3049	281.5397	281.2707	280.5859
Apr.....		280.7683	281.6600	281.8101	279.6498	280.7718	278.8853	281.7063	281.6530	280.9496
May.....		280.0665	281.4335	281.8500	279.5878	280.7571	279.0964	281.5722	281.4543	280.6006
June.....		278.4628	281.3541	281.8182	278.9782	280.2172	279.0239	281.1110	281.2536	280.2677
July.....		278.8196	281.5258	281.7594	278.4966	279.3328	278.7825	280.3978	281.1655	280.8418
Aug.....		278.8492	281.4990	281.2860	278.6653	278.3061	278.2741	280.5107	280.9502	281.0240
Sept.....		278.2649	280.2852	280.0833	278.5838	278.3053	278.5090	280.3283	280.3705	281.2714
Oct.....	¹ 280.3750	279.2987	280.5823	279.7208	279.2073	278.4569	279.9824	280.7048	280.6265	281.1585
Nov.....	280.3750	280.0116	281.0862	279.4462	280.1463	278.2450	280.2607	280.5533	280.2678	281.3519
Dec.....	280.3750	280.5928	281.0341	278.7359	280.2604	278.5036	280.5799	280.3799	279.8446	280.7370
Year.....	¹ 280.3750	279.6761	281.2655	280.8686	279.1288	279.5681	279.3246	280.9753	280.8807	280.7564

¹ Based on quotations beginning Oct. 29.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60--Continued

ITALY

[Averages of daily rates; cents per lira]

Month or year	1941	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951-53	1954	1955	1956-57	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	5.0432	.....	.4434	.1736	.1739	.1601	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1606	.1610
Feb.....	5.0422	.....	↑	.1745	↑	.1601	↑	.1600	.1601	↑	.1600	.1610	.1610
Mar.....	5.0452	¹ .4434	.....	.1745	.....	.1600	.....	.1600	.1600	.....	.1600	.1610	.1610
Apr.....	5.0475	↑	.....	.1742	.....	.1601	.....	.1600	↑	.....	.1601	.1610	.1611
May.....	5.0805	.....	.....	.1739	.....	.....	.....	.1601	.....	.....	.1600	.1611	↑
June.....	² 5.2621	.....	.....	↑	.....	.....	.....	.1601	.....	.....	.1601	.1611	.....
July.....	.....	.....	.4434	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1600	.....	.....	.....	.1611	.....
Aug.....	.....	.....	.2923	.....	.1739	.....	.....	↑	.....	.....	.....	.1610	.....
Sept.....	.....	.....	.2847	.....	.1664	.1601	.....	.....	.1600	.....	.....	.1611	.....
Oct.....	.....	.....	.2847	.....	.1592	.1600	.....	.....	.1601	.....	.....	.1610	.1611
Nov.....	.....	.....	.2779	.....	.1602	.1600	.....	.....	.1600	.....	.....	.1611	.1610
Dec.....	.....	.4434	.1658	.1739	.1601	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1601	.1610	.1610
Year.....	² 5.0703	¹ .4434	.3715	.1740	.1699	.1601	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1600	.1601	.1610	.1610

¹ Based on quotations beginning Mar. 22. Beginning with June 13, a free rate also was in effect (annual average for 1946, .1867 cents; for 1947, .1533 cents). On Nov. 27, 1947, the official rate was made

approximately equal to the free rate. Quotations on the free rate discontinued Aug. 19, 1955.

² Based on quotations through June 14.

JAPAN

[Averages of daily rates; cents per yen]

Month or year	1941	1956	1957-58	1959	1960
Jan.....	23.4387	.....	.2779	.....	.2775
Feb.....	23.4387	.....	↑	.2779	.2773
Mar.....	23.4387	.....	.....	.....	.2773
Apr.....	23.4387	.....	.....	.....	.2776
May.....	23.4387	.....	.....	.....	.2774
June.....	23.4388	.....	.....	.....	.2768
July.....	¹ 23.4390	.....	.....	.....	.2783
Aug.....	.....	.....	.....	.2779	.2787
Sept.....	.....	.....	.....	.2777	.2787
Oct.....	.....	.....	.....	.2776	.2787
Nov.....	.....	² .2779	.....	.2776	.2778
Dec.....	.....	.2779	.2779	.2776	.2781
Year.....	¹ 23.4387	² .2779	.2779	.2778	.2778

¹ Based on quotations through July 25.

