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Producer Price Indexes — April 2006

The Producer Price Index for Finished Goods advanced 0.9 percent in April, seasonally adjusted, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. This gain followed a 0.5-percent rise in March and a 1.4-percent decline in February. The index for finished goods other than foods and energy rose 0.1 percent, the same rate of increase as in the previous month. At the earlier stages of processing, prices for intermediate goods moved up 0.9 percent in April, after edging down 0.1 percent in the prior month, while the crude goods index increased 1.2 percent, following a 2.7-percent decrease in March. (See table A.)

Table A. Monthly and annual percent changes in selected stage-of-processing price indexes, seasonally adjusted

| Month | Finished goods | | | | | Inter- mediate goods | Crude goods |
|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Foods | Energy | Except foods and energy | Change in finished goods from 12 months ago (unadj.) | | |
| 2005 | | | | | | | |
| Apr. | 0.5 | -0.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.7 |
| May | -.2 | -.2 | -1.6 | .2 | 3.6 | -.3 | -3.1 |
| June | .1 | -.7 | 1.5 | -.1 | 3.7 | .2 | -1.7 |
| July | .8 | -.7 | 3.9 | .3 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 5.1 |
| Aug. | .5 | -.2 | 3.0 | 0 | 5.3 | .5 | 3.5 |
| Sept. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 5.4 | .2 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 10.5 |
| Oct. | .8 | .1 | 4.3 | -.3 | 5.9 | 3.0 | 5.7 |
| Nov. | -.5 | .6 | -3.1 | .1 | 4.4 | -1.3 | -1.4 |
| Dec. | r .7 | r .8 | r 2.4 | r 0 | 5.4 | r .3 | r -3.5 |
| 2006 | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | .3 | r -.1 | r .1 | r .6 | 5.7 | r 1.0 | r .4 |
| Feb. | -1.4 | -2.7 | -4.7 | .3 | 3.7 | -.3 | -9.2 |
| Mar. | .5 | .5 | 1.8 | .1 | 3.5 | -.1 | -2.7 |
| Apr. | .9 | .1 | 4.0 | .1 | 4.0 | .9 | 1.2 |

r=revised. Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for December 2005 have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

Among finished goods, prices for energy goods advanced 4.0 percent in April, after rising 1.8 percent in the preceding month. The index for capital equipment climbed 0.2 percent, following a 0.1-percent gain in the previous month. Conversely, price increases for finished consumer foods slowed from 0.5 percent in March to 0.1 percent in April. The index for finished consumer goods excluding foods and energy inched up 0.1 percent, compared with a 0.2-percent rise a month earlier.

Before seasonal adjustment, the Producer Price Index for Finished Goods advanced 1.0 percent in April to 160.6 (1982 = 100). From April 2005 to April 2006, prices for finished goods rose 4.0 percent. Over the same period, the finished energy goods index increased 18.0 percent, prices for finished goods other than foods and energy moved up 1.5 percent, and the finished consumer foods index fell 1.3 percent. For the 12 months ended April 2006, prices for intermediate goods rose 7.3 percent, while the crude goods index climbed 3.4 percent.

Finished goods

Prices for finished energy goods increased 4.0 percent in April, following a 1.8-percent gain in the prior month. The home heating oil index jumped 13.7 percent, after falling 3.6 percent in the preceding month. Prices for liquefied petroleum gas, residential electric power, and diesel fuel also turned up in April, while the indexes for gasoline and kerosene increased at quicker rates than they had in March. By contrast, residential natural gas prices decreased 3.0 percent in April, compared with a 0.5-percent decline in the previous month. (See table 2.)

Table B. Monthly and annual percent changes in selected price indexes for intermediate goods and crude goods, seasonally adjusted

| Month | Intermediate goods | | | | Crude goods | | | |
|-------|--------------------|--------|-------------------------|--|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---|
| | Foods | Energy | Except foods and energy | Change in intermediate goods from 12 months ago (unadj.) | Foods | Energy (unadj.) | Except foods and energy | Change in crude goods from 12 months ago (unadj.) |
| 2005 | | | | | | | | |
| Apr. | -0.1 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 8.1 | -2.2 | 6.5 | 2.2 | 12.4 |
| May | .7 | -.9 | -.3 | 6.3 | -1.2 | -4.5 | -2.9 | 5.4 |
| June | -.1 | 1.7 | -.1 | 6.2 | -2.4 | -.5 | -3.6 | 2.5 |
| July | -.2 | 4.4 | .1 | 6.8 | -.6 | 10.8 | .6 | 7.9 |
| Aug. | -.1 | 3.0 | -.1 | 6.3 | -1.2 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 12.1 |
| Sept. | -.1 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 8.7 | 1.7 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 29.7 |
| Oct. | .4 | 8.8 | 1.4 | 10.9 | -.1 | 10.9 | -1.5 | 31.8 |
| Nov. | 0 | -6.9 | .4 | 8.5 | 1.0 | -3.4 | 2.4 | 21.6 |
| Dec. | r .3 | r -.4 | r .4 | r 8.6 | r 2.5 | r -8.1 | r 1.9 | r 21.1 |
| 2006 | | | | | | | | |
| Jan. | r .7 | r 2.1 | r .8 | 9.3 | r -3.1 | r 2.5 | r -.5 | 23.6 |
| Feb. | -1.2 | -3.1 | .5 | 8.2 | -3.0 | -16.2 | 3.3 | 12.9 |
| Mar. | -.3 | -.9 | .1 | 7.0 | -2.2 | -4.5 | .8 | 4.9 |
| Apr. | -.7 | 2.8 | .4 | 7.3 | -1.4 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 |

r=revised. Some of the figures shown above and elsewhere in this release may differ from those previously reported because data for December 2005 have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

The capital equipment index climbed 0.2 percent in April, following a 0.1-percent increase in the preceding month. In April, rising prices for civilian aircraft, communication and related equipment, truck trailers, industrial material handling equipment, and integrating and measuring instruments more than offset falling prices for passenger cars, electronic computers, construction machinery and equipment, and heavy motor trucks.

The finished consumer foods index inched up 0.1 percent in April, subsequent to a 0.5-percent gain in the prior month. Prices for eggs for fresh use increased 2.4 percent, after surging 29.2 percent in March. The index for finfish and shellfish also rose less than it had in the previous month, while pork prices turned down in April. The indexes for beef and veal and for processed young chickens decreased at quicker rates than they had a month earlier. Alternatively, prices for fresh and dry vegetables jumped 18.1 percent in April, compared with a 3.7-percent increase in the preceding month. The indexes for fresh fruits and melons and for processed fruits and vegetables also rose more than they had in March, while prices for dairy products fell less than in the prior month.

The index for finished consumer goods excluding foods and energy went up 0.1 percent in April, following a 0.2-percent increase in March. In April, rising prices for alcoholic beverages, mobile homes, household furniture, book publishing, and sporting and athletic goods slightly outweighed falling prices for passenger cars; periodical circulation; women's, girls', and infants' apparel; and sanitary paper products.

Intermediate goods

The Producer Price Index for Intermediate Materials, Supplies, and Components advanced 0.9 percent in April, after edging down 0.1 percent in March. Prices for energy goods as well as materials for nondurable manufacturing turned up in April, while the index for materials for durable manufacturing rose more than in the prior month. Conversely, prices for intermediate foods and feeds declined more in April than in the previous month. The index for materials and components for construction rose at the same rate as a month earlier. Excluding foods and energy, prices for intermediate goods moved up 0.4 percent, following a 0.1-percent gain in March. (See table B.)

The index for intermediate energy goods increased 2.8 percent in April, compared with a 0.9-percent decline a month earlier. Jet fuel price increases accelerated to 18.1 percent from 0.2 percent in March. Prices for gasoline also rose more than in the previous month. The indexes for diesel fuel, home heating oil, and industrial electric power turned up, following declines in the prior month. Industrial natural gas prices fell less than they had in March. Alternatively, the index for commercial natural gas dropped 4.3 percent in April, after falling 3.3 percent in the preceding month. Prices for residual fuel also decreased more than they had in March. (See table 2.)

The index for materials for durable manufacturing increased 1.6 percent in April, following a 0.3-percent advance in the previous month. Leading this acceleration, prices for primary nonferrous metals rose 5.9 percent, after a 0.5-percent gain in March. The indexes for copper and brass mill shapes, cold rolled steel sheet and strip, and aluminum mill shapes also increased at faster rates in April than they had a month earlier. Prices for titanium mill shapes and hardwood lumber turned up, and the index for hot rolled steel bars, plates, and structural shapes fell less than in March. By contrast, the index for semifinished steel mill products declined 4.8 percent in April, following a 1.8-percent increase in the prior month. Prices for prepared paint and secondary aluminum also turned down, after climbing in March.

Subsequent to a 0.6-percent decline in March, prices for materials for nondurable manufacturing inched up 0.1 percent in April. The industrial chemicals index turned up 1.5 percent, after falling at the same rate in the prior month. The index for nitrogenates fell at a slower rate in April than it had a month earlier, while prices for paint materials turned up, from March declines. By contrast, the index for plastic resins and materials moved down 2.0 percent in April, following a 1.3-percent decrease in the previous month. Prices for inedible fats and oils and for phosphates turned down in April, while the stemmed and redried tobacco index fell, after remaining unchanged in March. Paper prices rose less than they had a month earlier.

Prices for intermediate foods and feeds fell 0.7 percent in April, after declining 0.3 percent in March. The prepared animal feeds index decreased 0.8 percent, after climbing 0.7 percent in the prior month. Pork prices also turned down, following advances in March. The indexes for beef and veal and for natural, processed, and imitation cheese fell more in April, while prices for shortening and cooking oils rose less than they had a month earlier. Alternatively, flour prices advanced 5.0 percent, following a 1.1-percent decline in the preceding month. The indexes for refined sugar and byproducts and for confectionery materials increased at faster rates than they had in the prior month, while prices for dry, condensed, and evaporated milk products fell less than in March.

The index for materials and components for construction advanced 0.4 percent, the same rate of increase as in March. In April, rising prices for nonferrous wire and cable, concrete products, paving mixtures and blocks, fabricated structural metal products, steel mill products, and building paper and board outweighed declining prices for plastic construction products, softwood lumber, and treated wood.

Crude goods

The Producer Price Index for Crude Materials for Further Processing advanced 1.2 percent in April, following a 2.7-percent decrease in March. Prices for crude energy materials turned up, after falling in the preceding month. The index for crude nonfood materials less energy rose more in April than in March, and the rate of decline in crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs prices slowed from the prior month. (See table B.)

The index for crude energy materials climbed 1.3 percent, following a 4.5-percent decrease in March. Crude petroleum prices jumped 10.3 percent in April, after rising 5.2 percent a month earlier. The natural gas index went down 5.5 percent, following an 11.5-percent drop in the previous month. Coal prices rose more in April than they had in March, 1.0 percent and 0.8 percent, respectively. (See table 2.)

The index for crude nonfood materials less energy increased 4.7 percent in April, following a 0.8-percent advance a month earlier. Prices for iron and steel scrap moved up 5.9 percent, after rising 1.5 percent in the prior month. The indexes for copper base scrap and raw cotton also went up more in April than they had in March. Prices for gold ores, aluminum base scrap, and wastepaper turned up, following declines in the previous month. By contrast, the rate of increase in the index for construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone slowed to 0.4 percent in April from 1.1 percent a month earlier, while prices for phosphates turned down, after climbing in March.

The index for crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs fell 1.4 percent in April, following a 2.2-percent decline in March. Prices for fluid milk decreased 6.4 percent, after moving down 7.8 percent in the preceding month. The indexes for corn, wheat, and fresh fruits and melons rose more than they had in March, while prices for fresh vegetables (except potatoes) and alfalfa hay turned up in April. Alternatively, the slaughter hogs index declined 6.4 percent, following a 0.4-percent decrease in March. Prices for slaughter cattle and for slaughter broilers and fryers also fell more in April than they had a month earlier. The index for unprocessed shellfish turned down, after increasing in the previous month.

