

1960 Statistical Supplement— Monthly Labor Review Part I

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Arthur J. Goldberg, *Secretary*

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

Ewan Clague, *Commissioner*



LIBRARY

1960 Statistical Supplement

Part I

Preface

This publication is part of the second annual statistical supplement to the *Monthly Labor Review*. It follows the pattern of coverage set in the 1959 edition. The second part of the 1960 supplement will contain statistics on employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification. It is to be published toward the end of 1961.

Unless otherwise indicated, all data presented here are from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and national totals or averages exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Most of the figures are rounded and the sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Publications describing the methods used in compiling the series, as well as current analyses of the data, are listed in the bibliography.

An appendix tells how to obtain current information on these and other BLS statistics.

Contents

[Tables without page numbers will appear in Part II of the Supplement.]

	Page
Preface-----	I
Tables:	
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT	
I-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1958-60-----	1
I-2. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1958-60-----	2
I-3. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1958-60-----	3
I-4. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1958-60-----	4
I-5. Unemployment insurance and employment service programs, selected operations, 1959 and 1960-----	5
I-6. Insured unemployment under State programs, by geographic division and State, 1959 and 1960-----	6
I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry, 1959 and 1960.	
I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1959 and 1960.	
LABOR TURNOVER	
II-1. Labor turnover rates, by industry, 1959 and 1960.	
II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas, 1959 and 1960.	
EARNINGS, HOURS, AND WAGE RATES	
III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry, 1959 and 1960.	
III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1959 and 1960.	
III-3. Average overtime hours and average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group, 1959 and 1960.	
III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industries and construction activities, 1959 and 1960.	
III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufac- turing, in current and 1947-49 dollars, 1959 and 1960.	
III-6. Indexes of average weekly or hourly earnings for selected occupational groups in 17 areas, 1956-60-----	7
¹ III-7. Relative pay levels for office workers, by industry division and sex, and for plant workers, by industry division and work category, in 20 areas, winter 1959-60.	
III-8. Average weekly salaries of office workers and average hourly earnings of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas, by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60-----	8
III-9. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours in selected industries and trades, 1947-60-----	14
III-10. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours in the building and printing trades, by occupation, 1959 and 1960-----	15
III-11. Average union hourly wage rates for selected trades, by region and city, July 1, 1960-----	16
III-12. Indexes of average straight-time hourly earnings of production workers in nonelec- trical machinery manufacturing, selected areas and occupations, 1953-60-----	17
III-13. Indexes of average salaries of public school teachers in cities of 50,000 or more, by size of city, 1947-59-----	17
III-14. Indexes of maximum salary scales for firemen and policemen in cities of 100,000 or more, 1947-58-----	18
III-15. Indexes of basic pay scales, average salary rates, and average salaries of Federal Classification Act employees included in the General Schedule, 1947-60-----	18

¹ This table will be replaced in subsequent issues, by one showing data for a larger number of areas.

Contents—Continued

CONSUMER AND WHOLESALE PRICES

	Page
IV-1. Consumer Price Index—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—Indexes and relative importance, 1959 and 1960.....	19
IV-2. Consumer Price Index—All items and major group indexes, by city, 1959 and 1960.....	25
IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960.....	28

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

V-1-a. Distribution of national and international unions, by industry and affiliation, 1960.....	34
V-1-b. AFL-CIO membership by State, as reported by State bodies, 1960.....	34
V-2. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes, 1958-60.....	35
V-3. Work stoppages, by size of stoppage, 1959 and 1960.....	35
V-4. Duration of work stoppages ending in 1959 and 1960.....	36
V-5. Major issues involved in work stoppages, 1959 and 1960.....	36
V-6. Work stoppages, by industry group, 1959 and 1960.....	37
V-7. Work stoppages, by State, 1959 and 1960.....	38

OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR AND UNIT MAN-HOUR REQUIREMENTS

VI-1. Indexes of output per man-hour and related data for the total private economy and major sectors, 1947-60.....	39
VI-2. Comparisons of indexes of labor and nonlabor payments, prices, and output per man-hour in the private economy and the nonfarm sector, 1947-60.....	40
² VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59.	

WORK INJURIES

VII-1. Estimated number of disabling work injuries, by industry division and type of disability, 1959 and 1960.....	41
² VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957.	
Bibliography.....	42
Appendix.....	44

¹ Omitted from this edition because of pending revision to 1958 benchmarks.

² Omitted from this edition because of pending revision to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification.

I: Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

TABLE I-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1958-60

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Total non-institutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force								Not in labor force				
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other		
					Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force							
									Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted	
BOTH SEXES																
1958.....	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	6.8	50,666	34,233	7,524	1,790	7,119	
1959.....	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,395	
1960: Without Alaska and Hawaii.....	124,878	72,820	58.3	70,306	66,392	5,696	60,697	3,913	5.6	5.6	52,059	34,433	8,113	1,780	7,733	
With Alaska and Hawaii.....	125,368	73,126	58.3	70,612	66,681	5,723	60,958	3,931	5.6	5.6	52,242	34,543	8,162	1,784	7,754	
1960: January.....	124,606	70,689	56.7	68,168	64,020	4,611	59,409	4,149	6.1	5.3	53,917	35,213	10,526	1,675	6,503	
February.....	124,716	70,970	56.9	68,449	64,520	4,619	59,901	3,931	5.7	4.8	53,746	34,860	10,479	1,907	6,501	
March.....	124,839	70,993	56.9	68,473	64,267	4,565	59,702	4,206	6.1	5.5	53,845	34,927	10,534	1,908	6,477	
April.....	124,917	72,331	57.9	69,819	66,159	5,393	60,765	3,660	5.2	5.1	52,587	34,401	9,847	1,966	6,372	
May.....	125,033	73,171	58.5	70,667	67,208	5,837	61,371	3,459	4.9	5.1	51,862	34,015	9,902	1,939	6,007	
June.....	125,162	75,499	60.3	73,002	68,579	6,856	61,722	4,423	6.1	5.4	49,663	34,460	3,265	1,757	10,181	
July.....	125,288	75,215	60.0	72,706	68,689	6,885	61,805	4,017	5.5	5.5	50,074	34,798	1,245	1,773	12,257	
August.....	125,499	74,551	59.4	72,070	68,282	6,454	61,828	3,788	5.3	5.8	50,948	34,994	805	1,712	13,437	
September.....	125,717	73,672	58.6	71,155	67,767	6,588	61,179	3,388	4.8	5.7	52,045	34,037	9,659	1,698	6,651	
October.....	125,936	73,592	58.4	71,069	67,490	6,247	61,244	3,579	5.0	6.3	52,344	34,124	10,270	1,697	6,253	
November.....	126,222	73,746	58.4	71,213	67,182	5,666	61,516	4,031	5.7	6.2	52,476	34,135	10,559	1,699	6,083	
December.....	126,482	73,079	57.8	70,549	66,009	4,950	61,059	4,540	6.4	6.8	53,403	34,547	10,853	1,679	6,324	
MALE																
1958.....	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	6.8	10,677	102	3,800	1,072	5,702	
1959.....	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,662	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,871	1,065	6,000	
1960: Without Alaska and Hawaii.....	60,765	49,317	81.2	46,835	44,303	4,654	39,649	2,532	5.4	5.4	11,449	87	4,070	1,057	6,235	
With Alaska and Hawaii.....	61,000	49,507	81.2	47,025	44,485	4,678	39,807	2,541	5.4	5.4	11,493	87	4,097	1,059	6,251	
1960: January.....	60,664	48,412	79.8	45,923	43,103	3,995	39,108	2,821	6.1	5.0	12,251	112	5,325	990	5,825	
February.....	60,710	48,487	79.9	45,999	43,328	4,009	39,319	2,672	5.8	4.6	12,223	88	5,279	1,098	5,758	
March.....	60,763	48,445	79.7	45,958	43,048	4,010	39,038	2,910	6.3	5.3	12,319	89	5,319	1,140	5,771	
April.....	60,790	49,060	80.7	46,580	44,149	4,575	39,574	2,431	5.2	5.0	11,730	83	4,864	1,188	5,596	
May.....	60,842	49,337	81.1	46,865	44,681	4,749	39,932	2,184	4.7	4.9	11,506	73	4,921	1,148	5,364	
June.....	60,900	50,949	83.7	48,484	45,788	5,325	40,462	2,696	5.6	5.2	9,951	66	1,610	1,030	7,246	
July.....	60,956	50,998	83.7	48,521	46,017	5,399	40,617	2,504	5.2	5.3	9,958	73	648	1,091	8,147	
August.....	61,055	50,678	83.0	48,229	45,829	5,226	40,603	2,400	5.0	5.8	10,377	81	421	1,024	8,851	
September.....	61,158	49,570	81.1	47,085	45,003	5,103	39,900	2,082	4.4	5.6	11,588	93	4,744	991	5,761	
October.....	61,260	49,455	80.7	46,964	44,764	4,855	39,909	2,200	4.7	6.1	11,806	91	5,196	1,006	5,512	
November.....	61,393	49,506	80.6	47,005	44,509	4,629	39,881	2,496	5.3	5.9	11,886	102	5,277	992	5,515	
December.....	61,512	49,186	80.0	46,688	43,596	4,259	39,337	3,092	6.6	6.6	12,326	94	5,556	1,008	5,667	
FEMALE																
1958.....	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	6.8	39,990	34,131	3,724	718	1,417	
1959.....	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,890	712	1,395	
1960: Without Alaska and Hawaii.....	64,113	23,503	36.7	23,471	22,088	1,041	21,047	1,382	5.9	5.9	40,610	34,346	4,043	725	1,498	
With Alaska and Hawaii.....	64,368	23,619	36.7	23,587	22,196	1,045	21,151	1,390	5.9	5.9	40,749	34,456	4,065	725	1,503	
1960: January.....	63,942	22,277	34.8	22,245	20,917	615	20,301	1,328	6.0	5.7	41,665	35,101	5,201	685	678	
February.....	64,005	22,482	35.1	22,450	21,192	610	20,582	1,258	5.6	5.4	41,523	34,772	5,200	808	743	
March.....	64,074	22,548	35.2	22,516	21,219	555	20,664	1,296	5.8	5.8	41,527	34,839	5,215	768	705	
April.....	64,128	23,271	36.3	23,239	22,010	819	21,191	1,229	5.3	5.4	40,857	34,319	4,983	778	777	
May.....	64,191	23,835	37.1	23,803	22,527	1,088	21,439	1,276	5.4	5.3	40,356	33,942	4,981	790	642	
June.....	64,262	24,550	38.2	24,518	22,791	1,531	21,260	1,727	7.0	5.8	39,712	34,395	1,655	726	2,935	
July.....	64,333	24,217	37.6	24,185	22,672	1,485	21,187	1,513	6.3	5.7	40,116	34,725	598	682	4,111	
August.....	64,443	23,872	37.0	23,841	22,453	1,229	21,224	1,388	5.8	5.9	40,571	34,913	384	688	4,586	
September.....	64,559	24,102	37.3	24,070	22,764	1,485	21,279	1,307	5.4	5.9	40,457	33,944	4,915	707	890	
October.....	64,676	24,138	37.3	24,106	22,726	1,392	21,333	1,379	5.7	6.6	40,538	34,033	5,074	691	740	
November.....	64,830	24,240	37.4	24,208	22,672	1,037	21,636	1,536	6.3	6.6	40,590	34,033	5,281	707	568	
December.....	64,971	23,893	36.8	23,861	22,413	692	21,722	1,448	6.1	7.1	41,077	34,452	5,297	671	657	

TABLE I-2. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1958-60¹

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
All occupation groups.....	66,681	65,581	63,966	44,485	44,089	43,042	22,196	21,492	20,924
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,475	7,143	6,961	4,768	4,583	4,420	2,706	2,560	2,541
Medical and other health workers.....	1,299	1,240	1,247	553	522	530	745	718	717
Teachers, except college.....	1,620	1,500	1,494	455	396	376	1,164	1,104	1,118
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,555	4,404	4,221	3,759	3,666	3,514	796	738	706
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,780	3,019	3,083	2,670	2,899	2,960	111	119	123
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	7,067	6,935	6,785	5,967	5,858	5,751	1,099	1,077	1,034
Salaried workers.....	3,523	3,416	3,259	2,996	2,906	2,805	528	510	454
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,767	1,736	1,770	1,386	1,368	1,385	381	368	385
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,776	1,783	1,756	1,585	1,584	1,562	191	199	194
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,783	9,326	9,137	3,154	2,994	2,919	6,629	6,332	6,218
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,386	2,320	2,241	66	72	74	2,319	2,248	2,167
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,397	7,006	6,895	3,088	2,922	2,844	4,310	4,084	4,051
Sales workers.....	4,401	4,394	4,173	2,707	2,719	2,580	1,695	1,675	1,592
Retail trade.....	2,591	2,579	2,468	1,096	1,094	1,039	1,495	1,485	1,429
Other sales workers.....	1,810	1,815	1,705	1,611	1,625	1,541	200	190	164
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,560	8,561	8,469	8,338	8,349	8,244	222	212	225
Carpenters.....	832	846	854	830	844	853	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,722	1,726	1,621	1,708	1,714	1,612	14	12	9
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,017	2,047	2,076	2,003	2,032	2,060	14	15	16
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,090	1,082	1,048	1,082	1,072	1,041	8	10	7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,762	1,738	1,710	1,653	1,649	1,616	109	89	94
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,137	1,122	1,159	1,062	1,037	1,062	74	85	97
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,986	11,858	11,441	8,652	8,598	8,252	3,333	3,260	3,189
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,375	2,378	2,255	2,344	2,351	2,226	31	28	29
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	3,477	3,484	3,203	2,610	2,628	2,442	862	856	761
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,344	3,215	3,206	1,596	1,543	1,528	1,748	1,672	1,678
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	2,790	2,780	2,776	2,097	2,076	2,056	693	704	720
Other industries.....	2,216	2,197	2,204	45	49	53	2,171	2,147	2,151
Private household workers.....	6,133	5,843	5,605	2,873	2,763	2,737	3,260	3,080	2,867
Service workers, except private household.....	766	760	741	735	727	716	31	33	25
Protective service workers.....	1,676	1,631	1,539	478	465	463	1,198	1,166	1,076
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	3,690	3,451	3,324	1,660	1,571	1,558	2,030	1,881	1,766
Other service workers.....	2,615	2,563	2,508	1,728	1,633	1,624	887	930	884
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,572	1,454	1,439	1,299	1,186	1,180	273	268	259
Paid workers.....	1,043	1,109	1,069	429	447	444	614	661	625
Unpaid family workers.....	3,665	3,743	3,600	3,583	3,642	3,500	82	101	100
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	797	837	806	795	836	803	3	2	3
Construction.....	1,137	1,178	1,079	1,094	1,120	1,026	44	58	53
Manufacturing.....	1,730	1,727	1,715	1,694	1,686	1,670	36	41	45
Other industries.....									

¹ Beginning in 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE I-3. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1958-60

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category						Percent distribution			
	1960				1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter						
Total unemployed.....	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.2	88.4	88.4	90.7
Agriculture.....	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.4	4.6	4.5	4.4
Wage and salary workers.....	14.1	6.8	4.9	9.0	8.0	8.7	9.9	4.1	4.2	3.9
Self-employed workers.....	.5	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.6	.3	.3	.4
Unpaid family workers.....	.8	.5	.6	.4	.6	.2	.2	.2	.1	(²)
Nonagricultural industries.....	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	6.5	83.9	83.9	86.4
Wage and salary workers.....	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	7.1	81.2	81.4	83.9
Forestry, fisheries, and mining.....	11.4	8.1	8.0	11.0	9.5	9.7	10.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Construction.....	18.8	10.6	8.3	11.8	12.2	12.0	13.7	12.3	12.6	11.6
Manufacturing.....	6.1	5.9	6.0	6.8	6.2	6.0	9.2	28.2	27.8	34.4
Durable goods.....	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.2	6.3	6.1	10.5	16.0	16.1	22.2
Lumber and wood products.....	13.1	6.3	7.3	9.4	9.1	8.7	11.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
Furniture and fixtures.....	7.0	7.9	5.0	7.5	6.9	6.9	9.3	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6.8	6.0	5.3	5.9	6.0	5.3	8.7	.8	.8	1.0
Primary metal industries.....	3.3	5.7	9.9	12.5	7.8	5.3	11.4	2.5	1.7	3.0
Fabricated metal products.....	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.3	6.1	6.5	9.1	1.8	2.0	2.2
Machinery, except electrical.....	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.9	4.7	4.3	9.0	2.0	1.8	3.1
Electrical machinery.....	3.8	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.4	8.7	1.9	1.8	2.3
Transportation equipment.....	5.6	7.2	8.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	13.2	3.8	4.3	6.7
Automobiles.....	4.3	8.5	12.5	8.5	8.4	10.1	21.3	2.1	2.7	4.6
All other.....	6.8	6.1	4.9	5.0	5.8	4.8	7.2	1.7	1.6	2.1
Other durable goods.....	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.1	10.1	1.2	1.6	1.8
Nondurable goods.....	6.6	5.8	5.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	7.6	12.2	11.6	12.2
Food and kindred products.....	8.0	6.4	4.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	8.1	2.8	2.7	2.6
Textile mill products.....	8.1	5.1	5.3	6.6	6.3	7.2	9.5	1.6	2.0	2.2
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	10.6	9.8	9.3	12.4	10.5	9.6	12.0	3.5	3.1	3.2
Printing and publishing industry.....	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.2	4.0	1.0	.9	.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	5.1	.8	.9	.9
Other nondurable goods.....	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.6	6.3	2.5	2.1	2.4
Transportation and public utilities.....	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.4
Railroads and railway express.....	4.8	4.4	4.8	6.7	5.2	5.0	9.8	1.3	1.4	2.4
Other transportation.....	6.4	4.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.3	2.5	2.5	2.1
Communication and other public utilities.....	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.0	.9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.7	16.3	16.3	15.2
Service and finance.....	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.3	15.3	16.1	13.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.5
Service industries.....	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	13.6	14.3	12.1
Professional services.....	2.0	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.4	3.3
All other services.....	6.6	5.8	5.9	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.8	9.6	10.0	8.8
Public administration.....	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.2	1.9	2.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers.....	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.5
Persons with no previous work experience ³	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.6	11.6	9.3

¹ The base for the unemployed rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE I-4. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1958-60

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category							Percent distribution		
	1960				1960	1959	1958	1960	1959	1958
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter						
Total unemployed.....	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	6.2	88.4	88.5	90.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	3.4	3.2	2.9
Medical and other health workers.....	.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	.4	.5	.3
Teachers, except college.....	.8	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	.5	.4	.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Farmers and farm managers.....	.4	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.4
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.6
Salaried workers.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1.4	.8	.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	.5	.5	.5
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1.6	1.5	.8	2.1	1.5	1.0	1.5	.7	.5	.6
Clerical and kindred workers.....	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.4	9.8	9.3	9.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.7
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.7	7.9	7.2	7.3
Sales workers.....	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.7
Retail trade.....	5.7	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.4	2.8
Other sales workers.....	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.1	.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6.8	4.4	4.0	5.9	5.3	5.3	6.8	12.1	12.5	13.2
Carpenters.....	15.3	7.6	7.3	10.2	10.1	9.4	11.7	2.4	2.3	2.4
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	13.1	8.3	5.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	9.7	4.3	4.4	3.7
Mechanics and repairmen.....	4.1	2.7	2.8	4.9	3.6	3.6	5.2	1.9	2.0	2.5
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	3.8	3.3	5.0	5.8	4.5	4.4	7.7	1.3	1.3	1.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	4.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7	5.1	1.6	1.7	2.0
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.1	2.3	3.0	.6	.7	.7
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8.3	7.6	7.5	8.6	8.0	7.6	10.9	26.5	25.5	30.0
Drivers and deliverymen.....	6.8	4.8	4.0	6.3	5.5	5.0	6.9	3.5	3.3	3.6
Other operatives and kindred workers.....	8.7	8.3	8.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	11.9	23.0	22.2	26.4
Durable goods manufacturing.....	7.6	8.6	9.5	10.1	9.0	8.5	14.9	8.7	8.5	12.0
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	9.7	8.8	7.5	9.5	8.9	8.3	10.6	8.3	7.6	8.1
Other industries.....	8.7	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	9.6	6.1	6.1	6.3
Private household workers.....	4.5	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	5.2	2.9	2.9	2.6
Service workers except private household.....	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.4	7.4	9.9	10.5	9.5
Protective service workers.....	3.2	1.6	1.7	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.3	.5	.7	.5
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	8.2	8.2	8.3	9.4	8.5	8.6	9.8	4.0	4.0	3.6
Other service workers.....	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.0	5.4	5.8	5.4
Farm laborers and foremen.....	9.5	4.2	3.1	6.0	5.2	5.1	6.2	3.6	3.6	3.5
Paid workers.....	14.1	7.1	4.8	9.3	8.1	8.6	10.2	3.5	3.6	3.5
Unpaid family workers.....	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1	.2	.1	(²)	(²)
Laborers except farm and mine.....	16.1	10.6	10.5	13.1	12.5	12.4	14.9	13.3	13.9	13.5
Construction.....	30.3	16.1	13.8	18.5	19.3	19.0	21.3	4.8	5.2	4.7
Manufacturing.....	11.7	10.3	12.7	13.3	12.0	11.1	16.6	3.9	3.9	4.6
Other industries.....	12.2	8.2	7.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	4.5	4.9	4.2
Persons with no previous work experience ³								11.6	11.6	9.3

¹ See footnote 1, table I-3.² Less than 0.05 percent.³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE I-5. Unemployment insurance and employment service programs, selected operations,¹ 1959 and 1960

[All items are in thousands except average benefit amounts and total benefits paid]

Item	1960												Calendar year	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959
Employment service: ²														
New applications for work.....	820	881	858	811	839	788	1,008	811	762	836	828	875	10,117	9,282
Nonfarm placements.....	378	430	517	584	556	491	537	534	511	450	412	418	5,818	6,097
State unemployment insurance programs:														
Initial claims ^{3 4}	2,175	1,744	1,393	1,206	1,407	1,426	1,197	1,162	1,232	1,387	1,265	1,621	17,213	14,614
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume).....	2,639	2,039	1,678	1,598	1,657	1,686	1,588	1,682	1,939	2,209	2,157	2,180	1,906	1,682
Rate of insured unemployment ⁶	6.6	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.8	4.4
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	9,105	7,054	5,861	6,238	6,435	5,848	6,365	6,570	7,527	9,114	7,893	7,621	85,630	77,017
Average weekly benefit amount for total unemployment.....	\$34.18	\$34.01	\$33.73	\$33.54	\$32.99	\$32.37	\$32.33	\$32.24	\$32.50	\$32.39	\$32.26	\$31.90	\$32.87	\$30.41
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$300,204	\$231,114	\$189,891	\$201,805	\$206,276	\$183,775	\$198,938	\$204,883	\$237,391	\$287,142	\$247,835	\$235,202	\$2,726.7	\$2,279.0
Unemployment compensation for ex-servicemen: ^{4 8}														
Initial claims ⁹	36	33	29	27	32	30	27	22	23	29	27	31	346	321
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume).....	71	59	50	49	52	49	45	45	54	61	61	61	54	53
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	278	227	190	210	223	180	195	197	230	272	247	241	2,689	2,598
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$8,582	\$7,016	\$5,870	\$6,445	\$6,850	\$5,470	\$5,957	\$6,004	\$7,032	\$8,345	\$7,570	\$7,427	\$84.3	\$79.6
Unemployment compensation for Federal civilian employees: ^{4 9}														
Initial claims ⁹	14	14	14	12	13	15	12	12	11	12	13	17	159	158
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume).....	35	33	30	28	30	30	29	30	33	38	39	38	33	32
Weeks of unemployment compensated.....	142	131	115	120	130	107	128	126	144	173	159	146	1,621	1,585
Total benefits paid (in millions).....	\$4,817	\$4,464	\$3,934	\$4,059	\$4,418	\$3,546	\$4,383	\$4,205	\$4,799	\$5,730	\$5,265	\$4,820	\$55.7	\$51.3
Railroad unemployment insurance:														
Applications ¹⁰	21	23	20	99	31	81	6	5	6	59	6	12	316	261
Insured unemployment (average weekly volume).....	103	95	82	107	65	61	39	45	54	63	69	78	72	77
Number of payments ¹¹	226	194	192	227	152	97	104	104	133	164	159	184	1,935	(13)
Average amount of benefit payment ¹⁴	\$82.46	\$81.52	\$77.50	\$80.90	\$78.72	\$75.74	\$71.08	\$72.19	\$74.56	\$77.35	\$79.10	\$80.57	\$78.46	\$73.81
Total benefits paid ¹⁷ (in millions).....	\$18,793	\$16,036	\$15,222	\$18,532	\$12,139	\$7,434	\$7,502	\$7,909	\$10,414	\$13,374	\$13,754	\$16,582	\$157.7	\$224.5
All programs: ¹⁹														
Insured unemployment ⁵	2,847	2,225	1,839	1,781	1,804	1,826	1,700	1,801	2,078	2,370	2,326	2,359	2,067	1,856

¹ Data relate to the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), except where otherwise indicated.

² Includes Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

³ Initial claims are notices filed by workers to indicate they are starting periods of unemployment.

⁴ Includes Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.

⁵ Number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.

⁶ The rate is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of the average covered employment in a 12-month period.

⁷ Includes data for the Federal civilian employee program through June 1959.

⁸ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with other programs.

⁹ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with State programs.

¹⁰ An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent periods in the same year.

¹¹ Payments are for unemployment in 14-day registration periods.

¹² Includes payments for extended benefit periods.

¹³ Complete data not available.

¹⁴ The average amount is an average for all compensable periods, not adjusted for recovery of overpayments or settlement of underpayments.

¹⁵ Based on payments for both normal and extended periods.

¹⁶ Excludes retroactive adjustments under 1959 amendments and is based on payments for normal periods only.

¹⁷ Adjusted for recovery of overpayments and settlement of underpayments.

¹⁸ Includes retroactive payments made under 1959 amendments.

¹⁹ Represents an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Ex-servicemen and UCFE programs, the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, and the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (not presented separately in table), which terminates January 31, 1960.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security for all items except railroad unemployment insurance, which is prepared by the U.S. Railroad Retirement Board.

TABLE I-6. Insured unemployment under State programs,¹ by geographic division and State, 1959 and 1960

[In thousands]

Geographic division and State	1960												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1960	1959
United States.....	2,639.1	2,039.3	1,678.4	1,598.3	1,656.9	1,686.4	1,588.4	1,681.7	1,939.3	2,209.5	2,157.3	2,179.6	1,905.8	1,682.5
New England.....	197.4	147.4	128.2	124.9	121.0	132.6	120.9	134.7	160.8	169.3	164.4	175.2	146.7	131.3
Maine.....	17.9	15.1	12.0	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.9	14.8	19.5	15.7	15.5	15.9	13.7	13.5
New Hampshire.....	8.6	6.6	5.6	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.5	7.8	6.9	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.9
Vermont.....	5.5	3.8	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.8	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.4	2.8
Massachusetts.....	102.4	75.1	64.8	65.3	59.7	67.0	62.7	68.4	82.2	90.4	87.4	93.4	76.2	64.9
Rhode Island.....	17.6	12.1	10.8	10.4	11.2	12.7	10.1	11.5	13.2	15.0	14.7	17.1	12.9	12.6
Connecticut.....	45.5	34.7	32.1	30.7	33.2	35.4	30.6	30.7	34.3	36.6	35.6	37.9	34.1	31.7
Middle Atlantic.....	727.9	547.4	478.6	460.3	454.7	497.5	476.3	481.0	538.8	589.2	582.0	630.5	535.2	535.5
New York.....	336.0	242.3	207.1	198.7	204.4	234.4	236.5	236.9	264.3	288.3	290.0	315.0	252.6	255.5
New Jersey.....	112.6	82.0	72.8	68.3	69.1	76.2	71.4	77.1	89.4	98.8	97.7	109.2	85.1	81.5
Pennsylvania.....	279.4	223.0	198.6	193.4	181.2	186.9	168.4	167.0	185.1	202.1	194.3	206.3	197.6	198.4
East North Central...	568.4	431.4	338.7	329.8	377.2	334.6	292.5	311.1	362.0	393.6	361.2	364.0	365.8	299.5
Ohio.....	185.0	144.0	114.7	106.6	107.9	102.8	90.6	91.3	105.4	115.5	105.0	105.0	112.6	71.6
Indiana.....	68.2	48.6	37.9	31.7	40.3	37.5	30.5	33.5	57.7	44.3	42.6	44.4	40.1	32.0
Illinois.....	128.1	101.7	80.8	77.8	79.7	81.9	76.8	80.7	89.3	103.3	98.3	93.5	90.3	84.2
Michigan.....	140.8	103.0	80.6	89.0	119.6	90.0	74.6	83.9	102.4	98.6	82.6	86.2	93.9	88.4
Wisconsin.....	46.2	34.1	24.8	24.7	29.7	22.5	20.0	21.7	27.4	32.1	32.9	34.9	28.9	23.2
West North Central...	140.8	98.2	72.3	66.9	68.9	71.6	72.5	86.6	125.5	160.3	152.3	144.5	104.5	85.6
Minnesota.....	41.5	27.5	17.2	15.2	16.3	17.2	17.6	24.0	37.5	44.7	45.4	43.1	28.9	26.5
Iowa.....	16.1	10.1	7.2	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	9.6	15.1	19.4	18.9	17.0	11.9	8.0
Missouri.....	51.9	42.1	35.5	33.9	31.4	32.8	32.7	35.8	42.9	50.3	44.7	45.4	39.7	33.0
North Dakota.....	6.2	3.3	1.1	.6	.7	.8	1.1	2.0	5.7	8.1	8.6	8.2	3.8	3.1
South Dakota.....	3.2	1.4	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	2.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.1	1.5
Nebraska.....	7.5	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.5	7.1	11.0	10.5	9.0	5.4	4.2
Kansas.....	14.4	10.0	8.2	7.8	9.8	9.3	9.7	10.8	14.7	22.2	19.6	17.5	12.8	9.3
South Atlantic.....	256.7	207.2	181.3	178.5	185.2	191.7	174.2	178.4	200.3	237.4	219.7	217.8	202.0	187.4
Delaware.....	4.9	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.9	4.3	5.6	5.5	5.1	3.9	4.1
Maryland.....	42.5	33.3	27.5	27.4	26.8	28.4	28.0	30.8	36.5	42.0	39.8	40.2	33.7	32.6
District of Columbia.....	6.3	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	5.2	6.9	6.8	6.0	5.1	4.6
Virginia.....	21.5	15.6	13.5	13.6	14.4	15.2	15.3	16.5	20.1	26.1	24.5	21.9	18.3	17.1
West Virginia.....	36.5	28.5	24.2	22.5	23.4	23.3	19.8	22.0	23.7	28.7	26.7	27.4	25.4	28.4
North Carolina.....	51.9	39.0	30.2	27.9	29.8	35.7	33.8	34.8	39.7	52.4	42.4	42.0	38.0	34.3
South Carolina.....	19.2	15.9	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.9	12.1	11.7	13.1	14.9	14.3	15.2	14.1	12.8
Georgia.....	40.2	34.6	30.2	29.8	31.6	31.2	28.4	28.3	30.4	32.6	32.0	33.7	31.7	27.0
Florida.....	33.7	31.7	34.6	36.6	38.4	37.0	30.3	27.3	27.2	28.1	27.7	26.3	31.9	26.4
East South Central...	143.9	118.2	98.3	88.9	94.4	97.5	92.9	97.4	111.7	135.0	131.1	129.3	110.7	97.5
Kentucky.....	36.6	30.4	25.6	23.2	25.1	25.7	25.3	26.2	31.0	37.9	35.8	34.4	29.6	26.3
Tennessee.....	48.9	38.3	31.4	28.3	29.4	31.8	30.6	32.9	37.4	46.1	45.5	46.4	37.0	31.1
Alabama.....	37.2	33.6	28.4	25.7	27.0	26.8	24.1	24.5	27.5	32.0	30.3	29.9	28.7	26.7
Mississippi.....	21.3	15.9	12.9	11.7	12.9	13.1	12.9	13.7	15.8	19.0	19.5	18.6	15.4	13.3
West South Central...	149.7	119.2	101.9	96.0	100.7	101.4	97.8	103.9	118.5	142.2	142.1	138.1	117.0	101.2
Arkansas.....	24.4	17.0	12.8	11.1	11.7	12.1	11.5	13.5	17.5	23.2	23.6	23.8	16.7	13.9
Louisiana.....	33.4	28.0	25.1	24.2	25.2	25.8	24.9	26.4	29.6	33.3	33.6	32.5	28.5	25.3
Oklahoma.....	22.9	18.2	15.5	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.1	15.4	18.5	23.7	22.3	21.2	17.8	14.8
Texas.....	68.9	56.0	48.4	46.2	49.3	48.8	47.4	48.5	52.8	61.9	62.5	60.6	54.0	47.1
Mountain.....	73.6	53.1	37.1	32.9	33.3	32.9	31.5	37.1	48.8	67.9	75.1	71.9	49.1	41.2
Montana.....	10.3	6.6	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	5.8	9.1	13.8	15.1	15.3	7.7	7.2
Idaho.....	10.7	7.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.4	5.2	8.3	10.1	9.7	5.8	4.9
Wyoming.....	3.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.9	4.2	3.8	2.3	2.0
Colorado.....	14.1	10.1	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.4	7.5	8.9	12.8	13.2	10.5	9.0	6.6
New Mexico.....	9.1	6.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.0	5.5	6.7	8.1	8.6	7.9	6.5	4.0
Arizona.....	12.2	10.2	8.4	7.7	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.3	8.2	8.9	9.7	8.3	7.9
Utah.....	8.2	5.8	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.9	5.5	8.4	10.0	10.1	6.0	5.4
Nevada.....	5.8	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.4	5.1	5.0	3.6	3.2
Pacific.....	380.7	317.3	242.1	220.1	221.5	226.6	229.8	251.4	272.9	314.6	329.4	308.2	274.7	203.4
Washington.....	64.1	52.9	38.4	33.0	32.0	28.6	22.8	27.7	35.9	47.7	56.2	60.7	41.3	34.8
Oregon.....	37.2	27.7	16.2	10.9	10.2	10.7	11.8	14.9	19.3	25.1	28.6	29.7	20.0	16.7
California.....	269.8	228.5	181.3	172.0	175.9	183.6	191.4	203.5	210.1	233.0	235.3	208.7	206.8	145.4
Alaska.....	4.6	3.4	2.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.5	2.5	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.1	3.0	3.5
Hawaii.....	5.0	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.0

