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## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: FEBRUARY 1999

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.1 percent in February, before seasonal adjustment, to a level of 164.5 (1982$84=100$ ), the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. For the $12-m o n t h$ period ended in February, the CPI-U has increased 1.6 percent.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) also rose 0.1 percent in February, prior to seasonal adjustment. The February level of 161.1 was 1.6 percent higher than the index in February 1998.

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)
On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI-U rose 0.1 percent in
February, the same as in each of the preceding two months. The food index, which advanced 0.5 percent in January, increased 0.1 percent in February. The index for food at home also rose 0.1 percent in February, following a 0.5 percent rise in January. The deceleration was largely due to a sharp downturn in prices for fruits and vegetables. The energy index, which fell 0.2 percent in January, was unchanged in February. The index for petroleum-based energy declined 0.5 percent, while the index for energy services increased 0.4 percent. Excluding food and energy, the CPIU increased 0.1 percent in February, the same as in January. Within this group, an upturn in shelter costs and a smaller decline in the index for apparel were largely offset by a downturn in the index for tobacco and smoking products.

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Consumers (CPI-U)
Seasonally adjusted

Expenditure Category

Changes from preceding month annual rate 12 -mos.
1999 3-mos. ended ended Aug. Sep. Oct. Nov. Dec. Jan. Feb. Feb.'99 Feb.'99

| All Items | . 1 | . 1 | . 2 | . 2 | . 1 | . 1 | . 1 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food and beverages | . 3 | . 0 | . 5 | . 2 | . 1 | . 4 | . 2 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Housing | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 1 | -. 1 | . 1 | . 7 | 2.2 |
| Apparel | 1.0 | -. 6 | . 0 | -. 1 | -. 6 | -1.1 | -. 2 | -7.3 | -1.7 |
| Transportation | -. 1 | -. 4 | . 1 | -. 1 | -. 4 | -. 1 | -. 1 | -2.5 | -1.6 |
| Medical care | . 4 | . 3 | . 2 | . 2 | . 3 | . 3 | . 2 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Recreation | . 2 | . 1 | -. 2 | . 1 | . 1 | . 4 | -. 1 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Education and communication | -. 5 | . 1 | . 1 | . 3 | -. 2 | . 3 | . 1 | . 8 | 1.1 |
| Other goods and services | . 2 | . 9 | . 3 | -. 3 | 4.2 | 2.0 | -. 1 | 26.7 | 9.4 |
| Special indexes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Energy | -1.0 | -1.2 | . 1 | -. 3 | -1.1 | -. 2 | . 0 | -5.1 | -5.7 |
| Food | . 2 | . 1 | . 5 | . 1 | . 1 | . 5 | . 1 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| All items less |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| food and energy | . 2 | . 2 | . 2 | . 1 | . 3 | . 1 | . 1 | 1.8 | 2.1 |

The food and beverages index rose 0.2 percent in February. The index for food at home, which increased 0.5 percent in January, rose 0.1 percent in February. The deceleration was largely due to a sharp downturn in the index for fruits and vegetables, which declined 1.1 percent in February, following a 2.2 percent increase in January. A 3.4 percent decline in the index for fresh vegetables more than offset a 0.6 percent increase in the index for fresh fruits. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, prices for fresh fruits declined 3.6 percent and prices for fresh vegetables fell 6.5 percent.) The index for processed fruits and vegetables declined 0.3 percent. The index for cereal and bakery products also declined in February--down 0.4 percent after increasing 0.8 percent in January. The index for dairy products continued to advance in February, but by less than in recent months--up 0.7 percent in February after increasing 2.3 percent in January. Partially offsetting this deceleration was an upturn in the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs, which rose 0.9 percent in February after registering a 0.8 percent drop in January. Prices for beef and veal, for pork, and for fish and seafood, each of which declined by at least 1.0 percent in January, increased 1.3, 1.4 , and 1.3 percent, respectively, in February. Poultry prices declined for the fourth respectively, in February. Poultry prices declined for the fourth
consecutive month, down 0.7 percent in February. Among the other major grocery store food groups, the indexes for nonalcoholic beverages and for other food at home rose 0.2 and 0.1 percent, respectively. The other two components of the food and beverage index--food away from home and alcoholic beverages--rose 0.2 and 0.4 percent, respectively, in February.

The housing component rose 0.1 percent in February. Shelter costs, which were unchanged in January, increased 0.2 percent in February.

Within shelter, the indexes for rent and for owners' equivalent rent rose 0.2 and 0.3 percent, respectively, while the cost of lodging away from home declined 0.5 percent. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, the cost of lodging while away from home increased 3.2 percent.) The index for fuels and utilities rose 0.2 percent in February. The index for household fuels increased 0.3 percent, as increases in the indexes for electricity and for natural gas more than offset a 1.4 percent decline in the index for fuel oil. The indexes for electricity and for natural gas increased 0.6 and 0.1 percent, respectively. The index for household furnishings and operations declined 0.2 percent in February, reflecting discounting on most home furnishings.

The transportation component declined for the fourth consecutive month, down 0.1 percent in February. Declines in the prices for new and used vehicles and for gasoline were partially offset by an increase in airline fares. The index for new vehicles fell 0.3 percent and the index for used cars and trucks decreased 1.5 percent. The index for gasoline declined 0.5 percent in February. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices fell 1.7 percent; as of February, gasoline prices were 30.1 percent lower than their peak level in November 1990.) Public transportation costs increased 1.4 percent in February, reflecting a 2.4 percent rise in airline fares.

The index for apparel decreased 0.2 percent in February, following a 1.1 percent drop in January. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, apparel prices rose 1.4 percent, reflecting the introduction of higher-priced spring summer wear.)

Medical care costs rose 0.2 percent in February to a level 3.5 percent above a year ago. The index for medical care commodities-prescription drugs, nonprescription drugs, and medical supplies--increased 0.2 percent. The index for medical care services rose 0.3 percent.

Charges for professional services and for hospital and related services increased 0.1 and 0.5 percent, respectively. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, the indexes for professional services and hospital services rose 0.4 and 0.6 percent, respectively.)

The index for recreation costs declined 0.1 percent in February, following a 0.4 percent rise in January. In February, the indexes for video and audio equipment, toys, and recreational reading materials each turned down, more than offsetting increases in the indexes for club memberships and for admissions to movies, theaters, concerts, and sporting events.

The index for education and communication increased 0.1 percent in

February. Educational costs, reflecting a 1.2 percent increase in the index for textbooks and supplies, rose 0.8 percent, while the index for communication decreased 0.4 percent. Within the latter group, decreases in the indexes for personal computers and peripheral equipment and for telephone services--down 2.8 and 0.3 percent, respectively--more than offset a 1.1 percent increase in the index for delivery services.

The index for other goods and services declined 0.1 percent in February, following a 2.0 percent increase in January. The index for tobacco and smoking products, which increased 6.6 percent in January, declined 1.4 percent in February. Despite this decline, cigarette prices have increased 35.4 percent in the 12 -month period ended in February. Charges for personal financial services and for legal services rose 0.7 and 0.9 percent, respectively, in February.

CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)
On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers was unchanged in February.

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical
Workers (CPI-W)


Consumer Price Index data for March are scheduled for release on Tuesday, April 13, 1999, at 8:30 A.M. (EDT).

## CPI (Old Series)

For the first six months of 1999, BLS will also publish Old Series CPI-U and Old Series CPI-W based on the former method of calculating the elementary aggregates, that is, employing an arithmetic mean in all index categories. These old series data are contained in tables 1 (LAS)-4 (LAS). From January to February, the Old Series CPI-U and the Old Series $C P I-W$ rose 0.2 and 0.1 percent, respectively. These series are not seasonally adjusted. (The unadjusted CPI-U and CPI-W using the new method of calculating the elementary aggregates each rose 0.1 percent in February.)

