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1959 Statistical Supplement

Preface

This volume is the first annual statistical supplement to the Monthly Labor Review. Most of the statistics presented here are more detailed than can be published regularly in the Current Labor Statistics section of the Review; other series have never been included in that section. The former, with the notable exception of employment, hours, earnings, and labor turnover in nonagricultural establishments, are shown for the years 1958 and 1959, with monthly or quarterly data for the latest year. Since the national estimates for employment and related series are being revised to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, only annual averages for 1958 and 1959 are presented. Revised figures are expected to be available by late spring of 1961 and should be included, together with comparable State and area data, in the annual supplement for that year. The series that do not appear regularly in the statistics section of the Review are shown, in most instances, for the period 1947-59.

In the interest of simplicity, some of the standard footnote notations have been omitted. The source of all data presented herein is the Bureau of Labor Statistics unless otherwise indicated. National totals or averages exclude Alaska and Hawaii except where specific notation has been made to the contrary. And the sums of individual items in many of the tables do not equal totals because of rounding.

A bibliography contains references to descriptions of methods used in the compilation of the various series, as well as to current publications which present analyses of the data and more detailed information than is given in this volume. In addition, a brief appendix indicates how to obtain current information flowing from the major programs of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The editors of the Review will appreciate expressions of users' opinions on how subsequent editions of the annual supplement might be made more useful.

Contents

	Page
Preface.....	I
Tables:	
LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND UNEMPLOYMENT	
I-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1958 and 1959.....	1
I-2. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1957-59.....	2
I-3. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1957-59.....	3
I-4. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1957-59.....	4
I-5. Unemployment insurance and employment service programs, selected operations, 1958 and 1959.....	5
I-6. Insured unemployment under State programs, by geographic division and State, 1958 and 1959.....	6
I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry, 1958 and 1959.....	7
I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area, 1958 and 1959.....	10
LABOR TURNOVER	
II-1. Labor turnover rates, by industry, 1958 and 1959.....	14
II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas, 1958 and 1959.....	17
EARNINGS, HOURS, AND WAGE RATES	
III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry, 1958 and 1959.....	19
III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas, 1958 and 1959.....	25
III-3. Average overtime hours and average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group, 1958 and 1959.....	27
III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industries and construction activities, 1958 and 1959.....	28
III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing, in current and 1947-49 dollars, 1958 and 1959.....	29
III-6. Indexes of average weekly or hourly earnings for selected occupational groups in 17 areas, 1954-59.....	30
III-7. Relative pay levels for office workers, by industry division and sex, and for plant workers, by industry division and work category, in 20 areas, winter 1958-59.....	31
III-8. Average weekly earnings of office workers and average hourly earnings of plant workers for selected occupations in 20 areas, by industry division and work category, winter 1958-59.....	32
III-9. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours in selected industries and trades, 1947-59.....	36
III-10. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours in the building and printing trades, 1958 and 1959.....	37
III-11. Average union hourly wage rates for selected trades, by region and city, July 1, 1959.....	38
III-12. Indexes of average straight-time hourly earnings of production workers in nonelectrical machinery manufacturing, selected areas and occupations, 1953-59.....	39
III-13. Indexes of average salaries of public school teachers in cities of 50,000 or more, by size of city, 1947-59.....	39
III-14. Indexes of maximum salary scales for firemen and policemen in cities of 100,000 or more, 1947-58.....	40
III-15. Indexes of basic pay scales, average salary rates, and average salaries of Federal Classification Act employees included in the General Schedule, 1947-59.....	40

Contents—Continued

CONSUMER AND WHOLESALE PRICES

	Page
IV-1. Consumer Price Index—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—Indexes and relative importance, 1958 and 1959.....	41
IV-2. Consumer Price Index—All items and major group indexes, by city, 1958 and 1959.....	47
IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959.....	50

INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

V-1. Estimated distribution of national and international unions, by industry and affiliation, 1956 and 1958.....	57
V-2. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes, 1958 and 1959.....	58
V-3. Work stoppages, by size of stoppage, 1958 and 1959.....	58
V-4. Duration of work stoppages ending in 1958 and 1959.....	59
V-5. Major issues involved in work stoppages, 1958 and 1959.....	59
V-6. Work stoppages, by industry group, 1958 and 1959.....	60
V-7. Work stoppages, by State, 1958 and 1959.....	61

OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR AND UNIT MAN-HOUR REQUIREMENTS

VI-1. Indexes of employment, man-hours, real product, real product per man-hour, and hours paid and hours worked per dollar of real product, in total private economy, agricultural, nonagricultural, manufacturing, and nonmanufacturing sectors, 1947-59.....	62
VI-2. Comparisons of indexes of labor and nonlabor payments, prices, and output per man-hour in the private economy and the nonfarm sector, 1947-59.....	63
VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59.....	64

WORK INJURIES

VII-1. Estimated number of disabling work injuries, by industry division and type of disability, 1958 and 1959.....	71
VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957.....	72

Bibliography.....	77
Appendix.....	79

I: Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

TABLE I-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1958 and 1959

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Total non-institutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force					
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Employed			Unemployed				Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
					Total	Agri-culture	Non-agri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force							
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted						
BOTH SEXES																
1958-----	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	6.8	50,666	34,233	7,524	1,790	7,119	
1959-----	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,395	
1959: January-----	122,724	70,027	57.1	67,430	62,706	4,693	58,013	4,724	7.0	6.0	52,697	34,680	10,189	1,737	6,091	
February-----	122,832	70,062	57.0	67,471	62,722	4,692	58,030	4,749	7.0	5.9	52,770	34,626	10,127	1,990	6,026	
March-----	122,945	70,768	57.6	68,189	63,828	5,203	58,625	4,362	6.4	5.7	52,177	34,306	10,133	1,927	5,813	
April-----	123,059	71,210	57.9	68,639	65,012	5,848	59,163	3,627	5.3	5.1	51,849	34,256	9,947	1,835	5,810	
May-----	123,180	71,955	58.4	69,405	66,016	6,408	59,608	3,389	4.9	4.9	51,225	33,866	9,717	1,755	5,888	
June-----	123,296	73,862	59.9	71,324	67,342	7,231	60,111	3,982	5.6	5.1	49,435	34,436	3,829	1,789	9,381	
July-----	123,422	73,875	59.9	71,338	67,594	6,825	60,769	3,744	5.2	5.1	49,547	34,920	1,174	1,755	11,699	
August-----	123,549	73,204	59.3	70,667	67,241	6,357	60,884	3,426	4.8	5.4	50,345	35,291	808	1,785	12,461	
September-----	123,659	72,109	58.3	69,577	66,347	6,242	60,105	3,230	4.6	5.6	51,550	34,522	7,737	1,755	7,536	
October-----	123,785	72,629	58.7	70,103	66,831	6,124	60,707	3,272	4.7	6.0	51,155	33,966	9,599	1,691	5,899	
November-----	123,908	71,839	58.0	69,310	65,640	5,601	60,040	3,670	5.3	5.9	52,068	34,426	10,013	1,677	5,952	
December-----	124,034	71,808	57.9	69,276	65,699	4,811	60,888	3,577	5.2	5.5	52,552	34,552	9,862	1,627	6,185	
MALE																
1958-----	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	6.8	10,677	102	3,800	1,072	5,702	
1959-----	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,871	1,065	6,000	
1959: January-----	59,822	47,981	80.2	45,417	42,135	4,154	37,981	3,282	7.2	5.9	11,841	102	5,157	1,063	5,519	
February-----	59,868	48,073	80.3	45,514	42,156	4,165	37,991	3,359	7.4	5.9	11,795	106	5,090	1,211	5,387	
March-----	59,918	48,360	80.7	45,813	42,842	4,505	38,338	2,971	6.5	5.4	11,558	93	5,064	1,165	5,238	
April-----	59,967	48,653	81.1	46,114	43,798	4,900	38,898	2,317	5.0	4.7	11,314	86	4,898	1,119	5,212	
May-----	60,021	48,945	81.5	46,427	44,342	5,051	39,291	2,085	4.5	4.6	11,076	55	4,714	1,051	5,256	
June-----	60,072	50,385	83.9	47,879	45,476	5,535	39,942	2,403	5.0	4.7	9,687	72	1,809	1,055	6,751	
July-----	60,128	50,684	84.3	48,179	45,863	5,369	40,493	2,315	4.8	4.9	9,444	68	525	1,050	7,801	
August-----	60,186	50,230	83.5	47,725	45,587	5,050	40,537	2,138	4.5	5.3	9,956	69	393	1,061	8,432	
September-----	60,222	49,110	81.5	46,610	44,588	4,824	39,764	2,022	4.3	5.6	11,113	74	3,816	1,053	6,170	
October-----	60,278	49,045	81.4	46,551	44,544	4,782	39,762	2,007	4.3	5.8	11,233	72	4,850	1,013	5,297	
November-----	60,333	48,729	80.8	46,232	43,863	4,526	39,337	2,370	5.1	6.0	11,604	80	5,115	1,001	5,408	
December-----	60,389	48,778	80.8	46,278	43,873	4,128	39,744	2,405	5.2	5.2	11,612	118	5,024	939	5,531	
FEMALE																
1958-----	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	6.8	39,990	34,131	3,724	718	1,417	
1959-----	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,890	712	1,395	
1959: January-----	62,902	22,046	35.0	22,013	20,571	539	20,032	1,442	6.6	6.1	40,856	34,577	5,032	674	572	
February-----	62,964	21,989	34.9	21,957	20,566	527	20,039	1,391	6.3	6.0	40,975	34,519	5,037	779	639	
March-----	63,027	22,408	35.6	22,376	20,985	698	20,287	1,391	6.2	6.3	40,619	34,213	5,069	762	574	
April-----	63,092	22,557	35.8	22,525	21,214	949	20,265	1,310	5.8	6.0	40,535	34,171	5,050	716	598	
May-----	63,159	23,010	36.4	22,978	21,674	1,358	20,317	1,304	5.7	5.5	40,149	33,811	5,003	704	632	
June-----	63,224	23,477	37.1	23,445	21,866	1,696	20,170	1,579	6.7	5.7	39,748	34,363	2,020	734	2,630	
July-----	63,294	23,191	36.6	23,159	21,731	1,455	20,276	1,429	6.2	5.6	40,102	34,852	649	704	3,898	
August-----	63,363	22,974	36.3	22,942	21,654	1,307	20,347	1,288	5.6	5.7	40,389	35,222	415	723	4,029	
September-----	63,437	22,999	36.3	22,967	21,759	1,418	20,341	1,209	5.3	5.6	40,437	34,448	3,922	702	1,366	
October-----	63,506	23,584	37.1	23,552	22,287	1,343	20,945	1,265	5.4	6.4	39,922	33,894	4,748	679	602	
November-----	63,574	23,110	36.4	23,078	21,777	1,074	20,703	1,301	5.6	5.8	40,464	34,346	4,898	676	544	
December-----	63,644	23,030	36.2	22,998	21,826	683	21,144	1,172	5.1	6.1	40,614	34,434	4,838	688	653	

TABLE I-2. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1957-59

(Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over)

Occupation group	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1959	1958	1957 ¹	1959	1958	1957 ¹	1959	1958	1957 ¹
All occupation groups.....	65,581	63,966	65,016	44,089	43,042	44,013	21,492	20,924	21,003
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,143	6,961	6,468	4,583	4,420	4,080	2,560	2,541	2,389
Medical and other health workers.....	1,240	1,247	1,156	522	530	478	718	717	678
Teachers, except college.....	1,500	1,494	1,347	396	376	317	1,104	1,118	1,030
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,404	4,221	3,968	3,666	3,514	3,286	738	706	682
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,019	3,083	3,329	2,899	2,960	3,177	119	123	152
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	6,935	6,785	6,703	5,858	5,751	5,678	1,077	1,034	1,025
Salaried workers.....	3,416	3,259	3,044	2,906	2,805	2,619	510	454	425
Self-employed workers in retail trade.....	1,736	1,770	1,834	1,368	1,385	1,425	368	385	410
Self-employed workers, except retail trade.....	1,783	1,756	1,824	1,584	1,562	1,634	199	194	191
Clerical and kindred workers.....	9,326	9,137	9,152	2,994	2,919	2,973	6,332	6,218	6,179
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,320	2,241	2,162	72	74	71	2,248	2,167	2,091
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,006	6,895	6,990	2,922	2,844	2,902	4,084	4,051	4,088
Sales workers.....	4,394	4,173	4,128	2,719	2,580	2,531	1,675	1,592	1,597
Retail trade.....	2,579	2,468	2,488	1,094	1,039	1,054	1,485	1,429	1,434
Other sales workers.....	1,815	1,705	1,640	1,625	1,541	1,477	190	164	163
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,561	8,469	8,664	8,349	8,244	8,432	212	225	233
Carpenters.....	846	854	900	844	853	900	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters.....	1,726	1,621	1,675	1,714	1,612	1,663	12	9	12
Mechanics and repairmen.....	2,047	2,076	2,031	2,032	2,060	2,010	15	16	21
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	1,082	1,048	1,182	1,072	1,041	1,170	10	7	12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	1,738	1,710	1,709	1,649	1,616	1,607	89	94	102
Foremen, not elsewhere classified.....	1,122	1,159	1,168	1,037	1,062	1,083	85	97	85
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,858	11,441	12,530	8,598	8,252	9,041	3,260	3,189	3,490
Drivers and deliverymen.....	2,378	2,255	2,330	2,351	2,226	2,301	28	29	29
Other operatives and kindred workers:									
Durable goods manufacturing.....	3,484	3,203	3,802	2,628	2,442	2,868	856	761	934
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	3,215	3,206	3,451	1,543	1,528	1,658	1,672	1,678	1,793
Other industries.....	2,780	2,776	2,947	2,076	2,056	2,214	704	720	734
Private household workers.....	2,197	2,204	2,098	49	53	46	2,147	2,151	2,052
Service workers, except private household.....	5,843	5,605	5,534	2,763	2,737	2,769	3,080	2,867	2,765
Protective service workers.....	760	741	742	727	716	714	33	25	28
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders.....	1,631	1,539	1,589	465	463	492	1,166	1,076	1,097
Other service workers.....	3,451	3,324	3,204	1,571	1,558	1,563	1,881	1,766	1,641
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,563	2,508	2,730	1,633	1,624	1,697	930	884	1,033
Paid workers.....	1,454	1,439	1,489	1,186	1,180	1,215	268	259	274
Unpaid family workers.....	1,109	1,069	1,242	447	444	482	661	625	760
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,743	3,600	3,680	3,642	3,500	3,590	101	100	90
Construction.....	837	806	(²)	836	803	(²)	2	3	(²)
Manufacturing.....	1,178	1,079	(²)	1,120	1,026	(²)	58	53	(²)
Other industries.....	1,727	1,715	(²)	1,686	1,670	(²)	41	45	(²)

¹Averages based on data for January, April, July, and October.² Not available.

TABLE I-3. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1957-59

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category						Percent distribution			
	1959				1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter						
Total unemployed	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ¹	6.4	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.2	3.9	88.4	90.7	89.9
Agriculture	4.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.5
Wage and salary workers	14.7	6.9	7.0	8.1	8.7	9.9	6.7	4.2	3.9	4.2
Self-employed workers	.6	.3	.2	.3	.3	.6	.2	.3	.4	.3
Unpaid family workers	.6	(2)	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	(2)	.1
Nonagricultural industries	6.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.5	4.1	83.9	86.4	85.4
Wage and salary workers	7.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.5	7.1	4.5	81.4	83.9	83.0
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	12.1	8.1	9.8	8.6	9.7	10.6	6.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Construction	20.0	10.1	7.9	10.4	12.0	13.7	9.8	12.6	11.6	12.5
Manufacturing	7.5	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.0	9.2	5.0	27.8	34.4	30.8
Durable goods	8.0	5.1	5.1	6.4	6.1	10.5	4.9	16.1	22.2	17.2
Lumber and wood products	11.1	8.8	5.1	9.8	8.7	11.6	8.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
Furniture and fixtures	9.7	8.3	5.6	4.6	6.9	9.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	9.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.3	8.7	5.1	.8	1.0	.9
Primary metal industries	7.5	3.3	5.4	4.8	5.3	11.4	3.6	1.7	3.0	1.6
Fabricated metal products	8.2	4.3	4.4	9.0	6.5	9.1	4.9	2.0	2.2	2.0
Machinery, except electrical	6.1	3.4	3.2	4.7	4.3	9.0	3.4	1.8	3.1	1.9
Electrical machinery	7.4	5.9	4.5	3.9	5.4	8.7	4.5	1.8	2.3	2.0
Transportation equipment	7.7	5.2	6.8	8.7	7.1	13.2	5.3	4.3	6.7	4.5
Automobiles	11.0	6.3	10.6	12.3	10.1	21.3	6.9	2.7	4.6	2.6
All other	5.3	4.4	3.9	5.7	4.8	7.2	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.9
Other durable goods	9.6	7.2	5.9	6.1	7.1	10.1	5.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
Nondurable goods	6.9	6.1	5.0	5.6	5.9	7.6	5.3	11.6	12.2	13.6
Food and kindred products	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.7	8.1	5.9	2.7	2.6	3.1
Textile-mill products	8.8	6.3	5.7	7.9	7.2	9.5	7.0	2.0	2.2	2.7
Apparel and other finished textile products	10.1	10.0	8.8	9.4	9.6	12.0	8.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Printing and publishing industry	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.8	.9	.9	1.0
Chemical and allied products	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	5.1	3.1	.9	.9	.9
Other nondurable goods	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	6.3	4.2	2.1	2.4	2.5
Transportation and public utilities	5.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	5.6	3.1	5.0	5.4	5.0
Railroads and railway express	7.2	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.0	9.8	3.7	1.4	2.4	1.6
Other transportation	7.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.1	2.2
Communication and other public utilities	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.0	.9	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade	7.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.7	4.5	16.3	15.2	15.9
Service and finance	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.2	16.1	13.6	15.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
Service industries	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.6	3.4	14.3	12.1	13.6
Professional services	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.3	4.1
All other services	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.8	5.0	10.0	8.8	9.5
Public administration	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
Persons with no previous work experience ²								11.6	9.3	10.1

¹ The base for the unemployment rate includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

² Less than 0.05 percent.

³ Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE I-4. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1957-59

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category						Percent distribution			
	1959				1959	1958	1957 ¹	1959	1958	1957 ¹
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter						
Total unemployed -----	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers ² -----	6.4	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.2	3.8	88.5	90.9	89.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.2	2.9	2.7
Medical and other health workers -----	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	.5	.3	.6
Teachers, except college -----	.6	.9	2.3	.7	1.1	1.3	.7	.4	.4	.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers -----	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.9
Farmers and farm managers -----	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3	.6	.3	.2	.4	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm -----	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.3
Salaried workers -----	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	.9	1.4	1.5	1.0
Self-employed workers in retail trade -----	1.2	1.4	1.1	.8	1.1	1.4	.9	.5	.5	.6
Self-employed workers, except retail trade -----	1.6	.6	.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	.5	.6	.7
Clerical and kindred workers -----	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.4	2.8	9.3	9.0	9.2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries -----	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8
Other clerical and kindred workers -----	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.0	7.2	7.3	7.4
Sales workers -----	5.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.0	2.6	4.4	3.7	3.8
Retail trade -----	6.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.0
Other sales workers -----	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	.9	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers -----	8.0	4.4	3.6	5.0	5.3	6.8	3.8	12.5	13.2	12.0
Carpenters -----	16.5	7.9	4.6	8.5	9.4	11.7	8.1	2.3	2.4	2.7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters -----	15.5	7.2	5.5	7.9	8.9	9.7	6.4	4.4	3.7	4.0
Mechanics and repairmen -----	4.7	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.6	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.0
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics -----	5.8	3.6	3.4	5.0	4.4	7.7	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers -----	4.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.7	5.1	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified -----	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.7	.7	.7	.7
Operatives and kindred workers -----	9.6	6.9	6.4	7.3	7.6	10.9	6.3	25.5	30.0	29.4
Drivers and deliverymen -----	8.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	5.0	6.9	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.6
Other operatives and kindred workers -----	9.9	7.7	7.1	8.2	8.2	11.9	6.7	22.2	26.4	25.8
Durable goods manufacturing -----	10.5	7.2	7.1	9.2	8.5	14.9	6.6	8.5	12.0	9.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing -----	9.7	8.5	6.9	8.2	8.3	10.6	7.4	7.6	8.1	9.5
Other industries -----	9.4	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.7	9.6	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.9
Private household workers -----	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.2	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.8
Service workers, except private household -----	7.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.4	7.4	5.1	10.5	9.5	10.2
Protective service workers -----	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.3	1.9	.7	.5	.5
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders -----	10.7	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.6	9.8	6.7	4.0	3.6	4.0
Other service workers -----	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.8
Farm laborers and foremen -----	9.8	3.5	3.8	5.3	5.1	6.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7
Paid workers -----	15.1	6.5	6.5	8.6	8.6	10.2	6.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
Unpaid family workers -----	.4	-----	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	(³)	(³)	.1
Laborers, except farm and mine -----	18.0	10.3	10.1	11.8	12.4	14.9	9.4	13.9	13.5	13.3
Construction -----	30.0	14.9	15.9	16.3	19.0	21.3	(⁴)	5.2	4.7	(⁴)
Manufacturing -----	15.4	10.3	7.8	11.1	11.1	16.6	(⁴)	3.9	4.6	(⁴)
Other industries -----	13.1	7.8	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.3	(⁴)	4.9	4.2	(⁴)
Persons with no previous work experience ⁵ -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	11.6	9.3	10.3

¹ Averages based on data for January, April, July, and October.² See footnote 1, table I-3.³ Less than 0.05 percent.⁴ Not available.⁵ See footnote 3, table I-3.

TABLE I-5. Unemployment insurance and employment service programs, selected operations,¹ 1958 and 1959

[All items are in thousands except average benefit amounts and total benefits paid]

Item	1959												Calendar year	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
Employment service: ²														
New applications for work-----	707	823	762	744	686	756	913	711	736	742	806	896	9,282	10,414
Nonfarm placements-----	432	465	556	633	570	564	581	555	520	445	378	398	6,097	5,126
State unemployment insurance programs:														
Initial claims ^{3,4} -----	1,645	1,501	1,197	936	1,011	1,228	973	880	1,086	1,123	1,263	1,772	14,614	19,307
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume)-----	1,841	1,677	1,309	1,203	1,291	1,333	1,298	1,464	1,768	2,077	2,368	2,489	1,682	2,509
Rate of insured unemployment ⁶ -----	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.3	4.4	6.4
Weeks of unemployment compensated ⁷ -----	7,108	5,398	4,620	4,826	4,627	5,061	5,202	5,838	7,515	8,660	8,628	9,532	77,017	117,712
Average weekly benefit amount for total unemployment ⁸ -----	\$31.91	\$32.21	\$30.81	\$30.49	\$29.76	\$29.10	\$29.23	\$29.45	\$30.02	\$30.38	\$30.52	\$30.50	\$30.41	\$30.58
Total benefits paid (in millions)-----	\$219.5	\$168.3	\$136.9	\$141.8	\$133.4	\$142.5	\$142.9	\$162.0	\$213.7	\$250.6	\$251.0	\$274.7	\$2,279.0	\$3,512.7
Unemployment compensation for ex-servicemen: ^{4,9}														
Initial claims ³ -----	31	28	27	24	25	27	23	19	26	28	29	32	321	92
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume)-----	53	48	41	40	44	43	43	52	64	71	71	64	53	39
Weeks of unemployment compensated-----	229	175	160	174	176	181	188	222	287	298	265	243	2,598	231
Total benefits paid (in millions)-----	\$7.0	\$5.3	\$4.8	\$5.2	\$5.2	\$5.3	\$5.6	\$6.5	\$8.5	\$8.7	\$7.7	\$7.1	\$79.6	\$7.0
Unemployment compensation for Federal civilian employees: ^{10,4}														
Initial claims ³ -----	14	14	13	12	11	15	12	10	13	13	14	18	158	157
Insured unemployment ⁵ (average weekly volume)-----	33	31	28	27	28	28	28	30	34	38	39	39	32	37
Weeks of unemployment compensated-----	144	117	112	117	114	115	121	126	151	162	151	155	1,585	2,047
Total benefits paid (in millions)-----	\$4.7	\$3.8	\$3.6	\$3.7	\$3.6	\$3.6	\$3.8	\$3.9	\$4.7	\$5.0	\$4.7	\$4.8	\$51.3	\$61.9
Railroad unemployment insurance:														
Applications ¹¹ -----	15	21	22	32	35	87	8	4	5	6	8	17	261	428
Insured unemployment (average weekly volume)-----	105	93	97	94	79	63	35	39	58	76	94	122	78	127
Number of payments ¹² -----	190	201	223	194	174	95	88	96	148	199	217	311	2,127	3,394
Average amount of benefit payment ¹⁴ -----	\$80.82	\$80.61	\$83.50	\$84.31	\$83.16	\$75.22	\$72.13	\$62.36	\$62.72	\$65.47	\$65.57	\$65.68	(15) 224.5	(15) 228.8
Total benefits paid ¹⁶ (in millions)-----	\$19.2	\$21.7	\$25.8	\$26.8	\$27.3	\$18.9	\$21.2	\$8.6	\$9.1	\$12.5	\$13.8	\$20.3	17	
All programs: ¹⁸														
Insured unemployment ⁵ -----	2,008	1,853	1,479	1,370	1,451	1,477	1,414	1,593	1,936	2,282	2,596	2,739	1,856	2,766

¹ Data relate to the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), except where otherwise indicated.² Includes Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.³ Initial claims are notices filed by workers to indicate they are starting periods of unemployment.⁴ Includes Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands.⁵ Number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.⁶ The rate is the number of insured unemployed expressed as a percent of the average covered employment in a 12-month period.⁷ Includes data for the Federal civilian employee program through June 1959.⁸ Includes data for the Federal civilian employee program for the period October 1958-June 1959.⁹ The UCX program, which became effective October 27, 1958, under title XV of the Social Security Act, covers eligible ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after January 31, 1955, and those who entered the Armed Forces before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958. Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with other programs.¹⁰ Excludes data on claims and payments made jointly with State programs.¹¹ An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent periods in the same year.¹² Payments are for unemployment in 14-day registration periods.¹³ Excludes retroactive payments for claims in extended benefit periods which were made after 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.¹⁴ The average amount is an average for all compensable periods, not adjusted for recovery of overpayments or settlement of underpayments.¹⁵ Accurate figures not available because of adjustments made as a result of 1959 amendments.¹⁶ Adjusted for recovery of overpayments and settlement of underpayments.¹⁷ Includes retroactive payments made as a result of 1959 amendments.¹⁸ Represents an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Ex-servicemen and UCFE programs, the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act, and the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (not presented separately in table), which terminates January 31, 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security for all items except railroad unemployment insurance, which is prepared by the U.S. Railroad Retirement Board.

TABLE I-6. Insured unemployment under State programs,¹ by geographic division and State, 1958 and 1959

[In thousands]

Geographic division and State	1959												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
United States.....	1,841.0	1,677.0	1,309.4	1,203.0	1,291.4	1,332.8	1,298.4	1,463.9	1,767.9	2,077.0	2,368.0	2,489.0	1,682.5	2,508.9
New England.....	144.9	109.5	92.3	87.9	94.3	111.9	100.2	117.7	152.5	171.9	181.4	198.7	131.3	194.0
Maine.....	14.6	11.9	9.2	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	13.9	20.2	18.4	18.2	19.3	13.5	18.9
New Hampshire.....	5.8	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	5.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	8.3	5.9	9.6
Vermont.....	3.5	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	2.8	4.4
Massachusetts.....	78.9	56.8	46.1	43.7	44.4	53.5	49.8	56.5	71.8	84.7	89.3	95.9	64.9	90.0
Rhode Island.....	13.5	9.8	8.5	8.0	9.0	12.0	9.5	11.5	14.5	16.5	17.7	19.7	12.6	19.4
Connecticut.....	28.7	24.2	22.8	21.5	26.4	30.6	25.2	27.9	34.7	39.9	44.0	51.0	31.7	51.8
Middle Atlantic.....	544.3	473.4	438.1	411.4	409.7	466.1	459.1	497.9	579.2	647.8	706.6	775.9	535.5	716.9
New York.....	273.2	227.9	210.6	195.0	184.1	231.5	231.3	243.5	277.1	304.4	323.4	351.0	255.5	318.2
New Jersey.....	92.0	76.0	62.6	55.9	58.8	65.3	65.5	76.4	91.6	98.6	109.9	125.7	81.5	115.8
Pennsylvania.....	179.1	169.5	165.0	160.5	166.8	169.3	162.3	178.1	210.5	244.8	273.3	299.2	198.4	283.0
East North Central.....	339.8	408.9	235.1	192.3	252.1	197.2	184.7	218.0	285.4	362.1	442.2	447.8	299.5	599.4
Ohio.....	93.4	96.0	62.6	45.2	49.3	44.1	42.6	50.5	65.2	85.2	106.1	116.0	71.6	156.6
Indiana.....	38.0	36.7	26.4	20.4	26.5	21.9	19.7	23.8	30.7	38.8	48.1	51.7	32.0	62.2
Illinois.....	80.6	79.9	64.5	55.0	59.2	60.7	63.2	73.8	88.1	109.9	129.4	129.7	84.2	139.6
Michigan.....	97.4	167.1	64.8	58.6	98.0	57.4	47.7	56.7	79.7	96.3	121.6	110.0	88.4	199.8
Wisconsin.....	30.4	29.2	16.9	13.1	19.2	13.2	11.4	13.3	21.6	32.0	37.0	40.4	23.2	41.1
West North Central.....	110.3	87.8	57.6	52.8	52.3	52.1	53.0	63.0	91.3	122.5	143.0	143.7	85.6	118.7
Minnesota.....	32.8	22.8	13.7	12.8	13.2	14.4	16.0	22.5	35.0	43.7	45.9	45.2	26.5	35.8
Iowa.....	11.3	7.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	5.4	8.3	13.2	15.0	14.5	8.0	11.7
Missouri.....	40.5	37.4	28.9	27.6	24.9	24.3	24.2	24.6	31.0	36.7	44.8	49.4	33.0	47.3
North Dakota.....	5.7	3.4	1.0	.6	.6	.7	.6	1.0	3.2	6.5	7.5	6.6	3.1	3.2
South Dakota.....	2.7	1.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	1.2	3.0	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.8
Nebraska.....	4.8	2.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.5	4.2	7.9	10.0	9.2	4.2	6.2
Kansas.....	12.5	12.1	7.2	6.0	7.1	5.9	5.5	6.3	8.4	11.5	15.9	15.1	9.3	12.7
South Atlantic.....	185.0	168.2	149.0	151.8	161.0	167.5	159.2	175.5	196.0	219.0	242.2	264.9	187.4	255.7
Delaware.....	4.9	4.5	3.0	2.8	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.8	7.5	6.5	4.1	5.3
Maryland.....	34.6	32.3	27.1	25.9	25.0	25.8	25.2	29.1	34.2	39.7	44.9	46.0	32.6	37.8
District of Columbia.....	4.6	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.8	5.8	7.1	7.0	4.6	6.2
Virginia.....	15.8	12.3	10.5	11.2	13.0	14.6	14.6	15.6	18.6	24.1	26.6	26.6	17.1	23.8
West Virginia.....	23.6	23.8	24.8	25.2	28.3	25.7	24.4	28.2	31.2	33.0	35.3	37.1	28.4	39.7
North Carolina.....	35.9	28.9	23.9	21.9	24.7	31.1	31.3	34.3	39.6	40.6	45.0	50.9	34.3	51.4
South Carolina.....	12.1	10.6	10.0	9.9	10.3	11.6	10.9	11.9	13.5	14.7	16.2	20.1	12.8	19.1
Georgia.....	30.3	29.1	21.3	21.5	22.8	24.3	23.1	26.3	26.8	29.9	31.4	39.2	27.0	39.9
Florida.....	23.2	22.7	24.9	30.3	29.2	28.3	23.8	23.4	23.5	26.4	28.1	31.5	26.4	32.6
East South Central.....	103.3	92.0	78.6	73.1	78.8	84.3	83.1	91.7	103.4	112.7	130.1	134.2	97.5	149.9
Kentucky.....	27.6	26.2	21.2	19.4	20.7	22.2	21.9	25.2	28.8	32.0	36.0	35.4	26.3	45.5
Tennessee.....	34.0	27.8	22.8	21.4	23.6	26.0	25.7	28.6	32.6	36.4	42.9	47.0	31.1	49.6
Alabama.....	26.9	26.7	25.2	23.8	24.5	25.0	23.3	24.8	27.0	28.1	31.7	32.6	26.7	36.8
Mississippi.....	14.9	11.3	9.4	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.0	15.0	16.3	19.5	19.1	13.3	18.1
West South Central.....	107.7	91.6	77.5	72.5	80.6	84.4	85.7	94.3	110.0	121.9	143.2	143.9	101.2	127.1
Arkansas.....	17.3	13.0	9.6	7.6	8.7	9.8	9.9	12.0	15.8	17.8	22.8	23.2	13.9	19.7
Louisiana.....	24.2	21.3	19.2	18.4	21.0	21.7	22.4	24.2	28.5	31.4	35.9	35.4	25.3	26.2
Oklahoma.....	16.0	12.9	11.3	10.4	11.3	12.4	12.4	13.5	15.4	17.5	21.3	22.5	14.8	20.0
Texas.....	50.3	44.5	37.3	36.1	39.5	40.5	41.1	44.7	50.3	55.1	63.2	62.8	47.1	61.2
Mountain.....	52.3	41.8	31.8	29.0	27.6	28.6	25.0	28.8	41.7	58.1	69.0	63.9	41.2	51.6
Montana.....	11.3	8.5	5.2	4.1	2.4	2.2	3.2	5.1	8.1	12.2	14.0	12.4	7.2	8.6
Idaho.....	7.0	4.8	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.3	3.0	5.0	7.6	9.6	9.7	4.9	6.0
Wyoming.....	2.4	1.5	1.4	.6	.7	.8	1.1	1.5	2.6	3.8	4.4	3.8	2.0	2.4
Colorado.....	7.2	6.5	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.4	4.5	7.0	9.7	12.2	10.6	6.6	9.0
New Mexico.....	5.8	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.0	4.9
Arizona.....	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.8	7.6	9.8	7.0	5.5	6.7	8.7	9.2	8.7	7.9	9.4
Utah.....	6.5	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.8	3.2	3.6	5.2	7.0	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.9
Nevada.....	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	3.3	4.5	5.5	5.3	3.2	4.5
Pacific.....	253.4	203.9	149.4	132.3	135.0	140.6	148.4	176.9	208.4	261.0	310.2	316.2	203.4	295.5
Washington.....	51.0	42.2	31.3	26.7	24.1	21.4	17.0	22.3	29.5	40.2	51.7	57.7	34.8	43.6
Oregon.....	22.2	15.5	10.2	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	11.0	17.2	25.5	32.6	35.6	16.7	26.5
California.....	172.1	139.2	102.3	94.1	99.9	107.7	118.5	136.9	153.7	187.0	215.3	214.0	145.4	218.2
Alaska.....	4.1	3.3	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.4	3.8	5.4	5.4	7.1	5.6	3.5	3.9
Hawaii.....	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.3

¹ Average of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5-day workweek.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959

[In thousands]

Industry	All employees		Production or nonsupervisory workers ²		Industry	All employees		Production or nonsupervisory workers ²	
	1959	1958	1959	1958		1959	1958	1959	1958
Total	51,975	50,543			Manufacturing—Continued				
Mining	676	721	532	572	DURABLE GOODS—Continued				
Metal	80.1	93.1	65.1	76.5	Fabricated metal products	1,069.0	1,029.9	831.6	795.8
Iron	27.2	30.8	22.7	26.1	Tin cans and other tinware	59.6	58.2	51.9	50.6
Copper	22.3	28.6	18.0	23.4	Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	134.2	128.3	106.2	100.1
Lead and zinc	12.3	12.9	10.0	10.5	Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	116.6	109.3	89.5	83.3
Anthracite	16.3	20.3	14.6	18.5	Fabricated structural metal products	285.3	303.0	203.4	220.0
Bituminous coal	168.1	195.2	149.2	173.8	Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	230.1	210.7	187.8	169.4
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production	300.8	302.6	210.2	211.1	Lighting fixtures	49.2	44.7	38.5	34.2
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	180.6	188.0	106.1	112.9	Fabricated wire products	56.5	52.4	45.4	41.7
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying	110.7	109.3	92.5	91.9	Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	137.5	123.3	108.9	96.5
Contract construction	2,767	2,648	2,372	2,278	Machinery (except electrical)	1,611.7	1,501.2	1,134.1	1,039.3
Nonbuilding construction	584	569	506	497	Engines and turbines	103.1	93.1	65.9	60.7
Highway and street construction	271.2	256.0	245.4	231.8	Agricultural machinery and tractors	157.9	136.9	112.4	94.7
Other nonbuilding construction	312.7	313.2	260.5	265.1	Construction and mining machinery	129.9	122.0	89.6	82.4
Building construction	2,183	2,079	1,866	1,781	Metalworking machinery	238.7	223.7	175.6	162.1
General contractors	757.9	750.6	662.4	658.1	Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	165.5	159.6	114.9	108.5
Special-trade contractors	1,424.7	1,328.6	1,203.2	1,122.6	General industrial machinery	223.5	220.1	141.9	138.1
Plumbing and heating	310.5	303.6	252.8	247.0	Office and store machines and devices	132.7	124.9	89.7	84.0
Painting and decorating	201.4	169.6	181.7	153.3	Service-industry and household machines	184.9	168.9	138.1	123.2
Electrical work	174.2	173.2	138.3	138.2	Miscellaneous machinery parts	275.5	252.0	206.0	185.6
Other special-trade contractors	738.6	682.2	630.4	584.1	Electrical machinery	1,241.6	1,118.8	839.7	750.1
Manufacturing	16,168	15,468	12,237	11,658	Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	402.1	373.5	273.7	247.8
Durable goods	9,290	8,743	6,955	6,507	Electrical appliances	37.7	34.6	28.2	25.4
Nondurable goods	6,878	6,725	5,282	5,151	Insulated wire and cable	28.1	25.4	21.6	19.3
DURABLE GOODS					Electrical equipment for vehicles	69.8	61.8	54.4	47.0
Ordnance and accessories	141.7	126.7	72.9	68.4	Electric lamps	27.6	26.4	23.9	22.5
Lumber and wood products	658.0	621.7	591.1	556.8	Communication equipment	627.2	551.4	401.6	355.4
Logging camps and contractors	98.7	86.2	92.3	80.1	Miscellaneous electrical products	49.1	45.7	36.3	32.7
Sawmills and planing mills	319.9	311.0	291.5	283.6	Transportation equipment	1,670.8	1,592.8	1,189.5	1,124.0
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	139.1	127.1	117.7	106.5	Motor vehicles and equipment	731.6	630.8	574.2	480.0
Wooden containers	44.0	44.7	40.2	40.6	Aircraft and parts	734.9	757.6	451.1	479.3
Miscellaneous wood products	56.3	52.7	49.4	46.0	Aircraft	435.0	457.2	268.1	291.5
Furniture and fixtures	384.0	357.9	321.2	297.3	Aircraft engines and parts	146.3	152.6	86.5	89.9
Household furniture	279.3	257.1	240.8	220.1	Aircraft propellers and parts	14.4	18.3	9.1	12.2
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	46.1	43.8	35.9	34.2	Other aircraft parts and equipment	139.2	129.5	87.4	85.7
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	34.4	34.5	25.6	25.6	Ship and boat building and repairing	142.8	144.5	118.8	121.4
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	24.2	22.5	18.9	17.4	Ship building and repairing	120.9	125.3	99.9	105.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	550.4	514.5	449.1	417.8	Boat building and repairing	21.9	19.2	18.9	16.3
Flat glass	32.7	27.3	28.7	23.5	Railroad equipment	51.4	50.9	37.1	36.1
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	100.2	95.5	84.7	80.5	Other transportation equipment	10.1	9.0	8.3	7.2
Glass products made of purchased glass	18.0	16.3	15.0	13.3	Instruments and related products	338.9	315.2	222.3	205.3
Cement, hydraulic	41.7	42.0	34.4	34.6	Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	64.2	58.1	35.1	31.8
Structural clay products	75.5	73.1	65.5	63.4	Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	93.0	83.9	62.4	55.8
Pottery and related products	48.1	43.9	41.3	37.6	Optical instruments and lenses	15.8	14.0	10.7	9.4
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	117.8	108.8	94.3	86.9	Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	43.1	41.5	28.7	27.3
Cut-stone and stone products	18.1	18.3	15.6	15.7	Ophthalmic goods	26.1	23.7	20.6	18.4
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	98.3	89.3	69.6	62.3	Photographic apparatus	65.3	65.6	39.3	39.7
Primary metal industries	1,137.7	1,104.4	916.4	891.0	Watches and clocks	31.4	28.4	25.5	22.9
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	522.0	536.7	416.6	436.8	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	486.5	459.9	386.6	361.0
Iron and steel foundries	223.9	197.4	192.2	167.4	Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	45.9	44.4	36.1	34.5
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	52.2	56.2	40.0	43.2	Musical instruments and parts	18.0	16.4	15.0	13.6
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	12.2	11.5	9.1	8.2	Toys and sporting goods	84.5	81.7	70.7	67.5
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	115.8	105.5	89.2	80.6	Pens, pencils, other office supplies	30.8	30.7	22.8	22.3
Nonferrous foundries	64.8	57.7	53.3	46.4	Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	60.6	58.2	48.8	46.4
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	146.8	139.4	116.0	108.4	Fabricated plastics products	92.6	84.0	72.9	64.8
					Other manufacturing industries	154.1	144.5	120.3	111.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry, ¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

		[In thousands]							
Industry	All employees		Production or nonsupervisory workers ²		Industry	All employees		Production or nonsupervisory workers ²	
	1959	1958	1959	1958		1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued					Manufacturing—Continued				
NONDURABLE GOODS					NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued				
Food and kindred products.....	1,470.2	1,476.4	1,025.3	1,035.3	Rubber products.....	259.8	244.6	199.4	186.0
Meat products.....	302.1	307.0	240.6	243.5	Tires and inner tubes.....	101.6	100.8	74.6	74.7
Dairy products.....	96.8	99.8	65.5	66.7	Rubber footwear.....	22.0	20.9	17.9	16.7
Canning and preserving.....	223.0	220.4	189.2	186.6	Other rubber products.....	136.2	122.9	106.9	94.6
Grain-mill products.....	113.3	113.8	77.9	79.5	Leather and leather products.....	372.2	357.2	331.6	317.7
Bakery products.....	285.2	284.3	162.1	164.9	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	37.1	37.9	32.8	33.7
Sugar.....	31.0	31.4	25.3	25.9	Industrial leather belting and packing.....	4.9	4.1	3.8	3.1
Confectionery and related products.....	73.5	75.4	59.4	61.6	Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	19.4	18.2	17.4	16.2
Beverages.....	209.1	207.0	111.8	112.4	Footwear (except rubber).....	248.9	238.1	223.7	213.8
Miscellaneous food products.....	136.2	137.3	93.5	94.2	Luggage.....	15.3	15.0	13.0	12.5
Tobacco manufactures.....	89.2	90.4	78.9	80.1	Handbags and small leather goods.....	31.2	29.9	27.3	26.1
Cigarettes.....	37.4	36.4	32.2	31.5	Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	15.4	14.0	13.6	12.3
Cigars.....	27.1	29.1	25.4	27.4					
Tobacco and snuff.....	6.6	6.5	5.5	5.4					
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	18.1	18.4	15.8	15.8					
Textile-mill products.....	966.0	941.5	873.9	850.8	Transportation and public utilities.....	3,902	3,903		
Scouring and combing plants.....	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	Transportation.....	2,559	2,531		
Yarn and thread mills.....	110.0	108.2	101.5	99.7	Interstate railroads.....	930.6	963.6		
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	398.5	399.9	370.5	372.4	Class I railroads.....	815.3	840.8		
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	29.5	27.5	25.9	23.9	Local railways and bus lines.....	92.3	96.4		
Knitting mills.....	220.1	207.0	199.7	186.8	Trucking and warehousing.....	853.2	792.5		
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	88.4	84.9	76.6	73.7	Other transportation and services.....	683.3	678.5		
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	46.6	44.8	38.9	36.7	Bus lines, except local.....	40.4	41.7		
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	10.1	10.1	8.9	9.0	Air transportation (common carrier).....	145.9	140.3		
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	57.3	53.9	46.9	43.9	Pipe-line transportation (except natural gas).....	25.1	25.8		
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1,210.7	1,156.3	1,080.0	1,027.0	Communication.....	743	771		
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	111.4	107.3	99.5	95.0	Telephone.....	705.5	732.4		
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	338.3	311.3	308.5	283.9	Telegraph.....	37.2	38.3		
Women's outerwear.....	344.7	339.7	308.0	302.7	Other public utilities.....	600	601	534	537
Women's, children's undergarments.....	118.9	114.1	106.2	101.9	Gas and electric utilities.....	576.6	578.5	513.0	516.4
Millinery.....	18.5	17.9	16.3	15.7	Electric light and power utilities.....	255.9	258.3	221.8	223.2
Children's outerwear.....	74.4	73.6	66.3	65.1	Gas utilities.....	153.3	151.5	138.0	137.5
Fur goods.....	9.2	10.7	7.1	8.2	Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	167.4	168.7	153.2	155.7
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	60.3	56.7	54.4	50.9	Local utilities, not elsewhere classified.....	23.2	22.9	20.6	20.4
Other fabricated textile products.....	135.0	125.0	113.7	103.6					
Paper and allied products.....	559.9	547.1	448.6	439.3	Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,385	11,141		
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	273.8	269.4	223.1	220.7	Wholesale trade.....	3,070	3,013	2,651	2,622
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	153.5	149.6	122.9	119.6	Wholesalers, full-service and limited function.....	1,819.2	1,752.0	1,588.8	1,536.7
Other paper and allied products.....	132.6	128.1	102.6	99.0	Automotive.....	135.2	126.5	117.5	110.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	868.3	852.2	557.5	545.4	Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors.....	309.7	303.1	276.9	272.2
Newspapers.....	322.6	316.4	161.0	157.2	Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment.....	448.0	439.2	388.1	382.1
Periodicals.....	62.4	61.5	26.6	25.5	Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers.....	926.3	883.2	806.3	772.4
Books.....	58.0	55.0	35.5	33.7	Wholesale distributors, other.....	1,250.7	1,261.4	1,061.8	1,084.9
Commercial printing.....	224.0	220.7	180.2	177.5	Retail trade.....	8,315	8,128	1,383.6	1,334.7
Lithographing.....	66.3	65.7	50.1	49.7	General merchandise stores.....	1,483.5	1,433.8	1,383.6	1,334.7
Greeting cards.....	20.8	20.0	15.0	14.2	Department stores and general mail-order houses.....	953.4	925.1	882.6	855.9
Bookbinding and related industries.....	46.2	44.5	36.3	35.0	Other general merchandise stores.....	530.1	508.7	501.0	478.8
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	68.0	68.4	52.8	52.6	Food and liquor stores.....	1,613.6	1,598.8	1,485.3	1,483.2
Chemicals and allied products.....	847.8	820.9	530.9	512.2	Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets.....	1,175.3	1,149.4	1,102.0	1,078.7
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	102.5	102.2	68.4	67.3	Dairy-product stores and dealers.....	222.7	227.4	190.1	198.5
Industrial organic chemicals.....	325.6	310.6	203.3	191.8	Other food and liquor stores.....	215.6	222.0	193.2	206.0
Drugs and medicines.....	104.0	102.9	57.1	57.6	Automotive and accessories dealers.....	791.0	764.5	699.8	677.2
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	51.0	49.3	30.3	30.1	Apparel and accessories stores.....	606.0	592.1	554.7	542.0
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	75.5	73.0	45.4	43.7	Other retail trade.....	3,820.4	3,738.4	2,090.3	2,056.7
Gum and wood chemicals.....	7.7	7.8	6.3	6.4	Furniture and appliance stores.....	393.8	390.2	356.5	354.3
Fertilizers.....	36.9	35.6	26.9	26.1	Drug stores.....	378.2	355.8	357.7	337.0
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	40.0	38.5	27.2	26.1					
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	104.6	101.0	66.0	63.1					
Products of petroleum and coal.....	233.4	238.2	155.4	157.0					
Petroleum refining.....	186.2	192.1	118.4	121.2					
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	47.2	46.1	37.0	35.8					

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-7. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

[In thousands]

Industry	All employees		Production or nonsupervisory workers ²		Industry	All employees		Production or nonsupervisory workers ²	
	1959	1958	1959	1958		1959	1958	1959	1958
Finance, insurance, and real estate..	2,425	2,374			Government.....	8,127	7,893		
Banks and trust companies.....	638.4	615.3			Federal ⁴	2,197	2,191		
Security dealers and exchanges.....	94.5	84.6			Executive.....	2,169.4	2,164.2		
Insurance carriers and agents.....	904.0	895.0			Department of Defense.....	941.3	960.3		
Other finance agencies and real estate.....	787.8	779.5			Post Office Department.....	572.9	562.8		
Service and miscellaneous.....	6,525	6,395			Other agencies.....	655.2	641.1		
Hotels and lodging places.....	505.4	511.3			Legislative.....	22.5	22.1		
Personal services:					Judicial.....	4.8	4.7		
Laundries.....	310.9	312.7			State and local ⁵	5,930	5,702		
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	170.6	167.4			State.....	1,524.3	1,470.8		
Motion pictures.....	187.0	189.8			Local.....	4,405.7	4,231.1		
					Education.....	2,721.5	2,563.7		
					Other.....	3,208.5	3,138.2		

¹ These series are based on establishment reports covering all full- and part-time employees in the designated categories who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of each month. Therefore, persons who worked in more than 1 establishment during the reporting period are counted more than once. Proprietors, self-employed persons, unpaid family workers, and domestic servants are excluded.

Establishments are classified, on the basis of their principal product or activity as determined from information on annual sales volume, into industries or industry groups as defined in the following documents: (1) For manufacturing, Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Volume I, Bureau of the Budget, 1945, and (2) for nonmanufacturing, Industrial Classification Code, Social Security Board, 1942. These statistics are to be converted to the 1957 SIC in 1961; meanwhile, they are not comparable with State and area data (for example, table I-8).

² For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

Production and related workers include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman

services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), and recordkeeping and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers include only those employed in firms engaged in the construction business on a contract basis for others. Force-account construction workers, i.e., hired directly by and on the payroll of Federal, State, and local governments, public utilities, and private establishments, are included in the production or nonsupervisory worker employment for such establishments.

Nonsupervisory workers include employees (not above the working supervisory level) such as office and clerical workers, repairmen, salespersons, operators, drivers, attendants, service employees, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and similar occupational levels, and other employees whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

³ Data include only railroads having annual operating revenues of \$3 million or more. Prior to 1956, this class included all railroads having annual operating revenues of \$1 million or more.

⁴ Data relate to civilian employees who worked on, or received pay for, the last day of the month.