¹ Average of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5-day workweek.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

TABLE III-6. Indexes ¹ of average weekly or hourly earnings ² for selected occupational groups in 17 areas, ³ 1956-60 ⁴

[1953-54=100]

Occupational group	Northeast										South							
	Boston		Buffalo		Newark and Jersey City		New York City		Philadelphia		Atlanta		Baltimore		Dallas		Memphis	
	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
18 office jobs (women):																		
1956					114.0	113.9	114.3	116.0	114.6	114.6	111.8	110.5			115.3	112.7	113.2	110.7
1957	117.0	114.6	115.2	116.7			120.3	122.8	122.0	120.4	115.6	116.0			122.0	118.9	118.0	117.0
1958	123.8	121.6	(⁵)	(⁵)	125.0	126.2	124.5	126.4	129.0	127.9	122.1	123.9	129.7	132.1	127.3	124.4	120.8	122.3
1959	130.3	127.4	128.6	132.3	129.3	132.0	128.2	130.9	134.1	133.3	126.9	127.0	134.2	139.2	131.6	127.5	125.0	124.4
1960	134.7	132.4	132.3	135.3	135.6	136.1	133.4	136.3	138.6	137.4	137.5	134.5	139.6	144.7	135.5	131.4	127.7	127.3
Industrial nurses (women):																		
1956					111.2	111.2	115.5	121.7	115.1	116.5	119.8	118.5			109.8	108.1	121.0	(⁶)
1957	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.7			121.1	127.5	122.2	123.6	124.4	124.4			117.4	116.3	126.1	(⁶)
1958	123.4	122.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	126.1	126.1	126.8	134.1	130.2	130.7	131.3	131.9	132.8	133.8	122.7	122.2	130.3	(⁶)
1959	130.6	130.4	131.4	131.9	132.1	132.1	131.0	140.6	134.9	133.9	137.4	138.5	139.1	140.8	127.3	125.9	134.5	(⁶)
1960	136.3	135.2	136.4	136.9	136.6	136.6	135.9	145.7	142.1	141.7	143.5	145.9	146.1	146.2	130.3	128.1	140.3	(⁶)
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																		
1956					115.4	115.7	113.4	113.2	116.4	115.7	114.1	113.6			115.0	114.6	115.2	113.2
1957	116.4	117.1	119.5	119.5			117.7	119.4	122.5	122.0	119.1	118.0			119.4	119.3	121.4	118.5
1958	122.5	123.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	127.4	127.6	124.1	128.8	128.2	126.4	126.0	134.5	136.3		124.2	124.5	129.0	124.8
1959	129.1	130.1	131.3	131.0	132.3	132.2	130.0	132.9	132.3	131.5	130.3	141.6	143.7		131.8	129.5	131.9	127.3
1960	134.5	135.6	136.2	136.0	137.4	137.4	133.6	134.9	139.7	138.9	136.7	134.3	146.6	148.3	137.6	135.0	137.1	131.4
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																		
1956					118.2	120.1	113.5	114.5	115.5	113.9	122.6	118.9			112.1	115.0	117.2	111.6
1957	114.4	114.2	118.2	118.9			119.6	123.1	120.9	119.0	128.6	126.7			116.6	121.5	125.6	119.7
1958	119.7	119.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	128.4	132.2	125.1	129.8	128.1	125.9	135.7	136.0	140.0	140.9	123.5	126.9	131.2	126.7
1959	128.2	128.8	132.4	132.7	134.9	139.6	130.4	134.8	134.5	132.1	137.1	138.8	143.6	145.8	130.6	130.5	132.4	128.0
1960	133.3	133.4	136.8	138.7	138.9	144.5	136.1	137.6	140.8	139.6	139.3	137.4	151.5	154.4	134.1	132.7	136.9	130.1
North Central										West								
	Chicago		Milwaukee		Minneapolis-St. Paul		St. Louis		Denver		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Portland		San Francisco-Oakland			
	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing	All industries	Manufacturing
18 office jobs (women):																		
1956	114.3	114.4	110.1	112.6	114.1	113.3	114.7	113.9	113.3	116.5	113.5	113.7	116.0	114.6	112.7	112.8		
1957	120.5	120.6	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.3	119.3	(⁵)	(⁵)			120.5	120.2	120.2	120.7	118.3	118.1		
1958	126.1	127.3	125.1	127.2	125.0	122.9	124.0	124.3	125.8	129.7	124.4	125.5	126.3	125.3	123.3	123.0		
1959	129.9	131.0	128.7	132.0	129.2	126.7	128.9	129.7	130.4	136.3	130.2	131.1	130.3	129.1	129.2	129.3		
1960	133.6	134.4	133.4	136.7	133.3	130.9	134.6	134.9	135.5	140.2	135.7	136.6	135.1	135.1	132.8	132.5		
Industrial nurses (women):																		
1956	116.9	116.9	115.0	115.0	118.1	117.2	116.8	116.8	115.2	(⁵)	112.8	114.2	113.2	114.1	113.8	114.5		
1957	122.8	122.8	(⁵)	(⁵)	124.4	123.4	(⁵)	(⁵)			119.5	120.3	115.5	114.8	121.0	122.5		
1958	130.9	130.9	131.5	131.5	129.1	128.9	128.8	128.8	129.6	(⁵)	125.5	127.0	124.0	123.4	129.0	130.4		
1959	135.3	135.3	137.0	137.0	133.9	133.6	136.0	136.0	132.0	(⁵)	130.2	132.4	131.8	131.3	136.2	137.7		
1960	139.7	140.4	140.2	140.9	138.6	137.5	142.4	142.4	136.0	(⁵)	135.6	137.8	135.7	133.6	139.9	141.3		
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																		
1956	115.5	115.4	113.0	113.6	115.5	113.9	117.3	116.8	120.9	120.0	114.8	115.2	115.0	115.1	110.4	110.7		
1957	121.3	121.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.7	119.7	(⁵)	(⁵)			119.4	119.8	121.2	122.3	118.6	120.1		
1958	127.6	128.2	128.2	128.9	126.7	125.1	129.0	128.5	135.2	137.4	125.7	126.4	128.3	129.9	125.6	127.8		
1959	133.6	134.0	133.2	134.2	132.6	130.2	134.4	133.8	140.6	142.8	132.5	132.7	134.0	135.4	132.2	134.4		
1960	137.4	137.6	139.7	140.6	137.1	134.5	140.1	139.8	146.6	146.9	136.8	137.0	138.9	140.0	136.0	137.3		
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																		
1956	114.4	113.0	111.1	113.6	117.1	115.5	116.6	115.2	123.8	124.1	113.6	112.9	113.9	116.0	113.2	111.6		
1957	119.0	118.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	124.6	121.7	(⁵)	(⁵)			119.6	117.9	119.1	121.3	119.4	118.4		
1958	124.8	124.6	126.3	127.5	130.9	126.7	127.5	126.7	137.3	141.5	125.9	124.3	125.3	127.7	125.9	124.8		
1959	130.6	129.3	131.2	131.6	137.4	133.7	131.5	132.0	145.1	149.3	132.3	129.5	130.1	130.4	133.4	133.5		
1960	133.8	133.2	134.5	134.8	142.6	138.1	136.9	138.3	153.0	156.5	136.8	135.1	135.4	136.3	139.1	138.4		

¹ Based on identical jobs in each area weighted by the average of 1953 and 1954 employment in the job in the area.

² Average weekly earnings relate to standard salaries that are paid to women for standard work schedules. Average hourly earnings are straight-time hourly earnings of men excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

³ Areas surveyed are standard metropolitan areas, except: Newark-Jersey

City (Essex, Hudson, and Union Counties); New York City (the 5 Boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pennsylvania; and Camden County, New Jersey); and Chicago (Cook County).

⁴ Fiscal years ending June 30.

⁵ Limited survey; data collected only for certain groups of plant workers.

⁶ Insufficient data to meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Dashes indicate not surveyed this period.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas, ² by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60

Area	Office Occupations—All industries										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Drafts-men, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators	Nurses, industrial (regis-tered)	Secre-taries	Stenog-raphers, general	Typists, class B
NORTHEAST											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	\$96.50	\$89.00		\$56.50	\$67.50	\$53.50	\$70.00	\$94.00	\$86.00	\$75.00	\$57.00
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	118.00	88.00	\$116.50	79.50	66.00	64.50	76.00	92.00	78.00	68.50	62.00
Boston	94.50	72.50	119.50	52.00	62.00	50.50	63.50	84.50	79.00	67.00	55.50
Buffalo	106.50	96.50	123.50	61.00	65.00	55.50	69.50	95.50	85.50	74.00	59.00
Lawrence-Haverhill	81.00		96.00		63.00	53.50	65.50	82.00	81.00	64.50	53.50
Newark and Jersey City	97.50	86.50	116.50	58.00	67.00	54.50	68.50	91.50	89.00	73.50	60.00
New Haven	101.50	96.00	107.50	60.50	65.50	53.00	71.50	91.50	85.50	73.00	60.00
New York City	96.00	74.00	128.00	55.00	69.00	57.50	68.50	96.50	91.50	74.50	62.50
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	104.50	86.00	115.00	61.50	67.50	53.00	70.00	93.50	86.50	72.50	63.50
Philadelphia	92.00	77.00	116.00	54.50	61.50	51.00	63.50	89.50	84.50	69.00	56.50
Pittsburgh	111.50	96.00	131.50	61.00	72.50	58.50	72.00	98.50	89.50	75.50	62.50
Portland	100.50			51.00	54.50	48.00	61.50	77.00	67.50	62.50	48.50
Providence			106.00	51.50	54.50	47.50	59.00	73.00	73.50	60.00	48.00
Waterbury	92.00		113.50	60.50	66.50	54.00	70.50	91.50	91.00	75.50	62.00
Worcester			117.50	49.00	63.00	51.00	58.50	86.50	82.00	66.50	55.00
York	92.50	70.00	104.00		55.00	49.00	66.00	78.00	83.50	66.00	56.00
SOUTH											
Atlanta	97.50	80.50	115.50	56.00	63.50	51.00	69.50	94.00	84.00	72.50	54.50
Baltimore	100.00	86.00	113.00	52.00	64.00	50.00	65.50	93.50	82.00	67.00	54.50
Beaumont-Port Arthur	122.50	95.50	129.50	63.00	73.00	60.50	77.00	111.50	96.00	81.50	60.50
Birmingham	102.00	86.50	124.50	55.00	63.00	52.00	68.50	95.50	84.50	70.00	53.00
Charleston, West Va.	113.00	99.50		68.00	62.00	55.00	78.00	101.50	89.50	83.00	58.50
Charlotte	110.00	97.00	101.00	53.00	61.50	50.00	59.00		74.00	62.00	51.00
Dallas	101.50	82.50	105.50	52.50	62.00	49.00	64.50	86.00	82.00	71.00	53.00
Fort Worth	91.00	71.00	98.00	52.00	57.50	44.00	61.00	103.00	73.00	64.50	48.50
Greenville	89.50		100.50		52.00	45.00	53.50	73.00	72.00	61.50	47.00
Houston	103.50	83.00	109.00	53.50	67.50	53.50	73.50	102.00	88.50	76.50	58.00
Jackson	92.00	77.00	93.50	57.50	58.00	46.00	57.50		70.00	60.00	52.00
Jacksonville	91.00	69.00	106.00	51.50	61.50	48.00	59.50		73.00	63.00	48.50
Lubbock					52.50	49.50	61.00		74.00	65.00	
Memphis	96.00	82.50	116.50	50.00	55.00	51.00	60.00	83.50	71.00	63.00	48.00
Miami	92.00	76.50	111.50	53.00	63.50	50.00	67.00	78.50	76.50	66.50	52.50
New Orleans	92.50	68.50	114.00	52.00	59.00	48.00	63.50	90.50	79.50	64.50	52.00
Richmond	102.00	80.50	123.00	53.00	60.50	51.50	66.00	95.00	81.50	72.00	54.00
Savannah	107.00	86.00	106.00	61.50	59.00		67.50	86.50	85.00	78.50	54.00
Washington	96.50	72.50	109.00	55.50	64.50	52.00	68.00	86.00	85.00	75.50	61.00
NORTH CENTRAL											
Akron	114.00	88.50	124.00	55.00	66.50	54.00	77.50	91.50	92.00	76.00	61.50
Canton	116.00	110.00	128.00		75.50	56.50	70.50	93.50	82.50	69.50	57.00
Chicago	105.50	86.50	126.50	62.50	72.50	60.50	75.50	95.50	93.00	78.00	65.00
Cincinnati	95.50	81.00	116.50	56.00	64.50	52.50	68.50	94.50	87.50	70.00	58.00
Cleveland	106.00	85.50	120.50	63.50	71.00	58.00	74.00	97.00	93.50	76.50	63.00
Dayton	109.00	81.50	126.00	57.50	61.50	58.00	74.00	93.00	88.00	88.00	63.50
Des Moines	91.50		108.00	52.00	58.00	47.50	57.00	88.50	79.00	64.00	50.50
Detroit	118.00	87.00	141.50	62.50	72.00	59.00	80.50	102.00	98.00	87.00	68.00
Indianapolis	98.50	87.00	124.50	56.50	67.00	52.50	70.50	96.00	87.50	82.00	57.50
Kansas City	96.50	73.50	113.00	53.50	63.00	52.50	67.50	91.50	84.50	72.50	56.50
Milwaukee	109.50	83.50	118.00	59.00	66.50	56.50	67.50	89.50	89.00	71.50	60.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul	95.50	77.00	111.00	56.50	62.00	52.50	63.00	88.00	79.00	68.50	56.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	108.50		111.00		74.00		64.50	85.00	82.00	69.50	56.00
Rockford	100.50	84.50	114.00	61.00	66.50	55.50	64.00	82.50	84.50	69.50	58.00
St. Louis	98.50	83.50	120.00	60.00	63.00	55.50	70.50	89.00	85.00	70.00	58.00
Sioux Falls	97.00	77.50			59.00				74.00	63.50	52.50
South Bend	100.00	82.00	138.00	58.50	63.50		68.50	92.50	88.50	74.00	57.50
WEST											
Albuquerque	92.00			59.50	63.50	52.50	73.50		90.50	75.00	55.50
Denver	96.50	81.00	125.00	54.50	65.00	54.50	64.50	85.00	85.00	71.50	56.50
Los Angeles-Long Beach	106.00	86.00	119.00	66.00	73.50	62.00	80.00	101.00	94.50	81.50	65.50
Phoenix	95.00	79.50	111.50	55.50	65.00	58.00	70.00	92.50	80.50	72.00	56.50
Portland	106.00	87.50	114.50	58.00	70.00	55.00	73.00	87.50	85.50	74.50	59.00
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	99.50		134.00	59.50	69.00	60.50	81.50	96.50	86.00	76.50	62.50
San Francisco-Oakland	101.00	91.00	119.50	63.50	73.50	58.50	76.00	96.50	91.50	80.50	64.00
Seattle	100.00	87.50	105.50	60.00	71.50	61.00	73.50	98.50	90.00	77.50	61.00

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas, ² by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60—Continued

Area	Office occupations—Manufacturing										
	Men				Women						
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Draftsmen, senior	Office boys	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
NORTHEAST											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	\$96.00	\$80.50	-----	\$56.50	\$68.50	\$62.00	\$76.50	\$94.00	\$86.50	\$75.50	\$65.50
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	126.00	93.00	\$116.00	82.00	70.00	70.00	78.00	92.50	82.50	68.50	64.50
Boston	98.50	71.00	119.00	52.50	66.50	57.00	65.50	84.50	80.50	70.00	60.50
Buffalo	110.50	101.00	125.00	63.50	70.50	69.50	77.00	96.50	87.50	79.00	63.50
Lawrence-Haverhill	-----	-----	96.00	-----	63.50	-----	66.50	82.00	82.00	64.00	-----
Newark and Jersey City	98.50	83.50	113.00	57.00	69.50	62.50	71.50	91.50	89.50	76.00	63.00
New Haven	104.00	-----	107.00	50.50	69.50	58.50	68.00	90.00	85.00	71.50	60.00
New York City	102.00	81.50	119.50	55.50	70.50	62.50	70.50	100.50	95.00	79.00	66.50
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	105.00	81.00	115.00	59.00	74.50	61.50	72.50	93.50	87.00	73.50	66.00
Philadelphia	94.50	75.50	112.00	51.50	63.00	56.00	67.00	90.00	89.00	70.50	59.00
Pittsburgh	117.00	98.00	134.50	64.50	84.50	72.50	78.50	99.00	94.00	79.50	67.50
Portland	-----	-----	-----	-----	65.00	-----	-----	-----	76.00	66.00	-----
Providence	-----	-----	107.50	51.50	60.50	47.50	61.50	72.50	74.00	62.50	49.00
Waterbury	92.00	-----	113.50	63.00	67.50	58.50	71.50	91.00	93.00	75.50	62.00
Worcester	-----	-----	117.50	50.50	62.50	53.50	63.50	86.00	84.00	68.50	55.50
York	91.00	68.00	105.50	-----	58.50	60.00	67.50	78.00	86.00	66.50	58.00
SOUTH											
Atlanta	95.00	79.50	117.00	-----	69.00	62.50	81.00	98.50	86.00	78.50	60.00
Baltimore	102.50	84.50	118.50	55.00	74.00	57.50	74.00	95.00	88.50	78.00	64.50
Beaumont-Port Arthur	126.50	95.00	130.00	-----	87.00	68.00	85.50	111.50	102.00	89.00	66.50
Birmingham	113.50	78.50	128.50	49.50	71.50	70.50	82.00	97.50	92.00	81.00	65.50
Charleston, West Va.	123.00	-----	-----	77.00	80.00	-----	92.00	102.50	102.50	93.00	67.50
Charlotte	-----	-----	97.00	-----	62.00	46.50	62.50	-----	80.00	66.50	51.50
Dallas	117.50	89.00	102.00	55.00	70.00	63.50	71.00	86.50	85.00	77.50	58.50
Fort Worth	94.00	-----	101.00	53.50	63.50	-----	72.50	79.50	79.50	75.00	49.00
Greenville	-----	-----	-----	-----	52.00	46.00	54.50	73.00	74.00	62.00	51.00
Houston	103.00	83.50	108.00	-----	72.00	-----	80.50	106.00	93.00	82.00	56.50
Jackson	-----	-----	-----	-----	60.50	-----	-----	-----	70.50	57.00	-----
Jacksonville	92.00	-----	-----	-----	61.00	-----	-----	-----	76.00	66.50	52.50
Lubbock	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	65.50	-----
Louisville	96.00	84.50	118.00	49.00	58.50	47.50	69.50	-----	74.00	66.50	50.50
Memphis	86.00	68.50	110.00	51.50	63.00	-----	-----	-----	74.50	60.50	54.50
Miami	95.50	75.50	122.00	47.50	67.00	50.50	72.00	95.50	85.50	67.50	60.00
New Orleans	103.50	91.00	120.50	-----	70.50	61.50	75.00	97.50	86.50	75.00	55.50
Richmond	-----	-----	-----	-----	58.00	-----	66.50	86.50	85.00	-----	-----
Savannah	-----	-----	-----	-----	71.00	-----	72.50	-----	86.00	-----	66.00
Washington	95.50	-----	108.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
NORTH CENTRAL											
Akron	119.00	-----	124.00	55.00	71.00	62.00	81.00	91.50	94.00	78.00	66.50
Canton	119.00	110.50	129.50	-----	78.00	60.50	71.50	93.50	86.00	71.50	62.00
Chicago	107.00	88.50	120.00	64.00	74.00	63.00	75.50	95.50	94.50	78.50	66.50
Cincinnati	96.50	81.00	115.00	59.00	66.50	55.00	73.50	93.00	89.50	72.50	60.50
Cleveland	108.50	88.00	120.50	65.00	75.50	63.50	78.00	96.50	97.00	79.50	67.50
Dayton	110.00	-----	126.50	58.00	-----	68.50	74.00	93.00	87.50	92.50	67.50
Des Moines	98.00	-----	111.00	-----	74.00	-----	70.50	90.50	77.50	67.50	59.00
Detroit	119.50	101.00	141.50	68.50	85.50	67.50	89.50	103.00	106.00	92.50	77.00
Indianapolis	100.50	80.50	126.00	61.00	74.50	66.00	76.50	99.00	98.50	87.00	64.50
Kansas City	100.00	-----	113.00	55.00	66.00	57.50	71.00	92.50	89.50	78.00	60.50
Milwaukee	111.50	83.50	117.50	59.50	71.00	65.50	71.00	89.50	91.50	74.50	63.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul	95.00	77.00	109.50	51.50	63.50	53.50	61.50	88.00	80.00	66.00	56.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	109.00	-----	111.00	-----	69.00	-----	65.00	85.00	83.50	70.50	57.00
Rockford	103.00	84.00	114.00	-----	64.00	58.50	65.00	82.50	85.50	70.50	59.50
St. Louis	100.50	91.00	120.00	58.50	65.00	57.00	67.00	89.00	86.50	71.50	61.50
Sioux Falls	-----	-----	-----	-----	70.00	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South Bend	102.00	-----	138.50	60.50	70.00	-----	74.50	92.50	93.50	77.00	69.00
WEST											
Albuquerque	-----	-----	-----	-----	65.50	-----	-----	-----	97.00	-----	-----
Denver	96.50	82.50	114.00	54.50	67.50	64.50	71.50	-----	86.50	75.50	59.00
Los Angeles-Long Beach	110.00	83.00	115.50	69.50	76.50	71.00	82.00	102.00	96.00	84.50	72.00
Phoenix	100.50	84.50	110.50	-----	70.00	-----	85.00	-----	88.00	76.00	67.00
Portland	101.00	76.50	114.50	50.50	72.50	61.50	70.00	85.50	84.00	77.00	67.00
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	-----	-----	140.50	-----	72.50	-----	80.00	99.00	92.00	82.50	69.50
San Francisco-Oakland	102.50	94.00	121.00	65.50	82.00	70.00	77.50	97.50	95.50	85.00	70.00
Seattle	103.00	-----	102.50	62.50	80.50	73.00	76.50	100.00	94.50	79.50	67.00

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas, ² by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60—Continued

Area	Office occupations—Nonmanufacturing ³											
	Men				Women							
	Clerks, accounting, class A	Clerks, accounting, class B	Draftsmen, senior	Office boys	Book-keeping machine operators, class B	Clerks, accounting, class B	Clerks, file, class B	Key-punch operators	Nurses, industrial (registered)	Secretaries	Stenographers, general	Typists, class B
NORTHEAST												
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	\$98.00			\$57.50	\$58.50		\$51.00	\$62.50		\$85.50	\$74.50	\$54.00
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	93.50				50.00	\$55.50	46.00	71.50		62.50	70.00	55.00
Boston	93.50	\$73.00	\$121.00	52.00	58.50	60.50	49.50	62.50	\$84.00	78.00	65.50	53.50
Buffalo	96.00		116.50		52.50	59.50	47.00	61.00		81.50	65.00	54.50
Lawrence-Haverhill					51.00	63.00				76.00	66.50	51.00
Newark and Jersey City	96.50	88.50	128.00	59.00	62.00	64.50	52.00	66.00	91.50	88.50	71.50	58.50
New Haven	100.00			68.00	52.50	62.50	51.50	72.50		86.00	74.00	59.50
New York City	93.50	72.00	133.00	54.50	68.00	69.00	56.50	68.00	93.50	89.50	72.50	61.50
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic				64.00	59.00	63.50	48.50	66.00		85.50	70.00	60.00
Philadelphia	89.50	78.50	132.00	57.00	56.50	61.00	49.50	61.50	87.50	81.00	67.00	55.50
Pittsburgh	98.50	93.00	117.50	59.00	58.50	63.50	53.00	66.00		84.00	70.50	58.50
Portland	97.50			52.50	47.00	51.50	48.50	60.50		64.50	61.00	48.00
Providence				51.50	52.50	51.00	48.00	57.00		72.50	57.50	47.50
Waterbury						59.50	50.00			73.50	77.00	
Worcester					52.50	63.50	48.50	53.00		76.00	62.00	53.50
York			92.50		56.50		43.50			70.50	63.50	47.50
SOUTH												
Atlanta	98.50	80.50	114.50	55.50	62.00	63.00	50.00	67.50		83.00	71.00	54.00
Baltimore	95.00	88.00	102.50	49.00	53.50	61.00	48.00	60.50		77.00	59.00	51.00
Beaumont-Port Arthur	107.50				52.50	66.50	57.00			86.00	69.50	54.50
Birmingham	91.50	92.50	104.50	58.50	53.00	60.50	47.50	62.00		79.00	63.00	49.50
Charleston, West Va.	87.50			56.50	57.50	55.00	53.50			79.50	73.00	54.50
Charlotte	112.00	99.50		55.50	54.50	61.00	51.00	58.00		71.50	60.50	50.50
Dallas	93.50	76.00	115.50	52.00	57.50	60.50	48.00	62.50		80.50	66.50	52.00
Fort Worth	89.50	71.00	92.50	51.50	56.50	56.50	44.00	55.50		69.50	61.00	48.50
Greenville					50.00	52.50	44.00			70.00	61.50	45.50
Houston	103.50	83.00	110.00	51.50	62.50	66.00	53.00	71.00		86.00	74.00	58.50
Jackson	94.00	74.50		57.50	48.00	57.50	46.00	55.00		69.50	60.50	52.00
Jacksonville	91.00	69.00		52.00	53.50	61.50	47.50	59.50		73.00	62.50	48.50
Lubbock					53.50	52.50	49.50	61.00		74.00	65.00	
Memphis	96.00				52.00	54.00	51.50	56.00		68.50	60.50	47.50
Miami	93.50	79.50	113.00	54.00	57.50	63.50	49.50	67.50	80.00	76.50	67.00	52.50
New Orleans	91.50	66.00	98.50	53.50	53.00	58.00	47.50	61.50		77.50	64.00	50.50
Richmond	100.50	74.50	128.00	52.50	56.00	59.50	49.50	64.50		78.50	70.50	53.50
Savannah	109.00	89.50		62.50	51.50	59.50				85.50	83.50	54.50
Washington	96.50	71.00	109.00	56.00	61.50	63.50	51.50	67.50		85.00	75.50	61.00
NORTH CENTRAL												
Akron	99.50				56.50	59.50	51.00	68.50		86.50	67.00	54.50
Canton			118.50		45.50					74.50	66.00	50.50
Chicago	104.00	86.00	136.00	61.50	71.00	71.50	60.00	76.00	96.50	92.00	78.00	64.50
Cincinnati	93.00	80.50	131.00	52.50	59.50	63.00	51.00	62.00		84.50	66.00	54.50
Cleveland	98.00	78.50		62.00	64.50	66.00	54.50	67.50		88.50	72.00	59.50
Dayton					62.00	61.50	54.50	73.50		88.50	73.50	55.00
Des Moines	85.00			50.50	58.00	55.50	47.00	54.50		80.00	63.00	49.00
Detroit	112.50	80.50	143.00	58.50	66.00	67.50	56.50	72.00	93.00	88.50	76.50	61.00
Indianapolis	96.50	90.00		54.50	57.00	64.50	51.50	68.00		80.00	74.00	55.50
Kansas City	94.00	72.50	113.50	52.50	57.00	62.50	52.00	66.50		83.00	69.50	55.00
Milwaukee	103.50			59.00	67.00	64.50	52.00	62.50		85.00	67.50	56.00
Minneapolis-St. Paul	96.00	77.50	115.00	58.50	58.50	61.50	52.50	63.00		78.50	70.00	56.50
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights						77.50				76.00	65.00	
Rockford					59.50		50.50	60.00		81.00	66.50	49.50
St. Louis	96.50	79.00	119.50	61.00	57.50	62.00	54.50	73.50		83.50	68.50	55.00
Sioux Falls	99.50				52.00	51.50	45.00				59.50	50.50
South Bend	98.00				54.00	57.00				75.50	60.00	
WEST												
Albuquerque	91.00				57.00	62.50	49.50			89.50	74.50	55.50
Denver	96.50	80.50		55.00	60.50	64.00	52.50	63.00		84.50	70.00	56.00
Los Angeles-Long Beach	102.00	90.00	135.50	64.50	63.00	71.50	58.50	78.50	97.50	93.50	79.00	63.00
Phoenix					55.50	63.50	54.50	62.50		76.00	68.50	52.50
Portland	107.50	94.50	113.50	62.50	64.00	69.50	54.00	74.50		86.50	73.50	56.00
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	100.00		113.50		56.00	64.50	57.50	83.00		81.50	72.50	59.00
San Francisco-Oakland	99.00	89.00	117.00	63.00	64.00	71.00	57.50	75.50		89.50	78.50	62.50
Seattle	98.50		129.50	58.00	60.00	68.50	56.00	70.00		84.00	73.50	59.00

