

1962 Statistical Supplement—
Monthly Labor Review

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
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1962 Statistical Supplement

Preface

This publication—the third annual statistical supplement to the *Monthly Labor Review*—includes data for 1962 from all of the major statistical programs of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Publications describing the methods used in compiling the series, as well as current analyses of the data, are listed in the bibliography. An appendix tells how to obtain current information on these and other BLS statistics.

With the exceptions noted, the series here are compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and cover the United States without Alaska and Hawaii. Most of the figures are rounded, and the sums of individual items may not equal totals for this reason.

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¹ Omitted from this issue because 1962 figures are not available.

I. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

TABLE I-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1959-62

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Total non-institutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force								Not in labor force				
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed			Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other	
					Total	Agri-culture	Non-agri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force							
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted						
BOTH SEXES																
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,395	
1960.....	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,616	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	5.6	52,242	34,543	8,162	1,784	7,754	
1961.....	127,852	74,175	58.0	71,603	66,796	5,463	61,333	4,806	6.7	6.7	53,677	34,897	9,001	1,759	8,020	
1962.....	130,081	74,681	57.4	71,854	67,846	5,190	62,657	4,007	5.6	5.6	55,400	35,343	9,572	1,784	8,700	
1962: January.....	129,118	72,564	56.2	69,721	65,058	4,417	60,641	4,663	6.7	5.8	56,554	35,379	12,242	1,852	7,080	
February.....	129,290	73,218	56.6	70,332	65,789	4,573	61,211	4,543	6.5	5.7	56,072	35,056	12,323	1,939	6,754	
March.....	129,471	73,582	55.8	70,697	66,316	4,782	61,533	4,382	6.2	5.5	55,889	35,094	12,300	1,861	6,644	
April.....	129,587	73,654	56.8	70,769	66,824	4,961	61,863	3,946	5.6	5.6	55,933	35,076	12,077	1,989	6,792	
May.....	129,752	74,797	57.6	71,922	68,203	5,428	62,775	3,719	5.2	5.5	54,956	34,889	11,459	1,864	6,744	
June.....	129,930	76,857	59.2	74,001	69,539	6,290	63,249	4,463	6.0	5.5	53,072	35,786	4,042	1,870	11,374	
July.....	130,183	76,437	58.7	73,582	69,564	6,064	63,500	4,018	5.5	5.4	53,746	36,286	1,569	1,882	14,009	
August.....	130,359	76,554	58.7	73,695	69,762	5,770	63,993	3,932	5.3	5.7	53,805	35,734	783	1,634	15,655	
September.....	130,546	74,914	57.4	72,179	68,668	5,564	63,103	3,512	4.9	5.6	55,631	35,065	11,207	1,647	7,713	
October.....	130,730	74,923	57.3	72,187	68,893	5,475	63,418	3,294	4.6	5.3	55,808	34,958	12,142	1,638	7,070	
November.....	130,910	74,532	56.9	71,782	67,981	4,883	63,098	3,801	5.3	5.8	56,378	35,130	12,413	1,662	7,174	
December.....	131,096	74,142	56.6	71,378	67,561	4,066	63,495	3,817	5.3	5.5	56,954	35,675	12,309	1,575	7,395	
MALE																
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,871	1,065	6,000	
1960.....	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	5.4	11,493	87	4,097	1,059	6,251	
1961.....	62,147	49,918	80.3	47,378	44,318	4,508	39,811	3,060	6.5	6.5	12,229	106	4,560	1,077	6,486	
1962.....	63,234	50,175	79.3	47,380	44,892	4,266	40,626	2,488	5.3	5.3	13,059	111	4,839	1,088	7,021	
1962: January.....	62,743	48,911	78.0	46,105	43,072	3,906	39,165	3,034	6.6	5.4	13,531	102	6,265	1,139	6,326	
February.....	62,813	49,304	78.5	46,454	43,435	3,975	39,460	3,019	6.5	5.4	13,509	85	6,255	1,178	5,991	
March.....	62,896	49,436	78.6	46,585	43,697	4,144	39,553	2,888	6.2	5.2	13,459	122	6,274	1,120	5,943	
April.....	63,044	49,568	78.6	46,717	44,183	4,258	39,925	2,534	5.4	5.3	13,475	89	6,062	1,182	6,143	
May.....	63,118	50,272	79.6	47,430	45,134	4,447	40,687	2,296	4.8	5.2	12,846	103	5,603	1,059	6,082	
June.....	63,199	51,832	82.0	49,009	46,310	4,889	41,421	2,698	5.5	5.3	11,368	129	1,961	1,115	8,163	
July.....	63,291	51,733	81.7	48,911	46,505	4,773	41,732	2,406	4.9	5.2	11,558	130	802	1,146	9,481	
August.....	63,371	51,657	81.5	48,830	46,503	4,604	41,899	2,327	4.8	5.3	11,714	97	412	1,004	10,201	
September.....	63,456	50,110	79.0	47,406	45,415	4,363	41,052	1,991	4.2	5.2	13,346	125	5,557	1,036	6,627	
October.....	63,540	49,974	78.6	47,269	45,387	4,256	41,131	1,881	4.0	4.9	13,567	104	6,154	1,024	6,285	
November.....	63,622	49,719	78.1	47,001	44,743	4,040	40,703	2,259	4.8	5.4	13,902	125	6,385	1,062	6,330	
December.....	63,708	49,574	77.8	46,841	44,319	3,537	40,782	2,522	5.4	5.2	14,134	119	6,336	994	6,685	
FEMALE																
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,890	712	1,395	
1960.....	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	5.9	40,749	34,456	4,065	725	1,503	
1961.....	65,705	24,257	36.9	24,225	22,478	955	21,523	1,747	7.2	7.2	41,448	34,791	4,440	682	1,534	
1962.....	66,848	24,507	36.7	24,474	22,954	924	22,031	1,519	6.2	6.2	42,341	35,232	4,733	696	1,679	
1962: January.....	66,375	23,652	35.6	23,616	21,986	511	21,476	1,629	6.0	6.6	42,723	35,278	5,978	713	755	
February.....	66,477	23,914	36.0	23,878	22,354	603	21,751	1,524	6.4	6.2	42,563	34,971	6,068	761	763	
March.....	66,576	24,146	36.3	24,112	22,619	638	21,980	1,493	6.2	6.1	42,430	34,962	6,026	741	701	
April.....	66,544	24,086	36.2	24,052	22,641	703	21,938	1,411	5.9	6.2	42,457	34,957	6,015	807	649	
May.....	66,634	24,525	36.8	24,492	23,069	982	22,088	1,423	5.8	6.0	42,109	34,787	5,856	805	661	
June.....	66,730	25,026	37.5	24,993	23,228	1,401	21,827	1,764	7.1	5.9	41,705	35,657	2,081	755	3,212	
July.....	66,891	24,703	36.9	24,671	23,059	1,291	21,768	1,611	6.5	6.0	42,188	36,157	767	736	4,528	
August.....	66,988	24,897	37.2	24,865	23,200	1,166	22,094	1,605	6.5	6.5	42,091	35,637	371	630	5,454	
September.....	67,089	24,804	37.0	24,773	23,253	1,201	22,051	1,520	6.1	6.4	42,285	34,939	5,650	610	1,085	
October.....	67,190	24,949	37.1	24,918	23,505	1,219	22,287	1,413	5.7	6.1	42,241	34,854	5,988	614	785	
November.....	67,288	24,812	36.9	24,781	23,238	843	22,395	1,543	6.2	6.5	42,476	35,004	6,028	599	844	
December.....	67,388	24,568	36.5	24,537	23,242	528	22,714	1,295	5.3	6.2	42,820	35,556	5,973	582	710	

In all tables, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in all years except 1959. Beginning in April 1962, 1960 Census data were introduced into the estimation procedure for all data. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

TABLE I-2. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1959-62

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group	Both sexes				Male				Female			
	1962	1961	1960	1959	1962	1961	1960	1959	1962	1961	1960	1959
All occupation groups.....	67,846	66,796	66,681	65,581	44,892	44,318	44,485	44,089	22,954	22,478	22,196	21,492
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	8,040	7,705	7,475	7,143	5,175	4,955	4,768	4,583	2,865	2,750	2,706	2,560
Medical and other health workers.....	1,353	1,328	1,299	1,240	571	589	553	522	782	738	745	718
Teachers, except college.....	1,713	1,642	1,620	1,500	512	474	455	396	1,201	1,168	1,164	1,104
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,974	4,735	4,555	4,404	4,092	3,892	3,759	3,666	882	843	796	738
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,595	2,711	2,780	3,019	2,463	2,581	2,670	2,899	132	130	111	119
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,408	7,119	7,067	6,935	6,276	6,003	5,967	5,858	1,132	1,116	1,099	1,077
Salaried workers.....	4,053	3,750	3,524	3,416	3,429	3,176	2,996	2,906	624	574	528	510
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,583	1,664	1,767	1,736	1,251	1,297	1,386	1,368	332	366	381	368
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,773	1,705	1,776	1,783	1,596	1,530	1,585	1,584	177	175	191	199
Clerical and kindred workers.....	10,107	9,861	9,783	9,326	3,144	3,120	3,154	2,994	6,963	6,741	6,629	6,332
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,511	2,405	2,386	2,320	74	71	66	72	2,437	2,334	2,319	2,248
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,596	7,456	7,397	7,006	3,070	3,049	3,088	2,922	4,526	4,407	4,310	4,084
Sales workers.....	4,346	4,439	4,401	4,394	2,646	2,737	2,707	2,719	1,699	1,702	1,685	1,675
Retail trade.....	2,529	2,586	2,591	2,579	1,026	1,098	1,096	1,094	1,503	1,488	1,495	1,485
Other sales workers.....	1,817	1,853	1,810	1,815	1,620	1,639	1,611	1,625	197	214	200	190
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,678	8,623	8,560	8,561	8,455	8,407	8,338	8,349	223	216	222	212
Carpenters.....	812	815	832	846	810	814	830	844	3	2	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,705	1,691	1,722	1,726	1,690	1,679	1,708	1,714	15	11	14	12
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,145	2,122	2,017	2,047	2,133	2,110	2,003	2,032	12	12	14	15
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,046	1,021	1,090	1,082	1,034	1,014	1,082	1,072	11	5	8	10
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,751	1,825	1,762	1,738	1,648	1,719	1,653	1,649	103	109	109	89
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,218	1,149	1,137	1,122	1,139	1,072	1,062	1,037	79	77	74	85
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12,041	11,762	11,986	11,858	8,664	8,441	8,652	8,598	3,377	3,322	3,333	3,260
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,352	2,351	2,375	2,378	2,311	2,313	2,344	2,351	42	37	31	28
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,611	3,356	3,477	3,484	2,714	2,521	2,610	2,628	897	835	862	856
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,314	3,314	3,344	3,215	1,593	1,589	1,596	1,543	1,721	1,725	1,748	1,672
Other industries.....	2,764	2,741	2,790	2,780	2,048	2,018	2,097	2,076	717	724	693	704
Private household workers.....	2,341	2,317	2,216	2,197	60	62	45	49	2,281	2,255	2,171	2,147
Service workers, except private household.....	6,461	6,323	6,133	5,843	2,999	2,930	2,873	2,763	3,462	3,393	3,260	3,080
Protective service workers.....	805	775	766	760	766	743	735	727	39	32	31	33
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,774	1,715	1,676	1,631	491	491	478	465	1,283	1,224	1,198	1,166
Other service workers.....	3,882	3,833	3,690	3,451	1,742	1,696	1,660	1,571	2,140	2,136	2,030	1,881
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,271	2,459	2,615	2,563	1,540	1,685	1,728	1,633	731	774	887	930
Paid workers.....	1,382	1,489	1,572	1,454	1,154	1,246	1,299	1,186	227	243	273	268
Unpaid family workers.....	889	970	1,043	1,109	385	439	429	447	504	531	614	661
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,559	3,477	3,665	3,743	3,469	3,397	3,583	3,642	90	80	82	101
Construction.....	747	750	797	837	742	747	795	836	4	2	3	2
Manufacturing.....	1,017	986	1,137	1,178	975	949	1,004	1,120	41	37	44	58
Other industries.....	1,796	1,741	1,730	1,727	1,751	1,700	1,694	1,686	45	41	36	41

TABLE I-3. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1959-62

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1962				1962	1961	1960	1959	1962	1961	1960	1959
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	86.6	87.8	88.4	88.5
Agriculture.....	3.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.6	4.5
Wage and salary workers.....	12.3	6.3	4.8	7.3	7.3	9.3	8.0	8.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2
Self-employed workers.....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3
Unpaid family workers.....	.3	.3	.2	1.2	.4	.2	.6	.2	.1	(3)	.2	.1
Nonagricultural industries.....	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.0	6.2	5.1	5.1	83.0	83.9	83.9	83.9
Wage and salary workers.....	6.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	6.7	5.6	5.5	80.6	81.2	81.2	81.4
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	9.4	8.6	8.2	8.1	8.6	11.6	9.5	9.7	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
Construction.....	19.2	11.3	7.3	10.9	12.0	14.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	11.7	12.3	12.6
Manufacturing.....	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.8	7.7	6.2	6.0	26.2	28.8	28.2	27.8
Durable goods.....	6.4	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	8.4	6.3	6.1	14.4	17.4	16.0	16.1
Lumber and wood products.....	11.9	7.2	6.9	8.1	8.4	11.1	9.1	8.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	6.7	7.9	5.5	7.1	6.9	9.2	6.9	6.9	.7	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	9.9	4.9	4.2	6.7	6.4	8.1	6.0	5.3	.9	1.0	.8	.8
Primary metal industries.....	5.8	6.3	8.6	7.3	7.0	10.9	7.8	5.3	2.0	2.7	2.5	1.7
Fabricated metal products.....	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4	6.7	6.1	6.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0
Machinery, except electrical.....	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.4	4.7	4.3	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.8
Electrical machinery.....	5.7	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0	6.9	5.0	5.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8
Transportation equipment.....	7.0	5.8	6.6	4.4	6.0	10.0	6.9	7.1	2.7	4.1	3.8	4.3
Automobiles.....	7.0	5.3	8.7	3.5	6.1	13.9	8.4	10.1	1.3	2.6	2.1	2.7
All other.....	7.1	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.8	5.8	4.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
Other durable goods.....	7.7	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.8	8.5	6.1	7.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6
Nondurable goods.....	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.7	6.0	5.9	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.6
Food and kindred products.....	8.8	8.0	6.0	6.4	7.3	7.7	6.4	6.7	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7
Textile mill products.....	7.3	5.6	4.2	4.1	5.2	6.8	6.3	7.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.0
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	10.6	9.1	9.5	10.0	9.8	11.4	10.5	9.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.1
Printing and publishing industry.....	4.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	.8	.6	.8	.9
Other nondurable goods.....	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.9	5.2	4.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.9	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.9	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.0
Railroads and railway express.....	6.4	4.9	5.8	3.8	5.2	6.8	5.2	5.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Other transportation.....	6.7	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.8	6.5	5.7	5.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
Communication and other public utilities.....	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7.5	6.1	6.0	5.4	6.3	7.2	5.9	5.8	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.3
Service and finance.....	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.0	17.4	15.9	15.3	16.1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
Service industries.....	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.3	15.3	13.9	13.6	14.3
Professional services.....	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.4
All other services.....	7.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.6	7.3	6.3	6.2	10.7	9.7	9.6	10.0
Public administration.....	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5
Persons with no previous work experience ²									13.4	12.2	11.6	11.6

¹ The base for the unemployed rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE 1-4. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1959-62

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category								Percent distribution			
	1962				1962	1961	1960	1959	1962	1961	1960	1959
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter								
Total unemployed.....	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.7	5.6	5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	5.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	86.6	87.8	88.4	88.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2
Medical and other health workers.....	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	.5	.4	.4	.5
Teachers, except college.....	.5	1.1	3.3	.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	.5	.5	.5	.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Farmers and farm managers.....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
Salaried workers.....	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1.7	1.1	1.1	.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	.5	.5	.5	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1.1	.8	1.2	.9	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.0	.4	.6	.7	.5
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.7	10.4	9.9	9.8	9.3
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.3	2.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.0	3.8	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.2
Sales workers.....	5.0	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.4
Retail trade.....	6.7	4.9	5.4	4.5	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4
Other sales workers.....	2.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6.9	4.9	3.8	4.7	5.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.5
Carpenters.....	16.9	8.8	5.9	6.0	9.4	12.3	10.1	9.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	14.6	7.7	5.0	8.9	8.8	10.7	8.9	8.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Mechanics and repairmen.....	3.8	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.6	4.7	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.2	4.5	4.4	.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3.2	4.4	3.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	.8	.6	.6	.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9.3	7.1	7.0	6.6	7.5	9.6	8.0	7.6	24.4	26.0	26.5	25.5
Drivers and deliverymen.....	8.1	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.7	6.7	5.5	5.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	9.6	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.9	10.3	8.6	8.2	20.8	22.5	23.0	22.2
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9.2	6.9	7.9	6.6	7.6	11.7	9.0	8.5	7.5	9.2	8.7	8.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	9.9	8.6	7.7	7.8	8.5	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.7	7.4	8.3	7.6
Other industries.....	9.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.6	9.2	7.9	7.7	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.1
Private household workers.....	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.9	4.9	4.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Service workers, except private household.....	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.4	7.4	6.0	6.4	11.1	10.6	9.9	10.5
Protective service workers.....	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.7	2.4	3.2	.6	.6	.5	.7
Walters, cooks, and bartenders.....	9.5	9.2	9.4	7.9	9.0	10.2	8.5	8.6	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Other service workers.....	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.9	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.8
Farm laborers and foremen.....	7.7	3.4	2.6	5.2	4.3	5.7	5.2	5.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.6
Paid workers.....	11.6	5.6	4.1	7.3	6.7	9.0	8.1	8.6	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.6
Unpaid family workers.....	.3	.2	.2	1.2	.4	.2	.4	.1	.1	(?)	.1	(?)
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	17.2	11.8	8.9	12.3	12.4	14.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.2	13.3	13.9
Construction.....	30.5	18.8	12.6	21.0	20.4	21.7	19.3	19.0	4.8	4.3	4.8	5.2
Manufacturing.....	13.7	11.5	9.3	11.4	11.4	15.3	12.0	11.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Other industries.....	12.7	8.9	6.9	8.6	9.1	10.4	9.3	9.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.9
Persons with no previous work experience ²									13.4	12.2	11.6	11.6

¹ See footnote 1, table I-3.² Less than 0.05 percent.³ See footnote 3, table I-3.

TABLE I-5. Unemployment insurance and employment service programs, selected operations,¹ 1960 and 1961

[All items are in thousands except average benefit amounts and total benefits paid]

Item	1962												Calendar year	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961
Employment service: ²														
New applications for work.....	766	907	948	856	879	914	1,102	899	847	860	821	991	10,792	10,502
Nonfarm placements.....	434	533	643	652	642	580	605	656	577	511	425	465	6,725	5,902
State unemployment insurance programs:														
Initial claims ^{3 4}	1,747	1,353	1,267	956	1,197	1,395	1,083	1,133	1,147	1,171	1,286	1,974	15,710	18,187
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume).....	2,063	1,625	1,385	1,331	1,469	1,543	1,469	1,570	1,831	2,218	2,415	2,486	1,783	2,290
Rate of insured unemployment ⁶	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.4	5.6
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	6,307	5,702	5,207	4,695	5,781	5,563	5,507	6,391	7,088	9,121	8,509	9,455	79,325	104,217
Average weekly benefit amount for total unemployment.....	\$35.11	\$34.95	\$34.69	\$34.42	\$34.29	\$34.01	\$34.20	\$34.04	\$34.52	\$34.98	\$34.73	\$34.44	\$34.56	\$33.80
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$214,203	\$193,551	\$176,608	\$160,559	\$197,414	\$186,965	\$188,871	\$215,015	\$239,562	\$310,246	\$287,245	\$314,884	\$2,675.4	\$3,422.7
Unemployment compensation for ex-servicemen: ^{8 9}														
Initial claims ^{3 4}	31	29	31	27	39	30	25	22	25	26	21	24	331	338
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume).....	65	57	52	52	52	46	40	40	45	49	49	52	50	67
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	235	222	214	200	211	175	165	177	190	209	196	236	2,431	3,385
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$7,679	\$7,298	\$7,019	\$6,549	\$6,934	\$5,659	\$5,420	\$5,703	\$6,036	\$6,545	\$6,121	\$7,424	\$79.7	\$107.5
Unemployment compensation for Federal civilian employees: ^{9 10}														
Initial claims ^{3 4}	12	12	14	10	12	15	10	11	11	11	12	19	149	157
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume).....	31	29	27	25	26	26	24	26	29	34	36	36	29	33
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	116	115	111	98	114	97	107	114	128	152	139	150	1,441	1,666
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$4,262	\$4,282	\$4,182	\$3,797	\$4,354	\$3,653	\$4,172	\$4,297	\$4,711	\$5,391	\$4,947	\$5,375	\$53.7	\$58.8
Railroad unemployment insurance:														
Applications ¹¹	12	16	16	32	22	65	7	4	4	5	7	16	207	271
Insured unemployment (average weekly volume).....	61	61	60	65	50	52	44	52	64	74	80	86	62	91
Number of payments ¹²	132	133	148	124	129	98	108	125	155	187	172	205	1,714	2,503
Average amount of benefit payment ¹⁴	\$79.56	\$78.73	\$74.47	\$83.26	\$78.53	\$75.84	\$71.91	\$73.03	\$76.76	\$79.55	\$80.05	\$79.65	\$77.93	\$80.36
Total benefits paid ⁷	\$10,358	\$10,373	\$11,081	\$10,134	\$10,081	\$7,256	\$7,825	\$9,052	\$11,807	\$14,791	\$13,696	\$16,232	\$132.7	\$201.9
All programs: ¹⁶														
Insured unemployment ⁵	2,223	1,780	1,539	1,497	1,628	1,699	1,614	1,719	1,986	2,381	2,581	2,661	1,946	2,504

¹ Includes data for Puerto Rico, beginning January 1961 when the Commonwealth's program became part of the Federal-State UI system.² Includes Guam and the Virgin Islands.³ Initial claims are notices filed by workers to indicate they are starting periods of unemployment. Excludes transitional claims.⁴ Includes interstate claims for the Virgin Islands.⁵ Number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.⁶ The rate is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of the average covered employment in a 12-month period.⁷ Adjusted for recovery of overpayments and settlement of underpayments.⁸ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with other programs.⁹ Includes the Virgin Islands.¹⁰ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with State programs.¹¹ An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning

of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent periods in the same year.

¹² Payments are for unemployment in 14-day registration periods.¹³ Includes payments for extended benefit periods.¹⁴ The average amount is an average for all compensable periods, not adjusted for recovery of overpayments or settlement of underpayments.¹⁵ Based on payments for both normal and extended periods.¹⁶ Represents an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Ex-Servicemen, and UCPE programs and the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security for all items except railroad unemployment insurance, which is prepared by the U.S. Railroad Retirement Board.

TABLE I-6. Insured unemployment under State programs,¹ by State, 1961 and 1962

State	1962												Annual average	
	December	November	October	September	August	July	June	May	April	March	February	January	1962	1961
TOTAL.....	2,062.7	1,625.5	1,385.4	1,330.6	1,469.4	1,542.9	1,469.1	1,569.7	1,830.5	2,218.1	2,414.6	2,486.1	1,783.1	2,290.3
Alabama.....	28.8	26.4	23.1	20.8	22.7	25.0	22.2	22.9	25.3	28.1	30.6	34.8	25.9	32.1
Alaska.....	4.3	3.2	1.7	1.0	.9	1.3	2.0	3.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.2	3.5	4.1
Arizona.....	10.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.3	7.8	7.6	8.9	11.4	12.9	13.1	9.7	11.0
Arkansas.....	19.0	13.9	11.1	10.2	10.8	11.9	11.8	13.6	18.6	21.3	25.3	29.2	16.5	20.5
California.....	224.9	192.9	158.9	151.4	161.6	178.7	204.2	208.2	218.9	271.9	286.1	253.3	208.8	243.8
Colorado.....	14.0	11.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.6	10.3	13.6	15.5	14.4	10.7	10.7
Connecticut.....	30.5	22.2	20.7	20.5	24.6	27.2	21.6	23.3	27.1	32.9	35.7	36.6	26.7	37.9
Delaware.....	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.3	4.0	6.5	8.2	7.3	4.2	5.3
District of Columbia.....	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.7	7.5	6.7	5.2	5.9
Florida.....	31.6	30.5	34.0	38.5	42.2	41.7	29.0	28.3	29.4	33.2	35.8	37.3	34.8	42.4
Georgia.....	25.2	22.8	19.4	19.1	21.6	24.2	23.0	23.1	27.0	28.9	32.3	37.6	25.3	37.9
Hawaii.....	7.2	7.3	6.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.8	6.1	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.1	6.7	5.9
Idaho.....	8.4	5.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.2	3.3	4.8	7.9	10.0	10.9	5.8	6.9
Illinois.....	88.3	70.2	59.5	56.8	62.0	66.9	65.6	73.2	88.6	115.2	125.9	126.1	83.0	112.0
Indiana.....	36.7	28.7	24.1	21.7	30.7	32.4	24.6	25.8	32.7	44.3	51.1	50.5	33.6	51.7
Iowa.....	10.9	7.0	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	8.0	13.1	19.5	20.9	20.9	11.0	15.0
Kansas.....	11.2	7.7	6.5	6.9	7.7	6.4	5.9	6.5	9.1	13.6	16.6	18.3	9.7	12.7
Kentucky.....	26.3	22.5	20.2	18.0	20.2	21.5	20.5	23.0	27.9	31.1	33.0	33.1	24.9	34.9
Louisiana.....	25.3	21.6	18.9	19.4	20.5	22.3	23.2	26.1	28.5	30.4	34.5	38.0	26.1	33.8
Maine.....	11.5	9.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.3	11.4	14.9	13.1	13.7	14.3	10.5	15.7
Maryland.....	31.9	27.2	23.5	22.2	24.1	25.2	24.6	26.7	31.1	39.1	43.3	41.8	30.0	36.7
Massachusetts.....	93.4	71.6	61.5	57.5	65.7	65.7	58.0	65.5	76.4	89.8	96.0	98.6	74.2	85.8
Michigan.....	70.9	52.2	45.8	51.8	95.4	60.3	55.7	60.8	82.7	108.9	114.5	107.9	76.4	131.9
Minnesota.....	35.3	21.6	15.6	13.7	15.5	16.3	18.3	24.2	39.6	46.6	48.8	49.0	28.3	35.2
Mississippi.....	14.2	10.9	8.8	8.3	9.6	10.6	10.8	12.0	14.4	17.0	20.3	23.0	13.4	19.0
Missouri.....	40.6	32.5	28.2	27.4	28.5	26.5	27.2	30.9	40.7	51.7	58.3	62.8	38.0	47.9
Montana.....	5.7	3.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.4	6.3	10.0	10.8	11.1	5.3	8.4
Nebraska.....	7.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.5	6.3	11.7	12.0	11.6	6.0	6.5
Nevada.....	4.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.4	5.2	3.6	4.6
New Hampshire.....	6.8	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.2	5.5	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.3	7.5
New Jersey.....	99.9	72.7	63.0	59.7	65.1	70.0	65.4	73.0	81.1	95.1	104.6	114.5	80.3	93.8
New Mexico.....	7.0	5.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	7.0	8.4	9.5	9.8	6.4	8.3
New York.....	305.4	225.5	192.7	184.7	196.2	227.1	223.1	225.6	238.3	272.6	298.6	323.5	241.3	287.6
North Carolina.....	44.0	32.2	23.5	22.1	23.8	30.7	30.5	32.7	37.9	44.5	47.2	52.6	35.0	47.2
North Dakota.....	4.3	1.8	.6	.5	.8	1.1	1.5	2.4	5.4	7.4	7.9	7.7	3.5	4.2
Ohio.....	118.7	93.5	80.8	75.9	81.6	84.8	76.9	79.2	94.0	117.6	129.0	130.8	96.7	138.9
Oklahoma.....	18.9	15.9	13.7	13.2	13.6	14.3	14.4	15.0	17.7	19.4	21.5	22.9	16.8	21.3
Oregon.....	21.6	15.9	12.0	9.6	10.7	13.1	13.9	16.7	22.5	30.0	31.8	33.9	19.5	26.0
Pennsylvania.....	213.2	174.0	159.2	153.3	158.0	172.5	153.7	159.4	174.7	202.7	219.2	234.8	181.2	234.9
Puerto Rico.....	18.5	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.6	16.6	13.7	13.4	13.7	13.2	13.7	15.4	15.7	15.1
Rhode Island.....	15.3	10.5	9.3	8.8	10.1	11.9	9.0	9.9	12.0	14.5	15.3	16.1	11.9	14.7
South Carolina.....	15.3	12.6	11.4	11.1	11.5	13.0	11.1	11.6	13.3	14.9	16.0	18.1	13.3	18.3
South Dakota.....	3.3	1.6	.8	.7	.9	.9	.7	1.0	2.5	4.3	4.7	4.5	2.2	2.2
Tennessee.....	39.7	31.8	25.8	25.2	26.9	29.7	27.5	30.4	36.5	41.2	46.6	53.4	34.8	45.3
Texas.....	60.4	54.7	46.5	43.6	45.2	44.7	43.4	45.1	50.3	53.4	57.3	58.7	50.0	59.8
Utah.....	7.7	5.7	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.4	6.2	9.2	11.2	10.0	6.2	7.0
Vermont.....	4.6	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	3.5	4.6
Virginia.....	13.3	9.3	8.0	8.9	10.2	11.7	11.9	12.7	16.3	24.0	25.4	22.5	14.6	21.6
Washington.....	49.6	39.6	28.9	25.9	26.5	26.6	21.8	24.3	31.2	44.4	51.9	60.2	36.1	45.3
West Virginia.....	25.8	20.0	17.3	17.4	18.1	18.9	17.4	18.9	21.4	25.9	27.4	28.4	21.3	27.6
Wisconsin.....	37.4	26.0	19.9	17.2	25.4	18.6	15.3	17.6	25.4	35.2	40.2	43.6	26.8	39.5
Wyoming.....	4.1	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	3.7	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.2	3.2

¹ Average of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5-day workweek.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-62

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Total employees.....	57,044	56,828	56,953	56,872	56,329	56,093	56,311	55,721	55,296	54,442	54,154	54,053	55,841	54,224	54,370	53,404
Mining	634	644	652	657	663	654	666	662	652	645	648	652	652	672	712	732
Metal mining.....	76.8	77.5	78.0	78.8	82.1	86.4	87.6	86.9	85.5	84.5	84.8	84.7	82.8	87.4	93.8	83.7
Iron ores.....	22.4	23.1	23.9	24.4	26.1	26.8	27.5	27.5	26.3	25.7	26.0	26.2	25.5	26.9	33.2	27.7
Copper ores.....	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.9	28.8	28.8	29.1	28.8	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.4	28.5	29.0	28.3	23.3
Coal mining.....	147.9	150.0	151.5	150.1	149.1	137.0	149.9	152.3	153.5	156.8	160.7	161.4	151.7	161.3	186.1	198.2
Bituminous.....	136.2	138.1	139.8	138.8	137.7	124.7	138.4	140.1	141.7	144.7	148.6	149.0	139.8	147.1	168.5	178.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	295.6	294.5	297.4	301.6	303.5	304.8	302.8	298.9	297.1	296.8	297.7	299.6	299.2	303.1	309.2	329.5
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	163.7	164.3	165.0	167.8	170.4	170.6	170.4	167.9	167.1	166.8	166.9	167.6	167.4	171.3	178.2	185.4
Oil and gas field services.....	131.9	130.2	132.4	133.8	133.1	134.2	132.4	131.0	130.0	130.0	130.8	132.0	131.8	131.8	131.1	144.2
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	113.2	121.9	124.9	126.5	128.5	125.8	125.8	124.2	116.0	107.3	104.4	105.9	118.7	119.8	123.0	120.4
Contract construction	2,776	3,057	3,195	3,235	3,288	3,232	3,071	2,963	2,771	2,480	2,418	2,426	2,909	2,816	2,885	2,960
General building contractors.....	837.8	916.7	944.9	959.0	985.7	971.2	923.6	892.8	857.0	767.0	759.7	757.3	881.1	874.9	908.4	959.0
Heavy construction.....	511.4	620.3	690.0	709.1	727.1	716.3	660.2	631.5	544.6	455.3	429.3	430.5	593.8	583.3	585.7	566.5
Highway and street construction.....	239.2	317.3	367.1	381.7	392.1	380.9	346.9	324.5	261.9	198.2	183.4	183.5	298.1	291.5	293.6	310.4
Other heavy construction.....	272.2	303.0	322.9	327.4	335.0	335.4	313.3	307.0	282.7	257.1	245.9	247.0	295.7	291.8	292.1	276.1
Special trade contractors.....	1,427.0	1,520.2	1,559.6	1,567.2	1,575.6	1,544.5	1,487.5	1,438.4	1,369.1	1,258.1	1,228.8	1,238.5	1,434.5	1,357.9	1,390.7	1,414.1
Manufacturing	16,862	17,023	17,157	17,249	17,040	16,881	16,969	16,783	16,735	16,618	16,540	16,455	16,859	16,327	16,796	16,675
Durable goods.....	9,546	9,606	9,633	9,638	9,455	9,507	9,590	9,518	9,463	9,377	9,322	9,258	9,493	9,072	9,459	9,373
Nondurable goods.....	7,316	7,417	7,524	7,611	7,585	7,374	7,379	7,265	7,272	7,241	7,218	7,197	7,367	7,255	7,336	7,303
Durable goods.....																
Ordnance and accessories.....	280.7	281.0	279.4	279.2	280.3	274.6	267.4	266.0	264.9	262.6	257.0	254.8	270.7	234.7	202.2	176.5
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	191.0	190.8	189.8	189.3	190.7	188.4	183.2	179.5	178.8	177.1	172.0	170.2	183.4	153.3	119.3	92.5
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	31.5	31.9	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.5	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.1	33.6	39.5	42.6
Other ordnance and accessories.....	58.2	58.3	57.7	57.7	57.1	53.7	52.2	54.5	54.0	53.4	52.7	52.2	55.1	47.8	43.4	41.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	572.5	589.8	601.5	610.5	620.5	614.0	617.5	594.0	575.8	557.1	559.3	552.4	588.7	582.9	626.8	658.8
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	78.5	84.3	87.3	90.8	94.4	93.6	91.9	82.0	74.6	69.8	74.5	74.0	83.0	84.6	91.0	94.4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	246.4	253.9	258.7	262.1	265.0	264.5	267.5	259.5	254.0	247.4	246.9	242.1	255.7	257.9	287.5	305.2
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	150.8	154.1	156.6	158.3	160.6	156.7	157.1	153.0	149.2	143.1	141.9	141.5	151.9	143.2	146.5	156.1
Wooden containers.....	35.2	35.6	36.4	36.2	37.1	37.3	37.8	37.2	36.3	35.9	36.0	35.8	36.4	38.4	41.8	43.4
Miscellaneous wood products.....	61.6	61.9	62.5	63.1	63.4	61.9	63.2	62.3	61.7	60.9	60.0	59.0	61.8	59.0	60.0	59.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	387.8	391.8	393.1	392.6	391.6	382.0	386.2	383.1	380.8	379.5	377.4	375.1	385.1	367.5	383.0	385.0
Household furniture.....	279.8	282.1	283.1	281.7	278.8	271.7	274.4	273.9	274.1	272.4	270.7	269.0	276.0	262.0	271.9	277.8
Office furniture.....	28.9	29.0	27.0	26.8	28.7	27.7	28.3	27.8	27.2	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.8	26.6	27.8	26.6
Partitions, office and store fixtures.....	39.0	39.9	42.1	42.4	42.0	41.4	41.3	40.4	39.7	40.0	39.6	39.1	40.6	38.2	39.9	36.8
Other furniture and fixtures.....	40.1	40.8	40.9	41.7	42.1	41.2	42.2	41.0	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	40.7	40.7	43.3	43.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	583.1	601.9	612.0	616.4	618.8	612.8	611.8	600.1	586.0	564.7	561.0	559.3	594.0	582.0	604.0	604.0
Flat glass.....	30.7	31.5	31.0	30.8	30.5	30.1	30.0	29.0	29.4	29.6	30.8	31.2	30.4	29.9	33.2	34.3
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	108.7	109.4	110.9	111.7	112.1	111.8	112.5	110.1	108.3	107.8	106.6	105.0	109.6	106.6	106.5	100.2
Cement, hydraulic.....	38.7	41.1	41.6	42.2	42.4	42.2	42.0	40.6	39.5	36.8	36.4	37.7	40.1	40.2	42.8	43.9
Structural clay products.....	66.8	68.8	69.6	70.8	71.4	70.5	70.2	69.5	68.1	65.4	63.6	64.9	68.3	70.4	76.3	77.8
Pottery and related products.....	43.2	44.2	45.0	44.4	43.8	43.3	43.7	43.2	43.6	43.0	44.3	43.9	43.8	42.9	46.7	47.7
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	157.9	168.2	174.4	177.0	178.9	176.4	175.2	170.4	160.9	146.6	143.9	142.7	164.4	158.5	159.9	159.0
Other stone and mineral products.....	117.7	119.0	119.8	120.3	120.8	120.4	119.9	119.3	118.1	117.5	117.4	116.4	118.9	116.4	121.6	124.0
Primary metal industries	1,123.2	1,117.4	1,122.3	1,135.0	1,133.0	1,132.3	1,163.2	1,191.9	1,219.4	1,219.1	1,211.8	1,197.4	1,163.8	1,142.7	1,231.2	1,182.6
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	550.3	545.8	550.1	561.1	562.2	565.6	589.5	616.9	644.1	645.3	641.0	630.4	591.9	595.5	651.4	587.3
Iron and steel foundries.....	193.5	193.0	193.8	194.7	191.9	192.2	195.1	194.7	195.4	194.1	194.4	190.5	193.6	186.7	204.7	211.8
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	67.8	68.3	68.8	68.7	68.4	67.3	68.3	68.1	68.1	68.0	68.1	67.5	68.1	66.6	70.3	67.9
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	180.9	180.9	181.6	181.8	180.9	181.4	182.1	181.7	181.7	181.3	180.2	181.5	181.3	174.4	178.9	185.4
Nonferrous foundries.....	71.9	70.8	70.6	70.6	70.6	67.2	68.4	70.8	70.0	70.5	69.3	69.2	70.0	63.7	66.4	68.3
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	58.8	58.6	57.4	58.1	59.0	58.6	59.8	59.7	60.1	59.9	58.8	58.3	58.9	55.7	59.5	61.9
Fabricated metal products	1,133.8	1,140.5	1,145.0	1,146.7	1,126.8	1,126.2	1,139.5	1,131.1	1,120.2	1,110.1	1,104.3	1,106.3	1,127.5	1,084.5	1,135.3	1,122.5
Metal cans.....	57.4	57.7	60.7	65.0	65.1	65.3	64.8	62.6	61.2	59.3	58.5	57.5	61.3	59.9	62.3	62.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	137.0	137.3	136.1	134.8	131.4	130.5	135.5	135.4	134.8	135.1	134.7	135.1	134.8	129.7	134.9	135.2
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	74.4	75.3	76.4	76.1	76.4	74.5	74.8	74.4	74.4	74.4	74.1	73.5	74.9	73.2	77.5	80.7
Fabricated structural metal products.....	328.0	332.0	336.6	340.7	339.6	339.7	337.8	331.9	325.8	321.4	321.2	323.3	331.5	332.7	339.7	333.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued																
<i>Durable goods—Continued</i>																
Fabricated metal products—Con.																
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.	88.5	88.4	88.2	87.7	87.6	86.7	87.8	88.1	88.5	88.2	88.1	86.9	87.9	82.1	87.2	87.1
Metal stampings	197.9	197.1	197.1	193.8	180.6	184.7	188.6	191.5	189.1	187.9	186.8	189.5	190.4	177.2	195.4	188.4
Coating, engraving, and allied services	67.9	70.4	69.8	69.1	67.6	67.0	68.3	66.7	66.6	65.7	64.4	63.3	67.2	62.5	64.2	63.2
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products	57.7	58.0	58.2	57.2	56.1	55.9	57.3	56.8	56.1	55.5	55.3	56.3	56.7	53.3	56.4	56.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	125.0	124.3	121.9	122.3	122.4	121.9	124.6	123.7	123.7	122.6	121.2	120.9	122.9	115.8	117.6	115.9
Machinery	1,496.8	1,495.9	1,495.1	1,498.4	1,494.4	1,498.6	1,510.2	1,498.2	1,495.7	1,484.4	1,463.0	1,447.0	1,489.8	1,419.0	1,479.0	1,452.1
Engines and turbines	84.9	84.3	84.6	84.8	84.9	83.9	84.8	85.0	84.8	83.9	82.6	80.0	84.0	79.3	86.3	89.7
Farm machinery and equipment	114.5	111.4	112.0	112.9	111.8	113.2	114.8	115.4	115.5	114.2	109.6	103.3	112.4	108.8	112.3	122.3
Construction and related machinery	210.8	210.5	210.0	213.6	214.7	213.9	214.8	212.0	210.9	208.8	205.1	202.9	210.7	200.9	221.3	225.6
Metalworking machinery and equipment	265.3	263.8	261.5	260.1	257.8	261.3	264.3	264.8	265.2	261.9	259.1	255.6	261.7	247.5	260.7	245.2
Special industry machinery	169.0	169.0	169.8	169.8	170.5	170.9	171.4	169.4	168.7	167.6	166.7	164.9	169.0	161.6	167.9	163.6
General industrial machinery	227.9	230.0	230.7	230.3	230.0	229.2	230.3	227.1	226.7	225.5	219.4	223.8	227.6	217.2	226.7	221.0
Office, computing and accounting machines	155.1	155.5	155.6	156.8	157.1	156.1	156.8	156.8	156.8	156.7	156.4	155.8	156.3	152.0	146.5	138.2
Service industry machines	98.4	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.5	103.2	104.3	103.3	102.5	101.3	100.1	97.7	100.8	95.4	99.8	97.2
Miscellaneous machinery	170.9	172.2	171.6	170.1	168.1	166.9	168.3	164.4	164.6	164.5	164.0	163.0	167.4	156.4	157.6	149.2
Electrical equipment and supplies	1,610.4	1,614.3	1,613.6	1,607.8	1,590.3	1,580.1	1,585.5	1,563.9	1,556.0	1,549.8	1,544.5	1,534.6	1,579.2	1,474.7	1,467.1	1,396.4
Electric distribution equipment	170.3	170.6	170.4	170.0	169.7	168.2	168.3	165.3	165.6	165.0	165.6	164.8	167.8	162.8	163.6	157.0
Electrical industrial apparatus	187.5	187.6	187.1	187.1	185.7	186.6	187.8	184.6	183.7	183.0	182.4	182.0	185.4	176.6	180.7	175.5
Household appliances	150.8	150.7	151.7	150.9	148.2	147.1	151.1	151.8	151.4	150.8	149.2	149.1	150.2	148.2	155.4	157.0
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	146.9	147.2	147.6	146.7	143.8	141.0	143.0	142.3	141.2	140.5	139.5	138.9	143.2	135.6	137.5	134.5
Radio and TV receiving sets	112.1	116.1	118.4	117.9	115.2	113.0	111.2	107.0	103.3	103.0	104.7	106.9	110.7	102.8	106.9	113.1
Communication equipment	458.6	456.8	453.8	451.3	448.8	444.5	444.9	440.9	439.7	438.9	434.3	427.1	445.0	404.7	382.3	339.7
Electronic components and accessories	271.0	272.1	272.0	272.5	270.8	270.9	269.6	263.1	261.4	261.0	259.8	257.9	266.8	243.0	233.5	213.3
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	113.2	113.2	112.6	111.4	108.1	108.8	109.6	108.9	109.7	107.6	109.0	107.9	110.0	101.0	107.4	106.3
Transportation equipment	1,609.2	1,600.2	1,590.2	1,575.0	1,430.5	1,535.8	1,549.6	1,540.6	1,523.1	1,519.1	1,520.4	1,513.5	1,542.3	1,458.8	1,586.7	1,661.9
Motor vehicles and equipment	741.5	734.7	726.8	712.2	574.3	687.7	705.5	697.7	681.7	676.7	679.0	681.6	691.6	633.1	724.1	692.3
Aircraft and parts	653.7	650.7	644.6	643.8	636.0	632.2	624.5	621.9	621.0	627.5	630.0	629.8	634.6	619.2	645.7	747.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	142.4	141.5	143.3	141.9	141.9	139.5	140.4	142.0	143.1	141.3	140.1	137.8	141.3	141.6	141.2	146.5
Railroad equipment	39.3	39.4	40.5	42.1	42.8	41.1	42.9	42.0	41.5	40.3	39.5	35.6	40.6	34.7	43.2	40.7
Other transportation equipment	32.3	33.9	35.0	35.0	35.5	35.3	36.3	37.0	35.8	33.3	31.8	28.7	34.2	30.3	32.5	34.8
Instruments and related products	365.3	365.3	364.8	364.2	363.9	359.7	360.6	358.4	357.7	356.6	354.1	354.1	360.4	347.4	354.3	345.3
Engineering and scientific instruments	75.3	75.2	75.2	75.1	74.5	73.2	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.3	71.7	73.5	73.9	74.4	75.7	72.3
Mechanical measuring and control devices	96.3	96.0	95.5	95.4	95.5	94.3	94.2	95.0	95.1	95.2	94.3	93.7	95.0	89.7	93.1	92.4
Optical and ophthalmic goods	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.5	40.3	39.9	40.6	39.2	41.0	39.1
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	51.4	51.4	51.2	51.0	50.9	50.6	50.2	49.3	49.1	48.8	48.7	48.5	50.1	48.1	47.5	45.4
Photographic equipment and supplies	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.6	72.7	71.4	71.3	70.5	70.9	70.7	72.4	69.4	69.3	67.6
Watches and clocks	28.4	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.5	27.5	28.7	28.3	27.8	28.3	28.2	27.8	28.3	26.4	27.9	28.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	383.1	407.7	416.3	412.4	405.3	390.7	398.2	390.4	383.4	374.2	369.3	363.0	391.2	378.2	389.9	387.7
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	42.6	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.3	40.5	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.1	42.6	42.3	42.4	43.6	43.3
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	92.4	111.5	118.1	114.8	112.4	108.3	108.3	104.3	99.9	90.8	86.9	82.5	102.5	97.7	99.7	97.4
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	31.6	32.2	32.4	32.0	31.6	30.3	30.8	30.3	30.3	30.0	30.3	30.3	31.0	30.0	30.4	30.8
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	58.3	60.1	59.9	59.6	58.8	55.7	58.8	57.5	56.2	56.9	56.1	55.4	57.8	56.7	59.6	60.0
Other manufacturing industries	158.2	160.3	162.5	163.0	160.2	155.9	158.6	156.5	155.2	154.6	153.9	152.2	157.6	151.4	156.7	156.2
<i>Nondurable goods</i>																
Food and kindred products	1,724.0	1,764.3	1,842.2	1,912.6	1,894.8	1,815.2	1,764.8	1,699.0	1,689.4	1,662.4	1,664.4	1,685.6	1,759.9	1,775.2	1,790.0	1,789.6
Meat products	313.1	318.0	318.2	315.5	317.5	316.1	317.1	310.5	308.0	303.7	305.6	312.0	312.9	319.5	322.6	317.1
Dairy products	294.6	296.3	299.9	305.9	314.0	315.9	312.7	305.5	302.9	298.2	296.9	297.7	303.4	310.5	315.8	317.3
Canned and preserved food, except meats	210.6	234.9	304.7	383.2	364.1	293.0	243.7	211.4	210.9	193.9	195.3	199.1	253.7	249.7	245.7	245.9
Grain mill products	128.8	128.5	132.4	134.6	135.5	135.0	132.7	131.3	127.2	127.3	128.1	128.7	130.8	131.0	130.7	134.1
Bakery products	294.2	296.4	296.1	295.2	296.0	296.0	296.9	290.5	289.9	290.0	291.1	291.0	293.6	295.9	300.9	300.5
Sugar	47.1	48.7	46.5	33.3	31.2	30.5	29.9	28.2	31.5	29.1	30.4	37.0	35.3	36.4	36.3	38.1
Confectionery and related products	80.6	83.8	81.7	79.6	73.9	66.5	70.3	70.9	73.2	74.3	74.8	75.2	75.4	76.9	77.5	78.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued																
<i>Nondurable goods—Continued</i>																
Food and kindred products—Con.																
Beverages.....	210.3	211.8	215.6	220.8	219.6	221.6	220.3	210.9	205.4	205.2	202.0	203.9	212.3	213.1	217.0	214.7
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	144.7	145.9	147.1	144.5	143.0	140.6	141.2	139.8	140.4	140.7	140.2	141.0	142.4	142.3	143.6	143.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	94.8	96.7	111.2	117.5	103.1	77.8	77.2	76.7	77.8	81.3	87.0	90.5	91.0	90.7	94.0	94.5
Cigarettes.....	37.5	37.3	37.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.3	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.5	38.0	38.1	36.9
Cigars.....	24.2	24.0	23.6	23.8	23.6	22.9	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.1	23.9	25.5	28.3	29.6
Textile mill products.....	893.1	901.9	906.4	908.1	909.6	895.3	912.7	905.3	903.0	900.6	898.6	896.7	902.6	893.4	924.4	945.7
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	236.8	237.7	237.8	238.8	239.6	238.0	241.5	240.7	241.7	242.9	243.6	245.5	240.4	243.6	254.0	259.4
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	82.8	82.3	82.0	82.4	82.4	80.1	82.0	81.1	80.6	81.0	81.5	82.3	81.7	82.6	84.4	81.0
Weaving and finishing broad woolens.....	49.3	50.1	51.3	52.0	52.7	52.7	53.4	52.7	52.5	51.9	51.9	50.6	51.8	51.9	55.6	60.4
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	27.5	27.8	27.5	27.7	27.5	26.9	27.7	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	26.6	27.6	28.5
Knitting.....	212.5	219.7	223.6	224.2	226.2	221.3	225.5	221.5	218.8	215.7	212.6	210.6	219.4	214.3	215.4	219.8
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	75.3	75.1	75.1	74.6	74.5	73.8	75.4	74.9	75.1	75.2	74.7	74.6	74.9	73.4	77.0	77.3
Floor covering.....	38.9	39.0	38.5	37.8	36.5	36.3	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.2	36.7	37.4	35.7	37.6	37.6
Yarn and thread.....	103.4	103.4	103.9	103.8	104.4	101.8	103.9	103.3	103.2	102.8	103.1	102.2	103.3	99.3	102.5	108.3
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	66.6	66.8	66.7	66.8	65.8	64.4	66.7	66.6	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.6	66.3	65.9	70.2	73.5
Apparel and related products.....	1,267.8	1,284.8	1,290.3	1,297.1	1,298.9	1,237.6	1,260.8	1,248.1	1,264.4	1,271.6	1,256.4	1,222.0	1,266.7	1,214.5	1,233.2	1,225.9
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	118.5	117.9	118.7	119.6	119.2	114.7	118.8	115.1	115.3	116.2	116.5	115.5	117.2	114.3	119.6	118.3
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	323.6	326.8	327.1	328.6	328.5	317.3	323.8	317.7	313.8	311.2	307.9	301.2	319.0	296.3	303.8	297.0
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	376.7	379.8	378.3	386.4	393.7	368.8	375.5	374.3	390.2	396.4	388.3	372.0	381.7	368.6	371.2	371.4
Women's and children's undergarments.....	117.7	120.2	120.8	119.1	117.9	111.8	115.1	114.3	115.6	116.5	115.3	114.2	116.5	114.3	117.7	118.5
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	31.2	29.9	32.7	33.0	33.6	29.2	29.1	29.3	35.5	37.8	37.0	34.9	32.8	32.4	34.6	37.1
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	76.6	78.4	79.0	78.7	80.1	79.8	80.8	76.7	75.4	79.8	79.3	76.2	78.4	76.1	76.7	75.4
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	73.7	78.0	78.8	77.8	76.7	73.1	73.9	71.7	72.2	71.3	71.3	68.0	73.9	71.6	69.9	71.4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	149.8	153.8	154.9	153.9	149.2	142.9	143.8	149.0	146.4	142.4	140.8	140.0	147.2	140.9	139.9	136.8
Paper and allied products.....	618.2	618.9	621.4	623.4	622.9	615.3	619.9	611.3	610.8	606.0	602.3	603.3	614.5	601.3	601.1	587.2
Paper and pulp.....	215.4	216.3	217.5	218.9	221.4	218.2	219.1	216.0	216.1	216.2	215.9	216.2	217.3	219.6	222.7	217.7
Paperboard.....	67.4	67.1	67.1	66.4	65.4	65.0	66.7	66.0	66.0	64.4	64.0	64.2	65.8	66.3	69.3	70.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	146.3	145.8	146.6	146.6	146.3	145.2	145.9	143.9	143.6	141.7	141.1	141.3	144.5	137.1	132.4	125.1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	189.1	189.7	190.2	191.5	189.8	186.9	188.2	185.4	185.1	183.7	181.3	181.6	186.9	178.3	176.6	173.7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	913.7	938.0	936.9	933.4	925.9	923.2	925.3	921.2	922.9	921.9	919.0	917.7	924.9	917.3	911.3	888.5
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	305.4	329.1	327.6	326.5	327.2	325.3	326.2	324.0	325.7	324.9	324.1	323.5	324.1	325.9	325.2	318.5
Periodical publishing and printing.....	71.3	71.6	70.8	70.4	67.9	68.4	68.2	70.2	70.3	71.1	71.3	71.9	70.3	70.7	70.3	69.7
Books.....	72.6	73.0	73.2	73.6	73.0	73.3	72.7	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.5	72.5	70.9	69.9	66.8
Commercial printing.....	300.6	299.5	299.1	297.2	293.6	293.8	296.1	294.9	294.9	294.4	294.0	293.7	296.0	292.4	290.7	284.0
Bookbinding and related industries.....	49.7	49.5	49.8	50.4	50.7	49.5	49.1	48.5	48.4	48.4	47.7	47.6	49.1	47.7	47.2	45.4
Other publishing and printing industries.....	114.1	115.3	116.4	115.3	113.5	112.9	113.0	111.9	111.8	111.3	110.4	109.5	113.0	109.6	108.0	104.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	846.4	847.8	849.8	852.0	853.8	851.1	846.8	849.0	851.0	840.1	833.9	829.7	846.0	827.2	828.2	809.2
Industrial chemicals.....	282.5	282.8	282.6	283.0	285.4	286.7	285.5	282.5	283.6	282.2	282.1	282.4	283.4	281.8	284.3	278.6
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	163.7	164.0	163.6	164.7	163.8	163.1	158.4	159.8	159.7	158.1	158.1	157.1	161.2	153.4	154.6	149.4
Drugs.....	113.4	112.8	112.2	112.0	112.9	112.3	111.4	110.2	110.1	109.6	109.7	109.0	111.3	108.5	108.7	104.8
Soap, cleaners and, toilet goods.....	98.0	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.2	97.1	97.1	96.0	95.8	95.6	92.9	93.2	96.9	94.5	91.2	88.7
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	61.9	62.2	63.0	63.8	64.9	64.8	64.4	63.1	62.5	61.8	61.6	61.1	62.9	62.1	63.2	62.2
Agricultural chemicals.....	45.8	45.0	46.6	46.2	44.1	43.9	46.8	56.8	57.9	52.0	48.5	45.8	48.3	46.9	45.9	45.5
Other chemical products.....	81.1	82.0	82.2	82.7	83.5	83.2	83.2	80.6	81.4	80.8	81.0	81.1	81.9	80.0	80.4	79.9
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	186.2	188.4	190.0	191.6	198.9	199.9	200.0	198.3	197.5	196.2	196.5	196.5	195.0	201.9	211.9	215.5
Petroleum refining.....	152.5	153.4	153.9	155.4	162.4	164.0	164.3	163.6	164.0	163.8	164.1	164.3	160.5	168.4	177.2	181.4
Other petroleum and coal products.....	33.7	35.0	36.1	36.2	36.5	35.9	35.7	34.7	33.5	32.4	32.4	32.2	34.5	33.6	34.7	34.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	413.1	416.0	417.8	415.1	409.5	401.2	408.4	401.4	396.5	398.1	396.8	395.1	405.8	375.3	379.0	372.7
Tires and inner tubes.....	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.4	99.4	98.5	99.7	98.3	98.0	98.7	99.2	99.4	99.2	97.7	104.8	104.5
Other rubber products.....	164.2	164.3	164.5	164.1	161.5	157.1	161.6	158.9	157.6	157.3	157.3	157.4	160.5	148.6	152.8	153.0
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	149.1	152.1	153.5	150.6	148.6	145.6	147.1	144.2	140.9	142.1	140.3	138.3	146.0	128.9	121.4	115.1
Leather and leather products.....	358.5	359.7	357.7	360.0	367.7	357.5	362.7	354.4	358.7	363.1	362.9	360.3	360.3	358.2	363.4	374.0
Leather tanning and finishing.....	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.0	32.0	30.8	31.9	31.4	31.3	31.8	32.4	32.8	31.9	32.3	33.6	36.3
Footwear, except rubber.....	240.7	237.9	235.6	239.0	245.7	241.3	243.9	238.6	240.8	243.7	243.5	243.4	241.2	239.6	242.6	247.5
Other leather products.....	85.6	89.6	90.0	89.0	90.0	85.4	86.9	84.4	86.6	87.6	87.0	84.1	87.2	86.3	87.2	90.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	Jul.	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Transportation and public utilities	3,914	3,912	3,935	3,932	3,934	3,921	3,940	3,902	3,880	3,865	3,850	3,849	3,903	3,903	4,004	4,011
Railroad transportation.....	783.2	778.3	788.9	780.6	806.9	807.0	815.1	810.9	803.1	799.2	795.1	796.3	797.1	816.8	885.3	924.8
Class I railroads.....	681.6	683.1	692.8	684.7	710.9	711.3	718.5	714.5	705.4	701.8	698.2	699.4	700.2	717.5	780.5	815.2
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	276.4	273.9	273.7	270.8	256.8	257.5	265.6	271.6	272.0	274.2	279.1	282.0	271.1	276.9	284.4	281.3
Local and suburban transportation.....	88.4	88.7	89.1	89.3	89.1	89.1	90.1	90.0	89.6	89.9	95.7	97.2	90.5	98.5	101.4	103.0
Taxis.....	116.3	113.7	112.4	111.6	109.5	109.2	110.8	112.1	113.8	116.6	116.2	116.6	113.2	114.3	120.7	118.9
Intercity and rural bus lines.....	40.8	40.9	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.4	41.7	40.9	40.0	39.7	40.9	41.4	40.9	40.5	41.4
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	893.0	906.4	915.2	910.0	895.9	889.7	889.1	864.7	859.1	851.7	844.8	839.3	879.9	845.1	855.9	844.3
Air transportation.....	205.9	205.3	206.9	205.4	194.9	190.0	203.4	202.2	200.1	198.6	196.5	196.9	200.5	195.7	191.2	179.3
Air transportation, common carriers.....	185.4	184.6	185.8	184.8	174.3	168.6	181.4	180.4	178.8	177.6	176.0	176.3	179.5	175.4	171.6	160.9
Pipeline transportation.....	20.6	20.7	20.9	21.3	21.7	21.8	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.3
Other transportation.....	304.8	295.3	294.2	296.7	298.0	296.6	300.2	302.5	298.0	297.6	291.4	289.7	297.1	303.5	310.0	308.5
Communication.....	822.9	823.8	825.4	830.0	835.2	834.9	827.8	821.9	821.4	818.5	817.6	817.5	824.7	828.9	839.7	836.8
Telephone communication.....	684.1	685.7	686.5	691.4	697.3	696.7	690.7	686.1	685.2	683.5	682.7	682.6	687.7	693.3	706.0	707.1
Telegraph communication.....	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.5	38.4	39.0
Radio and television broadcasting.....	98.2	97.4	98.2	97.4	96.3	96.4	95.4	94.3	94.8	93.6	93.6	93.5	95.8	93.9	92.4	88.9
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	607.4	608.4	609.9	616.9	624.2	623.1	617.4	606.6	605.2	604.1	604.1	605.4	611.1	613.7	615.0	612.2
Electric companies and systems.....	244.8	244.9	245.5	248.6	251.0	251.0	248.8	244.8	244.8	244.6	244.8	244.9	246.5	248.6	252.5	253.9
Gas companies and systems.....	154.0	154.6	154.7	156.3	158.3	157.9	156.7	153.9	153.6	153.7	153.7	154.0	155.1	155.6	154.8	154.1
Combined utility systems.....	171.7	172.0	172.6	174.8	176.7	176.1	174.5	171.2	170.7	170.3	170.5	171.4	172.7	175.0	175.0	173.7
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.2	38.2	38.1	37.4	36.7	36.1	35.6	35.1	35.1	36.7	34.5	32.7	30.5
Wholesale and retail trade	12,420	11,856	11,704	11,656	11,592	11,565	11,596	11,481	11,463	11,213	11,176	11,257	11,582	11,337	11,391	11,127
Wholesale trade.....	3,118	3,100	3,109	3,107	3,111	3,090	3,065	3,019	3,008	3,002	3,002	3,002	3,061	2,993	3,004	2,946
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	231.7	230.9	231.2	231.8	231.8	231.0	229.0	225.8	224.7	224.0	223.5	222.6	228.2	218.6	215.2	207.2
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	190.5	190.5	189.8	188.5	188.8	187.5	186.6	185.7	185.2	184.3	183.5	182.6	187.0	181.5	179.5	175.9
Dry goods and apparel.....	132.7	132.6	133.2	132.5	133.5	133.4	132.2	130.3	130.0	129.8	129.0	128.4	131.5	129.4	130.4	125.9
Groceries and related products.....	489.0	488.6	493.1	495.7	496.0	500.7	495.1	479.4	476.9	477.0	475.5	477.8	487.1	485.6	494.0	491.6
Electrical goods.....	223.0	222.2	221.4	220.1	221.2	220.9	219.0	215.4	215.2	214.4	212.9	211.7	218.1	211.0	212.6	202.3
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods.....	143.0	143.3	144.0	144.0	144.3	144.1	143.7	141.7	140.3	139.8	139.4	139.5	142.3	140.4	144.0	146.0
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	521.4	518.7	518.2	520.9	519.4	518.1	514.4	508.4	505.7	502.9	498.7	494.9	511.8	486.4	479.9	458.7
Retail trade.....	9,302	8,756	8,595	8,549	8,481	8,475	8,531	8,462	8,455	8,211	8,174	8,255	8,521	8,344	8,388	8,182
General merchandise stores.....	2,112.3	1,757.5	1,645.1	1,611.0	1,566.1	1,553.1	1,578.7	1,574.0	1,584.1	1,506.9	1,486.3	1,549.1	1,627.0	1,578.1	1,567.8	1,532.3
Department stores.....	1,282.0	1,046.2	965.8	939.8	913.7	905.8	926.6	925.4	930.1	885.1	875.6	919.2	959.6	924.6	917.2	896.9
Limited price variety stores.....	414.2	346.5	328.9	326.5	311.5	308.7	313.1	318.9	325.9	305.8	296.0	307.9	325.3	323.4	327.5	322.8
Food stores.....	1,415.2	1,393.9	1,380.5	1,365.1	1,361.1	1,371.6	1,369.5	1,364.0	1,366.6	1,356.2	1,359.0	1,354.4	1,371.4	1,354.6	1,355.8	1,305.4
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	1,236.4	1,222.7	1,212.8	1,199.8	1,197.8	1,206.3	1,203.6	1,196.0	1,192.9	1,190.5	1,188.5	1,187.9	1,202.9	1,183.1	1,180.5	1,134.1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	731.4	636.2	618.9	610.0	581.2	582.0	613.3	620.0	658.2	581.9	575.9	597.4	617.2	611.8	619.4	604.5
Men's and boy's apparel stores.....	130.3	104.4	98.9	97.0	94.9	96.2	101.2	97.2	99.6	92.2	94.2	99.9	100.5	97.3	98.0	96.5
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	269.6	238.3	231.6	225.9	216.6	217.8	226.4	231.9	239.3	218.6	215.0	220.8	229.3	228.5	233.2	233.3
Family clothing stores.....	121.0	98.9	94.6	94.1	89.2	89.9	94.8	94.7	97.3	90.8	91.4	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.2	89.7
Shoe stores.....	132.9	120.1	120.7	122.7	116.0	115.9	121.8	125.0	142.0	111.6	109.3	112.2	120.9	118.3	121.0	113.3
Furniture and appliance stores.....	405.4	393.7	389.5	388.6	385.3	384.6	386.8	384.8	387.6	386.6	389.2	391.5	399.9	389.0	400.1	395.9
Eating and drinking places.....	1,736.5	1,742.4	1,752.6	1,766.6	1,779.8	1,775.5	1,780.6	1,734.0	1,701.1	1,645.1	1,632.0	1,627.2	1,729.8	1,664.8	1,654.3	1,602.9
Other retail trade.....	2,901.1	2,831.9	2,807.9	2,807.7	2,807.2	2,808.2	2,801.9	2,785.5	2,757.2	2,734.2	2,732.0	2,735.1	2,792.5	2,745.2	2,790.4	2,740.5
Motor vehicle dealers.....	657.7	654.4	650.2	646.7	647.5	645.8	640.3	635.5	633.8	632.6	631.2	628.3	642.0	628.8	658.1	652.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.....	164.5	159.9	154.4	154.8	155.6	155.9	155.7	151.3	148.5	143.1	141.8	146.5	152.7	146.6	148.4	141.9
Drug stores.....	396.1	380.5	378.1	375.5	375.7	371.1	372.7	370.1	367.9	367.6	367.0	369.0	374.3	368.7	367.8	354.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,811	2,813	2,814	2,821	2,849	2,847	2,816	2,787	2,775	2,757	2,747	2,743	2,798	2,731	2,669	2,594
Banking.....	723.8	721.4	720.4	720.2	729.3	725.4	715.6	705.4	704.5	703.2	701.2	697.4	714.0	693.5	672.5	640.5
Credit agencies other than banks.....	284.3	282.3	280.6	281.4	283.9	283.7	280.1	276.4	276.0	274.8	274.7	274.7	279.4	270.9	261.0	243.6
Savings and loan associations.....	83.1	82.7	82.3	81.9	82.3	83.0	80.9	79.5	79.7	78.8	78.8	78.8	81.0	75.3	70.4	66.4
Personal credit institutions.....	152.7	151.2	150.1	151.6	153.1	152.4	151.6	149.7	149.1	149.2	149.5	150.8	151.1	149.3	139.3	139.3
Security dealers and exchanges.....	123.1	123.8	125.6	128.3	133.8	135.4	134.9	134.8	136.0	136.1	135.4	134.4	131.8	128.5	114.4	106.7
Insurance carriers.....	856.5	856.0	854.4	855.6	860.7	857.7	850.1	845.2	846.3	846.7	845.4	842.4	851.4	843.7	831.7	816.9
Life insurance.....	456.2	455.9	455.1	455.4	456.7	455.1	452.6	451.7	452.9	452.9	453.0	452.1	454.1	455.6	452.4	448.7
Accident and health insurance.....	51.3	51.4	51.3	51.4	51.7	51.8	51.3	50.6	50.7	50.6	50.4	50.1	51.1	50.1	50.2	49.8
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	308.3	308.1	307.4	308.2	310.8	309.4	305.3	302.8	302.7	303.3	302.0	300.5	305.7	298.5	288.7	278.0
Insurance agents, brokers, and services.....	215.0	214.7	213.2	213.1	215.9	214.6	212.4	209.8	209.7	209.2	208.5	207.0	211.9	203.9	196.3	189.7
Real estate.....	532.4	538.7	542.8	544.3	547.1	552.0	544.6	538.6	525.9	510.5	506.0	511.6	532.9	514.3	517.4	520.2
Operative builders.....	48.1	50.0	51.9	51.2	52.0	52.3	48.3	49.3	47.4	42.6	39.5	44.2	48.1	42.8	40.7	44.7
Other finance, insurance, and real estate.....	76.1	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.0	77.8	76.7	76.5	76.3	76.2	75.5	76.9	76.2	76.0	76.3
Services and miscellaneous	8,014	8,047	8,084	8,075	8,097	8,117	8,076	7,965	7,871	7,731	7,673	7,639	7,949	7,610	7,392	7,115
Hotels and lodging places.....	575.5	582.7	594.3	617.8	701.8	697.3	634.1	583.7	559.8	540.8	539.3	531.3	596.5	577.3	565.2	546.8
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	532.2	538.7	547.3	560.8	595.6	593.0	575.2	533.4	514.3	499.4	498.5	490.4	539.9	521.2	508.6	490.3
Personal services.....																
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	506.3	510.1	515.4	515.9	516.7	526.4	531.3	525.7	519.3	508.7	507.6	511.4	516.2	517.2	522.7	529.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Services and miscellaneous—Con.																
Miscellaneous business services:																
Advertising.....	108.6	108.6	107.9	107.7	108.4	107.9	106.7	108.3	108.6	108.4	107.1	106.2	107.9	107.2	108.8	105.5
Motion pictures.....	166.0	169.3	175.2	182.4	185.7	183.7	181.1	180.0	180.9	172.3	169.3	169.7	176.3	186.5	189.6	195.1
Motion picture filming and distributing.....	38.8	38.5	38.4	39.5	38.9	38.0	36.9	36.7	40.0	42.1	42.6	42.9	39.4	46.8	44.1	44.9
Motion picture theaters and services.....	127.2	130.8	136.8	142.9	146.8	145.7	144.2	143.3	140.9	130.2	126.7	126.8	136.9	139.7	145.6	150.2
Medical services:																
Hospitals.....	1,265.3	1,266.2	1,260.4	1,256.2	1,255.6	1,258.0	1,249.5	1,236.5	1,235.6	1,232.4	1,227.2	1,217.3	1,246.7	1,188.9	1,131.2	1,068.1
Government.....	9,613	9,476	9,412	9,247	8,866	8,876	9,177	9,178	9,149	9,133	9,102	9,032	9,188	8,828	8,520	8,190
Federal Government ²	2,492	2,348	2,333	2,336	2,365	2,368	2,354	2,313	2,306	2,294	2,289	2,281	2,340	2,279	2,270	2,233
Executive.....	2,462.4	2,318.8	2,303.7	2,306.4	2,335.5	2,338.5	2,324.2	2,284.0	2,276.9	2,264.8	2,259.8	2,252.2	2,310.6	2,250.9	2,242.6	2,205.2
Department of Defense.....	961.9	965.1	963.9	962.6	972.9	973.4	970.2	961.3	958.6	956.7	956.9	955.7	963.3	943.7	940.6	966.2
Post Office Department.....	742.7	587.8	583.9	587.1	589.2	589.9	587.0	582.2	580.2	578.7	578.2	579.0	597.2	596.7	586.7	574.5
Other agencies.....	757.8	765.9	755.9	756.7	773.4	775.2	767.0	740.5	738.1	729.4	724.7	717.5	750.2	710.5	715.3	664.5
Legislative.....	23.7	23.9	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.9	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.4	23.4	23.7	23.2	22.6	22.5
Judicial.....	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.8
State and local government ³	7,121	7,128	7,079	6,911	6,501	6,508	6,823	6,865	6,843	6,839	6,813	6,751	6,849	6,548	6,250	5,957
State government.....	1,784.2	1,786.2	1,779.9	1,725.2	1,670.7	1,677.6	1,729.9	1,731.8	1,721.5	1,716.5	1,707.1	1,686.4	1,726.4	1,663.6	1,592.7	1,541.1
State education.....	619.7	625.1	615.1	543.5	475.5	487.0	556.5	584.6	579.7	582.0	577.7	565.5	567.7	530.8	504.5	476.5
Other State government.....	1,164.5	1,161.1	1,164.8	1,181.7	1,195.2	1,190.6	1,173.4	1,147.2	1,141.8	1,134.5	1,129.4	1,120.9	1,158.8	1,132.8	1,088.2	1,064.6
Local government.....	5,336.3	5,342.0	5,299.0	5,186.1	4,830.3	4,830.4	5,093.5	5,133.3	5,121.6	5,122.3	5,106.3	5,064.6	5,122.1	4,884.5	4,657.0	4,416.2
Local education.....	3,054.8	3,051.9	3,013.9	2,867.4	2,462.9	2,462.2	2,762.2	2,854.1	2,868.5	2,878.0	2,873.8	2,838.0	2,832.3	2,644.2	2,478.8	2,300.2
Other local government.....	2,281.5	2,290.1	2,285.1	2,318.7	2,367.4	2,368.2	2,331.3	2,279.2	2,253.1	2,244.3	2,232.5	2,226.6	2,289.8	2,240.3	2,178.2	2,116.0

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the October 1963 issue. The industry series have been adjusted to March 1962 benchmarks (comprehensive counts of employment). For details see, "New Benchmark Levels for BLS Establishment Employment Estimates," appearing in the September 1963 Annual Supplement issue of *Employment and Earnings*. For comparable back data, see *Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-62* (BLS Bulletin 1312-1). Statistics from April 1962 forward are subject to further revision when new benchmarks become available.