⁵ State and local government data exclude, as nominal employees, elected officials of small local units and paid volunteer firemen.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area,¹ 1958 and 1959

[In thousands]

State and area	Total		Mining		Contract construction		Manufacturing		Transportation and public utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance, and real estate		Service and miscellaneous		Government	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Alabama	745.8	726.1	11.6	12.9	43.7	41.7	236.3	232.5	48.8	48.8	148.4	142.5	29.8	27.8	73.5	70.5	153.7	149.5
Birmingham	194.4	196.7	7.1	8.4	10.4	10.8	60.6	64.4	15.8	15.7	46.4	45.0	11.6	11.3	22.8	22.2	19.7	18.9
Mobile	91.4	88.9	(*)	(*)	5.3	5.0	17.5	18.0	10.2	10.1	18.9	18.6	4.1	3.9	*10.0	*9.6	25.4	23.7
Arizona	303.1	283.7	13.4	15.9	28.5	26.6	46.1	41.4	23.6	22.6	73.5	68.3	13.5	12.1	41.1	37.3	63.4	59.5
Phoenix	161.2	145.1	.5	.4	16.6	14.4	29.5	25.3	12.1	11.6	43.0	39.2	9.5	8.5	21.3	19.3	28.7	26.4
Tucson	64.0	59.2	2.6	2.3	6.6	5.6	9.2	8.9	5.3	5.1	14.6	13.6	2.4	2.2	9.7	8.9	13.6	12.6
Arkansas	355.4	339.7	6.2	6.2	18.6	17.9	98.8	90.1	28.2	28.3	80.1	76.4	11.8	11.3	41.1	39.3	70.6	70.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock	77.3	75.1	(*)	(*)	5.4	5.8	15.1	14.0	7.9	7.9	18.4	17.8	5.0	4.8	*11.1	*10.7	14.4	14.2
California	4,647.1	4,457.8	32.7	33.5	287.0	275.7	1,283.7	1,211.2	350.9	351.2	1,012.2	977.2	227.1	217.7	615.1	590.6	838.5	800.8
Fresno	2,255.3	2,149.0	13.0	13.6	131.9	121.0	769.8	728.2	141.2	140.3	491.6	471.8	112.9	107.8	316.3	300.9	278.8	265.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	159.9	145.3	.2	.2	12.1	9.6	26.8	21.8	10.9	11.1	31.0	28.1	6.6	6.0	14.5	12.9	57.9	55.7
Sacramento																		
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	249.2	233.7	.5	.4	19.5	18.0	34.3	33.1	13.1	12.6	48.5	46.4	10.2	9.5	32.0	29.6	52.8	49.9
San Diego	962.9	935.6	1.8	1.8	60.0	56.6	197.7	192.4	106.0	105.2	212.6	205.2	64.7	62.9	127.5	124.1	192.6	187.4
San Francisco-Oakland	172.5	149.8	.1	.1	15.4	12.9	61.6	51.0	8.6	8.1	31.7	29.0	6.5	5.7	24.9	21.3	23.7	21.6
San Jose																		
Stockton																		
Colorado	482.7	465.4	15.4	15.3	34.5	34.0	80.0	75.3	43.3	43.3	118.0	113.2	23.2	22.1	66.3	62.6	102.0	99.6
Denver	301.8	287.0	4.3	4.3	22.5	21.0	57.6	52.2	29.4	29.0	76.5	72.6	17.5	17.0	41.4	39.5	52.6	51.4
Connecticut	881.2	868.9	(*)	(*)	*42.0	*47.1	402.2	389.2	44.6	45.0	152.6	151.6	49.7	49.3	99.5	97.8	90.7	88.9
Bridgeport	114.5	114.6	(*)	(*)	*4.9	*5.6	61.9	61.9	5.4	5.6	18.9	18.9	3.3	3.2	10.9	10.5	9.3	9.0
Hartford	206.4	206.0	(*)	(*)	*9.2	*10.3	74.1	72.8	9.0	9.0	40.6	41.2	29.6	29.5	22.6	22.0	21.3	21.2
New Britain	39.3	38.2	(*)	(*)	*1.2	*1.3	24.2	23.2	1.8	1.8	5.3	5.3	.8	.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
New Haven	121.2	120.3	(*)	(*)	*6.2	*7.0	43.6	42.5	12.3	12.7	22.9	22.9	6.3	6.4	18.0	17.6	11.8	11.2
Stamford	53.8	52.1	(*)	(*)	*3.0	*3.5	22.0	20.9	2.5	2.6	10.5	10.0	2.1	2.1	9.1	8.7	4.6	4.3
Waterbury	66.6	63.5	(*)	(*)	*1.8	*2.0	39.0	36.3	2.8	2.8	9.6	9.4	1.6	1.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7
Delaware	149.4	147.2	(*)	(*)	12.1	11.5	57.9	57.7	10.9	10.8	27.9	27.5	5.8	5.6	*16.5	*16.1	18.3	18.0
Wilmington	127.4	127.1	(*)	(*)	9.2	9.4	55.4	56.0	8.6	8.5	22.5	22.1	5.2	5.0	*13.7	*13.4	12.8	12.7
District of Columbia	512.3	500.8	(*)	(*)	22.5	19.6	20.0	19.6	28.1	28.4	83.3	83.3	25.9	25.1	*76.3	*73.0	256.2	251.8
Washington	699.6	667.6	(*)	(*)	50.5	42.7	33.7	31.5	45.4	44.6	140.0	133.4	36.6	35.1	*110.3	*102.5	283.2	277.8
Florida	1,250.1	1,170.2	8.1	8.0	129.9	124.8	196.7	177.5	97.7	95.2	347.5	325.4	71.8	65.7	191.7	178.4	206.7	195.2
Jacksonville	138.4	132.2	(*)	(*)	11.5	10.8	20.5	20.0	14.4	14.2	40.0	37.9	13.2	12.0	*17.3	*16.5	21.5	20.8
Miami	299.0	287.5	(*)	(*)	27.2	28.0	41.3	37.7	34.7	34.3	82.4	81.4	19.4	18.0	*60.2	*56.7	33.8	31.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg	189.7	177.0	(*)	(*)	22.9	21.5	35.0	32.2	13.8	13.1	56.6	53.2	9.9	9.2	*27.0	*25.0	24.5	22.8
Georgia	1,007.4	968.4	5.7	5.4	56.3	52.6	336.4	319.2	71.8	70.8	220.1	211.5	41.6	40.2	94.9	93.1	180.6	175.6
Atlanta	358.2	342.4	(*)	(*)	21.7	20.1	86.8	82.1	35.1	34.0	95.0	90.5	24.9	24.3	*46.3	*44.7	48.4	46.7
Savannah	54.1	52.8	(*)	(*)	3.8	3.9	15.7	14.7	6.2	6.4	12.4	12.2	2.3	2.2	*6.2	*6.1	7.5	7.3
Idaho	153.6	149.6	3.6	3.9	10.1	11.0	30.3	27.4	15.2	15.6	38.7	36.9	5.3	5.1	18.3	18.0	32.0	31.7
Boise	24.7	23.3	(*)	(*)	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	7.2	6.6	1.6	1.4	*3.6	*3.4	5.3	5.2
Illinois	3,406.6	3,344.4	29.4	30.8	169.0	165.3	1,205.9	1,163.9	284.4	286.4	721.1	710.2	175.0	176.7	417.8	412.9	404.2	398.3
Chicago	2,371.5	2,488.2	5.9	5.7	107.7	123.9	862.4	925.7	200.2	212.1	507.4	522.1	140.3	146.7	319.6	317.3	228.0	234.8
Peoria	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Rockford	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)	(e)
Indiana	1,378.4	1,333.0	10.1	9.8	60.9	65.4	581.6	548.1	93.8	93.3	273.9	268.4	52.1	50.8	125.5	122.3	180.4	174.9
Evansville	63.2	64.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	24.8	26.3	4.5	4.6	14.2	14.2	2.3	2.2	7.3	7.4	5.8	5.5
Fort Wayne	81.4	77.8	(*)	(*)	3.9	3.9	34.6	31.8	6.5	6.4	17.9	17.7	4.2	4.2	*7.9	*7.8	6.3	6.0
Indianapolis	288.4	277.0	(*)	(*)	13.2	12.9	102.3	95.1	21.2	20.7	64.3	63.9	18.3	17.9	*29.7	*28.5	39.3	38.1
South Bend	82.4	74.2	(*)	(*)	3.0	2.8	40.4	33.9	4.8	4.5	15.0	14.4	3.7	3.7	*10.0	*9.5	5.5	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Iowa.....	666.3	640.5	3.7	3.7	37.2	34.4	178.4	165.0	54.4	54.6	167.0	162.8	29.4	28.7	83.6	80.5	112.6	110.9
Des Moines.....	99.7	98.1	(2)	(2)	5.3	4.9	22.9	22.9	8.6	8.4	25.0	24.8	11.0	10.8	² 13.6	² 13.4	13.4	13.1
Kansas.....	554.0	543.2	18.3	18.2	36.0	35.9	119.3	119.7	55.0	54.9	127.4	122.5	21.2	20.7	66.4	62.9	110.4	108.4
Topeka.....	47.9	48.4	.1	.1	3.4	4.2	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.9	9.5	9.2	2.5	2.5	6.5	6.3	12.3	12.8
Wichita.....	123.7	125.7	1.9	1.8	6.8	6.8	48.3	51.4	7.3	7.4	26.2	26.0	5.4	5.4	14.7	14.0	13.2	13.1
Kentucky.....	631.7	626.3	30.0	37.7	35.4	34.0	168.9	161.4	52.4	54.4	137.1	134.3	21.9	21.8	77.0	75.4	109.0	107.3
Louisville.....	242.6	235.9	(2)	(2)	14.0	12.5	86.0	84.8	22.1	22.6	52.3	50.6	11.5	11.3	² 30.8	² 29.9	25.9	24.2
Louisiana.....	774.3	769.2	45.7	45.4	58.7	64.2	142.1	143.8	84.2	83.6	182.1	177.9	31.2	29.9	90.1	86.5	140.2	137.9
Baton Rouge.....	72.4	74.3	.4	.5	7.7	8.7	18.2	19.4	4.6	4.6	15.1	15.2	3.1	3.0	7.9	7.7	15.5	15.2
New Orleans.....	280.6	280.1	7.7	7.5	18.4	19.6	44.6	45.8	42.8	43.3	72.8	72.1	15.8	15.3	41.6	40.8	36.9	35.7
Shreveport.....	71.7	70.8	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.6	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.1	19.6	19.4	3.2	3.3	9.0	8.4	10.1	9.8
Maine.....	272.2	264.5	(2)	(2)	14.2	12.9	103.4	100.3	18.1	18.6	53.5	52.4	8.6	8.4	² 28.5	² 27.3	45.9	44.6
Lewiston-Auburn.....	27.0	25.8	(2)	(2)	1.0	1.0	14.5	13.4	.9	.9	5.2	5.1	.7	.7	² 3.3	² 3.3	1.4	1.4
Portland.....	51.3	50.6	(2)	(2)	3.0	2.9	12.2	11.9	5.7	5.9	14.4	14.2	3.5	3.5	² 8.0	² 8.1	74.5	4.1
Maryland ⁴	873.9	854.0	2.4	2.6	63.1	59.1	255.8	257.6	71.3	71.5	185.3	178.9	41.6	40.5	110.4	104.4	144.0	139.4
Baltimore.....	605.8	596.9	.9	1.0	37.6	36.5	192.7	194.4	53.9	54.4	123.4	120.5	31.5	30.9	76.7	72.5	89.1	86.7
Massachusetts.....	1,864.0	1,806.4	(2)	(2)	80.5	75.6	695.0	665.3	107.9	109.8	378.8	373.6	95.4	94.2	² 265.5	² 252.8	240.9	235.1
Boston.....	1,056.0	1,020.3	(2)	(2)	49.7	45.5	302.2	290.1	69.5	69.7	239.5	233.5	71.4	70.4	² 183.7	² 174.4	140.0	136.7
Fall River ⁸	42.1	41.7					24.4	23.5	1.4	1.5	7.6	7.9					3.2	3.1
New Bedford ⁸	47.0	47.1			1.3	1.1	26.5	26.5	2.2	2.2	7.4	7.8					3.8	3.7
Springfield-Holyoke.....	152.6	150.5	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.0	65.1	63.5	7.8	7.9	30.0	30.3	7.8	7.7	² 18.7	² 18.9	17.6	17.2
Worcester.....	97.3	97.8	(2)	(2)	2.6	3.4	45.1	44.4	4.1	4.4	17.9	18.5	4.9	4.9	² 10.1	² 10.1	12.6	12.1
Michigan.....	2,268.2	2,182.6	13.9	14.5	97.6	93.9	949.8	886.3	138.3	137.1	438.3	429.9	75.3	74.4	232.4	227.9	322.6	318.7
Detroit.....	1,153.1	1,122.5	.8	.8	46.5	47.2	503.2	472.9	69.9	70.8	229.7	230.4	46.7	46.5	128.5	127.5	127.8	126.5
Flint.....	111.5	106.8	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.5	64.7	61.0	4.4	4.3	17.1	16.7	2.3	2.3	² 8.9	² 8.7	10.2	10.2
Grand Rapids.....	112.3	105.2	(2)	(2)	5.5	5.4	49.2	43.1	7.9	8.2	23.5	22.6	4.0	4.1	² 12.9	² 12.9	9.2	8.9
Lansing.....	86.3	82.3	(2)	(2)	3.9	4.1	28.9	26.0	3.3	3.3	15.6	14.9	2.9	2.8	² 8.0	² 8.0	23.8	23.3
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights.....	45.0	42.8	(2)	(2)	1.3	1.4	25.8	23.5	2.3	2.3	6.8	6.8	.8	.8	² 3.8	² 3.9	4.1	4.1
Saginaw.....	51.6	49.5	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.5	23.5	21.7	4.8	4.7	10.2	10.2	1.2	1.2	² 5.2	² 5.1	4.2	4.1
Minnesota.....	914.1	897.9	14.8	17.1	54.7	52.6	224.7	218.6	83.8	84.6	228.0	224.8	44.7	44.3	120.1	116.3	143.1	139.7
Duluth.....	39.0	40.0	(2)	(2)	2.3	2.5	7.9	8.3	5.6	5.8	9.6	10.1	1.7	1.8	² 7.0	² 6.8	4.9	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	533.4	519.1	(2)	(2)	31.1	28.9	147.5	144.4	51.9	51.6	131.7	128.9	33.1	32.8	² 70.8	² 67.5	67.2	64.9
Mississippi.....	391.8	377.3	6.2	5.6	25.0	22.9	117.9	113.0	25.3	25.3	83.0	79.5	11.7	11.1	38.5	37.6	84.2	82.3
Jackson.....	61.8	59.4	1.0	.9	5.2	4.9	11.6	11.1	4.5	4.4	14.3	13.8	4.3	3.9	8.6	8.0	12.4	12.2
Missouri.....	1,304.2	1,282.0	8.5	8.4	64.8	62.4	387.9	374.2	121.6	122.1	304.4	304.3	65.4	64.1	163.3	160.1	188.3	186.4
Kansas City.....	379.2	369.6	.9	.8	23.0	22.8	103.3	99.4	42.1	41.5	95.7	94.0	24.3	23.4	47.8	46.7	42.1	41.0
St. Louis.....	723.1	709.1	3.0	3.0	35.9	33.6	263.4	256.6	66.7	65.3	152.2	151.5	35.9	35.1	88.8	87.2	77.2	76.8
Montana.....	160.4	161.2	7.5	8.7	10.8	10.9	19.3	20.2	19.2	19.3	39.1	39.1	6.2	5.9	21.1	21.3	37.2	35.8
Great Falls.....	19.6	19.3	(2)	(2)	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.3	5.6	5.5	(2)	(2)	² 4.1	² 4.0	3.2	2.8
Nebraska.....	364.1	353.5	2.8	2.5	21.8	19.8	63.5	60.0	37.9	37.9	90.3	87.9	20.4	20.3	51.5	50.2	75.8	74.8
Omaha.....	155.7	150.2	(2)	(2)	² 9.6	² 9.2	35.9	33.0	20.3	20.5	35.7	34.9	12.2	12.3	22.6	21.7	19.5	18.8
Nevada.....	93.7	87.9	2.8	3.1	6.8	6.2	5.3	5.2	9.2	8.7	19.6	18.0	2.9	2.6	29.2	26.9	17.9	17.2
Reno.....	29.7	28.1	(10)	(10)	2.6	2.6	¹⁰ 2.1	¹⁰ 2.0	3.1	3.2	6.9	6.6	1.3	1.2	8.8	8.0	4.9	4.5
New Hampshire.....	189.5	181.8	.3	.3	8.7	9.0	86.7	80.6	10.0	10.3	32.6	31.8	6.9	6.6	22.5	21.5	21.8	21.7
Manchester.....	42.3	41.2	(2)	(2)	2.0	1.9	18.5	17.7	2.8	2.8	8.2	8.1	2.4	2.3	² 5.2	² 5.1	3.2	3.2
New Jersey.....	1,952.3	1,907.5	3.6	3.7	97.5	93.4	794.8	773.9	147.3	148.8	363.0	355.9	88.2	88.5	227.1	217.4	230.8	225.9
Newark-Jersey City ¹¹	809.4	810.4	.2	.2	31.0	29.0	329.3	329.1	82.9	83.0	147.6	152.1	51.2	52.5	89.6	88.4	77.6	76.1
Paterson ¹¹	410.9	402.9	1.3	1.3	23.1	22.8	178.0	174.1	23.2	23.5	80.6	79.6	13.2	13.0	46.0	44.4	45.5	44.2
Perth Amboy ¹¹	170.7	166.0	.7	.7	8.6	8.3	86.0	83.1	9.0	8.7	26.9	26.3	3.2	3.2	12.6	12.1	23.7	23.6
Trenton.....	102.9	99.8	.1	.1	4.6	4.3	38.5	36.8	5.9	6.1	17.6	17.4	3.8	3.7	14.3	13.7	18.1	17.7
New Mexico.....	229.7	218.7	19.5	19.1	21.0	20.7	17.1	15.5	20.7	20.0	48.4	46.0	8.6	7.9	34.1	31.6	60.3	57.9
Albuquerque.....	77.6	71.4	(2)	(2)	8.0	6.6	7.5	6.9	6.2	5.9	18.1	16.4	4.6	4.2	² 17.0	² 15.7	16.2	15.7
New York.....	6,100.8	5,994.4	9.6	9.7	264.2	253.1	1,903.6	1,871.3	488.0	490.5	1,243.9	1,231.4	470.3	462.8	919.3	882.8	802.0	792.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	222.0	224.8	(2)	(2)	7.9	8.3	66.4	71.0	17.4	17.7	44.2	44.5	8.6	8.5	² 29.8	² 28.9	47.8	45.9
Binghamton.....	78.3	77.8	(2)	(2)	3.1	3.3	40.4	40.1	4.0	4.0	12.8	12.8	2.2	2.3	² 6.7	² 6.5	9.0	8.8
Buffalo.....	428.3	425.5	(2)	(2)	25.5	22.5	173.7	175.5	34.1	34.4	85.5	86.6	15.1	15.0	² 49.7	² 47.6	44.8	43.9
Elmira ⁸	32.1	31.7					15.3	15.0			6.1	6.2						
Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹¹	406.4	383.0	(2)	(2)	35.2	33.0	120.3	112.4	22.8	22.8	91.6	87.3	15.8	14.1	² 56.0	² 51.4	64.8	61.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE I-8. Employment in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division, State, and area,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	Total		Mining		Contract construction		Manufacturing		Transportation and public utilities		Wholesale and retail trade		Finance, insurance, and real estate		Service and miscellaneous		Government	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
New York—Con.																		
New York City ¹¹ -----	3,534.6	3,486.5	1.9	1.9	123.4	117.0	978.2	959.8	323.0	324.1	745.3	739.0	377.0	372.5	582.7	566.7	403.1	405.4
New York—Northeastern																		
New Jersey ¹² -----	5,583.7	5,491.0	5.2	5.2	240.4	229.1	1,767.0	1,729.7	478.0	479.3	1,144.1	1,134.0	472.2	466.9	827.7	802.0	649.1	644.8
Rochester-----	216.5	214.3	(2)	(2)	10.5	9.9	105.3	104.6	9.8	9.7	38.8	38.7	7.5	7.3	² 23.9	² 23.6	20.7	20.6
Syracuse-----	176.7	173.7	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.7	67.8	66.0	12.6	12.5	36.1	36.1	8.0	7.7	² 21.9	² 21.7	22.7	21.9
Utica-Rome-----	101.2	100.5	(2)	(2)	3.4	3.8	40.5	40.4	5.6	5.4	16.8	16.8	3.7	3.5	² 9.6	² 9.5	21.6	21.1
Westchester County ¹¹ -----	218.9	209.6	(2)	(2)	17.0	16.9	63.6	59.3	15.0	15.1	47.3	45.5	10.7	10.7	² 38.4	² 36.0	26.7	26.1
North Carolina-----	1,132.9	1,089.2	3.1	3.4	61.4	58.6	494.1	469.6	64.0	62.1	211.6	205.1	36.5	34.7	104.9	101.6	157.2	154.1
Charlotte-----	101.6	96.0	(2)	(2)	7.9	7.1	25.9	24.8	10.1	9.8	28.7	27.7	6.8	6.3	² 13.1	² 12.3	9.1	8.0
Greensboro-High Point							44.7	42.9										
Winston-Salem-----							37.3	35.2										
North Dakota-----	125.3	120.4	2.4	2.4	11.7	10.3	6.8	6.7	13.0	12.7	37.2	36.2	4.8	4.7	18.4	17.2	31.1	30.3
Fargo-----	22.8	22.4	(2)	(2)	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.5	7.7	7.3	1.6	1.6	² 3.5	² 3.4	3.4	3.4
Ohio-----	3,079.3	3,002.6	20.2	20.4	147.5	154.9	1,258.4	1,196.8	206.1	207.7	595.8	586.5	110.4	107.7	355.0	349.2	386.0	379.4
Akron-----	175.3	172.8	.1	.1	7.6	7.0	84.6	84.0	12.5	12.5	32.8	32.2	4.6	4.4	19.0	19.0	14.2	13.6
Canton-----	107.7	104.7	.6	.6	4.0	4.5	53.5	50.4	6.3	6.5	20.0	19.6	3.0	3.1	11.5	11.4	8.8	8.8
Cincinnati-----	395.9	387.5	.3	.3	20.1	19.3	156.2	150.0	32.4	32.4	79.3	79.0	19.3	19.0	47.8	47.5	40.5	40.0
Cleveland-----	685.8	671.3	.5	.4	32.4	34.6	282.3	267.0	45.0	45.7	139.1	138.4	30.4	29.9	83.7	84.1	72.3	71.1
Columbus-----	249.7	242.6	.8	.7	14.7	13.9	70.7	66.8	18.2	18.5	52.7	50.5	14.0	13.9	33.1	32.8	45.4	45.5
Dayton-----	244.5	233.5	.4	.5	10.0	9.4	105.2	98.3	9.7	9.8	41.8	40.1	6.1	5.7	26.7	25.5	44.5	44.3
Toledo-----	154.5	152.2	.2	.2	7.9	8.6	57.7	55.7	13.5	13.6	34.7	34.3	5.5	5.2	20.8	20.9	14.1	13.8
Youngstown-----	157.3	155.8	.4	.4	7.7	7.7	76.0	75.9	9.2	9.2	29.1	28.3	4.0	3.8	17.2	17.0	13.7	13.6
Oklahoma-----	565.8	551.9	48.3	48.5	35.3	31.7	86.9	85.1	47.9	48.0	131.6	128.0	23.8	22.9	64.3	61.6	127.7	126.1
Oklahoma City-----	163.6	156.6	6.9	6.9	12.2	9.9	18.9	17.6	12.4	12.2	38.9	37.6	9.4	9.2	20.2	19.3	44.7	43.9
Tulsa-----	128.6	126.9	13.4	13.8	9.2	7.7	28.9	30.1	13.6	13.9	30.7	29.7	6.3	6.2	16.0	15.3	10.5	10.2
Oregon-----	492.0	472.3	1.2	1.2	25.3	23.9	146.0	136.6	44.7	45.2	107.9	103.7	19.3	18.9	56.8	54.8	90.8	88.0
Portland-----	255.1	244.9	(2)	(2)	14.4	13.4	63.1	59.2	27.5	27.9	63.5	60.5	13.8	13.6	² 33.9	² 32.8	38.9	37.5
Pennsylvania-----	3,589.6	3,599.6	63.6	73.2	167.2	167.5	1,388.3	1,391.8	278.8	285.6	688.6	686.3	143.8	142.8	433.9	429.8	425.4	422.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			.5	.7	7.4	7.3	90.6	93.4	10.7	10.9	28.0	27.6	4.5	4.3	17.6	17.2	12.4	12.1
Erie-----	171.7	173.5					35.3	34.8										
Harrisburg-----	140.3	137.3	(2)	(2)	8.1	7.8	34.4	32.6	13.0	13.2	24.4	24.1	5.3	5.8	² 16.1	² 15.8	39.0	38.0
Lancaster-----	91.2	87.4	(2)	(2)	4.9	4.4	47.0	44.5	4.7	4.7	15.9	15.8	2.1	2.1	² 9.4	² 9.0	7.2	6.9
Philadelphia-----	1,468.6	1,445.9	1.7	1.8	72.8	72.0	545.4	531.6	111.1	112.9	295.1	291.8	75.3	74.9	189.2	183.1	178.0	177.8
Pittsburgh-----	754.0	722.7	12.7	13.8	40.7	40.2	281.1	297.6	60.4	63.4	153.9	155.1	31.0	30.9	102.9	101.4	71.3	70.3
Reading-----	99.7	96.3	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	51.8	48.5	5.8	6.1	15.4	15.3	3.6	3.6	² 10.9	² 10.8	8.2	8.1
Scranton-----							29.7	29.8										
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton							40.2	37.8										
York-----							42.2	42.0										
Rhode Island-----	279.5	270.9	(2)	(2)	11.6	11.5	118.9	113.2	14.9	14.8	52.2	51.2	11.9	11.7	² 32.5	² 31.4	37.5	37.1
Providence-----	278.2	269.0	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.1	130.7	124.4	13.3	13.2	49.6	48.7	11.5	11.3	² 30.1	² 29.0	32.7	32.3
South Carolina-----	547.9	532.9	1.6	1.6	33.3	30.7	236.3	227.5	25.9	26.3	98.5	96.0	16.5	16.1	44.2	42.3	91.6	91.4
Charleston-----	55.7	54.2	(2)	(2)	4.2	3.9	9.8	9.6	4.7	4.9	11.9	11.3	2.3	2.2	² 5.6	² 5.4	17.2	16.9
Columbia-----	68.6	67.3	(2)	(2)	4.1	4.2	11.9	11.1	5.3	5.4	15.5	15.0	4.3	4.2	² 8.0	² 8.0	19.5	19.4
Greenville-----	69.0	64.5	(2)	(2)	5.5	4.3	31.9	30.1	3.6	3.3	12.7	12.2	2.5	2.4	² 6.4	² 6.2	6.4	6.0
South Dakota-----	134.3	131.1	2.5	2.6	9.3	8.8	13.2	12.5	9.9	9.9	37.5	36.4	5.3	5.2	18.9	18.7	37.9	37.1
Sioux Falls-----	25.8	25.2	(2)	(2)	1.6	1.6	5.7	5.5	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.6	1.4	1.5	² 3.8	² 3.7	3.1	2.9
Tennessee-----	868.8	849.9	7.6	7.8	44.7	40.9	298.3	286.4	55.3	57.0	189.8	187.2	33.9	33.1	95.6	94.3	143.6	143.2
Chattanooga-----	89.6	88.8	.1	.1	4.0	3.2	40.8	41.1	4.8	4.9	15.9	16.4	4.9	4.9	8.9	8.7	10.2	9.8
Knoxville-----	109.9	105.3	1.7	1.9	6.7	5.0	41.9	39.9	6.6	6.7	22.4	21.4	3.1	3.0	10.9	10.7	16.6	16.7
Memphis-----	185.8	179.9	.3	.3	10.6	11.0	43.0	41.1	16.0	16.1	50.8	48.4	8.9	8.6	25.5	24.5	30.7	29.9
Nashville-----	137.5	134.8	.3	.3	7.2	6.7	39.4	38.8	11.2	11.3	30.3	29.6	9.3	9.1	21.0	20.6	18.8	18.5

Texas	2,476.3	2,408.5	129.4	128.0	168.5	158.8	487.2	480.9	228.1	224.6	631.7	611.4	115.6	113.0	297.0	284.3	418.8	407.5
Dallas							91.6	93.2										
Fort Worth							54.5	54.8										
Houston							92.3	91.7										
San Antonio							22.7	21.7										
Utah	252.7	241.7	12.7	14.1	16.4	14.9	42.4	38.9	22.5	22.3	56.5	54.1	10.7	10.1	31.2	29.1	60.3	58.2
Salt Lake City	131.5	126.9	5.7	6.3	8.5	8.2	22.2	21.1	13.2	13.1	35.5	33.8	8.2	7.8	17.9	16.7	20.3	19.9
Vermont	106.2	102.9	1.2	1.3	6.2	6.1	35.7	33.3	7.6	7.7	20.1	19.6	3.8	3.7	16.0	15.5	15.9	15.8
Burlington	20.4	19.4					4.9	4.3	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.0						
Springfield	11.4	11.0					6.2	6.0	.8	.7	1.6	1.5						
Virginia	991.0	956.0	17.4	17.8	68.8	64.4	269.2	257.8	84.0	85.0	210.0	202.1	41.4	40.2	109.0	102.6	191.2	186.1
Norfolk-Portsmouth	149.3	146.8	.2	.2	11.9	10.9	16.2	15.9	15.2	16.4	36.4	34.7	5.3	5.2	16.7	15.8	47.4	47.7
Richmond	162.4	159.1	.2	.2	11.5	11.6	41.7	40.3	15.5	15.4	38.7	38.0	12.9	12.9	19.1	18.4	22.8	22.3
Washington	799.8	782.8	1.6	1.8	44.3	44.0	224.0	219.3	60.8	61.5	175.6	171.0	36.6	34.3	93.2	90.2	163.7	160.7
Seattle	370.1	331.1	(2)	(2)	18.2	15.3	120.2	108.7	30.4	28.0	82.2	73.1	21.2	19.0	243.2	238.3	54.7	48.7
Spokane	76.0	73.9	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.3	14.0	13.2	8.2	8.3	20.4	19.7	4.0	4.0	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.3
Tacoma	75.3	73.0	(2)	(2)	4.6	3.9	16.3	15.9	6.1	6.2	15.9	15.2	3.3	3.1	28.8	28.5	20.3	20.2
West Virginia	456.2	463.0	61.8	69.7	19.3	20.1	127.4	122.2	45.3	46.8	83.4	85.2	12.4	12.5	44.5	44.4	62.0	62.1
Charleston	77.5	77.3	4.1	5.1	3.8	3.6	22.7	22.8	8.9	8.7	16.8	16.6	3.3	3.2	9.0	8.6	9.1	8.9
Huntington-Ashland	65.9	65.0	1.0	1.1	3.1	3.0	23.2	22.3	7.0	7.1	15.0	15.1	2.3	2.2	6.9	6.8	7.5	7.7
Wheeling	52.7	54.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	16.7	17.4	4.2	4.3	12.7	12.8	2.1	2.0	6.7	6.6	4.6	4.5
Wisconsin	1,158.6	1,113.4	3.5	3.6	53.9	52.0	458.4	431.8	74.4	73.9	235.9	228.8	41.7	41.2	139.3	133.5	151.4	148.8
Milwaukee	442.7	426.3	(2)	(2)	21.5	20.5	193.4	182.6	27.8	28.2	88.3	85.6	20.7	20.7	249.8	248.3	41.2	40.5
Racine	42.9	40.6	(2)	(2)	1.8	1.7	21.5	20.5	1.8	1.9	7.5	7.0	.9	.9	25.2	24.7	4.2	4.0
Wyoming	88.9	88.3	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.0	6.9	12.0	12.3	18.9	19.3	2.6	2.4	9.8	10.0	20.8	20.7
Casper	17.7	16.9	3.7	3.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	4.2	4.0	.7	.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2

¹ These statistics are based on the same establishment reports used in preparing the national estimates (footnote 1, table 1-7). The industry classifications used here, however, are based on the revised Standard Industrial Classification Manual (Bureau of the Budget, 1958) and are not comparable with those used in the national series.

The areas covered are generally Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget (for definitions, see the May 1960 Annual Supplement Issue of Employment and Earnings).

² Mining is included in service and miscellaneous.

³ Mining is included in contract construction.

⁴ Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

⁵ Data for 1959 not comparable with 1958 because of change in area definition.

⁶ Series temporarily discontinued.

⁷ Data not strictly comparable with those shown for previous year.

⁸ Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.

⁹ Mining and finance are included in service and miscellaneous.

¹⁰ Mining is included in manufacturing.

¹¹ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

¹² Includes subareas published separately, see footnote 11.

Source: State agencies in cooperation with U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the State agencies.

Cooperating State Agencies

ALABAMA—Department of Industrial Relations, Montgomery 4.
 ARIZONA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Employment Security Commission, Phoenix.
 ARKANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Little Rock.
 CALIFORNIA—Division of Labor Statistics and Research, Department of Industrial Relations, San Francisco 1.
 COLORADO—U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Denver 2.
 CONNECTICUT—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Hartford 15.
 DELAWARE—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Wilmington 99.
 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA—U.S. Employment Service for D.C., Washington 25.
 FLORIDA—Industrial Commission, Tallahassee.
 GEORGIA—Employment Security Agency, Department of Labor, Atlanta 3.
 IDAHO—Employment Security Agency, Boise.
 ILLINOIS—Division of Unemployment Compensation and State Employment Service, Department of Labor, Chicago 6.
 INDIANA—Employment Security Division, Indianapolis 4.
 IOWA—Employment Security Commission, Des Moines 8.

KANSAS—Employment Security Division, Department of Labor, Topeka.
 KENTUCKY—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Economic Security, Frankfort.
 LOUISIANA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Baton Rouge 4.
 MAINE—Employment Security Commission, Augusta.
 MARYLAND—Department of Employment Security, Baltimore 1.
 MASSACHUSETTS—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor and Industries, Boston 16.
 MICHIGAN—Employment Security Commission, Detroit 2.
 MINNESOTA—Department of Employment Security, St. Paul 1.
 MISSISSIPPI—Employment Security Commission, Jackson.
 MISSOURI—Division of Employment Security, Jefferson City.
 MONTANA—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Helena.
 NEBRASKA—Division of Employment Security, Department of Labor, Lincoln 1.
 NEVADA—Employment Security Department, Carson City.
 NEW HAMPSHIRE—Department of Employment Security, Concord.
 NEW JERSEY—Bureau of Statistics and Records, Department of Labor and Industry, Trenton 25.
 NEW MEXICO—Employment Security Commission, Albuquerque.
 NEW YORK—Bureau of Research and Statistics, Division of Employment, State Department of Labor, 500 Eighth Avenue, New York 18.
 NORTH CAROLINA—Division of Statistics, Department of Labor, Raleigh.
 NORTH DAKOTA—Unemployment Compensation Division, Workmen's Compensation Bureau, Bismarck.
 OHIO—Division of Research and Statistics, Bureau of Unemployment Compensation, Columbus 16.
 OKLAHOMA—Employment Security Commission, Oklahoma City 2.
 OREGON—Department of Employment, Salem.
 PENNSYLVANIA—Bureau of Employment Security, Department of Labor and Industry, Harrisburg.
 RHODE ISLAND—Division of Statistics and Census, Department of Labor, Providence 3.
 SOUTH CAROLINA—Employment Security Commission, Columbia 1.
 SOUTH DAKOTA—Employment Security Department, Aberdeen.
 TENNESSEE—Department of Employment Security, Nashville 3.
 TEXAS—Employment Commission, Austin 1.
 UTAH—Department of Employment Security, Industrial Commission, Salt Lake City 10.
 VERMONT—Unemployment Compensation Commission, Montpelier.
 VIRGINIA—Division of Research and Statistics, Department of Labor and Industry, Richmond 14.
 WASHINGTON—Employment Security Department, Olympia.
 WEST VIRGINIA—Department of Employment Security, Charleston 5.
 WISCONSIN—Unemployment Compensation Department, Industrial Commission, Madison 3.
 WYOMING—Employment Security Commission, Casper.

II: Labor Turnover

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959

[Per 100 employees]

Industry	Accessions				Separations					
	Total ²		New hires		Total ²		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	3.6	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.3
Durable goods.....	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.3	3.5	3.9	1.2	.8	1.8	2.6
Nondurable goods ³	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.3	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.7
DURABLE GOODS										
Ordnance and accessories.....	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.1	.8	.7	1.8
Lumber and wood products.....	4.7	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.6	4.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1
Logging camps and contractors.....	8.4	7.8	6.4	5.2	7.7	7.7	3.1	2.7	3.8	4.5
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.7	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.7
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products.....	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.3
Furniture and fixtures.....	4.0	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2
Household furniture.....	3.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.1
Other furniture and fixtures.....	4.1	3.2	2.6	1.4	3.5	3.5	1.5	.8	1.5	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3.1	2.9	1.8	.9	2.8	3.5	.9	.7	1.4	2.5
Glass and glass products.....	3.1	3.6	1.6	1.1	3.0	4.1	.9	.7	1.6	3.1
Cement, hydraulic.....	2.2	2.1	1.1	.9	2.1	2.9	.7	.5	1.0	2.0
Structural clay products.....	3.8	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.8	4.0	1.2	.8	2.0	2.8
Pottery and related products.....	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.5	3.0	1.2	.7	1.0	2.0
Primary metal industries.....	2.9	2.8	1.5	.5	2.3	3.3	.7	.4	1.0	2.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4.3	2.9	1.7	.2	4.4	3.4	4.5	.2	4.4	2.8
Iron and steel foundries.....	3.9	2.7	2.1	.8	3.3	3.7	1.1	.5	1.6	2.8
Gray-iron foundries.....	4.1	2.7	2.0	.8	3.4	3.3	1.1	.6	1.7	2.4
Malleable-iron foundries.....	3.3	2.8	2.6	.9	2.5	3.4	1.2	.7	1.7	2.4
Steel foundries.....	4.0	2.5	2.0	.6	3.5	4.3	1.0	.4	1.8	3.6
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:										
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	2.0	1.8	1.3	.6	1.8	2.5	.9	.6	.3	1.5
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:										
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	1.4	1.5	.9	.4	1.2	1.9	.4	.3	.4	1.3
Nonferrous foundries.....	4.0	4.4	2.5	1.4	3.5	4.1	1.2	.6	1.6	3.1
Other primary metal industries:										
Iron and steel forgings.....	3.1	2.9	1.1	.4	3.2	4.1	.7	.4	2.1	3.3
Fabricated metal products.....	4.4	3.6	2.1	1.4	4.3	4.3	1.1	.8	2.7	3.1
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware.....	4.6	3.4	1.8	1.2	4.9	3.5	1.0	.7	3.3	2.4
Cutlery and edge tools.....	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.1	.7	.9	1.2
Handtools.....	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.2	3.3	2.8	1.1	.6	1.4	1.7
Hardware.....	5.6	3.9	1.7	1.1	5.9	4.1	1.0	.8	4.3	2.9
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	3.7	3.1	2.2	1.7	3.8	3.3	1.1	.8	2.0	2.0
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.4	3.2	3.4	1.2	.6	1.3	2.2
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	4.0	3.4	2.3	1.8	4.1	3.3	1.1	.9	2.4	1.8
Fabricated structural metal products.....	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.4	3.7	3.6	1.0	.8	2.2	2.4
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	6.2	5.3	2.0	1.2	5.6	6.3	.9	.6	4.0	5.1
Machinery (except electrical)	3.2	2.5	1.8	.9	2.7	3.3	.9	.6	1.2	2.4
Engines and turbines.....	3.6	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.0	.6	1.1	1.9
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	4.5	3.5	2.3	1.1	4.5	3.4	1.2	.7	2.5	2.4
Construction and mining machinery.....	3.0	2.4	1.9	.8	2.9	3.4	1.0	.6	1.4	2.5
Metalworking machinery.....	3.3	2.0	1.7	.6	2.1	3.8	.8	.5	.9	3.0
Machine tools.....	3.4	1.7	1.6	.6	1.8	3.7	.8	.4	.7	3.0
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	2.9	1.3	1.7	.5	1.9	3.2	.8	.5	.7	2.4
Machine-tool accessories.....	3.5	3.4	1.7	.7	2.8	4.5	.8	.5	1.5	3.6
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	2.8	1.8	2.0	.8	2.1	3.2	.9	.6	.7	2.2
General industrial machinery.....	3.0	2.1	2.1	.9	2.4	3.0	1.1	.6	.9	2.0
Office and store machines and devices.....	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	.9	.7	.6	1.6
Service-industry and household machines.....	2.9	3.5	1.5	1.0	2.8	3.7	.8	.7	1.5	2.7
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	3.3	2.6	1.7	.7	2.8	3.4	.8	.5	1.5	2.5
Electrical machinery	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	.9	.9	1.8
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	3.1	2.2	1.7	.9	2.7	2.9	1.1	.7	.9	1.8
Communication equipment.....	3.8	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.1	.8	1.4
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	4.7	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	2.0	1.0	1.2	.5	1.4	2.0	.6	.5	.3	1.2
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products.....	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.6	4.0	1.4	.9	1.6	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Industry	Accessions				Separations					
	Total ²		New hires		Total ²		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued										
DURABLE GOODS—Continued										
Transportation equipment.....	4.5	4.0	1.5	1.3	5.2	5.1	1.0	.8	3.6	3.8
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	5.7	4.6	1.5	.8	6.3	6.5	.7	.5	4.6	5.3
Aircraft and parts.....	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.7	1.1	.9	1.6	1.5
Aircraft.....	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.5	1.1	.9	1.6	1.3
Aircraft engines and parts.....	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	3.0	3.0	.8	.6	1.7	2.0
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	2.4	.9	1.3	.7	3.2	3.5	.9	.8	2.0	2.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	4.0	3.2	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	9.6	10.4	2.8	3.5	9.7	10.7	1.5	1.7	7.5	8.3
Railroad equipment.....	8.4	6.8	1.1	.2	9.0	8.5	.8	.4	7.4	7.5
Locomotives and parts.....	2.1	1.7	1.1	.1	4.5	3.6	1.0	.5	3.0	2.6
Railroad and street cars.....	16.8	11.6	1.0	.3	14.7	12.8	.6	.3	13.1	11.9
Other transportation equipment.....	4.9	4.1	3.1	1.9	4.8	3.7	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.1
Instruments and related products.....	2.5	1.8	1.9	.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	.7	.6	1.3
Photographic apparatus.....	1.2	.8	1.0	.5	1.3	1.5	.6	.5	.3	.7
Watches and clocks.....	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.0	3.2	4.0	1.1	.7	1.5	2.9
Professional and scientific instruments.....	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.1	.8	.6	1.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	4.8	4.0	3.0	1.9	4.7	4.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	3.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	.9	.6	.9
NONDURABLE GOODS										
Food and kindred products.....	4.1	3.5	2.0	1.5	4.0	3.8	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5
Meat products.....	4.5	3.3	1.3	.6	4.2	3.9	.8	.5	3.0	3.0
Grain-mill products.....	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.0	.9	.7	1.9	1.9
Bakery products.....	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0
Beverages:										
Malt liquors.....	4.2	4.0	1.6	1.3	4.3	4.2	.6	.5	3.4	3.4
Tobacco manufactures.....	1.8	1.6	1.1	.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	.9	.5	.9
Cigarettes.....	1.1	1.1	.5	.5	1.1	1.2	.6	.6	.3	.4
Cigars.....	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.2	3.0	3.3	2.0	1.3	.8	1.8
Tobacco and snuff.....	1.1	1.2	.6	.7	1.5	1.3	.5	.4	.5	.5
Textile-mill products.....	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.8
Yarn and thread mills.....	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.4	3.1	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.3	.7	1.3
Woolen and worsted.....	4.8	5.7	2.6	1.7	4.9	6.3	1.6	1.1	2.7	4.8
Knitting mills.....	3.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.6	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.9
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.6	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.2
Seamless hosiery.....	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.9
Knit underwear.....	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.2	.7	1.1
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	1.0	.7	.7	1.5
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	2.4	2.7	1.3	.8	2.5	3.5	.8	.6	1.3	2.5
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	1.7	.9	1.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	3.4	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.1	3.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.4
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	4.4	3.3	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.7	2.6	1.8	.8	1.6
Paper and allied products.....	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.2	.8	.9	1.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	1.8	1.5	1.3	.9	1.7	1.7	.8	.6	.6	.8
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.1	.9	1.3
Chemicals and allied products.....	1.8	1.3	1.3	.8	1.6	1.8	.7	.5	.5	1.0
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	1.6	1.0	1.2	.6	1.5	1.7	.6	.5	.4	.9
Industrial organic chemicals.....	1.3	.9	.8	.4	1.1	1.7	.4	.3	.4	1.1
Synthetic fibers.....	1.2	1.1	.6	.2	1.0	2.0	.3	.2	.5	1.5
Drugs and medicines.....	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	.8	.4	.5
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	1.8	1.3	1.3	.8	1.6	1.5	.8	.6	.4	.7
Products of petroleum and coal.....	1.0	.7	.6	.3	1.1	1.3	.4	.3	.4	.6
Petroleum refining.....	.5	.4	.4	.2	.8	1.0	.3	.3	.2	.3
Rubber products.....	2.7	2.6	1.7	.8	2.5	2.7	.9	.6	1.1	1.8
Tires and inner tubes.....	1.4	1.5	.8	.4	1.5	1.8	.4	.3	.7	1.2
Rubber footwear.....	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4	.6	1.0
Other rubber products.....	3.3	3.5	2.2	1.1	3.1	3.4	1.1	.6	1.5	2.4
Leather and leather products.....	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.7	3.9	3.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.9	.9	.6	1.7	1.9
Footwear (except rubber).....	4.3	3.5	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-1. Labor turnover rates, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

[Per 100 employees]

Industry	Accessions				Separations					
	Total ²		New hires		Total ²		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Nonmanufacturing										
Metal mining	2.7	2.6	1.4	.7	2.6	3.9	1.4	1.2	.6	2.2
Iron mining	⁴ 3.6	2.6	⁴ .9	.2	42.0	4.2	⁴ .1	.2	⁴ .6	3.6
Copper mining	⁴ 2.8	2.8	⁴ 1.1	.9	42.5	3.7	⁴ 1.6	1.2	⁴ .3	2.1
Lead and zinc mining	2.8	2.1	1.4	.5	2.9	3.7	1.7	1.2	.7	2.2
Anthracite mining	1.6	1.6	.3	.4	2.9	4.3	.3	.5	1.7	3.7
Bituminous-coal mining	2.3	1.2	.4	.3	3.6	2.5	.3	.3	3.1	2.0
Communication:										
Telephone	1.4	.7	-----	-----	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	.2	.2
Telegraph ⁶	1.6	1.1	-----	-----	1.6	1.6	.8	.6	.4	.6

¹ Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with the changes shown by the Bureau's employment series (table I-7) for the following reasons:

(1) The labor turnover series measures changes during the calendar month, while the employment series measures changes from midmonth to midmonth;

(2) Industry coverage is not identical for national rates (although the industry classification basis, described in footnote 1, table I-7, is the same), as the printing and publishing industry and some seasonal industries are excluded from turnover (see footnote 3);

(3) Turnover rates tend to be understated because small firms are not as prominent in the turnover sample as in the employment sample; and

(4) Reports from plants affected by work stoppages are excluded from the turnover series, but the employment series reflects the influence of such stoppages.

² Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations; therefore, rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

³ Excludes the printing, publishing, and allied industries group, and the following industries: Canning and preserving; women's, misses', and children's outerwear; and fertilizer.

⁴ 7-month average because of work stoppage.

⁶ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas,¹ 1958 and 1959

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total ²		New hires		Total ²		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Alabama ³	(4)	3.7	(4)	1.4	(4)	4.0	(4)	1.0	(4)	2.7
Mobile ³	9.9	(4)	2.2	(4)	10.4	(4)	1.5	(4)	8.4	(4)
Arizona	5.3	(4)	4.3	(4)	4.5	(4)	2.1	(4)	1.8	(4)
Phoenix	5.8	(4)	4.7	(4)	4.6	(4)	2.2	(4)	1.7	(4)
Arkansas	5.1	4.6	3.6	2.6	4.7	4.7	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.8
California:										
Los Angeles-Long Beach ³	5.1	4.2	4.0	2.8	4.8	4.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.2
San Diego ³	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
San Francisco-Oakland ²	4.9	4.6	3.2	2.3	4.8	4.8	1.6	1.2	2.5	3.1
San Jose ³	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
Connecticut	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.1	1.3	.9	.9	1.8
Bridgeport	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	.7	1.1	2.2
Hartford	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1	.8	.7	1.6
New Britain	2.8	2.0	2.0	.8	2.2	2.9	1.0	.6	.7	1.9
New Haven	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.1	.7	1.6
Waterbury	2.8	2.2	1.9	.9	2.3	2.6	1.2	.7	.5	1.6
Delaware ¹	4.5	3.1	1.9	1.5	4.3	3.4	1.0	.8	2.6	2.1
Wilmington ³	4.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	3.9	3.1	.7	.6	2.5	2.0
District of Columbia:										
Washington	3.9	(4)	3.6	(4)	3.9	(4)	2.5	(4)	.8	(4)
Florida	7.0	6.8	4.8	4.1	6.7	6.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.7
Jacksonville	9.6	9.7	5.0	3.8	9.5	10.4	3.8	3.3	5.0	6.7
Miami	6.6	6.4	5.2	4.7	6.4	6.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.5	5.1	4.1	3.7	5.0	4.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.2
Georgia	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	4.1	3.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9
Atlanta ⁵	4.9	3.6	2.7	2.0	5.0	3.8	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.1
Idaho ⁶	6.7	6.2	4.4	3.3	6.4	6.3	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.6
Indiana ³	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.1	3.7	3.9	1.2	.7	2.0	2.7
Indianapolis ⁷	3.3	2.8	2.0	.8	2.8	3.4	1.0	.6	1.3	2.4
Iowa	4.7	3.8	3.1	1.8	4.3	3.7	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.2
Des Moines	4.2	3.0	3.0	1.8	4.5	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
Kansas ⁸	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6
Wichita ⁸	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.0
Kentucky	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.3	3.4	4.0	1.1	.9	1.8	2.8
Louisiana	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.4	3.8	4.0	.9	.8	2.4	2.7
Maine	4.8	4.8	3.1	2.5	4.8	4.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Portland	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
Maryland	4.2	3.5	2.2	1.7	4.2	3.8	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.4
Baltimore	3.8	3.1	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.3	1.2	.9	2.2	2.0
Massachusetts	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.1
Boston	3.8	(4)	2.8	(4)	3.5	(4)	1.6	(4)	1.2	(4)
Fall River	4.6	(4)	2.6	(4)	4.8	(4)	1.7	(4)	2.6	(4)
New Bedford	5.1	(4)	3.1	(4)	4.6	(4)	1.8	(4)	2.0	(4)
Springfield-Holyoke	3.4	(4)	2.2	(4)	3.2	(4)	1.2	(4)	1.5	(4)
Worcester	3.5	(4)	2.5	(4)	2.1	(4)	1.3	(4)	1.0	(4)
Minnesota	5.0	4.5	3.0	2.2	5.0	4.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	4.1	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.3
Mississippi	4.7	-----	3.4	-----	4.4	-----	2.0	-----	1.9	-----
Jackson	3.6	-----	3.0	-----	3.6	-----	1.6	-----	1.3	-----
Missouri	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.7	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.4
Montana ⁶	(4)	2.8	(4)	1.9	(4)	3.2	(4)	1.4	(4)	1.2
Nevada	5.5	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.7	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.4
New Hampshire	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.9	4.5	4.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.3
New Mexico ⁹	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0
Albuquerque ⁹	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE II-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas,¹ 1958 and 1959—
Continued

[Per 100 employees]

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total ²		New hires		Total ²		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
New York	4.2	3.6	2.5	1.7	4.3	4.1	1.2	.9	2.4	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy ¹⁰	2.3	1.5	1.0	.5	2.5	2.5	.6	.6	1.0	1.6
Binghamton	2.4	1.3	1.4	.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	.8	.3	.5
Buffalo	3.4	2.4	1.5	.8	3.4	4.0	.8	.6	2.2	3.1
Elmira	3.8	4.4	1.8	.8	3.9	3.7	1.0	.7	2.4	2.6
Nassau and Suffolk Counties	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
New York City	5.2	4.6	3.2	2.3	5.4	5.2	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.6
Rochester	2.7	1.7	1.5	.8	2.8	2.4	.9	.7	1.4	1.3
Syracuse ¹⁰	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.1	.9	.8	1.3
Utica-Rome	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.5	3.7	3.7	1.0	.8	2.0	2.5
Westchester County	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.2	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.2
North Carolina	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.4
Charlotte	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.3	.7	1.0
Greensboro-High Point	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	.4	.7
North Dakota	3.9	4.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.6
Fargo	5.6	(4)	2.4	(4)	8.5	(4)	1.7	(4)	6.4	(4)
Oklahoma	¹¹ 4.2	¹¹ 4.1	¹¹ 3.2	¹¹ 2.2	4.2	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.8
Oklahoma City	6.3	5.2	4.3	2.4	5.6	5.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	3.3
Tulsa ¹⁰	¹¹ 3.4	¹¹ 3.0	¹¹ 2.8	¹¹ 1.8	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.5
Oregon ⁸	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.4	6.0	5.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.0
Portland ⁸	5.4	5.1	3.5	2.3	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.4
Rhode Island	5.5	5.3	3.4	2.7	5.5	6.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1
South Carolina ¹²	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4
Charleston	6.8	6.4	3.3	2.5	6.5	7.0	1.8	1.4	3.9	4.9
South Dakota	5.5	4.8	3.5	2.6	5.1	4.6	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.7
Sioux Falls	4.8	4.3	2.3	1.7	4.7	4.3	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.8
Tennessee	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.5	3.0	3.1	1.2	.9	1.4	1.9
Knoxville	2.1	1.7	1.2	.7	1.7	2.0	.7	.4	.8	1.4
Memphis	4.1	3.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8
Nashville	3.4	(4)	2.1	(4)	3.3	(4)	1.5	(4)	1.5	(4)
Texas ¹³	3.5	(4)	2.4	(4)	3.4	(4)	1.6	(4)	1.2	(4)
Vermont	3.5	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.7
Burlington	3.4	(4)	2.3	(4)	2.7	(4)	1.4	(4)	.8	(4)
Springfield	2.8	(4)	1.7	(4)	1.9	(4)	.8	(4)	.6	(4)
Virginia	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.0
Richmond	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6
Washington ⁸	(4)	3.9	(4)	2.2	(4)	3.5	(4)	1.3	(4)	1.8
West Virginia	2.6	2.5	1.2	.7	2.6	3.0	.7	.5	1.4	2.3
Charleston ¹⁰	1.1	1.1	.7	.4	1.0	1.7	.3	.2	.5	1.2
Wheeling ¹⁰	2.9	2.2	.8	.3	2.9	2.4	.5	.3	1.7	1.8

¹ See footnote 1, table II-1.

The State and area data are based on the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification, and hence are not strictly comparable with national estimates. The areas covered are generally Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget (for definitions, see the May 1960 Annual Supplement Issue of Employment and Earnings).

² See footnote 2, table II-1.³ Excludes canning and preserving.⁴ Not available.⁵ Excludes agricultural chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.⁶ Excludes canning and preserving and sugar.⁷ Excludes canning and preserving and newspapers.⁸ Excludes instruments and related products.⁹ Excludes furniture and fixtures.¹⁰ Rates for 1959 not comparable with 1958 because of change in area definition.¹¹ Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.¹² Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.¹³ Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: State agencies in cooperation with U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the State agencies listed in table I-8.