² Based on quotations beginning Nov. 26.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

MALAYSIA

[Averages of daily rates; cents per Straits Settlement dollar through Aug. 26, 1949; cents per Malayan dollar thereafter]

Month or year	1941	1942	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Jan.....	47.0892	47.0069	¹ 47.0833	32.7171	² 32.8500	32.6905	32.5599	32.6463	32.5383
Feb.....	47.0940	³ 46.7097	47.0833	32.7132	↑	32.6616	32.6123	32.6564	32.5349
Mar.....	47.1063	.....	47.0833	32.7219	.....	32.7825	32.5862	32.6676	32.6078
Apr.....	47.1066	.....	47.1658	32.7335	.....	32.9207	32.5891	32.6889	32.6747
May.....	47.1066	.....	47.2079	32.7608	.....	32.7522	32.5847	32.6813	32.6858
June.....	47.1377	.....	47.1856	32.8068	.....	32.5054	32.5790	32.6663	32.6144
July.....	47.1600	.....	47.1738	32.8175	.....	32.5085	32.5821	32.6886	32.5435
Aug.....	↑	.....	46.8692	32.8250	.....	32.4451	32.6098	32.6441	32.5769
Sept.....	.....	.....	41.8459	32.8250	.....	32.4183	32.5689	32.5580	32.5684
Oct.....	.....	.....	32.6075	32.8381	↓	32.4985	32.5963	32.6338	32.6388
Nov.....	.....	.....	32.5469	32.8500	32.8500	32.4894	32.6413	32.6252	32.7531
Dec.....	47.1600	.....	32.6915	32.8500	32.8300	32.5230	32.6348	32.5440	32.7642
Year.....	47.1334	³ 46.9185	¹ 42.9734	32.7883	² 32.8486	32.6015	32.5945	32.6412	32.6245

Month or year	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	32.8187	32.5286	32.7690	32.8377	32.7763
Feb.....	32.8165	32.5607	32.8183	32.8918	32.7705
Mar.....	32.7978	32.5320	32.8110	32.9173	32.7669
Apr.....	32.7614	32.5118	32.8296	32.9750	32.8335
May.....	32.7003	32.5260	32.8207	32.9506	32.8098
June.....	32.6076	32.5231	32.7749	32.8699	32.7850
July.....	32.5099	32.4947	32.6877	32.8563	32.8386
Aug.....	32.3681	32.4310	32.7008	32.8366	32.8456
Sept.....	32.3726	32.4476	32.6724	32.7838	32.8511
Oct.....	32.3838	32.5560	32.7442	32.7945	32.8376
Nov.....	32.3604	32.5803	32.8279	32.7977	32.8579
Dec.....	32.4753	32.6440	32.7679	32.7663	32.8331
Year.....	32.5819	32.5270	32.7672	32.8571	32.8169

¹ Based on quotations beginning Jan. 24.

² As of Aug. 27, quotations on Straits Settlement dollar discontinued and quotations on Malayan dollar substituted. Rates on the two had been the same for a considerable period.

³ Based on quotations through Feb. 14.

MEXICO

[Averages of daily rates; cents per peso]

Month or year	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Jan.....	20.5038	20.5639	20.5725	20.5820	20.5820	20.5801	20.5823	20.5758	14.5340
Feb.....	20.5236	20.5619	20.5725	20.5820	↑	20.5810	20.5738	20.5752	14.3597
Mar.....	20.5294	20.5712	20.5725	20.5820	.....	20.5798	20.5743	20.5753	14.3343
Apr.....	20.5378	20.5736	20.5742	20.5816	.....	20.5800	20.5769	20.5781	14.3031
May.....	20.5373	20.5674	20.5802	20.5820	.....	20.5752	20.5802	20.5738	12.5212
June.....	20.5334	20.5678	20.5796	20.5821	.....	20.5719	20.5755	20.5728	11.9107
July.....	20.5424	20.5674	20.5773	20.5758	20.5820	20.5868	20.5753	¹ 20.5726	11.5617
Aug.....	20.5382	20.5679	20.5751	20.5801	20.5808	20.5956	20.5823	.....	11.5687
Sept.....	20.5421	20.5725	20.5776	20.5814	20.5780	20.5783	20.5781	.....	11.5715
Oct.....	20.5665	20.5725	20.5798	20.5820	20.5780	20.5737	20.5764	¹ 14.4378	11.5697
Nov.....	20.5439	20.5725	20.5800	20.5818	20.5780	20.5830	20.5757	14.4899	11.5711
Dec.....	20.5600	20.5725	20.5820	20.5820	20.5790	20.5842	20.5753	14.5268	11.5719
Year.....	20.5383	20.5693	20.5770	20.5812	20.5807	20.5807	20.5772	¹ 18.8595	12.6201