Establishments are classified, on the basis of their principal product or activity as determined from information on annual sales volume, into industries or industry groups as defined in the 1957 *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*.

These series are based upon establishment reports which cover all full- and part-time employees in nonagricultural establishments who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Therefore, persons who worked in more than 1 establishment during the reporting period are counted more than once. Proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and domestic servants are excluded.

² Data relate to civilian employees who worked on or received pay for, the last day of the month.

³ State and local government data exclude, as nominal employees, elected officials of small local units and paid volunteer firemen.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹
1959-62

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Mining	498	508	514	518	524	515	526	523	513	507	509	513	514	532	570	590
Metal mining.....	62.4	63.2	63.3	63.9	67.1	71.5	72.5	71.9	70.5	69.5	69.8	69.4	67.9	71.7	77.3	67.3
Iron ores.....	18.4	19.1	19.9	20.4	22.0	22.6	23.2	23.2	22.0	21.3	21.6	21.7	21.3	22.3	28.6	23.0
Copper ores.....	23.0	22.8	22.6	22.6	23.5	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.3	23.4	23.8	22.6	18.5
Coal mining.....	130.3	132.1	133.5	131.7	131.2	120.1	131.1	133.5	134.9	138.1	141.9	142.5	133.4	141.8	164.6	177.0
Bituminous.....	120.0	121.6	123.1	121.8	121.2	109.2	121.0	122.8	124.6	127.6	131.3	131.7	123.0	129.3	149.2	159.4
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	211.5	210.5	212.5	216.5	217.7	218.4	216.8	213.3	211.4	211.8	212.7	214.7	214.0	218.8	225.6	244.2
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	96.9	97.4	97.8	99.9	101.8	101.9	102.1	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6	100.2	99.7	104.5	111.2	117.8
Oil and gas field services.....	114.6	113.1	114.7	116.6	115.9	116.5	114.7	113.3	112.2	112.3	113.1	114.5	114.3	114.3	114.4	126.4
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	93.4	102.0	104.6	106.2	107.7	104.9	105.4	104.2	96.2	87.9	84.9	85.9	98.6	99.5	102.6	101.2
Contract construction	2,331	2,611	2,746	2,788	2,837	2,781	2,624	2,520	2,335	2,051	1,992	1,997	2,468	2,390	2,459	2,538
General building contractors.....	710.0	789.1	817.3	832.5	858.4	844.1	796.9	767.3	732.1	642.7	635.7	632.6	754.9	752.6	785.4	834.4
Heavy construction.....	434.6	542.7	611.1	629.5	645.2	635.1	580.3	552.5	466.3	378.2	354.8	353.4	515.3	505.7	511.5	516.8
Highway and street construction.....	208.9	286.6	335.7	350.4	360.4	349.6	316.1	293.8	232.0	169.6	155.1	154.7	267.7	261.2	262.7	279.7
Other heavy construction.....	225.7	256.1	275.4	279.1	284.8	285.5	264.2	258.7	234.3	208.6	199.7	198.7	247.6	244.5	248.8	237.1
Special trade contractors.....	1,186.2	1,279.4	1,317.3	1,325.5	1,333.7	1,302.1	1,247.2	1,200.3	1,136.1	1,030.3	1,001.5	1,010.6	1,197.5	1,131.3	1,162.3	1,186.9
Manufacturing	12,459	12,613	12,753	12,840	12,624	12,471	12,587	12,442	12,408	12,306	12,249	12,177	12,494	12,085	12,586	12,603
Durable goods.....	6,962	7,026	7,059	7,064	6,883	6,936	7,036	6,986	6,941	6,865	6,826	6,771	6,946	6,620	7,028	7,033
Nondurable goods.....	5,497	5,587	5,694	5,776	5,741	5,535	5,551	5,456	5,467	5,441	5,423	5,406	5,548	5,464	5,558	5,570
<i>Durable goods</i>																
Ordnance and accessories.....	122.7	123.3	122.4	122.9	124.0	120.7	118.0	118.0	117.9	116.4	115.4	115.2	119.7	106.8	94.6	85.7
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	69.1	69.3	68.9	69.4	70.9	71.2	69.0	67.0	67.1	66.0	65.2	65.0	68.2	58.9	47.0	36.8
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	13.3	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.5	14.8	18.0	20.2
Other ordnance and accessories.....	40.3	40.4	40.0	40.0	39.8	36.2	35.7	37.5	37.2	36.7	36.4	36.3	38.0	33.1	29.7	28.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	511.6	528.6	539.6	548.5	557.4	550.2	553.7	530.6	512.6	494.7	496.7	489.9	526.2	518.4	561.1	592.2
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	73.7	79.9	82.9	86.4	89.8	88.7	87.0	77.0	69.6	64.3	69.5	69.1	78.2	78.7	85.6	88.5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	224.8	231.9	236.2	239.7	242.0	241.2	244.3	236.4	231.2	225.0	223.9	218.9	233.0	233.5	262.0	279.9
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	127.9	130.9	133.1	134.7	136.8	132.8	129.8	125.7	120.3	119.1	118.7	128.6	128.6	120.9	123.8	132.9
Wooden containers.....	31.9	32.2	33.1	32.9	33.7	33.9	34.5	33.6	32.8	32.5	32.5	32.4	33.0	34.7	37.9	39.4
Miscellaneous wood products.....	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.8	55.1	53.6	54.7	53.8	53.3	52.6	51.7	50.8	53.5	50.7	51.8	51.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	322.7	326.2	327.7	326.7	326.4	316.5	320.3	315.9	314.1	312.6	310.0	319.7	310.9	303.9	318.5	321.0
Household furniture.....	239.2	241.2	242.5	240.9	238.6	231.3	234.1	233.9	234.2	232.2	231.1	229.0	235.7	223.5	233.0	238.6
Office furniture.....	23.2	23.4	21.4	21.2	23.2	22.1	22.8	22.2	21.8	22.0	21.9	21.8	22.3	21.0	22.4	21.6
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	29.4	30.1	32.2	32.4	32.1	31.5	30.9	30.0	29.4	29.6	29.3	30.5	28.2	29.9	27.5	27.5
Other furniture and fixtures.....	30.9	31.5	31.6	32.2	32.5	31.6	32.5	31.4	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.3	31.3	31.2	33.1	33.4
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	466.7	486.0	495.9	500.2	501.8	496.4	495.9	485.6	472.4	452.0	448.8	447.3	479.1	469.4	491.8	496.2
Flat glass.....	25.2	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.1	24.5	24.6	26.1	26.6	25.2	25.5	28.8	30.2
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	92.6	93.6	94.8	95.6	95.2	95.1	96.0	93.6	91.7	91.3	90.2	88.6	93.2	89.5	89.8	84.8
Cement, hydraulic.....	30.7	33.1	33.6	34.1	34.5	34.2	34.0	32.6	31.6	28.9	28.5	29.8	32.1	32.3	34.9	36.2
Structural clay products.....	56.9	59.0	59.6	60.7	61.3	60.6	60.1	59.5	58.0	55.4	53.7	54.9	58.3	60.2	66.0	67.7
Pottery and related products.....	36.4	37.4	38.3	37.8	37.3	36.9	37.0	36.7	37.1	36.3	37.8	37.4	37.2	36.4	39.9	41.0
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	121.6	131.9	137.8	140.4	142.3	140.0	139.3	135.2	126.3	112.7	110.1	109.0	128.9	124.7	127.1	128.8
Other stone and mineral products.....	87.3	88.7	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.0	89.7	89.1	88.4	87.8	87.5	86.6	88.8	86.8	91.2	93.2
Primary metal industries.....	899.3	893.3	896.7	909.5	904.3	901.7	933.1	962.6	989.1	989.5	982.4	968.5	935.8	914.6	993.8	953.8
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	438.2	433.5	436.7	447.6	446.1	447.8	471.0	498.7	525.2	526.8	522.7	512.1	475.5	478.4	528.4	470.9
Iron and steel foundries.....	163.7	163.0	163.6	164.5	161.9	161.8	165.2	165.0	165.5	164.6	164.6	161.1	163.7	156.6	173.3	181.5
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	52.5	52.8	53.4	53.4	52.6	51.8	52.8	52.6	52.8	52.6	52.4	51.9	52.6	51.0	54.4	51.8
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	138.3	138.5	139.0	139.5	138.4	138.7	140.2	139.8	139.6	139.4	138.3	139.7	139.1	132.5	136.0	143.5
Nonferrous foundries.....	59.9	58.9	58.7	58.7	58.5	55.2	56.3	59.0	58.2	58.5	57.9	57.6	58.1	52.3	54.8	56.9
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	46.7	46.6	45.3	45.8	46.8	46.4	47.6	47.5	47.8	47.6	46.5	46.1	46.7	43.7	46.9	49.2
Fabricated metal products.....	868.7	874.1	880.1	881.2	860.0	860.1	876.0	868.2	858.2	849.5	842.9	846.1	863.8	826.0	874.3	868.5
Metal cans.....	47.1	47.3	50.2	54.5	54.6	55.0	54.7	52.6	51.4	49.7	48.9	48.0	51.2	51.1	53.9	54.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	108.4	108.6	107.5	106.0	102.5	101.9	106.9	106.8	106.2	106.6	106.2	106.5	106.2	99.8	106.4	107.4
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	55.4	56.3	57.3	57.0	57.0	55.2	55.5	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	55.6	54.0	57.9	60.9
Fabricated structural metal products.....	231.1	234.0	239.5	243.0	241.6	241.7	240.7	235.5	230.3	226.2	225.5	227.3	234.7	235.6	242.2	237.9
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	69.9	69.7	69.6	69.1	68.9	68.0	69.4	69.7	70.0	69.8	69.6	68.7	69.4	64.1	68.6	69.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹
1959-62—Continued

Industry	[In thousands]																
	1962												Annual average				
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959	
Manufacturing—Continued																	
Durable goods—Continued																	
Fabricated metal products—Con.																	
Metal stampings.....	160.8	160.0	159.7	156.8	143.7	147.8	152.5	155.1	152.9	151.9	150.7	154.0	153.8	142.0	158.9	152.8	
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	56.7	59.0	58.6	57.9	56.1	55.7	57.2	55.7	55.5	54.5	53.4	52.5	56.1	51.8	53.8	53.3	
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	46.0	46.4	46.6	45.7	44.5	44.1	45.6	45.2	44.6	44.1	43.7	44.8	45.1	41.9	45.0	45.5	
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	93.3	92.8	91.1	91.2	91.1	90.7	93.5	92.7	92.5	92.0	90.3	90.2	91.8	85.7	87.5	87.0	
Machinery.....	1,039.8	1,039.0	1,040.0	1,041.7	1,035.7	1,039.9	1,054.7	1,046.2	1,044.7	1,033.5	1,016.5	1,000.1	1,036.0	976.7	1,035.9	1,027.2	
Engines and turbines.....	56.2	55.7	56.0	55.7	56.1	55.3	56.6	57.0	57.0	55.9	55.0	52.1	55.7	50.3	55.5	59.3	
Farm machinery and equipment.....	82.6	79.7	80.3	80.9	79.6	80.7	82.6	83.2	83.4	82.0	78.5	72.1	80.5	76.2	78.4	88.8	
Construction and related machinery.....	139.7	139.5	138.9	142.3	143.0	142.0	143.4	141.4	140.1	137.8	134.4	132.2	139.6	129.9	145.5	148.8	
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	197.9	196.8	195.2	193.5	191.1	194.6	197.8	198.7	199.0	195.8	193.6	190.3	195.4	182.9	195.9	184.4	
Special industry machinery.....	116.9	116.8	117.8	117.4	117.5	117.8	118.7	117.2	116.7	115.8	115.3	113.6	116.8	111.9	118.4	115.4	
General industrial machinery.....	152.5	155.1	155.8	155.7	155.5	154.7	156.2	153.9	153.8	152.8	147.8	151.5	153.8	146.6	157.2	155.2	
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	95.7	96.2	96.4	97.3	97.3	96.1	97.7	98.2	98.8	98.5	98.3	98.1	97.4	96.3	95.9	92.7	
Service industry machines.....	66.5	66.9	67.5	68.1	67.4	71.1	72.6	71.6	70.9	69.8	69.0	66.4	69.0	64.7	69.7	68.2	
Miscellaneous machinery.....	131.8	132.3	132.1	130.8	128.2	127.6	129.1	125.0	125.0	125.1	124.6	123.8	128.0	117.9	119.6	114.3	
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1,080.0	1,086.5	1,087.7	1,084.5	1,066.4	1,056.1	1,063.8	1,049.5	1,043.6	1,038.6	1,036.5	1,030.3	1,060.3	980.5	996.3	969.4	
Electric distribution equipment.....	113.3	113.9	113.6	113.5	113.1	111.2	111.9	108.7	109.4	109.0	109.4	108.8	111.3	106.7	108.5	104.9	
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	128.0	128.3	127.6	127.9	126.4	127.4	128.5	126.2	125.6	125.2	124.7	124.2	126.7	119.1	123.9	122.9	
Household appliances.....	115.6	115.6	116.5	116.0	112.6	111.7	115.3	116.3	116.0	115.1	113.8	113.6	114.8	112.9	119.4	121.8	
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	114.7	115.0	115.4	115.1	111.7	109.5	111.4	110.8	110.1	109.3	108.1	107.6	111.6	105.1	107.0	105.3	
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	83.7	87.8	90.0	89.4	87.0	85.1	83.0	79.3	75.4	75.3	77.2	79.8	82.8	75.4	79.2	84.7	
Communication equipment.....	237.8	237.3	236.3	234.6	232.1	227.0	228.7	228.0	227.7	227.6	225.6	221.8	230.4	209.0	206.5	187.2	
Electronic components and accessories.....	200.4	201.8	202.2	202.9	201.6	201.3	201.3	197.0	195.5	195.1	194.2	192.0	198.8	176.7	170.0	160.9	
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	86.5	86.8	86.1	85.1	81.9	82.9	83.7	83.2	83.9	82.0	83.5	82.5	84.0	75.7	81.8	81.7	
Transportation equipment.....	1,111.7	1,104.5	1,096.0	1,080.0	946.9	1,051.6	1,068.8	1,065.4	1,051.2	1,050.0	1,053.4	1,048.9	1,060.7	997.1	1,114.7	1,175.7	
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	579.3	573.3	565.4	551.0	418.1	530.6	548.2	541.7	526.7	521.4	524.8	528.3	534.1	479.7	563.3	537.5	
Aircraft and parts.....	358.3	356.2	351.8	350.0	348.7	344.8	341.0	343.0	344.1	353.6	357.0	358.1	350.6	351.5	376.8	458.0	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	119.5	118.8	120.5	119.2	119.2	116.9	117.9	119.4	120.7	118.7	117.5	114.9	118.6	117.6	116.8	122.1	
Railroad equipment.....	28.8	28.9	30.0	31.4	31.9	30.5	32.0	31.2	30.6	29.6	28.9	25.0	29.9	24.0	31.6	29.2	
Other transportation equipment.....	25.8	27.3	28.3	28.4	29.0	28.8	29.7	30.1	29.1	26.7	25.2	22.6	27.6	24.3	26.2	28.9	
Instruments and related products.....	233.3	233.6	233.7	232.7	232.1	228.3	230.4	229.4	228.6	228.4	227.1	226.8	230.4	223.1	232.6	230.3	
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	40.3	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.4	38.5	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.1	37.8	39.1	39.3	40.7	42.7	41.4	
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	63.0	62.8	62.5	62.2	62.2	61.1	61.1	62.2	62.2	62.4	62.0	61.7	62.1	58.7	62.2	62.3	
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	29.3	29.2	29.7	29.3	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.7	29.1	29.6	29.1	31.0	30.0	
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	35.8	35.9	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.0	34.9	34.2	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	34.9	33.4	33.2	31.8	
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.0	40.9	40.4	41.0	40.7	41.6	40.2	41.4	41.3	
Watches and clocks.....	22.7	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.0	22.0	23.3	23.0	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.4	22.9	20.9	22.1	23.5	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	305.5	331.0	339.5	335.6	328.3	314.6	321.0	313.4	306.9	298.2	298.6	287.5	314.6	303.5	314.3	312.9	
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	33.1	34.1	34.0	33.6	32.7	31.3	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.7	33.4	32.9	33.2	34.2	33.9	
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	75.0	94.7	100.9	97.6	95.2	91.5	90.9	86.9	82.9	74.0	70.4	66.3	85.5	81.6	84.1	82.4	
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	23.7	24.3	24.6	24.3	23.9	22.6	23.1	22.6	22.6	22.2	22.4	22.2	23.2	22.1	22.6	22.8	
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	48.3	50.3	49.9	49.8	49.0	45.9	48.8	47.7	46.4	47.0	46.6	45.8	48.0	46.8	49.0	49.6	
Other manufacturing industries.....	125.4	127.6	130.1	130.3	127.5	123.3	125.8	123.9	122.6	122.4	121.5	119.8	125.0	119.8	124.4	124.3	
Nondurable goods																	
Food and kindred products.....	1,143.4	1,182.4	1,258.7	1,321.6	1,297.4	1,219.4	1,172.8	1,118.2	1,110.4	1,085.8	1,087.5	1,108.3	1,175.5	1,191.4	1,211.8	1,222.0	
Meat products.....	253.0	257.0	257.4	253.8	255.9	254.3	255.9	249.2	246.1	241.8	243.9	250.6	251.6	256.8	259.5	255.7	
Dairy products.....	144.5	145.9	148.2	152.9	158.7	161.0	159.5	155.0	152.6	149.4	148.6	149.6	152.2	161.4	169.4	175.2	
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	172.7	196.9	266.2	341.5	322.4	251.9	204.7	173.1	173.2	156.8	157.9	161.6	214.9	211.7	209.5	210.1	
Grain mill products.....	90.2	89.6	93.4	95.0	95.3	95.1	93.0	91.7	88.0	88.4	88.8	89.3	91.5	91.4	91.6	93.8	
Bakery products.....	169.4	171.5	172.2	170.9	170.3	170.4	169.7	166.0	165.3	165.1	164.9	164.7	168.4	169.1	172.8	175.4	
Sugar.....	41.3	43.0	40.3	27.3	25.4	24.5	23.9	22.6	25.4	23.1	24.7	31.2	29.4	30.3	29.7	31.2	
Confectionery and related products.....	65.0	68.1	66.5	64.4	58.8	51.7	54.9	55.5	57.8	58.9	59.4	60.0	60.1	60.4	61.9	62.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹
1959-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued																
<i>Nondurable goods—Continued</i>																
Food and kindred products—Con.																
Beverages.....	110.2	111.6	114.8	118.4	115.2	117.5	117.0	111.1	107.0	107.2	104.2	106.0	111.7	113.9	117.9	117.8
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	97.1	98.8	99.7	97.4	95.4	93.0	94.2	94.0	95.0	95.1	95.1	95.3	95.8	96.5	99.6	99.8
Tobacco manufactures.....	82.7	84.6	98.9	105.0	90.6	66.0	65.6	65.3	66.5	69.8	75.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	83.3	83.9
Cigarettes.....	31.4	31.1	31.1	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.8	31.2	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.5	31.4	32.4	32.9	31.8
Cigars.....	22.3	22.3	21.9	22.0	21.8	21.1	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.4	22.2	23.6	27.7
Textile mill products.....	801.6	810.4	814.9	817.3	819.4	805.7	823.1	815.5	813.6	810.6	809.2	807.9	812.4	805.0	835.1	857.4
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	219.8	220.4	220.5	221.5	222.7	221.0	224.6	223.7	224.8	226.1	226.8	228.9	223.4	227.7	238.0	243.5
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	74.8	74.5	74.0	74.7	74.6	72.4	74.2	73.4	73.0	73.4	73.8	74.5	73.9	74.7	76.9	74.2
Weaving and finishing broad woollens.....	43.4	44.2	45.3	46.1	46.7	46.7	47.6	46.9	46.7	46.1	46.0	44.7	45.9	45.8	49.2	53.9
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	24.2	24.4	24.2	24.3	24.1	23.5	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.4	24.4	24.2	24.2	23.2	24.1	24.9
Knitting.....	190.9	197.9	201.9	202.6	204.8	200.2	204.4	200.4	197.8	194.5	191.9	190.0	198.1	193.8	195.3	199.7
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.0	63.9	63.3	64.9	64.3	64.7	64.4	64.3	64.3	64.3	63.1	66.5	67.0
Floor covering.....	32.5	32.7	32.2	31.6	30.3	30.2	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.3	30.7	31.2	30.0	31.9	31.9
Yarn and thread.....	95.6	95.6	96.1	96.0	96.8	94.2	96.4	95.9	95.6	95.0	95.1	94.5	95.6	91.9	94.8	100.3
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	56.1	56.4	56.4	56.5	55.5	54.2	56.1	55.9	55.7	55.7	55.6	55.1	55.9	54.8	58.4	62.0
Apparel and related products.....	1,125.5	1,141.4	1,146.2	1,153.9	1,156.3	1,096.4	1,118.9	1,107.1	1,123.4	1,132.1	1,118.0	1,085.3	1,125.4	1,079.6	1,098.2	1,091.4
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	105.8	105.3	105.9	107.1	107.0	102.6	106.2	103.1	103.2	104.1	104.5	103.5	104.9	102.4	107.2	105.9
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	293.5	296.7	297.4	298.9	299.0	287.8	294.1	288.4	284.4	282.3	279.7	273.1	289.6	268.4	276.3	270.5
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	337.3	339.6	337.4	346.1	353.7	329.6	335.9	334.8	350.9	357.5	349.7	334.0	342.2	331.8	334.7	334.0
Women's and children's undergarments.....	104.2	106.3	106.9	105.3	104.4	98.5	101.9	100.9	102.1	103.3	101.9	101.1	103.1	101.5	104.4	105.3
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	27.5	26.3	28.9	29.3	29.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	31.9	34.2	33.5	31.4	29.2	29.0	31.0	33.2
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	68.6	70.3	70.8	70.6	72.0	71.3	72.0	68.5	67.3	71.5	70.8	68.1	70.2	68.0	68.0	66.9
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	64.0	67.9	68.9	67.5	66.4	63.0	63.8	61.7	62.3	61.6	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.9	60.5	62.0
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	124.6	129.0	130.0	129.1	124.0	117.9	119.4	124.0	121.3	117.6	116.5	115.8	122.4	116.7	116.1	113.6
Paper and allied products.....	487.7	488.8	492.0	493.7	492.3	485.0	491.4	483.7	483.7	479.3	476.0	478.1	486.0	478.0	479.7	471.8
Paper and pulp.....	173.8	174.5	175.6	176.7	178.5	175.3	176.4	173.9	174.2	174.4	174.2	174.8	175.2	177.6	180.4	177.2
Paperboard.....	54.0	53.8	53.9	53.4	52.3	51.7	54.0	53.4	53.4	51.7	51.3	51.6	52.9	53.6	56.4	57.8
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	109.0	108.8	110.0	109.9	109.6	108.8	110.0	108.3	108.1	106.4	106.0	106.8	108.5	104.3	101.5	97.1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	150.9	151.7	152.5	153.7	151.9	149.2	151.0	148.1	148.0	146.8	144.5	144.9	149.4	142.6	141.3	139.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	586.3	602.3	603.3	600.3	593.7	589.7	594.1	591.9	593.2	592.9	590.4	589.5	594.0	591.7	588.9	575.1
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	154.1	169.5	168.8	168.1	167.7	165.5	167.6	167.3	167.9	167.8	167.0	166.4	166.5	168.2	168.3	166.1
Periodical publishing and printing.....	28.8	29.0	28.9	28.7	27.5	27.1	27.1	28.0	28.1	29.3	29.5	29.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	28.8
Books.....	44.1	44.5	45.0	45.0	44.4	44.7	44.5	44.0	44.0	43.6	43.6	43.6	44.3	43.1	42.3	40.5
Commercial printing.....	237.3	236.4	236.4	234.9	231.6	231.4	233.8	232.8	233.3	232.8	232.3	232.4	233.8	232.2	230.6	225.0
Bookbinding and related industries.....	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.8	41.0	39.9	39.4	38.9	38.9	39.0	38.3	38.3	39.6	38.5	38.2	37.0
Other publishing and printing industries.....	82.0	82.8	84.0	82.8	81.5	81.1	81.7	80.9	81.0	80.4	79.7	79.3	81.4	80.3	80.0	77.7
Chemicals and allied products.....	513.6	516.0	518.1	520.7	520.8	518.8	517.8	523.2	525.1	515.0	510.5	507.1	517.2	504.3	509.9	505.6
Industrial chemicals.....	163.3	163.9	163.7	164.5	166.2	166.8	166.6	165.3	165.9	164.2	164.3	165.0	165.0	163.3	167.7	167.1
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	111.3	111.8	111.6	112.5	111.5	111.4	107.4	109.4	109.5	108.3	108.2	107.6	110.0	103.6	104.6	102.5
Drugs.....	61.0	60.8	60.1	60.0	60.8	60.3	60.2	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.6	59.3	60.0	59.1	59.5	58.4
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	59.5	60.3	60.9	61.3	60.5	58.5	59.0	57.7	57.7	57.5	55.5	55.3	58.6	56.7	55.2	54.5
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	34.9	35.3	35.9	36.7	37.6	37.6	37.4	36.4	35.7	35.2	35.0	34.7	36.0	35.4	36.5	36.3
Agricultural chemicals.....	30.2	29.6	31.2	30.6	28.5	28.4	31.2	41.2	42.6	36.6	33.7	31.1	32.9	32.2	31.7	31.9
Other chemical products.....	53.4	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.7	55.8	56.0	53.9	54.3	53.9	54.2	54.1	54.6	54.0	54.8	54.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	118.5	120.0	120.9	122.1	128.0	129.2	129.2	128.1	127.8	126.4	126.7	126.5	125.3	129.9	137.9	139.9
Petroleum refining.....	94.9	95.2	95.3	96.2	101.9	103.6	103.8	103.5	104.4	104.0	104.3	104.2	100.9	106.1	112.8	115.2
Other petroleum and coal products.....	23.6	24.8	25.6	25.9	26.1	25.6	25.4	24.6	23.4	22.4	22.4	22.3	24.3	23.8	25.1	24.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	320.2	323.2	325.4	322.5	316.9	309.5	317.0	310.5	306.1	307.5	307.1	305.8	314.3	288.3	292.8	289.8
Tires and inner tubes.....	72.6	72.4	72.5	73.1	72.1	71.4	72.6	71.5	71.0	71.7	72.1	72.3	72.1	70.6	76.8	77.0
Other rubber products.....	129.7	130.1	130.6	129.8	127.2	123.0	127.7	125.1	123.8	123.7	124.3	124.5	126.6	116.6	120.4	121.2
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	117.9	120.7	122.3	119.6	117.6	115.1	116.7	113.9	111.3	112.1	110.7	109.0	115.6	101.1	95.7	91.6
Leather and leather products.....	317.0	318.0	316.0	318.5	325.8	315.7	320.9	312.7	317.1	321.5	321.6	318.6	318.6	316.4	320.9	332.9
Leather tanning and finishing.....	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.1	28.1	27.0	28.0	27.5	27.1	27.9	28.5	28.8	28.0	28.3	29.6	32.2
Footwear, except rubber.....	215.2	212.3	210.0	213.5	220.0	215.7	218.3	213.1	215.2	218.2	218.3	218.0	215.7	214.0	216.4	222.6
Other leather products.....	73.3	77.4	77.7	76.9	77.7	73.0	74.6	72.1	74.6	75.4	74.8	71.8	74.9	74.1	74.9	78.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7A. Production or nonsupervisory workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1959-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Transportation and public utilities:																
Local and interurban passenger transit:																
Local and suburban transportation	84.6	84.8	85.2	85.3	85.0	85.2	86.2	86.1	84.9	85.2	90.7	92.1	86.3	93.3	95.5	97.3
Intercity and rural bus lines	37.8	37.9	38.4	39.4	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.8	38.0	37.2	36.9	38.1	38.5	38.2	38.1	38.9
Motor freight transportation and storage	814.1	828.4	837.6	833.6	820.1	813.1	813.3	789.0	784.5	776.9	770.6	765.6	803.9	772.9	785.7	775.6
Pipeline transportation	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.7	19.8	21.0
Communication:																
Telephone communication	555.4	556.8	557.6	562.0	567.8	567.2	561.8	558.8	558.0	556.3	555.9	556.1	559.5	567.5	581.9	585.4
Telegraph communication ²	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.8	27.2	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.2	27.9	28.4
Radio and television broadcasting	80.3	80.8	81.9	81.1	80.6	79.8	79.9	78.6	79.1	78.3	78.8	79.1	79.9	79.5	77.9	74.8
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	532.8	534.3	536.0	542.9	550.3	549.1	543.2	533.0	531.0	530.3	530.8	532.0	537.1	541.3	545.3	544.8
Electric companies and systems	209.8	210.2	210.8	213.7	216.1	215.6	213.2	209.4	209.2	209.2	209.8	209.8	211.4	213.6	218.7	221.1
Gas companies and systems	136.5	137.0	137.0	138.6	140.6	140.5	139.2	136.6	136.2	136.1	136.2	136.5	137.6	138.6	138.5	138.2
Combined utility systems	154.4	155.0	155.7	158.1	160.1	159.6	158.1	155.1	154.4	154.2	154.4	155.3	156.2	159.1	159.4	158.6
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	32.1	32.1	32.5	32.5	33.5	33.4	32.7	31.9	31.2	30.8	30.4	30.4	32.0	29.9	28.8	27.0
Wholesale and retail trade³	9,601	9,039	8,886	8,824	8,753	8,732	8,766	8,699	8,720	8,528	8,512	8,600	8,805	8,674	8,766	8,588
Wholesale trade	2,681	2,665	2,674	2,671	2,675	2,656	2,635	2,589	2,581	2,576	2,576	2,581	2,630	2,584	2,605	2,562
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	195.7	195.2	195.7	196.0	195.9	195.6	193.8	190.6	189.8	188.9	188.5	187.8	192.8	184.7	182.8	176.0
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	158.8	159.0	158.4	157.6	158.2	157.1	156.3	155.5	155.1	154.2	153.6	152.8	156.4	153.0	152.0	149.0
Dry goods and apparel	110.0	110.2	111.0	110.5	111.0	111.0	110.2	108.6	107.8	108.7	108.0	107.6	109.6	110.0	111.6	108.7
Groceries and related products	433.5	433.0	436.2	437.9	438.3	443.5	438.4	423.2	421.7	422.0	421.2	423.7	431.1	430.2	438.7	437.7
Electrical goods	195.1	194.4	193.5	192.6	194.1	193.7	192.1	188.5	188.6	187.7	186.4	185.3	191.0	185.0	187.6	179.5
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods	124.0	124.3	124.5	124.9	125.3	124.9	124.5	122.2	121.4	120.9	120.6	120.8	123.2	122.1	126.7	129.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	444.4	442.7	442.8	443.7	442.7	441.9	439.1	433.4	431.4	428.5	424.6	422.2	436.5	416.5	412.7	396.3
Retail trade ³	6,920	6,374	6,212	6,153	6,078	6,076	6,131	6,110	6,139	5,952	5,936	6,019	6,175	6,090	6,161	6,026
General merchandise stores	1,972.1	1,618.8	1,512.4	1,479.7	1,437.1	1,424.4	1,449.9	1,445.5	1,456.2	1,379.6	1,360.8	1,424.8	1,496.8	1,453.9	1,452.0	1,422.1
Department stores	1,200.4	964.5	886.3	860.9	835.9	827.8	848.7	847.9	853.0	808.6	800.3	843.0	881.4	850.4	846.3	829.1
Limited price variety stores	388.1	321.7	307.4	305.0	290.7	287.9	293.0	298.7	305.6	285.8	276.1	289.4	304.1	303.2	309.4	306.0
Food stores	1,319.5	1,298.6	1,287.2	1,271.7	1,269.2	1,280.1	1,278.0	1,274.2	1,278.0	1,268.0	1,271.2	1,267.0	1,280.2	1,269.9	1,272.7	1,220.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	1,150.0	1,136.7	1,128.2	1,115.0	1,114.7	1,123.7	1,120.9	1,114.9	1,113.2	1,110.5	1,108.8	1,109.2	1,120.5	1,106.0	1,105.4	1,057.2
Apparel and accessories stores	672.9	578.8	561.2	552.5	525.1	526.3	556.5	563.2	601.2	525.5	520.0	540.8	560.3	556.3	566.1	553.3
Men's and boys' apparel stores	120.5	94.9	89.6	87.9	85.9	87.4	92.1	88.3	90.7	83.2	85.5	90.9	91.4	88.5	89.8	88.5
Women's ready-to-wear stores	248.9	217.8	210.8	205.5	196.3	197.9	206.3	211.6	218.8	198.5	195.0	200.8	209.0	209.1	214.4	215.1
Family clothing stores	113.8	92.0	87.6	86.8	82.5	82.8	87.4	87.3	89.8	83.6	84.1	89.3	88.9	88.8	88.6	83.7
Shoe stores	119.3	106.6	107.2	109.1	102.5	102.7	108.6	111.9	129.0	98.8	96.4	99.2	107.6	104.9	108.1	101.2
Furniture and appliance stores	363.1	351.0	346.6	345.9	342.8	342.8	344.8	342.7	345.5	344.2	346.8	349.7	347.2	349.4	360.5	358.0
Other retail trade ³	2,592.5	2,526.7	2,504.9	2,502.7	2,503.8	2,502.7	2,501.6	2,484.6	2,457.8	2,435.0	2,437.2	2,436.9	2,490.5	2,460.3	2,509.8	2,471.7
Motor vehicle dealers	573.4	570.6	567.5	564.2	565.0	563.2	558.6	553.7	552.3	550.8	551.1	548.4	559.9	552.0	581.6	576.4
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	142.4	137.1	131.5	131.4	132.4	132.8	132.7	128.4	125.6	120.0	118.8	121.8	129.6	124.7	127.9	122.5
Drug stores	368.6	353.5	351.3	348.9	348.5	344.6	346.6	344.2	342.2	342.4	342.1	343.4	348.0	344.5	345.9	335.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate:																
Banking	614.1	612.3	611.7	611.5	620.6	617.6	608.2	598.9	599.1	597.4	595.7	592.8	606.7	591.1	574.2	546.9
Security dealers and exchanges	113.1	114.0	115.9	118.8	124.1	125.9	125.5	126.5	126.6	126.8	126.2	125.1	122.3	120.6	107.2	99.9
Insurance carriers	770.4	770.4	769.0	771.2	776.9	773.6	766.7	762.2	764.1	764.8	764.2	761.9	768.0	765.2	757.4	745.5
Life insurance	413.7	413.1	412.7	413.9	415.6	413.6	411.5	410.5	412.3	412.8	412.9	412.9	413.0	417.1	414.7	411.6
Accident and health insurance	45.6	46.0	45.9	46.1	46.5	46.5	46.1	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.2	44.9	45.8	44.9	45.4	45.1
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance	275.9	276.0	275.1	276.1	278.7	277.3	273.5	271.2	271.3	271.7	270.6	269.3	273.9	268.3	261.5	252.7
Services and miscellaneous:																
Hotels and lodging places:																
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels	500.7	507.2	516.4	530.0	563.8	561.3	544.3	501.7	483.7	469.7	469.6	461.4	509.2	494.0	482.5	465.4
Personal services:																
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	370.0	373.7	377.1	378.6	379.0	387.5	389.9	385.5	379.0	370.2	369.2	372.7	377.7	383.1	390.5	396.6
Motion pictures:																
Motion picture filming and distribution	25.2	24.2	24.4	24.3	24.3	23.9	23.5	23.2	24.5	25.7	25.8	26.4	24.6	29.1	29.0	30.7

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to October 1963 and coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table A-2.

For mining, manufacturing, and laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchmen services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include working foremen, journeymen, mechanics, apprentices, laborers, etc., engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair and maintenance, etc., at the site of construction or working in shop or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory workers include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

² Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

³ Excludes eating and drinking places.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	ALABAMA						ALASKA			ARIZONA					
	State			Birmingham			Mobile			State			State		
Total.....	790.8	774.6	776.4	197.1	195.6	200.3	91.1	90.2	91.8	57.6	56.0	56.6	363.2	347.1	333.8
Mining.....	10.3	11.8	13.0	5.5	6.7	7.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1	15.5	15.3	15.2
Contract construction.....	40.6	41.0	43.2	10.6	10.9	12.5	4.5	4.2	5.0	3.8	4.1	5.9	31.5	31.3	31.6
Manufacturing.....	239.4	230.9	237.0	58.8	56.9	59.4	15.7	16.1	17.1	5.5	5.1	5.8	54.6	51.0	49.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	48.6	48.9	50.1	15.6	15.7	16.2	9.6	9.8	10.1	7.3	7.2	6.8	24.6	24.2	24.6
Trade.....	153.6	150.1	150.8	47.1	46.6	46.7	19.5	19.2	19.6	8.1	8.2	7.7	85.3	82.3	79.8
Finance.....	33.5	32.8	32.5	14.0	13.8	13.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	18.6	17.6	16.5
Service.....	97.1	93.1	90.1	24.4	24.0	23.4	11.2	10.7	10.3	6.1	5.7	5.3	55.8	52.8	48.8
Government.....	167.7	165.9	159.8	21.1	21.0	20.7	26.6	26.1	25.6	23.9	22.9	22.5	77.3	72.6	68.0
ARIZONA—Continued															
ARKANSAS															
Total.....	Phoenix			Tucson			State			Fayetteville			Fort Smith		
	200.8	190.8	181.7	80.5	72.8	69.2	396.1	376.4	367.3	15.1	14.3	13.4	27.8	23.6	22.4
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining.....	4	4	5	3.3	3.1	2.9	5.3	5.4	5.5	.9	.8	.7	1.4	1.4	1.2
Contract construction.....	15.3	16.4	17.6	10.7	7.8	6.9	23.9	22.4	20.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	10.6	8.6	8.3
Manufacturing.....	38.3	35.6	33.6	9.4	8.4	8.4	112.5	104.5	102.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	13.6	13.1	13.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	28.1	27.8	28.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.4	5.8	5.5
Trade.....	51.7	49.8	47.3	17.4	16.3	15.8	84.9	81.6	81.3	.4	.4	.4	.8	.7	.6
Finance.....	13.5	12.4	11.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	15.2	14.1	13.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.1	2.9
Service.....	31.9	29.7	27.1	13.9	12.9	12.2	50.1	47.7	46.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.9
Government.....	36.1	33.4	31.1	17.4	16.1	14.9	76.1	72.9	70.1						
ARKANSAS—Continued															
CALIFORNIA															
Total.....	Little Rock-North Little Rock			Pine Bluff			State			Bakersfield			Fresno		
	85.1	82.4	81.0	18.3	17.7	17.9	5,209.4	4,995.2	4,894.4	72.2	71.1	71.8	88.8	86.4	85.3
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining.....	5.6	5.7	5.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	296.4	287.2	286.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.3
Contract construction.....	16.1	15.3	15.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	1,386.4	1,317.3	1,315.6	7.1	6.6	7.0	14.5	14.0	14.1
Manufacturing.....	7.8	7.7	8.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	357.0	351.0	356.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	7.6	7.7	8.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	19.2	18.8	18.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	1,118.8	1,080.6	1,067.6	16.3	16.1	16.5	25.1	24.6	24.4
Trade.....	6.4	6.1	5.9	.6	.6	.6	271.1	260.2	251.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.7	3.7
Finance.....	12.9	12.3	11.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	785.5	748.3	711.7	9.9	9.7	9.5	13.4	12.8	12.5
Service.....	17.1	16.3	15.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	963.9	920.3	874.0	20.1	19.6	19.6	18.1	17.3	16.5
Government.....															
CALIFORNIA—Continued															
Total.....	Los Angeles-Long Beach			Sacramento			San Bernardino- Riverside-Ontario			San Diego			San Francisco- Oakland		
	2,515.4	2,389.6	2,352.8	176.2	170.6	165.9	203.4	192.2	188.9	262.2	264.4	260.1	1,033.7	1,004.3	992.6
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining.....	11.9	11.8	12.1	.2	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	.5	.6	.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
Contract construction.....	132.0	122.5	125.1	10.3	11.0	11.5	15.0	13.0	12.9	16.3	15.8	18.8	58.4	56.9	57.9
Manufacturing.....	836.3	780.7	784.6	31.0	29.7	28.4	36.3	34.6	34.6	62.3	70.7	67.9	198.1	194.6	198.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	142.9	140.2	143.3	12.7	12.5	11.6	15.0	14.7	15.4	13.9	13.8	13.8	104.4	102.7	104.6
Trade.....	540.1	519.5	513.5	34.4	33.3	32.3	43.8	41.6	41.5	54.1	53.0	52.8	226.3	218.4	216.9
Finance.....	134.4	128.7	124.3	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.5	6.9	6.6	11.2	11.2	11.1	76.3	73.7	71.2
Service.....	391.6	375.7	354.8	18.3	17.5	16.6	30.0	27.8	26.7	41.9	40.1	38.5	151.0	145.9	141.0
Government.....	326.2	310.5	295.1	61.7	59.4	58.4	54.5	52.3	50.0	62.0	59.3	56.6	217.4	210.2	200.5
CALIFORNIA—Continued															
COLORADO															
Total.....	San Jose			Stockton			State			Denver			State		
	229.6	208.2	191.8	64.3	62.5	61.6	548.8	536.7	515.4	360.2	349.5	330.9	948.8	923.9	916.8
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining.....	15.9	15.3	14.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	36.3	37.3	33.5	26.9	26.4	22.8	44.2	43.7	44.6
Contract construction.....	83.9	75.0	69.0	13.0	13.0	12.7	93.2	92.0	87.7	69.0	67.9	64.0	417.6	403.6	407.2
Manufacturing.....	9.7	9.2	9.2	5.7	5.7	5.9	43.7	43.7	43.7	30.2	30.1	29.6	44.8	44.6	44.5
Transportation and public utilities.....	39.2	36.2	34.5	15.8	14.9	15.1	128.0	125.2	123.6	87.0	83.9	81.4	167.5	163.4	159.9
Trade.....	8.4	7.5	7.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	27.6	26.5	25.2	21.1	20.3	19.3	55.9	55.2	53.0
Finance.....	39.0	34.6	30.5	8.4	8.1	7.8	85.4	80.6	76.2	57.5	54.4	51.4	120.1	116.9	113.8
Service.....	33.4	30.3	26.8	15.9	15.5	15.0	121.8	116.9	110.1	64.6	62.5	57.9	98.7	96.4	93.7
Government.....															

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
CONNECTICUT—Continued															
	Bridgeport			Hartford			New Britain			New Haven			Stamford		
Total	125.4	122.9	123.8	250.4	244.0	237.1	39.9	38.5	39.8	128.3	125.9	125.4	63.6	62.2	60.8
Mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction	5.1	5.1	5.4	11.5	11.1	11.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	7.5	6.8	6.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
Manufacturing	66.4	65.1	66.3	91.9	90.3	87.9	23.3	22.2	23.8	43.9	43.8	44.2	24.6	24.4	23.9
Transportation and public utilities	5.7	5.5	5.7	9.4	9.3	9.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.6	12.4	12.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Trade	21.5	21.0	20.8	47.7	46.3	45.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	24.5	24.1	24.1	13.0	12.7	12.3
Finance	3.7	3.5	3.4	32.9	32.3	31.0	.9	.9	.9	6.7	6.6	6.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
Service	12.9	12.7	12.4	31.3	29.2	28.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	21.5	20.5	19.9	11.4	10.9	10.6
Government	10.1	10.0	9.9	25.8	25.4	24.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	11.7	11.7	11.7	5.4	5.3	5.1
CONNECTICUT—Continued															
	Waterbury			State			Wilmington			District 3			Washington		
Total	67.9	66.1	67.0	154.3	151.7	153.8	133.2	131.4	133.2	566.8	548.3	535.5	797.5	765.0	743.7
Mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	1.9	1.9	1.9	10.8	11.1	10.5	8.6	9.3	8.6	23.6	22.0	20.8	56.8	51.5	50.0
Manufacturing	38.2	36.8	38.0	55.4	55.2	58.8	54.3	53.7	56.8	20.2	19.8	20.2	37.3	35.2	34.8
Transportation and public utilities	2.9	2.8	2.8	10.6	10.6	11.1	8.5	8.5	8.9	29.9	28.7	28.2	45.7	44.3	44.4
Trade	9.8	9.8	9.8	30.1	29.6	29.2	24.3	23.8	23.7	85.1	83.9	84.0	154.8	150.1	147.2
Finance	1.7	1.6	1.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	29.4	28.4	27.5	44.5	42.7	40.7
Service	7.7	7.4	7.1	20.9	19.8	19.3	17.1	17.1	16.5	98.8	96.4	92.8	148.2	142.9	136.5
Government	5.9	5.8	5.8	20.2	19.2	18.7	14.4	13.7	13.3	280.0	269.2	262.0	310.2	298.3	290.1
FLORIDA															
	State			Jacksonville			Miami			Tampa-St. Petersburg			State		
Total	1,382.6	1,333.9	1,320.6	148.5	146.2	145.5	317.9	308.5	307.6	205.5	197.4	198.2	1,096.7	1,053.3	1,051.1
Mining	8.5	8.6	8.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.5	5.6
Contract construction	112.3	109.8	121.8	10.6	11.3	12.1	19.9	21.9	23.3	18.9	18.2	20.4	57.9	51.9	55.3
Manufacturing	221.9	210.9	206.7	21.0	20.6	21.0	46.0	42.4	41.7	36.8	35.7	36.3	347.0	333.0	340.8
Transportation and public utilities	100.8	100.7	101.1	15.6	15.3	15.0	32.5	34.5	35.3	14.7	14.3	14.3	73.4	73.0	73.2
Trade	371.9	362.1	360.9	42.1	41.2	41.1	89.4	86.5	87.6	60.2	58.7	59.6	229.6	223.6	224.9
Finance	88.0	85.0	82.5	14.0	14.1	14.1	22.8	21.7	20.8	12.6	12.1	11.6	52.6	51.2	49.1
Service	234.0	224.5	218.6	20.5	19.8	19.2	67.3	64.4	63.3	32.9	30.4	29.3	125.5	120.6	116.1
Government	245.2	232.3	220.5	24.7	23.9	23.0	40.0	37.1	35.6	29.4	28.0	26.7	205.3	194.5	186.1
GEORGIA—Continued															
	Atlanta			Savannah			State			Honolulu			State		
Total	394.7	375.0	370.0	52.6	51.6	54.0	195.7	194.3	188.7	165.3	164.2	-----	162.7	159.1	155.2
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-----	3.3	3.3	2.5
Contract construction	22.3	20.4	22.1	3.0	2.3	3.1	15.2	17.2	17.6	13.2	15.2	-----	10.6	10.4	9.6
Manufacturing	89.6	82.5	85.1	14.4	14.3	15.2	25.3	26.6	26.6	17.4	17.9	-----	31.6	30.9	30.1
Transportation and public utilities	37.2	36.6	36.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	12.8	12.5	-----	14.2	14.3	15.1
Trade	103.2	100.6	99.0	11.4	11.8	12.4	45.0	44.0	42.8	38.5	38.0	-----	40.3	39.8	39.6
Finance	29.6	28.7	27.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	10.8	10.1	9.2	10.1	9.4	-----	6.1	5.9	5.8
Service	55.8	53.3	50.4	6.9	6.6	6.4	32.5	30.9	28.1	28.6	27.6	-----	20.5	20.1	19.8
Government	57.0	52.9	49.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	51.7	50.6	49.6	44.7	43.6	-----	36.1	34.4	32.7
IDAHO—Continued															
	Boise			State			Chicago			State			Evansville		
Total	27.8	26.7	25.3	3,561.3	3,482.7	3,517.7	2,496.7	2,439.1	2,464.6	1,459.7	1,408.4	1,431.4	64.2	62.3	62.7
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.4	28.0	28.9	6.6	6.7	6.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Contract construction	1.9	2.1	1.8	153.9	161.6	166.4	105.8	109.6	111.5	57.1	60.0	63.9	2.5	2.6	2.8
Manufacturing	2.8	2.6	2.6	1,203.9	1,165.0	1,210.5	860.9	831.8	862.9	599.5	568.2	593.9	24.2	23.1	23.8
Transportation and public utilities	2.7	2.7	2.7	273.3	273.6	284.5	194.4	194.1	202.6	89.4	90.0	94.6	4.3	4.4	4.4
Trade	7.9	7.4	7.3	748.4	737.2	741.9	532.4	529.3	529.3	290.4	283.0	283.5	14.4	14.4	14.4
Finance	1.9	1.7	1.7	194.2	190.9	185.3	154.6	152.8	149.5	60.8	58.8	56.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Service	4.1	4.0	3.7	513.1	492.5	483.4	386.1	371.0	365.6	151.4	144.8	140.5	8.8	8.0	7.5
Government	6.5	6.2	5.5	447.2	433.8	416.9	256.0	248.1	237.0	201.7	194.0	188.5	6.0	5.9	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	INDIANA—Continued									IOWA					
	Fort Wayne			Indianapolis			South Bend			State			Des Moines		
Total	89.0	83.8	84.0	301.1	293.3	294.8	79.5	76.0	81.2	683.3	676.5	678.8	102.4	102.0	102.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	4.1	4.0	4.3	13.1	14.1	13.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	31.9	34.2	36.6	4.0	4.6	5.2
Manufacturing	37.0	33.5	34.3	102.3	97.1	100.7	35.2	32.6	37.8	174.3	171.2	176.6	21.2	21.2	22.3
Transportation and public utilities	6.9	6.6	6.9	21.6	21.4	21.8	3.9	3.8	4.4	49.9	50.8	53.6	8.5	8.6	8.8
Trade	19.3	19.0	19.0	67.2	66.7	67.7	15.7	15.6	15.7	170.4	169.8	169.8	27.1	26.6	26.6
Finance	4.8	4.7	4.5	20.6	20.4	19.8	4.2	4.0	4.0	33.0	32.2	31.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
Service	9.9	8.9	8.3	32.4	31.2	30.4	11.5	11.0	10.6	99.1	96.1	92.6	15.5	14.9	14.4
Government	7.1	7.0	6.7	43.8	42.5	41.1	6.4	6.2	5.9	121.3	118.9	114.7	14.7	14.6	13.9
	KANSAS									KENTUCKY					
	State			Topeka			Wichita			State			Louisville		
Total	570.4	561.1	559.0	48.9	49.0	48.1	119.2	117.5	119.1	669.4	648.0	653.6	245.7	238.0	242.0
Mining	15.7	16.1	17.0	.1	.2	.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	29.4	31.3	34.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	35.6	35.5	33.9	2.9	3.3	2.9	5.3	5.3	5.6	41.1	36.0	35.9	13.2	12.4	12.7
Manufacturing	117.2	114.8	116.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	43.4	42.4	44.5	172.4	165.8	171.6	84.5	81.3	84.8
Transportation and public utilities	51.7	52.1	53.7	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	50.8	50.5	52.5	20.2	20.4	21.2
Trade	131.0	129.3	130.2	9.9	9.9	9.9	26.2	26.2	26.4	140.5	137.5	139.8	54.1	52.2	52.3
Finance	24.1	23.7	23.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	26.6	25.9	25.0	12.6	12.4	12.1
Service	74.6	72.3	69.9	7.2	7.3	6.9	16.3	15.6	14.8	88.3	86.4	84.8	34.2	32.9	32.2
Government	120.5	117.3	115.0	12.4	12.1	12.0	14.3	13.8	13.5	120.3	114.6	110.1	27.0	26.5	26.8
	LOUISIANA									MAINE					
	State			Baton Rouge			New Orleans			Shreveport			State		
Total	794.7	780.6	789.8	70.4	71.0	72.5	286.3	283.4	287.8	74.2	73.0	73.0	280.4	276.9	277.5
Mining	43.8	44.0	44.1	.3	.3	.4	9.1	8.4	7.9	5.6	5.2	5.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	53.5	52.2	54.9	6.4	6.4	7.2	17.8	16.9	17.5	5.7	6.0	5.8	13.4	13.3	13.6
Manufacturing	139.2	135.9	142.0	16.2	16.7	17.4	44.3	43.0	44.7	9.2	9.0	9.1	104.9	103.2	104.5
Transportation and public utilities	78.4	80.9	83.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	39.8	41.5	43.0	8.5	8.8	9.3	17.4	17.7	18.1
Trade	180.4	177.3	182.5	14.7	14.9	15.3	70.9	71.7	73.8	19.7	19.7	20.0	53.4	53.5	53.9
Finance	36.5	35.6	35.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	18.0	18.0	17.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	9.5	9.3	9.0
Service	108.4	104.4	102.3	8.8	8.8	8.5	48.0	45.6	44.5	10.2	9.5	9.3	31.3	30.4	30.2
Government	154.5	150.3	145.2	15.9	16.0	15.7	38.5	38.3	38.4	11.3	11.1	10.9	50.5	49.5	48.2
	MAINE—Continued									MARYLAND					
	Lewiston-Auburn			Portland			State ³			Baltimore			State		
Total	26.4	26.7	27.1	52.5	52.0	51.5	948.3	910.5	896.4	623.8	610.5	608.8	1,952.1	1,929.6	1,916.7
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.5	.9	.9	.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	67.1	61.3	61.4	38.0	34.5	35.7	78.5	77.7	78.2
Manufacturing	13.6	13.9	14.2	12.9	12.4	11.9	258.1	256.0	259.3	188.6	191.7	194.9	685.1	684.9	698.0
Transportation and public utilities	.9	.9	.9	5.3	5.5	5.7	70.7	70.2	72.2	52.8	53.0	54.6	102.7	103.4	105.9
Trade	5.0	5.1	5.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	203.3	193.3	190.7	129.3	123.9	124.1	395.9	390.8	386.6
Finance	.8	.8	.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	47.0	44.9	44.3	33.2	32.1	32.2	104.2	102.4	99.5
Service	3.3	3.3	3.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	140.9	131.1	123.2	89.1	85.8	82.0	322.2	312.4	299.4
Government	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.9	4.9	4.7	158.7	151.2	142.8	91.9	88.6	84.4	263.5	258.0	249.1
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued									MASSACHUSETTS					
	Boston			Fall River			New Bedford			Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke			Worcester		
Total	1,092.8	1,086.5	1,078.5	43.4	44.2	44.1	50.5	49.2	50.1	174.1	172.4	171.4	117.7	114.8	114.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	47.5	45.5	46.8	24.2	25.2	25.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.1
Manufacturing	294.0	298.9	303.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	27.0	26.3	27.5	70.0	70.0	71.7	51.5	50.7	52.1
Transportation and public utilities	65.5	65.9	68.0	7.6	7.7	7.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	8.5	8.4	8.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
Trade	243.5	243.5	240.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.5	8.3	33.8	33.0	32.2	21.6	20.9	20.4
Finance	75.6	75.2	73.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.4	8.3	5.5	5.3	5.3
Service	220.8	212.9	203.3	6.7	6.5	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.6	26.0	25.9	25.6	16.4	15.5	14.8
Government	145.9	144.6	142.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	21.5	21.0	19.5	14.0	13.8	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
MICHIGAN															
State															
Detroit															
Flint															
Grand Rapids															
Lansing															
Total	2,323.0	2,246.0	2,350.7	1,163.1	1,126.7	1,199.6	122.1	112.8	119.1	118.9	114.8	116.9	91.2	86.5	90.0
Mining	13.1	13.4	15.5	7.7	9.9	1.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	85.8	91.2	97.2	41.0	44.3	47.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	3.7	4.1	4.0
Manufacturing	939.1	878.5	967.6	477.0	454.6	515.4	71.2	63.4	70.8	50.0	47.3	50.2	29.1	25.5	29.9
Transportation and public utilities	129.2	128.4	140.4	67.1	66.9	71.9	4.4	4.2	4.5	8.5	8.1	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
Trade	446.1	441.9	450.8	230.4	226.8	237.1	18.1	17.3	17.5	25.0	24.0	24.1	16.3	15.6	15.5
Finance	86.7	84.9	82.8	53.7	51.2	49.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.9	4.7	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Service	281.9	270.8	263.7	155.9	148.1	145.9	10.7	10.6	9.9	14.7	14.7	14.4	9.4	9.0	8.9
Government	341.2	336.9	332.7	137.3	133.9	130.9	11.3	11.2	10.7	9.5	9.4	9.3	26.1	25.9	25.4
MICHIGAN—Continued															
MINNESOTA															
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights															
Saginaw															
State															
Duluth-Superior															
Minneapolis-St. Paul															
Total	45.4	44.8	46.0	54.8	52.3	54.0	982.3	957.6	959.8	48.5	48.9	51.8	587.2	564.9	560.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	15.0	18.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	53.8	53.0	55.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	32.1	30.0	31.6
Manufacturing	24.8	24.0	25.3	24.3	22.2	24.4	238.4	229.2	229.7	8.4	8.4	9.2	157.7	150.6	150.5
Transportation and public utilities	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	79.0	78.9	84.0	7.9	8.1	9.4	49.6	49.1	51.7
Trade	7.1	7.2	7.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	236.8	235.5	237.5	11.4	12.0	12.4	143.9	139.9	139.1
Finance	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	50.9	49.8	47.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	38.2	37.1	35.5
Service	4.4	4.4	4.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	147.8	142.4	137.8	9.2	9.0	9.3	90.2	86.2	82.5
Government	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.2	161.2	153.7	149.5	7.3	7.0	6.7	75.4	72.0	69.7
MISSISSIPPI															
MISSOURI															
State															
Kansas City															
St. Louis															
Total	424.5	408.7	404.0	69.9	67.3	64.6	1,354.6	1,331.2	1,347.9	393.3	388.9	388.0	720.2	716.2	734.0
Mining	6.4	6.3	6.7	1.1	1.0	.9	6.9	7.6	8.2	.7	.8	.8	2.5	2.6	2.7
Contract construction	22.5	23.6	22.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	65.5	64.1	64.0	20.1	22.1	20.7	34.5	34.3	35.6
Manufacturing	127.5	118.7	119.9	11.8	11.3	11.2	386.3	375.7	392.7	107.0	103.3	105.1	249.5	247.6	263.1
Transportation and public utilities	25.1	25.0	25.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	115.7	116.7	122.5	41.1	40.8	42.0	62.7	63.2	67.3
Trade	85.0	83.7	84.5	16.1	15.6	14.8	311.0	310.6	312.7	99.1	99.2	98.1	150.5	152.5	153.3
Finance	15.1	14.4	13.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	72.8	72.3	70.9	26.7	26.6	26.5	38.6	38.1	37.6
Service	48.8	46.3	44.0	11.1	10.7	9.8	192.8	188.2	184.5	52.4	50.7	50.1	101.1	98.8	96.3
Government	94.2	90.8	87.5	15.5	14.6	13.9	203.6	196.0	192.4	46.2	45.4	44.7	80.8	79.1	78.1
MONTANA															
NEBRASKA															
State															
Billings															
Great Falls															
State															
Omaha															
Total	170.0	167.1	166.8	22.8	23.5	24.1	23.7	22.5	20.6	392.9	387.3	381.2	166.2	164.7	163.0
Mining	6.9	7.1	7.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction	12.3	11.3	11.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.9	3.1	2.1	23.9	24.6	24.4	10.8	10.5	10.6
Manufacturing	22.0	20.4	20.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.3	3.2	2.9	68.4	66.6	66.8	36.3	36.9	37.4
Transportation and public utilities	18.0	18.3	19.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	36.5	36.6	37.6	19.8	19.7	20.1
Trade	39.4	39.8	40.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	96.9	95.6	93.6	39.3	38.6	37.9
Finance	6.7	6.8	6.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	(1)	23.8	23.3	22.6	13.7	13.7	13.3
Service	23.8	23.4	23.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.6	58.5	57.3	55.4	25.1	24.5	23.5
Government	40.9	40.0	38.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	82.4	80.7	78.0	21.2	20.7	20.2
NEVADA															
NEW HAMPSHIRE															
NEW JERSEY															
State															
Reno															
State															
Manchester															
State															
Total	123.8	109.7	103.4	35.7	33.7	32.3	204.8	198.7	197.6	42.6	42.1	42.6	2,080.5	2,026.8	2,012.7
Mining	2.9	3.2	3.5	(3)	(3)	(3)	.3	.3	.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.5
Contract construction	11.2	8.6	7.8	3.5	2.9	2.8	10.1	9.6	9.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	98.8	99.4	98.1
Manufacturing	6.0	5.7	5.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	88.7	85.9	87.0	17.3	17.3	17.9	809.2	791.1	808.6
Transportation and public utilities	9.9	9.2	9.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	9.7	9.6	9.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	151.1	150.4	149.7
Trade	22.5	20.7	19.4	7.7	7.2	6.9	35.4	34.5	34.2	8.7	8.5	8.5	392.9	380.5	374.6
Finance	4.4	3.8	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	93.3	91.2	88.6
Service	45.1	38.3	36.0	10.9	10.5	10.2	29.5	28.3	26.9	5.9	5.6	5.5	278.1	264.2	252.4
Government	21.8	20.2	18.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	23.7	23.2	22.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	253.7	246.6	237.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	NEW JERSEY—Continued														
	Jersey City ⁶			Newark ⁶			Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ⁶			Perth Amboy ⁶			Trenton		
Total.....	258.6	253.7	256.2	668.9	655.5	656.0	382.1	366.6	363.1	189.1	182.5	180.3	107.9	105.5	106.6
Mining.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract construction.....	5.7	5.7	5.7	29.6	29.3	28.2	21.8	20.8	20.0	10.2	9.6	9.7	4.2	5.1	5.8
Manufacturing.....	118.6	114.9	118.6	240.1	235.9	243.6	167.0	158.2	161.4	88.7	87.1	87.9	36.4	35.9	38.1
Transportation and public utilities.....	37.6	37.3	37.6	48.9	48.2	47.3	22.0	22.6	21.9	9.5	9.4	9.6	6.4	6.2	6.0
Trade.....	37.3	37.2	37.2	131.9	129.4	128.8	79.1	75.7	75.1	31.8	30.0	29.6	18.5	17.3	17.5
Finance.....	8.9	8.8	8.7	46.1	45.6	44.8	12.8	12.2	11.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.0
Service.....	23.3	22.9	21.8	99.8	96.9	94.6	45.6	44.0	40.9	18.0	16.6	15.4	17.5	16.9	16.3
Government.....	27.2	26.9	26.7	71.7	69.4	67.7	33.4	32.6	31.8	26.5	25.7	24.8	20.4	19.7	18.8
	NEW MEXICO														
	State			Albuquerque			State			Albany-Schenectady-Troy			Binghamton		
Total.....	241.8	236.2	236.3	83.3	80.3	80.4	6,270.7	6,153.4	6,173.0	229.6	225.8	223.8	77.4	77.6	77.7
Mining.....	18.6	19.7	20.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.5	9.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction.....	17.0	17.1	18.8	6.8	6.1	7.2	272.0	256.1	261.8	8.1	7.6	7.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
Manufacturing.....	17.0	16.2	16.7	7.9	7.4	7.6	1,848.6	1,830.0	1,885.6	63.1	62.5	64.1	37.3	39.1	39.7
Transportation and public utilities.....	19.6	20.0	20.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	471.8	479.8	482.2	16.6	17.2	17.7	4.0	3.8	3.9
Trade.....	50.3	49.3	49.4	19.3	18.8	18.5	1,276.2	1,251.1	1,249.7	43.8	43.6	43.7	13.0	12.5	12.4
Finance.....	10.2	9.8	9.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	505.6	497.7	483.7	9.5	9.1	8.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
Service.....	41.5	38.8	37.3	18.9	18.5	18.1	1,012.0	979.8	963.2	35.0	33.6	33.3	7.8	7.2	7.0
Government.....	67.6	65.3	63.5	18.5	17.6	17.2	875.9	850.3	837.7	53.5	52.1	48.4	9.6	9.3	9.1
	NEW YORK—Continued														
	Buffalo			Elmira ⁷			Nassau and Suffolk Counties ⁸			New York City ⁶			New York-North-eastern New Jersey		
Total.....	419.3	417.6	435.5	31.3	31.4	32.9	472.3	443.0	428.5	3,580.4	3,541.2	3,549.1	5,815.0	5,700.0	5,689.8
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9	4.5	4.6	4.6
Contract construction.....	17.3	20.3	25.7	—	—	—	39.6	35.4	34.9	137.1	124.9	125.3	261.7	242.6	240.8
Manufacturing.....	166.0	164.4	176.5	14.0	14.3	16.0	135.1	129.2	126.5	917.8	917.6	950.4	1,743.4	1,718.4	1,765.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	31.2	31.6	33.4	—	—	—	23.4	23.0	22.7	314.1	321.1	318.1	471.2	478.8	474.6
Trade.....	83.3	82.1	84.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	113.4	102.9	98.4	745.9	742.6	743.7	1,197.6	1,172.8	1,166.4
Finance.....	16.2	16.0	15.8	—	—	—	20.1	18.7	17.6	401.0	396.6	385.6	505.6	497.7	483.7
Service.....	56.3	55.7	53.2	—	—	—	69.6	65.4	62.5	633.8	621.7	615.2	935.8	910.9	892.9
Government.....	49.1	47.6	46.4	—	—	—	71.1	68.3	65.7	428.9	414.8	408.8	695.2	674.1	661.0
	NEW YORK—Continued														
	Rochester			Syracuse			Utica-Rome			Westchester County ⁶			NORTH CAROLINA		
													State		
Total.....	228.5	220.4	219.3	186.5	181.8	180.7	103.2	100.9	100.5	228.2	223.6	223.0	1,251.1	1,209.1	1,195.5
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.3
Contract construction.....	10.6	10.0	10.1	8.1	7.6	7.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	15.9	15.3	15.8	68.0	66.6	65.2
Manufacturing.....	107.8	105.0	106.1	66.3	65.6	67.4	39.6	38.5	39.2	64.9	64.3	65.9	527.7	509.0	509.3
Transportation and public utilities.....	10.3	10.1	10.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	13.8	15.3	15.4	65.1	63.5	64.5
Trade.....	41.8	39.4	38.9	38.3	37.1	37.1	16.5	16.2	16.4	51.8	49.5	48.7	225.4	219.4	219.8
Finance.....	8.3	8.0	7.7	9.5	9.3	8.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	11.8	11.3	11.0	47.1	44.8	42.1
Service.....	26.9	25.6	24.6	25.7	24.8	23.8	11.8	10.9	9.8	42.1	40.0	38.9	135.7	131.4	127.1
Government.....	22.9	22.3	21.5	26.1	24.9	23.7	22.8	22.8	22.5	27.8	28.0	27.3	178.7	171.0	164.2
	NORTH CAROLINA—Continued														
	Charlotte			Greensboro-High Point			Winston-Salem			State			Fargo-Moorhead ⁴		
Total.....	112.7	110.3	107.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	127.2	126.4	126.3	30.2	30.1	23.3
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	2.0	1.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction.....	7.7	8.1	8.5	6.6	6.4	—	—	—	—	10.5	9.7	9.9	1.9	2.3	2.0
Manufacturing.....	27.9	27.5	26.8	44.1	43.4	44.2	38.7	38.7	39.1	6.4	6.3	6.5	2.2	2.1	1.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	12.6	12.0	11.4	5.1	4.9	—	—	—	—	12.1	12.2	12.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
Trade.....	31.5	30.7	29.8	19.8	19.3	—	—	—	—	36.1	36.8	37.4	9.8	9.8	7.8
Finance.....	7.8	7.7	7.4	6.5	6.5	—	—	—	—	5.9	5.7	5.6	2.1	2.0	1.8
Service.....	15.4	14.7	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.1	21.4	20.8	5.4	5.4	3.7
Government.....	9.8	9.6	9.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.4	32.3	31.5	6.0	5.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	OHIO														
	State			Akron			Canton			Cincinnati			Cleveland		
Total	3,093.9	3,044.6	3,147.2	172.2	168.7	176.0	106.6	105.8	111.1	393.9	390.8	402.6	686.5	673.7	699.7
Mining	19.1	19.2	20.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.5
Contract construction	127.2	135.4	144.9	6.0	5.7	6.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	17.1	17.4	19.2	30.7	30.7	32.9
Manufacturing	1,212.5	1,181.3	1,262.8	78.6	77.1	83.9	51.1	50.8	55.2	145.3	144.6	153.1	267.2	260.1	282.7
Transportation and public utilities	198.1	198.6	208.8	12.7	12.6	12.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	31.2	31.4	32.6	44.8	44.8	46.6
Trade	606.1	601.1	619.2	32.9	32.3	33.2	19.9	19.8	20.4	81.9	81.4	83.6	142.1	142.2	145.6
Finance	124.6	123.0	120.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	21.8	22.0	21.7	32.7	32.7	31.9
Service	380.6	373.2	371.9	20.9	20.6	20.2	12.4	11.8	11.9	52.1	50.8	50.2	92.0	89.5	87.9
Government	425.8	412.8	399.2	15.8	15.2	14.7	9.6	9.4	9.0	44.3	43.0	42.0	76.5	73.3	71.5
OHIO—Continued															
OKLAHOMA															
Columbus			Dayton			Toledo			Youngstown-Warren			State			
Total	268.5	259.2	256.7	250.8	244.2	247.7	154.3	151.8	159.6	153.7	155.9	164.9	602.0	586.7	581.6
Mining	.7	.7	.8	.5	.6	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	43.8	45.0	45.1
Contract construction	12.6	12.1	12.5	9.1	9.3	9.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	6.5	8.6	9.6	34.7	33.7	34.4
Manufacturing	72.6	69.3	70.8	101.5	99.3	103.6	56.6	54.9	60.5	70.2	71.2	78.8	90.4	86.5	86.6
Transportation and public utilities	17.3	17.1	18.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	12.0	12.5	13.9	8.4	8.6	9.3	47.3	47.2	48.1
Trade	55.5	54.0	54.6	44.0	42.8	43.4	34.7	34.3	35.8	28.6	28.4	29.4	140.0	137.8	137.4
Finance	17.4	16.6	15.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	28.6	27.4	26.4
Service	37.4	36.9	35.5	30.2	29.2	28.1	23.1	22.1	21.6	19.3	18.8	18.3	78.9	75.9	72.8
Government	55.2	52.5	48.6	48.4	46.5	45.4	15.2	14.9	14.5	15.7	15.4	14.5	138.3	133.2	130.8
OKLAHOMA—Continued															
OREGON															
Oklahoma City			Tulsa			State			Portland			State			
Total	188.0	179.7	175.6	134.8	131.2	134.3	523.7	509.1	509.2	272.6	264.5	266.1	3,689.7	3,640.8	3,717.0
Mining	6.8	7.0	7.0	12.9	12.8	13.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.3	51.5	58.4
Contract construction	12.1	11.2	12.0	8.2	7.7	8.5	26.2	24.5	26.1	13.8	12.8	14.8	151.6	147.7	157.4
Manufacturing	22.9	21.1	20.3	28.2	27.0	28.7	141.4	139.1	144.4	65.7	63.6	64.4	1,399.6	1,378.7	1,439.6
Transportation and public utilities	13.8	13.5	13.2	14.1	13.6	14.7	43.1	43.2	44.4	27.0	26.8	27.5	264.4	264.7	277.9
Trade	45.2	43.3	43.2	31.9	31.3	31.9	116.0	112.8	113.6	67.9	66.2	66.8	683.2	682.0	694.1
Finance	11.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	7.2	6.9	22.6	21.5	20.7	16.0	15.3	14.9	155.9	155.9	153.4
Service	24.5	23.4	22.0	19.5	19.1	18.5	70.5	66.6	63.5	40.3	38.8	37.8	521.3	509.3	500.0
Government	51.1	49.1	47.3	12.7	12.5	12.1	102.6	100.2	95.3	41.9	41.0	39.9	464.4	451.0	436.2
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued															
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			Altoona			Erie			Harrisburg			Johnstown			
Total	183.4	178.7	182.2	41.0	40.2	42.2	77.8	74.8	76.8	144.1	140.8	143.8	65.4	65.2	71.7
Mining	.5	.4	.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.4	6.4
Contract construction	6.8	6.7	7.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	6.1	6.3	7.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Manufacturing	94.9	92.4	96.3	12.1	11.7	11.8	36.7	34.1	35.9	32.5	31.8	34.5	21.6	20.9	25.9
Transportation and public utilities	10.6	10.6	11.0	9.1	8.8	10.5	4.9	5.0	5.3	12.1	12.4	12.8	4.9	5.0	5.3
Trade	29.6	29.2	29.2	7.2	7.5	7.8	13.8	13.5	14.2	25.9	25.5	26.0	11.8	12.0	12.5
Finance	5.1	4.9	4.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	6.4	6.4	6.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
Service	21.8	20.9	20.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	18.1	17.8	17.4	9.4	9.2	9.3
Government	14.1	13.6	13.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	7.7	7.6	7.1	43.0	40.6	39.2	9.1	9.0	8.6
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued															
Lancaster			Philadelphia			Pittsburgh			Reading			Scranton			
Total	96.8	93.1	93.9	1,525.3	1,500.9	1,502.9	745.6	744.8	777.5	103.0	100.9	101.9	76.5	75.7	76.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.7	10.2	10.1	11.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.6	2.6
Contract construction	4.9	4.7	4.7	68.4	65.2	68.7	33.5	35.0	38.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	1.8	1.7	1.9
Manufacturing	48.1	45.9	46.9	545.0	541.7	553.2	265.7	269.2	291.6	51.7	50.3	52.1	31.4	30.2	29.8
Transportation and public utilities	5.0	4.7	4.7	108.3	108.2	110.0	56.4	56.4	60.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.7
Trade	16.6	16.4	16.7	305.5	299.9	299.6	148.3	147.7	153.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	14.3	14.4	14.4
Finance	2.3	2.2	2.3	83.2	82.7	80.7	32.1	32.1	32.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.5	2.4
Service	12.0	11.6	11.0	224.2	216.1	209.1	122.5	119.3	116.1	12.9	12.6	12.4	10.8	10.6	10.6
Government	7.9	7.6	7.6	189.4	185.7	179.9	76.8	75.0	73.2	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.1	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued						RHODE ISLAND						SOUTH CAROLINA		
	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton			York			State			Providence-Pawtucket			State		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Total.....	105.1	102.1	102.9	84.8	84.2	83.8	295.4	291.6	291.7	298.2	293.8	294.8	607.2	587.0	582.5
Mining.....	5.0	5.5	6.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Contract construction.....	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.8	35.2	33.7	34.6
Manufacturing.....	43.3	41.2	41.3	41.8	42.1	42.7	118.6	116.8	119.7	131.1	128.9	132.8	259.5	246.7	244.8
Transportation and public utilities.....	6.4	6.5	6.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.2	13.9	14.1	25.7	25.3	25.5
Trade.....	18.4	18.1	18.9	14.3	14.4	14.0	54.3	53.4	53.5	54.1	52.9	52.7	104.1	102.2	103.1
Finance.....	3.4	3.5	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.1	12.8	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.6	23.1	22.2	21.3
Service.....	11.8	11.6	11.4	9.1	8.8	8.3	41.6	41.0	39.3	39.6	39.1	37.3	59.1	57.0	55.5
Government.....	12.8	12.3	11.9	8.7	8.3	8.0	41.1	41.2	40.1	34.1	34.4	33.5	98.9	98.3	96.1
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued															
SOUTH DAKOTA															
Industry division	Charleston			Columbia			Greenville			State			Sioux Falls		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Total.....	58.9	57.4	57.2	74.2	72.5	69.8	76.7	73.7	72.1	150.5	146.7	141.5	28.1	27.8	26.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction.....	4.0	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.6	4.6	6.6	6.3	5.7	13.5	13.2	11.4	1.9	2.0	1.8
Manufacturing.....	9.5	9.3	9.7	14.3	13.3	12.6	34.5	32.8	32.4	13.8	13.8	13.1	5.5	5.4	5.5
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	10.2	10.2	10.2	2.8	2.8	2.8
Trade.....	12.0	12.0	12.3	16.2	16.0	15.8	13.7	13.4	13.3	39.7	38.8	38.5	8.4	8.3	7.9
Finance.....	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	6.5	5.9	5.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Service.....	6.5	6.3	6.0	9.6	9.2	9.1	8.4	8.0	7.6	23.2	22.3	21.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
Government.....	19.7	18.9	18.2	18.8	18.3	17.7	6.9	6.6	6.6	41.2	40.3	39.0	3.4	3.4	3.1
TENNESSEE															
Industry division	State			Chattanooga			Knoxville			Memphis			Nashville		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Total.....	964.2	931.6	925.2	92.9	94.0	94.4	114.4	111.7	112.6	194.5	190.9	190.7	147.8	143.5	141.4
Mining.....	7.0	7.3	7.3	.1	.1	.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	.3	.3	.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction.....	49.7	47.7	46.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.3	5.8	6.5	10.4	10.1	10.1	8.4	8.0	7.1
Manufacturing.....	328.7	313.0	315.1	38.7	40.5	42.5	41.5	40.3	42.1	44.8	43.6	44.6	40.6	40.2	40.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	54.9	54.1	55.3	4.7	4.9	4.8	6.3	6.3	6.5	15.5	15.4	16.0	10.5	10.5	10.7
Trade.....	196.6	194.1	194.5	18.1	18.2	17.9	23.5	23.2	22.8	51.7	51.5	51.9	32.6	31.2	31.5
Finance.....	42.5	40.9	39.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	10.5	10.2	9.7	10.7	10.4	10.2
Service.....	130.1	124.3	120.4	10.8	10.6	10.3	13.4	12.7	12.0	28.9	28.1	27.0	24.0	22.8	21.8
Government.....	154.7	150.2	146.2	11.8	11.3	10.6	18.7	17.8	17.4	32.4	31.7	31.2	21.0	20.4	19.7
TEXAS															
Industry division	State			Dallas			Fort Worth			Houston			San Antonio		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Total.....	2,630.7	2,544.1	2,531.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining.....	120.8	120.6	122.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract construction.....	173.8	164.7	161.1	26.7	23.1	24.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	11.3	11.6
Manufacturing.....	501.1	487.0	489.5	103.7	95.8	93.4	49.3	52.4	54.0	93.3	92.7	93.0	23.5	23.7	23.2
Transportation and public utilities.....	222.4	220.2	226.8	35.7	35.1	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.3	9.4	9.3
Trade.....	658.1	634.1	640.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance.....	136.1	131.6	129.0	35.2	33.4	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.5	11.3	10.9
Service.....	359.3	341.4	331.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government.....	459.1	444.5	431.0	40.2	38.6	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	53.4	52.0	50.8
UTAH															
Industry division	State			Salt Lake City			State			Burlington 7			Springfield 7		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Total.....	287.4	274.0	264.8	152.3	145.2	139.8	109.3	106.2	107.0	22.4	21.1	20.4	11.6	11.1	11.8
Mining.....	13.1	13.8	13.8	6.7	6.8	6.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contract construction.....	17.8	15.5	14.9	8.9	8.4	8.4	5.5	5.6	6.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	53.5	50.0	47.0	29.1	26.1	24.6	35.6	33.8	35.3	5.6	5.0	5.0	6.4	6.0	6.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	22.0	21.9	22.1	13.6	13.3	13.1	7.0	7.4	7.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	.7	.8	.8
Trade.....	63.3	60.6	59.6	39.6	38.1	37.4	21.1	20.7	20.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Finance.....	12.4	12.1	11.8	9.5	9.4	9.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service.....	36.5	35.0	33.3	20.8	20.0	19.0	18.3	17.2	16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government.....	68.8	65.1	62.3	24.1	23.1	21.4	16.5	16.3	16.0	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1960-62—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry division	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
VIRGINIA													WASHINGTON		
	State ^a			Norfolk-Portsmouth			Richmond			Roanoke			State		
Total.....	1,080.1	1,034.8	1,017.6	156.8	152.7	150.3	174.2	167.9	166.5	60.8	58.1	57.2	856.0	818.5	812.6
Mining.....	15.7	16.1	16.8	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.9	1.8	1.8
Contract construction.....	75.6	70.3	66.8	12.2	11.7	10.8	11.4	10.5	11.2	4.1	3.8	3.7	44.9	45.6	44.6
Manufacturing.....	291.3	276.0	275.0	16.8	16.5	16.6	43.5	42.0	42.0	14.6	13.7	13.4	232.3	217.5	216.6
Transportation and public utilities.....	82.0	80.5	83.3	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.2	14.9	15.4	8.7	8.7	9.2	61.0	60.8	61.3
Trade.....	224.1	218.5	217.4	37.5	36.7	37.2	40.8	39.8	39.7	13.9	13.3	13.1	186.8	178.1	180.0
Finance.....	48.0	45.8	43.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	14.4	14.0	13.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	41.7	39.0	38.3
Service.....	136.0	128.0	123.7	19.8	18.9	17.7	22.3	21.2	20.4	9.3	8.9	8.6	112.4	105.6	103.5
Government.....	207.4	199.6	191.1	49.1	47.9	47.3	26.4	25.3	24.2	7.0	6.8	6.4	175.0	170.1	166.5
WASHINGTON—Continued													WEST VIRGINIA		
	Seattle			Spokane			Tacoma			State			Charleston		
Total.....	409.2	377.1	369.0	74.0	75.2	75.9	79.7	77.6	78.4	445.6	448.1	460.0	76.2	76.3	77.7
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.1	49.9	56.3	3.9	4.0	3.8
Contract construction.....	20.5	18.2	17.4	3.3	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	16.3	18.8	18.4	4.2	3.4	3.0
Manufacturing.....	129.4	115.8	112.2	12.1	12.9	13.2	16.9	16.7	17.4	122.7	120.1	124.6	21.9	22.1	23.0
Transportation and public utilities.....	30.7	29.6	30.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	41.4	41.6	44.4	8.4	8.4	8.7
Trade.....	91.0	84.9	85.1	20.0	20.1	20.5	16.3	15.9	16.3	80.2	81.4	84.5	16.0	16.4	17.1
Finance.....	24.6	22.6	22.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	13.5	13.3	13.3	3.1	3.1	3.2
Service.....	54.5	49.2	47.1	13.1	13.1	12.9	11.6	11.1	10.7	52.5	51.5	51.1	9.3	9.5	9.5
Government.....	58.5	56.8	55.2	13.4	13.2	12.8	21.3	20.8	20.3	71.1	71.5	67.5	9.5	9.7	9.7
WEST VIRGINIA—Continued													WISCONSIN		
	Huntington-Ashland			Wheeling			State			Green Bay			Kenosha		
Total.....	66.5	65.7	66.2	49.4	48.8	50.5	1,208.4	1,179.9	1,191.9	37.6	36.2	35.5	34.2	31.5	35.4
Mining.....	.9	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction.....	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.3	53.3	55.7	56.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4
Manufacturing.....	22.3	21.8	23.4	15.8	15.6	16.4	455.4	439.0	460.4	12.7	12.4	12.4	20.0	17.7	20.8
Transportation and public utilities.....	7.8	7.2	7.0	3.7	3.8	4.3	71.9	71.8	74.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	1.6	1.6	2.1
Trade.....	15.0	14.7	14.3	11.1	11.1	11.4	246.5	244.7	243.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	4.3	4.3	4.7
Finance.....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	47.7	47.1	45.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	.6	.6	.6
Service.....	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.6	152.9	148.0	144.3	5.1	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
Government.....	8.0	8.1	7.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	177.6	170.4	163.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
WISCONSIN—Continued													WYOMING		
	La Crosse			Madison			Milwaukee			Racine			State		
Total.....	23.2	22.3	22.1	79.9	77.0	75.7	452.3	446.0	457.8	44.0	42.1	41.6	96.2	96.7	97.2
Mining.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.4	9.7
Contract construction.....	.9	.9	.8	5.0	4.4	4.4	18.7	20.9	21.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	8.9	9.6	10.9
Manufacturing.....	7.9	7.3	7.5	13.2	13.0	13.2	186.9	181.9	195.9	21.0	19.6	19.7	7.4	8.3	8.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	27.1	27.3	28.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	11.2	11.6	11.9
Trade.....	5.3	5.2	5.1	16.2	15.8	15.7	91.0	90.6	91.3	8.1	7.7	7.6	21.1	20.8	20.9
Finance.....	.5	.6	.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	22.5	22.5	21.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Service.....	4.0	3.7	3.7	10.4	9.9	9.8	57.5	55.8	54.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	12.6	11.4	10.9
Government.....	2.7	2.6	2.5	27.0	25.9	24.8	48.7	47.2	44.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	22.8	22.5	21.5
WYOMING—Continued															
	Casper			Cheyenne											
Total.....	18.0	17.1	18.0	18.0	19.6	21.1									
Mining.....	3.2	3.2	3.6	(1)	(1)	(1)									
Contract construction.....	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	3.9									
Manufacturing.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.2									
Transportation and public utilities.....	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.7	2.9	3.2									
Trade.....	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2									
Finance.....	.7	.7	.7	.9	.9	.9									
Service.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	2.4									
Government.....	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.5	4.4	4.3									