## Consumer Price Index Formula Changed

On April 16, 1998, the Bureau of Labor Statistics announced its decision to use a new formula for calculating the basic components of the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). This change is effective with data for January 1999.

The new formula, the geometric mean estimator, will be used in index categories that comprise approximately 61 percent of total consumer spending represented by the CPI-U. The remaining index categories, which are shown in the table below, will continue to be calculated as they have been. Based upon BLS research, it is expected that planned use of the new formula will reduce the annual rate of increase in the CPI by approximately 0.2 percentage point per year.

The geometric mean estimator has been introduced in both the CPI-U and the CPI-W effective with data for January 1999, in accord with the past practice of introducing methodological changes at the beginning of a calendar year. BLS will continue to publish "overlap" CPI-U and CPI-W series using the former calculation method for the first six months of 1999. These indexes will not be published regularly for months subsequent to June 1999, but will be available upon request.

Additional information on this change was published in the April 1998 CPI Detailed Report and is available on the Internet
(http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm). This information also may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, 2 Massachusetts Ave., N.E., Room 3615, Washington, D.C

## 20212 or by calling (202) 606-7000.

Arithmetic Mean (Laspeyres) Formula

1. Selected shelter services:
A) Rent of primary

residence $\quad$\begin{tabular}{l}
B) Owners' equivalent <br>
rent of primary <br>
residence

$\quad$

C) Housing at school,
\end{tabular}

2. Selected utilities and government charges:
A) Electricity
C) Residential water and sewerage maintenance
D) State and local registration, license, and motor vehicle property tax
3. Selected medical care services:
A) Physicians' services
C) Eyeglasses and eye care
B) Dental services
E) Hospital services
F) Nursing homes and adult daycare

A Note on Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data
Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted as well as unadjusted changes each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year--such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays,
and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing the seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. The updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977. Subsequent annual updates have replaced 5 years of seasonal data, e.g., data from 1994 through 1998 were replaced at the end of 1998. The seasonal movement of all items and 54 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 73 selected components. Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. If any of the 73 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes will be used before that period.

Seasonally adjusted data, including the All items index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. For this reason, BLS advises against the use of these data in escalation agreements.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced seasonal adjustment procedure called Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series.
Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values and/or sharp movements which might distort the seasonal pattern are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software was used for Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment.

For the fuel oil and the motor fuels indexes, this procedure was used to offset the effects that extreme price
volatility would otherwise have had on the estimates of seasonally adjusted data for those series. For some women's apparel indexes and the girls' apparel index, the procedure was used to offset the effects of changes in pricing
methodology. For the tobacco and smoking products index,
this procedure was used to offset the effects wholesale
tobacco prices and legal fees passed on to consumers. For some alcoholic beverage series, Intervention Analysis seasonal Adjustment was used to offset the effects of excise tax increases. For the Nonalcoholic beverages index, the procedure was used to offset the effects of a large increase in coffee prices due to adverse weather. The procedure was used to account for unusual butter fat supply reductions affecting the Fats and oils series. For the Water and sewerage maintenance index, the procedure was used to account for a data collection anomaly.

A description of Intervention Analysis Seasonal
Adjustment, as well as a list of unusual events modeled and seasonal factors for these items may be obtained by writing the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or by calling Claire McAnaw Gallagher on (202) 606-6968 or sending e-mail to Gallagher C@BLS.GOV

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Relative importance, December 1998

Unadjusted Unadjusted indexes percent change to Feb. 1999 from-
seasonally adjusted percent change from-

| Jan. | Feb. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1999 | 1999 |

## Feb.

1998
an
1999

Nov. to Dec. to Jan. to
Dec. Jan. Feb.


| Motor fuel | 2.493 | 85.0 | 83.6 | -11.2 | -1.6 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -0.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gasoline (all types) | 2.476 | 84.5 | 83.1 | -11.1 | -1.7 | -2.6 | 0.1 | -0. 5 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment | . 549 | 101.2 | 100.9 | -0.5 | -0.3 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair | 1.624 | 169.8 | 170.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Public transportation (1) | 1.346 | 190.4 | 193.1 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Medical care | 5.713 | 246.6 | 247.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Medical care commodities | 1.252 | 225.9 | 226.8 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Medical care services | 4.461 | 251.3 | 252.6 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Professional services (3) | 2.854 | 225.8 | 226.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Hospital and related services (3) | 1.354 | 294.4 | 296.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Recreation (2) | 6.120 | 101.7 | 101.8 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.1 |
| Video and audio (1) (2) | 1.748 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| Education and communication (2) | 5.478 | 100.9 | 100.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Education (2) | 2.694 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Educational books and supplies | . 203 | 258.4 | 261.3 | 5.8 | 1.1 | 0.4 | -0.7 | 1.2 |
| Tuition, other school fees, and childcare | 2.492 | 302.4 | 303.3 | 4.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Communication (1) (2) | 2.783 | 97.3 | 96.9 | -2.3 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.2 | -0.4 |
| Information and information processing (1) (2) | 2.580 | 96.9 | 96.5 | -2.6 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Telephone services (1) (2) | 2.327 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Information and information processing <br> other than telephone services (1) (5) | . 253 | 33.8 | 33.3 | -24.8 | -1.5 | -1.4 | -2.9 | -1.5 |
| equipment <br> (1) <br> (2).................. | . 148 | 61.4 | 59.7 | -34.6 | -2.8 | -2.1 | -4.4 | $-2.8$ |
| Other goods and services | 4.624 | 255.4 | 255.0 | 9.4 | -0.2 | 4.2 | 2.0 | -0.1 |
| Tobacco and smoking products | 1.159 | 354.2 | 348.7 | 33.5 | -1.6 | 18.5 | 6.6 | -1.4 |
| Personal care (1). | 3.465 | 158.9 | 159.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Personal care products (1) | . 742 | 149.9 | 149.8 | 2.1 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 0.8 | -0.1 |
| Personal care services (1) | . 973 | 168.8 | 169.3 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1.491 | 238.9 | 240.6 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commodities | 42.109 | 142.5 | 142.2 | 0.5 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Food and beverages | 16.408 | 163.9 | 163.8 | 2.5 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 25.702 | 129.9 | 129.6 | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 14.345 | 131.8 | 131.9 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 |
| Apparel | 4.831 | 127.9 | 129.7 | -1.7 | 1.4 | -0.6 | -1.1 | -0.2 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel | 9.514 | 138.8 | 138.0 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| Durables | 11.356 | 127.1 | 126.4 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.6 |


| Services | 57.891 | 186.3 | 186.9 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rent of shelter (4) | 29.912 | 192.3 | 193.1 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Transportation services | 6.963 | 188.8 | 189.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Other services | 10.768 | 220.5 | 221.1 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Special indexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 84.578 | 164.5 | 164.7 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| All items less shelter | 69.717 | 158.1 | 158.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| All items less medical care | 94.287 | 159.8 | 160.0 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Commodities less food | 26.688 | 131.4 | 131.1 | -0.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Nondurables less food | 15.331 | 133.9 | 134.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.3 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel | 10.500 | 140.7 | 140.0 | 0.8 | -0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| Nondurables | 30.753 | 147.9 | 147.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Services less rent of shelter (4) | 27.979 | 193.3 | 193.8 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Services less medical care services | 53.429 | 180.3 | 180.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Energy | 6.294 | 98.1 | 97.3 | -5.7 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| All items less energy | 93.706 | 172.9 | 173.2 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| All items less food and energy | 78.284 | 175.3 | 175.7 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Commodities less food and energy commodities ................. | 23.967 | 143.7 | 143.7 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Energy commodities | 2.720 | 85.2 | 83.9 | -11.0 | -1.5 | -2.5 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Services less energy services | 54.316 | 193.2 | 194.0 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar | - | \$ . 608 | \$ . 608 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base | - | \$ . 203 | \$ . 203 | - | - | - | - | - |