III. Earnings, Hours, and Wage Rates

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959

Industry	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Mining	\$107.73	\$100.10	40.5	39.1	\$2.66	\$2.56
Metal.....	103.31	96.22	40.2	38.8	2.57	2.48
Iron.....	107.34	100.27	37.4	36.2	2.87	2.77
Copper.....	106.17	94.62	42.3	39.1	2.51	2.42
Lead and zinc.....	90.63	85.93	40.1	39.6	2.26	2.17
Anthracite.....	\$84.98	76.01	\$30.9	28.9	\$2.75	2.63
Bituminous coal.....	118.30	102.38	36.4	33.9	3.25	3.02
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production:						
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	114.93	109.75	40.9	40.8	2.81	2.69
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	95.48	89.63	43.8	43.3	2.18	2.07
Contract construction	114.82	110.47	36.8	36.7	3.12	3.01
Nonbuilding construction.....	113.24	109.47	40.3	40.1	2.81	2.73
Highway and street construction.....	108.09	104.14	41.1	41.0	2.63	2.54
Other nonbuilding construction.....	118.40	114.26	39.6	39.4	2.99	2.90
Building construction.....	115.28	110.67	35.8	35.7	3.22	3.10
General contractors.....	106.39	102.53	35.7	35.6	2.98	2.88
Special-trade contractors.....	120.27	115.28	35.9	35.8	3.35	3.22
Plumbing and heating.....	128.56	123.23	37.7	37.8	3.41	3.22
Painting and decorating.....	113.40	107.95	35.0	34.6	3.24	3.12
Electrical work.....	142.08	135.97	38.4	38.3	3.70	3.55
Other special-trade contractors.....	113.80	109.31	34.8	34.7	3.27	3.15
Manufacturing	89.47	83.50	40.3	39.2	2.22	2.13
Durable goods.....	97.10	90.06	40.8	39.5	2.38	2.28
Nondurable goods.....	79.60	75.27	39.6	38.8	2.01	1.94
DURABLE GOODS						
Ordnance and accessories.....	105.06	101.43	41.2	40.9	2.55	2.48
Lumber and wood products.....	79.79	75.41	40.5	39.9	1.97	1.89
Sawmills and planing mills.....	77.74	73.23	40.7	39.8	1.91	1.84
Sawmills and planing mills, general.....	78.36	73.84	40.6	39.7	1.93	1.86
South.....	53.47	50.43	42.1	41.0	1.27	1.23
West.....	96.62	90.95	39.6	38.7	2.44	2.35
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products.....	84.05	79.38	41.0	40.5	2.05	1.96
Millwork.....	81.60	78.55	40.8	40.7	2.00	1.93
Plywood.....	88.62	80.99	41.8	40.7	2.12	1.99
Wooden containers.....	59.79	56.88	40.4	39.5	1.48	1.44
Wooden boxes, other than cigar.....	59.28	56.49	40.6	39.5	1.46	1.43
Miscellaneous wood products.....	66.42	63.52	41.0	40.2	1.62	1.58
Furniture and fixtures.....	74.44	70.31	40.9	39.5	1.82	1.78
Household furniture.....	70.93	66.76	41.0	39.5	1.73	1.69
Wood household furniture, except upholstered.....	64.79	59.85	41.8	39.9	1.55	1.50
Wood household furniture, upholstered.....	76.00	72.37	40.0	38.7	1.90	1.87
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	82.01	76.64	40.4	39.3	2.03	1.95
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	85.49	79.79	41.1	39.5	2.08	2.02
Wood office furniture.....	70.68	63.28	43.1	39.8	1.64	1.59
Metal office furniture.....	92.40	84.29	40.0	37.8	2.31	2.23
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	91.66	85.97	40.2	38.9	2.28	2.21
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	73.93	71.56	40.4	40.2	1.83	1.78
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	90.83	84.80	41.1	40.0	2.21	2.12
Flat glass.....	113.46	113.10	41.6	38.6	3.16	2.93
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	88.13	85.75	39.7	39.7	2.22	2.16
Glass containers.....	88.13	87.05	39.7	40.3	2.22	2.16
Pressed or blown glass.....	87.96	83.42	39.8	38.8	2.21	2.15
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	73.45	71.55	39.7	39.1	1.85	1.83
Cement, hydraulic.....	98.98	92.92	40.9	40.4	2.42	2.30
Structural clay products.....	80.39	75.25	40.6	39.4	1.98	1.91
Brick and hollow tile.....	74.82	70.99	41.8	40.8	1.79	1.74
Floor and wall tile.....	81.20	76.82	40.4	39.6	2.01	1.94
Sewer pipe.....	79.39	73.15	39.3	37.9	2.02	1.93
Clay refractories.....	92.73	85.01	38.8	36.8	2.39	2.31
Pottery and related products.....	79.80	73.24	38.0	35.9	2.10	2.04
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	91.96	86.43	44.0	43.0	2.09	2.01
Concrete products.....	88.24	83.61	43.9	43.1	2.01	1.94
Cut-stone and stone products.....	75.44	73.31	41.0	40.5	1.84	1.81
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	96.93	87.96	41.6	39.8	2.33	2.21
Abrasive products.....	100.37	90.40	40.8	38.8	2.46	2.33
Asbestos products.....	101.01	89.73	42.8	40.6	2.36	2.21
Nonclay refractories.....	104.40	90.28	40.0	36.7	2.61	2.46

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued						
DURABLE GOODS—Continued.						
Primary metal industries.....	\$112.72	\$100.97	40.4	38.1	\$2.79	\$2.65
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	122.28	108.00	39.7	37.5	3.08	2.88
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products.....	122.67	108.09	39.7	37.4	3.09	2.89
Electrometallurgical products.....	104.64	99.79	40.4	40.4	2.59	2.47
Iron and steel foundries.....	97.44	85.93	40.1	37.2	2.43	2.31
Gray-iron foundries.....	96.48	83.76	40.2	36.9	2.40	2.27
Malleable-iron foundries.....	95.20	85.73	40.0	37.6	2.38	2.28
Steel foundries.....	101.60	91.37	40.0	37.6	2.54	2.43
Primary smelting and refining of non-ferrous metals.....	105.93	99.05	40.9	40.1	2.59	2.47
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc.....	95.94	90.12	41.0	39.7	2.34	2.27
Primary refining of aluminum.....	117.68	111.91	40.3	40.4	2.92	2.77
Secondary smelting and refining of non-ferrous metals.....	94.16	88.84	41.3	40.2	2.28	2.21
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of non-ferrous metals.....	110.62	100.90	41.9	40.2	2.64	2.51
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper.....	110.59	98.25	42.7	40.1	2.59	2.45
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum.....	112.89	105.44	41.2	40.4	2.74	2.61
Nonferrous foundries.....	100.28	93.06	41.1	39.6	2.44	2.35
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	113.85	102.31	41.4	39.2	2.75	2.61
Iron and steel forgings.....	113.88	103.03	40.1	38.3	2.84	2.69
Wire drawing.....	110.20	100.15	41.9	39.9	2.63	2.51
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe.....	114.52	103.22	40.9	39.1	2.80	2.64
Fabricated metal products.....	97.41	90.80	41.1	40.0	2.37	2.27
Tin cans and other tinware.....	112.36	104.42	42.4	41.6	2.65	2.51
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware.....	92.25	86.15	41.0	39.7	2.25	2.17
Cutlery and edge tools.....	80.78	76.24	40.8	39.5	1.98	1.93
Handtools.....	91.71	85.19	40.4	38.9	2.27	2.19
Hardware.....	95.63	89.42	41.4	40.1	2.31	2.23
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	91.83	87.91	40.1	39.6	2.29	2.22
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	95.92	90.55	39.8	39.2	2.41	2.31
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified.....	90.05	86.37	40.2	39.8	2.24	2.17
Fabricated structural metal products.....	96.72	93.43	40.3	40.1	2.40	2.33
Structural steel and ornamental metal work.....	94.72	93.67	39.8	40.2	2.38	2.33
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim.....	91.14	89.15	39.8	39.8	2.29	2.24
Boiler-shop products.....	100.61	94.80	40.9	40.0	2.46	2.37
Sheet-metal work.....	101.76	96.46	41.2	40.7	2.47	2.37
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	102.58	92.63	41.7	40.1	2.46	2.31
Vitreous-enameled products.....	82.94	74.82	43.2	39.8	1.92	1.88
Stamped and pressed metal products.....	108.78	97.04	42.0	40.1	2.59	2.42
Lighting fixtures.....	87.72	80.17	40.8	39.3	2.15	2.04
Fabricated wire products.....	89.60	83.74	41.1	39.5	2.18	2.12
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	97.44	88.53	42.0	39.7	2.32	2.23
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	111.25	102.31	42.3	40.6	2.63	2.52
Steel springs.....	105.78	91.54	41.0	38.3	2.58	2.39
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	101.28	89.77	42.2	39.2	2.40	2.29
Screw-machine products.....	92.82	84.74	42.0	39.6	2.21	2.14
Machinery (except electrical).....	103.25	94.25	41.3	39.6	2.50	2.38
Engines and turbines.....	110.42	102.26	41.2	40.1	2.68	2.55
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels.....	114.05	109.07	40.3	40.1	2.83	2.72
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified.....	109.56	99.85	41.5	40.1	2.64	2.49
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	104.09	95.59	40.5	39.5	2.57	2.42
Tractors.....	107.60	97.89	40.3	39.0	2.67	2.51
Agricultural machinery (except tractors).....	99.31	92.97	40.7	39.9	2.44	2.33
Construction and mining machinery.....	101.35	91.89	41.2	39.1	2.46	2.35
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields.....	100.04	91.65	40.5	39.0	2.47	2.35
Oil-field machinery and tools.....	105.11	92.75	42.9	39.3	2.45	2.36
Metalworking machinery.....	114.06	101.38	42.4	39.6	2.69	2.56
Machine tools.....	106.01	90.82	41.9	38.0	2.53	2.39
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools).....	108.21	97.64	41.3	38.9	2.62	2.51
Machine-tool accessories.....	119.97	108.40	43.0	40.6	2.79	2.67
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery).....	98.05	89.55	41.9	39.8	2.34	2.25
Food-products machinery.....	99.53	93.15	41.3	40.5	2.41	2.30
Textile machinery.....	85.06	76.25	41.9	39.1	2.03	1.95
Paper-industries machinery.....	101.44	89.60	42.8	40.0	2.37	2.24
Printing-trades machinery and equipment.....	110.59	98.33	42.7	40.3	2.59	2.44

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued						
DURABLE GOODS—Continued						
Machinery (except electrical)—Continued						
General industrial machinery.....	\$100.94	\$93.06	41.2	39.6	\$2.45	\$2.35
Pumps, air and gas compressors.....	97.88	89.83	41.3	39.4	2.37	2.28
Conveyors and conveying equipment.....	103.07	93.65	40.9	38.7	2.52	2.42
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans.....	93.15	89.60	40.5	40.0	2.30	2.24
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc.....	104.74	93.46	41.4	39.6	2.53	2.36
Mechanical power-transmission equipment.....	103.42	93.14	41.7	39.3	2.48	2.37
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens.....	96.41	92.10	41.2	39.7	2.34	2.32
Office and store machines and devices.....	98.89	93.30	40.2	39.7	2.46	2.35
Computing machines and cash registers.....	109.34	103.28	40.8	40.5	2.68	2.55
Typewriters.....	83.98	77.20	39.8	38.6	2.11	2.00
Service-industry and household machines.....	97.20	90.68	40.5	39.6	2.40	2.29
Domestic laundry equipment.....	99.29	95.68	40.2	40.2	2.47	2.38
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines.....	91.32	84.77	41.7	39.8	2.19	2.13
Sewing machines.....	99.01	88.82	41.6	39.3	2.38	2.26
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units.....	97.53	90.85	40.3	39.5	2.42	2.30
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	101.43	92.73	41.4	39.8	2.45	2.33
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves.....	97.77	92.43	40.4	39.5	2.42	2.34
Ball and roller bearings.....	103.75	91.10	41.5	39.1	2.50	2.33
Machine shops (job and repair).....	102.24	93.90	41.9	40.3	2.44	2.33
Electrical machinery.....	89.91	85.14	40.5	39.6	2.22	2.15
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	94.19	89.72	40.6	39.7	2.32	2.26
Wiring devices and supplies.....	82.19	79.18	39.9	39.2	2.06	2.02
Carbon and graphite products (electrical).....	94.25	85.24	40.8	39.1	2.31	2.18
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments.....	86.67	84.77	40.5	39.8	2.14	2.13
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets.....	100.69	95.76	40.6	39.9	2.48	2.40
Power and distribution transformers.....	98.90	92.50	40.7	39.7	2.43	2.33
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls.....	98.98	92.73	40.9	39.8	2.42	2.33
Electrical welding apparatus.....	103.49	88.55	41.9	38.5	2.47	2.30
Electrical appliances.....	89.27	85.36	39.5	38.8	2.26	2.20
Insulated wire and cable.....	87.15	86.11	41.9	41.4	2.08	2.08
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	96.56	89.47	40.4	38.9	2.39	2.30
Electric lamps.....	88.13	80.57	40.8	39.3	2.16	2.05
Communication equipment.....	86.86	81.97	40.4	39.6	2.15	2.07
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment.....	85.65	81.19	40.4	39.8	2.12	2.04
Radio tubes.....	78.80	74.30	39.6	38.9	1.99	1.91
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment.....	99.70	93.53	41.2	39.8	2.42	2.35
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	88.94	85.03	40.8	40.3	2.18	2.11
Storage batteries.....	101.26	95.00	41.5	40.6	2.44	2.34
Primary batteries (dry and wet).....	72.58	70.98	40.1	40.1	1.81	1.77
X-ray and nonradio electronic tubes.....	97.53	93.20	40.3	40.0	2.42	2.33
Transportation equipment.....	107.73	100.69	40.5	39.8	2.66	2.53
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	110.16	99.96	40.8	39.2	2.70	2.55
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories.....	112.61	101.66	40.8	39.1	2.76	2.60
Truck and bus bodies.....	97.41	87.74	41.1	39.7	2.37	2.21
Trailers (truck and automobile).....	86.88	83.79	40.6	39.9	2.14	2.10
Aircraft and parts.....	106.63	101.91	40.7	40.6	2.62	2.51
Aircraft.....	106.13	101.40	40.2	40.4	2.64	2.51
Aircraft engines and parts.....	109.03	102.62	41.3	40.4	2.64	2.54
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	102.75	96.46	41.6	40.7	2.47	2.37
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	107.59	103.58	41.7	41.6	2.58	2.49
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	101.40	98.00	39.0	39.2	2.60	2.50
Ship building and repairing.....	105.54	100.88	38.8	39.1	2.72	2.58
Boat building and repairing.....	79.40	78.21	40.1	39.7	1.98	1.97
Railroad equipment.....	107.41	100.70	39.2	38.0	2.74	2.65
Locomotives and parts.....	109.62	103.62	40.3	39.4	2.72	2.63
Railroad and street cars.....	106.43	99.48	38.7	37.4	2.75	2.66
Other transportation equipment.....	89.13	82.74	40.7	39.4	2.19	2.10
Instruments and related products.....	93.25	87.38	40.9	39.9	2.28	2.19
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....	111.14	103.07	42.1	40.9	2.64	2.52
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	92.62	86.72	40.8	39.6	2.27	2.19
Optical instruments and lenses.....	92.25	88.51	41.0	40.6	2.25	2.18

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued						
DURABLE GOODS—Continued						
Instruments and related products—Continued						
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....	\$82.82	\$78.00	40.6	40.0	\$2.04	\$1.95
Ophthalmic goods.....	77.59	71.41	40.2	38.6	1.93	1.85
Photographic apparatus.....	104.65	97.53	41.2	40.3	2.54	2.42
Watches and clocks.....	77.41	73.71	39.9	39.0	1.94	1.89
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries...	76.57	73.26	40.3	39.6	1.90	1.85
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	79.46	75.70	41.6	40.7	1.91	1.86
Jewelry and findings.....	75.89	72.62	41.7	40.8	1.82	1.78
Silverware and plated ware.....	89.62	84.65	41.3	40.5	2.17	2.09
Musical instruments and parts.....	88.99	83.79	41.2	39.9	2.16	2.10
Toys and sporting goods ⁶	69.17	66.91	39.3	38.9	1.76	1.72
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles.....	66.30	64.80	39.0	38.8	1.70	1.67
Sporting and athletic goods ⁶	74.40	71.16	40.0	39.1	1.86	1.82
Pens, pencils, other office supplies.....	70.58	67.72	40.1	39.6	1.76	1.71
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	68.90	65.18	39.6	38.8	1.74	1.68
Fabricated plastics products.....	83.20	79.17	41.6	40.6	2.00	1.95
Other manufacturing industries.....	79.40	76.04	40.1	39.4	1.98	1.93
NONDURABLE GOODS						
Food and kindred products ⁶	85.68	81.81	40.8	40.7	2.10	2.01
Meat products ⁶	97.23	91.08	41.2	40.3	2.36	2.26
Meat packing, wholesale.....	111.09	101.43	42.4	40.9	2.62	2.48
Sausages and casings.....	100.08	94.25	41.7	40.8	2.40	2.31
Dairy products.....	86.32	81.90	41.7	42.0	2.07	1.95
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	86.72	81.99	41.1	41.2	2.11	1.99
Ice cream and ices.....	91.98	86.73	42.0	42.1	2.19	2.06
Canning and preserving.....	67.64	66.13	39.1	39.6	1.73	1.67
Sea food, canned and cured.....	56.73	56.16	30.5	31.2	1.86	1.80
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups.....	70.75	69.29	40.2	41.0	1.76	1.69
Grain-mill products.....	92.66	89.79	43.5	43.8	2.13	2.05
Flour and other grain-mill products.....	96.36	93.66	44.2	44.6	2.18	2.10
Prepared feeds.....	85.55	83.98	44.1	44.2	1.94	1.90
Bakery products.....	83.21	79.00	40.2	40.1	2.07	1.97
Bread and other bakery products.....	85.24	81.00	40.4	40.3	2.11	2.01
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels.....	75.25	72.29	39.4	39.5	1.91	1.83
Sugar.....	93.10	89.73	43.3	44.2	2.15	2.03
Cane-sugar refining.....	106.82	98.75	42.9	42.2	2.49	2.34
Beet sugar.....	84.64	85.94	41.9	44.3	2.02	1.94
Confectionery and related products.....	68.90	66.30	39.6	39.7	1.74	1.67
Confectionery.....	66.42	64.39	39.3	39.5	1.69	1.63
Beverages.....	96.80	92.23	40.5	40.1	2.39	2.30
Bottled soft drinks.....	71.49	68.81	42.3	41.7	1.69	1.65
Malt liquors.....	117.12	112.07	39.7	39.6	2.95	2.83
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors.....	93.53	88.01	39.3	38.6	2.38	2.28
Miscellaneous food products.....	84.65	80.95	41.7	41.3	2.03	1.96
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch.....	107.01	98.09	43.5	42.1	2.46	2.33
Manufactured ice.....	82.41	75.31	46.3	44.3	1.78	1.70
Tobacco manufactures.....	65.40	62.56	39.4	39.1	1.66	1.60
Cigarettes.....	81.80	77.55	40.9	40.6	2.00	1.91
Cigars.....	53.02	51.79	37.6	37.8	1.41	1.37
Tobacco and snuff.....	66.82	62.79	38.4	37.6	1.74	1.67
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	52.40	49.92	39.4	38.7	1.33	1.29
Textile-mill products.....	63.43	58.29	40.4	38.6	1.57	1.51
Scouring and combing plants.....	72.16	64.96	42.2	40.6	1.71	1.60
Yarn and thread mills.....	58.95	52.36	40.1	37.4	1.47	1.40
Yarn mills.....	59.50	52.08	40.2	37.2	1.48	1.40
Thread mills.....	59.19	53.25	39.2	37.5	1.51	1.42
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	63.29	56.26	41.1	38.8	1.54	1.45
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber.....	62.17	55.06	40.9	38.5	1.52	1.43
North ⁷	65.61	59.21	40.5	38.7	1.62	1.53
South ⁷	61.35	54.67	40.9	38.5	1.50	1.42
Woolen and worsted.....	70.81	65.12	42.4	40.7	1.67	1.60
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....	65.53	60.37	40.7	39.2	1.61	1.54
Knitting mills.....	57.51	54.75	38.6	37.5	1.49	1.46
Full-fashioned hosiery.....	57.46	57.99	37.8	37.9	1.52	1.53
North ⁷	59.59	59.21	38.2	38.2	1.56	1.55
South ⁷	56.78	57.08	37.6	37.8	1.51	1.51
Seamless hosiery.....	52.30	49.50	37.9	36.4	1.38	1.36
North ⁷	52.85	52.64	38.3	37.6	1.38	1.40
South ⁷	52.30	48.87	37.9	36.2	1.38	1.35
Knit outerwear.....	60.06	57.68	38.5	37.7	1.56	1.53
Knit underwear.....	56.20	52.13	39.3	37.5	1.43	1.39
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	71.48	66.83	41.8	40.5	1.71	1.65
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool).....	71.65	66.58	41.9	40.6	1.71	1.64
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	81.51	77.30	41.8	40.9	1.95	1.89
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn.....	78.09	73.45	41.1	39.7	1.90	1.85
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	61.71	58.74	36.3	35.6	1.70	1.65

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued						
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued						
Textile-mill products—Continued						
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	\$73.71	\$68.95	40.5	39.4	\$1.82	\$1.75
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats).....	79.99	74.88	40.4	39.0	1.98	1.92
Lace goods.....	68.44	66.04	37.4	37.1	1.83	1.78
Paddings and upholstery filling.....	75.67	71.46	40.9	39.7	1.85	1.80
Processed waste and recovered fibers.....	65.31	59.28	41.6	40.6	1.57	1.46
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics.....	97.61	91.79	43.0	42.3	2.27	2.17
Cordage and twine.....	62.57	59.44	39.6	38.6	1.58	1.54
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	55.63	53.45	36.6	35.4	1.52	1.51
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	65.47	60.37	37.2	34.3	1.76	1.76
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	48.76	46.08	37.8	36.0	1.29	1.28
Shirts, collars, and nightwear.....	49.27	46.34	37.9	36.2	1.30	1.28
Separate trousers.....	49.52	47.03	37.8	35.9	1.31	1.31
Work shirts.....	44.93	42.35	38.4	36.2	1.17	1.17
Women's outerwear.....	59.51	57.63	34.6	34.1	1.72	1.69
Women's dresses.....	58.65	56.28	33.9	33.3	1.73	1.69
Household apparel.....	48.42	46.99	35.6	35.6	1.36	1.32
Women's suits, coats, and skirts.....	70.25	68.34	34.1	33.5	2.06	2.04
Women's, children's undergarments.....	51.29	49.59	36.9	36.2	1.39	1.37
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets.....	49.71	47.82	37.1	36.5	1.34	1.31
Corsets and allied garments.....	55.02	53.10	36.2	35.4	1.52	1.50
Millinery.....	62.93	64.05	34.2	35.0	1.84	1.83
Children's outerwear.....	51.10	50.23	36.5	36.4	1.40	1.38
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	52.54	50.76	37.0	36.0	1.42	1.41
Other fabricated textile products.....	59.59	56.85	38.2	37.4	1.56	1.52
Curtains, draperies, and other house-furnishings.....	52.82	50.36	38.0	37.3	1.39	1.35
Textile bags.....	61.39	60.52	39.1	39.3	1.57	1.54
Canvas products.....	59.70	61.00	39.8	40.4	1.50	1.51
Paper and allied products.....	94.16	88.83	42.8	41.9	2.20	2.12
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	102.73	96.10	43.9	42.9	2.34	2.24
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	87.78	82.41	41.8	41.0	2.10	2.01
Paperboard boxes.....	87.15	81.79	41.9	41.1	2.08	1.99
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums.....	92.84	87.85	40.9	40.3	2.27	2.18
Other paper and allied products.....	83.42	78.96	41.5	40.7	2.01	1.94
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	103.41	97.90	38.3	37.8	2.70	2.59
Newspapers.....	108.28	103.43	35.5	35.3	3.05	2.93
Periodicals.....	113.15	102.97	40.7	39.3	2.78	2.62
Books.....	90.52	85.80	39.7	39.0	2.28	2.20
Commercial printing.....	102.96	97.22	39.6	39.2	2.60	2.48
Lithographing.....	106.40	98.81	39.7	38.9	2.68	2.54
Greeting cards.....	70.07	67.03	38.5	38.3	1.82	1.75
Bookbinding and related industries.....	80.50	74.86	38.7	38.0	2.08	1.97
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	116.19	110.75	38.6	37.8	3.01	2.93
Chemicals and allied products.....	100.02	94.48	41.5	40.9	2.41	2.31
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	111.64	104.70	41.5	40.9	2.69	2.56
Alkalies and chlorine.....	110.66	102.72	41.6	40.6	2.66	2.53
Industrial organic chemicals.....	106.81	100.04	41.4	40.5	2.58	2.47
Plastics, except synthetic rubber.....	111.19	103.25	42.6	41.3	2.61	2.50
Synthetic rubber.....	122.22	113.30	42.0	41.2	2.91	2.75
Synthetic fibers.....	89.54	84.59	40.7	39.9	2.20	2.12
Explosives.....	98.89	95.51	40.2	40.3	2.46	2.37
Drugs and medicines.....	90.58	85.88	40.8	40.7	2.22	2.11
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	105.47	100.86	41.2	41.0	2.56	2.46
Soap and glycerin.....	115.23	110.27	41.3	41.3	2.79	2.67
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	98.29	93.25	41.3	40.9	2.38	2.28
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels.....	95.40	90.80	41.3	40.9	2.31	2.22
Gun and wood chemicals.....	83.36	80.45	42.1	41.9	1.98	1.92
Fertilizers.....	78.12	74.03	43.4	42.3	1.80	1.75
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	85.44	82.21	44.5	44.2	1.92	1.86
Vegetable oils.....	80.10	77.16	45.0	44.6	1.78	1.73
Animal oils and fats.....	93.96	89.82	43.7	43.6	2.15	2.06
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	91.58	87.02	40.7	40.1	2.25	2.17
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics.....	75.46	72.73	39.1	39.1	1.93	1.86
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	107.26	100.02	41.9	41.5	2.56	2.41
Products of petroleum and coal.....	117.38	110.97	40.9	40.5	2.87	2.74
Petroleum refining.....	121.29	114.90	40.7	40.6	2.98	2.83
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	105.83	97.28	41.5	40.2	2.55	2.42
Rubber products.....	101.60	92.59	41.3	39.4	2.46	2.35
Tires and inner tubes.....	120.01	106.04	41.1	38.7	2.92	2.74
Rubber footwear.....	79.19	76.62	40.2	39.7	1.97	1.93
Other rubber products.....	92.99	84.59	41.7	39.9	2.23	2.12

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-1. Gross hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers, by industry,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Manufacturing—Continued						
NONDURABLE GOODS—Continued						
Leather and leather products.....	\$60.70	\$57.78	37.7	36.8	\$1.61	\$1.57
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished....	80.94	78.39	39.1	39.0	2.07	2.01
Industrial leather belting and packing....	79.56	76.62	40.8	39.7	1.95	1.93
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings....	57.30	56.02	37.7	37.1	1.52	1.51
Footwear (except rubber).....	58.34	54.87	37.4	36.1	1.56	1.52
Luggage.....	65.18	63.46	38.8	38.0	1.68	1.67
Handbags and small leather goods.....	56.45	55.54	38.4	38.3	1.47	1.45
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods..	51.89	50.40	36.8	36.0	1.41	1.40
Transportation and public utilities:						
Transportation:						
Interstate railroads:						
Class I railroads ⁸	106.43	101.50	41.9	41.6	2.54	2.44
Local railways and bus lines.....	94.59	90.52	42.8	42.7	2.21	2.12
Communication:						
Telephone.....	85.46	78.72	39.2	38.4	2.18	2.05
Switchboard operating employees ⁹	68.44	64.24	37.4	36.5	1.83	1.76
Line construction employees ¹⁰	115.87	105.00	42.6	41.5	2.72	2.53
Telegraph ¹¹	95.99	90.06	42.1	41.5	2.28 ¹²	2.17
Other public utilities:						
Gas and electric utilities.....	105.78	100.37	41.0	40.8	2.58	2.46
Electric light and power utilities.....	106.34	101.43	40.9	40.9	2.60	2.48
Gas utilities.....	99.39	94.83	40.9	40.7	2.43	2.33
Electric light and gas utilities combined.....	110.56	103.63	41.1	40.8	2.69	2.54
Wholesale and retail trade:						
Wholesale trade.....	90.27	87.02	40.3	40.1	2.24	2.17
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places).....	67.06	64.77	38.1	38.1	1.76	1.70
General merchandise stores.....	48.37	46.85	34.8	34.7	1.39	1.35
Department stores and general mail-order houses.....	54.36	52.60	35.3	35.3	1.54	1.49
Food and liquor stores.....	69.89	67.52	36.4	36.3	1.92	1.86
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	88.24	83.22	43.9	43.8	2.01	1.90
Apparel and accessories stores.....	51.90	50.81	34.6	34.8	1.50	1.46
Other retail trade:						
Furniture and appliance stores.....	75.76	72.31	41.4	41.8	1.83	1.73
Lumber and hardware supply stores.....	79.95	77.04	42.3	42.1	1.89	1.83
Finance, insurance, and real estate:						
Banks and trust companies ¹²	68.07	66.57	37.4	37.4	1.82	1.78
Security dealers and exchanges.....	119.24	106.88				
Insurance carriers.....	85.79	82.97				
Service and miscellaneous:						
Hotels and lodging places:						
Hotels, year-round ¹³	47.44	45.20	40.2	40.0	1.18	1.13
Personal services:						
Laundries.....	46.45	44.30	39.7	39.2	1.17	1.13
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	53.29	50.82	38.9	38.5	1.37	1.32
Motion pictures:						
Motion-picture production and distribution.....	108.36	98.65				

¹ For mining, manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers. For definition of these terms and the basis for industrial classification, see footnotes 1 and 2, table I-7.

The hours and earnings figures are based on establishment reports of payrolls and man-hours. These reports cover all full- and part-time employees of the designated types who received pay for any part of the payroll period ending nearest the 15th of each month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind (e.g., old-age and unemployment insurance and withholding tax). Both the hours and the payroll reports include overtime, holidays, vacations, and sick leave paid directly by the employer. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in pay period (e.g., retroactive pay), and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded.

² 11-month average for 1959.

³ Includes the following 17 States: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.

⁴ Includes California, Oregon, and Washington.

⁵ Data are not strictly comparable with those for years before 1957.

⁶ Data are not strictly comparable with those for years before 1956.

⁷ Includes all States except the 17 listed in footnote 3 and Alaska and Hawaii.

⁸ Railroads (excluding switching and terminal companies) having annual operating revenues of \$3 million or more; based on monthly data summarized in the M-300 report by the Interstate Commerce Commission, which relate to all employees who received pay during the month except executives, officials, and staff assistants (ICC Group I).

⁹ Data relate to employees in such occupations as switchboard operators, service assistants, operating room instructors, and pay-station attendants.

¹⁰ Data relate to employees in such occupations as central office craftsmen, installation and exchange repair craftsmen, line, cable, and conduit craftsmen, and laborers.

¹¹ Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

¹² Average weekly earnings are not strictly comparable with data for years before 1958; they have been recomputed as the product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. The hours and hourly earnings series begin in 1958.

¹³ Money payments only; value of board, room, uniforms, and tips excluded.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas,¹ 1958 and 1959

State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings		State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958		1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Alabama-----	\$74.21	\$70.07	39.9	38.5	\$1.86	\$1.82	Michigan-----	\$108.71	\$99.13	40.9	39.4	\$2.66	\$2.52
Birmingham-----	95.74	92.83	39.4	39.5	2.43	2.35	Detroit-----	116.24	103.87	41.0	38.8	2.84	2.68
Mobile-----	87.20	81.66	40.0	38.7	2.18	2.11	Flint-----	114.61	108.26	40.6	40.4	2.82	2.69
Arizona-----	98.09	92.92	40.7	40.4	2.41	2.30	Grand Rapids-----	99.23	91.83	40.7	39.7	2.44	2.31
Phoenix-----	99.95	93.96	41.3	40.5	2.42	2.32	Lansing-----	107.08	107.47	39.6	40.8	2.70	2.63
Arkansas-----	61.86	59.30	40.7	39.8	1.52	1.49	Muskegon-Muskegon Heights-----	96.82	92.58	38.9	38.1	2.49	2.43
Little Rock-N. Little Rock-----	61.81	58.40	40.4	40.0	1.53	1.46	Saginaw-----	104.21	97.22	40.5	39.9	2.57	2.44
California-----	101.71	97.36	40.2	39.9	2.53	2.44	Minnesota-----	92.01	87.44	40.5	40.0	2.27	2.19
Bakersfield-----	103.94	102.82	40.6	40.8	2.56	2.52	Duluth-----	96.76	91.37	38.6	37.7	2.51	2.43
Fresno-----	84.45	80.78	37.7	37.4	2.24	2.16	Minneapolis-St. Paul-----	95.21	90.08	40.4	39.8	2.35	2.26
Los Angeles-Long Beach-----	101.66	96.80	40.5	40.0	2.51	2.42	Mississippi-----	69.64	60.25	40.7	39.9	1.49	1.51
Sacramento-----	111.51	105.92	41.3	41.7	2.70	2.54	Jackson-----	69.28	67.30	42.5	41.8	1.63	1.61
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario-----	101.75	100.04	39.9	40.5	2.55	2.47	Missouri-----	85.11	80.47	39.7	38.8	2.14	2.08
San Diego-----	106.11	104.58	40.5	41.5	2.62	2.52	Kansas City-----	95.06	91.20	40.2	40.1	2.36	2.27
San Francisco-Oakland-----	105.59	99.84	39.4	39.0	2.68	2.56	St. Louis-----	95.08	89.56	39.9	39.3	2.38	2.28
San Jose-----	102.66	97.03	40.9	40.6	2.51	2.39	Montana-----	94.17	91.08	39.4	39.6	2.39	2.30
Stockton-----	94.30	90.45	40.3	40.2	2.34	2.25	Nebraska-----	84.80	80.36	42.4	41.6	2.00	1.93
Colorado-----	95.71	90.50	40.9	40.4	2.34	2.24	Omaha-----	91.75	86.09	42.3	41.3	2.17	2.09
Denver-----	96.17	90.90	41.1	40.4	2.34	2.25	Nevada-----	107.68	104.26	41.1	40.1	2.62	2.60
Connecticut-----	93.11	85.54	41.2	39.6	2.26	2.16	New Hampshire-----	69.26	65.51	40.5	39.7	1.71	1.65
Bridgeport-----	96.12	89.55	40.9	39.8	2.35	2.25	Manchester-----	63.47	60.74	38.7	38.2	1.64	1.59
Hartford-----	95.53	87.36	41.0	39.0	2.33	2.24	New Jersey-----	92.45	86.80	40.3	39.4	2.29	2.20
New Britain-----	91.27	81.30	41.3	38.9	2.21	2.09	Newark-Jersey City ¹ -----	93.69	88.40	40.4	39.5	2.32	2.24
New Haven-----	88.70	82.11	40.5	39.1	2.19	2.10	Paterson ¹ -----	92.41	86.23	40.6	39.7	2.28	2.17
Stamford-----	98.46	91.53	41.9	40.5	2.35	2.26	Perth Amboy ² -----	95.86	89.36	40.5	39.4	2.37	2.27
Waterbury-----	95.57	87.16	42.1	39.8	2.27	2.19	Trenton-----	91.66	85.24	40.7	39.5	2.25	2.16
Delaware-----	89.78	83.67	39.9	39.1	2.25	2.14	New Mexico-----	83.23	82.61	41.0	41.1	2.03	2.01
Wilmington-----	102.36	93.90	40.3	38.8	2.54	2.42	Albuquerque-----	86.74	86.74	41.5	41.7	2.09	2.08
District of Columbia: Washington-----	95.36	92.23	39.9	40.1	2.39	2.30	New York-----	87.71	83.07	39.3	38.5	2.23	2.16
Florida-----	73.51	68.68	41.3	40.4	1.78	1.70	Albany-Schenectady-Troy-----	96.95	92.57	40.0	39.4	2.42	2.35
Jacksonville-----	78.60	72.13	40.1	39.2	1.96	1.84	Binghamton-----	80.51	74.51	39.1	37.6	2.06	1.98
Miami-----	72.00	67.32	40.0	39.6	1.80	1.70	Buffalo-----	105.92	98.83	40.6	39.5	2.61	2.51
Tampa-St. Petersburg-----	72.45	67.03	41.4	39.9	1.75	1.68	Elmira-----	87.85	83.37	40.3	39.6	2.18	2.10
Georgia-----	64.88	60.45	40.3	39.0	1.61	1.55	Nassau and Suffolk Counties ¹ -----	97.08	91.01	40.7	40.2	2.39	2.26
Atlanta-----	80.20	76.42	40.1	39.8	2.00	1.92	New York-Northeastern New Jersey ¹ -----	87.58	83.33	39.1	38.4	2.24	2.17
Savannah-----	85.90	81.38	41.9	41.1	2.05	1.98	New York City ² -----	83.04	79.62	38.1	37.3	2.18	2.13
Idaho-----	90.01	85.69	41.1	41.0	2.19	2.09	Rochester-----	96.28	90.28	40.4	39.3	2.39	2.29
Illinois-----	96.66	89.85	40.6	39.4	2.38	2.28	Syracuse-----	95.54	87.09	40.8	39.4	2.34	2.21
Chicago-----	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	Utica-Rome-----	85.32	82.19	40.3	40.0	2.12	2.05
Peoria-----	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	Westchester County ² -----	89.42	84.41	39.7	39.3	2.25	2.15
Rockford-----	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	North Carolina-----	61.20	56.41	40.8	38.9	1.50	1.45
Indiana-----	100.37	92.03	41.0	39.3	2.45	2.34	Charlotte-----	67.07	64.37	41.4	41.0	1.62	1.57
Iowa-----	93.22	86.82	40.8	40.1	2.29	2.16	Greensboro-High Point-----	60.28	54.68	39.4	37.2	1.53	1.47
Des Moines-----	98.64	90.10	39.6	38.7	2.49	2.33	North Dakota-----	81.65	79.66	42.1	42.3	1.94	1.88
Kansas-----	93.72	91.31	40.9	41.3	2.29	2.21	Fargo-----	86.37	85.72	40.4	40.6	2.14	2.11
Topeka-----	97.93	89.56	41.8	40.9	2.34	2.19	Ohio-----	102.82	93.42	40.7	38.9	2.53	2.40
Wichita-----	97.49	95.89	40.0	41.3	2.44	2.32	Akron-----	111.14	95.27	40.6	37.0	2.74	2.57
Kentucky-----	83.02	79.00	40.3	39.9	2.06	1.98	Canton-----	106.46	93.53	40.2	37.7	2.65	2.48
Louisville-----	95.38	90.62	40.6	40.7	2.35	2.23	Cincinnati-----	95.67	88.85	41.0	40.0	2.33	2.22
Louisiana-----	85.08	81.61	41.1	40.4	2.07	2.02	Cleveland-----	106.84	95.57	41.2	38.9	2.59	2.46
Baton Rouge-----	113.02	107.46	40.8	40.4	2.77	2.66	Columbus-----	96.25	89.52	40.5	39.4	2.38	2.27
New Orleans-----	86.18	81.16	39.9	39.4	2.16	2.06	Dayton-----	108.79	100.11	41.3	39.6	2.63	2.53
Shreveport-----	83.80	78.53	41.9	40.9	2.00	1.92	Toledo-----	108.04	99.15	40.5	39.2	2.67	2.53
Maine-----	69.19	66.00	40.7	40.0	1.70	1.65	Youngstown-----	115.97	100.86	39.7	36.5	2.92	2.76
Lewiston-Auburn-----	58.90	55.72	38.0	36.9	1.55	1.51	Oklahoma-----	85.70	82.22	41.4	40.5	2.07	2.03
Portland-----	76.33	71.96	40.6	40.2	1.88	1.79	Oklahoma City-----	79.68	75.67	41.5	40.9	1.92	1.85
Maryland-----	88.32	84.63	40.1	39.7	2.20	2.13	Tulsa-----	93.48	91.71	41.0	40.4	2.28	2.27
Baltimore-----	92.89	89.18	40.2	39.9	2.31	2.24	Oregon-----	96.36	92.51	38.7	38.4	2.49	2.41
Massachusetts-----	80.93	75.87	39.9	39.0	2.03	1.95	Portland-----	95.11	90.37	38.9	38.1	2.45	2.37
Boston-----	85.81	82.27	39.5	39.2	2.17	2.10	Pennsylvania-----	88.70	82.56	39.6	38.4	2.24	2.15
Fall River-----	59.48	56.09	36.8	35.9	1.62	1.56	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton-----	82.30	77.12	38.1	36.9	2.16	2.09
New Bedford-----	64.94	60.10	38.7	37.4	1.68	1.61	Erie-----	96.59	88.88	41.1	39.5	2.35	2.25
Springfield-Holyoke-----	86.67	82.10	40.6	39.9	2.14	2.06	Harrisburg-----	77.42	71.63	39.3	37.7	1.97	1.90
Worcester-----	88.56	82.19	40.5	38.7	2.19	2.12	Lancaster-----	78.76	73.75	40.6	40.3	1.94	1.83
							Philadelphia-----	92.00	85.41	40.0	39.0	2.30	2.19
							Pittsburgh-----	110.12	99.96	39.9	38.3	2.76	2.61
							Reading-----	79.20	72.00	39.8	38.3	1.99	1.88

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE III-2. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas,¹ 1958 and 1959—Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings		State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958		1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Pennsylvania—Con.							Vermont	\$74.76	\$69.19	42.0	40.4	\$1.78	\$1.71
Scranton	\$65.32	\$62.96	38.2	37.7	\$1.71	\$1.67	Burlington	76.31	71.22	41.7	40.5	1.83	1.76
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	60.72	58.24	36.8	36.4	1.65	1.60	Springfield	89.02	77.45	42.8	39.0	2.08	1.99
York	77.00	72.67	41.4	40.6	1.86	1.79	Virginia	69.02	65.50	40.6	39.7	1.70	1.65
Rhode Island	74.03	69.34	39.8	39.4	1.86	1.76	Norfolk-Portsmouth	74.74	70.84	40.4	39.8	1.85	1.78
Providence	74.07	69.25	40.7	39.8	1.82	1.74	Richmond	78.55	74.37	40.7	40.2	1.93	1.85
South Carolina	61.61	56.55	40.8	39.0	1.51	1.45	Washington	98.81	94.28	38.9	38.8	2.54	2.43
Charleston	70.88	66.80	40.5	40.0	1.75	1.67	Seattle	97.52	93.00	38.7	38.8	2.52	2.42
South Dakota	90.32	82.96	46.8	44.6	1.93	1.86	Spokane	104.54	100.98	39.6	39.6	2.64	2.55
Sioux Falls	102.82	92.97	48.5	45.8	2.12	2.03	Tacoma	98.69	92.30	38.7	38.3	2.55	2.41
Tennessee	71.46	67.03	40.6	39.2	1.76	1.71	West Virginia	92.43	86.40	39.0	38.4	2.37	2.25
Chattanooga	74.74	69.99	40.4	39.1	1.85	1.79	Charleston	116.21	104.80	41.1	40.0	2.83	2.62
Knoxville	83.22	81.14	40.4	39.2	2.06	2.07	Wheeling	91.10	95.83	38.6	37.0	2.36	2.59
Memphis	78.72	72.31	41.0	39.3	1.92	1.84	Wisconsin	94.55	87.53	41.3	40.4	2.29	2.17
Nashville	76.73	72.54	40.6	40.3	1.89	1.80	Kenosha	115.83	98.21	43.4	40.4	2.67	2.43
Texas	89.02	85.06	41.6	40.7	2.14	2.09	La Crosse	91.23	88.79	39.7	39.6	2.30	2.24
Dallas	80.29	78.34	41.6	40.8	1.93	1.92	Madison	102.92	94.26	40.8	39.3	2.52	2.40
Fort Worth	94.48	96.80	40.9	40.5	2.31	2.39	Milwaukee	103.67	94.96	40.8	39.5	2.54	2.40
Houston	103.07	97.57	41.9	40.6	2.46	2.40	Racine	97.37	92.23	40.3	39.7	2.42	2.32
San Antonio	66.83	63.68	41.0	39.8	1.63	1.60	Wyoming	94.22	94.09	38.3	39.7	2.46	2.37
Utah	93.60	90.23	40.0	39.4	2.34	2.29	Casper	116.69	114.80	40.1	40.0	2.91	2.87
Salt Lake City	90.50	86.98	40.4	39.9	2.24	2.18							

¹ For definitions, see footnote 1, table III-1. The industry classifications differ in the State and area series and the national series (see footnote 1, table I-8).

The areas covered are generally Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas as defined by the Bureau of the Budget (for definitions, see the May 1960 Annual Supplement Issue of Employment and Earnings).

² Series temporarily discontinued.

³ Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

⁴ Includes subareas published separately, see footnote 3.

⁵ Data for 1959 not strictly comparable with those shown for previous year.

⁶ Data for 1959 not comparable with 1958 because of change in area definition.

SOURCE: State agencies in cooperation with U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. More detailed industry data are available from the State agencies listed in table I-8.

TABLE III-3. Average overtime hours and average hourly earnings excluding overtime premium pay of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group,¹ 1958 and 1959

Major industry group	1959												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
Average overtime hours ²														
Manufacturing.....	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.0
Durable goods.....	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.9
Ordnance and accessories	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
Lumber and wood products	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.4	2.9
Furniture and fixtures	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.8
Primary metal industries	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	1.3
Fabricated metal products	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.1
Machinery (except electrical)	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.7	1.7
Electrical machinery	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.5
Transportation equipment	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.9
Instruments and related products	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.1
Nondurable goods.....	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Food and kindred products	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0
Tobacco manufactures	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	.7	.9	.7	.9	1.2	1.3
Textile-mill products	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.1
Apparel and other finished textile products	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.1
Paper and allied products	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	3.9
Printing and publishing	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.5
Chemicals and allied products	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.0
Products of petroleum and coal	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5
Rubber products	2.8	2.5	3.5	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.3
Leather and leather products	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.1
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime ³														
Manufacturing.....	\$2.20	\$2.16	\$2.14	\$2.14	\$2.12	\$2.16	\$2.16	\$2.16	\$2.16	\$2.15	\$2.13	\$2.13	\$2.15	\$2.08
Durable goods.....	2.35	2.31	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.31	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.23
Ordnance and accessories	2.54	2.53	2.52	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.42
Lumber and wood products	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.90	1.88	1.87	1.84	1.81	1.83	1.89	1.82
Furniture and fixtures	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.73
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.17	2.16	2.14	2.14	2.12	2.13	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.10	2.09	2.13	2.04
Primary metal industries	2.77	2.70	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.74	2.73	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.61
Fabricated metal products	2.33	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.26	2.29	2.21
Machinery (except electrical)	2.46	2.45	2.44	2.43	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.40	2.40	2.39	2.38	2.42	2.33
Electrical machinery	2.20	2.18	2.17	2.16	2.15	2.17	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.11
Transportation equipment	2.64	2.60	2.62	2.62	2.60	2.57	2.57	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.58	2.47
Instruments and related products	2.25	2.24	2.23	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.19	2.22	2.15
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1.88	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.80
Nondurable goods.....	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.95	1.93	1.95	1.94	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.94	1.89
Food and kindred products	2.08	2.05	2.02	1.99	1.97	2.00	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.02	2.02	2.02	1.94
Tobacco manufactures	1.68	1.67	1.56	1.52	1.59	1.72	1.70	1.72	1.70	1.67	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.57
Textile-mill products	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.48	1.48	1.52	1.47
Apparel and other finished textile products	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.49	1.49
Paper and allied products	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.10	2.10	2.08	2.07	2.07	2.06	2.06	2.06	2.09	2.02
Printing and publishing	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Chemicals and allied products	2.39	2.37	2.36	2.39	2.36	2.37	2.35	2.32	2.29	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.34	2.26
Products of petroleum and coal	2.85	2.84	2.80	2.83	2.79	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.80	2.81	2.73	2.81	2.69
Rubber products	2.41	2.39	2.38	2.35	2.36	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.33	2.35	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.28
Leather and leather products	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.55

¹ These series, except for earnings excluding overtime for manufacturing, durable goods, and nondurable goods, begin with 1956.

² Covers premium overtime hours of production and related workers during the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Overtime hours are those for which premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates were

paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

³ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

⁴ Not available as average overtime rates are significantly above time and one-half. Inclusion of data for the group in the nondurable-goods total has little effect.

TABLE III-4. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industries and construction activities,¹ 1958 and 1959

[1947-49=100]

Activity	1959	1958
Man-hours		
Total.....	100.7	94.3
Mining.....	65.4	67.9
Contract construction.....	123.4	118.2
Manufacturing.....	99.8	92.6
Durable goods.....	105.6	95.9
Nondurable goods.....	93.0	88.7
DURABLE GOODS		
Ordinance and accessories.....	325.3	303.0
Lumber and wood products.....	78.4	72.7
Furniture and fixtures.....	108.7	97.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	104.6	94.7
Primary metal industries.....	91.1	83.7
Fabricated metal products.....	108.7	101.1
Machinery (except electrical).....	101.0	88.9
Electrical machinery.....	132.6	115.9
Transportation equipment.....	120.4	111.6
Instruments and related products.....	117.1	105.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	101.1	92.7
NONDURABLE GOODS		
Food and kindred products.....	83.7	84.2
Tobacco manufactures.....	77.1	77.7
Textile-mill products.....	74.4	69.2
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	105.1	96.8
Paper and allied products.....	112.7	108.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	112.8	109.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	104.3	99.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	84.1	84.2
Rubber products.....	103.5	92.0
Leather and leather products.....	92.2	86.0
Payrolls		
Mining.....	105.0	104.9
Contract construction.....	216.9	200.5
Manufacturing.....	167.2	148.7

¹ For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers.

The aggregates on which the indexes are based are obtained as follows: Man-hours—average weekly hours multiplied by production-worker employment; payrolls—gross average weekly earnings multiplied by production-worker employment.

TABLE III-5. Gross and spendable average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing, in current and 1947-49 dollars,¹ 1958 and 1959

Item	1959	1958
Gross average weekly earnings:		
Current dollars.....	\$89.47	\$83.50
1947-49 dollars.....	71.81	67.61
Spendable average weekly earnings:		
Worker with no dependents:		
Current dollars.....	72.83	68.46
1947-49 dollars.....	58.45	55.43
Worker with 3 dependents:		
Current dollars.....	80.36	75.88
1947-49 dollars.....	64.49	61.44

¹ Spendable average weekly earnings are obtained by deducting from gross average weekly earnings, Federal social security and income taxes for which the worker is liable. The amount of tax liability depends, of course, on the number of dependents supported by the worker as well as on the level of his gross income. Spendable earnings have been computed for 2 types of income receivers: (1) a worker with no dependents; (2) a worker with 3 dependents. The primary value of the spendable series is that of measuring relative changes in disposable earnings for 2 types of income receivers.

The computations of spendable earnings for both the worker with no dependents and the worker with 3 dependents are based upon the gross average weekly earnings for *all* production workers in manufacturing without direct regard to marital status, family composition, or other sources of income.

Gross and spendable average weekly earnings expressed in 1947-49 dollars indicate changes in the level of average weekly earnings after adjustment for changes in purchasing power as measured by the Bureau's Consumer Price Index.

TABLE III-6. Indexes¹ of average weekly or hourly earnings² for selected occupational groups in 17 areas,³ 1954-59⁴

[1953-54=100]

Occupational group	Northeast										South							
	Boston		Buffalo		Newark-Jersey City		New York City		Philadelphia		Atlanta		Baltimore		Dallas		Memphis	
	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing
18 office jobs (women):																		
1954	105.2	104.4	105.3	106.3	105.7	105.9	104.3	105.2	107.1	106.6	103.0	103.8	112.9	114.2	105.6	103.3	104.1	102.3
1955	108.3	106.8	105.3	106.3	109.8	109.8	108.0	110.2	110.8	111.6	105.2	105.8	112.9	114.2	110.9	108.4	106.2	106.2
1956	108.3	106.8	105.3	106.3	114.0	113.9	114.3	116.0	114.6	114.6	111.8	110.5	112.9	114.2	115.3	112.7	113.2	110.7
1957	117.0	114.6	115.2	116.7	125.0	126.2	124.5	126.4	122.0	120.4	115.6	116.0	129.7	132.1	122.0	118.9	118.0	117.0
1958	123.8	121.6	(⁵)	(⁵)	125.0	126.2	124.5	126.4	129.0	127.9	122.1	123.9	129.7	132.1	127.3	124.4	120.8	122.3
1959	130.3	127.4	128.6	132.3	129.3	132.0	128.2	130.9	134.1	133.3	126.9	127.0	134.2	139.2	131.6	127.5	125.0	124.4
Industrial nurses (women):																		
1954	106.5	107.2	107.9	107.8	105.2	105.2	104.2	108.0	107.1	107.9	105.3	(⁵)	117.2	116.9	99.2	97.0	106.7	(⁵)
1955	108.1	108.0	107.9	107.8	109.7	109.7	109.9	115.9	110.3	111.0	109.9	108.9	117.2	116.9	106.8	106.7	114.3	(⁵)
1956	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.7	111.2	111.2	115.5	121.7	115.1	116.5	119.8	118.5	117.2	116.9	109.8	108.1	121.0	(⁵)
1957	117.7	117.6	117.1	117.7	126.1	126.1	126.8	134.1	130.2	130.7	131.3	131.9	132.8	133.8	122.7	122.2	130.3	(⁵)
1958	123.4	122.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	126.1	126.1	126.8	134.1	130.2	130.7	131.3	131.9	132.8	133.8	122.7	122.2	130.3	(⁵)
1959	130.6	130.4	131.4	131.9	132.1	132.1	131.0	140.6	134.9	133.9	137.4	138.5	139.1	140.8	127.3	125.9	134.5	(⁵)
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																		
1954	105.3	105.6	106.7	106.7	105.6	105.5	104.5	105.2	107.2	107.2	105.3	104.9	115.7	116.7	105.9	107.0	103.5	101.6
1955	107.2	107.6	106.7	106.7	109.5	109.4	109.7	109.6	111.9	111.4	108.3	108.2	115.7	116.7	109.9	110.7	106.5	103.9
1956	116.4	117.1	119.5	119.5	115.4	115.7	113.4	113.2	116.4	115.7	114.1	113.6	115.7	116.7	115.0	114.6	115.2	113.2
1957	116.4	117.1	119.5	119.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	119.4	122.5	122.0	119.1	118.0	119.4	119.3	119.4	119.3	121.4	118.5
1958	122.5	123.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	127.4	127.6	122.7	124.1	128.8	128.2	126.4	126.0	134.5	136.3	124.2	124.5	129.0	124.8
1959	129.1	130.1	131.3	131.0	132.3	132.2	128.1	130.0	132.9	132.3	131.5	130.3	141.6	143.7	131.8	129.5	131.9	127.3
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																		
1954	105.1	105.5	107.1	107.8	105.4	106.3	104.5	103.3	105.9	104.9	105.9	104.9	115.2	117.1	107.1	113.8	108.8	107.7
1955	107.6	108.8	111.5	112.3	108.1	110.3	109.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	115.2	117.1	112.1	115.0	117.2	111.6
1956	114.4	114.2	118.2	118.9	111.5	113.5	114.5	115.5	113.9	122.6	118.9	118.9	115.2	117.1	112.1	115.0	117.2	111.6
1957	114.4	114.2	118.2	118.9	111.5	113.5	114.5	115.5	113.9	122.6	118.9	118.9	115.2	117.1	112.1	115.0	117.2	111.6
1958	119.7	119.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	128.4	132.2	125.1	129.8	128.1	125.9	135.7	136.0	140.0	140.9	116.6	121.5	125.6	119.7
1959	128.2	128.8	132.4	132.7	134.9	139.6	130.4	134.8	134.5	132.1	137.1	138.8	143.6	145.8	130.6	130.5	132.4	128.0
	North Central								West									
	Chicago		Milwaukee		Minneapolis-St. Paul		St. Louis		Denver		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Portland		San Francisco-Oakland			
	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing	All industries	Manu-facturing
18 office jobs (women):																		
1954	105.8	106.2	104.5	105.5	106.3	105.8	105.7	105.5	105.7	105.8	104.6	105.2	104.7	104.3	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.5
1955	109.5	109.8	110.1	112.6	109.9	109.6	110.1	108.8	108.8	109.8	108.4	109.0	110.3	110.0	107.6	107.0	107.0	107.0
1956	114.3	114.4	110.1	112.6	114.1	113.3	114.7	113.9	113.3	116.5	113.5	113.7	116.0	114.6	112.7	112.8	112.8	112.8
1957	120.5	120.6	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.3	119.3	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	120.5	120.2	120.2	120.7	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.1
1958	126.1	127.3	125.1	127.2	125.0	122.9	124.0	124.3	125.8	129.7	124.4	125.5	126.3	125.3	123.3	123.0	123.0	123.0
1959	129.9	131.0	128.7	132.0	129.2	126.7	128.9	129.7	130.4	136.3	130.2	131.1	130.3	129.1	129.2	129.3	129.3	129.3
Industrial nurses (women):																		
1954	105.9	105.9	105.5	105.5	109.4	109.4	106.4	105.6	108.0	(⁵)	105.4	106.8	101.6	100.8	104.3	105.1	105.1	105.1
1955	110.3	110.3	111.0	111.0	114.2	114.8	109.6	109.6	108.0	(⁵)	108.1	109.5	108.5	108.6	110.9	111.6	111.6	111.6
1956	116.9	116.9	115.0	115.0	118.1	117.2	116.8	116.8	115.2	(⁵)	112.8	114.2	113.2	114.1	113.8	114.5	114.5	114.5
1957	122.8	122.8	(⁵)	(⁵)	124.4	123.4	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.5	120.3	115.5	114.8	121.0	122.5	122.5	122.5
1958	130.9	130.9	131.5	131.5	129.1	128.9	128.8	128.8	129.6	(⁵)	125.5	127.0	124.0	123.4	129.0	130.4	130.4	130.4
1959	135.3	135.3	137.0	137.0	133.9	133.6	136.0	136.0	132.0	(⁵)	130.2	132.4	131.8	131.3	136.2	137.7	137.7	137.7
10 skilled maintenance trades (men):																		
1954	106.3	105.8	105.9	106.3	106.6	106.7	107.1	107.0	108.1	109.2	105.5	105.8	105.5	104.6	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
1955	109.8	109.0	113.0	113.0	110.2	108.1	110.5	110.0	113.0	112.5	108.7	108.9	109.6	109.6	106.5	106.3	106.3	106.3
1956	115.5	115.4	113.0	113.0	115.5	113.9	117.3	116.8	120.9	120.0	114.8	115.2	115.0	115.1	110.4	110.7	110.7	110.7
1957	121.3	121.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	121.7	119.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.4	119.8	121.2	122.3	118.6	120.1	120.1	120.1
1958	127.6	128.2	128.2	128.9	126.7	125.1	129.0	128.5	135.2	137.4	125.7	126.4	128.3	129.9	125.6	127.8	127.8	127.8
1959	133.6	134.0	133.2	134.2	132.6	130.2	134.4	133.8	140.6	142.8	132.5	132.7	134.0	135.4	132.2	134.4	134.4	134.4
3 unskilled plant jobs (men):																		
1954	105.7	104.8	104.6	105.8	106.4	105.8	108.5	107.4	108.0	112.4	106.0	104.9	104.9	105.5	106.1	104.2	104.2	104.2
1955	109.4	107.6	111.1	113.6	111.6	110.9	111.7	110.2	114.2	118.9	109.8	108.6	110.6	112.5	109.3	108.5	108.5	108.5
1956	114.4	113.0	111.1	113.6	117.1	115.5	116.6	115.2	123.8	124.1	113.6	112.9	113.9	116.0	113.2	111.6	111.6	111.6
1957	119.0	118.5	(⁵)	(⁵)	124.6	121.7	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	(⁵)	119.6	117.9	119.1	121.3	119.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
1958	124.8	124.6	126.3	127.5	130.9	126.7	127.5	126.7	137.3	141.5	125.9	124.3	125.3	127.7	125.9	124.8	124.8	124.8
1959	130.6	129.3	131.2	131.6	137.4	133.7	131.5	132.0	145.1	149.3	132.3	129.5	130.1	130.4	133.4	133.5	133.5	133.5

¹ Based on identical jobs in each area weighted by the average of 1953 and 1954 employment in the job in the area.

² Average weekly earnings relate to standard salaries that are paid to women for standard work schedules. Average hourly earnings are straight-time hourly earnings of men excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

³ Areas surveyed are standard metropolitan areas, except: Newark-

Jersey City (Essex, Hudson, and Union Counties); New York City (the 5 Boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pennsylvania); and Camden County, New Jersey; and Chicago (Cook County).

⁴ Fiscal years ending June 30.

⁵ Limited survey; data collected only for certain groups of plant workers.

⁶ Insufficient data to meet publication criteria.

NOTE: Dashes indicate not surveyed this period.