Footnotes for table I-8 on page 24.

Footnotes for table I-8.

- ¹ Combined with service.
² Combined with construction.
³ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the Washington, D.C., metropolitan area is included in data for the District of Columbia. For other industry divisions, data for the District include only employment in establishments within the boundaries of the District itself.
⁴ Data for 1960 not strictly comparable with series for subsequent years because of change in area definition.
⁵ Combined with manufacturing.
⁶ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
⁷ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
- Source: State agencies in cooperation with U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the following cooperating State agencies:
ALABAMA—Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery, 36104.
ALASKA—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Juneau, 99801.
ARIZONA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix, 85005.
ARKANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock, 72203.
CALIFORNIA—Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco, 94101.
COLORADO—U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver, 80202.
CONNECTICUT—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Wethersfield, 06109.
DELAWARE—Employment Security Commission, Wilmington, 19801.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—U.S. Employment Service for D.C., Washington, 20212.
FLORIDA—Industrial Commission, Tallahassee, 32304.
GEORGIA—Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta, 30303.
HAWAII—Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Honolulu, 96813.
IDAHO—Employment Security Agency, Boise, 83701.
ILLINOIS—Employment Security Administrator, Department of Labor, Chicago, 60606.
INDIANA—Employment Security Division, Indianapolis, 46204.
IOWA—Employment Security Commission, Des Moines, 50319.
KANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka, 66603.
KENTUCKY—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort, 40601.
LOUISIANA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge, 70804.
MAINE—Employment Security Commission, Augusta, 04330.
MARYLAND—Department of Employment Security, Baltimore, 21201.

- MASSACHUSETTS—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston, 02108.
MICHIGAN—Employment Security Commission, Detroit, 48202.
MINNESOTA—Department of Employment Security, St. Paul, 55101.
MISSISSIPPI—Employment Security Commission, Jackson, 39205.
MISSOURI—Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City, 65102.
MONTANA—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena, 59601.
NEBRASKA—Division of Employment, Department of Labor, Lincoln, 68501.
NEVADA—Employment Security Department, Carson City, 89701.
NEW HAMPSHIRE—Department of Employment Security, Concord, 03301.
NEW JERSEY—Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Statistics and Records, Trenton, 08625.
NEW MEXICO—Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque, 87103.
NEW YORK—Research and Statistics Office, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, 10001.
NORTH CAROLINA—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh, 27602.
NORTH DAKOTA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck, 58502.
OHIO—Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus, 43216.
OKLAHOMA—Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City, 73105.
OREGON—Department of Employment, Salem, 97310.
PENNSYLVANIA—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg, 17121.
RHODE ISLAND—Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence, 02903.
SOUTH CAROLINA—Employment Security Commission, Columbia, 29202.
SOUTH DAKOTA—Employment Security Department, Aberdeen, 57401.
TENNESSEE—Department of Employment Security, Nashville, 37203.
TEXAS—Employment Commission, Austin, 78701.
UTAH—Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City, 84110.
VERMONT—Department of Employment Security, Montpelier, 05602.
VIRGINIA—Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond, 23214.
WASHINGTON—Employment Security Department, Olympia, 98501.
WEST VIRGINIA—Department of Employment Security, Charleston, 25305.
WISCONSIN—Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison, 53701.
WYOMING—Employment Security Commission, Casper, 82602.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries,¹ 1961-62

[Number in thousands and percent of total employment]

Industry	October 1962		July 1962		April 1962		January 1962		October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Mining	35	5	35	5	35	5	35	5	34	5	35	5	35	5	35	5
Metal mining.....	2.4	3	2.3	3	2.3	3	2.3	3	2.2	3	2.5	3	2.4	3	2.6	3
Coal mining.....	2.5	2	2.1	2	2.5	2	2.6	2	2.7	2	2.5	2	2.7	2	2.7	2
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	25.3	9	25.6	8	25.1	8	24.9	8	24.3	8	24.7	8	24.6	8	24.7	8
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	18.7	11	18.8	11	18.3	11	18.1	11	17.7	10	18.2	10	18.1	11	18.1	10
Oil and gas field services.....	6.6	5	6.8	5	6.8	5	6.8	5	6.6	5	6.5	5	6.5	5	6.6	5
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	4.8	4	5.0	4	4.8	4	4.7	4	4.9	4	4.9	4	4.8	4	4.6	4
Manufacturing	4,627	27	4,447	26	4,416	26	4,319	26	4,467	27	4,218	26	4,163	26	4,148	26
Durable goods.....	1,805	19	1,750	18	1,731	18	1,693	18	1,710	19	1,619	18	1,588	18	1,592	18
Nondurable goods.....	2,822	38	2,697	37	2,685	37	2,626	36	2,757	37	2,599	36	2,575	36	2,556	36
DURABLE GOODS																
Ordnance and accessories.....	53.3	19	53.2	19	50.8	19	48.6	19	47.1	19	44.6	19	43.6	19	41.8	19
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	36.8	19	36.9	20	35.0	20	33.1	19	31.8	20	29.8	19	29.2	20	26.9	20
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	6.2	19	6.3	19	6.3	20	6.3	19	6.6	20	6.5	19	6.4	19	7.0	19
Other ordnance and accessories.....	10.3	18	10.0	19	9.5	18	9.2	18	8.7	17	8.3	17	8.0	18	7.9	18
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	43.4	7	42.5	7	42.6	7	41.4	7	42.3	7	41.9	7	41.1	7	40.9	7
Logging camps and logging contractors.....	2.1	2	2.3	2	2.1	3	2.1	3	2.0	2	2.2	2	2.4	3	2.5	3
Sawmills and planing mills.....	9.4	4	9.6	4	9.5	4	9.3	4	9.5	4	9.7	4	9.7	4	9.6	4
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	11.0	7	10.8	7	10.5	7	10.2	7	10.3	7	10.4	7	9.8	7	9.8	7
Wooden containers.....	6.6	18	6.4	17	6.4	18	6.3	18	6.5	17	6.6	17	6.6	17	6.5	17
Miscellaneous wood products.....	14.3	23	13.4	22	14.1	23	13.5	23	14.0	23	13.0	22	12.6	22	12.5	22
Furniture and fixtures.....	68.9	18	66.2	17	66.7	18	64.6	17	67.0	17	62.7	17	62.0	17	59.4	17
Household furniture.....	51.7	18	49.5	18	50.1	18	48.4	18	50.2	18	46.6	18	46.5	18	44.1	17
Office furniture.....	3.5	13	3.4	12	3.4	13	3.4	12	3.4	13	3.3	13	3.3	13	3.3	12
Partitions, office and store fixtures.....	3.4	8	3.4	8	3.5	9	3.4	9	3.3	8	3.2	8	3.2	9	3.2	9
Other furniture and fixtures.....	10.3	25	9.9	24	9.7	24	9.4	24	10.1	24	9.6	23	9.0	23	8.8	23
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	93.9	15	93.0	15	90.4	15	87.7	16	91.0	15	88.4	15	85.9	15	83.6	15
Flat glass.....	1.4	5	1.3	4	1.3	4	1.3	4	1.3	4	1.2	4	1.3	5	1.3	4
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	36.1	33	36.8	33	34.5	32	32.6	31	34.7	32	35.1	33	33.6	32	31.3	31
Cement, hydraulic.....	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.1	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.2	3	1.1	3
Structural clay products.....	7.4	11	7.4	10	7.3	11	7.1	11	6.8	10	7.2	10	6.7	10	6.7	10
Pottery and related products.....	15.0	33	13.9	32	14.4	33	14.5	33	14.8	33	12.8	31	13.5	32	13.9	33
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	9.2	5	9.1	5	8.7	5	8.7	6	9.0	5	8.8	5	8.5	6	8.4	6
Other stone and mineral products.....	18.3	15	18.4	15	18.2	15	18.0	15	18.1	15	17.5	15	16.8	15	17.3	15
Primary metal industries.....	71.3	6	72.3	6	73.3	6	73.6	6	71.8	6	70.3	6	68.5	6	69.8	6
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	23.9	4	25.1	4	26.4	4	26.2	4	25.7	4	25.9	4	25.3	4	24.9	5
Iron and steel foundries.....	8.8	5	8.8	5	8.8	5	8.9	5	8.5	5	8.7	5	8.6	5	9.0	5
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	2.8	4	2.8	4	2.8	4	2.8	4	2.8	4	2.9	4	2.8	4	2.8	4
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding.....	23.7	13	23.7	13	23.2	13	23.6	13	23.5	13	21.9	13	21.3	13	22.1	13
Nonferrous foundries.....	8.1	11	7.7	11	7.9	11	7.9	11	7.4	11	6.8	11	6.5	11	7.0	11
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	4.0	7	4.2	7	4.2	7	4.2	7	3.9	7	4.1	7	4.0	7	4.0	7
Fabricated metal products.....	190.7	17	184.1	16	187.7	17	184.3	17	185.7	17	175.1	16	170.8	16	174.1	16
Metal cans.....	12.9	21	13.4	21	13.1	21	12.7	22	12.7	21	13.0	21	13.0	22	12.5	22
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	40.4	30	38.0	29	39.6	29	39.2	29	39.6	30	36.0	29	34.3	29	37.0	29
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	9.2	12	8.9	12	9.2	12	9.0	12	9.2	12	9.0	12	8.8	12	8.8	12
Fabricated structural metal products.....	28.3	8	28.7	8	27.4	8	26.4	8	27.9	8	27.8	8	27.1	8	26.5	8
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	17.9	20	17.6	20	18.4	21	17.7	20	17.1	20	16.6	20	15.9	20	16.4	20
Metal stampings.....	35.4	18	33.3	18	34.8	18	34.0	18	33.9	19	30.7	18	30.5	18	31.4	17
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	12.7	18	12.0	18	11.7	18	11.7	18	12.2	18	11.4	18	11.0	18	10.9	18
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	14.0	24	13.1	23	13.1	23	13.3	24	13.1	23	12.0	23	11.8	23	12.4	24
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	19.9	16	19.1	16	20.4	16	20.3	17	20.0	17	18.6	16	18.4	16	18.2	16
Machinery.....	197.8	13	196.7	13	199.5	13	195.5	14	190.3	13	188.4	13	186.7	13	189.4	13
Engines and turbines.....	11.5	14	11.1	13	12.0	14	11.4	14	10.9	14	10.7	14	11.7	15	11.7	14
Farm machinery and equipment.....	9.4	8	9.5	8	9.7	8	9.3	9	8.9	9	9.5	9	10.2	8	9.9	9
Construction and related machinery.....	18.5	9	19.0	9	18.8	9	18.4	9	18.7	9	18.7	9	18.5	9	18.8	10
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	29.6	11	29.7	11	29.5	11	29.1	11	27.5	11	26.9	11	26.9	11	28.0	11
Special industry machinery.....	17.8	10	18.0	11	17.8	11	17.4	11	17.0	11	16.4	10	16.4	10	16.6	10
General industrial machinery.....	35.8	16	35.8	16	35.6	16	35.2	16	34.6	16	34.7	16	33.8	16	34.6	16
Office, computing, and accounting machines.....	39.1	25	38.4	25	40.3	26	39.5	25	39.0	25	37.5	25	36.9	25	36.8	25
Service industry machines.....	12.7	13	13.2	13	13.5	13	12.8	13	12.3	13	12.9	14	13.1	13	13.2	14
Miscellaneous machinery.....	23.4	14	22.0	13	22.3	14	22.4	14	21.4	14	21.1	13	19.2	13	19.8	13
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	611.9	38	593.0	38	582.1	37	572.3	37	563.8	37	522.9	36	516.5	36	520.5	36
Electric distribution equipment.....	53.9	32	52.7	31	52.3	32	50.9	31	50.1	30	48.5	30	48.0	30	48.7	30
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	57.2	31	57.5	31	56.7	31	56.7	31	54.6	31	52.8	30	51.4	30	51.6	30
Household appliances.....	31.2	21	28.1	19	29.0	20	29.0	19	31.1	20	28.5	20	28.0	19	27.7	19
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	60.4	41	57.7	41	57.9	41	56.9	41	56.5	41	52.0	39	52.5	40	53.1	40
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	61.5	52	58.5	52	51.4	50	54.1	51	59.7	52	50.3	50	44.3	49	46.7	48
Communication equipment.....	152.8	34	145.3	33	144.3	33	139.1	33	133.4	32	125.5	32	125.3	31	128.4	32

See footnote 1, table I-7.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries, 1961-62—Con.

[Number in thousands and percent of total employment]

Industry	October 1962		July 1962		April 1962		January 1962		October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961	
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Manufacturing—Continued																
DURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Electrical equipment and supplies—Con.																
Electronic components and accessories	157.5	58	156.4	58	151.7	58	148.8	58	142.8	57	132.6	56	134.0	56	129.3	55
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	37.4	33	36.8	34	37.9	35	36.8	34	35.6	35	32.7	33	33.0	34	35.0	34
Transportation equipment	172.4	11	166.8	11	163.4	11	165.7	11	161.4	11	161.7	11	159.3	11	166.6	11
Motor vehicles and equipment	67.7	9	62.6	9	61.9	9	63.7	9	59.7	10	60.3	9	56.9	9	62.1	9
Aircraft and parts	92.8	14	92.3	15	89.5	14	90.9	14	90.1	15	89.8	15	91.0	15	93.5	15
Ship and boat building and repairing	4.9	3	4.9	4	5.1	4	5.0	4	5.1	4	5.2	4	5.3	4	5.2	4
Railroad equipment	3.0	7	3.0	7	3.0	7	2.8	8	2.7	8	2.8	8	2.7	8	2.8	7
Other transportation equipment	4.0	11	4.0	11	3.9	11	3.3	11	3.8	12	3.6	12	3.4	11	3.0	12
Instruments and related products	124.1	34	121.6	34	121.0	34	118.6	33	119.2	34	113.7	33	111.1	33	112.7	33
Engineering and scientific instruments	17.9	24	17.2	23	17.1	23	16.8	23	16.9	23	16.5	23	16.6	22	17.2	23
Mechanical measuring and control devices	30.7	32	30.2	32	30.6	32	29.9	32	29.6	32	28.0	31	28.0	32	28.0	32
Optical and ophthalmic goods	15.3	38	15.1	37	15.6	38	14.8	37	14.7	37	14.1	36	14.2	37	14.2	37
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	24.4	48	24.1	48	23.7	48	23.4	48	23.2	48	22.6	47	22.7	48	22.5	47
Photographic equipment and supplies	19.8	27	19.9	27	18.7	26	18.5	26	18.6	26	18.3	26	17.6	26	18.0	26
Watches and clocks	16.0	56	15.1	55	15.3	55	15.2	55	16.2	56	14.2	54	12.0	50	12.8	51
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	177.6	43	160.2	41	153.8	40	141.1	39	170.5	42	149.5	40	142.7	39	133.6	38
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	16.7	38	15.1	37	15.7	38	16.3	38	16.7	38	14.2	35	15.1	36	15.4	36
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	60.7	51	53.2	49	46.8	47	35.9	44	57.3	50	47.5	47	42.1	46	32.6	43
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	17.6	54	15.8	52	15.8	52	15.7	52	16.3	52	15.1	51	14.5	50	15.0	51
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	31.4	52	27.9	50	28.5	51	28.3	51	31.8	54	29.0	52	27.4	51	27.7	51
Other manufacturing industries	51.2	32	48.2	31	47.0	30	44.9	30	48.4	31	43.7	30	43.6	29	42.9	29
NONDURABLE GOODS																
Food and kindred products	465.5	25	427.2	24	390.0	23	381.9	23	472.5	25	420.7	23	390.2	23	387.5	23
Meat products	82.5	26	83.0	26	78.1	25	77.5	25	84.9	26	84.6	26	79.8	26	78.8	25
Dairy products	43.8	15	46.4	15	43.8	14	42.3	14	44.2	14	47.6	15	45.4	15	43.6	14
Canned and preserved food, except meats	143.1	47	121.1	41	89.3	42	83.2	42	145.9	47	108.2	40	87.9	43	82.0	42
Grain mill products	18.0	14	18.5	14	17.5	14	17.7	14	17.9	14	18.2	14	17.7	14	17.9	14
Bakery products	67.1	23	65.5	22	63.8	22	62.8	22	66.4	22	66.2	22	64.5	22	64.7	22
Sugar	4.5	10	2.8	9	2.9	9	2.9	8	4.1	9	3.0	9	2.9	9	3.0	8
Confectionery and related products	42.6	52	31.1	47	36.0	49	37.9	50	46.0	54	33.1	48	34.2	49	39.2	52
Beverages	27.1	13	24.0	11	23.3	11	22.8	11	27.0	12	24.6	11	23.8	11	23.3	11
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	36.8	25	34.8	25	35.3	25	34.8	25	36.1	24	35.2	25	34.0	24	35.0	25
Tobacco manufactures	53.5	48	35.4	46	36.3	47	44.0	49	53.3	50	35.2	46	37.7	47	45.4	49
Cigarettes	14.4	39	14.7	38	14.3	39	14.7	39	14.8	39	14.4	38	14.6	39	15.1	40
Cigars	17.4	74	16.8	73	17.6	73	17.7	73	18.9	74	17.1	73	18.8	73	19.8	74
Textile mill products	396.6	44	391.0	44	395.3	44	389.1	43	399.4	44	385.6	43	382.6	43	376.0	43
Cotton broad woven fabrics	90.6	38	90.5	38	92.6	38	94.0	38	94.3	39	92.6	38	93.3	39	95.1	39
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	27.5	34	26.7	33	27.0	33	27.5	33	28.0	34	27.0	33	26.9	33	27.8	33
Weaving and finishing broad woollens	17.7	35	17.9	34	18.1	34	17.2	34	17.8	34	17.9	33	17.3	34	16.4	34
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	14.7	53	14.2	53	14.9	53	14.8	54	14.5	53	13.9	53	13.9	53	13.6	52
Knitting	154.0	69	152.3	69	151.1	69	144.7	69	154.1	69	147.9	68	145.7	69	136.7	69
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	16.3	22	15.8	21	15.9	21	15.8	21	15.7	21	15.3	21	15.4	21	15.5	21
Floor covering	11.7	30	10.9	30	11.4	31	11.2	31	11.1	30	10.4	31	10.4	30	11.4	31
Yarn and thread	46.3	45	45.4	45	46.3	45	45.8	45	45.4	45	43.3	44	42.7	44	42.2	44
Miscellaneous textile goods	17.8	27	17.3	27	18.0	27	18.1	27	18.5	27	17.3	26	17.0	26	17.3	26
Apparel and related products	1,012.5	78	967.8	78	995.4	79	952.4	78	964.9	78	912.0	77	932.8	78	913.4	78
Men's and boys' suits and coats	81.5	69	78.6	69	78.7	68	78.8	68	77.7	68	75.8	69	74.1	68	79.7	68
Men's and boys' furnishings	276.4	85	267.8	84	265.3	85	253.8	84	253.7	84	246.3	84	244.5	84	238.7	84
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	305.5	81	297.5	81	320.7	82	299.7	81	298.5	80	279.6	79	302.8	82	290.1	80
Women's and children's undergarments	105.5	87	97.3	87	100.9	87	98.9	87	103.5	87	93.6	86	98.1	87	94.5	86
Hats, caps, and millinery	20.9	64	17.7	61	23.2	65	23.0	66	20.6	63	18.5	61	18.6	63	21.9	64
Girls' and children's outerwear	67.2	85	67.5	85	64.5	86	65.1	85	64.7	84	66.4	84	60.2	85	63.1	85
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	56.3	71	51.9	71	52.3	72	48.4	71	55.7	71	50.0	70	48.9	73	43.4	70
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	99.2	64	89.5	63	89.8	61	84.7	61	90.5	63	81.8	60	85.6	61	82.0	61
Paper and allied products	132.9	21	130.8	21	130.5	21	128.6	21	132.0	22	127.9	21	126.6	21	127.3	21
Paper and pulp	24.6	11	24.7	11	24.4	11	24.8	11	24.9	11	25.0	11	24.8	11	25.2	12
Paperboard	6.2	9	6.0	9	6.1	9	6.2	10	6.4	10	6.5	10	6.4	10	6.7	10
Converted paper and paperboard products	52.4	36	51.5	35	51.7	36	50.4	36	50.6	36	49.5	36	49.3	37	48.7	37
Paperboard containers and boxes	49.7	26	48.6	26	48.3	26	47.2	26	50.1	27	46.9	27	46.1	27	46.7	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	271.4	29	264.1	29	261.5	28	259.3	28	264.3	29	258.0	28	255.1	28	254.6	28
Newspaper publishing and printing	68.0	21	67.9	21	67.2	21	66.3	20	66.5	20	66.2	20	65.6	20	65.6	20
Periodical publishing and printing	32.8	46	30.8	45	31.3	45	32.3	45	31.9	45	30.9	44	31.0	44	32.1	45

See footnote 1, table I-7.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries,¹ 1961-62—Con.

(Number in thousands and percent of total employment)

Industry	October 1962		July 1962		April 1962		January 1962		October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Manufacturing—Continued																
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued																
Printing, publishing, and allied industries—Continued																
Books.....	31.5	43	31.3	43	31.0	43	30.7	43	31.4	43	30.4	43	31.0	44	30.6	44
Commercial printing.....	75.9	25	73.8	25	73.8	25	73.5	25	74.8	25	72.7	25	72.1	25	71.7	25
Bookbinding and related industries.....	22.6	45	22.0	44	21.2	44	20.9	44	21.8	45	21.7	45	20.7	44	20.7	44
Other publishing and printing industries.....	40.6	35	38.3	34	37.0	33	35.6	33	37.9	34	36.1	33	34.7	32	33.9	32
Chemicals and allied products.....	160.2	19	159.5	19	155.9	18	152.7	18	154.1	19	153.5	18	151.6	18	149.2	18
Industrial chemicals.....	28.0	10	28.6	10	27.1	10	27.0	10	27.0	10	27.5	10	27.3	10	27.2	10
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	27.5	17	27.7	17	27.1	17	26.0	17	25.7	17	25.5	17	25.1	17	24.5	16
Drugs.....	42.7	38	42.4	38	41.8	38	41.1	38	41.0	38	41.3	38	40.7	38	41.0	38
Soap, cleaners, and toilet goods.....	35.4	36	33.7	35	33.5	35	32.7	35	34.5	36	33.4	35	32.9	35	30.9	34
Paints, varnishes, and allied products.....	10.0	16	10.2	16	9.8	16	9.7	16	10.0	16	10.0	16	9.9	16	9.9	16
Agricultural chemicals.....	3.8	8	3.8	9	3.8	7	3.6	8	3.5	8	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.6	8
Other chemical products.....	12.8	16	13.1	16	12.8	16	12.6	16	12.4	15	12.2	15	12.0	15	12.1	15
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	16.0	8	16.6	8	16.3	8	16.3	8	16.5	8	16.7	8	16.4	8	16.4	8
Petroleum refining.....	12.6	8	13.1	8	13.0	8	13.0	8	13.2	8	13.4	8	13.3	8	13.3	8
Other petroleum and coal products.....	3.4	9	3.5	10	3.3	10	3.3	10	3.3	9	3.3	9	3.1	10	3.1	10
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	125.2	30	117.0	29	115.7	29	114.2	29	113.8	29	104.7	28	101.2	28	100.8	28
Tires and inner tubes.....	13.7	14	13.3	14	13.0	13	13.6	14	13.6	14	13.2	13	12.9	13	13.5	14
Other rubber products.....	57.6	35	53.8	34	53.3	34	53.3	34	50.9	33	48.1	33	46.4	33	47.6	33
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	53.9	35	49.9	34	49.4	35	47.3	34	49.3	35	43.4	34	41.9	34	39.7	34
Leather and leather products.....	187.8	53	187.9	53	187.9	52	187.6	52	185.8	52	185.0	52	180.6	52	185.0	52
Leather tanning and finish ing.....	3.9	12	3.8	12	3.8	12	4.1	13	4.1	13	4.0	13	4.1	13	4.3	13
Footwear, except rubber.....	133.6	57	137.5	57	136.6	57	137.8	57	130.6	56	135.6	56	131.1	56	136.7	56
Other leather products.....	50.3	56	46.6	55	47.5	55	45.7	54	51.1	56	45.4	54	45.4	55	44.0	54
Transportation and public utilities:																
Local and interurban passenger transit.....	21.6	8	18.1	7	20.5	8	21.0	7	21.2	8	17.7	7	20.6	7	20.9	7
Local and suburban transportation.....	4.4	5	4.5	5	4.5	5	4.9	5	4.9	5	5.0	5	5.0	5	5.0	5
Taxicabs.....	5.5	5	5.5	5	5.7	5	5.8	5	5.9	5	5.8	5	5.8	5	6.3	5
Intercity and rural buslines.....	4.0	10	4.2	10	3.9	10	4.0	10	4.1	10	4.4	10	4.0	10	3.9	10
Motor freight transportation and storage.....	75.5	8	74.8	8	73.3	9	73.5	9	74.7	8	72.7	8	71.3	9	72.9	9
Air transportation.....	44.7	22	41.6	22	43.2	22	42.4	22	43.4	22	43.4	22	41.5	21	40.5	21
Air transportation, common carriers.....	43.2	23	40.1	24	41.8	23	41.0	23	42.0	23	42.0	23	40.1	23	39.0	23
Pipeline transportation.....	1.6	8	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.5	7	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.6	7
Communication.....	412.1	60	423.2	51	413.9	50	411.8	50	418.4	51	428.5	51	423.4	51	426.0	51
Telephone communication.....	382.7	56	393.3	56	384.5	56	382.6	56	389.0	57	398.9	57	393.7	57	396.3	57
Radio and television broadcasting.....	21.5	22	21.8	23	21.5	23	21.2	23	21.2	23	21.3	23	21.5	23	21.4	23
Electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	92.5	15	94.7	15	92.7	15	92.5	15	92.7	15	94.7	15	92.5	15	93.1	15
Electric companies and systems.....	37.5	15	38.3	15	37.5	15	37.3	15	37.5	15	38.2	15	37.5	15	37.7	15
Gas companies and systems.....	25.0	16	25.5	16	25.0	16	24.9	16	25.0	16	25.5	16	24.7	16	25.2	16
Combined utility systems.....	24.3	14	25.1	14	24.5	14	24.6	14	24.7	14	25.5	14	24.9	14	24.8	14
Water, steam, and sanitary systems.....	5.7	15	5.8	15	5.7	16	5.7	16	5.5	16	5.5	15	5.4	16	5.4	17
Wholesale and retail trade:																
Wholesale trade.....	4,404	38	4,277	37	4,322	38	4,219	37	4,315	38	4,177	37	4,143	37	4,198	38
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	697	22	677	22	662	22	668	22	687	23	652	22	65.4	22	676	23
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	41.1	18	40.5	18	39.6	18	39.8	18	39.0	18	38.7	18	37.9	18	38.4	18
Dry goods and apparel.....	58.3	31	56.4	30	56.3	30	55.6	30	56.0	31	55.7	30	55.0	31	54.8	31
Groceries and related products.....	55.9	42	56.1	42	53.8	41	52.6	41	53.2	41	53.1	41	52.9	41	52.9	41
Electrical goods.....	111.2	23	111.7	22	105.7	22	105.4	22	112.8	23	106.9	22	105.5	22	109.6	22
Hardware, plumbing and heating goods.....	53.2	24	52.5	24	51.3	24	50.8	24	49.7	24	50.3	24	50.8	24	51.6	24
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	31.8	22	31.9	22	31.0	22	31.1	22	31.0	22	31.0	22	31.1	22	31.5	22
Retail trade.....	89.8	17	91.7	18	88.9	18	88.1	18	86.9	18	86.3	18	84.8	18	85.7	18
General merchandise stores.....	3707	43	3600	42	3660	43	3551	43	3628	43	3525	42	3489	43	3522	43
Department stores.....	1161.3	71	1090.2	70	1130.1	71	1103.2	71	1146.2	71	1063.7	71	1053.5	71	1079.9	72
Limited price variety stores.....	676.7	70	632.5	70	657.5	71	650.3	71	663.1	71	613.3	70	614.2	71	635.6	71
Food stores.....	273.5	83	256.3	83	274.3	84	260.5	85	277.9	84	256.0	84	253.1	83	254.8	84
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	456.6	33	453.1	33	454.9	33	445.5	33	444.5	33	441.6	33	443.0	33	448.3	33
Apparel and accessories stores.....	358.8	30	356.5	30	351.7	29	349.3	29	346.5	29	343.7	29	344.6	29	347.7	29
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	403.7	65	374.9	64	428.8	65	386.9	65	402.0	65	376.7	65	385.6	65	389.6	64
Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	35.9	36	35.1	36	36.6	37	36.7	37	34.1	36	33.2	36	32.9	36	35.7	35
Family clothing stores.....	204.3	88	191.7	88	212.2	89	194.5	88	203.2	89	191.6	88	197.1	88	198.4	88
Shoe stores.....	65.4	69	60.9	68	67.7	70	66.6	69	65.6	69	63.3	68	62.9	68	65.1	68
Furniture and appliance stores.....	42.5	35	40.7	35	49.8	35	38.6	34	41.7	35	38.8	34	40.0	34	39.4	34
Eating and drinking places.....	107.9	28	106.2	28	107.2	28	107.9	28	107.2	28	106.8	28	107.3	28	110.9	28
Other retail trade.....	961.1	55	969.4	55	927.3	55	928.7	55	923.2	55	932.7	55	903.8	54	886.9	55
Motor vehicle dealers.....	616.3	22	606.3	22	611.9	22	608.8	22	604.5	22	603.4	22	595.9	22	606.8	22
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.....	61.1	9	60.4	9	59.7	9	58.7	9	57.6	9	58.5	9	57.8	9	59.2	9
Drug stores.....	18.2	12	17.7	11	16.9	11	16.2	11	16.2	11	16.4	11	15.3	11	15.1	11
Drug stores.....	220.4	58	213.3	57	212.3	58	212.3	58	211.9	58	208.2	57	207.3	57	211.3	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate:																
Banking.....	1,399	50	1,418	50	1,384	50	1,376	50	1,371	50	1,387	50	1,356	50	1,350	50
Credit agencies other than banks.....	438.0	61	441.6	61	428.6	61	424.4	61	422.2	61	426.8	61	417.2	61	416.5	61
Savings and loan associations.....	151.5	54	155.3	55	149.9	54	149.1	54	146.8	54	148.3	54	145.7	54	146.3	54
Personal credit institutions.....	52.6	64	53.6	65	51.4	64	50.8	64	49.4	64	49.4	64	46.9	64	46.7	64
Security dealers and exchanges.....	71.2	47	73.5	48	71.0	48	71.6	48	71.2	48	72.9	48	73.8	48	74.9	49
Security dealers and exchanges.....	37.9	30	41.2	30	41.7	31	41.4	31	40.4	30	40.6	30	38.1	31	35.2	30

See footnote 1, table I-7.

TABLE I-9. Employment of women in nonagricultural establishments, selected industries, ¹ 1961-62—Con.

[Number in thousands and percent of total employment]

Industry	October 1962		July 1962		April 1962		January 1962		October 1961		July 1961		April 1961		January 1961	
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
Finance, insurance and real estate—Con.																
Insurance carriers.....	423.6	50	427.4	50	419.7	50	418.5	50	418.7	50	424.0	50	418.4	50	417.0	50
Life insurance.....	193.4	42	194.2	43	192.1	42	192.4	43	192.3	42	194.5	42	193.9	43	192.6	43
Accident and health insurance.....	35.4	69	35.9	69	35.3	70	34.7	69	34.5	69	35.5	70	34.8	70	35.0	70
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	172.7	56	174.8	56	170.4	56	169.7	56	170.0	57	171.7	57	168.3	57	167.9	57
Insurance agents, brokers, and services.....	120.0	56	121.1	56	118.0	56	116.2	56	116.6	56	117.3	56	113.5	57	111.9	57
Real estate.....	190.9	35	193.4	35	189.4	36	188.9	37	189.5	36	193.5	36	187.6	37	188.0	37
Operative builders.....	6.2	12	6.1	12	6.2	13	6.0	14	5.5	12	5.0	11	4.4	11	4.5	12
Other finance, insurance, and real estate.....	37.2	48	37.6	48	37.1	48	37.2	49	36.8	48	36.5	47	35.4	47	34.7	46
Service and miscellaneous:																
Hotels and lodging places:																
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	265.8	49	279.1	47	245.6	48	234.4	48	242.6	48	283.2	48	241.1	49	234.4	49
Personal services:																
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	339.0	66	345.5	66	339.2	65	333.0	65	341.6	65	341.8	65	333.0	65	333.7	65
Miscellaneous business services:																
Advertising.....	38.2	35	38.2	35	37.7	35	37.0	35	36.0	34	35.7	34	35.8	33	35.4	33
Motion pictures.....	59.2	34	62.8	34	62.7	35	57.9	34	63.6	34	66.8	34	66.9	35	61.9	34
Motion picture filming and distributing.....	11.1	29	11.6	31	12.5	31	13.1	31	14.1	31	14.1	30	15.1	33	14.8	30
Motion picture theatres and services.....	48.1	35	51.2	35	50.2	36	44.8	35	49.5	35	52.7	35	51.8	36	47.1	36
Medical services:																
Hospitals.....	1021.3	81	1016.2	81	1001.3	81	986.1	81	979.9	81	969.6	81	952.3	81	940.7	81

¹ See footnote 1, table I-7.

II: Labor Turnover

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1959-62

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Accessions: Total ²																
Manufacturing:																
Actual	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.2
Seasonally adjusted	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2				
Durable goods	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.2
Ordnance and accessories	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	2.4	3.2	4.5	5.4	5.4	6.2	8.6	7.4	7.3	5.2	4.7	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.5
Furniture and fixtures	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.0	6.0	5.2	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5
Stone, clay, and glass products	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.6	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.0
Primary metal industries	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.4	3.1
Fabricated metal products	2.5	3.0	3.9	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.7
Machinery	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.6
Electrical equipment and supplies	2.1	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.0
Transportation equipment	2.9	3.5	4.5	8.1	6.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.0	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.8
Instruments and related products	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	3.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.4	3.7	5.8	6.7	6.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.4	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.5
Nondurable goods	2.5	3.2	4.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
Food and kindred products	3.3	4.0	6.5	9.4	10.1	9.3	9.1	6.7	5.7	4.3	3.9	4.2	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.2
Tobacco manufactures	6.0	5.6	4.4	16.6	19.8	8.6	3.2	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.1	3.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.4
Textile mill products	1.9	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5
Apparel and related products	3.1	4.4	5.3	5.2	6.2	6.8	6.7	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.7
Paper and allied products	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	4.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
Chemicals and allied products	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2
Petroleum refining and related industries	.6	.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.3	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.1	3.6
Leather and leather products	3.5	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.1	5.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8
Nonmanufacturing:																
Metal mining	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.8	3.4	4.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.6
Coal mining	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.2
Accessions: New hires																
Manufacturing:																
Actual	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.6
Seasonally adjusted	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6				
Durable goods	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.5
Ordnance and accessories	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1.7	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	6.2	5.3	4.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	4.2
Furniture and fixtures	1.7	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	.9	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.6
Primary metal industries	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	.9	.8	1.7
Fabricated metal products	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.7
Machinery	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.3
Electrical equipment and supplies	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6
Transportation equipment	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.8
Instruments and related products	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.5	2.5	4.3	5.3	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5
Nondurable goods	1.3	1.9	2.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8
Food and kindred products	1.7	2.3	4.1	6.2	6.6	5.9	6.1	4.0	2.9	2.3	1.9	2.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6
Tobacco manufactures	3.4	2.4	3.1	10.9	7.8	2.5	1.6	1.3	.8	.8	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.9
Textile mill products	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.4
Apparel and related products	1.5	2.7	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.6
Paper and allied products	.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4
Chemicals and allied products	.7	.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6
Petroleum refining and related industries	.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	.9	.8	.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	1.2	1.8	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.4
Leather and leather products	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.1
Nonmanufacturing:																
Metal mining	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.9
Coal mining	.4	.6	.8	.7	.7	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5
Separations: Total ²																
Manufacturing:																
Actual	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
Seasonally adjusted	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9				
Durable goods	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.3	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.0
Ordnance and accessories	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.5	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	5.5	6.1	5.6	6.7	6.8	5.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.1	5.4
Furniture and fixtures	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	5.2	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.7	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1959-1962—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Major industry group	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Separations: Total ² —Continued															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Primary metal industries.....	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.5
Fabricated metal products.....	3.5	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.7
Machinery.....	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.1
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2
Transportation equipment.....	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	10.5	6.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5
Instruments and related products.....	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	11.5	7.8	5.5	5.6	6.1	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.3
Nondurable goods.....	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
Food and kindred products.....	6.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.5	5.1	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1
Tobacco manufactures.....	11.0	17.1	10.8	5.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.6	5.4	8.9	5.6	5.8	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.0
Textile mill products.....	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5
Apparel and related products.....	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.8	5.3	6.2	6.1	4.9	5.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.6
Paper and allied products.....	2.5	2.7	2.8	4.3	3.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	2.7	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.6	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.4
Leather and leather products.....	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.2	5.3	5.8	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7
Nonmanufacturing:																
Metal mining.....	5.5	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.4
Coal mining.....	1.8	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	5.3	3.5	4.6	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.6
Separations: Quits																
Manufacturing:																
Actual.....	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5
Seasonally adjusted.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4				
Durable goods.....	.7	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
Ordinance and accessories.....	.7	.8	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1.3	1.9	2.5	4.2	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.1	1.6	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	.6	.8	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
Primary metal industries.....	.3	.4	.5	.9	.9	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.8
Fabricated metal products.....	.7	.9	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4
Machinery.....	.6	.8	.9	1.5	1.5	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	.8	.9	1.1
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	.8	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4
Transportation equipment.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.6	1.4	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.9	1.1
Instruments and related products.....	.8	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1.0	1.6	2.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Nondurable goods.....	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
Food and kindred products.....	1.1	1.3	2.2	4.1	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	.6	.8	.9	2.1	1.4	.8	.7	.7	.6	.9	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Textile mill products.....	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
Apparel and related products.....	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.3
Paper and allied products.....	.6	.8	1.1	2.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	.9	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	.5	.5	.7	1.8	1.2	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.8	.7	.8	.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.4	.6	.7	1.4	1.2	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.7	.5	.5	.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	.8	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Leather and leather products.....	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.2
Nonmanufacturing:																
Metal mining.....	.8	.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.5
Coal mining.....	.3	.3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
Separations: Layoffs																
Manufacturing:																
Actual.....	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0
Seasonally adjusted.....	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9				
Durable goods.....	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.0
Ordinance and accessories.....	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	.8	.5	.6	.8	.7	.6	.9	1.5	.9	.7	.9	.7
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3.6	3.5	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.1
Furniture and fixtures.....	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.8
Primary metal industries.....	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.9	1.0	.8	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.9	1.1
Fabricated metal products.....	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.6
Machinery.....	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.4
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	.9	.9	.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.2
Transportation equipment.....	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.2	4.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
Instruments and related products.....	.8	1.1	.9	.7	.8	.7	.7	.5	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.1	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	9.9	5.5	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7
Nondurable goods.....	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
Food and kindred products.....	4.7	5.2	5.4	4.6	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	9.9	15.9	9.2	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	4.5	7.7	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.2	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by major industry group,¹ 1959-62—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Major industry group	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Separations: Layoffs—Continued																
Manufacturing:—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Textile mill products.....	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3
Apparel and related products.....	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.7
Paper and allied products.....	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	.9	.9	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9	.7	.8	1.0	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	.8	1.1	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	.9	1.0	.6	.7	.6	.5	.3	.5	.5	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5
Leather and leather products.....	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.1	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
Nonmanufacturing:																
Metal mining.....	4.1	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.3	.7	.4	.7	.3	.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1
Coal mining.....	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	4.3	2.6	3.8	1.0	.8	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	3.0	3.0

¹ Figures are not comparable with those published in the *Monthly Labor Review* prior to the October 1963 issue.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing and non-manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown by the Bureau's employment series for the following reasons: (1) the labor turnover series measures changes during the calendar month, while the employment series measures changes from mid-month to midmonth; and (2) the turnover series excludes personnel changes

caused by strikes, but the employment series reflects the influence of such stoppages.

² Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations; therefore, rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas, 1960-62

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Alabama ¹	3.8	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.6	1.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.6
Birmingham	3.4	3.6	3.1	1.4	.9	.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	.6	.4	.5	2.2	2.5	2.9
Mobile ¹	11.1	10.0	8.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	12.0	10.3	9.5	.9	1.0	1.5	10.5	8.8	7.6
Arizona	4.9	4.3	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2
Phoenix	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.8	4.6	5.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Arkansas	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7
Fort Smith	8.6	6.7	4.8	7.2	4.5	2.8	7.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.9
Pine Bluff	4.4	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.6
California ¹	4.8	4.7	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach ¹	5.1	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.3	4.8	4.6	5.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.3
Sacramento ¹	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	.7	.8	.7
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario ¹	4.2	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.1	4.5	3.6	5.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.6	3.2
San Diego ¹	2.8	3.7	2.7	1.7	2.7	2.1	4.6	3.5	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland ¹	5.1	4.8	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.4	5.0	5.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.3	3.0	3.2
San Jose ¹	3.6	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	.7	.9	1.4
Stockton ¹	5.2	5.2	5.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	5.1	6.0	5.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.8	3.5
Colorado															
Connecticut	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	.8	1.0	1.4
Bridgeport	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	.1	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.2
Hartford	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	.4	.7	1.0
New Britain	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.5	1.3	.9	.9	.7	1.3	2.1
New Haven	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1
Stamford	2.3			2.0			2.6			1.4			.8		
Waterbury	2.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	.6	.8	1.5
Delaware ¹	3.7	3.9	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.0	3.8	2.8	.8	.8	.9	2.6	2.5	1.3
Wilmington ¹	3.3	3.5	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	3.5	3.4	2.5	.6	.6	.7	2.4	2.4	1.3
District of Columbia:															
Washington	3.1	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	.3	.5	.8
Florida	5.4	5.1	6.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.6	5.6	6.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3
Jacksonville	5.0	4.8	8.1	2.8	3.1	4.1	5.1	4.4	8.9	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.9	1.7	5.1
Miami	4.7	5.8	5.2	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.8	5.4	6.3	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.0	4.5	5.3	3.4	2.7	3.4	5.3	4.7	5.4	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7
Georgia	3.9	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.6
Atlanta ²	4.0	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.9	4.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.4
Hawaii ³	3.1	2.5		1.6	2.0		3.3	2.7		1.1	1.4		1.4	.8	
Idaho ⁴	5.5	5.8	6.0	3.6	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.8	7.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	4.3
Indiana ¹	3.4	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	1.1	.8	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.5
Indianapolis ⁵	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	1.1	.8	.9	1.4	1.7	2.2
Iowa	3.9	3.7	4.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.4
Des Moines	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.1	4.0	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.8
Kansas	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0
Topeka	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	.9	1.2
Wichita	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
Kentucky	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.6	3.5	3.5	4.0	1.0	.8	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.5
Louisville	3.2	3.2	3.0	1.5	.9	1.2	3.0	3.3	3.6	.8	.6	.8	1.6	2.1	2.2
Louisiana	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	.9	.8	.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
New Orleans ⁶	4.4	4.1	4.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.0	.8	1.0	2.6	3.0	3.0
Maine	5.6	4.7	4.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	6.2	4.5	5.0	2.2	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.3
Portland	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	.9	.8
Maryland	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.3	2.5	2.4
Baltimore	3.4	3.6	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.3
Massachusetts	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Boston	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
Fall River	5.7	5.2	4.2	2.8	2.4	2.4	6.3	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.8	2.6	2.6
New Bedford	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	3.1	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.1
Worcester	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.2	1.8	2.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
Minnesota	4.6	4.7	4.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.7
Duluth-Superior	4.1	3.7	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	4.0	3.5	6.2	1.2	.9	1.2	2.0	1.8	4.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3
Mississippi	5.0	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4
Jackson	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	4.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas, 1960-62—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates						Separation rates								
	Total			New hires			Total			Quits			Layoffs		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Missouri.....	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.7	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0
Kansas City.....	4.0	4.1	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.8	4.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3
St. Louis.....	3.2	-----	-----	1.8	-----	-----	3.2	-----	-----	1.0	-----	-----	1.7	-----	-----
Montana ⁴	5.1	3.9	-----	3.8	2.7	-----	4.8	4.1	-----	2.1	1.5	-----	1.6	1.7	-----
Nebraska.....	5.1	4.7	-----	3.6	3.3	-----	5.3	4.6	-----	2.3	2.0	-----	2.2	2.0	-----
Nevada.....	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	3.2	2.7	3.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
New Hampshire.....	4.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
New Mexico.....	5.5	5.1	5.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.0	2.5	2.6	2.8	1.3	2.0	2.1
Albuquerque.....	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
New York.....	4.2	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.2	.8	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.6
Binghamton.....	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	.3	.4	.4
Buffalo.....	3.3	3.3	2.9	1.2	1.0	1.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	.6	.5	.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Elmira.....	3.1	3.4	3.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.1	4.2	4.2	.8	.8	1.0	1.7	2.8	2.5
Nassau and Suffolk Counties.....	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3
New York City.....	5.3	5.4	5.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.7	3.8	3.7
Rochester.....	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Syracuse.....	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1.4	1.7
Utica-Rome.....	3.3	3.7	3.4	1.9	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.3	4.1	.9	.8	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.6
Westchester County.....	4.6	4.2	4.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
North Carolina.....	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.2
Charlotte.....	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	.6	.7	.6
Greensboro-High Point.....	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.0	.4	.5	.6
North Dakota.....	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4
Fargo-Moorhead.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Oklahoma ⁷	4.0	3.9	4.0	2.8	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.4
Oklahoma City.....	4.7	4.4	5.8	3.4	2.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.4	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.5	1.7	2.3
Tulsa ⁷	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.7	4.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.3
Oregon ¹	5.2	5.5	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.3	6.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.3
Portland ¹	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.3	3.2	2.9	4.6	4.7	5.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.0
Rhode Island.....	5.2	5.9	5.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	5.7	5.8	6.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.4
Providence-Pawtucket.....	5.0	5.6	5.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	5.4	5.6	6.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.2
South Carolina ⁸	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.8	.7	.9	1.1
Charleston.....	5.7	5.0	6.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	6.0	4.6	6.6	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.0	3.4
South Dakota.....	5.6	5.3	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.0	5.5	5.1	5.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.8	3.3
Sioux Falls.....	4.5	4.8	5.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	4.5	4.6	5.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	2.7	2.6	3.4
Tennessee.....	3.1	3.2	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7
Chattanooga ⁶	2.6	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.3
Knoxville.....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	.8	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	.8	.6	.7	.6	1.2	1.0
Memphis.....	3.9	4.0	3.5	2.4	2.8	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.9
Nashville.....	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6
Texas ⁹	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3
Dallas ⁹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fort Worth ⁹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Houston ⁹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
San Antonio ⁹	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vermont.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.4
Burlington.....	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	.9
Springfield.....	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	.7	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	.7	.5	.8	.5	1.2	1.1
Virginia.....	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	4.4	5.3	5.3	3.0	3.8	3.6	4.6	5.2	5.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.1
Richmond.....	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.0	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4
Roanoke.....	3.5	2.6	-----	2.6	1.8	-----	3.2	2.4	-----	1.6	1.1	-----	.9	.7	-----
Washington ¹	4.2	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Seattle ¹	3.8	4.1	-----	2.7	2.7	-----	3.5	3.3	-----	1.8	1.4	-----	1.2	1.4	-----
Spokane ¹⁰	4.4	4.5	-----	2.2	1.8	-----	4.5	5.4	-----	1.0	1.0	-----	2.9	3.5	-----
Tacoma ¹	4.4	3.8	-----	3.2	2.6	-----	4.7	3.8	-----	2.0	1.3	-----	2.1	1.8	-----
West Virginia.....	2.9	3.3	2.5	1.2	1.2	.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	.7	.6	.6	1.9	1.8	2.0
Charleston.....	1.3	1.6	1.1	.8	.9	.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	.4	.5	.2	.9	.7	1.0
Huntington-Ashland.....	2.7	2.7	-----	1.1	.9	-----	3.1	2.4	-----	.6	.4	-----	2.2	1.6	-----
Wheeling.....	3.0	3.1	3.0	.9	.7	.5	3.4	2.6	4.0	.5	.4	.5	2.3	1.7	2.8

¹ Excludes canning and preserving.² Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing.³ Excludes canned fruits, vegetables, preserves, jams, and jellies.⁴ Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.⁵ Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.⁶ Excludes printing and publishing.⁷ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.⁸ Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.⁹ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.¹⁰ Excludes canning and preserving, printing and publishing.

SOURCE: The same cooperating State agencies as for employment (table I-8) except in the following States:

CALIFORNIA—Department of Employment, Sacramento, 95814.