1 Not seasonally adjusted
2 Indexes on a December 1997=100 base
3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999
4 Indexes on a December $1982=100$ base.
5 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base

- Data not available

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date
Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

| May | Aug. | Nov. | Feb. | Aug. | Feb. |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 |

Expenditure category


| Apparel | 133.1 | 132.3 | 130.8 | 130.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -2.7 | -7.3 | 1.8 | -5.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Men's and boys' apparel | 131.6 | 131.0 | 130.3 | 131.1 | -0.9 | 1.5 | -1.8 | -1.5 | 0.3 | -1.7 |
| Women's and girls' apparel | 125.3 | 124.6 | 122.2 | 121.7 | 2.6 | 6.5 | -8.7 | -11.0 | 4.5 | -9.9 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel (1) | 131.3 | 129.6 | 130.0 | 126.4 | 12.9 | -7.7 | 24.1 | -14.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Footwear | 129.0 | 128.2 | 127.1 | 125.5 | -1.2 | 6.8 | -0.3 | -10.4 | 2.7 | -5.5 |
| Transportation | 141.1 | 140.6 | 140.4 | 140.2 | -2.2 | -0.3 | -1.4 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -2.0 |
| Private transportation | 137.7 | 137.1 | 136.8 | 136.4 | -2.3 | -0.9 | -0.6 | -3.7 | -1.6 | -2.2 |
| New and used motor vehicles (2) | 101.0 | 100.9 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.8 | -4.7 | 1.2 | -2.0 |
| New vehicles | 143.3 | 143.4 | 143.5 | 143.0 | -1.4 | 2.5 | -1.9 | -0.8 | 0.6 | -1.4 |
| Used cars and trucks (1) | 154.0 | 153.1 | 150.6 | 148.3 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 7.9 | -14.0 | 3.7 | -3.7 |
| Motor fuel | 88.6 | 86.4 | 86.4 | 86.1 | -14.1 | -11.1 | -8.5 | -10.8 | -12.6 | -9.7 |
| Gasoline (all types) | 88.2 | 85.9 | 86.0 | 85.6 | -14.1 | -11.9 | -7.4 | -11.3 | -13.0 | -9.3 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment | 101.2 | 101.1 | 101.0 | 100.6 | -0. 8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -2.4 | 0.2 | -1.2 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair | 169.3 | 169.6 | 169.8 | 170.2 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| Public transportation (1) | 187.4 | 188.4 | 190.4 | 193.1 | -1.7 | 3.8 | -9.6 | 12.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Medical care | 245.4 | 246.1 | 246.9 | 247.5 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| Medical care commodities | 225.3 | 226.1 | 226.2 | 226.6 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 |
| Medical care services | 249.7 | 250.3 | 251.3 | 252.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Professional services (3) | 224.9 | 225.4 | 226.1 | 226.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| Hospital and related services (3) | 291.0 | 291.7 | 293.5 | 295.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Recreation (2) | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 |
| Video and audio (1) (2) | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.7 | 101.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Education and communication (2) | 100.9 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.1 | 3.2 | -1.2 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Education (2) | 104.3 | 104.7 | 105.0 | 105.8 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Educational books and supplies | 257.2 | 258.2 | 256.4 | 259.4 | 7.5 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 7.4 |
| Tuition, other school fees, and childcare | 298.8 | 300.0 | 301.2 | 303.3 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Communication (1) (2) | 97.8 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 96.9 | 0.8 | -5.9 | -0.4 | -3.6 | -2.6 | -2.0 |
| Information and information processing (1) (2) | 97.6 | 96.9 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 0.8 | -6.3 | -0.4 | -4.4 | -2.8 | -2.4 |
| Telephone services (1) (2) | 101.1 | 100.3 | 100.7 | 100.4 | 4.5 | -2.7 | 2.8 | -2.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Information and information processing <br> other than telephone services (1) (5) | 35.3 | 34.8 | 33.8 | 33.3 | -23.0 | -32.6 | -22.3 | -20.8 | -28.0 | -21.6 |
| Personal computers and peripheral <br> equipment (1) (2)................... | 65.6 | 64.2 | 61.4 | 59.7 | -32.7 | -45.4 | -27.5 | -31.4 | -39.4 | -29.5 |
| Other goods and services | 240.9 | 251.0 | 255.9 | 255.6 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 26.7 | 4.4 | 14.6 |
| Tobacco and smoking products | 280.2 | 331.9 | 353.9 | 349.0 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 140.7 | 10.5 | 61.3 |
| Personal care (1) | 158.0 | 158.3 | 158.9 | 159.4 | 4.2 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Personal care products (1) | 148.8 | 148.7 | 149.9 | 149.8 | 7.3 | -2.1 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Personal care services (1) | 167.6 | 168.3 | 168.8 | 169.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 237.8 | 238.8 | 239.4 | 240.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 |

Commodity and service group

| Commodities | 142.2 | 142.5 | 142.8 | 142.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food and beverages | 162.7 | 162.8 | 163.5 | 163.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 130.2 | 130.5 | 130.6 | 130.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 132.3 | 132.8 | 133.0 | 132.7 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.9 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| Apparel | 133.1 | 132.3 | 130.8 | 130.6 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -2.7 | -7.3 | 1.8 | -5.0 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, apparel ......................... | 136.9 | 138.0 | 139.3 | 138.7 | -1.4 | -0.9 | -0.6 | 5.4 | -1.2 | 2.3 |
| Durables | 127.4 | 127.2 | 126.8 | 126.0 | -0.9 | 0.6 | -0.9 | -4.3 | -0.2 | -2.6 |
| Services | 186.0 | 186.3 | 186.5 | 186.9 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Rent of shelter (4) | 192.1 | 192.5 | 192.5 | 192.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Transportation services | 187.8 | 188.1 | 188.4 | 189.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.1 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Other services | 219.6 | 219.8 | 220.8 | 221.3 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Special indexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 164.3 | 164.6 | 164.7 | 164.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| All items less shelter | 157.8 | 158.0 | 158.4 | 158.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| All items less medical care | 159.4 | 159.7 | 159.9 | 159.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Commodities less food | 131.8 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 131.7 | -0.9 | 0.0 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -0.5 | -0.9 |
| Nondurables less food | 134.5 | 134.9 | 135.1 | 134.7 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel | 138.9 | 139.9 | 141.1 | 140.5 | -1.1 | -0.6 | 0.0 | 4.7 | -0.9 | 2.3 |
| Nondurables | 147.5 | 147.8 | 148.3 | 148.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Services less rent of shelter (4) | 192.8 | 193.3 | 193.5 | 193.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| Services less medical care services | 180.0 | 180.5 | 180.5 | 180.9 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Energy | 100.1 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 | -5.6 | -6.8 | -5.4 | -5.1 | -6.2 | -5.2 |
| All items less energy | 172.5 | 173.0 | 173.2 | 173.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| All items less food and energy .. | 175.0 | 175.6 | 175.7 | 175.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Commodities less food and energy commodities ................. | 143.5 | 144.4 | 144.4 | 143.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Energy commodities | 88.4 | 86.2 | 86.2 | 85.8 | -13.0 | -10.7 | -9.0 | -11.3 | -11.9 | -10.1 |
| Services less energy services | 192.8 | 193.1 | 193.4 | 193.8 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes on a December $1997=100$ base.
3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

4 Indexes on a December 1982=100 base
5 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

| CPI-U | $\begin{gathered} \text { Prici- } \\ \text { ng } \end{gathered}$ | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Feb. 1999 from-- |  |  | Percent change to Jan. 1999 from-- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | sched- <br> ule <br> (1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb . } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ |

> Region and area size(2)

| Northeast urban | M | 171.2 | 171.2 | 171.4 | 171.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 172.2 | 172.2 | 172.5 | 172.4 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 103.0 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Midwest urban | M | 160.1 | 159.8 | 160.4 | 160.5 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 161.3 | 161.0 | 161.6 | 161.8 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| ```Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)``` | M | 154.7 | 155.0 | 155.5 | 155.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| South urban | M | 159.6 | 159.6 | 159.9 | 160.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 158.6 | 158.3 | 158.9 | 158.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| ```Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)``` | M | 160.0 | 160.4 | 160.8 | 160.9 | 1.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| West urban | M | 165.8 | 165.8 | 166.4 | 166.9 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 166.5 | 166.5 | 167.3 | 167.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Size classes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A (4) | M | 148.5 | 148.4 | 148.9 | 149.0 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| B/C (3) | M | 102.8 | 102.7 | 102.9 | 103.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| D ... | M | 159.9 | 160.2 | 160.6 | 160.7 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |


| Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI | M | 165.4 | 165.1 | 166.1 | 166.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA | M | 163.4 | 163.5 | 164.2 | 164.6 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA | M | 174.7 | 174.7 | 175.0 | 175.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT | 1 | 173.3 | - | 174.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.5 | - |
| Cleveland-Akron, OH | 1 | 160.8 | - | 160.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | -0.1 | - |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, TX | 1 | 154.0 | - | 155.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.6 | - |
| Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV (6) | 1 | 102.4 | - | 102.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.4 | - |
| Atlanta, GA | 2 | - | 161.6 | - | 161.9 | 1.5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI | 2 | - | 161.2 | - | 161.2 | 1.7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - |
| Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX | 2 | - | 146.1 | - | 146.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL | 2 | - | 161.1 | - | 161.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PA-NJ-DE-MD | 2 | - | 169.0 | - | 168.6 | 1.0 | -0.2 | - | - | - | - |
| San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA | 2 | - | 167.4 | - | 169.4 | 3.8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA | 2 | - | 169.4 | - | 170.6 | 2.5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - |

1 Areas on pricing schedule 2 (see Table 10) will appear next month
2 Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.
3 Indexes on a December $1996=100$ base.
4 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
5 In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

6 Indexes on a November $1996=100$ base.

- Data not available

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date
Table 4. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

## Expenditure category

| All items | 100.000 | 161.0 | 161.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All items (1967=100) | - | 479.7 | 479.8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Food and beverages | 18.011 | 163.1 | 163.0 | 2.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Food | 16.966 | 162.8 | 162.6 | 2.4 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Food at home | 10.832 | 163.1 | 162.6 | 2.3 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 1.689 | 184.0 | 183.5 | 2.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | -0.4 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 3.055 | 146.0 | 146.7 | -0.3 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 1.0 |
| Dairy and related products (1) | 1.193 | 161.1 | 162.2 | 10.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 0.7 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 1.492 | 207.3 | 199.3 | 3.6 | -3.9 | -0.1 | 2.6 | -1.4 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials | 1.184 | 132.5 | 133.4 | -0.1 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Other food at home | 2.220 | 152.4 | 152.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.1 |
| Sugar and sweets | . 420 | 151.8 | 151.3 | 1.2 | -0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Fats and oils | . 354 | 150.1 | 150.6 | 6.5 | 0.3 | -1.9 | -1.8 | 0.2 |
| Other foods | 1.446 | 167.7 | 168.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Other miscellaneous foods (1) (2) | . 355 | 104.2 | 105.9 | 5.4 | 1.6 | 0.0 | -0.7 | 1.6 |
| Food away from home (1) | 6.133 | 163.5 | 163.8 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Other food away from home (1) (2) | . 216 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 1.045 | 166.5 | 167.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Housing | 36.685 | 158.1 | 158.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Shelter | 27.496 | 179.3 | 179.9 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Rent of primary residence (3) | 8.500 | 174.9 | 175.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Lodging away from home (2) (3) | 1.379 | 107.1 | 110.3 | 1.6 | 3.0 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -0.5 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence (3) (4)............... | 17.296 | 173.9 | 174.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Tenants' and household insurance (1) (2) | . 320 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 |
| Fuels and utilities | 4.850 | 126.0 | 125.8 | -1.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.2 | 0.2 |
| Fuels | 3.928 | 110.4 | 110.2 | -1.8 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | . 201 | 87.1 | 86.8 | -8.7 | -0.3 | -2.1 | 0.0 | -1.4 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity (3). | 3.727 | 117.7 | 117.5 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.3 | 0.2 |
| Household furnishings and operations | 4.339 | 125.0 | 124.8 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| Apparel | 5.199 | 127.1 | 128.5 | -1.5 | 1.1 | -0.5 | -1.1 | -0.4 |
| Men's and boys' apparel | 1.474 | 128.1 | 129.9 | -0.2 | 1.4 | -0.5 | -0.7 | 0.8 |
| Women's and girls' apparel | 1.948 | 116.4 | 118.8 | -2.9 | 2.1 | -0.4 | -1.9 | -0.9 |


| Infants' and toddlers' apparel (1). | . 344 | 130.8 | 127.2 | 3.3 | -2.8 | -1.4 | -0.1 | -2.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Footwear | 1.057 | 126.1 | 125.4 | -1.6 | -0.6 | -0. 5 | -0.9 | -1.2 |
| Transportation | 19.166 | 139.1 | 138.3 | -1.8 | -0.6 | -0. 5 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Private transportation | 18.109 | 136.5 | 135.6 | -2.0 | -0.7 | -0.5 | -0.2 | -0.5 |
| New and used motor vehicles (2) | 9.250 | 100.6 | 99.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.2 | -0. 5 | -0.9 |
| New vehicles | 5.224 | 145.5 | 145.0 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Used cars and trucks (1) | 3.216 | 151.8 | 149.6 | -0.2 | -1.4 | -0.6 | -1.6 | -1.4 |
| Motor fuel | 3.066 | 85.0 | 83.5 | -11.3 | -1.8 | -2.7 | 0.2 | -0.6 |
| Gasoline (all types) | 3.045 | 84.5 | 83.0 | -11.3 | -1.8 | -2.7 | 0.2 | -0.5 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment | . 682 | 100.6 | 100.5 | -0.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair | 1.690 | 171.2 | 171.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Public transportation (1)... | 1.056 | 186.8 | 189.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Medical care | 4.672 | 245.8 | 246.9 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Medical care commodities | . 926 | 222.4 | 223.2 | 3.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Medical care services | 3.746 | 251.0 | 252.3 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Professional services (3) | 2.415 | 227.3 | 228.3 | 3.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Hospital and related services (3). | 1.114 | 290.4 | 292.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Recreation (2) | 5.925 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.2 |
| Video and audio (1) (2) | 1.951 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -0.6 |
| Education and communication (2) | 5.361 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Education (2) | 2.478 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Educational books and supplies | . 200 | 260.8 | 263.9 | 5.8 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.6 | 1.2 |
| Tuition, other school fees, and childcare | 2.278 | 296.6 | 297.8 | 5.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Communication (1) (2) | 2.883 | 98.1 | 97.7 | -1.6 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.3 | -0.4 |
| Information and information processing (1) (2). | 2.733 | 97.8 | 97.4 | -1.9 | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| Telephone services (1) (2) | 2.519 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 0.5 | -0.3 | -0.8 | 0.4 | -0.3 |
| Information and information processing <br> other than telephone services (1) (5) | . 213 | 35.0 | 34.4 | -24.9 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -2.8 | -1.7 |
| equipment <br> (1) (2)...................... | . 120 | 61.1 | 59.3 | -34.9 | -2.9 | $-2.0$ | -4.5 | -2.9 |
| Other goods and services | 4.981 | 259.2 | 258.3 | 12.0 | -0.3 | 5.8 | 2.5 | -0.2 |
| Tobacco and smoking products | 1.694 | 354.5 | 348.9 | 33.6 | -1.6 | 18.7 | 6.4 | -1.3 |
| Personal care (1) | 3.287 | 159.1 | 159.6 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Personal care products (1) | . 838 | 150.7 | 150.8 | 2.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Personal care services (1) | . 975 | 169.1 | 169.6 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1.253 | 239.1 | 240.8 | 4.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |


| Commodities | 46.764 | 142.5 | 142.2 | 0.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food and beverages | 18.011 | 163.1 | 163.0 | 2.4 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 28.753 | 130.4 | 129.9 | -0. 5 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0. 5 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 15.564 | 132.0 | 131.8 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | -0.5 |
| Apparel | 5.199 | 127.1 | 128.5 | -1.5 | 1.1 | -0. 5 | -1.1 | -0.4 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel | 10.365 | 139.2 | 138.2 | 1.1 | -0.7 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.5 |
| Durables | 13.189 | 126.9 | 126.1 | -1.3 | -0.6 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.7 |
| Services | 53.236 | 183.0 | 183.5 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Rent of shelter (4) | 27.175 | 172.7 | 173.2 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Transportation services | 6.800 | 186.4 | 186.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Other services | 10.144 | 217.1 | 217.7 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Special indexes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 83.034 | 160.5 | 160.6 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| All items less shelter | 72.504 | 155.9 | 155.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| All items less medical care | 95.328 | 157.1 | 157.1 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Commodities less food | 29.798 | 131.8 | 131.3 | -0.4 | -0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | -0.5 |
| Nondurables less food | 16.609 | 134.1 | 134.0 | 0.4 | -0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | -0. 5 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel | 11.410 | 140.9 | 140.0 | 1.2 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| Nondurables | 33.575 | 147.8 | 147.7 | 1.4 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Services less rent of shelter (4) | 26.061 | 171.9 | 172.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Services less medical care services | 49.490 | 177.3 | 177.8 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Energy | 6.994 | 97.0 | 96.1 | -6.2 | -0.9 | -1.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| All items less energy | 93.006 | 169.8 | 170.0 | 2.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| All items less food and energy | 76.040 | 171.6 | 171.9 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Commodities less food and energy commodities ................. | 26.531 | 144.0 | 143.7 | 1.1 | -0.2 | 0.8 | 0.0 | -0.5 |
| Energy commodities | 3.267 | 85.2 | 83.8 | -11.1 | -1.6 | -2.6 | 0.2 | -0.7 |
| Services less energy services | 49.509 | 190.3 | 190.9 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar | - | \$ . 621 | \$ . 621 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base | - | \$ . 208 | \$ . 208 | - | - | - | - | - |

1 Not seasonally adjusted.
2 Indexes on a December $1997=100$ base.
3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

4 Indexes on a December $1984=100$ base
5 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
Table 5. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city
average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Seasonally adjusted indexes

CPI-W

|  |  |  |  | 3 months ended-- |  |  |  | 6 months ended-- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov.$1998$ | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1998 | 1999 | 1999 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | May | Aug. | Nov. | Feb. | Aug. | Feb |
|  |  |  |  | 1998 | 1998 | 1998 | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 |

Expenditure category

| All items | 160.7 | 161.0 | 161.3 | 161.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Food and beverages | 162.1 | 162.2 | 162.9 | 163.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| Food | 161.7 | 161.7 | 162.5 | 162.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Food at home | 161.6 | 161.5 | 162.4 | 162.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 182.5 | 182.6 | 184.0 | 183.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 146.7 | 146.2 | 145.1 | 146.5 | -1.1 | 1.9 | -1.6 | -0.5 | 0.4 | -1.1 |
| Dairy and related products (1) | 155.5 | 157.4 | 161.1 | 162.2 | 1.1 | 6.4 | 15.2 | 18.4 | 3.7 | 16.8 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 200.1 | 199.9 | 205.0 | 202.1 | 16.1 | -6.4 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.0 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials | 131.9 | 131.5 | 132.3 | 132.5 | -3.9 | -1.2 | 2.8 | 1.8 | -2.5 | 2.3 |
| Other food at home | 153.1 | 152.5 | 152.2 | 152.4 | 1.4 | 7.2 | 4.8 | -1.8 | 4.2 | 1.5 |
| Sugar and sweets | 150.9 | 151.3 | 151.2 | 150.9 | -0.5 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
| Fats and oils | 155.5 | 152.6 | 149.8 | 150.1 | 0.3 | 25.0 | 18.0 | -13.2 | 12.0 | 1.2 |
| Other foods | 167.6 | 167.2 | 167.5 | 167.8 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 0.5 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Other miscellaneous foods (1) (2) | 104.9 | 104.9 | 104.2 | 105.9 | 4.0 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 4.7 |
| Food away from home (1) | 162.6 | 163.0 | 163.5 | 163.8 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| Other food away from home (1) (2) | 103.4 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 1.2 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 166.0 | 166.5 | 166.7 | 167.5 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 1.5 | 3.2 |
| Housing | 157.9 | 158.2 | 158.2 | 158.4 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 |
| Shelter | 178.9 | 179.2 | 179.3 | 179.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Rent of primary residence (3) | 174.0 | 174.5 | 174.9 | 175.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Lodging away from home (2) (3). | 104.8 | 104.1 | 101.9 | 101.4 | 6.6 | $-1.6$ | 15.9 | -12.4 | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| residence (3) (4) | 173.1 | 173.5 | 173.8 | 174.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Tenants' and household insurance (1) (2) | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 100.4 | -2.0 | -1.2 | 3.7 | 0.4 | -1.6 | 2.0 |
| Fuels and utilities | 127.0 | 126.8 | 126.5 | 126.7 | 1.6 | -3.1 | -1.6 | -0.9 | -0.8 | -1.3 |
| Fuels | 110.8 | 110.6 | 110.3 | 110.4 | 1.4 | -4.2 | -2.8 | -1.4 | -1.4 | -2.1 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 87.1 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 84.1 | -1.3 | -7.6 | -12.3 | -13.1 | -4.5 | -12.7 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity (3) | 118.6 | 118.4 | 118.1 | 118.3 | 1.7 | -4.2 | -2.0 | -1.0 | -1.3 | -1.5 |
| Household furnishings and operations | 125.2 | 125.3 | 125.2 | 124.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.3 | 0.8 | -0.6 |
| Apparel | 132.0 | 131.4 | 129.9 | 129.4 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 0.0 | -7.6 | 1.1 | -3.9 |
| Men's and boys' apparel | 131.5 | 130.9 | 130.0 | 131.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -1.2 | 0.3 | -0.6 |
| Women's and girls' apparel | 124.0 | 123.5 | 121.1 | 120.0 | 1.3 | 3.9 | -3.5 | -12.3 | 2.6 | -8.0 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel (1) | 132.7 | 130.9 | 130.8 | 127.2 | 14.7 | -7.3 | 27.0 | -15.6 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Footwear | 129.5 | 128.8 | 127.7 | 126.2 | -1.9 | 6.4 | -0.6 | -9.8 | 2.2 | -5.3 |
| Transportation | 140.1 | 139.4 | 139.2 | 138.7 | -2.2 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -1.4 | -2.4 |
| Private transportation | 137.7 | 137.0 | 136.7 | 136.0 | -2.3 | -0.9 | -0.3 | -4.8 | -1.6 | -2.6 |
| New and used motor vehicles (2) | 101.3 | 101.1 | 100.6 | 99.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | -6.2 | 1.4 | -2.2 |
| New vehicles | 144.6 | 144.7 | 144.8 | 144.1 | -1.4 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -1.4 | 0.6 | -1.4 |
| Used cars and trucks (1) | 155.2 | 154.3 | 151.8 | 149.6 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 7.6 | -13.7 | 3.4 | -3.6 |
| Motor fuel | 88.7 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 86.0 | -13.3 | -11.8 | -8.1 | -11.6 | -12.6 | -9.9 |
| Gasoline (all types) | 88.2 | 85.8 | 86.0 | 85.6 | -14.1 | -11.9 | -7.8 | -11.3 | -13.0 | -9.5 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment | 100.6 | 100.4 | 100.4 | 100.2 | -1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | -1.6 | 0.0 | -0.8 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair | 170.6 | 170.9 | 171.2 | 171.6 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| Public transportation (1). | 184.2 | 185.1 | 186.8 | 189.1 | -1.1 | 3.2 | -9.6 | 11.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Medical care | 244.6 | 245.2 | 245.9 | 246.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| Medical care commodities | 221.8 | 222.6 | 222.6 | 223.0 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 2.7 |
| Medical care services | 249.5 | 250.1 | 251.0 | 251.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Professional services (3) | 226.4 | 227.0 | 227.7 | 228.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Hospital and related services (3) | 287.1 | 287.6 | 289.9 | 291.2 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| Recreation (2) | 100.7 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Video and audio (1) (2) | 101.1 | 101.2 | 101.6 | 101.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Education and communication (2) | 101.1 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 3.6 | -1.6 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| Education (2) | 104.3 | 104.7 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Educational books and supplies | 259.4 | 260.5 | 259.0 | 262.1 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 11.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.7 |
| Tuition, other school fees, and childcare | 293.1 | 294.2 | 295.5 | 297.8 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| Communication (1) (2)............. | 98.5 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 97.7 | 1.6 | -5.1 | 0.4 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -1.4 |
| Information and information processing (1) (2). | 98.4 | 97.7 | 97.8 | 97.4 | 1.6 | -5.5 | 0.4 | -4.0 | -2.0 | -1.8 |
| Telephone services (1) (2). | 101.2 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 4.9 | -2.7 | 2.8 | -2.7 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Information and information processing other than telephone services (1) (5) Personal computers and peripheral | 36.6 | 36.0 | 35.0 | 34.4 | -25.2 | -30.5 | -21.6 | -22.0 | -27.9 | -21.8 |