Month or year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955-60
Jan.....	11.5722	11.5667	11.5617	11.6245	11.6187	8.0056
Feb.....	11.5718	11.5621	11.5608	11.6195	11.6136	↑
Mar.....	11.5712	11.5606	11.5638	11.6144	11.6077	.....
Apr.....	11.5643	11.5606	11.5692	11.6080	² 9.9647	.....
May.....	11.5644	11.5606	11.5657	11.5644	7.9946	.....
June.....	11.5626	11.5606	11.5606	11.5606	7.9954	.....
July.....	11.5713	11.5606	11.5737	11.5892	7.9999	.....
Aug.....	11.5727	11.5675	11.6231	11.6204	8.0048	.....
Sept.....	11.5724	11.5707	11.6234	11.6152	8.0048	.....
Oct.....	11.5705	11.5626	11.6106	11.6236	8.0048	.....
Nov.....	11.5707	11.5686	11.6216	11.6270	8.0049	.....
Dec.....	11.5716	11.5667	11.6233	11.6256	8.0056	8.0056
Year.....	11.5696	11.5639	11.5878	11.6071	² 9.0515	8.0056

¹ Quotations not available July 22-Oct. 12.

² Effective Apr. 19, the Mexican peso was devalued from a par value of 8.65 to 12.50 pesos per U.S. dollar.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

NETHERLANDS

[Averages of daily rates; cents per guilder]

Month or year	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Jan.		37.9327	37.7893	37.6538	37.6637	26.2781	26.2385	26.3196	26.2810	26.4046
Feb.		37.9259	37.7893	37.7138	37.6279	26.2570	26.2414	26.3287	26.2690	26.4082
Mar.		37.7892	37.7884	37.7499	37.5975	26.2671	26.2599	26.3195	26.3211	26.4081
Apr.		↑	37.7572	37.7647	37.6504	26.2624	26.2410	26.3402	26.3350	26.4129
May		↓	37.7600	37.7545	37.6087	26.2641	26.2427	26.3365	26.3400	26.4180
June		↓	37.7514	37.7182	37.6145	26.2651	26.2789	26.3171	26.3344	26.4264
July		↓	37.7602	37.6453	37.6113	26.2520	26.2857	26.3238	26.3205	26.4145
Aug.		37.7892	37.7527	37.6210	37.6068	26.2357	26.2804	26.3167	26.3221	26.3961
Sept.		37.7893	37.7510	37.5982	32.8445	26.2373	26.2780	26.2907	26.3381	26.3639
Oct.		37.7893	37.7616	37.6018	26.3001	26.2349	26.2669	26.3121	26.4003	26.2670
Nov.	1 37.9327	37.7893	37.7675	37.5723	26.2945	26.2319	26.2696	26.2893	26.4101	26.2900
Dec.	37.9327	37.7893	37.6994	37.6150	26.2886	26.2401	26.2867	26.2773	26.4096	26.3455
Year	1 37.9327	37.8130	37.7601	37.6681	34.5279	26.2523	26.2641	26.3146	26.3401	26.3805

Month or year	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.	26.3493	26.1255	26.1065	26.3734	26.5138	26.5021
Feb.	26.2897	26.1226	26.1105	26.3666	26.4995	26.5120
Mar.	26.2965	26.1073	26.1189	26.3776	26.4875	26.5108
Apr.	26.3067	26.1248	26.1366	26.3883	26.5012	26.5161
May	26.3018	26.1101	26.1344	26.3876	26.4875	26.5192
June	26.2283	26.1063	26.1062	26.3799	26.5041	26.5193
July	26.1657	26.1057	26.1212	26.3913	26.5147	26.5112
Aug.	26.1269	26.1107	26.1033	26.4092	26.4630	26.5119
Sept.	26.1485	26.1102	26.1017	26.4337	26.4587	26.5182
Oct.	26.2134	26.1245	26.2866	26.5082	26.4931	26.5179
Nov.	26.2108	26.1048	26.3629	26.5082	26.4706	26.4920
Dec.	26.1280	26.1015	26.3669	26.5059	26.5062	26.5171
Year	26.2302	26.1129	26.1702	26.4184	26.4921	26.5125

¹ Based on quotations beginning Nov. 2.