TABLE III-7. Relative pay levels¹ for office workers, by industry division and sex, and for plant workers, by industry division and work category, in 20 areas, winter 1958-59

[New York, April 1959 = 100]

Labor market	All industries			Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing		
	18 office jobs	5 men's jobs	13 women's jobs	18 office jobs	5 men's jobs	13 women's jobs	18 office jobs	5 men's jobs	13 women's jobs
Northeast:									
Boston.....	91	98	90	90	98	89	91	97	90
Buffalo.....	100	115	98	103	117	101	90	103	89
Newark-Jersey City.....	99	106	98	98	106	97	97	104	96
New York City.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Philadelphia.....	94	101	93	94	98	93	91	98	90
South:									
Atlanta.....	92	98	91	94	98	94	92	98	91
Baltimore.....	93	105	92	99	104	98	89	102	87
Dallas.....	93	100	92	96	105	95	91	97	90
Memphis.....	84	97	83	85	96	84	83	96	81
New Orleans.....	87	93	87	88	93	88	88	92	87
North Central:									
Chicago.....	106	113	105	103	112	102	105	111	104
Detroit.....	113	123	112	117	126	116	103	116	102
Milwaukee.....	98	111	96	98	110	96	93	106	92
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	91	103	90	89	99	88	92	104	90
St. Louis.....	95	104	94	95	106	93	93	102	92
West:									
Denver.....	94	98	94	96	98	96	93	98	93
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	108	113	107	108	112	107	106	113	105
Portland.....	99	114	97	97	106	95	100	119	100
San Francisco-Oakland.....	107	114	106	110	118	109	105	110	104
Seattle.....	102	113	101	105	117	104	99	112	98

	All industries				Manufacturing				Nonmanufacturing			
	Maintenance, custodial, and material movement	6 maintenance jobs	4 custodial jobs	7 material movement jobs	Maintenance, custodial, and material movement	6 maintenance jobs	4 custodial jobs	7 material movement jobs	Maintenance, custodial, and material movement	6 maintenance jobs	4 custodial jobs	7 material movement jobs
Northeast:												
Boston.....	94	95	95	93	94	93	102	90	93	96	88	95
Buffalo.....	108	107	111	107	108	104	118	105	101	106	89	104
Newark-Jersey City.....	108	105	105	110	109	102	110	111	107	115	96	109
New York City.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Philadelphia.....	99	101	95	99	98	98	104	96	98	105	85	102
South:												
Atlanta.....	82	91	75	81	81	87	87	75	81	93	66	83
Baltimore.....	94	101	87	94	95	99	101	91	87	95	72	92
Dallas.....	80	90	76	78	83	87	89	78	87	87	67	79
Memphis.....	77	89	72	73	78	85	83	72	72	81	63	74
New Orleans.....	75	95	62	73	80	93	88	70	74	94	57	75
North Central:												
Chicago.....	106	112	104	104	103	105	108	100	109	119	100	109
Detroit.....	113	115	114	112	115	111	126	111	105	113	91	110
Milwaukee.....	106	107	105	107	105	103	111	102	104	110	87	111
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	105	105	102	106	103	100	108	100	107	113	95	110
St. Louis.....	102	108	96	103	103	104	107	100	99	110	77	106
West:												
Denver.....	98	101	95	98	98	98	106	95	98	105	85	101
Los Angeles-Long Beach.....	109	109	109	109	107	104	116	104	110	113	102	114
Portland.....	106	109	103	106	103	104	108	100	108	114	98	111
San Francisco-Oakland.....	116	114	119	115	116	111	127	113	116	114	114	118
Seattle.....	108	107	110	107	107	102	115	105	108	111	104	109

¹ Based on identical jobs and job weights in each labor market, adjusted to an April 1959 survey period where different.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly earnings ¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings ¹ of plant

Occupation	Northeast					South				
	Boston	Buffalo	Newark-Jersey City	New York City	Philadelphia	Atlanta	Baltimore	Dallas	Memphis	New Orleans
All industries										
OFFICE CLERICAL										
Men										
Clerks:										
Accounting, class A.....	\$88.00	\$100.50	\$94.00	\$94.00	\$94.00	\$93.50	\$96.50	\$96.00	\$91.00	\$89.50
Accounting, class B.....	65.00	90.50	82.50	70.50	70.50	73.50	84.50	77.00	-----	68.00
Order.....	86.50	97.50	89.50	80.50	82.50	74.50	81.50	74.50	70.00	69.50
Office boys.....	50.50	55.50	56.50	53.50	50.50	51.50	49.50	49.00	45.50	45.50
Tabulating-machine operators.....	75.50	94.00	79.00	77.50	78.50	79.50	84.50	76.50	84.50	78.00
Women										
Billers, machine.....	64.00	71.00	64.50	68.50	62.50	61.00	60.50	61.50	56.50	55.50
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B.....	57.50	53.00	60.00	66.00	57.50	60.50	53.00	57.00	54.00	53.50
Clerks:										
Accounting, class A.....	72.00	80.00	81.50	84.00	77.00	79.50	73.00	75.00	69.00	75.50
Accounting, class B.....	59.50	63.50	64.00	66.50	60.00	60.50	62.00	59.50	56.50	58.00
File, class B.....	49.00	54.50	52.50	55.00	49.50	49.50	48.00	48.50	49.50	47.00
Payroll.....	66.00	71.50	75.00	77.50	69.00	69.00	67.00	67.50	61.00	62.00
Comptometer operators.....	59.50	66.50	71.00	70.50	64.00	65.50	65.50	64.50	57.00	60.00
Keypunch operators.....	60.00	67.50	65.50	65.50	62.00	62.50	62.00	61.00	57.50	61.00
Secretaries.....	76.00	82.50	85.50	88.00	81.50	80.00	78.50	79.00	68.50	78.50
Stenographers, general.....	65.50	72.00	70.00	71.00	66.00	67.50	66.00	69.00	60.00	63.00
Switchboard operators.....	61.50	65.00	68.00	70.00	62.00	58.50	58.00	56.00	44.00	47.00
Typists:										
Class A.....	61.50	69.50	66.50	67.50	65.50	62.00	68.00	61.50	61.00	59.00
Class B.....	54.50	58.50	57.50	60.00	55.00	52.00	52.50	52.50	48.50	51.50
Manufacturing										
Men										
Clerks:										
Accounting, class A.....	\$96.00	\$105.50	\$96.50	\$95.50	\$96.50	\$94.50	\$100.00	\$108.50	\$92.50	\$91.00
Accounting, class B.....	67.50	95.50	79.50	78.00	71.50	75.00	82.50	80.50	-----	71.00
Order.....	80.00	102.00	93.50	82.50	-----	76.00	-----	-----	66.00	73.50
Office boys.....	50.50	58.50	57.00	53.50	51.50	50.00	51.00	53.00	-----	46.00
Tabulating-machine operators.....	79.00	97.00	87.50	81.50	84.00	94.50	93.00	88.00	91.00	-----
Women										
Billers, machine.....	62.00	73.00	63.50	71.00	64.50	61.50	61.50	67.50	57.00	60.00
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B.....	63.00	64.50	68.00	72.00	64.50	63.00	64.00	61.50	62.50	64.00
Clerks:										
Accounting, class A.....	72.50	82.50	82.50	86.50	85.00	83.00	81.00	80.00	75.50	74.50
Accounting, class B.....	63.00	69.50	66.00	69.00	62.50	64.50	71.00	69.00	58.50	59.50
File, class B.....	53.50	67.50	61.50	59.00	56.00	64.00	54.00	-----	49.50	-----
Payroll.....	65.00	73.00	76.00	78.00	70.50	70.00	68.00	68.00	64.00	62.00
Comptometer operators.....	61.00	71.00	73.00	76.50	67.50	76.50	70.50	70.00	65.50	62.00
Keypunch operators.....	62.50	73.00	72.00	68.50	65.00	77.50	69.00	68.50	66.50	-----
Secretaries.....	78.00	85.00	87.00	92.50	85.50	83.00	85.00	81.50	71.00	80.50
Stenographers, general.....	68.00	77.00	73.50	75.00	67.50	68.50	76.00	75.50	64.50	66.50
Switchboard operators.....	70.00	77.50	74.00	75.50	71.00	78.00	72.50	69.00	-----	-----
Typists:										
Class A.....	61.00	75.50	68.00	73.00	69.50	74.50	73.00	64.00	63.00	67.50
Class B.....	58.00	64.00	61.50	64.50	57.50	56.50	63.50	60.50	51.00	52.50
Nonmanufacturing ³										
Men										
Clerks:										
Accounting, class A.....	\$85.50	\$89.00	\$90.00	\$93.50	\$88.00	\$93.50	\$91.50	\$92.00	\$88.50	\$89.00
Accounting, class B.....	64.00	-----	85.00	69.00	69.00	73.00	87.00	74.00	-----	67.00
Order.....	88.00	-----	86.50	80.00	85.00	74.00	82.50	74.50	71.50	69.00
Office boys.....	50.00	51.00	55.50	53.50	49.50	51.50	47.50	48.00	44.00	45.00
Tabulating-machine operators.....	71.50	-----	74.50	76.50	72.00	75.50	78.00	71.50	80.00	76.00
Women										
Billers, machine.....	66.00	-----	66.50	67.50	61.50	60.50	-----	59.00	56.00	53.50
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B.....	56.00	50.00	56.50	65.50	56.00	60.50	51.50	55.50	51.50	52.50
Clerks:										
Accounting, class A.....	71.50	77.00	81.00	83.50	72.00	79.00	70.50	73.00	67.00	75.50
Accounting, class B.....	58.50	57.50	62.00	65.50	58.50	60.00	60.00	57.50	56.00	57.50
File, class B.....	48.00	45.50	50.00	54.50	48.00	48.50	46.50	47.50	49.50	46.50
Payroll.....	66.50	66.50	72.00	77.50	65.50	68.00	66.00	67.00	58.50	61.50
Comptometer operators.....	58.00	60.00	69.00	69.50	61.50	64.50	63.00	61.50	54.00	59.50
Keypunch operators.....	58.50	59.50	61.50	64.50	59.00	60.00	59.00	58.50	53.50	59.00
Secretaries.....	74.50	77.50	84.00	86.50	78.00	79.00	74.00	78.50	67.00	78.00
Stenographers, general.....	64.00	62.00	67.00	69.50	63.50	67.00	58.50	65.00	56.50	62.50
Switchboard operators.....	59.50	56.50	64.50	69.00	59.50	54.50	52.50	53.00	41.00	46.50
Typists:										
Class A.....	62.50	57.00	64.50	66.50	61.50	60.00	59.50	61.00	59.50	57.50
Class B.....	53.00	51.50	56.00	59.50	53.00	52.00	49.50	50.50	47.50	51.50

See footnotes at end of table.

workers for selected occupations in 20 areas,² by industry division and work category, winter 1958-59

North Central					West					Occupation
Chicago	Detroit	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland	Seattle	
All industries—Continued										OFFICE CLERICAL
										<i>Men</i>
\$101.00	\$112.50	\$103.50	\$94.50	\$93.50	\$91.00	\$100.00	\$102.00	\$99.50	\$99.00	Clerks:
79.00	85.50	80.00	73.50	75.50	76.50	81.00	-----	85.00	-----	Accounting, class A.
99.50	106.50	88.00	90.00	84.50	75.00	94.00	96.50	99.50	93.00	Accounting, class B.
59.00	62.00	59.50	50.50	53.00	49.00	62.50	56.00	60.00	58.50	Order.
88.50	95.00	89.50	79.00	88.50	81.00	92.50	102.50	89.50	88.50	Office boys.
										Tabulating-machine operators.
										<i>Women</i>
70.50	71.00	59.00	59.00	63.50	63.00	72.00	66.50	85.50	64.00	Billers, machine.
70.00	67.00	61.50	58.50	58.00	58.00	64.00	61.50	64.50	61.00	Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B.
										Clerks:
87.00	93.00	83.00	74.50	80.50	75.50	86.50	81.00	84.50	76.50	Accounting, class A.
70.00	70.50	64.50	60.00	60.50	61.50	71.50	70.00	69.50	68.00	Accounting, class B.
57.50	57.00	56.00	50.00	53.00	55.00	58.00	50.50	56.00	58.50	File, class B.
79.00	82.00	70.00	68.00	68.00	72.00	82.50	73.00	84.00	75.50	Payroll.
74.00	78.50	63.00	64.50	66.00	63.00	80.50	70.00	76.00	68.50	Comptometer operators.
72.00	77.50	65.50	58.00	64.50	59.50	77.50	70.50	71.50	70.50	Key punch operators.
89.50	94.50	85.50	76.50	81.00	81.50	90.50	83.00	89.00	85.00	Secretaries.
75.50	85.00	68.50	64.00	66.50	67.50	78.50	71.50	78.00	74.00	Stenographers, general.
70.50	74.50	63.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	73.50	62.00	71.50	66.50	Switchboard operators.
										Typists:
72.50	84.50	69.50	61.00	65.00	63.50	74.00	65.50	73.00	67.50	Class A.
63.50	65.50	58.50	54.00	56.00	54.50	62.50	58.00	62.00	57.00	Class B.
Manufacturing—Continued										OFFICE CLERICAL
										<i>Men</i>
\$103.50	\$114.00	\$105.50	\$91.50	\$95.00	\$94.00	\$102.00	\$97.00	\$103.00	\$101.50	Clerks:
86.50	94.00	83.50	68.00	91.00	80.00	79.00	-----	90.00	-----	Accounting, class A.
98.00	114.50	90.00	96.00	88.50	81.50	94.50	102.00	112.00	-----	Accounting, class B.
61.50	67.50	59.50	49.50	56.00	-----	65.50	50.50	63.50	61.00	Order.
92.00	100.00	92.50	80.50	88.00	82.50	94.00	-----	94.00	-----	Office boys.
										Tabulating-machine operators.
										<i>Women</i>
70.50	74.00	63.50	-----	63.50	-----	68.00	72.00	-----	-----	Billers, machine.
74.00	79.00	65.50	64.00	65.50	66.00	80.00	67.00	78.00	69.00	Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B.
										Clerks:
89.00	104.50	85.00	77.00	84.50	84.00	87.50	83.00	92.50	-----	Accounting, class A.
73.00	83.00	69.00	63.00	63.00	68.00	75.00	71.50	78.00	78.00	Accounting, class B.
61.00	67.50	64.50	51.50	55.50	-----	68.00	57.50	69.00	69.50	File, class B.
79.00	88.00	70.50	67.50	65.00	72.50	83.50	74.00	85.00	78.50	Payroll.
80.00	84.50	67.50	71.50	68.50	69.50	83.50	72.50	79.50	73.50	Comptometer operators.
74.00	84.50	68.50	60.00	64.50	70.50	79.50	65.50	75.00	72.50	Key punch operators.
91.00	101.50	89.00	78.00	84.50	85.00	91.50	81.00	93.00	90.00	Secretaries.
77.00	89.50	71.00	64.50	68.50	72.50	82.00	73.50	82.50	76.50	Stenographers, general.
77.00	86.50	78.00	66.50	72.00	72.50	82.00	-----	81.50	75.50	Switchboard operators.
										Typists:
73.00	87.00	73.50	60.00	68.00	67.50	78.50	74.50	82.50	73.00	Class A.
65.00	73.00	61.00	55.00	60.00	57.50	69.00	62.50	68.50	63.00	Class B.
Nonmanufacturing ³ —Continued										OFFICE CLERICAL
										<i>Men</i>
\$99.00	\$106.50	\$99.00	\$96.50	\$92.00	\$90.00	\$97.50	\$104.00	\$95.00	\$97.50	Clerks:
76.00	77.50	-----	75.50	68.50	75.50	85.00	-----	81.00	-----	Accounting, class A.
100.00	102.50	85.00	88.50	81.50	73.50	93.50	93.50	95.00	90.50	Accounting, class B.
58.00	57.00	59.50	51.00	49.50	49.50	60.50	-----	58.50	56.00	Order.
86.50	87.50	82.50	78.50	89.50	80.50	91.50	104.50	87.50	92.00	Office boys.
										Tabulating-machine operators.
										<i>Women</i>
70.50	68.00	56.50	58.50	63.00	63.50	73.00	64.50	84.00	63.00	Billers, machine.
69.00	63.00	60.00	56.50	54.50	57.50	62.00	60.50	63.00	60.00	Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B.
										Clerks:
86.00	84.00	80.00	74.00	76.50	73.00	85.50	79.50	81.00	76.00	Accounting, class A.
68.50	66.00	62.00	59.50	58.50	60.50	69.00	69.50	67.50	66.00	Accounting, class B.
57.00	54.50	49.50	50.00	51.50	50.00	54.50	49.00	55.50	53.50	File, class B.
79.00	72.00	68.50	68.00	73.50	72.00	81.00	72.00	82.50	72.50	Payroll.
71.00	67.50	60.50	61.50	62.50	61.50	78.00	69.00	74.50	67.00	Comptometer operators.
71.00	68.00	61.50	57.00	65.00	57.50	75.00	73.50	70.00	68.00	Key punch operators.
88.50	85.50	81.00	75.50	77.00	80.50	90.00	84.00	86.50	80.50	Secretaries.
74.50	73.00	64.00	63.50	64.00	66.00	75.50	71.00	75.00	70.00	Stenographers, general.
68.00	65.50	57.50	60.50	56.50	59.50	69.50	61.50	68.50	64.50	Switchboard operators.
										Typists:
72.00	72.00	60.00	61.50	62.00	61.00	70.00	62.50	69.50	62.00	Class A.
62.50	61.00	55.50	54.00	52.00	54.00	59.50	56.50	61.00	55.50	Class B.

TABLE III-8. Average weekly earnings¹ of office workers and average hourly earnings¹ of plant workers

Occupation	Northeast					South				
	Boston	Buffalo	Newark-Jersey City	New York City	Philadelphia	Atlanta	Baltimore	Dallas	Memphis	New Orleans
All industries										
MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT⁴										
Carpenters.....	\$2.51	\$2.70	\$2.72	\$2.57	\$2.65	\$2.27	\$2.52	\$2.37	\$2.11	\$2.26
Electricians.....	2.58	2.86	2.87	2.63	2.69	2.71	2.62	2.32	2.53	2.69
Machinists.....	2.60	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.70	2.50	2.90	2.35	2.49	2.66
Mechanics, automotive.....	2.25	2.51	2.48	2.52	2.55	2.29	2.34	2.23	2.28	2.27
Painters.....	2.22	2.57	2.59	2.33	2.40	2.22	2.21	2.18	1.99	2.16
CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT⁴										
Guards.....	1.91	2.31	2.09	1.89	1.65	2.19	2.02	1.84	1.95	1.41
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men).....	1.59	1.91	1.81	1.70	1.66	1.22	1.46	1.25	1.19	1.05
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women).....	1.31	1.41	1.43	1.49	1.29	.88	1.06	.95	.91	.75
Laborers, material handling.....	1.81	2.09	2.21	1.95	1.93	1.53	1.85	1.54	1.40	1.47
Order fillers.....	1.82	2.24	2.13	1.97	2.03	1.55	1.69	1.55	1.46	1.42
Packers, shipping.....	1.72	2.19	1.92	1.72	1.78	1.51	1.75	1.42	1.52	1.35
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1.97	2.20	2.18	2.11	2.20	2.03	1.94	1.89	1.77	1.84
Truckdrivers ⁵	2.19	2.40	2.67	2.66	2.42	2.04	2.12	1.85	1.78	1.68
Truckers, power (forklift).....	2.07	2.31	2.28	2.44	2.10	1.87	2.30	1.73	1.53	1.82
Watchmen.....	1.57	1.71	1.68	1.75	1.60	1.30	1.36	1.25	1.10	1.14
Manufacturing										
MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT⁴										
Carpenters.....	\$2.42	\$2.72	\$2.61	\$2.63	\$2.62	\$2.20	\$2.58	\$2.36	\$2.03	\$2.34
Electricians.....	2.62	2.87	2.83	2.81	2.70	2.74	2.66	2.42	2.63	2.76
Machinists.....	2.60	2.82	2.81	2.84	2.68	2.47	2.91	2.47	2.49	2.67
Mechanics, automotive.....	2.42	2.62	2.73	2.63	2.53	2.11	2.29	2.05	1.97	2.15
Painters.....	2.39	2.60	2.55	2.73	2.54	2.69	2.40	2.30	-----	2.45
CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT⁴										
Guards.....	1.95	2.32	2.15	2.05	2.06	2.32	2.17	2.02	2.01	2.09
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men).....	1.76	2.04	1.91	1.69	1.79	1.52	1.78	1.50	1.42	1.49
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women).....	1.53	1.75	1.70	1.67	1.51	1.20	1.32	1.29	1.23	1.26
Laborers, material handling.....	1.79	2.13	2.27	2.09	1.94	1.53	1.88	1.52	1.41	1.45
Order fillers.....	1.90	2.17	2.05	1.70	1.92	1.48	1.57	1.81	1.62	1.30
Packers, shipping.....	1.68	2.22	1.92	1.68	1.80	1.59	1.85	1.53	1.67	1.35
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2.08	2.28	2.22	2.05	1.99	2.18	1.92	1.93	1.68	1.92
Truckdrivers ⁵	2.25	2.39	2.97	2.89	2.42	1.56	2.19	1.81	1.56	1.56
Truckers, power (forklift).....	2.03	2.30	2.26	2.42	2.07	2.00	2.32	1.79	1.66	1.94
Watchmen.....	1.68	1.82	1.73	1.67	1.74	1.25	1.47	1.38	1.20	1.44
Nonmanufacturing ³										
MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT⁴										
Carpenters.....	\$2.69	\$2.61	\$3.08	\$2.54	\$2.73	\$2.33	\$2.22	\$2.38	\$2.17	\$2.19
Electricians.....	2.40	-----	3.21	2.48	2.63	2.58	2.30	2.14	-----	2.49
Machinists.....	2.53	-----	3.18	2.93	2.87	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mechanics, automotive.....	2.20	2.45	2.38	2.50	2.55	2.33	2.37	2.26	2.37	2.31
Painters.....	1.98	-----	2.68	2.24	2.19	1.92	1.91	2.02	1.93	1.96
CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT⁴										
Guards.....	1.84	-----	1.94	1.85	1.28	1.71	1.76	1.43	-----	1.24
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men).....	1.44	1.44	1.62	1.70	1.50	1.04	1.12	1.10	1.02	.94
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women).....	1.28	1.26	1.35	1.48	1.23	.82	.95	.90	.80	.73
Laborers, material handling.....	1.82	1.97	2.11	1.83	1.90	1.53	1.74	1.57	1.39	1.49
Order fillers.....	1.79	2.29	2.18	2.05	2.10	1.57	1.71	1.41	1.41	1.43
Packers, shipping.....	1.78	-----	1.93	1.76	1.72	1.44	1.56	1.31	1.45	1.35
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1.85	2.11	2.12	2.15	2.29	1.91	1.97	1.85	1.88	1.82
Truckdrivers ⁵	2.16	2.41	2.47	2.54	2.43	2.14	2.09	1.86	1.83	1.70
Truckers, power (forklift).....	2.16	2.34	2.36	2.48	2.20	1.60	2.06	1.63	1.28	1.65
Watchmen.....	1.42	1.40	1.59	1.79	1.44	1.37	1.21	1.13	.98	1.08

¹ For office workers, earnings relate to weekly salaries that are paid for standard work schedules. For plant workers, earnings are straight-time hourly earnings, excluding premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Areas surveyed are standard metropolitan areas, except: Newark-Jersey City (Essex, Hudson, and Union Counties); New York City (the 5 Boroughs); Philadelphia (Philadelphia and Delaware Counties, Pennsylvania; and Camden County, New Jersey); and Chicago (Cook County).

for selected occupations in 20 areas,² by industry division and work category, winter 1958-59—Continued

North Central					West					Occupation
Chicago	Detroit	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	St. Louis	Denver	Los Angeles-Long Beach	Portland	San Francisco-Oakland	Seattle	
All industries—Continued										
\$3.01	\$2.90	\$2.70	\$2.81	\$2.74	\$2.65	\$2.80	\$2.87	\$2.97	\$2.62	MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT ⁴
3.05	3.07	2.89	2.89	2.91	2.67	2.97	2.96	3.04	2.81	Carpenters.
3.03	3.06	2.99	2.82	2.93	2.62	2.94	2.91	3.02	2.78	Electricians.
2.83	2.80	2.65	2.58	2.59	2.50	2.76	2.65	2.90	2.61	Machinists.
3.01	2.80	2.78	2.83	2.70	2.56	2.71	2.94	2.86	2.68	Mechanics, automotive.
										Painters.
CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT ⁴										
2.07	2.45	2.08	2.06	2.10	2.00	2.25	-----	1.93	2.10	Guards.
1.83	1.99	1.88	1.72	1.62	1.54	1.82	1.75	2.02	1.78	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men).
1.61	1.47	1.36	1.41	1.28	1.46	1.58	1.50	1.90	1.66	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women).
2.06	2.24	2.18	2.14	1.98	2.02	2.21	2.18	2.32	2.12	Laborers, material handling.
2.09	2.24	2.14	2.07	2.06	1.90	2.22	2.16	2.33	2.12	Order fillers.
1.96	2.25	2.13	2.10	1.98	1.69	2.11	2.13	2.24	2.10	Packers, shipping.
2.18	2.39	2.33	2.26	2.16	2.07	2.38	2.25	2.54	2.19	Shipping and receiving clerks.
2.63	2.57	2.51	2.42	2.48	2.16	2.54	2.40	2.63	2.42	Truckdrivers. ⁵
2.30	2.36	2.33	2.30	2.19	2.10	2.37	2.26	2.41	2.21	Truckers, power (forklift).
1.42	1.75	1.63	1.70	1.45	1.57	1.86	1.87	2.01	1.89	Watchmen.
Manufacturing—Continued										
\$2.77	\$2.94	\$2.69	\$2.71	\$2.74	\$2.64	\$2.74	\$2.81	\$2.92	\$2.57	MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT ⁴
2.99	3.07	2.87	2.82	2.89	2.67	2.94	2.94	3.07	2.73	Carpenters.
3.02	3.07	3.01	2.81	2.93	2.62	2.93	2.92	3.03	2.78	Electricians.
2.80	2.84	2.72	2.58	2.66	2.63	2.80	2.58	2.96	2.57	Machinists.
2.77	2.86	2.77	2.76	2.70	2.69	2.70	2.90	2.92	2.63	Mechanics, automotive.
										Painters.
CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT ⁴										
2.16	2.48	2.10	2.14	2.19	2.23	2.26	-----	2.31	2.12	Guards.
1.89	2.19	1.99	1.88	1.81	1.81	1.99	1.90	2.20	1.92	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men).
1.69	1.95	1.66	1.65	1.56	1.68	1.85	1.68	2.04	-----	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women).
1.99	2.30	2.17	2.07	1.97	1.99	2.15	2.11	2.30	2.11	Laborers, material handling.
2.06	2.37	1.99	2.05	2.03	1.98	2.09	2.23	2.42	2.16	Order fillers.
2.00	2.28	2.14	2.03	1.96	1.74	2.07	-----	2.28	2.12	Packers, shipping.
2.18	2.43	2.34	2.29	2.15	1.97	2.36	2.31	2.53	2.27	Shipping and receiving clerks.
2.63	2.54	2.30	2.43	2.56	2.11	2.52	2.40	2.71	2.55	Truckdrivers. ⁵
2.30	2.36	2.32	2.18	2.18	2.05	2.30	2.25	2.42	2.18	Truckers, power (forklift).
1.80	2.05	1.89	1.79	1.84	1.56	1.96	1.90	2.10	1.89	Watchmen.
Nonmanufacturing ³ —Continued										
\$3.34	\$2.77	\$2.74	\$2.92	-----	-----	\$2.98	\$2.97	\$3.05	\$2.73	MAINTENANCE AND POWERPLANT ⁴
3.21	3.03	-----	3.10	-----	-----	3.08	-----	-----	3.10	Carpenters.
3.12	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	3.13	-----	2.85	-----	Electricians.
2.85	2.76	2.62	2.58	2.57	2.50	2.75	2.68	2.88	2.63	Machinists.
3.26	2.65	2.80	2.87	-----	-----	2.74	-----	2.79	2.73	Mechanics, automotive.
										Painters.
CUSTODIAL AND MATERIAL MOVEMENT ⁴										
1.94	1.99	-----	1.85	1.48	1.47	2.22	-----	1.81	1.91	Guards.
1.76	1.52	1.57	1.59	1.29	1.36	1.69	1.64	1.92	1.66	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men).
1.60	1.29	1.23	1.35	1.17	1.43	1.53	1.47	1.88	1.58	Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women).
2.13	2.08	2.21	2.18	2.00	2.03	2.24	2.24	2.34	2.12	Laborers, material handling.
2.10	2.19	2.22	2.07	2.09	1.87	2.24	2.15	2.30	2.11	Order fillers.
1.90	2.06	2.05	2.14	2.03	1.65	2.14	2.17	2.20	2.07	Packers, shipping.
2.17	2.29	-----	2.20	2.19	2.15	2.42	2.22	2.55	2.06	Shipping and receiving clerks.
2.63	2.59	2.56	2.42	2.44	2.17	2.54	2.41	2.61	2.39	Truckdrivers. ⁵
2.32	2.36	2.40	2.39	2.22	2.19	2.55	2.28	2.40	2.26	Truckers, power (forklift).
1.32	1.47	-----	1.66	1.18	1.59	1.65	1.77	1.87	-----	Watchmen.

³ Includes transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and selected services. Government operations, and the construction and extractive industries are excluded.

⁴ Data limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

⁵ Includes all drivers, regardless of size and type of truck operated.

NOTE: Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

TABLE III-9. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours ¹ in selected industries and trades, 1947-59

[1947-49=100]

Date	Building trades			Printing trades			Trucking			Local transit ²
	All trades	Journey-men	Helpers and laborers	All printing	Book and job	News-paper	Drivers and helpers	Drivers	Helpers	
	Hourly wage rates									
1947: July 1-----	92.1	92.3	91.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	91.9	91.9	90.9	92.4
1948: July 1-----	101.8	101.7	102.6	⁴ 94.3	⁴ 94.3	⁴ 94.3	100.0	100.0	100.7	101.7
1949: July 1-----	106.1	106.0	106.4	105.7	105.7	105.7	108.1	108.1	108.4	105.9
1950: July 1-----	110.7	110.5	112.2	107.9	108.2	107.4	111.9	111.7	113.2	110.9
1951: July 1-----	117.8	117.4	119.9	112.4	112.1	112.7	118.2	117.9	119.6	118.2
1952: July 1-----	125.1	124.6	127.7	118.8	119.3	117.6	124.7	124.1	127.7	127.0
1953: July 1-----	131.6	130.7	136.5	123.5	124.0	122.3	134.5	133.8	137.9	129.9
1954: July 1-----	136.4	135.4	142.4	127.1	127.6	125.9	140.2	139.3	145.0	136.4
1955: July 1-----	141.2	140.0	148.5	130.7	131.4	128.9	148.2	147.2	153.4	140.4
1956: July 1-----	147.7	146.2	157.4	134.1	134.9	132.1	155.5	154.4	161.8	145.9
1957: July 1-----	155.3	153.6	166.6	138.9	139.9	136.4	163.9	162.6	171.2	152.1
1958: July 1-----	162.4	160.5	174.7	143.6	144.7	140.8	172.4	171.0	180.6	161.2
1959: July 1-----	170.3	167.9	185.8	148.3	149.8	145.0	180.6	179.2	188.7	167.3
	Weekly hours									
1947: July 1-----	100.0	99.9	100.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	100.7	100.6	101.1	-----
1948: July 1-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	⁴ 100.1	⁴ 100.1	⁴ 100.3	99.8	99.9	99.7	-----
1949: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.2	-----
1950: July 1-----	100.2	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.5	-----
1951: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.2	-----
1952: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.3	98.4	97.7	-----
1953: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.5	99.2	99.3	96.4	96.5	95.6	-----
1954: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.4	99.1	99.2	95.6	95.8	94.2	-----
1955: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.2	98.9	99.1	95.1	95.3	93.6	-----
1956: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.1	99.1	98.7	99.0	94.3	94.5	92.8	-----
1957: July 1-----	100.1	100.1	100.1	98.8	98.3	98.8	93.9	94.2	92.4	-----
1958: July 1-----	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.5	98.0	98.6	93.5	93.8	91.9	-----
1959: July 1-----	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.2	97.6	98.5	92.5	92.6	91.7	-----

¹ Union scales are the minimum wage scales (excluding holiday and vacation payments made directly to the worker each pay period) or maximum schedules of hours agreed upon through collective bargaining between trade unions and employers. Rates in excess of the negotiated minimum, which may be paid for special qualifications or other reasons, are not included.

The data are based on reports from local union officials in cities of 100,000 or more.

² No index of weekly hours computed for this industry.

³ Not studied in 1947.

⁴ Survey as of January 2, 1948.

TABLE III-10. Indexes of union hourly wage rates and weekly hours¹ in the building and printing trades, 1958 and 1959

Trade	Building trades (1947-49=100)				Trade	Printing trades (Jan. 2, 1948-July 1, 1949=100)			
	Hourly wage rates		Weekly hours			Hourly wage rates		Weekly hours	
	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1958		July 1, 1959	July 1, 1958	July 1, 1959	July 1, 1958
All building trades-----	170.3	162.4	100.0	100.0	All printing trades-----	148.3	143.6	98.2	98.5
Journeymen-----	167.9	160.5	100.0	100.0	Book and job-----	149.8	144.7	97.6	98.0
Asbestos workers-----	174.0	167.1	100.1	100.1	Bindery women-----	159.5	152.2	97.6	98.0
Boilermakers-----	174.9	167.0	99.8	99.8	Bookbinders-----	151.1	144.8	97.8	98.2
Bricklayers-----	161.4	154.6	100.0	100.0	Compositors, hand-----	145.9	141.9	97.9	98.3
Carpenters-----	169.1	161.1	100.0	100.0	Electrotypers-----	147.8	143.1	96.0	96.4
Cement finishers-----	167.1	159.2	100.0	100.0	Machine operators-----	146.0	141.7	97.8	98.3
Electricians (inside wiremen)-----	167.5	162.1	98.7	98.7	Machine tenders (machinists)-----	146.2	142.4	98.0	98.4
Elevator constructors-----	167.9	160.7	100.0	100.0	Mailers-----	155.8	150.3	97.0	97.2
Glaziers-----	170.8	162.7	100.0	100.0	Photoengravers-----	153.7	148.7	96.5	97.0
Lathers-----	161.4	156.0	100.3	100.3	Press assistants and feeders-----	150.8	146.0	97.7	97.9
Machinists-----	171.1	163.1	99.1	99.2	Pressmen, cylinder-----	147.7	143.1	98.1	98.3
Marble setters-----	164.1	158.3	100.0	100.0	Pressmen, platen-----	152.2	146.5	96.0	96.4
Mosaic and terrazzo workers-----	164.8	157.6	98.6	98.6	Newspaper-----	145.0	140.8	98.5	98.6
Painters-----	164.9	158.7	98.8	98.8	Compositors, hand-----	141.6	137.6	99.0	99.1
Paperhangers-----	170.1	163.1	98.8	98.8	Machine operators-----	141.3	137.3	98.9	99.0
Pipefitters-----	170.4	163.2	100.0	100.0	Machine tenders (machinists)-----	140.3	136.0	99.0	99.1
Plasterers-----	156.6	151.6	102.9	102.6	Mailers-----	154.3	148.6	98.4	98.7
Plumbers-----	164.0	155.6	100.8	100.8	Photoengravers-----	141.8	137.9	98.2	98.1
Rodmen-----	171.7	163.0	100.0	100.0	Web pressmen:-----				
Roofers, composition-----	169.7	161.5	99.2	99.2	Journeyman-----	148.5	144.4	98.0	98.2
Roofers, slate and tile-----	170.2	163.3	100.0	100.0	Men-in-charge-----	148.0	144.2	97.7	97.8
Sheet metal workers-----	173.8	165.9	99.9	99.9	Journeyman and men-in-charge combined-----	148.3	144.2	97.9	98.1
Stonemasons-----	157.7	152.6	100.3	100.3	Stereotypers-----	146.6	142.7	98.2	98.3
Structural-iron workers-----	167.9	159.3	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers-----	161.3	153.4	100.0	100.0					
Helpers and laborers-----	185.8	174.7	100.1	100.1					
Bricklayers' tenders-----	183.8	172.0	99.8	99.8					
Building laborers-----	189.7	177.9	99.9	99.9					
Composition roofers' helpers-----	186.9	177.2	100.0	100.0					
Plasterers' laborers-----	174.8	167.8	101.7	101.7					
Plumbers' laborers-----	183.5	173.5	100.0	100.0					
Tile layers' helpers-----	172.5	161.7	100.0	100.0					

¹ For definitions, see footnote 1, table III-9.

TABLE III-11. Average union hourly wage rates¹ for selected trades, by region and city, July 1, 1959

Cities by region	Building		Printing		Local trucking		Local transit
	Journeyman	Helpers and laborers	Book and job	Newspaper	Drivers	Helpers	
United States.....	\$3.71	\$2.74	\$2.96	\$3.40	\$2.56	\$2.27	\$2.29
New England.....	\$3.55	\$2.62	\$2.89	\$3.26	\$2.41	\$2.19	\$2.29
Boston, Mass.....	3.62	2.68	2.83	3.39	2.40	2.17	2.48
New Haven, Conn.....	3.65	2.70	2.94	3.09	2.43	2.24	2.16
Providence, R. I.....	3.40	2.54	3.12	3.27	2.40	2.18	2.08
Springfield, Mass.....	3.48	2.48	2.91	2.79	2.42	2.16	2.09
Middle Atlantic.....	4.08	3.13	2.98	3.49	2.57	2.24	2.32
Buffalo, N. Y.....	3.77	2.93	2.86	3.38	2.55	2.29	2.30
Erie, Pa.....	3.65	2.67	2.82	3.07	2.46	2.39	2.12
Newark, N.J.....	4.32	3.41	2.94	3.45	2.67	2.16	2.29
New York, N.Y.....	4.27	3.57	3.20	3.69	2.62	2.16	2.37
Philadelphia, Pa.....	3.89	2.49	2.86	3.23	2.47	2.27	2.22
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3.97	2.67	2.87	3.24	2.65	2.54	2.37
Rochester, N.Y.....	3.68	2.82	2.93	3.28	2.48	2.35	2.26
Seranton, Pa.....	3.44	2.54	2.37	3.32	2.22	2.11	1.80
Syracuse, N.Y.....	3.63	2.76	2.42	3.17	2.46	2.40	2.20
Border States.....	3.58	2.31	2.70	3.33	2.32	2.11	2.23
Baltimore, Md.....	3.57	2.23	2.75	3.25	2.32	2.09	2.26
Louisville, Ky.....	3.56	2.49	2.71	3.22	2.47	2.28	2.05
Richmond, Va.....	3.16	1.55	2.36	3.11	2.33	(2)	1.82
Washington, D.C.....	3.78	2.47	2.73	3.51	2.10	1.86	2.39
Southeast.....	3.26	1.84	2.70	3.04	2.43	1.25	1.82
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.36	1.84	2.67	3.13	2.48	1.57	1.92
Birmingham, Ala.....	3.36	1.81	2.72	3.09	2.41	1.23	1.90
Charlotte, N.C.....	2.98	1.41	(2)	3.00	2.45	(2)	1.64
Jacksonville, Fla.....	3.30	2.45	2.75	2.89	2.49	(2)	1.73
Knoxville, Tenn.....	3.25	1.91	2.90	2.98	2.43	1.20	1.65
Memphis, Tenn.....	3.26	1.71	2.72	3.18	2.36	1.26	2.00
Great Lakes.....	3.73	2.90	2.99	3.45	2.64	2.39	2.38
Chicago, Ill.....	3.84	3.03	3.18	3.62	2.65	2.39	2.50
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	3.68	2.78	2.90	3.20	2.55	2.39	2.22
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.91	3.24	2.88	3.44	2.67	2.23	2.29
Columbus, Ohio.....	3.59	2.62	2.91	3.32	2.61	1.83	2.26
Dayton, Ohio.....	3.60	2.59	2.94	3.16	2.59	2.01	2.18
Detroit, Mich.....	3.66	2.87	3.08	3.48	2.70	2.39	2.37
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	3.58	2.63	2.77	3.30	2.56	2.23	1.94
Indianapolis, Ind.....	3.61	2.53	2.70	3.31	2.56	2.36	2.18
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.51	2.75	2.80	3.36	2.60	2.45	2.40
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.48	2.74	2.76	3.54	2.57	2.47	2.48
Peoria, Ill.....	3.80	3.06	3.07	3.33	2.72	2.34	2.00
Toledo, Ohio.....	3.80	2.96	2.90	3.37	2.55	2.43	2.20
Middle West.....	3.63	2.62	2.76	3.39	2.52	2.40	2.25
Des Moines, Iowa.....	3.47	2.65	2.96	3.35	2.42	2.54	2.10
Kansas City, Mo.....	3.55	2.52	2.65	3.30	2.46	2.42	2.12
Omaha, Nebr.....	3.46	2.35	2.83	3.20	2.45	(2)	2.14
St. Louis, Mo.....	3.75	2.81	2.71	3.52	2.59	2.31	2.38
Southwest.....	3.34	1.87	2.57	3.16	2.29	2.13	2.00
Dallas, Tex.....	3.36	1.93	3.04	3.40	2.44	2.43	1.94
Houston, Tex.....	3.53	2.09	2.69	3.21	2.31	2.22	2.02
Little Rock, Ark.....	3.23	1.80	2.34	2.90	2.32	1.93	1.75
New Orleans, La.....	3.25	1.83	2.66	3.11	2.02	1.52	2.27
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3.41	2.26	2.03	3.18	2.29	(2)	1.68
San Antonio, Tex.....	3.17	1.56	2.82	3.07	2.49	2.42	1.90
Mountain.....	3.43	2.35	2.76	3.28	2.27	1.91	1.97
Denver, Colo.....	3.49	2.33	2.72	3.33	2.30	1.91	2.05
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3.35	2.40	2.96	3.19	2.11	1.97	1.82
Pacific.....	3.68	2.91	3.24	3.51	2.71	2.48	2.34
Los Angeles, Calif.....	3.78	2.99	3.18	3.42	2.70	2.41	2.26
Oakland, Calif.....	(2)	(2)	3.37	3.50	(2)	(2)	(2)
Portland, Oreg.....	3.45	2.74	3.15	3.60	2.54	2.35	2.25
San Francisco, Calif.....	(2)	(2)	3.38	3.52	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	3.76	2.94	(2)	(2)	2.82	2.58	2.44
Seattle, Wash.....	3.61	2.88	3.21	3.70	2.69	2.52	2.42
Spokane, Wash.....	3.48	2.65	2.94	3.49	2.58	2.57	2.00

¹ For definition, see footnote 1, table III-9.² No union scale in effect on survey date.³ San Francisco-Oakland are combined for building, local trucking, and local transit.

TABLE III-12. Indexes of average straight-time hourly earnings¹ of production workers in nonelectrical machinery manufacturing, selected areas and occupations, 1953-59

[1947-49 = 100]

Item	January 1959	January 1958	January 1956	January 1955	January 1954	January 1953
AREA						
All areas combined ² -----	162.0	156.8	142.3	135.8	131.7	125.4
Baltimore-----	169.5	159.7	144.5	136.4	126.4	121.1
Boston-----	156.8	149.9	136.7	132.5	128.4	122.2
Buffalo-----	163.7	159.4	143.0	135.0	(*)	127.5
Chicago-----	160.6	154.8	142.0	136.5	131.9	126.0
Cleveland-----	153.7	150.5	137.5	130.4	127.2	121.0
Dallas-----	153.2	148.0	135.2	131.6	129.3	122.2
Detroit-----	161.7	158.1	141.8	134.7	130.9	124.2
Hartford-----	163.1	158.2	142.2	135.9	132.1	126.3
Houston-----	157.9	156.5	140.2	133.2	128.3	122.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-----	159.9	156.0	140.8	134.3	129.3	124.8
Milwaukee-----	166.7	161.5	145.0	138.4	134.3	129.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-----	160.2	156.0	143.3	137.7	133.4	127.0
Newark-Jersey City-----	157.7	151.1	139.1	132.6	128.8	125.1
New York City-----	152.3	150.3	138.3	134.0	129.1	123.1
Philadelphia-----	163.4	155.7	145.4	140.0	135.6	128.9
Pittsburgh-----	178.0	168.7	151.0	139.3	136.5	126.9
St. Louis-----	169.1	163.5	149.0	141.2	135.8	123.6
San Francisco-Oakland-----	171.7	158.2	133.5	132.0	128.3	120.1
OCCUPATION						
Laborers, material handling-----	172.0	164.3	145.9	140.8	135.8	129.6
Tool and die makers (other than tool and die jobbing shops)-----	158.8	152.6	138.9	132.5	128.7	121.3

¹ Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts.

² Includes data for 3 areas (Denver, Portland (Oreg.), and Worcester) not shown separately.

³ Buffalo was not studied in 1954.

TABLE III-13. Indexes of average salaries¹ of public school teachers in cities of 50,000 or more, by size of city, 1947-59

[1947-49 = 100]

School year ending in June	All teachers	Size of city			
		500,000 or more	250,000 and under 500,000	100,000 and under 250,000	50,000 and under 100,000
1947-----	90	92	88	88	88
1949-----	110	108	112	112	112
1951-----	117	114	118	121	122
1953-----	133	130	134	136	139
1955-----	143	139	146	149	150
1957-----	158	155	159	163	164
1959-----	171	163	173	182	182

¹ In computing average salaries, all teachers (i.e., regular teachers, full-time substitutes, teachers in vocational schools, and teachers of atypical classes) in each system were classified according to the average salary in that system. Changes in average salaries exclude the effects of period-to-period changes in the proportions of teachers among city-size groups.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by The National Education Association of the United States (special salary tabulations).

TABLE III-14. Indexes of maximum salary scales¹ for firemen and policemen in cities of 100,000 or more, 1947-58

[1947-49 = 100]

Year	Firemen and policemen	Firemen	Policemen	Year	Firemen and policemen	Firemen	Policemen
1947-----	93	93	92	1953-----	132	132	133
1948-----	100	100	100	1954-----	137	137	138
1949-----	108	107	108	1955-----	142	142	142
1950-----	110	110	108	1956-----	147	147	148
1951-----	116	116	111	1957-----	156	156	156
1952-----	124	124	125	1958-----	163	163	164

¹ Data are based on maximum rates (excluding longevity rates) in effect on January 1 of each year. For policemen, they are limited to men engaged in general police duties, including traffic control. For firemen, they are limited to fire fighters and exclude drivers and engineers.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by The International Association of Fire Fighters (special salary tabulations); The International City Managers Association (The Municipal Yearbook); and The Fraternal Order of Police (Survey of Salaries and Working Conditions of Police).

TABLE III-15. Indexes of basic pay scales, average salary rates, and average salaries¹ of Federal Classification Act employees included in the General Schedule,² 1947-59

[1947-49 = 100]

Date	Basic pay scales	Average salary rates	Average salaries
July 1, 1947-----	93.5	92.5	92.6
July 15, 1948-----	103.3	103.5	103.0
July 1, 1949-----	103.3	104.0	104.5
July 1, 1950-----	107.4	109.4	112.3
July 8, 1951-----	118.0	118.8	120.6
July 1, 1952-----	118.0	119.0	123.0
July 1, 1953-----	118.0	120.0	126.3
July 1, 1954-----	118.0	121.1	128.8
July 1, 1955 ² -----	127.0	130.6	140.2
July 1, 1956-----	127.0	130.5	141.8
July 1, 1957-----	127.0	130.6	144.8
July 1, 1958-----	139.8	145.0	164.6
July 1, 1959-----	139.8	144.6	167.6

¹ Basic pay scales reflect only statutory changes in salaries, while average salary rates show in addition the effect of merit or in-grade salary increases. Average salaries measure the effect not only of statutory changes in basic pay scales and in-grade salary increases but also the effect of changes in the proportion of workers employed in the various pay grades.

² Excludes postal employees and so-called blue-collar workers who are covered under other Federal pay systems.

³ Data for this and subsequent dates adjusted to include employees formerly under the crafts, protective, and custodial schedule, which was abolished effective July 1, 1955 (Public Law 763, 83d Cong., 2d sess.); about two-thirds of the CPC employees were transferred to wage-board classifications and the remaining one-third to the general schedule.

SOURCE: Indexes of change were compiled from data published by the U.S. Civil Service Commission.

IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1958 and 1959[Indexes, ³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1959 ²	1959												Annual average	
		Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
ALL ITEMS.....	100.0	125.5	125.6	125.5	125.2	124.8	124.9	124.5	124.0	123.9	123.7	123.7	123.8	124.6	123.5
MAJOR GROUPS															
Food.....	28.0	117.8	117.9	118.4	118.7	118.3	119.4	118.9	117.7	117.6	117.7	118.2	119.0	118.3	120.3
Housing.....	32.7	130.4	130.4	130.1	129.7	129.3	129.0	128.9	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.5	128.2	129.2	127.7
Apparel.....	8.9	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.0	108.0	107.5	107.3	107.3	107.0	107.0	106.7	106.7	107.9	107.0
Transportation.....	11.9	148.7	149.0	148.5	146.4	146.7	146.3	145.9	145.4	145.3	144.9	144.3	144.1	146.3	140.5
Medical care.....	5.6	153.2	153.0	152.5	152.2	151.4	151.0	150.6	150.2	149.6	149.2	149.0	148.0	150.8	144.6
Personal care.....	2.3	132.9	132.7	132.5	132.1	131.7	131.3	131.1	130.7	130.0	129.7	129.8	129.4	131.2	128.6
Reading and recreation.....	3.4	120.4	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.1	119.1	118.1	117.8	117.7	117.3	117.1	117.0	118.6	116.7
Other goods and services.....	5.2	131.7	131.6	131.6	131.5	131.1	130.8	129.2	128.4	128.2	127.3	127.4	127.3	129.7	127.2
SPECIAL GROUPS															
All items less food.....	72.0	129.5	129.5	129.2	128.7	128.2	127.9	127.5	127.3	127.1	126.9	126.7	126.4	127.9	125.5
All items less shelter.....	81.7	123.1	123.1	123.2	122.9	122.4	122.7	122.2	121.6	121.5	121.4	121.4	121.5	122.2	121.2
Commodities.....	64.1	117.1	117.2	117.3	117.0	116.6	117.0	116.6	115.9	115.9	115.9	116.0	116.2	116.6	116.3
Nondurables ⁴	50.5	118.5	118.6	118.8	118.8	118.3	118.7	118.2	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.6
Nondurables less food.....	22.5	119.9	119.8	119.8	119.3	118.6	118.1	117.8	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.1	116.7	118.3	116.9
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	13.8	129.1	128.9	128.8	128.2	127.8	127.3	126.8	126.3	126.6	126.4	126.1	125.4	127.3	125.6
Durables ⁵	13.6	113.8	114.1	113.6	112.8	112.8	113.1	112.8	112.7	112.6	112.5	112.2	112.4	113.0	110.5
Durables less cars.....	8.8	103.3	103.4	103.3	103.1	103.0	103.5	103.3	103.4	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.1	103.3	103.4
Commodities less food.....	36.1	116.4	116.5	116.3	115.7	115.3	115.1	114.7	114.5	114.5	114.4	114.2	114.0	115.1	113.4
Services ⁶	35.9	147.8	147.6	147.3	146.9	146.3	145.8	145.4	145.2	144.8	144.4	144.2	143.9	145.8	142.4
Services less rent.....	29.7	149.7	149.5	149.1	148.7	148.1	147.5	147.1	146.9	146.4	145.9	145.7	145.4	147.5	143.8
Household operation services, gas, and electricity.....	6.9	136.7	136.3	136.3	136.2	135.1	134.6	134.3	134.1	133.9	133.8	133.3	133.2	134.8	131.4
Household utilities.....	4.0	129.2	128.6	128.6	128.6	127.7	127.4	127.1	126.8	126.5	126.6	125.8	125.7	127.4	123.6
Transportation services.....	4.2	182.7	182.2	182.1	181.7	181.3	180.9	179.3	179.7	179.1	178.4	178.2	178.2	180.3	174.1
Medical care services.....	4.8	159.2	158.8	158.4	157.9	157.0	156.5	156.1	155.8	155.2	154.2	154.0	152.7	156.3	149.2
Other services.....	13.8	133.6	133.7	133.1	132.6	132.2	131.6	131.4	131.2	130.6	130.2	130.0	129.9	131.7	129.6
INDIVIDUAL ITEMS															
FOOD.....	28.0	117.8	117.9	118.4	118.7	118.3	119.4	118.9	117.7	117.6	117.7	118.2	119.0	118.3	120.3
Food away from home (Jan. 1953 = 100).....	4.8	117.3	117.2	116.9	116.8	116.6	116.2	115.6	115.2	114.8	114.3	114.1	114.0	115.8	112.6
Food at home.....	23.2	115.0	115.1	115.8	116.2	115.7	117.1	116.6	115.2	115.3	115.5	116.1	117.1	115.9	118.8
Cereals and bakery products.....	3.2	134.5	134.2	134.1	134.1	134.0	134.4	134.2	134.5	134.1	134.1	133.8	133.9	134.2	133.1
Flour, wheat.....	.5	113.0	112.0	111.6	111.8	112.2	112.7	112.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	114.0	112.9	114.4
Biscuit mix (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	96.3	96.3	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.1	96.0	95.9	95.8	96.0	96.2	95.9
Cornmeal.....	(?)	115.4	115.8	115.3	115.3	115.4	115.4	115.5	115.2	115.1	115.1	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.6
Rice.....	.1	96.2	96.9	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2	97.8	97.1
Rolled oats.....	.1	143.0	139.2	138.5	138.3	138.3	138.5	138.2	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.2	138.8	137.9
Corn flakes.....	.1	152.0	151.9	152.0	152.0	151.6	151.9	151.5	151.3	151.1	151.1	151.1	151.1	151.6	149.4
Bread.....	1.6	148.6	148.5	148.5	148.1	147.8	148.4	148.0	148.0	147.6	147.4	146.8	147.0	147.9	145.0
Soda crackers (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	112.9	113.0	113.0	113.4	113.4	113.6	113.3	113.6	113.8	113.9	113.4	113.7	113.4	113.7
Vanilla cookies.....	.5	126.2	126.2	125.9	126.3	126.4	126.5	126.5	126.7	126.1	126.4	126.3	126.2	126.3	126.9
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	6.6	106.6	107.9	109.0	110.4	109.9	112.0	111.6	111.6	111.5	111.3	112.6	113.8	110.7	115.1
Meats.....	5.4	111.7	113.5	115.1	116.5	115.8	118.1	118.0	117.7	117.3	116.7	118.3	120.2	116.6	121.0
Beef and veal.....	2.3	121.6	122.2	122.6	122.6	122.5	124.5	123.9	124.2	123.6	123.5	124.0	123.0	123.2	119.6
Round steak.....	.9	122.8	129.6	129.1	130.6	129.7	131.9	130.9	130.4	130.5	129.8	129.8	129.3	130.0	126.3
Chuck roast.....	.5	114.2	114.8	115.0	112.5	113.4	116.0	116.4	118.4	116.8	117.6	118.0	116.0	115.8	114.1
Rib roast.....	.2	123.5	123.9	124.4	124.7	123.8	125.4	124.3	124.6	124.3	123.2	123.5	123.8	124.1	122.4
Hamburger.....	.5	110.5	110.9	112.3	112.4	112.5	114.0	113.6	113.6	113.1	113.5	114.5	114.3	112.9	108.8
Veal cutlets.....	.2	152.1	153.1	153.9	154.8	154.3	155.3	154.2	153.9	152.3	151.3	153.3	149.7	153.2	143.9
Pork.....	2.0	93.5	96.6	99.4	102.4	101.0	104.1	104.3	103.3	102.6	101.4	104.4	108.7	101.8	114.4
Pork chops, center cut.....	.7	108.9	115.2	119.2	122.4	117.4	120.9	120.2	117.5	115.4	112.2	116.5	121.9	117.3	126.2
Bacon, sliced.....	.7	80.1	83.2	86.5	90.3	91.2	93.8	93.8	94.1	93.6	92.3	95.0	98.6	91.0	108.7
Ham, whole.....	.6	91.1	90.3	91.1	92.6	92.0	95.1	96.5	95.9	96.5	97.4	99.3	103.3	95.1	104.2
Lamb, leg.....	.2	107.4	108.2	108.6	108.7	108.8	111.7	112.1	111.0	109.2	107.1	107.4	109.6	109.2	112.3
Other meats.....															
Frankfurters (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.7	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.1	105.4	106.5	106.7	107.2	107.9	105.2	106.3
Luncheon meat, canned (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	105.1	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.4	105.8	105.9	106.1	106.4	107.1	107.6	109.5	106.2	103.6
Poultry, frying chickens.....	.7	68.8	68.5	68.2	70.0	69.8	71.2	69.6	70.8	71.7	73.2	73.1	72.1	70.6	77.5
Fish.....	.5	119.0	118.6	118.3	118.4	118.9	119.5	119.6	119.7	120.8	120.5	120.9	121.0	119.6	117.6
Fish, fresh or frozen.....	.3	123.5	123.6	123.2	123.0	123.5	124.2	124.8	125.0	126.8	126.8	126.9	126.3	124.8	120.0
Salmon, pink, canned.....	.1	133.7	132.7	131.6	129.6	128.4	128.0	127.7	127.3	127.2	126.7	126.8	127.8	129.0	130.4
Tuna fish, canned (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	93.3	93.0	92.7	94.3	95.6	96.3	96.0	95.9	96.5	96.6	96.7	97.5	95.4	96.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1958 and 1959—Continued