3 This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

4 Indexes on a December 1984=100 base
5 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

All items

| CPI-W | $\begin{gathered} \text { Prici- } \\ \text { ng } \\ \text { sched- } \\ \text { ule } \\ \text { (1) } \end{gathered}$ | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Feb. 1999 from-- |  |  | Percent change to Jan. 1999 from-- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | M | 160.7 | 160.7 | 161.0 | 161.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Region and area size(2)

| Northeast urban | M | 168.2 | 168.2 | 168.4 | 168.3 | 1.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 168.2 | 168.2 | 168.5 | 168.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Midwest urban | M | 156.2 | 156.0 | 156.6 | 156.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 156.7 | 156.5 | 157.1 | 157.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
|  | M | 152.9 | 153.3 | 153.6 | 153.4 | 1.7 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| South urban | M | 157.7 | 157.8 | 157.9 | 158.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 156.2 | 156.0 | 156.4 | 156.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| ```Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000) ...........................``` | M | 160.6 | 160.8 | 161.1 | 161.0 | 1.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 2.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| West urban | M | 161.8 | 161.8 | 162.4 | 162.7 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |




## CPI-U <br> Relative importance, December 1998

## Unadjusted

 indexesUnadjusted percent change to Feb. 1999 from-

| Jan. | Feb. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1999 | 1999 |

Feb.
Jan.
19991999
1998
1999

Expenditure category

| All items | 100.000 | 164.4 | 164.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All items ( $1967=100$ ) | - | 492.5 | 493.3 | - | - |
| Food and beverages | 16.408 | 163.9 | 163.8 | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| Food | 15.422 | 163.6 | 163.4 | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| Food at home | 9.691 | 164.3 | 163.8 | 2.4 | -0.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 1.544 | 183.9 | 183.8 | 2.3 | -0.1 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 2.569 | 146.7 | 147.3 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| Dairy and related products | 1.088 | 161.1 | 162.2 | 9.8 | 0.7 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 1.440 | 208.4 | 200.4 | 3.4 | -3.8 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials | 1.049 | 133.4 | 134.4 | -0.3 | 0.7 |
| Other food at home | 2.002 | 152.9 | 153.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Sugar and sweets | . 377 | 151.6 | 151.2 | 1.1 | -0.3 |
| Fats and oils | . 309 | 150.4 | 150.6 | 6.4 | 0.1 |
| Other foods | 1.316 | 167.6 | 168.1 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| Other miscellaneous foods (1) | . 320 | 104.2 | 105.8 | 5.4 | 1.5 |
| Food away from home | 5.730 | 163.6 | 163.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Other food away from home (1) | . 175 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| Alcoholic beverages | . 986 | 167.6 | 168.6 | 2.2 | 0.6 |
| Housing | 39.828 | 161.9 | 162.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Shelter | 30.283 | 184.8 | 185.6 | 3.1 | 0.4 |
| Rent of primary residence | 7.007 | 175.3 | 175.6 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| Lodging away from home (1) | 2.376 | 107.7 | 111.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence (2).................. | 20.529 | 191.0 | 191.3 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Tenants' and household insurance (1) | . 371 | 99.7 | 100.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 |
| Fuels and utilities | 4.735 | 126.2 | 126.0 | -1.1 | -0.2 |

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

Women's and girls' apparel
Infants' and toddlers' apparel
Footwear
ransportation
Private transportation
New and used motor vehicles (1)...........
New vehicles
Used cars and trucks
Motor fuel $\qquad$ s) .
...........
equipment
Public transportation
on ...
Medical care . ........................................
Medical care commodities ....................
Medical care services
$\qquad$
Hospital and rel $\qquad$
Recreation (1)..
(1) $\qquad$
Education and communication (1).............. Education (1)
Educational books and supplies
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare
Communication (1)......................... Information and information processing
(1)

Information and information processing other than telephone services (3)
Personal computers and peripheral
$\qquad$
ther goods and services $\qquad$
4.
1.358
1.939
16.999
110

$$
\begin{array}{rr}
-1.4 & -0.3 \\
0.6 & -0.1
\end{array}
$$

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
-0.8 & 1.8 \\
-0.2 & 1.6
\end{array}
$$

| -0.2 | 1.6 |
| :--- | :--- |
| -1.5 | 3.0 |


| -1.5 | 3.0 |
| ---: | ---: |
| 3.2 | 2.8 |


| 3.2 | -2.8 |
| :--- | :--- |

-1.6 -0.4

| 15.653 | 136.7 | 135.9 | -1.8 | -0.6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 7.843 | 100.6 | 99.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4.983 | 144.4 | 143.8 | -0.4 | -0.4 |


| 1.914 | 150.7 | 148.4 | 0.0 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 14.4 | -0.4 |  |


| 2.493 | 85.0 | 83.6 | -11.2 | -1.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| 2.476 | 84.5 | 83.1 | -11.1 | -1.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |


| .549 | 101.2 | 100.9 | -0.5 | -0.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| .624 | 169.8 | 170.4 | 3.0 | 0.4 |


| 169.8 | 170.4 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 189.9 | 192.6 |


| 5.713 | 246.6 | 247.7 | 3.5 | 0.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.252 | 226.0 | 226.9 | 3.9 | 0.4 |


| 4.461 | 251.3 | 252.6 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| 2.854 | 225.8 | 226.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.354 | 294.4 | 296.2 | 3.9 | 0.6 |


| 5.478 | 101.0 | 100.9 | 1.1 | -0.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.694 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 4.9 | 0.3 |


| 2.694 | 105.0 | 105.3 | 4.9 | 0.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| .203 | 258.4 | 260.9 | 5.7 | 1.0 |


| 2.492 | 302.4 | 303.2 | 4.8 | 0.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

