The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.5 percent in July on a seasonally adjusted basis after rising 0.9 percent in June, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 5.4 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The indexes for shelter, food, energy, and new vehicles all increased in July and contributed to the monthly all items seasonally adjusted increase. The food index increased 0.7 percent in July as five of the major grocery store food group indexes rose, and the food away from home index increased 0.8 percent. The energy index rose 1.6 percent in July, as the gasoline index increased 2.4 percent and other energy component indexes also rose.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.3 percent in July after increasing 0.9 percent in June. Along with shelter and new vehicles, the indexes for recreation, for medical care, and for personal care increased in July. The index for used cars also increased in July, but the 0.2-percent advance was much smaller than in recent months. The index for motor vehicle insurance declined in July, and the index for airline fares fell slightly.

The all items index rose 5.4 percent for the 12 months ending July, the same increase as the period ending June. The index for all items less food and energy rose 4.3 percent over the last 12 months, while the energy index rose 23.8 percent. The food index increased 3.4 percent for the 12 months ending July, compared to a 2.4-percent rise for the period ending June.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, July 2020 - July 2021

Percent change
Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month</th>
<th>Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Jul. 2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items.........................</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food................................</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food at home. ........................</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food away from home'..................</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy..................................</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy commodities....................</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline (all types)...................</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel oil'...............................</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy services........................</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity.................................</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utility (piped) gas service..............</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less food and energy...........</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food and energy commodities...</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New vehicles............................</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used cars and trucks....................</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel..................................</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical care commodities'...............</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less energy services............</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter................................</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation services..................</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical care services....................</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
Food

The food index increased 0.7 percent in July after rising 0.8 percent in June. The index for food at home also rose 0.7 percent, as the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs continued to increase. This index rose 1.5 percent in July; this was its seventh monthly increase in a row and followed a 2.5-percent increase in June. The index for cereals and bakery products, which declined in June, rose 1.2 percent in July, its largest 1-month increase since April 2020. The index for other food at home rose 0.8 percent in July, also the largest monthly increase since April 2020. The index for nonalcoholic beverages rose 0.7 percent in July, and the index for dairy and related products advanced 0.6 percent.

The index for fruits and vegetables was the only major grocery store food group index to fall in July, declining 0.9 percent after rising 0.7 percent in June. The index for fresh fruits fell 1.8 percent over the month.

The food away from home index rose 0.8 percent in July, its largest monthly increase since February 1981. The index for limited service meals rose 1.0 percent in July, and the index for full service meals increased 0.6 percent.

The food at home index increased 2.6 percent over the past 12 months. All six major grocery store food group indexes rose over the span, with increases ranging from 1.1 percent (nonalcoholic beverages) to 5.9 percent (meats, poultry, fish, and eggs). The index for food away from home rose 4.6 percent over the last year. The index for limited service meals rose 6.6 percent over the last 12 months, and the index for full service meals rose 4.3 percent. Both 12-month increases were the largest in the history of the respective series, which were first published in 1998.

Energy

The energy index increased 1.6 percent in July after rising 1.5 percent in June. All the major energy component indexes increased over the month. The gasoline index rose 2.4 percent in July following a 2.5-percent increase in June. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 2.5 percent in July.) The index for natural gas rose 2.2 percent in July after increasing 1.7 percent in both May and June. The electricity index increased 0.4 percent in July after falling 0.3 percent the prior month.

The energy index rose 23.8 percent over the past 12 months. The gasoline index rose 41.8 percent since July 2020. The index for natural gas rose 19.0 percent over the last 12 months, while the index for electricity increased 4.0 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.3 percent in July, its smallest monthly increase in 4 months. The shelter index rose 0.4 percent in July and accounted for over half of the monthly increase in the index for all items less food and energy. The index for rent rose 0.2 percent and the index for owners’ equivalent rent increased 0.3 percent. The index for lodging away from home continued to rise sharply, increasing 6.0 percent in July after rising 7.0 percent in June.

The index for new vehicles rose 1.7 percent in July and has now increased 5.4 percent over the last 3 months. The recreation index rose 0.6 percent in July after increasing 0.2 percent in June. The index for medical care rose 0.3 percent in July after declining in May and June. The index for physicians’ services
rose 0.4 percent and the index for hospital services advanced 0.5 percent, while the index for
prescription drugs declined 0.1 percent. The index for personal care increased 0.8 percent in July.

The index for used cars and trucks rose 0.2 percent in July after rising at least 7.3 percent in each of the
last 3 months. The deceleration in the index was a major factor in the smaller monthly increase in the
index for all items less food and energy. The indexes for education, for communication, for tobacco, and
for alcoholic beverages all increased in July, while the indexes for household furnishings and operations
and for apparel were unchanged.

The index for motor vehicle insurance was one of the few major component indexes to decline in July,
falling 2.8 percent after rising in each of the last 6 months. The index for airline fares fell slightly in
July, declining 0.1 percent after rising sharply in recent months.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 4.3 percent over the past 12 months. The index for
used cars and trucks increased 41.7 percent over the span. The index for new vehicles rose 6.4 percent,
the largest 12-month increase since the period ending January 1982. The shelter index increased 2.8
percent over the last 12 months, and the medical care index rose only 0.3 percent. Few major component
indexes declined over the past 12 months.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 5.4 percent over the last 12
months to an index level of 273.003 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.5 percent prior
to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 6.0
percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 267.789 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index
rose 0.5 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 5.3 percent over the
last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.5 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please
note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for August 2021 is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, September 14,
2021 at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Coronavirus (COVID-19) Pandemic Impact on July 2021 Consumer Price Index Data

Data collection by personal visit for the Consumer Price Index (CPI) program has been suspended
since March 16, 2020. When possible, data normally collected by personal visit were collected
either online or by phone. Additionally, data collection in July was affected by the temporary
closing or limited operations of certain types of establishments. These factors resulted in an
increase in the number of prices considered temporarily unavailable and imputed.
While the CPI program attempted to collect as much data as possible, many indexes are based on
smaller amounts of collected prices than usual, and a small number of indexes that are normally
published were not published this month. Additional information is available at
Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors’ and dentists’ services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau’s trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from $100 to $107.

Sampling Error in the CPI

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These
standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see https://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Item A</th>
<th>Item B</th>
<th>Item C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Year I</td>
<td>112.500</td>
<td>225.000</td>
<td>110.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year II</td>
<td>121.500</td>
<td>243.000</td>
<td>128.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change in index points</td>
<td>9.000</td>
<td>18.000</td>
<td>18.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percent change</td>
<td>9.0/112.500 x 100 = 8.0</td>
<td>18.0/225.000 x 100 = 8.0</td>
<td>18.0/110.000 x 100 = 16.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2021.xlsx. For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm.

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.
**Intervention Analysis**

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2021, BLS adjusted 72 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

**Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes**

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2021, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2016 to 2020 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2020 will be applied to data for 2021 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2021 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

**Determining Seasonal Status**

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Thirty-four of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted for 2021.

**Contact Information**

For additional information about the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or cpi_info@bls.gov.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or cpiseas@bls.gov.