[Indexes,³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1959 ²	1959												Annual average	
		Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
FOOD—Continued															
Food at home—Continued															
Dairy products.....	3.9	116.7	116.0	116.1	115.5	114.1	113.3	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.3	113.5
Milk, fresh (grocery).....	1.3	123.8	123.2	123.3	122.6	120.9	119.6	118.1	118.6	119.1	120.7	120.9	120.8	121.0	119.8
Milk, fresh (delivered).....	1.2	127.9	127.6	127.8	126.9	125.1	123.7	122.0	122.4	122.8	124.3	124.6	125.1	125.0	124.4
Ice cream (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	3	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.3	97.9	98.5	98.3
Butter.....	4	99.4	97.8	97.3	97.0	94.0	93.9	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.1	94.3	94.5	95.3	93.9
Cheese, American process.....	4	109.6	109.4	109.4	109.2	109.2	109.7	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.5	109.6	109.4	109.5
Milk, evaporated.....	3	113.9	112.1	111.7	111.7	111.6	111.7	111.6	111.5	111.6	111.6	111.5	111.4	111.8	111.0
Fruits and vegetables.....	4.5	125.5	123.4	124.5	124.1	125.6	130.8	134.5	125.6	123.6	120.7	121.2	121.7	125.1	127.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	114.1	116.4	116.4	116.7	116.3	115.6	113.9	112.6	113.4	113.6	114.6	119.1	115.2	117.9
Strawberries (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	(7)	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.1	81.6	81.1	80.5	80.2	81.3	81.2	81.6	82.2	81.6	81.9
Orange juice concentrate (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	137.9	143.8	143.7	144.1	143.3	141.5	138.1	134.5	135.1	135.9	138.3	149.1	140.4	147.3
Peas, green (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	101.5	101.9	101.8	101.6	101.8	102.1	101.3	101.8	102.6	102.4	102.1	102.7	102.0	100.7
Beans, green (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	(7)	103.5	102.7	102.8	104.2	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.8	104.4	104.4	104.7	105.0	103.9	105.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	2.9	128.1	123.9	125.4	124.3	126.4	134.6	141.1	127.2	124.1	119.7	120.6	121.1	126.4	132.6
Apples.....	.3	115.6	107.9	108.8	123.2	138.6	143.4	146.7	135.8	131.1	122.0	116.6	113.3	125.3	128.6
Bananas.....	.2	101.9	106.3	116.6	106.7	104.6	103.2	104.3	105.4	101.1	104.8	106.0	106.9	105.7	107.4
Oranges.....	.5	144.9	146.6	152.5	150.8	151.0	147.8	150.8	141.1	134.3	132.2	132.7	139.2	143.7	165.0
Lemons (May 1953 = 100).....	(7)	106.1	106.9	105.4	104.3	96.6	96.8	97.9	99.2	101.3	101.8	103.1	105.1	102.0	100.4
Grapefruit (Jan. 1953 = 100).....	.1	124.2	126.1	130.3	163.3	163.9	148.1	136.7	122.2	117.3	115.1	117.0	122.7	132.2	128.6
Peaches (July 1953 = 100) ³	.1				109.9	95.8	111.6							105.8	95.4
Strawberries (Apr. 1953 = 100) ³	.1							86.9	85.8	99.8				90.8	86.0
Grapes, seedless (July 1953 = 100) ³	.1			86.0	77.8	82.7	117.8							91.1	93.6
Watermelons (June 1953 = 100) ³	.1					65.7	78.0	116.7						86.8	75.4
Potatoes.....	.5	117.4	115.0	110.0	110.4	127.5	153.1	168.8	118.8	105.0	99.5	102.6	102.3	119.2	118.3
Sweet potatoes.....	(7)	109.3	104.8	106.1	114.3	114.0	134.5	133.0	126.6	125.4	126.5	125.0	123.7	122.4	140.8
Onions.....	.1	102.0	101.7	101.1	107.9	116.5	120.5	129.2	167.5	199.2	185.1	137.9	126.6	132.9	117.7
Carrots.....	.1	118.4	113.7	115.0	110.1	114.7	114.3	113.9	111.0	111.4	112.9	113.7	116.2	113.8	115.7
Lettuce.....	.2	134.4	130.1	163.8	159.2	121.7	114.3	110.2	101.8	108.5	116.8	136.4	116.4	126.1	121.1
Celery (Jan. 1953 = 100).....	.1	106.1	103.8	103.1	99.2	92.1	99.0	100.0	90.4	84.7	88.9	94.9	103.8	97.2	110.7
Cabbage.....	.1	176.1	141.1	137.1	122.2	120.9	126.8	123.9	132.0	129.8	136.3	143.3	148.9	136.5	129.8
Tomatoes (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	122.2	100.4	96.4	75.4	78.5	92.7	107.2	122.3	115.0	114.2	114.7	125.6	105.4	114.2
Beans, green.....	.1	149.6	140.5	100.6	99.5	91.0	88.2	90.5	132.2	140.6	127.3	146.3	141.1	120.6	110.5
Canned fruits and vegetables.....	1.2	115.2	116.4	116.8	117.4	118.4	118.7	118.0	117.5	116.9	116.4	116.0	115.6	116.9	110.8
Orange juice (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	158.7	164.6	165.1	166.3	165.6	163.7	160.5	156.4	153.0	151.3	150.6	149.0	158.7	126.8
Peaches.....	.2	108.0	108.3	109.4	110.6	113.6	116.4	116.5	116.1	116.2	115.5	114.8	113.8	113.3	109.2
Pineapple.....	.1	120.4	119.7	119.2	118.4	117.8	117.2	116.9	116.8	116.7	116.4	116.0	115.5	117.6	112.4
Fruit cocktail (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	103.4	103.9	104.0	105.0	106.7	107.6	107.6	107.5	107.6	107.4	106.9	106.5	106.2	101.9
Corn, cream style.....	.1	112.6	113.1	113.5	114.3	115.8	116.7	116.2	115.5	114.6	113.3	111.8	110.1	114.0	105.1
Peas, green.....	.1	93.3	92.9	93.6	94.8	96.9	96.9	97.2	98.1	98.8	98.5	98.6	99.4	96.6	100.1
Tomatoes.....	.2	104.6	105.4	105.4	105.1	106.1	106.8	106.6	107.9	107.7	108.8	108.9	110.1	107.0	115.3
Baby foods (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.5	103.7	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.4	102.4
Dried fruits and vegetables.....	.2	122.4	123.1	124.5	125.5	125.8	126.2	125.9	125.4	125.2	124.7	124.0	123.5	124.7	118.2
Prunes.....	.1	163.0	164.0	165.7	166.1	166.3	166.4	165.9	165.4	165.0	164.2	162.6	161.0	164.6	140.6
Dried beans.....	.1	88.1	88.7	89.7	90.9	91.3	91.9	91.6	91.3	91.2	91.0	90.7	91.0	90.6	95.3
Other foods at home.....	5.0	105.4	106.4	107.0	107.6	106.2	105.7	102.3	102.8	104.7	107.3	108.1	109.9	106.1	112.4
Partially prepared foods:															
Soup, tomato (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	99.6	98.8	99.3	99.1	100.0	100.6	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Beans with pork (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	105.2	105.1	105.6	106.1	105.8	106.2	105.7	106.9	106.7	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.2	106.5
Condiments and sauces:															
Pickles, sliced (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	98.9	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.6	100.2	99.4	100.0
Catsup, tomato (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.9	98.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.0	97.5
Beverages.....	1.4	161.1	161.4	161.5	160.7	160.7	160.9	160.6	161.5	164.4	165.4	165.0	168.9	162.7	179.1
Coffee.....	.9	136.9	137.1	137.2	136.1	136.3	136.7	136.5	137.6	141.7	143.6	145.0	150.2	139.6	166.2
Tea (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	125.8	125.6	125.6	125.5	125.4	125.6	124.9	125.2	124.9	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.3	124.3
Cola drink (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.4	130.3	130.8	130.9	130.7	130.3	130.1	129.9	130.2	130.1	128.9	125.1	125.4	129.4	122.2
Fats and oils.....	.9	79.6	80.2	80.5	81.2	81.5	81.8	81.7	81.8	82.3	82.8	83.7	84.9	81.8	85.8
Shortening, hydrogenated.....	.3	80.8	81.1	81.8	83.9	84.5	84.3	83.8	83.6	84.4	84.9	85.6	87.8	83.9	89.7
Margarine.....	.2	72.6	73.5	73.2	72.8	72.8	72.9	72.9	73.1	73.5	74.4	75.7	76.0	73.6	77.0
Lard.....	.1	68.8	69.3	70.1	70.5	71.3	72.7	73.5	74.0	75.3	76.3	78.6	81.7	73.5	83.4
Salad dressing.....	.2	97.9	98.7	99.2	100.1	100.3	100.7	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.6	100.6	100.1	100.8
Peanut butter (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	113.4	113.5	113.2	113.4	113.4	114.0	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.0	114.4	114.6	113.8	113.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1958 and 1959—Continued

[Indexes, ² 1947-49 = 100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1959 ²	1959												Annual average	
		Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
FOOD—Continued															
Food at home—Continued															
Other foods at home—Continued															
Sugar and sweets.....	0.9	121.2	121.1	121.0	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.2	119.9	120.1	120.2	120.1	120.1	120.5	117.9
Sugar.....	.4	120.6	120.3	120.1	119.7	119.2	119.0	118.4	117.8	118.1	118.5	118.1	118.4	119.0	117.2
Corn syrup (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	113.2	113.1	113.0	112.9	112.9	112.8	112.7	112.6	112.7	112.6	112.5	112.2	112.8	110.2
Grape jelly (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	118.3	118.6	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.1	117.6	117.7	118.1	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.9	116.1
Chocolate bar (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	113.8	113.7	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	113.9	113.9	114.0	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.0	110.3
Eggs, Grade A, large.....	1.0	75.8	78.9	80.8	83.1	77.4	75.0	63.3	64.5	68.9	77.5	80.0	83.3	75.7	86.5
Miscellaneous foods:															
Gelatin, flavored (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	108.3	108.3	107.9	107.7	108.3	108.5	108.3	107.8	107.4	107.3	106.9	106.4	107.8	104.4
HOUSING.....	32.7	130.4	130.4	130.1	129.7	129.3	129.0	128.9	128.8	128.7	128.7	128.5	128.2	129.2	127.7
Rent.....	6.2	140.8	140.5	140.4	140.0	139.8	139.6	139.5	139.3	139.3	139.1	139.0	138.8	139.7	137.7
Home purchase and upkeep ⁹	12.1														
Home purchase ⁹	5.8														
Real estate taxes ⁹	1.2														
First mortgage interest (Dec. 1952 = 100) ¹⁰	1.8				118.7						115.3			119.0	115.3
Property insurance (Dec. 1952 = 100) ¹⁰	.2	109.0						109.9						109.2	105.4
Repairs and maintenance (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	3.1	119.8			119.4			118.8			118.3			118.9	116.9
Exterior house paint (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.6	116.5			116.8			115.8			116.4			116.4	117.2
Porch flooring (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	112.2			111.6			110.6			110.0			110.8	108.8
Water heaters (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	101.4			101.5			102.5			102.9			102.2	104.9
Central heating furnaces (Dec. 1958 = 100).....	.5	100.6			100.0			99.8			100.4			100.2	
Cabinet kitchen sinks (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	106.5			106.2			105.8			104.7			105.5	105.6
Sink faucets (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.4	131.7			130.8			130.3			129.6			130.3	126.2
Repainting rooms (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	137.8			137.3			135.9			134.5			136.0	131.3
Repainting garage (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	149.3			149.0			147.9			145.3			147.4	140.2
Refinishing floors (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	123.4			123.4			122.4			120.8			122.1	117.8
Reshingling roof (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	141.0			139.9			140.0			137.0			139.0	132.7
Gas and electricity.....	2.1	122.7	121.7	121.7	121.6	120.1	119.5	119.3	118.7	118.2	118.5	118.5	118.2	119.9	117.0
Gas, all types.....	1.1	135.4	133.9	133.7	133.6	130.7	129.8	129.4	128.9	128.5	129.1	129.2	128.7	130.9	126.6
Space heating.....	.4	140.1	138.5	138.5	138.5	134.4	132.9	132.1	131.1	130.5	131.8	131.7	131.5	134.3	129.9
Other than space heating.....	.7	132.5	131.0	130.7	130.6	128.3	127.8	127.7	127.4	127.1	127.3	127.4	126.7	128.7	124.5
10 therms.....	.2	121.4	120.3	120.3	120.0	119.5	119.5	119.3	119.2	119.2	119.2	119.3	118.4	119.6	116.8
25 therms.....	.5	139.5	137.9	137.6	137.5	134.4	133.7	133.6	133.1	132.8	133.0	133.0	132.5	134.9	129.7
Natural gas (including space heating).....	1.0	137.5	135.8	135.6	135.5	132.4	131.4	130.9	130.3	130.0	130.6	130.7	130.1	132.6	127.9
Natural gas, other than space heating.....	.6														
10 therms.....	.2	117.0	115.9	115.9	115.6	115.0	115.0	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.7	113.6	115.1	111.9
25 therms.....	.4	142.2	140.5	140.2	140.0	136.7	135.9	135.7	135.2	134.9	135.1	135.2	134.6	137.2	131.6
Electricity, composite.....	1.0	111.0	110.5	110.6	110.6	110.3	110.1	110.1	109.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	109.8	108.2
100 KWH.....	.6	109.0	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.2	108.0	107.9	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	107.5	105.7
Solid fuels and fuel oil.....	1.3	137.3	135.9	135.5	135.0	133.9	134.0	133.9	135.3	138.7	140.3	104.0	138.9	136.6	134.9
Solid fuels.....	.8	139.3	139.1	138.5	137.7	135.8	135.3	134.5	134.4	138.3	139.6	139.6	138.5	137.6	136.3
Bituminous coal, all sizes.....	.6	136.0	135.8	135.7	134.5	132.6	132.1	131.3	131.5	134.4	134.8	134.7	134.7	134.0	131.7
Pennsylvania anthracite, all sizes.....	.2	143.1	142.7	141.5	141.5	139.3	139.2	138.4	137.7	144.0	147.3	147.7	144.0	142.2	143.6
Stove.....	(7)	142.6	142.3	140.5	140.5	141.0	140.9	140.2	140.7	147.5	147.7	147.8	144.9	143.0	144.6
Buckwheat No. 1.....	.1	172.7	172.5	171.9	172.0	169.5	169.5	169.1	168.5	174.5	177.1	178.6	171.9	172.3	172.8
Petroleum fuels.....	.5	130.2	127.3	127.2	127.1	127.2	128.1	128.9	132.2	135.0	136.9	136.1	135.1	130.9	128.9
Fuel oil No. 2.....	.4	130.2	127.3	127.2	127.1	127.2	128.2	128.9	132.5	135.3	137.5	136.6	135.5	131.1	129.3
Household operation.....	5.4	135.5	135.4	135.3	135.2	134.6	134.3	133.9	133.8	133.8	133.7	133.1	133.1	134.3	131.4
Laundry soaps and detergents.....	.7	106.2			105.8			106.0			106.1			106.0	105.8
Laundry services.....	.9	146.7			145.8			144.4			144.3			145.0	142.0
Dry cleaning and pressing.....	1.3	132.0			131.8			128.9			127.2			129.7	128.7
Domestic service.....	.6	148.2			148.1			135.4			136.3			141.0	134.5
Telephone.....	1.1	130.9			130.9			130.3			130.0			130.3	127.4
Postage.....	.3	152.4			152.4			152.4			152.4			152.4	139.9
Water (Dec. 1952 = 100) ¹¹	.5										141.6			143.1	137.9
Housefurnishings.....	5.6	104.2	104.4	104.1	104.0	103.6	104.0	104.1	103.7	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.2	103.9	103.9
Textiles (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.8	94.9			94.4			94.0			93.9			94.0	93.9
Towels, bath.....	.1	112.5			109.3			108.1			108.6			109.3	108.1
Sheets, muslin.....	.2	91.8			90.3			88.0			89.3			89.6	88.7
Curtains.....	.1	97.5			96.6			96.6			96.0			96.5	98.3
Blankets, wool ⁸	.1	120.5			122.4									123.0	125.3
Bedsprads, cotton (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	104.0			104.0			104.3			101.1			103.1	100.9
Drapery fabric, cotton (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	95.8			96.2			95.6			95.5			95.7	94.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1958 and 1959—Continued[Indexes, ³ 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1959 ²	1959												Annual average	
		Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
HOUSING—Continued															
Housefurnishings—Continued															
Floor coverings:															
Rugs, wool Axminster	0.2	152.7			151.7			151.4			151.1			151.6	153.2
Carpets, wool broadloom	.1	129.0			128.5			128.0			125.2			127.4	126.1
Carpets, rayon broadloom (Dec. 1952 = 100)	(?)	88.6			87.6			89.2			89.2			88.8	92.1
Rugs, felt base	.1	128.1			125.7			125.5			126.7			126.5	127.9
Furniture and bedding	1.6	109.8			110.0			110.2			109.9			109.9	109.7
Furniture	1.2	106.5			106.9			107.2			107.1			106.9	106.7
Living room suites	.5	112.9			112.8			113.3			113.7			113.1	113.0
Dinette sets	.3	110.2			110.4			111.2			110.5			110.5	108.5
Bedroom suites	.4	96.9			97.9			97.7			97.5			97.6	98.5
Bedding:															
Sofa beds	.2	116.1			115.7			114.8			114.6			115.2	115.7
Mattresses	.2	120.6			120.3			120.8			119.5			120.2	119.2
Appliances ¹²	3.1	83.0			83.1			82.8			83.0			83.0	82.9
Sewing machines	.2	117.2			116.5			117.2			117.1			116.8	114.6
Washing machines	.4	95.3			95.4			97.0			96.9			96.4	98.3
Vacuum cleaners	.2	80.4			83.1			83.4			81.5			82.1	85.2
Refrigerators	.6	64.5			64.3			64.7			64.9			64.6	64.8
Ranges	.4	103.0			103.2			103.2			103.4			103.2	103.0
Toasters (Dec. 1952 = 100)	.2	74.7			73.7			72.1			71.3			72.5	69.6
Miscellaneous housefurnishings:															
Dinnerware	.2	146.1			145.7			144.8			144.8			145.3	144.3
Aluminum pans (Dec. 1952 = 100)	.3	139.2			138.5			136.4			139.5			138.4	140.4
Paper napkins (Dec. 1952 = 100)	(?)	100.5			100.9			100.4			102.4			101.2	102.6
Toilet tissue	.2	110.2			109.7			109.1			108.2			109.1	107.4
Electric light bulbs (Dec. 1952 = 100)	.1	154.8			150.6			135.5			134.9			142.3	134.8
APPAREL	8.9	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.0	108.0	107.5	107.3	107.3	107.0	107.0	106.7	106.7	107.9	107.0
Apparel less footwear	7.3	103.7	104.0	104.2	103.8	102.7	102.5	102.4	102.6	102.4	102.4	102.2	102.3	102.9	102.8
Men's and boys'	2.8	109.1	109.1	108.9	109.2	108.8	108.3	108.1	108.2	108.0	107.8	107.8	108.0	108.4	108.6
Women's and girls'	3.8	100.3	100.9	101.3	100.5	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.8	98.7	99.5	99.1
Other apparel ¹³	.7	93.1	93.3	92.9	92.9	92.5	92.3	91.8	92.1	91.9	91.8	91.8	91.7	92.3	92.0
Footwear	1.6	139.7	139.2	138.5	137.9	137.3	135.2	134.5	133.5	132.4	132.0	131.3	130.8	135.2	129.8
Wool apparel	2.5	117.7			118.3			115.8			116.3			117.0	117.9
Men's:															
Topcoats ⁸	.2	116.8			116.5						114.0			115.4	113.9
Suits, year-round	.5	124.0			123.9			123.7			123.3			123.5	122.8
Suits, summer ⁸	.1							121.1			120.7			121.6	120.6
Trousers	.1	108.8			109.3			108.1			108.0			108.6	108.8
Sweaters ⁸	.1	124.6			125.6									125.1	126.0
Women's:															
Coats, heavy, plain ⁸	.5	122.7			121.8									121.6	121.1
Coats, light, plain ⁸	.2										103.1			102.6	106.0
Suits ⁸	.3	96.0			100.6						101.4			99.9	101.1
Dresses ⁸	.1	106.0			105.0									104.7	105.2
Children's:															
Boys' suits ⁸	.1	122.1			123.2						123.6			123.3	126.9
Girls' coats ⁸	.2	117.2			118.1									117.6	116.1
Girls' skirts (Dec. 1952 = 100) ⁸	.1	101.3			102.4									102.0	102.0
Cotton apparel	2.3	104.3			103.8			103.2			103.2			103.5	103.1
Men's:															
Shirts, business	.2	100.2			100.1			96.1			96.0			97.8	96.9
Shirts, sport (June 1955 = 100)	.1	105.4			105.9			106.7			106.2			106.1	107.5
Pajamas	.1	90.8			90.9			90.6			90.6			90.7	91.1
Shorts, woven	(?)	97.0			96.5			96.0			96.4			96.5	97.6
Undershirts	.2	103.8			102.6			102.2			102.1			102.5	102.5
Socks	.1	109.3			109.1			108.9			108.9			109.0	108.8
Trousers, work	.2	105.5			105.2			104.9			105.0			105.1	106.2
Dungarees	.1	110.9			110.8			110.8			110.9			110.9	111.2
Shirts, work	.1	102.8			102.6			101.8			101.9			102.3	102.9
Gloves, work (Dec. 1952 = 100)	(?)	96.2			93.4			93.1			90.3			92.5	90.1
Women's:															
Dresses, street ⁸	.2							123.1			121.1			123.7	118.8
Dresses, house	.1	96.9			96.9			97.3			97.3			97.2	97.7
Blouses (Mar. 1956 = 100)	.1	100.4			100.9			100.8			100.3			100.6	101.0
Children's:															
Girls' dresses	.1	115.3			114.6			110.8			111.6			112.8	109.5
Girls' panties	.1	115.2			113.0			112.7			113.2			112.7	109.8
Girls' anklets	.1	107.1			105.9			105.6			105.8			106.1	107.5
Boys' shirts	.1	101.2			101.3			100.6			100.5			100.7	99.2
Boys' shorts	(?)	103.1			103.3			102.6			102.6			102.9	102.8
Boys' dungarees (Dec. 1952 = 100)	.1	99.3			99.0			98.8			98.7			98.9	98.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index ¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance, ² 1958 and 1959—Continued[Indexes, ³ 1947—49=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1959 ²	1959												Annual average	
		Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
APPAREL—Continued															
Cotton apparel—Continued															
Other cotton apparel:															
Diapers.....	0.2	90.1			89.6			89.6			89.7			89.7	90.6
Yard goods, percale.....	.1	92.0			92.4			91.8			92.1			92.1	92.1
Manmade fibers apparel.....	1.9	81.4			81.2			80.7			81.1			81.1	81.4
Men's:															
Suits, rayon (June 1953 = 100) ⁸	.1							107.5			109.1			107.9	107.7
Slacks, rayon (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	(7)	94.5			94.5			93.0			94.4			94.3	97.8
Jackets (Dec. 1952 = 100) ⁸	.1	81.3			82.2									82.3	84.8
Sport shirts, rayon (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	(7)	92.4			93.6			92.5			92.6			93.0	96.2
Socks, nylon, stretch (June 1956 = 100).....	.1	95.0			95.1			95.0			95.0			95.0	97.7
Women's:															
Dresses, rayon.....	.4	96.5			95.6			94.3			95.2			95.3	93.0
Slips, rayon and nylon.....	.2	80.7			80.7			80.7			80.7			80.7	80.3
Panties, rayon.....	.1	97.4			97.7			97.9			100.0			98.5	100.1
Nightgowns, rayon.....	.1	85.9			86.1			85.9			86.1			86.0	86.1
Hose, nylon.....	.3	69.1			69.0			69.1			69.2			69.1	69.2
Suits, rayon (Dec. 1952 = 100) ⁸	.1	97.4			97.0						89.6			94.3	98.7
Skirts, rayon (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	92.2			90.3			92.2			91.7			91.7	95.2
Blouses (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	91.2			90.6			92.7			93.1			92.1	92.3
Children's:															
Boys' slacks (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	(7)	93.9			93.6			94.0			94.7			94.1	95.8
Boys' jackets (Dec. 1952 = 100) ⁸	.1	88.4			88.5									88.5	85.2
Girls' sweaters, orlon (Dec. 1952 = 100) ⁸	.1	81.2			81.5									81.3	83.1
Other manmade fibers apparel:															
Yard goods, rayon.....	(7)	71.0			70.9			69.8			71.0			70.6	70.6
Miscellaneous apparel (Dec. 1952 = 100).....															
Women's coats, fur ⁸	.2	98.6			97.9			97.0			97.0			97.5	96.6
Women's girdles.....	.1	73.1			71.7									71.8	71.6
Shoes.....	1.4	136.4			136.3			135.8			135.4			135.9	134.3
Men's:															
Shoes, street.....	.3	140.7			138.5			134.4			130.7			135.1	129.4
Shoes, work.....	.2	140.6			139.0			132.9			131.0			135.0	129.6
Women's:															
Shoes, street.....	.4	139.5			137.8			131.8			129.8			133.8	126.4
Shoes, play (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.2	116.7			116.5			113.3			113.4			114.7	112.2
Children's:															
Shoes, oxford.....	.3	142.4			140.3			140.0			137.1			139.4	134.7
Shoe repairs.....	.2	139.3			136.6			136.1			134.5			136.2	132.0
TRANSPORTATION.....															
Private.....	10.3	137.5	137.9	137.4	135.3	135.5	135.2	134.9	134.5	134.4	134.0	133.3	133.1	135.2	129.7
Automobiles, new.....	3.0	143.3	144.3	141.4	135.1	136.5	137.3	138.3	138.9	139.0	140.0	140.0	141.0	139.6	133.9
Automobiles, used (Jan. 1953 = 100).....	1.8	95.2	95.3	96.0	98.3	97.2	96.1	93.8	92.3	91.8	90.6	89.2	89.4	93.8	84.0
Tires.....	.3	122.2			122.9			136.6			136.7			131.0	134.0
Gasoline.....	2.4	135.1	135.3	135.9	132.2	133.2	130.4	131.1	130.1	130.9	130.1	128.8	126.6	131.6	130.0
Motor oil.....	.2	127.7	127.8	127.6	127.3	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.0	126.7	126.3	126.4	127.1	126.1
Auto repairs.....	1.2	146.6			146.2			144.6			143.5			144.9	141.9
Auto registration.....	.3	130.6			130.6			130.4			129.3			130.0	126.9
Auto insurance.....	1.1	185.0			184.6			182.3			179.7			181.9	171.0
Public.....	1.6	197.2	196.0	195.9	194.9	194.9	194.2	192.7	192.7	192.6	192.0	191.8	191.8	193.9	188.0
Transit fares.....	1.3	211.2			208.1			206.1			205.2			207.1	201.0
Railroad fares, coach.....	.3	138.9			138.9			136.1			136.1			137.3	133.2
MEDICAL CARE.....															
Medical care services.....	5.6	153.2	153.0	152.5	152.2	151.4	151.0	150.6	150.2	149.6	149.2	149.0	148.0	150.8	144.6
Physicians' fees.....															
General practitioners' fees.....	1.9	143.2	158.8	158.4	157.9	157.0	156.5	156.1	155.8	155.2	154.2	154.0	152.7	156.3	149.2
Office visit.....	1.6	145.8			144.8			142.3			140.3			141.6	137.0
House visit.....	.7	141.9			141.2			145.0			142.9			144.2	139.3
Obstetrical care.....	.7	145.4			144.3			141.2			140.0			140.8	136.3
Surgeons' fees.....	.2	159.9			158.8			144.7			141.6			143.5	138.2
Appendectomy.....	.3	127.7			126.3			158.5			157.3			158.3	153.8
Tonsillectomy.....	.2	123.1			122.8			126.2			124.4			125.8	122.7
Dentists' fees.....	.1	137.3			133.9			122.8			121.4			122.3	120.1
Fillings.....	.9	136.3			135.1			133.5			130.8			133.2	128.4
Extractions.....	.7	136.0			134.5			134.6			133.4			134.6	131.4
Optometric examination and eye-glasses.....	.2	138.7			138.4			134.2			132.7			134.1	130.8
								137.0			137.1			137.7	135.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-1. Consumer Price Index¹—United States city average: all items, groups, subgroups, and items—indexes and relative importance,² 1958 and 1959—Continued

[Indexes, 1947-49=100 unless otherwise specified]

Item and group	Relative importance, Dec. 1959 ²	1959												Annual average	
		Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
MEDICAL CARE—Continued															
Medical care services—Continued															
Hospital rates.....	0.3	215.0			210.4			209.6			205.3			208.9	198.0
Men's pay ward.....	.1	234.7			230.9			229.9			225.6			229.0	215.6
Semiprivate room.....	.1	209.0			203.6			203.0			199.6			202.8	193.5
Private room.....	.1	198.8			194.4			193.6			188.2			192.6	182.4
Hospitalization insurance (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	1.0	165.9			164.4			156.6			155.7			159.4	143.3
Surgical insurance (Dec. 1958 = 100).....	.4	101.0			100.6			100.6			100.0			100.5	
Prescriptions and drugs.....	.8	123.2			123.4			122.7			121.5			122.6	120.7
Prescriptions.....	.4	133.9			134.2			134.2			133.2			133.7	130.7
Aspirin tablets.....	.2	109.5			109.8			109.1			108.3			109.1	108.2
Milk of magnesia.....	.1	147.2			147.2			141.9			135.8			142.1	136.3
Multiple vitamin concentrate (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	100.5			100.5			100.4			100.2			100.5	101.2
PERSONAL CARE.....															
Men's haircuts.....	.8	174.9			171.5			168.9			164.6			169.0	162.7
Beauty shop services.....	.3	127.3			126.4			125.7			124.6			125.8	124.1
Shampoo and wave set.....	.2	146.2			144.6			143.5			141.7			143.6	140.6
Permanent wave.....	.1	100.3			100.4			100.2			100.1			100.2	100.4
Toilet goods.....	1.2	114.9			114.7			114.1			113.7			114.2	113.3
Toothpaste.....	.2	119.1			119.2			119.6			119.6			119.4	120.0
Face powder.....	.1	131.2			131.2			130.5			129.1			130.0	125.5
Toilet soap.....	.2	107.6			106.9			105.4			104.6			105.6	101.1
Razor blades.....	.1	102.1			102.3			102.3			102.1			102.3	103.0
Sanitary napkins.....	.1	145.7			145.8			145.4			145.5			145.6	145.9
Cleansing tissue (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	86.3			86.4			86.5			86.5			86.5	86.9
Shaving cream (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	110.9			110.7			110.4			110.3			110.5	110.1
Face cream (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	122.8			122.9			122.0			121.7			122.3	119.3
Shampoo (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	96.9			95.9			95.7			95.3			96.0	101.1
Home permanent refill (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.1	138.9			138.5			138.1			138.9			138.8	142.3
READING AND RECREATION.....															
Motion-picture admissions.....	1.8	146.8			142.0			139.4			136.2			140.0	135.7
Adults.....	1.4	146.7			143.0			140.2			137.2			140.8	136.8
Children.....	.4	140.9			133.0			131.1			127.6			131.9	126.5
Newspapers.....	1.1	147.2			146.5			146.2			145.4			146.1	144.8
Television sets (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.8	94.2			94.1			91.9			92.9			93.2	92.0
Radios, table (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	86.4			86.5			87.7			87.9			87.2	88.3
Toys (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.3	95.5			95.5			95.4			95.4			95.4	96.5
Sporting goods (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	1.1	96.9			96.9			95.5			95.4			96.1	96.8
Television repairs (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	(?)	138.9			139.9			139.5			139.2			139.3	135.9
OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES ¹⁴															
Tobacco products.....	2.1	140.8			140.7			136.1			131.6			136.5	131.3
Cigars.....	.1	114.4			114.6			109.3			109.1			111.5	109.7
Cigarettes, plain tip.....	1.0	144.5			144.4			139.6			134.4			139.9	134.0
Cigarettes, filter tip (Mar. 1959 = 100).....	1.0	106.7			106.7			103.4			100.0			103.7	
Alcoholic beverages (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	2.3	108.9			108.9			107.5			106.7			107.8	106.8
Beer (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	1.4	109.2			109.1			107.6			107.4			108.2	107.4
Whisky (Dec. 1952 = 100).....	.9	108.6			108.6			107.5			105.9			107.4	106.0

¹ The Consumer Price Index measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Data for 46 large, medium-size, and small cities are combined for the all-city average.

² The relative importance of an item is its expenditure or value weight as a percent of the total index. Data for previous years and discussions of uses and limitations of the data appeared in the following issues of the Monthly Labor Review: August 1954, pp. 891-896; April 1955, pp. 444-447; May 1956, pp. 568-571; May 1957, pp. 599-602; July 1958, pp. 767-770; and July 1959, pp. 776-779.

³ Indexes for individual foods, fuels, and a few other items are calculated every month. For other items, except where noted, indexes are calculated every 3 months, based on prices in 19 cities surveyed in March, June, September, and December.

⁴ Includes food, house paint, solid fuels, fuel oil, textile housefurnishings, household paper, electric light bulbs, laundry soap and detergents, apparel (except shoe repairs), gasoline, motor oil, prescriptions and drugs, toilet goods, nondurable toys, newspapers, cigarettes, cigars, beer, and whisky.

⁵ Includes water heaters, central heating furnaces, kitchen sinks, sink faucets, porch flooring, household appliances, furniture and bedding, floor coverings, dinnerware, automobiles, tires, radio and television sets, durable toys, and sporting goods.

⁶ Includes rent, home purchase, real estate taxes, mortgage interest, property insurance, repainting garage, repainting rooms, reshingling roof, refinishing floors, gas, electricity, dry cleaning, laundry service, domestic service, telephone, water, postage, shoe repairs, auto repairs, auto insurance, auto registration, transit fares, railroad fares, professional medical services, hospital services, hospitalization and surgical insurance, barber and beauty shop services, television repairs, and motion picture admissions.

⁷ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁸ Priced only in season. For blankets and apparel, priced at periods in the year when merchandise of the season is most readily available in the stores.

⁹ Indexes not available.

¹⁰ Surveyed semiannually.

¹¹ Surveyed annually.

¹² In addition to the items listed, the index for appliances includes radios and television sets, shown separately in the reading and recreation group.

¹³ Includes yard goods, infants' wear, and unpriced apparel items (0.4 percent of all items), such as jewelry and miscellaneous materials for home sewing.

¹⁴ Also includes unpriced miscellaneous services (0.8 percent of all items), such as legal services, banking fees, and burial services.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index¹—all items and major group indexes, by city,² 1958 and 1959

[1947-49=100]

City and group	1959												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
Atlanta, Ga.:														
All items.....	126.4			126.0			125.5			124.3			125.4	124.5
Food.....	114.2	114.3	115.3	116.5	116.4	117.0	117.1	115.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.2	115.7	118.0
Housing.....	134.9			132.6			132.2			131.6			132.5	130.7
Apparel.....	115.2			114.5			113.1			113.4			113.9	114.0
Transportation.....	148.7			145.8			143.3			144.9			145.3	140.4
Medical care.....	145.8			144.6			144.3			138.1			142.6	136.5
Personal care.....	140.3			140.3			134.4			132.7			136.2	130.9
Reading and recreation.....	122.3			121.7			121.5			118.6			120.7	119.9
Other goods and services.....	133.9			133.8			133.8			132.8			133.5	132.6
Baltimore, Md.:														
All items.....	127.2			127.5			126.6			126.4			126.8	124.5
Food.....	117.4	117.8	118.1	118.8	118.3	119.4	118.6	117.0	117.3	117.2	117.4	118.8	118.0	120.9
Housing.....	127.5			128.2			127.2			128.0			127.6	124.1
Apparel.....	110.9			111.4			109.1			109.0			109.7	107.5
Transportation.....	163.0			161.3			159.7			159.4			160.6	151.6
Medical care.....	165.4			158.8			158.6			157.2			159.2	149.2
Personal care.....	133.9			133.8			131.7			126.0			130.6	123.9
Reading and recreation.....	132.2			130.9			129.1			131.5			130.7	128.8
Other goods and services.....	140.3			140.3			140.2			140.2			140.1	136.9
Boston, Mass.:														
All items.....			126.7			125.6			125.1			125.4	125.8	124.8
Food.....	118.3	119.4	119.6	119.8	119.0	118.9	118.4	117.5	117.3	118.3	118.8	118.7	118.7	119.7
Housing.....			135.8			134.9			135.2			135.0	135.5	132.9
Apparel.....			107.2			103.9			103.2			103.3	104.6	105.9
Transportation.....			152.2			152.7			152.9			153.0	152.4	149.0
Medical care.....			160.7			159.4			159.1			158.7	159.7	156.1
Personal care.....			134.6			132.6			132.0			130.0	132.8	129.6
Reading and recreation.....			118.4			115.5			114.2			114.9	116.1	113.4
Other goods and services.....			126.7			127.0			126.9			126.8	126.9	125.7
Chicago, Ill.:														
All items.....	129.0	129.1	129.3	129.2	128.3	128.3	127.7	127.4	127.4	127.2	127.1	127.1	128.1	127.0
Food.....	114.6	115.3	116.2	116.8	116.1	117.1	116.4	115.2	115.2	115.4	115.2	115.7	115.8	117.3
Housing.....	140.2	140.0	140.0	140.0	138.8	138.6	138.3	138.7	139.0	138.6	138.6	138.3	139.1	137.7
Apparel.....	113.4	113.5	113.5	113.4	111.1	110.3	109.3	109.9	109.4	109.7	109.9	110.1	111.1	109.8
Transportation.....	160.3	159.5	158.3	155.2	155.5	155.3	153.8	154.3	154.7	154.7	154.3	154.9	155.9	150.5
Medical care.....	159.7	159.2	159.2	159.0	159.0	158.9	158.8	158.6	158.5	155.9	155.8	151.9	157.9	150.8
Personal care.....	138.1	137.9	138.1	138.1	137.9	136.9	136.5	136.2	131.5	130.2	130.0	129.3	135.1	129.4
Reading and recreation.....	125.6	125.6	125.4	125.8	124.5	125.2	124.1	122.4	122.4	122.8	123.2	123.2	124.2	124.7
Other goods and services.....	124.4	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	121.3	121.0	120.9	121.1	121.0	121.2	121.3	122.5	121.5
Cincinnati, Ohio:														
All items.....	123.8			123.6			123.1			122.2			123.1	122.3
Food.....	118.2	118.4	119.0	119.2	118.2	119.9	119.3	117.7	118.1	117.8	119.1	120.2	118.8	122.1
Housing.....	125.3			125.6			124.2			124.7			124.9	124.3
Apparel.....	107.1			107.4			106.9			107.0			107.1	106.1
Transportation.....	148.3			142.1			142.9			141.5			143.0	133.9
Medical care.....	154.5			154.5			154.1			151.2			153.4	149.5
Personal care.....	130.1			129.6			129.5			129.7			129.8	130.5
Reading and recreation.....	111.5			111.5			110.4			110.4			110.8	109.5
Other goods and services.....	131.0			130.9			129.8			123.5			128.2	123.8
Cleveland, Ohio:														
All items.....		126.4			125.8			125.3			124.8		125.6	124.8
Food.....	113.4	113.1	113.5	114.2	113.8	114.6	114.6	114.1	114.3	114.2	114.3	115.1	114.1	117.2
Housing.....		131.1			130.1			130.1					130.4	130.6
Apparel.....		110.1			109.7			109.6					109.6	108.9
Transportation.....		144.7			142.6			139.7					141.6	136.6
Medical care.....		170.1			168.1			167.2					167.6	153.1
Personal care.....		128.0			128.1			128.0					128.1	127.6
Reading and recreation.....		131.8			130.5			130.1					129.3	124.0
Other goods and services.....		135.1			135.0			130.0					131.9	127.4
Detroit, Mich.:														
All items.....	124.0	124.1	124.9	124.8	123.7	124.4	123.4	123.4	123.5	123.2	123.3	123.3	123.8	123.9
Food.....	116.3	116.9	118.1	118.1	116.8	118.0	118.7	116.9	117.2	117.0	117.7	118.6	117.5	121.1
Housing.....	127.2	127.4	127.7	127.7	127.3	127.6	126.9	127.2	127.3	127.2	126.8	126.3	127.2	127.9
Apparel.....	106.9	106.9	107.8	107.1	105.1	104.2	104.8	104.9	104.8	104.7	104.6	104.7	105.5	103.5
Transportation.....	140.7	140.0	141.0	141.0	139.0	139.8	133.9	137.8	138.3	136.7	135.7	136.8	138.4	133.1
Medical care.....	158.0	158.0	158.0	158.1	158.0	158.0	157.9	157.8	157.8	157.8	158.3	153.1	157.6	151.7
Personal care.....	134.7	134.4	134.8	135.1	134.2	134.0	133.9	133.9	133.6	133.6	133.9	133.6	134.1	133.8
Reading and recreation.....	116.8	116.9	117.1	116.8	115.5	120.7	115.2	114.1	114.0	112.5	113.7	114.8	115.7	114.0
Other goods and services.....	135.8	135.8	136.8	136.8	135.7	135.8	135.7	135.7	135.7	135.6	135.6	135.6	135.9	135.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index¹—all items and major group indexes, by city,² 1958 and 1959—
Continued

[1947-49=100]

City and group	1959												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
Houston, Tex.														
All items.....		125.4			124.8			124.1			124.1		124.6	123.6
Food.....	113.5	113.9	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.9	114.4	114.6	114.7	115.6	116.0	116.4	114.7	117.0
Housing.....		131.9			131.4			130.0			129.8		130.8	130.0
Apparel.....		112.8			113.0			112.1			112.5		112.5	111.4
Transportation.....		145.8			144.7			143.8			142.0		144.1	137.4
Medical care.....		135.3			135.3			135.5			133.6		134.9	132.4
Personal care.....		140.2			137.8			137.4			136.3		137.9	134.9
Reading and recreation.....		119.1			118.3			116.6			116.7		117.7	116.2
Other goods and services.....		137.4			129.2			129.3			129.2		131.3	128.4
Kansas City, Mo.:														
All items.....			126.9			126.0			125.5			124.5	125.9	124.1
Food.....	111.4	111.3	111.9	112.6	112.4	112.9	113.1	111.5	111.6	111.6	112.1	113.4	112.2	114.4
Housing.....			128.2			126.8			126.6			125.6	127.1	125.3
Apparel.....			107.5			104.7			104.8			104.2	105.4	104.6
Transportation.....			156.1			154.1			153.4			147.2	153.4	146.0
Medical care.....			171.2			171.0			170.6			169.8	170.8	162.7
Personal care.....			135.7			135.9			136.3			132.1	135.3	128.9
Reading and recreation.....			135.7			132.9			133.4			129.8	133.5	129.0
Other goods and services.....			125.3			125.7			124.7			124.7	125.1	125.5
Los Angeles, Calif.:														
All items.....	128.9	128.8	128.5	127.8	127.5	127.6	127.0	126.8	126.6	126.6	126.7	126.5	127.4	125.4
Food.....	123.6	123.6	124.0	123.7	122.7	123.3	123.6	122.9	123.1	123.4	123.8	124.1	123.5	123.3
Housing.....	137.9	137.4	136.9	136.6	136.8	136.6	136.1	135.8	135.2	135.4	135.5	135.4	136.3	134.9
Apparel.....	111.3	111.2	110.8	110.2	108.3	108.9	108.1	108.7	108.3	108.2	108.1	108.2	109.2	108.1
Transportation.....	145.7	145.7	144.7	141.7	142.8	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.5	140.9	140.9	139.2	142.4	135.4
Medical care.....	149.4	149.4	149.4	146.7	146.7	146.7	146.9	146.5	146.4	146.0	146.1	146.1	147.2	140.9
Personal care.....	135.1	134.9	135.0	134.2	134.7	135.1	135.0	134.2	134.1	133.6	133.2	133.1	134.4	132.8
Reading and recreation.....	102.5	102.3	101.9	101.9	101.7	105.4	103.1	102.1	103.2	102.7	102.2	102.2	102.6	103.7
Other goods and services.....	132.9	132.9	132.9	132.8	132.8	132.7	124.4	124.2	124.1	124.0	124.0	124.0	128.5	123.9
Minneapolis, Minn.:														
All items.....			126.5			125.4			125.1			125.3	125.6	124.3
Food.....	117.3	117.9	117.8	118.0	117.5	119.2	118.8	117.5	118.1	(*)	117.7	118.3	118.0	118.6
Housing.....			127.7			127.5			127.0			127.2	127.4	127.2
Apparel.....			109.3			108.3			107.7			107.0	108.1	107.9
Transportation.....			132.7			126.4			130.0			131.1	130.2	124.9
Medical care.....			203.2			193.9			191.9			192.2	196.2	183.2
Personal care.....			138.1			138.8			137.3			136.4	137.8	136.3
Reading and recreation.....			125.4			124.9			124.7			124.7	125.0	124.5
Other goods and services.....			134.8			134.0			131.2			131.2	133.1	131.2
New York, N. Y.:														
All items.....	124.2	124.1	123.7	123.5	123.0	123.5	122.5	122.1	122.0	121.7	121.7	121.8	122.8	121.1
Food.....	120.8	120.7	120.4	120.9	120.0	122.4	120.0	119.2	119.5	119.3	119.9	120.7	120.3	120.9
Housing.....	128.3	128.0	127.6	127.1	127.0	126.2	126.1	126.0	125.9	126.5	125.5	125.1	125.5	124.3
Apparel.....	107.9	107.8	107.2	106.9	106.7	106.2	106.3	106.0	106.0	106.1	105.9	105.7	106.6	106.2
Transportation.....	149.6	149.6	148.8	147.1	147.2	146.8	146.0	145.9	146.1	145.0	144.4	144.6	146.8	140.3
Medical care.....	143.5	143.5	143.1	143.2	139.8	140.2	140.1	139.9	137.6	137.5	137.3	135.6	140.1	132.0
Personal care.....	125.8	125.8	125.3	123.9	123.8	123.5	123.2	123.0	122.8	123.0	122.9	123.3	123.9	121.9
Reading and recreation.....	121.7	121.8	121.8	120.7	121.1	120.2	119.8	119.9	120.1	119.9	120.1	120.0	120.6	118.8
Other goods and services.....	133.4	133.4	133.3	133.0	133.0	133.1	131.8	131.7	130.1	126.9	126.9	126.9	131.1	126.5
Philadelphia, Pa.:														
All items.....	126.5	126.2	126.0	125.8	124.4	124.2	124.0	123.2	123.6	123.4	123.3	123.4	124.5	123.1
Food.....	120.1	120.6	121.4	122.0	120.9	121.9	121.3	119.3	120.2	120.4	120.8	121.7	120.9	123.1
Housing.....	125.2	124.6	124.2	123.9	122.2	122.0	122.4	122.5	122.8	122.4	122.2	121.8	123.0	121.2
Apparel.....	107.5	108.4	108.5	108.3	105.8	105.6	105.3	104.9	105.2	105.3	104.8	104.2	106.2	105.1
Transportation.....	156.3	156.3	155.7	154.7	154.8	153.7	152.8	152.6	151.3	150.9	150.1	151.1	153.4	145.5
Medical care.....	159.2	158.7	158.7	158.6	158.5	153.5	153.5	152.2	152.2	152.1	149.5	149.4	154.7	146.0
Personal care.....	143.7	143.5	142.9	136.3	135.7	135.7	135.6	135.2	134.9	134.6	135.8	135.0	137.4	134.1
Reading and recreation.....	135.7	131.4	125.3	125.9	122.7	120.7	119.6	119.9	122.9	119.8	120.0	120.0	123.7	119.1
Other goods and services.....	132.5	132.3	132.2	132.3	130.0	130.0	130.0	128.0	128.3	128.3	128.5	128.6	130.1	128.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.:														
All items.....			126.8			125.7			124.5			124.4	125.5	124.0
Food.....	119.1	119.6	120.1	120.7	119.5	120.5	120.8	119.4	118.7	118.8	119.8	120.6	119.8	121.8
Housing.....			129.6			129.0			128.6			127.2	128.9	126.6
Apparel.....			106.8			104.9			104.3			103.0	104.8	104.9
Transportation.....			164.9			161.8			158.3			157.5	161.2	152.2
Medical care.....			168.1			158.3			158.0			156.1	161.2	151.7
Personal care.....			127.9			127.4			127.4			126.7	127.4	125.2
Reading and recreation.....			110.7			111.1			109.7			110.7	110.7	109.0
Other goods and services.....			131.2			129.6			127.6			127.6	129.4	127.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE IV-2. Consumer Price Index¹—all items and major group indexes, by city,² 1958 and 1959—
Continued

[1947-49=100]

City and group	1959												Annual average	
	Dec.	Nov.	Oct.	Sept.	Aug.	July	June	May	Apr.	Mar.	Feb.	Jan.	1959	1958
Portland, Oreg.:														
All items.....			126.3			126.1			125.3			124.2	125.7	124.4
Food.....	121.0	120.7	121.1	121.2	121.2	121.6	121.8	120.0	119.2	119.4	120.3	120.9	120.7	120.7
Housing.....			128.1			127.8			128.6			127.1	128.2	127.6
Apparel.....			113.8			112.0			110.8			110.8	112.1	111.4
Transportation.....			146.5			141.0			144.3			136.1	142.9	137.2
Medical care.....			142.4			142.4			141.1			141.1	141.9	140.6
Personal care.....			133.2			133.9			133.5			132.5	133.4	132.3
Reading and recreation.....			125.1			135.9			124.7			124.2	128.0	124.1
Other goods and services.....			129.8			129.0			127.4			127.3	128.6	127.2
St. Louis, Mo.:														
All items.....	126.6			126.4			126.3			126.0			126.3	124.7
Food.....	117.6	117.7	118.3	118.7	117.8	119.1	119.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	119.2	120.2	118.7	121.2
Housing.....	128.8			128.7			127.3			127.5			127.9	126.4
Apparel.....	108.5			108.2			106.3			106.6			107.2	106.3
Transportation.....	163.4			159.7			161.8			161.9			161.4	151.1
Medical care.....	170.6			169.3			167.3			166.8			168.2	159.7
Personal care.....	131.5			130.9			130.7			130.4			130.7	129.2
Reading and recreation.....	98.5			98.3			98.8			98.1			98.2	96.8
Other goods and services.....	131.9			132.0			132.0			132.3			132.1	128.5
San Francisco, Calif.:														
All items.....	131.8			130.8			129.6			129.0			130.0	127.5
Food.....	123.1	122.3	122.9	122.8	122.0	122.2	123.0	122.3	122.2	122.8	122.7	123.0	122.6	123.1
Housing.....	134.4			133.4			131.7			131.1			132.3	129.1
Apparel.....	110.3			110.1			108.8			108.2			109.2	108.2
Transportation.....	169.5			166.9			165.0			165.6			165.8	157.6
Medical care.....	155.3			155.0			154.7			152.8			154.2	148.3
Personal care.....	129.4			128.7			124.1			123.5			125.9	123.6
Reading and recreation.....	120.3			117.8			118.3			115.9			117.8	116.9
Other goods and services.....	133.6			133.1			124.4			124.4			128.1	124.3
Scranton, Pa.:														
All items.....		121.5			121.2			120.0			120.3		120.8	120.2
Food.....	113.9	114.3	115.3	116.4	115.1	117.3	116.6	114.8	114.4	114.8	115.8	116.4	115.4	118.4
Housing.....		125.0			123.4			122.9			123.3		123.6	122.4
Apparel.....		110.1			111.5			110.0			110.1		110.4	109.3
Transportation.....		147.3			145.9			144.9			144.0		145.6	141.1
Medical care.....		133.2			132.9			127.9			127.8		130.5	126.8
Personal care.....		144.7			144.2			136.5			132.9		139.5	129.1
Reading and recreation.....		153.6			153.0			145.8			144.0		149.1	140.2
Other goods and services.....		121.5			121.0			119.6			119.5		120.4	119.6
Seattle, Wash.:														
All items.....		129.2			128.9			127.9			126.9		128.2	125.8
Food.....	121.1	120.8	121.1	120.8	120.8	121.4	121.6	120.7	120.2	119.6	119.9	121.1	120.8	121.3
Housing.....		134.2			132.4			133.0			131.9		132.8	129.3
Apparel.....		111.6			110.1			109.0			107.6		109.6	108.4
Transportation.....		149.8			154.8			148.8			148.4		150.3	143.3
Medical care.....		154.0			151.3			149.6			149.4		151.1	147.4
Personal care.....		141.6			141.3			141.4			133.4		139.4	132.9
Reading and recreation.....		120.0			118.9			119.3			118.5		119.2	119.3
Other goods and services.....		143.0			143.3			138.1			135.8		140.0	135.9
Washington, D.C.:														
All items.....		121.7			122.0			121.8			121.3		121.7	121.1
Food.....	118.1	118.0	118.5	119.5	118.9	120.5	119.5	118.5	118.5	118.9	118.8	120.1	119.0	121.6
Housing.....		120.4			121.2			121.2			120.9		120.9	120.2
Apparel.....		105.7			105.6			104.8			103.8		105.0	103.4
Transportation.....		146.6			145.6			143.7			143.9		145.0	140.3
Medical care.....		150.4			148.5			149.9			148.1		149.3	140.2
Personal care.....		127.1			126.8			125.9			125.3		126.3	124.0
Reading and recreation.....		120.4			120.0			121.0			117.6		119.7	118.3
Other goods and services.....		136.3			136.4			136.3			136.2		136.3	136.4

¹ See footnote 1, table IV-1. Indexes measure time-to-time changes in prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. They do not indicate whether it costs more to live in one city than in another.

² Food indexes are computed monthly for 20 large cities. Indexes for other major groups and for all items are computed monthly for 5 cities and once every 3 months on a rotating cycle for 15 other cities.

³ Not available.