NEW ZEALAND

[Averages of daily rates; cents per pound]

Month or year	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Jan.	322.7500	322.7833	322.7833	324.4203	324.4203	322.7000	322.3513	322.4508	399.1419	277.2896	277.2057	275.3933
Feb.	322.3645	322.7833	323.3049	↑	↑	322.7000	322.1977	322.4898	399.1488	↑	277.2890	275.3636
Mar.	322.5512	322.7833	324.4203	↓	↓	322.7000	322.2000	322.5000	399.1231	↓	277.2896	276.9060
Apr.	321.9617	322.7852	↑	↓	↓	322.6852	322.2000	322.5143	399.0135	↓	277.2896	277.9576
May	322.4502	322.7833	↓	↓	↓	322.6695	322.1968	322.4933	399.0510	↓	277.2887	277.2944
June	322.5141	↓	↓	↓	324.4203	322.7000	322.1833	322.5000	398.8673	↓	277.2911	275.7062
July	322.5734	↓	↓	↓	322.6859	322.7000	322.1833	322.5142	398.9965	↓	277.2532	276.0566
Aug.	322.5388	↓	↓	↓	322.1590	322.7000	322.2047	1 353.8683	398.9032	↓	277.1084	276.0892
Sept.	322.5980	↓	↓	↓	321.9903	322.6733	322.4063	399.1537	340.9475	↓	277.1039	275.5117
Oct.	322.6324	↓	↓	↓	322.6002	322.5596	322.4765	399.1511	277.2973	↓	277.1691	276.5306
Nov.	322.7095	↓	↓	↓	322.7000	322.4782	322.4402	399.1542	277.2950	277.2896	277.2744	277.2386
Dec.	322.7833	322.7833	324.4203	324.4203	322.6960	322.3600	322.5007	399.1542	277.2896	277.2205	276.7233	277.8137
Year	322.5354	322.7835	324.2035	324.4203	323.4553	322.6332	322.2924	1 350.4825	365.0689	277.2841	277.1913	276.4907

Month or year	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.	278.4957	278.3544	275.7582	277.8828	276.8034	278.5363	277.8680	277.2038
Feb.	279.1070	278.5008	275.6046	277.8676	277.0386	278.7843	278.1529	277.5535
Mar.	278.7775	276.6671	276.3788	277.7168	276.5395	278.7521	278.4858	277.8078
Apr.	278.8699	279.0218	276.8814	277.9923	276.1241	278.9171	278.8643	278.1678
May	278.6465	279.0614	276.8186	277.9768	276.3331	278.7843	278.6675	277.8224
June	278.5689	279.0274	276.2162	277.4428	276.2612	278.3277	278.4689	277.4927
July	278.7384	278.9726	275.7358	276.5691	276.0222	277.6216	278.3816	278.0612
Aug.	278.7133	278.5009	275.9053	275.5510	275.5189	277.7333	278.1685	278.2416
Sept.	277.5091	277.3126	275.8240	275.5482	275.7514	277.5527	277.5945	278.4864
Oct.	277.8013	276.9518	276.4402	275.6994	277.2103	277.9255	277.8480	278.3747
Nov.	278.3049	276.6800	277.3715	275.4912	277.4858	277.7755	277.4929	278.5662
Dec.	278.2520	275.9761	277.4855	275.7461	277.8018	277.6039	277.0738	277.9573
Year	278.4809	278.0883	276.3645	276.8004	276.5591	278.1934	278.0997	277.9766

¹ Beginning Aug. 19, the New Zealand Government increased the value of its currency, placing it on a par with the British pound.

Average rates for Aug. 1-18 and Aug. 19-31, were 321.52 and 399.15, respectively.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

NORWAY

[Averages of daily rates; cents per krone]

Month or year	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950-53	1954-57	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....		20.1612	20.1594	20.1580	14.0154	14.0080	14.0080	14.0119	13.9848
Feb.....	20.2020	20.1612	20.1595	↑	↑		↑	14.0181	13.9904
Mar.....	20.2020	20.1612	20.1595	:	:	:	:	14.0289	14.0064
Apr.....	20.2020	20.1611	20.1595	:	:	:	:	14.0480	14.0347
May.....	20.1973	20.1600	20.1595	:	:	:	:	14.0414	14.0179
June.....	20.1611	20.1596	20.1584	↓				14.0522	14.0071
July.....	20.1612	20.1596	20.1580	↓				14.0499	14.0181
Aug.....	↑	20.1590	↑	20.1580				14.0383	14.0257
Sept.....	↑	20.1580	:	17.5716				14.0109	14.0399
Oct.....	↓	20.1586	:	14.0154				14.0233	14.0318
Nov.....	↓	20.1591	↓	14.0154	↓	↓	14.0080	14.0076	14.0378
Dec.....	20.1612	20.1592	20.1580	14.0154	14.0154	14.0080	14.0094	13.9942	14.0208
Year.....	20.1762	20.1599	20.1586	18.4805	14.0154	14.0080	14.0081	14.0276	14.0180

¹ Based on quotations beginning Feb. 5.