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas, ² by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—All industries ³										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁴						Custodial and material movement ⁴				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck drivers ⁵	Truckers, power (fork-lift)
NORTHEAST											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	\$2.63	\$2.82	\$2.78	\$2.45	\$2.56	-----	\$1.72	\$1.90	\$2.05	\$2.41	\$2.21
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	2.53	2.61	2.69	2.44	2.53	\$2.66	1.88	2.21	1.65	2.28	2.21
Boston.....	2.56	2.69	2.74	2.37	2.27	2.86	1.66	1.89	1.93	2.29	2.14
Buffalo.....	2.77	2.97	2.93	2.62	2.65	3.11	1.95	2.17	2.34	2.49	2.39
Lawrence-Haverhill.....	2.27	2.48	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.73	1.54	1.83	-----	2.17	2.10
Newark and Jersey City.....	2.78	2.95	2.96	2.65	2.62	3.01	1.85	2.28	2.28	2.77	2.38
New Haven.....	2.42	2.59	2.50	2.44	2.35	2.68	1.64	1.94	2.16	2.32	1.99
New York City.....	2.67	2.78	2.90	2.65	2.39	3.03	1.77	2.11	2.02	2.70	2.51
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic.....	2.71	2.82	2.72	2.59	2.51	3.03	1.78	2.00	2.13	2.49	2.23
Philadelphia.....	2.80	2.80	2.82	2.62	2.58	3.03	1.74	2.04	2.06	2.52	2.21
Pittsburgh.....	2.81	2.97	3.03	2.79	2.67	3.12	1.93	2.23	2.31	2.68	2.38
Portland.....	2.07	2.20	-----	2.09	1.84	-----	1.53	1.77	1.74	2.04	1.86
Providence.....	2.21	2.29	2.33	2.38	2.11	2.83	1.45	1.82	1.65	2.19	1.90
Waterbury.....	2.41	2.66	2.63	2.43	2.39	2.80	1.82	1.95	2.19	2.16	2.46
Worcester.....	2.39	2.76	2.68	2.36	2.47	2.62	1.68	1.82	1.86	2.10	2.18
York.....	2.36	2.47	2.40	2.46	2.09	2.63	1.64	1.86	1.93	2.19	2.04
SOUTH											
Atlanta.....	2.43	2.81	2.56	2.44	2.34	2.95	1.26	1.60	1.65	2.07	1.88
Baltimore.....	2.62	2.73	2.95	2.45	2.31	3.04	1.52	1.96	1.78	2.21	2.39
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	3.05	3.11	3.15	2.79	3.02	-----	1.69	1.85	1.44	2.29	2.41
Birmingham.....	2.83	3.16	3.14	2.41	2.63	2.79	1.41	1.72	1.33	1.92	2.19
Charleston, West Va.....	3.16	3.16	3.16	2.53	3.08	-----	1.88	2.23	-----	2.41	2.36
Charlotte.....	1.97	2.34	2.21	2.13	-----	-----	1.18	1.57	1.36	1.90	1.97
Dallas.....	2.46	2.42	2.44	2.35	2.24	2.82	1.29	1.60	1.62	1.99	1.84
Fort Worth.....	2.43	2.81	2.73	2.04	2.49	3.00	1.43	1.62	1.48	1.65	1.92
Greenville.....	1.72	1.87	1.87	2.24	1.57	-----	1.18	1.24	1.39	1.64	1.39
Houston.....	2.94	3.00	2.92	2.39	2.84	2.97	1.35	1.49	1.71	1.92	2.14
Jackson.....	-----	2.48	2.46	2.13	-----	-----	1.03	1.25	1.22	1.61	1.31
Jacksonville.....	2.28	2.59	2.57	2.22	2.12	-----	1.17	1.39	1.58	1.64	1.64
Lubbock.....	-----	-----	2.45	2.45	-----	-----	1.17	1.35	1.31	1.59	1.34
Memphis.....	2.21	2.61	2.56	2.41	2.11	2.84	1.18	1.49	1.51	1.89	1.50
Miami.....	2.40	2.51	2.70	2.35	2.13	2.46	1.26	1.58	1.59	1.93	1.54
New Orleans.....	2.25	2.68	2.70	2.29	2.21	-----	1.07	1.48	1.42	1.60	1.84
Richmond.....	2.46	2.78	2.78	2.18	2.38	-----	1.32	1.38	1.60	1.69	1.62
Savannah.....	2.46	2.83	2.94	2.35	2.53	-----	1.14	1.76	1.75	1.98	1.92
Washington.....	2.62	2.59	2.70	2.35	2.21	-----	1.35	1.81	1.86	2.08	1.72
NORTH CENTRAL											
Akron.....	2.83	2.92	2.84	2.81	2.78	3.16	2.19	2.42	2.48	2.64	2.71
Canton.....	2.69	2.89	3.01	2.56	2.67	2.94	2.00	2.20	2.15	2.25	2.28
Chicago.....	2.99	3.10	3.09	2.95	3.05	3.25	1.86	2.14	2.17	2.74	2.40
Cincinnati.....	2.72	2.81	2.78	2.50	2.67	2.96	1.72	2.02	1.84	2.51	2.29
Cleveland.....	2.90	2.97	2.95	2.77	2.69	3.07	1.91	2.26	2.23	2.60	2.43
Dayton.....	2.98	3.02	3.07	2.64	2.85	3.32	1.94	2.11	2.07	2.39	-----
Des Moines.....	2.72	2.91	2.83	2.66	2.73	2.97	1.70	2.05	2.11	2.33	2.28
Detroit.....	2.96	3.16	3.17	2.87	2.90	3.28	2.07	2.32	2.33	2.64	2.45
Indianapolis.....	2.68	2.90	2.98	2.57	2.43	3.08	1.67	2.07	1.93	2.28	2.24
Kansas City.....	2.76	2.95	2.88	2.64	2.76	3.02	1.67	1.96	2.12	2.39	2.31
Milwaukee.....	2.79	3.04	3.16	2.79	2.88	3.31	1.97	2.21	2.29	2.58	2.45
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	2.75	2.95	2.96	2.65	2.91	3.03	1.79	2.23	2.21	2.51	2.35
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	2.63	2.68	2.82	2.63	2.78	2.94	2.04	2.14	2.25	2.39	2.21
Rockford.....	2.36	2.74	2.65	2.25	2.42	2.93	1.79	1.97	2.02	2.23	2.10
St. Louis.....	2.83	3.03	3.03	2.71	2.72	3.17	1.67	2.09	2.20	2.57	2.31
Sioux Falls.....	-----	-----	-----	2.41	-----	-----	1.57	1.88	1.71	2.05	-----
South Bend.....	2.98	2.98	2.86	2.77	2.92	3.22	2.08	2.38	2.24	2.57	2.43
WEST											
Albuquerque.....	2.78	3.02	-----	2.68	-----	3.35	1.59	2.06	1.76	1.99	2.20
Denver.....	2.70	2.79	2.66	2.67	2.64	2.88	1.62	2.14	2.01	2.24	2.18
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	2.87	3.04	3.01	2.87	2.79	3.10	1.87	2.30	2.29	2.61	2.47
Phoenix.....	2.76	3.09	-----	2.60	2.88	3.03	1.48	1.85	2.31	2.04	2.15
Portland.....	2.88	3.06	3.01	2.77	2.98	-----	1.82	2.28	2.26	2.53	2.38
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario.....	2.67	3.01	2.98	2.83	2.62	-----	1.83	1.96	1.73	2.54	2.33
San Francisco-Oakland.....	3.05	3.09	3.09	3.02	2.97	3.47	2.07	2.44	2.47	2.82	2.51
Seattle.....	2.73	-----	2.89	2.74	2.81	3.00	1.88	2.24	2.23	2.57	2.33

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings¹ of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas,² by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—Manufacturing										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁴						Custodial and material movement ⁴				
	Carpenters	Electricians	Machinists	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Tool and die makers	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Truck-drivers ⁵	Truckers, power (forklift)
NORTHEAST											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	\$2.69	\$2.81	\$2.77	\$2.45	\$2.56		\$1.77	\$1.80	\$2.05	\$2.19	\$2.17
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	2.57	2.61	2.68	2.72	2.54	\$2.66	1.96	2.20	1.65	2.26	2.23
Boston	2.51	2.72	2.74	2.50	2.47	2.86	1.81	1.86	2.01	2.34	2.11
Buffalo	2.79	2.97	2.93	2.72	2.69	3.11	2.13	2.23	2.26	2.44	2.38
Lawrence-Haverhill	2.27	2.48	2.38		2.23	2.73	1.56	1.74		2.02	1.84
Newark and Jersey City	2.75	2.92	2.95	2.90	2.59	3.00	1.98	2.33	2.24	3.15	2.35
New Haven	2.40	2.59	2.49			2.68	1.75	1.91	2.18	2.19	1.97
New York City	2.78	2.91	2.90	2.80	2.64	3.03	1.79	2.08	1.81	3.00	2.56
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic	2.71	2.82	2.72	2.61	2.54	3.03	1.82	1.88	1.90	2.39	2.17
Philadelphia	2.75	2.82	2.81	2.63	2.66	3.04	1.87	2.06	2.01	2.54	2.17
Pittsburgh	2.84	3.01	3.07	2.88	2.69	3.16	2.08	2.21	2.22	2.73	2.37
Portland		2.23		2.02			1.73	1.67	1.85	1.73	
Providence	2.14	2.26	2.33	2.61	2.08	2.83	1.44	1.68	1.58	1.80	1.83
Waterbury	2.42	2.65	2.63	2.45	2.42	2.80	1.92	1.98	2.29	2.10	2.46
Worcester	2.36	2.77	2.68	2.53	2.47	2.62	1.73	1.64	2.00	2.07	2.19
York	2.36	2.47	2.38	2.45	2.09	2.63	1.71	1.78	2.04	1.82	2.05
SOUTH											
Atlanta	2.34	2.85	2.54	2.22	2.76	2.95	1.60	1.46	1.56	1.55	1.89
Baltimore	2.70	2.77	2.95	2.36	2.51	3.05	1.86	2.00	1.62	2.28	2.40
Beaumont-Port Arthur	3.10	3.12	3.15	2.97	3.07		2.08	1.97		2.58	2.50
Birmingham	2.87	3.18	3.14	2.50	2.65	2.79	1.78	1.94	2.04	2.08	2.37
Charleston, West Va.	3.17	3.17	3.18	2.64	3.10		2.20	2.45		2.58	2.31
Charlotte	2.04	2.32	2.14	1.85			1.23	1.19	1.33	1.55	
Dallas	2.44	2.56	2.53	2.10	2.44	2.82	1.56	1.50	1.85	1.85	1.85
Fort Worth	2.61	2.88	2.81	2.10	2.52	3.00	1.77	1.78	1.67	1.73	2.01
Greenville	1.72	1.88	1.87		1.56		1.21	1.16	1.33	1.29	1.26
Houston	3.09	3.13	3.04	2.61	3.11	2.98	1.75	1.53	1.70	1.74	2.36
Jackson		2.44	2.44				1.29	1.21		1.38	1.30
Jacksonville		2.68	2.64	2.01			1.46	1.27		1.53	1.71
Lubbock							1.20	1.26		1.56	1.33
Memphis	2.14	2.68	2.57	1.99	2.39	2.84	1.44	1.44	1.69	1.60	1.69
Miami		2.28	2.42	2.03		2.46	1.38	1.45		1.58	1.42
New Orleans	2.48	2.78	2.75	2.13	2.62		1.54	1.56	1.40	1.53	2.02
Richmond	2.57	2.78	2.78	2.04	2.65		1.53	1.48	1.79	1.60	1.63
Savannah	2.52	2.83	2.97	2.44			1.43	1.78		1.65	1.91
Washington				2.12			1.44	1.81		2.16	
NORTH CENTRAL											
Akron	2.84	2.91	2.86	2.91	2.80	3.16	2.29	2.41		2.71	2.74
Canton	2.80	2.89	3.01	2.61	2.71	2.94	2.09	2.24		2.32	2.28
Chicago	2.89	3.05	3.08	2.99	2.84	3.25	1.92	2.06	2.13	2.79	2.40
Cincinnati	2.65	2.84	2.81	2.71	2.70	2.96	1.90	1.98		2.28	2.28
Cleveland	2.87	2.97	2.95	2.83	2.84	3.07	2.06	2.25	1.84	2.59	2.43
Dayton	2.97	3.02	3.07	2.77	2.88	3.32	2.06	2.17	2.27	2.31	
Des Moines	2.85	2.91	2.86	2.59	2.79	2.97	1.96	2.17	1.86	2.23	2.31
Detroit	3.01	3.16	3.17	2.93	2.95	3.28	2.27	2.37	2.48	2.60	2.45
Indianapolis	2.81	2.95	3.03	2.87	2.64	3.08	1.92	2.02	2.05	2.19	2.22
Kansas City	2.79	2.94	2.91	2.61	2.77	3.02	1.97	2.09	2.23	2.40	2.39
Milwaukee	2.84	3.01	3.17	2.81	2.88	3.32	2.05	2.20	2.20	2.46	2.44
Minneapolis-St. Paul	2.76	2.93	2.96	2.61	2.79	3.03	1.94	2.14	2.07	2.52	2.24
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	2.60	2.68	2.82	2.60	2.76	2.94	2.10	2.15	2.12	2.36	2.21
Rockford	2.38	2.73	2.65	2.26		2.93	1.85	1.84	1.91	2.11	2.10
St. Louis	2.86	3.03	3.02	2.82	2.89	3.17	1.89	2.06	2.13	2.72	2.28
Sioux Falls							1.76	1.86	1.78	2.17	
South Bend	2.97	2.98	2.86	2.78	2.92	3.22	2.23	2.35	2.31	2.45	2.43
WEST											
Albuquerque				2.52			1.63	1.68		1.94	
Denver	2.74	2.77	2.69	2.71	2.80	2.88	1.89	2.09	2.09	2.19	2.14
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2.82	3.05	3.01	2.90	2.80	3.09	2.06	2.23	2.12	2.61	2.39
Phoenix		3.09		2.66		3.03	1.85	1.78		2.00	2.14
Portland	2.86	3.07	3.03	2.73	2.98		1.97	2.22	2.38	2.59	2.35
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	2.75	3.00	2.99	2.91	2.65		1.98	2.05	2.18	2.62	2.32
San Francisco-Oakland	2.98	3.09	3.10	3.04	2.97	3.47	2.24	2.38	2.56	2.86	2.49
Seattle	2.67		2.89	2.71	2.72	3.00	2.00	2.20	2.38	2.70	2.29

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly salaries ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant workers in selected occupations in 60 areas, ² by work category and industry division, winter 1959-60—Continued

Area	Plant occupations—Nonmanufacturing ³										
	Maintenance and toolroom ⁴				Custodial and material movement ⁴						
	Carpenters	Electricians	Mechanics, automotive	Painters	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men)	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women)	Laborers, material handling	Order fillers	Receiving clerks	Truck-drivers ⁵	Truckers, power (forklift)
NORTHEAST											
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	\$2.52	\$2.86	\$2.44	\$2.57	\$1.59	\$1.22	\$2.13		\$1.83	\$2.54	\$2.29
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton					1.49		2.24			2.30	
Boston	2.66	2.53	2.33	2.05	1.55	1.30	1.93	\$1.89	1.83	2.27	2.22
Buffalo	2.65		2.57		1.45	1.26	2.04	2.38	2.27	2.51	2.45
Lawrence-Haverhill			2.20		1.40					2.31	
Newark and Jersey City	2.87	3.11	2.55	2.70	1.63	1.42	2.22	2.31	2.23	2.55	2.48
New Haven	2.45		2.43		1.53		2.02			2.39	
New York City	2.62	2.64	2.61	2.34	1.76	1.56	2.12	2.12	1.94	2.53	2.45
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic			2.59		1.65	1.31	2.13	2.42	2.52	2.53	2.35
Philadelphia	2.88	2.72	2.61	2.44	1.60	1.30	2.02	2.10	1.89	2.51	2.33
Pittsburgh	2.73	2.77	2.70	2.58	1.68	1.36	2.27	2.34	2.29	2.65	2.66
Portland			2.11		1.25	1.14	1.82	1.69	1.71	2.13	1.86
Providence	2.48	2.51	2.33		1.49	1.19	2.05	1.75	1.79	2.36	2.38
Waterbury			2.42				1.84			2.23	
Worcester			2.31		1.48	1.25	2.04		1.78	2.14	
York			2.46		1.32		2.25	1.74	1.65	2.28	2.02
SOUTH											
Atlanta	2.48	2.66	2.49	2.02	1.09	.91	1.72	1.67	1.77	2.18	1.86
Baltimore	2.13	2.38	2.50	1.94	1.15	1.05	1.84	1.81	1.71	2.18	2.22
Beaumont-Port Arthur			2.49		1.26		1.51		1.61	2.02	
Birmingham			2.37		1.08	.79	1.49	1.18	1.46	1.84	1.64
Charleston, West Va.			2.47		1.37	1.33	1.96			2.12	
Charlotte			2.24		1.12	.97	1.78	1.37	1.59	1.96	
Dallas	2.49	2.18	2.38	2.01	1.15	.95	1.69	1.49	1.65	2.01	1.83
Fort Worth	1.90		1.97		1.15	.97	1.43	1.31	1.41	1.57	1.66
Greenville			2.31		1.05		1.64			1.90	
Houston	2.53		2.27	2.06	1.20	1.05	1.47	1.71	1.78	1.97	1.65
Jackson			2.17		.91	.74	1.36	1.21	1.33	1.82	
Jacksonville	2.25		2.26		1.08	.95	1.54	1.59	1.63	1.68	1.59
Lubbock					1.16	1.05	1.38	1.30	1.64	1.60	1.35
Memphis	2.28		2.57	1.90	1.04	.73	1.57	1.46	1.52	2.02	1.27
Miami	2.48	2.64	2.40	2.13	1.23	1.13	1.66	1.59	1.75	1.98	1.61
New Orleans	2.08	2.53	2.33	1.91	.98	.71	1.41	1.42	1.61	1.61	
Richmond			2.20	1.66	1.17	1.01	1.27	1.52	1.78	1.72	1.59
Savannah			2.21		.98		1.68			2.17	
Washington	2.62	2.55	2.43	2.19	1.34	1.14	1.82	1.85	1.85	2.04	1.85
NORTH CENTRAL											
Akron			2.77		1.63	1.37	2.42		1.64	2.62	2.56
Canton			2.46		1.57	1.18	1.94		1.96	2.20	
Chicago	3.10	3.24	2.93	3.26	1.79	1.64	2.20	2.20	2.28	2.73	2.40
Cincinnati	2.89	2.72	2.46	2.62	1.33	1.22	1.85	1.76	2.56	2.34	
Cleveland	3.00	2.89	2.73	2.39	1.49	1.34	2.29	2.16	2.13	2.61	2.48
Dayton			2.36		1.53	1.31	1.91	2.04	1.92	2.45	
Des Moines			2.67		1.35	1.15	1.89		1.97	2.39	
Detroit	2.80	3.11	2.83	2.75	1.60	1.32	2.18	2.25	2.15	2.67	2.46
Indianapolis	2.39	2.51	2.66	2.11	1.32	1.15	2.13	1.87	2.07	2.31	2.33
Kansas City	2.71	2.96	2.65		1.40	1.36	1.88	2.09	1.99	2.38	2.07
Milwaukee	2.69		2.77	2.87	1.71	1.29	2.25	2.33	2.35	2.63	2.48
Minneapolis-St. Paul	2.74	2.99	2.66	2.96	1.66	1.45	2.27	2.25	2.22	2.51	2.46
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights			2.69		1.77	1.36					
Rookford			2.24		1.56	1.07	2.42			2.30	
St. Louis	2.64		2.69	2.26	1.36	1.19	2.14	2.25	2.24	2.52	2.46
Sioux Falls					1.40			1.64		1.93	
South Bend			2.77		1.53		2.44	2.13	2.06	2.61	
West											
Albuquerque			2.74	2.75	1.57	1.30	2.14	1.66	2.18	2.03	
Denver	2.65		2.67		1.45	1.47	2.15	1.98	1.85	2.25	2.24
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2.97	3.00	2.86	2.75	1.75	1.59	2.32	2.31	2.44	2.61	2.63
Phoenix			2.59		1.23		1.87	2.06		2.06	
Portland	2.90	2.96	2.79		1.23	1.57	2.33	2.25	2.27	2.52	2.43
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario		3.09	2.58		1.67		1.83		1.97	2.33	2.35
San Francisco-Oakland	3.20		3.01	2.96	1.99	1.97	2.49	2.44	2.52	2.81	2.58
Seattle	2.85		2.75	2.90	1.78	1.69	2.28	2.21	2.29	2.54	2.43

¹ For office workers, earnings relate to weekly salaries that are paid for standard work schedules. For plant workers, earnings and straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Areas surveyed are standard metropolitan areas, except: Newark and Jersey City (Essex, Morris, Hudson, and Union Counties); New York City (the 5 Boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pennsylvania); and Camden County, New Jersey; and Chicago (Cook County).

³ Includes transportation, communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and selected services. Government operations, and the construction and extractive industries are excluded.

⁴ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

⁵ Includes all drivers, regardless of size and type of truck operated.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-9. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours ¹ in selected industries and trades, 1947-60

[1947-49=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Local trucking			Local transit ²
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	News-paper	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Hourly wage rates									
1947: July 1.....	92.1	92.3	91.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	91.9	91.9	90.9	92.4
1948: July 1.....	101.8	101.7	102.6	⁴ 94.3	⁴ 94.3	⁴ 94.3	100.0	100.0	100.7	101.7
1949: July 1.....	106.1	106.0	106.4	105.7	105.7	105.7	108.1	108.1	108.4	105.9
1950: July 1.....	110.7	110.5	112.2	107.9	108.2	107.4	111.9	111.7	113.2	110.9
1951: July 1.....	117.8	117.4	119.9	112.4	112.1	112.7	118.2	117.9	119.6	118.2
1952: July 1.....	125.1	124.6	127.7	118.8	119.3	117.6	124.7	124.1	127.7	127.0
1953: July 1.....	131.6	130.7	136.5	123.5	124.0	122.3	134.5	133.8	137.9	129.9
1954: July 1.....	136.4	135.4	142.4	127.1	127.6	125.9	140.2	139.3	145.0	136.4
1955: July 1.....	141.2	140.0	148.5	130.7	131.4	128.9	148.2	147.2	153.4	140.4
1956: July 1.....	147.7	146.2	157.4	134.1	134.9	132.1	155.5	154.4	161.8	145.9
1957: July 1.....	155.3	153.6	166.6	138.9	139.9	136.4	163.9	162.6	171.2	152.1
1958: July 1.....	162.4	160.5	174.7	143.6	144.7	140.8	172.4	171.0	180.6	161.2
1959: July 1.....	170.3	167.9	185.8	148.3	149.8	145.0	180.6	179.2	188.7	167.3
1960: July 1.....	177.3	174.6	194.3	152.6	154.8	148.3	188.3	186.8	196.9	173.7
	Weekly hours									
1947: July 1.....	100.0	99.9	100.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	100.7	100.6	101.1	-----
1948: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	⁴ 100.1	⁴ 100.1	⁴ 100.3	99.8	99.9	99.7	-----
1949: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	-----
1950: July 1.....	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.5	-----
1951: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.2	-----
1952: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.3	98.4	97.7	-----
1953: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.5	99.2	99.3	96.4	96.5	95.6	-----
1954: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.4	99.1	99.2	95.6	95.8	94.2	-----
1955: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.2	98.9	99.1	95.1	95.3	93.6	-----
1956: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.1	98.7	99.0	94.3	94.5	92.8	-----
1957: July 1.....	100.1	100.1	100.1	98.8	98.3	98.8	93.9	94.2	92.4	-----
1958: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.5	98.0	98.6	93.5	93.8	91.9	-----
1959: July 1.....	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.2	97.6	98.5	92.5	92.6	91.7	-----
1960: July 1.....	99.9	99.9	100.1	98.1	97.4	98.5	92.3	92.4	91.5	-----

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedules of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The data are based on reports from local union officials in cities of 100,000 or more.

² No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

³ Not studied in 1947.

⁴ Survey as of January 2, 1948.

TABLE III-10. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours ¹ in the building and printing trades, by occupation, 1959 and 1960

Trade	Building trades (1947-49=100)				Trade	Printing trades (Jan. 2, 1948- July 1, 1949=100)			
	Hourly wage rates		Weekly hours			Hourly wage rates		Weekly hours	
	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1959		July 1, 1960	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1960	July 1, 1959
All building trades.....	177.3	170.3	99.9	100.0	All printing trades.....	152.6	148.3	98.1	98.2
Journeymen.....	174.6	167.9	99.9	100.0	Book and job.....	154.8	149.8	97.4	97.6
Asbestos workers.....	180.0	174.0	100.1	100.1	Bindery women.....	166.1	159.5	97.4	97.6
Boilermakers.....	182.3	174.9	99.8	99.8	Bookbinders.....	156.2	151.1	97.6	97.8
Bricklayers.....	166.2	161.4	100.0	100.0	Compositors, hand.....	151.0	145.9	97.7	97.9
Carpenters.....	175.9	169.1	100.0	100.0	Electrotypers.....	152.2	147.8	95.9	96.0
Cement finishers.....	173.4	167.1	100.0	100.0	Machine operators.....	151.0	146.0	97.4	97.8
Electricians (inside wiremen).....	176.2	167.5	98.7	98.7	Machine tenders (machinists).....	151.2	146.2	97.7	98.0
Elevator constructors.....	173.3	167.9	100.0	100.0	Mailers.....	161.4	155.8	96.7	97.0
Glaziers.....	178.3	170.8	100.0	100.0	Photoengravers.....	158.7	153.7	96.1	96.5
Lathers.....	167.1	161.4	100.3	100.3	Press assistants and feeders.....	155.5	150.8	97.6	97.7
Machinists.....	177.6	171.1	99.1	99.1	Pressmen, cylinder.....	151.8	147.7	98.0	98.1
Marble setters.....	170.3	164.1	100.0	100.0	Pressmen, platen.....	156.2	152.2	95.8	96.0
Mosaic and terrazzo workers.....	170.7	164.8	98.6	98.6	Newspaper.....	148.3	145.0	98.5	98.5
Painters.....	172.1	164.9	98.7	98.8	Compositors, hand.....	144.6	141.6	99.0	99.0
Paperhangers.....	176.9	170.1	98.8	98.8	Machine operators.....	144.3	141.3	98.9	98.9
Pipefitters.....	176.6	170.4	100.0	100.0	Machine tenders (machinists).....	143.3	140.3	99.0	99.0
Plasterers.....	163.1	156.6	102.6	102.9	Mailers.....	158.2	154.3	98.3	98.4
Plumbers.....	169.2	164.0	100.8	100.8	Photoengravers.....	145.3	141.8	98.1	98.2
Rodmen.....	179.3	171.7	100.0	100.0	Web pressmen:				
Roofers, composition.....	177.6	169.7	99.2	99.2	Journeyman.....	152.0	148.5	98.1	98.0
Roofers, slate and tile.....	176.8	170.2	100.0	100.0	Men-in-charge.....	151.4	148.0	98.1	97.7
Sheet-metal workers.....	181.7	173.8	99.9	99.9	Journeyman and men-in-charge combined.....	151.8	148.3	98.1	97.9
Stonemasons.....	163.0	157.7	100.3	100.3	Stereotypers.....	150.6	146.6	98.1	98.2
Structural-iron workers.....	173.8	167.9	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers.....	168.2	161.3	100.0	100.0					
Helpers and laborers.....	194.3	185.8	100.1	100.1					
Bricklayers' tenders.....	191.3	183.8	99.8	99.8					
Building laborers.....	198.6	189.7	99.9	99.9					
Composition roofers' helpers.....	194.5	186.9	100.0	100.0					
Plasterers' laborers.....	182.5	174.8	101.7	101.7					
Plumbers' laborers.....	194.1	183.5	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers' helpers.....	183.8	172.5	100.0	100.0					

¹ For definitions, see footnote 1, table III-9.

TABLE III-11. Average union hourly wage rates ¹ for selected trades, by region and city, July 1, 1960

Cities by region	Building		Printing		Local trucking		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspaper	Drivers	Helpers	
United States.....	\$3.86	\$2.88	\$3.08	\$3.48	\$2.68	\$2.38	\$2.37
New England.....	\$3.70	\$2.72	\$2.97	\$3.36	\$2.47	\$2.26	\$2.32
Boston, Mass.....	3.77	2.77	2.90	3.52	2.46	2.24	2.52
New Haven, Conn.....	3.79	2.80	3.04	3.13	2.50	2.31	2.16
Providence, R.I.....	3.54	2.67	3.24	3.38	2.44	2.26	2.12
Springfield, Mass.....	3.60	2.59	3.00	2.76	2.48	2.25	2.14
Middle Atlantic.....	4.23	3.28	3.12	3.57	2.66	2.36	2.42
Buffalo, N.Y.....	3.98	3.05	2.95	3.47	2.67	2.39	2.30
Erie, Pa.....	3.76	2.76	2.86	3.16	2.58	2.51	2.15
Newark, N.J.....	4.47	3.58	3.04	3.52	2.71	2.21	2.43
New York, N.Y.....	4.44	3.74	3.29	3.74	2.70	2.31	2.49
Philadelphia, Pa.....	4.00	2.59	3.02	3.40	2.58	2.39	2.30
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.12	2.82	2.91	3.31	2.76	2.64	2.55
Rochester, N.Y.....	3.86	2.87	3.00	3.31	2.61	2.47	2.26
Scranton, Pa.....	3.53	2.54	2.68	3.38	2.42	2.32	1.95
Syracuse, N.Y.....	3.77	2.90	2.46	3.29	2.59	2.47	2.26
Border States.....	3.74	2.38	2.84	3.43	2.43	2.21	2.28
Baltimore, Md.....	3.74	2.30	2.85	3.35	2.40	2.19	2.27
Louisville, Ky.....	3.67	2.61	2.91	3.37	2.58	2.38	2.12
Richmond, Va.....	3.30	1.63	2.48	3.18	2.45	(2)	1.91
Washington, D.C.....	3.94	2.53	2.88	3.61	2.22	1.96	2.45
Southeast.....	3.40	1.97	2.78	3.12	2.54	1.28	1.92
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.54	2.02	2.75	3.21	2.59	(3)	2.09
Birmingham, Ala.....	3.45	1.91	2.80	3.19	2.52	1.29	1.98
Charlotte, N.C.....	3.11	1.47	(2)	3.02	2.56	(2)	1.68
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.38	2.50	2.78	3.06	2.58	(2)	1.86
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.41	2.01	2.90	3.07	2.53	1.25	1.70
Memphis, Tenn.....	3.38	1.80	2.77	3.23	2.48	1.28	2.12
Great Lakes.....	3.86	3.01	3.11	3.52	2.75	2.48	2.47
Chicago, Ill.....	4.00	3.04	3.25	3.62	2.76	2.47	2.58
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.89	2.93	2.93	3.36	2.68	2.60	2.29
Cleveland, Ohio.....	4.03	3.36	3.17	3.53	2.78	2.28	2.37
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.71	2.76	3.20	3.43	2.68	1.88	2.35
Dayton, Ohio.....	3.76	2.76	3.18	3.25	2.68	2.13	2.23
Detroit, Mich.....	3.75	2.98	3.16	3.56	2.81	2.47	2.47
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.68	2.73	2.79	3.41	2.68	2.32	2.00
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.73	2.61	2.78	3.40	2.69	2.41	2.23
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.61	2.85	2.91	3.42	2.71	2.54	2.48
Peoria, Ill.....	3.56	2.89	2.86	3.65	2.70	2.57	2.56
Peoria, Ill.....	4.00	3.25	3.10	3.44	2.84	2.45	2.10
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.89	3.05	2.92	3.40	2.63	2.52	2.30
Middle West.....	3.74	2.74	2.87	3.49	2.64	2.51	2.31
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.62	2.81	3.01	3.44	2.55	2.65	2.23
Kansas City, Mo.....	3.67	2.63	2.74	3.40	2.57	2.53	2.24
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.59	2.51	2.88	3.28	2.57	(2)	2.24
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.85	2.91	2.86	3.64	2.72	2.45	2.38
Southwest.....	3.46	1.96	2.65	3.23	2.41	1.87	2.09
Dallas, Tex.....	3.49	1.97	3.12	3.46	2.56	2.44	2.09
Houston, Tex.....	3.62	2.14	2.80	3.29	2.39	1.89	2.10
Little Rock, Ark.....	3.31	1.88	2.39	2.98	2.42	2.01	1.79
New Orleans, La.....	3.44	1.91	2.73	3.21	2.17	1.64	2.35
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3.49	2.42	2.15	3.26	2.45	(2)	1.78
San Antonio, Tex.....	3.40	1.71	2.91	3.09	2.60	(2)	2.00
Mountain.....	3.61	2.40	2.78	3.33	2.37	2.05	2.05
Denver, Colo.....	3.70	2.40	2.76	3.36	2.40	2.04	2.13
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.49	2.40	2.93	3.29	2.23	2.07	1.87
Pacific.....	3.89	3.12	3.34	3.59	2.91	2.69	2.44
Los Angeles, Calif.....	4.02	3.21	3.31	3.54	2.87	2.55	2.36
Oakland, Calif.....	(2)	(3)	3.48	3.65	(3)	(3)	(3)
Portland, Oreg.....	3.65	2.86	3.22	(2)	2.68	2.46	2.34
San Francisco, Calif.....	(2)	(3)	3.48	3.61	(3)	(3)	(3)
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	3.95	3.12	(3)	3.11	3.11	3.00	2.55
Seattle, Wash.....	3.75	3.02	3.28	3.79	2.86	2.70	2.50
Spokane, Wash.....	3.64	2.80	2.94	3.52	2.73	2.64	2.06

¹ For definition, see footnote 1, table III-9.² No union scale in effect on survey date.³ San Francisco-Oakland are combined for building, local trucking, and local transit.

TABLE III-12. Indexes of average straight-time hourly earnings ¹ of production workers in nonelectrical machinery manufacturing, selected areas and occupations, 1953-60

[1947-49=100]

Item	January 1960	January 1959	January 1958	January 1956	January 1955	January 1954	January 1953
AREA							
All areas combined ²	168.6	162.0	156.8	142.3	135.8	131.7	125.4
Baltimore.....	174.2	169.5	159.7	144.5	136.4	126.4	121.1
Boston.....	164.8	156.8	149.9	136.7	132.5	128.4	122.2
Buffalo.....	169.3	163.7	159.4	143.0	135.0	(³)	127.5
Chicago.....	167.5	160.6	154.8	142.0	136.5	131.9	126.0
Cleveland.....	164.2	153.7	150.5	137.5	130.4	127.2	121.0
Dallas.....	157.8	153.2	148.0	135.2	131.6	129.3	122.2
Detroit.....	168.4	161.7	158.1	141.8	134.7	130.9	124.2
Hartford.....	170.8	163.1	158.2	142.2	135.9	132.1	126.3
Houston.....	169.6	157.9	156.5	140.2	133.2	128.3	122.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	166.2	159.9	156.0	140.8	134.3	129.3	124.8
Milwaukee.....	173.2	166.7	161.5	145.0	138.4	134.3	129.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	166.4	160.2	156.0	143.3	137.7	133.4	127.0
Newark-Jersey City.....	160.0	157.7	151.1	139.1	132.6	128.8	125.1
New York City.....	156.8	152.3	150.3	138.3	134.0	129.1	123.1
Philadelphia.....	170.2	163.4	155.7	145.4	140.0	135.6	128.9
Pittsburgh.....	183.0	178.0	168.7	151.0	139.3	136.5	126.9
St. Louis.....	175.4	169.1	163.5	149.0	141.2	135.8	123.6
San Francisco-Oakland.....	176.1	171.7	158.2	133.5	132.0	128.3	120.1
OCCUPATION							
Laborers, material handling.....	177.8	172.0	164.3	145.9	140.8	135.8	129.6
Tool and die makers (other than tool and die jobbing).....	164.9	158.8	152.6	138.9	132.5	128.7	121.3

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.² Includes data for 3 areas (Denver, Portland (Oreg.), and Worcester) not shown separately.³ Buffalo was not studied in 1954.TABLE III-13. Indexes of average salaries ¹ of public school teachers in cities of 50,000 or more, by size of city, 1947-59

[1947-49=100]

School year ending in June	All teachers	Size of city			
		50,000 or more	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000	50,000 and under 100,000
1947.....	90	92	88	88	88
1949.....	110	108	112	112	112
1951.....	117	114	118	121	122
1953.....	133	130	134	136	139
1955.....	143	139	146	149	150
1957.....	158	155	159	163	164
1959 ²	171	163	173	182	182

¹ In computing average salaries, all teachers (i.e., regular teachers, full-time substitutes, teachers in vocational schools, and teachers of atypical classes) in each system were classified according to the average salary in that system. Changes in average salaries exclude the effects of period-to-period changes in the proportions of teachers among city-size groups.² Salary data for 1959 included classroom teachers only. All computations from these data exclude teachers of atypical classes.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by The National Education Association of the United States (special salary tabulations).