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.
Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance</th>
<th>Unadjusted indexes</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items..........................................................</td>
<td>100.000</td>
<td>259.101</td>
<td>271.696</td>
<td>273.003</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food.................................................................</td>
<td>13.846</td>
<td>268.863</td>
<td>276.206</td>
<td>278.127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food at home....................................................</td>
<td>7.833</td>
<td>252.563</td>
<td>257.412</td>
<td>259.022</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals and bakery products....................</td>
<td>0.970</td>
<td>285.204</td>
<td>286.761</td>
<td>289.533</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs................</td>
<td>1.781</td>
<td>271.028</td>
<td>282.993</td>
<td>286.994</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dairy and related products....................</td>
<td>0.754</td>
<td>227.114</td>
<td>230.152</td>
<td>231.233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits and vegetables..............................</td>
<td>1.322</td>
<td>306.123</td>
<td>315.211</td>
<td>312.875</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.</td>
<td>0.902</td>
<td>178.167</td>
<td>179.527</td>
<td>180.136</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food at home.................................</td>
<td>1.905</td>
<td>219.254</td>
<td>220.221</td>
<td>222.116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food away from home.................................</td>
<td>6.213</td>
<td>294.599</td>
<td>305.634</td>
<td>308.023</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy.........................................................</td>
<td>7.168</td>
<td>197.665</td>
<td>240.720</td>
<td>244.800</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy commodities.................................</td>
<td>3.979</td>
<td>198.365</td>
<td>273.459</td>
<td>280.040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel oil..........................................................</td>
<td>0.098</td>
<td>203.084</td>
<td>280.786</td>
<td>282.484</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor fuel........................................................</td>
<td>3.816</td>
<td>195.317</td>
<td>269.983</td>
<td>276.650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline (all types)...............................</td>
<td>3.737</td>
<td>194.397</td>
<td>268.979</td>
<td>275.656</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy services..............................................</td>
<td>3.190</td>
<td>206.388</td>
<td>219.425</td>
<td>221.196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity....................................................</td>
<td>2.457</td>
<td>218.820</td>
<td>226.562</td>
<td>227.672</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utility (piped) gas service.....................</td>
<td>0.733</td>
<td>166.536</td>
<td>194.563</td>
<td>198.207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less food and energy..................</td>
<td>78.966</td>
<td>267.703</td>
<td>278.218</td>
<td>279.146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food and energy commodities.</td>
<td>20.694</td>
<td>143.696</td>
<td>155.284</td>
<td>155.873</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel...........................................................</td>
<td>2.685</td>
<td>114.267</td>
<td>120.324</td>
<td>119.078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New vehicles..................................................</td>
<td>3.740</td>
<td>147.803</td>
<td>154.847</td>
<td>157.203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Used cars and trucks...............................</td>
<td>3.474</td>
<td>141.493</td>
<td>198.855</td>
<td>200.425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical care commodities........................</td>
<td>1.506</td>
<td>384.377</td>
<td>375.697</td>
<td>376.323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages.......................................</td>
<td>1.008</td>
<td>256.960</td>
<td>262.913</td>
<td>263.226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco and smoking products..................</td>
<td>0.606</td>
<td>1,178.054</td>
<td>1,247.577</td>
<td>1,253.276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less energy services.................</td>
<td>58.292</td>
<td>345.493</td>
<td>354.250</td>
<td>355.375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter.......................................................</td>
<td>32.575</td>
<td>326.580</td>
<td>334.222</td>
<td>335.812</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of primary residence......................</td>
<td>7.611</td>
<td>341.950</td>
<td>347.833</td>
<td>348.469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners’ equivalent rent of residences........</td>
<td>23.575</td>
<td>335.144</td>
<td>342.258</td>
<td>343.293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical care services..............................</td>
<td>7.066</td>
<td>567.299</td>
<td>570.509</td>
<td>571.934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physicians’ services...............................</td>
<td>1.809</td>
<td>392.928</td>
<td>406.812</td>
<td>408.445</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital services.......................................</td>
<td>2.167</td>
<td>353.381</td>
<td>361.384</td>
<td>363.254</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation services.......................</td>
<td>5.285</td>
<td>312.938</td>
<td>335.548</td>
<td>332.917</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.........</td>
<td>1.071</td>
<td>305.573</td>
<td>315.209</td>
<td>318.031</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle insurance.......................</td>
<td>1.600</td>
<td>558.276</td>
<td>569.656</td>
<td>567.463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airline fares................................................</td>
<td>0.756</td>
<td>204.785</td>
<td>256.684</td>
<td>243.613</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
3 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2021