Net output price indexes for mining, manufacturing, and services industries

Mining. The Producer Price Index for the Net Output of Total Mining Industries rose 2.3 percent in April, following a 3.0-percent decline in March. (Net output price indexes are not seasonally adjusted.) Prices received by the crude oil and natural gas extraction industry moved up 3.7 percent, after falling 4.8 percent in the previous month. The industry indexes for gold ore mining and bituminous coal underground mining also turned up in April. Prices received by the natural gas liquid extraction industry decreased less than they had in the prior month, while the industry indexes for oil and gas well drilling and for bituminous coal and lignite surface mining rose more than in March. Alternatively, prices paid to the industry for oil and gas support activities advanced 1.3 percent in April, compared with a 4.5-percent rise in March. The industry index for anthracite mining turned down in April. The Producer Price Index for Total Mining Industries was 205.6 in April (December 1984 = 100), 11.6 percent above its year-ago level.

Manufacturing. The Producer Price Index for the Net Output of Total Manufacturing Industries increased 1.4 percent in April, following a 0.9-percent gain in March. The majority of this acceleration can be attributed to prices received by manufacturers of petroleum and coal products, which increased 12.0 percent subsequent to a 7.9-percent rise in the previous month. The industry group indexes for electrical equipment and appliances, primary metals, and fabricated metal products also increased more than they had in March, while the prices paid to manufacturers of chemical products fell less than a month earlier. By contrast, prices received by food manufacturers decreased 0.6 percent in April, after edging down 0.1 percent in the prior month. The industry group index for paper manufacturing advanced less than it had in March. Prices paid to machinery manufacturers were unchanged, after increasing in the preceding month, while the index for the printing and related support activities industry group turned down, after rising a month earlier. In April, the Producer Price Index for Total Manufacturing Industries was 157.1 (December 1984 = 100), 5.0 percent above its year-ago level.

Services. Among services industries in April, prices received by commercial bankers advanced 12.5 percent, after declining 8.9 percent in March. The industry indexes for investment banking and security dealing, savings institutions, portfolio management, and lessors of nonresidential buildings (excluding miniwarehouses) also turned up, following decreases in the prior month. Prices received by direct health and medical insurance carriers rose more than they had a month earlier. By contrast, prices received by the scheduled passenger air transportation industry fell 2.3 percent, following a 4.7-percent gain in March. Similarly, the industry indexes for casino hotels and offices of physicians turned down in April.

Producer Price Index data for May 2006 are scheduled to be released on Tuesday, June 13, 2006, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of Producer Prices Indexes

The Producer Price Index (PPI) of the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) is a family of indexes that measure the average change over time in the prices received by domestic producers of goods and services. PPIs measure price change from the perspective of the seller. This contrasts with other measures, such as the Consumer Price Index (CPI). CPIs measure price change from the purchaser's perspective. Sellers' and purchasers' prices can differ due to government subsidies, sales and excise taxes, and distribution costs.

More than 8,000 PPIs for individual products and groups of products are released each month. PPIs are available for the products of virtually every industry in the mining and manufacturing sectors of the U.S. economy. New PPIs are gradually being introduced for the products of industries in the trade, finance, and services sectors of the economy.

More than 100,000 price quotations per month are organized into three sets of PPIs: (1) Stage-of-processing indexes; (2) commodity indexes; and (3) indexes for the net output of industries and their products. The stage-of-processing structure organizes products by class of buyer and degree of fabrication. The commodity structure organizes products by similarity of end use or material composition. The entire output of various industries is sampled to derive price indexes for the net output of industries and their products.

Stage-of-Processing Indexes

Within the stage-of-processing system, finished goods are commodities that will not undergo further processing and are ready for sale to the final-demand user, either an individual consumer or business firm. Consumer foods include unprocessed foods such as eggs and fresh vegetables, as well as processed foods such as bakery products and meats. Other finished consumer goods include durable goods such as automobiles, household furniture, and appliances, as well as nondurable goods such as apparel and home heating oil. Capital equipment includes producer durable goods such as heavy motor trucks, tractors, and machine tools.

The stage-of-processing category for intermediate materials, supplies, and components consists partly of commodities that have been processed but require further processing. Examples of such semifinished goods include flour, cotton yarn, steel mill products, and lumber. The intermediate goods category also encompasses nondurable, physically complete items purchased by business firms as inputs for their operations. Examples include diesel fuel, belts and belting, paper boxes, and fertilizers.

Crude materials for further processing are products entering the market for the first time that have not been manufactured or fabricated and that are not sold directly to consumers. Crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs include items such as grains and livestock. Examples of crude nonfood materials include raw cotton, crude petroleum, coal, hides and skins, and iron and steel scrap.

Commodity Indexes

The commodity classification structure of the PPI organizes products by similarity of end use or material composition, disregarding industry of origin. Fifteen major commodity groupings (2-digit commodity codes) make up the All Commodities Index. Each major commodity grouping includes (in descending order of aggregation) subgroups (3-digit), product classes (4-digit), subproduct classes (6-digit), and individual items (8-digit). Nearly all 8-digit commodities under the traditional commodity coding system are now derived from corresponding industry-classified product indexes. In such instances, movements in the traditional commodity price indexes and corresponding percent changes will be virtually identical to their industry-based counterparts, even if their index levels differ.

Industry Net-Output Price Indexes

PPIs for the net output of industries and their products are grouped according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Prior to the release of January 2004, industry-based PPIs were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. Industry price indexes are compatible with other economic time series organized by industry, such as data on employment, wages, and productivity. Table 5 of the *PPI Detailed Report* includes data for NAICS industries and industry groups (3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit codes); Census product classes (7- and 8-digits), products (9-digits), and more detailed subproducts (11-digits); and, for some industries, indexes for other sources of revenue.

Indexes may represent one of three kinds of product indexes. Every industry has primary product indexes to show changes in prices received by establishments classified in the industry for products made primarily, but not necessarily exclusively, by that industry. The industry classification of an establishment is determined by which products comprise a plurality of its total shipment value. In addition, most industries have secondary product indexes that show changes in prices received by establishments classified in the industry for products chiefly made in some other industry. Finally, some industries have miscellaneous receipts indexes to show price changes in other sources of revenue received by establishments within the industry that are not derived from sales of their products, for example, resales of purchased materials, or revenues from parking lots owned by a manufacturing plant.

Data Collection

PPIs are based on selling prices reported by establishments of all sizes selected by probability sampling, with the probability of selection proportionate to size. Individual items and transaction terms from these firms are also chosen by probability proportionate to size. The BLS strongly encourages cooperating companies to supply actual transaction prices at the time of shipment to minimize the use of list prices. Prices submitted by survey respondents are effective on the Tuesday of the week containing the 13th day of the month. This survey is conducted primarily through the mail.

Price data are provided on a voluntary and confidential basis; only sworn BLS employees are allowed access to individual company price reports. BLS publishes price indexes instead of unit dollar prices. All PPIs are subject to revision 4 months after original publication to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents.

BLS periodically updates the PPI sample of survey respondents to better reflect current conditions when the structure, membership, technology, or product mix of an industry shifts significantly and to spread reporting burden among smaller firms. Results of these resampling efforts are incorporated into the PPI with the release of data for January and July.

As part of an ongoing effort to expand coverage to sectors of the economy other than mining and manufacturing, an increasing number of service sector industries have been introduced into the PPI. The following list of recently introduced industries includes the month and year in which an article describing the industry's content appeared in the *PPI Detailed Report*.

| <i>Title</i> | <i>Code</i> | <i>PPI Detailed Report Issue</i> |
|---|--------------|--------------------------------------|
| | <i>SIC</i> | |
| Wireless telecommunications | 4812 | July 1999 |
| Telephone communications, except radio telephone | 4813 | July 1995 |
| Television broadcasting | 4833 | July 2002 |
| Grocery stores | 5411 | July 2000 |
| Meat and fish (seafood) markets | 5421 | July 2000 |
| Fruit and vegetable markets | 5431 | July 2000 |
| Candy, nut, and confectionery stores | 5441 | July 2000 |
| Retail bakeries | 5461 | July 2000 |
| Miscellaneous food stores | 5499 | July 2000 |
| New car dealers | 5511 | July 2000 |
| Gasoline service stations | 5541 | January 2002 |
| Boat dealers | 5551 | January 2002 |
| Recreational vehicle dealers | 5561 | January 2002 |
| Miscellaneous retail | 59 | January 2001 |
| Security brokers, dealers, and investment bankers | 6211 | January 2001 |
| Investment advice | 6282 | January 2003 |
| Life insurance carriers | 6311 | January 1999 |
| Property and casualty insurance | 6331 | July 1998 |
| Insurance agencies and brokerages | 6412 | January 2003 |
| Operators and lessors of nonresidential buildings | 6512 | January 1996 |
| Real estate agents and managers | 6531 | January 1996 |
| Prepackaged software | 7372 | January 1998 |
| Data processing services | 7374 | January 2002 |
| Home health care services | 8082 | January 1997 |
| Legal services | 8111 | January 1997 |
| Engineering design, analysis, and consulting services | 8711 | January 1997 |
| Architectural design, analysis, and consulting services | 8712 | January 1997 |
| Premiums for property and casualty insurance | 9331 | July 1998 |
| | <i>NAICS</i> | |
| New warehouse building construction | 236221 | July 2005 |
| Merchant wholesalers, durable goods | 423 | July 2005 |
| Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods | 424 | July 2005 |
| Wholesale trade agents and brokers | 425120 | July 2005 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 442 | January 2004 |
| Electronics and appliance stores | 443 | January 2004 |
| Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers | 444 | January 2004 |

| <i>Title</i> | <i>Code</i> | <i>PPI Detailed Report Issue</i> |
|---|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Clothing and clothing accessories stores | 448 | January 2004 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores | 451 | January 2004 |
| General merchandise stores | 452 | January 2004 |
| Miscellaneous store retailers | 453 | January 2004 |
| Internet service providers | 518111 | July 2005 |
| Web search portals | 518112 | July 2005 |
| Commercial banking | 522110 | January 2005 |
| Savings institutions | 522120 | January 2005 |
| Direct health and medical insurance carriers | 524114 | July 2004 |
| Construction, mining, and forestry machinery and equipment rental and leasing | 532412 | January 2005 |
| Security guards and patrol services | 561612 | July 2005 |
| Fitness and recreational sports centers | 713940 | July 2005 |

Weights

Weights for most traditional commodity groupings of the PPI, as well as weights for commodity-based aggregate indexes calculated using traditional commodity groupings, such as stage-of-processing indexes, currently reflect 1997 values of shipments as reported in the *Census of Manufactures* and other sources. From January 1996 through December 2001, PPI weights were derived from 1992 shipment values. Industry indexes also are now calculated with 1997 net output weights. This periodic update of the value weights used to calculate the PPI is done to more accurately reflect changes in production and marketing patterns in the economy. Net output values of shipments are used as weights for industry indexes. Net output values refer to the value of shipments from establishments within the industry to buyers outside the industry. However, weights for commodity price indexes are based on gross shipment values, including shipment values between establishments within the same industry. As a result, broad commodity grouping indexes, such as the PPI for All Commodities, are affected by the multiple counting of price change at successive stages of processing, which can lead to exaggerated or misleading signals about inflation. Stage-of-processing indexes partially correct this defect, but industry indexes consistently correct for this at all levels of aggregation. Therefore, industry and stage-of-processing indexes are more appropriate than broad commodity groupings for economic analysis of general price trends.

Price Index Reference Base

Effective with publication of January 1988 data, many important PPI series (including stage-of-processing groupings and most commodity groups and individual items) were placed on a new reference base, 1982=100. From 1971 through 1987, the standard reference base for most PPI series was 1967=100. Except for rounding differences, the shift to the new reference base did not alter any previously published percent changes for affected PPI series. (See "Calculating Index Changes," below.) The 1982 reference base is not used for commodity indexes with a base later than December 1981 or for industry net output indexes and their products.

For further information on the underlying concepts and methodology of the Producer Price Index, see chapter 14, "Producer Prices," in *BLS Handbook of Methods* (April 1997), Bulletin 2490. This document can be downloaded from the BLS Web site at (http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/homch14_etc.htm), and reprints are available on request.