TABLE III-14. Indexes of maximum salary scales ¹ for firemen and policemen in cities of 100,000 or more, 1947-58

[1947-49=100]

Year	Firemen and policemen	Firemen	Policemen	Year	Firemen and policemen	Firemen	Policemen
1947.....	93	93	92	1953.....	132	132	133
1948.....	100	100	100	1954.....	137	137	138
1949.....	108	107	108	1955.....	142	142	142
1950.....	110	110	111	1956.....	147	147	148
1951.....	116	116	117	1957.....	156	156	156
1952.....	124	124	125	1958.....	163	163	164

¹ Data are based on maximum rates (excluding longevity rates) in effect on January 1 of each year. For policemen, they are limited to men engaged in general police duties, including traffic control. For firemen, they are limited to fire fighters and exclude drivers and engineers.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by The International Association of Fire Fighters (special salary tabulations); The International City Managers Association (The Municipal Yearbook); and The Fraternal Order of Police (Survey of Salaries and Working Conditions of Police).

TABLE III-15. Indexes of basic pay scales, average salary rates, and average salaries ¹ of Federal Classification Act employees included in the General Schedule, ² 1947-60

[1947-49=100]

Date	Basic pay scales	Average salary rates	Average salaries
1947: July 1.....	93.5	92.5	92.6
1948: July 15.....	103.3	103.5	103.0
1949: July 1.....	103.3	104.0	104.5
1950: July 1.....	107.4	109.4	112.3
1951: July 8.....	118.0	118.8	120.6
1952: July 1.....	118.0	119.0	123.0
1953: July 1.....	118.0	120.0	126.3
1954: July 1.....	118.0	121.1	128.8
1955: July 1 ³	127.0	130.6	140.2
1956: July 1.....	127.0	130.5	141.8
1957: July 1.....	127.0	130.6	144.8
1958: July 1.....	139.8	145.0	164.6
1959: July 1.....	139.8	144.6	167.6
1960: July 1 ⁴	150.5	155.6	183.5

¹ Basic pay scales reflect only statutory changes in salaries, while average salary rates show in addition the effect of merit or in-grade salary increases. Average salaries measure the effect not only of statutory changes in basic pay scales and in-grade salary increases but also the effect of changes in the proportion of workers employed in the various pay grades.

² Excludes postal employees and so-called blue-collar workers who are covered under other Federal pay systems.

³ Data for this and subsequent dates adjusted to include employees formerly under the crafts, protective, and custodial schedule, which was abolished effective July 1, 1955 (Public Law 763, 83d Cong., 2d sess.); about two-thirds

of the CPC employees were transferred to wage-board classifications and the remaining one-third to the general schedule.

⁴ Based on data including 15,676 employees in Alaska and Hawaii; cost-of-living allowances provided these employees were excluded. The addition of these employees changed only the index of average salary rates, which would have been 0.1 point lower without their inclusion.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1959 and 1960

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1960 ²	Indexes, ³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified													
		1960												Annual average	
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1960	1959
ALL ITEMS	100.0	125.4	125.6	125.7	126.2	126.3	126.5	126.6	126.6	126.8	127.3	127.4	127.5	126.5	124.6
MAJOR GROUPS															
Food	28.5	117.6	117.4	117.7	119.5	119.7	120.3	120.6	120.1	120.2	120.9	121.4	121.1	119.7	118.3
Housing	32.7	130.7	131.2	131.3	131.4	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.5	132.0	132.2	132.3	132.1	131.5	129.2
Apparel	8.8	107.9	108.4	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3	110.6	111.0	110.6	110.7	109.4	107.9
Transportation	11.5	147.6	147.5	146.5	146.1	145.6	145.8	145.9	146.2	144.7	146.1	146.5	146.5	146.2	146.3
Medical care	5.7	153.5	154.7	155.0	155.5	155.9	156.1	156.4	156.7	156.9	157.3	158.0	157.9	156.2	150.8
Personal care	2.3	132.7	132.6	132.7	132.9	133.2	133.2	133.4	133.8	133.9	134.0	133.7	133.9	133.3	131.2
Reading and recreation	5.4	120.3	120.6	120.9	121.1	121.4	121.1	121.6	121.9	122.1	121.9	122.3	122.5	121.5	118.6
Other goods and services	5.1	131.8	131.8	131.7	131.9	131.9	132.0	132.2	132.4	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.2	129.7
SPECIAL GROUPS															
All items less food	71.5	129.4	129.7	129.7	129.8	129.7	129.7	129.9	130.1	130.3	130.7	130.8	130.8	130.0	127.9
All items less shelter	81.6	122.9	123.0	123.1	123.7	123.8	124.0	124.2	124.1	124.3	124.8	125.0	125.0	124.0	122.2
Commodities	63.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	117.4	117.3	117.6	117.7	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.4	117.5	116.6
Nondurables ⁴	50.7	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.4	119.4	119.8	120.0	119.9	120.3	120.7	120.9	121.0	119.6	118.1
Nondurables less food	22.2	119.2	119.4	119.6	119.7	119.4	119.6	119.9	120.1	120.9	120.9	121.1	121.0	119.2	118.3
Nondurables less food and apparel	13.6	128.9	128.8	128.9	129.0	128.4	128.7	129.2	129.4	129.8	129.5	130.0	130.0	129.2	127.3
Durables ⁵	13.0	113.6	113.3	112.5	112.1	111.9	111.5	111.1	111.0	110.9	110.7	110.8	111.6	113.0	113.0
Durables less cars	8.6	103.4	103.4	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.2	103.3
Commodities less food	35.2	115.9	116.0	115.7	115.6	115.3	115.3	115.4	115.5	115.6	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.7	115.1
Services ⁶	36.3	148.2	148.9	149.2	149.4	149.6	149.7	150.0	150.3	150.8	151.2	151.3	151.4	150.0	145.8
Services less rent	30.1	150.1	150.9	151.3	151.5	151.7	151.8	152.1	152.5	153.0	153.4	153.6	153.6	152.1	147.5
Household operation services, gas, and electricity	6.9	137.2	137.8	138.3	138.5	138.8	138.9	139.1	139.2	139.8	140.1	140.1	140.0	139.0	134.8
Household utilities	4.0	129.7	130.6	131.1	131.3	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.6	132.5	132.5	132.6	132.2	131.6	127.4
Transportation services	4.2	182.7	183.6	183.9	184.2	184.3	184.5	184.9	185.2	185.8	186.3	187.0	186.8	184.9	180.3
Medical care services	4.9	159.5	160.8	161.3	161.9	162.4	162.5	163.0	163.3	163.6	164.3	165.1	165.3	162.8	156.3
Other services	14.1	134.1	134.7	134.9	135.0	135.2	135.1	135.5	136.0	136.5	136.8	136.7	136.8	135.6	131.7
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS															
FOOD	28.5	117.6	117.4	117.7	119.5	119.7	120.3	120.6	120.1	120.2	120.9	121.1	121.4	119.7	118.3
Food away from home (Jan. 1953=100)	4.9	117.6	117.8	118.0	118.5	118.6	118.8	118.9	119.1	119.3	119.4	119.6	119.9	118.8	115.8
Food at home	23.6	114.7	114.4	114.7	116.7	117.0	117.7	117.9	117.4	117.4	118.2	118.4	118.7	116.9	115.9
Cereals and bakery products	3.3	134.8	135.2	135.5	135.8	135.6	136.1	137.5	137.7	137.8	138.5	138.6	139.0	136.8	134.2
Flour, wheat	4	113.4	113.5	113.9	114.8	114.6	115.1	115.3	115.3	114.3	115.2	115.7	116.0	114.8	112.9
Biscuit mix (Dec. 1952=100)	1	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.3	96.1	96.3	96.2	96.4	95.7	95.8	96.1	96.1	96.2	96.2
Macaroni (Apr. 1960=100)	2	115.6	115.7	115.6	115.4	115.4	115.4	115.5	115.7	115.8	115.8	115.8	116.1	115.7	115.3
Corn meal	(?)	96.4	96.6	96.5	96.8	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	95.9	96.6	96.1	96.2	96.4	97.8
Rice	1	146.1	147.4	148.3	152.4	152.4	149.5	149.8	150.1	149.9	149.8	150.5	150.8	149.2	138.8
Rolled oats	1	152.4	152.4	152.6	96.7	96.7	152.5	152.8	152.8	153.3	153.3	153.5	153.8	152.9	151.6
Corn flakes	1	148.7	149.7	150.2	150.4	150.2	151.0	153.6	154.0	154.5	155.8	155.8	156.5	152.5	147.9
Bread	1.6	112.8	112.7	112.4	112.5	112.6	112.8	112.8	113.0	113.1	112.6	113.0	113.0	112.8	113.4
Soda crackers (Dec. 1952=100)	5	126.1	126.2	126.2	126.0	125.3	125.5	126.2	126.4	126.5	126.8	126.4	126.4	126.2	126.3
Vanilla cookies	6.7	106.4	106.2	107.2	109.3	109.7	110.3	110.8	111.3	110.2	110.0	109.9	110.5	109.3	110.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	5.5	110.8	110.4	111.4	114.1	115.0	115.8	116.0	117.0	115.8	116.0	115.7	116.5	114.5	116.6
Meats	2.2	121.0	120.2	120.5	122.2	121.6	121.0	120.1	119.6	118.6	118.2	118.0	119.2	120.0	123.2
Beef and veal	6	128.1	127.2	127.6	130.1	129.4	129.3	128.2	128.0	127.1	127.2	125.8	126.7	127.9	130.0
Round steak	2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.2	98.3	98.5	99.4	99.4
Sirloin steak (Apr. 1960=100)	5	113.4	113.0	113.0	115.7	113.8	112.0	109.4	109.6	108.3	107.1	108.5	110.8	111.2	115.8
Chuck roast	2	123.3	122.3	122.7	122.0	124.0	123.9	123.7	123.2	121.8	122.2	121.9	122.4	122.8	124.1
Rib roast	5	109.5	108.0	108.4	109.4	108.7	108.3	108.9	107.5	106.5	106.3	105.7	107.0	107.9	112.9
Hamburger	2	152.8	154.0	155.1	154.1	154.1	154.2	152.3	151.3	152.2	151.8	150.4	151.2	152.8	153.2
Veal cutlets	2.2	92.4	92.5	94.2	98.2	100.5	102.7	104.5	106.7	104.9	105.8	105.2	106.1	101.1	101.8
Pork	5	107.9	107.7	111.1	115.8	113.5	118.6	124.0	124.2	124.7	126.2	124.8	123.1	118.5	117.3
Pork chops, center cut	3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pork roast, loin half (Apr. 1960=100)	8	78.7	79.6	80.4	87.4	91.0	92.2	92.3	92.2	94.3	94.0	93.3	94.7	89.6	91.0
Bacon, sliced	6	90.2	89.5	90.5	89.3	94.3	94.4	94.7	94.9	93.0	93.9	94.3	94.7	93.0	95.1
Ham, whole	2	106.6	105.5	107.2	109.1	110.8	112.1	109.2	106.9	106.6	106.4	106.0	104.1	107.5	109.2
Lamb, leg	7	101.1	100.6	100.7	102.5	102.6	102.6	101.9	104.3	103.4	103.4	103.9	103.8	102.6	105.2
Other meats:	2	104.7	104.0	104.1	104.0	104.4	104.3	104.2	103.5	104.3	103.8	103.8	104.2	104.1	106.2
Frankfurters (Dec. 1952=100)	7	71.4	72.5	74.2	73.9	72.3	71.7	73.7	72.3	71.1	69.0	69.6	69.0	71.7	70.6
Poultry, frying chickens	5	119.5	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.6	119.7	119.5	119.4	119.5	119.9	120.4	120.6	119.7	119.6
Fish	3	123.7	123.4	123.7	123.0	123.3	123.5	122.8	122.5	122.7	122.9	123.4	123.2	123.2	124.8
Fish, fresh or frozen	1	134.9	135.4	135.4	135.8	136.3	136.3	136.9	137.1	138.0	140.0	142.1	144.7	137.7	129.0
Salmon, pink, canned	3	93.8	93.7	93.1	93.8	94.2	94.0	94.5	94.6	94.2	93.8	93.7	93.5	93.9	95.4
Tuna fish, canned (Dec. 1952=100)	1	93.8	93.7	93.1	93.8	94.2	94.0	94.5	94.6	94.2	93.8	93.7	93.5	93.9	95.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1959 and 1960—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1960 ²	Indexes, ³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified												Annual average	
		1960												1960	1959
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
FOOD—Continued															
Food at home—Continued															
Dairy products.....	4.0	116.5	116.5	116.4	115.3	115.0	115.0	115.8	116.6	117.5	118.4	118.9	119.3	116.8	114.3
Milk, fresh (grocery).....	1.3	124.0	124.1	124.0	121.9	121.3	121.3	122.7	124.0	125.0	125.9	126.0	126.2	123.9	121.0
Milk, fresh (delivered).....	1.2	127.8	128.0	127.8	126.2	125.9	125.9	127.4	128.7	129.9	130.4	130.5	131.0	128.3	125.0
Ice cream (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3	98.7	98.5	98.5	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.6	97.1	97.3	97.6	97.2	97.8	98.5
Butter.....	.4	95.4	94.4	94.3	93.9	94.1	93.9	93.7	93.9	95.0	96.4	97.0	97.1	94.9	95.3
Cheese, American process.....	.5	111.4	111.8	112.2	112.3	112.1	112.4	112.7	112.5	113.4	115.3	118.4	120.3	113.7	109.4
Milk, evaporated.....	.3	114.9	115.2	115.3	115.6	115.3	115.6	115.8	116.0	116.5	116.3	116.4	116.1	115.8	111.8
Total fruits and vegetables.....	4.4	125.7	125.9	125.0	129.9	132.9	136.1	134.4	127.3	124.6	124.8	126.2	126.3	128.3	125.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2	110.2	109.2	108.4	108.0	107.2	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.0	109.5	110.5	111.2	108.8	115.2
Strawberries (Dec. 1952=100).....	(7)	82.6	82.7	82.6	82.1	82.4	82.0	82.7	83.0	83.2	83.7	84.5	83.7	82.9	81.6
Orange juice concentrate (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	127.1	124.4	122.9	122.0	120.3	121.4	121.2	121.5	121.0	123.6	127.9	123.5	140.4	
Lemonade concentrate (Apr. 1960=100).....	(7)				100.0	97.8	96.8	95.7	93.8	94.5	96.1	96.4	96.4		
Peas, green (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	102.0	101.9	101.8	101.7	100.9	101.1	101.8	102.3	103.1	103.4	104.8	106.2	102.6	102.0
Beans, green (Dec. 1952=100).....	(7)	104.4	104.8	104.1	104.6	104.8	104.9	105.3	105.3	104.8	105.4	105.7	105.8	105.0	103.9
Potatoes, french fried (Apr. 1960=100).....	(7)				100.0	99.9	100.4	100.5	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.3	
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	2.9	129.9	130.7	129.3	137.2	142.0	147.0	144.2	132.7	128.2	128.1	129.9	129.6	134.1	126.4
Apples.....	.3	120.2	124.2	129.9	142.6	158.4	187.7	196.4	(8)	134.9	121.5	122.9	128.8	142.5	125.3
Bananas.....	.2	107.1	102.7	100.6	94.9	95.0	99.3	90.8	95.6	97.8	101.9	98.2	102.1	98.7	105.7
Oranges.....	.4	139.6	137.5	140.6	149.6	149.6	157.0	170.1	178.0	183.0	189.7	188.9	161.4	162.1	143.7
Lemons (May 1953=100).....	.1	105.5	103.8	102.7	99.6	98.9	97.1	98.0	101.3	107.3	111.4	115.5	122.8	105.3	102.0
Grapefruit (Jan. 1953=100).....	.1	121.4	120.7	120.5	124.6	139.3	153.9	157.8	154.5	173.9	189.6	143.1	132.1	144.3	132.2
Peaches ⁹ (July 1953=100).....	.1							105.9	90.8	106.2				101.0	105.8
Strawberries ⁹ (Apr. 1953=100).....	.1				111.2	101.9	84.2							99.1	90.8
Grape, seedless ⁹ (July 1953=100).....	.1							115.9	82.8	77.1	84.4	87.4		89.5	81.1
Watermelons ⁹ (June 1953=100).....	.1							70.0	59.9					82.7	85.8
Potatoes.....	.4	124.2	129.7	131.1	151.4	157.5	153.1	146.2	133.2	124.9	121.6	126.0	128.1	135.6	119.2
Sweet potatoes.....	.1	112.3	114.4	114.3	114.5	120.9	129.9	(9)	153.2	127.1	113.2	116.0	121.7	121.6	122.4
Onions.....	.1	104.2	99.1	95.0	106.7	119.0	117.6	120.1	119.2	109.3	101.8	101.4	100.7	107.8	132.9
Carrots.....	.1	110.1	100.3	98.9	97.0	100.7	109.3	121.2	122.4	114.6	111.2	111.3	114.9	109.3	113.8
Lettuce.....	.2	132.9	140.5	123.8	119.8	119.5	99.9	127.5	114.2	121.4	116.1	133.0	108.1	121.4	126.1
Celery (Jan. 1953=100).....	.1	105.0	101.8	98.4	86.6	92.6	97.2	101.6	92.3	96.0	91.9	91.2	87.8	95.2	97.2
Cabbage.....	(7)	165.6	157.4	144.2	142.0	178.5	158.9	131.5	122.2	115.6	114.4	115.6	123.2	139.1	136.5
Tomatoes (Dec. 1953=100).....	.3	140.6	133.0	121.5	140.2	139.0	119.1	109.2	75.1	68.6	78.4	87.4	137.4	112.5	105.4
Beans, green.....	.1	129.8	154.7	154.0	128.0	130.7	109.1	97.7	92.3	99.2	101.7	118.9	111.6	119.0	120.6
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	1.1	113.0	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	112.7	112.9	113.2	113.3	113.8	114.4	115.0	113.1	116.9
Orange juice (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2	145.2	138.7	137.4	136.8	135.4	135.6	136.1	135.4	136.0	136.9	138.7	137.3	158.7	
Pineapple juice (Apr. 1960=100).....	.1				100.0	100.4	100.4	96.6	95.2	95.0	94.4	94.5	96.9		
Peaches.....	.1	107.9	107.2	107.0	107.4	107.4	107.0	107.9	108.2	107.1	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.4	113.3
Pineapple.....	.1	121.3	121.7	122.0	121.9	122.5	122.4	122.8	123.2	123.6	123.3	123.8	123.5	122.7	117.6
Fruit cocktail (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	103.5	103.8	103.6	103.3	103.6	103.7	104.0	104.3	104.1	104.0	104.0	103.9	103.8	106.2
Corn, cream style.....	.1	112.2	110.8	110.8	111.7	112.1	112.4	113.3	113.7	114.5	115.1	116.7	118.3	113.5	114.0
Peas, green.....	.1	94.4	95.1	95.2	95.6	96.6	97.3	98.9	99.7	100.9	101.6	102.4	102.6	98.4	96.6
Tomatoes.....	.1	105.0	106.4	108.5	109.1	109.9	109.9	110.3	109.6	109.2	109.0	109.0	109.7	108.8	107.0
Tomato juice (Apr. 1960=100).....	.1				100.0	100.8	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	102.8	103.2	101.6	
Baby foods (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.9	102.8	102.7	102.6	103.0	104.7	107.5	107.9	108.6	104.2	103.4
Dried fruits and vegetables.....	.2	122.7	123.3	122.8	122.9	122.7	122.5	122.6	122.4	122.1	122.5	123.2	124.7	122.9	124.7
Prunes.....	.1	162.8	162.9	162.7	163.0	163.0	163.3	163.5	163.6	163.6	164.3	165.9	167.8	163.9	164.6
Dried beans.....	.1	88.6	89.6	88.9	88.8	88.5	88.1	87.7	87.3	87.6	87.6	87.6	88.8	88.3	90.6
Other foods at home.....	5.2	104.5	102.9	103.4	106.1	104.9	104.5	104.8	106.5	109.3	112.0	111.6	111.6	106.8	106.1
Partially prepared foods.....	.4														
Soup, tomato (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3	99.3	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.1	100.5	100.2	100.1	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Beans with pork (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	105.3	105.3	105.2	105.2	104.7	105.0	105.0	105.3	105.0	105.3	105.1	105.1	105.1	106.2
Condiments and sauces.....	.2	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4
Pickles, sliced (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	98.2	98.5	98.3	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.2	99.5	99.0
Catsup, tomato (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	161.7	160.9	160.8	161.7	162.2	162.6	163.3	161.2	160.7	161.5	161.7	161.4	161.6	162.7
Beverages.....	1.4	137.9	137.1	137.1	137.3	137.5	137.6	138.3	135.3	134.4	135.6	135.8	135.4	136.6	139.6
Coffee.....	.1	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.8	126.0	125.9	126.2	126.2	126.1	126.3	126.2	126.3	126.0	125.3
Tea (Dec. 1952=100).....	.5	130.0	129.3	129.0	131.2	132.1	133.0	133.3	133.7	133.9	134.0	134.0	134.0	132.3	129.4
Cola drink (Dec. 1952=100).....	.8	78.9	77.5	77.3	77.6	77.2	77.1	77.6	78.1	78.7	78.6	79.3	79.7	78.1	81.8
Fats and oils.....	.2	79.4	76.8	76.9	77.6	76.6	76.0	76.9	78.1	78.9	79.0	80.3	81.0	78.1	83.9
Shortening, hydrogenated.....	.2	72.1	71.3	70.9	70.9	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.4	71.0	70.8	71.1	71.5	71.0	73.6
Margarine.....	.1	68.3	67.6	67.0	67.8	68.3	68.7	69.6	71.1	73.1	72.9	73.9	74.7	70.3	73.5
Lard.....	.1	97.3	96.0	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.5	95.9	95.7	95.5	95.4	95.7	95.7	95.8	100.0
Salad dressing.....	.2	113.2	113.1	113.0	112.9	112.8	113.2	113.3	113.5	113.4	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.2	113.8
Peanut butter (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	120.3	121.1	121.2	121.0	120.9	120.8	121.0	122.0	122.7	121.8	120.0	119.4	121.1	120.5
Sugar and sweets.....	.4	113.6	113.6	113.7	113.6	113.6	113.5	113.7	113.9	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.2	113.8	112.8
Sugar.....	.1	119.3	119.8	120.2	120.2	119.9	119.5	119.8	119.8	121.0	120.3	120.4	121.3	120.1	117.9
Corn syrup (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2	113.8	113.8	113.7	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.3	113.3	110.2	104.3	102.1	111.5	114.0
Grape jelly (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1	72.7	68.5	70.4	79.3	75.1	73.2	73.6	80.1	89.8	99.6	98.7	98.4	81.6	75.7
Chocolate bar (Dec. 1952=100).....	1.3														
Eggs, grade A, large.....	.1	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.4	107.5	108.0	108.5	108.6	108.3	108.6	106.9	108.1	108.0	107.8
Miscellaneous foods.....	.1				100.0	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.8	100.7	100.3	100.5	100.9	100.4	
Gelatin, flavored (Dec. 1952=100).....															
Potato chips (Apr. 1960=100).....															

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1959 and 1960—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1960 ²	Indexes, ³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified													Annual average	
		1960														
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1960	1959	
HOUSING.....	32.7	130.7	131.2	131.3	131.4	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.5	132.0	132.2	132.1	132.3	131.5	129.2	
Rent.....	6.2	140.9	141.0	141.2	141.4	141.4	141.6	141.8	141.9	142.1	142.5	142.7	142.8	141.8	139.7	
Home purchase and upkeep ⁸	12.2															
Home purchase ⁸	5.8															
Real estate taxes ⁸	1.3															
First mortgage interest (Dec. 1952=100) ¹⁰	1.9			124.7			125.0			124.7			124.2	124.5	119.0	
Property insurance (Dec. 1952=100) ¹⁰	.2						108.7						109.1	108.9	109.2	
Repairs and maintenance (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2						121.0			121.4			121.7	121.0	118.9	
Exterior house paint (Dec. 1952=100).....	.5						116.0			116.0			116.7	116.3	116.4	
Porch flooring (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3						115.8			115.5			115.2	115.0	110.8	
Water heaters (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2						99.6			100.5			100.1	100.4	102.2	
Central heating furnaces (Dec. 1958=100).....	.5						100.6			101.2			101.7	101.0	100.2	
Cabinet kitchen sinks (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1						107.6			107.2			107.0	107.2	105.5	
Sink faucets (Dec. 1952=100).....	.4						133.2			133.4			133.6	132.9	130.3	
Repainting rooms (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3						139.3			141.0			141.3	140.2	136.0	
Repainting garage (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2						152.1			153.9			154.5	153.0	147.4	
Refinishing floors (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2						124.1			127.1			127.6	125.9	122.1	
Reshingling roof (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3						142.9			144.9			145.2	143.8	139.0	
Gas and electricity.....	2.1	123.2	124.0	124.1	124.4	124.7	124.7	124.8	124.9	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.6	124.8	119.9	
Gas, all types.....	1.2	136.6	138.1	138.2	138.7	139.3	139.5	139.5	139.7	141.2	141.2	141.2	141.0	139.5	130.9	
Space heating.....	.5	140.8	143.6	143.9	144.7	145.8	146.1	146.0	146.0	147.9	148.0	148.0	148.1	145.7	134.3	
Other than space heating.....	.7	134.0	134.6	134.7	135.0	135.3	135.4	135.5	135.8	137.0	137.0	137.0	136.6	135.7	128.7	
10 therms.....	.2	122.0	122.1	122.1	122.4	122.3	122.2	122.5	123.5	124.5	124.5	124.4	124.1	123.0	119.6	
25 therms.....	.5	141.4	142.4	142.5	142.9	143.4	143.6	143.6	143.5	144.8	144.8	144.8	144.3	143.5	134.9	
Natural gas (including space heating).....	1.1	138.7	140.3	140.5	141.0	141.7	141.9	141.9	142.1	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.5	141.9	132.6	
Natural gas other than space heating.....	.7															
10 therms.....	.2	117.6	117.7	117.8	118.0	118.0	117.8	118.1	119.3	120.4	120.3	120.3	120.0	118.8	115.1	
25 therms.....	.5	144.3	145.4	145.5	145.9	146.5	146.7	146.7	146.6	148.0	148.0	147.5	146.6	146.6	137.2	
Electricity, composite.....	.9	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.2	111.3	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.2	109.8	
100 KWH.....	.6	108.9	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.4	109.2	107.5	
Solid and petroleum fuels.....	1.2	139.0	139.0	137.2	136.3	132.9	132.3	132.9	133.4	134.8	136.1	136.3	137.0	135.6	136.6	
Solid fuels.....	.7	139.9	140.2	140.2	138.6	134.0	133.5	134.6	135.4	136.8	137.8	138.7	138.9	137.4	137.6	
Bituminous coal, all sizes.....	.5	136.1	136.3	136.4	136.4	132.3	132.2	132.9	133.7	135.3	136.3	136.6	136.8	135.1	134.0	
Pennsylvania anthracite, all sizes.....	.2	144.9	145.5	145.5	140.1	134.2	132.8	134.9	135.7	136.7	137.6	139.6	140.1	139.0	142.2	
Stove.....	.1	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	139.3	139.3	139.9	140.1	140.2	141.3	141.8	143.4	141.9	143.0	
Buckwheat No. 1.....	.1	175.5	175.5	175.5	173.1	167.7	166.8	168.9	169.2	170.2	171.9	174.7	174.9	172.0	172.3	
Petroleum fuels.....	.5	133.2	132.9	128.9	128.8	127.1	126.4	126.3	126.4	127.7	129.5	129.8	130.1	128.8	130.9	
Fuel oil No. 2.....	.4	133.4	133.1	128.9	128.9	127.1	126.3	126.4	126.4	127.5	129.1	129.5	129.9	128.8	131.1	
Household operation.....	5.5	135.9	136.3	136.9	137.0	137.2	137.3	137.4	137.6	138.0	138.1	138.3	138.3	137.4	134.3	
Laundry soaps and detergents.....	.7			105.5			105.2			105.3			105.6	105.4	106.0	
Laundry services.....	.8			149.5			150.8			152.0			153.2	150.8	145.0	
Dry cleaning and pressing.....	1.3			132.7			132.5			133.1			134.4	133.0	129.7	
Domestic service.....	.7			149.4			151.2			151.9			152.4	150.9	141.3	
Telephone.....	1.1			131.8			131.8			133.4			132.7	132.3	130.0	
Postage.....	.3			158.5			158.5			158.5			158.5	158.0	152.4	
Water (Dec. 1952=100) ¹¹	.5			146.6									147.8	148.1	143.1	
Housefurnishings.....	5.5	104.0	104.3	104.7	104.7	104.3	104.3	104.1	103.5	104.1	104.0	104.0	103.9	104.2	103.9	
Textiles (Dec. 1952=100).....	.7			95.2			95.1			95.6			96.4	95.5	94.2	
Towels, bath.....	.1			111.7			110.4			111.0			112.3	111.4	109.3	
Sheets, muslin.....	.2			91.5			91.4			91.7			93.7	91.9	89.6	
Curtains.....	.1			97.3			96.7			97.1			97.4	97.1	96.5	
Blankets, wool ⁹	.1			(⁹)			(⁹)			120.3			121.5	120.6	123.0	
Bedsprings, cotton (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			105.0			109.0			110.2			109.9	108.0	103.1	
Drapery fabric, cotton (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			96.5			95.5			96.7			97.2	96.4	95.7	
Floor coverings.....	.3			153.2			152.7			153.3			154.7	153.3	151.6	
Rugs, wool Axminster.....	.1			130.2			129.8			131.3			131.3	130.5	127.4	
Carpets, wool broadloom.....	(⁷)			88.6			89.4			88.7			89.2	88.9	88.8	
Carpets, rayon broadloom (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			128.1			127.7			126.8			127.2	127.5	126.5	
Rugs, felt base.....	1.6			110.1			109.8			110.2			110.8	110.1	109.9	
Furniture and bedding.....	1.4			107.0			106.4			106.8			107.5	106.8	106.9	
Furniture.....	.4			113.2			112.5			113.4			113.2	113.1	113.1	
Living room suites.....	.4			111.3			111.1			112.0			113.2	111.7	110.5	
Dinette sets.....	.4			97.2			96.4			96.0			97.1	96.7	97.6	
Bedroom suites.....	.2			115.6			115.5			116.0			116.2	115.8	115.2	
Bedding.....	.2			120.3			121.4			122.3			122.5	121.5	120.2	
Sofa beds.....	1.8			83.0			82.4			82.1			81.4	82.4	83.0	
Mattresses.....	.2			119.4			118.4			119.0			117.9	118.6	116.8	
Appliances ¹²	.4			95.5			94.6			92.6			92.4	94.0	96.4	
Sewing machines.....	.1			81.7			81.3			80.2			78.8	80.6	82.1	
Washing machines.....	.5			63.8			63.6			62.7			62.4	63.3	64.6	
Vacuum cleaners.....	.1			102.5			102.5			102.1			100.3	102.1	103.2	
Refrigerators.....	.4			73.6			73.1			73.3			71.8	73.2	72.5	
Ranges.....	.2															
Toasters (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2															
Miscellaneous housefurnishings.....	.2			149.2			150.1			150.3			150.6	149.7	145.3	
Dinnerware.....	.4			143.9			147.3			147.2			148.1	145.9	138.4	
Aluminum pans (Dec. 1952=100).....	.7			100.3			100.3			99.8			99.7	100.1	101.2	
Paper napkins (Dec. 1952=100).....	.7			111.7			111.9			111.3			111.3	111.5	109.1	
Toilet tissue.....	.2			159.4			162.8			163.6			163.7	161.6	142.3	
Electric light bulbs (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1															