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance 2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change 2021-2020</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change 2021-2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items...</td>
<td>100.000</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food...</td>
<td>13.846</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food at home...</td>
<td>7.633</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals and cereal products...</td>
<td>0.970</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals and cereal products...</td>
<td>0.298</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flour and prepared flour mixes...</td>
<td>0.041</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast cereal...</td>
<td>0.138</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, pasta, commenal...</td>
<td>0.119</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice...</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakery products...</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bakery products...</td>
<td>0.192</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White bread...</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bread other than white...</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins...</td>
<td>0.098</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies...</td>
<td>0.173</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cookies...</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh cakes and cupcakes...</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other bakery products...</td>
<td>0.209</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh sweetrolls, coffee cakes, doughnuts...</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crackers, bread, and cracker products...</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers...</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs...</td>
<td>1.781</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meats, poultry, and fish...</td>
<td>1.683</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meats...</td>
<td>1.073</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef and veal...</td>
<td>0.513</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncooked ground beef...</td>
<td>0.176</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncooked beef roasts...</td>
<td>0.082</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncooked beef steaks...</td>
<td>0.206</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uncooked other beef and veal...</td>
<td>0.048</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork...</td>
<td>0.339</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products...</td>
<td>0.137</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon and related products...</td>
<td>0.111</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Breakfast sausage and related products...</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ham...</td>
<td>0.066</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ham, excluding canned...</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>-3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pork chops...</td>
<td>0.054</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs...</td>
<td>0.082</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other meats...</td>
<td>0.222</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frankfurters...</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>-1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lunchmeats...</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry...</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicken...</td>
<td>0.271</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh whole chicken...</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh and frozen chicken parts...</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other uncooked poultry including turkey...</td>
<td>0.063</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fish and seafood...</td>
<td>0.276</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh fish and seafood...</td>
<td>0.142</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed fish and seafood...</td>
<td>0.135</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelf stable fish and seafood...</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen fish and seafood...</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eggs...</td>
<td>0.097</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2021 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dairy and related products</td>
<td>0.754</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
<td>0.209</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh whole milk</td>
<td>0.209</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh milk other than whole</td>
<td>0.209</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cheese and related products</td>
<td>0.252</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ice cream and related products</td>
<td>0.104</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other dairy and related products</td>
<td>0.189</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits and vegetables</td>
<td>1.322</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh fruits and vegetables</td>
<td>1.039</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh fruits</td>
<td>0.545</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apples</td>
<td>0.077</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bananas</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Citrus fruits</td>
<td>0.148</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>-2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oranges, including tangerines</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other fresh fruits</td>
<td>0.247</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh vegetables</td>
<td>0.493</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potatoes</td>
<td>0.079</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lettuce</td>
<td>0.061</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomatoes</td>
<td>0.078</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other fresh vegetables</td>
<td>0.276</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Processed fruits and vegetables</td>
<td>0.283</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canned fruits and vegetables</td>
<td>0.149</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canned fruits</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canned vegetables</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen fruits and vegetables</td>
<td>0.085</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen vegetables</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dried beans, peas, and lentils</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials</td>
<td>0.902</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juices and nonalcoholic drinks</td>
<td>0.643</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carbonated drinks</td>
<td>0.272</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks</td>
<td>0.365</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beverage materials including coffee and tea</td>
<td>0.259</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coffee</td>
<td>0.167</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roasted coffee</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instant coffee</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
<td>-2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other beverage materials including tea</td>
<td>0.093</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food at home</td>
<td>1.905</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar and sweets</td>
<td>0.262</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugar and sugar substitutes</td>
<td>0.037</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Candy and chewing gum</td>
<td>0.173</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other sweets</td>
<td>0.051</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fats and oils</td>
<td>0.211</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter and margarine</td>
<td>0.062</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Butter</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Margarine</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salad dressing</td>
<td>0.050</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other fats and oils including peanut butter</td>
<td>0.100</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peanut butter</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other foods</td>
<td>1.432</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soups</td>
<td>0.088</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods</td>
<td>0.248</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2021 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Snacks(^1)</td>
<td>0.326</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces</td>
<td>0.281</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salt and other seasonings and spices(^2), 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Olives, pickles, relishes(^1), 2, 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sauces and gravies(^2), 3</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other condiments(^3)</td>
<td></td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baby food(^1), 2</td>
<td>0.041</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other miscellaneous foods(^2)</td>
<td>0.448</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prepared salads(^3), 4</td>
<td></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food away from home(^1)</td>
<td>6.213</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full service meals and snacks(^1), 2</td>
<td>3.118</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Limited service meals and snacks(^1), 2</td>
<td>2.753</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food at employee sites and schools(^1), 2</td>
<td>0.091</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food at elementary and secondary schools(^1), 3, 5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food from vending machines and mobile vendors(^1), 2</td>
<td>0.081</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other food away from home(^1), 2</td>
<td>0.169</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy</td>
<td>7.168</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy commodities</td>
<td>3.979</td>
<td>41.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel oil(^1)</td>
<td>0.163</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propane, kerosene, and firewood(^*)</td>
<td>0.098</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor fuel</td>
<td>3.816</td>
<td>41.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline (all types)</td>
<td>3.737</td>
<td>41.8</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline, unleaded regular(^3)</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline, unleaded midgrade(^7)</td>
<td>37.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline, unleaded premium(^6)</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other motor fuels(^1), 2</td>
<td>0.079</td>
<td>34.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy services</td>
<td>3.190</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>2.457</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utility (piped) gas service</td>
<td>0.733</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less food and energy</td>
<td>78.986</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodity less food and energy commodities</td>
<td>20.694</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<td>Household furnishings and supplies(^6)</td>
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<td>Window coverings(^1), 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other linens(^1), 2</td>
<td>0.159</td>
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<td>-2.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Furniture and bedding(^1)</td>
<td>0.960</td>
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<td>Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture(^1), 2</td>
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<td>Other furniture(^6)</td>
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<td>Appliances(^6)</td>
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<td>Major appliances(^2)</td>
<td>0.079</td>
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<td>Laundry equipment(^1), 3</td>
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<td>Other appliances(^1), 2</td>
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<td>Other household equipment and furnishings(^1), 2</td>
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<td>Clocks, lamps, and decorator items(^1)</td>
<td>0.306</td>
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<td>Indoor plants and flowers(^6)</td>
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<td>Dishes and flatware(^1), 2</td>
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<td>Nonelectric cookware and tableware(^1), 2</td>
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<td>Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies(^2)</td>
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<td>Outdoor equipment and supplies(^2)</td>
<td>0.443</td>
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See footnotes at end of table.
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<th>Expenditure category</th>
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<th>Unadjusted percent change Jul-2020 to Jul-2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change Jun-2021 to Jul-2021</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr-2021 to May-2021</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change May-2021 to Jun-2021</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun-2021 to Jul-2021</th>
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<td>Housekeeping supplies</td>
<td>0.875</td>
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<td>Household cleaning products</td>
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<td>Household paper products</td>
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<td>Miscellaneous household products</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
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<td>Recreation commodities</td>
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<td>Men's and boys' apparel</td>
<td>0.664</td>
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<td>Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear</td>
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<td>-1.3</td>
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<td>Women's and girls' apparel</td>
<td>1.089</td>
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<td>Women's outerwear</td>
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<td>Women's suits and separates</td>
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<td>Men's footwear</td>
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<td>Jewelry and watches</td>
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<td>Watches</td>
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<td>Transportation commodities less motor fuel</td>
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<td>New cars and trucks</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
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<td>New trucks</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Medical equipment and supplies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video and audio products</td>
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<td>Televisions</td>
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<td>0.9</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Purchase of pets, pet supplies, and accessories</td>
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<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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See footnotes at end of table.
### Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2021 — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Apr. 2021-2021</td>
<td>May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sporting goods¹</td>
<td>0.600</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sports vehicles including bicycles¹</td>
<td>0.366</td>
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<td>Sports equipment¹</td>
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<td>Photographic equipment and supplies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Photographic equipment², ³</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
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<td>Recreational reading materials¹</td>
<td>0.115</td>
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<td>Newspapers and magazines¹, ²</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreational books¹, ²</td>
<td>0.047</td>
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<td>Other recreational goods²</td>
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<td>Toys</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages away from home</td>
<td>0.529</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<td>Sewing machines, fabric and supplies¹, ²</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music instruments and accessories¹, ², ³</td>
<td>0.046</td>
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<td>Education and communication commodities⁸</td>
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<td>Educational books and supplies¹, ²</td>
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<td>College textbooks¹, ³, ¹¹</td>
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<td>Information technology commodities⁹</td>
<td>0.295</td>
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<td>Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants¹, ⁴, ⁵</td>
<td>0.017</td>
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<td>Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items²</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages</td>
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<td>Alcoholics beverages at home</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home</td>
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<tr>
<td>Distilled spirits at home¹</td>
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<td>Whiskey at home¹, ³</td>
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<td>Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home¹, ³</td>
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<td>Wine at home</td>
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<td>Alcoholics beverages away from home¹</td>
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<td>Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home¹, ², ³</td>
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<td>Distilled spirits away from home¹, ², ³</td>
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<td>Other goods⁴, ⁵</td>
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<td>Tobacco and smoking products¹</td>
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<td>Tobacco products other than cigarettes¹, ²</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal care products¹</td>
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<td>Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products¹, ²</td>
<td>0.352</td>
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<td>Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements¹</td>
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<td>-1.0</td>
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<td>Miscellaneous personal goods¹, ²</td>
<td>0.193</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap³</td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less energy services</td>
<td>58.292</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter</td>
<td>32.575</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of shelter¹²</td>
<td>32.227</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of primary residence</td>
<td>7.611</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodging away from home²</td>
<td>1.041</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing at school, excluding board²</td>
<td>0.114</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels</td>
<td>0.927</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners' equivalent rent of residences³</td>
<td>23.575</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, July 2021 — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Medical care services</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners’ equivalent rent of primary residence12</td>
<td>22.391</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenants’ and household insurance1, 2</td>
<td>0.348</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and sewer and trash collection services8</td>
<td>1.078</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and sewerage maintenance</td>
<td>0.788</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garbage and trash collection1, 10</td>
<td>0.290</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household operations1, 2</td>
<td>0.896</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic services1, 2</td>
<td>0.307</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardening and lawncare services1, 2</td>
<td>0.296</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Moving, storage, freight expense1, 2</td>
<td>0.097</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repair of household items1, 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professional services</td>
<td>7.066</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physicians’ services1</td>
<td>3.594</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental services</td>
<td>1.809</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyeglasses and eye care1, 6</td>
<td>0.973</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services by other medical professionals1, 6</td>
<td>0.349</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital and related services</td>
<td>0.462</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital services13</td>
<td>2.167</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inpatient hospital services13, 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outpatient hospital services13, 6</td>
<td>0.122</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing homes and adult day services13</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care of invalids and elderly at home1, 5</td>
<td>1.111</td>
<td>-8.5</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health insurance1, 5</td>
<td>5.285</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>-0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation services</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leased cars and trucks1, 11</td>
<td>0.205</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Car and truck rental3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle maintenance and repair1</td>
<td>1.071</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle body work1</td>
<td>0.059</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing1</td>
<td>0.620</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle repair1, 2</td>
<td>0.355</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle insurance</td>
<td>1.600</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle fees1, 2</td>
<td>0.548</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State motor vehicle registration and license fees1, 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking and other fees1, 2</td>
<td>0.249</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking fees and tolls2, 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public transportation</td>
<td>1.237</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airline fares</td>
<td>0.756</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>-5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other intercity transportation</td>
<td>0.183</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ship fare1, 2, 3</td>
<td>1.223</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intracity transportation1</td>
<td>0.295</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intracity mass transit1, 3, 8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation services8</td>
<td>3.696</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video and audio services8</td>
<td>1.242</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable and satellite television service10</td>
<td>1.169</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video discs and other media, including rental of video1, 2</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>-6.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video discs and other media1, 2, 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pet services including veterinary8</td>
<td>0.554</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinarian services2, 3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photographers and photo processing1, 2</td>
<td>0.043</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other recreation services8</td>
<td>1.856</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees</td>
<td>0.662</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts</td>
<td>0.670</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to sporting events</td>
<td>0.216</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees for lessons or instructions</td>
<td>6.072</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition, other school fees, and childcare</td>
<td>2.810</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College tuition and fees</td>
<td>1.501</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary and high school tuition and fees</td>
<td>0.418</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day care and preschool</td>
<td>0.742</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical and business school tuition and fees</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage and delivery services</td>
<td>0.110</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td>0.100</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery services</td>
<td>0.010</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone services</td>
<td>2.281</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless telephone services</td>
<td>1.872</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land-line telephone services</td>
<td>0.408</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet services and electronic information providers</td>
<td>0.861</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other personal services</td>
<td>1.625</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal care services</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haircuts and other personal care services</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous personal services</td>
<td>0.952</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal services</td>
<td>0.241</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Funeral expenses</td>
<td>0.136</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laundry and dry cleaning services</td>
<td>0.216</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial services</td>
<td>0.222</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Checking account and other bank services</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax return preparation and other accounting fees</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
3 Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
4 Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
5 Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
6 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
7 Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
8 Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
9 Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
10 Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
11 Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
12 Indexes on a December 1992=100 base.
13 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, July 2021  
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Special aggregate indexes</th>
<th>Relative importance Unadjusted indexes</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items less food...</td>
<td>86.154 257.553 270.975 272.186</td>
<td>5.7 0.4</td>
<td>0.7 0.9 0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less shelter...</td>
<td>67.425 235.820 250.261 251.473</td>
<td>6.6 0.5</td>
<td>0.8 1.1 0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less food and shelter...</td>
<td>53.579 227.475 243.483 244.528</td>
<td>7.5 0.4</td>
<td>0.9 1.2 0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less food, shelter, and energy...</td>
<td>46.411 235.111 247.036 247.614</td>
<td>5.3 0.2</td>
<td>1.1 1.2 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks...</td>
<td>42.937 240.841 247.993 248.462</td>
<td>3.2 0.2</td>
<td>0.6 0.5 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less medical care...</td>
<td>91.428 246.479 259.628 260.938</td>
<td>5.9 0.5</td>
<td>0.7 1.0 0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less energy...</td>
<td>92.832 267.149 277.161 278.235</td>
<td>4.1 0.4</td>
<td>0.7 0.9 0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities...</td>
<td>38.518 257.950 260.209 261.615</td>
<td>9.2 0.7</td>
<td>1.1 1.7 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks...</td>
<td>17.220 144.465 149.161 149.603</td>
<td>3.6 0.3</td>
<td>0.9 0.6 0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food...</td>
<td>24.673 148.471 166.238 167.412</td>
<td>12.8 0.7</td>
<td>1.4 2.2 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food and beverages...</td>
<td>23.664 144.856 162.845 164.035</td>
<td>13.2 0.7</td>
<td>1.5 2.3 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services...</td>
<td>61.482 322.797 341.863 343.035</td>
<td>3.1 0.3</td>
<td>0.4 0.4 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less rent of shelter1</td>
<td>29.255 349.557 360.462 361.153</td>
<td>3.3 0.2</td>
<td>0.5 0.3 0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less medical care services...</td>
<td>54.415 315.055 324.542 325.694</td>
<td>3.4 0.4</td>
<td>0.5 0.5 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durables...</td>
<td>11.634 105.252 119.434 120.310</td>
<td>14.3 0.7</td>
<td>3.0 3.5 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables...</td>
<td>26.885 225.024 239.487 241.137</td>
<td>7.0 0.7</td>
<td>1.3 1.0 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food...</td>
<td>13.039 188.502 208.587 210.008</td>
<td>11.4 0.7</td>
<td>0.5 1.4 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food and beverages...</td>
<td>12.031 184.196 205.223 206.718</td>
<td>12.2 0.7</td>
<td>0.5 1.4 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel...</td>
<td>9.346 231.720 262.552 265.795</td>
<td>14.7 1.2</td>
<td>0.1 1.9 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food and apparel...</td>
<td>10.354 233.004 261.275 264.219</td>
<td>13.4 1.1</td>
<td>0.1 1.8 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing...</td>
<td>41.626 272.445 286.366 281.604</td>
<td>3.4 0.4</td>
<td>0.4 0.4 0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and communication2...</td>
<td>6.557 140.794 142.174 142.386</td>
<td>1.1 0.1</td>
<td>0.3 0.1 0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education2...</td>
<td>2.915 270.657 273.169 273.812</td>
<td>1.2 0.2</td>
<td>0.4 0.2 0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication2...</td>
<td>3.642 74.980 75.748 75.808</td>
<td>1.1 0.1</td>
<td>0.2 0.0 0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information and information processing2, information technology, hardware and services3...</td>
<td>3.532 70.852 71.532 71.588</td>
<td>1.0 0.1</td>
<td>0.2 0.0 0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation2...</td>
<td>1.252 7.320 7.338 7.364</td>
<td>0.6 0.4</td>
<td>0.1 -0.4 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video and audio2...</td>
<td>5.657 121.304 124.893 125.588</td>
<td>3.5 0.6</td>
<td>0.2 0.2 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pets, pet products and services2...</td>
<td>1.162 179.540 184.134 185.297</td>
<td>3.2 0.6</td>
<td>0.3 -0.1 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography2...</td>
<td>0.070 75.921 76.697 77.597</td>
<td>2.2 1.2</td>
<td>0.8 0.2 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food and beverages...</td>
<td>14.854 268.132 275.380 277.187</td>
<td>3.4 0.7</td>
<td>0.4 0.8 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestically produced farm food...</td>
<td>6.382 260.984 266.106 267.797</td>
<td>2.6 0.6</td>
<td>0.4 0.7 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services...</td>
<td>11.392 367.630 374.539 376.077</td>
<td>2.3 0.4</td>
<td>0.2 0.2 0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apparel less footwear...</td>
<td>2.041 106.236 111.785 110.570</td>
<td>4.1 -1.1</td>
<td>1.2 0.8 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels and utilities...</td>
<td>4.430 245.125 260.400 262.320</td>
<td>7.0 0.7</td>
<td>0.6 0.3 0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household energy...</td>
<td>3.352 200.788 215.355 217.106</td>
<td>8.1 0.8</td>
<td>0.7 0.3 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical care...</td>
<td>8.572 522.686 522.989 524.219</td>
<td>0.3 0.2</td>
<td>-0.1 -0.1 0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation...</td>
<td>16.972 200.766 237.701 239.722</td>
<td>19.4 0.9</td>
<td>2.1 3.6 0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private transportation...</td>
<td>15.735 198.657 235.331 237.838</td>
<td>19.8 1.2</td>
<td>2.0 3.7 0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>New and used motor vehicles2...</td>
<td>8.312 100.161 118.941 120.058</td>
<td>19.9 0.9</td>
<td>4.0 5.6 0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utilities and public transportation...</td>
<td>8.953 218.783 231.273 231.239</td>
<td>5.7 0.0</td>
<td>0.9 0.4 0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Household furnishings and operations...</td>
<td>4.621 126.269 131.131 131.024</td>
<td>3.8 -0.1</td>
<td>1.3 -0.1 0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other goods and services...</td>
<td>3.076 463.712 473.718 477.103</td>
<td>2.9 0.7</td>
<td>-0.1 0.1 0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal care...</td>
<td>2.470 238.852 241.907 243.789</td>
<td>2.1 0.8</td>
<td>-0.2 0.0 0.8</td>
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1 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
3 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Pricing Schedule</th>
<th>Percent change to Jul. 2021 from:</th>
<th>Percent change to Jun. 2021 from:</th>
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<td>M</td>
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<tr>
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<td>M</td>
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<tr>
<td>Northeast - Size Class A</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Northeast - Size Class B/C</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Midwest - Size Class A</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midwest - Size Class B/C</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>East North Central</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>West North Central</td>
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<td>South</td>
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<td>South - Size Class A</td>
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<td>5.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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<td>South - Size Class B/C</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
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<td>South Atlantic</td>
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<td>East South Central</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
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<td>West - Size Class B/C</td>
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<td>Mountain</td>
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<td>Pacific</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
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<td>Size Class B/C</td>
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<td><strong>Selected local areas</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI</td>
<td>M</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ</td>
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<tr>
<td>San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA</td>
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<tr>
<td>St. Louis, MO-IL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urban Alaska</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO</td>
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<td>1.8</td>
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<td>Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
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<td>6.5</td>
<td>1.3</td>
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<td>San Diego-Carlsbad, CA</td>
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<td>2.1</td>
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<td>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Urban Hawaii</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.
2 Regions defined as the four Census regions.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.
Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.
Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, July 2021