PHILIPPINE REPUBLIC

[Averages of daily rates; cents per peso]

Month or year	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954-55	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	49.6750	49.6169	49.6250	49.6554	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Feb.....	49.6766	49.6152	49.6250	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6868	49.6950	49.7700
Mar.....	49.7208	49.6125	49.6275	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Apr.....	49.7253	49.6125	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
May.....	49.7240	49.6155	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
June.....	49.7302	49.6250	49.6436	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
July.....	49.7380	49.6433	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Aug.....	49.7400	49.6433	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Sept.....	49.7388	49.6433	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Oct.....	49.7344	49.6433	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Nov.....	49.7375	49.6433	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Dec.....	49.6865	49.6250	49.6433	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6766	49.6950	49.6950	49.7700
Year.....	49.7229	49.6206	49.6390	49.6747	49.6765	49.6766	49.6764	49.6928	49.6950	49.7209	49.7700

¹ Based on quotations beginning Jan. 24.

² Based on quotations through Apr. 22.

PORTUGAL

[Averages of daily rates; cents per escudo]

Month or year	1941	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954-58	1959	1960
Jan.....	3.9986	4.0501	4.0501	4.0043	4.0324	3.4856	3.4764	3.4874	3.4872	3.4900	3.4917	3.4844
Feb.....	4.0069	4.0501	4.0501	3.9700	4.0327	3.4673	3.4679	3.4863	3.4856	3.4900	3.4974	3.4898
Mar.....	4.0039	4.0412	4.0412	3.9856	4.0324	3.4587	3.4766	3.4888	3.4842	3.4900	3.4980	3.4923
Apr.....	4.0009	4.0313	4.0313	3.9966	4.0326	3.4595	3.4799	3.4906	3.4882	3.4900	3.5026	3.4957
May.....	4.0017	4.0208	4.0208	4.0334	4.0327	3.4577	3.4826	3.4898	3.4903	3.4900	3.5019	3.4935
June.....	4.0026	4.0275	4.0275	4.0345	4.0327	3.4788	3.4880	3.4801	3.4897	3.4900	3.5004	3.4905
July.....	4.0161	4.0329	4.0329	4.0327	4.0328	3.4539	3.4827	3.4793	3.4896	3.4900	3.5001	3.4936
Aug.....	4.0257	4.0327	4.0327	4.0169	4.0169	3.4498	3.4727	3.4848	3.4897	3.4900	3.4990	3.4956
Sept.....	4.0203	4.0319	4.0319	4.0240	4.0312	3.7862	3.4842	3.4878	3.4896	3.4900	3.4947	3.4979
Oct.....	4.0240	4.0312	4.0312	4.0312	4.0312	3.4875	3.4898	3.4598	3.4825	3.4896	3.4958	3.4973
Nov.....	3.9985	4.0316	4.0316	4.0316	4.0316	3.4810	3.4791	3.4605	3.4818	3.4899	3.4915	3.4992
Dec.....	4.0088	4.0321	4.0321	4.0321	4.0321	3.4817	3.4838	3.4726	3.4839	3.4900	3.4861	3.4950
Year.....	4.0023	4.0501	4.0273	4.0183	3.8800	3.4704	3.4739	3.4853	3.4887	3.4900	3.4967	3.4937

¹ Based on quotations beginning Feb. 5.