Calculating Index Changes

Each PPI measures price changes from a reference period which equals 100.0. An increase of 5.5 percent from the reference period in the Finished Goods Price Index, for example, is shown as 105.5. This change also can be expressed in dollars, as follows: Prices received by domestic producers of a sample of finished goods have risen from \$100 in 1982 to \$105.50. Likewise, a current index of 90.0 would indicate that prices received by producers of finished goods are 10 percent lower than they were in 1982.

Movements of price indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than as changes in index points. Index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, whereas percent changes are not. The following example shows the computation of index point and percent changes.

Index point change

| | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Finished Goods Price Index | 107.5 |
| Less previous index | 104.0 |
| Equals index point change | 3.5 |

Index percent change

| | |
|-------------------------------|-------------|
| Index point change | 3.5 |
| Divided by the previous index | 104.0 |
| Equals | 0.034 |
| Result multiplied by 100 | 0.034 x 100 |
| Equals percent change | 3.4 |

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, BLS publishes seasonally adjusted and unadjusted changes each month. Seasonally adjusted data are preferred for analyzing general price trends in the economy, because these data eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at about the same time, and in about the same magnitude, every year—such as price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and marketing cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts, and holidays. For these reasons, seasonally adjusted data more clearly reveal underlying cyclical trends. Unadjusted data are of primary interest to users who need information that can be related to actual dollar values of transactions. Individuals requiring this information include marketing specialists, purchasing agents, budget and cost analysts, contract specialists, and commodity traders. It is the unadjusted data that are generally cited when escalating long-term contracts such as purchasing agreements or real estate leases. (See *Escalation and Producer Price Indexes: A Guide for Contracting Parties*, BLS Report 807, September 1991, available on request from the BLS.)

In 1998, the PPI implemented the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method; prior to that year the PPI employed the X-11 method. Each year, the seasonal status of most commodity indexes is re-evaluated to reflect more recent price behavior. Industry net output indexes are not seasonally adjusted. For time series that exhibit seasonal pricing patterns, new seasonal factors are estimated and applied to the unadjusted data for the previous 5 years. These updated seasonally adjusted indexes replace the most recent 5 years of seasonal data.

Seasonal factors may be applied to series using either a direct or aggregative method. Generally, commodity indexes are seasonally adjusted using direct seasonal adjustment, which produces a more complete elimination of seasonal movements than the aggregative method. However, the direct seasonal adjustment process may not yield figures that possess additive consistency. Thus, a seasonally adjusted index for a broad category that is directly adjusted may not be logically consistent with all seasonally adjusted indexes for its components. Seasonal movements for stage-of-processing indexes are derived indirectly through an aggregative method that combines movements of a wide variety of subproduct class (6-digit) series.

Seasonally adjusted indexes can become problematic when previously stable and predictable price patterns abruptly change. If the new pattern persists, the seasonal adjustment method will eventually reflect it adequately; if these patterns keep shifting, however, seasonally adjusted data will become chronically troublesome. This problem occurs relatively infrequently for farm and food-related products but has more often affected manufactured products such as automobiles and steel.

Since January 1988, the PPI has used Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment methods to enhance the calculation of seasonal factors. With this technique, outlier values that may distort the seasonal pattern are removed from the data prior to applying the standard seasonal factor estimation procedure. For example, a possible economic cause for large price movements for petroleum-based products might have been the Persian Gulf War. In this case, intervention techniques allowed for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. On the whole, very few series have required intervention. Out of nearly 900 seasonally adjusted series, only 16 interventions were performed in 1997.

For more information relating to seasonal adjustment methods, see (1) “Appendix A: Seasonal Adjustment Methodology at BLS,” in the *BLS Handbook of Methods* (April 1997), Bulletin 2490 and (2) “Summary of Changes to the PPI’s Seasonal Adjustment Methodology” in the January 1995 issue of *Producer Price Indexes*.

Producer Price Index Data Via the Internet

In 1995, the BLS began posting PPI series, news releases, and technical information to both a World Wide Web (WWW) site and a file transfer protocol (FTP) site. During the years following the introduction of PPI Internet services, usage of these sites eclipsed more traditional methods of data dissemination, such as subscriptions to the *PPI Detailed Report*. There were more than 1.6 million accesses of PPI series over the Internet during the 12 months ended December 31, 2003.

Retrieving PPI data from the PPI Website

PPI data can be obtained from the WWW address (<http://www.bls.gov/ppi>). Scrolling down the page to the “Get Detailed Statistics” header reveals the following 5 methods of data retrieval:

- **Most Requested Series** is a form-based application that allows the user to quickly obtain PPI time series data by selecting from two separate lists (commodity and industry) of the most commonly requested time series, including the All Commodities Index and the stage-of-processing indexes (for example, Finished Goods). Within each list, any one—or all—of the time series shown can be selected. A user can modify the date range and output options after executing the query, using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Create Customized Tables** is a form-based query application designed for users unfamiliar with the PPI coding structure. It guides a user through the PPI classification system by listing index titles and does not require knowledge of commodity or industry codes. Data retrieved are based on a query formulated by selecting data characteristics from lists provided. Two options are available to create customized tables, depending on a user’s browser capability. The one-screen option is a JavaScript application that uses a single screen to guide a user through the available time series data. The second option is a multiple screen, nonJava-based application. Both methods allow a user to browse the PPI coding structure and select multiple series codes. Using the one-screen option, users can modify the date range and output options after executing the query using the reformat button above the data output table.
- **Series Report** is a form-based application that uses formatted PPI time series identifiers (commodity or industry codes) as input in extracting data according to a specified set of date ranges and output options. This application provides the most efficient path for those users who are familiar with the format of PPI time series identifiers. Up to 300 indexes can be extracted at one time.

There are three basic formats for creating a unique PPI time series identifier. For commodity and stage-of-processing indexes, enter a “wpu” prefix (not seasonally adjusted) or a “wps” prefix (seasonally adjusted) in combination with a commodity-based code to create a series identifier.

| Commodity code | Will provide data for: |
|-----------------------|--|
| wps063 | Drugs and pharmaceuticals, seasonally adjusted |
| wpu063803 | Pharmaceutical preparations, cardiovascular system |
| wpusop3000 | Finished goods, not seasonally adjusted |

For a current industry-based price index organized according to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), enter the prefix “pcu” followed by the industry-product code. The series identifier for products primary to an industry include 12 numeric digits, the six-digit industry code is repeated, and up to seven additional digits of product detail. Dashes are used as place holders for higher-level industry group codes.

| Industry-product code, Current NAICS series | Will provide data for: |
|--|--|
| pcu325---325--- | Chemical manufacturing, not seasonally adjusted |
| pcu336110336110 | Automobile and light duty motor vehicle manufacturing |
| pcu621111621111411 | Offices of physicians, one and two physician practices and single specialty group practices, general/family practice |

To identify a discontinued industry-product code based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC), enter a “pdu” prefix and “#” between the fourth and fifth characters of the product code. A series identifier for the discontinued dataset uses underscores as placeholders to complete a reference to an SIC industry group code of less than four digits. (All PPI industry-based indexes organized by SIC were discontinued with the introduction of the NAICS.) *In all cases, no spaces are permitted.*

| Industry-product code, Discontinued SIC series | Will provide data for: |
|---|---|
| pdu28_# | Chemicals and allied products, not seasonally adjusted |
| pdu331_# | Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills, not seasonally adjusted |
| pdu3711#111 | Passenger cars |

• **Flat Files** and the FTP server are best suited for those users requiring access to either a large volume of time series data or other PPI-related documentation (such as, seasonal factor and relative importance tables). The FTP site can be accessed at (<ftp://ftp.bls.gov>) or directly from the links on the “Get Detailed Statistics” page or the PPI homepage. Data and documentation available for download include:

| | Directory: |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| • NAICS Current Series | /pub/time.series/pc |
| • SIC Discontinued Series | /pub/time.series/pd |
| • Commodity Series | /pub/time.series/wp |
| • Special Requests | /pub/special.requests/ppi |
| • Latest News Release | /pub/news.release/ppi.txt |

The FTP site maintains files to help with searches and downloads. These files are centrally located in the **/pub/doc** directory. Within this directory, go to the **overview.txt** file for an overview relating to all BLS data available through the FTP site. For commodity-based PPI data (which appear in tables 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, and 8 of the PPI monthly detailed report and tables 1, 2, 3, and 5 of the monthly news release), the program help file is **wp.txt**. For *current* industry-based PPI data based on the NAICS (which appear in tables 4, 5, and 9 of the monthly PPI report and table 4 of the monthly news release), the file is **pc.txt**. For industry-based SIC time series that have been *discontinued*, go to **pd.txt**. (These and other help files are also maintained within each of the five directories listed above.)

Other Sources of PPI Data

PPI data can also be accessed via the BLS homepage (<http://www.bls.gov>). After clicking the “Get Detailed Statistics” link at the top of the homepage a chart appears listing all of the available BLS programs. The following four methods are available for PPI data: Most requested statistics, create customized tables (one screen or multiple screens), and flat files. Additional sources of BLS data also are accessible from this page including: Economic news releases, series report, and economy at a glance.

Additional information

The PPI homepage (<http://www.bls.gov/ppi>) contains additional information regarding PPI data and methodology. The top section of the homepage provides PPI news releases, both current and archived, as well as general PPI information. The “Tables Created by BLS” section found beneath the statistics section provides relative importance and seasonal factor tables. The remaining sections offer special notices and publications pertaining to PPI methodology and applications.

For questions or comments regarding PPI data classification, methodology, or data availability on the Internet, call or e-mail the Section of Index Analysis and Public Information directly at (202) 691-7705 or ppi-info@bls.gov. Data also can be obtained by calling the national fax-on-demand service at (202) 691-6325. This service enables customers to request faxes of BLS data 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Table 1. Producer price indexes and percent changes by stage of processing (1982=100)