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES.....	119.5	119.2	119.5	119.5	119.6	120.0	119.9	119.7	119.5	119.1	119.7	119.1	118.9	118.9	119.2
FARM PRODUCTS AND PROCESSED FOODS.....	98.2	103.1	100.4	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.2	96.7	98.6	96.7	95.4	95.5	99.9
FARM PRODUCTS.....	89.1	94.9	91.5	91.1	90.8	92.4	90.8	89.8	88.4	87.1	88.9	86.5	85.4	85.9	90.6
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	102.7	112.0	102.5	105.9	93.6	114.2	107.0	100.9	98.5	92.8	103.1	102.2	103.2	107.9	99.2
Fresh fruits.....	109.1	122.0	108.7	114.1	103.1	112.1	104.6	104.4	107.9	102.4	116.4	119.2	112.8	103.3	105.7
Dried fruits.....	218.9	199.8	246.5	241.5	241.5	241.5	236.4	236.4	236.4	211.1	185.9	182.9	182.9	183.5	246.5
Fresh and dried vegetables.....	93.4	102.2	91.8	94.5	80.4	110.0	102.7	92.4	85.9	81.3	91.4	88.3	94.1	108.2	88.0
Grains.....	77.3	79.5	76.1	77.0	77.7	79.7	78.6	78.2	78.2	77.7	76.2	75.7	76.5	76.1	76.1
Barley.....	61.8	63.0	62.8	63.4	61.1	65.1	64.0	64.0	67.5	61.6	59.3	57.0	58.2	58.2	62.8
Corn.....	66.8	68.8	64.9	65.7	67.2	71.6	70.9	72.0	70.1	69.1	64.9	61.9	62.1	61.1	64.7
Oats.....	71.4	67.2	67.5	66.8	65.8	67.6	68.5	70.6	74.7	73.0	72.7	76.4	77.2	75.5	68.5
Rye.....	58.0	58.9	59.4	60.1	60.0	59.4	57.8	59.2	57.0	58.4	55.7	57.4	55.9	56.0	58.2
Wheat.....	84.2	87.5	83.6	84.8	85.6	85.3	83.5	81.5	81.8	82.7	83.6	85.0	86.2	86.3	83.6
Livestock and live poultry.....	85.1	92.9	90.3	88.4	91.1	91.9	90.6	89.5	84.8	83.1	82.1	78.5	75.3	76.0	87.6
Livestock.....	90.1	98.2	95.6	93.2	96.5	98.3	96.5	95.3	89.9	88.5	87.2	83.2	79.0	77.7	93.6
Live poultry.....	51.5	56.5	54.1	55.1	54.6	50.4	51.2	50.9	50.5	47.4	48.0	46.5	48.8	50.9	48.1
Plant and animal fibers.....	98.2	101.5	99.4	99.1	99.5	101.0	101.9	101.6	100.0	95.7	95.6	94.7	94.7	95.7	99.6
Raw cotton.....	97.9	102.2	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.7	102.0	101.6	99.4	94.1	93.5	93.2	93.0	93.6	101.1
Domestic apparel wool.....	83.9	79.6	75.0	73.1	72.7	80.5	84.4	84.2	87.9	91.5	91.5	88.1	89.1	89.1	76.9
Foreign apparel wool.....	95.1	100.8	87.6	84.8	85.5	89.6	95.8	95.8	99.9	99.9	103.9	98.2	98.2	101.6	87.6
Raw silk.....	115.1	115.1	101.5	109.2	113.4	115.5	115.6	116.0	115.1	115.9	115.0	116.4	121.4	126.8	101.9
Hard fibers.....	86.5	70.8	75.6	76.0	81.1	89.5	93.3	90.6	86.9	84.9	89.4	88.9	88.9	93.6	74.0
Jute.....	81.8	79.1	78.1	78.9	82.3	85.0	85.0	80.1	79.5	80.1	79.4	78.1	82.3	93.2	75.7
Fluid milk.....	94.4	94.6	95.7	95.5	93.5	91.9	90.2	90.0	92.2	94.4	96.0	97.3	98.2	98.3	96.2
Milk for fluid use.....	101.2	101.7	103.8	103.5	100.5	97.5	95.1	94.9	98.8	101.5	103.5	105.0	105.5	105.0	104.1
Milk for manufacturing use.....	87.5	87.2	87.0	87.0	86.3	86.5	85.8	85.5	85.5	87.1	88.2	89.1	90.7	91.5	87.9
Eggs.....	65.6	81.7	72.5	69.3	70.5	54.5	51.1	56.5	65.4	66.8	85.4	69.0	63.4	62.8	77.7
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	76.6	76.9	76.4	78.0	78.4	79.5	80.3	78.0	74.9	73.1	73.0	75.4	76.3	76.3	75.0
Hay.....	96.1	87.6	93.6	99.1	98.4	101.2	101.2	94.6	92.4	88.1	93.1	95.2	97.0	99.1	92.5
Hayseeds.....	73.4	69.7	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.2	71.7	73.9	73.2	68.9
Oilseeds.....	72.2	75.2	72.4	73.2	73.9	74.9	76.0	74.3	70.6	69.2	67.8	70.9	71.4	71.1	71.4
Other farm products.....	132.6	140.4	134.5	134.8	133.8	133.5	133.5	132.8	132.2	132.1	133.4	131.5	131.7	127.5	136.4
Green coffee, tea, and cocoa beans.....	133.5	161.4	139.2	137.9	135.4	134.7	134.6	132.5	133.2	132.6	133.5	130.8	131.7	126.1	142.0
Leaf tobacco.....	130.8	125.4	130.2	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.5	131.8	130.2	130.5	132.0	130.8	130.5	127.1	131.5
PROCESSED FOODS.....	107.0	110.9	108.7	107.6	107.2	107.2	107.7	108.1	107.5	105.8	107.8	106.4	104.9	104.7	108.8
Cereal and bakery products.....	119.3	117.9	117.5	117.7	119.0	118.9	119.5	119.2	119.5	119.5	119.5	120.4	120.4	120.4	117.4
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	98.2	106.7	103.3	100.9	99.6	100.8	101.4	101.9	99.3	94.8	99.7	95.1	90.8	90.5	101.4
Meats.....	98.3	107.8	103.2	100.1	99.0	101.8	102.8	103.1	99.8	95.0	100.8	95.7	90.2	88.0	102.0
Processed poultry.....	55.3	58.6	57.2	58.4	59.0	54.7	53.9	54.7	55.2	52.8	54.2	51.0	51.4	60.6	50.7
Unprocessed fin fish.....	155.2	147.5	174.1	170.9	153.6	141.9	145.5	147.9	160.2	152.2	159.9	153.8	147.2	154.8	177.5
Fresh processed fish.....	135.6	144.4	154.2	151.1	145.8	136.5	136.4	136.7	123.0	121.5	124.3	128.9	134.0	134.6	148.0
Frozen processed fish.....	120.1	136.1	138.9	137.4	133.9	128.3	119.8	122.4	120.9	112.3	107.2	106.4	106.4	106.8	140.0
Canned fish.....	100.9	102.5	98.9	98.8	98.8	99.0	98.6	100.4	100.5	102.0	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.8	98.3
Dairy products and ice cream.....	114.3	112.7	113.0	113.0	113.0	112.0	111.7	111.9	113.9	114.7	116.2	116.7	117.7	118.1	113.5
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables.....	109.0	109.7	110.8	110.6	111.2	110.6	110.4	111.1	110.6	107.9	6.9	107.4	106.4	104.6	113.0
Canned fruits and juices.....	116.5	112.2	120.3	119.6	121.2	121.5	119.5	120.3	118.8	113.2	2.8	113.5	108.5	108.5	119.3
Frozen fruits and juices.....	97.7	106.4	94.2	94.2	94.2	92.2	100.6	100.6	101.7	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	84.9	112.1
Canned vegetables and soups.....	105.0	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.4	106.6	104.9	106.3	105.8	103.6	101.8	102.4	103.4	103.7	107.0
Frozen vegetables.....	86.1	84.4	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.0	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	84.6	90.5	87.0
Sugar and confectionery.....	115.1	115.6	115.3	113.8	112.9	112.1	114.4	115.6	115.2	115.5	116.4	117.4	116.7	115.6	117.0
Packaged beverage materials.....	146.5	165.7	154.0	149.7	148.0	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	157.9
Animal fats and oils.....	54.6	72.0	57.9	57.1	57.0	57.6	56.9	54.4	52.7	50.9	53.5	53.2	54.2	50.1	60.7
Crude vegetable oils.....	53.1	60.1	53.9	53.6	53.7	54.6	57.7	58.9	57.3	55.6	52.0	48.7	45.8	45.0	54.1
Refined vegetable oils.....	58.0	67.9	59.8	59.3	59.3	59.3	61.9	61.9	61.9	57.8	55.5	54.0	52.6	52.5	63.8
Vegetable oil end products.....	74.0	82.8	76.8	75.0	73.9	73.9	73.9	74.6	74.9	74.1	74.2	73.6	71.9	71.1	76.8
Other processed foods.....	96.7	96.6	96.2	97.2	95.7	95.3	95.8	95.4	96.1	96.6	96.9	96.8	98.3	100.0	96.8
Jams, jellies, and preserves.....	107.5	107.5	98.4	110.2	99.0	99.0	110.2	99.0	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	108.1
Pickles and pickle products.....	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Processed eggs.....	75.7	89.0	90.1	90.1	79.4	73.2	71.8	75.9	74.2	72.4	70.1	69.1	71.6	70.3	90.1
Miscellaneous processed foods.....	98.1	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.9	98.5	98.5	100.3	102.6	96.8
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS.....	128.2	126.0	127.5	127.8	128.1	128.3	128.4	128.2	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	128.5	128.6	127.2
TEXTILE PRODUCTS AND APPAREL.....	95.0	93.5	93.3	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.5	94.9	95.3	95.7	95.9	95.9	96.3	96.7	93.3
Cotton products.....	91.7	88.4	88.7	89.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	91.6	91.9	92.1	92.6	93.0	94.0	95.0	88.6
Yarns.....	93.9	92.1	91.8	93.1	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.2	94.7	95.0	95.0	91.8
Broadwoven goods.....	89.3	85.0	85.7	86.8	87.4	87.6	88.3	89.3	89.6	89.9	90.2	90.7	92.2	93.9	85.6
Narrow fabrics.....	77.0	76.7	76.0	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.1	76.0
Thread.....	108.7	104.2	104.4	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	106.9	111.1	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	104.4
Housefurnishings.....	93.7	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.6	92.8	92.9	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	92.2

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
TEXTILE PRODUCTS AND APPAREL—Continued															
Wool products.....	101.6	100.8	97.3	97.6	97.7	99.4	101.1	102.2	103.3	104.3	104.7	104.1	103.7	104.2	97.5
Wool tops.....	92.5	88.5	84.6	81.7	82.5	91.3	93.7	95.1	98.5	100.7	98.7	94.3	92.8	95.7	84.0
Yarns.....	97.0	92.2	89.4	89.3	89.6	93.1	96.7	98.5	100.2	102.5	102.9	101.3	100.0	100.4	89.7
Blankets, including part wool.....	119.9	120.6	119.7	119.7	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.7
Broadwoven fabrics.....	103.4	104.4	100.6	101.5	101.4	101.6	102.6	103.3	104.0	104.4	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.5	100.9
Knit outerwear fabrics.....	112.9	113.9	111.4	110.6	110.6	112.2	112.2	112.8	112.8	112.8	112.5	112.5	116.9	117.2	111.4
Manmade fiber textile products.....	81.1	80.2	79.3	79.8	80.1	80.6	81.0	81.5	82.2	82.3	82.1	81.0	81.4	81.3	79.4
Filament yarns and fibers.....	100.9	100.6	100.1	100.1	100.6	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.8	101.7	101.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.1
Spun rayon.....	77.6	74.4	74.6	75.5	75.0	76.0	77.0	77.0	79.0	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	79.5	74.6
Broadwoven goods.....	65.9	64.9	63.5	64.4	64.7	65.2	65.6	66.3	67.2	67.4	67.1	65.8	66.5	66.5	63.7
Knit goods.....	72.0	71.0	71.3	70.4	70.8	71.5	72.8	72.8	72.3	72.7	72.9	72.9	72.2	71.5	71.7
Narrow fabrics.....	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.0
Silk products.....	113.5	113.5	104.7	109.3	112.1	113.6	114.0	114.2	113.4	113.7	113.2	114.2	117.4	121.7	105.1
Apparel.....	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.9	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.9	100.9	99.3
Women's, misses', and junior's apparel.....	100.4	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.9	100.2	100.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.7	99.4
Men's and boys' apparel.....	103.0	102.9	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.9	103.2	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.8	102.5	102.5
Hosiery.....	76.3	76.9	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.4
Infants' and children's apparel.....	111.3	109.6	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3
Underwear and nightwear.....	102.1	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.9	102.0	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	101.5
Knit outerwear.....	102.0	101.0	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	104.1	104.1	101.6
Other textile products.....	76.8	75.2	76.7	78.0	76.1	75.7	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.2	77.3	78.5	78.4	79.4	75.9
Burlap.....	54.1	54.5	54.9	57.2	54.4	53.5	53.4	53.1	53.0	52.6	53.2	54.6	54.1	55.6	55.1
Other products.....	114.6	109.1	112.7	112.0	112.0	112.6	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	117.6	118.5	119.1	119.1	110.1
HIDES, SKINS, LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS															
Hides and skins.....	114.3	100.6	104.1	105.4	108.5	117.8	118.5	118.9	119.3	119.7	119.1	116.2	111.7	112.3	103.6
Cattlehides.....	90.7	57.5	68.7	73.0	87.7	108.5	98.6	106.7	107.7	106.9	102.4	87.5	67.2	73.8	66.6
Calfskins.....	79.9	46.0	52.9	58.2	77.3	102.4	84.7	99.0	100.2	98.5	93.2	76.7	54.6	61.0	51.0
Kipskins.....	103.2	73.3	100.0	102.4	107.9	115.0	132.3	110.3	112.6	112.6	105.5	87.8	70.5	81.7	97.3
Goatskins.....	117.9	87.2	110.9	112.3	118.7	134.9	134.9	122.9	124.3	128.5	129.2	115.0	84.5	99.1	111.4
Sheep and lambskins.....	89.6	73.3	82.2	81.2	81.3	81.3	90.1	94.6	93.5	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.4	93.7	81.2
Leather.....	105.1	72.5	86.1	90.3	87.7	97.9	103.6	115.7	113.7	114.6	115.8	115.8	112.2	107.7	82.2
Cattlehide leather.....	111.8	92.3	99.3	101.0	103.6	120.4	124.5	120.1	118.7	117.3	117.1	112.2	103.8	103.5	99.2
Calf leather.....	111.7	87.4	94.8	97.2	100.7	123.8	128.1	122.6	121.0	118.7	118.6	112.6	101.7	100.7	94.6
Sheep and lamb leather.....	116.7	104.2	114.6	113.7	116.9	121.9	128.4	123.8	120.4	120.4	118.9	112.2	104.0	105.6	114.6
Kid leather.....	104.5	99.3	100.0	102.1	101.0	102.1	107.3	105.2	105.2	107.3	107.3	106.2	104.1	106.2	100.0
Footwear.....	129.5	122.1	123.2	123.3	123.6	128.2	129.5	130.2	130.6	132.3	132.3	133.5	133.8	134.1	123.1
Men's and boys' footwear.....	131.5	123.0	123.8	123.9	124.8	129.9	130.4	131.7	132.0	134.7	135.1	136.9	137.2	137.1	123.8
Women's and misses' footwear.....	129.9	122.5	123.7	123.8	123.8	128.6	130.7	130.8	131.3	132.5	132.3	133.4	133.9	133.9	123.7
Children's and infants' footwear.....	118.8	115.1	116.6	116.8	116.8	117.5	117.5	119.2	119.4	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	115.4
Other leather products.....	109.0	97.5	99.2	100.8	103.4	110.1	112.4	112.0	113.9	114.0	113.9	111.3	109.3	107.8	98.2
FUEL, POWER, AND LIGHTING MATERIALS															
Coal.....	112.7	112.7	113.9	114.8	115.0	114.0	113.4	111.2	111.1	112.2	111.9	111.4	111.2	111.7	112.9
Anthracite.....	122.6	122.9	125.3	126.2	124.6	119.3	118.9	119.8	121.1	122.0	123.0	123.6	124.0	124.1	123.7
Bituminous coal.....	138.8	136.6	138.4	145.0	143.8	132.9	132.9	132.9	136.1	136.2	139.7	142.4	142.4	142.4	138.4
Coke.....	119.7	120.4	122.8	122.9	121.2	116.7	116.3	117.4	118.3	119.3	120.0	120.3	120.8	120.8	121.0
Gas fuels (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	169.8	161.9	163.1	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	170.4	161.9
Gas, except liquid petroleum gas (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	110.9	101.7	112.7	112.0	113.1	108.6	109.9	106.8	105.8	109.2	112.8	111.1	113.8	115.5	107.8
Gas, liquefied petroleum (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	115.2	104.2	113.5	112.5	114.0	113.5	115.2	113.9	112.7	117.0	116.2	116.8	117.5	119.7	109.9
Electric power (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	95.0	92.5	110.0	110.0	110.0	90.0	90.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	100.0	90.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Petroleum and products.....	100.8	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.8	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.7	101.2	100.7
Gasoline.....	116.6	117.7	118.2	119.5	119.9	119.4	118.3	115.0	114.8	116.2	115.1	114.5	113.9	114.3	117.2
Kerosene.....	115.0	115.4	114.7	115.3	117.1	117.9	117.1	113.8	113.9	117.6	117.0	114.3	112.1	109.3	114.2
Distillate fuel oils.....	122.1	117.7	130.5	135.3	134.0	129.0	124.7	116.7	115.2	113.5	111.2	114.3	116.8	123.8	123.0
Residual fuel oils.....	124.0	122.1	134.3	139.4	136.4	131.4	127.0	119.2	117.3	115.3	112.1	115.3	117.1	123.4	127.3
Lubricating oils.....	105.0	111.7	104.9	108.5	108.5	108.2	108.2	104.5	104.5	103.6	100.9	100.9	102.7	104.5	106.0
Crude petroleum.....	90.5	91.3	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.0	89.7	90.4	91.7	92.2	92.2	96.1	89.0
Petroleum wax (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	129.3	133.8	131.1	129.5	129.5	129.6	129.6	129.6	129.6	129.6	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	133.4
.....	93.9	100.0	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	93.9	100.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS															
Industrial chemicals.....	109.9	110.4	110.2	109.9	109.8	110.0	110.0	110.0	109.9	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.0
Inorganic chemicals.....	123.8	123.5	124.0	123.7	123.6	123.9	123.8	123.8	123.9	123.7	123.8	123.9	124.0	124.0	123.7
Organic chemicals.....	141.0	139.9	140.7	140.8	140.9	141.1	141.1	141.1	141.1	140.7	140.8	141.0	141.1	141.1	140.4
Essential oils.....	115.5	115.5	115.8	115.3	115.2	115.6	115.4	115.4	115.6	115.5	115.5	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.5
Prepared paint.....	64.9	71.8	69.5	69.3	66.1	65.7	65.6	62.2	63.1	62.2	64.5	58.4	62.0	69.8	69.8
Paint materials.....	128.3	128.3	128.2	128.4	128.4	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.2
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	101.9	103.6	102.5	101.4	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.5	102.1	102.6	102.9	103.1	102.8
Drug and pharmaceutical materials.....	93.4	94.0	93.0	93.0	92.8	92.9	93.1	93.4	93.7	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.7	93.2
Pharmaceutical preparations.....	48.0	48.9	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.6	47.8	48.5	48.7	48.5	48.1	48.3	48.3	48.1	47.9
.....	103.0	103.3	103.0	102.8	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.3	103.3	103.4	103.4	102.8

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958	
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.	
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued																
CHEMICAL AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued																
Fats and oils, inedible.....	56.7	62.6	59.9	58.9	60.3	60.4	60.4	58.4	55.3	53.8	55.0	54.5	52.2	50.8	61.5	
Mixed fertilizer.....	109.5	110.7	110.2	109.8	110.0	109.6	108.9	108.8	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.8	109.4	
Fertilizer materials.....	106.9	108.0	107.6	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.6	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.3	106.6	107.0	105.3	
Nitrogenates.....	102.8	105.1	103.7	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.5	103.8	104.3	99.8	100.4	101.9	102.5	103.1	100.1	
Phosphates.....	119.5	119.3	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5	
Potash.....	90.2	87.1	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	83.6	83.1	84.2	88.2	88.2	89.2	89.2	
Other chemicals and allied products.....	106.6	106.8	106.7	106.5	106.1	106.3	106.4	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	
Soap and synthetic detergents.....	106.6	105.9	107.0	106.4	106.3	106.3	106.2	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	106.8	
Explosives.....	143.6	139.6	140.0	140.0	139.6	143.4	145.1	145.1	144.8	144.9	145.0	145.1	145.1	145.1	139.8	
Plastic materials.....	102.4	107.0	104.0	104.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	104.0	
Photographic materials.....	134.6	128.3	131.1	131.1	134.2	134.7	134.7	134.7	134.7	135.4	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	129.2	
Cosmetics and other toilet preparations.....	117.4	116.3	117.0	117.0	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	116.8	
RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS.....	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.4	146.0	146.7	148.0	146.6	146.4	141.0	142.0	142.3	144.9	142.5	145.6	
Crude rubber.....	152.0	134.0	138.9	139.4	142.4	146.9	152.9	148.7	149.3	153.8	157.9	159.6	173.6	160.5	137.8	
Natural rubber.....	184.5	140.4	152.4	153.6	160.9	172.0	186.8	176.3	177.9	188.9	199.0	203.1	237.5	205.3	149.6	
Synthetic rubber.....	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	
Reclaimed rubber.....	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	136.1	
Tires and tubes.....	144.0	152.4	151.9	151.9	151.9	151.9	151.9	150.0	150.0	134.3	134.3	133.3	133.3	133.3	152.8	
Tires.....	146.8	155.9	155.5	155.5	155.5	155.5	155.5	153.4	153.4	136.0	136.0	134.9	134.9	134.9	156.4	
Tubes.....	118.2	119.7	118.4	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	119.7	
Other rubber products.....	142.2	142.7	141.6	141.9	141.9	141.9	142.3	142.4	141.6	141.4	142.2	143.0	143.0	143.0	148.6	
Footwear.....	154.8	147.6	148.9	150.0	150.0	150.3	151.1	151.8	156.7	158.6	158.6	159.8	160.7	160.7	148.6	
Rubber heels and soles.....	142.3	140.9	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.6	141.3	142.3	142.3	142.3	142.3	143.1	143.1	143.1	141.6	
Rubber belts and belting.....	150.8	144.1	149.4	149.4	149.4	149.4	150.3	150.3	150.3	150.3	152.0	152.9	152.9	152.9	147.5	
Other rubber products.....	130.1	135.7	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	131.8	128.5	127.3	128.2	129.0	128.6	128.6	132.6	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS.....	125.8	117.7	120.5	122.5	124.2	126.3	128.2	128.9	128.3	128.5	127.2	126.2	124.3	124.8	119.8	
Lumber.....	127.1	118.0	121.0	123.1	125.5	126.8	128.9	130.4	129.9	130.3	129.3	127.9	125.8	125.9	120.1	
Douglas fir lumber.....	130.7	114.6	120.2	125.2	130.5	132.1	136.4	137.4	135.6	136.0	132.8	130.4	124.9	126.9	118.0	
Southern pine lumber.....	116.6	112.8	114.1	113.8	114.3	115.4	116.0	116.9	117.4	117.7	118.5	118.6	118.5	118.4	114.1	
Other softwood lumber.....	137.7	129.4	131.9	132.7	134.3	135.6	137.9	141.4	141.0	142.3	142.2	139.6	137.7	135.7	130.6	
Hardwood lumber.....	124.3	119.2	120.9	122.5	123.3	124.3	127.7	137.3	137.7	138.6	138.7	138.7	138.1	137.9	130.5	
Millwork.....	135.9	128.2	130.2	130.2	130.2	135.4	137.5	137.3	137.7	138.6	138.7	138.7	138.1	137.9	130.5	
Plywood.....	101.2	97.1	99.7	103.6	104.0	106.6	106.6	105.2	102.4	100.9	96.6	96.5	94.5	97.2	99.1	
Softwood plywood.....	97.9	91.8	96.1	103.4	104.3	107.7	107.5	104.8	99.9	97.2	89.1	89.1	85.3	90.4	94.9	
Hardwood plywood.....	106.2	104.5	105.1	105.1	105.1	106.7	107.0	107.0	106.8	106.5	106.5	106.3	106.3	106.3	105.1	
PULP, PAPER, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	132.2	131.0	131.5	131.7	132.0	132.2	132.0	132.3	132.4	132.3	132.4	132.5	132.3	132.4	131.3	
Woodpulp.....	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	121.2	
Wastepaper.....	112.5	88.3	101.0	107.1	115.7	115.7	110.5	115.9	115.9	115.9	118.0	115.0	109.8	109.8	95.8	
Paper.....	143.4	142.3	142.1	142.1	142.1	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.6	143.7	143.8	144.3	144.3	144.3	142.1	
Paper, except newsprint.....	144.5	143.1	142.8	142.8	142.8	144.5	144.4	144.5	144.9	145.1	145.1	145.9	145.9	145.9	142.8	
Newsprint.....	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	140.6	
Paperboard.....	136.1	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	136.2	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	136.2	
Container board.....	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	
Folding boxboard.....	157.5	157.7	157.6	157.6	157.6	157.6	157.6	157.6	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.4	157.6	
Set-up boxboard.....	131.2	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	131.6	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	130.8	131.6	
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	127.5	127.6	127.7	127.6	127.6	127.5	127.3	127.6	127.6	127.4	127.3	127.4	127.4	127.5	127.8	
Sanitary papers and health products.....	124.0	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.2	122.9	122.9	123.3	123.3	124.7	125.7	125.5	126.2	123.5	
Paper bags and shipping sacks.....	134.0	136.6	136.6	136.6	136.6	135.9	135.2	135.2	134.5	132.8	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	136.6	
Paper boxes and shipping containers.....	128.8	128.3	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	
Packaging accessories.....	97.3	98.8	95.0	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.6	98.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	95.0	
Paper games, toys, and novelties.....	135.2	137.9	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	138.3	
Office supplies and accessories.....	122.4	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	123.1	122.3	
Building paper and board.....	146.4	143.2	143.9	144.2	144.2	145.0	146.7	146.7	147.3	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.6	143.7	
Insulation board.....	148.5	144.5	145.2	145.2	145.2	146.4	148.9	148.9	149.9	150.4	150.4	150.4	150.4	150.4	145.3	
Hardboard (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	100.3	99.3	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	99.2	
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS.....	153.6	150.4	152.9	153.4	153.6	152.8	153.0	153.3	152.7	152.8	153.8	154.5	155.8	155.2	153.0	
Iron and steel.....	172.0	168.8	172.0	172.5	171.9	170.8	170.4	171.3	171.8	171.9	172.4	173.1	173.6	172.2	171.7	
Iron ore.....	169.9	177.1	172.9	172.9	172.9	172.9	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	168.4	172.9	
Iron and steel scrap.....	100.2	93.8	101.6	106.1	102.0	89.8	85.8	92.9	97.6	98.6	102.6	108.7	113.3	103.3	98.9	
Semi-finished steel products.....	205.1	202.0	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	205.1	
Finished steel products.....	186.8	183.7	187.0	187.0	186.7	186.7	186.7	186.7	186.7	186.7	186.7	186.8	186.8	186.8	186.9	
Foundry and forge shop products.....	165.2	162.1	163.6	163.6	163.6	164.8	164.8	166.1	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.3	166.4	164.6	163.5	
Pig iron and ferroalloys.....	166.2	165.8	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2	

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
METALS AND METAL PRODUCTS—Continued															
Nonferrous metals.....	136.1	127.7	133.2	134.1	136.1	134.7	136.2	136.1	133.8	133.9	136.1	137.2	141.1	140.7	133.2
Primary metal refinery shapes.....	113.9	107.9	112.0	112.2	113.7	113.2	114.0	114.2	113.1	112.3	113.8	114.8	117.1	116.5	112.0
Nonferrous scrap.....	121.7	107.3	116.5	118.1	127.5	119.3	120.7	120.5	115.4	119.9	124.3	122.3	128.2	127.6	113.9
Secondary metal and alloy basic shapes.....	119.3	109.7	115.6	115.8	119.0	116.7	117.3	118.8	117.9	118.4	121.5	122.2	124.5	123.4	115.3
Mill shapes.....	152.6	145.9	150.8	152.3	153.2	153.2	153.2	153.2	149.3	148.8	151.7	152.6	156.6	156.6	150.8
Wire and cable.....	134.8	126.4	131.4	132.5	131.6	132.0	135.9	134.5	133.2	133.0	133.5	136.3	141.7	141.8	132.6
Metal containers.....	153.7	155.7	156.3	156.3	156.3	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	152.9	159.8
Hardware.....	173.0	170.8	172.8	172.9	173.0	173.0	173.0	173.0	173.0	172.9	173.0	173.0	173.1	173.2	172.6
Hardware, not elsewhere classified.....	158.0	157.8	159.1	159.1	159.1	159.1	158.9	158.9	158.9	158.9	158.9	158.9	158.9	158.9	159.1
Hand tools.....	186.1	181.5	185.2	185.4	185.9	185.9	186.1	186.1	186.1	185.9	186.2	186.6	186.9	187.1	184.5
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	130.1	123.7	124.9	126.0	129.2	129.8	130.9	130.9	130.9	131.0	131.0	131.0	132.4	133.2	124.8
Enameled iron fixtures.....	120.7	115.4	115.7	117.0	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	123.9	125.3	115.7
Vitreous china fixtures.....	122.6	115.6	116.0	117.4	122.5	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	123.1	125.5	127.4	116.0
Enameled steel fixtures.....	103.1	101.9	103.6	103.6	103.6	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.5	103.5	102.8
Brass fittings.....	142.2	134.1	135.9	137.1	139.7	141.1	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.1	144.1	144.1	144.1	144.1	135.9
Heating equipment.....	121.7	121.2	121.8	122.0	121.9	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.5	121.6	121.8
Steam and hot water equipment.....	154.8	150.9	155.1	155.1	154.8	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7	155.4	154.7
Warm air furnaces.....	123.5	122.8	123.7	123.7	123.7	123.2	123.6	123.6	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.4	123.2	123.9
Fuel burning equipment, automatic.....	115.7	116.0	115.5	115.6	115.7	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.8	115.9	115.9	115.9	115.2	114.8	116.0
Room heaters.....	128.4	124.9	126.4	128.2	128.2	128.3	128.3	128.4	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	129.2	129.2	125.9
Unit heaters.....	132.3	131.7	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	131.9
Water heaters, domestic.....	99.5	101.9	100.4	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.0	100.3
Fabricated structural metal products.....	133.4	133.9	134.0	134.0	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	134.2	134.5	135.4	135.4	133.9
Metal doors, sash, and trim.....	135.2	141.8	140.1	140.1	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	140.1
Boilers, tanks, and sheet metal products.....	131.0	129.3	130.0	130.0	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	129.9	132.4	132.8	134.0	134.0	129.9
Fabricated nonstructural metal products.....	146.0	145.7	145.3	145.8	145.9	146.0	146.1	146.1	145.3	145.1	146.1	146.7	147.2	146.5	145.0
Bolts, nuts, screws, and rivets.....	200.3	203.3	197.5	200.1	200.1	200.1	200.2	200.6	196.1	194.8	200.6	203.7	206.7	203.0	197.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	129.3	128.3	129.0	129.1	129.2	129.3	129.4	129.4	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.4	129.4	129.4	128.5
MACHINERY AND MOTIVE PRODUCTS															
Agricultural machinery and equipment.....	153.0	149.8	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.1	152.5	153.0	153.6	153.8	153.9	153.7	153.6	153.7	151.5
Farm and garden tractors.....	143.4	139.1	142.9	143.0	143.1	143.0	143.5	143.5	143.4	143.4	143.5	143.4	143.9	144.0	142.9
Agricultural equipment.....	138.4	133.2	137.7	137.7	137.8	137.8	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	138.4	139.8	139.8	137.9
Construction machinery and equipment.....	129.9	131.9	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	130.1	130.2	129.9	129.9	129.9	130.0	130.2	130.2	130.8
Power cranes, draglines, shovels, and related equipment.....	171.9	166.1	170.7	171.2	171.7	171.8	171.7	171.7	171.8	172.0	172.4	172.5	172.9	172.9	170.1
Construction machinery for mounting.....	169.3	164.4	168.3	168.7	168.7	169.2	168.4	168.4	168.8	169.2	170.5	170.5	170.5	170.5	168.3
Specialized construction machinery.....	168.7	162.6	168.4	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	168.6	169.0	169.0	168.2
Portable air compressors.....	153.4	148.0	150.5	150.5	151.8	151.8	152.4	152.5	153.5	154.9	155.1	155.8	156.2	156.2	149.6
Scrapers and graders.....	166.2	159.1	159.5	159.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	167.5	159.5
Contractors air tools, hand held.....	165.4	158.3	163.8	163.8	165.7	165.7	165.7	165.7	165.7	165.7	165.7	165.7	165.8	165.8	159.6
Mixers, pavers, spreaders, and related equipment.....	181.6	166.0	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6	181.6
Tractors, other than farm.....	156.4	149.7	154.1	155.8	156.1	156.1	156.2	156.4	156.1	157.1	157.1	157.3	157.3	157.5	151.4
Off highway vehicles (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	187.9	181.6	187.0	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	188.7	188.7	187.3
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	101.1	100.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	100.6
Metalworking presses.....	174.5	170.1	171.2	171.4	172.5	172.7	173.3	173.7	174.0	176.0	176.6	177.4	177.5	177.6	170.6
Power driven hand tools.....	182.4	178.2	175.4	175.4	180.0	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	184.2	175.4
Other metalwork machinery.....	143.6	137.7	143.7	143.4	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.1	142.7
Small cutting tools.....	178.3	178.4	179.5	179.8	180.8	176.4	176.9	177.6	177.6	178.0	178.0	178.4	178.4	178.4	179.5
Precision measuring tools.....	166.9	158.5	162.7	163.2	163.3	161.6	162.1	163.3	170.5	172.9	173.6	173.6	173.6	173.6	160.5
Other metalworking accessories.....	146.8	143.5	143.5	144.3	145.2	147.8	147.4	147.4	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.6	147.9	143.5
	173.7	170.9	170.9	170.9	172.3	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	174.5	170.9

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
MACHINERY AND MOTIVE PRODUCTS—Continued															
General purpose machinery and equipment	165.3	160.0	163.0	163.9	163.3	162.8	162.8	165.8	165.9	166.5	166.8	167.0	167.5	167.9	162.3
Pumps, compressors, and equipment	179.3	170.1	178.5	179.2	179.2	179.3	179.3	179.3	179.3	179.3	179.3	179.3	179.6	180.2	176.1
Elevators and escalators	139.5	139.3	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.0	139.7	139.7	139.7	139.7	140.0	140.0	140.0	139.0
Industrial furnaces and ovens	159.7	151.0	156.3	156.3	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	157.2	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	163.5	156.3
Industrial material handling equipment	170.4	167.3	168.5	168.7	168.7	169.6	169.4	170.4	170.9	170.9	171.3	171.3	171.5	173.1	167.8
Mechanical power transmission equipment	176.1	172.2	174.5	175.0	174.9	174.9	174.9	174.9	175.5	175.5	175.5	175.5	181.0	181.0	174.2
Industrial scales	179.0	169.3	169.3	169.3	169.3	169.3	169.3	186.0	186.0	186.0	186.0	186.0	186.0	186.0	169.3
Fans and blowers, except portable	182.5	180.4	183.5	183.5	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	182.2	181.6
Miscellaneous machinery	149.4	148.1	148.6	149.0	149.2	149.2	149.2	149.3	149.5	149.6	149.5	149.7	149.7	149.8	148.4
Oil field machinery and tools	154.2	154.0	152.7	153.9	154.1	154.1	154.1	154.1	154.4	154.5	154.5	154.5	154.5	154.7	152.4
Mining machinery and equipment	209.3	200.0	207.0	208.8	208.9	208.9	208.9	209.0	209.6	209.7	209.8	210.2	210.4	210.5	206.9
Office and store machines and equipment	128.1	126.8	127.0	127.1	127.6	127.7	127.7	127.8	128.2	128.5	128.8	129.0	129.0	128.9	126.9
Internal combustion engines	155.2	155.2	155.6	155.6	155.3	155.3	155.3	155.3	155.5	155.3	154.8	154.8	154.8	154.8	155.6
Electrical machinery and equipment	154.4	152.2	152.3	152.3	152.8	152.7	153.8	154.0	155.8	155.5	155.8	155.9	155.9	155.4	152.1
Integrating and measuring instruments	164.5	158.8	162.0	162.6	163.6	163.5	163.5	163.5	165.8	165.8	165.8	165.8	166.1	166.7	161.5
Motors, generators, and motor generator sets	145.0	145.7	145.7	145.6	145.7	145.7	146.0	145.2	145.2	144.4	144.1	144.0	144.0	144.0	145.4
Transformers and power regulators	149.0	148.2	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.5	148.9	149.7	149.7	149.7	149.7	149.7	149.7	146.8	148.8
Switchgear, switchboard, and control equipment	176.5	172.8	172.0	171.9	173.6	173.6	177.4	178.9	178.9	178.7	178.5	178.4	178.4	178.1	172.0
Arc welding machines and equipment	151.9	152.3	152.7	152.0	152.0	152.0	152.0	152.0	152.1	152.1	152.1	151.0	151.0	151.4	152.7
Incandescent lamps	174.8	159.9	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	159.6
Batteries	133.6	131.6	132.8	132.9	132.9	132.9	132.9	132.9	131.2	131.2	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.9	132.0
Motor vehicles	142.8	139.7	143.1	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	143.2	141.9	141.6	141.6	143.1
Passenger cars	144.2	141.0	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	144.5	143.7	143.3	143.3	144.5
Motor trucks	142.4	139.8	142.9	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	143.3	140.1	139.6	139.6	142.9
Motor coaches	139.7	136.4	136.9	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	138.8	138.8	138.8	136.9
FURNITURE AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD DURABLES															
Household furniture	123.4	123.2	123.3	123.3	123.5	123.4	123.5	123.6	123.8	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.3	123.2	122.8
Metal household furniture	124.1	123.0	124.1	124.1	124.1	123.4	123.7	124.0	124.2	124.2	124.1	124.4	124.3	124.2	123.9
Wood household furniture	116.5	113.8	116.2	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8	117.1	117.1	116.8	114.8
Upholstered household furniture	125.3	124.4	125.1	124.8	124.8	124.3	124.7	125.4	125.7	125.7	125.6	126.1	125.8	125.8	124.3
Bedding	126.7	126.7	127.4	127.8	127.8	126.2	126.7	126.7	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.5	126.4	126.2	128.5
Commercial furniture	127.0	125.6	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.1	127.0
Wood commercial furniture	155.2	154.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	155.0	155.0	155.1	155.3	155.3	155.5	155.5	155.5	155.5	155.0
Metal commercial furniture	139.4	138.5	138.7	138.7	138.7	138.8	138.8	139.1	139.5	139.5	140.3	140.5	140.5	140.5	138.7
Floor coverings	161.3	160.7	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3	161.3
Soft surface floor coverings	128.1	127.8	126.1	126.3	127.2	127.8	127.8	128.1	128.6	128.6	128.9	129.3	129.3	129.0	126.1
Hard surface floor coverings	130.0	130.3	128.1	128.5	129.7	130.6	130.7	131.2	132.1	132.1	132.1	132.5	132.5	132.0	128.4
Household appliances	120.9	121.1	120.2	120.2	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.3	121.7	121.7	121.7	119.7
Stoves	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.1	104.4	104.4	104.3	103.9	104.1	103.7	103.8
Laundry equipment	127.0	125.9	126.2	126.2	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.5	126.8	125.2
Sewing machines	109.3	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.0	110.0	109.9	109.9	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.9
Vacuum cleaners	117.1	117.1	117.2	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	116.3	116.0	117.4	116.6	117.1
Refrigeration and freezers	103.9	101.8	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	95.0
Small electric appliances	89.0	90.3	89.8	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	88.0	88.0	87.4	89.4
Electric lamps	101.6	100.1	101.9	102.3	102.3	102.5	102.5	102.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.4	101.4	100.6
Television, radio receivers, and phonographs	118.8	118.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.4	119.4	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	118.0
Radio receivers and phonographs	92.8	94.4	93.2	93.2	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.9	94.3	93.3	92.7	92.1	91.8	91.9	92.5
Television receivers	89.0	91.6	89.1	89.1	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.9	90.3	89.8	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	89.6
	69.8	70.6	70.2	70.2	69.6	69.6	69.6	69.6	70.9	70.1	70.1	69.5	69.2	69.2	69.3

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
FURNITURE AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD DURABLES—Continued															
Other household durable goods.....	156.4	155.1	155.5	156.0	156.0	156.2	156.5	156.7	156.8	156.4	156.6	156.6	156.6	156.6	155.5
Dinnerware.....	146.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	144.0	145.5	147.1	147.8	147.8	147.8	147.8	147.8	144.0
Household glassware.....	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2	164.2
Glass containers.....	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8	167.8
Silverware and plated ware.....	152.9	148.8	148.5	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	153.3	148.5
Mirrors.....	138.0	173.7	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	188.1	187.8	187.8	187.8	187.8	188.1
Lawnmowers.....	101.7	104.9	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	98.3	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	102.7
Cutlery.....	147.0	141.4	143.2	143.2	143.2	145.7	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	148.6	143.2
Metal household containers.....	142.2	142.4	142.7	142.7	142.7	142.7	142.7	142.7	142.7	141.5	141.5	141.5	141.5	141.5	142.7
NONMETALLIC MINERALS—															
STRUCTURAL															
Flat glass.....	137.7	136.0	137.2	137.5	137.7	138.3	138.4	137.4	137.5	137.4	137.5	137.5	137.7	137.8	136.9
Plate glass.....	135.3	135.4	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.2	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.3	135.2
Window glass.....	144.7	145.2	144.3	144.3	144.3	144.3	144.3	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	144.3
Safety glass.....	145.3	145.5	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3
Concrete ingredients.....	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.2
Sand, gravel, and crushed stone.....	140.3	139.0	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.1	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	139.2
Cement.....	129.9	128.8	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.5	130.0	130.0	130.1	130.1	130.2	130.2	129.2
Concrete products.....	152.2	150.6	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.2	152.1	152.1	152.1	150.6
Building block.....	129.7	128.1	128.6	129.0	129.3	129.4	129.7	129.7	129.9	129.7	130.2	130.2	130.3	130.4	128.4
Concrete pipe.....	117.5	117.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.9	116.7	116.8	118.0	117.8	118.1	118.6	118.6	118.6	117.2
Ready mixed concrete (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	159.1	152.8	155.3	159.3	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.6	159.2	159.2	159.2	159.2	159.2	160.3	155.3
Structural clay products.....	101.6	100.4	101.0	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	100.6
Building brick.....	160.2	156.5	159.3	159.6	159.9	160.0	160.1	160.4	160.6	160.5	160.5	160.4	160.6	160.7	158.8
Fire clay brick.....	139.0	135.6	137.9	137.9	138.2	138.5	139.1	139.1	139.6	139.2	139.4	139.4	139.4	139.9	137.1
Clay tile.....	186.3	181.8	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3	186.3
Clay sewer pipe.....	130.7	128.6	130.1	130.1	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.3	131.3	129.6
Gypsum products.....	163.8	158.2	159.4	162.7	162.7	162.7	162.7	164.8	165.6	165.6	165.6	164.8	164.8	164.8	159.4
Prepared asphalt roofing.....	133.1	132.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1	133.1
Other nonmetallic materials.....	116.4	112.8	118.5	119.8	119.4	126.4	126.4	113.6	111.9	111.9	110.8	110.8	113.6	113.6	118.5
Building lime.....	132.4	131.2	131.4	131.7	132.7	132.7	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	131.4
Insulation materials.....	142.8	135.6	141.4	142.2	142.6	142.9	142.9	142.9	143.1	143.1	143.1	143.1	143.1	143.1	138.1
Asbestos cement shingles.....	103.1	103.9	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.6	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	104.0
Bituminous binders (Jan. 1958 = 100).....	166.0	160.8	160.8	162.2	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	167.0	160.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES AND BOTTLED BEVERAGES															
Cigarettes.....	131.4	128.2	128.6	128.9	132.1	132.2	132.2	132.2	132.2	131.9	131.8	131.7	131.7	131.7	128.6
Cigars.....	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8
Other tobacco manufactures.....	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6	106.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	151.6	140.5	139.7	148.3	150.9	152.8	152.8	152.8	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	153.7	139.7
Malt beverages.....	121.3	120.5	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.8	121.0	120.9	120.7	120.7	120.7	121.7
Distilled spirits.....	131.8	130.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	131.3	131.0	130.8	130.8	130.8	132.5
Wine.....	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS															
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc.....	167.4	149.3	148.9	148.9	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	171.1	148.9
Toys.....	94.5	94.2	100.8	98.5	97.0	98.8	95.2	91.0	92.9	92.0	88.6	91.8	93.7	94.2	100.9
Sporting and athletic goods.....	117.5	119.0	117.8	117.9	117.2	118.9	117.0	117.0	117.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.6
Small arms and ammunition.....	108.3	109.7	109.1	109.1	108.1	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.5	109.4
Manufactured animal feeds.....	124.2	125.4	124.0	124.4	123.5	123.5	123.8	123.9	124.1	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.7	124.9	124.3
Grain byproduct feeds.....	135.8	138.1	135.7	135.7	135.7	134.6	134.6	134.6	136.4	136.5	136.5	136.5	136.5	136.5	138.2
Vegetable cake and meal feeds.....	75.1	74.4	86.2	82.2	79.6	82.9	76.6	69.0	72.2	70.6	64.5	70.3	73.7	74.0	86.4
Miscellaneous feedstuffs.....	72.8	76.5	83.1	83.9	82.1	86.3	75.7	61.5	62.6	63.8	59.8	66.7	72.5	75.0	87.5
Notions and accessories.....	76.6	76.3	85.8	75.6	73.8	76.5	75.6	73.5	79.4	77.7	67.8	76.1	78.8	78.8	83.0
Buttons and button blanks.....	82.0	92.1	101.2	100.0	93.0	95.7	85.9	81.2	83.5	74.1	71.8	68.2	67.1	62.4	97.7
Pins, fasteners, and similar notions.....	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	96.3	96.3	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5
Jewelry, watches, and photographic equipment.....	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6
Pens and pencils.....	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4	88.8	88.8	90.4	90.4	90.4	90.4
Watches and clocks.....	108.3	107.6	108.1	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	109.5	107.9
Photographic equipment.....	110.3	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.3
Watches and clocks.....	114.7	114.4	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.5
Photographic equipment.....	116.1	115.1	116.1	116.1	116.3	116.4	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.0	116.0	116.0	116.0	115.2

TABLE IV-3. Wholesale Price Indexes, by groups and subgroups of commodities and product classes, stage of processing, and durability of product, 1958 and 1959—Continued

[1947-49=100 unless otherwise indicated]

Groupings	Annual average		1959												1958
	1959	1958	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Dec.
ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM AND FOODS—Continued															
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS—Con.															
Other miscellaneous products.....	132.2	132.2	132.6	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.3	132.0	131.9	132.0	132.0	132.0	131.9	131.9	132.4
Caskets and morticians goods.....	134.5	132.8	134.3	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	134.5	135.0	133.8
Matches.....	158.2	164.5	162.9	159.6	159.6	159.6	156.4	156.4	156.4	158.4	158.4	158.4	156.4	156.4	162.9
Musical instruments.....	122.7	122.3	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.8	122.6
Brushes.....	132.5	131.8	132.0	132.0	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.0
Phonograph records.....	129.0	123.6	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	129.0	125.1
Fire extinguishers.....	114.1	124.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	117.6	112.6	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.3	121.5
STAGE OF PROCESSING															
Crude materials for further processing.....	96.7	99.4	98.1	98.0	98.9	99.6	98.5	98.1	96.4	95.6	95.9	94.4	93.6	93.4	97.0
Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	86.8	92.8	89.7	89.0	89.8	91.1	89.7	88.7	86.3	85.2	85.3	83.2	81.8	82.1	88.4
Crude nonfood materials, except fuels.....	112.2	108.4	110.5	111.3	112.7	112.6	112.3	113.1	112.6	112.1	112.7	112.3	112.8	111.4	110.1
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for manufacturing.....	110.8	106.8	109.0	109.8	111.3	111.2	110.9	111.8	111.2	110.6	111.3	110.9	111.4	109.9	108.6
Crude nonfood materials, except fuel, for construction.....	140.3	139.0	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.2	140.1	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	140.4	139.2
Crude fuels.....	123.4	121.2	126.1	126.4	125.4	120.3	120.3	120.3	119.7	122.5	124.2	124.2	125.2	125.7	123.5
Crude fuel for manufacturing industries.....	122.9	120.9	125.7	125.9	124.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.3	122.1	123.7	123.7	124.7	125.2	123.1
Crude fuel for nonmanufacturing industries.....	124.1	121.8	126.7	127.2	126.3	120.9	121.0	120.9	120.3	123.2	124.9	124.9	126.0	126.6	124.1
Intermediate materials, supplies and components.....	127.0	125.3	126.3	126.5	126.7	127.2	127.4	127.1	127.2	127.0	126.9	127.1	127.3	127.3	126.3
Intermediate materials and components for manufacturing.....	129.0	127.2	127.7	128.0	128.2	128.6	129.3	129.5	129.4	129.1	129.4	129.4	129.5	129.4	127.8
Intermediate materials for food manufacturing.....	98.5	102.2	99.2	98.5	97.7	97.4	99.0	99.5	99.3	98.6	99.1	98.5	97.8	97.0	100.4
Intermediate materials for nondurable manufacturing.....	106.4	104.7	104.5	104.8	105.2	106.4	106.8	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.2	106.9	106.8	107.0	104.5
Intermediate materials for durable manufacturing.....	157.9	154.3	156.6	157.1	157.6	157.7	158.1	158.5	157.8	157.6	158.2	158.5	159.0	158.6	156.6
Components for manufacturing.....	151.5	149.5	150.6	150.8	150.9	150.7	151.7	152.0	151.9	151.1	151.3	151.6	152.4	152.5	150.6
Materials and components for construction.....	136.5	132.9	134.5	135.3	135.7	136.5	137.2	137.4	137.0	137.1	137.0	136.9	136.7	136.9	134.2
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	106.0	106.5	105.9	106.8	107.4	107.3	107.0	105.2	105.1	106.3	106.0	105.3	105.0	105.3	105.6
Processed fuels and lubricants for manufacturing industries.....	105.6	105.8	105.3	106.2	106.6	106.4	106.2	104.8	104.6	105.7	105.6	105.1	105.0	105.6	105.0
Processed fuels and lubricants for nonmanufacturing industries.....	106.8	107.7	106.9	108.0	108.7	108.8	108.3	106.0	105.9	107.4	106.7	105.6	105.1	104.7	106.6
Containers, nonreturnable.....	136.7	137.4	137.8	138.0	137.8	136.7	136.6	136.6	136.5	136.2	136.1	136.2	136.2	136.3	138.7
Supplies.....	116.6	115.1	118.7	117.6	117.2	118.3	116.7	114.6	116.4	115.7	114.1	115.9	117.1	117.2	118.6
Supplies for manufacturing industries.....	143.5	139.9	140.6	141.3	141.6	141.8	142.2	142.5	144.8	145.0	145.8	145.8	145.7	145.5	140.5
Supplies for nonmanufacturing industries.....	104.1	103.4	107.9	106.2	105.6	107.0	104.7	101.8	103.4	102.4	100.0	102.4	103.9	104.1	107.9
Manufactured animal feeds.....	74.7	73.0	85.2	80.9	78.7	82.0	76.0	68.1	71.5	70.5	64.0	70.6	74.4	75.1	85.6
Other supplies.....	121.3	121.2	121.1	121.1	121.3	121.6	121.5	121.6	122.1	121.1	121.1	121.1	121.2	121.2	120.9
FINISHED GOODS (GOODS TO USERS, INCLUDING RAW GOODS AND FUEL)															
Consumer finished goods.....	120.6	120.8	120.8	120.7	120.6	120.8	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.2	121.4	120.5	120.0	120.1	120.5
Consumer foods.....	112.5	113.5	113.1	112.9	112.7	112.9	112.6	112.4	112.4	111.8	113.4	112.3	111.7	111.9	112.8
Consumer crude foods.....	105.5	110.5	107.8	106.8	105.6	106.2	105.5	105.6	105.4	103.6	107.2	105.0	103.5	103.6	107.6
Consumer processed foods.....	91.9	101.0	95.1	95.3	89.4	92.1	87.5	86.6	89.6	88.1	98.9	93.6	92.3	94.2	95.5
Consumer other nondurable goods.....	108.4	112.6	110.5	109.3	109.0	109.2	109.3	109.6	108.8	106.9	109.0	107.5	105.9	105.6	110.2
Consumer durable goods.....	113.4	111.7	112.7	113.1	113.7	113.6	113.5	112.8	113.1	113.4	113.5	113.5	113.6	113.8	112.2
Producer finished goods.....	126.5	125.0	126.4	126.4	126.5	126.5	126.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.6	126.1	126.2	126.1
Producer finished goods for manufacturing industries.....	153.2	150.3	152.2	152.4	152.8	152.9	153.2	153.5	153.6	153.6	153.8	153.6	153.6	153.5	152.0
Producer finished goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	158.1	155.0	157.1	157.2	157.6	157.8	158.0	158.1	158.2	158.4	158.7	158.5	158.6	158.9	156.7
Producer finished goods for nonmanufacturing industries.....	149.1	146.4	148.2	148.4	148.7	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.6	149.7	149.8	149.4	149.3	149.0	148.0
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT															
Total durable goods.....	145.9	142.8	144.7	145.1	145.4	145.4	145.8	146.1	146.1	146.2	146.4	146.4	146.7	146.6	144.5
Total nondurable goods.....	105.0	106.4	105.7	105.5	105.6	106.2	105.8	105.2	105.0	104.4	105.0	104.2	103.7	103.8	105.4
Total manufactures.....	125.5	124.5	125.2	125.3	125.5	125.8	125.9	125.8	125.8	125.5	125.7	125.4	125.3	125.3	125.1
Durable manufactures.....	147.0	144.0	145.8	146.2	146.4	146.6	147.0	147.3	147.3	147.3	147.5	147.4	147.6	147.6	145.6
Nondurable manufactures.....	108.5	109.2	108.9	108.7	108.8	109.4	109.2	108.7	108.6	108.0	108.4	108.0	107.6	107.6	108.8
Total raw or slightly processed goods.....	98.9	101.6	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.6	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.7	99.3	97.8	97.1	97.2	99.5
Durable raw or slightly processed goods.....	114.1	108.3	113.4	115.5	116.2	109.7	108.4	110.9	111.6	113.0	115.6	117.4	120.5	116.6	111.7
Nondurable raw or slightly processed goods.....	98.1	101.2	99.6	99.3	99.2	100.1	99.0	98.4	97.5	96.8	98.4	96.7	95.8	96.1	98.8

NOTE: Figures presented in this table are final, and may differ slightly from data published earlier in other sources.

V. Industrial Relations

TABLE V-1. Estimated distribution of national and international unions, by industry and affiliation, 1956 and 1958

Industry	All unions			Union affiliation					
				AFL-CIO			Unaffiliated		
	Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²		Number ¹	Members ²	
		Number (in thou- sands)	Percent		Number (in thou- sands)	Percent		Number (in thou- sands)	Percent
1956									
All unions ³	187	18,104	100.0	136	16,553	100.0	51	1,551	100.0
Manufacturing.....	111	8,839	48.8	85	8,531	51.5	26	308	19.8
Nonmanufacturing.....	165	8,350	46.1	126	7,353	44.4	39	996	64.2
Mining and quarrying.....	13	518	2.9	9	114	.7	4	404	26.1
Contract construction.....	22	2,123	11.7	20	2,122	12.8	2	1	(4)
Transportation.....	50	2,727	15.1	34	2,319	14.0	16	408	26.3
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	428	2.4	3	320	1.9	3	108	7.0
Electric and gas utilities.....	15	323	1.8	11	303	1.8	4	20	1.3
Trade.....	17	883	4.9	14	859	5.2	3	24	1.5
Finance and insurance.....	5	51	.3	3	47	.3	2	4	.3
Service industries.....	31	1,222	6.7	27	1,218	7.4	4	4	.3
Agriculture and fishing.....	6	76	.4	5	51	.3	1	25	1.6
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	34	915	5.1	24	669	4.0	10	247	15.9
1958									
All unions ⁵	186	17,968	100.0	137	14,880	100.0	49	3,088	100.0
Manufacturing.....	108	8,359	46.5	80	7,442	50.0	28	917	29.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	21	1,029	5.7	16	566	3.8	5	463	15.0
Clothing, textiles, and leather products.....	22	1,228	6.8	17	1,214	8.2	5	14	.5
Furniture, lumber, wood products, and paper.....	17	775	4.3	14	740	5.0	3	34	1.1
Printing and publishing.....	16	346	1.9	10	302	2.0	6	44	1.4
Petroleum, chemicals, and rubber.....	17	540	3.0	14	471	3.2	3	70	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass.....	15	251	1.4	13	239	1.6	2	12	.4
Metals, machinery, and equipment except transportation equipment.....	32	2,700	15.0	23	2,445	16.4	9	255	8.3
Transportation equipment.....	17	1,255	7.0	14	1,252	8.4	3	3	.1
Manufacturing (not classifiable).....	26	235	1.3	17	212	1.4	9	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing.....	100	8,574	47.7	76	6,668	44.8	24	1,906	61.7
Mining and quarrying.....	13	622	3.5	9	97	.7	4	525	17.0
Contract construction.....	26	2,324	12.9	21	2,256	15.2	5	68	2.2
Transportation.....	49	2,712	15.1	35	1,789	12.0	14	923	29.9
Telephone and telegraph.....	6	409	2.3	3	310	2.1	3	99	3.2
Electric and gas utilities.....	13	259	1.4	10	234	1.6	3	25	.8
Trade.....	15	852	4.7	12	707	4.8	3	145	4.7
Finance and insurance.....	5	104	.6	3	101	.7	2	3	.1
Service industries.....	29	1,240	6.9	25	1,145	7.7	4	95	3.1
Agriculture and fishing.....	3	33	.2	2	10	.1	1	22	.7
Nonmanufacturing (not classifiable).....	2	19	.1	2	19	.1	1	22	.7
Government: Federal, State, and local.....	41	1,035	5.8	28	769	5.2	13	266	8.6

¹ These columns are nonadditive; many unions have membership in more than 1 industrial classification.

² Number of members computed by applying reported percentage figures to total membership, including membership outside continental United States. Total membership, moreover, may include retired and unemployed workers. Excludes members of federal labor unions and local industrial unions directly affiliated with the AFL-CIO, as well as members of unaffiliated unions not interstate in scope.

³ 161 unions reported an estimated distribution of membership by industry. For 26 unions, the Bureau estimated industrial composition. For 2 unions with a combined membership of 222,000, no estimates were made.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁵ 143 unions reported an estimated distribution of membership by industry. For 38 unions, the Bureau estimated industrial composition.