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1959 and 1960—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1960 ²	Indexes,* 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified														Annual average	
		1960												1960	1959		
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
APPAREL.....	8.8	107.9	108.4	108.8	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3	110.6	111.0	110.7	110.6	109.4	107.9		
Apparel less footwear.....	7.2	102.2	103.0	103.2	103.4	103.4	103.3	103.6	103.8	105.3	105.7	105.4	105.3	104.0	102.9		
Men's and boys'.....	2.8	108.8	108.7	108.9	109.5	109.7	109.8	110.2	110.5	112.2	112.2	112.0	112.0	110.4	108.4		
Women's and girls'.....	3.7	98.0	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.7	101.1	101.8	101.4	101.1	100.0	99.5		
Other apparel ¹³	.7	92.2	92.8	93.0	92.9	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.1	93.8	93.9	94.1	94.0	93.3	92.3		
Footwear.....	1.6	139.4	138.7	139.7	139.8	139.8	140.1	139.8	139.9	140.2	140.5	140.3	140.7	139.9	135.2		
Wool apparel ⁹	2.5									120.9			120.1	119.7	117.0		
Men's:																	
Topcoats ⁹	.2			115.4			(⁶)			122.8			123.1	119.6	115.4		
Suits, year-round.....	.5			123.8			124.6			129.5			129.9	126.5	123.5		
Suits, summer ⁹	.1			124.4			124.7							125.1	121.6		
Trousers.....	.1			109.2			108.4			109.9			111.0	109.4	108.6		
Sweaters ⁹	.1									127.7			128.2	126.8	125.1		
Women's:																	
Coats, heavy, plain ⁹	.5						(⁶)			123.8			120.3	122.8	121.6		
Coats, light, plain ⁹	.2						(⁶)							100.8	102.6		
Suits ⁹	.3			101.2			(⁶)						98.6	100.7	99.9		
Dresses ⁹	.1			102.2			(⁶)			101.3			106.4	106.4	104.7		
Children's:										106.7							
Boys' suits ⁹	.2			122.8						125.0			126.2	124.1	123.3		
Girls' coats ⁹	.1									121.9			121.1	120.2	117.6		
Girls' skirts (Dec. 1952=100) ⁹	.1									102.2			102.0	101.9	102.0		
Cotton apparel.....	2.3			105.1			105.6			106.3			106.8	105.7	103.5		
Men's:																	
Shirts, business.....	.2			100.6			100.8			104.5			104.7	102.3	97.8		
Shirts, sport (June 1955=100) ⁹	.1			104.4			106.4							106.1	106.1		
Pajamas.....	.1			90.8			90.8			91.1			91.1	90.9	90.7		
Shorts, woven.....	(⁷)			97.3			97.0			97.3			97.2	97.2	96.5		
Undershirts.....	.2			104.1			104.1			103.9			103.9	104.0	102.5		
Socks.....	.1			109.5			109.7			109.7			110.1	109.7	109.0		
Trousers, work.....	.2			105.5			108.0			108.5			108.5	107.4	105.1		
Dungarees.....	.1			111.4			113.6			114.8			114.6	113.3	110.9		
Shirts, work.....	.1			103.1			104.6			104.8			104.6	104.1	102.3		
Gloves, work (Dec. 1952=100).....	(⁷)			96.1			96.6			96.9			98.0	96.8	* 92.5		
Women's:																	
Dresses, street ⁹	.2			130.1			129.1						129.1	123.7	123.7		
Dresses, house.....	.1			96.8			98.3			98.2			99.0	97.9	97.2		
Blouses (Mar. 1956=100).....	.1			100.5			101.3			101.3			101.5	100.9	100.6		
Children's:																	
Girls' dresses.....	.1			116.1			116.4			121.2			125.7	119.0	112.8		
Girls' panties.....	.1			113.0			112.3			112.3			112.7	112.8	112.7		
Girls' anklets.....	.1			107.5			107.5			106.9			107.0	107.2	106.1		
Boys' shirts ⁹	.1			103.6			104.0			104.0			104.0	103.5	102.9		
Boys' shorts.....	(⁷)			103.5			103.7			103.5			103.6	103.5	102.9		
Boys' dungarees (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			99.1			99.3			99.2			99.1	99.2	98.9		
Other cotton apparel:																	
Diapers.....	.1			89.5			89.5			89.0			89.8	89.5	89.7		
Yard goods, percale.....	.2			93.3			93.7			93.6			93.5	93.4	92.1		
Manmade fibers apparel.....	1.8			81.0			80.7			81.5			81.5	81.2	81.1		
Men's:																	
Suits, rayon (June 1953=100) ⁹	.1			107.0			108.9							108.5	107.9		
Slacks, rayon (Dec. 1952=100).....	(⁷)			94.0			94.0			94.6			94.3	94.2	94.3		
Jackets (Dec. 1952=100) ⁹	.1									85.5			84.7	84.0	82.3		
Sport shirts, rayon (Dec. 1952=100).....	(⁷)			92.6						94.3			94.0	93.5	93.0		
Socks, nylon, stretch (June 1956=100).....	.1			94.4			94.6			94.4			94.2	94.5	95.0		
Women's:																	
Dresses, rayon.....	.4			95.8			94.4			95.8			96.1	95.6	95.3		
Slips, rayon and nylon.....	.3			80.7			80.1			80.3			80.5	80.4	80.7		
Panties, rayon.....	.1			97.6			97.7			97.6			97.5	97.6	98.5		
Nightgowns, rayon.....	.1			85.9			86.0			85.8			85.8	85.9	86.0		
Hose, nylon.....	.3			68.8			68.8			69.2			69.6	69.1	69.1		
Suits, rayon (Dec. 1952=100) ⁹	.1			96.3											94.3		
Skirts, rayon (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			90.4			89.8			91.7			91.5	90.9	91.7		
Blouses (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			92.0			92.0			92.5			92.5	92.1	92.1		
Children's:																	
Boys' slacks (Dec. 1952=100).....	(⁷)			93.3			93.9			95.5			95.9	94.5	94.1		
Boys' jackets (Dec. 1952=100) ⁹	(⁷)									89.4			87.7	88.8	88.5		
Girls' sweaters, orlon (Dec. 1952=100) ⁹	.1									80.7			79.4	80.6	81.3		
Other manmade fibers apparel:	(⁷)																
Yard goods, rayon.....	(⁷)			71.3			70.5			71.1			70.8	70.9	70.6		
Miscellaneous apparel (Dec. 1952=100).....	.4			98.3			97.8			97.9			97.7	98.0	97.5		
Women's coats, fur ⁹	.1									72.0			70.9	72.2	71.8		
Women's girdles.....	.1			136.6			135.5			136.1			136.7	136.2	135.9		
Shoes.....	1.4			139.6			139.9			139.8			140.4	139.9	135.0		
Men's:																	
Shoes, street.....	.3			141.6			141.7			142.0			142.5	141.8	135.1		
Shoes, work.....	.2			135.7			135.3			135.1			134.8	135.7	135.0		
Women's:																	
Shoes, street.....	.4			139.9			140.0			140.5			141.9	140.4	133.8		
Shoes, play (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2			116.4			117.5			117.2			117.4	117.1	114.7		
Children's:																	
Shoes, oxford.....	.3			143.5			143.8			142.8			143.0	143.2	139.4		
Shoe repairs.....	.2			140.7			141.7			143.8			144.5	142.2	136.2		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1959 and 1960—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1960 ¹	Indexes, ² 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified														Annual average	
		1960															
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.				
TRANSPORTATION.....	11.5	147.6	147.5	146.5	146.1	145.6	145.8	145.9	146.2	144.7	146.1	146.5	146.5	146.2	146.3		
Private.....	9.9	136.3	136.0	134.9	134.4	133.9	134.1	134.2	134.4	132.8	134.1	134.4	134.5	134.5	135.2		
Automobiles, new.....	2.9	141.3	140.2	138.3	138.4	137.8	136.5	136.1	135.5	132.4	138.3	139.1	139.0	137.7	139.6		
Automobiles, used (Jan. 1953=100).....	1.5	93.4	94.7	90.8	88.3	88.1	88.4	87.1	87.3	84.6	84.1	81.7	83.0	87.6	93.8		
Tires.....	.3			123.9			122.5			119.8			120.3	121.8	131.0		
Gasoline.....	2.4	134.4	132.5	133.7	133.7	132.6	134.6	136.4	137.9	137.4	135.8	138.3	137.2	135.4	131.6		
Motor oil.....	.2	127.8	127.8	127.9	128.5	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.4	129.9	130.3	130.1	131.3	129.2	127.1		
Auto repairs.....	1.2			146.9			147.1			148.2			149.8	147.7	144.9		
Auto registration.....	.3			130.3			132.3			133.1			133.1	132.0	130.0		
Auto insurance.....	1.1			186.3			186.4			186.8			187.8	186.6	181.9		
Public.....	1.6	197.2	199.3	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.7	200.3	200.7	201.7	202.6	204.3	202.9	199.3	193.9		
Transit fares.....	1.3			214.1			214.5			216.1			219.1	215.3	207.1		
Railroad fares, coach.....	.3			138.9			138.9			141.8			137.8	135.2	137.3		
MEDICAL CARE.....	5.7	153.5	154.7	155.0	155.5	155.9	156.1	156.4	156.7	156.9	157.3	157.9	158.0	156.2	150.8		
Medical care services.....	4.9	159.5	160.8	161.3	161.9	162.4	162.5	163.0	163.3	163.6	164.3	165.1	165.3	162.8	156.3		
Medical care less hospital rates and group hospitalization.....	(⁵)			134.8			135.7			136.4			136.5	135.7	132.9		
Physicians' fees.....	2.0			144.1			145.0			145.9			147.1	145.2	141.6		
General practitioners' fees.....	1.7			146.6			147.5			148.6			149.9	147.8	144.2		
Office visit.....	.7			142.8			143.2			144.2			144.9	143.5	140.8		
House visit.....	.8			146.1			147.7			148.8			150.8	147.9	143.5		
Obstetrical care.....	.2			161.1			161.3			162.3			163.3	161.7	158.3		
Surgeons' fees.....	.3			128.8			129.3			129.6			129.8	129.2	125.8		
Appendectomy.....	.2			124.2			124.8			125.2			125.4	124.7	122.3		
Tonsillectomy.....	.1			138.7			138.8			138.9			139.2	138.7	133.2		
Dentists' fees.....	.9			136.8			137.3			138.1			137.2	137.3	134.6		
Fillings.....	.7			136.3			136.9			137.9			136.5	136.9	134.1		
Extractions.....	.2			139.5			140.1			139.9			141.1	140.0	137.7		
Optometric examination and eye glasses.....	.3			119.9			120.8			121.1			123.6	121.0	118.0		
Hospital rates.....	.3			220.6			222.7			225.8			228.7	223.3	208.9		
Men's pay ward.....	.1			242.1			243.5			246.0			249.7	244.1	229.0		
Semiprivate room.....	.1			213.4			215.6			219.7			222.7	216.7	202.8		
Private room.....	.1			204.0			206.6			209.1			211.0	206.7	192.6		
Hospitalization insurance (Dec. 1952=100).....	1.0			172.9			174.3			174.9			180.4	174.4	159.4		
Surgical insurance (Dec. 1952=100).....	.4			101.7			102.2			103.0			103.0	102.3	100.5		
Prescriptions and drugs.....	.8			123.0			123.1			122.9			121.7	122.8	122.6		
Prescriptions.....	.3			133.8			134.1			132.8			131.1	133.2	133.7		
Anti-infectives (Mar. 1960=100).....	.2			100.0			100.2			98.4			95.4				
Sedatives and hypnotics (Mar. 1960=100).....	.1			100.0			101.4			99.7			100.3				
Ataractics (Mar. 1960=100).....	(⁷)			100.0			99.6			99.5			98.9				
Antispasmodics (Mar. 1960=100).....	(⁷)			100.0			100.7			101.0			100.6				
Antiarthritics (Mar. 1960=100).....	(⁷)			100.0			100.0			99.9			99.5				
Cough preparations (Mar. 1960=100).....	(⁷)			100.0			99.9			99.7			99.3				
Cardiovasculars and antihypertensives (Mar. 1960=100).....	(⁷)			100.0			99.5			99.4			99.4				
Aspirin tablets.....	.2			109.2			109.0			109.4			108.4	109.1	109.1		
Milk of magnesia.....	.1			147.9			148.3			151.5			151.4	149.4	142.1		
Multiple vitamin concentrate (Dec. 1952=100).....	.2			100.2			100.1			100.1			99.3	100.0	100.5		
PERSONAL CARE.....	2.3	132.7	132.6	132.7	132.9	133.2	133.2	133.4	133.8	133.9	134.0	133.9	133.7	133.3	131.2		
Men's haircuts.....	0.8			174.9			176.9			178.7			177.0	176.7	169.0		
Beauty shop services.....	.3			125.9			127.4			127.8			130.4	127.6	125.8		
Shampoo and wave set.....	.2			144.2			146.7			147.9			152.1	147.2	143.6		
Permanent wave.....	.1			99.6			99.7			99.1			99.3	99.5	100.2		
Toilet goods.....	1.2			114.1			114.2			114.1			113.9	114.2	114.2		
Tooth paste.....	.2			119.6			118.3			117.9			117.9	118.5	119.4		
Face powder.....	.1			131.4			131.4			131.4			131.4	131.4	130.0		
Toilet soap.....	.2			105.1			105.4			105.2			104.5	105.3	105.6		
Razor blades.....	.1			102.1			102.1			102.4			102.0	102.2	102.3		
Sanitary napkins.....	.1			146.3			147.1			147.1			146.9	146.8	145.6		
Cleansing tissue (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			85.6			85.7			85.8			85.9	85.8	86.5		
Shaving cream (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			110.8			110.9			111.0			111.0	110.9	110.5		
Face cream (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			122.9			123.2			123.5			123.7	123.3	122.3		
Shampoo (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			96.9			96.9			97.2			97.9	97.1	96.0		
Home permanent refill (Dec. 1952=100).....	.1			138.2			138.1			137.8			137.3	138.0	138.8		
READING AND RECREATION.....	5.4	120.3	120.6	120.9	121.1	121.4	121.1	121.6	121.9	122.1	121.9	122.5	122.3	121.5	118.6		
Motion picture admissions.....	1.8			148.1			146.8			150.6			152.0	148.9	140.0		
Adults.....	1.4			148.3			146.0			149.6			149.7	148.2	140.8		
Children.....	.4			141.3			143.4			147.6			153.5	145.4	131.9		
Newspapers.....	1.1			147.9			148.5			150.0			151.4	149.1	146.1		
Television sets (Dec. 1952=100).....	.8			94.2			93.1			94.2			93.7	93.8	93.2		
Radios, table (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3			86.4			86.0			85.3			84.5	85.7	87.2		
Toys (Dec. 1952=100).....	.3			96.9			96.9			96.9			96.9	96.3	95.4		
Sporting goods (Dec. 1952=100).....	1.1			96.2			96.2			96.3			96.3	96.3	96.1		
Television repairs (Dec. 1952=100).....	(⁷)			141.6			141.9			141.5			141.1	141.3	139.3		

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1959 and 1960—Continued

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1960 ²	Indexes, ³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified													
		1960												Annual average	
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		
OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES ¹⁴	5.1	131.8	131.8	131.7	131.9	131.9	132.0	132.2	132.4	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.2	129.7
Tobacco products.....	2.0			140.9			140.8			141.4			141.3	141.1	136.5
Cigars.....	.1			115.5			115.5			115.5			115.5	115.4	111.5
Cigarettes, plain tip.....	1.1			144.5			144.3			144.9			144.7	144.7	139.9
Cigarettes, filter tip (Mar. 1959=100).....	.9			106.7			106.7			107.1			107.1	106.9	103.7
Alcoholic beverages (Dec. 1952=100).....	2.3			109.0			109.3			110.0			109.8	109.5	107.8
Beer (Dec. 1952=100).....	1.4			109.3			109.7			110.5			110.2	109.8	108.2
Whisky (Dec. 1952=100).....	.9			108.7			108.8			109.4			109.2	109.0	107.4

¹ The Consumer Price Index measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Data for 46 large, medium-size, and small cities are combined for the all-city average.

² The relative importance of an item is its expenditure or value weight as a percent of the total index. Data for previous years and discussions of uses and limitations of the data appeared in the following issues of the *Monthly Labor Review*: August 1954, pp. 891-896; April 1955, pp. 444-447; May 1956, pp. 568-571; May 1957, pp. 599-602; July 1958, pp. 767-770; and July 1959, pp. 776-779. The 1959 data were published in the *1959 Statistical Supplement to the Review*, pp. 41-46.

³ Indexes for individual foods, fuels, and a few other items are calculated every month. For other items, except where noted, indexes are calculated every 3 months, based on prices in 19 cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December.

⁴ Includes food, house paint, solid fuels, fuel oil, textile housefurnishings, household paper, electric light bulbs, laundry soap and detergents, apparel (except shoe repairs), gasoline, motor oil, prescriptions and drugs, toilet goods, nondurable toys, newspapers, cigarettes, cigars, beer, and whisky.

⁵ Includes water heaters, central heating furnaces, kitchen sinks, sink faucets, porch flooring, household appliances, furniture and bedding, floor coverings, dinnerware, automobiles, tires, radio and television sets, durable toys, and sporting goods.

⁶ Includes rent, home purchase, real estate taxes, mortgage interest, property insurance, repainting garage, repainting rooms, reshingling roof, refinishing floors, gas, electricity, dry cleaning, laundry service, domestic service, telephone, water, postage, shoe repairs, auto repairs, auto insurance, auto registration, transit fares, railroad fares, professional medical services, hospital services, hospitalization and surgical insurance, barber and beauty shop services, television repairs, and motion picture admissions.

⁷ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁸ Not available.

⁹ Priced only in season. For blankets and apparel, priced at periods in the year when merchandise of the season is most readily available in the stores.

¹⁰ Surveyed semiannually.

¹¹ Surveyed annually.

¹² In addition to the items listed, the index for appliances includes radios and television sets, shown separately in the reading and recreation group.

¹³ Includes yard goods, infants' wear, and unpriced apparel items (0.4 percent of all items), such as jewelry and miscellaneous materials for home sewing.

¹⁴ Also includes unpriced miscellaneous services (0.8 percent of all items), such as legal services, banking fees, and burial services.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city, ² 1959 and 1960

[1947-49=100]

City and group	1960												Annual average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1960	1959
Atlanta, Ga.: All items.....			126.7			127.1			127.9			127.7	127.2	125.4
Food.....	114.5	114.1	115.0	116.8	116.8	117.6	117.4	118.1	118.2	118.7	118.7	118.2	117.0	115.7
Housing.....			136.1			135.4			135.7			136.1	135.7	132.5
Apparel.....			114.6			114.6			117.0			116.3	115.5	113.9
Transportation.....			144.6			143.7			142.7			141.1	143.7	145.3
Medical care.....			146.6			146.6			147.1			145.5	146.5	142.6
Personal care.....			139.7			140.7			140.0			139.7	140.1	136.2
Reading and recreation.....			123.6			123.0			127.4			126.9	124.8	120.7
Other goods and services.....			133.9			133.5			133.7			133.7	133.7	133.5
Baltimore, Md.: All items.....			127.7			128.3			128.7			129.3	128.3	126.8
Food.....	116.2	116.7	118.2	119.7	120.5	121.2	121.2	120.7	120.1	121.0	120.7	121.2	119.8	118.0
Housing.....			128.2			128.2			129.6			129.4	128.7	127.6
Apparel.....			111.3			111.8			113.2			113.2	112.2	109.7
Transportation.....			162.1			160.1			157.9			159.2	160.1	160.6
Medical care.....			166.6			167.1			168.9			174.6	168.5	159.2
Personal care.....			133.3			133.5			132.1			133.0	133.0	130.6
Reading and recreation.....			132.4			127.7			132.5			133.8	131.5	130.7
Other goods and services.....			140.3			140.6			140.7			140.8	140.6	140.1
Boston, Mass.: All items.....	126.4			128.3			128.7			129.1			128.4	125.8
Food.....	117.4	117.7	118.3	119.2	118.6	119.0	120.4	119.9	120.4	120.3	120.5	121.0	119.4	118.7
Housing.....	138.0			140.1			140.0		140.0	140.9			140.1	135.5
Apparel.....	105.2			106.7			108.0		108.8	108.8			107.4	104.6
Transportation.....	148.5			149.9			149.6		149.5	149.5			149.1	152.4
Medical care.....	161.4			162.0			162.8		163.3	163.3			162.8	159.7
Personal care.....	135.6			135.6			135.6		135.6	135.5			135.6	132.8
Reading and recreation.....	119.0			128.7			126.4		127.1	127.1			125.7	116.1
Other goods and services.....	127.0			127.1			127.3		127.3	127.4			127.2	126.9
Chicago, Ill.: All items.....	128.9	129.1	129.2	129.5	129.6	130.1	130.4	130.3	130.4	130.7	130.5	130.6	129.9	128.1
Food.....	115.2	114.4	115.1	116.7	117.2	118.8	119.3	118.4	118.1	118.6	118.7	119.1	117.5	115.8
Housing.....	140.1	140.6	140.6	140.1	140.1	140.3	140.4	140.6	141.1	141.0	140.9	140.9	140.6	139.1
Apparel.....	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.7	112.4	112.2	113.1	113.5	113.9	114.0	113.9	114.1	113.0	111.1
Transportation.....	158.2	158.1	156.8	155.6	154.6	155.2	155.9	156.4	155.7	157.7	156.8	155.8	156.4	155.9
Medical care.....	160.6	167.3	167.3	168.0	168.0	168.0	166.6	166.7	166.7	168.5	168.5	168.7	167.1	157.9
Personal care.....	137.5	137.6	137.7	138.0	137.9	137.8	138.2	138.1	138.2	138.1	138.2	138.0	137.9	135.1
Reading and recreation.....	125.6	125.4	125.5	125.8	125.7	123.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.4	124.2
Other goods and services.....	124.5	124.2	124.0	124.0	124.0	122.7	123.0	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.3	122.7	123.3	122.5
Cincinnati, Ohio: All items.....			123.6			124.6			124.8			125.0	124.4	123.1
Food.....	117.7	117.8	117.8	120.4	120.4	121.5	121.9	120.8	121.3	122.6	121.9	122.2	120.5	118.8
Housing.....			125.4			125.9			126.5			126.4	126.0	124.9
Apparel.....			107.7			107.8			109.1			107.5	108.0	107.1
Transportation.....			145.6			143.4			142.6			142.9	144.1	143.0
Medical care.....			155.3			155.4			156.5			160.3	156.4	153.4
Personal care.....			129.2			129.1			129.1			130.0	129.4	129.8
Reading and recreation.....			112.2			111.8			111.8			111.9	111.9	110.8
Other goods and services.....			130.9			131.4			131.4			131.1	131.2	128.2
Cleveland, Ohio: All items.....		126.1			127.1			127.4			127.9		127.1	125.6
Food.....	113.1	112.9	113.4	115.8	116.4	117.1	117.0	116.7	116.2	117.0	117.1	116.8	115.8	114.1
Housing.....		131.4			131.0			130.9			131.5		131.2	130.4
Apparel.....		110.2			109.8			110.2			110.2		110.1	109.6
Transportation.....		142.8			142.3			141.9			143.4		142.6	141.6
Medical care.....		173.1			173.1			174.0			173.6		172.9	167.6
Personal care.....		169.7			169.7			169.7			169.7		169.7	167.6
Reading and recreation.....		127.9			128.8			135.1			134.9		131.7	128.1
Other goods and services.....		130.2			131.0			131.0			131.6		131.0	129.3
Detroit, Mich.: All items.....	123.4	123.9	123.9	124.2	124.3	125.1	125.8	125.6	125.4	125.7	125.7	125.8	124.9	123.8
Food.....	115.8	115.7	116.5	119.1	119.0	120.0	120.6	120.0	118.9	119.6	119.4	120.1	118.7	117.5
Housing.....	127.0	126.9	127.1	127.3	127.0	126.9	126.9	126.7	127.0	127.3	127.2	127.6	127.1	127.2
Apparel.....	105.7	105.6	105.3	105.2	105.7	106.0	106.2	106.1	108.0	108.2	108.0	108.0	106.5	105.5
Transportation.....	137.2	138.9	136.8	134.8	135.7	140.7	140.7	141.0	139.2	139.4	139.6	137.9	138.5	138.4
Medical care.....	158.0	158.8	158.6	158.6	159.8	159.9	161.8	162.5	162.5	162.7	163.1	162.9	160.8	157.6
Personal care.....	134.3	133.2	134.1	134.3	133.9	134.1	140.9	141.2	140.9	140.8	141.2	140.4	137.4	134.1
Reading and recreation.....	116.7	121.0	121.0	116.6	116.7	116.6	119.7	119.8	120.2	119.5	119.5	119.5	118.9	115.7
Other goods and services.....	139.7	139.8	139.8	139.9	139.9	140.0	140.2	140.2	140.0	140.1	140.1	140.1	140.0	135.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city,² 1959 and 1960—Con.

[1947-49=100]

City and group	1960												Annual average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1960	1959
Houston, Tex.:														
All items.....		125.6			125.1			126.1			126.4		125.8	124.6
Food.....	113.6	113.3	113.0	114.8	114.4	114.8	115.6	115.8	115.8	116.2	116.5	116.2	115.0	114.7
Housing.....		133.1			133.0			131.2			132.0		132.3	130.8
Apparel.....		110.6			112.8			113.2			112.7		112.4	112.5
Transportation.....		147.2			137.2			146.8			145.7		144.0	144.1
Medical care.....		136.6			138.5			138.5			138.9		138.1	134.9
Personal care.....		140.6			140.7			141.5			142.3		141.3	137.9
Reading and recreation.....		118.4			119.0			119.8			119.3		119.1	117.7
Other goods and services.....		137.2			137.5			137.9			137.6		137.5	131.3
Kansas City, Mo.:														
All items.....	127.0			126.6			127.9			128.2			127.5	125.9
Food.....	111.3	110.4	110.7	112.4	112.7	114.0	113.9	112.9	113.1	113.9	114.5	114.8	112.9	112.2
Housing.....	129.6			128.7			129.1			129.5			129.2	127.1
Apparel.....	105.9			107.2			108.2			108.7			107.6	105.4
Transportation.....	154.9			149.3			154.9			155.1			153.1	153.4
Medical care.....	171.9			172.9			175.0			174.4			173.8	170.8
Personal care.....	135.6			135.7			135.8			135.7			135.7	135.3
Reading and recreation.....	136.4			137.1			137.2			138.2			137.5	133.5
Other goods and services.....	125.1			126.4			125.4			125.5			125.6	125.1
Los Angeles, Calif.:														
All items.....	129.1	128.8	129.3	130.1	129.8	129.7	129.5	129.2	129.8	130.3	130.6	131.0	129.8	127.4
Food.....	125.2	123.7	124.4	126.8	126.1	126.4	126.6	125.5	126.5	127.0	127.3	128.1	126.1	123.5
Housing.....	138.0	138.7	138.7	138.8	139.1	138.6	137.7	137.9	138.7	139.2	139.6	139.5	138.7	136.3
Apparel.....	111.0	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.2	110.8	111.3	110.8	111.7	112.0	112.0	112.1	111.4	109.2
Transportation.....	143.7	142.6	144.9	144.5	143.4	143.2	142.7	142.4	141.4	142.6	142.9	144.4	143.2	142.4
Medical care.....	149.3	149.7	149.7	151.2	151.2	151.2	152.4	152.6	152.5	152.9	152.9	152.9	151.9	147.2
Personal care.....	135.1	134.7	134.8	134.4	134.3	134.5	134.5	134.3	134.3	135.1	135.2	135.0	134.7	134.4
Reading and recreation.....	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.6	102.6	102.4	102.5	102.7	103.1	103.0	104.2	104.2	102.8	102.6
Other goods and services.....	132.9	132.9	133.0	133.1	133.1	133.6	133.8	133.8	135.2	135.4	135.2	133.8	133.8	128.5
Minneapolis, Minn.:														
All items.....	126.2			127.1			127.5			128.5			127.5	125.6
Food.....	117.0	116.5	116.6	118.6	118.1	119.3	118.9	118.7	118.6	119.7	119.2	119.7	118.4	118.0
Housing.....	128.3			129.5			129.3			130.2			129.4	127.4
Apparel.....	107.0			108.2			107.9			110.7			108.4	108.1
Transportation.....	131.8			129.7			132.5			133.0			131.8	130.2
Medical care.....	203.0			209.1			213.6			211.5			210.0	196.2
Personal care.....	138.1			137.5			136.8			135.9			136.9	137.8
Reading and recreation.....	125.5			126.4			123.8			130.0			126.9	125.0
Other goods and services.....	134.4			134.6			134.1			134.2			134.3	133.1
New York, N.Y.:														
All items.....	124.1	124.4	124.5	124.7	124.9	124.9	124.8	125.3	125.5	126.1	126.5	126.3	125.2	122.8
Food.....	120.5	120.8	120.7	121.4	121.8	121.8	121.9	122.5	122.5	123.2	123.6	122.8	122.0	120.3
Housing.....	128.8	129.2	129.3	129.4	129.2	129.4	129.5	129.9	130.2	130.9	131.1	131.3	129.8	126.5
Apparel.....	106.7	107.1	107.9	108.1	108.0	107.9	107.6	108.0	109.6	109.9	109.8	109.9	108.4	106.6
Transportation.....	149.4	149.5	148.5	147.9	148.1	147.4	146.7	146.9	145.9	147.1	147.4	147.7	147.7	146.8
Medical care.....	143.6	143.7	143.8	143.9	144.0	144.0	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.8	143.8	143.8	144.5	140.1
Personal care.....	124.9	124.0	124.0	124.7	125.2	124.6	123.8	123.7	124.5	125.1	123.7	123.6	124.3	123.9
Reading and recreation.....	121.8	122.4	123.6	124.2	125.1	124.6	125.1	126.4	126.5	126.7	127.8	127.1	125.1	120.6
Other goods and services.....	133.4	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.4	133.3	133.3	133.4	133.4	133.5	133.5	133.5	133.4	131.1
Philadelphia, Pa.:														
All items.....	125.5	125.5	126.0	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.9	126.8	127.2	127.7	127.9	128.0	126.7	124.5
Food.....	119.5	119.1	120.0	121.2	121.7	122.6	123.1	123.0	123.1	124.0	123.9	123.9	122.1	120.9
Housing.....	125.3	125.5	125.5	126.0	125.4	125.1	125.9	125.6	125.7	125.6	126.1	126.6	125.7	123.0
Apparel.....	105.7	106.8	107.8	107.7	107.7	107.3	107.6	107.9	111.4	112.2	112.5	111.9	108.9	106.2
Transportation.....	156.2	156.1	155.7	155.0	154.8	154.2	153.3	153.5	152.7	155.3	156.0	156.2	154.9	153.4
Medical care.....	159.3	159.3	160.6	160.6	160.6	161.2	161.3	161.3	161.7	161.7	161.6	162.4	161.0	154.7
Personal care.....	143.2	143.2	143.0	143.0	143.6	143.4	144.2	144.1	144.6	144.6	144.5	143.7	143.8	137.4
Reading and recreation.....	123.7	123.7	124.5	124.2	124.2	121.6	123.5	123.5	123.7	122.2	122.1	122.1	123.2	123.7
Other goods and services.....	132.3	132.4	132.3	132.4	132.4	132.4	132.5	132.7	132.5	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.5	130.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.:														
All items.....	126.6			127.9			128.9			129.0			128.3	125.5
Food.....	118.7	118.6	118.4	121.0	122.2	122.1	123.1	121.0	121.9	122.6	122.4	122.2	121.2	119.8
Housing.....	130.9			131.6			133.0			133.2			132.4	128.9
Apparel.....	103.7			105.5			105.6			107.5			105.7	104.8
Transportation.....	164.8			166.2			164.8			164.2			164.9	161.2
Medical care.....	168.6			169.6			169.7			170.2			169.8	161.2
Personal care.....	127.6			128.0			128.7			128.7			128.4	127.4
Reading and recreation.....	112.6			112.4			112.8			112.4			113.1	110.7
Other goods and services.....	132.4			132.6			132.6			132.6			132.6	129.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index ¹—All items and major group indexes, by city, ² 1959 and 1960—Con.