[Percent changes]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month Year</th>
<th>Unadjusted 1-month percent change</th>
<th>Unadjusted 12-month percent change</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C-CPI-U</td>
<td>CPI-U</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2008</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 2009</td>
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<td>December 2011</td>
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<td>December 2012</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 2013</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2014</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2015</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>December 2017</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 2018</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2019</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February 2019</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March 2019</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 2019</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May 2019</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2019</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 2019</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2019</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>September 2019</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>October 2019</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>November 2019</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>December 2019</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 2020</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<td>March 2020</td>
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<td>-0.2</td>
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<td>April 2020</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>May 2020</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 2020</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 2020</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>August 2020</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<td>September 2020</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>October 2020</td>
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<td>November 2020</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
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<td>January 2021</td>
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<td>February 2021</td>
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<td>March 2021</td>
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<td>April 2021</td>
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<td>May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>June 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>July 2021</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions. Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.
Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 1-month analysis table
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>S-Feb.2021</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food</td>
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<td>S-May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food at home</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereals and bakery products</td>
<td>0.970</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>L-Apr.2020</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cereals and cereal products</td>
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<td>0.50</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Breakfast cereal</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rice, pasta, cornmeal</td>
<td>0.119</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>L-Dec.2020</td>
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<td>Rice</td>
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<td>L-Nov.2020</td>
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<td>Bakery products</td>
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<td>Bread</td>
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<td>White bread</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bread other than white</td>
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<td>1.04</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies</td>
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<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<td>Cookies</td>
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<td>0.94</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<td>Fresh cakes and cupcakes</td>
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<td>1.62</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other bakery products</td>
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<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts</td>
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<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.76</td>
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<tr>
<td>Crackers, bread, and cracker products</td>
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<td>1.24</td>
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<td>L-Apr.2020</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers</td>
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<td>1.13</td>
<td>1.13</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs</td>
<td>1.781</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
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<td>Meats, poultry, and fish</td>
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[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

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See footnotes at end of table.
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