0.3
-0.4
$-0.5$

| Tobacco and smoking products | 1.159 | 352.9 | 347.8 | 33.2 | -1.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Personal care | 3.465 | 158.9 | 159.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| Personal care products | . 742 | 149.4 | 149.3 | 1.8 | -0.1 |
| Personal care services | . 973 | 168.8 | 169.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1.491 | 239.1 | 240.9 | 3.8 | 0.8 |
| Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commodities | 42.109 | 142.5 | 142.4 | 0.6 | -0.1 |
| Food and beverages | 16.408 | 163.9 | 163.8 | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 25.702 | 130.0 | 129.8 | -0.5 | -0.2 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 14.345 | 132.0 | 132.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Apparel | 4.831 | 128.6 | 130.9 | -0.8 | 1.8 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel | 9.514 | 138.8 | 137.9 | 0.5 | -0.6 |
| Durables | 11.356 | 127.1 | 126.5 | -1.3 | -0.5 |
| Services | 57.891 | 186.4 | 187.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Rent of shelter (2) | 29.912 | 192.4 | 193.2 | 3.0 | 0.4 |
| Transportation services | 6.963 | 188.8 | 189.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Other services | 10.768 | 220.6 | 221.2 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| Special indexes |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 84.578 | 164.6 | 164.9 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| All items less shelter | 69.717 | 158.2 | 158.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| All items less medical care | 94.287 | 159.9 | 160.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Commodities less food | 26.688 | 131.5 | 131.4 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| Nondurables less food | 15.331 | 134.1 | 134.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel | 10.500 | 140.6 | 139.9 | 0.7 | -0.5 |
| Nondurables | 30.753 | 148.0 | 148.1 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Services less rent of shelter (2) | 27.979 | 193.4 | 193.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 |
| Services less medical care services | 53.429 | 180.4 | 181.0 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Energy | 6.294 | 98.1 | 97.3 | -5.7 | -0.8 |
| All items less energy | 93.706 | 173.0 | 173.4 | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| All items less food and energy | 78.284 | 175.4 | 175.9 | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| Commodities less food and energy commodities ................. | 23.967 | 143.9 | 144.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Energy commodities | 2.720 | 85.2 | 83.9 | -11.0 | -1.5 |
| Services less energy services | 54.316 | 193.3 | 194.1 | 2.8 | 0.4 |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | - | \$ . 608 | \$ . 607 | - | - |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar $(1967=\$ 1.00)$ | - | \$ . 203 | \$ . 203 | - | - |

1 Indexes on a December $1997=100$ base

2 Index is on a December 1982=100 base
3 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
 city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group using a Laspeyres Estimator
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

$$
\begin{array}{cc} 
& \text { Relative } \\
\text { importance } \\
\mathrm{CPI}-\mathrm{W} & \text { December } \\
& 1998
\end{array}
$$

## Unadjusted

indexes

| Jan. | Feb. | Feb. | Jan. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1999 | 1999 | 1998 | 1999 |

Expenditure category

| All items | 100.000 | 161.1 | 161.2 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All items (1967=100) | - | 479.8 | 480.1 | - | - |
| Food and beverages | 18.011 | 163.1 | 163.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| Food | 16.966 | 162.8 | 162.7 | 2.5 | -0.1 |
| Food at home | 10.832 | 163.1 | 162.6 | 2.3 | -0.3 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 1.689 | 183.7 | 183.4 | 2.2 | -0.2 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 3.055 | 146.3 | 146.9 | -0.2 | 0.4 |
| Dairy and related products | 1.193 | 161.0 | 162.1 | 10.0 | 0.7 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 1.492 | 207.2 | 199.3 | 3.6 | -3.8 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages and beve materials ................. | 1.184 | 132.3 | 133.3 | -0.2 | 0.8 |
| Other food at home | 2.220 | 152.3 | 152.5 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Sugar and sweets | . 420 | 151.6 | 151.1 | 1.1 | -0.3 |
| Fats and oils | . 354 | 150.0 | 150.2 | 6.2 | 0.1 |
| Other foods | 1.446 | 167.5 | 167.9 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Other miscellaneous foods (1) | . 355 | 104.2 | 105.7 | 5.2 | 1.4 |
| Food away from home | 6.133 | 163.5 | 163.9 | 2.7 | 0.2 |
| Other food away from home (1) | . 216 | 103.6 | 103.7 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 1.045 | 166.5 | 167.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 |
| Housing | 36.685 | 158.1 | 158.5 | 2.2 | 0.3 |


| Shelter | 27.496 | 179.4 | 180.0 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rent of primary residence | 8.500 | 174.9 | 175.3 | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| Lodging away from home (1) | 1.379 | 107.7 | 111.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| Owners' equivalent rent of primary <br> residence (2) | 17.296 | 173.9 | 174.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| Tenants' and household insurance (1) | . 320 | 100.1 | 100.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Fuels and utilities | 4.850 | 126.0 | 125.8 | -1.0 | -0.2 |
| Fuels | 3.928 | 110.4 | 110.2 | -1.8 | -0.2 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | . 201 | 87.1 | 86.8 | -8.7 | -0.3 |
| Gas (piped) and electricity | 3.727 | 117.7 | 117.5 | -1.4 | -0.2 |
| Household furnishings and operations | 4.339 | 125.0 | 124.9 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Apparel | 5.199 | 127.8 | 129.7 | -0.5 | 1.5 |
| Men's and boys' apparel | 1.474 | 128.4 | 130.4 | 0.2 | 1.6 |
| Women's and girls' apparel | 1.948 | 117.4 | 120.4 | -1.6 | 2.6 |
| Infants' and toddlers' apparel | . 344 | 131.5 | 128.0 | 4.0 | -2.7 |
| Footwear | 1.057 | 126.3 | 126.3 | -0.9 | 0.0 |
| Transportation | 19.166 | 139.1 | 138.4 | -1.8 | -0.5 |
| Private transportation | 18.109 | 136.6 | 135.7 | -2.0 | -0.7 |
| New and used motor vehicles (1) | 9.250 | 100.6 | 99.9 | -0.3 | -0.7 |
| New vehicles | 5.224 | 145.5 | 144.9 | -0.4 | -0.4 |
| Used cars and trucks | 3.216 | 151.9 | 149.7 | -0.1 | -1.4 |
| Motor fuel | 3.066 | 85.0 | 83.5 | -11.3 | -1.8 |
| Gasoline (all types) | 3.045 | 84.5 | 83.0 | -11.3 | -1.8 |
| Motor vehicle parts and equipment | . 682 | 100.6 | 100.5 | -0.4 | -0.1 |
| Motor vehicle maintenance and repair | 1.690 | 171.1 | 171.8 | 3.2 | 0.4 |
| Public transportation | 1.056 | 186.3 | 188.7 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Medical care | 4.672 | 245.8 | 247.0 | 3.5 | 0.5 |
| Medical care commodities | . 926 | 222.6 | 223.4 | 3.7 | 0.4 |
| Medical care services | 3.746 | 251.0 | 252.3 | 3.4 | 0.5 |
| Professional services | 2.415 | 227.3 | 228.3 | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| Hospital and related services | 1.114 | 290.4 | 292.4 | 3.9 | 0.7 |
| Recreation (1) | 5.925 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Video and audio (1) | 1.951 | 101.2 | 101.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Education and communication (1) | 5.361 | 101.2 | 101.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Education (1) | 2.478 | 105.1 | 105.5 | 5.1 | 0.4 |
| Educational books and supplies | . 200 | 260.8 | 263.5 | 5.7 | 1.0 |
| Tuition, other school fees, and childcare | 2.278 | 296.6 | 297.7 | 5.0 | 0.4 |
| Communication (1) | 2.883 | 98.1 | 97.7 | -1.6 | -0.4 |
| Information and information processing (1) | 2.733 | 97.8 | 97.5 | -1.8 | -0.3 |