TABLE V-2. Work stoppages resulting from labor-management disputes,¹ 1958 and 1959

Month and year	Number of stoppages		Workers involved in stoppages		Man-days idle during month or year	
	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Beginning in month or year	In effect during month	Number	Percent of estimated working time
1958: Total.....	3,694	-----	2,060,000	-----	23,900,000	0.22
1959: Total.....	3,708	-----	1,880,000	-----	69,000,000	.61
1959: January....	217	378	75,900	168,000	1,800,000	.20
February.....	206	347	73,700	130,000	1,360,000	.16
March.....	305	462	103,000	159,000	1,270,000	.13
April.....	406	593	149,000	233,000	2,380,000	.25
May.....	442	688	167,000	294,000	3,010,000	.33
June.....	460	722	183,000	330,000	2,890,000	.29
July.....	420	681	668,000	787,000	9,230,000	.95
August.....	380	636	161,000	757,000	13,400,000	1.44
September.....	322	624	109,000	781,000	13,800,000	1.48
October.....	277	548	125,000	775,000	14,100,000	1.45
November.....	161	402	41,100	652,000	4,300,000	.48
December.....	112	285	23,100	101,000	1,430,000	.14

¹ The data include all known work stoppages involving 6 or more workers and lasting a full day or shift or longer. Figures on workers involved and man-days idle cover all workers made idle for as long as 1 shift in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

TABLE V-3. Work stoppages, by size of stoppage, 1958 and 1959

Size of stoppage (number of workers involved)	1959						1958					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent of total	Workers involved		Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Workers involved		Number	Percent of total
			Number	Percent of total					Number	Percent of total		
All sizes.....	3,708	100.0	1,880,000	100.0	69,000,000	100.0	3,694	100.0	2,060,000	100.0	23,900,000	100.0
6 and under 20.....	660	17.8	7,550	0.4	131,000	0.2	646	17.5	7,790	0.4	119,000	0.5
20 and under 100.....	1,443	38.9	69,200	3.7	1,290,000	1.9	1,406	38.1	68,200	3.3	1,100,000	4.6
100 and under 250.....	728	19.6	115,000	6.1	1,970,000	2.9	705	19.1	111,000	5.4	1,570,000	6.6
250 and under 500.....	380	10.2	130,000	6.9	1,930,000	2.8	371	10.0	127,000	6.2	1,530,000	6.4
500 and under 1,000.....	252	6.8	175,000	9.3	2,790,000	4.0	234	6.3	160,000	7.8	1,720,000	7.2
1,000 and under 5,000.....	207	5.6	418,000	22.3	8,140,000	11.8	279	7.6	548,000	26.6	5,280,000	22.1
5,000 and under 10,000.....	18	.5	118,000	6.3	1,910,000	2.8	32	.9	216,000	10.5	2,020,000	8.4
10,000 and over.....	20	.5	845,000	45.0	50,800,000	73.7	21	.6	823,000	40.0	10,600,000	44.2

TABLE V-4. Duration of work stoppages ending in 1958¹ and 1959¹

Duration (calendar days)	1959 ¹						1958 ¹					
	Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle		Stoppages		Workers involved		Man-days idle	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
All periods.....	3,747	100.0	1,910,000	100.0	67,400,000	100.0	3,632	100.0	1,990,000	100.0	21,400,000	100.0
1 day.....	369	9.8	109,000	5.7	109,000	0.2	418	11.5	129,000	6.5	129,000	0.6
2 and less than 4 days.....	537	14.3	135,000	7.1	274,000	.4	579	15.9	271,000	13.6	551,000	2.6
4 and less than 7 days.....	514	13.7	167,000	8.7	565,000	.8	548	15.1	304,000	15.2	1,040,000	4.9
7 and less than 15 days.....	806	21.5	262,000	13.7	1,620,000	2.4	779	21.4	340,000	17.1	2,040,000	9.5
15 and less than 30 days.....	623	16.6	250,000	13.1	3,490,000	5.2	593	16.3	477,000	24.0	5,690,000	26.6
30 and less than 60 days.....	466	12.4	255,000	13.3	7,230,000	10.7	446	12.3	407,000	20.4	8,210,000	38.3
60 and less than 90 days.....	211	5.6	124,000	6.5	5,850,000	8.7	136	3.7	33,100	1.7	1,410,000	6.6
90 days and over.....	221	5.9	609,000	31.9	48,200,000	71.6	133	3.7	32,000	1.6	2,350,000	11.0

¹ The totals in this table differ from those in the other tables because these relate to stoppages ending during the year, including any idleness in these strikes in the previous year.

TABLE V-5. Major issues involved in work stoppages, 1958 and 1959

Major issues	1959						1958					
	Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year				Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Percent of total	Workers involved				Number	Percent of total	Workers involved			
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total			Number	Percent of total		
All issues.....	3,708	100.0	1,880,000	100.0	69,000,000	100.0	3,694	100.0	2,060,000	100.0	23,900,000	100.0
Wages, hours, and supplementary benefits.....	1,872	50.5	1,320,000	70.5	61,200,000	88.6	1,875	50.8	1,380,000	67.2	18,300,000	76.7
Wage increase ¹	1,209	32.6	924,000	49.2	49,100,000	71.1	1,204	32.6	979,000	47.5	11,800,000	49.5
Wage decrease.....	14	.4	1,650	.1	86,100	.1	27	.7	6,230	.3	77,100	.3
Wage increase, hour decrease.....	51	1.4	33,600	1.8	695,000	1.0	42	1.1	29,800	1.4	200,000	.8
Wage decrease, hour increase.....	2	.1	2,510	.1	44,300	.1						
Wage increase, pension and/or social insurance benefits.....	280	7.6	167,000	8.9	7,030,000	10.2	290	7.9	199,000	9.6	3,700,000	15.5
Pension and/or social insurance benefits.....	27	.7	63,200	3.4	1,880,000	2.7	21	.6	9,150	.4	188,000	.8
Other ²	289	7.8	134,000	7.1	2,390,000	3.5	291	7.9	162,000	7.9	2,330,000	9.7
Union organization, wages, hours, and supplementary benefits.....	361	9.7	95,500	5.1	2,470,000	3.6	221	6.0	33,300	1.6	1,260,000	5.3
Recognition, wages, and/or hours.....	261	7.0	17,900	1.0	411,000	.6	153	4.1	8,170	.4	284,000	1.2
Strengthening bargaining position, wages, and/or hours.....	17	.5	2,280	.1	39,000	.1	25	.7	18,400	.9	782,000	3.3
Union security, wages, and/or hours.....	83	2.2	75,300	4.0	2,020,000	2.9	43	1.2	6,790	.3	194,000	.8
Discrimination, wages, and/or hours.....												
Union organization.....	303	8.2	58,400	3.1	1,700,000	2.5	362	9.8	39,600	1.9	1,080	(4)
Recognition.....	204	5.5	14,100	.8	251,000	.4	252	6.8	13,300	.6	639,000	2.7
Strengthening bargaining position.....	19	.5	25,100	1.3	1,190,000	1.7	24	.6	11,800	.6	228,000	1.0
Union security.....	55	1.5	11,800	.6	226,000	.3	69	1.9	11,400	.6	98,500	.4
Discrimination.....	5	.1	2,560	.1	5,140	(4)	8	.2	290	(4)	14,300	.1
Other.....	20	.5	4,880	.3	27,000	(4)	9	.2	2,790	.1	11,800	(4)
Other working conditions.....	761	20.5	362,000	19.3	3,400,000	4.9	876	23.7	558,000	27.1	3,430,000	14.4
Job security.....	388	10.5	212,000	11.3	2,210,000	3.2	434	11.7	254,000	12.3	1,990,000	8.3
Shop conditions and policies.....	324	8.7	134,000	7.1	908,000	1.3	358	9.7	258,000	12.5	1,120,000	4.7
Workload.....	38	1.0	12,800	.7	224,000	.3	81	2.2	43,200	2.1	295,000	1.2
Other.....	11	.3	2,790	.1	53,400	.1	3	.1	2,840	.1	27,300	.1
Interunion or intraunion matters.....	350	9.4	32,000	1.7	222,000	.3	321	8.7	42,100	2.0	218,000	.9
Sympathy.....	53	1.4	8,990	.5	64,600	.1	59	1.6	16,200	.8	84,500	.4
Union rivalry ⁵	38	1.0	5,590	.3	42,400	.1	24	.6	1,470	.1	20,600	.1
Jurisdiction ⁶	257	6.9	17,400	.9	115,000	.2	232	6.3	22,400	1.1	105,000	.4
Union administration ⁷	2	.1	90	(4)	210	(4)	3	.1	1,540	.1	6,300	(4)
Other.....							3	.1	440	(4)	890	(4)
Not reported.....	61	1.6	5,760	.3	30,500	(4)	39	1.1	3,190	.2	15,500	.1

¹ This group includes the nationwide steel stoppage. In addition to the demand by the United Steelworkers of America for wage and/or fringe benefit increases, the issues in the steel strike also included proposals by the companies for changes in working rules.

² Issues such as retroactivity, holidays, vacations, job classification, piece rates, incentive standards, or other related matters unaccompanied by proposals to effect general changes in wage rates are included in this category. Slightly less than a third of the stoppages in this group occurred over piece rates or incentive standards.

³ Idleness in 1958 resulting from stoppage that began in 1957.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁵ Includes disputes between unions of different affiliation such as those between unions affiliated with the AFL-CIO and nonaffiliates.

⁶ Includes disputes between unions of the same affiliation.

⁷ Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

TABLE V-6. Work stoppages, by industry group, 1958 and 1959

Industry group	1959				1958			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time ¹	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
All industries ²	3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61	3,694	2,060,000	23,900,000	0.22
Manufacturing ²	2,043	1,280,000	55,500,000	1.34	1,955	1,490,000	15,400,000	0.39
Primary metal industries.....	236	575,000	39,000,000	13.77	167	102,000	711,000	0.25
Fabricated metal products, except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.....	276	100,000	3,150,000	1.14	256	147,000	1,220,000	.46
Ordnance and accessories.....	13	8,290	125,000	.34	12	12,800	94,700	.29
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	96	48,100	820,000	.25	93	102,000	1,030,000	.36
Machinery, except electrical.....	217	82,700	2,820,000	.68	223	152,000	2,760,000	.72
Transportation equipment.....	108	76,500	1,390,000	.32	210	551,000	4,310,000	1.06
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	58	14,100	210,000	.12	69	18,200	282,000	.18
Furniture and fixtures.....	101	16,000	422,000	.43	74	13,800	254,000	.28
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	165	50,800	1,230,000	.87	117	44,900	1,200,000	.91
Textile mill products.....	70	23,500	229,000	.09	51	6,370	111,000	.05
Apparel and other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.....	122	19,100	253,000	.08	126	152,000	1,100,000	.37
Leather and leather products.....	38	5,570	53,300	.05	41	7,720	78,900	.09
Food and kindred products.....	169	80,000	1,720,000	.45	176	60,600	661,000	.18
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	900	6,300	.02	4	270	2,170	(³)
Paper and allied products.....	59	18,700	442,000	.30	60	18,100	252,000	.18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	58	24,400	352,000	.15	46	22,300	324,000	.15
Chemicals and allied products.....	97	19,600	422,000	.19	100	20,300	318,000	.15
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	18	18,000	550,000	.92	16	8,090	141,000	.23
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products.....	62	76,800	1,930,000	2.90	58	23,800	147,000	.24
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	26	8,680	158,000	.18	27	14,300	233,000	.29
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	68	11,300	179,000	.14	58	8,330	141,000	.12
Nonmanufacturing ²	1,672	600,000	13,500,000	⁴ .19	1,739	574,000	8,520,000	⁴ .12
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	10	2,230	65,700	(⁵)	6	4,010	14,300	(⁵)
Mining.....	187	120,000	5,650,000	3.26	168	38,600	302,000	0.16
Contract construction.....	771	251,000	4,120,000	.58	844	326,000	4,790,000	.71
Wholesale and retail trade.....	311	72,200	1,570,000	.05	358	57,000	942,000	.03
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11	770	4,310	(⁵)	8	600	4,560	(⁵)
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services.....	233	140,000	1,910,000	.19	242	132,000	2,270,000	.23
Services.....	128	12,700	190,000	(⁵)	102	14,100	196,000	(⁵)
Government.....	25	2,050	10,500	(⁵)	15	1,720	7,510	(⁵)

¹ Man-days of employment in the primary metal industries group during the steel strike have been computed on the basis of average employment throughout the affected months, rather than on the usual basis of employment in the pay period ending nearest the 15th of each month. In July, employment in primary metals was 1,266,000 in the pay period ending the 15th, and was presumed to be 778,000 during the second half of the month. In August, September, and October, the usual method was followed, i.e., employment as of the pay period ending nearest the 15th, was assumed to prevail throughout the month. In November, employment was 1,196,000 in the pay period ending nearest the 15th, and was presumed to hold at this

level in the last 3 weeks of the month, but was diminished by 476,000 in the first week of the month, during which time the steel strike was in progress.

If the percentage of time lost were calculated on the basis of ratio of time lost to time worked plus time lost, the percentages would have been 12.12 in primary metal industries and 1.33 in the manufacturing group.

² Stoppages extending into 2 or more industry groups have been counted in each industry group affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated to the respective groups.

³ Less than 0.005 percent.

⁴ Excludes government.

⁵ Not available.

TABLE V-7. Work stoppages, by State, 1958 and 1959

State	1959				1958			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)		Stoppages beginning in year		Man-days idle during year (all stoppages)	
	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time	Number	Workers involved	Number	Percent of estimated total working time
United States.....	¹ 3,708	1,880,000	69,000,000	0.61	¹ 3,694	2,060,000	23,900,000	0.22
Alabama.....	73	51,300	2,480,000	1.64	72	12,100	130,000	0.09
Alaska.....	10	4,900	262,000	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Arizona.....	28	30,600	1,430,000	2.33	15	2,400	48,400	.09
Arkansas.....	25	3,170	71,000	.09	26	4,470	57,000	.08
California.....	260	102,000	3,340,000	.34	221	73,100	1,130,000	.12
Colorado.....	30	22,400	750,000	.76	23	8,770	267,000	.29
Connecticut.....	68	20,500	384,000	.18	53	17,300	209,000	.10
Delaware.....	7	2,500	154,000	.45	17	13,200	92,400	.28
District of Columbia.....	11	5,900	50,300	.07	13	1,950	28,800	.05
Florida.....	99	27,100	276,000	.10	91	31,400	444,000	.18
Georgia.....	22	3,660	112,000	.05	38	25,900	306,000	.15
Idaho.....	17	3,420	22,400	.07	8	1,220	22,200	.08
Illinois.....	231	112,000	4,390,000	.57	230	103,000	1,720,000	.23
Indiana.....	153	117,000	5,620,000	1.83	108	129,000	884,000	.30
Iowa.....	63	24,600	541,000	.38	69	21,600	229,000	.17
Kansas.....	26	6,440	64,700	.05	33	12,000	106,000	.10
Kentucky.....	83	30,200	1,220,000	.91	63	28,700	417,000	.32
Louisiana.....	36	17,500	286,000	.17	68	23,600	295,000	.18
Maine.....	19	1,280	12,500	.02	15	2,270	28,200	.05
Maryland.....	38	38,300	2,440,000	1.30	36	9,410	127,000	.07
Massachusetts.....	134	43,000	909,000	.21	164	49,000	504,000	.13
Michigan.....	172	83,500	2,680,000	.53	275	437,000	3,400,000	.72
Minnesota.....	73	39,100	1,870,000	.94	76	18,800	218,000	.11
Mississippi.....	12	1,900	17,100	.02	15	4,830	42,400	.06
Missouri.....	105	24,600	935,000	.32	109	38,300	676,000	.24
Montana.....	17	12,400	780,000	2.47	23	2,600	44,100	.13
Nebraska.....	25	8,710	173,000	.23	16	7,300	197,000	.28
Nevada.....	16	5,000	215,000	1.10	14	1,630	19,200	.11
New Hampshire.....	14	1,250	14,900	.03	23	5,970	61,800	.16
New Jersey.....	249	97,200	1,980,000	.44	260	96,900	939,000	.22
New Mexico.....	12	5,280	212,000	.48	27	8,620	121,000	.29
New York.....	470	158,000	4,520,000	.33	473	264,000	2,430,000	.18
North Carolina.....	13	1,430	104,000	.04	28	5,110	79,000	.03
North Dakota.....	8	1,200	8,720	.03	11	1,230	10,300	.04
Ohio.....	391	238,000	9,630,000	1.40	359	234,000	3,160,000	.48
Oklahoma.....	20	6,350	195,000	.17	33	5,700	96,300	.09
Oregon.....	41	9,060	230,000	.22	51	41,500	743,000	.77
Pennsylvania.....	454	332,000	14,800,000	1.82	394	150,000	1,810,000	.22
Rhode Island.....	20	5,430	112,000	.18	19	3,700	46,100	.08
South Carolina.....	9	1,460	23,300	.01	16	3,050	18,500	.02
South Dakota.....	3	430	13,200	.05	8	350	5,620	.02
Tennessee.....	60	18,700	462,000	.24	57	21,200	248,000	.14
Texas.....	75	30,400	1,310,000	.24	70	32,500	917,000	.17
Utah.....	12	14,900	1,170,000	2.37	24	10,700	90,000	.20
Vermont.....	9	1,640	25,000	.10	8	370	6,700	.03
Virginia.....	53	15,000	113,000	.05	47	12,500	166,000	.08
Washington.....	58	33,900	911,000	.55	58	31,600	680,000	.43
West Virginia.....	104	38,600	924,000	.91	125	26,000	241,000	.23
Wisconsin.....	61	20,900	699,000	.27	78	25,600	364,000	.15
Wyoming.....	8	3,460	57,500	.32	7	350	10,600	.06

¹ Stoppages extending across State lines have been counted in each State affected; workers involved and man-days idle were allocated among the States.

² Not available.

VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit-Hour Requirements

TABLE VI-1. Indexes of employment, man-hours,¹ real product, real product per man-hour, and hours paid and hours worked per dollar of real product, in total private economy, agricultural, nonagricultural, manufacturing, and nonmanufacturing sectors, 1947-59

[1947-49 = 100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959 ²
Man-hour estimates based primarily on establishment data ¹													
Employment:													
Total private.....	99.9	101.1	99.0	100.9	104.5	105.6	107.1	104.4	108.5	111.3	111.0	107.0	109.4
Agriculture.....	101.7	98.6	99.7	93.8	88.5	85.4	78.6	77.8	80.5	78.8	74.6	70.0	69.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	99.5	101.6	98.9	102.1	107.4	109.2	112.2	109.2	113.5	117.1	117.5	113.6	116.4
Manufacturing.....	102.4	102.6	95.0	100.3	107.9	109.4	115.4	107.1	110.8	113.1	112.2	103.6	108.2
Nonmanufacturing.....	98.2	101.1	100.7	103.0	107.2	109.1	110.7	110.2	114.8	119.1	120.0	118.4	120.3
Man-hours:													
Total private.....	100.8	101.3	97.9	99.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	101.4	105.8	107.8	106.0	101.3	104.1
Agriculture.....	102.7	99.0	98.3	91.2	86.9	83.0	77.3	75.2	76.6	73.4	67.9	63.2	63.1
Nonagricultural industries.....	100.4	101.8	97.8	101.6	106.8	108.6	110.9	107.1	112.1	115.2	114.3	109.6	113.0
Manufacturing.....	103.4	102.9	93.6	101.5	109.5	111.1	116.7	106.6	112.5	114.1	112.0	102.1	108.9
Nonmanufacturing.....	98.9	101.3	97.7	101.7	105.6	107.5	108.3	107.3	111.9	115.8	115.3	113.0	114.8
Gross national product (1954 dollars):													
Total private.....	97.5	101.5	100.9	110.2	116.9	120.4	126.3	124.3	135.4	138.3	141.0	138.1	148.1
Agriculture.....	92.9	106.0	100.5	106.0	99.5	103.3	107.1	111.5	117.6	114.8	113.2	118.1	117.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	97.9	101.2	101.0	110.5	118.1	121.6	127.7	125.2	136.7	140.0	143.1	139.6	150.4
Manufacturing.....	100.9	103.0	96.0	111.1	121.8	125.5	138.1	125.1	141.3	145.0	143.0	(*)	(*)
Nonmanufacturing.....	96.2	100.2	103.6	110.2	116.2	119.6	122.2	125.2	134.3	137.4	143.1	(*)	(*)
Real product per man-hour:													
Total private.....	96.7	100.2	103.1	110.4	113.2	115.7	120.4	122.6	128.0	128.3	133.0	136.3	142.3
Agriculture.....	90.5	107.1	102.2	116.2	114.5	124.5	138.6	148.3	153.5	156.4	166.7	186.9	185.4
Nonagricultural industries.....	97.5	99.4	103.3	108.8	110.6	112.0	115.1	116.9	121.9	121.5	125.2	127.4	133.1
Manufacturing.....	97.6	100.1	102.6	109.5	111.2	113.0	118.3	117.4	125.6	127.1	127.7	(*)	(*)
Nonmanufacturing.....	97.3	98.9	103.9	108.4	110.0	111.3	112.8	116.7	120.0	118.7	124.1	(*)	(*)
Hour paid per dollar of real product:													
Total private.....	103.4	99.8	97.0	90.6	88.4	86.5	83.1	81.6	78.1	77.9	75.2	73.4	70.3
Agriculture.....	110.5	93.4	97.8	86.0	87.3	80.3	72.2	67.4	65.1	63.9	60.0	53.5	53.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	102.6	100.6	96.8	91.9	90.4	89.3	86.8	85.5	82.0	82.3	79.9	78.5	75.1
Manufacturing.....	102.5	99.9	97.5	91.4	89.9	88.5	84.5	85.2	79.6	78.7	78.3	(*)	(*)
Nonmanufacturing.....	102.8	101.1	96.2	92.3	90.9	89.9	88.6	85.7	83.3	84.3	80.6	(*)	(*)
Man-hour estimates based primarily on labor force data ¹													
Employment:													
Total private.....	99.1	101.3	99.7	101.9	103.2	103.3	104.2	102.1	105.5	108.2	108.4	106.0	108.7
Agriculture.....	101.7	98.6	99.7	93.8	88.5	85.4	78.6	77.8	80.5	78.8	74.6	70.0	69.9
Nonagricultural industries.....	98.6	101.7	99.7	103.4	105.9	106.6	109.0	106.6	110.1	113.7	114.6	112.6	115.8
Man-hours:													
Total private.....	100.1	101.2	98.7	99.9	101.5	101.3	101.9	97.9	101.7	103.5	102.2	98.7	101.6
Agriculture.....	102.5	98.6	98.9	91.3	87.2	83.3	77.6	75.4	76.9	73.7	67.8	63.0	63.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	99.5	101.8	98.6	101.8	104.7	105.3	107.3	102.8	107.2	110.1	109.8	106.5	110.1
Gross national product (1954 dollars):													
Total private.....	97.5	101.5	100.9	110.2	116.9	120.4	126.3	124.3	135.4	138.3	141.0	138.1	148.1
Agriculture.....	92.9	106.0	100.5	106.0	99.5	103.3	107.1	111.5	117.6	114.8	113.2	118.1	117.0
Nonagricultural industries.....	97.9	101.2	101.0	110.5	118.1	121.6	127.7	125.2	136.7	140.0	143.1	139.6	150.4
Real product per man-hour:													
Total private.....	97.4	100.3	102.2	110.3	115.2	118.9	123.9	127.0	133.1	133.6	138.0	139.9	145.8
Agriculture.....	90.6	107.5	101.6	116.1	114.1	124.0	138.0	147.9	152.9	155.8	167.0	187.5	185.7
Nonagricultural industries.....	98.4	99.4	102.4	108.5	112.8	115.5	119.0	121.8	127.5	127.2	130.3	131.1	136.6
Hours worked per dollar of real product:													
Total private.....	102.7	99.7	97.8	90.7	86.8	84.1	80.7	78.8	75.1	74.8	72.5	71.5	68.6
Agriculture.....	110.3	93.0	98.4	86.1	87.6	80.6	72.5	67.6	65.4	64.2	59.9	53.3	53.8
Nonagricultural industries.....	101.6	100.6	97.6	92.1	88.7	86.6	84.0	82.1	78.4	78.6	76.7	76.3	73.2

¹ The series based on establishment data are based primarily on employment and hours data published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; the series based on labor-force data are based primarily on data obtained in connection with the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census. In concept, the former series covers hours paid; the latter, hours worked.

For discussion of differences in concept and coverage, as well as description of the methods and sources used, see Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958 (BLS Bull. 1249, 1959).

² Preliminary.

³ Not available.

NOTE: These indexes are based on the July 1960 revisions (in the July 1960 issue of the Survey of Current Business) in output, and employment data; some of the figures for 1957-59 differ slightly from those previously published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE VI-2. Comparisons of indexes of labor and nonlabor payments, prices, and output per man-hour in the private economy and the nonfarm sector, 1947-59

[1947-49 = 100]

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959 ¹
Unit labor and nonlabor payments and prices—													
Private nonfarm sector:													
1. Employee compensation per dollar of real product...	96.1	102.6	101.1	101.8	109.6	114.1	117.5	118.7	117.9	125.1	128.7	130.9	132.2
2. Wages and salaries per dollar of real product...	96.1	102.8	101.0	100.9	108.1	112.7	116.1	116.9	115.7	122.5	125.4	127.5	128.3
3. Nonlabor payments per dollar of real product...	93.9	101.2	104.7	106.8	113.5	113.9	113.7	115.5	120.3	119.9	125.1	126.4	130.3
4. Implicit price change...	95.1	102.0	102.7	104.1	111.3	114.1	115.8	117.3	118.9	122.8	127.0	128.9	131.3
Real product per man-hour and real hourly earnings—													
Total private economy:													
5. Real product per man-hour—all persons...	96.7	100.2	103.1	110.4	113.2	115.7	120.4	122.6	128.0	128.3	133.0	136.3	142.3
6. Real compensation per employee man-hour...	98.2	99.0	102.7	107.5	108.8	112.6	118.3	122.0	125.8	131.5	134.9	136.5	142.1
7. Real wages and salaries per employee man-hour...	98.1	99.2	102.6	106.5	107.4	111.2	116.9	119.9	123.3	128.7	131.4	133.0	137.9
Private nonfarm sector:													
8. Real compensation per employee man-hour...	97.9	99.0	102.9	107.7	108.7	112.3	117.6	121.0	125.7	131.2	134.6	136.1	141.7
9. Real wages and salaries per employee man-hour...	97.9	99.2	102.8	106.7	107.3	110.9	116.1	119.1	123.3	128.6	131.2	132.6	137.5
Underlying data—													
Total private economy:													
10. Real product in constant dollars...	97.5	101.5	100.9	110.2	116.9	120.4	126.3	124.3	135.4	138.3	141.0	138.1	148.1
11. Compensation of employees in current dollars...	94.2	103.8	102.0	112.0	128.6	137.8	148.7	147.3	159.5	173.1	181.9	180.7	196.4
12. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars...	94.1	104.0	101.9	111.0	126.9	136.0	146.9	144.9	156.5	169.5	177.3	176.0	190.5
13. Man-hours of all persons...	100.8	101.3	97.9	99.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	101.4	105.8	107.8	106.0	101.3	104.1
14. Man-hours of employees...	100.4	102.0	97.6	101.4	106.5	107.8	109.9	105.2	110.8	113.3	112.2	107.2	110.9
Private nonfarm sector:													
15. Real product in constant dollars...	97.9	101.2	101.0	110.5	118.1	121.6	127.7	125.2	136.7	140.0	143.1	139.6	150.4
16. Product in current dollars...	93.1	103.2	103.7	115.0	131.5	138.7	147.9	146.8	162.6	171.9	181.8	179.9	197.5
17. Compensation of employees in current dollars...	94.1	103.8	102.1	112.5	129.4	138.8	150.1	148.6	161.2	175.1	184.1	182.7	198.8
18. Wages and salaries of employees in current dollars...	94.1	104.0	102.0	111.5	127.7	137.1	148.2	146.3	158.2	171.5	179.5	178.0	192.9
19. Nonlabor payments in current dollars...	91.9	102.4	105.7	118.0	134.1	138.5	145.2	144.6	164.4	167.9	179.0	176.4	195.9
20. Man-hours of employees...	100.6	102.0	97.4	101.6	107.2	108.9	111.6	107.0	112.0	114.8	113.8	108.7	112.6
21. Average hourly compensation in current dollars...	93.5	101.8	104.8	110.7	120.7	127.5	134.5	138.9	143.9	152.5	161.8	168.1	176.6
22. Average hourly wages and salaries in current dollars...	93.5	102.0	104.7	109.7	119.1	125.9	132.8	136.7	141.2	149.4	157.7	163.8	171.3
23. Real product per employee man-hour...	97.3	99.2	103.7	108.8	110.2	111.7	114.4	117.0	122.1	122.0	125.7	128.4	133.6
24. Consumer Price Index...	95.5	102.8	101.8	102.8	111.0	113.5	114.4	114.8	114.5	116.2	120.2	123.5	124.6

¹ Preliminary.

Sources:

- Line 1. Line 17 divided by line 15 or line 21 divided by line 23.
 Line 2. Line 18 divided by line 15 or line 22 divided by line 23.
 Line 3. Line 19 divided by line 15.
 Line 4. Line 16 divided by line 15.
 Line 5. Line 10 divided by line 13.
 Line 6. Line 11 divided by line 14 and the resulting index divided by line 24.
 Line 7. Line 12 divided by line 14 and the resulting index divided by line 24.
 Line 8. Line 21 divided by line 24.
 Line 9. Line 22 divided by line 24.
 Line 10. The 1947-56 data from the Economic Report of the President, 1960, table D-4, p. 159. Gross private product in 1954 prices. The 1957-58 data from the Survey of Current Business, National Income Number, July 1960, table I-13. Derived by subtraction of general government product from the gross national product.
 Line 11. The 1947-55 data from U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, 1959, table VI-1. The 1956-59 data from National Income Number, July 1960, table VI-1. Derived by subtracting compensation of general government employees from total compensation. Compensation includes employer's contribution to social security, private insurance and pension funds, compensation for injuries and a few other minor items of income in addition to wages and salaries.
 Line 12. Same source as line 11, table VI-2. Wages and salaries include paid vacations, holidays, sick leave, and other paid time off. Wages and salaries of employees of government enterprises are included in the data.
 Line 13. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of persons in private industry, employees, proprietors, and unpaid family workers in farm and nonfarm industries. Includes also the hours of employees of government enterprises. The man-hour estimates

are based on the BLS published series on employment and average weekly hours supplemented by national income and labor force data.

Line 14. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers the hours worked or paid of employees in private farm and nonfarm industries. Includes the man-hours of employees of government enterprises, but excludes man-hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers.

Line 15. Derived by subtracting the farm product in 1954 prices from the gross private product in 1954 prices, line 10 above. The 1947-55 farm product estimates from U.S. Income and Output, A Supplement to the Survey of Current Business, 1959, table I-15. The 1956-59 data from the Survey of Current Business, National Income Number, July 1960, table I-15.

Line 16. The 1947-56 data from the Economic Report of the President, 1960, table D-3, p. 158. The 1957-59 data from the Survey of Current Business, National Income Number, July 1960. Derived by subtracting farm product in current dollars, table I-15, and compensation of general government employees, table I-12, from the gross national product, table I-1.

Line 17. Derived by subtracting the farm compensation from the total private compensation, line 11 above. Same source as line 11.

Line 18. Derived by subtracting farm wages and salaries from total private wages and salaries, line 12 above. Same source as line 12.

Line 19. Derived by subtracting compensation of nonfarm employees, line 17, from the nonfarm private product, line 16. Includes corporate profits, capital consumption allowances, indirect business taxes, net interest, income of unincorporated enterprises, net rental income, and miscellaneous payments (including statistical discrepancy).

Line 20. Estimated by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Covers man-hours worked or paid of all private nonfarm employees, including those employed by government enterprises.

Line 21. Line 17 divided by line 20.

Line 22. Line 18 divided by line 20.

Line 23. Line 15 divided by line 20.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59
[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit			
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours	
Anthracite mining	1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	1948	100.0	100.8	101.6	98.1	99.2	98.4	101.9	100.8	101.6	
	1949	74.7	97.4	97.5	73.1	76.7	76.6	102.2	130.4	130.5	
	1950	76.8	94.6	94.6	80.6	81.2	81.2	95.4	123.2	123.2	
	1951	72.7	87.1	87.1	70.0	83.5	83.5	104.0	119.8	119.8	
	1952	69.1	79.9	79.9	66.6	86.5	86.6	103.7	115.6	115.5	
	1953	52.7	68.0	67.4	50.5	77.5	78.2	104.4	129.0	127.9	
	1954	49.6	50.5	48.0	39.1	98.2	103.3	127.2	101.8	96.8	
	1955	44.7	39.5	37.9	33.6	113.2	117.9	132.9	88.4	84.8	
	1956	49.3	36.9	35.9	31.3	133.6	137.3	157.5	74.8	72.8	
	1957	43.2	35.8	35.4	29.2	120.7	122.0	148.0	82.9	81.9	
	1958	36.1	25.5	24.8	19.0	141.6	145.6	190.1	70.6	68.7	
	1959 ²	33.3	20.6	19.5	15.9	161.7	170.8	209.5	61.9	58.6	
	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		1948	95.0	102.5	102.2	94.9	92.7	93.0	100.0	107.9	107.6
		1949	69.3	92.4	91.5	66.4	75.0	75.7	104.4	133.3	132.0
		1950	81.9	86.4	85.4	71.5	94.8	95.9	114.5	105.5	104.3
		1951	84.6	87.4	86.5	74.3	96.8	97.8	113.8	103.3	102.2
		1952	73.9	77.1	75.6	61.5	95.8	97.8	120.1	104.3	102.3
		1953	72.4	67.9	66.5	56.1	106.6	108.9	129.0	93.8	91.9
1954		62.0	53.7	52.0	41.6	115.5	119.2	149.2	86.6	83.9	
1955		73.6	51.4	49.8	46.0	143.2	147.8	159.9	69.8	67.7	
1956		79.3	53.7	52.0	48.3	147.7	152.5	164.3	67.7	65.6	
1957		78.0	54.1	51.9	46.7	144.2	150.3	166.9	69.4	66.5	
1958		64.9	45.9	43.2	36.1	141.4	150.2	180.0	70.7	66.6	
1959 ²		64.9	39.5	37.1	33.2	164.3	175.9	195.6	60.9	57.2	
Copper mining—Crude ore		1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		1948	96.4	99.3	100.0	100.9	97.1	96.4	95.6	103.0	103.7
		1949	86.6	94.2	93.9	88.7	91.9	92.2	97.7	108.8	108.4
		1950	107.6	93.8	92.7	93.1	114.7	116.1	115.7	87.2	86.2
		1951	108.7	94.2	91.9	94.5	115.4	118.3	115.1	86.7	84.5
		1952	113.8	96.4	93.0	94.7	118.0	122.4	120.1	84.7	81.7
		1953	115.0	104.0	99.6	101.8	110.6	115.5	112.9	90.4	86.6
	1954	106.6	101.5	96.8	91.8	105.0	110.1	116.1	95.2	90.8	
	1955	128.1	105.1	99.1	97.6	121.9	129.3	131.3	82.0	77.4	
	1956	150.0	121.1	115.0	111.9	123.9	130.4	134.1	80.7	76.7	
	1957	147.6	118.6	111.0	101.4	124.5	133.0	145.7	80.4	75.2	
	1958	130.8	104.0	95.1	83.0	125.8	137.5	157.6	79.5	72.7	
	1959 ²	118.0	81.1	73.2	69.1	145.5	161.2	170.8	68.7	62.0	
	Copper mining—Recoverable metal	1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		1948	98.3	99.3	100.0	100.9	99.0	98.3	97.4	101.0	101.7
		1949	87.7	94.2	93.9	88.7	93.1	93.4	98.8	107.4	107.1
		1950	106.4	93.8	92.7	93.1	113.4	114.8	114.3	88.2	87.1
		1951	108.3	94.2	91.9	94.5	115.0	117.8	114.5	87.0	84.9
		1952	108.3	96.4	93.0	94.7	112.3	116.5	114.3	89.0	85.9
		1953	108.8	104.0	99.6	101.8	104.6	109.2	106.8	95.6	91.5
1954		98.0	101.5	96.8	91.8	96.6	101.2	106.7	103.6	98.8	
1955		117.5	105.1	99.1	97.6	111.8	118.6	120.4	89.4	84.3	
1956		129.9	121.1	115.0	111.9	107.3	113.0	116.1	93.2	88.5	
1957		127.5	118.6	111.0	101.4	107.5	114.9	125.7	93.0	87.1	
1958		115.3	104.0	95.1	83.0	110.9	121.2	138.8	90.2	82.5	
1959 ²		96.9	81.1	73.2	69.1	119.5	132.4	140.1	83.7	75.5	
Iron mining—Crude ore		1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		1948	110.7	106.7	106.2	109.2	103.7	104.2	101.4	96.4	95.9
		1949	92.0	98.2	96.2	95.0	93.7	95.6	96.8	106.7	104.6
		1950	110.3	103.5	100.9	102.7	106.6	109.3	107.4	93.8	91.5
		1951	133.4	109.9	107.0	113.1	121.4	124.7	118.0	82.4	80.2
		1952	112.5	97.7	92.6	101.2	115.1	121.5	111.1	86.8	82.3
		1953	137.4	116.9	112.0	118.2	117.5	122.7	116.3	85.1	81.5
	1954	95.9	102.5	96.5	90.8	93.6	99.4	105.6	106.9	100.6	
	1955	124.8	99.7	94.0	94.0	125.2	132.8	132.7	79.9	75.3	
	1956	128.2	102.3	96.2	95.2	125.3	133.3	134.6	79.8	75.0	
	1957	141.1	113.4	107.3	105.5	124.4	131.5	133.7	80.4	76.0	
	1958	96.4	89.7	82.6	74.3	107.5	116.7	129.7	93.0	85.7	
	1959 ²	90.0	79.3	71.8	66.8	113.5	125.3	134.7	88.1	79.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59—Continued
[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit			
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours	
1947----- 1948----- 1949----- 1950----- 1951----- 1952----- 1953----- 1954----- 1955----- 1956----- 1957----- 1958----- 1959 ² -----	Iron mining—Usable ore										
	⁵ 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
	⁵ 108.6	106.7	106.2	109.2	101.8	102.3	99.4	98.3	97.8	100.6	
	⁵ 91.1	98.2	96.2	95.0	92.8	94.7	95.9	107.8	105.6	104.3	
	⁵ 105.3	103.5	100.9	102.7	101.7	104.4	102.5	98.3	95.8	97.5	
	⁵ 125.2	109.9	107.0	113.1	113.9	110.7	110.7	87.8	85.5	90.3	
	⁵ 105.1	97.7	92.6	101.2	107.6	113.5	103.8	93.0	88.1	96.3	
	⁵ 126.8	116.9	112.0	118.2	108.5	113.2	107.3	92.2	88.3	93.2	
	⁵ 83.5	102.5	96.5	90.8	81.5	86.5	92.0	122.8	115.6	108.7	
	⁵ 110.1	99.7	94.0	94.0	110.4	117.1	117.1	90.6	85.4	85.4	
	⁵ 104.6	102.3	96.2	95.2	102.2	108.7	109.8	97.8	92.0	91.0	
	⁵ 113.8	113.4	107.3	105.5	100.4	106.1	107.9	99.6	94.3	92.7	
	⁵ 72.6	89.7	82.6	74.3	80.9	87.9	97.7	123.6	113.8	102.3	
	⁵ 62.8	79.3	71.8	66.8	79.2	87.5	94.0	126.3	114.3	106.4	
	Lead and zinc mining—Crude ore										
	1947----- 1948----- 1949----- 1950----- 1951----- 1952----- 1953----- 1954----- 1955----- 1956----- 1957-----	⁶ 100.0 ⁶ 81.9 ⁶ 81.1 ⁶ 84.4 ⁶ 94.0 ⁶ 94.7 ⁶ 75.7 ⁶ 71.1 ⁶ 77.0 ⁶ 78.3 ⁶ 70.4	100.0 94.3 88.1 83.8 89.5 92.6 77.7 71.6 72.5 76.0 72.9	100.0 92.3 86.0 81.2 86.5 89.4 72.9 66.7 68.6 72.0 68.1	100.0 92.3 86.3 81.8 90.1 92.0 73.6 65.7 69.4 72.7 67.6	100.0 86.9 92.1 100.7 105.0 102.3 97.4 99.3 106.2 103.0 96.6	100.0 88.7 94.3 103.9 108.7 105.9 103.8 106.6 111.1 108.8 103.4	100.0 88.8 94.1 103.2 104.4 103.0 102.8 108.1 111.2 107.8 104.3	100.0 115.1 108.6 99.3 95.2 97.8 102.6 100.7 94.2 97.1 103.6	100.0 112.7 106.0 96.2 92.0 94.4 96.3 93.8 89.1 92.0 96.7	100.0 112.7 106.4 96.9 95.9 97.1 97.2 92.4 90.1 92.8 96.0
	Lead and zinc mining—Recoverable metal										
1947----- 1948----- 1949----- 1950----- 1951----- 1952----- 1953----- 1954----- 1955----- 1956----- 1957-----	⁷ 100.0 ⁷ 99.9 ⁷ 98.9 ⁷ 103.9 ⁷ 104.8 ⁷ 102.2 ⁷ 85.4 ⁷ 75.3 ⁷ 80.9 ⁷ 85.1 ⁷ 83.1	100.0 94.3 88.1 83.8 89.5 92.6 77.7 71.6 72.5 76.0 72.9	100.0 92.3 86.0 81.2 86.5 89.4 72.9 66.7 68.6 72.0 68.1	100.0 92.3 86.3 81.8 90.1 92.0 73.6 65.7 69.4 72.7 67.6	100.0 105.9 112.3 124.0 117.1 110.4 109.9 105.2 111.6 112.0 114.0	100.0 108.2 115.0 128.0 121.2 114.3 117.1 112.9 117.9 118.2 122.0	100.0 108.3 114.7 127.0 116.4 111.1 116.0 114.6 116.6 117.1 123.0	100.0 94.4 89.1 80.7 85.4 90.6 91.0 95.1 89.6 89.3 87.7	100.0 92.4 87.0 78.2 82.5 87.5 85.4 88.6 84.8 84.6 81.9	100.0 92.4 87.3 78.7 86.0 90.0 86.2 87.2 85.8 85.4 81.3	
Railroad transportation ⁸ —Total revenue traffic											
1947----- 1948----- 1949----- 1950----- 1951----- 1952----- 1953----- 1954----- 1955----- 1956----- 1957----- 1958----- 1959 ² -----	100.0 96.5 79.9 87.5 96.0 91.6 89.8 81.6 91.4 94.4 90.0 80.4 83.2	100.0 98.3 88.5 90.7 94.9 91.4 90.0 79.5 79.0 78.2 74.2 63.2 61.4	⁹ 100.0 ⁹ 98.2 ⁹ 87.8 ⁹ 90.2 ⁹ 94.7 ⁹ 90.9 ⁹ 89.4 ⁹ 78.4 ⁹ 78.0 ⁹ 77.1 ⁹ 72.9 ⁹ 61.6 ⁹ 59.7	¹⁰ 100.0 ¹⁰ 97.9 ¹⁰ 82.4 ¹⁰ 79.2 ¹⁰ 82.3 ¹⁰ 78.1 ¹⁰ 76.1 ¹⁰ 65.8 ¹⁰ 66.6 ¹⁰ 65.8 ¹⁰ 61.5 ¹⁰ 51.8 ¹⁰ 50.5	100.0 98.2 90.3 96.5 101.2 100.2 99.8 102.6 115.7 120.7 121.3 127.2 135.5	⁹ 100.0 ⁹ 98.3 ⁹ 91.0 ⁹ 97.0 ⁹ 101.4 ⁹ 100.8 ⁹ 100.4 ⁹ 104.1 ⁹ 117.2 ⁹ 122.4 ⁹ 123.5 ⁹ 130.5 ⁹ 139.4	¹⁰ 100.0 ¹⁰ 98.5 ¹⁰ 96.9 ¹⁰ 110.5 ¹⁰ 116.7 ¹⁰ 117.3 ¹⁰ 118.0 ¹⁰ 124.0 ¹⁰ 137.2 ¹⁰ 143.5 ¹⁰ 146.4 ¹⁰ 155.2 ¹⁰ 164.9	100.0 101.9 110.8 103.7 98.9 100.2 97.4 86.4 82.8 78.6 73.8	⁹ 100.0 ⁹ 101.8 ⁹ 109.9 ⁹ 103.1 ⁹ 98.6 ⁹ 99.2 ⁹ 99.6 ⁹ 96.1 ⁹ 85.3 ⁹ 81.7 ⁹ 81.0 ⁹ 76.6 ⁹ 71.8	¹⁰ 100.0 ¹⁰ 101.5 ¹⁰ 103.1 ¹⁰ 90.5 ¹⁰ 85.7 ¹⁰ 85.3 ¹⁰ 84.7 ¹⁰ 80.6 ¹⁰ 72.9 ¹⁰ 69.7 ¹⁰ 68.3 ¹⁰ 64.4 ¹⁰ 60.7	
Railroad transportation ⁸ —Total car-miles											
1947----- 1948----- 1949----- 1950----- 1951----- 1952----- 1953----- 1954----- 1955----- 1956----- 1957----- 1958----- 1959 ² -----	100.0 97.8 87.6 92.1 96.2 94.4 94.6 88.4 94.7 95.6 92.5 84.5 85.6	100.0 98.3 88.5 90.7 94.9 91.4 90.0 79.5 79.0 78.2 74.2 63.2 61.4	⁹ 100.0 ⁹ 98.2 ⁹ 87.8 ⁹ 90.2 ⁹ 94.7 ⁹ 90.9 ⁹ 89.4 ⁹ 78.4 ⁹ 78.0 ⁹ 77.1 ⁹ 72.9 ⁹ 61.6 ⁹ 59.7	¹⁰ 100.0 ¹⁰ 97.9 ¹⁰ 82.4 ¹⁰ 79.2 ¹⁰ 82.3 ¹⁰ 78.1 ¹⁰ 76.1 ¹⁰ 65.8 ¹⁰ 66.6 ¹⁰ 65.8 ¹⁰ 61.5 ¹⁰ 51.8 ¹⁰ 50.5	100.0 99.5 99.0 101.5 101.4 103.3 105.1 111.2 119.9 122.3 124.7 133.7 139.4	⁹ 100.0 ⁹ 99.6 ⁹ 99.8 ⁹ 102.1 ⁹ 101.6 ⁹ 103.9 ⁹ 105.8 ⁹ 112.8 ⁹ 121.4 ⁹ 124.0 ⁹ 126.9 ⁹ 137.2 ⁹ 143.4	¹⁰ 100.0 ¹⁰ 99.9 ¹⁰ 106.3 ¹⁰ 116.4 ¹⁰ 116.9 ¹⁰ 120.9 ¹⁰ 124.3 ¹⁰ 134.4 ¹⁰ 142.2 ¹⁰ 145.4 ¹⁰ 150.4 ¹⁰ 163.2 ¹⁰ 169.8	100.0 100.5 101.0 98.5 98.6 96.8 95.1 89.9 83.4 81.8 80.2 74.8 71.7	⁹ 100.0 ⁹ 100.4 ⁹ 100.2 ⁹ 97.9 ⁹ 98.4 ⁹ 96.3 ⁹ 94.5 ⁹ 88.7 ⁹ 82.4 ⁹ 80.6 ⁹ 78.8 ⁹ 72.9 ⁹ 69.7	¹⁰ 100.0 ¹⁰ 100.1 ¹⁰ 94.1 ¹⁰ 86.0 ¹⁰ 85.6 ¹⁰ 82.7 ¹⁰ 80.4 ¹⁰ 74.4 ¹⁰ 70.3 ¹⁰ 68.8 ¹⁰ 66.5 ¹⁰ 61.3 ¹⁰ 59.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59—Continued

[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit		
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours
Telegraph communication										
1947	100.0	100.0			100.0			100.0		
1948	90.2	93.3			96.6			103.4		
1949	83.3	82.4			101.1			98.9		
1950	83.0	73.8			112.4			88.9		
1951	80.8	75.6			106.8			93.6		
1952	68.6	67.6			101.6			98.5		
1953	70.0	73.3			95.6			104.7		
1954	66.7	71.0			94.0			106.4		
1955	67.0	69.8			96.0			104.2		
1956	66.1	71.8			92.1			108.6		
1957	62.6	70.4			89.0			112.5		
1958 ²	57.7	66.1			87.3			114.6		
Canning, preserving, and freezing										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	98.9	100.4	99.6	95.8	98.5	99.3	103.2	101.5	100.7	96.9
1949	102.2	95.3	93.8	91.7	107.2	109.0	111.5	93.2	91.8	89.7
1950	109.3	94.9	93.3	92.4	115.2	117.1	118.3	86.8	85.4	84.5
1951	124.0	98.2	96.9	97.6	126.3	128.0	127.0	79.2	78.1	78.7
1952	119.2	95.8	93.9	93.0	124.4	126.9	128.2	80.4	78.8	78.0
1953	125.1	100.3	98.2	96.8	124.7	127.4	129.2	80.2	78.5	77.4
1954	126.4	94.7	92.6	90.3	133.5	136.5	140.0	74.9	73.3	71.4
1955	131.9	95.7	93.2	90.8	137.8	141.5	145.3	72.6	70.7	68.8
1956	147.5	98.2	95.6	95.2	150.2	154.3	154.9	66.6	64.8	64.5
1957	141.4	93.0	89.1	87.5	152.0	158.7	161.6	65.8	63.0	61.9
1958 ²	139.2	92.8	88.6	88.3	150.0	157.1	157.6	66.7	63.6	63.4
Flour and other grain-mill products										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	92.0	(12) 92.0	(12) 89.3	(12) 82.0	(12) 87.3	(12) 88.5	(12) 96.3	(12) 114.6	(12) 113.0	(12) 103.8
1949	79.0	90.5	85.8	76.8	88.1	89.5	100.0	113.5	111.7	100.0
1950	76.8	87.2	86.4	79.6	90.2	91.8	99.6	110.8	109.0	100.4
1951	79.3	87.8	85.0	80.3	90.8	93.8	99.3	110.2	106.6	100.8
1952	79.7	79.1	77.8	73.4	98.5	100.1	106.1	101.5	99.9	94.2
1953	78.4	73.2	69.6	64.2	107.1	112.6	122.1	93.4	88.8	81.9
1954	79.7	72.8	68.7	62.7	109.5	116.0	127.1	91.3	86.2	78.7
1955	80.4	70.7	67.0	60.8	113.7	120.0	132.2	87.9	83.3	75.6
1956	83.7	68.4	64.7	58.7	122.4	129.4	142.6	81.7	77.3	70.1
1957	85.8	71.4	66.1	59.4	120.2	129.8	144.4	83.2	77.0	69.2
Beet sugar										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	74.5	(12) 82.7	(12) 84.0	(12) 76.2	(12) 101.9	(12) 100.4	(12) 110.6	(12) 98.1	(12) 99.6	(12) 90.4
1949	84.3	94.2	94.5	86.5	113.2	112.8	123.2	88.4	88.6	81.1
1950	106.6	86.3	86.0	78.9	97.6	97.9	106.7	102.5	102.1	93.7
1951	84.2	78.8	75.9	70.7	102.4	106.3	114.1	97.6	94.1	87.6
1952	80.7	83.6	82.7	79.6	116.4	117.7	122.2	85.9	85.0	81.8
1953	97.3	82.2	81.1	76.8	128.8	130.6	137.9	77.6	76.6	72.5
1954	105.9									
1955	94.3	(12) 73.2	(12) 64.2	(12) 64.2	(12) 107.1	(12) 112.6	(12) 122.1	(12) 93.4	(12) 88.8	(12) 81.9
1956	105.0	(12) 72.8	(12) 68.7	(12) 62.7	(12) 109.5	(12) 116.0	(12) 127.1	(12) 91.3	(12) 86.2	(12) 78.7
1957	114.4	(12) 70.7	(12) 67.0	(12) 60.8	(12) 113.7	(12) 120.0	(12) 132.2	(12) 87.9	(12) 83.3	(12) 75.6
1958 ²	117.7	(12) 71.4	(12) 66.1	(12) 59.4	(12) 120.2	(12) 129.8	(12) 144.4	(12) 83.2	(12) 77.0	(12) 69.2
Confectionery										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	99.9	(12) 101.3	(12) 97.0	(12) 96.4	(12) 95.0	(12) 99.2	(12) 99.8	(12) 105.3	(12) 100.8	(12) 100.2
1949	96.2	107.9	99.2	97.7	92.8	100.9	102.5	107.8	99.1	97.6
1950	100.1	89.1	84.7	85.2	108.8	114.4	113.7	92.0	87.4	87.9
1951	96.9	92.1	85.9	87.7	108.6	116.4	114.0	92.1	85.9	87.7
1952	100.0	90.3	87.4	85.6	111.2	114.9	117.3	89.9	87.1	85.3
1953	100.4	88.9	85.1	82.6	110.0	114.9	118.4	90.9	87.0	84.5
1954	97.8	90.6	84.6	81.6	114.3	122.5	127.0	87.5	81.7	78.8
1955	103.6	91.7	84.1	82.1	117.8	128.4	131.5	84.9	77.9	76.0
1956	108.0	89.0	82.1	79.0	127.8	138.5	143.9	78.3	72.2	69.5
1957	113.7	87.3	82.6	78.9	134.7	142.4	149.0	74.2	70.2	67.1
1958 ²	117.6	87.3	82.6	78.9	134.7	142.4	149.0	74.2	70.2	67.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59—Continued

[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit		
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours
Malt liquors										
1947-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948-----	97.3	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
1949-----	99.0	95.4	90.9	84.2	103.8	108.9	117.6	96.4	91.8	85.1
1950-----	99.9	98.3	91.2	83.0	101.6	109.5	120.4	98.4	91.3	83.1
1951-----	103.1	99.4	93.3	85.4	103.7	110.5	120.7	96.4	90.5	82.8
1952-----	105.0	98.3	93.2	84.2	106.8	112.7	124.7	93.6	88.8	80.2
1953-----	108.5	102.8	96.7	86.9	105.5	112.2	124.9	94.7	89.1	80.1
1954-----	105.5	98.6	91.1	80.6	107.0	115.8	130.9	93.5	86.4	76.4
1955-----	107.7	97.4	91.1	80.1	110.6	118.2	134.5	90.4	84.6	74.4
1956-----	108.2	96.2	89.3	78.7	112.5	121.2	137.5	88.9	82.5	72.7
1957-----	107.5	93.8	86.8	75.4	114.6	123.8	142.6	87.3	80.7	70.1
1958 ² -----	108.3	86.7	81.3	69.7	124.9	133.2	155.4	80.1	75.1	64.4
Tobacco products—Total ¹³										
1947-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948-----	103.8	98.3	98.7	97.3	105.6	105.2	106.7	94.7	95.1	93.7
1949-----	102.0	93.5	93.6	90.1	109.1	109.0	113.2	91.7	91.8	88.3
1950-----	102.6	88.4	87.8	86.0	116.1	116.9	119.3	86.2	85.6	83.8
1951-----	107.1	87.5	87.0	86.4	122.4	123.1	124.0	81.7	81.2	80.7
1952-----	111.4	88.7	88.1	87.1	125.6	126.4	127.9	79.6	79.1	78.2
1953-----	111.1	88.7	88.0	87.2	125.3	126.3	127.4	79.8	79.2	78.5
1954-----	108.4	88.5	88.0	86.4	122.5	123.2	125.5	81.6	81.2	79.7
1955-----	109.3	87.0	86.7	86.6	125.6	126.1	126.2	79.6	79.3	79.2
1956-----	109.9	83.8	82.9	83.4	131.1	132.6	131.8	76.3	75.4	75.9
1957-----	112.8	81.7	79.5	79.8	138.1	141.9	141.4	72.4	70.5	70.7
1958-----	119.0	79.6	76.8	78.0	149.5	154.9	152.6	66.9	64.5	65.5
1959 ² -----	123.6	78.5	75.3	77.0	157.5	164.1	160.5	63.5	60.9	62.3
Tobacco—Cigars										
1947-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948-----	103.3	97.9	98.0	97.8	105.5	105.4	105.6	94.8	94.9	94.7
1949-----	100.2	90.4	90.1	87.7	110.8	111.2	114.3	90.2	89.9	87.5
1950-----	99.7	83.8	83.2	81.4	119.0	119.8	122.5	84.1	83.5	81.6
1951-----	103.8	83.2	82.2	82.0	124.8	126.3	126.6	80.2	79.2	79.0
1952-----	108.6	83.9	83.2	82.7	129.4	130.5	131.3	77.3	76.6	76.2
1953-----	110.5	83.1	82.2	82.4	133.0	134.4	134.1	75.2	74.4	74.6
1954-----	109.0	81.8	81.0	79.1	133.3	134.6	137.8	75.0	74.3	72.6
1955-----	108.6	78.1	77.6	76.6	139.1	139.9	141.8	71.9	71.5	70.5
1956-----	108.5	70.7	70.1	69.8	153.5	154.8	155.4	65.2	64.6	64.3
1957-----	111.1	66.8	66.1	65.9	166.3	168.1	168.6	60.1	59.5	59.3
1958-----	117.0	59.6	58.6	58.7	196.3	199.7	199.3	50.9	50.1	50.2
1959 ² -----	124.0	55.5	54.3	54.2	223.4	228.4	228.8	44.8	43.8	43.7
Tobacco—Cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff										
1947-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948-----	104.3	98.8	99.7	96.7	105.6	104.6	107.9	94.7	95.6	92.7
1949-----	104.1	97.4	98.0	93.1	106.9	106.2	111.8	93.6	94.1	89.4
1950-----	105.8	94.0	93.6	91.5	112.6	113.0	115.6	88.8	88.5	86.5
1951-----	110.9	92.7	93.0	91.7	119.6	119.2	120.9	83.6	83.9	82.7
1952-----	114.6	94.4	94.2	92.4	121.4	121.7	124.0	82.4	82.2	80.6
1953-----	111.8	95.5	95.2	92.9	117.1	117.4	120.3	85.4	85.2	83.1
1954-----	107.9	96.7	96.8	95.3	111.6	111.5	113.2	89.6	89.7	88.3
1955-----	109.9	97.8	98.1	98.6	112.4	112.0	111.5	89.0	89.3	89.7
1956-----	111.1	99.7	98.9	99.9	111.4	112.3	111.2	89.7	89.0	89.9
1957-----	114.2	99.7	96.5	96.6	114.5	118.3	118.2	87.3	84.5	84.6
1958-----	120.4	103.8	99.7	101.2	116.0	120.8	119.0	86.2	82.8	84.1
1959 ² -----	123.3	106.4	101.9	104.4	115.9	121.0	118.1	86.3	82.6	84.7
Hosiery—Total										
1947-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948-----	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
1949-----	103.2	97.9	96.0	93.6	105.4	107.5	110.3	94.9	93.0	90.7
1950-----	115.7	103.2	102.3	100.3	112.1	113.1	115.4	89.2	88.4	86.7
1951-----	112.9	98.8	96.4	91.9	114.3	117.1	122.9	87.5	85.4	81.4
1952-----	118.9	94.3	91.5	89.8	126.1	129.9	132.4	79.3	77.0	75.5
1953-----	116.7	97.5	95.4	92.2	119.7	122.3	126.6	83.5	81.7	79.0
1954-----	112.4	91.5	90.6	86.5	122.8	124.1	129.9	81.4	80.6	77.0
1955-----	111.8	93.8	92.5	88.7	119.2	120.9	126.0	83.9	82.7	79.3
1956-----	106.7	90.0	88.7	84.8	118.6	120.3	125.8	84.3	83.1	79.5
1957-----	104.4	86.2	84.6	80.7	121.1	123.4	129.4	82.6	81.0	77.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59—Continued