COLORADO—Department of Employment, Denver, 80203.

MASSACHUSETTS—Division of Employment Security, Boston, 02115.

NORTH CAROLINA—Employment Security Commission, Raleigh, 27600.

RHODE ISLAND—Department of Employment Security, Providence, 02903.

VIRGINIA—Employment Commission, Richmond, 23211.

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

 TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings															
Mining.....	\$111.66	\$110.02	\$111.78	\$112.47	\$111.90	\$109.08	\$110.68	\$109.61	\$110.70	\$110.57	\$109.62	\$108.26	\$110.70	\$106.92	\$105.44	\$103.68
Metal mining.....	116.85	116.31	116.44	117.71	115.87	116.88	119.14	118.86	117.59	118.29	117.18	116.75	117.45	113.44	111.19	102.77
Iron ores.....	115.36	119.56	117.87	122.61	119.87	124.43	127.51	126.28	125.86	122.28	122.80	119.25	122.19	115.50	114.73	107.34
Copper ores.....	121.41	120.13	119.14	120.98	117.99	117.46	121.24	120.40	119.84	124.52	122.24	123.88	120.70	119.03	116.77	105.90
Coal mining.....	119.11	110.77	113.28	112.53	112.42	101.04	114.58	107.45	115.07	116.56	116.18	116.63	113.09	110.62	110.41	109.03
Bituminous.....	119.88	111.24	114.76	113.67	113.83	102.66	116.31	109.08	117.12	118.00	118.25	118.00	114.50	112.01	112.41	111.34
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	111.61	109.30	109.46	110.99	109.56	110.83	107.74	108.78	109.20	108.78	108.52	106.60	109.20	105.75	103.32	103.52
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	119.11	115.18	114.09	119.81	114.80	118.85	113.52	113.12	115.18	113.65	113.65	117.14	115.46	113.96	108.95	108.12
Oil and gas field services.....	105.71	104.40	105.90	103.58	104.84	103.58	102.67	104.59	103.68	104.84	104.16	97.99	103.63	98.44	98.31	99.68
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	98.25	106.76	110.40	113.24	112.79	110.66	107.16	107.38	102.49	98.98	95.91	92.59	105.43	100.09	96.58	94.13
Contract construction.....	118.67	121.61	127.25	128.64	127.71	126.01	121.88	123.83	120.74	118.41	113.72	111.56	122.47	118.08	113.04	108.41
General building contractors.....	108.55	113.34	117.12	117.81	116.92	115.92	111.91	114.14	111.78	109.55	106.30	102.08	112.50	108.83	103.72	100.32
Heavy construction.....	112.00	118.99	127.98	130.17	131.63	128.47	123.07	125.16	118.59	116.72	110.78	106.73	122.31	120.09	115.30	109.34
Highway and street construction.....	104.60	115.02	126.42	128.76	130.09	126.44	118.43	120.70	110.48	106.15	99.15	99.83	118.37	113.81	110.00	105.06
Other heavy construction.....	118.24	123.56	130.38	131.93	132.92	130.38	128.21	131.02	126.48	125.29	119.35	112.45	126.48	127.12	120.50	114.05
Special trade contractors.....	127.40	127.80	133.91	134.98	132.75	131.67	128.08	129.83	126.70	124.25	119.71	119.33	128.50	123.44	118.11	113.62
Manufacturing.....	98.01	97.36	96.32	97.27	95.75	96.39	97.27	96.80	96.56	95.91	94.80	94.49	96.56	92.34	89.72	88.26
Durable goods.....	107.53	105.78	105.37	105.88	103.89	104.04	105.06	104.81	105.22	104.04	103.53	103.17	104.70	100.35	97.44	96.05
Nondurable goods.....	86.94	86.33	85.50	86.80	86.18	86.80	87.02	85.97	85.54	84.93	84.28	83.85	85.54	82.92	80.36	78.61
Average weekly hours																
Mining.....	40.9	40.9	41.4	41.5	41.6	40.7	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.6	39.8	41.0	40.5	40.4	40.5
Metal mining.....	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.8	41.3	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.4	41.5	40.5	40.4	40.5
Iron ores.....	37.7	39.2	38.9	40.2	39.3	40.4	41.4	41.0	40.6	39.7	40.0	38.1	39.8	38.5	39.7	37.4
Copper ores.....	42.9	42.6	42.1	42.3	41.4	41.8	43.3	43.0	42.8	44.0	43.5	44.4	42.8	43.6	44.4	42.7
Coal mining.....	38.3	36.2	36.9	36.3	36.5	36.5	37.2	35.0	37.0	37.6	37.6	37.5	36.6	35.8	35.5	35.4
Bituminous.....	38.3	36.0	36.9	36.2	36.6	36.6	37.4	35.3	37.3	37.7	37.9	37.7	36.7	35.9	35.8	35.8
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	42.6	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	41.6	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.0	42.0	41.8	42.0	42.6
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	41.5	40.7	40.6	41.6	41.0	41.7	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.3	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.8
Oil and gas field services.....	43.5	43.5	43.4	42.8	43.5	42.8	42.6	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.4	41.0	43.0	42.8	43.5	44.3
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	40.6	44.3	46.0	46.6	46.8	46.3	45.6	45.5	43.8	42.3	41.7	39.4	44.3	43.9	43.7	44.4
Contract construction.....	34.8	36.3	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	37.5	38.1	36.7	36.1	35.1	33.4	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.0
General building contractors.....	33.4	35.2	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.8	36.1	36.7	35.6	35.0	34.4	32.1	35.6	35.8	35.4	35.7
Heavy construction.....	36.6	39.4	42.1	42.4	43.3	42.4	41.3	42.0	39.4	39.3	38.2	34.1	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.8
Highway and street construction.....	35.7	39.8	43.0	43.5	44.4	43.6	41.7	42.8	38.9	38.6	37.7	33.5	41.1	40.5	41.2	41.2
Other heavy construction.....	37.3	39.1	41.0	41.1	41.8	41.0	40.7	41.2	39.5	39.9	38.5	34.6	39.9	40.1	39.9	40.3
Special trade contractors.....	35.0	35.6	37.3	37.6	37.5	37.3	36.7	37.2	36.2	35.5	34.4	33.9	36.3	36.2	35.9	36.3
Manufacturing.....	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.4	39.7	40.4	39.8	39.7	40.3
Durable goods.....	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.7
Nondurable goods.....	39.7	39.6	39.4	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.7
Average hourly earnings																
Mining.....	\$2.73	\$2.69	\$2.70	\$2.71	\$2.69	\$2.68	\$2.68	\$2.68	\$2.70	\$2.71	\$2.70	\$2.72	\$2.70	\$2.64	\$2.61	\$2.56
Metal mining.....	2.85	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.82	2.83	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.74	2.66	2.55
Iron ores.....	3.06	3.05	3.03	3.05	3.05	3.08	3.08	3.08	3.10	3.08	3.07	3.13	3.07	3.00	2.89	2.87
Copper ores.....	2.83	2.82	2.83	2.86	2.85	2.81	2.80	2.80	2.83	2.81	2.79	2.82	2.73	2.63	2.63	2.48
Coal mining.....	3.11	3.06	3.07	3.10	3.08	3.08	3.07	3.11	3.10	3.09	3.11	3.09	3.11	3.09	3.11	3.08
Bituminous.....	3.13	3.09	3.11	3.14	3.11	3.11	3.11	3.09	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.13	3.12	3.12	3.14	3.11
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	2.62	2.59	2.60	2.63	2.59	2.62	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.43
Crude petroleum and natural gas fields.....	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.88	2.80	2.85	2.81	2.80	2.83	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.83	2.80	2.69	2.65
Oil and gas field services.....	2.43	2.40	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.40	2.39	2.41	2.30	2.26	2.25
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining.....	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.35	2.36	2.34	2.34	2.30	2.35	2.38	2.28	2.21	2.12
Contract construction.....	3.41	3.35	3.34	3.35	3.30	3.29	3.25	3.25	3.29	3.28	3.24	3.34	3.31	3.20	3.08	2.93
General building contractors.....	3.25	3.22	3.20	3.21	3.16	3.15	3.10	3.11	3.14	3.13	3.09	3.18	3.16	3.04	2.93	2.81
Heavy construction.....	3.06	3.02	3.04	3.07	3.04	3.03	2.98	2.98	3.01	2.97	2.90	3.13	3.02	2.98	2.84	2.68
Highway and street construction.....	2.93	2.89	2.94	2.96	2.93	2.90	2.84	2.82	2.84	2.75	2.63	2.98	2.88	2.81	2.67	2.55
Other heavy construction.....	3.17	3.16	3.18	3.21	3.18	3.18	3.15	3.18	3.17	3.14	3.10	3.25	3.17	3.17	3.02	2.83
Special trade contractors.....	3.64	3.59	3.59	3.59	3.54	3.53	3.49	3.49	3.50	3.50	3.48	3.52	3.54	3.41	3.29	3.13
Manufacturing.....	2.42	2.41	2.39	2.39	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.32	2.26	2.19
Durable goods.....	2.61	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.56	2.49	2.43	2.36
Nondurable goods.....	2.19	2.18	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.11	2.05	1.98

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Ordnance and accessories.....	\$120.10	\$117.71	\$116.03	\$116.72	\$115.34	\$114.21	\$115.90	\$116.47	\$117.16	\$116.47	\$115.77	\$114.24	\$116.31	\$113.29	\$108.94	\$106.30
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	120.06	118.37	116.69	117.38	116.00	114.97	116.00	116.72	117.26	116.28	116.16	114.45	116.69	115.49	110.29	108.05
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	131.24	128.87	125.58	125.40	122.78	122.36	126.48	126.60	129.60	129.33	124.09	121.95	126.18	117.27	113.44	110.81
Other ordnance and accessories.....	116.06	113.44	111.79	112.06	110.70	110.70	112.19	111.65	112.88	111.37	111.76	111.07	112.34	108.39	103.17	100.69
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	78.40	79.00	79.60	82.42	81.80	80.80	80.40	79.99	78.41	75.47	76.24	73.48	79.20	76.83	73.71	74.24
Sawmills and planing mills.....	71.23	72.31	72.98	75.30	74.48	73.57	73.42	73.53	70.59	68.92	68.89	64.79	71.71	68.99	67.20	67.26
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	87.94	87.53	86.88	89.23	89.02	87.53	87.97	89.23	87.54	86.07	84.42	83.92	87.12	84.44	81.59	82.81
Wooden containers.....	64.29	65.76	66.66	68.04	68.30	68.30	67.65	67.73	67.06	65.44	64.94	60.89	66.17	63.12	62.02	61.35
Miscellaneous wood products.....	72.80	73.71	73.44	74.62	73.49	72.00	73.49	72.85	72.62	71.91	70.40	67.61	72.54	69.77	69.32	68.21
Furniture and fixtures.....	81.58	80.16	81.76	81.54	80.54	78.59	79.95	78.78	78.76	78.76	77.59	75.66	79.37	76.40	75.20	74.48
Household furniture.....	78.02	76.63	77.38	77.15	75.99	73.38	74.85	73.75	74.48	74.07	73.16	70.05	75.07	71.46	70.45	70.82
Office furniture.....	95.40	91.77	91.17	92.57	92.34	92.52	93.61	92.80	92.57	92.84	91.98	93.79	92.57	90.54	90.83	86.67
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	99.04	100.65	107.01	107.87	108.38	105.16	106.01	104.17	100.85	101.75	101.34	99.94	103.57	100.53	96.72	93.09
Other furniture and fixtures.....	81.81	81.20	81.61	82.00	81.79	80.39	83.43	80.80	81.00	80.39	79.79	79.95	81.41	79.99	78.78	77.33
Average weekly hours																
Ordnance and accessories.....	41.7	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.5	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.8	41.2
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	41.4	41.1	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.4
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	43.6	43.1	42.0	41.8	41.2	41.2	42.3	42.2	43.2	43.4	41.5	41.2	42.2	40.3	41.1	41.5
Other ordnance and accessories.....	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.3	40.9	40.3	40.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	39.2	39.5	40.0	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.4	39.6	38.9	39.3	37.3	39.8	39.4	39.0	39.7
Sawmills and planing mills.....	38.5	39.3	40.1	40.7	40.7	40.2	39.9	40.4	39.0	38.5	38.7	35.6	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.8
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	40.9	40.9	40.6	41.5	41.6	40.9	41.3	41.5	41.1	40.6	40.2	39.4	40.9	40.4	39.8	41.2
Wooden containers.....	39.2	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.4	39.9	39.6	36.9	40.1	39.7	39.5	40.1
Miscellaneous wood products.....	40.0	40.5	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.4	40.0	38.2	40.3	40.1	40.3	40.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	41.2	40.9	41.5	41.6	41.3	40.3	41.0	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.2	39.0	40.7	40.0	40.0	40.7
Household furniture.....	41.5	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.3	40.1	40.9	40.3	40.7	40.7	40.2	38.7	40.8	39.7	39.8	40.7
Office furniture.....	41.3	39.9	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	41.1	40.5
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	39.3	40.1	41.8	42.3	42.5	41.4	41.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.3	41.1	40.7	40.3	40.3
Other furniture and fixtures.....	40.3	40.2	40.4	41.0	41.1	40.6	41.3	40.2	40.1	39.6	39.5	39.0	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.7
Average hourly earnings																
Ordnance and accessories.....	\$2.88	\$2.85	\$2.83	\$2.84	\$2.82	\$2.82	\$2.82	\$2.82	\$2.83	\$2.82	\$2.81	\$2.80	\$2.83	\$2.77	\$2.67	\$2.58
Ammunition, except for small arms.....	2.90	2.88	2.86	2.87	2.85	2.86	2.85	2.84	2.86	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.86	2.81	2.69	2.61
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	3.01	2.99	2.99	3.00	2.98	2.97	2.99	3.00	2.98	2.99	2.99	2.96	2.99	2.91	2.76	2.67
Other ordnance and accessories.....	2.79	2.76	2.72	2.72	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.72	2.69	2.68	2.67	2.72	2.65	2.56	2.48
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2.00	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.00	2.00	1.99	1.98	1.98	1.94	1.94	1.97	1.99	1.95	1.89	1.87
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1.85	1.84	1.82	1.85	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.82	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.82	1.82	1.76	1.71	1.69
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.10	2.13	2.13	2.09	2.05	2.01
Wooden containers.....	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.59	1.57	1.53
Miscellaneous wood products.....	1.82	1.82	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.77	1.80	1.74	1.72	1.68
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.98	1.96	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.83
Household furniture.....	1.88	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.84	1.80	1.77	1.74
Office furniture.....	2.31	2.30	2.24	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.31	2.28	2.23	2.21	2.14
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	2.52	2.51	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.52	2.47	2.40	2.31
Other furniture and fixtures.....	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.00	1.99	1.98	2.02	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.02	2.05	2.02	1.98	1.95	1.90

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Stone, clay, and glass products...	\$97.84	\$100.53	\$100.67	\$101.33	\$101.40	\$100.67	\$100.26	\$99.60	\$97.75	\$95.27	\$93.93	\$92.97	\$98.57	\$95.24	\$92.57	\$91.46
Flat glass	130.42	133.06	127.59	126.94	125.78	126.81	127.92	125.02	120.01	123.00	122.06	125.45	126.01	122.68	127.66	132.29
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	99.14	99.38	98.49	97.76	98.09	98.00	100.37	99.06	98.98	97.93	97.53	96.56	98.33	95.44	91.94	88.36
Cement, hydraulic	111.50	115.21	114.26	116.62	115.93	117.60	114.12	113.85	110.02	107.46	105.60	106.40	112.75	106.52	102.87	98.98
Structural clay products	85.41	86.90	87.56	87.34	87.56	87.54	87.76	88.18	87.13	85.65	84.19	81.79	86.69	84.45	82.21	81.19
Pottery and related products	88.88	89.65	89.87	89.20	87.25	86.91	86.46	85.19	85.41	84.46	84.67	83.11	86.85	82.13	80.98	78.90
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	95.60	102.96	105.36	108.14	108.66	105.91	104.28	103.60	99.64	93.61	89.72	86.71	100.96	97.10	93.04	92.45
Other stone and mineral products	98.74	99.06	99.14	99.87	99.95	99.77	99.46	98.47	98.47	97.03	97.03	95.62	98.33	95.24	93.38	93.38
Primary metal industries	120.39	117.91	116.92	119.10	115.84	116.53	118.99	118.50	123.11	123.41	122.81	122.81	119.80	114.84	109.59	112.19
Blast furnace and basic steel products	126.68	123.39	122.42	125.00	122.68	121.77	123.71	124.68	132.84	133.90	133.90	133.50	127.40	122.92	116.13	122.71
Iron and steel foundries	109.88	107.73	106.52	107.45	103.34	106.90	109.41	106.90	106.11	105.85	104.40	102.70	106.52	98.81	96.61	97.04
Nonferrous smelting and refining	117.32	116.75	114.80	116.75	116.03	115.08	116.33	114.26	112.88	112.75	112.48	113.58	114.95	110.16	108.09	104.81
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	118.43	116.62	115.09	116.47	113.98	115.78	119.23	116.33	117.85	116.18	114.11	114.93	116.05	111.76	105.01	105.59
Nonferrous foundries	106.81	105.01	105.41	104.60	102.11	102.31	105.08	104.81	105.16	104.65	105.06	105.47	104.55	100.75	97.11	96.87
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	129.25	125.14	123.49	126.00	123.07	122.18	124.68	122.78	123.79	125.40	123.49	122.36	124.50	117.16	112.80	111.78
	Average weekly hours															
Stone, clay, and glass products...	40.1	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.5	40.9	40.2	39.8	38.9	40.9	40.7	40.6	41.2
Flat glass	38.7	39.6	38.9	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.0	36.7	37.5	37.1	37.9	38.3	38.7	40.4	41.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	40.3	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	39.9	40.3	40.1	39.8	39.8
Cement, hydraulic	40.4	41.0	41.1	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.2	41.4	40.9	40.4	39.7	39.7	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.9
Structural clay products	40.1	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.1	40.4	39.9	38.4	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.8
Pottery and related products	39.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.3	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	38.3	39.3	38.2	38.2	38.3
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	40.0	42.9	43.9	44.5	44.9	44.5	44.0	43.9	42.4	40.7	39.7	37.7	42.6	42.4	42.1	43.2
Other stone and mineral products	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.8	40.7	40.6	41.5
Primary metal industries	40.4	39.7	39.5	40.1	39.4	39.5	40.2	39.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.8	40.2	39.6	39.0	40.5
Blast furnace and basic steel products	39.1	38.2	37.9	38.7	38.1	37.7	38.3	38.6	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.7	39.2	38.9	38.2	40.1
Iron and steel foundries	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.7	39.9	40.8	41.6	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.0	39.2	40.5	38.9	38.8	40.1
Nonferrous smelting and refining	41.9	41.4	41.0	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.1
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	42.6	42.1	41.7	42.2	41.6	42.1	43.2	42.3	42.7	42.4	41.8	42.1	42.2	41.7	40.7	41.9
Nonferrous foundries	41.4	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.2	40.6	41.7	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.0	40.3	39.8	40.7
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	42.1	41.3	41.3	42.0	41.3	41.0	41.7	41.2	41.4	41.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	40.4	40.0	40.5
	Average hourly earnings															
Stone, clay, and glass products...	\$2.44	\$2.44	\$2.42	\$2.43	\$2.42	\$2.42	\$2.41	\$2.40	\$2.39	\$2.37	\$2.36	\$2.39	\$2.41	\$2.34	\$2.28	\$2.22
Flat glass	3.37	3.36	3.28	3.28	3.25	3.26	3.28	3.29	3.27	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.29	3.17	3.16	3.18
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	2.46	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.44	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.42	2.44	2.38	2.31	2.22
Cement, hydraulic	2.76	2.81	2.78	2.81	2.78	2.80	2.77	2.75	2.69	2.66	2.66	2.68	2.75	2.63	2.54	2.42
Structural clay products	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.08	2.04	1.99
Pottery and related products	2.25	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.22	2.24	2.24	2.19	2.19	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.21	2.15	2.12	2.06
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	2.39	2.40	2.40	2.43	2.42	2.38	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.30	2.37	2.29	2.21	2.14
Other stone and mineral products	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.34	2.30	3.06
Primary metal industries	2.98	2.97	2.96	2.97	2.94	2.95	2.96	2.97	3.01	3.01	3.01	3.01	2.98	2.90	2.81	2.77
Blast furnace and basic steel products	3.24	3.23	3.23	3.23	3.22	3.23	3.23	3.23	3.28	3.29	3.29	3.28	3.25	3.16	3.04	2.25
Iron and steel foundries	2.68	2.66	2.63	2.64	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.54	2.49	2.77
Nonferrous smelting and refining	2.80	2.82	2.80	2.82	2.83	2.80	2.81	2.78	2.76	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.79	2.70	2.63	2.55
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and extruding	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.74	2.75	2.76	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.75	2.68	2.58	2.52
Nonferrous foundries	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.57	2.54	2.52	2.52	2.55	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.48	2.44	2.38
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	3.07	3.03	2.99	3.00	2.98	2.98	2.99	2.98	2.99	3.00	2.99	2.97	3.00	2.90	2.82	2.76

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Fabricated metal products.....	\$106.30	\$105.22	\$105.73	\$106.66	\$105.32	\$104.30	\$106.34	\$105.32	\$104.39	\$103.48	\$102.72	\$101.96	\$104.81	\$100.85	\$98.42	\$96.12
Metal cans.....	122.48	119.99	123.26	133.11	131.50	133.15	131.67	127.02	125.28	122.54	121.95	120.36	126.30	121.80	114.68	113.21
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	103.09	102.51	100.86	99.96	96.48	97.12	100.77	100.28	97.68	96.32	95.36	97.36	99.14	93.53	92.63	89.10
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	98.60	99.20	101.09	101.34	100.94	99.05	101.18	97.42	96.14	96.62	95.40	94.18	98.55	94.95	91.03	91.43
Fabricated structural metal products.....	104.64	104.34	105.78	106.97	107.07	104.96	105.98	104.96	104.60	103.31	102.40	100.35	104.60	102.06	99.47	95.68
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	108.46	106.09	104.75	107.18	105.00	104.33	105.58	104.90	105.65	105.90	105.83	105.83	106.00	98.49	95.18	97.06
Metal stampings.....	113.82	113.55	112.56	112.56	111.87	109.62	111.72	113.25	110.92	110.66	108.77	108.24	111.76	105.41	108.16	104.33
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	93.98	92.70	93.79	92.55	90.94	91.62	95.57	94.02	95.49	93.94	92.57	92.97	93.34	90.32	86.43	84.46
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	97.70	95.76	96.64	97.29	96.64	95.71	98.65	97.53	97.11	97.11	96.82	95.94	96.64	94.07	90.09	89.21
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	105.67	105.01	105.41	105.67	102.77	100.15	104.55	103.12	102.82	101.50	101.40	100.90	103.53	100.19	96.71	95.82
Machinery.....	114.53	112.75	112.88	112.74	112.32	113.01	114.09	114.09	113.67	112.71	111.49	110.27	113.01	107.42	104.55	102.92
Engines and turbines.....	122.40	121.20	121.20	121.20	120.09	115.74	121.18	121.47	120.95	119.02	118.15	114.62	119.88	114.80	109.69	109.48
Farm machinery and equipment.....	110.43	108.14	108.41	107.46	107.18	106.27	107.33	107.30	108.62	108.73	107.12	104.00	107.59	102.66	99.05	99.47
Construction and related machinery.....	112.88	111.66	112.75	112.61	112.88	113.42	113.42	111.78	111.90	110.56	109.08	112.34	106.52	102.66	103.66	
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	126.87	123.25	122.69	123.55	123.55	125.86	128.48	128.92	129.06	127.02	124.85	122.41	125.57	117.04	117.27	113.74
Special industry machinery.....	109.31	106.68	106.68	108.38	105.59	106.01	108.46	108.03	106.42	106.85	105.17	104.08	106.77	101.43	99.72	96.37
General industrial machinery.....	112.06	111.52	111.38	110.97	110.83	111.10	112.44	111.49	111.49	109.08	109.20	108.65	110.83	105.04	101.71	102.01
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	114.49	112.84	112.72	113.68	112.19	114.96	112.46	111.78	111.78	112.75	112.61	112.61	113.15	111.24	106.23	101.91
Service industry machines.....	100.35	101.15	99.94	100.44	99.96	102.42	103.74	100.28	100.45	98.58	97.36	97.60	100.12	95.84	93.43	93.02
Miscellaneous machinery.....	112.14	110.14	110.24	109.82	108.29	108.45	108.71	109.06	108.97	107.87	107.87	107.26	109.13	104.00	101.02	99.30
Average weekly hours																
Fabricated metal products.....	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.3	40.9	41.7	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.3	41.1	40.5	40.5	40.9
Metal cans.....	41.1	40.4	41.5	43.5	43.4	43.8	43.6	42.2	41.9	41.4	41.2	40.8	42.1	42.0	41.4	42.4
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	41.4	41.5	41.0	40.8	40.2	40.3	41.3	41.1	40.7	40.3	39.9	40.4	40.8	39.8	40.1	40.5
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	39.6	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.1	40.8	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.1	38.6	39.9	39.4	38.9	40.1
Fabricated structural metal products.....	40.4	40.6	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.0	39.2	40.7	40.5	40.6	40.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	42.7	42.1	41.9	42.7	42.0	41.9	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.5	42.4	40.7	40.5	42.2
Metal stampings.....	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.9	40.6	42.0	42.1	41.7	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.7	40.7	41.6	41.9
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.5	40.6	40.9	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.2	40.6	40.6	41.3	40.5	40.2	41.0
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.3	40.9	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.2	41.0	41.3	40.9	40.4	41.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.3	39.9	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.6
Machinery.....	41.8	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.7	42.1	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.3	41.7	41.0	41.0	41.5
Engines and turbines.....	40.8	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.3	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.9	40.6	39.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	40.7
Farm machinery and equipment.....	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.5	40.8	41.3	41.5	41.2	40.0	40.6	40.1	40.1	40.6
Construction and related machinery.....	40.9	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.1	40.7	41.3	40.5	40.1	41.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	43.3	42.5	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.4	44.0	44.0	44.2	43.8	43.2	42.8	43.3	41.8	42.8	42.6
Special industry machinery.....	42.7	42.0	42.0	42.5	41.9	41.9	42.7	42.7	42.4	42.4	41.9	41.8	42.2	41.4	41.9	41.9
General industrial machinery.....	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.6	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.4	40.2	41.3
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.5	41.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.2	40.7	40.6
Service industry machines.....	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.8	41.3	42.0	41.1	41.0	40.4	39.9	40.0	40.7	40.1	40.1	40.8
Miscellaneous machinery.....	42.8	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.6	42.4	42.3	42.3	41.9	42.3	41.6	41.4	41.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Average hourly earnings																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Fabricated metal products.....	\$2.58	\$2.56	\$2.56	\$2.57	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.55	\$2.54	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.53	\$2.55	\$2.49	\$2.43	\$2.35
Metal cans.....	2.98	2.97	2.97	3.06	3.03	3.04	3.02	3.01	2.99	2.96	2.96	2.95	3.00	2.90	2.77	2.67
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	2.49	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.40	2.41	2.44	2.44	2.40	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.43	2.35	2.31	2.20
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.46	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.47	2.41	2.34	2.28
Fabricated structural metal products.....	2.59	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.57	2.52	2.45	2.38
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	2.54	2.52	2.50	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.42	2.35	2.30
Metal stampings.....	2.71	2.71	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.70	2.66	2.69	2.66	2.66	2.64	2.64	2.68	2.59	2.60	2.49
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	2.27	2.25	2.26	2.23	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.26	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.15	2.06
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	2.36	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.30	2.23	2.16
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.55	2.51	2.55	2.54	2.52	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.55	2.48	2.43	2.36
Machinery.....	2.74	2.73	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.69	2.68	2.67	2.71	2.62	2.55	2.48
Engines and turbines.....	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.98	2.93	2.97	2.97	2.95	2.91	2.91	2.88	2.96	2.87	2.77	2.69
Farm machinery and equipment.....	2.72	2.69	2.69	2.66	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.63	2.63	2.62	2.60	2.60	2.65	2.56	2.47	2.45
Construction and related machinery.....	2.76	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.72	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.72	2.63	2.56	2.51
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	2.93	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.92	2.93	2.92	2.90	2.89	2.86	2.90	2.80	2.74	2.67
Special industry machinery.....	2.56	2.54	2.54	2.55	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.53	2.45	2.38	2.30
General industrial machinery.....	2.72	2.72	2.71	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.69	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.67	2.65	2.69	2.60	2.53	2.47
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	2.82	2.80	2.79	2.80	2.77	2.77	2.77	2.76	2.76	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.78	2.70	2.61	2.51
Service industry machines.....	2.49	2.51	2.48	2.48	2.45	2.48	2.47	2.44	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.46	2.39	2.33	2.28
Miscellaneous machinery.....	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.58	2.50	2.44	2.37
Average weekly earnings																
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	\$100.21	\$98.66	\$98.49	\$99.22	\$97.20	\$96.72	\$98.16	\$97.68	\$97.44	\$96.39	\$95.91	\$95.91	\$97.44	\$94.47	\$90.74	\$89.10
Electric distribution equipment.....	107.12	104.75	104.60	105.22	102.97	103.94	104.39	102.72	100.50	99.70	99.35	98.85	102.87	101.00	98.17	95.65
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	102.97	102.56	102.66	103.16	102.00	101.50	103.91	103.16	102.50	101.18	99.88	99.54	102.00	98.58	95.04	93.43
Household appliances.....	107.94	105.01	105.26	105.67	106.08	104.78	105.15	103.72	103.97	102.66	102.66	100.47	104.23	101.30	96.23	94.87
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	92.52	92.52	91.66	93.25	90.68	89.95	91.30	90.45	90.68	89.02	88.53	88.31	90.85	87.91	84.71	83.63
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	86.72	85.06	87.23	89.13	87.26	85.14	86.86	83.92	85.32	83.07	83.07	83.53	85.75	82.11	79.93	79.00
Communication equipment.....	109.15	107.53	107.27	108.32	105.67	104.34	106.14	107.07	106.81	106.40	106.14	106.40	106.97	102.72	98.58	97.82
Electronic components and accessories.....	83.20	82.59	82.40	83.02	81.39	80.58	82.82	82.82	82.01	81.40	81.00	81.40	82.00	80.40	76.24	74.00
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	111.41	108.42	109.62	107.49	101.40	106.50	107.43	106.24	104.90	103.16	104.24	106.34	106.66	97.11	94.33	92.34
Transportation equipment.....	129.73	128.27	126.10	124.07	118.78	121.51	120.67	121.54	119.97	118.28	116.85	118.66	122.22	113.40	111.52	107.45
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	138.40	136.89	132.54	130.59	121.06	126.82	125.38	127.58	123.94	121.06	118.90	122.60	127.67	114.69	115.21	111.38
Aircraft and parts.....	123.94	123.09	122.80	120.38	118.69	118.40	118.28	118.14	118.71	118.58	118.29	118.71	119.97	114.68	110.43	106.63
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	119.72	116.18	116.76	116.76	119.19	116.97	115.14	114.09	112.40	112.84	111.00	108.39	114.97	111.20	103.75	100.47
Railroad equipment.....	115.54	114.46	115.34	118.89	119.69	119.00	121.69	122.40	120.99	119.29	116.42	111.74	118.10	108.11	107.20	105.72
Other transportation equipment.....	86.72	84.24	88.29	88.99	89.42	86.24	89.45	87.33	88.32	82.18	82.64	77.86	86.22	83.71	80.13	80.40
Average weekly hours																
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	40.9	40.6	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.2	39.8	40.5
Electric distribution equipment.....	41.2	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.6	41.1	40.6	40.2	40.2	39.9	39.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.7
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.6	41.4	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.8
Household appliances.....	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.2	39.6	40.2
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.9	40.3	39.8	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.6	40.2	39.6	39.4	40.4
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	39.6	39.2	40.2	40.7	40.4	39.6	40.4	39.4	39.5	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.7	39.1	38.8	39.5
Communication equipment.....	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.5	40.8	40.6	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	40.6	40.4	41.1
Electronic components and accessories.....	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.3	39.7	39.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.5	40.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	42.2	41.7	42.0	41.5	40.4	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.7	41.5	39.8	39.8	40.5
Transportation equipment.....	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.2	41.1	41.9	41.9	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.0	41.2	42.0	40.5	40.7	40.7
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	44.5	44.3	43.6	43.1	40.9	42.7	42.5	43.1	42.3	41.6	41.0	41.7	42.7	40.1	41.0	41.1
Aircraft and parts.....	42.3	42.3	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.4	40.9	40.7
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	41.0	40.2	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.9	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.3	39.5	38.3	40.2	40.0	39.3	39.4
Railroad equipment.....	39.3	39.2	39.5	40.3	40.3	39.8	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.3	39.6	38.4	39.9	38.2	38.7	39.3
Other transportation equipment.....	39.6	39.0	40.5	41.2	41.4	40.3	41.8	41.0	40.7	38.4	38.8	36.9	40.1	39.3	38.9	40.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average hourly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Electrical equipment and supplies	\$2.45	\$2.43	\$2.42	\$2.42	\$2.40	\$2.40	\$2.40	\$2.40	\$2.40	\$2.38	\$2.38	\$2.38	\$2.40	\$2.35	\$2.28	\$2.20
Electric distribution equipment	2.60	2.58	2.57	2.56	2.53	2.56	2.54	2.53	2.50	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.54	2.50	2.43	2.35
Electrical industrial apparatus	2.53	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.50	2.48	2.46	2.47	2.50	2.44	2.37	2.29
Household appliances	2.62	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.58	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.58	2.52	2.43	2.36
Electric lighting and wiring equipment	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.26	2.22	2.15	2.07
Radio and TV receiving sets	2.19	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.13	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.10	2.06	2.00
Communication equipment	2.63	2.61	2.61	2.16	2.59	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.57	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.53	2.44	2.38
Electronic components and accessories	2.08	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.05	2.00	1.93	1.85
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies	2.64	2.60	2.61	2.59	2.51	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.54	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.44	2.37	2.28
Transportation equipment	3.01	2.99	2.96	2.94	2.89	2.90	2.88	2.88	2.87	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.80	2.74	2.64
Motor vehicles and equipment	3.11	3.09	3.04	3.03	2.96	2.97	2.95	2.96	2.93	2.91	2.90	2.94	2.99	2.86	2.81	2.71
Aircraft and parts	2.93	2.91	2.91	2.88	2.86	2.86	2.85	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.87	2.77	2.70	2.62
Ship and boat building and repairing	2.92	2.89	2.89	2.89	2.90	2.86	2.85	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.81	2.83	2.86	2.78	2.64	2.55
Railroad equipment	2.94	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.97	2.99	2.99	3.00	2.98	2.96	2.94	2.91	2.96	2.83	2.77	2.69
Other transportation equipment	2.19	2.16	2.18	2.16	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.17	2.14	2.13	2.11	2.15	2.13	2.06	1.99
Average weekly earnings																
Instruments and related products	\$101.52	\$101.35	\$99.96	\$100.21	\$99.63	\$98.90	\$100.28	\$99.14	\$99.39	\$98.01	\$98.42	\$98.74	\$99.80	\$96.87	\$93.32	\$91.39
Engineering and scientific instruments	117.88	118.16	117.88	117.59	117.60	116.33	117.60	115.09	113.57	106.70	114.52	114.81	115.64	112.07	110.95	107.43
Mechanical measuring and control devices	101.68	100.44	99.38	98.80	98.74	98.33	98.98	98.74	98.58	97.93	97.44	98.25	98.98	95.91	92.00	91.84
Optical and ophthalmic goods	92.80	90.42	91.08	89.84	88.78	87.48	90.27	89.01	89.66	89.21	87.29	87.33	89.62	86.92	81.40	77.59
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	84.44	84.85	83.41	85.27	85.07	84.66	85.69	84.85	84.86	83.84	83.21	83.82	84.45	81.81	80.00	78.79
Photographic equipment and supplies	116.06	117.17	113.16	113.02	112.19	113.30	114.11	113.85	114.40	115.78	113.84	113.97	114.26	110.09	105.47	102.01
Watches and clocks	83.13	83.82	83.79	84.00	83.41	82.95	84.00	83.16	84.00	83.39	81.90	82.08	83.37	80.58	76.83	76.63
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	80.19	78.41	78.41	78.60	77.81	77.42	78.80	78.80	78.80	79.00	77.62	77.42	78.21	75.84	74.28	73.42
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	91.56	88.97	86.67	85.26	83.58	80.91	85.05	85.24	84.42	83.62	79.46	82.19	84.82	81.81	80.40	80.16
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	71.44	70.98	72.47	71.68	70.74	70.46	71.37	72.13	72.50	72.13	71.41	69.19	71.37	70.17	68.11	66.98
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	76.76	75.98	75.55	75.52	74.61	74.07	74.82	74.82	74.99	75.39	71.25	73.32	74.82	72.86	71.92	70.98
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	72.47	69.30	70.59	71.64	70.88	72.25	74.07	72.72	73.02	72.98	70.25	71.50	71.68	68.78	66.13	66.86
Other manufacturing industries	86.22	85.20	85.01	85.86	84.40	83.79	85.03	84.63	84.63	85.26	84.02	83.58	84.82	81.78	80.39	78.80
Average weekly hours																
Instruments and related products	41.1	41.2	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.7	41.1	40.8	40.9	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.4	40.8
Engineering and scientific instruments	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.7	42.0	41.4	42.0	41.4	41.0	38.8	40.9	41.3	41.3	40.9	41.4	41.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices	41.0	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.0	41.0
Optical and ophthalmic goods	41.8	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.1	40.5	41.6	41.4	41.7	41.3	40.6	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.1	40.2
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.0	40.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	41.9	42.3	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.4	41.6	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.2	41.3
Watches and clocks	39.4	40.3	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.5	40.0	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.0	38.9	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	39.7	39.6	39.8	40.1	39.7	39.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.5	39.3	39.9
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	42.0	41.0	40.5	40.6	39.8	38.9	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.2	38.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.9
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	38.0	39.0	39.6	39.6	39.3	38.5	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.2	38.6	37.4	39.0	39.2	38.7	39.4
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	39.9	39.4	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.1	37.7	39.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	40.1
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	39.6	38.5	39.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	40.7	40.4	39.9	40.1	38.6	39.5	39.6	39.3	38.9	39.8
Other manufacturing industries	40.1	40.0	40.1	40.5	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.2	39.8	40.2	39.7	39.6	40.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Average hourly earnings																
Manufacturing—Continued																
Durable goods—Continued																
Instruments and related products	\$2.47	\$2.46	\$2.45	\$2.45	\$2.43	\$2.43	\$2.44	\$2.43	\$2.43	\$2.42	\$2.43	\$2.42	\$2.44	\$2.38	\$2.31	\$2.24
Engineering and scientific instruments	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.81	2.80	2.78	2.77	2.75	2.80	2.78	2.80	2.74	2.68	2.57
Mechanical measuring and control devices	2.48	2.48	2.46	2.47	2.45	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.45	2.38	2.30	2.24
Optical and ophthalmic goods	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.17	2.12	2.03	1.93
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment	2.09	2.09	2.08	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.03	2.00	1.96
Photographic equipment and supplies	2.77	2.77	2.74	2.73	2.71	2.73	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.73	2.72	2.74	2.64	2.56	2.47
Watches and clocks	2.11	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.04	1.97	1.94
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.02	1.98	1.97	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.97	1.92	1.89	1.84
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.18	2.17	2.14	2.10	2.10	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.08	2.08	2.06	2.11	2.03	2.00	1.96
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods	1.88	1.82	1.83	1.81	1.80	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.76	1.70
Pens, pencils, office and art materials	1.90	1.89	1.87	1.87	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.84	1.83	1.77
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions	1.83	1.80	1.81	1.80	1.79	1.82	1.82	1.80	1.83	1.82	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.75	1.70	1.68
Other manufacturing industries	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.10	2.11	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.06	2.03	1.97
Average weekly earnings																
Nondurable goods																
Food and kindred products	\$93.71	\$92.89	\$90.98	\$92.57	\$91.05	\$93.24	\$92.29	\$92.48	\$90.90	\$90.23	\$89.60	\$90.05	\$91.62	\$88.75	\$85.68	\$82.82
Meat products	102.26	102.09	99.39	98.98	97.61	100.43	100.02	99.77	96.64	95.40	94.82	97.42	98.66	96.52	94.42	91.88
Dairy products	97.33	96.64	96.22	98.01	95.63	98.08	97.20	95.63	94.53	94.53	93.66	94.08	96.05	93.08	90.10	86.50
Canned and preserved food, except meats	71.99	70.12	72.77	78.69	75.81	75.44	70.87	74.31	74.28	72.18	70.86	71.06	73.53	70.67	68.71	65.28
Grain mill products	104.58	105.30	103.74	104.20	103.06	103.51	100.79	98.57	98.52	98.31	99.43	100.53	101.92	99.01	93.92	90.85
Bakery products	92.29	93.61	92.11	93.89	92.62	93.07	92.84	91.76	90.05	89.60	88.75	88.09	91.30	88.04	84.00	80.00
Sugar	96.30	96.93	88.26	102.75	102.83	104.90	106.50	97.92	98.06	93.45	93.43	96.95	97.75	95.27	93.93	88.64
Confectionery and related products	77.59	77.18	78.14	80.12	77.78	76.05	77.02	76.63	75.07	75.83	74.86	73.88	76.61	73.42	69.34	66.59
Beverages	104.41	103.88	103.46	105.71	104.30	108.36	105.22	103.28	102.14	100.98	98.53	97.27	103.31	99.85	96.72	93.56
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	92.88	92.88	91.37	91.81	91.59	92.23	90.73	90.31	89.25	90.31	90.52	89.25	91.38	87.34	84.38	81.79
Tobacco manufactures	75.20	72.35	68.40	70.97	68.04	73.28	75.83	75.65	74.10	72.01	68.82	66.07	71.41	69.42	64.94	64.12
Cigarettes	95.53	95.94	86.56	93.03	89.38	88.01	91.31	91.77	90.00	87.17	84.67	79.92	89.54	85.72	80.29	80.40
Cigars	59.14	61.23	60.60	59.82	59.28	55.18	57.56	56.06	55.85	56.76	55.57	55.63	57.82	56.02	53.86	52.88
Textile mill products	68.45	68.45	68.45	68.11	68.21	68.61	69.63	69.12	68.54	68.54	66.83	66.17	68.21	65.04	63.60	63.02
Cotton broad woven fabrics	67.49	67.16	67.16	65.27	66.99	66.99	67.65	67.49	67.24	67.57	65.44	64.55	66.75	63.20	62.56	60.90
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics	74.99	74.47	74.47	73.35	74.04	73.53	75.17	73.70	72.76	72.16	70.81	71.31	73.44	68.72	68.31	66.94
Weaving and finishing broad wools	74.80	73.67	74.44	76.80	77.96	79.06	80.89	80.41	78.62	77.11	75.90	74.76	77.17	72.28	69.83	70.64
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	70.69	70.07	70.07	71.45	70.76	71.10	72.98	70.93	71.28	71.21	69.49	70.86	70.93	68.11	66.07	65.69
Knitting	60.16	61.82	61.99	62.15	62.24	62.40	62.72	62.24	61.76	61.44	60.26	58.99	61.44	59.21	56.93	57.13
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit	80.46	80.04	77.98	76.59	75.26	76.04	80.97	79.55	79.79	79.00	76.99	75.48	78.07	74.70	71.73	72.14
Floor covering	75.47	76.46	76.11	75.15	73.60	70.30	73.10	71.58	70.12	71.23	72.10	70.22	73.04	71.05	70.22	72.51
Yarn and thread	61.29	61.69	62.00	61.85	62.37	62.06	63.55	63.24	62.99	63.29	61.46	60.85	62.22	59.55	58.05	58.40
Miscellaneous textile goods	80.73	81.12	79.73	79.32	78.72	79.68	80.67	79.10	77.74	78.12	76.33	76.55	78.91	75.36	73.60	72.45

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly hours															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Food and kindred products.....	41.1	41.1	40.8	41.7	41.2	42.0	41.2	41.1	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.0
Meat products.....	41.4	41.5	40.9	40.9	40.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	40.1	39.1	38.7	39.6	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.2
Dairy products.....	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.8	42.5	43.4	43.2	42.5	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.4
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	37.3	37.3	38.3	41.2	39.9	41.0	37.3	38.5	37.9	37.4	37.1	37.4	38.7	38.2	38.6	38.4
Grain mill products.....	44.5	45.0	45.3	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.4	44.4	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.9	44.7	44.8	44.3	44.1
Bakery products.....	40.3	40.7	40.4	41.0	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.0	39.8	39.5	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.2
Sugar.....	46.3	46.6	40.3	41.6	41.8	42.3	42.6	40.8	41.2	39.1	40.1	42.9	42.5	43.5	44.1	44.1
Confectionery and related products.....	40.2	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.3	39.0	39.7	39.5	39.1	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.9	39.9	39.4	39.4
Beverages.....	39.7	39.8	40.1	40.5	40.9	42.0	41.1	40.5	39.9	39.6	39.1	38.6	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.5
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	43.0	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.6	42.7	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.6	42.7	42.5	42.7	42.4	42.4	42.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	40.0	38.9	40.0	41.5	37.8	37.2	38.3	38.4	38.0	37.7	37.4	36.5	38.6	39.0	38.2	39.1
Cigarettes.....	41.0	41.0	37.8	40.1	39.2	38.6	39.7	39.9	39.3	38.4	37.8	36.0	39.1	39.5	38.6	40.2
Cigars.....	38.4	39.0	38.6	38.1	38.0	35.6	36.9	36.4	36.5	37.1	36.8	36.6	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.5
Textile mill products.....	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.6	39.9	39.5	40.4
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	40.9	40.7	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.0	40.1	40.6
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	43.1	42.8	42.8	42.4	42.8	42.5	43.2	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.7	42.7	41.4	41.4	42.1
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	41.1	40.7	40.9	42.2	42.6	43.2	44.2	43.7	43.2	42.6	42.4	42.0	42.4	41.3	40.6	42.3
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	41.1	40.5	40.5	41.3	40.9	41.1	41.7	41.0	41.2	41.4	40.4	41.2	41.0	40.3	39.8	40.8
Knitting.....	37.6	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.2	38.9	38.6	38.4	37.9	37.1	38.4	38.2	37.7	38.6
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	42.8	42.8	41.7	41.4	40.9	41.4	43.3	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.3	41.7	42.2	41.5	40.3	41.7
Floor covering.....	42.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	40.4	41.3	40.9	40.3	40.7	41.2	39.9	41.5	40.6	39.9	41.2
Yarn and thread.....	39.8	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.5	40.3	41.0	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.3	40.4	39.7	38.7	40.0
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.2	40.7	40.9	40.6	40.5	41.1	40.3	40.0	40.7
	Average hourly earnings															
Food and kindred products.....	\$2.28	\$2.26	\$2.23	\$2.22	\$2.21	\$2.22	\$2.24	\$2.25	\$2.25	\$2.25	\$2.24	\$2.24	\$2.24	\$2.17	\$2.10	\$2.02
Meat products.....	2.47	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.43	2.36	2.32	2.23
Dairy products.....	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.25	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.19	2.13	2.04
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	1.93	1.88	1.90	1.91	1.90	1.84	1.90	1.93	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.90	1.90	1.85	1.78	1.70
Grain mill products.....	2.35	2.34	2.29	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.22	2.22	2.27	2.26	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.21	2.12	2.06
Bakery products.....	2.29	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.26	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.23	2.26	2.19	2.10	1.99
Sugar.....	2.08	2.08	2.19	2.47	2.46	2.48	2.50	2.40	2.38	2.39	2.33	2.26	2.30	2.19	2.13	2.01
Confectionery and related products.....	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.94	1.93	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.92	1.91	1.90	1.88	1.92	1.84	1.76	1.69
Beverages.....	2.63	2.61	2.58	2.61	2.55	2.58	2.56	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.52	2.52	2.57	2.49	2.40	2.31
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.10	2.14	2.06	1.99	1.92
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.88	1.86	1.71	1.71	1.80	1.97	1.98	1.97	1.95	1.91	1.84	1.81	1.85	1.78	1.70	1.64
Cigarettes.....	2.33	2.34	2.29	2.32	2.28	2.28	2.30	2.30	2.29	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.29	2.17	2.08	2.00
Cigars.....	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.52	1.55	1.49	1.44	1.41
Textile mill products.....	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.65	1.65	1.68	1.63	1.61	1.56
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.60	1.59	1.64	1.58	1.56	1.50
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	1.74	1.74	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.67	1.67	1.72	1.66	1.65	1.59
Weaving and finishing broad wools.....	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.82	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.82	1.75	1.72	1.67
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.61
Knitting.....	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.55	1.51	1.48
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.85	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.82	1.81	1.85	1.80	1.78	1.73
Floor covering.....	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.74	1.74	1.77	1.75	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.76
Yarn and thread.....	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.51	1.51	1.54	1.50	1.50	1.46
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1.95	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.93	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.88	1.89	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.78

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Apparel and related products	\$60.31	\$61.18	\$60.67	\$62.05	\$62.36	\$61.32	\$61.46	\$60.79	\$61.69	\$61.85	\$60.14	\$58.31	\$61.18	\$58.06	\$56.29	\$56.63
Men's and boys' suits and coats	73.13	72.54	71.57	74.09	73.89	73.53	74.09	73.50	72.17	71.39	69.67	68.68	72.54	67.78	68.27	65.28
Men's and boys' furnishings	52.82	53.77	53.77	54.48	54.81	53.58	54.95	53.58	53.44	53.82	53.39	49.70	53.53	49.87	48.55	49.14
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	62.79	63.50	62.65	65.23	67.16	65.74	63.64	64.54	66.72	66.85	64.41	61.80	64.45	61.61	58.76	59.68
Women's and children's undergarments	55.33	57.38	56.70	57.22	56.47	54.90	54.66	54.57	55.39	55.69	53.91	52.55	55.48	54.02	51.91	51.97
Hats, caps, and millinery	64.97	62.11	63.70	66.79	68.81	68.08	65.51	61.25	66.07	68.44	66.80	63.19	65.52	63.19	60.54	61.90
Girls' and children's outerwear	52.50	53.45	53.35	54.93	55.69	55.48	56.30	54.51	54.21	56.30	55.18	53.96	54.72	52.75	51.54	50.84
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	67.16	67.71	66.07	66.25	64.78	64.08	66.07	63.37	64.26	64.43	63.19	63.17	64.98	62.65	59.81	61.35
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	65.88	66.43	66.39	65.28	64.39	61.96	65.11	64.84	63.04	63.00	61.82	61.90	64.26	62.75	61.24	60.13
Paper and allied products	104.43	103.28	103.28	104.49	103.39	103.33	102.96	100.91	100.67	101.15	99.78	99.96	102.00	99.45	95.15	93.30
Paper and pulp	115.46	114.23	113.45	114.06	113.36	114.58	112.75	111.10	110.85	110.93	110.85	110.85	112.92	109.69	105.46	102.75
Paperboard	119.08	115.01	113.45	116.77	117.64	116.59	115.58	112.46	112.46	112.01	110.56	111.51	114.22	109.44	105.16	102.90
Converted paper and paperboard products	92.77	90.61	91.24	92.13	91.52	90.42	91.52	90.01	89.60	89.60	88.73	88.73	90.64	87.54	83.23	81.16
Paperboard containers and boxes	94.66	94.69	96.22	97.78	95.37	94.69	94.73	93.15	92.51	93.18	90.80	90.35	94.24	91.10	86.31	85.27
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.24	108.49	107.82	109.24	108.29	107.62	107.90	107.90	107.90	107.42	106.68	105.64	107.62	105.05	102.91	99.46
Newspaper publishing and printing	113.22	113.09	111.13	111.75	109.99	110.23	110.60	111.26	110.60	107.64	107.76	107.04	110.35	107.45	105.70	101.84
Periodical publishing and printing	113.15	111.15	113.43	117.86	115.54	111.28	113.93	108.19	109.48	111.16	109.09	109.81	111.95	109.81	109.18	105.60
Books	100.04	97.64	98.11	102.16	101.18	98.64	100.00	101.75	99.54	101.68	99.94	99.60	99.85	99.06	95.82	92.34
Commercial printing	111.50	109.98	109.70	111.39	110.54	109.87	109.87	109.87	110.04	110.48	108.70	106.81	110.15	106.20	103.88	100.86
Bookbinding and related industries	87.01	85.19	85.86	88.53	87.30	84.75	84.92	86.36	85.58	84.92	83.82	83.82	85.91	82.35	78.87	77.16
Other publishing and printing industries	112.23	110.11	109.54	110.59	109.73	110.78	110.50	109.54	111.55	112.23	111.94	110.98	110.59	108.96	106.75	104.45
	Average weekly hours															
Apparel and related products	35.9	36.2	35.9	36.5	36.9	36.5	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.6	35.8	34.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	36.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats	37.5	37.2	36.7	37.8	37.7	38.1	37.8	37.5	37.2	36.8	36.1	35.4	37.2	35.3	36.9	37.3
Men's and boys' furnishings	37.2	37.6	37.6	38.1	38.6	38.0	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.9	37.6	35.0	37.7	36.4	36.5	37.8
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	33.4	33.6	32.8	33.8	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.7	35.3	35.0	33.9	32.7	34.1	33.3	33.2	34.1
Women's and children's undergarments	36.4	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.4	36.6	36.2	35.9	36.2	36.4	35.7	34.8	36.5	36.5	35.8	36.6
Hats, caps, and millinery	36.5	34.7	35.0	36.3	37.6	36.6	36.6	35.0	36.5	37.4	36.5	35.5	36.2	35.7	35.2	36.2
Girls' and children's outerwear	35.0	35.4	35.1	35.9	36.4	36.5	36.8	36.1	35.9	36.8	36.3	35.5	36.0	35.4	35.3	35.8
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	36.3	36.6	36.3	36.6	36.6	35.8	36.5	35.6	35.9	36.4	35.5	34.9	36.1	35.8	35.6	36.3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.4	38.1	37.1	38.3	37.7	37.3	37.5	36.8	36.2	37.8	37.8	37.8	38.3
Paper and allied products	42.8	42.5	42.5	43.0	42.9	42.7	42.9	42.4	42.3	42.5	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.5	42.1	42.8
Paper and pulp	43.9	43.6	43.3	43.7	43.6	43.9	43.7	43.4	43.3	43.5	43.5	43.3	43.6	43.7	43.4	44.1
Paperboard	44.6	43.4	43.3	44.4	44.9	44.5	44.8	44.1	44.1	44.1	43.7	43.9	44.1	43.6	43.1	43.6
Converted paper and paperboard products	41.6	41.0	41.1	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	40.8	41.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	41.7	41.9	42.2	42.7	42.2	41.9	42.1	41.4	41.3	41.6	40.9	40.7	41.7	41.6	41.1	41.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.0	38.3	38.2	38.4	38.4
Newspaper publishing and printing	37.0	36.6	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.5	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.0	35.8	35.8	36.3	36.3	36.7	36.5
Periodical publishing and printing	39.7	39.0	39.8	40.5	40.4	39.6	40.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.1	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.7	39.7
Books	39.7	38.9	39.4	40.7	40.8	39.3	40.0	40.7	40.3	41.0	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.5
Commercial printing	39.4	39.0	38.9	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.1	38.7	39.2	38.9	39.2	39.4
Bookbinding and related industries	38.5	38.2	38.5	39.7	39.5	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.9	38.6	38.1	38.1	38.7	38.3	38.1	38.2
Other publishing and printing industries	38.7	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average hourly earnings															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Apparel and related products	\$1.68	\$1.69	\$1.69	\$1.70	\$1.69	\$1.68	\$1.67	\$1.67	\$1.69	\$1.69	\$1.68	\$1.69	\$1.69	\$1.64	\$1.59	\$1.56
Men's and boys' suits and coats	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.96	1.93	1.96	1.96	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.92	1.85	1.75
Men's and boys' furnishings	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.37	1.33	1.30
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.90	1.85	1.86	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.89	1.89	1.85	1.77	1.75
Women's and children's undergarments	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.42
Hats, caps, and millinery	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.84	1.83	1.86	1.79	1.75	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.78	1.81	1.77	1.72	1.71
Girls' and children's outerwear	1.50	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.49	1.46	1.42
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel	1.85	1.85	1.82	1.81	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.78	1.79	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.80	1.75	1.68	1.69
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1.72	1.73	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.66	1.62	1.57
Paper and allied products	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.40	2.34	2.26	2.18
Paper and pulp	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.61	2.60	2.61	2.58	2.56	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.59	2.51	2.43	2.33
Paperboard	2.67	2.65	2.62	2.63	2.62	2.62	2.58	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.53	2.54	2.59	2.51	2.44	2.36
Converted paper and paperboard products	2.23	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.19	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.18	2.20	2.13	2.04	1.97
Paperboard containers and boxes	2.27	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.26	2.19	2.10	2.04
Printing, publishing and allied industries	2.83	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.79	2.80	2.78	2.81	2.75	2.68	2.59
Newspaper publishing and printing	3.06	3.09	3.07	3.07	3.03	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.03	2.99	3.01	2.99	3.04	2.96	2.88	2.79
Periodical publishing and printing	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.91	2.86	2.81	2.82	2.76	2.80	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.82	2.78	2.75	2.66
Books	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.48	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.44	2.36	2.28
Commercial printing	2.83	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.81	2.81	2.81	2.80	2.79	2.78	2.76	2.81	2.73	2.65	2.56
Bookbinding and related industries	2.26	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.21	2.19	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20	2.22	2.15	2.07	2.02
Other publishing and printing industries	2.90	2.86	2.86	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.87	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.90	2.89	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.72
	Average weekly earnings															
Chemicals and allied products	\$112.17	\$110.95	\$110.54	\$110.81	\$110.12	\$110.39	\$110.77	\$109.78	\$108.42	\$108.05	\$108.47	\$109.15	\$109.98	\$106.81	\$103.25	\$99.36
Industrial chemicals	127.56	126.65	125.63	125.52	124.09	124.38	125.16	123.73	123.43	122.01	122.72	124.62	124.68	120.93	117.31	113.15
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	111.19	109.45	108.77	109.82	109.41	110.99	111.41	108.94	108.78	108.52	109.20	109.62	109.52	107.07	104.17	100.50
Drugs	101.02	100.53	100.60	98.57	98.23	98.33	98.88	98.57	97.51	96.87	97.58	97.82	98.40	94.37	90.68	87.51
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	104.70	104.55	104.70	106.14	105.06	104.60	104.96	102.31	102.82	102.00	102.00	102.56	103.89	100.45	95.41	90.54
Paints, varnishes and allied products	102.31	101.66	100.75	101.75	102.34	102.09	104.25	105.00	102.42	100.04	98.65	98.65	101.59	97.85	95.24	92.93
Agricultural chemicals	90.30	89.46	89.25	90.10	87.13	88.41	87.77	92.77	86.92	85.60	86.48	84.25	88.39	84.38	82.80	79.98
Other chemical products	107.10	105.25	105.16	105.75	104.67	104.25	104.33	102.67	102.51	101.93	101.02	102.34	103.75	100.77	97.06	94.16
Petroleum refining and related industries	126.99	127.71	127.19	131.09	126.35	129.44	127.68	126.05	125.25	123.32	123.02	128.44	126.88	124.31	118.78	117.42
Petroleum refining	132.48	132.57	130.88	135.24	129.34	133.54	131.65	130.60	129.97	127.58	128.61	135.14	131.43	129.24	123.22	121.99
Other petroleum and coal products	105.34	108.03	113.03	115.32	113.40	113.45	111.70	106.03	104.48	103.49	97.28	97.91	107.75	102.10	98.83	97.61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	101.76	100.61	100.21	101.19	99.80	100.61	103.32	100.36	98.81	97.68	96.48	98.49	100.04	96.15	92.57	93.75
Tires and inner tubes	134.55	132.75	132.11	131.78	131.70	136.83	138.13	130.19	125.83	122.45	121.52	127.26	130.47	121.88	116.62	120.93
Other rubber products	97.23	96.59	95.71	96.88	94.83	93.67	98.05	96.05	95.17	94.07	92.69	94.48	95.53	91.53	87.82	88.38
Miscellaneous plastic products	86.51	85.26	85.48	86.53	85.90	86.10	87.57	86.53	85.49	85.08	84.46	83.84	85.90	83.03	79.60	78.53
Leather and leather products	85.05	84.03	82.63	84.36	85.53	85.84	85.88	83.98	83.81	84.98	84.98	86.18	84.67	82.83	80.52	80.10
Leather tanning and finishing	88.84	87.78	88.04	88.26	87.82	85.89	88.70	87.67	86.80	85.57	86.40	86.15	87.42	84.35	81.74	79.39
Footwear, except rubber	62.66	60.67	59.30	61.69	63.67	64.46	64.01	61.66	61.32	63.17	63.29	64.41	62.66	60.15	58.04	58.28
Other leather products	62.42	63.67	61.79	62.54	62.37	62.21	62.70	61.55	62.37	63.20	62.21	62.54	62.58	61.07	58.62	57.99

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly hours															
Manufacturing—Continued																
Nondurable goods—Continued																
Chemicals and allied products	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.4
Industrial chemicals	42.1	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.6	42.1	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	41.8	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.6	42.2	42.2	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.7
Drugs	41.4	41.2	41.4	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.0	40.5	40.3	40.7
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.2	40.7	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.6	40.6
Paints, varnishes and allied products	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.7	42.0	41.3	40.5	40.1	40.1	40.8	40.6	40.7	41.3
Agricultural chemicals	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.5	41.1	42.1	42.4	45.7	43.9	42.8	42.6	40.7	42.7	42.4	42.9	43.0
Other chemical products	42.0	41.6	41.4	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.4	41.5	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.3
Petroleum refining and related industries	41.5	41.6	41.7	42.7	41.7	42.3	42.0	41.6	41.2	40.7	40.6	41.7	41.6	41.3	41.1	41.2
Petroleum refining	41.4	41.3	40.9	42.0	40.8	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.0	40.5	40.7	42.1	41.2	40.9	40.8	40.8
Other petroleum and coal products	41.8	42.7	44.5	45.4	45.0	45.2	44.5	43.1	42.3	41.9	40.2	39.8	43.1	42.9	42.6	43.0
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.2	40.7	41.0	40.4	39.9	41.3
Tires and inner tubes	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.9	42.1	42.5	41.2	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.4	40.9	39.7	39.4	41.7
Other rubber products	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.9	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.3	40.9	41.0	40.5	40.1	41.3
Miscellaneous plastic products	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.0	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.1	40.8	40.7	41.1	40.7	40.2	40.9
Leather and leather products	37.6	36.8	36.2	37.2	38.1	38.5	38.3	37.2	37.1	38.0	38.0	38.7	37.6	37.4	36.9	37.8
Leather tanning and finishing	40.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.1	39.4	40.5	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.7	40.1	39.6	39.3	39.3
Footwear, except rubber	37.3	35.9	35.3	36.5	37.9	38.6	38.1	36.7	36.5	37.6	37.9	38.8	37.3	36.9	36.5	37.6
Other leather products	37.6	37.9	37.0	37.9	37.8	37.7	38.0	37.3	37.8	38.3	37.7	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.1	37.9
	Average hourly earnings															
Chemicals and allied products	\$2.69	\$2.68	\$2.67	\$2.67	\$2.66	\$2.66	\$2.65	\$2.62	\$2.60	\$2.61	\$2.62	\$2.63	\$2.65	\$2.58	\$2.50	\$2.40
Industrial chemicals	3.03	3.03	3.02	3.01	2.99	2.99	2.98	2.96	2.96	2.94	2.95	2.96	2.99	2.90	2.82	2.72
Plastics and synthetics, except glass	2.66	2.65	2.64	2.64	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.58	2.51	2.41
Drugs	2.44	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.39	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.33	2.25	2.15
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods	2.56	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.55	2.57	2.56	2.52	2.52	2.50	2.50	2.52	2.54	2.45	2.35	2.23
Paints, varnishes and allied products	2.52	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.47	2.46	2.46	2.49	2.41	2.34	2.25
Agricultural chemicals	2.15	2.13	2.10	2.12	2.12	2.10	2.07	2.03	1.98	2.00	2.03	2.07	2.07	1.99	1.93	1.86
Other chemical products	2.55	2.53	2.54	2.53	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.44	2.35	2.28
Petroleum refining and related industries	3.06	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.03	3.06	3.04	3.03	3.04	3.03	3.03	3.08	3.05	3.01	2.89	2.85
Petroleum refining	3.20	3.21	3.20	3.22	3.17	3.21	3.18	3.17	3.17	3.15	3.16	3.21	3.19	3.16	3.02	2.99
Other petroleum and coal products	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.51	2.51	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.42	2.46	2.50	2.38	2.32	2.27
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	2.47	2.46	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.42	2.44	2.38	2.32	2.27
Tires and inner tubes	3.25	3.23	3.23	3.23	3.22	3.25	3.25	3.16	3.13	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.19	3.07	2.96	2.90
Other rubber products	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.26	2.19	2.14
Miscellaneous plastic products	2.11	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.09	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.09	2.04	1.98	1.92
Leather and leather products	1.73	1.74	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.72	1.68	1.64	1.59
Leather tanning and finishing	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.17	2.17	2.15	2.16	2.17	2.18	2.13	2.08	2.02
Footwear, except rubber	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.68	1.63	1.59	1.55
Other leather products	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.62	1.58	1.53
	Average weekly earnings															
Transportation and public utilities:																
Railroad transportation:																
Class I railroads	\$116.48	\$117.85	\$117.94	\$114.26	\$118.21	\$116.45	\$115.33	\$114.65	\$112.02	\$113.48	\$117.12	\$114.54	\$115.87	\$112.94	\$108.84	\$106.43
Local and interurban passenger transit:																
Local and suburban transportation	100.01	100.25	100.01	99.59	100.39	99.88	100.85	100.19	99.49	99.30	99.22	99.68	100.11	98.24	95.25	92.01
Intercity and rural bus lines	115.51	116.48	118.15	124.32	128.24	126.00	120.50	116.57	114.53	111.65	115.40	115.75	118.40	110.76	104.37	99.17
Motor freight transportation and storage	115.23	113.30	113.98	116.20	115.78	115.08	114.39	113.02	112.06	110.70	110.15	109.47	113.30	108.58	104.17	102.55
Pipeline transportation	139.52	131.78	130.07	135.05	130.09	137.37	133.50	130.17	129.85	130.40	131.13	135.38	132.76	131.45	124.53	124.14
Communication:																
Telephone communication	101.35	103.07	102.06	102.31	99.29	99.54	97.66	96.14	95.65	95.89	96.14	95.89	98.95	93.38	89.50	85.46
Telegraph communication	106.97	105.78	107.74	109.98	110.08	111.11	111.28	108.61	105.42	105.00	105.00	104.50	107.78	104.33	100.01	95.99
Radio and television broadcasting	130.93	132.78	131.14	130.81	126.10	127.53	124.68	126.16	126.81	124.68	124.23	123.65	127.20	120.12	121.13	115.50
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	120.77	119.07	118.78	118.53	116.44	116.72	115.46	115.46	115.46	115.34	114.24	115.77	116.85	112.07	108.65	103.73
Electric companies and systems	121.60	119.89	120.30	120.06	118.82	119.52	117.14	116.31	116.03	117.58	114.65	115.62	118.24	112.75	109.86	104.81
Gas companies and systems	113.98	110.70	110.29	111.10	106.92	107.73	106.80	107.06	107.20	105.18	105.71	108.88	108.53	104.19	100.28	97.51
Combined utility systems	130.94	129.27	128.23	127.82	125.97	125.87	125.26	125.66	125.46	125.46	125.05	125.25	126.59	121.77	117.26	110.70
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	96.29	96.93	95.06	96.88	94.66	95.94	93.96	93.56	93.96	92.69	93.61	94.85	94.66	92.62	89.84	86.11