² Based on quotations through June 14.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

SOUTH AFRICA [Averages of daily rates; cents per pound]

Month or year	1941-44	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Jan.....	398.0000	398.0000	400.5000	400.6346	400.7500	400.7500	278.3750	278.3750	276.9503	280.2298	280.0876
Feb.....	↑	↑	↑	400.7500	↑	↑	↑	↑	277.0060	280.8449	280.2349
Mar.....	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	278.5450	280.5134	280.4022
Apr.....	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	279.8011	280.6063	280.7591
May.....	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	279.0326	280.3815	280.7990
June.....	↑	398.0000	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	277.4226	280.3034	280.7648
July.....	↑	398.3000	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	277.7755	280.4740	280.7097
Aug.....	↑	400.5000	↑	↑	↑	400.7500	↑	↑	277.8083	280.4488	280.2350
Sept.....	↑	400.5000	↑	↑	↑	342.4762	↑	↑	277.2272	279.2370	279.0393
Oct.....	↑	400.5000	↑	↑	↑	278.3750	↑	↑	278.2524	279.5311	278.6762
Nov.....	↑	400.5000	↑	↑	↑	278.3750	↑	278.3750	278.9648	280.0378	278.4027
Dec.....	398.0000	400.5000	400.5000	400.7500	400.7500	278.3750	278.3750	277.7854	279.5435	279.9846	277.6945
Year.....	398.0000	399.0548	400.5000	400.7386	400.7500	366.6215	278.3750	278.3278	278.1967	280.2149	279.8199

Month or year	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	277.4753	279.6131	278.5269	280.2707	279.5982	278.9299
Feb.....	277.3207	279.5978	278.7636	280.5201	279.8849	279.2818
Mar.....	278.0997	279.4461	278.2614	280.4878	280.2199	279.5376
Apr.....	278.6055	279.7233	277.8434	280.6538	280.6007	279.8999
May.....	278.5422	279.7077	278.0537	280.5202	280.4027	279.5523
June.....	277.9361	279.1703	277.9814	280.0607	280.2028	279.2206
July.....	277.4527	278.2912	277.7409	279.3502	280.1150	279.7925
Aug.....	277.6232	277.2668	277.2345	279.4627	279.9006	279.9741
Sept.....	277.5415	277.2639	277.4684	279.2809	279.3230	280.2205
Oct.....	278.1615	277.4161	278.9364	279.6561	279.5780	280.1080
Nov.....	279.0986	277.2066	279.2136	279.5051	279.2207	280.3007
Dec.....	279.2133	277.4631	279.5316	279.3324	278.7990	279.6881
Year.....	278.0853	278.5239	278.2811	279.9256	279.8313	279.7075

SPAIN [Averages of daily rates; cents per peseta]

Month or year	1941	1946	1947	1948	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	9.1300	9.1324	9.1324	9.1324	12.3810	2.3810	1.6607
Feb.....	↑	29.1324	9.1324	9.1324	↑	↑	1.6625
Mar.....	↑	9.1324	9.1324	9.1324	↑	↑	1.6637
Apr.....	↑	9.1323	9.1324	9.1324	↑	↑	1.6637
May.....	↑	9.1323	9.1324	9.1324	↑	↑	1.6633
June.....	39.1300	9.1323	9.1324	9.1324	↑	2.3810	1.6636
July.....	↑	9.1323	9.1324	9.1324	↑	42.0679	1.6640
Aug.....	↑	9.1323	9.1324	9.1324	↑	1.6600	1.6640
Sept.....	↑	9.1324	9.1324	9.1324	↑	1.6607	1.6640
Oct.....	↑	9.1324	9.1324	9.1324	↑	1.6607	1.6640
Nov.....	↑	9.1324	9.1324	9.1324	↑	1.6607	1.6641
Dec.....	↑	9.1324	9.1324	59.1324	2.3810	1.6607	1.6642
Year.....	39.1300	29.1324	9.1324	59.1324	12.3810	42.0579	1.6635

¹ Based on quotations beginning Jan. 2.

² Based on quotations beginning Feb. 5.

³ Based on quotations through June 14.

⁴ Effective July 20, the par value for the Spanish peseta was set at 60 pesetas per U.S. dollar.

⁵ Based on quotations through Dec. 17.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

SWEDEN [Averages of daily rates; cents per krona]

Month or year	1941	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953
Jan.	23.8262	23.8520	27.8216	27.8252	27.8228	19.3329	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Feb.	23.8286	23.8520	27.8223	27.8257	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Mar.	23.8238	23.8520	27.8220	27.8264	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
Apr.	23.8252	23.8520	27.8225	27.8264	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
May	23.8386	23.8520	27.8243	27.8252	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
June	23.8358	23.8520	27.8258	27.8242	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑
July	26.1953	27.8272	27.8243	27.8230	19.3329	19.3320	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Aug.	27.8189	27.8258	27.8236	27.8228	19.3320	19.3314	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Sept.	27.8202	27.8222	27.8230	24.0029	19.3322	19.3322	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Oct.	27.8191	27.8229	27.8230	19.3329	19.3322	19.3323	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Nov.	27.8209	27.8253	27.8229	19.3329	19.3322	19.3323	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Dec.	27.8207	27.8263	27.8229	19.3329	19.3320	19.3270	19.3269	19.3269	19.3233
Year	23.8291	25.8592	27.8239	27.8244	25.4796	19.3321	19.3269	19.3263	19.3233