[1947-49=100]

City and group	1960												Annual average	
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	1960	1959
Portland, Oreg.:														
All items.....	127.2			127.5			127.5			127.2			127.5	125.7
Food.....	121.2	120.2	120.0	121.2	120.4	121.3	121.7	120.4	121.1	121.3	121.4	122.2	121.0	120.7
Housing.....	130.2			130.9			131.2			131.4			131.2	128.2
Apparel.....	113.9			114.7			114.7			115.3			114.8	112.1
Transportation.....	145.2			143.2			140.6			138.2			141.6	142.9
Medical care.....	142.4			149.1			149.7			151.4			148.9	141.9
Personal care.....	134.6			134.1			135.2			133.9			134.4	133.4
Reading and recreation.....	130.4			126.1			127.6			126.0			127.0	128.0
Other goods and services.....	130.4			130.4			130.4			130.3			130.4	128.6
St. Louis, Mo.:														
All items.....			126.3			127.2			127.4			127.9	127.1	126.3
Food.....	116.2	117.5	116.7	118.0	118.5	119.6	119.9	119.6	118.9	120.2	120.7	121.8	119.0	118.7
Housing.....			129.3			128.6			129.5			129.2	129.2	127.9
Apparel.....			108.6			108.9			110.7			110.5	109.5	107.2
Transportation.....			161.4			161.2			159.3			156.1	160.1	161.4
Medical care.....			170.4			170.2			170.3			171.3	170.5	168.2
Personal care.....			131.6			138.5			139.5			139.6	136.6	130.7
Reading and recreation.....			98.9			100.3			102.4			101.7	100.6	98.2
Other goods and services.....			132.0			132.9			132.7			132.4	132.5	132.1
San Francisco, Calif.:														
All items.....			131.6			132.4			133.0			133.9	132.6	130.0
Food.....	123.6	122.2	122.7	124.6	124.3	124.2	124.7	124.0	125.2	125.0	125.5	126.2	124.4	122.6
Housing.....			135.4			136.4			137.1			137.4	136.3	132.3
Apparel.....			110.2			111.2			111.6			111.8	111.1	109.2
Transportation.....			164.8			164.2			163.0			166.3	164.8	165.8
Medical care.....			157.6			158.7			159.6			160.5	158.7	154.2
Personal care.....			130.4			130.8			131.3			132.3	131.0	125.9
Reading and recreation.....			120.3			120.2			120.7			121.7	120.6	117.8
Other goods and services.....			133.6			133.7			135.1			135.2	134.3	128.1
Scranton, Pa.:														
All items.....		121.4			122.1			121.8			123.9		122.3	120.8
Food.....	113.5	113.0	113.9	115.5	115.8	116.5	115.7	114.8	115.9	117.0	117.0	117.4	115.5	115.4
Housing.....		124.9			123.7			124.4			125.8		124.7	123.6
Apparel.....		110.9			113.1			112.9			115.0		112.9	110.4
Transportation.....		147.9			146.8			144.9			145.3		146.2	145.6
Medical care.....		133.5			133.6			133.7			133.3		133.5	130.5
Personal care.....		144.6			144.2			144.6			144.6		144.5	139.5
Reading and recreation.....		154.6			156.0			156.1			170.4		159.0	149.1
Other goods and services.....		123.6			123.7			123.7			123.9		123.7	120.4
Seattle, Wash.:														
All items.....		129.0			129.7			129.8			130.5		129.8	128.2
Food.....	121.4	121.0	120.9	122.8	122.6	122.6	123.0	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.4	124.6	122.7	120.8
Housing.....		133.8			133.3			133.3			134.6		133.8	132.8
Apparel.....		111.8			111.8			111.7			113.5		112.2	109.6
Transportation.....		146.4			149.6			148.3			149.7		148.6	150.3
Medical care.....		158.0			158.1			159.4			158.4		158.4	151.1
Personal care.....		142.4			142.8			143.0			142.4		142.6	139.4
Reading and recreation.....		119.6			120.5			120.7			119.1		120.0	119.2
Other goods and services.....		143.1			143.2			143.3			143.4		143.3	140.0
Washington, D.C.:														
All items.....		121.9			123.1			123.2			123.8		123.0	121.7
Food.....	117.3	117.2	117.9	119.5	120.4	120.9	120.9	120.1	120.8	121.6	121.2	121.7	120.0	119.0
Housing.....		121.5			121.8			121.6			122.0		121.7	120.9
Apparel.....		104.9			105.3			105.9			106.2		105.6	105.0
Transportation.....		146.2			145.9			146.3			146.0		146.1	145.0
Medical care.....		153.7			154.2			154.3			155.7		154.5	149.3
Personal care.....		129.9			131.7			131.9			131.9		131.3	126.3
Reading and recreation.....		120.1			121.9			122.4			124.5		122.3	119.7
Other goods and services.....		136.5			136.4			138.0			138.3		137.3	136.3

¹ See footnote 1, table IV-1. Indexes measure time-to-time changes in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. They do not indicate whether it costs more to live in one city than in another.

² Food indexes are computed monthly for 20 large cities. Indexes for other major groups and for all items are computed monthly for 5 cities and once every 3 months on a rotating cycle for 15 other cities.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1960												1959
	1959	1960	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES.....	119.5	119.6	119.3	119.3	120.0	120.0	119.7	119.5	119.7	119.2	119.2	119.6	119.6	119.5	118.9
FARM PRODUCTS AND PROCESSED FOODS.....	98.2	98.5	96.3	96.6	99.1	99.2	99.1	98.6	99.1	97.4	98.1	99.5	99.7	99.2	95.5
FARM PRODUCTS.....	89.1	88.8	86.5	87.0	90.4	91.1	90.4	89.0	88.9	86.6	87.7	89.5	89.9	88.7	85.9
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	102.7	106.7	104.9	100.5	104.4	111.5	116.9	109.7	112.9	98.7	104.7	109.2	107.5	99.5	107.9
Fresh fruits.....	109.1	126.0	109.0	108.4	108.2	114.5	117.4	146.8	142.4	124.8	141.5	149.6	132.6	116.5	103.3
Dried fruits.....	218.9	181.6	183.5	178.5	181.0	181.0	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.9	188.0	192.7	183.5	188.5
Fresh and dried vegetables.....	93.4	91.7	99.4	92.5	99.2	107.3	115.0	83.8	92.0	79.1	78.4	80.4	88.2	84.8	108.2
Grains.....	77.3	75.7	77.2	76.7	78.2	79.4	77.8	77.5	75.5	74.3	74.9	73.5	70.3	72.7	76.1
Barley.....	61.8	56.5	58.7	57.6	57.0	58.2	59.9	60.5	55.2	56.4	51.8	54.1	53.5	55.2	58.2
Corn.....	66.8	63.2	63.1	62.5	64.1	67.1	67.1	66.8	67.1	65.4	65.3	61.4	52.7	56.1	61.1
Oats.....	71.4	69.3	76.8	70.6	76.1	75.0	73.7	73.8	71.3	64.4	67.2	62.4	58.1	61.6	75.5
Rye.....	58.0	52.5	55.7	55.4	52.6	55.1	54.0	53.7	51.5	48.9	51.5	51.8	49.9	50.4	56.0
Wheat.....	84.2	85.1	86.7	87.3	88.6	88.6	85.0	84.6	81.5	81.3	82.9	83.5	85.0	86.3	86.3
Livestock and live poultry.....	85.1	82.6	78.5	80.8	86.2	85.7	85.8	85.1	84.1	80.7	79.0	80.7	81.8	82.8	76.0
Livestock.....	90.1	86.4	81.3	83.8	89.8	89.3	89.8	89.1	88.2	84.7	82.9	84.8	86.0	87.0	77.7
Live poultry.....	51.5	54.9	56.1	57.3	59.3	58.8	56.9	56.1	54.4	52.1	51.3	52.1	52.0	52.7	59.0
Plant and animal fibers.....	98.2	94.2	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.4	92.2	92.2	90.8	90.8	90.7	95.7
Raw cotton.....	97.9	92.4	93.8	94.3	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.9	94.8	90.2	90.1	89.0	88.9	88.8	93.6
Domestic apparel wool.....	83.9	82.3	89.4	85.4	85.4	82.9	82.2	82.2	80.3	80.3	80.3	79.6	79.8	80.1	89.1
Foreign apparel wool.....	95.1	100.9	102.1	102.1	102.1	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.6	100.7	100.7	93.7	93.9	93.9	101.6
Raw silk.....	115.1	129.3	128.1	124.5	120.1	122.1	123.0	127.0	129.1	134.6	138.2	136.7	133.6	134.4	126.8
Hard fibers.....	86.5	93.9	95.0	97.6	96.7	97.2	95.6	94.2	92.9	91.6	92.1	91.0	91.3	91.9	93.6
Jute.....	81.8	100.1	102.7	83.6	83.6	84.4	115.7	106.6	87.5	88.0	88.4	106.9	139.8	128.9	93.2
Fluid milk.....	94.4	98.0	99.9	99.0	97.9	95.5	92.7	93.3	95.5	97.0	99.8	101.5	102.3	102.3	98.3
Milk for fluid use.....	101.2	104.8	107.3	106.6	105.2	102.1	98.1	99.0	102.9	104.4	106.7	107.9	108.6	108.5	105.0
Milk for manufacturing use.....	87.5	91.2	90.9	91.2	90.3	88.8	87.6	87.8	87.8	89.3	92.9	95.3	96.2	96.3	91.5
Eggs.....	65.6	77.3	56.9	58.4	75.8	80.2	69.6	64.2	65.4	76.4	85.5	98.9	108.1	87.7	62.8
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	76.6	74.7	77.5	77.1	76.7	76.3	76.5	74.4	73.5	73.7	72.3	72.2	72.5	74.1	76.3
Hay.....	96.1	97.1	101.3	104.6	102.4	98.6	99.3	97.1	94.9	92.5	94.6	92.7	93.8	93.9	99.1
Hayseeds.....	73.4	70.4	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	72.3	72.3	70.7	70.7	65.8	65.8	65.8	65.8	72.3
Oilseeds.....	72.2	69.7	72.0	70.7	70.7	71.0	71.4	69.0	68.5	69.4	67.6	68.0	68.2	70.5	71.1
Other farm products.....	132.6	128.5	127.4	128.9	127.9	128.6	128.3	128.0	127.7	125.6	129.5	130.4	129.1	130.4	127.5
Green coffee, tea, and cocoa beans.....	133.5	126.6	128.0	129.1	126.4	127.9	127.2	126.4	126.0	126.2	127.0	126.8	125.9	121.9	126.1
Leaf tobacco.....	130.8	128.5	125.8	127.6	127.6	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.6	124.0	130.0	131.5	130.0	134.6	127.1
PROCESSED FOODS.....	107.0	107.7	105.6	105.7	107.3	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.9	107.8	108.1	109.0	109.1	109.2	104.7
Cereal and bakery products.....	119.3	121.8	120.7	120.6	120.8	120.9	121.2	122.5	122.0	122.0	122.4	123.1	123.1	123.5	120.4
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	98.2	96.7	92.4	93.1	97.8	96.7	98.5	98.1	99.5	96.8	96.0	97.8	96.6	97.3	90.5
Meats.....	98.3	95.9	91.2	91.7	96.9	95.8	97.6	97.3	98.8	96.6	95.3	97.6	95.7	96.4	88.0
Processed poultry.....	55.3	57.3	56.3	58.7	61.5	60.4	60.3	59.0	58.6	55.1	54.8	53.6	55.1	54.6	60.6
Unprocessed fin fish.....	155.2	157.3	148.7	147.2	148.5	144.3	150.1	149.7	165.1	158.1	169.8	166.4	165.4	173.6	154.8
Fresh processed fish.....	135.6	139.9	135.8	134.5	142.2	137.1	145.8	144.8	146.0	131.6	137.0	135.3	141.7	146.8	134.6
Frozen processed fish.....	120.1	114.2	107.9	110.2	109.1	116.2	117.7	118.4	117.8	112.6	110.1	115.7	119.6	115.0	106.8
Canned fish.....	100.9	106.0	103.8	103.8	103.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	104.8	106.5	109.6	110.1	109.8	103.8
Dairy products and ice cream.....	114.3	118.5	118.8	118.4	117.7	115.6	114.9	116.0	117.3	118.0	120.5	121.3	121.7	122.0	118.1
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables.....	109.0	107.0	104.5	105.0	105.8	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.3	106.6	107.7	108.8	109.4	110.1	104.6
Canned fruits and juices.....	116.5	109.5	107.8	108.5	107.8	108.1	108.7	109.4	109.7	108.7	110.4	110.8	110.9	112.7	108.5
Frozen fruits and juices.....	97.7	86.6	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	89.1	90.5	90.5	90.5	84.9
Canned vegetables and soups.....	105.0	107.2	104.1	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.1	107.9	108.1	107.3	107.1	108.4	109.3	109.6	103.7
Frozen vegetables.....	86.1	93.1	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	90.7	93.5	93.5	93.5	96.7	98.0	98.0	90.5
Sugar and confectionery.....	115.1	115.5	113.3	113.9	113.7	114.1	114.3	114.3	117.2	116.9	117.9	117.1	117.4	116.3	115.6
Packaged beverage materials.....	146.5	143.3	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	143.5	140.9	140.9	140.9	140.9	140.9	145.2
Animal fats and oils.....	54.6	58.4	48.7	49.4	53.1	57.6	56.0	56.9	62.1	66.0	60.0	62.0	66.1	62.4	50.1
Crude vegetable oils.....	53.1	49.1	46.0	45.3	45.2	47.5	48.7	50.3	50.3	51.6	48.7	49.9	53.1	52.4	45.0
Refined vegetable oils.....	58.0	56.7	54.8	54.5	55.6	56.7	57.0	56.3	55.5	56.8	55.2	57.4	59.8	61.2	52.5
Vegetable oil end products.....	74.0	73.2	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.5	71.5	72.7	72.7	73.3	74.7	75.2	76.1	77.4	71.1
Other processed foods.....	96.7	102.2	103.9	101.6	101.7	102.8	102.2	103.9	103.3	101.7	101.4	100.5	102.8	100.8	100.0
Jams, jellies, and preserves.....	107.5	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3
Pickles and pickle products.....	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Processed eggs.....	75.7	82.8	72.1	70.2	76.3	82.8	90.3	83.9	80.0	76.3	79.3	87.8	97.5	97.5	70.3
Miscellaneous processed foods.....	98.1	104.3	107.6	104.7	104.3	105.2	103.5	106.5	106.0	104.3	103.6	101.6	103.6	100.9	102.6
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS.....	128.2	128.3	128.8	128.7	128.6	128.7	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	127.9	128.0	127.9	127.9	128.6
TEXTILE PRODUCTS AND APPAREL.....	95.0	96.1	96.6	96.5	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.4	95.2	96.7
Cotton products.....	91.7	94.2	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.3	93.4	92.8	91.7	91.2	95.0
Yarns.....	93.9	93.8	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.1	94.7	94.0	93.9	93.3	92.8	92.2	92.0	91.2	95.0
Broadwoven goods.....	89.3	92.4	95.2	95.0	94.4	93.3	93.1	93.3	93.1	92.6	91.3	90.5	88.7	88.2	93.9
Narrow fabrics.....	77.0	77.5	75.7	75.7	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.9	77.1
Thread.....	108.7	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3
Housefurnishings.....	93.7	96.0	95.1	95.4	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	94.4
Wool products.....	101.6	102.1	104.0	103.2	102.8	102.7	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.2	101.1	101.2	100.8	104.2
Wool tops.....	92.5	85.8	93.1	87.0	85.8	87.0	84.9	82.9	84.0	83.2	84.9	84.3	87.2	85.8	95.7
Yarns.....	97.0	95.5	100.3	98.5	97.7	96.8	96.3	95.8	95.8	94.9	93.1	93.0	92.3	91.8	100.4
Blankets, including part wool.....	119.9	121.6	121.4	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.6	119.9
Broadwoven fabrics.....	103.4	105.4	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.2	104.8	105.5
Knit outerwear fabrics.....	112.9	117.2	118.6	118.6	117.9	117.2	116.5	116.5	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.2	116.5	115.8	117.2

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1960												1959
	1959	1960	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
TEXTILE PRODUCTS AND AP-PAREL—Continued															
Manmade fiber textile products.....	81.1	79.1	79.4	79.8	79.4	79.4	79.7	79.6	79.6	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.2	77.8	81.3
Filament yarns and fibers.....	100.9	94.6	96.1	96.1	95.2	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.7	93.9	93.8	93.9	93.9	93.9	100.5
Spun rayon.....	77.6	77.4	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	78.0	77.2	76.8	75.8	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.6	79.5
Broadwoven goods.....	65.9	66.1	65.6	66.3	66.1	66.6	67.1	66.9	67.0	66.3	65.7	65.5	65.5	64.8	66.0
Knit goods.....	72.0	70.3	71.5	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	71.2	69.8	66.5	66.5	71.5
Narrow fabrics.....	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0
Silk Products.....	113.5	122.9	122.0	119.5	116.6	118.0	118.7	121.6	123.3	126.8	128.4	128.5	125.9	125.7	121.7
Apparel.....	100.0	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.1	101.0	101.0	100.9
Women's, misses', and junior's apparel.....	100.4	100.6	101.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.1	100.1	101.7
Men's and boys' apparel.....	103.0	105.0	103.7	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.3	105.1	105.5	105.5	105.9	106.0	105.9	106.0	103.8
Hosiery.....	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.0	75.9	76.1
Infants' and children's apparel.....	111.3	111.5	111.2	111.2	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.5	111.2
Underwear and nightwear.....	102.1	102.9	102.8	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	103.1	103.1	103.1	102.7
Knit outerwear.....	102.0	104.8	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.3	105.3	104.1
Other textile products.....	76.8	85.2	79.3	79.8	80.5	82.5	86.8	85.1	81.9	84.6	85.7	91.3	92.1	92.6	79.4
Burlap.....	54.1	62.8	55.7	55.1	56.2	59.0	65.2	62.3	57.6	61.4	63.2	71.4	73.0	73.8	55.6
Other products.....	114.6	121.6	118.6	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.5	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.5	121.7	121.7	119.1
HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS															
Hides and skins.....	114.3	110.3	112.7	112.0	111.8	112.1	111.2	110.3	110.1	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.5	108.8	112.3
Cattlehides.....	90.7	68.1	73.7	69.8	72.0	73.5	72.9	67.1	68.0	63.6	62.3	64.1	65.8	64.9	73.8
Calfskins.....	79.9	55.3	59.1	55.4	59.8	61.7	61.7	53.5	55.3	52.7	50.4	52.0	51.6	50.2	61.0
Kipskins.....	103.2	82.9	88.4	83.3	83.3	85.1	83.8	85.2	83.8	77.2	77.2	82.3	81.0	84.7	81.7
Goatskins.....	117.9	98.1	100.3	105.2	98.8	105.6	105.6	104.7	96.9	85.8	91.8	93.3	93.3	95.7	99.1
Sheep and lambskins.....	89.6	93.7	94.2	94.0	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	92.5	92.5	91.8	93.7
Leather.....	105.1	83.3	113.3	98.1	91.3	83.3	74.9	76.2	79.8	65.1	64.5	65.1	97.3	90.9	107.7
Cattlehide leather.....	111.8	101.5	105.5	104.8	102.8	104.7	103.5	103.0	102.2	98.9	97.5	98.1	97.1	99.4	103.5
Calf leather.....	111.7	97.7	102.7	102.0	99.1	102.2	100.5	99.7	98.6	94.4	92.7	93.4	92.2	95.1	100.7
Sheep and lamb leather.....	111.6	113.0	111.1	113.3	112.8	112.8	113.7	114.2	114.2	111.7	111.7	112.5	112.5	115.9	105.6
Kid leather.....	104.5	98.0	106.2	102.1	102.1	100.0	99.0	97.9	97.9	95.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	106.2
Footwear.....	108.5	109.2	110.1	110.1	109.7	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	107.6	107.6	109.7
Men's and boys' footwear.....	129.5	133.0	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	134.1
Women's and misses' footwear.....	131.5	134.7	137.1	137.1	137.1	136.0	133.7	133.7	133.7	133.7	133.7	133.6	133.6	133.6	137.1
Children's and infants' footwear.....	129.9	134.0	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	133.8	133.8	133.8	133.8	133.8	133.8	133.9	133.9	133.9
Other leather products.....	118.8	119.4	120.3	120.3	120.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	120.3
FUEL, POWER, AND LIGHTING	109.0	105.8	108.0	107.2	107.3	107.3	106.7	106.4	105.6	104.7	103.9	104.0	104.2	103.9	107.8
MATERIALS.....															
Coal.....	112.7	113.8	111.9	112.0	112.3	112.2	110.8	112.3	113.8	115.3	116.1	116.2	116.1	116.2	111.7
Anthracite.....	122.6	121.8	124.1	124.1	124.0	119.0	118.7	119.5	120.3	121.3	122.4	122.5	123.0	123.1	124.1
Bituminous.....	138.8	137.3	142.4	142.4	143.4	133.5	131.7	131.7	130.5	135.0	138.3	138.3	138.3	138.3	142.4
Coke.....	119.7	119.0	120.8	120.8	120.7	116.3	116.3	117.2	117.6	118.8	119.5	119.6	120.2	120.3	120.8
Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100).....	169.8	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4
Gas, except liquid petroleum gas (Jan. 1958=100).....	110.9	116.6	116.6	114.5	115.6	115.6	111.6	112.2	114.4	116.6	121.3	120.9	120.2	120.0	115.5
Gas liquefied petroleum (Jan. 1958=100).....	115.2	125.3	121.0	121.0	122.5	122.4	122.7	123.5	126.2	129.1	129.7	129.1	128.2	128.1	119.7
Electric power (Jan. 1958=100).....	95.0	84.2	100.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	100.0
Petroleum and products.....	100.8	101.9	101.3	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.8	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.3	101.2
Gasoline.....	116.6	117.5	114.4	114.6	115.0	115.4	113.6	116.0	117.9	120.0	120.7	121.0	120.6	120.8	114.3
Kerosene.....	115.0	116.0	108.2	110.0	113.7	114.5	110.6	114.7	115.5	120.3	120.7	120.7	120.3	120.3	109.3
Distillate fuel oils.....	122.1	120.0	126.7	124.9	117.6	115.7	115.7	115.3	116.6	119.1	122.1	122.5	122.0	122.0	123.8
Residual fuel oils.....	124.0	116.9	125.8	120.7	114.3	113.0	111.7	111.0	113.6	116.1	118.7	119.4	118.5	119.8	123.4
Lubricating oils.....	105.0	111.9	106.0	106.0	104.2	107.0	107.0	112.4	113.7	116.3	116.3	117.8	117.8	117.8	104.5
Crude petroleum.....	90.5	99.8	96.8	97.4	97.4	97.4	99.7	99.7	100.7	101.1	101.7	102.1	102.1	102.1	96.1
Petroleum wax (Jan. 1958=100).....	129.3	128.6	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PROD-UCTS.....	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9
Industrial chemicals.....	109.9	110.2	109.9	110.0	110.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.4	110.5	110.4	110.1	110.1	110.2	110.0
Inorganic chemicals.....	123.8	124.2	124.1	124.2	124.2	124.5	124.6	124.6	124.7	124.6	124.5	123.6	123.5	123.6	124.0
Organic chemicals.....	141.0	142.2	141.3	141.6	141.6	142.2	142.3	142.3	142.4	142.4	142.8	142.8	142.5	142.5	141.1
Essential oils.....	115.5	115.3	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.8	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.8	115.5	114.0	114.0	114.1	115.6
Prepared paint.....	64.9	75.8	72.4	72.1	71.7	74.0	77.5	75.5	75.3	72.3	74.1	80.4	81.3	83.2	69.8
Paint materials.....	128.3	128.5	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	130.3	128.3
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	101.9	103.8	103.0	103.0	102.8	102.9	103.0	103.2	103.8	105.0	104.6	104.5	104.8	104.4	103.1
Drug and pharmaceutical materials.....	93.2	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.7	94.0	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.7	93.1	92.8	92.8	93.4
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	47.4	47.9	46.9	47.4	47.4	47.8	48.1	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.3	48.3	47.9	48.0	47.1
Fats and oils, inedible.....	103.0	103.3	103.6	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.7	104.1	104.1	104.0	103.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	103.4
Mixed fertilizer.....	56.7	49.0	49.2	49.4	50.6	51.7	50.2	47.9	47.8	48.9	47.7	47.8	48.9	48.5	50.8
Fertilizer materials.....	109.5	111.0	109.6	110.1	110.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.3	112.3	112.9	112.9	112.1	111.8	109.8
Nitrogenates.....	106.9	109.6	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	110.4	108.2	108.3	111.2	111.9	111.9	107.0
Phosphates.....	102.8	104.1	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.5	106.0	106.0	105.5	105.3	105.3	103.1
Potash.....	119.5	124.2	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	126.3	126.3	126.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	119.5
Other chemicals and allied products.....	90.2	93.8	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	90.2	90.2	91.2	95.3	96.4	96.4	89.2
Soap and synthetic detergents.....	106.6	106.7	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.7	106.7	107.3	107.4	107.2	106.8
Explosives.....	106.6	105.9	105.7	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	107.1	106.7	106.7	106.8
Plastic materials.....	143.6	147.9	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	150.4	151.7	151.9	151.9	151.9	145.1
Photographic materials.....	102.4	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.7	102.0
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations.....	134.6	135.7	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.5	135.5	135.9	137.2	137.4	136.1
	117.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	117.8

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1960												1959
	1959	1960	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS															
Crude rubber	144.5	144.7	143.1	144.6	144.7	144.7	146.3	146.7	146.9	145.3	144.9	144.7	143.6	141.2	142.0
Natural rubber	152.0	155.7	162.8	160.7	161.1	160.9	169.6	169.6	160.9	151.4	147.7	146.5	140.3	136.5	160.5
Synthetic rubber	184.5	193.4	210.8	205.8	206.9	206.3	227.6	227.5	206.4	182.9	174.0	170.9	155.7	146.4	205.3
Reclaimed rubber	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6
Tires and tubes	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1
Tires	143.4	138.4	132.2	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	137.0	141.3	141.3	141.3	141.3	141.3	137.1	132.2
Tubes	146.1	140.4	133.8	138.9	138.9	138.9	138.9	138.9	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6	143.6	138.8	133.8
Other rubber products	118.2	119.8	118.2	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	121.2	118.2
Footwear	142.2	145.6	144.6	144.6	144.6	144.5	144.5	145.6	145.6	145.9	146.6	146.8	146.8	146.8	143.0
Rubber heels and soles	154.8	160.8	160.7	160.7	160.7	160.7	160.7	160.7	160.7	160.7	160.7	161.0	161.0	161.0	160.7
Rubber belts and belting	142.3	142.9	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	140.5	140.5	140.5	140.5	143.1
Other rubber products	150.8	154.4	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	156.9	157.4	157.4	157.4	152.9
	130.1	133.0	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	131.3	133.3	133.3	133.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	128.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS															
Lumber	125.8	121.3	125.1	124.9	124.5	124.3	123.7	122.4	121.5	119.6	118.7	117.7	116.9	116.5	124.8
Douglas fir lumber	127.1	121.4	126.1	126.1	125.9	125.7	124.9	123.1	121.6	119.2	117.9	116.3	115.1	115.0	125.9
Southern pine lumber	130.7	119.5	127.7	127.3	126.9	125.7	124.1	120.7	118.7	115.6	114.2	111.5	109.9	111.3	126.9
Other softwood lumber	116.6	114.8	118.1	117.5	117.2	117.2	116.8	116.0	114.7	113.8	113.0	112.0	110.8	110.4	118.4
Hardwood lumber	137.7	129.5	135.3	136.0	135.6	136.0	134.9	132.3	130.4	126.5	124.0	122.6	121.5	119.6	135.7
Millwork	124.3	125.5	125.6	125.9	126.2	126.5	126.8	127.1	126.5	125.2	124.9	124.1	123.6	123.3	125.2
Plywood	135.9	136.6	137.8	137.7	137.7	136.8	136.9	136.9	137.2	136.7	135.5	135.3	135.8	135.5	137.9
Softwood plywood	101.2	96.1	98.2	97.0	95.9	96.1	95.7	95.5	95.5	94.7	96.4	97.1	96.1	95.1	97.2
Hardwood plywood	97.9	87.1	92.2	89.5	86.5	86.9	85.9	85.5	85.5	84.0	87.1	88.3	86.8	86.2	90.4
	106.2	107.7	106.3	106.9	107.8	107.8	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.5	107.9	106.5	106.3
PULP, PAPER, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS															
Woodpulp	132.2	133.2	133.7	133.2	133.1	133.1	133.4	133.5	133.5	133.0	133.0	133.4	133.1	132.3	132.4
Wastepaper	121.2	120.6	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	114.5	121.2
Paper	112.5	83.7	108.0	93.6	89.3	88.4	83.2	82.3	82.3	77.4	77.4	77.4	77.4	67.8	109.8
Paper, except newsprint	143.4	145.4	144.5	144.5	144.8	145.1	145.9	145.9	145.9	145.2	145.4	145.7	145.7	145.7	144.3
Newsprint	144.5	147.3	146.1	146.2	146.5	147.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	147.1	147.3	147.8	147.7	147.7	145.9
Paperboard	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6
Container board	136.1	135.3	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	132.4	132.4	135.9
Folding boxboard	125.0	124.4	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	121.7	121.7	125.0
Set-up boxboard	157.5	156.5	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.3	151.9	151.9	157.4
Converted paper and paperboard products	131.2	130.5	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	129.3	129.3	130.8
Sanitary papers and health products	127.5	130.6	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.0	130.6	130.9	131.0	130.5	130.6	131.1	131.1	131.1	127.5
Paper bags and shipping sacks	124.0	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	127.6	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.8	126.2
Paper boxes and shipping containers	134.0	133.9	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	134.7	136.7	136.3	133.0	133.0	136.3	136.3	136.3	131.1
Packaging accessories	128.8	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	128.8
Paper games, toys, and novelties	97.3	102.1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	102.9	104.1	105.3	105.3	104.1	100.6
Office supplies and accessories	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2
Building paper and board	122.4	124.0	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.8	123.8	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	123.1
Insulation board	146.4	145.7	147.6	147.6	146.5	145.1	145.1	145.1	144.2	145.5	145.3	145.7	145.4	145.4	147.6
Hardboard (Jan. 1958=100)	148.5	148.0	150.4	150.4	148.6	146.5	146.5	146.5	146.5	148.4	148.2	148.5	148.0	148.0	150.4
	100.3	99.5	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	100.4
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS															
Iron and steel	153.6	153.8	155.5	155.3	154.5	154.5	154.2	153.8	153.4	153.6	153.5	152.8	152.3	152.2	155.2
Iron ore	172.0	170.0	172.4	171.6	170.5	170.5	170.4	169.9	169.5	169.9	169.7	168.9	168.5	168.6	172.2
Iron and steel scrap	169.9	171.0	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	172.9	172.9	172.9	172.9	172.9	172.9	172.9	168.4
Semifinished steel products	100.2	82.9	105.3	99.1	85.2	84.9	83.5	79.6	78.5	81.8	81.7	73.5	69.9	71.2	103.3
Finished steel products	205.1	204.6	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	205.1
Foundry and forge shop products	186.8	186.5	186.8	186.8	186.8	186.8	186.8	186.8	186.6	186.2	186.2	186.2	186.2	186.2	186.8
Pig iron and ferroalloys	165.2	166.5	164.6	164.8	166.3	166.8	166.8	167.0	167.0	167.0	166.9	166.9	166.9	166.9	164.6
Nonferrous metals	166.2	159.5	166.2	160.8	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.9	158.9	158.9	158.9	166.2
Primary metal refinery shapes	136.1	139.0	142.7	142.6	140.8	140.5	140.0	138.9	138.6	138.7	138.4	137.1	135.5	133.9	140.7
Nonferrous scrap	113.9	117.6	118.0	118.4	118.0	117.9	117.9	118.1	118.2	118.1	118.2	118.4	115.5	114.2	116.5
Secondary metal and alloy basic shapes	121.7	119.4	127.5	126.4	119.6	120.1	117.5	117.4	119.7	122.2	120.7	114.4	114.0	113.7	127.6
Mill shapes	119.3	122.2	125.0	125.4	124.2	123.2	123.2	122.1	122.4	122.4	122.3	120.1	119.0	117.3	123.4
Wire and cable	152.6	153.7	161.3	161.3	161.3	160.8	159.8	159.1	159.1	158.9	158.2	155.6	154.5	153.2	156.6
Metal containers	134.8	134.7	142.4	141.7	138.0	138.0	137.5	134.3	131.2	131.3	131.3	132.3	129.4	129.1	141.8
Hardware	153.7	153.9	152.9	154.8	154.8	154.8	154.8	153.9	153.6	153.6	153.6	153.6	153.6	153.6	152.9
Hardware, not elsewhere classified	173.0	174.2	173.4	173.4	173.8	174.0	174.2	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.6	174.6	174.7	173.2
Handtools	158.0	159.4	158.9	158.9	159.3	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.4	158.9
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings	186.1	189.5	187.6	187.8	188.1	188.2	188.8	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.5	190.6	190.9	190.9	187.1
Enameled iron fixtures	130.1	132.1	134.0	133.9	133.9	132.1	132.7	131.3	131.3	131.5	131.5	130.8	130.8	130.8	133.2
Vitreous china fixtures	120.7	126.6	126.8	126.8	126.8	124.4	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	125.3
Enameled steel fixtures	122.6	123.9	129.4	129.4	129.3	124.4	125.0	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	127.4
Brass fittings	103.1	102.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101			