| Grouping | Relative importance | Unadjusted index | | | | Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2006 from: | | Seasonally adjusted percent change from: | | |
|---|---------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|--|-------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | | Dec. | Dec. | Mar. | Apr. | Apr. | Mar. | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. | Mar. to Apr. |
| | | 2005 1/ | 2005 2/ | 2006 2/ | 2006 2/ | 2005 | 2006 | | | |
| Finished goods..... | 100.000 | 158.7 | 159.0 | 160.6 | 4.0 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | |
| Finished consumer goods..... | 75.253 | 164.2 | 164.4 | 166.5 | 4.9 | 1.3 | -1.9 | .7 | 1.2 | |
| Finished consumer foods..... | 20.207 | 157.5 | 154.1 | 154.3 | -1.3 | .1 | -2.7 | .5 | .1 | |
| Crude..... | 1.644 | 162.1 | 139.0 | 152.0 | 5.1 | 9.4 | -17.2 | 9.8 | 10.7 | |
| Processed..... | 18.564 | 157.0 | 155.4 | 154.4 | -1.8 | -.6 | -1.3 | -.1 | -.8 | |
| Finished consumer goods, excluding foods..... | 55.045 | 166.5 | 168.0 | 170.8 | 7.3 | 1.7 | -1.6 | .7 | 1.5 | |
| Nondurable goods less foods..... | 40.131 | 178.7 | 180.5 | 184.7 | 10.0 | 2.3 | -2.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | |
| Durable goods..... | 14.914 | 136.6 | 137.6 | 137.4 | .4 | -.1 | .1 | .1 | 0 | |
| Capital equipment..... | 24.747 | 145.3 | 146.3 | 146.5 | 1.4 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 | |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 6.665 | 147.2 | 148.2 | 148.5 | 1.9 | .2 | .3 | .1 | .2 | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 18.082 | 144.5 | 145.5 | 145.7 | 1.3 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .3 | |
| Intermediate materials, supplies, and components..... | 100.000 | 159.6 | 161.0 | 162.6 | 7.3 | 1.0 | -.3 | -.1 | .9 | |
| Materials and components for manufacturing..... | 45.166 | 149.8 | 152.1 | 153.0 | 5.6 | .6 | .8 | -.1 | .6 | |
| Materials for food manufacturing..... | 2.589 | 146.3 | 143.8 | 143.5 | -1.8 | -.2 | -1.5 | -.7 | -.3 | |
| Materials for nondurable manufacturing..... | 14.913 | 170.8 | 173.6 | 173.7 | 8.8 | .1 | 1.6 | -.6 | .1 | |
| Materials for durable manufacturing..... | 9.948 | 164.4 | 169.7 | 172.7 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | .3 | 1.6 | |
| Components for manufacturing..... | 17.716 | 130.8 | 131.9 | 132.7 | 2.3 | .6 | 0 | .2 | .5 | |
| Materials and components for construction..... | 12.635 | 181.7 | 185.5 | 186.4 | 6.3 | .5 | .3 | .4 | .4 | |
| Processed fuels and lubricants..... | 20.800 | 162.6 | 160.1 | 165.5 | 17.0 | 3.4 | -3.7 | -1.0 | 2.9 | |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 8.069 | 164.6 | 157.8 | 158.3 | 13.8 | .3 | -4.3 | -2.6 | -.3 | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 12.731 | 161.4 | 161.6 | 170.0 | 18.8 | 5.2 | -3.4 | .1 | 4.9 | |
| Containers..... | 3.014 | 169.9 | 173.4 | 173.1 | 3.3 | -.2 | .4 | .9 | -.2 | |
| Supplies..... | 18.385 | 154.1 | 156.0 | 156.0 | 3.2 | 0 | .3 | .1 | 0 | |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 4.028 | 159.2 | 161.2 | 160.6 | 3.9 | -.4 | .4 | .2 | -.4 | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 14.357 | 151.6 | 153.4 | 153.5 | 3.1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | |
| Feeds..... | 0.923 | 107.3 | 110.2 | 109.1 | 2.6 | -1.0 | -.5 | .6 | -1.4 | |
| Other supplies..... | 13.434 | 157.0 | 158.7 | 158.9 | 3.0 | .1 | .3 | .1 | .2 | |
| Crude materials for further processing..... | 100.000 | 200.6 | 178.7 | 180.9 | 3.4 | 1.2 | -9.2 | -2.7 | 1.2 | |
| Foodstuffs and feedstuffs..... | 27.740 | 123.4 | 114.4 | 112.8 | -9.7 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -1.4 | |
| Nonfood materials..... | 72.260 | 255.2 | 223.7 | 228.9 | 9.6 | 2.3 | -11.5 | -3.0 | 2.3 | |
| Nonfood materials except fuel 3/..... | 35.036 | 189.6 | 197.7 | 211.9 | 24.2 | 7.2 | -.8 | 2.8 | 7.3 | |
| Manufacturing 3/..... | 34.574 | 175.5 | 183.0 | 196.4 | 24.6 | 7.3 | -.8 | 2.9 | 7.4 | |
| Construction..... | 0.462 | 199.5 | 201.9 | 202.3 | .3 | .2 | .5 | .1 | 0 | |
| Crude fuel 4/..... | 37.224 | 340.8 | 244.8 | 233.7 | -7.4 | -4.5 | -21.6 | -10.1 | -4.5 | |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 3.298 | 320.4 | 232.4 | 222.2 | -7.0 | -4.4 | -21.2 | -9.7 | -4.4 | |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 33.926 | 348.9 | 250.4 | 239.0 | -7.5 | -4.6 | -21.7 | -10.1 | -4.6 | |
| Special groupings | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finished goods, excluding foods..... | 5/ 79.793 | 158.7 | 160.0 | 161.9 | 5.4 | 1.2 | -1.1 | .5 | 1.1 | |
| Intermediate materials less foods and feeds..... | 6/ 96.488 | 160.8 | 162.3 | 164.1 | 7.6 | 1.1 | -.4 | -.1 | .9 | |
| Intermediate foods and feeds..... | 6/ 3.512 | 134.1 | 133.3 | 132.8 | -.6 | -.4 | -1.2 | -.3 | -.7 | |
| Crude materials less agricultural products 3/ 7/..... | 8/ 71.589 | 262.7 | 230.0 | 235.1 | 9.7 | 2.2 | -11.6 | -3.0 | 2.3 | |
| Finished energy goods..... | 5/ 20.134 | 141.9 | 143.1 | 149.7 | 18.0 | 4.6 | -4.7 | 1.8 | 4.0 | |
| Finished goods less energy..... | 5/ 79.866 | 156.9 | 157.1 | 157.2 | .8 | .1 | -.5 | .3 | .1 | |
| Finished consumer goods less energy..... | 5/ 55.119 | 162.0 | 161.8 | 161.8 | .6 | 0 | -.8 | .2 | .1 | |
| Finished goods less foods and energy..... | 5/ 59.659 | 157.1 | 158.5 | 158.5 | 1.5 | 0 | .3 | .1 | .1 | |
| Finished consumer goods less foods and energy.... | 5/ 34.911 | 165.1 | 166.8 | 166.7 | 1.6 | -.1 | .2 | .2 | .1 | |
| Consumer nondurable goods less foods and energy.. | 5/ 19.997 | 188.7 | 191.0 | 191.1 | 2.7 | .1 | .4 | .2 | .1 | |
| Intermediate energy goods..... | 6/ 21.382 | 162.1 | 160.5 | 165.7 | 18.5 | 3.2 | -3.1 | -.9 | 2.8 | |
| Intermediate materials less energy..... | 6/ 78.618 | 156.8 | 159.0 | 159.7 | 4.7 | .4 | .4 | .1 | .4 | |
| Intermediate materials less foods and energy..... | 6/ 75.106 | 158.3 | 160.6 | 161.4 | 4.9 | .5 | .5 | .1 | .4 | |
| Crude energy materials 3/..... | 8/ 54.720 | 274.0 | 224.7 | 227.7 | 7.1 | 1.3 | -16.2 | -4.5 | 1.3 | |
| Crude materials less energy..... | 8/ 45.280 | 147.6 | 143.9 | 145.4 | -.1 | 1.0 | -.5 | -1.0 | 1.1 | |
| Crude nonfood materials less energy 4/..... | 8/ 17.540 | 215.6 | 226.4 | 236.8 | 16.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | .8 | 4.7 | |

1/ Comprehensive relative importance figures are initially computed after the publication of December indexes and are recalculated after final December indexes are available.
2/ The indexes for December 2005 have been recalculated to incorporate late reports and corrections by respondents. All indexes are subject to revision 4 months after original publication.
3/ Includes crude petroleum.

4/ Excludes crude petroleum.
5/ Percent of total finished goods.
6/ Percent of total intermediate materials.
7/ Formerly titled "Crude materials for further processing, excluding crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs, plant and animal fibers, oilseeds, and leaf tobacco."
8/ Percent of total crude materials.

Table 2. Producer price indexes and percent changes for selected commodity groupings by stage of processing (1982=100 unless otherwise indicated)