| Telephone services (1) | 2.519 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 0.6 | -0.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Information and information processing |  |  |  |  |  |
| other than telephone services (3). | . 213 | 35.1 | 34.5 | -24.7 | -1.7 |
| Personal computers and peripheral <br> equipment (1)...................... | . 120 | 61.3 | 59.4 | -34.8 | -3.1 |
| Other goods and services | 4.981 | 258.7 | 258.0 | 11.9 | -0.3 |
| Tobacco and smoking products | 1.694 | 353.1 | 348.0 | 33.3 | -1.4 |
| Personal care | 3.287 | 159.0 | 159.6 | 3.0 | 0.4 |
| Personal care products | . 838 | 150.2 | 150.3 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Personal care services | . 975 | 169.1 | 169.7 | 3.2 | 0.4 |
| Miscellaneous personal services | 1.253 | 239.3 | 241.1 | 4.3 | 0.8 |
| Commodity and service group |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commodities | 46.764 | 142.6 | 142.3 | 0.7 | -0.2 |
| Food and beverages | 18.011 | 163.1 | 163.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 |
| Commodities less food and beverages | 28.753 | 130.5 | 130.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 |
| Nondurables less food and beverages | 15.564 | 132.2 | 132.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Apparel | 5.199 | 127.8 | 129.7 | -0.5 | 1.5 |
| Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel | 10.365 | 139.1 | 138.1 | 1.0 | -0.7 |
| Durables | 13.189 | 126.9 | 126.2 | -1.2 | -0.6 |
| Services | 53.236 | 183.1 | 183.6 | 2.5 | 0.3 |
| Rent of shelter (2) | 27.175 | 172.7 | 173.3 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| Transportation services | 6.800 | 186.4 | 186.9 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Other services | 10.144 | 217.2 | 217.8 | 3.1 | 0.3 |
| Special indexes |  |  |  |  |  |
| All items less food | 83.034 | 160.6 | 160.8 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| All items less shelter | 72.504 | 156.0 | 155.9 | 1.2 | -0.1 |
| All items less medical care | 95.328 | 157.2 | 157.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Commodities less food | 29.798 | 131.9 | 131.6 | -0.2 | -0.2 |
| Nondurables less food | 16.609 | 134.2 | 134.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Nondurables less food and apparel | 11.410 | 140.8 | 139.9 | 1.2 | -0.6 |
| Nondurables | 33.575 | 147.9 | 147.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| Services less rent of shelter (2) | 26.061 | 171.9 | 172.3 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| Services less medical care services | 49.490 | 177.3 | 177.8 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| Energy | 6.994 | 97.0 | 96.1 | -6.2 | -0.9 |
| All items less energy | 93.006 | 169.9 | 170.1 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| All items less food and energy | 76.040 | 171.7 | 172.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Commodities less food and energy commodities | 26.531 | 144.1 | 144.0 | 1.3 | -0.1 |
| Energy commodities | 3.267 | 85.2 | 83.8 | -11.1 | -1.6 |


| Services less energy services | 49.509 | 190.4 |  | 91.0 | 2.8 | 0.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar (1982-84=\$1.00) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | - | \$ . 621 | \$ | . 620 | - | - |
| Purchasing power of the consumer dollar $(1967=\$ 1.00)$ | - | \$ . 208 | \$ | . 208 | - | - |

1 Indexes on a December $1997=100$ base.
2 Index is on a December $1984=100$ base
3 Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.
Data not available
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
Table 3 (LAS). Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U-XL): Selected areas, all items index using a Laspeyres Estimator
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

| CPI-U | Pricing schedule <br> (1) | Indexes |  |  |  | Percent change to Feb. 1999 from-- |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Feb. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Dec. } \\ & 1998 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Jan. } \\ & 1999 \end{aligned}$ |

Region and area size(2)


| 171.2 | 171.2 | 171.6 | 171.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 172.2 | 172.2 | 172.6 | 172.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 102.6 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 103.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 160.1 | 159.8 | 160.4 | 160.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 161.3 | 161.0 | 161.6 | 161.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 102.4 | 102.3 | 102.6 | 102.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 154.7 | 155.0 | 155.6 | 155.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 159.6 | 159.6 | 160.0 | 160.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 158.6 | 158.3 | 158.9 | 159.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 102.8 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 103.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |


|  | M | 160.0 | 160.4 | 160.9 | 161.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| West urban | M | 165.8 | 165.8 | 166.5 | 167.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 166.5 | 166.5 | 167.3 | 167.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 103.5 | 103.4 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Size classes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A (4) | M | 148.5 | 148.4 | 148.9 | 149.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| B/C (3) | M | 102.8 | 102.7 | 103.0 | 103.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| D | M | 159.9 | 160.2 | 160.6 | 160.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Selected local areas |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI | M | 165.4 | 165.1 | 166.0 | 166.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA | M | 163.4 | 163.5 | 164.2 | 164.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | M | 174.7 | 174.7 | 175.2 | 175.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT | 1 | 173.3 | - | 174.1 | - | - | - | - |
| Cleveland-Akron, OH | 1 | 160.8 | - | 160.6 | - | - | - | - |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, TX | 1 | 154.0 | - | 155.2 | - | - | - | - |
| Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV (5) | 1 | 102.4 | - | 102.8 | - | - | - | - |
| Atlanta, GA | 2 | - | 161.6 | - | 162.1 | - | 0.3 | - |
| Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI | 2 | - | 161.2 | - | 161.3 | - | 0.1 | - |
| Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX | 2 | - | 146.1 | - | 146.8 | - | 0.5 | - |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL | 2 | - | 161.1 | - | 161.4 | - | 0.2 | - |
| Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| PA-NJ-DE-MD | 2 | - | 169.0 | - | 168.7 | - | -0.2 | - |
| San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA | 2 | - | 167.4 | - | 169.5 | - | 1.3 | - |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA | 2 | - | 169.4 | - | 170.8 | - | 0.8 | - |

1 Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
2 Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.
3 Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
4 Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
5 Indexes on a November $1996=100$ base.

- Data not available

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.
Table 4 (LAS). Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W-XL): Selected areas, all items index using a Laspeyres Estimator
(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)
CPI-W
Pricing
schedule
$(1)$

| Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1998 | 1998 | 1999 | 1999 | 1998 | 1998 | 1999 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 160.7 | 160.7 | 161.1 | 161.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 |

Region and area size(2)

| Northeast urban | M | 168.2 | 168.2 | 168.5 | 168.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 168.2 | 168.2 | 168.5 | 168.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.2 | 102.3 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Midwest urban | M | 156.2 | 156.0 | 156.6 | 156.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 156.7 | 156.5 | 157.1 | 157.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.1 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
|  | M | 152.9 | 153.3 | 153.7 | 153.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| South urban | M | 157.7 | 157.8 | 158.0 | 158.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 156.2 | 156.0 | 156.5 | 156.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.5 | 102.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Size $\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{Nonmetropolitan} \mathrm{(less} \mathrm{than}$ $50,000)$. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | M | 160.6 | 160.8 | 161.2 | 161.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| West urban | M | 161.8 | 161.8 | 162.5 | 162.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Size A - More than 1,500,000 | M | 160.7 | 160.8 | 161.6 | 162.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 (3) | M | 103.3 | 103.3 | 103.5 | 103.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Size classes |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A (4) | M | 147.0 | 146.9 | 147.4 | 147.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 |

B/C (3)
M
$102.4 \quad 102.5 \quad 102.6 \quad 102.7$
0.30.
0.1

Selected local areas