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1960												1959
	1959	1960	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS—Continued															
Fabricated structural metal products.....	133.4	134.7	135.4	135.4	135.8	135.3	134.9	134.9	134.6	134.7	134.2	134.0	133.9	133.9	135.4
Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	135.2	133.8	134.5	134.6	134.8	132.6	131.6	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	132.0	132.1	134.2
Boilers, tanks, and sheet-metal products.....	131.0	133.7	133.9	133.9	134.4	134.3	134.3	134.2	133.7	133.8	133.4	133.2	133.0	133.0	134.0
Fabricated nonstructural metal products.....	146.0	146.4	146.3	146.4	146.1	146.1	146.1	146.0	146.0	146.2	146.2	146.2	146.7	148.6	146.5
Bolts, nuts, screws, and rivets.....	200.3	199.9	199.9	200.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	198.7	209.6	203.0
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	129.3	129.8	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.6	129.6	129.6	129.8	129.8	129.9	130.4	130.4	129.4
MACHINERY AND MOTIVE PRODUCTS—Continued															
Agricultural machinery and equipment.....	153.0	153.2	153.8	153.9	153.9	153.7	153.3	153.2	153.3	153.3	151.4	152.9	153.0	153.1	153.7
Farm and garden tractors.....	143.4	146.1	144.3	145.3	145.3	145.6	145.7	145.9	146.0	146.1	146.2	146.7	148.2	148.0	144.0
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors.....	138.4	140.6	139.8	139.8	139.6	139.6	139.9	139.9	140.1	140.5	140.5	140.9	142.9	143.0	139.8
Agricultural equipment.....	149.2	153.0	150.1	152.2	152.3	152.6	152.7	153.1	153.2	152.9	153.1	154.0	155.4	154.9	149.4
Construction machinery and equipment.....	129.9	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.1	130.4	130.2	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.1	130.2
Power cranes, draglines, shovels, and related equipment.....	171.9	175.6	173.6	173.9	174.3	174.7	175.3	175.3	175.5	176.7	176.7	176.7	177.3	177.0	172.9
Construction machinery for mounting.....	169.3	172.9	171.2	171.9	172.1	172.5	173.2	173.4	173.4	173.6	173.6	173.6	174.1	172.9	170.5
Specialized construction machinery.....	168.7	172.2	169.0	169.0	169.0	169.2	169.5	169.5	169.5	176.2	176.2	176.2	176.7	176.7	169.0
Portable air compressors.....	153.4	158.1	156.2	157.7	157.7	157.8	157.8	158.7	158.7	158.7	158.7	158.8	158.8	158.8	156.2
Scrapers and graders.....	166.2	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5
Contractors air tools, hand held.....	165.4	166.4	165.8	165.8	165.8	166.2	166.5	166.5	166.6	166.6	166.6	166.6	166.6	166.6	165.8
Mixers, pavers, spreaders, and related equipment.....	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6
Tractors other than farm.....	156.4	159.9	158.6	159.3	159.3	159.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	161.8	158.0	157.4	157.0	157.5
Off highway vehicles (Jan. 1958=100).....	187.9	192.4	189.9	189.9	190.7	191.2	191.7	191.6	192.0	193.6	193.6	194.1	195.3	195.3	188.7
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	101.1	102.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.0	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	101.1
Metalworking presses.....	174.5	179.8	177.7	177.8	178.6	178.5	179.1	179.7	179.9	180.1	181.0	181.2	182.1	182.3	177.6
Power driven hand tools.....	182.4	188.2	184.2	184.2	185.2	185.2	185.2	191.0	191.0	191.0	191.0	191.0	189.7	189.7	184.2
Other metalworking machinery.....	143.6	144.2	143.5	143.5	143.5	143.5	144.1	144.1	144.1	143.8	143.9	144.1	146.2	146.5	143.1
Small cutting tools.....	178.3	182.3	178.4	178.6	183.1	183.1	183.1	183.2	182.5	183.2	183.2	183.2	183.2	183.5	178.4
Precision measuring tools.....	166.9	177.3	173.6	173.9	174.4	174.4	178.4	178.9	179.1	179.1	179.1	179.0	179.0	179.0	173.6
Other metalworking accessories.....	146.8	148.2	147.9	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	148.2	147.9
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	173.7	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5
Pumps, compressors, and equipment.....	165.3	167.1	167.8	168.2	167.7	167.9	167.8	166.4	166.6	166.4	166.9	166.5	166.3	166.1	167.9
Elevators and escalators.....	179.3	180.7	179.7	180.6	180.6	180.6	180.8	180.8	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	180.2
Industrial process furnaces and ovens.....	139.5	140.1	140.0	140.0	140.0	140.0	139.9	139.9	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.0
Industrial material handling equipment.....	159.7	164.1	163.4	163.4	163.6	163.5	163.6	163.6	163.6	164.5	164.8	164.8	165.3	165.4	163.5
Mechanical power transmission equipment.....	170.4	172.8	173.3	173.6	171.1	171.4	171.3	171.2	172.8	173.0	173.7	173.8	174.0	174.0	173.1
Industrial scales.....	176.1	182.8	181.0	181.0	180.7	181.8	181.2	181.6	181.7	181.7	185.0	185.8	185.7	185.7	181.0
Fans and blowers, except portable.....	179.0	186.9	186.0	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.9	186.0
Miscellaneous machinery.....	182.5	183.5	182.2	182.5	182.5	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	183.5	183.5	183.5	183.5	183.5	182.2
Oil field machinery and tools.....	149.4	150.2	149.7	149.6	149.9	150.1	150.0	150.2	150.1	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.7	150.9	149.8
Mining machinery and equipment.....	154.2	154.3	154.7	154.5	154.6	154.3	154.2	154.2	153.9	154.2	154.1	154.1	154.1	154.8	154.7
Office and store machines and equipment.....	209.3	212.3	210.6	210.9	211.6	211.6	211.6	212.7	212.9	212.9	212.9	212.9	212.9	213.8	210.5
Internal combustion engines.....	128.1	129.0	128.9	128.8	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	128.8	128.8	128.8	129.2	129.6	129.6	128.9
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	155.2	155.8	154.8	154.9	155.4	155.8	155.8	155.8	155.8	156.0	156.3	156.3	156.6	156.6	154.8
Intergrating and measuring instruments.....	154.4	153.8	155.8	155.7	155.6	154.9	153.3	153.3	153.5	153.3	152.7	152.6	152.4	152.4	155.4
Motors, generators, and motor generator sets.....	164.5	170.0	167.6	167.6	168.5	169.1	169.7	169.7	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	171.3	166.7
Transformers and power regulators.....	145.0	142.8	144.7	145.9	145.9	145.9	141.8	142.2	141.4	141.3	141.1	141.0	140.9	140.9	144.0
Switchgear, switchboard, and control equipment.....	149.0	139.7	146.8	146.8	144.7	139.6	138.6	137.8	137.7	137.2	137.0	137.0	136.3	136.3	146.8
Arc welding machines and equipment.....	176.5	175.4	178.1	176.1	175.5	175.3	175.3	175.3	176.9	176.7	174.5	174.3	173.9	173.6	178.1
Incandescent lamps.....	151.9	157.5	151.4	151.8	155.8	156.9	158.1	158.1	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	151.4
Batteries.....	174.8	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0
Motor vehicles.....	133.6	136.0	135.9	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	136.0	135.9
Passenger cars.....	142.8	140.8	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	140.3	140.5	140.7	141.6
Motortrucks.....	144.2	142.5	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	142.0	142.0	142.5	143.3	143.3
Motor coaches.....	142.4	138.8	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.1	138.7	138.6	139.6	139.6
Motor coaches.....	139.7	139.4	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.1	139.4	140.2	140.2	140.2	138.8
FURNITURE AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD DURABLES															
Household furniture.....	123.4	123.1	123.4	123.5	123.7	123.5	123.2	123.0	123.1	122.9	122.8	122.7	122.6	122.6	123.2
Metal household furniture.....	124.1	125.1	124.7	124.9	124.9	124.9	125.0	124.9	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.7	125.7	124.2
Wood household furniture.....	116.5	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.8	116.8
Upholstered household furniture.....	125.3	127.2	126.5	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.3	127.4	127.4	127.1	125.8
Bedding.....	126.7	127.3	126.6	126.5	126.6	126.6	126.9	126.9	126.8	126.8	126.8	128.5	129.1	129.1	126.2
Commercial furniture.....	127.0	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1
Wood commercial furniture.....	155.2	156.8	155.8	155.8	156.6	156.7	156.7	156.7	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1	157.1	155.5
Metal commercial furniture.....	139.4	144.4	141.2	141.2	144.0	144.4	144.4	144.4	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	145.5	140.5
Metal commercial furniture.....	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual Average		1960												1959
	1959	1960	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
FURNITURE AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD DURABLES—Continued															
Floor coverings.....	128.1	130.4	129.6	129.6	130.6	130.8	130.8	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.5	130.5	130.2	130.2	129.0
Soft surface floor coverings.....	130.0	133.4	131.8	131.8	133.8	134.2	134.2	133.8	133.9	133.9	133.6	133.6	133.1	133.1	132.0
Hard surface floor coverings.....	120.9	123.0	123.2	123.2	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	121.7
Household appliances.....	104.7	101.9	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.1	102.1	101.7	101.7	101.1	100.9	100.9	100.6	100.4	103.7
Stoves.....	127.0	125.9	127.0	126.6	126.6	126.6	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.6	125.7	125.9	125.9	124.7	126.8
Laundry equipment.....	109.3	107.7	108.2	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.3	107.2	107.1	107.2	107.2	107.0	107.0	107.0	108.6
Sewing machines.....	117.1	115.9	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.6	116.1	115.4	115.4	114.9	114.9	115.6	115.3	116.6
Vacuum cleaners.....	103.9	98.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	95.3	95.3	101.5
Refrigeration and freezers.....	89.0	83.1	86.4	86.5	86.2	85.4	83.2	83.0	82.8	80.9	80.9	80.7	80.5	80.3	87.4
Small electric appliances.....	101.6	100.1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	99.9	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.5	101.4
Electric lamps.....	118.8	123.6	120.7	120.7	120.7	123.8	123.8	123.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	125.1	117.8
Television, radio receivers, and phonographs.....	92.8	91.3	91.7	91.8	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.4	91.4	91.1	91.1	90.5	90.5	91.2	91.9
Radio receivers and phonographs.....	89.0	86.6	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.1	87.1	86.1	86.1	84.2	84.2	85.3	87.8
Television receivers.....	69.8	69.0	69.0	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.9	69.3	69.2
Other household durable goods.....	156.4	157.4	157.8	158.1	158.3	157.3	157.4	157.4	157.6	157.6	157.6	156.8	156.6	156.6	156.6
Dinnerware.....	146.0	148.6	147.8	147.8	147.8	147.8	147.8	147.8	149.4	149.4	149.4	149.4	149.4	149.4	147.8
Household glassware.....	164.2	169.8	169.1	169.1	169.1	170.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	170.0	164.2
Glass containers.....	167.8	163.3	167.0	167.0	167.0	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	163.1	160.0	160.0	160.0	167.8
Silverware and plated ware.....	152.9	155.2	153.3	153.3	154.7	154.7	155.1	155.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	156.1	153.3
Mirrors.....	188.0	187.7	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.6	187.6	187.6	187.6	187.5
Lawnmowers.....	101.7	100.6	100.7	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.7	99.2	99.2	99.2	100.7
Cutlery.....	147.0	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6
Metal household containers.....	142.2	148.3	144.8	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	141.5
NONMETALLIC MINERALS, STRUCTURAL.....															
Flat glass.....	137.7	138.0	138.4	138.2	138.2	138.3	137.9	137.8	137.8	137.8	138.0	138.1	137.9	137.9	137.8
Plate glass.....	135.3	132.7	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	130.2	130.2	130.2	130.2	132.4	132.4	132.4	132.4	135.3
Window glass.....	144.7	139.8	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	145.0
Safety glass.....	145.3	140.7	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	141.2	141.2	141.2	141.2	145.3
Concrete ingredients.....	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2
Sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	140.3	142.1	142.0	142.0	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.2	142.2	142.1	142.1	142.0	140.4
Cement.....	129.9	130.7	130.5	130.5	130.7	130.8	130.8	130.7	130.8	131.0	131.0	130.8	130.7	130.6	130.2
Concrete products.....	152.2	155.2	155.1	155.2	155.2	155.2	155.2	155.2	155.2	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1	155.1	152.1
Building block.....	129.7	131.1	130.5	131.1	131.0	131.3	131.5	131.3	131.3	131.1	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	130.4
Concrete pipe.....	117.5	120.2	119.1	120.1	120.1	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	118.6
Ready mixed concrete (Jan. 1958=100).....	159.1	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.6	160.6	160.5	160.5	159.4	160.1	160.1	160.1	160.1	160.3
Structural clay products.....	101.6	102.4	102.0	102.4	102.3	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.0
Building brick.....	160.2	161.8	161.3	161.5	161.5	161.5	161.7	161.7	161.8	162.0	162.1	162.2	162.3	162.3	160.7
Fire clay brick.....	139.0	141.2	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	141.2	141.3	141.3	141.6	141.7	141.7	141.7	141.7	139.9
Clay tile.....	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.5	186.5	186.3
Clay sewer pipe.....	130.7	133.3	132.5	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.6	133.6	133.6	133.8	133.9	131.3
Gypsum products.....	163.8	165.8	164.8	164.8	164.8	164.8	165.4	165.4	165.8	165.8	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	164.8
Prepared asphalt roofing.....	133.1	133.2	133.1	133.1	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.2	133.1
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	116.4	107.3	113.6	107.6	107.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	113.6
Building lime.....	132.4	134.2	132.8	133.7	133.7	134.4	134.6	134.6	134.6	134.6	134.6	135.0	133.6	133.6	132.5
Insulation materials.....	142.8	144.2	143.1	143.8	143.8	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	144.4	143.1
Asbestos cement shingles.....	103.1	104.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	105.7	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	104.4	98.9	98.9	102.9
Bituminous binders (Jan. 1958=100).....	166.0	173.6	168.4	172.8	172.8	172.8	172.8	172.8	172.8	172.8	172.9	177.6	177.6	177.6	167.0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES AND BOTTLED BEVERAGES.....															
Tobacco products.....	131.4	131.8	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.8	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.1	131.7
Cigarettes.....	130.5	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.7
Cigars.....	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8
Other tobacco manufactures.....	106.6	106.5	106.6	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	151.6	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	155.7	153.7
Malt beverages.....	121.3	120.8	120.5	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.6	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.2	120.7
Distilled spirits.....	131.8	131.0	130.4	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	130.8
Wine.....	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS.....															
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.....	94.5	92.1	95.3	93.4	94.0	95.4	91.1	90.9	90.8	89.9	91.1	90.3	90.6	92.4	94.2
Toys.....	117.5	118.3	117.7	117.8	117.8	118.3	118.3	118.3	118.6	118.5	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.0
Sporting and athletic goods.....	108.3	108.9	108.5	108.6	108.5	109.2	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	109.1	108.5
Small arms and ammunition.....	124.2	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.5	124.9
Manufactured animal feeds.....	135.8	136.1	134.5	134.5	134.5	135.6	135.6	135.6	137.1	137.1	137.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	136.5
Grain, byproduct feeds.....	75.1	69.6	75.6	72.2	73.2	75.6	68.0	67.6	67.3	65.6	67.7	66.2	66.8	70.0	74.0
Vegetable cake and meal feeds.....	72.8	69.8	76.1	74.7	76.2	80.6	65.6	63.6	64.1	60.4	63.7	65.1	71.3	76.1	75.0
Miscellaneous feedstuffs.....	76.6	70.3	81.1	73.5	73.4	74.6	69.9	70.6	69.1	67.8	71.1	65.5	62.0	65.4	78.8
Notions and accessories.....	82.0	63.3	63.9	62.9	64.3	65.6	63.1	63.5	63.4	63.4	62.9	62.6	61.9	62.9	62.4
Buttons and button blanks.....	97.3	96.9	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.2	96.4	96.4	97.3	97.3	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	97.5
Pins, fasteners, and similar notions.....	113.6	114.0	113.6	113											

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1959 and 1960—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual Average		1960												1959
	1959	1960	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
STAGE OF PROCESSING															
Crude materials for further processing.....	96.7	94.5	94.6	94.8	96.4	96.3	96.0	95.3	94.8	92.7	92.9	93.3	93.0	93.3	93.4
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	86.8	85.7	83.7	84.7	88.0	88.0	87.5	86.8	86.1	83.8	83.9	85.1	85.1	85.5	82.1
Crude nonfood materials, except fuels.....	112.2	107.5	111.7	110.5	108.8	108.8	108.9	108.2	107.7	105.9	106.1	104.8	104.1	104.1	111.4
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for manufacturing.....	110.8	105.5	110.1	108.8	106.9	107.0	107.1	106.3	105.8	103.8	104.0	102.7	101.8	101.8	109.9
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for construction.....	140.3	142.1	142.0	142.0	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.1	142.2	142.2	142.1	142.1	142.0	140.4
Crude fuels.....	123.4	124.4	126.0	125.5	125.7	122.0	120.7	121.5	122.7	124.1	126.1	126.0	126.2	126.3	125.7
Crude fuel for manufacturing industries.....	122.9	123.9	125.5	124.9	125.2	121.5	120.3	121.1	122.2	123.6	125.6	125.5	125.7	125.8	125.2
Crude fuel for nonmanufacturing industries.....	124.1	125.2	126.9	126.3	126.5	122.8	121.4	122.2	123.4	124.8	127.0	126.9	127.0	127.1	126.6
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	127.0	127.0	127.5	127.4	127.5	127.6	127.1	127.0	127.0	126.8	126.8	126.6	126.5	126.4	127.3
Intermediate materials and components for manufacturing.....	129.0	128.9	129.5	129.5	129.4	129.5	129.2	129.1	129.0	128.7	128.5	128.4	128.1	127.9	129.4
Intermediate materials for food manufacturing.....	98.5	99.3	97.4	97.2	97.9	98.3	98.6	99.0	100.1	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.7	101.3	97.0
Intermediate materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	106.4	106.4	106.9	106.9	106.8	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.9	106.5	106.2	105.9	105.5	105.2	107.0
Intermediate materials for durable manufacturing.....	157.9	158.1	159.0	159.0	158.9	159.0	158.8	158.4	158.1	157.8	157.7	157.2	156.7	156.6	158.6
Components for manufacturing.....	151.5	150.7	152.1	152.4	152.0	152.0	150.8	150.3	150.1	150.0	149.8	149.8	149.5	149.3	152.5
Materials and components for construction.....	136.5	135.5	137.2	137.1	136.9	136.7	136.4	135.8	135.3	134.8	134.6	134.2	133.9	133.7	136.9
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	106.0	108.9	105.4	106.1	106.8	107.3	106.3	108.3	109.6	111.0	111.4	111.7	111.6	111.6	105.3
Processed fuels and lubricants for manufacturing industries.....	105.6	108.9	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.4	106.7	108.3	109.4	110.6	111.0	111.3	111.3	111.3	105.6
Processed fuels and lubricants for nonmanufacturing industries.....	106.8	109.1	104.7	105.5	106.6	107.4	105.6	108.4	109.9	111.8	112.1	112.4	112.3	112.3	104.7
Containers, nonreturnable.....	136.7	138.6	137.9	138.3	138.4	138.2	139.1	138.9	138.3	138.3	138.5	139.2	139.3	139.4	136.3
Supplies.....	116.6	115.8	117.1	116.3	116.6	117.3	115.4	115.4	115.3	114.8	115.4	115.1	115.2	116.1	117.2
Supplies for manufacturing industries.....	143.5	149.3	148.3	148.4	148.8	148.8	149.5	149.8	149.8	149.5	149.7	149.8	149.6	149.6	145.5
Supplies for nonmanufacturing industries.....	104.1	101.0	103.0	101.9	102.3	103.2	100.4	100.2	100.1	99.5	100.3	99.9	100.1	101.2	104.1
Manufactured animal feeds.....	74.7	63.8	70.2	66.7	67.5	69.8	62.0	61.6	61.2	59.3	61.7	60.1	61.0	64.2	75.1
Other supplies.....	121.3	122.9	122.3	122.6	122.7	122.8	122.9	122.9	123.0	123.1	123.0	123.2	123.1	123.0	121.2
Finished goods, (goods to users, including raw foods and fuel)															
Consumer finished goods.....	120.6	121.5	120.6	120.5	121.4	121.4	121.2	121.1	121.8	121.5	121.5	122.4	122.7	122.2	120.1
Consumer foods.....	112.5	113.6	112.4	112.3	113.4	113.4	113.2	113.1	113.9	113.6	113.7	114.7	114.9	114.4	111.9
Consumer crude foods.....	105.5	107.7	104.8	104.7	107.4	107.5	107.5	106.9	108.4	107.1	108.2	110.1	110.4	109.0	103.6
Consumer processed foods.....	91.9	98.0	91.5	89.8	96.7	100.2	98.3	93.4	96.5	94.3	100.3	106.6	109.1	99.6	94.2
Consumer other nondurable goods.....	108.4	109.7	107.7	107.8	109.7	109.1	109.5	109.8	110.9	109.8	110.0	110.9	110.8	111.0	105.6
Consumer durable goods.....	113.4	114.1	113.9	113.8	113.8	113.7	113.2	113.6	114.1	114.6	114.8	114.8	114.7	114.7	113.8
Producer finished goods.....	126.5	126.0	126.4	126.4	126.5	126.5	126.3	126.2	126.3	126.2	123.6	125.7	125.8	125.8	126.2
Producer finished goods for manufacturing industries.....	153.2	153.5	153.8	153.8	153.9	153.6	153.3	153.4	153.6	153.7	152.5	153.4	153.6	153.8	153.5
Producer finished goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	158.1	160.0	159.6	159.8	160.1	160.1	159.6	159.9	160.0	160.2	159.2	160.2	160.4	160.6	158.9
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT															
Total durable goods.....	145.9	145.7	146.8	146.8	146.5	146.5	146.1	145.8	145.6	145.5	144.5	144.9	145.0	145.0	146.6
Total nondurable goods.....	105.0	105.3	104.3	104.3	105.5	105.6	105.2	105.2	105.6	104.9	105.3	105.8	105.8	105.6	103.8
Total manufactures.....	125.5	125.8	125.7	125.7	126.0	126.0	125.7	125.8	125.9	125.7	125.5	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.3
Durable manufactures.....	147.0	147.0	147.8	147.9	147.8	147.8	147.4	147.2	146.9	146.8	145.8	146.3	146.4	146.4	147.6
Nondurable manufactures.....	108.5	108.9	108.2	108.1	108.7	108.8	108.5	108.8	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.3	109.4	107.6
Total raw or slightly processed goods.....	98.9	98.6	97.8	97.8	99.7	99.9	99.3	98.4	98.7	97.0	98.0	98.9	99.1	98.3	97.2
Durable raw or slightly processed goods.....	114.1	107.4	117.5	114.9	108.2	108.2	107.1	105.8	106.0	107.8	107.4	102.9	101.4	101.8	116.6
Nondurable raw or slightly processed goods.....	98.1	98.1	96.7	96.8	99.2	99.4	98.9	97.9	98.3	96.3	97.4	98.7	99.0	98.1	96.1

NOTE: Figures presented in this table are final, and may differ slightly from data published earlier in other sources.

V. Industrial Relations

TABLE V-1-a. Distribution of national and international unions, by industry group and affiliation, 1960

Industry group	All unions			Union affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²	
		Number (thou- sands)	Percent		Number (thou- sands)	Percent		Number (thou- sands)	Percent
All unions ³	184	18,037	100.0	134	14,992	100.0	50	3,045	100.0
Manufacturing.....	106	8,591	47.6	77	7,686	51.3	29	905	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	22	1,043	5.8	15	592	3.9	7	451	14.8
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	23	1,219	6.8	17	1,207	8.1	6	12	.4
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	25	822	4.6	18	790	5.3	7	33	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	17	350	1.9	11	305	2.0	6	45	1.5
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	21	546	3.0	16	473	3.2	5	73	2.4
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	249	1.4	13	235	1.6	2	13	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except trans- portation equipment.....	38	2,891	16.0	26	2,633	17.6	12	258	8.5
Transportation equipment.....	18	1,323	7.3	13	1,312	8.8	5	11	.4
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	21	147	.8	16	139	.9	5	9	.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	103	8,375	46.4	75	6,482	43.2	28	1,893	62.2
Mining and quarrying.....	11	593	3.3	7	85	.6	4	508	16.7
Contract construction.....	23	2,271	12.6	19	2,203	14.7	4	68	2.2
Transportation.....	48	2,566	14.2	35	1,661	11.1	13	905	29.7
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	412	2.3	4	314	2.1	2	98	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	14	275	1.5	10	244	1.6	4	31	1.0
Trade.....	17	846	4.7	13	685	4.6	4	161	5.3
Finance and insurance.....	5	72	.4	3	67	.4	2	5	.2
Service industries.....	31	1,281	7.1	26	1,195	8.0	5	86	2.8
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	52	.3	4	26	.2	2	26	.8
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	5	8	(⁴)	1	2	(⁴)	4	6	.2
Government: Federal, State, local.....	41	1,070	5.9	30	824	5.5	11	247	8.1

¹ These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than one industrial classification.

² Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United States. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers.

³ 149 unions reported an estimated distribution by industry. For 35 unions, the Bureau estimated industrial composition. Also see footnote 1, table 1.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-1-b. AFL-CIO membership by State, as reported by State bodies, 1960

State	Membership	State	Membership	State	Membership
Total AFL-CIO for the United States ¹	13,877,800	Kentucky	132,000	Ohio	1,000,000
Alabama	185,000	Louisiana	130,000	Oklahoma	50,000
Alaska	22,300	Maine	68,000	Oregon	160,000
Arizona	80,000	Maryland-District of Columbia	300,000	Pennsylvania	1,500,000
Arkansas	72,000	Massachusetts	600,000	Rhode Island	50,000
California	1,350,000	Michigan	700,000	South Carolina	35,000
Colorado	90,000	Minnesota	250,000	South Dakota	17,000
Connecticut	200,000	Mississippi	45,000	Tennessee	140,000
Delaware	28,000	Missouri	450,000	Texas	375,000
Florida	150,000	Montana	50,000	Utah	45,000
Georgia	115,000	Nebraska	65,000	Vermont	7,500
Idaho	20,000	Nevada	16,000	Virginia	95,000
Illinois	1,200,000	New Hampshire	50,000	Washington	350,000
Indiana	350,000	New Jersey	² 500,000	West Virginia	70,000
Iowa	135,000	New Mexico	17,000	Wisconsin	400,000
Kansas	100,000	New York	2,000,000	Wyoming	15,000
		North Carolina	80,000		
		North Dakota	18,000		

¹ State membership excludes Hawaii.

² Includes replies received from New Jersey State Federation of Labor

(formerly AFL) and New Jersey State Industrial Union Council (formerly CIO).

TABLE V-2. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes,¹ 1958-60

Month and year	Number of stoppages		Workers involved in stoppages		Man-days idle during month or year	
	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Number	Percent of estimated working time
1958: Total.....	3,694		2,060,000		23,900,000	0.22
1959: Total.....	3,708		1,880,000		69,000,000	.61
1960: Total.....	3,333		1,320,000		19,100,000	.17
1959: January.....	217	378	75,900	168,000	1,800,000	.20
February.....	206	347	73,700	130,000	1,360,000	.16
March.....	305	462	103,000	159,000	1,270,000	.13
April.....	406	593	149,000	233,000	2,380,000	.25
May.....	442	688	167,000	294,000	3,010,000	.33
June.....	460	722	183,000	330,000	2,890,000	.29
July.....	420	681	668,000	787,000	9,230,000	.95
August.....	380	636	161,000	757,000	13,400,000	1.44
September.....	322	624	109,000	781,000	13,800,000	1.48
October.....	277	548	125,000	775,000	14,100,000	1.45
November.....	161	402	41,100	652,000	4,300,000	.48
December.....	112	285	23,100	101,000	1,430,000	.14
1960: January.....	191	313	71,100	131,000	1,110,000	.13
February.....	242	373	64,500	128,000	1,280,000	.14
March.....	270	430	84,900	130,000	1,550,000	.15
April.....	352	535	150,000	222,000	1,930,000	.21
May.....	367	574	156,000	236,000	2,110,000	.23
June.....	400	629	214,000	314,000	2,950,000	.30
July.....	319	530	125,000	233,000	2,140,000	.24
August.....	361	554	134,000	221,000	1,700,000	.16
September.....	271	500	131,000	209,000	1,650,000	.17
October.....	258	432	106,000	146,000	1,500,000	.16
November.....	192	368	53,300	85,000	732,000	.08
December.....	110	250	27,500	53,200	458,000	.05

¹ The data include all known work stoppages involving 6 or more workers and lasting a full day or shift or longer. Figures on workers involved and man-days idle cover all workers made idle for as long as 1 shift in establish-

ments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

TABLE V-3. Work stoppages, by size of stoppage, 1959 and 1960

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	1960						1959					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent of total	Workers involved		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Workers involved		Number	Percent of total
			Number	Percent of total					Number	Percent of total		
All sizes.....	3,333	100.0	1,320,000	100.0	19,100,000	100.0	3,708	100.0	1,880,000	100.0	69,000,000	100.0
6 and under 20.....	653	19.6	7,570	0.6	142,000	0.7	660	17.8	7,550	0.4	131,000	0.2
20 and under 100.....	1,272	38.2	61,500	4.7	1,000,000	5.2	1,443	38.9	69,200	3.7	1,290,000	1.9
100 and under 250.....	636	19.1	99,100	7.5	1,420,000	7.4	728	19.6	115,000	6.1	1,970,000	2.9
250 and under 500.....	350	10.5	120,000	9.1	1,480,000	7.7	380	10.2	130,000	6.9	1,930,000	2.8
500 and under 1,000.....	200	6.0	132,000	10.1	1,810,000	9.5	252	6.8	175,000	9.3	2,790,000	4.0
1,000 and under 5,000.....	185	5.6	380,000	28.9	4,800,000	25.1	207	5.6	418,000	22.3	8,140,000	11.8
5,000 and under 10,000.....	20	.6	132,000	10.0	1,320,000	6.9	18	.5	118,000	6.3	1,910,000	2.8
10,000 and over.....	17	.5	384,000	29.2	7,140,000	37.4	20	.5	845,000	45.0	50,800,000	73.7

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-4. Duration of work stoppages ending in 1959¹ and 1960¹

Duration (calendar days)	1960 ¹						1959 ¹					
	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
All periods.....	3,342	100.0	1,370,000	100.0	23,200,000	100.0	3,747	100.0	1,910,000	100.0	67,400,000	100.0
1 day.....	410	12.3	123,000	9.0	123,000	0.5	369	9.8	109,000	5.7	109,000	0.2
2 and less than 4 days.....	515	15.4	200,000	14.7	452,000	1.9	537	14.3	135,000	7.1	274,000	.4
4 and less than 7 days.....	468	14.0	191,000	14.0	592,000	2.6	514	13.7	167,000	8.7	565,000	.8
7 and less than 15 days.....	711	21.3	325,000	23.8	2,110,000	9.1	806	21.5	262,000	13.7	1,620,000	2.4
15 and less than 30 days.....	513	15.4	211,000	15.5	2,700,000	11.6	623	16.6	250,000	13.1	3,450,000	5.2
30 and less than 60 days.....	395	11.8	125,000	9.2	3,070,000	13.2	466	12.4	255,000	13.3	7,230,000	10.7
60 and less than 90 days.....	129	3.9	43,200	3.2	1,930,000	8.3	211	5.6	124,000	6.5	5,850,000	8.7
90 days and over.....	201	6.0	146,000	10.7	12,200,000	52.7	221	5.9	609,000	31.9	48,200,000	71.6

¹ The totals in this table differ from those in the preceding tables because these relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the previous year.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-5. Major issues involved in work stoppages, 1959 and 1960

Major issues	1960						1959					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Per- cent of total	Workers involved				Number	Per- cent of total	Workers involved			
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total			Number	Per- cent of total		
All issues	3,333	100.0	1,320,000	100.0	19,100,000	100.0	3,708	100.0	1,880,000	100.0	69,000,000	100.0
Wages, hours, and supplementary benefits.....	1,592	47.8	568,000	43.1	10,500,000	55.2	1,872	50.5	1,320,000	70.5	61,200,000	88.6
Wage increase ¹	1,059	31.8	341,000	25.9	7,510,000	39.3	1,209	32.6	924,000	49.2	49,100,000	71.1
Wage decrease	12	.4	1,410	.1	26,400	.1	14	.4	1,650	.1	86,100	.1
Wage increase, hour decrease	26	.8	12,700	1.0	187,000	1.0	51	1.4	33,600	1.8	695,000	1.0
Wage decrease, hour increase	2	.1	100	(²)	1,250	(²)	2	.1	2,510	.1	44,300	.1
Wage increase, pension and/or social insurance benefits.....	195	5.9	119,000	9.0	1,800,000	9.4	280	7.6	167,000	8.9	7,030,000	10.2
Pension and/or social insurance benefits.....	33	1.0	8,690	.7	101,000	.5	27	.7	63,200	3.4	1,880,000	2.7
Other ²	265	8.0	84,700	6.4	911,000	4.8	289	7.8	134,000	7.1	2,390,000	3.5
Union organization, wages, hours, and supplementary benefits.....	299	9.0	199,000	15.1	4,150,000	21.7	361	9.7	95,500	5.1	2,470,000	3.6
Recognition, wages, and/or hours	188	5.6	17,200	1.3	280,000	1.5	261	7.0	17,900	1.0	411,000	.6
Strengthening bargaining position, wages, and/or hours.....	3	.1	230	(²)	5,440	(²)	17	.5	2,280	.1	39,000	.1
Union security, wages, and/or hours.....	106	3.2	181,000	13.8	3,860,000	20.2	83	2.2	75,300	4.0	2,020,000	2.9
Discrimination, wages, and/or hours.....	1	(²)	250	(²)	7,000	(²)						
Other.....	1	(²)	10	(²)	540	(²)						
Union organization.....	239	7.2	46,600	3.5	733,000	3.8	303	8.2	58,400	3.1	1,700,000	2.5
Recognition.....	150	4.5	29,700	2.3	175,000	.9	204	5.5	14,100	.8	251,000	.4
Strengthening bargaining position.....	14	.4	4,850	.4	275,000	1.4	19	.5	25,100	1.3	1,190,000	1.7
Union security.....	61	1.8	10,600	.8	268,000	1.4	55	1.5	11,800	.6	226,000	.3
Discrimination.....	3	.1	450	(²)	660	(²)	5	.1	2,550	.1	5,140	(²)
Other.....	11	.3	1,020	.1	15,100	.1	20	.5	4,880	.3	27,000	(²)
Other working conditions.....	800	24.0	463,000	35.2	3,460,000	18.1	761	20.5	362,000	19.3	3,400,000	4.9
Job security.....	361	10.8	202,000	15.3	1,930,000	10.1	388	10.5	212,000	11.3	2,210,000	3.2
Shop conditions and policies.....	330	11.4	213,000	16.1	1,110,000	5.8	324	8.7	134,000	7.1	908,000	1.3
Workload.....	48	1.4	45,200	3.4	375,000	2.0	38	1.0	12,800	.7	224,000	.3
Other.....	11	.3	3,750	.3	48,400	.3	11	.3	2,790	.1	53,400	.1
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	310	9.3	31,100	2.4	140,000	.7	350	9.4	32,000	1.7	222,000	.3
Sympathy.....	34	1.0	5,820	.4	15,800	.1	53	1.4	8,990	.5	64,600	.1
Union rivalry ⁴	21	.6	1,400	.1	12,400	.1	38	1.0	5,590	.3	42,400	.1
Jurisdiction ⁵	253	7.6	23,000	1.8	112,000	.6	257	6.9	17,400	.9	115,000	.2
Union administration ⁶	2	.1	50	(²)	110	(²)	2	.1	90	(²)	210	(²)
Not reported.....	93	2.8	9,450	.7	77,200	.4	61	1.6	5,760	.3	30,500	(²)

¹ This group includes the nationwide steel stoppage in 1959. In addition to the demand by the United Steelworkers of America for wage and/or fringe benefit increases, the issues in the steel strike also included proposals by the companies for changes in working rules.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Issues such as retroactivity, holidays, vacations, job classification, piece rates, incentive standards, or other related matters unaccompanied by proposals to effect general changes in wage rates are included in this category. Slightly less than a third of the stoppages in this group occurred over piece rates or incentive standards.