| Commodity code | Grouping | Unadjusted index | | | Unadjusted percent change to | | Seasonally adjusted percent change from: | | |
|----------------|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | | Dec. 2005 1/ | Mar. 2006 1/ | Apr. 2006 1/ | Apr. 2005 | | Jan. to Feb. | Feb. to Mar. | Mar. to Apr. |
| | | | | | Apr. 2005 | Mar. 2006 | | | |
| | FINISHED GOODS..... | 158.7 | 159.0 | 160.6 | 4.0 | 1.0 | -1.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| | FINISHED CONSUMER GOODS..... | 164.2 | 164.4 | 166.5 | 4.9 | 1.3 | -1.9 | .7 | 1.2 |
| | FINISHED CONSUMER FOODS..... | 157.5 | 154.1 | 154.3 | -1.3 | .1 | -2.7 | .5 | .1 |
| 01-11 | Fresh fruits and melons 2/..... | 103.4 | 89.2 | 96.4 | -7.5 | 8.1 | -7.1 | .3 | 8.1 |
| 01-13 | Fresh and dry vegetables 2/..... | 181.4 | 141.2 | 166.7 | 5.6 | 18.1 | -27.1 | 3.7 | 18.1 |
| 01-71-07 | Eggs for fresh use (Dec. 1991=100)..... | 101.1 | 98.2 | 90.5 | 31.0 | -7.8 | -23.1 | 29.2 | 2.4 |
| 02-11 | Bakery products 2/..... | 203.4 | 205.5 | 205.2 | 2.8 | -1 | .8 | 0 | -1 |
| 02-13 | Milled rice 2/..... | 122.8 | 132.4 | 132.1 | 10.0 | -2 | -7 | 1.1 | -2 |
| 02-14-02 | Pasta products (June 1985=100) 2/..... | 128.0 | 127.9 | 128.0 | -3 | .1 | 0 | 0 | .1 |
| 02-21-01 | Beef and veal 2/..... | 148.5 | 142.5 | 138.7 | -9.7 | -2.7 | -4.2 | -1.2 | -2.7 |
| 02-21-04 | Pork..... | 127.2 | 124.3 | 119.1 | -8.9 | -4.2 | -6.0 | 2.1 | -3.9 |
| 02-22-03 | Processed young chickens..... | 121.4 | 110.2 | 105.3 | -22.7 | -4.4 | -8.2 | -3.0 | -4.1 |
| 02-22-06 | Processed turkeys..... | 110.8 | 96.9 | 96.6 | -4.5 | -3 | -6.2 | 2.2 | 0 |
| 02-23 | Finfish and shellfish..... | 242.3 | 241.8 | 252.8 | 14.2 | 4.5 | -3.1 | 11.5 | 4.6 |
| 02-3 | Dairy products..... | 153.3 | 145.9 | 144.4 | -7.1 | -1.0 | -1.8 | -3.1 | -2.5 |
| 02-4 | Processed fruits and vegetables..... | 142.9 | 145.7 | 147.2 | 5.4 | 1.0 | .1 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 02-55 | Confectionery end products 2/..... | 204.5 | 201.2 | 201.8 | -1.4 | .3 | -1.3 | .5 | .3 |
| 02-62 | Soft drinks..... | 161.0 | 162.3 | 161.9 | 2.7 | -2 | 1.0 | -5 | -5 |
| 02-63-01 | Roasted coffee 2/..... | 152.3 | 152.8 | 152.6 | -1.5 | -1 | 0 | .3 | -1 |
| 02-78 | Shortening and cooking oils 2/..... | 174.0 | 182.4 | 184.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | -1 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| | FINISHED CONSUMER GOODS EXCLUDING FOODS..... | 166.5 | 168.0 | 170.8 | 7.3 | 1.7 | -1.6 | .7 | 1.5 |
| 02-61 | Alcoholic beverages..... | 159.3 | 160.6 | 161.8 | 2.4 | .7 | .2 | -1 | .8 |
| 03-81-06 | Women's, girls', & infants' apparel (12/03=100) 2/..... | 100.1 | 100.5 | 99.5 | -4 | -1.0 | .1 | -1 | -1.0 |
| 03-81-07 | Men's and boys' apparel (Dec. 2003=100) 2/..... | 97.6 | 97.6 | 97.7 | -9 | .1 | -7 | 0 | .1 |
| 03-82 | Textile housefurnishings 2/..... | 122.2 | 122.5 | 123.0 | -3 | .4 | 0 | -1 | .4 |
| 04-3 | Footwear 2/..... | 148.6 | 148.9 | 149.0 | .8 | .1 | -1 | .1 | .1 |
| 05-41 | Residential electric power (Dec. 1990=100)..... | 129.7 | 132.5 | 133.2 | 8.5 | .5 | 0 | -7 | .6 |
| 05-51 | Residential gas (Dec. 1990=100)..... | 254.8 | 238.2 | 228.8 | 12.4 | -3.9 | -4.1 | -5 | -3.0 |
| 05-71 | Gasoline..... | 169.9 | 188.5 | 217.7 | 34.0 | 15.5 | -11.0 | 9.1 | 12.3 |
| 05-73-02-01 | Home heating oil and distillates..... | 188.7 | 190.7 | 212.3 | 27.6 | 11.3 | -1.1 | -3.6 | 13.7 |
| 06-38 | Pharmaceutical preparations (June 2001=100) 2/..... | 120.7 | 123.2 | 123.3 | 6.8 | .1 | .7 | .2 | .1 |
| 06-71 | Soaps and synthetic detergents 2/..... | 136.1 | 136.3 | 137.1 | 1.8 | .6 | 0 | .8 | .6 |
| 06-75 | Cosmetics and other toilet preparations 2/..... | 144.0 | 144.4 | 144.3 | 1.2 | -1 | .1 | .2 | -1 |
| 07-12 | Tires, tubes, tread, etc 2/..... | 111.9 | 112.1 | 112.5 | 6.2 | .4 | -1 | .6 | .4 |
| 09-15-01 | Sanitary paper products 2/..... | 156.0 | 162.6 | 160.6 | 4.0 | -1.2 | .6 | 2.8 | -1.2 |
| 09-31-01 | Newspaper circulation..... | 245.9 | 244.1 | 244.4 | 1.8 | .1 | 0 | -6 | .3 |
| 09-32-01 | Periodical circulation 2/..... | 225.4 | 231.3 | 226.8 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 2.3 | .1 | -1.9 |
| 09-33 | Book publishing 2/..... | 268.6 | 271.4 | 272.4 | 3.9 | .4 | -2 | -1 | .4 |
| 12-1 | Household furniture 2/..... | 169.8 | 171.0 | 171.7 | 3.8 | .4 | .2 | 0 | .4 |
| 12-3 | Floor coverings 2/..... | 151.6 | 153.7 | 153.9 | 6.0 | .1 | .8 | -9 | .1 |
| 12-4 | Household appliances 2/..... | 103.6 | 104.4 | 104.5 | 1.1 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .1 |
| 12-5 | Home electronic equipment 2/..... | 61.0 | 61.9 | 61.9 | -1.9 | 0 | 0 | -2 | 0 |
| 12-62 | Household glassware..... | 179.9 | 170.9 | 170.9 | -1.3 | 0 | .2 | -2 | .2 |
| 12-64 | Household flatware 2/..... | 148.3 | 148.8 | 148.8 | .3 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 |
| 12-66 | Lawn and garden equip., ex. tractors 2/..... | 133.9 | 134.0 | 134.1 | -6 | .1 | .1 | 0 | .1 |
| 14-11-01 | Passenger cars..... | 129.5 | 130.1 | 129.0 | -3.4 | -8 | -8 | .4 | -8 |
| 15-11 | Toys, games, and children's vehicles 2/..... | 127.0 | 128.1 | 128.6 | 1.1 | .4 | .2 | .7 | .4 |
| 15-12 | Sporting and athletic goods 2/..... | 124.2 | 124.7 | 125.7 | .6 | .8 | -3 | .3 | .8 |
| 15-2 | Tobacco products 2/..... | 458.6 | 460.7 | 458.8 | 0 | -4 | .5 | -1 | -4 |
| 15-5 | Mobile homes 2/..... | 204.0 | 206.6 | 209.6 | 5.3 | 1.5 | .3 | -1 | 1.5 |
| 15-94-02 | Jewelry, platinum, & karat gold 2/..... | 141.9 | 147.1 | 149.4 | 9.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | -1 | 1.6 |
| 15-94-04 | Costume jewelry and novelties 2/..... | 153.1 | 153.6 | 153.6 | .1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | CAPITAL EQUIPMENT..... | 145.3 | 146.3 | 146.5 | 1.4 | .1 | .1 | .1 | .2 |
| 11-1 | Agricultural machinery and equipment 2/..... | 176.1 | 178.0 | 177.8 | 2.2 | -1 | .1 | .4 | -1 |
| 11-2 | Construction machinery and equipment 2/..... | 170.7 | 175.7 | 175.2 | 5.5 | -3 | 1.4 | .2 | -3 |
| 11-37 | Metal cutting machine tools 2/..... | 155.8 | 162.7 | 163.0 | 5.8 | .2 | 4.0 | -1 | .2 |
| 11-38 | Metal forming machine tools 2/..... | 179.9 | 182.8 | 182.8 | 2.5 | 0 | .9 | .3 | 0 |
| 11-39 | Tools, dies, jigs, fixtures, and ind. molds 2/..... | 143.0 | 143.0 | 143.3 | 1.0 | .2 | .3 | -1 | .2 |
| 11-41 | Pumps, compressors, and equipment..... | 182.3 | 184.6 | 184.0 | 3.7 | -3 | .4 | .4 | -4 |
| 11-44 | Industrial material handling equipment 2/..... | 152.9 | 154.0 | 154.8 | 3.0 | .5 | .3 | .5 | .5 |
| 11-51 | Electronic computers (Dec. 2004=100) 2/..... | 76.8 | 71.2 | 68.6 | -24.1 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -3.7 |
| 11-62 | Textile machinery 2/..... | 162.3 | 162.6 | 162.6 | 1.1 | 0 | -1 | .1 | 0 |
| 11-64 | Paper industries machinery (June 1982=100) 2/..... | 180.4 | 180.6 | 181.8 | 2.7 | .7 | .4 | .1 | .7 |
| 11-65 | Printing trades machinery 2/..... | 144.4 | 145.3 | 145.1 | .8 | -1 | .2 | 0 | -1 |
| 11-74 | Transformers and power regulators 2/..... | 157.3 | 161.8 | 163.3 | 10.0 | .9 | .4 | 1.4 | .9 |
| 11-76 | Communication & related equip. (Dec. 1985=100) 2/..... | 102.3 | 102.2 | 102.4 | -4 | .2 | 0 | -2 | .2 |
| 11-79-05 | X-ray and electromedical equipment 2/..... | 94.9 | 94.5 | 94.8 | -8 | .3 | 0 | -4 | .3 |
| 11-91 | Oil field and gas field machinery..... | 163.5 | 168.2 | 167.4 | 8.6 | -5 | .7 | 1.0 | -8 |
| 11-92 | Mining machinery and equipment 2/..... | 178.4 | 185.5 | 183.8 | 4.7 | -9 | 2.3 | -2 | -9 |
| 11-93 | Office and store machines and equipment 2/..... | 115.1 | 114.7 | 114.7 | 0 | 0 | -3 | .1 | 0 |
| 12-2 | Commercial furniture 2/..... | 174.7 | 175.5 | 175.6 | 2.5 | .1 | -5 | .2 | .1 |
| 14-11-05 | Light motor trucks..... | 146.4 | 147.0 | 145.5 | -2.7 | -1.0 | .5 | .1 | 0 |
| 14-11-06 | Heavy motor trucks 2/..... | 165.7 | 166.7 | 166.3 | 3.3 | -2 | 0 | .5 | -2 |
| 14-14 | Truck trailers 2/..... | 159.8 | 160.7 | 162.5 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | -4 | 1.1 |
| 14-21-02 | Civilian aircraft (Dec. 1985=100)..... | 205.6 | 207.8 | 211.5 | 5.6 | 1.8 | .4 | .2 | 1.7 |
| 14-31 | Ships (Dec. 1985=100) 2/..... | 180.9 | 181.4 | 180.3 | 3.3 | -6 | 1.2 | 0 | -6 |
| 14-4 | Railroad equipment 2/..... | 162.2 | 167.9 | 169.1 | 5.0 | .7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .7 |
| | INTERMEDIATE MATERIALS, SUPPLIES, AND COMPONENTS..... | 159.6 | 161.0 | 162.6 | 7.3 | 1.0 | -3 | -1 | .9 |
| | INTERMEDIATE FOODS AND FEEDS..... | 134.1 | 133.3 | 132.8 | -6 | -4 | -1.2 | -3 | -7 |
| 02-12-03 | Flour 2/..... | 135.0 | 136.4 | 143.2 | 9.6 | 5.0 | 3.5 | -1.1 | 5.0 |
| 02-53 | Refined sugar and byproducts 2/..... | 142.3 | 149.4 | 154.6 | 28.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | .3 | 3.5 |
| 02-54 | Confectionery materials..... | 125.4 | 132.6 | 137.0 | 9.5 | 3.3 | -1.9 | .8 | 4.1 |
| 02-64-01-11 | Soft drink beverage bases (Dec. 1985=100) 2/..... | 181.3 | 181.5 | 181.5 | .5 | 0 | -6 | 0 | 0 |
| 02-9 | Prepared animal feeds 2/..... | 115.7 | 117.9 | 116.9 | 1.8 | -8 | -4 | .7 | -8 |
| | INTERMEDIATE MATERIALS LESS FOODS AND FEEDS..... | 160.8 | 162.3 | 164.1 | 7.6 | 1.1 | -4 | -1 | .9 |
| 03-1 | Synthetic fibers 2/..... | 113.9 | 115.3 | 113.6 | 1.5 | -1.5 | 1.1 | .2 | -1.5 |
| 03-2 | Processed yarns and threads 2/..... | 112.3 | 114.2 | 113.5 | 2.2 | -6 | .9 | .4 | -6 |
| 03-3 | Gray fabrics 2/..... | 118.0 | 119.6 | 119.4 | 3.9 | -2 | 1.3 | -7 | -2 |
| 03-4 | Finished fabrics 2/..... | 125.4 | 126.3 | 126.4 | 2.7 | .1 | .6 | 0 | .1 |
| 03-83-03 | Industrial textile products 2/..... | 136.1 | 136.8 | 137.3 | 2.5 | .4 | -3 | .3 | .4 |
| 04-2 | Leather 2/..... | 219.2 | 221.4 | 223.9 | 2.0 | 1.1 | .2 | .9 | 1.1 |
| 05-32 | Liquefied petroleum gas 2/..... | 298.9 | 231.8 | 257.7 | 12.6 | 11.2 | -14.3 | -1 | 11.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Producer price indexes and percent changes for selected commodity groupings by stage of processing - Continued (1982=100 unless otherwise indicated)