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<th>Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items June 2021- Jul. 2021</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since:</th>
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<th>Expenditure category</th>
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<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since:</th>
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<th>Percent change</th>
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<td>0.32</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products* 4, 5, 6</td>
<td>0.352</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>L-Feb.2020</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements*</td>
<td>0.293</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>-0.003</td>
<td>0.57</td>
<td>S-May.2021</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous personal goods* 4, 5</td>
<td>0.193</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap*</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.89</td>
<td>L-Jan.2021</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less energy services*</td>
<td>58.292</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.158</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>S-Feb.2021</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter*</td>
<td>32.575</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.140</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>S-May.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rent of shelter*</td>
<td>32.227</td>
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<td>0.145</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>S-May.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rent of primary residence*</td>
<td>7.611</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>–</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
## Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 1-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>One Month</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2021</td>
<td>Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2021</td>
<td>Standard error, median price change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodging away from home</td>
<td>1.041</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing at school, excluding board</td>
<td>0.114</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels</td>
<td>0.927</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>0.059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners' equivalent rent of residences</td>
<td>23.575</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence</td>
<td>22.391</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.065</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenants' and household insurance</td>
<td>0.348</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and sewer and trash collection services</td>
<td>1.078</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.005</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Garbage and trash collection</td>
<td>0.290</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household operations</td>
<td>0.896</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Domestic services</td>
<td>0.307</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gardening and lawncare services</td>
<td>0.296</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repair of household items</td>
<td>0.097</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical care services</td>
<td>7.066</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.020</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional services</td>
<td>3.594</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.014</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physicians' services</td>
<td>1.809</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.007</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dental services</td>
<td>0.973</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.005</td>
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<tr>
<td>Eyeglasses and eye care</td>
<td>0.349</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services by other medical professionals</td>
<td>0.462</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hospital and related services</td>
<td>2.362</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hospital services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inpatient hospital services</td>
<td>0.122</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outpatient hospital services</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursing homes and adult day services</td>
<td>1.111</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Care of invalids and elderly at home</td>
<td>5.285</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
<td>-0.058</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health insurance</td>
<td>0.205</td>
<td>-4.6</td>
<td>-0.009</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle maintenance and repair</td>
<td>1.071</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle body work</td>
<td>0.059</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing</td>
<td>0.620</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle repair</td>
<td>0.335</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle insurance</td>
<td>1.600</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
<td>-0.046</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle fees</td>
<td>0.548</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State motor vehicle registration and license fees</td>
<td>0.285</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parking and other fees</td>
<td>0.249</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking fees and tolls</td>
<td>0.249</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public transportation</td>
<td>1.237</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other intercity transportation</td>
<td>0.183</td>
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<td>-0.004</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ship fare</td>
<td>0.295</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intracity transportation</td>
<td>0.295</td>
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<td>0.002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intracity mass transit</td>
<td>0.369</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation services</td>
<td>1.169</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.006</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video and audio services</td>
<td>1.242</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.007</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cable and satellite television service</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video discs and other media, including rental of video</td>
<td>1.169</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video discs and other media</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.001</td>
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See footnotes at end of table.
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2021- Jul. 2021</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2021- Jul. 2021</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rental of video discs and other media</td>
<td>4, 5, 6, 7</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>S-Dec.2019</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pet services including veterinary</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.554</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>-0.002</td>
<td>S-Dec.2016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinarian services</td>
<td>5, 6</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>0.22</td>
<td>S-EVER</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photographers and photo processing</td>
<td>4, 8</td>
<td>0.043</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other recreation services</td>
<td>5, 6</td>
<td>1.856</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees</td>
<td>4, 5, 7</td>
<td>0.662</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>L-Oct.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>0.670</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.009</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts</td>
<td>5, 6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to sporting events</td>
<td>4, 5, 6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.17</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees for lessons or instructions</td>
<td>4, 9</td>
<td>0.216</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and communication services</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>6.072</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College tuition and fees</td>
<td></td>
<td>1.501</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.001</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary and high school tuition and fees</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.418</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day care and preschool</td>
<td>4, 5, 6</td>
<td>0.742</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical and business school tuition and fees</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>L-Oct.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage and delivery services</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.110</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td></td>
<td>0.100</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery services</td>
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<td>0.010</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone services</td>
<td>4, 5, 6</td>
<td>2.281</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wireless telephone services</td>
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<td>1.872</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>-0.003</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land-line telephone services</td>
<td>4, 11</td>
<td>0.408</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet services and electronic information providers</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.861</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other personal services</td>
<td>4, 9</td>
<td>1.625</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.019</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal care services</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haircuts and other personal care services</td>
<td>5, 6</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous personal services</td>
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<td>0.952</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<td>Legal services</td>
<td>4, 9</td>
<td>0.241</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Funeral expenses</td>
<td>4, 9</td>
<td>0.136</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laundry and dry cleaning services</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>0.216</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>S-L-May 2008</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning</td>
<td>4, 5</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial services</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.002</td>
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<tr>
<td>Checking account and other bank services</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax return preparation and other accounting fees</td>
<td>4, 5, 6</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>S-Jan.2020</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Special aggregate indexes**

| All items less food | 86.154 | 0.4 | 0.373 | 0.04 | S-Feb.2021 | 0.4 |
| All items less shelter | 67.425 | 0.5 | 0.333 | 0.05 | S-Feb.2021 | 0.4 |
| All items less food and shelter | 53.579 | 0.4 | 0.233 | 0.06 | S-Jan.2021 | 0.4 |
| All items less food, shelter, and energy | 46.411 | 0.3 | 0.120 | 0.07 | S-Feb.2021 | 0.1 |
| All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks | 42.937 | 0.3 | 0.112 | 0.07 | S-Feb.2021 | 0.1 |
| All items less medical care | 91.428 | 0.5 | 0.451 | 0.04 | S-Feb.2021 | 0.4 |
| All items less energy | 92.832 | 0.4 | 0.360 | 0.04 | S-Mar.2021 | 0.3 |
| Commodities | 38.518 | 0.8 | 0.289 | 0.07 | S-Feb.2021 | 0.5 |
| Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks | 17.220 | 0.5 | 0.092 | 0.11 | S-Mar.2021 | 0.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted percent change Jun. 2021-2022</th>
<th>Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jun. 2021-2022</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Date</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commodity less food</td>
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<td>0.188</td>
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<td>S-Feb.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commodity less food and beverages</td>
<td>23.664</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.185</td>
<td>0.10</td>
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<td>Services</td>
<td>61.482</td>
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<td>0.183</td>
<td>0.04</td>
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<td>Services less rent of shelter</td>
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<td>0.026</td>
<td>0.07</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services less medical care services</td>
<td>54.415</td>
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<td>0.163</td>
<td>0.05</td>
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<tr>
<td>Durable</td>
<td>11.634</td>
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<td>0.075</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nondurable less food</td>
<td>26.885</td>
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<td>Nondurable less food and beverages</td>
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<td>Nondurable less food and beverages</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nondurable less food, beverages, and apparel</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Housing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education and communication</td>
<td>6.557</td>
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<td>0.012</td>
<td>0.08</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>2.915</td>
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<td>0.007</td>
<td>0.06</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
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<td>0.006</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>L-May.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information and information processing</td>
<td>3.532</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information technology, hardware and services</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td>5.657</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.031</td>
<td>0.18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video and audio</td>
<td>1.505</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>0.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pets, pet products and services</td>
<td>1.162</td>
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<td>0.007</td>
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<td>Photography</td>
<td>0.070</td>
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<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.38</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food and beverages</td>
<td>14.854</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.103</td>
<td>0.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestically produced farm food</td>
<td>6.382</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.041</td>
<td>0.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>11.392</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.049</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apparel less footwear</td>
<td>2.041</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.007</td>
<td>0.56</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuels and utilities</td>
<td>4.430</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.031</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Household energy</td>
<td>3.352</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.026</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical care</td>
<td>8.572</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.023</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>16.972</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.109</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>S-Nov.2020</td>
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<td>Private transportation</td>
<td>15.735</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.105</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>S-Nov.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New and used motor vehicles</td>
<td>8.312</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.047</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilities and public transportation</td>
<td>8.953</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.021</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>S-Jan.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Household furnishings and operations</td>
<td>4.621</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>L-May.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other goods and services</td>
<td>3.076</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.022</td>
<td>0.13</td>
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<td>Personal care</td>
<td>2.470</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.019</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 The ‘effect’ of an item category is a measure of that item’s contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

2 A statistic’s margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item’s 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

3 If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arger as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)smaller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)smaller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