⁴ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation such as those between unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO and nonaffiliates.

⁵ Includes disputes between unions of the same affiliation.

⁶ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-6. Work stoppages, by industry group, 1959 and 1960

Industry group	1960				1959			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time ¹
All industries ²	3,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17	3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61
Manufacturing ²	1,598	707,000	11,200,000	0.27	2,043	1,280,000	55,500,000	1.34
Primary metal industries.....	158	94,300	1,880,000	0.62	236	575,000	39,000,000	13.77
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	195	44,200	579,000	.21	276	100,000	3,150,000	1.14
Ordnance and accessories.....	3	9,540	136,000	.36	13	8,290	125,000	.34
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	102	96,600	1,290,000	.38	96	48,100	820,000	.25
Machinery, except electrical.....	144	68,500	1,240,000	.30	217	82,700	2,820,000	.68
Transportation equipment.....	122	189,000	3,560,000	.85	108	76,500	1,390,000	.32
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	39	4,970	103,000	.06	58	14,100	210,000	.12
Furniture and fixtures.....	81	13,400	183,000	.18	101	16,000	422,000	.43
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	98	18,200	228,000	.16	165	50,800	1,230,000	.87
Textile mill products.....	30	4,770	34,000	.01	70	23,500	229,000	.09
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	87	12,100	134,000	.04	122	19,100	253,000	.08
Leather and leather products.....	32	5,730	64,100	.07	38	5,570	53,300	.05
Food and kindred products.....	184	65,700	651,000	.17	169	80,000	1,720,000	.45
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2,150	11,300	.05	1	900	6,300	.02
Paper and allied products.....	52	8,900	136,000	.09	59	18,700	442,000	.30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	38	4,920	186,000	.08	58	24,400	352,000	.15
Chemicals and allied products.....	91	21,600	314,000	.14	97	19,600	422,000	.19
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	12	2,360	79,800	.14	18	18,000	550,000	.92
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	53	29,600	261,000	.40	62	76,800	1,930,000	2.90
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	29	6,370	94,800	.11	26	8,680	158,000	.18
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	54	4,650	74,400	.06	68	11,300	179,000	.14
Nonmanufacturing ²	1,740	610,000	7,900,000	1.11	1,672	600,000	13,500,000	1.19
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	81	7,600	160,000	(4)	10	2,230	65,700	(4)
Mining.....	154	48,500	700,000	0.41	187	120,000	5,650,000	3.26
Contract construction.....	773	269,000	4,470,000	.63	771	251,000	4,120,000	.58
Wholesale and retail trade.....	290	32,600	451,000	.02	311	72,200	1,570,000	.05
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6	6,030	7,160	(4)	11	770	4,310	(4)
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	266	200,000	1,750,000	.18	233	140,000	1,910,000	.19
Services.....	138	17,600	304,000	(4)	123	12,700	190,000	(4)
Government.....	36	28,600	58,400	(4)	25	2,050	10,500	(4)

¹ Man-days of employment in the primary metal industries group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest the 15th of each month. In July, employment in primary metals was 1,266,000 in the pay period ending the 15th, and was presumed to be 778,000 during the second half of the month. In August, September, and October, the usual method was followed, i.e., employment as of the pay period ending nearest the 15th, was assumed to prevail throughout the month. In November, employment was 1,196,000 in the pay period ending nearest the 15th, and was presumed to hold at this level in the last 3 weeks of the month, but was diminished by 476,000 in the first week of the month, during which time the steel strike was in progress.

If the percentage of time lost were calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, the percentages would have been 12.12 in primary metal industries and 1.33 in the manufacturing group.

² Stoppages extending into 2 or more industry groups have been counted in each industry group affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

³ Excludes government.

⁴ Not available.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

TABLE V-7. Work stoppages, by State, 1959¹ and 1960¹

State	1960 ¹				1959 ¹			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States ²	3,333	1,320,000	19,100,000	0.17	3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61
Alabama.....	60	24,600	477,000	0.31	73	51,300	2,480,000	1.64
Alaska.....	19	760	6,910	.08	10	4,900	262,000	(³)
Arizona.....	13	2,870	135,000	.20	28	30,600	1,430,000	2.33
Arkansas.....	20	2,840	24,100	.03	25	3,170	71,000	.09
California.....	292	104,000	855,000	.08	260	102,000	3,340,000	.84
Colorado.....	38	10,500	155,000	.15	30	22,400	750,000	.76
Connecticut.....	53	43,300	1,110,000	.53	68	20,500	384,000	.18
Delaware.....	22	9,130	56,500	.16	7	2,500	154,000	.45
District of Columbia.....	12	3,810	27,200	.04	11	5,900	50,300	.07
Florida.....	98	25,600	311,000	.11	99	27,100	276,000	.10
Georgia.....	28	8,100	106,000	.05	22	3,660	112,000	.05
Hawaii.....	32	4,540	15,900	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho.....	20	3,670	389,000	1.25	17	3,420	22,400	.07
Illinois.....	197	62,600	753,000	.10	231	112,000	4,390,000	.57
Indiana.....	123	60,200	687,000	.22	153	117,000	5,620,000	1.83
Iowa.....	41	15,300	224,000	.16	63	24,600	541,000	.38
Kansas.....	25	8,060	439,000	.39	26	6,440	64,700	.05
Kentucky.....	54	15,400	184,000	.13	83	30,200	1,220,000	.91
Louisiana.....	37	6,040	115,000	.07	36	17,500	286,000	.17
Maine.....	11	850	19,500	.03	19	1,280	12,500	.02
Maryland.....	39	18,600	479,000	.25	38	38,300	2,440,000	1.30
Massachusetts.....	120	48,500	1,690,000	.40	134	43,000	909,000	.21
Michigan.....	145	65,300	722,000	.14	172	83,500	2,680,000	.53
Minnesota.....	37	29,400	347,000	.17	73	39,100	1,870,000	.94
Mississippi.....	18	2,310	18,700	.02	12	1,900	17,100	.02
Missouri.....	74	62,200	1,220,000	.41	105	24,600	935,000	.32
Montana.....	15	1,410	174,000	.53	17	12,400	780,000	2.47
Nebraska.....	39	3,040	56,700	.07	25	8,710	173,000	.23
Nevada.....	6	1,980	21,700	.10	16	5,000	215,000	1.10
New Hampshire.....	6	500	4,130	.01	14	1,250	14,900	.03
New Jersey.....	205	67,900	765,000	.17	249	97,200	1,980,000	.44
New Mexico.....	17	2,390	48,200	.11	12	5,280	212,000	.48
New York.....	427	191,000	2,720,000	.20	470	158,000	4,520,000	.33
North Carolina.....	12	1,890	9,840	(⁴)	13	1,430	104,000	.04
North Dakota.....	3	870	4,540	(⁴)	8	1,200	8,720	.03
Ohio.....	303	101,000	931,000	.13	391	238,000	9,630,000	1.40
Oklahoma.....	28	8,000	48,800	.04	20	6,350	195,000	.17
Oregon.....	19	3,140	112,000	.11	41	9,060	230,000	.22
Pennsylvania.....	398	180,000	2,040,000	.25	454	332,000	14,800,000	1.82
Rhode Island.....	18	3,100	36,400	.06	20	5,430	112,000	.18
South Carolina.....	9	2,530	9,660	.01	9	1,460	23,300	.01
South Dakota.....	8	1,420	5,780	.02	3	430	13,200	.05
Tennessee.....	79	21,900	273,000	.14	60	18,700	462,000	.24
Texas.....	71	24,700	339,000	.06	75	30,400	1,310,000	.24
Utah.....	17	3,050	121,000	.24	12	14,900	1,170,000	2.37
Vermont.....	7	1,120	16,900	.07	9	1,640	25,000	.10
Virginia.....	31	9,410	121,000	.06	53	15,000	113,000	.05
Washington.....	46	6,290	163,000	.10	58	33,900	911,000	.55
West Virginia.....	82	15,200	104,000	.10	104	38,600	924,000	.91
Wisconsin.....	63	19,200	382,000	.15	61	20,900	699,000	.27
Wyoming.....	20	8,720	50,200	.26	8	3,460	57,500	.32

¹ Figures for 1959 exclude Hawaii, but those for 1960 include Hawaii.² Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.³ Not available.⁴ Less than 0.005 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

TABLE VI-1. Indexes of output per man-hour and related data for the total private economy and major sectors, 1947-60

[1947-49=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 ¹	1959 ¹	1960 ²
Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data ³														
Output per man-hour:														
Total private.....	96.7	100.2	103.1	110.4	113.2	115.7	120.4	122.6	128.0	128.3	133.0	136.4	142.1	145.6
Agriculture.....	90.5	107.1	102.2	116.2	114.5	124.5	138.6	148.3	153.5	156.4	166.7	181.6	181.1	192.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	97.5	99.4	103.3	108.8	110.6	112.0	115.1	116.9	121.9	121.5	125.2	127.6	133.1	135.8
Manufacturing.....	97.6	100.1	102.6	109.5	111.2	113.0	118.3	117.4	125.6	127.1	127.7	131.0	140.5	143.4
Nonmanufacturing.....	97.3	98.9	103.9	108.4	110.0	111.3	112.8	116.7	120.0	118.7	124.1	126.8	129.8	132.6
Hours paid per unit of output:														
Total private.....	103.4	99.8	97.0	90.6	88.4	86.5	83.1	81.6	78.1	77.9	75.2	73.3	70.4	68.7
Agriculture.....	110.5	93.4	97.8	86.0	87.3	80.3	72.2	67.4	65.1	63.9	60.0	55.1	55.2	52.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	102.6	100.6	96.8	91.9	90.4	89.3	86.8	85.5	82.0	82.3	79.9	78.3	75.1	73.6
Manufacturing.....	102.5	99.9	97.5	91.4	89.9	88.5	84.5	85.2	79.6	78.7	78.3	76.4	71.2	69.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	102.8	101.1	96.2	92.3	90.9	89.9	88.6	85.7	83.3	84.3	80.6	78.8	77.1	75.4
Output (gross national product in 1954 dollars):														
Total private.....	97.5	101.5	100.9	110.2	116.9	120.4	126.3	124.3	135.4	138.3	141.0	138.2	148.2	152.6
Agriculture.....	92.9	106.0	100.5	106.0	99.5	103.3	107.1	111.5	117.6	114.8	113.2	114.8	114.3	119.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	97.9	101.2	101.0	110.5	118.1	121.6	127.7	125.2	136.7	140.0	143.1	139.9	150.7	155.0
Manufacturing.....	100.9	103.0	96.0	111.1	121.8	125.5	138.1	125.1	141.3	145.0	143.0	133.7	153.0	156.0
Nonmanufacturing.....	96.2	100.2	103.6	110.2	116.2	119.6	122.2	125.2	134.3	137.4	143.1	143.2	149.5	154.5
Employment:														
Total private.....	99.9	101.1	99.0	100.9	104.5	105.6	107.1	104.4	108.5	111.3	111.0	107.0	109.6	110.6
Agriculture.....	101.7	98.6	99.7	93.8	88.5	85.4	78.6	77.8	80.5	78.8	74.6	70.0	69.9	68.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	99.5	101.6	98.9	102.1	107.4	109.2	112.2	109.2	113.5	117.1	117.5	113.6	116.7	118.2
Manufacturing.....	102.4	102.6	95.0	100.3	107.9	109.4	115.4	107.1	110.8	113.1	112.2	103.6	108.2	109.3
Nonmanufacturing.....	98.2	101.1	100.7	103.0	107.2	109.1	110.7	110.2	114.8	119.1	120.0	118.4	120.7	122.4
Man-hours:														
Total private.....	100.8	101.3	97.9	99.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	101.4	105.8	107.8	106.0	101.3	104.3	104.8
Agriculture.....	102.7	99.0	98.3	91.2	86.9	83.0	77.3	75.2	76.6	73.4	67.9	63.2	63.1	62.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.4	101.8	97.8	101.6	106.8	108.6	110.9	107.1	112.1	115.2	114.3	109.6	113.2	114.1
Manufacturing.....	103.4	102.9	93.6	101.5	109.5	111.1	116.7	106.6	112.5	114.1	112.0	102.1	108.9	108.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	98.9	101.3	99.7	101.7	105.6	107.5	108.3	107.3	111.9	115.8	115.3	112.9	115.2	116.5
Man-hour estimates based primarily on labor force data ³														
Output per man-hour:														
Total private.....	97.4	100.3	102.2	110.3	115.2	118.9	123.9	127.0	133.1	133.6	138.0	140.0	145.9	149.2
Agriculture.....	90.6	107.5	101.6	116.1	114.1	124.0	138.0	147.9	152.9	155.8	167.0	182.2	181.4	192.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	98.4	99.4	102.4	108.5	112.8	115.5	119.0	121.8	127.5	127.2	130.3	131.4	136.9	139.3
Hours worked per unit of output:														
Total private.....	102.7	99.7	97.8	90.7	86.8	84.1	80.7	78.8	75.1	74.8	72.5	71.4	68.6	67.0
Agriculture.....	110.3	93.0	98.4	86.1	87.6	80.6	72.5	67.6	65.4	64.2	59.9	54.9	55.1	51.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	101.6	100.6	97.6	92.1	88.7	86.6	84.0	82.1	78.4	78.6	76.7	76.1	73.1	71.8
Output (gross national product in 1954 dollars):														
Total private.....	97.5	101.5	100.9	110.2	116.9	120.4	126.3	124.3	135.4	138.3	141.0	138.2	148.2	152.6
Agriculture.....	92.9	106.0	100.5	106.0	99.5	103.3	107.1	111.5	117.6	114.8	113.2	114.8	114.3	119.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	97.9	101.2	101.0	110.5	118.1	121.6	127.7	125.2	136.7	140.0	143.1	139.9	150.7	155.0
Employment:														
Total private.....	99.1	101.3	99.7	101.9	103.2	103.3	104.2	102.1	105.5	108.2	108.4	106.0	108.7	109.6
Agriculture.....	101.7	98.6	99.7	93.8	88.5	85.4	78.6	77.8	80.5	78.8	74.6	70.0	69.9	68.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	98.6	101.7	99.7	103.4	105.9	106.6	109.0	106.6	110.1	113.7	114.6	112.6	115.8	117.2
Man-hours:														
Total private.....	100.1	101.2	98.7	99.9	101.5	101.3	101.9	97.9	101.7	103.5	102.2	98.7	101.6	102.3
Agriculture.....	102.5	98.6	98.9	91.3	87.2	83.3	77.6	75.4	76.9	73.7	67.8	63.0	63.0	61.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	99.5	101.8	98.6	101.8	104.7	105.3	107.3	102.8	107.2	110.1	109.8	106.5	110.1	111.3

¹ Revised.

² Preliminary.

³ The series based on establishment data are based primarily on employment and hours data published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; the series based on labor-force data are based primarily on data obtained in connection

with the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census. In concept, the former series covers hours paid; the latter, hours worked.

For discussion of differences in concept and coverage, as well as description of the methods and sources used, see *Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958* (BLS Bull. 1249, 1959).

TABLE VI-2. Comparisons of indexes of labor and nonlabor payments, prices, and output per man-hour in the private economy and the nonfarm sector, 1947-60

[1947-49=100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960 ¹
Unit labor and nonlabor payments and prices—														
Private nonfarm sector:														
1. Employee compensation per dollar of real product.....	96.1	102.6	101.1	101.8	109.6	114.1	117.5	118.7	117.9	125.1	128.7	130.7	132.2	135.2
2. Wages and salaries per dollar of real product.....	96.1	102.8	101.0	100.9	108.1	112.7	116.1	116.9	115.7	122.5	125.4	127.3	128.1	130.5
3. Nonlabor payments per dollar of real product.....	93.9	101.2	104.7	106.8	113.5	113.9	113.7	115.5	120.3	119.9	125.1	126.7	130.4	130.5
4. Implicit price change.....	95.1	102.0	102.7	104.1	111.3	114.1	115.8	117.3	118.9	122.8	127.0	128.9	131.4	133.1
Real product per man-hour and real hourly earnings—														
Total private economy:														
5. Real product per man-hour—all persons.....	96.7	100.2	103.1	110.4	113.2	115.7	120.4	122.6	128.0	128.3	133.0	136.4	142.1	145.6
6. Real compensation per employee man-hour.....	98.2	99.0	102.7	107.5	108.8	112.6	118.3	122.0	125.8	131.5	134.9	136.6	142.5	146.0
7. Real wages and salaries per employee man-hour.....	98.1	99.2	102.6	106.5	107.4	111.2	116.9	119.9	123.3	128.7	131.4	133.0	138.0	140.8
Private nonfarm sector:														
8. Real compensation per employee man-hour.....	97.9	99.0	102.9	107.7	108.7	112.3	117.6	121.0	125.7	131.2	134.6	136.2	142.0	146.2
9. Real wages and salaries per employee man-hour.....	97.9	99.2	102.8	106.7	107.3	110.9	116.1	119.1	123.3	128.6	131.2	132.6	137.6	141.1
Underlying data—														
Total private economy:														
10. Real product in constant dollars.....	97.5	101.5	100.9	110.2	116.9	120.4	126.3	124.3	135.4	138.3	141.0	138.2	148.2	142.6
11. Compensation of employees in current dollars.....	94.2	103.8	102.0	112.0	128.6	137.8	148.7	147.3	159.5	173.1	181.9	180.8	196.8	207.0
12. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars.....	94.1	104.0	101.9	111.0	126.9	136.0	146.9	144.9	156.5	169.5	177.3	176.1	190.8	199.6
13. Man-hours of all persons.....	100.8	101.3	97.9	99.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	101.4	105.8	107.8	106.0	101.3	104.3	104.8
14. Man-hours of employees.....	100.4	102.0	97.6	101.4	106.5	107.8	109.9	105.2	110.8	113.3	112.2	107.2	110.9	112.1
Private nonfarm sector:														
15. Real product in constant dollars.....	97.9	101.2	101.0	110.5	118.1	121.6	127.7	125.2	136.7	140.0	143.1	139.9	150.7	155.0
16. Product in current dollars.....	93.1	103.2	103.7	115.0	131.5	138.7	147.9	146.8	162.6	171.9	181.8	180.3	198.0	206.3
17. Compensation of employees in current dollars.....	94.1	103.8	102.1	112.5	129.4	138.8	150.1	148.6	161.2	175.1	184.1	182.8	199.2	209.6
18. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars.....	94.1	104.0	102.0	111.5	127.7	137.1	148.2	146.3	158.2	171.5	179.5	178.1	193.1	202.2
19. Nonlabor payments in current dollars.....	91.9	102.4	105.7	118.0	134.1	138.5	145.2	144.6	164.4	167.9	179.0	177.2	196.5	202.3
20. Man-hours of employees.....	100.6	102.0	97.4	101.6	107.2	108.9	111.6	107.0	112.0	114.8	113.8	108.7	112.6	113.3
21. Average hourly compensation in current dollars.....	93.5	101.8	104.8	110.7	120.7	127.5	134.5	138.9	143.9	152.5	161.8	168.2	176.9	185.0
22. Average hourly wages and salaries in current dollars.....	93.5	102.0	104.7	109.7	119.1	125.9	132.8	136.7	141.2	149.4	157.7	163.8	171.5	178.5
23. Real product per employee man-hour.....	97.3	99.2	103.7	108.8	110.2	111.7	114.4	117.0	122.1	122.0	125.7	128.7	133.8	136.8
24. Consumer Price Index.....	95.5	102.8	101.8	102.8	111.0	113.5	114.4	114.8	114.5	116.2	120.2	123.5	124.6	126.5

¹ Preliminary.

Sources:

- Line 1. Line 17 divided by line 15 or line 21 divided by line 23.
 Line 2. Line 18 divided by line 15 or line 22 divided by line 23.
 Line 3. Line 19 divided by line 15.
 Line 4. Line 16 divided by line 15.
 Line 5. Line 10 divided by line 13.
 Line 6. Line 11 divided by line 14 and the resulting index divided by line 24.
 Line 7. Line 12 divided by line 14 and the resulting index divided by line 24.
 Line 8. Line 21 divided by line 24.
 Line 9. Line 22 divided by line 24.
 Line 10. 1947-56 data from the Economic Report of the President, 1961, table C-4, p. 131. Gross private product in 1954 prices. 1957-60 data from the Survey of Current Business, National Income Number, July 1961, table 10. Derived by subtraction of general government product from the gross national product.
 Line 11. 1947-55 data from the U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, 1958, table VI-1. 1956-60 data from National Income Number, July 1961, table 48. Derived by subtracting compensation of general government employees from total compensation. Compensation includes employer's contribution to social security, private insurance and pension funds, compensation for injuries, and a few other minor items of income in addition to wages and salaries.
 Line 12. Same source as line 11, table 49. Wages and salaries include paid vacations, holidays, sick leave, and other paid time off. Wages and salaries of employees of government enterprises are included in the data.
 Line 13. Estimates by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of persons in private industry, i.e., employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers in farm and nonfarm industries. Included also are the hours of employees of government enterprises. The man-hour estimates are based on the BLS published series on employment and average weekly hours supplemented by national income and labor force data.

Line 14. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of employees in private farm and nonfarm industries. Includes the man-hours of employees of government enterprises, but excludes man-hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers.

Line 15. Derived by subtracting the farm product in 1954 prices from the gross private product in 1954 prices, line 10 above. 1947-55 farm product estimates from U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, 1958, table I-15. 1956-60 data from the Survey of Current Business, National Income Number, July 1961, table 11.

Line 16. 1947-56 data from the Economic Report of the President, 1961, table C-3, p. 130. 1957-60 data from the Survey of Current Business, National Income Number, July 1961. Derived by subtracting farm product in current dollars, table 11, and compensation of general government employees, table 48, from the gross national product, table 1.

Line 17. Derived by subtracting the farm compensation from the total private compensation, line 11 above. Same source as line 11.

Line 18. Derived by subtracting farm wages and salaries from total private wages and salaries, line 12 above. Same source as line 12.

Line 19. Derived by subtracting compensation of nonfarm employees, line 17, from the nonfarm private product, line 16. Includes corporate profits, capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, net interest, income of unincorporated enterprises, net rental income, and miscellaneous payments (including statistical discrepancy).

Line 20. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers man-hours worked or paid of all private nonfarm employees, including those employed by government enterprises.

Line 21. Line 17 divided by line 20.

Line 22. Line 18 divided by line 20.

Line 23. Line 15 divided by line 20.

Line 24. Economic Report of the President, 1961, table C-38, p. 172. The 1960 figure is a BLS revision.

VII. Work Injuries

TABLE VII-1. Estimated number of disabling work injuries, by industry division and type of disability 1959 and 1960

Industry division and type of disability	All workers ¹		Employees only	
	1960 ²	1959 ²	1960 ²	1959 ²
Total disabling injuries.....	1,960,000	1,970,000	1,510,000	1,510,000
Agriculture ³	290,000	300,000	60,000	60,000
Mining ⁴	47,000	45,000	44,000	42,000
Contract construction ⁵	207,000	217,000	157,000	167,000
Manufacturing ⁶	380,000	400,000	370,000	390,000
Transportation and public utilities ⁷	190,000	192,000	170,000	172,000
Trade ⁸	375,000	366,000	285,000	276,000
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	471,000	450,000	424,000	403,000
Deaths ⁹	13,800	13,800	10,200	10,100
Agriculture ³	3,300	3,400	1,000	1,000
Mining ⁴	800	700	700	600
Contract construction ⁵	2,400	2,500	1,900	2,000
Manufacturing ⁶	1,700	1,900	1,600	1,800
Transportation and public utilities ⁷	1,600	1,500	1,500	1,400
Trade ⁸	1,200	1,200	900	900
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	2,800	2,600	2,600	2,400
Permanent impairments ^{9 10}	83,000	84,200	66,100	66,900
Contract construction ⁵	5,900	6,300	4,300	4,700
Manufacturing ⁶	24,100	25,500	23,600	25,000
Trade ⁸	8,800	8,600	6,600	6,400
Temporary-total disabilities ¹⁰	1,863,200	1,872,000	1,433,700	1,433,000
Contract construction ⁵	198,700	208,200	150,800	160,300
Manufacturing ⁶	354,200	372,600	344,800	363,200
Trade ⁸	365,000	356,200	277,500	268,700

¹ Includes proprietors, self-employed, and unpaid family workers, as well as employees, and excludes domestic service workers.

² Preliminary.

³ The total number of work injuries in agriculture is based on cross-section surveys by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1947 and 1948, with adjustments for changes in employment. These are considered to be minimum figures. Injuries experienced in performing chores are excluded, and there are some indications of underreporting.

⁴ Based largely on data compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

⁵ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁶ Based on comprehensive survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁷ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for certain segments and on data compiled from other sources for other segments of the industry.

⁸ Based on sample surveys, as indicated by footnotes 3 to 7, and on vital statistics reports.

⁹ Includes approximately 1,300 to 1,500 permanent-total impairments each year.

¹⁰ Includes data for industries not shown separately.

Bibliography

Only the most recent publications on each topic are listed. All publications cited were prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. See also recurrent reports, which are listed on page 44.

General

Techniques of Preparing Major BLS Statistical Series (Bull. 1168, 1954). Contains brief histories of the different measures, and discusses the scope, sources, methods of collection and calculation, and limitations and uses of the figures. Covers the following series presented in this supplement: Employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments; labor turnover; consumer and wholesale prices; output per man-hour; work stoppages; occupational wages; and work injuries.

I. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

Employment and Earnings, including the Monthly Report on the Labor Force (monthly, by subscription). Presents current data on labor force, employment, unemployment, average hours and earnings by industry, and labor turnover.

Labor Force and Employment in 1960, Special Labor Force Report, No. 14 (1961).

II. Labor Turnover

Employment and Earnings, including the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. See under I above.

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

Community Approach to Wage Studies (in Monthly Labor Review, October 1949, pp. 365-370).

Employment and Earnings, including the Monthly Report on the Labor Force. See under I above.

Federal Classified Employees' Salary Changes, 1958-60 (in Monthly Labor Review, May 1961, pp. 489-492).

Occupational Wage Survey, Cleveland, Ohio, September 1959 (Bull. 1265-1, 1959). Other bulletins in this series, 1265-2 through 1265-61, show data for other labor markets surveyed in 1959-60.

Salaries of City Public School Teachers, 1957-59 (in Monthly Labor Review, March 1961, pp. 259-262).

Salaries of Firemen and Policemen, 1954-58 (in Monthly Labor Review, October 1958, pp. 1143-1146).

Technical Note: The Calculation and Uses of the Spendable Earnings Series (in Monthly Labor Review, January 1959, pp. 50-54).

Union Wages and Hours: Building Trades, July 1, 1960, and Trend, 1929-60 (Bull. 1290, 1961).

Union Wages and Hours: Local-Transit Operating Employees, July 1, 1960, and Trend, 1929-60 (Bull. 1289, 1961).

Bibliography—Continued

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates—Continued

- Union Wages and Hours: Motortruck Drivers and Helpers, July 1, 1960, and Trend, 1936-60* (Bull. 1291, 1961).
- Union Wages and Hours: Printing Industry, July 1, 1960, and Trend, 1907-60* (Bull. 1292, 1961).
- Wage Structure—Machinery Manufacturing, Winter 1959-60* (Report 170, 1960).
- Wages and Related Benefits, 60 Labor Markets, 1959-60* (Bull. 1265-62, 1961). Summarizes and compares data in Bulls. 1265-1 through 1265-61; see *Occupational Wage Survey, Cleveland, Ohio, September 1959*, on preceding page.

IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

- Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58, Price Trends and Indexes* (Bull. 1256, 1959).
- Retail Prices of Food, 1957-58* (Bull. 1254, 1959).
- Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1959*, (Bull. 1293, 1961).

V. Industrial Relations

- Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1960* (Bull. 1302, 1961). Annual data beginning with 1881 are available upon request.
- Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1959* (Bull. 1267, 1960).
- A Guide to Industrial Relations in the United States: No. 8—Growth of the Trade Union Movement* (1956).
- Limitations of Union Membership Data* (in Monthly Labor Review, November 1955, pp. 1265-1269).

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

- Productivity Trends in Selected Industries—Indexes Through 1950* (Bull. 1046, 1951).
- Output per Man-Hour in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries* (in Monthly Labor Review, February 1956, pp. 177-181).
- Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958* (Bull. 1249, 1959).

Appendix

This appendix gives a brief guide to the availability of information compiled in the various Bureau of Labor Statistics programs.

Reports on many of the programs are issued in the form of press releases and/or more detailed reports which are distributed free on Bureau mailing lists. These lists are identified in the accompanying table. All of the major statistical series are also published regularly in the *Monthly Labor Review* (by subscription, \$6.25 a year in the United States). In addition, the labor force, employment, and earnings series are available in full detail in *Employment and Earnings* (by subscription, \$3.50 a year, domestic). The full results of recurring surveys that are conducted annually or less frequently as well as of special, one-time surveys usually appear in BLS Bulletins, which are for

sale, or BLS Reports, which are free on request. Summaries of these surveys typically are published in the *Monthly Labor Review*.

Sale publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., or from any of the Bureau's regional offices by sending a check or money order payable to the Superintendent of Documents. Publications that are distributed on mailing lists may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D.C. Other free items are available upon request to the Washington office or any of the Bureau's regional offices, at the addresses listed below:

341 9th Ave. New York 1, N.Y.	18 Oliver St. Boston 10, Mass.	105 West Adams St. Chicago 3, Ill.	1371 Peachtree St. NE. Atlanta 9, Ga.	630 Sansome St. San Francisco 11, Calif.
----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	---------------------------------------	--	---

Mailing Lists of the Bureau of Labor Statistics Washington Office

Number	Subject	Frequency
350	Announcement of Publications for Sale.....	Occasional
314	Announcement of Reports on Wages and Industrial Relations.....	Occasional
321	Subject Index to BLS Publications.....	Monthly
300	Retail Food Prices by Cities.....	Monthly
302	Consumer Price Index Detailed Report.....	Monthly
303	Department Store Inventory Price Indexes.....	Semiannual
306	Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity.....	Monthly
312	Price Indexes for Selected Items and Groups—Consumer Price Index.....	Quarterly
320	Consumer Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
301	Wholesale Price Index Press Release.....	Weekly
304	Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes Detailed Report.....	Monthly
326	Wholesale Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
332	Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices.....	Weekly
309	Special Labor Force Reports (reprinted from <i>Monthly Labor Review</i> with additional data).....	Occasional
311	The Monthly Report on the Labor Force.....	Monthly
325	Net Spendable Earnings Press Release.....	Monthly
305	Labor Turnover Rates.....	Monthly
328	State and Local Government Employment and Payrolls.....	Monthly
317	Current Wage Developments.....	Monthly
318	Union Wage Scales, Building Trades.....	Quarterly
309	Work Injuries.....	Quarterly
310	Productivity.....	Occasional
313	Work Stoppages.....	Monthly
322	Brief Summaries of Occupational Outlook Reports.....	Occasional
329	Labor Developments Abroad.....	Monthly
307	Foreign Labor Information.....	Occasional