| Commodity code | Grouping | Unadjusted index | | | Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 2006 from: | | Seasonally adjusted percent change from: | | |
|----------------|--|------------------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | | Dec. 2005 | Mar. 2006 | Apr. 2006 | Apr. 2005 | Mar. 2006 | Jan. to Feb. | Mar. to Apr. | Mar. to Apr. |
| | | 1/ | 1/ | 1/ | | | | | |
| | INTERMEDIATE MATERIALS LESS FOODS AND FEEDS | | | | | | | | |
| | -Continued..... | | | | | | | | |
| 05-42 | Commercial electric power..... | 152.0 | 157.3 | 158.0 | 10.3 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -0.4 | 0.6 |
| 05-43 | Industrial electric power..... | 161.4 | 166.7 | 169.2 | 13.8 | 1.5 | -2 | -9 | 1.7 |
| 05-52 | Commercial natural gas (Dec. 1990=100)..... | 277.0 | 254.3 | 242.6 | 12.6 | -4.6 | -4.4 | -3.3 | -4.3 |
| 05-53 | Industrial natural gas (Dec. 1990=100)..... | 292.5 | 256.8 | 248.1 | 7.4 | -3.4 | -7.0 | -6.4 | -4.3 |
| 05-54 | Natural gas to electric utilities (Dec. 1990=100)..... | 233.7 | 200.7 | 191.0 | .4 | -4.8 | -6.5 | -5.5 | -3.9 |
| 05-72-03 | Jet fuels..... | 178.1 | 180.9 | 213.3 | 28.2 | 17.9 | 3.0 | .2 | 18.1 |
| 05-73-03 | No. 2 Diesel fuel..... | 198.5 | 205.7 | 230.4 | 31.4 | 12.0 | -2.5 | -9 | 10.6 |
| 05-74 | Residual fuels 2/..... | 190.0 | 178.1 | 147.1 | 17.3 | -17.4 | 1.4 | -1.9 | -17.4 |
| 06-1 | Industrial chemicals 2/..... | 202.6 | 205.3 | 208.3 | 13.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | -1.5 | 1.5 |
| 06-21 | Prepared paint..... | 193.4 | 201.6 | 201.4 | 8.3 | -1 | .3 | 2.2 | -2 |
| 06-22 | Paint materials 2/..... | 195.9 | 197.8 | 201.9 | 6.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -1.9 | 2.1 |
| 06-31 | Medicinal and botanical chemicals 2/..... | 137.0 | 139.3 | 137.5 | 1.4 | -1.3 | 1.6 | -1 | -1.3 |
| 06-4 | Fats and oils, inedible 2/..... | 143.4 | 145.7 | 140.0 | -4.9 | -3.9 | -2.8 | 3.8 | -3.9 |
| 06-51 | Mixed fertilizers..... | 145.3 | 144.0 | 146.0 | 6.8 | 1.4 | -1.6 | -1.4 | 1.3 |
| 06-52-01 | Nitrogenates..... | 233.8 | 216.7 | 212.4 | 13.0 | -2.0 | -3.4 | -3.5 | -7 |
| 06-52-02 | Phosphates 2/..... | 132.2 | 133.0 | 131.5 | 5.5 | -1.1 | -8 | 2.5 | -1.1 |
| 06-53 | Other agricultural chemicals 2/..... | 150.8 | 150.5 | 151.3 | .8 | .5 | 1.9 | -2.1 | .5 |
| 06-6 | Plastic resins and materials 2/..... | 205.2 | 203.0 | 198.9 | 3.4 | -2.0 | .4 | -1.3 | -2.0 |
| 07-11-02 | Synthetic rubber 2/..... | 157.8 | 162.8 | 160.1 | 7.0 | -1.7 | 3.3 | -9 | -1.7 |
| 07-21 | Plastic construction products 2/..... | 180.9 | 184.3 | 182.4 | 18.2 | -1.0 | .1 | -1 | -1.0 |
| 07-22 | Unsupported plastic film, sheet, & other shapes 2/..... | 175.2 | 181.3 | 175.3 | 8.1 | -3.3 | -1.4 | 2.3 | -3.3 |
| 07-26 | Plastic parts and components for manufacturing 2/..... | 127.3 | 127.8 | 127.9 | 8.3 | .1 | -2 | -2 | .1 |
| 08-11 | Softwood lumber 2/..... | 195.3 | 206.7 | 203.0 | -4.7 | -1.8 | 1.3 | -6 | -1.8 |
| 08-12 | Hardwood lumber 2/..... | 197.0 | 193.9 | 194.7 | -8 | .4 | .1 | -1.5 | .4 |
| 08-2 | Millwork..... | 199.8 | 201.5 | 201.6 | 2.5 | 0 | .2 | .1 | -2 |
| 08-3 | Plywood 2/..... | 180.2 | 180.5 | 182.7 | -6 | 1.2 | -8 | .1 | 1.2 |
| 09-11 | Woodpulp 2/..... | 138.1 | 140.0 | 141.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0 | 1.2 |
| 09-13 | Paper 2/..... | 162.4 | 165.4 | 166.0 | 5.4 | .4 | .3 | 1.0 | .4 |
| 09-14 | Paperboard 2/..... | 173.9 | 184.3 | 184.8 | 2.3 | .3 | 5.3 | .4 | .3 |
| 09-15-03 | Paper boxes and containers 2/..... | 185.1 | 190.2 | 190.5 | 3.4 | .2 | .5 | 2.4 | .2 |
| 09-2 | Building paper and board 2/..... | 178.1 | 180.6 | 184.9 | -2.6 | 2.4 | -2.7 | .3 | 2.4 |
| 09-37 | Commercial printing (June 1982=100) 2/..... | 163.0 | 164.8 | 164.9 | 2.5 | .1 | .3 | .2 | .1 |
| 10-15 | Foundry and forge shop products 2/..... | 156.7 | 160.9 | 161.1 | 2.6 | .1 | .8 | 0 | .1 |
| 10-17 | Steel mill products 2/..... | 160.4 | 161.1 | 162.6 | -9 | .9 | .1 | .3 | .9 |
| 10-22 | Primary nonferrous metals 2/..... | 187.2 | 200.9 | 212.8 | 37.8 | 5.9 | 3.7 | .5 | 5.9 |
| 10-25-01 | Aluminum mill shapes 2/..... | 165.0 | 175.4 | 178.4 | 10.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | .9 | 1.7 |
| 10-25-02 | Copper and brass mill shapes 2/..... | 278.4 | 299.0 | 338.1 | 52.7 | 13.1 | 5.5 | .6 | 13.1 |
| 10-26 | Nonferrous wire and cable 2/..... | 192.4 | 193.4 | 204.5 | 25.8 | 5.7 | 1.8 | -3 | 5.7 |
| 10-3 | Metal containers 2/..... | 125.4 | 127.7 | 126.4 | 1.9 | -1.0 | -6 | 0 | -1.0 |
| 10-4 | Hardware 2/..... | 170.7 | 171.8 | 172.2 | 3.3 | .2 | .1 | .3 | .2 |
| 10-5 | Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings..... | 200.9 | 201.5 | 202.9 | 2.8 | .7 | -5 | 0 | .9 |
| 10-6 | Heating equipment 2/..... | 180.1 | 182.9 | 183.3 | 2.1 | .2 | 1.3 | -2 | .2 |
| 10-7 | Fabricated structural metal products 2/..... | 176.9 | 178.6 | 178.9 | 2.5 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .2 |
| 10-88 | Fabricated ferrous wire products (June 1982=100) 2/..... | 159.2 | 160.6 | 160.5 | 1.7 | -1 | .7 | .8 | -1 |
| 10-89 | Other misc. metal products 2/..... | 137.7 | 139.1 | 140.1 | 2.7 | .7 | .3 | .3 | .7 |
| 11-45 | Mechanical power transmission equipment..... | 192.3 | 194.7 | 194.6 | 3.0 | -1 | .1 | .4 | -1 |
| 11-48 | Air conditioning and refrigeration equipment 2/..... | 147.9 | 148.2 | 147.9 | 1.9 | -2 | 0 | -7 | -2 |
| 11-49-02 | Metal valves, ex.fluid power (Dec. 1982=100)..... | 192.5 | 198.4 | 199.3 | 5.5 | .5 | 1.9 | -2 | .3 |
| 11-49-05 | Ball and roller bearings 2/..... | 190.6 | 191.6 | 191.7 | 2.2 | .1 | .3 | .3 | .1 |
| 11-71 | Wiring devices 2/..... | 184.6 | 187.8 | 187.6 | 7.0 | -1 | -3.1 | .9 | -1 |
| 11-73 | Motors, generators, motor generator sets..... | 160.0 | 161.1 | 162.7 | 3.7 | 1.0 | -3 | .1 | 1.0 |
| 11-75 | Switchgear, switchboard, etc., equipment..... | 172.4 | 176.1 | 176.8 | 4.1 | .4 | .5 | 0 | .3 |
| 11-78 | Electronic components and accessories 2/..... | 85.2 | 85.0 | 85.7 | -2.1 | .8 | -7 | .5 | .8 |
| 11-94 | Internal combustion engines 2/..... | 148.7 | 152.4 | 151.8 | 3.3 | -4 | .9 | .8 | -4 |
| 11-95 | Machine shop products 2/..... | 152.0 | 152.3 | 152.4 | .8 | -1 | .1 | 0 | .1 |
| 13-11 | Flat glass 2/..... | 112.2 | 113.4 | 112.9 | 1.5 | -4 | -8 | 1.2 | -4 |
| 13-22 | Cement..... | 182.6 | 195.4 | 198.7 | 14.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | .6 | 1.0 |
| 13-3 | Concrete products..... | 183.4 | 191.6 | 193.6 | 11.0 | 1.0 | .4 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 13-6 | Asphalt felts and coatings..... | 139.7 | 141.2 | 143.5 | 11.7 | 1.6 | -2.4 | -1 | -8 |
| 13-7 | Gypsum products 2/..... | 252.0 | 267.1 | 268.8 | 23.8 | .6 | 4.6 | -6 | .6 |
| 13-8 | Glass containers..... | 147.7 | 150.4 | 150.4 | 2.5 | 0 | .9 | .1 | 0 |
| 14-12 | Motor vehicle parts 2/..... | 113.9 | 115.1 | 116.2 | 3.1 | 1.0 | .3 | .2 | 1.0 |
| 14-23 | Aircraft engines & engine parts (Dec. 1985=100)..... | 166.4 | 170.0 | 171.5 | 3.4 | .9 | -1 | .1 | .9 |
| 14-25 | Aircraft parts & aux.equip., nec (June 1985=100) 2/..... | 156.7 | 151.9 | 155.9 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 0 | -3.2 | 2.6 |
| 15-42 | Photographic supplies 2/..... | 120.9 | 121.4 | 121.6 | 2.3 | .2 | -2 | .2 | .2 |
| 15-6 | Medical/surgical/personal aid devices..... | 160.3 | 160.8 | 160.8 | 1.3 | 0 | -5 | .4 | 0 |
| | CRUDE MATERIALS FOR FURTHER PROCESSING..... | 200.6 | 178.7 | 180.9 | 3.4 | 1.2 | -9.2 | -2.7 | 1.2 |
| | CRUDE FOODSTUFFS AND FEEDSTUFFS..... | 123.4 | 114.4 | 112.8 | -9.7 | -1.4 | -3.0 | -2.2 | -1.4 |
| 01-21 | Wheat 2/..... | 104.0 | 108.1 | 115.2 | 17.2 | 6.6 | 4.2 | .3 | 6.6 |
| 01-22-02 | Corn 2/..... | 76.1 | 81.0 | 88.9 | 14.3 | 9.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 9.8 |
| 01-31 | Slaughter cattle 2/..... | 138.1 | 128.5 | 124.3 | -9.8 | -3.3 | -2.7 | -2.4 | -3.3 |
| 01-32 | Slaughter hogs..... | 76.9 | 70.5 | 63.5 | -21.9 | -9.9 | -5.1 | -4 | -6.4 |
| 01-41-02 | Slaughter broilers/frayfers 2/..... | 156.7 | 144.4 | 136.6 | -26.4 | -5.4 | -8 | -4.6 | -5.4 |
| 01-42 | Slaughter turkeys..... | 158.3 | 117.3 | 119.6 | 6.1 | 2.0 | -3.3 | 1.0 | .2 |
| 01-6 | Fluid milk..... | 110.9 | 95.7 | 91.3 | -19.8 | -4.6 | -4.1 | -7.8 | -6.4 |
| 01-83-01-31 | Soybeans 2/..... | 100.9 | 95.4 | 92.6 | -10.0 | -2.9 | .4 | -1.3 | -2.9 |
| 02-52-01-03 | Cane sugar, raw (Dec. 2003=100) 2/..... | 120.1 | 122.3 | 126.0 | 9.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | -2.8 | 3.0 |
| | CRUDE NONFOOD MATERIALS..... | 255.2 | 223.7 | 228.9 | 9.6 | 2.3 | -11.5 | -3.0 | 2.3 |
| 01-51 | Raw cotton 2/..... | 79.8 | 82.6 | 90.3 | 10.8 | 9.3 | -2.5 | 2.6 | 9.3 |
| 04-1 | Hides and skins 2/..... | 186.0 | 191.0 | 193.6 | 3.4 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 05-1 | Coal 2/..... | 120.8 | 128.8 | 130.1 | 10.4 | 1.0 | .3 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 05-31 | Natural gas 2/..... | 416.0 | 284.0 | 268.4 | -10.0 | -5.5 | -24.0 | -11.5 | -5.5 |
| 05-61 | Crude petroleum 2/..... | 162.6 | 168.3 | 185.7 | 35.1 | 10.3 | -5.2 | 5.2 | 10.3 |
| 08-5 | Logs, timber, etc 2/..... | 198.2 | 197.9 | 197.3 | -1.4 | -3 | 1.1 | -1 | -3 |
| 09-12 | Wastepaper..... | 217.7 | 214.1 | 220.4 | -5.5 | 2.9 | -3.6 | -5 | 2.6 |
| 10-11 | Iron ore 2/..... | 119.0 | 133.0 | 135.6 | 17.5 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 0 | 2.0 |
| 10-12 | Iron and steel scrap..... | 316.3 | 327.8 | 345.2 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 1.5 | 5.9 |
| 10-21 | Nonferrous metal ores (Dec. 1983=100) 2/..... | 172.4 | 172.5 | 184.7 | 34.6 | 7.1 | .9 | -7 | 7.1 |
| 10-23-01 | Copper base scrap 2/..... | 311.6 | 356.9 | 397.3 | 59.1 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 11.3 |
| 10-23-02 | Aluminum base scrap..... | 226.9 | 271.2 | 285.1 | 28.7 | 5.1 | 9.5 | -1.6 | 5.7 |
| 13-21 | Construction sand, gravel, and crushed stone..... | 200.1 | 209.2 | 211.0 | 8.9 | .9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | .4 |
| 13-99-01 | Industrial sand..... | 179.1 | 182.4 | 182.5 | 5.1 | .1 | -1.1 | .3 | -1 |

1/ The indexes for December 2005 have been recalculated to incorporate late reports and corrections by respondents. All indexes are subject to revision 4 months after original publication.