4 Not seasonally adjusted.

5 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

6 Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

7 Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2020-Jul. 2021</th>
<th>Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020-Jul. 2021</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since:</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Percent change</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items</td>
<td>100.000</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td>13.846</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.487</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>3.5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cereals and cereal products</td>
<td>7.633</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.201</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>3.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flour and prepared flour mixes</td>
<td>0.970</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>2.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Breakfast cereal</td>
<td>0.298</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>0.79</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice, pasta, conmmal</td>
<td>0.138</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs</td>
<td>0.119</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>2.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bakery products</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.013</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bread</td>
<td>0.192</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>1.23</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bread other than white</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>2.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins</td>
<td>0.098</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies</td>
<td>0.173</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cookies</td>
<td>0.167</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fresh cakes and cupcakes</td>
<td>2.12</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>1.83</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other bakery products</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<td>Uncooked ground beef</td>
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<td>0.001</td>
<td>1.27</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uncooked beef roasts</td>
<td>0.082</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>2.74</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uncooked beef steaks</td>
<td>0.206</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>0.021</td>
<td>1.39</td>
<td>L-Jul.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uncooked other beef and veal</td>
<td>0.048</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>2.51</td>
<td>L-Jul.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pork</td>
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<td>0.026</td>
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<td>L-Jul.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products</td>
<td>0.137</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>0.011</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
<td>9.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bacon and related products</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Breakfast sausage and related products</td>
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<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>4.35</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ham</td>
<td>0.066</td>
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<td>0.002</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
<td>5.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ham, excluding canned</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>3.42</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
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<td>Pork chops</td>
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<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs</td>
<td>0.082</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>0.011</td>
<td>2.52</td>
<td>L-Aug.2020</td>
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<td>Other meats</td>
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<td>Frankfurters</td>
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<td>-1.4</td>
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<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poultry</td>
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<td>1.09</td>
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<td>Chicken</td>
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<td>Fresh whole chicken</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh and frozen chicken parts</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>1.56</td>
<td>6.59</td>
<td>L-Sep.2020</td>
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<td>Other uncooked poultry including turkey</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh fish and seafood</td>
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<td>8.5</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>L-Jul.2014</td>
<td>6.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Processed fish and seafood</td>
<td>0.135</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.007</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>4.8</td>
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<td>Shelf stable fish and seafood</td>
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<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.74</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frozen fish and seafood</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>2.56</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>L-Sep.2014</td>
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<td>Eggs</td>
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<td>0.006</td>
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<td>L-Aug.2020</td>
<td>7.1</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
### Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
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<th></th>
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<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dairy and related products</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh whole milk</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh milk other than whole</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cheese and related products</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ice cream and related products</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other dairy and related products</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits and vegetables</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fresh fruits and vegetables</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Fresh fruits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apples</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bananas</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Citrus fruits</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oranges, including tangerines</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other fresh fruits</td>
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<td>Fresh vegetables</td>
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<td>Frozen vegetables</td>
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<td>Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried</td>
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<td>Dried beans, peas, and lentils</td>
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<td>Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials</td>
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<td>Juices and nonalcoholic drinks</td>
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<td>Carbonated drinks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks</td>
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<td>Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beverage materials including coffee and tea</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coffee</td>
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<td>Roasted coffee</td>
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<td>Instant coffee</td>
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<td>Other beverage materials including tea</td>
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<td>Sugar and sweets</td>
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<td>Sugar and sugar substitutes</td>
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<td>Other sweets</td>
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<td>Fats and oils</td>
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<td>Butter and margarine</td>
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<td>Margarine</td>
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<td>Other fats and oils including peanut butter</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other foods</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soups</td>
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<tr>
<td>Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods</td>
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See footnotes at end of table.
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<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Twelve Month</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2020- Jul. 2021</td>
<td>Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020- Jul. 2021</td>
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<td>Snacks</td>
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<td>-1.8</td>
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<td>0.281</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salt and other seasonings and spices</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.74</td>
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<tr>
<td>Olives, pickles, relishes</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.17</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sauces and gravies</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.41</td>
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<td>Other condiments</td>
<td>-1.3</td>
<td>1.52</td>
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<td>Baby food</td>
<td>0.041</td>
<td>1.9</td>
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<td>Other miscellaneous foods</td>
<td>0.448</td>
<td>1.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prepared salads</td>
<td>6.0</td>
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<td>Food away from home</td>
<td>6.213</td>
<td>4.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Full service meals and snacks</td>
<td>3.118</td>
<td>4.3</td>
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<td>Limited service meals and snacks</td>
<td>2.753</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food at employee sites and schools</td>
<td>0.091</td>
<td>-0.040</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food at elementary and secondary schools</td>
<td>0.081</td>
<td>6.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other food away from home</td>
<td>0.169</td>
<td>3.1</td>
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<td>Energy</td>
<td>7.168</td>
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<td>Energy commodities</td>
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<td>Fuel oil and other fuels</td>
<td>0.163</td>
<td>30.9</td>
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<td>Fuel oil</td>
<td>0.098</td>
<td>39.1</td>
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<td>Propane, kerosene, and firewood</td>
<td>0.065</td>
<td>20.3</td>
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<td>Motor fuel</td>
<td>3.816</td>
<td>41.6</td>
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<td>Gasoline (all types)</td>
<td>3.737</td>
<td>41.8</td>
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<td>Gasoline, unleaded regular</td>
<td>43.0</td>
<td>0.73</td>
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<td>Gasoline, unleaded midgrade</td>
<td>37.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gasoline, unleaded premium</td>
<td>34.6</td>
<td>0.73</td>
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<td>Other motor fuels</td>
<td>0.079</td>
<td>34.5</td>
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<td>Energy services</td>
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<td>7.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electricity</td>
<td>2.457</td>
<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Utility (piped) gas service</td>
<td>0.733</td>
<td>19.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>All items less food and energy</td>
<td>78.986</td>
<td>4.3</td>
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<td>Commodities less food and energy commodities</td>
<td>20.694</td>
<td>8.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Household furnishings and supplies</td>
<td>3.726</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Window and floor coverings and other linens</td>
<td>0.276</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
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<td>Floor coverings</td>
<td>0.063</td>
<td>5.9</td>
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<td>Window coverings</td>
<td>0.054</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other linens</td>
<td>0.159</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Furniture and bedding</td>
<td>0.960</td>
<td>8.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bedroom furniture</td>
<td>0.329</td>
<td>8.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture</td>
<td>0.470</td>
<td>9.4</td>
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<td>Other furniture</td>
<td>0.153</td>
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<td>Appliances</td>
<td>0.220</td>
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<td>Major appliances</td>
<td>0.079</td>
<td>12.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laundry equipment</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>3.31</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other appliances</td>
<td>0.137</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other household equipment and furnishings</td>
<td>0.527</td>
<td>1.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clocks, lamps, and decorator items</td>
<td>0.306</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indoor plants and flowers</td>
<td>0.092</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dishes and flatware</td>
<td>0.052</td>
<td>-1.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nonelectric cookware and tableware</td>
<td>0.077</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies</td>
<td>0.869</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools, hardware and supplies</td>
<td>0.241</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outdoor equipment and supplies</td>
<td>0.443</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
### Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