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly hours															
Transportation and public utilities:																
Railroad transportation:																
Class I railroads ²	41.9	42.7	43.2	41.1	43.3	42.5	42.4	43.1	41.8	42.5	42.9	42.9	42.6	42.3	41.7	41.9
Local and interurban passenger transit:																
Local and suburban transportation	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.9	42.5	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.4
Intercity and rural bus lines	41.4	41.6	42.5	44.4	45.8	45.0	43.5	42.7	41.8	41.2	42.9	42.4	42.9	42.6	42.6	42.2
Motor freight transportation and storage	41.6	41.2	41.6	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.9	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.5	41.6	41.5	42.2
Pipeline transportation	41.4	40.3	39.9	40.8	40.4	41.5	40.7	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	41.4	40.6	40.2	40.3	40.7
Communication:																
Telephone communication	39.9	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.9	39.4	39.6	39.2
Telegraph communication ⁴	41.3	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.5	42.9	42.8	43.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.8	42.1	41.9	42.2	42.1
Radio and television broadcasting	39.2	39.4	39.5	39.4	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.7	38.4	38.9	38.5	38.7	38.5
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0
Electric companies and systems	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.4	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.1
Gas companies and systems	41.6	41.0	41.0	41.3	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.5	41.4	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.8
Combined utility systems	41.7	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.0
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	40.8	40.9	40.8	41.4	40.8	41.0	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.7	41.6	40.8	40.8	41.4	41.6
Average hourly earnings																
Transportation and public utilities:																
Railroad transportation:																
Class I railroads ²	\$2.78	\$2.76	\$2.73	\$2.78	\$2.73	\$2.74	\$2.72	\$2.66	\$2.68	\$2.67	\$2.73	\$2.67	\$2.72	\$2.67	\$2.61	\$2.54
Local and interurban passenger transit:																
Local and suburban transportation	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.29	2.21	2.12
Intercity and rural bus lines	2.79	2.80	2.78	2.80	2.80	2.80	2.77	2.73	2.74	2.71	2.69	2.73	2.76	2.60	2.45	2.35
Motor freight transportation and storage	2.77	2.75	2.74	2.76	2.75	2.74	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.70	2.68	2.67	2.73	2.61	2.51	2.43
Pipeline transportation	3.37	3.27	3.26	3.31	3.22	3.31	3.28	3.23	3.23	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.27	3.09	3.05
Communication:																
Telephone communication	2.54	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.47	2.47	2.46	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.48	2.37	2.26	2.18
Telegraph communication ⁴	2.59	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.52	2.51	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.56	2.49	2.37	2.28
Radio and television broadcasting	3.34	3.37	3.32	3.32	3.25	3.27	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.27	3.12	3.13	3.00
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	2.91	2.89	2.89	2.87	2.84	2.84	2.83	2.83	2.83	2.82	2.80	2.81	2.85	2.74	2.65	2.53
Electric companies and systems	2.93	2.91	2.92	2.90	2.87	2.88	2.85	2.83	2.83	2.84	2.81	2.82	2.87	2.75	2.66	2.55
Gas companies and systems	2.74	2.70	2.69	2.69	2.64	2.66	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.61	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.56	2.47	2.39
Combined utility systems	3.14	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.08	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.06	3.06	3.05	3.04	3.08	2.97	2.86	2.70
Water, steam, and sanitary systems	2.36	2.37	2.33	2.34	2.32	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.32	2.27	2.17	2.07
Average weekly earnings																
Wholesale and retail trade ⁵	\$75.47	\$75.26	\$75.46	\$76.05	\$76.05	\$76.44	\$75.86	\$74.88	\$74.31	\$74.11	\$73.73	\$73.92	\$75.08	\$72.56	\$70.77	\$69.17
Wholesale trade	98.74	97.44	97.03	97.68	96.46	97.34	96.87	96.22	95.82	95.18	94.30	94.13	96.22	93.56	90.72	88.51
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment	93.83	93.41	93.86	93.86	93.26	93.04	92.84	93.24	92.62	91.98	91.98	91.56	92.82	89.46	86.53	84.22
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	99.29	99.94	98.80	99.54	97.84	97.69	96.96	96.71	96.64	96.24	96.32	95.84	97.84	94.24	91.20	87.38
Dry goods and apparel	92.83	92.37	92.37	92.88	92.37	91.61	91.23	91.85	94.96	93.97	92.10	91.96	92.48	92.72	90.30	89.68
Groceries and related products	92.00	91.64	90.47	91.32	90.92	90.72	89.66	88.82	88.18	87.56	86.50	86.92	89.86	86.53	84.04	81.56
Electrical goods	103.48	102.97	102.97	102.91	100.04	101.84	100.12	100.12	100.37	100.12	100.37	100.37	101.59	97.53	95.11	93.73
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods	95.80	94.54	94.60	94.83	92.92	93.79	92.57	92.80	92.03	90.50	90.72	90.76	92.97	89.91	86.86	84.45
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	108.65	106.60	105.37	107.38	104.39	103.66	105.78	104.14	102.75	101.84	100.94	100.37	104.14	101.59	99.80	97.99
Retail trade ⁵	66.29	66.38	66.18	66.70	67.16	67.38	66.68	65.98	65.42	65.22	64.67	64.84	65.95	64.01	62.37	60.76
General merchandise stores	53.70	51.68	52.67	53.28	53.15	53.35	53.24	52.14	51.94	51.75	51.30	51.60	52.59	50.52	49.07	47.60
Department stores	57.70	55.61	57.80	58.65	58.12	58.12	58.13	57.28	56.77	56.07	55.42	55.76	57.10	55.04	53.09	52.15
Limited price variety stores	39.67	38.32	38.32	39.15	40.12	39.96	39.12	38.16	38.44	38.64	38.16	38.68	38.91	37.28	35.53	34.22
Food stores	65.31	65.66	64.94	65.50	66.25	66.80	65.51	63.88	63.35	63.00	63.00	63.53	64.78	63.01	60.98	58.72
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores	66.36	67.45	66.53	66.95	67.53	68.26	67.15	65.47	64.58	64.77	64.77	64.95	66.22	64.44	62.78	60.15
Apparel and accessories stores	55.89	53.38	53.20	54.13	54.47	54.87	53.98	53.20	52.73	52.14	52.98	53.66	53.63	51.90	50.81	50.40
Men's and boys' apparel stores	67.23	64.06	64.59	65.45	66.53	67.44	65.30	65.65	65.12	63.81	65.65	66.93	65.82	64.67	63.29	62.54
Women's ready-to-wear store	49.84	47.57	47.52	47.66	47.89	48.16	47.74	46.90	46.57	46.17	45.76	46.57	47.46	45.77	44.41	43.31
Family clothing stores	54.87	52.44	51.90	52.95	54.00	53.91	52.95	51.85	51.74	50.61	50.86	51.36	52.45	51.91	51.10	51.01
Shoe stores	57.61	54.44	53.94	56.78	56.83	57.59	55.94	55.08	53.66	54.77	56.77	56.78	55.61	52.97	52.49	51.51

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	May	Apr.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Average weekly hours																
Wholesale and retail trade ²	38.9	38.4	38.5	38.8	39.2	39.2	38.9	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.3
Wholesale trade.....	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.6
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.9
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	40.2	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9
Dry goods and apparel.....	38.2	37.7	37.7	37.3	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.8	38.6	38.2	37.9	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.0
Groceries and related products.....	42.2	41.8	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.4	41.3	40.8	41.0	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.4
Electrical goods.....	40.9	40.7	40.7	41.0	40.5	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.3	40.3	40.4
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods.....	40.9	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.9	41.0
Retail trade ²	38.1	37.5	37.6	37.9	38.6	38.5	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.6	37.7	37.9	38.1	38.5	38.7
General merchandise stores.....	35.8	34.0	34.2	34.6	35.2	35.1	34.8	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.8	35.0
Department stores.....	35.4	33.5	34.0	34.3	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.3	34.2	34.4	34.0	34.0	34.4	34.4	34.7	35.0
Limited price variety stores.....	34.2	32.2	32.2	32.9	34.0	33.3	32.6	31.8	32.3	32.2	31.8	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.6	32.9
Food stores.....	35.3	35.3	35.1	35.6	36.4	36.5	35.8	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.3	36.7
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	35.3	35.5	35.2	35.8	36.5	36.7	36.1	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.6	36.0	36.5	36.9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	35.6	34.0	34.1	34.7	35.6	35.4	34.6	34.1	33.8	34.3	34.4	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.8	35.0
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	38.2	36.4	36.7	37.4	37.8	38.1	37.1	37.3	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.6	37.9	37.9
Women's ready-to-wear store.....	35.1	33.5	33.7	33.8	34.7	34.4	34.1	33.5	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.9	34.1
Family clothing stores.....	36.1	34.5	34.6	35.3	36.0	35.7	35.3	34.8	35.2	34.9	34.6	34.7	35.2	35.8	36.5	36.7
Shoe stores.....	33.3	32.6	32.3	33.6	35.3	34.9	33.3	32.4	31.2	33.6	34.2	34.0	33.3	32.9	32.6	32.6
Average hourly earnings																
Wholesale and retail trade ²	\$1.94	\$1.96	\$1.96	\$1.96	\$1.94	\$1.95	\$1.95	\$1.94	\$1.93	\$1.92	\$1.92	\$1.92	\$1.94	\$1.87	\$1.81	\$1.76
Wholesale trade.....	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.40	2.37	2.38	2.38	2.37	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.33	2.37	2.31	2.24	2.18
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.24	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.21	2.13	2.07	2.01
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.40	2.42	2.39	2.44	2.35	2.28	2.19
Dry goods and apparel.....	2.43	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.42	2.44	2.44	2.37	2.36
Groceries and related products.....	2.18	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.16	2.09	2.03	1.97
Electrical goods.....	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.61	2.47	2.49	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.49	2.42	2.36	2.32
Hardware, plumbing, and heating goods.....	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.33	2.30	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.23	2.29	2.22	2.15	2.08
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2.65	2.60	2.57	2.60	2.54	2.51	2.58	2.54	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.46	2.54	2.49	2.44	2.39
Retail trade ²	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.74	1.68	1.62	1.57
General merchandise stores.....	1.50	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.52	1.46	1.41	1.36
Department stores.....	1.63	1.66	1.70	1.71	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.67	1.66	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.60	1.53	1.49
Limited price variety stores.....	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.14	1.09	1.04
Food stores.....	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.84	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.76	1.68	1.60
Grocery, meat, and vegetable stores.....	1.88	1.90	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.79	1.72	1.63
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.53	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.52	1.54	1.56	1.55	1.50	1.46	1.44
Men's and boys' apparel stores.....	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.72	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.72	1.67	1.65
Women's ready-to-wear store.....	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.27
Family clothing stores.....	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.45	1.40	1.39
Shoe stores.....	1.73	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.61	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.63	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.61	1.61	1.58
Average weekly earnings																
Wholesale and retail trade ² —Con.	\$83.63	\$80.98	\$80.57	\$81.58	\$81.56	\$81.76	\$80.54	\$79.90	\$79.52	\$79.71	\$78.69	\$79.13	\$80.75	\$77.64	\$74.98	\$73.87
Retail trade ² —Continued	77.19	76.63	76.22	75.76	76.08	76.49	76.13	75.76	74.98	74.57	73.98	74.34	75.76	73.57	71.57	70.22
Furniture and appliance stores.....	94.61	95.70	93.52	91.12	93.51	94.17	95.04	94.39	93.52	91.77	89.61	89.38	93.08	88.44	87.91	86.08
Other retail trade.....	81.84	78.58	79.82	80.70	81.33	81.51	80.44	80.34	79.56	78.58	76.82	78.66	80.08	78.32	77.26	74.36
Motor vehicle dealers.....	58.30	57.31	57.67	58.09	58.59	58.28	57.13	56.58	56.06	56.42	56.06	56.89	57.41	55.80	53.34	51.27
Other vehicle and accessory dealers.....	73.30	72.72	72.54	71.97	71.80	72.56	71.80	71.42	71.62	71.62	71.23	71.24	71.80	69.38	67.15	65.10
Drug stores.....	116.09	112.66	109.10	111.25	110.68	116.29	123.73	117.09	120.03	119.37	121.50	125.63	116.95	133.37	117.13	124.23
Finance, insurance, and real estate:	94.57	94.13	93.94	93.64	94.19	94.76	93.08	93.11	93.07	92.49	92.49	92.06	93.46	89.75	87.37	85.28
Banking.....	100.14	99.57	99.44	98.92	100.61	100.81	98.65	98.70	98.55	98.00	97.99	97.57	99.08	95.12	93.33	91.52
Security dealers and exchangers.....	80.22	79.20	78.24	78.50	78.34	78.00	78.03	78.46	78.38	78.37	77.48	76.70	78.33	74.39	71.31	68.47
Insurance carriers.....	89.63	89.54	89.40	89.22	88.46	89.70	88.28	88.03	88.18	87.67	87.92	87.25	88.61	85.08	81.91	79.34
Life insurance.....	47.23	47.60	47.21	45.67	45.60	45.54	47.12	46.26	45.90	45.75	46.02	45.90	46.14	45.14	43.49	42.40
Accident and health insurance.....	50.57	50.70	50.83	50.83	50.44	50.70	51.35	51.87	50.83	49.41	48.64	48.89	50.57	49.28	48.11	46.41
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance.....	130.20	122.52	126.60	126.17	123.46	120.92	119.74	117.11	121.31	120.00	120.16	119.05	122.27	120.50	115.02	112.05
Services and miscellaneous:																
Hotels and lodging places:																
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels.....	47.23	47.60	47.21	45.67	45.60	45.54	47.12	46.26	45.90	45.75	46.02	45.90	46.14	45.14	43.49	42.40
Personal services:																
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants.....	50.57	50.70	50.83	50.83	50.44	50.70	51.35	51.87	50.83	49.41	48.64	48.89	50.57	49.28	48.11	46.41
Motion pictures:																
Motion picture filming and distributing.....	130.20	122.52	126.60	126.17	123.46	120.92	119.74	117.11	121.31	120.00	120.16	119.05	122.27	120.50	115.02	112.05

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production workers,¹ by industry, 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average weekly hours															
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴ —Con.																
Retail trade ⁴ —Continued																
Furniture and appliance stores	41.4	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.5
Other retail trade	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.4	41.9	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.8	42.1	42.3	
Motor vehicle dealers	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.9	43.8	44.0	43.9	43.7	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.7	44.0	44.4	44.6
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.1	44.2	44.3	44.2	43.9	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.4	44.0
Drug stores	36.9	36.5	36.5	37.0	37.8	37.6	37.1	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate:																
Banking	37.4	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.1	37.1	37.2
Security dealers and exchanges																
Insurance carriers																
Life insurance																
Accident and health insurance																
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance																
Services and miscellaneous:																
Hotels and lodging places:																
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.7	40.0	39.6	39.6	39.2	38.9	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.6	39.9	40.0
Personal services:																
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	38.6	38.7	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.9	39.4	38.6	38.0	37.9	38.9	38.8	38.8	39.0
Motion pictures:																
Motion picture filming and distributing																
Industry	Average hourly earnings															
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
	Average hourly earnings															
Wholesale and retail trade ⁴ —Con.																
Retail trade ⁴ —Continued																
Furniture and appliance stores	\$2.02	\$1.98	\$1.97	\$1.98	\$1.97	\$1.97	\$1.95	\$1.93	\$1.93	\$1.93	\$1.91	\$1.93	\$1.96	\$1.88	\$1.82	\$1.78
Other retail trade	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.82	1.81	1.80	1.80	1.83	1.76	1.70	1.66
Motor vehicle dealers	2.16	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.13	2.15	2.16	2.15	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.05	2.13	2.01	1.98	1.93
Other vehicle and accessory dealers	1.86	1.79	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.82	1.83	1.80	1.79	1.77	1.80	1.82	1.76	1.74	1.69
Drug stores	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.50	1.43	1.36
Finance, insurance, and real estate:																
Banking	1.96	1.96	1.95	1.94	1.93	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.93	1.87	1.81	1.75
Security dealers and exchanges																
Insurance carriers																
Life insurance																
Accident and health insurance																
Fire, marine, and casualty insurance																
Services and miscellaneous:																
Hotels and lodging places:																
Hotels, tourist courts, and motels ⁶	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.18	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.09	1.06
Personal services:																
Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.27	1.24	1.19
Motion pictures:																
Motion picture filming and distributing																

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to October 1963, see footnote 1, table 1-7.

For employees covered, see footnote 1, table 1-7A.

The hours and earnings figures are based on establishment reports of payrolls and man-hours. These reports cover all full- and part-time employees of the designated types who received pay for any part of the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind (e.g., old-age and unemployment insurance and withholding tax). Both the hours and the payroll reports include overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the employer. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not

earned in pay period (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

² 11-month average.

³ Railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) having annual operating revenues of \$3 million or more: based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report by the Interstate Commerce Commission, which relates to all employees who received pay during the month except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group I).

⁴ Data relate to nonsupervisory employees except messengers.

⁵ Excludes eating and drinking places.

⁶ Money payments only; value of board, room, uniforms, and tips excluded.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1960-62

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Alabama	\$82.61	\$79.20	\$75.65	40.1	39.6	39.4	\$2.06	\$2.00	\$1.92
Birmingham	106.13	101.65	100.84	39.9	39.4	39.7	2.66	2.58	2.54
Mobile	98.74	94.56	89.95	40.3	39.9	39.8	2.45	2.37	2.26
Arizona	102.80	101.81	99.14	40.0	40.4	40.3	2.57	2.52	2.46
Phoenix	104.00	102.51	99.88	40.0	40.2	40.6	2.60	2.55	2.46
Tucson	106.70	108.94		38.8	40.8		2.75	2.67	
Arkansas	66.23	64.56	62.71	39.9	40.1	40.2	1.66	1.61	1.56
Fort Smith	67.49	67.20	65.40	39.7	40.0	39.4	1.70	1.68	1.66
Little Rock-North Little Rock	66.19	64.94	63.36	39.4	39.6	40.1	1.68	1.64	1.58
Pine Bluff	80.77	78.53	76.11	41.0	40.9	40.7	1.97	1.92	1.87
California	112.44	108.53	104.28	40.3	39.9	39.8	2.79	2.72	2.62
Bakersfield	118.08	112.52	106.53	40.3	39.9	39.9	2.93	2.82	2.67
Fresno	92.23	91.99	86.68	37.8	37.7	37.2	2.44	2.44	2.33
Los Angeles-Long Beach	111.93	107.74	103.34	40.7	40.2	39.9	2.75	2.68	2.59
Sacramento	127.51	120.77	116.85	41.4	40.8	41.0	3.08	2.96	2.85
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	114.21	110.95	106.80	40.5	40.2	40.0	2.82	2.76	2.67
San Diego	118.40	114.33	110.57	40.0	40.4	40.5	2.96	2.83	2.73
San Francisco-Oakland	117.90	113.78	109.37	39.3	39.1	39.2	3.00	2.91	2.79
San Jose	116.57	112.33	109.45	40.9	40.7	41.3	2.85	2.76	2.65
Stockton	108.81	101.00	98.98	40.6	39.3	40.4	2.68	2.57	2.45
Colorado	106.75	103.48	98.25	40.9	40.9	40.6	2.61	2.53	2.42
Denver	107.30	104.30	98.25	40.8	40.9	40.6	2.63	2.55	2.42
Connecticut	101.35	97.27	93.26	41.2	40.7	40.2	2.46	2.39	2.32
Bridgeport	105.25	100.86	96.72	41.6	41.0	40.3	2.53	2.46	2.40
Hartford	106.50	101.93	98.40	41.6	41.1	41.0	2.56	2.48	2.40
New Britain	99.63	94.49	89.77	40.5	39.7	39.2	2.46	2.38	2.29
New Haven	98.49	94.70	90.52	40.7	40.3	39.7	2.42	2.35	2.28
Stamford	106.81	100.50	99.47	41.4	40.2	40.6	2.58	2.50	2.45
Waterbury	103.42	98.16	92.57	41.7	40.9	39.9	2.48	2.40	2.32
Delaware	98.33	93.03	91.01	40.8	40.1	39.4	2.41	2.32	2.31
Wilmington	113.16	107.74	104.78	41.0	40.2	40.3	2.76	2.68	2.60
District of Columbia:									
Washington	104.94	102.25	97.61	39.9	40.1	39.2	2.63	2.55	2.49
Florida	82.19	79.71	76.07	41.3	41.3	40.9	1.99	1.93	1.86
Jacksonville	83.58	82.82	80.60	39.8	40.4	40.3	2.10	2.05	2.00
Miami	79.00	77.38	74.77	39.5	40.3	40.2	2.00	1.92	1.86
Tampa-St. Petersburg	84.02	78.31	75.76	41.8	41.0	41.4	2.01	1.91	1.83
Georgia	70.98	67.09	65.40	40.1	39.7	39.4	1.77	1.69	1.66
Atlanta	88.80	83.37	81.35	40.0	39.7	39.3	2.22	2.10	2.07
Savannah	94.62	91.46	88.32	41.5	41.2	40.7	2.28	2.22	2.17
Idaho	92.66	90.52	90.00	39.6	39.7	40.0	2.34	2.28	2.25
Illinois	105.27	100.99	97.70	40.6	40.1	40.0	2.60	2.52	2.45
Chicago	107.21	102.53	99.59	40.7	40.2	40.1	2.63	2.55	2.49
Indiana	108.29	102.78	100.49	40.9	40.1	40.0	2.65	2.56	2.51
Indianapolis	108.53	101.96	100.26	41.2	40.3	40.4	2.63	2.53	2.48
Iowa	100.83	97.68	93.68	39.9	40.0	39.8	2.53	2.45	2.35
Des Moines	108.11	102.22	97.80	39.0	38.9	38.5	2.77	2.63	2.54
Kansas	105.54	99.73	95.82	41.8	41.0	40.6	2.52	2.43	2.36
Topeka	111.68	101.65	98.44	42.6	41.1	40.7	2.62	2.48	2.42
Wichita	110.54	104.74	99.89	41.6	40.8	40.0	2.66	2.57	2.50
Kentucky	91.03	88.18	83.92	40.1	39.9	39.4	2.27	2.21	2.13
Louisville	106.00	101.95	97.23	40.8	40.5	40.0	2.60	2.52	2.43
Louisiana	96.14	90.58	86.71	41.8	40.8	40.9	2.30	2.22	2.12
Baton Rouge	123.90	121.06	116.97	41.3	40.9	40.9	3.00	2.96	2.86
New Orleans	97.84	92.50	87.86	40.1	39.7	39.4	2.44	2.33	2.23
Shreveport	90.83	87.35	83.02	41.1	41.4	41.1	2.21	2.11	2.02
Maine	76.73	73.38	71.15	40.6	40.1	40.2	1.89	1.83	1.77
Lewiston-Auburn	64.39	59.98	58.04	38.1	36.8	36.5	1.69	1.63	1.59
Portland	87.14	83.23	78.79	41.3	40.8	40.2	2.11	2.04	1.96
Maryland	96.48	93.37	90.63	40.2	39.9	40.1	2.40	2.34	2.26
Baltimore	102.62	99.05	95.91	40.4	40.1	40.3	2.54	2.47	2.38
Massachusetts	89.16	85.55	81.96	39.8	39.5	39.2	2.24	2.17	2.09
Boston	95.55	92.51	87.62	39.6	39.5	39.0	2.42	2.34	2.25
Fall River	64.33	61.48	59.11	35.6	35.8	35.6	1.81	1.72	1.66
New Bedford	70.14	67.30	64.37	38.3	37.8	37.2	1.83	1.78	1.73
Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke	93.15	90.60	88.17	40.3	40.3	40.1	2.31	2.25	2.20
Worcester	93.89	89.53	87.43	39.8	39.4	39.7	2.36	2.27	2.20

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1960-62—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Michigan.....	\$121.43	\$112.32	\$112.00	41.8	40.1	40.8	\$2.91	\$2.80	\$2.75
Detroit.....	130.24	120.51	118.88	42.3	40.4	40.7	3.08	2.98	2.92
Flint.....	135.38	115.44	125.72	42.6	38.0	42.4	3.18	3.04	2.97
Grand Rapids.....	105.77	103.10	102.19	40.2	40.1	40.6	2.63	2.57	2.52
Lansing.....	122.20	110.97	116.20	40.8	38.8	40.7	3.00	2.86	2.86
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	109.06	101.73	101.55	39.4	38.8	39.3	2.77	2.62	2.58
Saginaw.....	125.92	109.26	111.53	43.3	39.6	41.2	2.91	2.76	2.71
Minnesota.....	102.35	99.46	95.07	40.5	40.5	40.4	2.52	2.45	2.36
Duluth-Superior ¹	101.93	95.61	99.75	38.5	37.3	39.2	2.65	2.56	2.55
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	106.92	103.36	98.32	40.5	40.3	40.1	2.64	2.56	2.45
Mississippi.....	65.27	61.93	60.50	39.8	39.7	39.8	1.64	1.56	1.52
Jackson.....	74.23	73.43	70.55	41.7	42.2	41.5	1.78	1.74	1.70
Missouri.....	94.52	90.04	87.57	39.7	39.1	39.1	2.38	2.30	2.24
Kansas City.....	103.80	98.16	96.87	40.3	39.5	39.8	2.57	2.48	2.44
St. Louis.....	107.42	102.23	98.97	40.2	39.6	39.7	2.67	2.58	2.49
Montana.....	103.20	102.77	96.04	40.0	40.3	39.2	2.58	2.55	2.45
Nebraska.....	94.20	91.15	87.41	42.8	42.3	42.0	2.20	2.15	2.08
Omaha.....	102.66	99.13	93.97	42.5	42.2	41.9	2.41	2.35	2.24
Nevada.....	121.10	115.60	113.30	40.1	40.0	41.2	3.02	2.89	2.75
New Hampshire.....	76.33	73.35	70.45	40.6	40.3	39.8	1.88	1.82	1.77
Manchester.....	70.56	67.69	64.56	39.2	38.9	38.2	1.80	1.74	1.69
New Jersey.....	101.66	97.60	93.93	40.5	40.0	39.6	2.51	2.44	2.37
Jersey City ²	101.00	97.84	94.13	40.4	40.1	39.5	2.50	2.44	2.38
Newark ²	101.18	97.44	95.52	40.8	40.1	40.0	2.48	2.43	2.39
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic ²	103.38	98.40	93.89	40.7	40.0	39.4	2.54	2.46	2.38
Perth Amboy ²	104.75	102.06	97.84	40.6	40.5	40.1	2.58	2.52	2.44
Trenton.....	101.50	95.99	92.94	40.6	39.5	39.6	2.50	2.43	2.35
New Mexico.....	88.88	84.99	82.58	40.4	39.9	39.7	2.20	2.13	2.08
Albuquerque.....	92.38	90.58	88.70	41.8	40.8	40.5	2.21	2.22	2.19
New York.....	96.02	92.21	89.61	39.3	38.8	38.8	2.44	2.38	2.31
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	106.40	101.77	95.96	40.6	40.5	40.0	2.62	2.51	2.40
Binghamton.....	89.30	86.13	83.43	39.6	39.6	39.0	2.25	2.17	2.14
Buffalo.....	116.11	110.70	108.31	40.8	40.2	40.3	2.84	2.76	2.69
Elmira.....	96.24	92.11	88.81	40.2	40.2	39.9	2.40	2.29	2.22
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ²	105.95	102.60	98.97	40.7	40.0	40.1	2.60	2.56	2.47
New York City ²	89.86	87.10	84.36	37.8	37.3	37.3	2.38	2.34	2.26
New York-Northeastern New Jersey.....	95.80	92.40	89.09	39.1	38.5	38.4	2.45	2.40	2.32
Rochester.....	109.31	103.37	100.88	41.2	40.3	40.6	2.66	2.56	2.48
Syracuse.....	104.09	99.73	96.15	40.8	40.6	40.5	2.55	2.45	2.38
Utica-Rome.....	92.74	89.52	86.84	40.0	39.5	39.6	2.32	2.27	2.20
Westchester County ²	98.20	92.89	92.34	40.0	39.1	39.4	2.46	2.38	2.34
North Carolina.....	66.91	63.36	61.14	40.8	40.1	39.7	1.64	1.58	1.54
Charlotte.....	73.46	70.45	68.47	41.5	41.2	41.0	1.77	1.71	1.67
Greensboro-High Point.....	65.35	61.56	59.57	38.9	38.0	37.7	1.68	1.62	1.58
North Dakota.....	88.18	87.48	81.85	41.3	42.1	41.4	2.14	2.09	1.97
Fargo-Moorhead ¹	99.30	99.26	88.08	39.5	41.1	39.4	2.51	2.41	2.23
Ohio.....	112.59	107.15	104.13	40.8	40.0	40.0	2.76	2.68	2.60
Akron.....	122.00	114.71	111.61	40.0	38.9	39.1	3.05	2.95	2.85
Canton.....	112.83	106.40	101.96	39.9	39.0	38.2	2.83	2.73	2.67
Cincinnati.....	107.35	102.74	99.05	41.5	40.8	40.8	2.59	2.52	2.43
Cleveland.....	115.73	108.57	107.66	41.0	39.7	40.3	2.82	2.73	2.67
Columbus.....	106.07	102.23	99.40	40.6	40.2	40.3	2.61	2.54	2.47
Dayton.....	121.08	115.47	111.76	41.5	40.8	40.9	2.92	2.83	2.73
Toledo.....	115.33	109.81	108.36	40.5	39.7	40.0	2.85	2.77	2.71
Youngstown-Warren.....	121.80	115.08	111.47	39.3	38.2	38.1	3.10	3.01	2.93
Oklahoma.....	90.23	87.53	85.47	41.2	40.9	40.7	2.19	2.14	2.10
Oklahoma City.....	86.94	83.83	81.36	41.8	41.5	41.3	2.08	2.02	1.97
Tulsa.....	94.83	91.76	92.52	40.7	40.6	40.4	2.33	2.26	2.29
Oregon.....	103.22	100.36	97.04	39.1	38.6	38.1	2.64	2.60	2.55
Portland.....	104.52	100.75	97.37	39.0	38.6	38.5	2.68	2.61	2.53
Pennsylvania.....	94.95	91.65	89.86	39.4	39.0	38.9	2.41	2.35	2.31
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	91.87	86.94	86.41	38.6	37.8	37.9	2.38	2.30	2.28
Altoona.....	78.74	78.21	74.69	38.6	38.7	38.7	2.04	1.99	1.93
Erie.....	105.57	100.45	97.51	41.4	41.0	40.8	2.55	2.45	2.39
Harrisburg.....	82.95	79.97	79.17	39.5	39.2	39.0	2.10	2.04	2.03
Johnstown.....	96.98	91.59	93.98	37.3	36.2	37.0	2.60	2.53	2.45
Lancaster.....	88.34	83.03	79.00	40.9	40.5	39.9	2.16	2.05	1.98
Philadelphia.....	100.65	97.02	93.53	40.1	39.6	39.3	2.51	2.45	2.38
Pittsburgh.....	115.64	111.25	109.48	39.2	38.9	39.1	2.95	2.86	2.80
Reading.....	83.95	80.96	78.38	39.6	39.3	38.8	2.12	2.06	2.02
Scranton.....	70.87	67.69	66.55	37.9	37.4	37.6	1.87	1.81	1.77
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	67.53	62.66	61.71	36.5	35.6	36.3	1.85	1.76	1.70
York.....	82.41	79.97	75.81	41.0	40.8	39.9	2.01	1.96	1.90

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1960-62—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960	1962	1961	1960
Rhode Island.....	\$81.20	\$77.60	\$73.70	40.2	40.0	39.2	\$2.02	\$1.94	\$1.88
Providence-Pawtucket.....	80.60	76.59	73.68	40.5	40.1	39.4	1.99	1.91	1.87
South Carolina.....	69.22	65.20	63.27	41.2	40.5	40.3	1.68	1.61	1.57
Charleston.....	78.79	72.25	72.00	40.2	39.7	40.0	1.96	1.82	1.80
Greenville.....	65.60	62.06	-----	41.0	40.3	-----	1.60	1.54	-----
South Dakota.....	97.87	95.19	90.90	45.1	45.6	45.0	2.17	2.09	2.02
Sioux Falls.....	109.51	105.66	101.68	46.6	46.5	45.8	2.35	2.27	2.22
Tennessee.....	78.16	75.20	73.23	40.5	40.0	39.8	1.93	1.88	1.84
Chattanooga.....	81.99	78.41	74.48	39.8	39.8	39.2	2.06	1.97	1.90
Knoxville.....	89.47	87.16	84.38	40.3	39.8	39.8	2.22	2.19	2.12
Memphis.....	87.70	85.07	81.81	40.6	40.9	40.7	2.16	2.08	2.01
Nashville.....	85.68	80.99	78.58	40.8	39.7	40.3	2.10	2.04	1.95
Texas.....	96.05	92.48	89.19	41.4	41.1	41.1	2.32	2.25	2.17
Dallas.....	86.32	84.85	81.36	41.3	41.8	41.3	2.09	2.03	1.97
Forth Worth.....	99.48	96.70	94.71	41.8	41.5	41.0	2.38	2.33	2.31
Houston.....	113.10	109.15	104.39	42.2	41.5	41.1	2.68	2.63	2.54
San Antonio.....	71.86	68.28	69.08	40.6	39.7	40.4	1.77	1.72	1.71
Utah.....	106.67	104.12	98.89	40.1	40.2	40.2	2.66	2.59	2.46
Salt Lake City.....	104.45	100.28	94.70	40.8	40.6	40.3	2.56	2.47	2.35
Vermont.....	82.12	78.06	76.59	41.9	41.3	41.4	1.96	1.89	1.85
Burlington.....	86.73	82.40	78.74	42.1	41.2	40.8	2.06	2.00	1.93
Springfield.....	96.48	89.62	90.94	42.5	41.3	42.1	2.27	2.17	2.16
Virginia.....	78.31	74.56	70.62	41.0	40.3	39.9	1.91	1.85	1.77
Norfolk-Portsmouth.....	83.23	79.30	76.57	41.0	41.3	40.3	2.03	1.92	1.90
Richmond.....	86.26	83.23	79.60	40.5	40.6	40.0	2.13	2.05	1.99
Roanoke.....	75.71	73.21	71.34	41.6	40.9	41.0	1.82	1.79	1.74
Washington.....	110.71	106.08	101.78	39.4	39.0	38.7	2.81	2.72	2.63
Seattle.....	111.84	107.56	101.53	39.8	39.4	38.9	2.81	2.73	2.61
Spokane.....	115.92	114.91	107.29	39.7	39.9	39.3	2.92	2.88	2.73
Tacoma.....	106.54	102.26	98.68	38.6	38.3	38.1	2.76	2.67	2.59
West Virginia.....	101.29	97.96	93.27	39.7	39.5	38.7	2.55	2.48	2.41
Charleston.....	125.12	121.18	118.03	41.3	40.8	40.7	3.03	2.97	2.90
Huntington-Ashland.....	104.23	-----	-----	38.7	-----	-----	2.69	-----	-----
Wheeling.....	101.20	96.38	93.94	38.9	38.4	38.5	2.60	2.51	2.44
Wisconsin.....	103.86	97.66	96.32	41.4	40.6	40.6	2.51	2.41	2.37
Green Bay.....	102.44	95.43	-----	43.3	42.2	-----	2.37	2.26	-----
Kenosha.....	132.02	114.57	-----	44.3	41.1	-----	2.98	2.79	-----
La Crosse.....	97.05	94.35	94.86	39.4	39.5	39.9	2.46	2.39	2.38
Madison.....	108.22	105.20	-----	40.8	40.8	-----	2.65	2.58	-----
Milwaukee.....	114.00	107.12	105.09	41.0	39.9	40.0	2.78	2.68	2.63
Racine.....	107.29	101.73	96.10	40.6	40.0	39.2	2.64	2.55	2.45
Wyoming.....	96.83	96.00	95.25	37.1	37.5	37.5	2.61	2.56	2.54
Casper.....	116.22	115.71	114.73	39.0	38.7	39.7	2.98	2.99	2.89

¹ Data for 1960 not comparable with subsequent years due to change in area definition.

² Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed in table I-8.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1959-62

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.7
Durable goods.....	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.7
Nondurable goods.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
<i>Durable goods</i>																
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
Ammunition, except small arms.....	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0
Sighting and fire control equipment.....	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.5
Other ordnance and accessories.....	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.8
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
Millwork, plywood, and related products.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.3
Wooden containers.....	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8
Miscellaneous wood products.....	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.8
Household furniture.....	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.8
Office furniture.....	2.2	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4
Partitions; office and store fixtures.....	1.6	2.5	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.6
Other furniture and fixtures.....	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.6
Flat glass.....	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.7
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
Cement, hydraulic.....	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8
Structural clay products.....	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.0
Pottery and related products.....	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	3.8	5.0	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.2	4.1	3.8	3.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.5
Other stone and mineral products.....	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.0
Primary metal industries.....	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.6
Blast furnace and basic steel products.....	1.1	1.0	.9	1.3	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.2
Iron and steel foundries.....	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.1	2.7
Nonferrous smelting and refining.....	3.0	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2
Nonferrous rolling, drawing and extruding.....	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.4
Nonferrous foundries.....	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.8
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.6
Fabricated metal products.....	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.8
Metal cans.....	2.4	2.5	2.8	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.4
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware.....	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Heating equipment and plumbing fixtures.....	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.1
Fabricated structural metal products.....	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Screw machine products, bolts, etc.....	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	2.6	2.5	3.6
Metal stampings.....	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.8	3.8
Coating, engraving, and allied services.....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	3.1
Miscellaneous fabricated wire products.....	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.2
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.6
Machinery.....	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.9
Engines and turbines.....	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.6
Farm machinery and equipment.....	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.2
Construction and related machinery.....	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.7
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.7	3.4	4.3	4.0
Special industry machinery.....	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.2
General industrial machinery.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.8
Office, computing and accounting machines.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.5
Service industry machinery.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2
Miscellaneous machinery.....	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2
Electric distribution equipment.....	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
Household appliances.....	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.0
Electric lighting and wiring equipment.....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.3
Radio and TV receiving sets.....	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.9
Communication equipment.....	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.5
Electronic components and accessories.....	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
Miscellaneous electrical equipment and supplies.....	3.9	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.2	1.9	2.5
Transportation equipment.....	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	6.1	5.9	4.9	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.5	4.1	2.6	3.2	3.1
Aircraft and parts.....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3
Railroad equipment.....	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	.9	1.2	1.6
Other transportation equipment.....	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.6	.7	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.9
Instruments and related products.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.3
Engineering and scientific instruments.....	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.8
Mechanical measuring and control devices.....	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
Optical and ophthalmic goods.....	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7
Surgical, medical, and dental equipment.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5
Watches and clocks.....	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by industry,¹ 1959-62—Continued

Industry	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Manufacturing—Continued																
<i>Durable goods—Continued</i>																
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.4
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods.....	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Pens, pencils, office and art materials.....	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.9
Costume jewelry, buttons, and notions.....	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.3
Other manufacturing industries.....	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5
<i>Nondurable goods</i>																
Food and kindred products.....	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Meat products.....	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
Dairy products.....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Canned and preserved food, except meats.....	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4
Grain mill products.....	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9
Bakery products.....	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Sugar.....	2.7	3.9	2.8	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	3.5	2.4	3.2	5.4	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
Confectionery and related products.....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2
Beverages.....	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Miscellaneous food and kindred products.....	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	.6	.9	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Cigarettes.....	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	.8	.7	.9	.9	.5	1.2	.5	.5	.9	1.2	1.1	1.5
Cigars.....	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	.4	.9	.5	.9	.9	.5	.4	.9	1.0	1.0	.9
Textile mill products.....	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.1
Cotton broad woven fabrics.....	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.2
Silk and synthetic broad woven fabrics.....	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.2	3.3	3.7
Weaving and finishing broad woollens.....	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.1	4.2
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9
Knitting.....	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.2
Finishing textiles, except wool and knit.....	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.2	3.9
Floor covering.....	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.3	2.8	3.5
Yarn and thread.....	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.9
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.3
Apparel and related products.....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	.8	1.2	.8	1.4	1.3
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	.8	1.2	.9	1.0	1.2
Women's, misses', and juniors' outerwear.....	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Women's and children's undergarments.....	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3
Hats, caps, and millinery.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6
Girls' and children's outerwear.....	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9
Paper and allied products.....	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.5
Paper and pulp.....	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.5
Paperboard.....	6.3	6.0	5.5	6.4	5.9	6.8	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.1
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.3	4.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6
Periodical publishing and printing.....	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.3	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4
Books.....	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4
Commercial printing.....	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
Bookbinding and related industries.....	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
Other publishing and printing industries.....	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5
Industrial chemicals.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
Plastics and synthetics, except glass.....	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.2
Drugs.....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0
Soap, cleaners and toilet goods.....	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2
Paints, varnishes and allied products.....	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.3
Agricultural chemicals.....	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.1	3.3	7.4	6.0	4.3	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5
Other chemical products.....	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Petroleum refining.....	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Other petroleum and coal products.....	3.9	4.8	5.9	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	4.6	3.7	3.6	2.5	3.5	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.4	3.5
Tires and inner tubes.....	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	4.5
Other rubber products.....	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	3.3
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0
Leather and leather products.....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
Leather tanning and finishing.....	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
Footwear, except rubber.....	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Other leather products.....	1.6	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to October 1963, see footnote 1, table I-7.

These series cover premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those paid for at premium rates because (1) they exceeded

either the straight-time workday or workweek or (2) they occurred on week-ends or holidays or outside of regularly scheduled hours. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

TABLE III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities,¹ 1959-62

[1957-59=100]

Activity	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
Man-hours																
Total.....	98.0	101.0	103.5	105.2	103.9	102.3	102.4	100.6	98.4	95.5	93.9	92.3	99.8	95.7	99.2	101.2
Mining.....	80.8	82.5	84.5	85.4	86.5	83.3	86.3	84.9	83.5	82.2	82.2	81.0	83.6	85.6	91.5	94.8
Contract construction.....	88.3	103.2	114.0	116.5	119.5	116.1	107.2	104.5	93.2	80.5	76.0	72.5	99.3	96.1	98.3	102.3
Manufacturing.....	100.6	101.5	102.5	104.1	101.9	100.7	102.3	100.7	100.1	98.9	97.7	96.5	100.6	96.1	99.7	101.3
Durable goods.....	100.9	101.4	102.0	102.6	99.3	99.9	102.4	101.4	100.6	98.9	97.8	96.2	100.3	94.1	99.5	101.0
Ordnance and accessories.....	156.1	155.4	153.2	154.1	154.5	149.3	147.9	148.5	149.0	146.6	145.1	143.5	150.3	133.4	117.7	107.6
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	89.5	93.2	96.4	99.8	101.7	99.1	99.7	95.6	90.5	85.9	87.2	81.5	93.3	91.2	97.7	104.9
Furniture and fixtures.....	106.9	107.3	109.4	109.3	108.6	102.7	105.6	103.3	103.1	102.5	101.1	97.4	104.8	97.7	102.4	105.1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	95.8	102.3	105.4	106.6	107.5	105.7	105.4	103.2	98.8	93.0	91.4	89.0	100.3	97.7	102.0	104.6
Primary metal industries.....	92.1	90.0	89.8	92.4	90.3	90.2	95.0	97.3	102.6	102.8	101.6	100.0	95.3	91.7	98.1	97.8
Fabricated metal products.....	101.3	101.8	102.9	103.7	100.7	99.7	103.5	101.6	100.0	98.3	96.9	96.6	100.6	94.8	100.4	100.7
Machinery.....	102.4	101.3	101.7	102.3	101.6	102.4	104.8	103.8	103.7	102.1	99.7	97.5	101.9	94.4	100.2	100.5
Electrical equipment and supplies.....	118.7	118.6	119.1	119.5	116.0	114.4	117.1	114.9	114.1	113.1	112.4	111.7	115.8	105.9	106.7	105.5
Transportation equipment.....	94.5	93.5	92.0	89.9	78.0	88.3	89.7	90.0	88.0	87.2	86.5	86.5	88.7	80.8	90.8	95.8
Instruments and related products.....	105.2	105.4	104.6	104.2	104.2	101.9	103.8	102.6	102.5	101.3	100.8	101.3	103.2	99.4	102.9	103.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	99.2	107.1	110.5	110.0	106.5	101.0	104.8	102.3	100.2	97.6	93.9	91.9	102.1	98.0	101.0	102.0
Nondurable goods.....	100.3	101.7	103.2	106.1	105.3	101.8	102.2	99.8	99.5	98.8	97.7	96.9	101.1	98.7	100.1	101.7
Food and kindred products.....	93.0	96.3	101.8	109.1	105.8	101.3	95.6	91.0	88.9	86.3	86.1	88.2	95.3	96.5	98.0	99.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	100.9	100.3	120.6	132.8	104.3	74.9	76.6	76.4	77.0	80.2	86.2	88.1	93.2	94.6	97.1	99.9
Textile mill products.....	95.8	97.1	97.4	97.2	98.3	96.6	100.2	98.5	97.9	97.6	96.8	95.7	97.4	94.8	97.4	102.4
Apparel and related products.....	106.0	108.4	107.9	110.4	112.0	105.0	107.9	105.8	107.6	108.5	105.0	98.2	106.9	100.2	102.1	103.9
Paper and allied products.....	106.5	105.9	106.6	108.3	107.7	105.8	107.5	104.6	104.4	103.9	102.3	102.5	105.5	103.6	103.1	103.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	104.1	105.8	105.7	106.5	104.9	103.7	104.8	104.4	104.8	104.9	103.5	102.8	104.7	104.0	104.0	101.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	103.1	103.0	103.2	104.1	103.8	103.8	104.3	105.5	105.4	102.6	101.9	101.3	103.5	100.5	101.4	100.9
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	81.2	82.4	83.2	86.1	88.1	90.3	89.6	87.9	87.0	85.1	85.0	87.1	86.1	88.5	93.6	95.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	116.0	116.3	117.1	117.1	114.0	111.5	117.2	112.8	110.4	110.0	108.7	109.5	113.4	102.3	102.8	105.2
Leather and leather products.....	97.6	95.6	93.5	96.9	101.5	99.4	100.5	95.1	96.3	99.9	100.1	100.8	98.1	96.7	96.9	103.1
Payrolls																
Mining.....	88.5	89.0	91.3	93.0	93.2	89.6	92.8	91.1	90.4	89.3	89.0	88.5	90.5	90.6	95.6	97.2
Contract construction.....	106.8	122.5	135.0	138.3	139.7	135.4	123.6	120.5	108.5	93.6	87.4	86.0	116.4	108.8	107.1	106.2
Manufacturing.....	115.4	115.7	116.1	117.8	114.1	113.6	115.4	113.6	113.0	111.2	109.8	108.7	113.7	105.4	106.7	105.1

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to October 1963, see footnote 1, table 1-7.
For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related work-

ers and for contract construction, to construction workers, as defined in footnote 1, table 1-7A.

TABLE III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing,¹ 1959-62

[In current and 1957-59 dollars]

Item	1962												Annual average			
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1962	1961	1960	1959
<i>Manufacturing</i>																
Gross average weekly earnings:																
Current dollars.....	\$98.01	\$97.36	\$96.32	\$97.27	\$95.75	\$96.39	\$97.27	\$96.80	\$96.56	\$95.91	\$94.80	\$94.49	\$96.56	\$92.34	\$89.72	\$88.26
1957-59 dollars.....	92.64	91.85	90.87	91.68	90.76	91.36	92.37	92.02	91.79	91.34	90.46	90.42	91.61	88.62	87.02	86.96
Spendable average weekly earnings:																
Worker with no dependents:																
Current dollars.....	79.02	78.50	77.67	78.43	77.21	77.72	78.43	78.05	77.86	77.34	76.45	76.20	77.86	74.60	72.57	71.89
1957-59 dollars.....	74.69	74.06	73.27	73.92	73.18	73.67	74.48	74.19	74.01	73.66	72.95	72.92	73.87	71.59	70.39	70.83
Worker with 3 dependents:																
Current dollars.....	86.72	86.19	85.33	86.11	84.87	85.39	86.11	85.73	85.53	85.00	84.09	83.83	85.53	82.18	80.11	79.40
1957-59 dollars.....	81.97	81.31	80.50	81.16	80.45	80.94	81.78	81.49	81.30	80.95	80.24	80.22	81.15	78.87	77.70	78.23

¹ For comparability of data with those published in issues prior to October 1963 and coverage of these series, see footnote 1, table 1-7.
Spendable average weekly earnings are based on gross average weekly earnings as published in table III-1, less the estimated amount of the workers' Federal social security and income tax liability. Since the amount of tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker as

well as on the level of his gross income, spendable earnings have been computed for two types of income receivers: (1) a worker with no dependents, and (2) a worker with 3 dependents.

The earnings expressed in 1957-59 dollars have been adjusted for changes in purchasing power as measured by the Bureau's Consumer Price Index.

TABLE III-6. Indexes¹ of average weekly or hourly earnings² for selected occupational groups in 17 areas,³ 1957-62⁴
[1953=100]

Occupational group	Northeast										South							
	Boston		Buffalo		Newark and Jersey City		New York City		Philadelphia		Atlanta		Baltimore		Dallas		Memphis	
	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
18 office jobs (women):																		
1957	117.0	114.6	115.2	116.7	(5)	(5)	120.3	122.8	122.0	120.4	115.6	116.0	(5)	(5)	122.0	118.9	118.0	117.0
1958	123.8	121.6	(6)	(6)	125.0	126.2	124.5	126.4	129.0	127.9	122.1	123.9	129.7	132.1	127.3	124.4	120.8	122.3
1959	130.3	127.4	128.6	132.3	129.3	132.0	128.2	130.9	134.1	133.3	126.9	127.0	134.2	139.2	131.6	127.5	125.0	124.4
1960	134.7	132.4	132.3	135.3	135.6	136.1	133.4	136.3	138.6	137.4	132.5	134.5	139.6	144.7	135.5	131.4	127.7	127.3
1961	139.8	137.4	136.5	139.3	139.1	139.9	137.9	140.8	143.0	141.9	136.6	138.0	145.4	150.6	139.3	134.7	132.6	133.2
1962	145.1	141.7	139.6	141.1	145.3	144.6	143.1	144.5	147.2	146.5	140.9	145.6	149.3	153.3	143.6	137.3	138.5	141.3
Industrial nurses (women):																		
1957	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.7	(5)	(5)	121.1	127.5	122.2	123.6	124.4	124.4	(5)	(5)	117.4	116.3	126.1	(7)
1958	123.4	122.4	(6)	(6)	126.1	126.1	126.8	134.1	130.2	130.7	131.3	131.9	132.8	133.8	122.7	122.2	130.3	(7)
1959	130.6	130.4	131.4	131.9	132.1	132.1	131.0	140.6	134.9	133.9	137.4	138.5	139.1	140.8	127.3	125.9	134.5	(7)
1960	136.3	135.2	136.4	136.9	136.6	136.6	135.9	145.7	142.1	141.7	143.5	145.9	146.1	146.2	130.3	128.1	140.3	(7)
1961	141.1	140.0	143.5	144.7	142.6	142.6	142.2	153.0	146.1	145.6	145.0	148.1	150.8	153.9	132.6	125.9	146.2	(7)
1962	148.4	146.4	146.4	147.5	148.6	148.6	148.6	159.5	151.7	150.3	151.9	157.0	155.5	157.0	137.1	133.3	149.6	(7)
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																		
1957	116.4	117.1	119.5	119.5	(5)	(5)	117.7	119.4	122.5	122.0	119.1	118.0	(5)	(5)	119.4	119.3	121.4	118.5
1958	122.5	123.5	(6)	(6)	127.4	127.6	122.7	124.1	128.8	128.2	126.4	126.0	134.5	136.3	124.2	124.5	129.0	124.8
1959	129.1	130.1	131.3	131.0	132.3	132.2	128.1	130.0	132.9	132.3	131.5	130.3	141.6	143.7	131.8	129.5	131.9	127.3
1960	134.5	135.6	136.2	136.0	137.4	137.4	133.6	134.9	139.7	138.9	136.7	134.3	146.6	148.3	137.6	135.0	137.1	131.4
1961	140.8	142.1	142.1	141.8	142.0	142.3	139.4	140.5	143.8	142.1	141.4	138.7	151.6	153.1	141.9	135.9	142.5	137.5
1962	143.9	143.6	145.7	145.2	145.9	145.6	145.2	147.1	148.6	146.5	146.8	143.8	157.6	159.0	149.6	142.7	148.6	141.5
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																		
1957	114.4	114.2	118.2	118.9	(5)	(5)	119.6	123.1	120.9	119.0	128.6	126.7	(5)	(5)	116.6	121.5	125.6	119.7
1958	119.7	119.4	(6)	(6)	128.4	132.2	125.1	129.8	128.1	125.9	135.7	136.0	140.0	140.9	123.5	126.9	131.2	126.7
1959	128.2	128.8	132.4	132.7	134.9	139.6	130.4	134.8	134.5	132.1	137.1	138.8	143.6	145.8	130.6	130.5	132.4	128.0
1960	133.3	133.4	136.8	138.7	138.9	144.5	136.1	137.6	140.8	139.6	139.3	137.4	151.5	154.4	134.1	132.7	136.9	130.1
1961	139.4	139.6	143.0	144.4	144.3	150.7	140.6	144.2	143.5	141.7	142.1	142.7	157.9	163.6	137.8	136.4	139.2	134.5
1962	143.4	141.2	146.0	147.0	147.1	153.1	145.1	150.9	147.6	146.3	150.8	153.5	164.6	170.1	142.0	145.4	149.2	140.8

Occupational group	North Central								West							
	Chicago		Milwaukee		Minneapolis-St. Paul		St. Louis		Denver		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Portland		San Francisco-Oakland	
	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
18 office jobs (women):																
1957	120.5	120.6	(5)	(5)	121.3	119.3	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	120.5	120.2	120.2	120.7	118.3	118.1
1958	126.1	127.3	125.1	127.2	125.0	122.9	124.0	124.3	125.8	129.7	124.4	125.1	126.3	125.3	123.3	123.0
1959	129.9	131.0	128.7	132.0	129.2	126.7	128.9	129.7	130.4	136.3	130.2	131.1	130.3	129.1	129.2	129.3
1960	133.6	134.4	133.4	136.7	133.3	130.9	134.6	134.9	135.5	140.2	135.7	136.6	135.1	135.1	132.8	132.5
1961	137.1	138.5	137.4	142.1	137.7	135.1	138.4	139.5	140.8	144.5	141.1	141.4	139.6	139.8	138.4	138.2
1962	141.2	143.1	140.8	145.9	141.9	140.8	142.7	144.2	145.8	149.9	145.8	146.1	142.4	141.0	142.6	140.5
Industrial nurses (women):																
1957	122.8	122.8	(5)	(5)	124.4	123.4	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	119.5	120.3	115.5	114.8	121.0	122.5
1958	130.9	130.9	131.5	131.5	129.1	128.9	128.8	128.8	129.6	(7)	125.5	127.0	124.0	123.4	129.0	130.4
1959	135.3	135.3	137.0	137.0	133.9	133.6	136.0	136.0	132.0	(7)	130.2	132.4	131.8	131.3	136.2	137.7
1960	139.7	140.4	140.2	140.9	138.6	137.5	142.4	142.4	136.0	(7)	135.6	137.8	135.7	133.6	139.9	141.3
1961	144.1	144.8	147.3	147.9	145.7	145.3	149.6	149.6	143.2	(7)	139.6	141.9	138.0	134.4	151.0	152.2
1962	148.5	149.2	153.6	154.2	149.6	147.6	155.2	156.0	152.0	(7)	145.6	146.6	145.0	142.2	155.3	156.6
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																
1957	121.3	121.7	(5)	(5)	121.7	119.7	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	119.4	119.8	121.2	122.3	118.6	120.1
1958	127.6	128.2	128.2	128.9	126.7	125.1	129.0	128.5	135.2	137.4	125.7	126.4	128.3	129.9	125.6	127.8
1959	133.6	134.0	133.2	134.2	132.6	130.2	134.4	133.8	140.6	142.8	132.5	132.7	134.0	135.4	132.2	134.4
1960	137.4	137.6	139.7	140.6	137.1	134.5	140.1	139.8	146.4	146.9	136.8	137.0	138.9	140.0	136.0	137.3
1961	142.3	141.9	144.7	145.7	142.0	139.4	144.1	143.4	154.4	153.7	142.4	142.7	144.1	145.0	140.9	144.4
1962	147.3	146.8	148.3	148.7	146.9	144.6	149.4	148.5	160.8	159.6	146.8	146.7	147.5	147.9	145.6	148.5
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																
1957	119.0	118.5	(5)	(5)	124.6	121.7	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	119.6	117.9	119.1	121.3	119.4	118.4
1958	124.8	124.6	126.3	127.5	130.9	126.7	127.5	126.7	137.3	141.5	125.9	124.3	125.3	127.7	125.9	124.8
1959	130.6	129.3	131.2	131.6	137.4	133.7	131.5	132.0	145.1	146.3	132.3	129.5	130.1	130.4	133.4	133.5
1960	133.8	133.2	134.5	134.8	142.6	138.1	136.9	138.3	153.0	156.5	136.8	135.1	135.4	136.3	139.1	138.4
1961	139.0	137.1	138.9	139.3	148.7	143.1	143.0	143.3	157.5	159.9	141.5	139.8	138.9	138.9	145.8	144.6
1962	142.5	141.6	141.7	142.6	154.6	148.7	148.7	148.2	165.6	172.1	146.1	142.0	144.8	143.4	150.1	148.1

¹ Based on identical jobs in each area weighted by the average of 1953 and 1954 employment in the job in the area.

² Average weekly earnings relate to standard salaries that are paid to women for standard work schedules. Average hourly earnings are straight-time hourly earnings of men excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

³ Areas surveyed are standard metropolitan areas except: New York City

(the 5 boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.); and Chicago (Cook County).

⁴ Fiscal years ending June 30.

⁵ Survey not conducted in the fiscal year.

⁶ Limited survey: data collected for only certain groups of plant workers.

⁷ Data do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-7. Percent change ¹ in average weekly or hourly earnings ² for selected occupational groups in metropolitan areas, by region ³ and for selected areas, 1961-62 ⁴

Area	Office clerical (men and women) ⁵		Industrial nurses (men and women)		Skilled maintenance (men) ⁶		Unskilled plant (men) ⁷	
	All in- dustries	Manufac- turing	All in- dustries	Manufac- turing	All in- dustries	Manufac- turing	All in- dustries	Manufac- turing
All metropolitan areas.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2
Northeast.....	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	1.5	2.0	4.1	3.6	2.1	1.8	4.6	5.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	5.3	5.7	.5	.5	3.8	3.3	2.4	2.3
Boston.....	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.0	2.2	1.1	2.8	.7
Buffalo.....	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.9
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.2	6.7	6.7	4.6	5.5
Manchester.....	4.1	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	3.5	(⁸)	3.3	(⁸)
Newark and Jersey City.....	4.2	3.5	4.2	3.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6
New Haven.....	.7	2.0	3.7	3.7	2.5	1.9	.8	2.6
New York City.....	3.6	2.8	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.8	3.8	4.2
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	3.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.7
Philadelphia.....	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.5
Pittsburgh.....	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6
Portland.....	2.2	(⁸)	1.9	(⁸)	4.6	(⁸)	.2	(⁸)
Providence-Pawtucket.....	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.8
Scranton.....	3.9	5.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	6.3	6.8
Trenton.....	2.6	2.2	7.8	7.7	3.1	2.6	2.0	2.6
Waterbury.....	1.6	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	(⁸)
Worcester.....	4.2	4.2	5.6	5.6	3.2	2.8	3.9	7.0
York.....	2.6	3.2	(⁸)	(⁸)	2.8	3.1	1.6	1.3
South.....	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	4.5	4.2
Atlanta.....	3.1	4.4	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.5	6.4	7.6
Baltimore.....	3.1	1.6	6.7	6.0	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	4.5	3.1	1.7	1.7	.7	.1	5.9	1.9
Birmingham.....	3.4	2.3	3.1	4.0	5.1	5.6	3.8	2.7
Charleston, W. Va.....	4.9	1.7	2.4	.9	1.0	.5	2.9	.7
Charlotte.....	3.4	3.4	(⁸)	(⁸)	7.9	3.7	3.6	5.2
Chattanooga.....	3.1	3.5	6.2	6.2	2.6	2.5	4.0	4.5
Dallas.....	3.3	2.3	3.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	2.7	6.7
Fort Worth.....	3.6	3.8	- .5	- .5	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0
Greenville.....	3.3	2.6	.7	.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.5
Houston.....	2.3	2.9	1.9	.9	4.0	3.1	7.3	8.0
Jackson.....	3.3	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	4.0	(⁸)	8.3	4.9
Jacksonville.....	2.4	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	2.9	(⁸)	5.2	(⁸)
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	2.9	5.0	(⁸)	(⁸)	4.1	3.3	3.0	3.1
Louisville.....	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.7	3.5	4.1
Lubbock.....	3.7	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	.6	(⁸)
Memphis.....	5.7	7.4	2.3	(⁸)	4.9	4.0	7.3	4.6
Miami.....	2.8	1.4	3.0	(⁸)	2.8	2.0	3.0	.4
New Orleans.....	3.4	2.8	1.5	.5	3.5	3.4	2.0	.8
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	4.7	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	3.2	3.9	3.5	1.0
Oklahoma City.....	3.8	2.9	(⁸)	(⁸)	3.5	(⁸)	3.0	4.5
Raleigh.....	5.4	4.0	(⁸)	(⁸)	1.4	(⁸)	2.6	3.9
Richmond.....	3.9	2.8	1.5	.5	3.5	3.2	8.3	8.4
San Antonio.....	3.5	2.2	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	7.1	2.9
Savannah.....	4.7	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	5.8	5.4	5.3	1.6
Washington.....	3.3	(⁸)	3.3	(⁸)	3.5	(⁸)	2.1	(⁸)
Wilmington.....	2.9	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.3
North Central.....	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
Akron.....	3.2	4.9	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.5
Canton.....	5.0	5.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.4
Chicago.....	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.5	3.2
Cincinnati.....	3.6	3.3	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	4.8	4.8
Cleveland.....	2.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.2
Columbus.....	2.2	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	3.6	5.2	6.5	6.5	3.6	3.7	1.5	3.7
Dayton.....	2.1	1.6	4.0	2.9	1.2	1.0	2.1	2.7
Des Moines.....	4.7	3.6	4.3	(⁸)	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.1
Detroit.....	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
Green Bay.....	2.8	2.6	(⁸)	(⁸)	2.3	2.3	1.3	.6
Indianapolis.....	1.8	1.5	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	.9	2.0
Kansas City.....	4.0	3.7	2.1	1.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	3.3
Milwaukee.....	2.3	2.5	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	3.3	4.2	2.7	1.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4	4.2	4.6
Omaha.....	2.7	3.2	(⁸)	(⁸)	4.4	4.3	5.3	3.7
Rockford.....	3.0	2.8	6.0	6.0	2.2	2.2	.1	1.4
St. Louis.....	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Sioux Falls.....	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)
South Bend.....	2.3	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.2
Toledo.....	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.2
Waterloo.....	4.4	3.9	(⁸)	(⁸)	5.0	(⁸)	6.0	5.7
Wichita.....	2.1	3.0	4.0	4.0	1.7	2.1	- .4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-7. Percent change ¹ in average weekly or hourly earnings ² for selected occupational groups in metropolitan areas, by region ³ and for selected areas, 1961-62 ⁴—Continued

Area	Office clerical (men and women) ⁵		Industrial nurses (men and women)		Skilled maintenance (men) ⁶		Unskilled plant (men) ⁷	
	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
West.....	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.6
Albuquerque.....	2.3	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	⁹ -1.2	(⁸)
Denver.....	3.5	3.8	6.1	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.8	7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	1.9
Phoenix.....	3.8	1.9	4.7	5.2	5.3	(⁸)	4.2	2.9
Portland.....	1.7	.9	4.5	5.2	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.5
Salt Lake City.....	5.3	4.2	(⁸)	(⁸)	4.9	5.1	4.3	2.4
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	2.5	4.6	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	.1
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7
Seattle.....	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.7	2.1	3.5	3.2
Spokane.....	2.6	(⁸)	(⁸)	(⁸)	3.9	4.1	5.5	3.9

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, all are increases.

² Earnings of office clerical workers and industrial nurses relate to regular straight-time salaries that are paid for standard workweeks. Earnings of skilled maintenance trades and unskilled plant workers relate to hourly earnings excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

³ The regions in this study are: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, and Wisconsin; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

⁴ Fiscal years ending June 30. Surveys were conducted throughout the years but period covered by increase was usually 12 months.

⁵ Includes 19 jobs: Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B; clerks, accounting, class A and B; clerks, file, class A, B, and C; clerks, order; clerks, payroll; Comptometer operators; keypunch operators, class A and B; office boys and girls; secretaries; stenographers, general; stenographers, technical; switchboard operators; tabulating-machine operators, class B; and typists, class A and B.

⁶ Includes 8 jobs: Carpenters; electricians; machinists; mechanics; mechanics, automotive; painters; pipefitters; and tool and die makers.

⁷ Includes 2 jobs: Janitors, porters, and cleaners; and laborers, material handling.

⁸ Data do not meet publication criteria.