2/ Not seasonally adjusted.
3/ Not available.

Table 3. Producer price indexes for selected commodity groupings
(1982=100 unless otherwise indicated)

| Commodity code | Grouping | Unadjusted index 1/ | | |
|---------------------------|---|---------------------|------------|------------|
| | | Dec. 2005 | March 2006 | April 2006 |
| | Finished Goods (1967=100)..... | 445.2 | 446.3 | 450.7 |
| | All commodities..... | 163.0 | 162.0 | 163.8 |
| MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS | | | | |
| | Farm products and processed foods and feeds.... | 142.4 | 138.1 | 137.9 |
| 01 | Farm products..... | 121.1 | 111.1 | 111.4 |
| 02 | Processed foods and feeds..... | 153.5 | 152.3 | 151.7 |
| | Industrial commodities..... | 166.5 | 166.1 | 168.2 |
| 03 | Textile products and apparel..... | 123.4 | 124.2 | 123.9 |
| 04 | Hides, skins, leather, and related products.. | 165.0 | 166.7 | 167.8 |
| 05 | Fuels and related products and power..... | 172.1 | 163.9 | 169.8 |
| 06 | Chemicals and allied products 2/..... | 201.3 | 203.2 | 203.7 |
| 07 | Rubber and plastic products..... | 151.9 | 154.3 | 153.4 |
| 08 | Lumber and wood products..... | 195.2 | 198.4 | 197.9 |
| 09 | Pulp, paper, and allied products..... | 204.3 | 208.0 | 208.2 |
| 10 | Metals and metal products..... | 166.7 | 171.3 | 174.9 |
| 11 | Machinery and equipment..... | 123.7 | 124.4 | 124.7 |
| 12 | Furniture and household durables..... | 141.1 | 142.1 | 142.3 |
| 13 | Nonmetallic mineral products..... | 169.5 | 176.1 | 177.8 |
| 14 | Transportation equipment..... | 151.2 | 152.2 | 152.7 |
| 15 | Miscellaneous products..... | 200.9 | 203.8 | 205.4 |
| | Industrial commodities less fuels and related products and power..... | 161.3 | 163.5 | 164.3 |
| OTHER COMMODITY GROUPINGS | | | | |
| 01-1 | Fruits and melons, fresh and dry vegetables, and tree nuts..... | 149.7 | 122.8 | 137.5 |
| 01-2 | Grains..... | 84.1 | 88.5 | 95.8 |
| 01-3 | Slaughter livestock..... | 122.4 | 113.3 | 108.4 |
| 01-4 | Slaughter poultry..... | 154.7 | 137.2 | 131.5 |
| 01-5 | Plant and animal fibers..... | 80.3 | 83.2 | 90.9 |
| 01-7 | Chicken eggs..... | 115.1 | 105.6 | 98.0 |
| 01-8 | Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds..... | 124.4 | 120.1 | 120.2 |
| 01-83 | Oilseeds..... | 110.6 | 105.1 | 102.2 |
| 01-9 | Other farm products..... | | | |
| 02-1 | Cereal and bakery products..... | 179.0 | 181.5 | 182.2 |
| 02-2 | Meats, poultry, and fish..... | 141.5 | 136.3 | 133.6 |
| 02-22 | Processed poultry..... | 121.5 | 112.7 | 109.8 |
| 02-5 | Sugar and confectionery..... | 164.4 | 166.0 | 168.5 |
| 02-6 | Beverages and beverage materials..... | 160.3 | 161.5 | 161.7 |
| 02-63 | Packaged beverage materials..... | 151.2 | 152.0 | 151.8 |
| 02-7 | Fats and oils..... | 175.2 | 173.0 | 174.7 |
| 03-81 | Apparel..... | 125.2 | 125.6 | 125.1 |
| 04-4 | Other leather and related products..... | 151.9 | 153.2 | 153.4 |
| 05-3 | Gas fuels..... | 384.3 | 267.0 | 258.9 |
| 05-4 | Electric power..... | 153.7 | 158.0 | 159.2 |
| 05-7 | Refined petroleum products..... | 172.1 | 184.5 | 207.5 |
| 06-3 | Drugs and pharmaceuticals..... | 304.1 | 310.0 | 309.8 |
| 06-5 | Agricultural chemicals and products..... | 161.6 | 158.5 | 157.7 |
| 06-7 | Other chemicals and allied products..... | 155.6 | 156.3 | 156.6 |
| 07-1 | Rubber and rubber products..... | 133.6 | 135.0 | 135.2 |
| 07-11 | Rubber, except natural rubber..... | 157.0 | 161.9 | 159.2 |
| 07-13 | Miscellaneous rubber products..... | 149.1 | 150.9 | 151.8 |
| 07-2 | Plastic products..... | 163.9 | 166.7 | 165.4 |
| 08-1 | Lumber..... | 193.2 | 199.8 | 197.6 |
| 09-1 | Pulp, paper, and products, excluding building paper and board..... | 171.4 | 175.9 | 175.9 |
| 09-15 | Converted paper and paperboard products..... | 178.9 | 183.5 | 182.8 |
| 10-1 | Iron and steel..... | 173.8 | 176.5 | 179.2 |
| 10-2 | Nonferrous metals..... | 182.8 | 195.0 | 204.7 |
| 10-25 | Nonferrous mill shapes..... | 177.6 | 189.3 | 194.9 |
| 11-3 | Metalworking machinery and equipment..... | 159.1 | 160.8 | 160.9 |
| 11-4 | General purpose machinery and equipment..... | 171.1 | 173.1 | 173.4 |
| 11-6 | Special industry machinery..... | 175.5 | 175.9 | 176.5 |
| 11-7 | Electrical machinery and equipment..... | 112.3 | 112.5 | 113.1 |
| 11-9 | Miscellaneous machinery and equipment..... | 147.0 | 148.8 | 148.6 |
| 12-6 | Other household durable goods..... | 163.9 | 164.7 | 164.6 |
| 13-2 | Concrete ingredients..... | 190.3 | 200.6 | 202.9 |
| 14-1 | Motor vehicles and equipment..... | 130.9 | 131.8 | 131.6 |
| 15-1 | Toys, sporting goods, small arms, etc..... | 134.2 | 135.4 | 136.1 |
| 15-4 | Photographic equipment and supplies..... | 106.1 | 106.4 | 106.2 |
| 15-9 | Other miscellaneous products..... | 148.9 | 150.2 | 150.9 |

1/ Data for December 2005 have been revised to reflect the availability of late reports and corrections by respondents. All data are subject to revision 4 months after original publication.

2/ Prices of some items in this grouping are lagged 1 month.

Table 4. Producer price indexes for the net output of selected industries and industry groups, not seasonally adjusted

| Industry code | Industry 1/ | Index base | Index | | | Percent change to Apr. 2006 from: | |
|---------------|--|------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------------------------|------|
| | | | Dec. | Mar. | Apr. | Apr. | Mar. |
| | | | 2005 2/ | 2006 2/ | 2006 2/ | 2005 | 2006 |
| | Total mining industries..... | 12/84 | 234.6 | 201.0 | 205.6 | 11.6 | 2.3 |
| 211 | Oil and gas extraction..... | 12/85 | 312.2 | 246.5 | 251.0 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| 212 | Mining (except oil & gas)..... | 12/03 | 132.5 | 138.5 | 141.7 | 14.3 | 2.3 |
| 213 | Mining support activities..... | 12/03 | 156.9 | 166.2 | 172.7 | 39.0 | 3.9 |
| | Total manufacturing industries..... | 12/84 | 152.8 | 154.9 | 157.1 | 5.0 | 1.4 |
| 311 | Food mfg..... | 12/84 | 146.2 | 144.9 | 144.0 | -1.6 | -.6 |
| 312 | Beverage & tobacco mfg..... | 12/03 | 105.5 | 106.4 | 106.5 | 2.0 | .1 |
| 313 | Textile mills..... | 12/03 | 105.1 | 106.0 | 106.0 | 2.7 | 0 |
| 314 | Textile product mills..... | 12/03 | 107.1 | 107.9 | 108.2 | 3.2 | .3 |
| 315 | Apparel manufacturing..... | 12/03 | 99.8 | 100.3 | 100.0 | .2 | -.3 |
| 316 | Leather & allied product mfg..... | 12/84 | 144.7 | 145.8 | 146.5 | 1.5 | .5 |
| 321 | Wood products manufacturing..... | 12/03 | 108.4 | 110.3 | 110.5 | 1.5 | .2 |
| 322 | Paper manufacturing..... | 12/03 | 107.8 | 110.7 | 110.8 | 3.5 | .1 |
| 323 | Printing and related support activities..... | 12/03 | 103.9 | 105.5 | 105.4 | 2.5 | -.1 |
| 324 | Petroleum and coal products mfg..... | 12/84 | 209.2 | 222.6 | 249.3 | 31.5 | 12.0 |
| 325 | Chemical mfg..... | 12/84 | 193.9 | 196.0 | 195.9 | 5.4 | -.1 |
| 326 | Plastics and rubber products mfg..... | 12/84 | 148.2 | 149.3 | 149.1 | 7.0 | -.1 |
| 327 | Nonmetallic mineral product mfg..... | 12/84 | 156.3 | 161.3 | 162.3 | 8.1 | .6 |
| 331 | Primary metal mfg..... | 12/84 | 160.7 | 165.4 | 168.6 | 6.8 | 1.9 |
| 332 | Fabricated metal product mfg..... | 12/84 | 151.1 | 152.7 | 153.4 | 2.9 | .5 |
| 333 | Machinery mfg..... | 12/03 | 106.8 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 2.8 | 0 |
| 334 | Computer & electronic product mfg..... | 12/03 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 96.4 | -1.5 | 0 |
| 335 | Electrical equip, appliance & component mfg..... | 12/03 | 110.9 | 112.8 | 114.0 | 6.3 | 1.1 |
| 336 | Transportation equipment mfg..... | 12/03 | 102.5 | 103.2 | 103.3 | .6 | .1 |
| 337 | Furniture & related product mfg..... | 12/84 | 160.0 | 161.1 | 161.3 | 2.9 | .1 |
| 339 | Miscellaneous mfg..... | 12/03 | 103.6 | 104.2 | 104.4 | 1.8 | .2 |
| | Wholesale trade industries | | | | | | |
| 423 | Merchant wholesalers, durable goods..... | 06/04 | 101.7 | 104.5 | 104.4 | 2.0 | -.1 |
| 424 | Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods..... | 06/05 | 101.1 | 105.9 | 103.5 | (3) | -2.3 |
| 425 | Wholesale trade agents and brokers..... | 06/05 | 101.7 | 103.1 | 102.0 | (3) | -1.1 |
| | Retail trade industries | | | | | | |
| 441 | Motor vehicle and parts dealers..... | 12/03 | 107.9 | 108.8 | 111.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 |
| 442 | Furniture and home furnishings stores..... | 12/03 | 115.0 | 113.7 | 114.9 | 5.5 | 1.1 |
| 443 | Electronics and appliance stores..... | 12/03 | 95.3 | 92.7 | 99.1 | -4.3 | 6.9 |
| 444 | Bldg material and garden equip and supp dealers..... | 12/03 | 113.9 | 114.2 | 117.4 | 5.9 | 2.8 |
| 445 | Food and beverage stores..... | 12/99 | 134.6 | 133.4 | 135.8 | 6.3 | 1.8 |
| 446 | Health and personal care stores..... | 12/03 | 111.9 | 119.3 | 116.8 | 9.0 | -2.1 |
| 447 | Gasoline stations..... | 06/01 | 48.3 | 43.1 | 43.6 | -14.0 | 1.2 |
| 448 | Clothing and clothing accessories stores.... | 12/03 | 102.9 | 105.2 | 104.6 | 1.0 | -.6 |
| 451 | Sporting goods, hobby, book and music stores | 12/03 | 96.3 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 0 | -.3 |
| 452 | General merchandise stores..... | 12/03 | 106.9 | 107.8 | 109.7 | 6.6 | 1.8 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers..... | 12/03 | 114.0 | 123.3 | 120.3 | -2.5 | -2.4 |
| | Transportation and warehousing | | | | | | |
| 481 | Air transportation..... | 12/92 | 173.2 | 185.6 | 182.6 | 8.2 | -1.6 |
| 482 | Rail transportation..... | 12/96 | 133.1 | 132.6 | 134.5 | 11.1 | 1.4 |
| 483 | Water transportation..... | 12/03 | 108.0 | 109.4 | 109.3 | 3.1 | -.1 |
| 484 | Truck transportation..... | 12/03 | 111.2 | 111.6 | 112.4 | 4.5 | 0.7 |
| 486110 | Pipeline transportation of crude oil..... | 06/86 | 127.9 | 130.8 | 130.9 | 6.3 | .1 |
| 486910 | Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products..... | 06/86 | 121.7 | 122.0 | 122.1 | 2.9 | .1 |
| 488 | Transportation support activities..... | 12/03 | 105.4 | 106.0 | 106.3 | 3.3 | .3 |
| 491 | Postal service..... | 06/89 | 155.0 | 164.7 | 164.7 | 6.3 | 0 |
| 492 | Couriers and messengers..... | 12/03 | 116.8 | 120.5 | 120.4 | 7.1 | -.1 |
| | Utilities | | | | | | |
| 221 | Utilities..... | 12/03 | 129.6 | 123.6 | 121.7 | 10.0 | -1.5 |
| | Health care and social assistance | | | | | | |
| 6211 | Offices of physicians..... | 12/96 | 116.7 | 117.7 | 117.5 | 1.0 | -.2 |
| 6215 | Medical and diagnostic laboratories..... | 12/03 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 104.6 | .4 | .4 |
| 6216 | Home health care services..... | 12/96 | 121.2 | 122.0 | 121.4 | .5 | -.5 |
| 622 | Hospitals..... | 12/92 | 149.9 | 151.1 | 151.6 | 4.1 | .3 |
| 6231 | Nursing care facilities..... | 12/03 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 108.1 | 2.1 | .1 |
| 62321 | Residential mental retardation facilities... | 12/03 | 106.3 | 106.7 | 107.9 | 3.4 | 1.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Producer price indexes for the net output of selected industries and industry groups, not seasonally adjusted - Continued