Month or year	1954-56	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.	19.3330	19.3330	19.3283	19.3265	19.3022
Feb.	↑	↑	↑	19.3273	19.3113
Mar.	↑	↑	↑	19.3254	19.3140
Apr.	↑	↑	↑	19.3296	19.3592
May	↑	↑	↑	19.3263	19.3392
June	↑	↑	↑	19.3267	19.3653
July	↑	19.3330	↑	19.3302	19.3657
Aug.	↑	19.3292	↑	19.3273	19.3916
Sept.	↑	19.3283	↑	19.3248	19.3791
Oct.	↑	19.3283	↑	19.3253	19.3647
Nov.	↑	19.3283	19.3283	19.3076	19.3545
Dec.	19.3330	19.3283	19.3293	19.3032	19.3337
Year	19.3330	19.3311	19.3284	19.3235	19.3488

¹ Based on quotations beginning Feb. 5.

² Based on quotations through June 14.

³ Effective July 13, the Swedish Riksbank reduced its buying rate from 4.20 to 3.60 kronor per one U.S. dollar.

SWITZERLAND [Averages of daily rates; cents per franc]

Month or year	1941	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Jan.	23.2197	.....	23.3629	23.3628	23.3629	23.2808	23.3035	22.8803	23.3109	23.3079
Feb.	23.2169	¹ 23.3626	23.3629	↑	↑	23.2643	23.2653	22.8811	23.3179	23.3146
Mar.	23.2098	↑	23.3629	↑	↑	23.2691	23.1775	22.9474	23.3170	23.3078
Apr.	23.2012	↑	23.3628	↑	↑	23.2859	23.1334	23.0131	23.3292	23.3133
May	23.2026	↑	↑	↑	↑	23.2909	23.1003	23.0777	23.3292	23.3326
June	² 23.2060	↓	↑	↓	↓	23.1383	23.0178	23.1379	23.3308	23.3336
July	.....	23.3626	.....	23.3628	.....	23.0468	23.0384	23.2405	23.3327	23.3198
Aug.	.....	23.3628	.....	23.3629	23.3629	23.0123	23.0153	23.2885	23.3337	23.3224
Sept.	.....	23.3629	.....	23.3629	23.2827	22.9588	22.9634	23.3197	23.3316	23.3247
Oct.	.....	23.3629	.....	23.3629	23.0849	22.9416	22.9158	23.3294	23.3096	23.3201
Nov.	.....	23.3629	.....	23.3629	23.1756	22.9455	22.8819	23.3301	23.2545	23.3280
Dec.	.....	23.3629	23.3628	23.3629	23.2886	23.2008	22.9002	23.3323	23.2893	23.3348
Year.....	² 23.2095	¹ 23.3627	23.3628	23.3628	23.3136	23.1364	23.0604	23.1476	23.3164	23.3217

Month or year	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.	23.3263	23.3350	23.3291	23.3342	23.1905	23.1118
Feb.	23.3190	23.3350	23.3076	23.3350	23.1837	23.0545
Mar.	23.3293	23.3348	23.3182	23.3350	23.1331	23.0583
Apr.	23.3298	23.3350	23.3292	23.3350	23.1340	23.0483
May	23.3328	23.3321	23.3350	23.3350	23.1330	23.1238
June	23.3348	23.3337	23.3350	23.3350	23.1943	23.1747
July	23.3317	23.3350	23.3321	23.3348	23.2044	23.1826
Aug.	23.3306	23.3350	23.3346	23.3350	23.1779	23.1984
Sept.	23.3341	23.3350	23.3347	23.3350	23.1215	23.2186
Oct.	23.3322	23.3313	23.3349	23.3000	23.0477	23.2109
Nov.	23.3348	23.3349	23.3350	23.3001	23.0395	23.2157
Dec.	23.3350	23.3350	23.3350	23.3168	23.1273	23.2254
Year.....	23.3309	23.3343	23.3303	23.3279	23.1419	23.1517

¹ Based on quotations beginning Feb. 5.

² Based on quotations through June 14.

10. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES, BY COUNTRY, MONTHLY, 1941-60—Continued

UNITED KINGDOM

[Averages of daily rates; cents per pound]

Month or year	1941		1942		1943		1944	1945		1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Free	Official	Official	Free					
Jan.....	403.5000	403.4208	403.5000	403.5000	403.5000	403.5000	403.5000	403.5000	.....	403.3750	402.9342	403.0655	403.1326	280.0731
Feb.....	↑	402.9713	↑	403.5000	↑	403.5000	↑	↑	.....	403.3750	402.7403	403.1107	403.1412	280.0690
Mar.....	:	403.1887	:	403.4820	:	:	:	:	.....	403.3750	402.7346	403.1257	403.1129	280.0739
Apr.....	:	402.4835	:	403.4952	:	:	:	:	.....	403.3503	402.7432	403.1534	403.0015	280.0738
May.....	:	403.0961	:	403.5000	:	:	:	:	.....	403.3156	402.7402	403.1191	403.0426	280.0738
June.....	:	403.1636	:	↑	:	:	:	2403.5000	.....	403.3711	402.7217	403.1271	402.8549	280.0742
July.....	:	403.2287	:	:	:	:	:	3402.9520	.....	403.3743	402.7091	403.1417	402.9841	280.0744
Aug.....	:	403.1774	:	:	:	:	:	402.6935	.....	403.3579	402.7306	403.1484	402.8913	280.0742
Sept.....	:	403.2658	:	:	:	:	:	402.4857	.....	403.3242	403.0007	403.1473	344.3568	280.0742
Oct.....	:	403.2888	:	:	:	:	:	403.2421	.....	403.1968	403.1005	403.1418	280.0889	280.0742
Nov.....	↓	403.4204	↓	403.5000	↓	:	↓	403.3750	.....	403.0866	403.0466	403.1478	280.0805	280.0699
Dec.....	403.5000	403.5000	403.5000	403.4964	403.5000	:	403.5000	403.3700	.....	402.9428	403.1250	403.1481	280.0714	279.9906
Year.....	403.5000	403.1832	403.5000	403.4977	403.5000	403.5000	403.5000	2403.5000	3403.0178	403.2843	402.8572	403.1317	368.7222	280.0666

Month or year	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
Jan.....	279.9707	278.1457	281.2812	281.1396	278.5162	280.6620	279.5701	281.3217	280.6467	279.9759
Feb.....	280.0655	278.1182	281.8958	281.2856	278.3595	280.6449	279.8064	281.5721	280.9345	280.3291
Mar.....	280.0719	279.6720	281.5641	281.4543	279.1426	280.4943	279.3049	281.5397	281.2707	280.5859
Apr.....	280.0677	280.7860	281.6592	281.8096	279.6490	280.7720	278.8853	281.7063	281.6530	280.9496
May.....	280.0627	280.0675	281.4331	281.8513	279.5877	280.7578	279.0964	281.5722	281.4543	280.6006
June.....	280.0705	278.4631	281.3544	281.8176	278.9773	280.2172	279.0239	281.1110	281.2536	280.2677
July.....	280.0225	278.8172	281.5263	281.7613	278.4935	279.3347	278.7825	280.3978	281.1655	280.8418
Aug.....	279.8818	278.8504	281.4991	281.2858	278.6646	278.3063	278.2741	280.5107	280.9502	281.0240
Sept.....	279.8750	278.2663	280.2843	280.0837	278.5833	278.3035	278.5090	280.3283	280.3705	281.2714
Oct.....	279.9407	279.2972	280.5807	279.7206	279.2049	278.4570	279.9824	280.7048	280.6265	281.1585
Nov.....	280.0469	280.0115	281.0878	279.4458	280.1447	278.2460	280.2607	280.5533	280.2678	281.3519
Dec.....	279.4873	280.5928	281.0341	278.7365	280.2597	278.5040	280.5799	280.3799	279.8446	280.7370
Year.....	279.9644	279.2598	281.2655	280.8688	279.1280	279.5685	279.3244	280.9753	280.8807	280.7564

¹ Based on quotations through Feb. 1.

² Based on quotations through June 30; official rate discontinued thereafter.

³ Based on quotations beginning July 2. After this date quotations are buying rates in the New York market.

KEYS TO SYMBOLS USED IN TABLES

..... Zero;

Amounts insignificant in terms of the particular unit (e.g. less than 500,000 when the unit is millions); or

No figure to be expected (e.g. one or more series in a table may start at a later date than others shown, or the data may be collected only quarterly while the other series are collected monthly).

n.a. Not available.

r Revised.