⁹ These unusual increases or decreases largely reflect changes in employment among establishments with different pay levels. The increases might also reflect the effect of the new minimum wage law.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, ² by industry division and region, 1962 ³

Area	Office occupations—All industries										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Drafts-men, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All metropolitan areas.....	\$108.00	\$86.50	\$126.50	\$61.00	\$70.00	\$61.00	\$70.00	\$99.50	\$94.00	\$75.50	\$63.50
Northeast.....	\$107.00	\$87.00	\$124.00	\$59.50	\$69.50	\$61.50	\$68.50	\$97.50	\$94.00	\$75.00	\$62.50
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	106.00	87.00	125.00	59.50	69.50	57.50	70.50	102.50	90.50	74.00	59.00
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	137.00	105.50	124.00	87.00	73.00	71.50	79.00	98.00	86.00	71.00	66.00
Boston.....	99.00	80.00	128.00	55.00	66.50	57.50	64.00	92.00	86.00	71.50	60.00
Buffalo.....	114.00	91.50	131.50	62.00	70.50	57.00	71.00	102.50	93.50	75.00	60.50
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	87.00	-----	108.50	-----	70.50	-----	59.50	87.50	86.50	69.50	59.50
Manchester.....	79.50	-----	105.00	-----	56.50	-----	52.00	-----	74.00	57.50	52.00
Newark and Jersey City.....	109.00	93.00	124.00	61.50	72.50	59.50	70.00	99.50	96.00	76.50	63.50
New Haven.....	106.50	100.00	118.00	61.50	72.00	61.00	67.50	98.50	89.50	74.00	61.00
New York City.....	101.50	79.00	129.00	59.00	74.00	65.00	70.50	105.50	98.50	78.50	67.00
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	111.00	99.50	127.50	62.50	70.00	61.50	66.00	103.50	94.50	75.00	65.50
Philadelphia.....	95.50	78.00	124.00	59.00	66.50	55.50	65.00	95.50	91.00	72.00	58.00
Pittsburgh.....	120.00	103.00	138.00	62.50	76.00	65.00	75.50	104.50	96.50	81.00	66.50
Portland.....	104.50	-----	116.00	55.50	61.00	51.00	53.00	80.00	74.50	64.00	51.00
Providence-Pawtucket.....	96.00	71.50	109.50	55.00	61.50	56.50	60.00	80.50	80.00	63.00	52.00
Scranton.....	103.50	-----	100.50	61.50	70.00	56.50	77.00	78.00	77.50	60.50	53.50
Trenton.....	105.50	95.50	131.50	63.00	67.00	54.00	66.00	97.00	93.50	71.50	61.50
Waterbury.....	102.00	-----	120.50	64.00	67.50	61.00	68.50	99.00	95.00	77.50	63.00
Worcester.....	111.50	82.50	116.50	52.00	66.00	56.00	60.00	93.00	88.00	72.00	58.50
York.....	103.50	77.50	107.00	-----	62.00	50.50	59.00	-----	88.00	70.50	59.00
South.....	103.50	82.50	121.00	56.50	66.00	57.50	63.50	97.50	87.50	70.50	57.00
Atlanta.....	104.50	83.00	122.00	58.50	70.00	59.00	65.00	99.50	89.50	72.00	57.50
Baltimore.....	110.00	92.50	120.00	56.00	68.00	55.00	66.00	99.50	88.50	70.50	56.00
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	136.50	104.00	141.50	-----	84.00	69.00	73.50	118.50	103.00	86.00	67.00
Birmingham.....	109.00	85.00	136.00	62.00	67.50	54.50	63.50	100.00	90.00	74.00	57.00
Charleston, W. Va.....	120.00	93.50	148.00	65.50	62.50	62.50	70.00	108.00	102.50	77.00	63.50
Charlotte.....	107.50	100.00	107.50	56.50	66.00	54.50	59.50	-----	79.00	64.50	56.50
Chattanooga.....	97.00	-----	113.50	53.50	63.50	51.00	54.50	94.00	79.50	65.00	53.00
Dallas.....	97.50	84.00	105.50	55.00	66.50	56.00	63.50	91.00	87.50	70.50	56.50
Fort Worth.....	98.50	82.00	105.50	54.00	61.50	58.50	64.00	103.00	79.00	69.50	52.50
Greenville.....	91.00	-----	106.50	-----	58.50	-----	56.50	75.00	73.50	65.00	51.00
Houston.....	104.00	81.00	119.00	57.00	72.00	61.00	67.50	109.00	95.50	76.00	59.00
Jackson.....	93.50	79.50	100.50	-----	61.50	51.50	57.00	-----	74.00	61.00	54.00
Jacksonville.....	96.00	77.50	116.00	52.50	63.50	55.50	58.50	-----	81.50	67.50	53.50
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	88.50	61.00	102.50	59.00	60.50	49.50	53.50	-----	72.00	56.00	47.00
Louisville.....	108.00	96.00	122.00	61.00	65.50	57.00	64.00	98.50	87.00	70.00	56.50
Lubbock.....	-----	-----	96.00	-----	61.50	-----	60.50	-----	75.50	65.00	53.50
Memphis.....	104.50	84.50	119.50	56.50	61.50	60.50	60.00	89.00	77.50	67.00	53.50
Miami.....	94.00	77.50	115.50	54.50	69.00	52.00	67.50	85.00	81.50	67.00	56.50
New Orleans.....	97.50	-----	130.50	54.00	63.00	53.00	61.50	101.00	85.50	68.50	57.00
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	108.50	-----	-----	61.50	66.50	-----	60.00	-----	85.50	69.50	59.50
Oklahoma City.....	96.50	74.00	106.50	53.50	61.00	51.50	63.50	-----	81.00	69.50	52.00
Raleigh.....	81.50	-----	122.00	-----	61.00	49.50	53.50	-----	80.50	60.00	50.00
Richmond.....	107.00	85.50	126.50	57.00	68.50	58.00	68.50	100.00	85.50	74.00	58.00
San Antonio.....	88.00	76.50	93.00	49.00	58.50	51.00	56.00	-----	78.00	62.50	51.00
Savannah.....	113.50	86.50	118.50	66.00	62.50	-----	70.50	-----	88.50	79.00	56.50
Washington.....	101.50	75.00	113.00	57.50	69.50	65.00	69.50	93.00	91.50	81.50	65.50
Wilmington.....	116.50	80.50	144.50	58.00	85.00	83.00	75.50	107.00	113.50	77.00	65.00
North Central.....	111.50	88.50	132.00	64.00	71.50	61.50	72.00	100.50	96.00	76.00	64.50
Akron.....	126.00	78.50	135.50	61.50	73.00	59.00	76.50	101.00	99.50	77.50	67.00
Canton.....	120.50	-----	129.00	-----	83.00	61.00	72.00	99.50	87.50	72.00	58.50
Chicago.....	110.00	90.00	133.50	66.00	76.50	65.50	75.50	101.50	98.50	81.50	68.50
Cincinnati.....	98.50	76.00	127.50	61.50	68.50	57.50	68.50	102.00	96.00	70.00	61.00
Cleveland.....	111.00	87.00	129.50	66.00	75.00	61.00	78.00	102.00	97.00	79.00	65.50
Columbus.....	101.00	82.00	118.00	61.50	66.00	57.50	67.00	92.50	87.50	75.50	60.00
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	111.00	84.00	116.50	-----	69.50	63.00	74.00	105.50	98.00	79.00	67.50
Dayton.....	111.00	86.00	131.50	60.50	69.50	66.00	76.50	105.00	98.00	79.00	67.50
Des Moines.....	102.50	83.50	119.00	56.00	60.50	52.00	50.00	96.50	82.50	65.00	53.50
Detroit.....	128.50	93.50	160.50	69.00	74.00	63.50	85.50	109.50	107.50	85.00	72.50
Green Bay.....	109.50	-----	115.00	-----	63.50	-----	52.50	-----	84.00	64.00	56.50
Indianapolis.....	107.00	90.00	130.00	59.50	69.00	56.50	69.00	103.00	94.50	79.50	60.00
Kansas City.....	105.50	81.50	117.50	56.50	66.50	58.50	71.50	97.50	93.00	74.00	61.00
Milwaukee.....	116.00	90.00	125.50	60.50	71.50	59.50	67.50	98.00	94.00	73.50	62.50
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	101.50	85.50	117.00	60.00	66.00	56.50	67.00	95.00	86.00	71.50	59.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	117.00	-----	119.50	-----	78.50	-----	67.00	90.00	90.00	65.50	60.00
Omaha.....	92.50	77.00	119.00	58.00	68.00	59.50	59.00	-----	91.50	69.50	56.00
Rockford.....	105.50	91.50	114.50	-----	71.50	60.50	64.00	88.50	90.00	71.50	63.00
St. Louis.....	110.00	85.00	125.00	62.50	66.50	60.50	70.00	97.00	91.00	71.00	61.00
Sioux Falls.....	97.50	-----	-----	-----	61.00	-----	-----	-----	75.50	65.50	55.50
South Bend.....	112.50	-----	135.00	61.00	65.50	60.00	69.00	99.50	92.50	73.50	59.50
Toledo.....	117.00	96.00	128.50	66.50	75.00	65.00	77.00	100.00	99.50	79.50	66.00
Waterloo.....	119.00	-----	-----	-----	66.00	71.50	75.50	-----	95.00	77.00	69.50
Wichita.....	97.00	-----	-----	66.50	69.50	61.00	77.50	104.50	92.50	76.50	59.50
West.....	108.00	91.50	122.50	67.00	75.50	62.50	77.00	105.50	98.00	82.00	68.50
Albuquerque.....	90.50	-----	126.50	52.50	66.00	59.50	-----	-----	95.50	72.00	54.00
Denver.....	100.00	85.00	133.50	59.00	71.00	56.50	70.00	95.00	91.50	76.50	62.00
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	111.50	88.00	124.50	72.00	79.50	64.50	82.50	108.50	101.00	87.00	72.00
Phoenix.....	104.00	78.50	122.00	57.50	69.00	58.00	67.50	100.00	85.00	73.50	62.00
Portland.....	110.50	95.50	117.50	61.50	73.50	59.00	67.50	93.50	89.50	75.00	63.00
Salt Lake City.....	107.50	-----	116.00	60.50	63.00	56.00	65.00	-----	84.50	70.50	62.00
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	105.00	-----	138.00	60.00	69.50	65.50	86.00	102.50	91.50	83.00	63.00
San Francisco-Oakland.....	108.00	100.50	122.00	66.50	78.50	63.50	78.50	107.00	100.00	82.00	68.00
Seattle.....	106.00	98.50	112.00	64.50	76.50	63.00	72.50	100.50	97.00	82.50	64.50
Spokane.....	110.00	87.00	-----	-----	72.50	60.00	-----	-----	89.00	65.00	71.50

See footnotes at end of p. 63.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings¹ of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas,² by industry division and region, 1962³—Continued

Area	Office occupations—Manufacturing										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Drafts-men, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All metropolitan areas.....	\$114.00	\$91.50	\$126.00	\$62.50	\$75.50	\$67.50	\$74.00	\$100.00	\$98.00	\$78.50	\$68.00
Northeast.....	\$115.00	\$94.00	\$123.00	\$60.50	\$73.50	\$65.50	\$71.50	\$97.00	\$96.00	\$77.00	\$64.50
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	106.50	106.00	123.50	60.00	68.50	67.00	79.00	101.50	89.50	78.00	62.50
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	150.50	106.00	123.50	56.00	75.00	75.50	83.50	98.00	92.00	69.50	73.00
Boston.....	99.00	99.00	130.50	64.50	70.50	63.00	66.00	91.50	87.50	73.50	64.50
Buffalo.....	119.00	99.00	132.50	64.50	78.00	69.50	80.00	104.00	95.00	78.50	65.00
Lawrence-Haverhill.....			108.50		72.00			87.50	87.00	70.00	
Manchester.....			106.00		55.00				71.00		53.00
Newark and Jersey City.....	105.50	93.00	122.00	63.00	77.50	63.50	73.00	99.50	96.00	78.00	66.50
New Haven.....	108.50		118.00	52.50	79.00		64.00	95.50	90.50	75.50	63.50
New York City.....	105.50	87.00	128.50	59.50	77.00	65.00	72.50	110.00	102.50	81.00	69.50
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	114.00		127.50	60.00	78.00		69.00	104.00	96.50	77.50	69.00
Philadelphia.....	97.50	74.00	118.00	59.00	72.00	60.00	66.50	95.50	95.50	74.00	61.00
Pittsburgh.....	127.50	107.50	141.00	66.00	85.00	83.00	84.00	105.50	102.50	88.00	75.50
Portland.....	110.50				68.00				83.00	63.00	
Providence-Pawtucket.....			110.50	56.50	68.50	57.50	63.50	80.50	81.50	68.00	53.50
Scranton.....			101.50		60.00			78.00	79.50	59.50	54.50
Trenton.....	107.50	90.50	130.50	64.00	76.50		78.50	97.50	96.00	74.50	63.50
Waterbury.....	102.00		122.50	67.00	68.50	64.00	68.50	98.50	97.00	78.50	64.00
Worcester.....	115.50	87.00	116.50	53.50	66.50	59.50	62.00	92.50	91.00	76.00	59.00
York.....	101.00	76.00	109.50		65.50	62.50	60.50		91.00	71.50	61.00
South.....	111.00	86.00	124.00	59.00	72.00	71.00	69.50	100.00	95.50	75.50	61.50
Atlanta.....	106.00	81.50	126.50		72.50	70.50	82.50	106.00	93.00	74.50	61.00
Baltimore.....	112.50	94.50	122.50	57.50	78.50	62.50	78.50	102.00	95.50	77.50	64.00
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	141.50	108.00	144.00		98.50			118.50	113.00	93.50	73.50
Birmingham.....	119.50	87.50	138.50		74.00	70.00	77.00	103.00	97.50	85.50	66.50
Charleston, W. Va.....	126.50		148.00	74.00	89.00			108.00	117.50	83.00	69.00
Charlotte.....			106.00		64.00		63.00		83.00	71.00	56.00
Chattanooga.....	99.00		113.50		68.00		59.00	94.00	82.50	64.00	56.00
Dallas.....		84.00	103.00	54.00	71.00	61.50	69.00	90.00	90.50	76.00	62.00
Fort Worth.....	110.00	96.00	114.50	56.00	68.50		70.50	105.00	90.50	77.50	56.00
Greenville.....					58.50		58.50	75.00	77.50	64.50	52.00
Houston.....	109.00	81.50	119.50		76.50		74.50	114.00	99.00	82.00	61.50
Jackson.....									79.00	60.00	
Jacksonville.....			125.00		61.50				82.00	70.50	58.00
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	90.50				64.00				71.00		49.50
Louisville.....	112.00		122.50	61.50	74.50		71.50	99.00	92.00	70.00	62.50
Lubbock.....											
Memphis.....	107.50	87.50	125.00	55.00	65.00	56.50	68.50		83.00	68.50	56.00
Miami.....			109.00		67.00				79.00	65.00	55.00
New Orleans.....	105.00	79.00	137.00	55.00	70.50			107.50	89.50	74.50	66.50
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	117.50				76.00				94.00	73.50	
Oklahoma City.....			99.50		66.50				91.00	71.00	61.50
Raleigh.....			122.50		61.50				78.50		60.00
Richmond.....	111.00	93.50	123.50		77.50	66.00		101.50	89.50	74.00	63.50
San Antonio.....	88.50		92.50		61.50				78.00	62.50	
Savannah.....	110.50	80.50	115.00		60.50				89.00	74.00	61.00
Washington.....	106.50		125.00		77.00				91.50		68.00
Wilmington.....	118.00	93.00	146.00	61.50	90.50	86.50	77.00	107.50	115.00	79.00	71.50
North Central.....	116.00	92.50	131.50	65.50	76.00	66.50	76.00	100.50	100.00	78.00	69.00
Akron.....	130.50		135.00	61.50	78.00	70.50	81.00	101.00	104.50	80.50	73.50
Canton.....	126.00		129.00		89.50	65.00	72.50	99.00	93.00	71.50	62.50
Chicago.....	113.00	91.00	127.00	66.50	78.50	67.50	76.00	101.50	101.00	81.50	70.50
Cincinnati.....	97.50	73.50	122.00	62.50	68.50	59.50	75.00	99.00	99.50	72.00	64.50
Cleveland.....	112.00	89.50	131.00	67.50	79.50	64.00	79.50	102.50	102.00	82.50	69.50
Columbus.....	105.00	77.50	117.50	66.50	72.00	62.00	73.50	93.00	91.50	79.50	68.00
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	112.50	86.00	117.00		81.00		81.50	105.50	104.50	81.50	74.00
Dayton.....	112.50		132.00	62.50	74.00		78.00	105.00	99.00	80.00	73.00
Des Moines.....	110.00		121.00	56.50	74.50				82.50	68.50	65.00
Detroit.....	131.50	105.00	162.00	75.00	87.00	79.50	92.50	110.50	116.00	90.50	83.00
Green Bay.....			115.00		62.00		58.00		84.00	65.50	56.50
Indianapolis.....	111.00	89.50	131.50	62.00	77.00		82.00	106.50	104.00	82.00	63.50
Kansas City.....	112.00	89.00	118.50	61.50	66.50	61.50	66.50	97.50	93.50	76.50	66.00
Milwaukee.....	119.00	89.00	125.00	60.00	78.00	69.00	72.50	98.00	96.50	76.00	67.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	89.50	85.00	116.00	57.00	67.50	60.50	66.00	94.50	87.50	69.00	60.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	118.00		119.50		76.00		71.00	90.00	92.50	67.00	61.00
Omaha.....	102.00	84.50	112.50		70.00		70.00		94.00	68.00	64.00
Rockford.....	105.00	91.50	114.50		71.00	65.00	65.00	88.50	90.50	72.00	64.00
St. Louis.....	114.00	93.50	123.50	62.00	68.50	64.00	70.50	97.50	92.50	74.00	65.00
Sioux Falls.....											
South Bend.....	116.00		136.00	62.50	70.50	72.50	76.50	99.50	100.50	78.00	69.00
Toledo.....	117.00	100.50	128.00	62.50	79.50	71.00	79.50	101.50	102.00	79.50	67.50
Waterloo.....					66.50		76.50		99.00	80.00	70.50
Wichita.....	98.00			69.00	76.50			105.00	97.50	80.00	74.00
West.....	110.50	92.50	118.50	69.00	81.50	74.00	79.00	106.00	100.50	85.50	75.00
Albuquerque.....					70.50				96.00		
Denver.....	97.00	84.50	118.50	56.00	74.50		75.00	95.50	91.50	78.00	66.50
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	113.00	85.00	121.00	74.00	83.00	76.00	84.00	108.50	102.00	90.00	78.50
Phoenix.....	109.00		121.50		74.00		73.00	100.50	91.50	77.00	71.00
Portland.....	102.50		115.00		78.00	64.50	68.00	91.00	87.00	76.00	66.50
Salt Lake City.....	106.00		113.00		66.00		70.00		85.00	70.50	
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....			141.00		74.00			105.00	97.50	87.50	70.50
San Francisco-Oakland.....	113.00	103.00	120.00	67.50	91.50	75.00	78.50	108.00	105.00	85.50	75.00
Seattle.....	112.50		110.50	67.50	85.00	78.00	72.00	102.50	101.50	85.00	70.50
Spokane.....	109.50				85.00				104.50		

See footnotes at end of p. 63.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, ² by industry division and region, 1962 ³—Continued

Area	Office occupations—Nonmanufacturing										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Draftsmen, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators, class B	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
All metropolitan areas.....	\$102.00	\$84.00	\$128.00	\$60.00	\$68.00	\$59.00	\$67.50	\$98.00	\$91.00	\$73.00	\$61.00
Northeast.....	\$101.00	\$83.50	\$127.00	\$59.00	\$67.50	\$60.00	\$66.50	\$99.50	\$92.50	\$73.50	\$61.50
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	105.00	91.50	139.00	59.00	69.50	53.50	63.50		92.00	69.50	58.00
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	105.00				68.00		72.50		67.00	80.50	53.50
Boston.....	99.00	79.50	124.50	54.50	65.50	56.50	63.00	92.50	84.50	70.50	58.50
Buffalo.....	104.50		124.50		63.50	49.50	63.00		89.50	68.00	57.00
Lawrence-Haverhill.....					69.50				79.50		
Manchester.....					57.00		52.00		76.50	55.50	51.50
Newark and Jersey City.....	111.00	93.00	130.50	60.50	69.00	59.00	68.00	100.00	95.50	75.50	62.00
New Haven.....				67.50	68.50	61.50	68.50		88.50	73.50	59.00
New York City.....	100.50	77.00	129.50	59.00	73.00	65.00	70.00	102.00	97.00	77.00	66.50
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....				67.50	64.00	54.00	64.50		88.50	70.00	61.50
Philadelphia.....	94.00	80.50	140.00	58.50	64.00	54.50	64.00	94.00	86.50	70.50	57.00
Pittsburgh.....	105.50	97.00	121.50	60.00	69.50	59.00	66.00		89.00	71.50	60.50
Portland.....	101.00			56.50	59.00		53.00		70.50	64.50	51.00
Providence-Pawtucket.....	102.00			53.50	56.50	54.50	56.50		77.00	60.00	51.50
Scranton.....					73.50		79.00		75.00	61.50	53.00
Trenton.....									86.50	61.00	56.50
Waterbury.....					64.50				84.00		57.50
Worcester.....					65.00	53.00			82.00	64.00	56.00
York.....					53.50		59.50		74.50	63.00	
South.....	97.50	80.50	113.50	56.00	64.50	55.50	61.50	89.00	83.00	68.50	55.50
Atlanta.....	104.00	83.00	119.00	58.00	69.50	58.00	63.00		88.00	71.50	57.00
Baltimore.....	106.00	91.00	111.50	55.50	65.50	52.50	61.50		82.00	64.50	54.00
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	114.50				78.00	68.00			88.00	68.00	58.00
Birmingham.....	100.00		120.00	63.50	66.00	51.50	60.50		85.00	68.00	54.50
Charleston, W. Va.....	104.00			60.00	53.50				89.50	70.50	62.50
Charlotte.....	111.50	101.50	109.00	56.50	66.00	54.50	58.00		76.50	62.50	56.50
Chattanooga.....				53.00	56.00	50.50	52.00		75.00	67.00	52.00
Dallas.....	96.50	84.00	113.50	55.00	65.00	56.00	62.00		86.50	67.00	55.50
Fort Worth.....	93.00	71.50	97.50	52.50	60.00	47.50	57.00		73.00	67.50	51.00
Greenville.....					58.00				71.00	65.50	50.50
Houston.....	102.50	81.00	118.00	55.50	70.00	61.00	65.50		94.00	74.00	58.50
Jackson.....	90.50	76.00			61.00	51.50	56.50		73.00	61.00	54.00
Jacksonville.....	93.00	78.00		52.00	63.50	55.50	58.50		81.00	67.00	53.00
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	87.00				59.50	49.00	54.00		72.50	55.50	47.00
Louisville.....	100.50	94.50		60.50	62.00	55.50	58.50		81.00	70.00	54.00
Lubbock.....					61.50		61.00		76.00	64.50	
Memphis.....	98.50			58.00	60.50	60.50	58.00		75.00	66.00	52.50
Miami.....	94.00	78.50	123.00	54.00	69.50	52.00	67.50	85.00	82.00	67.50	56.50
New Orleans.....	95.50	71.00	119.50	53.50	62.50	53.00	60.50		84.50	67.00	56.50
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....				53.50	62.00				78.50	66.50	54.00
Oklahoma City.....	99.50	71.50	116.00	52.50	59.50	51.00	63.00		80.00	69.00	50.50
Raleigh.....	81.00				60.50	49.50	53.00		81.00	60.00	48.00
Richmond.....	103.50	79.00	132.00	56.50	67.50	56.50	69.00		83.00	73.50	56.50
San Antonio.....	87.50			50.00	58.00	51.00	55.50		78.00	62.00	51.00
Savannah.....	115.50				63.50				88.50	85.00	
Washington.....	99.00	74.50	109.00	57.50	68.00	65.00	69.00		91.50	81.50	65.50
Wilmington.....	106.00				62.50		71.50		91.00	66.00	54.00
North Central.....	106.00	85.00	136.00	63.00	69.00	59.50	69.00	98.00	91.50	73.50	61.50
Akron.....	111.50				65.00	54.50	67.50		91.00	68.00	58.50
Canton.....			128.00		62.00				78.50	72.00	63.00
Chicago.....	108.00	89.50	143.00	65.50	75.50	65.00	75.50	101.50	97.00	81.00	67.50
Cincinnati.....	101.00			60.50	68.50	56.00	60.00		91.00	66.50	58.00
Cleveland.....	108.50	84.50	120.50	65.00	71.50	60.00	77.50		92.00	75.00	62.50
Columbus.....	93.00			59.50	63.00	56.00	63.00		85.50	71.50	67.50
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	106.50				63.50	58.00	65.50		87.00	65.50	56.00
Dayton.....	107.00				64.00	58.00			94.50	78.00	67.50
Des Moines.....	97.00	74.00		56.00	58.50	51.50	57.50		83.00	64.00	53.00
Detroit.....	119.50	83.50	151.50	62.00	70.50	59.00	75.50		95.00	77.00	64.00
Green Bay.....									84.00	61.00	
Indianapolis.....	102.00	91.00		57.50	66.50	56.00	63.50		85.50	77.50	59.00
Kansas City.....	100.50	78.00	114.00	54.50	66.50	58.00	73.50		93.00	71.50	58.50
Milwaukee.....	107.50				68.50	55.50	62.50		90.00	71.50	57.50
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	103.00	86.00	120.00	61.00	65.50	56.00	68.00		85.00	73.00	59.00
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....					80.50				83.50		
Omaha.....	87.00	70.50	121.50	56.00	67.00	59.50	56.50		90.50	70.00	55.00
Rockford.....					74.00	56.50			87.00	70.00	55.00
St. Louis.....	105.50	81.00	134.50	62.50	65.00	58.50	70.00		89.00	68.00	58.50
Sioux Falls.....	100.00				57.00				75.50	59.00	
South Bend.....	108.50				62.50				80.00	65.50	
Toledo.....					71.50	61.50	73.00		90.00	79.50	65.50
Waterloo.....					65.50						
Wichita.....	95.50				65.00		68.50		79.00	70.00	52.50
West.....	106.00	91.00	133.50	66.50	73.00	60.00	76.00		95.50	79.00	65.50
Albuquerque.....	90.50				64.00	59.00			95.50	70.50	54.00
Denver.....	101.00	85.50	143.50	60.00	70.00	56.50	68.50		91.00	75.00	61.00
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	110.00	90.50	139.00	70.50	77.00	62.00	81.50	108.50	100.00	84.50	68.00
Phoenix.....	93.00				67.50	53.50	63.00		80.00	71.50	56.50
Portland.....	114.00	96.00	124.00	64.00	72.50	58.00	67.00		91.00	74.00	62.00
Salt Lake City.....	109.00		121.00		62.00	53.00	63.50		84.00	70.50	54.00
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	101.50			57.50	65.50	59.50			86.00	80.00	60.00
San Francisco-Oakland.....	103.50	96.00	127.00	66.00	75.50	63.00	78.50		97.50	80.50	66.50
Seattle.....	102.00		126.50	62.50	73.00	56.50	72.50		91.50	75.50	62.00
Spokane.....	110.50				68.50	55.50			80.00	65.00	57.00

See footnotes at end of p. 63.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings¹ of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas,² by industry division and region, 1962³—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—All industries										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁵					Custodial and material movement ⁵					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers forklift
All metropolitan areas.....	\$2.89	\$3.09	\$3.07	\$2.80	\$2.82	\$3.24	\$1.82	\$2.17	\$2.18	\$2.55	\$2.40
Northeast.....	\$2.81	\$2.95	\$2.94	\$2.75	\$2.65	\$3.07	\$1.83	\$2.19	\$2.21	\$2.66	\$2.40
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.73	2.92	2.94	2.70	2.69	2.89	1.81	2.08	2.24	2.67	2.26
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	2.78	2.81	2.88	2.72	2.75	2.89	1.95	2.31	1.71	2.47	2.39
Boston.....	2.79	2.87	2.84	2.63	2.47	3.04	1.73	2.08	2.09	2.46	2.33
Buffalo.....	2.94	3.14	3.13	2.75	2.80	3.30	2.03	2.35	2.54	2.68	2.57
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	2.49	2.71	2.66	2.48	2.51	3.02	1.64	2.01	2.34	2.37	2.37
Manchester.....	2.29	2.10	2.16	2.21	2.22	2.85	1.36	1.59	1.57	2.07	1.95
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.96	3.10	3.09	2.85	2.85	3.16	1.95	2.43	2.45	2.88	2.53
New Haven.....	2.54	2.75	2.64	2.76	2.47	2.83	1.62	2.02	2.19	2.42	2.13
New York City.....	2.88	3.02	3.25	2.89	2.59	3.21	1.85	2.33	2.18	2.86	2.68
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	2.94	3.06	2.94	2.79	2.79	3.25	1.96	2.21	2.42	2.64	2.37
Philadelphia.....	2.98	2.97	2.98	2.81	2.77	3.20	1.86	2.13	2.24	2.67	2.33
Pittsburgh.....	3.11	3.17	3.23	3.08	2.94	3.30	2.05	2.38	2.57	2.87	2.59
Portland.....	2.28	2.47	2.57	2.24	1.97	2.79	1.67	1.86	2.02	2.25	2.04
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.31	2.55	2.47	2.52	2.29	2.98	1.59	1.89	1.76	2.41	2.08
Scranton.....	2.37	2.77	2.52	2.53	2.22	2.92	1.54	2.00	2.11	2.51	2.11
Trenton.....	2.71	2.95	2.98	2.84	2.85	3.25	1.89	1.97	2.11	2.45	2.28
Waterbury.....	2.56	2.84	2.82	2.59	2.50	2.95	1.87	2.08	2.86	2.35	2.37
Worcester.....	2.61	2.93	2.75	2.58	2.56	2.79	1.81	2.01	2.10	2.37	2.29
York.....	2.51	2.61	2.57	2.53	2.22	2.77	1.64	1.94	2.06	2.32	2.19
South.....	2.77	3.01	3.03	2.55	2.71	3.06	1.42	1.72	1.70	2.07	2.03
Atlanta.....	2.49	2.98	2.84	2.70	2.43	3.18	1.41	1.72	1.79	2.31	2.14
Baltimore.....	2.71	2.88	3.20	2.67	2.57	3.23	1.61	2.16	1.98	2.39	2.51
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	3.24	3.28	3.30	2.92	3.23	3.23	1.85	2.06	1.63	2.45	2.67
Birmingham.....	2.98	3.46	3.48	2.61	2.91	2.97	1.58	1.75	1.51	2.04	2.17
Charleston, W. Va.....	3.25	3.27	3.28	2.84	3.21	3.21	1.89	2.45	2.59	2.63	2.63
Charlotte.....	2.27	2.50	2.32	2.51	2.27	2.81	1.27	1.66	1.57	2.05	2.03
Chattanooga.....	2.24	2.65	2.66	2.15	2.37	2.81	1.39	1.70	1.82	1.88	1.81
Dallas.....	2.67	2.81	2.58	2.60	2.48	2.93	1.35	1.73	1.78	2.27	1.91
Fort Worth.....	2.55	3.03	3.02	2.24	2.63	3.04	1.51	1.64	1.54	1.86	2.07
Greenville.....	1.80	2.00	1.96	2.25	1.67	3.15	1.24	1.35	1.40	1.86	1.51
Houston.....	3.19	3.23	3.24	2.63	3.06	3.15	1.44	1.64	1.82	2.09	2.18
Jackson.....	2.59	2.64	2.56	2.34	2.24	2.24	1.23	1.36	1.34	1.78	1.39
Jacksonville.....	2.21	2.38	2.61	2.54	2.24	2.24	1.29	1.56	1.60	1.78	1.70
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	2.21	2.33	2.61	2.54	2.24	2.24	1.28	1.43	1.43	1.81	1.64
Louisville.....	3.06	3.18	3.17	2.80	2.99	3.44	1.80	2.20	2.14	2.56	2.38
Lubbock.....	2.34	2.93	2.82	2.67	2.31	2.99	1.23	1.39	1.53	1.68	1.53
Memphis.....	2.51	2.53	2.96	2.39	2.27	2.62	1.33	1.63	1.63	2.09	1.74
Miami.....	2.58	2.96	3.00	2.48	2.50	2.50	1.33	1.70	1.69	2.05	1.71
New Orleans.....	2.58	2.96	3.00	2.48	2.50	2.50	1.16	1.56	1.46	1.84	2.08
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	2.59	2.89	2.92	2.35	2.54	2.54	1.54	1.76	1.57	1.72	1.75
Oklahoma City.....	2.71	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.44	1.31	1.94	1.57	2.13	2.12
Raleigh.....	2.69	2.97	2.96	2.36	2.54	2.54	1.25	1.37	1.59	1.73	1.62
Richmond.....	2.72	2.51	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.61	1.45	1.61	1.77	1.83	1.81
San Antonio.....	2.72	3.06	3.18	2.64	2.76	2.76	1.17	1.47	1.25	1.68	1.44
Savannah.....	2.75	2.76	2.61	2.61	2.37	2.37	1.38	1.70	1.88	1.95	2.16
Washington.....	3.07	3.20	3.02	2.87	3.17	3.12	1.42	1.94	1.93	2.21	1.99
Wilmington.....	3.07	3.20	3.02	2.87	3.17	3.12	2.05	2.31	2.13	2.59	2.50
North Central.....	3.01	3.19	3.18	2.89	3.02	3.34	1.99	2.31	2.30	2.72	2.50
Akron.....	3.11	3.17	3.09	2.92	2.95	3.28	2.36	2.63	2.57	2.82	2.87
Canton.....	2.83	3.10	3.22	2.72	2.89	3.11	2.16	2.33	2.33	2.48	2.45
Chicago.....	3.27	3.35	3.28	3.16	3.38	3.43	1.95	2.29	2.30	2.93	2.50
Cincinnati.....	2.84	3.00	2.97	2.73	2.88	3.11	1.87	2.28	2.03	2.73	2.55
Cleveland.....	3.00	3.12	3.09	2.92	2.83	3.30	1.98	2.39	2.23	2.74	2.55
Columbus.....	2.76	3.01	3.16	2.83	2.73	3.30	1.72	2.03	2.15	2.51	2.42
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	2.97	3.30	3.33	2.86	2.78	3.46	2.03	2.35	2.20	2.31	2.56
Dayton.....	3.10	3.18	3.21	2.78	2.95	3.51	2.05	2.30	2.16	2.67	2.42
Des Moines.....	2.99	3.12	3.08	2.82	2.91	3.11	1.87	2.16	2.38	2.53	2.61
Detroit.....	3.17	3.35	3.37	3.04	3.12	3.49	2.20	2.48	2.46	2.81	2.61
Green Bay.....	2.85	2.57	2.69	2.61	2.36	2.90	1.96	2.16	2.12	2.54	2.23
Indianapolis.....	2.95	3.09	3.06	2.76	2.50	3.20	1.71	2.15	2.02	2.41	2.43
Kansas City.....	2.95	3.16	3.22	2.76	2.95	3.14	1.82	2.20	2.25	2.56	2.43
Milwaukee.....	2.94	3.29	3.31	2.98	3.04	3.48	2.08	2.35	2.45	2.78	2.62
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.91	3.17	3.17	2.87	3.04	3.25	1.95	2.42	2.42	2.71	2.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.77	2.85	2.90	2.77	2.77	3.11	2.22	2.26	2.47	2.58	2.37
Omaha.....	2.95	3.09	3.02	2.78	2.77	2.92	1.80	2.27	1.98	2.32	2.21
Rockford.....	2.51	2.90	2.78	2.45	2.50	3.08	1.88	2.01	2.02	2.37	2.31
St. Louis.....	3.05	3.23	3.25	2.92	2.92	3.38	1.82	2.26	2.40	2.76	2.51
Sioux Falls.....	3.09	3.19	2.98	2.99	3.10	3.39	1.69	2.07	1.87	2.10	2.57
South Bend.....	3.03	3.19	3.19	2.91	2.92	3.36	2.19	2.46	2.51	2.73	2.44
Toledo.....	2.87	3.11	2.80	2.80	2.80	3.24	2.10	2.38	2.42	2.76	2.57
Waterloo.....	2.67	2.84	2.63	2.73	2.73	2.95	2.06	2.37	2.51	2.45	2.45
Wichita.....	3.01	3.23	3.22	3.06	3.04	3.30	1.73	2.11	1.98	2.33	2.28
West.....	3.01	3.23	3.22	3.06	3.04	3.30	1.97	2.40	2.48	2.72	2.59
Albuquerque.....	2.94	3.05	2.93	2.95	2.85	3.18	1.53	2.12	1.90	2.14	2.32
Denver.....	3.03	3.29	3.28	3.13	2.99	3.26	1.71	2.33	2.22	2.48	2.37
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2.91	3.32	3.34	2.89	3.09	3.28	1.98	2.46	2.48	2.79	2.62
Phoenix.....	3.04	3.20	3.15	2.98	3.20	3.28	1.56	2.04	2.37	2.29	2.18
Portland.....	2.88	2.91	2.98	2.84	2.88	3.12	1.94	2.45	2.49	2.75	2.55
Salt Lake City.....	2.78	3.12	3.12	2.98	2.76	3.24	1.69	2.07	1.95	2.40	2.26
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	3.38	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.36	3.65	1.94	2.01	1.92	2.47	2.44
San Francisco-Oakland.....	2.86	3.01	2.94	2.94	2.97	3.18	2.21	2.66	2.76	3.10	2.76
Seattle.....	3.01	3.35	3.16	3.01	3.14	3.30	1.99	2.45	2.49	2.81	2.51
Spokane.....	3.01	3.35	3.16	3.01	3.14	3.30	1.99	2.47	2.53	2.71	2.72

See footnotes at end of p. 63.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, ² by industry division and region, 1962 ³—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—Manufacturing										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁵					Custodial and material movement ⁵					
	Carpen- ters	Electri- cians	Machin- ists	Mechan- ics auto- motive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
All metropolitan areas.....	\$2.89	\$3.09	\$3.08	\$2.80	\$2.89	\$3.24	\$2.03	\$2.14	\$2.20	\$2.54	\$2.41
Northeast.....	\$2.77	\$2.95	\$2.94	\$2.85	\$2.73	\$3.07	\$1.96	\$2.14	\$2.15	\$2.73	\$2.38
Albany-Schneectady-Troy.....	2.78	2.92	2.93	2.58	2.69	-----	1.92	1.95	2.20	2.34	2.23
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	2.80	2.80	2.90	2.97	2.76	2.89	2.04	2.27	1.75	2.40	2.42
Boston.....	2.67	2.88	2.84	2.61	2.66	3.05	1.89	1.97	2.15	2.46	2.29
Buffalo.....	2.96	3.14	3.13	2.81	2.86	3.30	2.23	2.38	2.30	2.61	2.55
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	2.49	2.71	2.65	-----	2.51	3.02	1.67	1.98	-----	2.25	2.03
Manchester.....	-----	2.10	2.16	-----	-----	-----	1.33	1.49	1.42	1.97	-----
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.94	3.07	3.08	3.17	2.81	3.15	2.12	2.46	2.48	3.21	2.49
New Haven.....	2.55	2.76	2.60	-----	2.43	2.83	1.87	1.98	2.39	2.26	2.11
New York City.....	3.01	3.15	3.27	3.11	2.93	3.21	1.92	2.31	2.06	3.15	2.71
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	2.92	3.05	2.93	2.85	2.82	3.25	2.02	2.06	2.19	2.48	2.34
Philadelphia.....	2.92	2.97	2.97	2.77	2.87	3.20	2.00	2.15	2.17	2.66	2.26
Pittsburgh.....	3.09	3.22	3.25	3.26	2.95	3.34	2.23	2.39	2.36	2.91	2.55
Portland.....	-----	2.50	-----	2.10	-----	2.79	1.82	1.82	1.89	1.86	2.14
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.21	2.43	2.46	-----	2.26	2.98	1.59	1.70	1.74	1.91	2.00
Scranton.....	2.25	2.70	2.52	-----	-----	2.92	1.70	1.71	-----	2.29	2.08
Trenton.....	2.76	2.93	2.96	2.80	2.85	3.25	1.98	1.98	2.10	2.32	2.28
Waterbury.....	2.56	2.82	2.82	-----	2.54	2.95	-----	2.14	2.96	2.30	2.37
Worcester.....	2.54	2.93	2.75	2.69	2.51	2.79	1.92	1.83	2.11	2.23	2.30
York.....	2.54	2.61	2.56	2.48	2.22	2.77	1.78	1.82	2.27	1.96	2.14
South.....	2.86	3.04	3.04	2.43	2.90	3.06	1.70	1.74	1.85	1.97	2.09
Atlanta.....	2.45	3.01	2.81	2.34	2.92	3.18	1.80	1.63	1.77	1.75	2.17
Baltimore.....	2.77	2.90	3.21	2.66	2.72	3.24	1.95	2.25	1.71	2.49	2.53
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	3.25	3.29	3.30	3.13	3.25	-----	2.23	2.13	-----	2.66	2.70
Birmingham.....	3.08	2.49	3.49	2.56	2.99	2.97	1.94	1.93	2.28	2.23	2.29
Charleston, W. Va.....	3.27	3.27	3.29	2.94	3.22	-----	2.23	2.52	-----	2.71	2.60
Charlotte.....	2.22	2.50	2.32	1.92	-----	-----	1.33	1.29	1.47	1.42	1.64
Chattanooga.....	2.22	2.65	2.66	2.08	2.37	2.81	1.55	1.74	1.88	1.83	1.82
Dallas.....	2.51	2.80	2.66	2.20	2.64	2.93	1.64	1.71	2.00	1.91	1.93
Fort Worth.....	2.76	3.09	3.03	2.36	2.79	3.04	1.89	1.95	1.68	1.97	2.10
Greenville.....	1.80	1.99	1.96	-----	1.63	-----	1.26	1.26	1.36	1.43	1.39
Houston.....	3.27	3.28	3.21	2.80	3.32	3.15	1.96	1.67	1.86	1.85	2.37
Jackson.....	-----	2.58	2.56	-----	-----	-----	1.39	1.32	-----	1.51	1.39
Jacksonville.....	-----	2.78	2.70	2.13	-----	-----	1.57	1.46	-----	1.63	1.78
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....	-----	2.30	2.54	1.97	-----	-----	1.41	1.40	1.55	1.71	1.51
Louisville.....	3.10	3.23	3.17	2.92	3.09	3.44	2.09	2.20	2.43	2.44	2.36
Lubbock.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.25	1.29	-----	-----	1.42
Memphis.....	2.23	2.95	2.82	2.31	2.50	2.99	1.57	1.56	1.85	1.67	1.88
Miami.....	-----	2.39	-----	2.12	-----	2.62	1.44	1.55	-----	1.80	1.58
New Orleans.....	2.78	3.02	3.08	2.40	2.82	-----	1.68	1.71	1.46	1.92	2.24
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....	2.67	2.88	2.90	2.20	-----	-----	1.95	1.85	-----	1.67	1.86
Oklahoma City.....	-----	2.63	-----	2.34	-----	-----	1.45	1.87	1.73	2.24	2.12
Raleigh.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.31	1.30	-----	1.30	1.46
Richmond.....	2.74	2.96	2.96	2.30	2.80	-----	1.67	1.66	2.01	1.68	1.82
San Antonio.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.32	1.43	1.45	1.54	1.54
Savannah.....	2.74	3.05	3.18	2.58	2.76	-----	1.54	1.69	1.88	1.85	2.12
Washington.....	-----	-----	-----	2.48	-----	-----	1.56	1.88	2.13	2.28	1.73
Wilmington.....	3.05	3.18	3.01	3.10	3.18	3.14	2.13	2.31	2.30	2.62	2.50
North Central.....	3.01	3.17	3.18	2.92	2.98	3.34	2.18	2.29	2.31	2.67	2.50
Akron.....	3.12	3.17	3.09	3.06	2.98	3.28	2.51	2.51	2.85	2.80	2.89
Canton.....	2.97	3.11	3.22	2.84	2.92	3.11	2.28	2.37	-----	2.57	2.45
Chicago.....	3.03	3.30	3.28	3.15	3.06	3.43	2.04	2.20	2.23	3.00	2.49
Cincinnati.....	2.80	3.01	3.01	2.81	2.95	3.11	2.06	2.26	1.98	2.48	2.56
Cleveland.....	2.99	3.14	3.09	2.91	2.96	3.30	2.19	2.40	2.39	2.75	2.54
Columbus.....	2.81	3.02	3.17	2.75	2.89	3.31	1.93	2.15	2.27	2.47	2.40
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....	2.97	3.31	3.33	3.05	2.78	3.46	2.21	2.39	2.03	2.27	2.60
Dayton.....	3.08	3.17	3.22	2.86	2.96	-----	3.51	2.19	2.38	2.31	-----
Des Moines.....	-----	3.12	3.10	2.77	-----	3.11	1.12	2.34	2.30	2.40	2.43
Detroit.....	3.23	3.36	3.37	3.12	3.18	3.49	2.43	2.52	2.61	2.80	2.61
Green Bay.....	-----	2.52	2.68	-----	2.38	2.90	2.00	2.01	1.97	2.25	2.20
Indianapolis.....	3.06	3.14	3.10	2.47	2.87	3.20	2.02	2.13	2.15	2.29	2.42
Kansas City.....	2.98	3.16	3.22	2.83	2.97	3.14	2.11	2.25	2.37	2.62	2.56
Milwaukee.....	3.03	3.23	3.32	3.00	3.03	3.48	2.17	2.33	2.35	2.66	2.62
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.95	3.18	3.18	2.88	2.95	3.25	2.11	2.29	2.28	2.70	2.39
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.77	2.85	2.89	2.71	-----	3.11	2.28	2.27	2.38	2.55	2.38
Omaha.....	2.98	3.05	3.05	2.63	2.81	2.92	1.96	2.16	2.09	2.35	2.18
Rockford.....	2.54	2.89	2.78	2.53	-----	3.08	1.95	1.91	2.01	2.33	2.31
St. Louis.....	3.04	3.22	3.24	2.96	3.06	3.38	2.07	2.19	2.31	3.00	2.48
St. Paul.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.94	2.07	2.11	2.22	-----
South Bend.....	3.09	3.19	2.98	3.03	3.10	3.39	2.37	2.43	2.67	2.57	2.57
Toledo.....	3.15	3.14	3.20	2.93	3.01	3.36	2.18	2.33	2.47	2.72	2.40
Waterloo.....	-----	3.10	-----	2.91	-----	3.24	2.20	2.39	-----	2.59	2.45
Wichita.....	2.77	2.88	-----	2.61	-----	2.95	1.95	2.17	-----	2.40	2.25
West.....	3.01	3.22	3.22	3.01	3.00	3.29	2.17	2.30	2.44	2.68	2.54
Albuquerque.....	-----	-----	-----	2.66	-----	-----	1.75	1.90	2.09	2.04	-----
Denver.....	2.97	3.03	2.92	2.88	2.97	3.18	2.07	2.29	2.28	2.41	2.29
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	3.06	3.30	3.26	3.10	2.99	3.26	2.17	2.31	2.24	2.77	2.54
Phoenix.....	-----	3.27	-----	2.86	-----	3.28	1.92	1.92	-----	2.19	2.27
Portland.....	3.06	3.24	3.18	2.94	3.14	-----	2.08	2.32	2.33	2.86	2.46
Salt Lake City.....	2.90	2.95	2.99	-----	-----	3.12	1.86	1.92	-----	2.27	2.31
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	2.93	3.12	3.12	3.00	2.80	3.24	2.07	2.09	-----	2.61	2.42
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.23	3.38	3.38	3.40	3.22	3.65	2.42	2.54	2.83	3.12	2.71
Seattle.....	2.80	-----	3.01	2.82	2.93	3.18	2.12	2.35	2.58	2.92	2.46
Spokane.....	2.96	3.32	3.16	3.03	-----	-----	2.44	2.52	-----	2.83	-----

See footnotes at end of p. 63.

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TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers for selected occupations in metropolitan areas, ² by industry division and region, 1962 ³—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—Nonmanufacturing										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁵					Custodial and material movement ⁵					
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers	Truckers, forklift
All metropolitan areas.....	\$2.87	\$3.09	\$3.03	\$2.80	\$2.69	\$3.16	\$1.60	\$2.20	\$2.16	\$2.56	\$2.38
Northeast.....	\$2.88	\$2.94	\$2.92	\$2.72	\$2.55	\$3.11	\$1.71	\$2.25	\$2.25	\$2.63	\$2.49
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	2.57	2.94		2.77			1.63	2.33		2.75	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....				2.63			1.64	2.44		2.51	
Boston.....	2.92	2.80	2.84	2.64	2.26		1.60	2.18	2.06	2.45	2.39
Buffalo.....	2.82			2.71			1.50	2.28	2.64	2.71	2.64
Lawrence-Haverhill.....				2.33			1.50	2.20		2.43	
Manchester.....				2.21			1.40	1.69		2.13	
Newark and Jersey City.....	3.01	3.27		2.73	2.96		1.70	2.39	2.43	2.71	2.61
New Haven.....			2.76	2.77			1.48	2.10	2.09	2.52	
New York City.....	2.83	2.88	2.91	2.85	2.54		1.83	2.34	2.23	2.71	2.63
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	3.00			2.77			1.72	2.33		2.69	2.41
Philadelphia.....	3.08	2.95	3.02	2.82	2.63		1.70	2.11	2.29	2.67	2.54
Pittsburgh.....	3.15	2.93	2.91	2.93	2.89		1.81	2.36	2.68	2.85	3.02
Portland.....				2.31			1.46	1.87	2.08	2.32	1.88
Providence-Pawtucket.....	2.71	3.09		2.61			1.58	2.26	1.77	2.59	
Scranton.....				2.56			1.33	2.25		2.52	
Trenton.....				2.87			1.62	1.89		2.51	
Waterbury.....				2.62				1.89		2.39	
Worcester.....				2.54			1.48	2.26		2.48	
York.....				2.56			1.27	2.38		2.44	
South.....	2.48	2.80	2.93	2.59	2.17		1.23	1.70	1.66	2.10	1.89
Atlanta.....	2.53	2.79		2.77	2.05		1.18	1.82	1.80	2.42	2.09
Baltimore.....	2.40	2.62		2.67	2.21		1.27	1.94	2.04	2.35	2.38
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....				2.58			1.39	1.83	1.43	2.24	
Birmingham.....	2.13			2.63			1.23	1.64	1.43	1.96	1.79
Charleston, W. Va.....				2.77			1.42	2.35		2.43	
Charlotte.....	2.32			2.62			1.22	1.78	1.59	2.12	2.20
Chattanooga.....				2.25			1.16	1.30		1.93	1.64
Dallas.....	2.97	2.82		2.69			1.21	1.74	1.68	2.33	1.88
Fort Worth.....	2.00			2.14			1.19	1.39	1.48	1.78	2.01
Greenville.....				2.38			1.14	1.67		2.15	
Houston.....	2.73			2.56	2.24		1.25	1.61	1.81	2.14	1.97
Jackson.....				2.34			1.10	1.45	1.33	1.91	
Jacksonville.....				2.38			1.22	1.65	1.60	1.81	1.63
Little Rock-North Little Rock.....				2.71			1.16	1.45	1.38	1.92	
Louisville.....	2.90	3.01		2.76			1.37	2.21	2.00	2.60	2.46
Lubbock.....							1.21	1.47	1.52	1.81	1.59
Memphis.....	2.46			2.78	2.02		1.18	1.72	1.58	2.23	1.54
Miami.....	2.50	2.67	3.25	2.52	2.30		1.31	1.84	1.70	2.14	1.88
New Orleans.....	2.33	2.73	2.53	2.51	2.13		1.04	1.46	1.46	1.83	1.79
Norfolk-Portsmouth and Newport News-Hampton.....				2.40			1.22	1.62	1.53	1.73	1.62
Oklahoma City.....				2.46			1.26	1.97	1.52	2.08	
Raleigh.....				2.41			1.23	1.51	1.59	1.81	
Richmond.....	2.57			2.37	1.88		1.26	1.55	1.69	1.88	1.76
San Antonio.....				2.70			1.12	1.49	1.21	1.72	1.40
Savannah.....							1.21	1.75		2.03	
Washington.....	2.73	2.64	2.83	2.63	2.36		1.40	1.95	1.91	2.18	
Wilmington.....				2.70			1.59	2.30		2.56	
North Central.....	3.03	3.27	3.21	2.88	3.09		1.67	2.34	2.30	2.73	2.51
Akron.....				2.88			1.73	2.72	2.02	2.82	2.77
Canton.....				2.54			1.61	2.17		2.37	
Chicago.....	3.50	3.46	3.40	3.16	3.57		1.87	2.37	2.33	2.92	2.55
Cincinnati.....	2.95	2.98		2.71	2.70		1.42	2.34	2.07	2.78	2.48
Cleveland.....		2.93		2.93	2.57		1.58	2.37	2.10	2.74	2.64
Columbus.....	2.69			2.86			1.46	1.85	2.07	2.52	2.47
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline.....				2.64			1.55	2.23		2.33	2.21
Dayton.....				2.63			1.58	2.06	2.08	2.77	
Des Moines.....				2.84			1.49	1.93		2.58	
Detroit.....	2.96	3.24		2.97	2.96		1.62	2.38	2.35	2.81	2.63
Green Bay.....				2.65			1.85	2.34		2.61	
Indianapolis.....	2.44	2.86	2.68	2.87	2.06		1.33	2.19	1.95	2.44	2.49
Kansas City.....	2.88	3.13		2.72			1.55	2.18	2.20	2.53	2.16
Milwaukee.....	2.81		3.18	2.97			1.78	2.40	2.49	2.83	2.64
Minneapolis.....	2.88	3.16		2.87	3.09		1.79	2.47	2.45	2.71	2.62
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....				2.85			1.84				
Omaha.....	2.93			2.82			1.60	2.35	1.90	2.30	2.26
Rockford.....				2.40			1.69	2.43		2.40	
St. Louis.....				2.91	2.49		1.48	2.37	2.48	2.69	2.72
Sioux Falls.....				2.31			1.49		1.71	2.05	
South Bend.....				2.96			1.57	2.51	2.28	2.78	
Toledo.....		3.40		2.90			1.86	2.49	2.35	2.79	
Waterloo.....				2.62			1.62	2.09		2.41	
Wichita.....				2.63			1.24	2.00		2.27	
West.....	3.02	3.25	3.21	3.08	3.12		1.85	2.46	2.49	2.74	2.70
Albuquerque.....				3.02			1.48	2.24	1.81	2.21	
Denver.....	2.89			2.95			1.53	2.34	2.19	2.50	2.49
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2.95	3.27	3.49	3.14	3.00		1.85	2.52	2.52	2.80	2.78
Phoenix.....	2.89			2.89			1.36	2.10	2.40	2.33	
Portland.....	3.01	2.99		2.99			1.83	2.54	2.53	2.73	2.68
Salt Lake City.....				2.87			1.62	2.15	1.96	2.44	2.20
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....		3.14		2.93			1.81	1.85	1.83	2.29	2.48
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.59	3.29		3.37	3.47		2.13	2.74	2.74	3.10	2.86
Seattle.....	3.01			2.98	3.07		1.89	2.55	2.47	2.78	2.75
Spokane.....				2.99			1.69	2.42	2.52	2.67	2.65

Set footnotes at end of p. 63.

TABLE III-9. Indexes of union scales and weekly hours¹ in selected industries and trades, 1947-62

[1957-59=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transits ²
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All print-ing	Book and job	Newspaper	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Hourly wage rates									
1947: July 1	56.6	57.4	51.8	(³)	(³)	(³)	53.3	53.8	50.4	⁴ 57.7
1948: July 1	62.6	63.3	58.4	⁵ 65.7	⁵ 65.1	⁵ 67.0	58.0	58.5	55.9	⁴ 63.5
1949: July 1	65.2	66.0	60.6	73.6	73.0	75.1	62.7	63.3	60.2	⁴ 66.1
1950: July 1	68.0	68.8	63.9	75.1	74.7	76.3	64.9	65.4	62.8	⁴ 69.2
1951: July 1	72.4	73.1	68.2	78.3	77.4	80.1	68.6	69.0	66.4	⁴ 73.8
1952: July 1	76.9	77.5	72.7	82.7	82.4	83.6	72.4	72.6	70.9	⁴ 79.3
1953: July 1	80.9	81.3	77.7	86.0	85.6	86.9	78.1	78.3	76.5	81.1
1954: July 1	83.8	84.3	81.0	88.5	88.1	89.5	81.4	81.5	80.5	85.1
1955: July 1	86.8	87.1	84.5	91.0	90.7	91.6	86.0	86.1	85.1	87.6
1956: July 1	90.8	91.0	89.6	93.4	93.2	93.9	90.2	90.3	89.8	91.1
1957: July 1	95.5	95.6	94.8	96.7	96.6	96.9	95.1	95.1	95.0	94.9
1958: July 1	99.8	99.9	99.4	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.6
1959: July 1	104.7	104.5	105.7	103.3	103.5	103.1	104.8	104.9	104.7	104.4
1960: July 1	109.0	108.6	110.6	106.3	106.9	105.4	109.3	109.3	109.3	108.4
1961: July 1	113.3	112.8	115.9	109.7	110.6	108.4	113.4	113.4	113.4	112.5
1962: July 1	117.5	117.1	120.1	112.9	114.0	111.3	117.8	117.8	117.9	117.1
	Weekly hours									
1947: July 1	100.0	99.9	100.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	107.9	107.6	109.9	-----
1948: July 1	100.0	100.0	99.9	⁵ 101.6	⁵ 102.1	⁵ 101.7	107.0	106.8	108.4	-----
1949: July 1	100.1	100.1	99.9	101.4	101.9	101.1	106.6	106.4	107.8	-----
1950: July 1	100.2	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.8	100.9	105.9	105.8	107.1	-----
1951: July 1	100.1	100.1	99.8	101.2	101.5	100.8	105.8	105.7	106.7	-----
1952: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	105.4	105.2	106.2	-----
1953: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	103.3	103.2	103.9	-----
1954: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.9	101.1	100.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	-----
1955: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.5	101.9	101.9	101.7	-----
1956: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.4	101.1	101.1	100.9	-----
1957: July 1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.4	-----
1958: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.3	99.9	-----
1959: July 1	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.0	99.7	-----
1960: July 1	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.9	98.9	98.8	99.5	-----
1961: July 1	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.8	98.8	98.7	99.2	-----
1962: July 1	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.7	98.5	98.4	99.1	-----

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedule of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The data are based on reports from local union officials in cities of 100,000 or more.

² No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

³ Not studied in 1947.

⁴ Survey as of October 1.

⁵ Survey as of January 2, 1948.

Footnotes for Table III-8.

¹ For office workers, earnings relate to weekly salaries that are paid for standard work schedules. For plant workers, earnings are straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Areas surveyed are Standard Metropolitan Areas, except New York City (The 5 Boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pa., and Camden County, N.J.), and Chicago (Cook County).

³ Surveys were conducted throughout the year beginning July 1, 1961, and ending June 30, 1962. The average month of reference was February 1962.

⁴ Includes transportation, communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and selected services. Government operations, and the construction and extractive industries are excluded.

⁵ Data limited to men workers.

⁶ Includes all drivers, regardless of size and type of truck operated.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-10. Indexes of union scales and weekly hours¹ in the building and printing trades, by occupation, 1961 and 1962

Trade	Building trades (1957-59=100)				Trade	Printing trades (1957-59=100)			
	Hourly wage rate		Weekly hours			Hourly wage rate		Weekly hours	
	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962		July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962	July 1, 1961	July 1, 1962
All building trades.....	113.3	117.5	99.8	99.7	All printing trades.....	109.7	112.9	99.4	99.3
Journeyman.....	112.8	117.1	99.8	99.7	Book and job.....	110.6	114.0	99.2	99.1
Asbestos workers.....	111.6	116.4	100.0	100.0	Bindery women.....	113.1	117.1	99.2	99.1
Boilermakers.....	113.8	117.7	100.0	100.0	Bookbinders.....	111.4	114.6	99.2	99.1
Bricklayers.....	111.1	114.5	100.0	100.0	Compositors, hand.....	109.9	113.3	99.4	99.3
Carpenters.....	113.3	117.4	100.0	100.0	Electrotypers.....	109.5	112.1	99.4	99.3
Cement finishers.....	112.8	116.3	100.0	100.0	Machine operators.....	109.9	113.4	99.1	99.0
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	113.6	119.5	99.5	98.2	Machine tenders (machinists).....	109.9	113.4	99.4	99.3
Elevator constructors.....	113.0	116.4	100.0	100.0	Mailers.....	110.9	115.0	99.1	98.5
Glaziers.....	113.6	117.2	100.0	100.0	Photoengravers.....	110.1	113.9	98.7	97.9
Lathers.....	110.4	114.0	100.0	100.0	Press assistants and feeders.....	110.5	113.7	99.5	99.4
Machinists.....	113.8	118.4	100.1	100.1	Pressmen, cylinder.....	109.6	112.7	99.3	99.5
Marble setters.....	111.4	114.6	100.0	100.0	Pressmen, platen.....	110.9	114.2	99.2	99.1
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	112.2	116.1	100.0	100.0	Stereotypers.....	99.3	101.9	100.6	100.6
Painters.....	112.3	116.5	99.8	99.8	Newspaper.....	108.4	111.3	99.8	99.7
Paperhangers.....	112.3	116.1	100.0	100.0	Compositors, hand.....	107.7	110.8	99.8	99.7
Pipefitters.....	112.5	116.7	100.0	100.0	Machine operators.....	107.6	110.8	99.7	99.6
Plasterers.....	109.9	113.4	100.0	100.0	Machine tenders (machinists).....	107.8	111.2	99.7	99.6
Plumbers.....	112.3	116.6	100.0	100.0	Mailers.....	110.1	113.4	99.5	99.4
Rodmen.....	113.7	118.8	100.0	100.0	Photoengravers.....	108.8	111.0	99.8	99.7
Roofers, composition.....	113.8	118.4	100.0	100.0	Web pressmen:				
Roofers, slate and tile.....	112.2	115.4	100.0	100.0	Journeyman.....	108.9	111.0	99.8	99.7
Sheet-metal workers.....	113.6	118.0	100.0	100.0	Men-in-charge.....	108.7	110.6	100.0	99.9
Stonemasons.....	111.4	114.2	99.9	99.9	Journeyman and men-in-charge.....	109.0	111.1	99.8	99.7
Structural-iron workers.....	112.6	117.4	100.0	100.0	Stereotypers.....	108.9	111.9	99.4	99.6
Tile layers.....	114.1	116.6	100.0	100.0					
Helpers and laborers.....	115.9	120.1	100.0	100.0					
Bricklayers' tenders.....	115.6	121.2	100.0	100.0					
Building laborers.....	116.4	120.2	100.0	100.0					
Composition roofers' helpers.....	114.3	118.0	100.0	100.0					
Plasterers' laborers.....	112.8	116.4	100.0	100.0					
Plumbers' laborers.....	117.0	122.5	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers' helpers.....	117.3	122.9	100.0	100.0					

¹ For definition, see footnote 1, table III-9.

TABLE III-11. Average union scales ¹ for selected trades, by city, July 1, 1962

City	Building		Printing		Local trucking		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspaper	Drivers	Helpers	
United States	\$4.15	\$3.15	\$3.24	\$3.66	\$2.89	\$2.55	\$2.55
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.76	2.20	2.90	3.33	2.81	(²)	2.26
Baltimore, Md.....	3.98	2.50	2.90	3.54	2.61	2.41	2.49
Birmingham, Ala.....	3.71	2.11	3.01	3.38	2.78	1.43	2.14
Boston, Mass.....	4.07	3.03	3.08	3.72	2.69	2.46	2.77
Buffalo, N.Y.....	4.20	3.45	3.11	3.78	2.93	2.49	2.41
Charlotte, N.C.....	3.28	1.56	(²)	3.25	2.75	(²)	1.80
Chicago, Ill.....	4.35	3.24	3.46	3.88	2.97	2.65	2.73
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	4.06	3.17	3.17	3.56	2.87	2.71	2.45
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.23	3.66	3.12	3.69	2.95	2.33	2.58
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.94	2.94	3.08	3.65	2.90	1.88	2.52
Dallas, Tex.....	3.74	2.06	3.28	3.59	2.84	(²)	2.22
Dayton, Ohio.....	4.05	2.96	3.32	3.47	2.78	2.19	2.37
Denver, Colo.....	3.96	2.65	2.95	3.55	2.62	2.50	2.31
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.91	3.05	3.10	3.64	2.81	2.81	2.36
Detroit, Mich.....	3.97	3.13	3.24	3.81	2.96	2.60	2.58
Erie, Pa.....	3.95	2.98	3.06	3.32	2.82	2.77	2.27
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.87	2.97	3.00	3.62	2.84	2.47	2.10
Houston, Tex.....	3.88	2.28	3.02	3.44	2.71	2.07	2.27
Indianapolis, Minn.....	4.01	2.83	2.94	3.54	2.90	2.57	2.37
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.55	1.98	3.24	3.18	2.80	(²)	2.08
Kansas City, Mo.....	3.93	2.78	2.93	3.59	2.78	2.72	2.27
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.62	2.17	2.86	3.24	2.72	1.63	1.70
Little Rock, Ark.....	3.55	2.14	2.53	3.10	2.51	2.14	1.87
Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.35	3.39	3.63	3.82	3.10	2.76	2.72
Louisville, Ky.....	3.96	2.75	3.23	3.59	2.81	2.48	2.29
Memphis, Tenn.....	3.69	1.94	2.68	3.38	2.74	1.34	2.25
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.88	3.10	2.96	3.62	2.94	2.75	2.66
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.83	3.13	2.98	3.82	2.95	2.80	2.65
Newark, N.J.....	4.84	3.96	3.34	3.72	2.90	2.39	2.66
New Haven, Conn.....	4.05	3.06	3.18	3.29	2.70	2.54	2.51
New Orleans, La.....	3.65	2.09	2.85	3.34	2.35	1.80	2.48
New York, N.Y.....	4.91	4.20	3.49	3.93	2.87	2.36	2.73
Oakland, Calif.....	(³)	(³)	3.68	3.87	(³)	(³)	(³)
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3.75	2.53	2.29	3.38	2.68	(²)	1.92
Omaha, Neb.....	3.84	2.74	3.04	3.46	2.77	(²)	2.36
Peoria, Ill.....	4.19	3.48	3.44	3.63	3.07	2.72	2.23
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.26	2.70	3.04	3.51	2.74	2.54	2.54
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.40	3.05	3.08	3.47	2.98	2.87	2.68
Portland, Oreg.....	3.95	3.15	3.42	(²)	2.97	2.74	2.49
Providence, R.I.....	3.81	2.86	3.50	3.58	2.66	2.49	2.26
Richmond, Va.....	3.50	1.77	2.61	3.35	2.63	(²)	2.06
Rochester, N.Y.....	4.19	3.14	3.11	3.50	2.81	2.69	2.38
St. Louis, Mo.....	4.16	3.22	3.07	3.88	2.96	2.65	2.57
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.80	2.74	3.11	3.40	2.47	2.36	2.03
San Antonio, Tex.....	3.63	1.86	3.06	3.26	2.85	(²)	2.08
San Diego, Calif.....	4.32	3.37	3.44	3.82	3.24	3.36	2.61
San Francisco, Calif.....	(³)	(³)	3.70	3.90	(³)	(³)	(³)
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	4.35	3.40	(³)	(³)	3.35	3.20	(³)
Scranton, Pa.....	3.75	2.80	2.66	3.55	2.50	2.40	2.76
Seattle, Wash.....	4.14	3.17	3.44	4.02	3.17	2.98	1.95
Spokane, Wash.....	4.02	3.10	3.04	3.71	3.00	2.91	2.68
Springfield, Mass.....	3.91	2.82	3.15	3.29	2.70	2.46	2.21
Syracuse, N.Y.....	4.09	3.25	2.62	3.47	2.90	2.68	2.25
Toledo, Ohio.....	4.15	3.30	3.09	3.55	2.84	2.77	2.38
Washington, D.C.....	4.23	2.73	3.22	3.77	2.34	2.19	2.39
							2.64

¹ For definition, see footnote 1, table III-9.² No union scale in effect on survey date.³ San Francisco-Oakland are combined for building, local trucking, and local transit.

TABLE III-12. Indexes of average straight-time hourly earnings ¹ of production workers in nonelectrical machinery manufacturing, selected areas and occupation, 1955-63

[1958-59=100]

Item	March-May 1963	March-June 1962	March-May 1961	January 1960	January 1959	January 1958	January 1956	January 1955
AREA								
All areas combined ²	115.1	112.1	109.0	105.8	101.6	98.4	89.3	85.2
Baltimore.....	118.0	112.5	110.4	105.8	103.0	97.0	87.8	82.9
Boston.....	118.7	115.4	112.1	107.4	102.2	97.7	89.1	86.4
Buffalo.....	114.9	111.1	109.0	104.8	101.3	98.6	88.5	83.5
Chicago.....	114.6	111.1	107.8	106.2	101.8	98.2	90.0	86.6
Cleveland.....	117.6	114.5	110.3	108.0	101.1	98.9	90.4	85.7
Dallas.....	113.8	110.9	108.0	104.8	101.7	98.3	89.8	87.4
Detroit.....	113.0	110.4	108.2	105.3	101.1	98.9	88.7	84.2
Hartford.....	117.7	114.0	111.3	106.3	101.5	98.4	88.5	84.6
Houston.....	112.0	109.9	107.6	107.9	100.4	99.6	89.2	84.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	115.2	111.8	108.4	105.2	101.2	98.7	89.1	85.0
Milwaukee.....	115.3	112.5	109.2	105.5	101.6	98.4	88.4	84.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	116.4	113.6	111.4	105.2	101.3	98.7	90.6	87.1
New York City.....	115.1	111.8	107.8	103.6	100.7	99.3	91.4	88.6
Newark and Jersey City.....	114.1	111.1	107.9	103.6	102.1	97.9	90.1	85.9
Philadelphia.....	114.1	112.7	110.0	106.6	102.4	97.6	91.1	87.7
Pittsburgh.....	111.0	110.3	108.5	105.5	102.7	97.3	87.1	80.3
St. Louis.....	119.7	115.7	110.1	105.5	101.7	98.3	89.6	84.9
San Francisco-Oakland.....	116.3	112.6	109.9	106.7	104.1	95.9	80.9	80.0
OCCUPATION								
Laborers, material handling.....	115.8	112.5	109.9	105.7	102.3	97.7	86.7	83.7
Tool and die makers (other than jobbing).....	115.4	112.7	109.7	105.9	102.0	98.0	89.2	85.1

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for 3 areas (Denver, Portland (Oreg.), and Worcester) not shown separately.TABLE III-15. Indexes of basic salary scales, average salary rates, and average salaries ¹ of Federal classified employees covered by the General Schedule, ² 1939 and 1945-62

[1957-59=100]

Period	Basic salary scales	Average salary rates	Average salaries	Period	Basic salary scales	Average salary rates	Average salaries
August 1939.....	52.3	49.5	40.4	July 1, 1953.....	87.1	85.7	79.4
June 30, 1945.....	52.4	³ 49.5	(⁴)	July 1, 1954.....	87.1	86.4	81.0
July 1, 1946.....	69.0	64.8	55.0	July 1, 1955 ⁵	93.7	93.2	88.2
July 1, 1947.....	69.0	66.0	58.2	July 1, 1956.....	93.7	93.1	89.2
July 15, 1948.....	76.2	73.9	64.8	July 1, 1957.....	93.7	93.2	91.1
July 1, 1949.....	76.2	74.2	65.7	July 1, 1958.....	103.2	103.5	103.5
July 1, 1950.....	79.3	78.1	70.6	July 1, 1959.....	103.2	103.2	105.4
July 8, 1951.....	87.1	84.8	75.8	July 10, 1960 ⁵	111.1	111.1	115.4
July 1, 1952.....	87.1	84.9	77.4	July 1, 1961 ⁵	111.1	111.1	116.8
				July 1, 1962 ⁵	111.1	111.0	118.1

¹ Basic salary scales reflect only statutory changes in salaries.

Average salary rates show, in addition, the effect of merit or in-grade salary increases.

Average salaries measure the effect not only of statutory changes in basic pay scales and in-grade salary increases, but also the effect of changes in the proportion of workers employed in the various pay grades.

² Data for Classification Act and Crafts, Protective, and Custodial employees have been incorporated into the General Schedule indexes. Since July 1, 1955, the General Schedule has covered all Classification Act employees. At that time, about one-third of the approximately 100,000 employees formerly covered by the Crafts, Protective, and Custodial schedule were

transferred to the General Schedule; the remaining two-thirds were transferred to wage-board classifications along with approximately 2,500 workers formerly under the General Schedule. There were only minor differences among the indexes in the years prior to 1955.

³ Estimated by assuming the same distribution of employees among grades and steps within grades in 1945 as in 1939. Since there was little or no increase in average rates because of in-grade increases during this period, it was assumed that the change in basic salary scales was virtually the same as in average salary rates.⁴ Not available.⁵ Beginning with 1960, data include employees in Alaska and Hawaii.