| Industry code | Industry 1/ | Index base | Index | | | Percent change to Apr. 2006 from: | |
|---------------|--|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | Dec. 2005 2/ | Mar. 2006 2/ | Apr. 2006 2/ | Apr. 2005 | Mar. 2006 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | Other services industries | | | | | | |
| 511 | Publishing industries, except Internet..... | 12/03 | 105.0 | 105.2 | 105.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| 515 | Broadcasting, except Internet..... | 12/03 | 102.9 | 101.0 | 103.5 | .5 | 2.5 |
| 517 | Telecommunications..... | 12/03 | 97.3 | 97.4 | 97.9 | -.5 | .5 |
| 5182 | Data processing and related services..... | 12/03 | 98.9 | 99.2 | 99.1 | .4 | -.1 |
| 5221 | Depository credit intermediation..... | 12/03 | 110.6 | 100.6 | 111.6 | 7.1 | 10.9 |
| 523 | Security, commodity contracts and like activity..... | 12/03 | 110.4 | 111.3 | 113.2 | 3.1 | 1.7 |
| 524 | Insurance carriers and related activities... | 12/03 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 106.0 | 1.9 | .2 |
| 5312 | Offices of real estate agents and brokers... | 12/03 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 111.4 | 5.3 | 0 |
| 5321 | Automotive equipment rental and leasing..... | 06/01 | 112.7 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 9.4 | .8 |
| 5411 | Legal services..... | 12/96 | 140.0 | 144.0 | 144.8 | 5.2 | .6 |
| 541211 | Offices of certified public accountants..... | 12/03 | 106.6 | 106.4 | 107.8 | 6.1 | 1.3 |
| 5413 | Architectural, engineering and related services..... | 12/96 | 130.6 | 132.8 | 133.0 | 3.6 | .2 |
| 54181 | Advertising agencies..... | 12/03 | 102.0 | 105.0 | 104.5 | 3.7 | -.5 |
| 5613 | Employment services..... | 12/96 | 118.4 | 119.2 | 119.1 | 2.8 | -.1 |
| 56151 | Travel agencies..... | 12/03 | 98.0 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 1.8 | -.6 |
| 56172 | Janitorial services..... | 12/03 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 1.3 | .7 |
| 5621 | Waste collection..... | 12/03 | 103.4 | 104.2 | 104.1 | 1.6 | -.1 |
| 721 | Accommodation..... | 12/96 | 131.7 | 133.7 | 135.5 | 3.7 | 1.3 |

1/ Indexes in this table are derived from the net-output-weighted industry price indexes. Because of differences in coverage and aggregation methodology, they will generally not match the movements of similarly titled indexes which are derived from traditional commodity groupings.

2/ The indexes for December 2005 have been recalculated to incorporate late reports and corrections by respondents. All indexes are subject to revision 4 months after original publication.

3/ Not available.

Note: NAICS 2002 replaced the SIC system beginning with the release of PPI data for January 2004.

Table 5. Producer price indexes by stage of processing, seasonally adjusted
(1982=100)

| Grouping | Index 1/ | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nov. 2005 | Dec. 2005 | Jan. 2006 | Feb. 2006 | Mar. 2006 | Apr. 2006 |
| Finished goods..... | 158.8 | 159.9 | 160.4 | 158.2 | 159.0 | 160.5 |
| Finished consumer goods..... | 164.6 | 166.0 | 166.4 | 163.3 | 164.4 | 166.3 |
| Finished consumer foods..... | 156.7 | 157.9 | 157.8 | 153.6 | 154.4 | 154.6 |
| Crude..... | 144.5 | 158.0 | 154.7 | 128.1 | 140.6 | 155.7 |
| Processed..... | 157.7 | 157.8 | 157.9 | 155.8 | 155.6 | 154.4 |
| Finished consumer goods, excluding foods..... | 167.2 | 168.8 | 169.4 | 166.7 | 167.9 | 170.5 |
| Nondurable goods less foods..... | 180.1 | 182.5 | 182.9 | 178.8 | 180.6 | 184.3 |
| Durable goods..... | 136.1 | 135.9 | 137.0 | 137.1 | 137.3 | 137.3 |
| Capital equipment..... | 145.0 | 145.0 | 145.7 | 145.9 | 146.1 | 146.4 |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 147.0 | 147.2 | 147.5 | 148.0 | 148.1 | 148.4 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 144.2 | 144.1 | 144.9 | 145.1 | 145.3 | 145.7 |
| Intermediate materials, supplies, and components..... | 159.9 | 160.3 | 161.9 | 161.4 | 161.2 | 162.6 |
| Materials and components for manufacturing..... | 149.5 | 150.0 | 151.0 | 152.2 | 152.0 | 152.9 |
| Materials for food manufacturing..... | 147.3 | 147.2 | 147.3 | 145.1 | 144.1 | 143.6 |
| Materials for nondurable manufacturing..... | 170.9 | 170.8 | 171.8 | 174.5 | 173.5 | 173.6 |
| Materials for durable manufacturing..... | 162.4 | 164.6 | 166.5 | 169.2 | 169.7 | 172.4 |
| Components for manufacturing..... | 130.8 | 130.9 | 131.6 | 131.6 | 131.9 | 132.6 |
| Materials and components for construction..... | 181.0 | 182.0 | 184.0 | 184.6 | 185.4 | 186.2 |
| Processed fuels and lubricants..... | 166.2 | 165.5 | 169.2 | 162.9 | 161.3 | 166.0 |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 168.1 | 165.2 | 170.7 | 163.4 | 159.1 | 158.6 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 165.0 | 165.8 | 168.4 | 162.6 | 162.7 | 170.6 |
| Containers..... | 168.4 | 170.0 | 171.2 | 171.8 | 173.4 | 173.1 |
| Supplies..... | 153.8 | 154.2 | 155.3 | 155.7 | 155.9 | 155.9 |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 158.8 | 159.2 | 160.3 | 160.9 | 161.2 | 160.6 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 151.3 | 151.7 | 152.7 | 153.0 | 153.3 | 153.4 |
| Feeds..... | 106.0 | 107.6 | 110.2 | 109.7 | 110.4 | 108.8 |
| Other supplies..... | 156.8 | 157.1 | 158.0 | 158.4 | 158.6 | 158.9 |
| Crude materials for further processing..... | 208.8 | 201.4 | 202.2 | 183.6 | 178.6 | 180.7 |
| Foodstuffs and feedstuffs..... | 121.8 | 124.9 | 121.0 | 117.4 | 114.8 | 113.2 |
| Nonfood materials..... | 271.0 | 255.5 | 259.9 | 230.0 | 223.1 | 228.3 |
| Nonfood materials except fuel 2/..... | 183.4 | 190.1 | 193.0 | 191.4 | 196.8 | 211.1 |
| Manufacturing 2/..... | 169.6 | 175.9 | 178.6 | 177.1 | 182.2 | 195.6 |
| Construction..... | 200.0 | 200.0 | 200.6 | 201.6 | 201.9 | 202.0 |
| Crude fuel 3/..... | 393.4 | 340.8 | 347.4 | 272.2 | 244.8 | 233.7 |
| Manufacturing industries..... | 368.9 | 320.4 | 326.8 | 257.5 | 232.4 | 222.2 |
| Nonmanufacturing industries..... | 402.8 | 348.9 | 355.6 | 278.4 | 250.4 | 239.0 |
| Special groupings | | | | | | |
| Finished goods, excluding foods..... | 159.1 | 160.1 | 160.8 | 159.1 | 159.9 | 161.7 |
| Intermediate materials less foods and feeds..... | 161.2 | 161.5 | 163.3 | 162.7 | 162.6 | 164.1 |
| Intermediate foods and feeds..... | 134.3 | 134.7 | 135.6 | 134.0 | 133.6 | 132.7 |
| Crude materials less agricultural products 2/..... | 279.2 | 263.0 | 267.5 | 236.6 | 229.4 | 234.6 |
| Finished energy goods..... | 144.2 | 147.7 | 147.8 | 140.8 | 143.3 | 149.1 |
| Finished goods less energy..... | 156.4 | 156.8 | 157.4 | 156.6 | 157.0 | 157.2 |
| Finished consumer goods less energy..... | 161.5 | 161.9 | 162.6 | 161.3 | 161.7 | 161.9 |
| Finished goods less foods and energy..... | 156.8 | 156.8 | 157.7 | 158.1 | 158.3 | 158.5 |
| Finished consumer goods less foods and energy..... | 164.7 | 164.8 | 165.9 | 166.3 | 166.6 | 166.7 |
| Consumer nondurable goods less foods and energy.. | 188.5 | 188.7 | 189.8 | 190.6 | 190.9 | 191.0 |
| Intermediate energy goods..... | 165.5 | 164.9 | 168.4 | 163.2 | 161.7 | 166.2 |
| Intermediate materials less energy..... | 156.4 | 157.0 | 158.1 | 158.8 | 159.0 | 159.6 |
| Intermediate materials less foods and energy..... | 157.8 | 158.4 | 159.6 | 160.4 | 160.6 | 161.3 |
| Crude energy materials 2/..... | 298.0 | 274.0 | 280.8 | 235.2 | 224.7 | 227.7 |
| Crude materials less energy..... | 145.6 | 148.9 | 145.8 | 145.0 | 143.6 | 145.2 |
| Crude nonfood materials less energy 3/..... | 212.6 | 216.6 | 215.5 | 222.7 | 224.4 | 234.9 |

1/ All seasonally adjusted indexes are subject to change up to 5 years after original publication due to the recalculation of seasonal factors each January. The indexes for December 2005 have been recalculated to incorporate late reports and corrections by respondents.

2/ Includes crude petroleum.

3/ Excludes crude petroleum.