| Expenditure category | Relative importance Jun. 2021 | Unadjusted percent change Jul. 2020-
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unadjusted</td>
<td>Unadjusted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$\text{2020}^1$</td>
<td>$\text{2021}^1$</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
|                      | $\text{Jul. 2020-}
|                      | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ |
|                      | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ | $\text{2021}^1$ | $\text{2021}^2$ | $\text{change}^3$ |
|                      | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ | $\text{2021}^1$ | $\text{2021}^2$ |
|                      | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ | $\text{2021}^1$ | $\text{2021}^2$ | $\text{change}^3$ | $\text{unadjusted change since:}$ |
|                      | $\text{Jul. 2021}$ | $\text{2021}^1$ | $\text{2021}^2$ | $\text{change}^3$ | $\text{Date}$ | $\text{Percent}$ |
| Housekeeping supplies. & 0.875 & -0.4 & -0.003 & 0.64 & S-Feb.2018 & -0.4 |
| Household cleaning products. & 0.346 & 0.3 & 0.001 & 0.80 & S-Mar.2020 & 0.2 |
| Household paper products. & 0.226 & 0.5 & 0.001 & 1.36 & S-Sep.2018 & 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous household products. & 0.303 & -1.7 & -0.005 & 1.34 & L-Mar.2021 & -1.6 |
| Recreation commodities & 2.685 & 4.2 & 0.113 & 0.80 & S-Apr.2021 & 1.9 |
| Apparel. & 0.664 & 3.0 & 0.020 & 1.46 & L-May 2021 & 4.2 |
| Men's and boys' apparel. & 0.531 & 3.1 & 0.017 & 1.53 & L-May 2021 & 3.3 |
| Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear. & 0.084 & -6.1 & -0.006 & 4.24 & L-May 2021 & -3.0 |
| Men's underwear, nightwear, and accessories. & 0.157 & 3.8 & 0.006 & 2.88 & L-May 2021 & 4.1 |
| Men's shirts and sweaters. & 0.143 & 1.0 & 0.002 & 2.58 & L-Aug.2019 & 1.6 |
| Men's pants and shorts. & 0.141 & 11.2 & 0.015 & 3.27 & S-Jun.2021 & 12.5 |
| Boys' apparel. & 0.133 & 2.6 & 0.004 & 3.18 & S-Feb.2021 & -0.3 |
| Women's and girls' apparel. & 1.089 & 4.6 & 0.049 & 1.53 & S-Apr.2021 & -0.3 |
| Women's clothing. & 0.897 & 4.5 & 0.040 & 1.52 & S-May 2021 & 4.2 |
| Women's outerwear. & 0.061 & 3.6 & 0.002 & 4.57 & S-Apr.2021 & 1.0 |
| Women's dresses. & 0.092 & 18.8 & 0.015 & 3.36 & L-Jun.1947 & 19.0 |
| Women's suits and separates. & 0.463 & 2.1 & 0.010 & 2.18 & S-May 2021 & 1.7 |
| Women's underwear, nightwear, and accessories. & 0.271 & 4.5 & 0.012 & 2.69 & S-Apr.2021 & 0.8 |
| Girls' apparel. & 0.192 & 5.0 & 0.009 & 3.94 & S-Apr.2021 & 0.6 |
| Footwear. & 0.644 & 4.6 & 0.030 & 1.33 & S-Apr.2021 & 3.9 |
| Men's footwear. & 0.229 & 3.7 & 0.009 & 1.82 & S-Mar.2021 & 3.4 |
| Boys' and girls' footwear. & 0.133 & 3.6 & 0.005 & 2.46 & S-Apr.2021 & 2.0 |
| Women's footwear. & 0.282 & 5.8 & 0.016 & 2.14 & S-Apr.2021 & 3.1 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel. & 0.122 & -1.2 & -0.002 & 2.66 & S-Mar.2021 & -4.2 |
| Jewelry and watches. & 0.166 & 9.5 & 0.015 & 3.31 & S-Apr.2021 & 9.5 |
| Watches. & 0.040 & 7.4 & 0.003 & 4.26 & S-May 2021 & 5.4 |
| Jewelry. & 0.126 & 10.1 & 0.012 & 3.87 & S-Apr.2021 & 9.9 |
| Transportation commodities less motor fuel. & 7.870 & 19.8 & 1.381 & 0.25 & S-May 2021 & 13.3 |
| New vehicles. & 3.740 & 6.4 & 0.238 & 0.44 & L-Jan.1982 & 6.6 |
| New cars and trucks. & 3.740 & 6.4 & 0.238 & 0.44 & L-Jan.1982 & 6.6 |
| New cars. & 5.7 & 0.76 & L-Jan.1982 & 5.9 |
| New trucks. & 6.8 & 0.50 & L-EVER |- |
| Used cars and trucks. & 3.474 & 41.7 & 1.080 & 0.06 & S-May 2021 & 29.7 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment. & 0.388 & 4.3 & 0.017 & 0.64 & L-Apr.2012 & 4.8 |
| Tires. & 0.248 & 5.3 & 0.013 & 0.74 & L-Apr.2012 & 5.3 |
| Vehicle accessories other than tires. & 0.141 & 2.6 & 0.004 & 1.42 & L-Sep.2020 & 2.6 |
| Motor oil, coolant, and fluids. & 1.7 & 2.04 & L-May 2020 & 2.8 |
| Medical care commodities. & 1.506 & -2.1 & -0.034 & 1.54 & L-May 2021 & -1.9 |
| Medicinal drugs. & 1.441 & -1.9 & -0.029 & 1.58 & L-May 2021 & -1.7 |
| Prescription drugs. & 1.082 & -2.5 & -0.030 & 2.04 & S-May 2021 & -8.3 |
| Nonprescription drugs. & 0.359 & 0.1 & 0.001 & 0.99 & L-Mar.2020 & 0.6 |
| Medical equipment and supplies. & 0.065 & -6.5 & -0.005 & 1.50 & S-Dec.2020 & -10.0 |
| Recreation commodities. & 1.961 & 3.2 & 0.064 & 0.58 & S-May 2021 & 2.8 |
| Video and audio products. & 0.263 & 2.4 & 0.007 & 0.96 & L-EVER |- |
| Televisions. & 0.096 & 9.9 & 0.009 & 1.45 & L-EVER |- |
| Other video equipment. & 0.041 & 1.1 & 0.000 & 1.93 & S-Nov.2020 & 0.9 |
| Audio equipment. & 0.071 & -5.1 & -0.004 & 2.02 & S-Nov.2018 & -8.6 |
| Recorded music and music subscriptions. & 0.043 & 0.8 & 0.000 & 1.98 & S-Mar.2021 & -1.6 |
| Pets and pet products. & 0.608 & 2.4 & 0.015 & 0.66 & L-Feb.2020 & 2.4 |
| Pet food. & 1.5 & 0.81 & L-Mar.2020 & 1.8 |
| Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories. & 3.8 & 1.61 & L-Mar.2019 & 4.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.
Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table — Continued
[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance Jun. 2021</th>
<th>Twelve Month</th>
<th>Twelve Month</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Unadjusted percent change J2020 - Jul. 2021</td>
<td>Unadjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2020</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Percent change</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sporting goods</td>
<td>0.600</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>0.034</td>
<td>1.44</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
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<td>Sports vehicles including bicycles</td>
<td>0.366</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>0.017</td>
<td>2.05</td>
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<td>Sports equipment</td>
<td>0.224</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>1.43</td>
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<td>Photographic equipment and supplies</td>
<td>0.026</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>2.04</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>2.24</td>
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<td>0.002</td>
<td>3.31</td>
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<td>Newspapers and magazines4</td>
<td>0.047</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>2.51</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
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<td>Other recreational goods4</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>1.27</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
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<td>Toys</td>
<td>0.266</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.56</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment</td>
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<td>S-Feb.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewing machines, fabric and supplies4</td>
<td>0.021</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>3.12</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music instruments and accessories4</td>
<td>0.046</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>2.64</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and communication commodities10</td>
<td>0.485</td>
<td>-0.2</td>
<td>-0.001</td>
<td>1.26</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
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<td>Educational books and supplies</td>
<td>0.106</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.94</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
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<td>College textbooks13, 8</td>
<td>0.058</td>
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<td>0.001</td>
<td>1.94</td>
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<td>Information technology commodities10</td>
<td>0.380</td>
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<td>-0.004</td>
<td>1.37</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
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<td>Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants</td>
<td>0.295</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.011</td>
<td>1.83</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer software and accessories4</td>
<td>0.017</td>
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<td>-0.001</td>
<td>3.82</td>
<td>S-Feb.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items5</td>
<td>0.068</td>
<td>-16.6</td>
<td>-0.014</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>L-Dec.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages</td>
<td>1.008</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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<td>L-Jan.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages at home</td>
<td>0.563</td>
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<td>0.010</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>L-Feb.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home</td>
<td>0.218</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.79</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distilled spirits at home</td>
<td>0.092</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.41</td>
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<tr>
<td>Whiskey at home5</td>
<td>0.08</td>
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<td>0.000</td>
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<td>S-Aug.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home5</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.36</td>
<td>L-Nov.2001</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine at home</td>
<td>0.253</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>2.11</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alcoholic beverages away from home</td>
<td>0.445</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>0.88</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home5, 8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wine away from home5, 8</td>
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<td>0.88</td>
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<tr>
<td>Distilled spirits away from home5, 8</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>1.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other goods10</td>
<td>1.452</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>0.040</td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td>L-Jun.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco and smoking products</td>
<td>0.606</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>0.038</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cigarettes4</td>
<td>0.529</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>0.33</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco products other than cigarettes4</td>
<td>0.059</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>S-Feb.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal care products</td>
<td>0.652</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
<td>-0.005</td>
<td>0.64</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products4</td>
<td>0.352</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>0.80</td>
<td>L-Jan.2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements</td>
<td>0.293</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
<td>-0.005</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>S-Nov.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous personal goods4</td>
<td>0.193</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>2.57</td>
<td>L-Jun.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap5</td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td>2.57</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>L-Jun.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services less energy services</td>
<td>58.292</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.705</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shelter</td>
<td>32.575</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.944</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>L-Mar.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of shelter14</td>
<td>32.227</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.944</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>L-Mar.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent of primary residence</td>
<td>7.611</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.150</td>
<td>0.15</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lodging away from home4</td>
<td>1.041</td>
<td>21.5</td>
<td>0.206</td>
<td>2.25</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing at school, excluding board14</td>
<td>0.114</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels</td>
<td>0.927</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>0.203</td>
<td>2.52</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners' equivalent rent of residences4</td>
<td>23.575</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.589</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>L-Oct.2020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
## Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance June 2021</th>
<th>Twelve Month</th>
<th>Relative change</th>
<th>Unadjusted</th>
<th>Unadjusted effect on All Items</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Standard</td>
<td>Date</td>
<td>change</td>
<td>Items</td>
<td>date</td>
<td>Percent change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence</td>
<td>22.391</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>0.558</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>L-Oct.2020</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tenants' and household insurance</td>
<td>0.348</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and sewer and trash collection services</td>
<td>1.078</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.040</td>
<td>0.23</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>L-Jan.2019</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water and sewerage maintenance</td>
<td>0.788</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.027</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
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<tr>
<td>Garbage and trash collection</td>
<td>0.290</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>0.013</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>L-Apr.2021</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Household operations</td>
<td>0.896</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.061</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestic services</td>
<td>0.307</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>0.032</td>
<td>1.26</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
<td>13.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gardening and lawncare services</td>
<td>0.296</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.60</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Moving, storage, freight expense</td>
<td>0.097</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>1.51</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
<td>7.4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repair of household items</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical care services</td>
<td>7.066</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.060</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>S-Sep.1941</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Professional services</td>
<td>3.594</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.095</td>
<td>0.63</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physicians' services</td>
<td>1.809</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>0.072</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>S-Jan.2021</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dental services</td>
<td>0.973</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>0.73</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eyeglasses and eye care</td>
<td>0.349</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services by other medical professionals</td>
<td>0.462</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.011</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td>S-Dec.2020</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hospital and related services</td>
<td>2.362</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hospital services</td>
<td>2.167</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.062</td>
<td>0.68</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>2.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Inpatient hospital services</td>
<td>0.122</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.14</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outpatient hospital services</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>0.007</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>L-EVER</td>
<td>–</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nursing homes and adult day services</td>
<td>0.111</td>
<td>-8.5</td>
<td>-0.108</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>S-EVER</td>
<td>–</td>
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<tr>
<td>Care of invalids and elderly at home</td>
<td>5.285</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>0.330</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Health insurance</td>
<td>0.205</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>0.095</td>
<td>2.77</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
<td>31.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation services</td>
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<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>L-Jun.2009</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle maintenance and repair</td>
<td>0.620</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.022</td>
<td>0.74</td>
<td>L-Jul.2020</td>
<td>3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle repair</td>
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<td>0.017</td>
<td>1.40</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle insurance</td>
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<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.027</td>
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<td>S-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle fees</td>
<td>0.548</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.011</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>State motor vehicle registration and license fees</td>
<td>0.285</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>S-Jun.2015</td>
<td>-0.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking and other fees</td>
<td>0.249</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.009</td>
<td>1.38</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parking fees and tolls</td>
<td>0.249</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.009</td>
<td>1.38</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motor vehicle body work</td>
<td>0.756</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>0.120</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>S-Dec.2020</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other intercity transportation</td>
<td>0.183</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>0.020</td>
<td>2.07</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
<td>11.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ship fare</td>
<td>0.295</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>0.014</td>
<td>0.91</td>
<td>L-Jun.2013</td>
<td>5.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Intracity transportation</td>
<td>2.127</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>0.154</td>
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<td>Intracity mass transit</td>
<td>0.132</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021</td>
<td>9.6</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Airline fares</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>-6.5</td>
<td>-0.005</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>S-Dec.2020</td>
<td>-7.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video and audio services</td>
<td>0.054</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.023</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>S-Dec.2020</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cable and satellite television service</td>
<td>1.169</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>0.055</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video discs and other media, including rental of video</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>-6.5</td>
<td>-0.005</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>S-Dec.2020</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Video discs and other media</td>
<td>0.054</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>0.023</td>
<td>0.71</td>
<td>S-Dec.2020</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other recreation services</td>
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<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.067</td>
<td>0.74</td>
<td>L-May 2020</td>
<td>5.0</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
### Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditure category</th>
<th>Relative importance</th>
<th>Unadjusted percent change</th>
<th>Unadjusted effect on All Items</th>
<th>Standard error, median price change</th>
<th>Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other</td>
<td>0.662</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>0.033</td>
<td>0.79</td>
<td>L-May 2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>organizations, or participant sports fees</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.670</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>1.45</td>
<td>L-Nov.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admissions</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>1.84</td>
<td>0.81</td>
<td>L-May 2003</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Admission to sporting events</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees for lessons or instruction</td>
<td>0.216</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>0.013</td>
<td>1.21</td>
<td>S-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education and communication services</td>
<td>6.072</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.078</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>S-Oct.2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tuition, other school fees, and childcare</td>
<td>2.810</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.032</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>College tuition and fees</td>
<td>1.501</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>S-EVER</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elementary and high school tuition and fees</td>
<td>0.418</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.015</td>
<td>0.84</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day care and preschool</td>
<td>0.742</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical and business school tuition and fees</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.67</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage and delivery services</td>
<td>0.110</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>0.11</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postage</td>
<td>0.100</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>0.003</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delivery services</td>
<td>0.010</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>0.59</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone services</td>
<td>2.281</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>S-Nov.2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wireless telephone services</td>
<td>1.872</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>S-Jun.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land-line telephone services</td>
<td>0.408</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>0.028</td>
<td>1.05</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet services and electronic information providers</td>
<td>0.861</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>0.86</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other personal services</td>
<td>1.625</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>0.052</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>L-Sep.2020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal care services</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>0.033</td>
<td>0.77</td>
<td>L-May 2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Haircuts and other personal care services</td>
<td>0.672</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>0.033</td>
<td>0.77</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miscellaneous personal services</td>
<td>0.952</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>0.018</td>
<td>0.34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legal services</td>
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<td>0.002</td>
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<tr>
<td>Funeral expenses</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>0.67</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laundry and dry cleaning services</td>
<td>0.216</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>0.010</td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>L-Jan.2009</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.001</td>
<td>1.01</td>
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<td>Financial services</td>
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<td>0.003</td>
<td>1.09</td>
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<tr>
<td>Checking account and other bank services</td>
<td>-3.1</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-0.003</td>
<td>0.52</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tax return preparation and other accounting fees</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>1.17</td>
<td>L-Apr.2020</td>
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</table>