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1962 ²	Indexes, ² 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														Annual average			
		1962																	
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961				
		100.0	104.5	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.5	105.5	106.1	106.0	101.0	105.8	105.4	104.2			
All items																			
MAJOR GROUPS																			
Food	28.15	102.5	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.2	103.5	103.8	103.8	104.8	104.3	104.1	103.5	103.6		102.6			
Housing	32.57	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.9	105.0	105.1	105.2	104.8		103.9			
Apparel	8.76	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.9	102.5	104.6	104.9	104.3	103.9	103.2		102.8			
Transportation	11.75	106.0	106.0	105.9	107.2	107.3	107.3	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.1	108.3	108.0	107.2		105.0			
Medical care	5.86	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.4	114.6	114.7	114.9	115.0	115.3	114.2	111.3		111.3			
Personal care	2.28	105.6	105.8	105.9	106.3	106.4	106.1	106.8	106.8	106.9	107.1	107.6	106.5	104.6		104.6			
Reading and recreation	5.51	108.5	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.5	109.2	110.0	110.3	110.0	109.5	110.1	110.0	109.6		107.2			
Other goods and services	5.12	104.9	105.0	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.6	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.3		104.6			
SPECIAL GROUPS																			
All items less food	71.85	105.3	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.1		104.8			
All items less shelter	81.69	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.5	106.1	106.1	106.0	105.8	105.4		104.2			
Commodities	63.20	102.3	102.7	102.8	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	104.1	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.2		102.4			
Nondurables ¹	50.25	102.6	103.1	103.2	103.5	103.2	103.4	103.5	103.5	104.7	104.4	104.2	104.0	103.6		102.8			
Nondurables less food	22.10	102.9	103.3	103.5	103.8	103.5	103.4	103.3	103.2	104.6	104.6	104.4	104.6	103.8		103.2			
Nondurables less food and apparel	13.51	106.3	104.1	104.0	104.4	104.0	103.8	103.5	103.7	104.6	104.5	104.5	105.1	104.2		103.3			
Durables ¹	12.95	100.8	100.8	100.9	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.7	101.6	102.0	102.2	101.7	101.5		100.5			
Durables less cars	8.35	98.7	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.8		98.9			
Commodities less food	35.05	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.8	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.6	103.4	103.6	103.5	103.4	102.8		102.1			
Services ¹	36.80	108.7	108.9	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.5	109.8	109.9	109.8	109.8	110.0	110.1	109.5		107.6			
Services less rent	30.60	109.3	10																

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TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: All items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1961 and 1962—Continued

Item and group		Relative importance, Dec. 1962 ²	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified												Annual average	
			1962													
			Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
			1962	1961												
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																
Food—Continued																
Total fruits and vegetables.....	4.27	100.6	102.9	104.4	108.6	109.4	111.9	109.9	105.2	102.2	102.0	102.1	100.2	105.0	104.2	
Frozen fruits and vegetables.....	.24	102.0	100.1	99.4	97.4	96.4	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.6	94.9	94.7	94.3	96.6	103.1	
Strawberries.....	.02	102.5	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.6	102.8	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.6	103.4	102.9	102.4	
Orange juice concentrate.....	.08	102.7	97.8	95.7	90.3	88.3	86.0	85.7	85.3	84.0	84.4	84.2	83.7	89.0	105.1	
Lemonade concentrate (Apr. 1960=100).....	.02	99.4	99.8	100.2	100.1	99.0	96.3	94.3	94.2	95.5	96.1	95.5	96.0	97.2	98.0	
Peas, green.....	.06	104.6	104.6	104.6	105.5	105.2	105.6	105.6	105.1	105.0	105.6	105.1	104.9	105.1	104.8	
Beans, green.....	.04	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	100.5	100.6	101.4	102.0	102.1	102.1	101.8	101.1	101.4	102.1	
Potatoes, french fried.....	.02	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.6	96.7	96.7	96.3	97.0	96.5	97.4	100.0	
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	2.73	98.3	102.2	104.7	111.8	113.2	117.2	114.1	106.9	102.6	102.3	102.6	99.6	106.3	103.5	
Apples.....	.32	92.3	95.9	99.5	108.9	119.9	133.4	142.8	139.1	105.5	90.5	92.1	96.1	109.7	116.0	
Bananas.....	.20	92.7	94.5	96.4	97.9	96.2	96.0	91.5	92.7	93.8	97.1	97.7	93.8	95.0	92.2	
Oranges.....	.48	112.7	117.2	119.2	122.3	116.1	112.7	110.8	119.7	131.9	140.8	127.1	110.4	120.1	116.9	
Lemons.....	.06	105.6	104.3	103.0	104.4	103.0	102.8	101.3	105.3	110.6	111.0	128.3	142.0	110.1	105.9	
Grapefruit.....	.07	96.1	100.3	98.8	102.8	104.6	107.9	115.8	125.2	131.5	125.9	109.7	103.1	110.1	109.7	
Peaches ⁷	.11	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	109.5	103.4	111.1	-----	-----	-----	108.0	98.9	
Strawberries ⁷	.06	-----	-----	-----	140.6	108.9	98.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	116.0	112.1	
Grapes, seedless ⁷	.08	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	140.3	101.8	88.8	98.0	(9)	-----	107.2	108.8	
Watermelons ⁷	.09	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	91.0	78.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	105.3	95.0	
Potatoes.....	.39	92.6	93.4	95.8	99.8	107.6	119.8	129.3	113.6	103.3	101.9	100.7	100.6	104.9	104.1	
Sweet potatoes.....	.05	103.5	104.9	109.1	113.8	117.1	122.9	124.5	117.2	100.1	92.6	88.2	89.3	106.9	109.0	
Corn-on-cob (July 1961=100) ⁷	.07	-----	-----	-----	114.7	103.5	85.1	69.7	64.4	64.7	-----	-----	-----	83.7	72.1	
Onions.....	.08	105.2	144.3	146.8	144.2	131.5	126.4	122.7	113.3	99.8	97.0	94.3	95.2	118.4	100.3	
Carrots.....	.08	96.4	102.3	103.9	100.4	101.9	109.4	108.1	106.3	98.6	98.2	100.4	101.8	102.3	106.4	
Lettuce.....	.15	90.0	107.6	116.5	109.6	138.6	112.7	95.0	94.8	112.9	104.0	122.9	94.3	108.2	94.8	
Celery.....	.08	100.2	101.1	106.5	120.1	111.9	111.9	122.8	103.6	85.4	84.4	89.5	87.1	102.0	88.5	
Cabbage.....	.04	103.5	128.2	146.2	205.0	145.4	140.7	101.3	93.9	94.3	92.6	91.4	100.0	120.2	99.8	
Tomatoes.....	.21	114.7	101.8	104.6	103.3	117.5	112.0	115.8	70.5	65.2	73.9	87.1	108.7	97.9	95.3	
Beans, green.....	.11	119.6	117.1	107.3	127.5	128.3	118.7	78.3	88.5	91.5	94.1	102.0	105.7	106.6	98.6	
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	1.12	104.6	104.5	104.3	103.7	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.2	102.6	102.4	102.0	102.0	103.3	105.8	
Orange juice.....	.15	112.9	110.7	109.8	105.6	102.7	101.4	100.0	99.3	98.6	97.8	97.3	96.3	102.7	116.6	
Pineapple juice (Apr. 1960=100).....	.08	94.5	95.4	95.4	94.7	94.0	94.1	95.0	95.8	95.8	96.5	96.4	96.6	95.4	96.1	
Peaches.....	.14	94.6	94.6	94.6	95.0	95.4	96.3	96.6	95.8	93.3	92.7	92.2	92.8	94.5	96.1	
Pineapple.....	.11	110.6	110.7	111.1	110.6	110.7	110.8	111.2	111.6	111.7	111.8	112.1	111.9	111.2	110.0	
Fruit cocktail.....	.07	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.4	96.9	97.3	97.0	96.8	95.4	95.6	95.0	95.3	96.7	99.6	
Corn, cream style.....	.12	111.3	111.2	110.8	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.0	110.3	109.8	109.2	108.8	108.0	110.1	114.0	
Peas, green.....	.15	106.7	107.1	107.1	107.3	107.5	107.6	108.0	108.2	107.6	107.8	107.0	108.0	107.5	105.3	
Tomatoes.....	.09	102.2	102.5	102.4	102.1	102.1	101.7	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.4	100.4	100.3	101.6	102.2	
Tomato juice (Apr. 1960=100).....	.08	103.1	102.9	103.0	102.9	102.8	103.3	103.6	102.9	101.7	101.1	101.0	101.0	102.4	104.4	
Baby foods.....	.13	104.9	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.9	107.4	107.6	107.1	108.1	108.1	108.4	108.3	106.9	105.5	
Dried fruits and vegetables.....	.18	109.0	108.9	108.5	108.3	108.6	108.6	108.7	107.9	106.8	106.5	106.6	106.8	107.9	107.7	
Prunes.....	.09	115.8	115.6	114.8	114.6	115.0	114.9	115.0	113.9	111.3	110.3	109.9	110.1	113.4	115.6	
Dried beans.....	.09	102.0	102.1	101.9	101.8	102.1	102.2	102.2	101.7	102.1	102.4	103.1	103.3	102.2	99.8	
Other foods at home.....	4.92	97.2	97.4	96.1	95.1	94.4	93.4	94.1	95.2	97.8	98.1	97.2	97.2	96.1	97.6	
Partially prepared foods.....	.42	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Soup, tomato.....	.29	99.3	100.1	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.8	100.7	100.5	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.3	
Beans with pork.....	.13	100.0	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.6	100.0	
Condiments and sauces.....	.36	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	
Pickles, sliced.....	.19	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.8	101.3	101.5	101.5	100.8	100.2	
Catsup, tomato.....	.08	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	103.3	102.9	102.4	101.3	102.9	102.3	
Beverages.....	1.28	89.5	89.4	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.1	89.2	89.4	89.8	89.6	88.9	88.7	89.3	90.7	
Coffee, can and bag.....	.50	79.3	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.5	78.9	77.5	77.1	78.8	81.6	
Coffee, instant (July 1961=100).....	.24	97.6	97.6	96.4	96.7	95.9	95.1	94.8	96.3	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.2	96.8	99.2	
Tea.....	.14	101.8	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.6	101.6	102.0	102.2	103.2	102.9	102.1	101.9	101.9	
Cola drink.....	.40	112.2	112.1	111.9	112.0	112.6	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	113.0	112.5	112.5	112.5	111.0	
Fats and oils.....	.82	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.0	98.4	98.0	97.0	97.1	97.1	96.8	98.5	98.6	
Shortening, hydrogenated.....	.26	98.7	98.0	98.6	99.0	99.1	97.6	96.7	95.5	92.8	92.5	92.7	92.9	96.2	97.2	
Margarine.....	.20	99.6	100.3	100.4	99.8	99.8	98.7	97.5	97.4	97.0	97.0	96.8	96.2	98.4	99.0	
Lard.....	.09	93.0	92.7	92.9	92.8	92.6	92.5	92.2	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.1	92.8	96.0	96.0	
Salad dressing.....	.17	101.9	102.3	102.3	101.6	102.1	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.4	101.9	101.5	102.0	99.7	
Peanut butter.....	.10	103.2	103.4	103.5	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.2	104.7	105.3	105.5	105.1	104.6	101.7	
Sugar and sweets.....	.88	101.0	101.3	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.4	101.4	
Sugar.....	.37	103.8	104.4	104.3	103.9	104.1	104.4	104.7	104.8	105.0	105.0	105.2	105.1	104.6	105.1	
Corn syrup.....	.13	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.5	106.7	106.5	106.6	107.0	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.5	106.8	105.3	
Grape jelly.....	.14	106.2	106.3	106.1	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.8	107.1	107.2	106.6	105.2	
Chocolate bar.....	.24	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.9	92.2	92.1	92.2	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.3	
Eggs, grade A, large.....	1.05	99.7	100.0	94.0	89.2	85.5	81.3	84.6	89.8	103.1	104.6	101.1	101.8	94.6	100.1	
Miscellaneous foods:																
Gelatin, flavored.....	.11	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.8	109.1	109.3	109.5	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.0	105.5	
Potato chips (Apr. 1960=100).....	.09	102.5	102.2	102.5	102.7	103.2	102.7	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.1	102.8	101.7	
Housing.....	32.57	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.7	104.8	104.8	</							

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: All items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1961 and 1962—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1962 ³	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														Annual average	
		1962															
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961		
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																	
Housing—Continued																	
Home purchase and upkeep ¹ —Continued																	
Repairs and maintenance—Continued																	
Sink faucets.....	.36			108.1			107.3			107.6			108.7	107.9	106.9		
Repainting rooms.....	.34			111.4			112.7			114.2			114.3	112.9	109.6		
Repainting garage.....	.20			113.3			115.3			117.2			117.3	115.4	111.6		
Refinishing floors.....	.19			111.4			112.7			112.3			112.8	112.1	109.5		
Reshingling roof.....	.34			110.8			112.3			113.1			112.7	112.1	110.3		
Gas and electricity.....	2.14	107.8	107.9	107.9	107.8	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.1	108.1	107.9	107.9		
Gas, all types.....		112.2	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.6	112.4	112.5	112.5		
Space heating.....	.50	112.4	112.9	112.9	112.8	112.6	112.7	112.7	112.6	112.6	112.7	113.0	113.1	112.8	113.6		
Other than space heating.....	.69	112.1	112.4	112.3	112.3	112.2	112.1	112.1	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.3	112.3	112.2	111.8		
10 therms.....		108.2	108.1	108.1	108.0	108.0	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.0	107.8		
25 therms.....		113.3	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.5	113.6	113.7	113.6	113.0		
Natural gas (including space heating).....		113.1	113.5	113.4	113.4	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.5	113.5	113.3	113.3	113.4		
10 therms.....		109.3	109.2	109.1	109.1	109.1	108.9	108.9	109.0	109.1	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.1	108.8		
25 therms.....		114.3	114.8	114.7	114.7	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.6	114.7	114.6	114.0		
Electricity, composite.....	.95	103.0	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.7	102.7	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.0	103.0		
100 KWH.....		103.5	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.5	103.5		
Solid and petroleum fuels.....	1.22	103.9	104.0	103.6	102.4	100.1	99.4	99.7	100.1	101.3	102.4	103.6	104.8	102.1	101.6		
Solid fuels.....		104.0	104.0	104.0	103.3	100.1	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.8	103.7	103.9	104.8	102.5	101.8		
Bituminous coal, all sizes.....	.43	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.0	101.3	100.8	101.2	101.4	103.2	104.7	104.6	105.1	103.2	102.8		
Pennsylvania anthracite, all sizes.....	.23	102.9	102.9	102.9	100.9	96.5	96.1	96.6	97.6	97.7	100.2	101.1	102.9	99.9	99.0		
Stove.....		103.1	103.2	103.2	102.4	99.8	98.4	99.3	99.6	99.7	103.1	103.1	103.3	101.5	99.8		
Buckwheat No. 1.....		104.9	104.9	104.9	103.4	98.2	98.0	98.4	99.0	99.0	102.9	103.6	104.7	101.8	102.2		
Petroleum fuels.....		103.6	103.7	102.8	101.0	100.0	98.8	99.1	99.2	100.4	100.6	102.9	104.6	101.4	101.3		
Fuel oil No. 2.....	.46	103.5	103.5	102.6	100.6	99.5	98.6	98.9	99.0	100.0	100.3	102.7	104.7	101.2	101.1		
Household operation.....	5.52	106.5	106.9	107.1	107.1	107.4	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.8	108.1	107.4	105.9		
Laundry soaps and detergents.....	.65			99.4			99.5			99.6			100.0	99.5	99.7		
Laundry services.....	.95			112.0			112.4			113.4			115.9	112.9	109.1		
Dry cleaning and pressing.....	1.34			105.0			105.2			105.0			106.1	105.2	104.4		
Domestic service.....	.67			114.7			115.6			117.6			117.9	116.2	113.0		
Telephone.....	1.12			104.4			104.3			104.3			104.3	104.3	104.3		
Postage.....	.30			114.1			114.1			114.1			114.1	114.1	113.2		
Water ¹⁰	.49			112.0									113.4	110.6			
Housefurnishings.....	5.38	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.9	99.5		
Textiles.....	.67			101.9			101.6			101.0			101.3	101.5	101.7		
Towels.....	.06			104.1			104.0			103.9			104.6	104.0	104.1		
Sheets, muslin.....	.18			103.6			102.9			103.2			103.3	103.2	102.9		
Curtains.....	.13			98.1			98.1			98.4			98.5	98.2	97.6		
Blankets, wool ⁷	.07									93.0			94.3	94.0	96.3		
Bedspreads, cotton.....	.08			109.4			108.3			105.7			107.9	107.9	109.2		
Drapery fabric, cotton.....	.15			102.3			102.2			101.8			101.1	102.0	102.1		
Floor coverings.....	.50			100.4			100.5			100.3			100.0	100.4	100.5		
Rugs, wool Axminster.....	.20			100.1			101.8			101.6			100.9	101.0	100.4		
Carpets, wool, broadloom.....	.14			100.2			99.0			99.3			98.6	99.5	102.0		
Carpets, nylon broadloom.....	.04			93.0			92.0			93.4			92.9	92.8	93.3		
Floor covering, vinyl.....	.12			103.7			103.0			101.7			102.5	103.0	101.7		
Furniture and bedding.....	1.56			101.5			101.8			101.4			101.8	101.6	101.1		
Furniture.....	1.20			102.0			102.2			101.7			102.1	102.0	101.2		
Living room suites.....	.48			102.1			102.0			102.1			102.1	102.1	101.2		
Dinette sets.....	.31			106.7			106.7			105.5			106.0	106.3	106.0		
Bedroom suites.....	.41			98.3			99.0			98.4			99.1	98.6	97.5		
Bedding.....	.36																
Sofa beds.....	.15			100.3			101.2			101.3			101.6	101.0	100.6		
Mattresses.....	.21			99.8			99.8			99.6			99.8	99.8	101.3		
Appliances ¹¹	1.78			94.6			93.5			92.6			92.2	93.5	96.5		
Sewing machines.....	.14			99.2			98.9			97.6			96.8	98.3	102.4		
Washing machines.....	.39			91.1			90.5			90.1			89.7	90.5	93.0		
Vacuum cleaners.....	.13			88.7			86.7			85.3			84.5	86.8	91.7		
Refrigerators.....	.57			94.9			93.3			91.8			91.3	93.0	95.3		
Ranges.....	.40			97.3			96.7			95.9			95.1	96.4	96.8		
Toasters.....	.15			94.7			94.5			95.1			95.0	94.8	95.7		
Miscellaneous housefurnishings.....	.87																
Dinnerware.....	.21			108.2			107.0			110.3			110.3	108.6	106.0		
Aluminum pans.....	.33			107.0			109.2			108.6			106.8	107.9	107.3		
Paper napkins.....	.04			97.5			97.8			98.9			101.1	98.4	96.9		
Toilet tissue.....	.20			103.2			102.7			103.4			103.5	103.2	103.7		
Electric light bulbs.....	.09			122.7			122.5			123.0			123.6	122.9	121.5		
Apparel.....	8.76	101.8	102.0	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.8	102.9	102.5	104.6	104.9	104.3	103.9	103.2	102.8		
Apparel less footwear.....	7.17	100.2	100.5	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.0	103.5	103.8	103.0	102.5	101.8	101.7		
Men's and boys'.....	2.78	102.4	102.8	102.8	102.9	103.1	103.1	103.2	102.9	104.0	104.2	104.3	104.3	104.3	102.8		
Women's and girls'.....	3.67	98.6	99.0	100.4	100.3	100.0	100.5	100.4	99.9	103.6	104.0	102.5	101.5	100.9	101.0		
Other apparel ¹²	.72	100.0	99.8	100.3	100.3	100.6	100.4	100.8	100.3	101.2	101.6	101.1	101.3	100.6	100.9		
Footwear.....	1.59	108.9	108.8	109.1	109.2	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.6	109.7	109.9	109.3	107.8		
Wool apparel ⁷										103.9			102.3	103.2	103.0		
Men's:																	
Topcoats ⁷	.22			107.2						111.4			110.6	109.6	108.2		
Suits, year round ⁷	.47			106.1			106.1			106.8			107.4	106.5	105.9		
Suits, summer ⁷	.07			107.4			108.5							108.3	107.2		
Trousers.....	.14			100.3			100.4			100.7			101.9	100.7	101.9		
Sweaters ⁷	.05									102.1			102.8	102.5	102.2		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: All items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1961 and 1962—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1962 ²	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified														
		1962												Annual average		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued																
Apparel—Continued																
Wool apparel—Continued																
Women's:																
Coats, heavy, plain ⁷	.47								103.1			99.7	101.7	100.7		
Coats, light, plain ⁷	.16			94.4										93.4	94.4	
Suits ⁷	.24			98.2					97.1			90.0	96.6	101.3		
Dresses ⁷	.09								99.4			100.9	99.0	99.5		
Skirts ⁷ (Sept. 1961=100)	.09								99.7			100.8	100.3	(⁸)		
Children's:																
Boys' suits ⁷	.11								101.6			101.9	101.3	100.2		
Girls' coats ⁷	.19								111.3			105.4	107.8	106.2		
Girls' skirts ⁷	.07								103.5			103.6	103.6	102.4		
Cotton apparel				103.4			103.6		103.7			104.0	103.6	102.9		
Men's:																
Shirts, business	.18			107.7			107.8		107.8			108.4	107.9	107.8		
Shirts, sport, long sleeves	.04			95.2					101.0			100.0	98.6	(⁸)		
Shirts, sport, short sleeves	.05							101.4					101.6	(⁸)		
Pajamas	.05			99.6			99.1		99.6			99.6	99.5	99.9		
Shorts, woven	.05			100.0			100.7		100.9			100.9	100.6	100.2		
Undershirts	.16			104.7			105.4		105.5			106.7	105.2	101.6		
Socks	.10			101.6			101.4		101.8			101.7	101.6	100.8		
Trousers, work	.19			100.9			100.8		101.1			101.1	101.0	101.2		
Dungarees	.13			103.7			103.7		104.1			104.2	103.8	103.1		
Shirts, work	.08			102.2			102.6		103.5			104.8	103.0	101.3		
Gloves, work	.04			108.2			110.3		110.6			111.1	109.7	106.0		
Women's:																
Dresses, street ⁷	.23			109.0			110.1						110.1	106.3		
Dresses, house	.14			102.4			102.4		101.8			101.9	102.2	102.5		
Skirts (Mar. 1962=100)	.09			100.0			101.1									
Blouses	.08			99.1			99.0		98.5			96.7	98.5	100.5		
Children's:																
Girls' dresses	.15			118.1			116.4		116.6			115.8	116.9	114.6		
Girls' panties	.11			98.2			98.1		98.7			98.9	98.5	100.1		
Girls' anklets	.07			101.4			102.8		103.5			103.6	102.6	100.3		
Boys' shirts, long sleeves ⁷	.05								100.9			100.5	100.2	(⁸)		
Boys' shirts, short sleeves ⁷	.05			105.6			105.4						105.9	(⁸)		
Boys' shorts	.04			103.1			103.4		102.3			103.4	103.0	101.3		
Boys' dungarees	.09			102.5			102.4		103.2			103.2	102.8	101.5		
Other cotton apparel:																
Diapers	.14			93.2			93.2			92.4		93.9	93.2	95.1		
Yard goods, percale	.12			100.0			100.1		99.5			99.7	99.9	101.1		
Manmade fibers apparel				99.7			99.6		100.0			100.3	99.9	98.8		
Men's:																
Suits, rayon ⁷	.09			103.1			103.7						103.4	103.8		
Slacks, rayon	.04			96.5			95.7		95.8			95.9	96.0	97.2		
Jackets ⁷	.10								99.3			96.3	97.1	95.3		
Sport shirts, rayon ⁷				96.0					96.7			96.7	96.5	97.7		
Socks, nylon, stretch	.10			96.8			96.9		97.7			97.7	97.2	96.5		
Women's:																
Dresses, rayon	.39			102.1			102.4		102.8			103.7	102.7	102.5		
Slips, rayon and nylon	.20			101.0			101.1		101.0			102.6	101.2	100.2		
Panties, rayon	.11			98.4			97.9		98.0			97.5	98.0	98.3		
Nightgowns, rayon	.12			98.8			98.6		98.6			98.6	98.7	99.1		
Hose, nylon	.33			100.9			100.4		99.6			100.2	100.3	100.3		
Blouses	.06			99.0			99.4		98.6			98.2	98.9	100.0		
Children's:																
Boys' slacks	.04			102.3			101.3		101.6			101.4	101.7	101.0		
Boys' jackets ⁷	.05								104.2			103.7	102.7	101.9		
Girls' sweaters, orlon ⁷	.06								94.7			95.0	94.8	94.9		
Other manmade fibers apparel:																
Yard goods, rayon	.03			101.0			100.0		100.3			101.0	100.6	100.6		
Miscellaneous apparel	.43			100.0			99.5		101.3			100.6	100.3	99.8		
Women's coats, fur ⁷	.08								102.7			102.6	101.3	97.9		
Women's girdles	.14			100.4			99.6		100.2			99.2	100.0	101.0		
Shoes	1.42			109.0			109.1		109.2			109.5	109.2	108.1		
Men's:																
Shoes, street	.33			110.8			109.8		109.6			109.7	110.0	109.1		
Shoes, work	.16			103.4			105.4		105.8			105.8	104.9	102.8		
Women's:																
Shoes, street	.42			112.7			112.8		112.9			112.9	112.8	111.3		
Shoes, play	.17			109.3			109.4		111.0			113.4	110.4	107.8		
Children's:																
Shoes, oxford	.34			105.8			105.8		105.6			105.6	105.7	105.9		
Shoe repairs	.17			111.5			111.6		112.9			113.9	112.3	110.8		
Transportation																
Private	11.75	106.0	106.0	105.9	107.2	107.3	107.3	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.1	108.3	108.0	107.2	105.0	
Automobiles, new	10.09	104.8	104.7	104.6	106.0	106.0	106.0	105.4	106.2	106.7	106.9	107.2	106.8	105.9	104.0	
Automobiles, used	2.79	103.3	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.1	101.0	100.4	102.5	103.8	102.6	102.1	102.5	
Tires	1.81	108.1	107.7	108.6	113.4	115.3	117.1	117.1	119.1	120.5	119.4	119.4	116.7	115.2	105.6	
Gasoline	.30			91.1			92.8			93.0			95.0	92.6	88.1	
Motor oil	2.37	101.6	102.3	101.0	103.8	102.8	102.0	99.7	101.4	105.3	104.3	103.7	105.0	102.7	102.1	
Auto repairs	.24	109.7	110.0	110.1	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.2	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.6	110.3	107.6	
	1.22			107.2						108.0			108.2	107.7	106.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: All items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1961 and 1962—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1962 ²	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified													
		1962												Annual average	
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued															
Transportation—Continued															
Private—Continued															
Auto registration.....	.30			104.6			103.8			103.8			103.8	104.1	104.9
Auto insurance.....	1.06			113.4			113.2			108.7			110.0	111.5	112.5
Public.....	1.66	114.7	114.8	114.9	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.7	115.7	116.0	115.4		115.7	115.4	111.7
Transit fares.....	1.37			116.6			117.5			117.6			118.5	117.3	112.9
Railroad fares, coach.....	.29			108.2			108.2			108.2			104.3	107.5	106.6
Medical care.....	5.86	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.4	114.6	114.7	114.9	115.0	115.3	114.2	111.3	
Medical care services.....	5.12	115.1	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.6	116.9	117.2	117.3	117.5	117.8	118.0	118.2	116.8	113.1
Medical care less hospital rates and group hospitalization.....	4.47			108.5			108.9			109.1			109.6	108.9	106.6
Physicians' fees.....	2.10			111.2			111.9			112.4			113.1	111.9	108.7
General practitioners' fees.....	1.83			(14)			(14)			(14)			(14)	(14)	108.9
Office visit.....	.79			110.3			111.1			111.7			112.4	111.1	107.9
House visit.....	.84			112.8			113.8			114.2			114.9	113.7	110.1
Obstetrical care.....	.20			110.4			110.7			111.1			111.4	110.7	107.3
Surgeons' fees.....	.27			(14)			(14)			(14)			(14)	(14)	106.9
Appendectomy.....	.17			106.6			106.6			107.0			107.9	106.9	105.1
Tonsillectomy.....	.10			111.9			112.3			112.8			113.5	112.5	110.0
Dentists' fees.....	.89			106.8			108.0			108.6			109.9	108.0	105.2
Fillings.....	.71			106.7			108.0			108.5			110.1	108.0	105.1
Extractions.....	.18			106.9			107.5			108.6			109.0	107.7	105.3
Optometric examination and eyeglasses.....	.28			108.5			108.9			108.5			108.7	108.6	107.0
Hospital daily service charge.....	.30			128.7			129.4			131.0			132.3	129.8	121.3
Men's pay ward.....	.10			130.4			131.0			132.8			134.9	131.6	122.4
Semiprivate room.....	.11			126.6			127.6			129.2			129.9	127.8	119.7
Private room.....	.09			129.4			129.7			131.1			132.3	130.1	122.0
Hospitalization insurance.....	1.09			133.6			136.6			137.7			138.1	136.0	130.0
Surgical insurance.....	.46			107.9			107.6			108.0			108.0	107.9	106.9
Prescriptions and drugs.....	.74			100.2			100.0			98.9			98.5	99.6	101.1
Prescriptions.....	.33			96.5			95.8			93.8			93.7	95.3	99.2
Anti-infectives (Mar. 1960=100).....	.13			89.2			88.2			83.9			83.5	86.8	92.4
Sedatives and hypnotics (Mar. 1960=100).....	.05			97.3			97.0			96.9			96.9	97.1	99.8
Ataractics (Mar. 1960=100).....	.03			93.9			94.2			93.6			93.6	93.9	96.8
Antispasmodics (Mar. 1960=100).....	.03			97.9			97.7			97.5			97.5	97.7	99.4
Antiarthritics (Mar. 1960=100).....	.03			97.9			97.8			97.3			97.6	97.8	99.9
Cough preparations.....	.02			96.6			94.8			95.5			96.2	95.9	98.4
Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives (Mar. 1960=100).....	.04			95.7			94.4			94.2			94.3	94.8	97.8
Aspirin tablets.....	.17			106.3			106.4			105.6			105.9	106.1	104.0
Milk of magnesia.....	.08			115.2			115.3			114.9			115.7	114.9	111.3
Multiple vitamin concentrate.....	.16			95.6			96.3			96.5			94.2	95.8	98.1
Personal care.....	2.25	105.6	105.8	105.9	106.3	106.4	106.1	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	107.1	107.6	106.5	104.6
Men's haircuts.....	.76			109.1			109.4			109.6			112.4	109.9	108.3
Beauty shop services.....	.34			108.4			108.6			109.8			110.4	109.1	107.6
Shampoo and wave set.....	.12			112.9			113.4			115.1			116.1	114.1	111.4
Permanent wave.....	.22			100.0			99.5			99.7			99.7	99.8	100.4
Toilet goods.....	1.18			102.7			102.3			102.3			102.9	102.4	101.4
Toothpaste.....	.20			100.7			99.7			100.1			99.4	100.1	100.4
Face powder.....	.12			109.7			110.3			111.2			111.3	110.0	103.9
Toilet soap.....	.23			106.8			105.7			105.9			106.1	106.0	104.2
Razor blades.....	.13			99.7			102.3			102.3			102.6	101.5	99.3
Sanitary napkins.....	.06			101.4			101.9			101.1			101.2	101.4	101.7
Cleansing tissue.....	.10			98.3			97.6			98.1			97.8	98.0	99.0
Shaving cream.....	.06			100.3			100.3			100.3			99.9	100.2	100.5
Face cream.....	.14			108.8			104.6			104.8			109.9	106.9	107.0
Shampoo.....	.09			98.5			98.9			98.5			97.9	98.5	97.7
Home permanent refill.....	.05			97.0			96.5			95.8			95.6	96.3	97.6
Reading and recreation.....	5.51	108.5	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.5	109.2	110.0	110.3	110.0	109.5	110.1	110.0	109.6	107.2
Motion picture admissions.....	1.96			120.2			120.5			121.2			122.5	120.7	115.7
Adults.....	1.49			117.4			118.2			118.7			120.0	118.2	113.0
Children.....	.47			130.1			128.8			130.2			131.5	129.9	125.8
Newspapers.....	1.13			109.1			109.3			109.3			110.7	109.4	107.3
Television sets.....	.72			96.0			94.4			93.4			93.1	94.6	99.5
Radios, table.....	.28			92.5			91.8			91.4			91.4	92.0	95.0
Toys.....	.26			97.9			97.9			97.9			98.7	98.1	98.0
Sporting goods.....	1.11			102.8			102.8			103.2			103.2	102.8	99.4
Television repairs.....	.05			104.9			105.0			105.2			106.1	105.2	105.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: All items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1961 and 1962—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1962 ²	Indexes, ³ 1957-59=100 unless otherwise specified													
		1962												Annual average	
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS—Continued															
Other goods and services ¹³	5. 12	104. 9	105. 0	105. 1	105. 1	105. 1	105. 2	105. 6	105. 5	105. 6	105. 6	105. 6	105. 6	105. 3	104. 6
Tobacco products.....	2. 02			108. 6			108. 6			109. 2			109. 2	108. 8	108. 0
Cigars.....	. 12			100. 0			100. 0			100. 0			99. 9	100. 0	102. 6
Cigarettes, plain tip.....	1. 00			109. 4			109. 5			110. 1			110. 1	109. 7	108. 6
Cigarettes, filter tip (Mar. 1959=100).....	. 90			108. 7			108. 7			109. 3			109. 3	108. 9	107. 9
Alcoholic beverages.....	2. 26			102. 6			102. 9			102. 9			103. 2	102. 9	102. 5
Beer.....	1. 37			102. 3			102. 8			102. 8			103. 2	102. 7	102. 2
Whisky.....	. 89			103. 3			103. 3			103. 4			103. 4	103. 3	103. 0

¹ The Consumer Price Index measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Data for 46 large, medium-size, and small cities are combined for the all-city average.

² The relative importance of an item is its expenditure or value weight as a percent of the total index. Data for previous years and discussions of uses and limitations of the data have been published in earlier issues of the Monthly Labor Review and its Statistical Supplements.

³ Indexes for individual foods, fuels, and a few other items are calculated every month. For other items, except where noted, indexes are calculated every 3 months, based on prices in 19 cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December.

⁴ Includes food, house paint, solid fuels, fuel oil, textile housefurnishings, household paper, electric light bulbs, laundry soap and detergents, apparel (except shoe repairs), gasoline, motor oil, prescriptions and drugs, toilet goods, nondurable toys, newspapers, cigarettes, cigars, beer, and whisky.

⁵ Includes water heaters, central heating furnaces, kitchen sinks, sink faucets, porch flooring, household appliances, furniture and bedding, floor coverings, dinnerware, automobiles, tires, radio and television sets, durable toys, and sporting goods.

⁶ Includes rent, home purchase, real estate taxes, mortgage interest, property insurance, repainting garage, repainting rooms, reshingling roof, refinishing floors, gas, electricity, dry cleaning, laundry service, domestic service, telephone, water, postage, shoe repairs, auto repairs, auto insurance, auto registration, transit fares, railroad fares, professional medical services, hospital services, hospitalization and surgical insurance, barber and beauty shop services, television repairs, and motion picture admission.

⁷ Priced only in season. For blankets and apparel, priced at periods in the year when merchandise of the season is most readily available in the stores.

⁸ Not available.

⁹ Surveyed semiannually.

¹⁰ Surveyed annually.

¹¹ In addition to the items listed, the index for appliances includes radios and television sets, shown separately in the reading and recreation group.

¹² Includes yard goods, infants' wear, and unpriced apparel items (0.4 percent of all items), such as jewelry and miscellaneous materials for home sewing.

¹³ Also includes unpriced miscellaneous services (0.8 percent of all items) such as legal services, banking fees, and burial services.

¹⁴ Discontinued.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city, ² 1961 and 1962
[1957=59=100]

City and group	1962												Annual Average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961
ATLANTA, GA.														
All items.....			103.7			104.0			104.7			104.5	104.1	103.2
Food.....	101.8	102.2	102.5	102.7	103.1	103.0	102.9	103.4	104.3	103.9	103.1	102.7	103.0	101.8
Housing.....			103.6			103.6			103.9			103.9	103.7	103.7
Apparel.....			101.2			100.9			101.6			102.3	101.4	101.6
Transportation.....			103.9			105.7			107.0			108.4	106.0	103.9
Medical care.....			110.9			111.5			111.5			111.4	111.2	107.9
Personal care.....			108.6			108.4			108.4			109.7	108.6	106.9
Reading and recreation.....			107.6			107.2			107.2			108.7	107.5	107.5
Other goods and services.....			101.1			101.7			101.7			101.7	101.5	101.1
BALTIMORE, MD.														
All items.....			104.6			104.8			106.0			105.7	105.2	104.4
Food.....	102.5	102.8	102.4	102.7	102.7	103.0	103.4	104.2	104.5	104.2	103.6	103.4	103.3	102.4
Housing.....			104.4			105.2			106.0			106.0	105.3	104.1
Apparel.....			105.5			105.2			106.8			106.5	105.9	105.6
Transportation.....			106.4			104.1			106.3			106.7	105.9	105.9
Medical care.....			118.5			118.9			120.0			120.0	119.1	116.6
Personal care.....			107.0			106.7			107.2			107.6	107.0	106.4
Reading and recreation.....			102.3			102.7			102.3			102.5	102.4	103.5
Other goods and services.....			103.4			103.4			103.6			103.6	103.5	103.3
BOSTON, MASS.														
All items.....	106.2			107.1			107.2			108.2			107.4	105.1
Food.....	103.5	103.3	104.0	103.5	103.7	104.2	104.3	105.0	105.7	105.7	106.4	105.7	104.6	102.4
Housing.....				109.2			108.8			109.7			109.2	107.6
Apparel.....	100.9			103.5			103.8			105.3			103.6	102.5
Transportation.....	109.2			110.2			108.8			110.0			109.5	102.0
Medical care.....	111.9			113.0			113.0			113.4			113.0	109.2
Personal care.....	105.9			106.6			107.1			107.5			107.0	105.2
Reading and recreation.....	112.9			115.6			116.0			118.1			116.1	112.3
Other goods and services.....	101.7			101.8			101.8			101.7			101.8	101.6
CHICAGO, ILL.														
All items.....	103.9	104.4	104.5	104.8	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.4	105.2	105.0	105.0	104.7	104.6	103.6
Food.....	103.8	105.2	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.2	105.7	105.8	106.7	105.7	105.7	104.3	105.3	103.2
Housing.....	103.2	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.2	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.4	102.8
Apparel.....	100.5	100.5	101.1	101.0	101.1	100.9	101.3	100.6	102.5	102.4	102.3	102.5	101.4	102.2
Transportation.....	104.8	105.3	105.4	106.7	106.9	105.2	104.1	103.2	106.6	106.7	106.6	106.5	105.7	103.8
Medical care.....	116.8	116.8	116.8	117.3	117.4	117.2	117.7	117.7	117.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	117.6	113.8
Personal care.....	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.2	107.6	107.1	107.1	107.1	106.9	107.1	106.9	107.2	107.2	106.4
Reading and recreation.....	100.4	100.8	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.6	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	101.0
Other goods and services.....	101.7	101.8	101.5	101.6	102.0	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.6	101.6
CINCINNATI, OHIO														
All items.....			103.3			103.3			104.3			104.0	103.6	102.6
Food.....	100.3	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.4	102.2	103.7	103.0	102.8	101.7	101.9	101.8
Housing.....			102.3			102.0			102.0			102.5	102.1	101.5
Apparel.....			101.7			101.6			103.0			102.6	102.1	101.3
Transportation.....			108.1			108.2			108.5			108.4	108.1	106.1
Medical care.....			109.6			109.8			113.7			113.8	111.4	109.0
Personal care.....			101.4			100.4			100.5			101.7	100.8	100.2
Reading and recreation.....			106.8			106.6			106.7			109.3	107.1	104.2
Other goods and services.....			104.6			104.6			104.8			104.6	104.6	104.9
CLEVELAND, OHIO														
All items.....		103.1			103.5			103.8			103.7		103.5	103.2
Food.....	99.2	100.1	100.4	100.6	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.5	102.4	101.7	101.3	100.8	101.0	100.9
Housing.....		100.8			101.1			101.6			101.0		101.2	101.1
Apparel.....		102.2			102.6			102.1			102.8		102.4	102.1
Transportation.....		106.5			107.6			107.9			108.0		107.5	106.0
Medical care.....		118.3			118.5			118.6			118.6		118.5	118.0
Personal care.....		105.7			105.4			104.1			104.0		104.8	105.3
Reading and recreation.....		107.9			106.9			107.4			108.3		107.6	106.7
Other goods and services.....		106.4			106.5			107.2			106.7		106.7	106.4
DETROIT, MICH.														
All items.....	101.1	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.0	101.8	101.9	102.3	102.8	102.8	102.6	102.5	102.2	101.9
Food.....	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.4	100.9	101.2	100.8	101.6	101.5	101.6	100.6	101.1	101.4
Housing.....	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.7	98.0	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.8	98.7
Apparel.....	103.7	104.4	104.6	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.2	104.8	105.4	105.3	104.9	103.8	104.6	104.0
Transportation.....	98.9	104.4	104.4	105.7	101.6	101.8	100.0	103.4	105.1	105.8	103.8	106.1	103.4	101.1
Medical care.....	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.5	114.6	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.8	114.8	114.6	114.6	114.2	110.7
Personal care.....	107.4	107.6	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.1	107.5	107.4	106.4	106.3	106.7	107.5	107.2	106.9
Reading and recreation.....	106.5	107.0	106.0	105.7	107.0	106.2	106.9	107.0	107.0	106.0	106.0	105.8	106.4	105.1
Other goods and services.....	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.2	102.2	109.0	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	105.7	104.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index¹—All items and major group indexes, by city,² 1961 and 1962—Con.
[1957-59=100]

City and group	1962												Annual Average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961
HOUSTON, TEX.														
All items.....		104.5			104.7			104.6			104.5		104.6	102.6
Food.....	102.1	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.1	102.2	103.1	102.9	104.0	103.6	102.8	102.4	102.9	101.3
Housing.....		102.3			101.9			102.5			103.1		102.5	101.5
Apparel.....		103.1			104.2			104.7			105.0		104.3	101.4
Transportation.....		108.8			109.0			107.7			104.3		107.5	104.1
Medical care.....		106.3			107.2			107.4			108.4		107.4	105.9
Personal care.....		111.7			112.7			112.2			112.3		112.1	105.9
Reading and recreation.....		110.2			111.4			109.5			111.1		110.5	105.3
Other goods and services.....		107.2			106.8			107.0			107.0		107.0	106.7
KANSAS CITY, MO.														
All items.....	105.2			105.7			106.0			107.1			106.1	104.5
Food.....	101.9	102.5	103.1	101.8	102.6	103.0	103.7	104.2	105.1	104.5	104.4	103.2	103.3	101.9
Housing.....	104.8			104.9			105.4			105.5			105.2	104.0
Apparel.....	101.6			101.1			100.1			104.7			101.8	102.8
Transportation.....	106.4			108.7			105.3			109.4			107.4	105.2
Medical care.....	113.1			113.5			114.1			114.2			113.8	111.7
Personal care.....	104.9			110.4			111.9			111.9			110.3	103.6
Reading and recreation.....	111.8			113.6			112.6			112.5			112.6	110.7
Other goods and services.....	107.6			108.0			110.8			111.0			109.6	104.1
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.														
All items.....	105.7	105.7	106.1	106.3	106.9	107.0	106.8	106.6	107.2	107.2	107.1	107.2	106.6	105.4
Food.....	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.4	106.2	106.1	105.0	104.7	105.9	105.6	105.3	105.6	105.5	104.5
Housing.....	104.8	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.7	105.9	106.1	106.0	106.2	106.3	106.2	106.3	105.7	104.9
Apparel.....	102.5	102.5	102.9	102.4	102.7	102.4	102.7	101.8	104.5	104.4	104.3	104.6	103.1	103.1
Transportation.....	109.9	109.3	109.7	111.0	112.2	113.0	112.9	113.1	112.6	113.5	113.1	113.0	111.9	108.2
Medical care.....	110.3	110.4	113.4	114.1	114.0	114.0	114.2	114.1	114.0	114.1	114.1	114.1	113.4	110.0
Personal care.....	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.5	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.1	103.0	102.8	105.3	103.3	102.7
Reading and recreation.....	101.9	102.6	102.5	102.8	103.2	103.1	103.3	103.1	103.8	103.6	104.0	103.2	103.1	101.6
Other goods and services.....	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.4	106.2	106.0	105.7	105.8	105.9	106.1	106.6
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.														
All items.....	104.3			105.5			105.7			105.9			105.5	104.2
Food.....	101.1	102.0	101.7	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.5	101.8	102.5	101.5	100.9	100.8	101.8	101.2
Housing.....	102.8			103.6			103.6			103.4			103.5	102.8
Apparel.....	100.1			100.5			100.5			103.2			101.3	98.9
Transportation.....	105.7			108.4			106.7			110.0			107.8	106.1
Medical care.....	127.0			127.2			128.4			129.1			128.1	123.9
Personal care.....	101.5			106.7			107.0			107.0			106.0	102.0
Reading and recreation.....	108.5			111.7			115.0			112.8			112.5	109.5
Other goods and services.....	104.6			104.4			104.4			104.4			104.4	103.2
NEW YORK, N.Y.														
All items.....	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.0	105.7	105.8	106.4	106.6	107.3	107.2	107.1	106.9	106.4	104.8
Food.....	103.8	104.5	104.4	104.5	103.5	103.7	104.8	105.7	107.0	106.3	105.8	104.9	104.9	102.9
Housing.....	107.2	107.7	107.8	107.6	107.4	107.6	107.8	107.9	107.9	108.1	108.2	108.7	107.8	106.4
Apparel.....	102.5	102.1	102.5	102.2	101.8	102.3	102.7	102.1	105.0	105.6	105.2	104.2	103.2	102.7
Transportation.....	104.7	104.5	104.3	104.9	105.4	105.5	105.3	105.4	105.1	105.6	105.7	105.2	105.1	104.4
Medical care.....	112.8	113.4	114.0	114.1	114.7	114.7	114.7	115.0	114.9	114.6	115.1	115.4	114.4	112.0
Personal care.....	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.2	104.6	105.3	105.0	106.2	106.7	106.7	105.1	102.5
Reading and recreation.....	110.3	110.2	110.1	110.5	110.5	110.0	111.1	110.5	110.4	110.2	110.3	110.9	110.4	108.6
Other goods and services.....	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.6	103.5	103.9	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.0	103.5
PHILADELPHIA, PA.														
All items.....	104.5	105.0	105.0	105.1	104.7	104.9	105.3	105.2	106.0	105.8	105.8	105.7	105.2	104.4
Food.....	101.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.3	102.6	103.8	103.6	104.8	104.8	103.5	103.0	103.1	101.9
Housing.....	104.8	105.2	104.9	105.0	104.5	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.5	104.3	104.6	105.1	104.7	104.2
Apparel.....	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.2	104.1	104.2	103.7	104.2	106.8	106.8	107.1	106.6	104.8	104.2
Transportation.....	108.5	108.5	108.2	109.4	108.8	108.9	109.0	109.0	109.7	109.2	110.1	109.7	109.1	108.4
Medical care.....	116.1	116.1	116.4	116.4	116.3	120.5	120.5	120.3	120.6	120.4	120.4	120.7	118.7	114.2
Personal care.....	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.9	106.5	107.3	107.3	106.1	105.2	106.0	106.1	107.0	107.7
Reading and recreation.....	102.5	102.9	103.5	102.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.2	99.6	102.7	101.0	101.1	102.3
Other goods and services.....	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	103.7
PITTSBURGH, PA.														
All items.....	105.2			105.7			106.0			106.3			105.9	105.0
Food.....	101.7	102.3	102.5	101.7	102.4	102.5	102.4	102.5	103.4	102.8	102.5	101.7	102.4	102.3
Housing.....	105.8			106.9			106.2			106.4			106.4	105.2
Apparel.....	100.2			100.8			101.2			101.6			101.1	100.9
Transportation.....	109.9			110.9			110.8			111.0			110.7	108.1
Medical care.....	116.4			116.3			122.3			123.2			120.1	114.9
Personal care.....	104.2			104.0			103.4			102.8			103.5	103.2
Reading and recreation.....	108.9			110.0			108.2			108.4			108.8	109.0
Other goods and services.....	104.8			105.0			105.1			105.2			105.1	104.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city, ² 1961 and 1962—Con.

[1957-59=100]

City and group	1962												Annual Average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961
PORTLAND, OREG.														
All items.....	103.8			103.9			104.8			105.3			104.6	104.1
Food.....	102.5	102.4	102.5	103.0	104.3	104.2	103.6	103.4	104.8	104.5	104.1	103.9	103.6	103.0
Housing.....	103.0			103.6			103.9			104.7			104.0	103.9
Apparel.....	102.4			102.3			102.0			104.3			102.9	103.6
Transportation.....	105.8			103.4			105.9			104.8			104.9	104.1
Medical care.....	108.5			108.9			109.4			109.8			109.4	109.1
Personal care.....	103.5			102.8			109.3			110.0			106.9	103.2
Reading and recreation.....	108.4			108.6			113.6			110.5			110.3	105.9
Other goods and services.....	102.3			103.5			103.7			103.8			103.4	103.1
ST. LOUIS, MO.														
All items.....			104.8			104.4			105.6			106.0	105.1	103.9
Food.....	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.8	102.7	104.2	103.8	104.5	104.6	103.0	102.0
Housing.....			102.5			101.9			102.0			102.6	102.2	101.8
Apparel.....			103.8			103.9			104.5			103.7	104.0	104.2
Transportation.....			107.8			106.9			110.4			111.6	109.0	107.6
Medical care.....			113.5			114.0			114.4			114.4	114.0	108.5
Personal care.....			109.9			109.6			109.6			110.1	109.7	108.8
Reading and recreation.....			117.8			117.5			118.7			118.6	117.9	113.4
Other goods and services.....			106.7			106.6			106.8			107.0	106.7	105.2
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.														
All items.....			107.3			107.5			107.5			107.8	107.4	105.8
Food.....	104.6	105.5	105.7	105.4	105.4	105.9	105.5	104.3	105.0	105.6	105.8	105.6	105.4	104.0
Housing.....			108.6			108.6			108.9			109.5	108.8	107.3
Apparel.....			104.4			104.7			104.4			105.0	104.5	103.5
Transportation.....			106.3			107.3			107.6			107.1	107.1	105.1
Medical care.....			115.4			115.8			116.3			117.1	115.7	110.6
Personal care.....			107.7			107.5			110.2			111.4	108.8	107.0
Reading and recreation.....			107.1			107.3			107.2			106.6	107.1	105.2
Other goods and services.....			107.7			107.8			107.7			107.6	107.7	108.1
SCRANTON, PA.														
All items.....		105.5			105.7			106.0			106.5		105.9	104.1
Food.....	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.9	103.2	103.5	103.1	102.3	103.8	104.1	103.6	102.9	103.1	101.3
Housing.....		103.9			103.3			103.9			104.6		103.9	102.9
Apparel.....		103.7			104.0			103.7			104.7		104.0	104.2
Transportation.....		105.6			104.5			105.0			105.9		105.3	104.3
Medical care.....		112.3			113.6			112.9			114.6		113.3	107.2
Personal care.....		114.0			114.3			114.4			114.5		114.3	111.6
Reading and recreation.....		125.2			128.1			135.6			127.9		129.2	122.0
Other goods and services.....		107.4			107.5			107.5			107.6		107.5	104.5
SEATTLE, WASH.														
All items.....		105.9			106.3			106.7			107.0		106.5	104.9
Food.....	104.0	105.1	105.0	106.3	105.5	106.5	106.1	106.0	106.6	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.7	104.5
Housing.....		104.6			105.1			105.7			105.7		105.3	104.0
Apparel.....		104.8			104.8			105.8			106.3		105.4	104.0
Transportation.....		108.6			109.2			109.6			111.0		109.6	106.4
Medical care.....		109.3			109.7			109.9			110.0		109.7	108.5
Personal care.....		105.7			108.1			107.3			107.2		107.1	105.7
Reading and recreation.....		103.9			104.6			104.7			105.6		104.7	101.3
Other goods and services.....		110.5			109.8			109.9			110.0		110.0	109.4
WASHINGTON, D.C.														
All items.....		104.0			104.2			104.8			105.3		104.6	103.7
Food.....	101.4	101.3	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.1	102.2	102.6	103.0	103.4	102.1	101.8	102.0	101.6
Housing.....		102.6			102.6			102.7			103.6		102.9	103.0
Apparel.....		104.7			104.9			105.1			106.5		105.3	102.6
Transportation.....		105.1			105.5			105.9			106.4		105.7	104.6
Medical care.....		116.9			117.7			122.4			122.9		120.0	113.9
Personal care.....		108.2			108.7			108.7			108.5		108.5	107.4
Reading and recreation.....		109.8			110.2			109.3			112.0		110.3	109.1
Other goods and services.....		101.6			102.5			102.7			102.5		102.3	101.5

¹ See footnote 1, table IV-1. Indexes measure time-to-time changes in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. They do not indicate whether it costs more to live in one city than in another.

² Food indexes are computed monthly for 20 large cities. Indexes for other major groups and for all items are computed monthly for 5 cities and once every 3 months on a rotating cycle for 15 other cities.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups, subgroups, and product classes of commodities, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959-62[1957-59=100, unless otherwise indicated]²

Groupings	1962												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	1960	1959
All commodities.....	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.5	101.2	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.6	100.3	100.7	100.6
Farm products and processed foods.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	98.7	98.0	97.7	98.9	99.8	102.1	100.3	100.4	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.6	98.4
Farm products.....	97.9	98.2	98.4	96.9	96.2	95.3	96.5	97.6	100.6	98.7	99.3	97.3	97.7	96.0	96.9	97.2
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	97.0	104.3	106.0	99.0	107.1	98.7	92.2	90.9	94.9	97.5	96.4	88.5	97.7	93.7	100.6	96.8
Fresh fruits.....	97.0	102.4	103.6	107.5	104.3	104.0	109.6	112.0	116.8	122.7	108.8	95.0	107.0	103.6	107.8	93.3
Dried fruits.....	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.1	96.8	95.7	102.4	97.3	117.2
Fresh and dried vegetables.....	98.2	108.2	110.7	92.7	112.1	95.2	76.7	71.9	75.8	75.7	86.0	82.3	90.5	84.6	95.4	97.2
Grains.....	97.2	96.7	97.4	98.5	101.0	99.9	99.1	98.1	98.6	98.5	99.5	101.1	98.8	95.6	94.2	96.3
Barley.....	123.8	115.4	112.6	113.5	110.8	106.1	105.2	94.9	94.9	95.9	102.4	98.7	106.2	104.3	90.5	99.0
Corn.....	86.5	87.7	88.3	88.7	92.1	91.2	89.1	90.5	89.7	88.9	87.3	92.7	89.4	90.1	91.9	97.0
Oats.....	103.4	95.7	96.7	103.0	107.2	97.8	96.8	99.8	105.0	108.2	112.9	112.9	103.3	97.9	97.7	100.7
Rye.....	101.6	101.2	98.1	96.1	96.3	100.0	88.1	89.6	87.7	89.8	91.1	94.7	94.5	92.3	88.2	97.4
Wheat.....	99.6	99.8	101.0	102.1	104.7	104.7	105.0	103.3	104.2	104.1	105.6	105.5	103.3	97.4	95.8	94.7
Livestock and live poultry.....	95.7	94.5	95.7	94.1	91.4	91.6	95.8	98.5	104.4	98.6	98.3	96.2	96.2	92.5	96.0	98.9
Livestock.....	96.6	95.0	96.5	95.7	92.9	93.3	97.4	100.3	106.1	100.3	100.1	97.4	97.6	93.8	95.5	99.6
Live poultry.....	88.4	90.6	89.1	82.1	79.5	78.9	83.8	84.9	90.8	85.5	84.1	86.0	85.3	82.8	99.6	93.3
Plant and animal fibers.....	98.0	98.2	98.5	98.9	98.9	99.6	99.3	98.4	97.4	97.5	97.6	98.1	98.4	94.8	93.1	97.0
Raw cotton.....	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.9	100.4	100.1	98.8	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.6	98.9	94.9	92.5	98.0
Domestic apparel wool.....	92.8	92.8	92.8	94.0	94.2	95.3	95.4	97.0	97.0	97.4	98.4	99.3	95.5	90.9	91.2	92.9
Foreign apparel wool.....	88.4	88.4	88.9	89.2	88.6	90.9	90.9	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.4	90.2	87.8	93.0	87.5
Raw silk.....	120.0	123.3	128.1	135.5	141.5	147.0	146.6	150.4	141.5	151.7	153.5	170.6	142.5	122.9	108.7	96.8
Hard fibers.....	106.0	107.2	109.0	107.4	105.0	105.7	105.4	105.3	105.4	109.6	114.6	120.8	108.5	112.5	123.2	113.4
Jute.....	133.4	124.7	124.7	124.7	120.7	114.0	101.2	105.6	105.6	120.7	120.7	122.4	118.2	155.6	122.3	100.0
Fluid milk.....	105.3	104.8	102.7	98.8	96.7	97.0	99.8	100.8	101.6	102.5	102.1	101.9	101.2	103.9	103.2	99.4
Milk for fluid use.....	103.3	102.8	100.9	97.8	94.5	94.8	99.7	101.2	102.5	103.6	103.3	102.1	101.5	101.9	103.1	99.6
Milk for manufacturing use.....	108.4	107.9	105.4	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.5	101.1	100.7	101.9	102.3	106.9	103.3	99.1
Eggs.....	97.9	97.5	80.8	91.7	75.3	80.0	86.2	98.0	110.7	103.1	112.4	99.3	95.2	99.0	103.2	87.6
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	104.2	104.7	105.5	107.4	107.6	106.3	105.3	105.2	99.8	103.1	106.9	108.2	105.4	107.2	95.2	97.6
Hay.....	93.8	93.8	93.8	96.1	101.8	98.6	92.4	89.6	89.6	95.9	107.7	111.3	97.0	92.5	104.5	103.4
Hayseeds.....	121.2	121.2	121.2	124.7	124.7	124.7	131.5	136.1	136.1	140.6	145.2	145.2	131.0	99.3	97.4	101.5
Oilseeds.....	104.6	105.2	106.3	107.9	107.1	106.1	105.4	105.5	98.7	101.3	103.4	104.3	104.6	110.3	92.1	95.3
Other farm products.....	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.2	93.4	92.5	92.5	89.9	90.8	89.7	90.1	89.0	91.8	93.2	92.3	95.3
Green coffee, tea, and cocoa beans.....	73.6	72.7	72.9	72.1	72.6	70.8	71.0	70.7	70.9	70.1	70.5	71.4	71.6	75.7	80.4	84.8
Leaf tobacco.....	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	111.8	106.9	108.3	107.1	107.3	104.2	109.7	108.0	102.2	104.0
Processed foods.....	102.0	101.8	101.6	100.2	99.6	99.8	100.8	101.5	103.3	101.5	101.3	100.9	101.2	100.7	100.0	99.2
Cereal and bakery products.....	106.9	107.3	107.4	108.0	107.4	107.6	107.9	107.8	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.6	107.6	105.1	103.2	101.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	99.2	98.7	98.4	95.6	95.5	95.7	99.0	101.0	106.8	100.0	100.1	99.4	99.1	95.4	97.8	99.2
Meats.....	98.3	96.1	96.1	93.7	94.0	94.4	97.9	100.0	106.7	99.3	99.5	98.1	97.8	95.1	96.8	99.2
Processed poultry.....	90.9	96.6	94.8	88.3	85.4	85.2	89.6	90.1	95.0	88.2	88.7	89.5	90.2	85.8	99.9	96.3
Unprocessed fin fish.....	109.6	118.6	121.8	119.1	119.9	114.3	123.3	131.6	125.0	120.7	120.8	133.1	121.5	108.4	110.4	109.0
Fresh processed fish.....	117.9	125.4	123.2	120.4	119.7	120.6	113.4	117.6	123.1	123.8	124.0	128.5	121.5	108.6	100.1	97.0
Frozen processed fish.....	105.5	107.7	109.0	108.0	110.2	112.7	113.3	117.8	122.8	122.7	120.7	116.4	113.9	95.3	89.7	94.3
Canned fish.....	120.4	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	120.1	120.1	117.4	110.2	110.2	109.4	109.4	117.2	112.7	104.5	99.5
Dairy products and ice cream.....	109.1	109.1	108.0	106.0	104.5	105.0	105.7	106.1	106.0	107.7	108.0	108.1	106.9	107.5	105.0	101.8
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables.....	99.3	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.6	99.1	98.7	97.1	96.6	96.4	96.3	95.7	98.0	101.7	99.5	101.4
Canned fruits and juices.....	97.2	97.7	97.1	96.6	96.9	96.9	96.7	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.5	92.9	95.6	99.3	97.8	104.1
Frozen fruits and juices.....	88.8	88.6	81.8	81.8	82.0	82.4	82.6	82.6	82.4	82.1	82.0	81.6	83.2	98.6	90.0	101.4
Canned vegetables and soups.....	102.6	103.2	103.8	103.2	102.1	102.6	101.9	100.8	99.8	99.0	98.4	98.4	101.3	103.8	101.8	99.8
Frozen vegetables.....	107.5	107.5	109.2	111.1	111.1	112.7	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.6	111.2	108.8	109.4	101.2
Sugar and confectionery.....	101.3	101.8	101.7	102.3	102.1	102.4	102.2	102.7	102.1	103.0	102.5	102.8	102.2	101.2	101.8	100.4
Packaged beverage materials.....	82.4	82.4	82.4	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.4	79.1	79.1	79.1	81.7	83.7	86.7	88.7
Animal fats and oils.....	84.3	88.2	89.1	86.2	87.7	85.7	85.8	89.5	91.4	95.2	92.2	85.2	88.4	94.4	86.6	81.1
Crude vegetable oils.....	96.2	93.9	92.9	91.4	87.1	80.8	78.2	77.9	76.7	80.9	79.8	78.9	84.5	102.6	82.4	89.0
Refined vegetable oils.....	111.7	106.9	104.5	94.9	89.9	88.8	85.2	85.2	84.6	86.2	88.7	90.0	93.1	108.3	86.8	88.7
Vegetable oil end products.....	103.4	103.3	102.5	101.9	101.9	100.1	94.5	92.9	92.6	90.9	91.8	91.8	97.3	102.7	90.5	91.4
Miscellaneous processed foods *.....	102.2	102.0	102.7	101.2	100.7	101.8	101.0	101.1	102.8	104.6	101.2	100.4	101.8	105.8	106.2	100.4
Jams, jellies, and preserves.....	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.0	105.0	100.5
Pickles and pickle products.....	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.4
Processed eggs.....	102.8	105.2	102.6	97.4	95.9	94.8	92.7	94.6	97.8	99.5	98.1	98.1	98.3	109.1	101.5	92.7
Other miscellaneous processed foods *.....	101.9	101.5	102.6	101.0	100.5	101.9	101.0	101.0	103.0	105.1	101.1	100.0	101.7	106.1	107.6	101.2
All commodities other than farm and foods.....	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.3	101.3
Textile products and apparel.....	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	99.7	101.5	100.4
Cotton products.....	102.0	102.2	102.4													

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups, subgroups, and product classes of commodities, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959-62—Continued

Groupings	1962												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	1960	1959
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Chemicals and allied products—Con.																
Other chemicals and allied products.....	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	100.3	100.2
Soap and synthetic detergents.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.7	101.4
Explosives.....	108.5	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.3	108.3	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.4	105.6	102.6
Plastic materials.....	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.7	92.0	96.3	96.6
Photographic materials.....	107.4	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.3	105.7	104.8	104.0
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations.....	103.1	102.9	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.0	102.1	101.3
Rubber and rubber products.....	94.1	93.5	93.6	92.9	93.2	93.0	92.7	92.7	92.8	93.1	93.7	94.4	93.3	96.1	99.9	99.7
Crude rubber.....	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.1	94.9	93.5	92.4	92.3	92.0	92.7	92.8	94.7	93.6	96.3	109.3	106.7
Natural rubber.....	90.7	91.8	91.8	91.2	93.7	89.5	86.4	86.3	85.5	89.0	90.5	92.0	89.9	92.6	120.2	114.6
Synthetic rubber.....	97.9	97.3	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	95.7	95.1	97.4	96.8	99.8	100.0	100.0
Reclaimed rubber.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tires and tubes.....	88.5	87.0	87.6	86.1	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	86.4	88.0	89.0	87.1	92.4	93.0	96.3
Tires.....	87.6	86.1	86.7	85.2	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.5	87.1	88.1	86.1	91.6	92.3	96.1
Tubes.....	101.1	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	100.8	102.3	99.7	101.6	100.9	99.5
Miscellaneous rubber products ⁷	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.4	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	100.0	102.6	100.2
Footwear.....	109.9	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.2	109.3	109.0	104.9
Rubber heels and soles.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.8	101.5	101.1
Rubber belts and belting.....	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.7	107.8	105.4	103.0
Other miscellaneous rubber products ⁷	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.1	95.4	96.2	95.8	95.8	95.5	96.1	99.5	97.3
Lumber and wood products.....	94.7	95.2	96.2	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.4	97.0	96.6	96.3	95.8	96.5	95.9	100.4	104.1
Lumber.....	94.0	94.8	95.8	96.8	97.5	97.6	98.0	97.7	97.2	96.7	96.3	95.8	96.5	94.7	99.8	104.5
Douglas fir lumber.....	93.1	95.6	97.9	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.8	99.6	98.3	96.9	96.4	95.5	97.7	94.9	99.0	108.3
Southern pine lumber.....	95.9	95.8	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.4	95.9	95.5	95.3	95.2	95.2	94.7	95.7	95.8	100.1	101.7
Other softwood lumber.....	90.6	90.8	91.7	93.4	95.1	95.0	95.8	96.1	95.9	95.4	94.8	94.2	94.1	90.7	97.2	103.3
Hardwood lumber.....	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.5	103.8	102.8
Millwork.....	100.9	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.9	102.3	102.7	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.1	101.8	101.9	104.5	103.9
Plywood.....	92.2	92.8	94.2	94.2	92.2	92.9	92.4	92.1	92.2	91.9	91.5	90.4	92.4	95.7	97.8	103.0
Softwood plywood.....	85.1	86.5	90.6	90.6	87.3	88.4	87.5	87.1	87.2	86.7	85.6	84.6	87.3	90.3	92.9	104.5
Hardwood plywood.....	100.5	100.0	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.3	98.0	96.9	97.8	101.4	101.4
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....	99.9	99.9	101.0	101.3	100.8	100.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.0	100.0	98.8	101.8	101.0
Woodpulp.....	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	91.3	89.4	89.4	93.2	95.0	100.2	100.7
Wastepaper.....	100.9	100.1	103.2	98.0	96.2	96.4	96.8	95.1	96.4	96.1	96.0	94.6	97.5	80.5	90.3	121.4
Wastepaper, No. 1 news ⁸	132.8	134.2	145.6	123.5	114.2	114.2	114.2	115.0	120.0	120.0	120.7	119.3	122.8	90.2	89.2	111.6
Wastepaper, No. 1 mixed ⁹	113.5	109.4	110.4	109.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	108.9	104.8	109.7	NA	NA	151.0
Wastepaper, old corrugated boxes ¹⁰	93.9	93.9	94.8	95.3	95.0	95.9	96.4	92.7	92.7	92.7	90.9	90.9	93.8	82.3	84.7	108.3
Wastepaper, .009 semi-chem. kraft clippings (Jan. 1962=100).....	100.0	100.0	98.2	96.3	99.1	98.1	100.0	99.1	98.1	96.3	95.4	95.4	98.0	-----	-----	-----
Wastepaper, .009 mixed kraft clippings (Jan. 1962=100).....	100.0	100.0	101.1	103.2	101.8	102.0	104.5	99.1	102.3	97.9	97.9	100.2	100.9	-----	-----	-----
Wastepaper, white news blanks (Jan. 1962=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	102.7	100.6	-----	-----	-----
Paper.....	102.0	102.5	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.6	102.6	102.4	102.3	102.2	102.2	102.6	102.2	102.0	100.6
Paper, except newsprint.....	102.7	103.3	103.5	104.1	104.2	104.2	103.5	103.5	103.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.4	102.9	102.7	100.7
Newsprint.....	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2
Paperboard.....	89.7	89.7	92.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.1	93.1	92.5	99.4	99.9
Container board.....	87.3	87.3	92.2	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.6	92.4	91.2	99.6	100.0
Folding boxboard.....	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.1	93.4	93.8	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.6	93.9	99.3	100.0
Set-up boxboard.....	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.8	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.1	96.9	99.1	99.6
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	101.4	101.3	102.5	103.0	102.1	101.6	101.0	100.4	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.6	101.0	99.5	102.8	100.3
Sanitary papers and health products.....	102.2	102.1	101.5	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.1	101.9	102.9	100.3
Paper bags and shipping sacks.....	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	99.8	96.6	95.0	95.0	92.5	92.5	91.0	90.2	97.9	99.1	99.6	99.6
Paper boxes and shipping containers.....	99.9	99.9	102.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	102.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.8	98.4	103.9	100.6
Packaging accessories.....	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.7	100.7	100.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	101.3	103.6	98.7
Paper games, toys, and novelties.....	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	98.7	100.4	100.4
Office supplies and accessories.....	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	101.5	100.2
Building paper and board.....	98.6	98.4	98.2	97.9	97.7	95.5	96.3	97.1	97.1	96.3	96.6	96.2	97.2	100.8	101.4	101.8
Insulation board.....	97.1	96.9	96.6	95.9	95.6	92.1	92.7	94.0	94.0	92.9	93.2	92.6	94.5	101.0	102.2	102.5
Hardboard (Jan. 1958=100).....	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.6	100.6	100.6	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.0	100.0	99.5	100.3
Metals and metal products.....	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.3	100.2	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.7	101.3	101.2
Iron and steel.....	100.6	100.4	99.8	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.7	99.3	100.7	100.6	99.8
Iron ore.....	98.1	96.4	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.9	98.1	97.1	96.4
Iron and steel scrap.....	87.1	84.4	76.2	72.4	66.4	61.9	63.0	67.5	65.7	61.9	58.9	62.7	69.0	84.7	79.9	96.7
Semifinished steel products.....	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.2
Finished steel products.....	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.3
Foundry and forge shop products.....	103.4	103.2	103.2	103.5	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.4	103.1	102.3
Pig iron and ferroalloys.....	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	90.5	87.8	87.8	91.1	94.7	96.3	100.3
Nonferrous metals.....	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.0	99.0	98.9	97.9	98.3	97.7	99.2	100.4	103.9	101.8
Primary metal refinery shapes.....	101.7	101.3	101.4	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.8	101.2	99.8	100.7	100.9	103.6	100.3
Nonferrous scrap.....	99.9	99.5	98.3	99.1	100.2	96.1	94.9	94.9	95.0	94.3	94.8	93.8	96.7	99.9	100.8	102.7
Secondary metal and alloy basic shapes.....	98.8	98.2	98.3	98.0	97.5	97.2	96.9	96.6	96.6	93.9	95.3	95.2	96.9	99.8	104.6	102.0
Mill shapes.....	100.3	100.8	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.8	99.6	99.3	97.0	97.4	97.3	99.5	101.1	105.9	101.8
Wire and cable.....	99.6	98.6	98.0	97.5												