[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit		
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours
Hosiery—Full-fashioned										
1947	100.0			100.0			100.0			100.0
1948	114.0			(12) 100.0			(12) 114.3			(12) 87.5
1949	114.3			100.0			114.3			87.5
1950	129.2			105.9			122.0			82.0
1951	127.1			96.8			131.3			76.2
1952	127.4			90.6			140.6			71.1
1953	123.4			90.3			136.7			73.2
1954	117.9			83.4			141.4			70.7
1955	114.0			81.5			139.9			71.5
1956	105.8			72.2			146.5			68.2
1957	91.6			61.8			148.2			67.5
Hosiery—Seamless										
1947	100.0			100.0			100.0			100.0
1948	94.0			(12) 87.6			(12) 106.7			(12) 93.7
1949	93.5			87.6			109.9			91.0
1950	104.4			95.0			116.1			86.2
1951	101.2			87.2			125.5			79.7
1952	111.8			89.1			118.3			84.5
1953	111.2			94.0			121.1			82.6
1954	108.1			89.3			115.5			86.6
1955	110.2			95.4			111.2			89.9
1956	107.4			96.6			115.7			86.5
1957	113.7			98.3						
Paper and pulp										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	104.2	(12) 96.7	(12) 95.1	(12) 90.8	(12) 100.2	(12) 101.9	(12) 106.7	(12) 99.8	(12) 98.1	(12) 93.7
1949	96.9	96.7	95.1	90.8	100.2	101.9	106.7	99.8	98.1	93.7
1950	115.8	99.8	98.6	97.4	116.0	117.4	118.9	86.2	85.1	84.1
1951	126.2	104.2	102.0	100.7	121.1	123.7	125.3	82.6	80.8	79.8
1952	120.0	102.6	99.8	96.9	117.0	120.2	123.8	85.5	83.2	80.8
1953	128.0	109.4	106.0	103.4	117.0	120.8	123.8	85.5	82.8	80.8
1954	130.5	109.3	105.3	101.1	119.4	123.9	129.1	83.8	80.7	77.5
1955	146.4	112.2	108.2	106.5	130.5	135.3	137.5	76.6	73.9	72.7
1956	155.3	114.6	109.5	107.2	135.5	141.8	144.9	73.8	70.5	69.0
1957	151.2	114.4	108.6	103.4	132.2	139.2	146.2	75.7	71.8	68.4
1958 ²	151.7	113.2	107.0	101.3	134.0	141.8	149.8	74.6	70.5	66.8
Synthetic fibers										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	117.2	(12) 93.7	(12) 91.1	(12) 95.6	(12) 116.8	(12) 120.1	(12) 114.4	(12) 85.6	(12) 83.3	(12) 87.4
1949	109.4	93.7	91.1	95.6	141.9	148.0	151.6	70.5	67.6	66.0
1950	141.9	100.0	95.9	93.6	150.1	156.7	162.3	66.6	63.8	61.6
1951	152.2	101.4	97.1	93.8	152.5	164.0	166.6	65.6	61.0	60.0
1952	137.1	89.9	83.6	82.3	151.8	163.8	170.4	65.9	61.1	58.7
1953	151.8	100.0	92.7	89.1	168.8	181.2	186.6	59.3	55.2	53.6
1954	148.0	87.7	81.7	79.3	216.2	220.3	224.8	46.3	45.4	44.5
1955	197.6	91.4	89.7	87.9	214.3	223.8	233.3	46.7	44.7	42.9
1956	197.6	92.2	88.3	84.7	244.1	259.0	267.9	41.0	38.6	37.3
1957	227.7	93.3	87.9	85.0	242.2	269.2	274.6	41.3	37.2	36.4
1958 ²	215.6	89.0	80.1	78.5						
Glass containers										
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	84.3	(12) 85.5	(12) 86.4	(12) 84.7	(12) 89.6	(12) 88.7	(12) 90.4	(12) 111.6	(12) 112.8	(12) 110.6
1949	76.6	85.5	86.4	84.7	99.0	97.4	100.2	101.0	102.7	99.8
1950	88.8	89.7	91.2	88.6	94.5	93.1	96.7	105.8	107.5	103.4
1951	96.6	102.2	103.8	99.9	93.9	92.5	95.7	106.5	108.1	104.5
1952	94.7	100.9	102.4	99.0	97.8	97.2	102.2	102.3	102.9	97.8
1953	105.0	107.4	108.0	102.7	96.9	96.7	101.4	103.1	103.4	98.6
1954	101.6	104.8	105.1	100.2	102.1	101.6	105.2	97.9	98.5	95.0
1955	110.8	108.5	109.1	105.3	103.6	103.2	105.8	96.5	96.9	94.6
1956	113.8	109.8	110.3	107.6	102.1	101.7	105.6	98.0	98.3	94.7
1957	117.5	115.1	115.5	111.3	98.5	99.1	103.0	101.5	101.0	97.1
1958 ²	114.9	116.6	116.0	111.6						

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59—Continued

[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit		
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours
	Hydraulic cement									
1947	100.0		¹⁴ 100.0	100.0		¹⁴ 100.0	100.0		¹⁴ 100.0	100.0
1948	110.2		¹⁴ 104.3	104.3		¹⁴ 105.7	105.7		¹⁴ 94.6	94.6
1949	112.1		¹⁴ 105.9	103.9		¹⁴ 105.9	107.9		¹⁴ 94.5	92.7
1950	120.9		¹⁴ 105.6	104.2		¹⁴ 114.5	116.0		¹⁴ 87.3	86.2
1951	130.5		¹⁴ 107.6	106.5		¹⁴ 121.3	122.5		¹⁴ 82.5	81.6
1952	132.7		¹⁴ 105.1	104.9		¹⁴ 126.3	126.5		¹⁴ 79.2	79.1
1953	140.0		¹⁴ 107.0	107.1		¹⁴ 130.8	130.7		¹⁴ 76.4	76.5
1954	144.6		¹⁴ 100.0	100.4		¹⁴ 144.6	144.0		¹⁴ 69.2	69.4
1955	159.1		¹⁴ 105.0	105.6		¹⁴ 151.5	150.7		¹⁴ 66.0	66.4
1956	168.5		¹⁴ 103.4	104.0		¹⁴ 163.0	162.0		¹⁴ 61.4	61.7
1957	158.7		¹⁴ 104.2	104.5		¹⁴ 152.3	151.9		¹⁴ 65.7	65.8
1958 ²	164.3		¹⁴ 100.4	100.9		¹⁴ 163.6	162.8		¹⁴ 61.1	61.4
	Clay construction products ¹⁵									
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	(¹²) 109.1	(¹²) 107.8	(¹²) 103.7	(¹²) 99.6	(¹²) 101.2	(¹²) 105.2	(¹²) 109.5	(¹²) 98.8	(¹²) 95.1	(¹²) 91.3
1949	123.6	114.0	112.7	107.5	108.4	109.7	115.0	92.2	91.2	87.0
1950	132.1	116.6	116.7	114.8	113.3	113.2	115.1	88.3	88.3	86.9
1951	120.1	111.6	110.8	106.8	107.6	108.4	112.5	92.9	92.3	88.9
1952	122.2	105.5	102.7	100.2	115.8	119.0	122.0	86.3	84.0	82.0
1953	128.2	108.6	106.0	103.8	118.0	120.9	123.5	84.7	82.7	81.0
1954	149.5	112.7	110.3	110.1	132.7	135.5	135.8	75.4	73.8	73.6
1955	152.8	116.7	114.5	110.1	130.9	133.4	138.8	76.4	74.9	72.1
1956	126.6	107.2	104.2	96.8	118.1	121.5	130.8	84.7	82.3	76.5
1957	123.6	108.5	104.8	96.8	113.9	117.9	127.7	87.8	84.8	78.3
	Basic steel ¹⁶									
1947	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948	105.3	103.6	103.5	104.9	101.6	101.7	100.4	98.4	98.3	99.6
1949	92.6	92.9	91.8	90.1	99.7	100.9	102.8	100.3	99.1	97.3
1950	117.3	102.9	102.4	104.8	114.0	114.6	111.9	87.7	87.3	89.3
1951	127.4	108.1	107.5	112.7	117.9	118.5	113.0	84.9	84.4	88.5
1952	112.3	95.6	93.2	95.5	117.5	120.5	117.6	85.1	83.0	85.0
1953	132.0	109.1	107.0	111.1	121.0	123.4	118.8	82.7	81.1	84.2
1954	105.8	96.8	94.0	91.3	109.3	112.6	115.9	91.5	88.8	86.3
1955	139.6	105.8	103.9	107.9	131.9	134.4	129.4	75.8	74.4	77.3
1956	137.6	105.0	101.6	105.5	131.0	135.4	130.4	76.3	73.8	76.7
1957	132.4	107.1	102.5	102.7	123.6	129.2	128.9	80.9	77.4	77.6
1958	101.4	89.4	83.3	80.1	113.4	121.7	126.6	88.2	82.1	79.0
1959 ²	114.7	87.0	79.5	80.9	131.8	144.3	141.8	75.9	69.3	70.5
	Coke industries group									
1947	100.0		¹⁴ 100.0	100.0		¹⁴ 100.0	100.0		¹⁴ 100.0	100.0
1948	101.8		¹⁴ 106.1	105.9		¹⁴ 95.9	96.1		¹⁴ 104.2	104.0
1949	86.5		¹⁴ 94.8	94.4		¹⁴ 91.2	91.6		¹⁴ 109.6	109.1
1950	98.8		¹⁴ 100.0	99.6		¹⁴ 98.8	99.2		¹⁴ 101.2	100.8
1951	107.4		¹⁴ 106.5	106.2		¹⁴ 100.8	101.1		¹⁴ 99.2	98.9
1952	92.2		¹⁴ 95.7	95.0		¹⁴ 96.3	97.1		¹⁴ 103.8	103.0
1953	107.2		¹⁴ 97.5	97.8		¹⁴ 109.9	109.6		¹⁴ 91.0	91.2
1954	79.7		¹⁴ 79.2	79.4		¹⁴ 100.6	100.4		¹⁴ 99.4	99.6
1955	101.7		¹⁴ 87.8	88.0		¹⁴ 115.8	115.6		¹⁴ 86.3	86.5
1956	101.6		¹⁴ 85.4	85.5		¹⁴ 119.0	118.8		¹⁴ 84.1	84.2
1957	103.5		¹⁴ 86.7	86.7		¹⁴ 119.4	119.4		¹⁴ 83.8	83.8
1958 ²	73.7		¹⁴ 68.5	68.8		¹⁴ 107.6	107.1		¹⁴ 92.9	93.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VI-3. Indexes of output, employment, man-hours, output per man-hour, and unit labor requirements, 1947-59—Continued

[1947=100]

Year	Output	Employment		Production worker man-hours	Output per—			Labor requirements per unit		
		All employees	Production workers		Employee	Production worker	Production worker man-hour	Employees	Production workers	Production worker man-hours
	Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc									
1947-----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1948-----	97.8	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)	(12)
1949-----	94.8	94.1	90.2	86.6	100.7	105.1	109.5	99.3	95.1	91.4
1950-----	108.3	94.4	91.4	88.7	114.7	118.5	122.1	87.2	84.4	81.9
1951-----	107.1	90.9	86.8	85.4	117.8	123.4	125.4	84.9	81.0	79.7
1952-----	110.0	90.3	86.3	85.2	121.8	127.5	129.1	82.1	78.5	77.5
1953-----	116.5	92.8	89.4	88.2	125.5	130.3	132.1	79.7	76.7	75.7
1954-----	109.5	89.4	84.0	76.9	122.5	130.4	142.4	81.6	76.7	70.2
1955-----	123.9	91.5	86.7	82.0	135.4	142.9	151.1	73.8	70.0	66.2
1956-----	132.6	96.7	92.4	88.4	137.1	143.5	150.0	72.9	69.7	66.7
1957-----	131.9	95.8	90.6	84.8	137.7	145.6	155.5	72.6	68.7	64.3
1958 ² -----	114.2	88.3	78.1	73.9	129.3	146.2	154.5	77.3	68.4	64.7

¹ Represents production of Pennsylvania anthracite.² Preliminary.³ Represents output in terms of copper ore sold or treated.⁴ Represents output in terms of copper recovered from copper ore, old tailings, and precipitates.⁵ Represents output in terms of usable ore.⁶ Represents output in terms of crude ore mined plus old tailings concentrated in Missouri, Oklahoma, and Kansas.⁷ Represents output in terms of recoverable lead and zinc content of lead and zinc ores plus old tailings processed in Missouri, Oklahoma, and Kansas.⁸ Class I railroads and Class I switching and terminal companies.⁹ Corresponds to hourly basis employees as originally classified by the Interstate Commerce Commission.¹⁰ Represents hours worked for all employees plus constructive allowances for transportation (train and engine) personnel.¹¹ Represents service rendered in message units by domestic and international telegraph carriers.¹² Not available.¹³ Does not include stemming and redrying.¹⁴ Represents man-days worked.¹⁵ Includes brick and hollow tile and sewer pipe industries.¹⁶ Covers blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.

SOURCES:

All mining; and refining of copper, lead, and zinc—Output based on data from Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of Interior. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.*Railroad transportation*—Based on data from the Interstate Commerce Commission.*Telegraph communication*—Based on data from the Federal Communications Commission.*Canning, preserving, and freezing*—Output based on data from National Canners Association; National Association of Frozen Food Packers; Western Canner and Packer; U.S. Department of the Interior; U.S. Department of Agriculture; U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.*Flour and other grain-mill products*—Output based on data from Bureau

of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Beet sugar—Output based on data from the Commodity Stabilization Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.*Confectionery*—Output based on data from the Business and Defense Service Administration and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.*Malt liquors and tobacco products*—Output based on data from Internal Revenue Service, U.S. Treasury Department; and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.*Hosiery*—Output based on data from the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers; and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.*Paper and pulp*—Output based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.*Synthetic fibers*—Output based on data from the Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.*Glass containers and clay construction products*—Based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.*Hydraulic cement and coke industries group*—Based on data from Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.*Basic steel*—Output based on data from American Iron and Steel Institute; and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.*Primary smelting*—Output based on data from Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior; and Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce. Employment and hours based on data from Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce; and Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

VII. Work Injuries

TABLE VII-1. Estimated number of disabling work injuries, by industry division and type of disability, 1958 and 1959

Industry division and type of disability	All workers ¹		Employees only	
	1959 ²	1958 ³	1959 ²	1958 ³
Total disabling injuries.....	1,970,000	1,820,000	1,510,000	1,380,000
Agriculture ⁴	300,000	300,000	60,000	60,000
Mining ⁵	45,000	46,000	42,000	43,000
Contract construction ⁶	217,000	195,000	167,000	150,000
Manufacturing ⁷	400,000	340,000	390,000	330,000
Transportation ⁸	177,000	164,000	157,000	144,000
Public utilities ⁹	15,000	14,000	15,000	14,000
Trade ⁶	366,000	340,000	276,000	260,000
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	450,000	421,000	403,000	379,000
Deaths ⁹	13,800	13,300	10,100	9,700
Agriculture ⁴	3,400	3,300	1,000	1,000
Mining ⁵	700	700	600	600
Contract construction ⁶	2,500	2,400	2,000	1,900
Manufacturing ⁷	1,900	1,800	1,800	1,700
Transportation ⁸	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,100
Public utilities ⁹	200	200	200	200
Trade ⁶	1,200	1,200	900	900
Finance, service, government, and miscellaneous industries.....	2,600	2,500	2,400	2,300
Permanent impairments ^{10 11}	84,200	76,700	66,900	60,300
Contract construction ⁶	6,300	5,300	4,700	3,800
Manufacturing ⁷	25,500	21,600	25,000	21,100
Trade ⁶	8,600	7,800	6,400	6,000
Temporary-total disabilities ¹¹	1,872,000	1,730,000	1,433,000	1,310,000
Contract construction ⁶	208,200	187,300	160,300	144,300
Manufacturing ⁷	372,600	316,600	363,200	307,200
Trade ⁶	356,200	331,000	268,700	253,100

¹ Includes proprietors, self-employed, and unpaid family workers, as well as employees, but excludes domestic service workers.

² Preliminary.

³ Revised.

⁴ The total number of work injuries in agriculture is based on cross-section surveys by the U. S. Department of Agriculture in 1947 and 1948, with adjustments for changes in employment. These are considered to be minimum figures. Injuries experienced in performing chores are excluded, and there are some indications of underreporting.

⁵ Based largely on data compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior.

⁶ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁷ Based on comprehensive survey by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁸ Based on small sample surveys by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for certain segments and on data compiled from other sources for other segments of the industry.

⁹ Based on sample surveys, as indicated by footnotes 4 to 8, and on vital statistics reports.

¹⁰ Includes approximately 1,300 to 1,500 permanent-total impairments each year.

¹¹ Includes data for industries not shown separately.

TABLE VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957

Industry	Number of reporting units	Number of employees reported ¹	Injury rate ²		Severity ³	Average days of disability per case ³			Percent of disabling injuries resulting in— ³		
			Frequency			All cases	Permanent partial disability	Temporary total disability	Death	Permanent impairment	Temporary total disability
			1958	1957							
MANUFACTURING											
All manufacturing.....	49,891	9,499,943	10.9	11.4	763	66	376	19	0.4	6.8	92.8
Food and kindred products.....	6,972	746,193	18.5	18.7	1,027	53	464	16	0.2	4.5	95.3
Meat products ⁴	880	154,348	25.0	23.3	934	30	335	13	.1	3.3	96.6
Meat packing and custom slaughtering.....	481	119,856	21.6	21.0	905	30	357	13	.1	3.4	96.5
Sausages and other prepared meat products.....	272	19,463	23.4	22.0	553	22	243	13	-----	4.2	95.8
Poultry and small game dressing and packing.....	104	11,884	43.1	37.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dairy products.....	576	44,493	17.0	17.0	556	31	664	14	.1	1.6	98.3
Canning and preserving.....	1,003	116,172	19.3	20.8	1,147	59	350	18	.3	5.0	94.7
Grain-mill products.....	737	57,701	15.9	15.4	1,236	69	632	18	.4	4.8	94.8
Bakery products.....	950	109,501	15.8	16.4	971	66	403	18	.4	5.7	93.9
Sugar.....	104	25,727	22.0	23.2	1,047	47	322	16	.2	4.5	95.3
Cane sugar.....	32	15,483	14.5	17.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Beet sugar.....	72	10,244	34.5	33.2	1,421	42	239	14	.1	4.4	95.5
Confectionery and related products.....	294	52,127	13.4	13.4	1,483	102	869	17	.1	8.6	91.3
Beverages.....	1,848	126,647	18.6	18.5	1,108	54	460	17	.3	4.0	95.7
Bottled soft drinks.....	1,488	43,151	22.5	22.4	857	38	598	12	.1	3.5	96.4
Malt and malt liquors.....	198	63,127	16.6	16.9	1,013	54	345	20	.3	4.5	95.2
Wines.....	58	2,624	17.7	14.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Distilled liquors.....	104	17,745	8.2	8.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous food products.....	580	59,477	13.3	15.8	949	57	526	16	.3	4.8	94.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	145	47,817	6.8	7.0	231	34	167	14	-----	6.6	93.4
Textile-mill products.....	2,821	601,626	9.0	9.8	536	54	364	22	.2	6.1	93.7
Cotton yarn and textiles.....	615	245,406	7.8	8.2	520	60	313	25	.3	6.9	92.8
Rayon, other synthetic, and silk textiles.....	364	71,119	6.5	8.0	268	34	332	18	-----	5.3	94.7
Woolen and worsted textiles.....	248	43,548	16.2	18.1	884	55	476	29	-----	5.9	94.1
Knit goods.....	896	136,757	5.1	5.8	157	31	371	16	.1	2.3	97.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	298	42,493	14.1	13.9	880	55	396	21	.1	7.2	92.7
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	76	26,593	11.4	11.2	855	75	554	22	.3	6.2	93.5
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	43	6,651	14.1	16.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cordage and twine.....	56	6,511	15.6	19.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	225	22,548	13.4	15.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Apparel and other finished textile products ⁴	5,289	468,191	5.9	6.3	248	43	573	13	.3	1.9	97.8
Clothing, men's and boys'.....	1,178	190,320	5.7	6.6	176	31	563	14	.1	2.1	97.8
Clothing, women's and children's.....	2,796	204,136	5.2	5.1	269	52	375	12	.6	1.2	98.2
Fur goods and miscellaneous apparel.....	351	23,601	6.7	8.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	873	46,538	9.4	9.4	352	41	876	14	-----	3.2	96.8
Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....	3,797	203,269	37.3	37.9	3,338	78	447	19	.5	6.3	93.2
Logging.....	522	16,259	63.8	62.3	8,184	124	710	26	1.1	4.0	94.9
Sawmills and planing mills ⁴	1,848	90,436	39.3	40.4	2,999	73	462	19	.4	5.6	94.0
Planing mills.....	235	9,635	31.3	30.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sawmills.....	817	23,980	42.7	45.0	3,060	70	457	19	.4	5.4	94.2
Saw and planing mills, integrated.....	676	50,582	38.9	39.9	3,314	80	460	20	.6	5.2	94.2
Veneer mills.....	80	4,656	36.5	37.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Millwork and related products.....	680	54,284	22.4	22.6	1,963	82	443	15	.3	11.5	88.2
Millwork and structural wood products.....	581	34,749	22.1	21.8	1,648	77	422	15	.2	11.6	88.2
Plywood mills.....	99	19,535	23.0	23.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wooden containers.....	330	20,868	27.6	28.4	1,172	38	329	15	-----	7.5	92.5
Miscellaneous wood products.....	417	21,422	26.2	28.8	2,562	81	272	18	.8	5.2	94.0
Furniture and fixtures ⁴	1,690	183,004	16.0	17.6	1,055	65	348	17	.3	9.6	90.1
Household furniture.....	1,198	127,840	16.4	17.4	1,101	66	370	18	.2	9.4	90.4
Household furniture, nonmetal.....	836	93,759	17.0	18.5	1,011	57	296	17	.2	9.6	90.2
Metal household furniture.....	110	14,986	16.1	14.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	252	19,095	13.7	14.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Office furniture.....	67	15,985	13.8	16.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wood office furniture.....	26	3,340	15.6	18.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Metal office furniture.....	41	12,635	13.3	15.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Public-building and professional furniture.....	72	10,700	13.1	16.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Partitions and fixtures.....	219	19,212	17.2	19.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Screens, shades, and blinds.....	116	8,325	13.6	19.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Paper and allied products.....	1,856	396,860	11.4	12.4	901	62	390	18	.3	6.9	92.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	497	228,611	9.4	10.6	1,135	97	440	21	.7	7.9	91.4
Envelopes.....	88	8,893	13.5	13.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	835	88,086	14.1	15.0	637	41	337	17	.1	6.4	93.5
Miscellaneous paper and allied products.....	436	71,270	12.1	13.2	762	50	430	15	.1	6.0	93.9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,722	381,325	8.7	9.2	371	41	358	16	.2	4.2	95.6
Newspapers and periodicals.....	1,194	178,308	8.6	9.1	403	46	417	17	.2	3.5	96.3
Bookbinding and related products.....	197	15,190	11.6	12.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous printing and publishing.....	2,331	187,827	8.5	8.9	312	35	319	15	.1	4.9	95.0

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957—Continued

Industry	Number of reporting units	Number of employees reported ¹	Injury rate ²			Average days of disability per case ³			Percent of disabling injuries resulting in— ³		
			Frequency		Sever-ity ³	All cases	Perma-nent partial disa-bility	Tempo-rary total disa-bility	Death	Perma-nent impair-ment	Tempo-rary total disa-bility
			1958	1957							
MANUFACTURING—Continued											
Chemicals and allied products.....	2,710	492,690	7.9	7.7	833	86	574	18	0.6	4.7	94.7
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	212	74,044	4.9	4.4							
Industrial organic chemicals.....	414	183,189	3.6	3.5	769	154	440	22	1.8	6.3	91.1
Plastics, except synthetic rubber.....	124	49,730	4.7	4.7							
Synthetic rubber.....	23	9,909	2.5	2.2							
Synthetic fibers.....	31	40,184	2.7	3.0							
Explosives.....	44	14,562	2.4	1.8							
Miscellaneous industrial organic chemicals.....	192	68,804	3.8	3.7							
Drugs and medicines.....	286	75,700	7.5	7.1	276	41	288	15	.3	2.8	96.9
Soap and related products.....	243	28,554	8.3	7.7							
Paints, pigments, and related products.....	441	45,975	10.3	10.1	365	27	413	13		3.5	96.5
Fertilizers.....	368	17,081	14.7	15.5	2,604	152	1,038	19	1.1	5.7	93.2
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	236	15,275	23.5	24.5							
Compressed and liquefied gases.....	86	9,967	9.9	9.3							
Miscellaneous chemicals and allied products.....	424	42,905	14.2	14.4	685	49	392	16	.1	5.0	94.9
Products of petroleum and coal.....	287	180,450	6.0	5.7	807	135	472	27	⁶ 1.5	6.7	91.8
Petroleum refining ⁷		146,827	5.6	5.3	757	136	478	28	⁶ 1.4	5.3	93.3
Coke ovens ⁷	109	16,186	4.7	4.5							
Paving and roofing materials.....	118	14,984	9.1	8.4							
Miscellaneous products of petroleum and coal.....	60	2,453	17.5	18.3							
Rubber products.....	373	177,379	6.7	7.0	500	61	395	21	.1	9.5	90.4
Tires and inner tubes.....	43	78,180	3.4	3.2							
Rubber footwear.....	16	19,317	5.1	6.2							
Miscellaneous rubber products.....	314	79,882	9.6	10.3	685	58	373	17	.1	9.9	90.0
Leather and leather products.....	1,081	198,580	10.9	11.7	437	42	354	17	.1	5.7	94.2
Leather tanning and finishing.....	163	24,123	22.7	25.1	1,576	68	571	20	.3	5.3	94.4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	101	6,245	16.9	17.3							
Footwear (except rubber).....	473	137,819	8.6	8.9	282	32	248	17		6.5	93.5
Miscellaneous leather products.....	344	30,393	10.6	12.3	297	27	323	12		5.0	95.0
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,043	287,821	16.8	16.5	1,457	72	463	18	.5	5.3	94.2
Glass and glass products.....	314	105,205	9.1	9.0	608	72	369	22	.4	8.1	91.5
Cement ⁷		24,980	4.0	3.7							
Structural clay products.....	520	46,551	31.2	32.2	2,249	70	533	16	.5	3.0	96.5
Pottery and related products.....	152	30,394	14.7	14.6	605	39	493	16		2.8	97.2
Concrete, gypsum, and mineral wool.....	625	31,255	24.5	22.4	2,497	79	621	15	.5	5.2	94.3
Lime ⁷		3,936	17.5	19.0							
Cut-stone and stone products.....	116	5,439	31.6	31.2							
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	316	40,061	12.1	12.7	979	73	315	20		8.5	91.0
Primary metal industries.....	2,030	851,932	9.9	10.9	1,040	109	389	25	.8	8.8	90.4
Blast furnaces and steel mills.....	195	500,685	3.7	4.0	849	214	456	38	2.0	12.4	85.6
Iron and steel foundries.....	781	144,083	20.9	23.8	1,338	62	432	20	.2	4.9	94.9
Gray-iron and malleable foundries.....	624	97,153	23.0	25.1	1,541	64	469	19	.3	4.7	95.0
Steel foundries.....	157	46,930	15.9	20.7	847	51	301	26		5.8	94.2
Nonferrous primary smelting and refining ⁷	76	24,903	13.5	13.2	1,679	124	481	29	1.1	5.5	93.4
Nonferrous secondary smelting and refining.....	44	3,622	22.6	23.6							
Nonferrous rolling, drawing, and alloying.....	130	52,688	9.7	10.0	1,298	106	261	21	.7	18.0	81.3
Nonferrous foundries.....	430	34,280	17.0	17.9	877	50	251	12	.2	11.2	88.6
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	374	91,671	13.0	14.0	882	61	345	17	.2	7.9	91.9
Iron and steel forgings.....	150	36,374	14.9	17.5	1,453	84	436	20	.6	7.4	92.0
Wire drawing.....	60	18,420	13.9	12.2							
Welded and heavy-ripped pipe.....	49	17,773	11.3	12.0							
Cold-finished steel.....	51	15,368	8.1	10.7							
Primary metal industries, not elsewhere classified.....	64	3,736	11.9	18.9							
Fabricated metal products.....	4,519	606,151	14.3	14.9	980	67	381	17	.3	8.4	91.3
Tin cans and other tinware.....	137	46,610	6.0	6.3	627	116	364	30	.2	21.9	77.9
Cutlery, handtools, and hardware.....	485	90,634	10.1	10.5	485	51	305	17		11.7	88.3
Cutlery and edge tools.....	120	14,315	12.9	13.9							
Handtools, files, and saws.....	170	20,688	14.0	15.7							
Hardware.....	195	55,631	7.9	7.7	355	51	300	18		11.6	88.4
Heating and plumbing equipment.....	371	78,499	14.1	13.5	1,028	63	561	16		6.5	93.5
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies.....	108	23,381	13.2	11.2							
Oil burners, heating and cooking apparatus.....	263	55,118	14.4	14.4	1,094	66	575	16		6.4	93.6
Fabricated structural metal products.....	1,509	154,870	20.3	20.9	1,530	67	362	17	.4	5.8	93.8
Structural steel and ornamental metalwork.....	625	69,317	21.6	21.6	1,922	78	370	19	.5	6.4	93.1
Metal doors, sash, frame, and trim.....	202	22,780	18.0	15.9	1,005	52	396	12	.3	5.4	94.3
Boiler-shop products.....	295	40,228	19.9	23.0	1,577	68	295	19	.5	5.3	94.2
Sheet-metal work.....	387	22,545	19.8	20.8	985	43	396	13	.2	5.0	94.8
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving ⁴	943	114,520	12.7	13.6	804	78	423	16	.3	10.5	89.2
Vitreous-enamelled products.....	27	4,682	15.8	20.5							
Stamped and pressed metal products.....	550	94,588	9.7	10.4	679	88	394	16	.3	14.1	85.6
Metal coating and engraving.....	354	14,198	20.8	21.8	1,055	45	444	15	.2	4.0	95.8

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957—Continued

Industry	Number of reporting units	Number of employees reported ¹	Injury rate ²		Severity ³	Average days of disability per case ⁴			Percent of disabling injuries resulting in— ⁵		
			Frequency			All cases	Permanent partial disability	Temporary total disability	Death	Permanent impairment	Temporary total disability
			1958	1957							
MANUFACTURING—Continued											
Fabricated metal products—Continued											
Fabricated wire products.....	294	29,138	15.0	17.8	1,121	71	538	15	0.2	8.3	91.5
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	780	91,880	11.6	12.6	636	54	254	16	.3	8.1	91.6
Metal barrels, drums, kegs, and pails.....	38	6,526	11.6	12.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Steel springs.....	35	5,493	18.8	19.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets.....	131	23,859	11.9	11.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Screw-machine products.....	276	19,508	10.4	13.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fabricated metal products, not elsewhere classified.....	300	36,494	11.3	12.0	590	53	264	15	.4	7.0	92.6
Machinery (except electrical).....	4,607	996,415	9.4	10.9	548	54	311	20	.2	8.3	91.5
Engines and turbines.....	64	57,130	7.6	7.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	235	116,600	8.2	8.4	544	60	246	18	.2	14.1	85.7
Construction and mining machinery.....	280	81,585	12.6	14.9	879	63	400	22	.2	7.2	92.6
Metalworking machinery.....	1,164	139,507	8.3	9.7	503	56	371	17	.2	8.0	91.8
Special-industry machinery.....	711	104,787	11.9	14.2	701	54	441	20	.1	6.4	93.5
Food-products machinery.....	138	19,485	10.8	13.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Textile machinery.....	129	24,567	10.7	11.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous special-industry machinery.....	444	60,735	12.8	15.4	818	61	479	19	.1	6.8	93.1
General industrial machinery.....	735	151,307	11.1	13.2	701	57	236	22	.3	7.3	92.4
Pumps and compressors.....	147	39,416	10.9	13.0	590	49	113	33	.2	4.8	95.0
Elevators, escalators, and conveyors.....	112	26,491	13.1	14.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mechanical power-transmission equipment (except ball and roller bearings).....	114	28,073	9.7	12.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous general industrial machinery.....	362	57,327	11.0	13.2	729	60	300	17	.3	9.6	90.1
Commercial and household machinery.....	378	211,033	5.6	6.2	333	60	299	21	.1	10.9	89.0
Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	1,040	134,466	11.7	13.6	532	42	250	17	.1	8.1	91.8
Valves and fittings.....	140	42,719	12.7	14.8	737	44	223	18	.2	7.4	92.4
Fabricated pipe and fittings.....	79	8,903	13.4	17.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ball and roller bearings.....	67	36,032	8.0	8.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Machine shops, general.....	754	46,812	12.5	14.5	487	30	289	13	-----	6.3	93.7
Electrical machinery.....	1,711	783,163	4.4	4.8	310	67	291	20	.3	9.8	89.9
Electrical industrial apparatus.....	702	273,497	5.1	5.4	465	83	321	21	.5	9.9	89.6
Electrical appliances.....	75	35,524	4.6	6.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Insulated wire and cable.....	71	22,105	11.9	11.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	61	54,091	3.1	3.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electric lamps (bulbs).....	48	19,081	3.6	3.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Communication equipment.....	578	345,689	3.5	3.7	169	43	248	18	.1	7.4	92.5
Radios and related products.....	438	221,965	4.0	4.5	190	42	265	17	.2	5.9	93.9
Radio tubes.....	55	45,205	2.3	2.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous communication equipment.....	85	78,519	2.6	2.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous electrical products.....	176	33,176	8.8	8.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Batteries.....	102	19,676	11.6	12.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Electrical products, not elsewhere classified.....	74	13,500	5.4	5.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Transportation equipment.....	1,255	1,375,083	5.5	5.6	441	78	301	23	.5	9.1	90.4
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	564	549,714	4.9	5.1	291	79	325	26	.3	12.1	87.6
Motor vehicles, bodies, and trailers.....	303	318,120	4.6	4.4	256	68	325	26	.2	9.1	90.7
Motor-vehicle parts and accessories.....	261	231,594	5.4	6.1	340	101	326	25	.4	17.5	82.1
Aircraft and parts.....	275	676,181	3.4	3.3	331	74	186	18	.7	8.5	90.8
Aircraft.....	47	461,256	2.9	2.7	342	84	167	19	.8	9.8	89.4
Aircraft parts.....	228	214,925	4.1	4.3	313	65	212	16	.6	7.1	92.3
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	338	105,031	17.6	19.1	1,539	78	402	26	.6	4.6	94.8
Ship building and repairing.....	160	96,316	15.9	17.3	1,507	83	416	28	.6	4.5	94.9
Boat building and repairing.....	178	8,715	28.7	29.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Railroad equipment.....	55	36,833	7.2	7.7	620	90	277	22	.2	15.5	84.3
Miscellaneous transportation equipment.....	23	7,324	22.9	18.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Instruments and related products.....	722	222,413	5.4	5.8	245	45	189	17	.1	12.0	87.9
Scientific instruments.....	90	45,289	3.9	4.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....	171	54,374	5.6	6.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Optical instruments and lenses.....	42	8,500	4.1	5.1	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Medical instruments and supplies.....	179	27,677	7.4	6.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ophthalmic goods.....	100	11,289	4.7	5.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	86	55,874	5.7	6.1	346	60	157	19	.2	21.4	78.4
Watches and clocks.....	54	19,410	5.3	5.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	2,166	206,755	12.2	13.1	475	37	331	15	.1	5.9	94.0
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	187	21,480	7.0	7.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fabricated plastics products.....	403	41,815	14.3	14.4	548	32	302	14	-----	6.2	93.8
Brooms and brushes.....	105	8,972	14.6	16.0	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Morticians' goods.....	122	7,766	17.7	22.4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,349	126,722	11.9	12.9	457	37	306	15	.1	5.8	94.1
Ordnance and accessories.....	95	92,826	3.6	4.2	179	41	391	14	-----	7.1	92.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957—Continued

Industry	Number of reporting units	Number of employees reported ¹	Injury rate ²		Sever-ity ³	Average days of disability per case ³			Percent of disabling in-juries resulting in— ³			
			Frequency			All cases	Perma-nent partial disa-bility	Tempo-rary total disa-bility	Death	Perma-nent impair-ment	Tempo-rary total disa-bility	
			1958	1957								
NONMANUFACTURING												
Mining: ⁷												
Coal mines.....		214,540	46.8	47.2					2.4			
Bituminous.....		188,000	45.0	44.9					2.6			
Anthracite.....	1,521	26,540	60.8	66.1	7,716	127	701	29	1.5	1.1	97.4	
Crude petroleum and natural gas ex-traction.....		141,538	19.1	16.4	1,803	95	502	20	.9	4.4	94.7	
Exploration.....		20,499	8.5	6.8	886	104	667	15	1.3	1.6	97.1	
Drilling.....		17,264	58.6	50.8	4,952	85	537	21	.5	6.8	92.7	
Production.....		89,827	15.2	12.4	1,562	102	411	20	1.2	2.8	96.0	
Natural gasoline.....		13,948	7.0	8.5	539	77	556	19	.5	5.3	94.2	
Metal mines.....	2,129	51,184	33.3	32.5		164	619	25	1.7	4.6	93.7	
Iron.....		263	19,899	12.7	12.1	3,541	279	589	42	3.4	6.7	89.9
Copper.....		172	12,211	31.3	31.3	4,939	158	458	25	1.7	4.6	93.7
Lead-zinc.....		215	7,091	52.3	57.6	8,790	168	691	23	1.8	5.8	92.4
Gold-silver.....		394	3,440	43.9	45.8	3,469	79	453	23	.6	4.2	95.2
Gold-placer.....		440	1,914	59.5	59.7				.6	1.2	98.2	
Miscellaneous metals.....		645	6,629	59.6	55.9	8,245	138	881	18	1.4	3.3	95.3
Oredressing (mills and auxiliaries).....		383	16,590	12.1	15.1	1,213	100	583	25	.7	5.9	93.4
Iron.....		104	5,057	5.7	6.2	1,831	319	621	50	3.4	11.9	84.7
Copper.....		41	5,974	9.5	15.6	741	78	141	24	.8	5.5	93.7
Lead-zinc.....		59	1,396	15.5	15.7	978	63	400	25		10.0	90.0
Gold-silver.....		67	397	29.5	20.0	5,176	175	3,600	27		4.2	95.8
Miscellaneous metals.....		112	3,766	21.7	21.2	884	41	673	18		3.4	96.6
Quarries.....	3,052	50,831	37.8	36.0					.9	3.5	95.6	
Cement (excluding mills).....		192	3,835	5.8	5.5				4.4	13.3	82.3	
Limestone.....	1,597	27,691	35.9	35.6					1.1	3.9	95.0	
Marble.....		66	2,952	35.9	28.0				.5	5.8	93.7	
Granite.....		302	6,229	51.7	43.2				.6	2.7	96.7	
Traprock.....		392	3,680	50.3	53.1				1.8	3.0	95.2	
Slate.....		52	1,293	44.7	59.2					5.0	95.0	
Sandstone.....		303	2,924	55.9	52.1					1.5	98.5	
Miscellaneous stone.....		148	2,227	38.6	31.5					1.5	98.5	
Sand and gravel.....			31,000	18.6	30.1	5,299	285		3.5			
Nonmetal mines.....	1,790	17,617	25.7	29.6	4,074	159	902	25	1.5	3.7	94.8	
Nonmetal mills.....		779	28,873	22.3	25.5	1,560	70	434	19	.6	3.0	96.4
Contract construction.....	8,145	253,169	30.9	30.7	2,553	90	650	17	.9	2.9	96.2	
General building contractors.....	2,453	76,189	33.5	33.5	2,635	79	653	17	.7	3.0	96.3	
Highway and street construction.....	643	37,642	34.4	34.8	3,228	94	910	17	.8	2.9	96.3	
Heavy construction, except highway and street.....		382	42,679	28.5	26.6	4,017	141	538	20	1.7	2.9	95.4
Special-trade contractors.....	4,667	96,659	29.1	28.9	2,060	74	566	17	.6	2.9	96.5	
Plumbing, heating, and air condi-tioning.....	1,130	21,884	26.4	25.9	1,449	55	498	16	.5	2.4	97.1	
Painting, paperhanging, and deco-rating.....		523	5,745	21.9	22.6							
Electrical work.....		615	14,297	23.3	25.7	1,599	69	657	14	.3	3.1	96.6
Masonry, stonework, tile setting, and plastering.....		816	13,630	32.2	31.6	957	30	590	12	.1	1.7	98.2
Roofing and sheet metal work.....		428	7,853	44.8	39.8	2,976	67	703	17	.5	2.1	97.4
Structural steel erection and ornamental ironwork.....		105	8,118	27.5	31.0	4,038	147	293	27	1.4	4.8	93.8
Miscellaneous special-trade con-tractors.....	1,050	25,132	32.1	31.4	3,002	92	636	16	.9	3.2	95.9	
Transportation and public utilities:												
Local and interurban railways and bus lines ⁸		239	50,499	13.2	11.9	780	60	673	23	.4	1.8	97.8
Local bus lines.....		208	23,922	12.9	10.7	685	53	534	22	.3	2.6	97.1
Other local transit systems.....		31	26,577	13.6	13.5	914	67	969	23	.6	1.1	98.3
Trucking and warehousing.....	1,630	52,299	28.9	30.5	1,650	58	780	16	.5	1.8	97.7	
Trucking, local and long distance.....		976	34,115	28.5	30.3	1,620	57	943	17	.4	1.5	98.1
Warehousing and storage.....		654	18,184	30.8	31.4	1,804	59	580	15	.5	2.3	97.2
Telephone communication.....		83	649,279	.7	.8	83	115	584	31	1.0	4.1	94.9
Electric and gas utilities ⁸		437	410,968	6.5	6.5	958	161	650	25	1.7	4.9	93.4
Electric light and power.....		219	190,661	5.5	5.5	1,238	226	672	29	2.4	7.1	90.5
Gas.....		166	87,330	9.1	8.8	717	90	510	17	.9	4.0	95.1
Electric and gas combined.....		52	132,977	5.6	6.1	747	133	759	27	1.4	2.6	96.0
Water supply utilities ⁸		141	7,069	23.6	23.5							
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,653	696,576	12.0	11.9	483	44	551	15	.2	2.7	97.1	
Wholesale trade.....	3,771	168,433	13.0	12.9	718	55	612	16	.3	3.0	96.7	
Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	1,040	25,954	23.1	23.4	1,202	52	459	14	.3	4.2	95.5	
Retail, general merchandise ⁴		911	224,213	6.6	6.3	221	31	482	15	.1	2.3	97.6
Department stores.....		443	193,585	7.9	7.6	223	31	490	16	.1	2.6	97.3
Variety stores.....		125	12,177	4.8	3.8							
Miscellaneous general merchan-dise.....		337	12,291	5.2	5.9							
Retail, food (except dairy products).....		674	40,260	14.5	15.5	226	16	306	11		1.5	98.5
Wholesale and retail dairy products.....		1,263	89,249	20.8	20.5	958	46	504	15	.3	2.7	97.0
Automotive dealers and gasoline serv-ice stations.....		2,412	54,151	14.4	14.0	492	34	558	13	.2	2.0	97.8
Retail, apparel and accessories.....		645	24,356	3.3	4.3							
Eating and drinking places.....		912	22,318	10.9	9.8	233	21	552	12		1.7	98.3
Miscellaneous retail stores.....		2,025	47,642	12.2	11.7	614	50	838	15	.2	2.5	97.3

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE VII-2. Injury rates, by industry, 1958, and injury-frequency rates, 1957—Continued

Industry	Number of reporting units	Number of employees reported ¹	Injury rate ²		Severity ³	Average days of disability per case ³			Percent of disabling injuries resulting in— ⁴		
			Frequency			All cases	Permanent partial disability	Temporary total disability	Death	Permanent impairment	Temporary total disability
			1958	1957							
NONMANUFACTURING—Continued											
Finance, insurance, and real estate:											
Banks and other financial agencies	1,126	93,785	2.2	2.2							
Insurance	517	107,642	2.2	2.2	180	85	995	28	0.7	1.6	97.7
Services:											
Hotels	373	40,600	11.4	12.9	457	40	274	15	.3	2.5	97.2
Laundries and dry cleaning	2,178	93,291	7.9	8.4	467	58	528	20	.3	3.8	95.9
Laundries	608	33,438	10.6	10.3	572	54	442	22	.3	3.7	96.0
Laundries with dry cleaning	714	42,202	7.4	8.2	446	60	591	16	.5	2.8	96.7
Dry cleaning	856	17,651	6.4	7.1							
Miscellaneous business services	626	59,733	6.5	6.2	395	61	845	15	.3	3.6	96.1
Automobile repair shops and garages	581	9,324	17.0	17.5							
Miscellaneous repair services	411	12,434	16.9	20.0	741	53	83	20	.5	2.1	97.4
Radio broadcasting and television	431	26,436	4.4	3.7							
Motion pictures and other amusements	403	21,050	9.2	9.1							
Hospitals ⁸	828	166,278	8.0	8.2	259	32	510	15	.2	1.7	98.1
Colleges ⁸	85	46,091	7.6	7.9	304	40	439	17	.2	3.3	96.5
Government, State and local:											
Local transit systems	9	65,790	15.0	16.1	908	60	452	18	.5	1.7	97.8
Electric and gas utilities	169	28,734	16.7	17.5	1,518	91	826	18	.9	1.7	97.4
Water supply utilities	422	31,076	20.6	21.0	1,413	69	908	17	.5	1.8	97.7
Sanitation departments	178	13,798	56.1	53.6	1,732	39	1,065	13	.2	1.1	98.7
Sewer departments	126	5,850	27.3	27.3							
Elementary and secondary schools	251	101,069	8.2	9.7	502	61	1,211	13	.5	1.8	97.7
Colleges	40	52,898	7.6	7.1	383	51	696	14	.3	1.8	97.9
Hospitals	333	90,603	14.4	12.6	610	43	953	16	.1	2.4	97.5
Local fire protection	199	34,741	31.8	26.4	2,003	63	1,262	16	.2	2.0	97.8
Police	187	27,472	33.1	28.8	2,116	71	1,177	17	.6	.8	98.6
Government, Federal: All establishments ⁴		2,388,616	8.1	8.3	501	62			.4		
Department of State		35,009	2.1	2.0	237	111			.6		
Department of the Treasury		78,215	4.3	4.7	249	57			.4		
Department of the Army		411,807	4.8	5.1	493	102			.7		
Department of the Navy		362,375	3.9	3.7	553	142			1.0		
Department of the Air Force		314,889	7.0	6.5	543	78			.5		
Post Office Department		547,855	16.7	17.2	449	27			.1		
Department of Justice		30,652	4.3	4.3	112	26					
Department of the Interior		52,509	11.6	13.0	911	78			.6		
Department of Agriculture		91,884	7.4	9.1	832	118			1.0		
Department of Commerce		53,665	5.2	6.5	483	92			.9		
Department of Labor		5,890	3.3	3.6	37	11					
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare		54,990	4.7	4.3	295	62			.4		
Atomic Energy Commission		6,926	3.5	2.8	618	178			2.0		
General Accounting Office		5,338	1.3	2.0	47	37					
General Services Administration		27,638	8.3	9.2	303	36			.2		
Government Printing Office		6,426	6.1	7.5	279	46					
Housing and Home Finance Agency		10,238	3.1	3.7	168	55					
National Aeronautics and Space Administration		7,923	2.9	2.1	479	164			2.1		
Selective Service System		6,335	1.9	1.7	61	32					
Tennessee Valley Authority		15,557	6.7	7.6	1,263	188			1.4		
Veterans Administration		172,739	6.6	6.8	409	62			.2		

¹ Data were obtained by mail questionnaires sent to employers in each industry. The figures shown are the total number of employees in the reporting establishments. The data reported relate to all classes of employees—production, operating, and related workers; construction workers; sales, service, and delivery workers; technical and professional; office and clerical; administrative and supervisory, and all other personnel. Self-employed persons, however, were not included. Rates designated as having been compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior, include the experience of workers engaged in production, development, maintenance and repair work, and supervisory and technical personnel at the operation, but exclude office personnel and employees in stores or affiliated operations not directly connected with mining or refining operations. Working proprietors were included. Mining data include Alaska as well as the other States. Data for Federal Government establishments were compiled from records of the Bureau of Employees' Compensation and represent the experience of all Federal civilian employees.

² These data were compiled according to the American Standard Method of Recording and Measuring Work Injury Experience, approved by the American Standards Association in 1954.

The injury-frequency rate is the average number of disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked. A disabling work injury is any injury occurring in the course of and arising out of employment, which (a) results in death or in permanent physical impairment, or (b) makes the injured worker unable to perform the duties of any regularly established job which is open and available to him, throughout the hours corresponding to his regular shift on any 1 or more days after the day of injury (including Sundays, days off, or plant shutdowns). The term "injury" includes occupational disease.

The severity rate is the average number of days of disability resulting from work injuries, for each million employee-hours worked. The computation of days of disability includes standard time charges for deaths and permanent impairments—6,000 days for deaths and permanent-total impairments and variable charges for permanent-partial impairments based on estimated proportional loss of working efficiency.

Injury rates for the manufacturing groups and for the construction and trade divisions were computed from the rates of component individual industries, applying weights based on estimated total employment in each industry. In some nonmanufacturing divisions, data were not available for all industries; therefore, the division averages were not computed.

³ Based on reports which furnished details regarding nature of injury and days of disability.

⁴ Includes data for industries or activities not shown separately.

⁵ Revised.

⁶ Includes permanent-total impairments.

⁷ Compiled by the Bureau of Mines, U.S. Department of the Interior. Rates for 1958 preliminary; 1957 final.

⁸ Publicly owned and operated utilities or facilities are included under Government.

⁹ Compiled by the Bureau of Employees' Compensation, U.S. Department of Labor. Military personnel not included.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available or insufficient data to warrant presentation of rate.

Bibliography

Only the most recent publications on each topic are listed. All publications cited were prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. See also recurrent reports, which are listed on page 79.

General

Techniques of Preparing Major BLS Statistical Series (Bull. 1168, 1954). Contains brief histories of the different measures, and discusses the scope, sources, methods of collection and calculation, and limitations and uses of the figures. Covers the following series presented in this supplement: Employment, hours, and earnings in nonagricultural establishments; labor turnover; consumer and wholesale prices; output per man-hour; work stoppages; occupational wages; and work injuries.

I. Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

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II. Labor Turnover

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IV. Consumer and Wholesale Prices

Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58, Price Trends and Indexes (Bull. 1256, 1959).

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V. Industrial Relations

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VI. Output per Man-Hour and Unit Man-Hour Requirements

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Trends in Output per Man-Hour in the Private Economy, 1909-1958 (Bull. 1249, 1959).

Appendix

This appendix gives a brief guide to the availability of information compiled in the various Bureau of Labor Statistics programs.

Reports on many of the programs are issued in the form of press releases and/or more detailed reports which are distributed free on Bureau mailing lists. These lists are identified in the accompanying table. All of the major statistical series are also published regularly in the Monthly Labor Review (by subscription, \$6.25 a year in the United States). In addition, the labor force, employment, and earnings series are available in full detail in Employment and Earnings (by subscription, \$3.50 a year, domestic). The full results of recurring surveys that are conducted annually or less frequently as well as of special, one-time surveys usually appear

in BLS Bulletins, which are for sale, or BLS Reports, which are free on request. Summaries of these surveys typically are published in the Monthly Labor Review.

Sale publications may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C., or from any of the Bureau's regional offices by sending a check or money order payable to the Superintendent of Documents. Publications that are distributed on mailing lists may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington 25, D.C. Other free items are available upon request to the Washington office or any of the Bureau's regional offices, at the addresses listed below:

341 9th Ave. New York 1, N.Y.	18 Oliver St. Boston 10, Mass.	105 West Adams St. Chicago 3, Ill.	1371 Peachtree St. NE. Atlanta 9, Ga.	630 Sansome St. San Francisco 11, Calif.
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Mailing Lists of the Bureau of Labor Statistics Washington Office

<i>Number</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Frequency</i>
56	Announcement of Publications for Sale.....	Occasional
131	Announcement of Reports on Wages and Industrial Relations.....	Occasional
135	Subject Index to BLS Publications.....	Monthly
65	Retail Food Prices by Cities.....	Monthly
66a-2	Consumer Price Index Detailed Report.....	Monthly
66a-4	Department Store Inventory Price Indexes.....	Semiannual
80-c	Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity.....	Monthly
312	Price Indexes for Selected Items and Groups—Consumer Price Index.....	Quarterly
320	Consumer Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
66a-1	Wholesale Price Index Press Release.....	Weekly
66a-5	Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes Detailed Report.....	Monthly
WP	Wholesale Price Index Press Release.....	Monthly
WS	Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices.....	Weekly
82	Special Labor Force Reports (reprinted from Monthly Labor Review with additional data).....	Occasional
311	The Monthly Report on the Labor Force.....	Monthly
138	Net Spendable Earnings Press Release.....	Monthly
66a-7	Labor Turnover Rates.....	Monthly
328	State and Local Government Employment and Payrolls.....	Monthly
317	Current Wage Developments.....	Monthly
318	Union Wage Scales, Building Trades.....	Quarterly
117	Work Injuries.....	Quarterly
118	Productivity.....	Occasional
125	Work Stoppages.....	Monthly
136	Brief Summaries of Occupational Outlook Reports.....	Occasional
329	Labor Developments Abroad.....	Monthly
81	Foreign Labor Information.....	Occasional