**Special aggregate indexes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Percent change</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Change since:</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>All items less food</td>
<td>86.154</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>4.878</td>
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<tr>
<td>All items less shelter</td>
<td>67.425</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.422</td>
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<tr>
<td>All items less food and shelter</td>
<td>53.579</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>3.935</td>
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<tr>
<td>All items less food, shelter, and energy</td>
<td>46.411</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>2.463</td>
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<td>All items less food, shelter, energy, and</td>
<td>42.937</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>1.383</td>
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<tr>
<td>used cars and trucks</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less medical care</td>
<td>91.428</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.339</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All items less energy</td>
<td>92.832</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.894</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commodities</td>
<td>38.518</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td>3.435</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commodities less food, energy, and used</td>
<td>17.220</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cars and trucks</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food</td>
<td>24.673</td>
<td>12.8</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodities less food and beverages</td>
<td>23.664</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>2.923</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>61.482</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services less rent of shelter</td>
<td>29.255</td>
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<td>0.987</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services less medical care services</td>
<td>54.415</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.871</td>
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<tr>
<td>Durables</td>
<td>11.634</td>
<td>14.3</td>
<td>1.538</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables</td>
<td>26.885</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>1.897</td>
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</table>

See footnotes at end of table.
### Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, July 2021, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food</td>
<td>13.039</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>1.410</td>
<td>0.29</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food and beverages</td>
<td>12.031</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>1.384</td>
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<tr>
<td>Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel</td>
<td>9.346</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>1.272</td>
<td>0.33</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021 7.9</td>
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<td>Nondurables less food and apparel</td>
<td>10.354</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>1.297</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>S-Mar.2021 7.3</td>
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<td>Housing</td>
<td>41.626</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>1.426</td>
<td>0.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education and communication</td>
<td>6.557</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.077</td>
<td>0.25</td>
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<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>2.915</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>0.035</td>
<td>0.34</td>
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<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>3.642</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>0.042</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>S-Jun.2020 0.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information and information processing</td>
<td>3.532</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.038</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>S-Jun.2020 0.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information technology, hardware and services</td>
<td>1.252</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>0.66</td>
<td>L-Sep.1990 1.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Recreation</td>
<td>5.657</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>0.204</td>
<td>0.37</td>
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<tr>
<td>Video and audio</td>
<td>1.505</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>0.056</td>
<td>0.52</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pets, pet products and services</td>
<td>1.162</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>0.038</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>L-Jan.2020 3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Photography</td>
<td>0.070</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>0.002</td>
<td>1.20</td>
<td>L-May 2021 3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food and beverages</td>
<td>14.854</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>0.512</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>L-Mar.2021 3.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domestically produced farm food</td>
<td>6.382</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>0.171</td>
<td>0.27</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>11.392</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>0.269</td>
<td>0.22</td>
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<tr>
<td>Apparel less footwear</td>
<td>2.041</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<td>0.97</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fuels and utilities</td>
<td>4.430</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>0.307</td>
<td>0.29</td>
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<td>Household energy</td>
<td>3.352</td>
<td>8.1</td>
<td>0.266</td>
<td>0.38</td>
<td>L-Oct.2008 10.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Medical care</td>
<td>8.572</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.026</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>S-Mar.1941 0.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td>16.972</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>2.917</td>
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<td>Private transportation</td>
<td>15.735</td>
<td>19.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>New and used motor vehicles</td>
<td>8.312</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>1.458</td>
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<td>Utilities and public transportation</td>
<td>8.953</td>
<td>5.7</td>
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<td>0.20</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Household furnishings and operations</td>
<td>4.621</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>0.176</td>
<td>0.36</td>
<td>S-Apr.2021 3.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other goods and services</td>
<td>3.076</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>0.091</td>
<td>0.34</td>
<td>L-Mar.2020 2.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal care</td>
<td>2.470</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>0.053</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>L-Jun.2020 2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

1. The ‘effect’ of an item category is a measure of that item’s contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

2. A statistic’s margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item’s 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

3. If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

4. Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

5. Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

6. Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

7. Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

8. Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

9. Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

10. Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

11. Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

12. Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

13. Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.


15. Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
16 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.