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups, subgroups, and product classes of commodities, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959-62—Continued

Groupings	1962												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	1960	1959
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Metals and metal products—Con.																
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.7	103.8	98.5	97.1	96.8	96.8	97.2	97.5	97.5	100.1	103.2	103.1	101.6
Enameled iron fixtures.....	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	94.4	90.8	90.8	90.8	92.5	94.2	94.2	97.7	104.9	104.8	100.0
Vitreous china fixtures.....	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	86.4	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.9	83.9	83.9	91.0	100.5	102.5	101.4
Enameled steel fixtures.....	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	95.2	95.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	94.5	97.2	98.6	100.1
Brass fittings.....	107.2	107.2	106.6	106.3	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.9	105.2	103.6	103.1
Heating equipment.....	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.7	93.7	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.9	92.6	92.7	92.8	93.3	93.2	94.4	100.0
Steam and hot water equipment.....	102.1	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.8	102.8	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.5	102.2	102.9	102.7
Warm air furnaces.....	88.1	88.1	87.9	87.9	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	91.0	97.2	98.9
Fuel burning equipment.....	101.7	101.8	101.1	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	100.9	100.6	100.6
Room heaters.....	100.4	100.7	100.7	101.1	101.3	102.4	103.2	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	102.9	103.7	103.9	102.3
Unit heaters.....	101.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	100.0	102.5	103.0	102.6
Water heaters, domestic.....	83.0	83.0	83.1	83.1	81.2	79.2	79.2	78.9	78.2	78.5	78.5	80.9	80.6	81.7	89.2	96.8
Fabricated structural metal products.....																
.....	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2	99.0	100.8	99.8
Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.9	93.9	93.8	94.4	94.9	95.3	97.1
Metal tanks.....	102.5	102.8	102.8	102.7	102.7	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.4	103.4	103.7	103.0	102.2	102.7	100.7
Sheet metal products (Jan. 1961=100).....	98.1	98.2	97.9	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.9	97.3	97.1	98.0	99.3	-----	-----
Structural, architectural and pre-engineered metal products (Jan. 1961=100).....	96.7	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.6	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.2	96.4	98.1	-----	-----
Fabricated nonstructural metal products.....																
.....	103.2	103.3	104.1	104.4	104.1	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.9	103.8	103.9	103.1	100.6	100.4
Bolts, nuts, screws, and rivets.....	110.8	111.8	114.6	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.4	116.7	116.7	115.5	106.8	99.7	99.9
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	101.9	101.8	102.0	102.0	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.6	102.4	100.9	100.5
Lighting fixtures (Jan. 1961=100).....	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.1	96.5	98.6	-----	-----
Machinery and motive products.....																
Agricultural machinery and equipment.....																
.....	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2
Farm and garden tractors.....	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.0	109.5	107.4	105.4	103.4
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors.....	109.4	110.3	110.7	110.1	110.3	110.3	110.2	109.8	109.9	110.0	109.5	109.7	110.0	108.0	105.6	104.0
.....	110.0	110.1	110.3	110.4	110.3	110.7	110.8	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.8	111.8	110.7	108.4	106.4	103.8
Construction machinery and equipment.....	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.7	102.5	100.8	100.1	99.5	99.4
.....	107.7	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.7	107.6	107.7	107.7	108.0	108.2	108.3	107.8	107.5	105.8	103.6
Power cranes, draglines, shovels, etc.....	105.7	105.7	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.5	107.4	106.1	105.4	105.1	102.9
Construction machinery for mounting.....	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.9	109.2	105.7	103.5
Specialized construction machinery.....																
.....	108.7	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.2	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.4	107.8	106.9	103.7
Portable air compressors.....	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	113.7	114.1	105.4	104.6
Scrapers and graders.....	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.3	104.4	104.7	104.0
Contractors air tools, hand held.....	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	113.5	108.2	108.2
Mixers, pavers, spreaders, etc.....	109.3	110.1	110.3	110.4	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.4	110.8	110.3	108.4	106.7	104.4
Tractors, other than farm.....	108.1	108.1	108.3	108.3	108.4	108.4	108.3	108.3	108.4	108.8	108.8	109.2	108.5	108.0	106.4	103.9
Off-highway vehicles (Jan. 1958=100).....	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.1	101.1
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....																
.....	108.9	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	107.0	105.5	102.3
Metalworking presses.....	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	104.6	104.1	100.9
Power driven hand tools.....	108.5	108.5	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	107.1	104.0	103.6
Other metalworking machinery.....	106.5	106.5	107.1	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.1	106.0	106.1	105.2	105.2	105.2	106.4	103.1	102.9	100.6
Small cutting tools.....	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.5	112.7	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	112.7	110.2	110.8	104.3
Precision measuring tools.....	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.4	106.8	103.2	102.2
Other metalworking accessories.....	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	111.4	101.7	101.2
General purpose machinery and equipment.....																
.....	102.9	102.8	103.2	103.1	103.2	103.1	102.9	103.3	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.3	102.8	103.6	102.7
Pumps, compressors, and equipment.....	103.3	103.6	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.2	103.8	104.8	104.9
Elevators and escalators.....	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.4	101.4	100.8	100.3
Industrial process furnaces and ovens.....	108.5	108.5	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	108.8	108.8	108.6	105.7
Industrial material handling equipment.....	106.2	106.3	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.3	106.9	105.0	103.3	101.8
Mechanical power transmission equipment.....	108.1	108.9	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	109.0	110.1	109.0	107.8	102.1
Industrial scales.....	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.9	110.9	110.9	112.7	112.7	112.7	111.1	109.6	109.1	104.5
Fans and blowers, except portable.....	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	96.9	98.4	102.1	101.5
Miscellaneous machinery.....	102.9	103.1	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.2	103.4	103.5	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.4	103.2	102.7	101.8	101.2
Oil field machinery and tools.....	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.3	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.2	101.8	100.3	100.2
Mining machinery and equipment.....	108.4	108.5	108.5	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.5	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.5	108.4	107.8	106.4	104.9
Office and store machines and equipment.....	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.1	102.7	102.5	102.0	101.3
Internal combustion engines.....	102.4	102.8	103.2	103.2	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.5	102.7	102.8	102.8	102.9	103.1	102.3	101.2	100.8
Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....																
.....	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.7	101.8	101.8	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.5	102.8	101.9	100.4	-----	-----
Food products machinery (Jan. 1961=100).....	101.3	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.2	103.0	103.7	102.0	100.5	-----	-----
Textile machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.2	101.3	101.3	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.3	101.7	100.5	-----	-----
Woodworking machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.2	100.1	-----	-----

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups, subgroups, and product classes of commodities stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959-62—Continued

Groupings	1962												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	1960	1959
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Machinery and motive products—Continued																
Special industry machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100)—Con.																
Printing trades machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	103.9	103.9	103.6	105.1	105.3	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.0	101.7	-----	-----
Other special industry machinery (Jan. 1961=100).....	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.5	102.0	101.2	100.0	-----	-----
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.1	98.1	98.4	100.0	101.3	101.7
Wiring devices (Jan. 1961=100).....	98.9	98.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	-----	-----
Integrating and measuring instruments.....	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.7	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.6	109.5	108.0	104.5
Motors, generators, and motor generator sets.....	90.0	90.0	90.0	89.9	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.8	89.7	89.7	89.6	89.8	93.3	99.0	100.6
Transformers and power regulators.....	88.0	87.6	87.5	87.8	87.7	86.4	83.7	83.3	83.1	83.0	82.3	81.4	85.1	88.8	93.9	100.3
Switchgear, switchboard, etc., equipment.....	101.8	102.0	102.2	101.9	102.0	101.8	101.8	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.2	101.8	102.4
Electric welding machines and equipment.....	101.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0	101.7	104.7	100.9
Electric lamps/bulbs.....	113.4	112.9	112.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.1	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.8	115.2	115.4	106.2
Batteries.....	101.9	101.8	101.2	101.2	100.7	99.9	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	94.0	97.1	99.5	102.5	103.0	101.2
Miscellaneous electrical machinery and equipment (Jan. 1961=100).....	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.6	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.0	99.2	99.9	-----	-----
Motor vehicles.....	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.0	102.5
Passenger cars.....	100.3	100.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.8	100.7	101.2	102.4
Motor trucks.....	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.3	100.0	100.1	102.6
Motor coaches.....	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories (Jan. 1961=100).....	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	103.5	100.6	-----	-----
Transportation equipment, railroad rolling stock (Jan. 1961=100).....	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.2	-----	-----
Furniture and other household durables.....	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.8	99.5	100.1	100.4
Household furniture.....	103.4	103.5	103.4	103.4	103.7	103.9	104.1	104.0	103.9	104.0	104.1	104.2	103.8	102.8	101.6	100.7
Metal household furniture.....	101.2	100.5	100.2	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.6	102.1	102.6	101.6
Wood household furniture.....	103.7	103.8	103.9	103.6	104.6	104.9	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.0	105.0	105.0	104.5	102.5	102.1	100.6
Upholstered household furniture.....	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.2	104.2	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.1	104.5	103.0	101.1	100.7
Bedding.....	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.2	100.4	100.4
Porch and lawn furniture (Jan. 1961=100).....	99.8	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.4	101.6	99.4	-----	-----
Commercial furniture.....	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.3	101.8	102.2	101.2
Wood commercial furniture.....	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	106.2	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	105.7	105.8	105.3	100.9
Metal commercial furniture.....	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.4	101.3	101.3
Floor coverings.....	98.9	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.4	97.0	99.3	100.5	98.7
Soft surface floor coverings.....	96.0	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.6	94.9	95.6	97.3	100.0	98.2
Hard surface floor coverings.....	103.4	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.7	99.1	102.5	101.2	99.5
Household appliances.....	95.0	95.0	94.9	94.7	94.3	94.3	93.9	93.4	93.2	93.0	93.1	93.0	94.0	95.2	97.0	99.7
Cooking ranges ¹¹	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.6	100.1	101.0
Laundry equipment.....	97.1	97.1	96.8	96.8	95.7	95.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.3	95.6	97.1	98.2	99.7
Sewing machines.....	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.6	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	97.3	100.0	99.5	100.5
Vacuum cleaners.....	94.4	94.4	94.4	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.3	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	88.9	92.1	93.9	95.6	100.7
Refrigeration equipment ¹²	86.1	86.3	86.0	85.4	84.8	84.7	84.7	83.9	84.1	83.3	83.2	83.2	84.7	86.8	91.6	98.1
Small electric appliances.....	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.8	97.1	97.4	98.5	99.2	100.8
Electric lamps.....	109.3	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	106.4	104.4	100.2
Television, radio receivers, and phonographs.....	92.4	91.7	91.4	91.2	92.3	90.9	90.8	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.4	90.4	91.1	95.3	97.3	98.9
Radio receivers and phonographs.....	89.4	87.8	87.1	86.8	87.2	84.8	85.4	85.4	85.1	85.1	84.6	84.5	86.1	91.5	95.2	97.9
Television receivers.....	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.7	95.5	94.9	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.2	97.2	98.1	99.3
Other household durable goods.....	103.1	102.9	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.0	102.9	103.1	102.9	102.9	102.8	103.1	102.5	102.8	102.1
Dinnerware.....	103.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.4	102.2
Household glassware.....	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	112.7	106.4	106.3	102.8
Glass containers.....	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.9	98.4	99.1	101.8
Silverware and plated ware.....	106.1	106.1	108.0	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.5	111.5	110.0	105.0	103.4	101.8
Mirrors.....	107.7	107.7	107.7	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	101.8	105.2	106.2	106.3	106.4
Lawnmowers.....	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	96.4	95.6	97.7	98.1	98.1	98.1	98.0	97.1	96.6	97.7
Cutlery.....	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.9	104.8	103.7
Metal household containers.....	104.1	104.1	104.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	101.4	101.4	101.4	103.4	103.4	104.6	100.3
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	101.9	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.1	101.9	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.4	101.2
Flat glass.....	96.2	96.2	96.2	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.0	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	97.0	96.8	97.9	99.9
Plate glass.....	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.2	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	83.8	86.9	91.5	96.4	99.7
Window glass.....	97.0	97.0	97.0	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	100.6	97.0	96.7	99.8
Safety glass.....	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.5	100.0	100.0
Concrete ingredients.....	102.8	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.2	102.8	102.7	101.3
Sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.0	103.3	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.4	102.4	101.8	101.2
Cement.....	103.0	103.1	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.1	102.9	102.9	102.8	103.1	103.3	103.5	101.5
Concrete products.....	102.2	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.7	102.8	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.4	101.3
Building block.....	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	101.7	102.0	99.7
Concrete pipe.....	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	104.6	104.8	104.3	104.4	103.6
Ready mixed concrete (Jan. 1958=100).....	102.5	102.9	102.9	103.0	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.1	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.4	101.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups, subgroups, and product classes of commodities, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959-62—Continued

Groupings	1962												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	1960	1959
All commodities other than farm and foods—Continued																
Nonmetallic mineral products—Con.																
Structural clay products.....	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.1	102.1
Building brick.....	104.2	104.9	105.1	105.1	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.9	103.8	103.5	101.9
Refractories.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.9	102.5	102.5
Clay tile.....	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.1	103.4	101.4
Clay sewer pipe.....	105.8	105.5	105.5	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	104.5	104.5	104.5	105.6	104.8	104.0	102.8
Gypsum products.....	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	103.8	101.9	101.8
Prepared asphalt roofing.....	102.1	101.4	101.4	101.4	99.0	95.3	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.4	94.8	98.6	91.6	99.4
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	101.7	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.0	102.0	101.7	101.7	101.5	102.2	102.4	102.4	102.2	102.2	102.8	101.4
Building lime.....	108.0	108.0	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.7	109.6	109.5	108.8	105.2	104.7	103.7
Insulation materials.....	92.6	97.3	97.3	97.3	94.0	94.0	92.3	92.3	91.8	94.4	95.6	95.3	94.5	95.0	100.7	99.8
Asbestos cement shingles.....	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.6	110.6	108.1	103.4
Bituminous binders (Jan. 1958=100).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Tobacco products and bottled beverages																
Tobacco products.....	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.0	104.2	104.2	104.5	104.5	104.3	104.1	103.2	102.5	102.2
Cigarettes.....	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7
Cigars.....	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4
Other tobacco products.....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5
Alcoholic beverages.....	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	111.4	111.4	111.4	113.8	113.8	113.8	111.6	110.0	109.1	106.3
Malt beverages.....	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.1	101.1	100.7	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.5	101.1	101.0	100.6	100.3	100.7
Distilled spirits.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.5	100.8	100.3	100.2	100.5	100.2	100.8
Wine.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	107.7	107.7	108.7	108.7	112.5	112.5	108.8	112.6	112.6	112.3	110.8	110.8	110.5	103.6	102.9	102.8
Cola drinks.....	116.2	116.2	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	117.1	117.1	117.4	117.4	117.4	116.9	112.8	110.3	107.8
Ginger ale.....	117.9	117.9	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.9	118.6	114.1	111.5	108.9
Plain soda.....	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.8	105.6	105.6	105.6	102.6	101.3	98.0	97.7
Miscellaneous products.....	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.5	102.9	100.3
Miscellaneous products																
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.....	106.7	105.6	105.6	106.0	106.0	105.4	107.6	107.2	109.1	108.7	109.8	110.2	107.3	103.9	99.3	101.9
Toys and children's vehicles.....	100.5	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.3	100.8	100.9	100.2	99.5
Sporting and athletic goods.....	100.8	100.4	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.1	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.5	100.5	99.8
Small arms and ammunition.....	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.8	99.8	100.7	99.6
Manufactured animal feeds.....	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.3	103.4	103.0	99.2	99.0
Grain by-product feeds.....	109.7	107.6	107.5	108.3	108.2	107.2	111.0	110.2	113.7	112.8	114.9	115.7	110.6	104.6	96.4	104.0
Vegetable cake and meal feeds.....	120.4	112.5	108.3	103.9	96.7	88.0	97.1	99.5	105.3	112.6	124.5	126.6	108.0	102.6	99.5	103.7
Formula feeds (Jan. 1962=100).....	110.3	106.5	108.0	112.0	116.6	116.2	123.7	124.1	132.9	120.0	125.6	127.2	118.6	113.8	96.3	104.9
Miscellaneous feedstuffs.....	100.0	99.1	99.3	100.2	100.4	100.4	102.8	101.3	103.5	103.4	103.7	103.4	101.5	-----	-----	-----
Notions and accessories.....	82.0	80.8	80.9	81.4	81.1	80.5	82.4	82.8	84.2	83.7	83.5	82.2	82.1	81.2	79.0	102.2
Buttons and button blanks.....	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.9
Pins, fasteners, and similar notions.....	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.4	100.1
Jewelry, watches, and photographic equipment.....	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.2	99.1	99.9
Pens and pencils.....	103.6	103.8	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.2	103.5	102.7	100.5
Watches and clocks.....	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.7	101.8	100.0	99.8
Photographic equipment.....	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.8	101.9	100.6
Other miscellaneous products.....	106.3	107.2	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.5	106.8	107.2	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.1	106.8	104.5	102.3	101.5
Caskets and morticians goods.....	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.3	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.6	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.0	101.0
Matches.....	102.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.1	101.9	101.2
Musical instruments.....	83.0	83.0	83.0	79.8	75.3	75.3	77.2	77.2	78.4	78.4	78.2	76.2	78.8	86.9	95.2	99.2
Brushes.....	104.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.9	106.3	106.3	105.2	103.3	102.2	101.3
Phonograph records.....	104.6	104.6	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	104.9	104.1	102.0	101.3
Fire extinguishers.....	105.8	105.8	105.8	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	105.8	105.6	105.6
STAGE OF PROCESSING																
Crude materials for further processing.....	91.3	91.3	91.3	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.5	91.3	91.3	91.3	89.9	92.1	91.2	93.3
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	97.8	97.5	97.6	96.5	95.8	95.2	96.5	97.2	99.2	97.4	97.6	96.8	97.1	96.1	96.6	99.0
Crude nonfood materials except fuel.....	96.7	96.3	96.9	95.5	94.7	94.0	96.0	97.4	100.6	97.9	98.2	97.1	96.8	94.9	96.2	97.4
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for manufacturing.....	99.5	99.3	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.3	97.0	96.6	96.3	96.0	95.9	95.8	97.4	97.9	96.8	101.0
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for construction.....	99.3	99.1	98.3	97.9	97.4	96.8	96.5	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.3	95.1	96.9	97.4	96.2	101.0
Crude fuel.....	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.2	102.8	102.7	101.3
Crude fuel for manufacturing industries.....	102.7	104.0	103.1	99.7	99.6	98.7	101.0	100.6	102.0	103.2	103.4	104.0	101.8	102.3	102.5	101.6
Crude fuel for nonmanufacturing industries.....	102.6	103.9	103.0	99.7	99.6	98.8	101.0	100.6	102.0	103.2	103.4	103.9	101.8	102.2	102.4	101.5
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	102.9	104.2	103.3	99.7	99.7	98.8	101.2	100.8	102.2	103.5	103.7	104.3	102.0	102.4	102.6	101.7
Intermediate materials and components for manufacturing.....	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.3	101.0	101.0
Intermediate materials for food manufacturing.....	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	99.2	99.8	101.0	101.0
Intermediate materials for non-durable manufacturing.....	102.2	101.9	101.5	100.4	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.8	100.4	100.8	100.2	99.9	100.5	102.6	99.5	98.3
Intermediate materials for durable manufacturing.....	98.4	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.4	97.3	98.0	98.6	100.8	100.8
Components for manufacturing.....	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.4	100.5	101.9	101.8
Materials and components for construction.....	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.6	100.6	101.1
See footnotes at end of table.	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.7	101.1	101.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes,¹ by groups, subgroups, and product classes of commodities, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959-62—Continued

Groupings	1962												Annual average			
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1962	1961	1960	1959
STAGE OF PROCESSING—Con.																
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components—Continued																
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	101.3	100.6	99.5	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.4	100.8	102.1	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.2	101.6	100.4	97.7
Processed fuels and lubricants for manufacturing industries.....	102.3	102.0	101.1	102.4	102.2	102.1	102.4	101.9	102.9	102.9	102.7	102.6	102.3	102.5	101.2	98.2
Processed fuels and lubricants for nonmanufacturing industries.....	99.5	98.2	96.8	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.0	100.6	100.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	100.1	99.0	97.0
Containers, nonreturnable.....	102.6	102.5	103.3	103.4	102.7	102.6	102.1	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.5	102.2	100.9	101.8	100.4
Supplies.....	104.1	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.2	103.8	104.7	104.3	105.2	105.0	105.6	105.9	104.5	102.3	101.0	101.6
Supplies for manufacturing industries.....	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.5	105.7	105.9	105.9	105.8	106.0	106.1	105.9	105.9	105.7	105.2	106.4	102.3
Supplies for nonmanufacturing industries.....	103.1	102.2	102.7	103.1	103.0	102.4	103.7	103.2	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.3	103.5	100.6	98.2	101.2
Manufactured animal feeds.....	103.2	101.2	101.1	101.9	101.8	100.8	104.5	103.7	107.0	106.2	108.3	109.1	104.1	97.5	88.8	104.1
Other supplies.....	101.2	101.1	101.8	102.1	101.9	101.6	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.3	100.5	101.5	100.2
Finished goods (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel).....	102.1	102.1	101.8	101.4	101.2	101.1	101.5	101.7	102.6	101.9	102.0	101.6	101.7	101.4	101.4	100.6
Consumer finished goods.....	101.7	101.7	101.3	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.8	101.1	102.3	101.5	101.5	101.0	101.2	100.9	101.1	100.1
Consumer foods.....	101.9	102.3	101.9	100.1	99.5	99.3	100.3	101.3	103.9	101.9	102.1	100.7	101.3	100.4	100.8	98.7
Consumer crude foods.....	99.4	102.9	101.7	97.6	96.7	93.7	93.4	96.3	101.5	100.9	102.8	95.9	98.6	97.6	102.2	95.8
Consumer processed foods.....	102.3	102.2	101.9	100.4	99.9	100.2	101.4	102.1	104.3	102.0	101.9	101.4	101.7	100.8	100.6	99.3
Consumer other nondurable goods.....	102.0	101.8	101.3	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.5	100.8
Consumer durable goods.....	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.3
Producer finished goods.....	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.8	103.0	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	103.0	102.9	102.5	102.3	102.1
Producer finished goods for manufacturing industries.....	104.3	104.3	104.3	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.6	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.4	103.8	103.4	102.2
Producer finished goods for non-manufacturing industries.....	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.2	101.2	102.1
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT																
Total durable goods.....	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.7	101.8
Total nondurable goods.....	100.5	100.3	100.2	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.8	100.0	101.2	100.4	100.5	100.0	100.1	99.6	99.9	99.6
Total manufactures.....	101.0	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.7	101.1	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.7	101.1	100.9
Durable manufactures.....	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.4	101.9	101.8
Nondurable manufactures.....	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.9	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.2	99.8
Total raw or slightly processed goods.....	100.0	100.3	100.1	98.8	98.1	97.3	98.4	99.2	101.1	100.2	100.5	99.4	99.5	98.3	98.8	99.1
Durable raw or slightly processed goods.....	96.1	95.1	91.9	90.8	89.1	86.7	86.8	88.3	87.8	86.3	85.4	86.4	89.2	95.2	93.5	99.3
Nondurable raw or slightly processed goods.....	100.3	100.7	100.6	99.2	98.6	97.9	99.0	99.9	101.9	101.0	101.4	100.1	100.1	98.5	99.1	99.1

¹ As of January 1961, new weights reflecting 1958 values were introduced into the index. See "Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1890-1960," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962, pp. 175-182.

² In January 1962, the indexes were converted from the former index base of 1947-49=100 to the new base, 1957-59=100. Technical details and explanation of this conversion are available in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, February 1962*, Preliminary, pp. 1-2. Earlier index data are available upon request.

³ Formerly titled, "Other processed foods."

⁴ Formerly titled, "Miscellaneous processed foods."

⁵ Formerly titled, "Other textile products."

⁶ Formerly titled, "Other products."

⁷ Formerly titled, "Other rubber products."

⁸ Formerly code 00-21-21.

⁹ Formerly code 00-21-21.

¹⁰ Formerly code 00-21-41.

¹¹ Formerly titled, "Stoves."

¹² Formerly titled, "Refrigeration and freezers."

¹³ Formerly titled, "Toys."

V: Industrial Relations

TABLE V-2. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes,¹ 1958-62

Month and year	Number of stoppages		Workers involved in stoppages		Man-days idle during month or year	
	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Number	Percent of estimated working time
1958: Total.....	3,694		2,060,000		23,900,000	0.22
1959: Total.....	3,708		1,880,000		69,000,000	.61
1960: Total.....	3,333		1,320,000		19,100,000	.17
1961: Total.....	3,367		1,450,000		16,300,000	.14
1962: Total.....	3,614		1,230,000		18,600,000	.16
1961: January.....	196	309	75,600	90,400	589,000	.06
February.....	191	319	113,000	133,000	768,000	.09
March.....	224	350	46,600	61,700	478,000	.05
April.....	281	399	87,900	112,000	984,000	.11
May.....	393	561	110,000	148,000	1,610,000	.16
June.....	337	554	171,000	240,000	1,660,000	.17
July.....	352	553	102,000	177,000	1,480,000	.16
August.....	355	605	83,800	157,000	1,320,000	.12
September.....	315	573	314,000	372,000	2,580,000	.28
October.....	324	568	226,000	275,000	2,480,000	.24
November.....	257	501	85,600	160,000	1,500,000	.16
December.....	142	366	37,400	86,000	855,000	.09
1962: January.....	247	403	61,200	85,500	862,000	.09
February.....	216	387	63,400	100,000	766,000	.09
March.....	305	482	89,800	134,000	1,070,000	.11
April.....	340	537	114,000	146,000	1,130,000	.12
May.....	442	653	212,000	262,000	2,520,000	.25
June.....	436	695	151,000	311,000	3,020,000	.31
July.....	355	621	98,100	195,000	2,020,000	.21
August.....	352	617	129,000	196,000	1,940,000	.18
September.....	297	541	91,700	181,000	1,590,000	.18
October.....	261	506	98,800	155,000	1,350,000	.13
November.....	230	442	81,000	171,000	981,000	.10
December.....	133	331	45,200	146,000	1,330,000	.14

¹ The data include all known work stoppages involving 6 or more workers and lasting a full day or shift or longer. Figures on workers involved and man-days idle cover all workers made idle for as long as 1 shift in establish-

ments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

TABLE V-3. Work stoppages, by size of stoppage, 1961 and 1962

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	1962						1961					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent					Number	Percent		
All sizes.....	3,614	100.0	1,230,000	100.0	18,600,000	100.0	3,367	100.0	1,450,000	100.0	16,300,000	100.0
6 and under 20.....	732	20.3	8,650	0.7	176,000	0.9	678	20.1	8,030	0.6	152,000	0.9
20 and under 100.....	1,417	39.2	67,800	5.5	1,170,000	6.3	1,312	39.0	63,700	4.4	1,060,000	6.5
100 and under 250.....	699	19.3	110,000	8.9	1,840,000	9.9	669	19.9	104,000	7.2	1,640,000	10.1
250 and under 500.....	361	10.0	126,000	10.2	1,910,000	10.3	312	9.3	109,000	7.5	1,590,000	9.7
500 and under 1,000.....	194	5.4	128,000	10.4	1,730,000	9.3	201	6.0	137,000	9.4	1,700,000	10.4
1,000 and under 5,000.....	173	4.8	326,000	26.4	5,030,000	27.1	165	4.9	315,000	21.7	4,120,000	25.3
5,000 and under 10,000.....	22	.6	149,000	12.1	1,930,000	10.4	16	.5	115,000	7.9	1,070,000	6.6
10,000 and over.....	16	.4	318,000	25.8	4,800,000	25.8	14	.4	601,000	41.4	4,950,000	30.4

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-4. Duration of work stoppages ending in 1961¹ and 1962¹

Duration (calendar days)	1962						1961					
	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All periods.....	3,632	100.0	1,150,000	100.0	16,900,000	100.0	3,324	100.0	1,440,000	100.0	15,700,000	100.0
1 day.....	372	10.2	134,000	11.6	134,000	0.8	388	11.7	152,000	10.6	152,000	1.0
2 and less than 4 days.....	540	14.9	182,000	15.8	397,000	2.4	558	16.8	136,000	9.4	283,000	1.8
4 and less than 7 days.....	525	14.5	111,000	9.6	371,000	2.2	454	13.7	106,000	7.4	355,000	2.3
7 and less than 15 days.....	774	21.3	258,000	22.5	1,670,000	9.9	642	19.3	289,000	20.0	1,820,000	11.6
15 and less than 30 days.....	559	15.4	169,000	14.7	2,300,000	13.6	526	15.8	525,000	36.4	5,060,000	32.3
30 and less than 60 days.....	470	12.9	187,000	16.2	5,060,000	30.0	416	12.5	165,000	11.4	4,000,000	25.5
60 and less than 90 days.....	168	4.6	71,600	6.2	3,190,000	18.9	149	4.5	44,100	3.1	1,950,000	12.5
90 days and over.....	224	6.2	37,900	3.3	3,770,000	22.3	191	5.7	25,100	1.7	2,040,000	13.0

¹ The totals in this table relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the prior year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-5. Major issues involved in work stoppages, 1962

Major issues	Stoppages beginning in 1962				Man-days idle during 1962 (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent	Workers involved		Number	Percent
			Number	Percent		
All Issues	3,614	100.0	1,230,000	100.0	18,600,000	100.0
General wage changes	1,529	42.3	612,000	49.6	12,000,000	64.7
General wage increase	579		113,000		1,460,000	
General wage increase, plus supplementary benefits	643		328,000		6,520,000	
General wage increase, hour decrease	38		16,800		126,000	
General wage decrease	14		4,980		144,000	
General wage increase and escalation	4		660		10,000	
Wages and working conditions	251		149,000		3,760,000	
Supplementary benefits	109	3.0	29,400	2.4	481,000	2.6
Pensions, insurance, other welfare programs	37		11,200		143,000	
Severance or dismissal pay; other payments on layoff or separation	12		1,290		41,900	
Premium pay	13		2,000		47,800	
Other	47		14,900		249,000	
Wage adjustments	180	5.0	81,800	6.6	704,000	3.8
Incentive pay rates or administration	61		18,800		252,000	
Job classification or rates	78		45,800		344,000	
Downgrading	3		280		1,920	
Retroactivity	11		11,700		75,800	
Method of computing pay	27		5,190		30,400	
Hours of work	6	.2	1,650	.1	45,600	.2
Increase	1		10		50	
Decrease	5		1,640		45,600	
Other contractual matters	34	.9	7,560	.6	39,900	.2
Duration of contract	8		2,200		21,700	
Unspecified	26		5,360		18,200	
Union organization and security	582	16.1	106,000	8.6	1,780,000	9.6
Recognition (certification)	220		10,500		205,000	
Recognition and job security issues	9		270		14,000	
Recognition and economic issues	85		4,770		171,000	
Strengthening bargaining position or union shop and economic issues	136		42,800		1,050,000	
Union security	35		30,200		82,300	
Refusal to sign agreement	18		1,410		7,920	
Other union organization matters	79		16,200		252,000	
Job security	220	6.1	126,000	10.2	1,570,000	8.4
Seniority and/or layoff	96		60,400		697,000	
Division of work	5		830		4,570	
Subcontracting	38		15,400		354,000	
New machinery or other technological issues	9		19,100		61,900	
Job transfers, bumping, etc	8		1,510		57,700	
Transfer of operations or prefabricated goods	13		2,740		25,200	
Other	51		25,900		367,000	
Plant administration	516	14.3	198,000	16.0	1,450,000	7.8
Physical facilities, surroundings, etc	9		2,200		5,100	
Safety measures, dangerous equipment, etc	21		9,730		117,000	
Supervision	16		2,580		8,270	
Shift work	20		9,360		81,600	
Work assignments	42		21,600		106,000	
Speedup (workload)	40		7,090		64,100	
Work rules	27		26,800		393,000	
Overtime work	12		5,030		20,300	
Discharge and discipline	200		82,300		298,000	
Other	129		31,100		359,000	
Other working conditions	44	1.2	13,100	1.1	181,000	1.0
Arbitration	9		2,920		35,400	
Grievance procedures	18		8,370		34,300	
Unspecified contract violations	17		1,950		112,000	
Interunion or intraunion matters	349	9.7	53,000	4.3	287,000	1.5
Union rivalry ¹	14		930		15,500	
Jurisdiction ² —representation of workers	16		9,580		102,000	
Jurisdictional—work assignment	258		20,800		75,900	
Union administration ³	1		30		170	
Sympathy	58		21,100		85,200	
Other	2		520		8,380	
Not reported	45	1.2	5,560	.5	16,500	.1

¹ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation, such as those between unions affiliated with AFL-CIO and nonaffiliates.

² Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or 2 locals of the same union, over representation of workers.

³ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-6. Work stoppages, by industry group, 1961 and 1962

Industry group	1962				1961			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries ¹	3,614	1,230,000	18,600,000	0.16	3,367	1,450,000	16,300,000	0.14
Manufacturing ¹	1,789	638,000	10,100,000	0.24	1,677	897,000	9,780,000	0.24
Primary metal industries.....	176	84,800	872,000	0.29	126	74,400	665,000	0.23
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery and transportation equipment.....	220	42,500	651,000	.23	191	96,600	1,130,000	.41
Ordnance and accessories.....	7	29,900	202,000	.37	6	6,160	51,400	.10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	99	64,200	631,000	.16	114	67,100	716,000	.20
Machinery, except electrical.....	196	63,300	1,200,000	.32	176	89,100	1,240,000	.34
Transportation equipment.....	100	81,500	1,410,000	.34	98	297,000	2,500,000	.65
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	72	13,100	448,000	.29	75	12,500	234,000	.15
Furniture and fixtures.....	61	12,300	298,000	.31	70	12,500	256,000	.28
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	113	15,600	318,000	.22	130	24,400	458,000	.32
Textile mill products.....	50	6,990	99,900	.04	35	5,970	39,100	.02
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	95	23,600	130,000	.04	112	15,100	146,000	.05
Leather and leather products.....	32	7,550	58,100	.06	25	18,200	70,400	.08
Food and kindred products.....	206	54,500	614,000	.14	177	80,000	589,000	.13
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	990	20,600	.09				
Paper and allied products.....	63	18,800	436,000	.28	62	15,300	324,000	.22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	53	45,200	694,000	.29	50	8,850	93,500	.04
Chemicals and allied products.....	103	29,400	767,000	.35	94	14,100	441,000	.21
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	10	6,890	522,000	1.05	17	15,000	316,000	.61
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	43	14,800	159,000	.16	65	22,600	215,000	.24
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	38	15,100	418,000	.46	19	12,500	170,000	.19
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	54	7,350	178,000	.18	56	10,400	125,000	.13
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,825	596,000	8,460,000	² .11	1,694	555,000	6,500,000	² .08
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	16	2,560	59,000	(³)	31	10,900	80,600	(³)
Mining.....	159	51,800	983,000	0.60	154	37,700	310,000	0.18
Contract construction.....	913	284,000	4,150,000	.60	824	217,000	3,490,000	.50
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	213	182,000	2,490,000	.25	308	62,400	716,000	.02
Wholesale and retail trade.....	364	29,700	535,000	.02	4	230	3,000	(³)
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	11	1,440	15,100	(³)	243	211,000	1,710,000	.17
Services.....	121	12,700	145,000	(³)	103	9,070	173,000	(³)
Government.....	28	31,100	79,100	(³)	28	6,610	15,300	(³)

¹ Stoppages extending into 2 or more industry groups have been counted in each industry affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

² Excludes government.

³ Not available.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-7. Work stoppages, by State, 1961 and 1962

State	1962				1961			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	1 3, 614	1, 230, 000	18, 600, 000	0. 16	3, 367	1, 450, 000	16, 300, 000	0. 14
Alabama.....	50	19, 900	196, 000	0. 12	65	12, 900	167, 000	0. 11
Alaska.....	10	1, 040	10, 200	. 12	10	2, 770	40, 800	. 49
Arizona.....	26	16, 800	175, 000	. 24	13	2, 790	31, 800	. 05
Arkansas.....	22	4, 220	41, 700	. 05	30	3, 480	43, 100	. 06
California.....	263	143, 000	2, 660, 000	. 25	269	99, 100	1, 110, 000	. 11
Colorado.....	33	6, 710	273, 000	. 25	49	16, 800	220, 000	. 21
Connecticut.....	63	26, 000	450, 000	. 21	56	17, 900	372, 000	. 18
Delaware.....	12	4, 420	46, 900	. 14	23	5, 260	78, 800	. 23
District of Columbia.....	5	370	2, 200	(²)	10	4, 910	45, 600	. 06
Florida.....	48	13, 500	456, 000	. 16	66	23, 600	183, 000	. 06
Georgia.....	21	4, 780	193, 000	. 08	30	17, 600	241, 000	. 11
Hawaii.....	34	4, 190	71, 000	. 19	33	21, 700	47, 100	(²)
Idaho.....	22	2, 860	47, 600	. 15	18	1, 570	20, 100	. 06
Illinois.....	240	63, 700	995, 000	. 13	219	91, 900	869, 000	. 11
Indiana.....	136	47, 000	821, 000	. 26	107	60, 700	510, 000	. 17
Iowa.....	48	15, 500	145, 000	. 10	47	12, 800	158, 000	. 11
Kansas.....	14	1, 460	47, 000	. 04	39	7, 680	65, 400	. 06
Kentucky.....	90	27, 000	236, 000	. 17	67	15, 700	119, 000	. 09
Louisiana.....	45	20, 000	459, 000	. 28	34	5, 840	207, 000	. 13
Maine.....	12	1, 240	11, 200	. 02	6	520	4, 700	. 01
Maryland.....	42	15, 000	151, 000	. 07	46	14, 000	185, 000	. 10
Massachusetts.....	153	23, 100	442, 000	. 10	134	44, 500	412, 000	. 10
Michigan.....	196	81, 400	1, 440, 000	. 28	180	239, 000	1, 820, 000	. 38
Minnesota.....	47	10, 100	259, 000	. 12	46	20, 700	452, 000	. 22
Mississippi.....	7	1, 850	15, 800	. 02	15	4, 230	47, 100	. 06
Missouri.....	95	26, 000	361, 000	. 12	88	34, 500	470, 000	. 16
Montana.....	21	5, 890	169, 000	. 51	16	1, 920	38, 200	. 12
Nebraska.....	26	3, 810	57, 200	. 07	26	5, 830	70, 300	. 09
Nevada.....	31	3, 640	49, 900	. 19	9	2, 830	28, 000	. 13
New Hampshire.....	15	3, 020	16, 400	. 04	3	170	2, 030	(³)
New Jersey.....	238	58, 000	646, 000	. 14	234	82, 300	762, 000	. 17
New Mexico.....	17	6, 330	175, 000	. 39	19	3, 650	53, 400	. 12
New York.....	464	214, 000	2, 410, 000	. 18	421	180, 000	1, 860, 000	. 14
North Carolina.....	17	6, 100	96, 900	. 04	14	2, 000	6, 460	(³)
North Dakota.....	7	1, 060	17, 500	. 07	4	160	3, 780	. 02
Ohio.....	298	75, 100	1, 110, 000	. 16	283	127, 000	1, 420, 000	. 21
Oklahoma.....	18	1, 980	50, 800	. 04	29	8, 550	92, 400	. 08
Oregon.....	37	17, 200	177, 000	. 16	25	13, 000	229, 000	. 22
Pennsylvania.....	397	118, 000	1, 390, 000	. 17	393	112, 000	1, 730, 000	. 21
Rhode Island.....	25	4, 080	46, 400	. 07	23	2, 470	17, 300	. 03
South Carolina.....	10	1, 760	12, 500	. 01	8	1, 080	13, 000	. 01
South Dakota.....	9	2, 860	18, 900	. 07	14	2, 650	7, 240	. 03
Tennessee.....	49	8, 580	208, 000	. 10	58	10, 900	202, 000	. 10
Texas.....	86	23, 100	468, 000	. 08	82	41, 300	798, 000	. 15
Utah.....	19	4, 650	21, 000	. 04	13	8, 980	128, 000	. 24
Vermont.....	13	2, 280	89, 800	. 38	10	1, 210	34, 400	. 15
Virginia.....	37	10, 100	110, 000	. 05	40	12, 900	112, 000	. 05
Washington.....	85	42, 400	727, 000	. 42	82	14, 800	251, 000	. 15
West Virginia.....	84	17, 200	201, 000	. 21	81	12, 700	197, 000	. 21
Wisconsin.....	64	21, 900	289, 000	. 11	54	18, 700	285, 000	. 11
Wyoming.....	9	530	8, 220	. 04	16	2, 380	17, 600	. 09

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

² Less than 0.005 percent.

³ Not available.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

TABLE VI-1. Indexes of output per man-hour and related data for the total private economy and major sectors, 1947-62

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
(Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data) ¹																
Output per man-hour:																
Total private.....	70.9	73.4	75.5	80.9	82.9	84.7	88.2	89.8	93.8	93.9	97.2	99.6	103.2	105.2	108.7	112.9
Agriculture.....	50.2	59.6	56.8	64.7	64.0	69.9	77.8	83.4	86.4	88.3	94.2	103.0	102.8	109.3	115.8	119.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	76.3	77.9	80.8	85.1	86.5	87.6	90.0	91.4	95.3	94.9	97.6	99.4	103.0	104.6	107.6	111.7
Manufacturing:																
All persons.....	74.8	76.8	78.5	83.7	85.2	86.4	90.6	89.8	96.0	97.1	97.3	99.1	103.7	105.9	110.3	115.0
Production workers.....	67.8	70.3	73.4	77.3	79.1	81.4	85.6	86.9	92.1	94.2	96.0	100.3	103.8	107.3	113.0	117.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	76.8	78.2	82.1	85.6	86.8	87.9	89.0	92.0	94.6	93.4	97.6	99.8	102.6	104.0	106.7	110.1
Man-hours per unit of output:																
Total private.....	141.1	136.2	132.5	123.7	120.6	118.0	113.4	111.4	106.6	106.5	102.8	100.4	96.9	95.0	92.0	88.6
Agriculture.....	199.3	167.9	175.9	154.5	156.3	143.1	128.6	119.9	115.7	113.2	106.2	97.1	97.3	91.5	86.4	83.6
Nonagricultural industries.....	131.0	128.4	123.8	117.5	115.5	114.1	111.1	109.4	105.0	105.4	102.4	100.6	97.1	95.6	92.9	89.6
Manufacturing.....	133.8	130.2	127.4	119.4	117.4	115.7	110.4	111.4	104.1	103.0	102.8	101.0	96.5	94.4	90.7	87.0
Nonmanufacturing.....	130.2	127.9	121.8	116.8	115.2	113.8	112.3	108.7	105.8	107.0	102.4	100.2	97.5	96.2	93.8	90.9
Output (gross national product in 1954 dollars):																
Total private.....	68.4	71.2	70.8	77.3	82.0	84.4	88.6	87.2	95.0	97.0	98.9	97.0	104.1	106.8	108.6	115.3
Agriculture.....	81.2	92.8	88.0	92.8	87.0	90.4	93.7	97.6	102.9	100.5	99.0	100.5	100.0	104.8	104.3	105.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	67.7	70.0	69.8	76.4	81.7	84.1	88.3	86.6	94.5	96.8	98.9	96.8	104.3	106.9	108.8	115.9
Manufacturing.....	71.1	72.6	67.6	78.3	85.7	88.4	97.3	88.1	99.5	102.1	100.7	94.2	105.0	107.1	108.6	118.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	65.9	68.7	71.0	75.5	79.6	81.9	83.7	85.8	92.0	94.1	98.0	98.1	103.9	106.8	109.0	114.8
Employment:																
Total private.....	90.9	92.1	90.2	91.9	85.2	96.2	97.6	95.2	98.9	101.5	101.3	97.9	100.8	101.9	101.0	102.9
Agriculture.....	145.0	140.4	142.1	133.5	125.3	120.5	110.8	109.6	113.2	110.5	104.5	97.9	97.6	95.6	91.2	87.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	85.2	87.0	84.7	87.5	92.0	93.6	96.1	93.7	97.4	100.5	101.0	97.9	101.1	102.6	102.1	104.5
Manufacturing:																
All persons.....	93.8	94.0	87.2	92.0	98.9	100.4	105.8	98.4	101.8	103.9	103.5	96.2	100.3	101.2	98.4	101.6
Production workers.....	103.2	102.6	93.7	99.5	106.2	106.1	111.7	101.8	105.6	106.8	104.8	95.3	99.9	100.0	96.0	99.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	81.4	83.9	83.6	85.5	89.0	90.6	91.9	91.6	95.5	99.0	99.9	98.7	101.4	103.2	103.7	105.7
Man-hours:																
Total private.....	96.5	97.0	93.8	95.6	98.9	99.6	100.5	97.1	101.3	103.3	101.7	97.4	100.9	101.5	99.9	102.1
Agriculture.....	161.8	155.8	154.8	143.4	136.0	129.4	120.5	117.0	119.1	113.8	105.1	97.6	97.3	95.9	90.1	88.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	88.7	89.9	86.4	89.8	94.4	96.0	98.1	94.7	99.2	102.0	101.3	97.4	101.3	102.2	101.1	103.8
Manufacturing:																
All persons.....	95.1	94.5	86.1	93.5	100.6	102.3	107.4	98.1	103.6	105.2	103.5	95.1	101.3	101.1	98.5	102.8
Production workers.....	104.8	103.2	92.1	101.3	108.4	108.6	113.7	101.4	108.0	108.4	104.9	93.9	101.2	99.8	96.1	100.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	85.8	87.9	86.5	88.2	91.7	93.2	94.0	93.3	97.3	100.7	100.4	98.3	101.3	102.7	102.2	104.3
Employment estimates based primarily on labor force data ¹																
Output per employed person:																
Total private.....	74.0	75.3	76.1	81.3	85.2	87.7	91.3	91.9	96.8	96.4	98.2	98.6	103.2	104.5	106.5	111.4
Agriculture.....	56.0	66.1	61.9	69.5	69.4	75.0	84.6	89.1	90.9	91.0	94.7	102.7	102.5	109.6	114.4	119.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	78.4	78.5	79.9	84.2	88.0	90.0	92.6	92.8	98.1	97.4	98.6	98.3	103.1	103.8	105.3	110.1
Output (gross national product in 1954 dollars):																
Total private.....	68.4	71.2	70.8	77.3	82.0	84.4	88.6	87.2	95.0	97.0	98.9	97.0	104.1	106.8	108.6	115.3
Agriculture.....	81.2	92.8	88.0	92.8	87.0	90.4	93.7	97.6	102.9	100.5	99.0	100.5	100.0	104.8	104.3	105.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	67.7	70.0	69.8	76.4	81.7	84.1	88.3	86.6	94.5	96.8	98.9	96.8	104.3	106.9	108.8	115.9
Employment:																
Total private.....	92.4	94.5	93.0	95.1	96.2	96.2	97.0	94.9	98.1	100.6	100.7	98.4	100.9	102.2	102.0	103.5
Agriculture.....	145.0	140.4	142.1	133.5	125.3	120.5	110.8	109.6	113.2	110.5	104.5	97.9	97.6	95.6	91.2	87.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	86.4	89.2	87.4	90.7	92.8	93.4	95.4	93.3	96.3	99.4	100.3	98.5	101.2	103.0	103.3	105.3

¹ The series based on establishment data are based primarily on employment and hours data published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; the series based on labor force data are based primarily on data obtained in connection with the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census.

For discussion of differences in concept and coverage, as well as description of the methods and sources used, see *Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958* (BLS Bulletin 1249, 1959).

TABLE VI-2. Comparisons of indexes of labor and nonlabor payments, prices, and output per man-hour in the private economy and the nonfarm sector, 1947-62

[1957-59=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Output per man-hour:																
Total private economy:																
1. Output per man-hour—all persons.....	70.9	73.4	75.5	80.9	82.9	84.7	88.2	89.8	93.8	93.9	97.2	99.6	103.2	105.2	108.7	112.9
2. Output per man-hour—employees.....	75.6	77.6	80.5	84.6	85.4	86.9	89.4	91.9	95.0	94.8	97.4	99.7	102.8	103.9	107.1	110.7
Private nonfarm sector:																
3. Output per man-hour—all persons.....	76.3	77.9	80.8	85.1	86.5	87.6	90.0	91.4	95.3	94.9	97.6	99.4	103.0	104.6	107.6	111.7
4. Output per man-hour—employees.....	75.8	77.4	80.8	84.7	85.8	87.0	89.2	91.2	94.9	94.7	97.5	99.6	102.9	104.4	107.4	111.1
Compensation per man-hour:																
Total private economy:																
5. Compensation per employee man-hour.....	55.8	60.7	62.2	65.8	71.8	76.1	80.4	83.1	85.5	90.7	96.1	99.6	104.2	108.0	111.6	115.9
6. Real compensation per employee man-hour.....	71.7	72.4	74.9	78.5	79.3	82.3	86.3	88.8	91.6	95.8	98.1	98.9	102.7	104.8	107.1	110.0
Private nonfarm sector:																
7. Compensation per employee man-hour.....	55.9	60.8	62.6	66.1	72.1	76.1	80.3	82.8	85.7	90.8	96.2	99.7	104.1	108.4	111.7	116.0
8. Real compensation per employee man-hour.....	71.9	72.6	75.4	78.9	79.7	82.3	86.2	88.5	91.9	95.9	98.2	99.0	102.6	105.1	107.2	110.1
Prices and costs:																
Private nonfarm sector:																
9. Total payments per unit of output (implicit prices).....	73.7	79.0	79.7	80.6	86.3	88.3	89.7	90.8	92.2	95.1	98.5	99.8	101.6	102.9	103.9	104.7
10. Employee compensation per unit of output.....	73.7	78.6	77.5	78.0	84.0	87.5	90.0	90.9	90.4	95.9	98.6	100.1	101.2	103.8	104.0	104.4
11. Nonlabor payments per unit of output.....	73.7	79.4	82.2	83.9	89.1	89.4	89.4	90.6	94.5	94.2	98.3	99.4	102.2	101.8	103.7	104.9
Underlying data—																
Total private economy:																
12. Product in 1954 dollars.....	68.4	71.2	70.8	77.3	82.0	84.4	88.6	87.2	95.0	97.0	98.9	97.0	104.1	106.8	108.6	115.3
13. Product in current dollars.....	52.4	58.3	57.5	63.6	72.7	76.1	80.4	79.7	87.6	92.2	97.3	97.0	105.7	109.7	112.6	120.6
14. Man-hours of all persons.....	96.5	97.0	93.8	95.6	98.9	99.6	100.5	97.1	101.3	103.3	101.7	97.4	100.9	101.5	99.9	102.1
15. Man-hours of employees.....	90.5	91.8	88.0	91.4	96.0	97.1	99.1	94.9	100.0	102.3	101.5	97.3	101.3	102.8	101.4	104.2
16. Compensation of employees in current dollars.....	50.5	55.7	54.7	60.1	68.9	73.9	79.7	78.9	85.5	92.8	97.5	96.9	105.6	111.0	113.2	120.8
17. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars.....	51.9	57.3	56.2	61.2	70.0	75.0	81.0	79.9	86.3	93.4	97.8	97.1	105.2	110.1	112.2	119.3
Private nonfarm sector:																
18. Product in 1954 dollars.....	67.7	70.0	69.8	76.4	81.7	84.1	88.3	86.6	94.5	96.8	98.9	96.8	104.3	106.9	108.8	115.9
19. Product in current dollars.....	49.9	55.3	55.6	61.6	70.5	74.3	79.2	78.6	87.1	92.1	97.4	96.6	106.0	110.0	113.0	121.3
20. Man-hours of all persons.....	88.7	89.9	86.4	89.8	94.4	96.0	98.1	94.7	99.2	102.0	101.3	97.4	101.3	102.2	101.1	103.8
21. Man-hours of employees.....	89.3	90.4	86.4	90.2	95.2	96.7	99.0	95.0	99.6	102.2	101.4	97.2	101.4	102.4	101.3	104.3
22. Compensation of employees in current dollars.....	49.9	55.0	54.1	59.6	68.6	73.6	79.5	78.7	85.4	92.8	97.5	96.9	105.6	111.0	113.2	121.0
23. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars.....	51.2	56.6	55.5	60.8	69.6	74.7	80.7	79.7	86.2	93.4	97.8	97.0	105.2	110.1	112.2	119.5
24. Nonlabor payments in current dollars.....	49.9	55.6	57.4	64.1	72.8	75.2	78.9	78.5	89.3	91.2	97.8	96.2	106.6	108.8	112.8	121.6
25. Consumer Price Index.....	77.8	83.8	83.0	83.8	90.5	92.5	93.2	93.6	93.3	94.7	98.0	100.7	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.4

SOURCES:

Line 1. Line 12 divided by line 14.
 Line 2. Line 12 divided by line 15.
 Line 3. Line 18 divided by line 20.
 Line 4. Line 18 divided by line 21.
 Line 5. Line 16 divided by line 15.
 Line 6. Line 16 divided by line 15 and the resulting index divided by line 25.
 Line 7. Line 22 divided by line 21.
 Line 8. Line 22 divided by line 21 and the resulting index divided by line 25.
 Line 9. Line 19 divided by line 18.
 Line 10. Line 22 divided by line 18.
 Line 11. Line 24 divided by line 18.
 Line 12. 1947-58 data from the *Economic Report of the President, January 1963*, table C-3, p. 175. 1959-62 data from the *Survey of Current Business, National Income Number*, July 1963, table 9.
 Line 13. 1947-58 data from the *Economic Report of the President, January 1963*, table C-8, p. 182. 1959-62 data from the *Survey of Current Business, National Income Number*, July 1963. Derived by subtracting compensation of general government employees, table 50, from the gross national product, table 1.
 Line 14. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of persons in private industry, i.e., employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers in farm and nonfarm industries. Included also are the hours of employees of government enterprises. The man-hour estimates are based on the BLS published series on employment and average weekly hours supplemented by national income and labor force data.
 Line 15. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of employees in private farm and nonfarm industries. Includes the man-hours of employees of government enterprises, but excludes man-hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers.
 Line 16. 1947-58 data from the *U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business*, 1958, table VI-1. 1956-58 data from July 1962 *Survey of Current Business*, table 50. 1959-62 from July 1963 *Survey of Current Business*, table 50. Derived by subtracting compensation of general

government employees from total compensation. Compensation includes employees' contribution to social security, private insurance and pension funds, compensation for injuries, and a few other items of income in addition to wages and salaries.

Line 17. Same source as line 16, tables VI-2 and 51, respectively. Wages and salaries include paid vacations, holidays, sick leave, and other paid time off. Wages and salaries of employees of government enterprises are included in the data.

Line 18. Derived by subtracting the farm production in 1954 prices from the total private product, line 12 above. 1947-55 farm product estimates from *U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business*, 1958, table I-15. 1956-58 data from the July 1962 *Survey of Current Business*, table 10. 1959-62 data from the July 1963 *Survey of Current Business*, table 10.

Line 19. 1947-58 data from the *Economic Report of the President, January 1963*, table C-8, p. 182. 1959-62 figures derived by subtracting the farm product, *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963, table 10, from line 13 above.

Line 20. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of persons in private nonfarm industries, i.e., employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers. Included also are the hours of employees of government enterprises. The man-hour estimates are based on the BLS published series on employment and average weekly hours supplemented by national income and labor force data.

Line 21. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers man-hours worked or paid of all private nonfarm employees, including those employed by government enterprises.

Line 22. Derived by subtracting the farm compensation from the total private compensation, line 16 above. Same sources as line 16.

Line 23. Derived by subtracting farm wages and salaries from total private wages and salaries, line 17 above. Same sources as line 17.

Line 24. Derived by subtracting compensation of nonfarm employees, line 22, from the nonfarm private product in current dollars, line 19. Includes corporate profits, capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, net interest, income of unincorporated enterprises, net rental income, and miscellaneous payments (including statistical discrepancy).

Line 25. *Economic Report of the President, January 1963*, table C-43, p. 224.

VII. Work Injuries

TABLE VII-1. Estimated number of disabling work injuries, by industry division, 1958-62

Industry division and type of disability	All workers ¹					Employees only				
	1962 ²	1961	1960	1959	1958	1962 ²	1961	1960	1959	1958
Total disabling injuries.....	1,990,000	1,930,000	1,950,000	1,960,000	1,820,000	1,551,000	1,490,000	1,508,000	1,516,000	1,380,000
Agriculture ³	281,000	284,000	287,000	291,000	291,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000	60,000
Mining ⁴	44,000	43,000	45,000	48,000	49,000	41,000	40,000	42,000	45,000	46,000
Contract construction ⁵	210,000	209,000	210,000	218,000	203,000	165,000	165,000	165,000	172,000	158,000
Manufacturing ⁶	403,000	375,000	398,000	422,000	361,000	386,000	358,000	381,000	405,000	344,000
Transportation and public utilities ⁷	189,000	179,000	183,000	184,000	169,000	175,000	165,000	169,000	170,000	156,000
Trade ⁸	373,000	360,000	360,000	351,000	334,000	291,000	276,000	276,000	268,000	250,000
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	490,000	480,000	467,000	446,000	413,000	433,000	426,000	415,000	396,000	366,000
Deaths ⁹	13,700	13,500	13,800	13,800	13,300	10,200	9,800	10,100	10,100	9,700
Agriculture ³	3,100	3,300	3,300	3,400	3,300	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Mining ⁴	700	700	800	700	700	600	600	700	600	600
Contract construction ⁵	2,400	2,300	2,400	2,500	2,400	1,900	1,800	1,900	2,000	1,900
Manufacturing ⁶	1,800	1,700	1,700	1,900	1,800	1,700	1,600	1,600	1,800	1,700
Transportation and public utilities ⁷	1,700	1,500	1,600	1,500	1,400	1,600	1,400	1,500	1,400	1,300
Trade ⁸	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	900	900	900	900	900
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	2,800	2,800	2,800	2,600	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,500	2,400	2,300
Permanent impairments ^{9,10}	83,300	80,500	82,200	83,200	76,700	66,500	63,600	65,000	66,900	60,300
Contract construction ⁵	5,800	5,800	5,800	6,100	5,600	4,600	4,600	4,600	4,800	4,400
Manufacturing ⁶	25,700	24,000	25,500	27,000	23,000	24,600	23,000	24,400	26,000	22,000
Trade ⁸	8,700	8,400	8,400	8,200	7,800	6,800	6,400	6,400	6,200	5,800
Temporary-total disabilities ¹⁰	1,893,000	1,836,000	1,854,000	1,863,000	1,730,000	1,474,300	1,416,600	1,432,900	1,439,000	1,310,000
Contract construction ⁵	201,800	200,900	201,800	209,400	195,000	158,500	158,600	158,500	165,200	151,700
Manufacturing ⁶	375,500	349,300	370,800	393,100	336,200	359,700	333,400	355,000	377,200	320,300
Trade ⁸	363,100	350,400	350,400	341,600	325,000	283,300	268,700	268,700	260,900	250,000

¹ Includes proprietors, self-employed, and unpaid family workers, as well as employees, but excludes domestic service workers.

² Preliminary.

³ The total number of work injuries in agriculture is based on cross-section surveys by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1947 and 1948, with adjustments for changes in employment. These are considered to be minimum figures; injuries experienced in performing chores are excluded, and there are some indications of underreporting.

⁴ Based largely on data compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

⁵ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁶ Based on a comprehensive survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁷ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for certain segments and on data compiled from other sources for other segments.

⁸ Based on surveys as indicated by footnotes 3 to 7 and on vital statistics reports.

⁹ Includes approximately 1,300 to 1,500 permanent-total impairments each year.

¹⁰ Includes data for industries not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included, beginning with 1959. This adjustment added about 10,000 to the total number of disabling injuries.

Bibliography

Only the most recent publications on each topic are listed. All publications cited were prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. See also recurrent reports, which are listed on page 92.

General

Techniques of Preparing Major BLS Statistical Series (Bulletin 1168, 1954). Contains brief histories of the different measures, and discusses the scope, sources, methods of collection and calculation, and limitations and uses of the figures. Covers the following series presented in this supplement: Employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments; labor turnover; consumer and wholesale prices; output per man-hour; work stoppages; occupational wages; and work injuries.

I. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

Employment and Earnings (monthly, by subscription). Presents current data on labor force, employment, unemployment, average hours and earnings by industry, and labor turnover.

Employment and Earnings Statistics for States and Areas, 1939-62 (Bulletin 1370, 1963).

Employment and Earnings Statistics for the United States, 1909-62 (Bulletin 1312-1).

Labor Force and Employment, 1960-62, Special Labor Force Report No. 31 (1963).

Monthly Report on the Labor Force (monthly). Presents current data on employment, unemployment, and hours and earnings.

II. Labor Turnover

Employment and Earnings. See under I above.

Monthly Report on the Labor Force. See under I above.

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

Community Approach to Wage Studies (in *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1949, pp. 365-370).

Employment and Earnings. See under I above.

Federal Classified Employees' Salary Changes, 1958-60 (in *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1961, pp. 489-492).

Monthly Report on the Labor Force. See under I above.

Occupational Wage Survey, Little Rock-North Little Rock, Arkansas, August 1961 (Bulletin 1303-1, 1961). Other bulletins in this series, 1302-2 through 1303-82, show data for other labor markets surveyed in 1961-62.

Salaries of Firemen and Policemen, 1958-61 (in *Monthly Labor Review*, March 1962, pp. 282-286).

Salary Trends: City Public School Teachers, 1925-59 (Report 194, 1961).

Technical Note: The Calculation and Uses of the Spendable Earnings Series (in *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1959, pp. 50-54).

Union Wages and Hours: Building Trades, July 1, 1962, and Trend, 1907-62 (Bulletin 1355, 1963).

Bibliography—Continued

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates—Continued

- Union Wages and Hours: Local Transit Operating Employees, July 1, 1962, and Trend, 1929-62* (Bulletin 1354, 1963).
- Industry Wage Survey—Machinery Manufacturing, March-June 1962* (Bulletin 1352, 1963).
- Union Wages and Hours: Motortruck Drivers and Helpers, July 1, 1962, and Trend, 1936-62* (Bulletin 1356, 1963).
- Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry, July 1, 1962, and Trend, 1907-62* (Bulletin 1357, 1963).
- Wages and Related Benefits, Part I: 82 Labor Markets, 1961-62* (Bulletin 1303-83, 1962). Summarizes and compares data in Bulletins 1303-1 through 1303-82; see *Occupational Wage Survey, Little Rock-North Little Rock, Arkansas, August 1961*, on preceding page.
- Wages and Related Benefits, Part II: Metropolitan Areas, U.S. and Regional Summaries, 1961-62* (Bulletin 1303-83, 1963).

IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

- Prices: A Chartbook, 1953-62* (Bulletin 1351, 1963).
- September 1963 Supplement, Prices: A Chartbook* (Bulletin 1351-1, 1963).
- Retail Prices of Food, 1959-60, Indexes and Average Prices* (Bulletin 1301, 1961).
- Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1960* (Bulletin 1376, 1963).

V. Industrial Relations

- Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1961* (Bulletin 1339, 1962). Annual data beginning with 1881 are available upon request.
- Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1961* (Bulletin 1320, 1962).
- A Guide to Industrial Relations in the United States: No. 8—Growth of the Trade Union Movement* (1956).
- Limitations of Union Membership Data* (in *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1955, pp. 1265-1269).
- Unaffiliated Local and Single-Employer Unions in the United States, 1961* (Bulletin 1348, 1962).

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

- Indexes of Output per Man-Hour for Selected Industries, 1939 and 1947-61* (*Annual Industry Series*), October 1962.
- Productivity Trends in Selected Industries—Indexes Through 1950* (Bulletin 1046, 1951).
- Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958* (Bulletin 1249, 1959).

Appendix

This appendix gives a brief guide to the availability of information compiled in the various Bureau of Labor Statistics programs.

Reports on many of the programs are issued in the form of press releases and/or more detailed reports which are distributed free on Bureau mailing lists. These lists are identified in the accompanying table. All of the major statistical series are also published regularly in the *Monthly Labor Review* (by subscription, \$7.50 a year in the United States). In addition, the labor force, employment, and earnings series are available in full detail in *Employment and Earnings* (by subscription, \$3.50 a year, domestic). The full results of recurring surveys that are conducted annually or less frequently as well as of special, one-time surveys usually appear in BLS Bulletins, which are for

sale, or BLS Reports, which are free on request. Summaries of these surveys typically are published in the *Monthly Labor Review*.

Sale publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402, or from any of the Bureau's regional offices by sending a check or money order payable to the Superintendent of Documents. Publications that are distributed on mailing lists may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C., 20210. Other free items are available upon request to the Washington office or any of the Bureau's regional offices, at the addresses listed below:

18 Oliver St. Boston, Mass. 02110	341 9th Ave. New York, N.Y. 10001	1365 Ontario St. Cleveland, Ohio 44114
105 West Adams St. Chicago, Ill. 60603	1371 Peachtree St. NE. Atlanta, Ga. 30309	630 Sansome St. San Francisco, Calif. 94111

Mailing Lists of the Bureau of Labor Statistics Washington Office

Number	Subject	Frequency
350	Announcement of Publications for Sale.....	Occasional
314	Announcement of Reports on Wages and Industrial Relations.....	Occasional
321	Subject Index to BLS Publications.....	Monthly
300	Retail Food Prices by Cities.....	Monthly
302	Consumer Price Index Detailed Report.....	Monthly
303	Department Store Inventory Price Indexes.....	Semiannual
306	Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity.....	Monthly
312	Price Indexes for Selected Items and Groups—Consumer Price Index.....	Quarterly
320	Consumer Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
301	Wholesale Price Index Release.....	Weekly
304	Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes Detailed Report.....	Monthly
326	Wholesale Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
332	Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices.....	Weekly
309	Special Labor Force Reports (reprinted from <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> with additional data).....	Occasional
311	The Monthly Report on the Labor Force.....	Monthly
365	Summary Employment and Unemployment Figures Press Release.....	Monthly
325	Net Spendable Earnings Press Release.....	Monthly
305	Labor Turnover Rates.....	Monthly
328	State and Local Government Employment and Payrolls.....	Monthly
317	Current Wage Developments.....	Monthly
318	Union Wage Scales, Building Trades.....	Quarterly
309	Work injuries.....	Quarterly
310	Productivity.....	Occasional
313	Work Stoppages.....	Monthly
322	Brief Summaries of Occupational Outlook Reports.....	Occasional
329	Labor Developments Abroad.....	Monthly
307	Foreign Labor Information.....	Occasional