### CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXI.

No. 89.—JULY, 1910.

**Child-labor legislation in Europe, by C. W. A. Veditz, Ph. D.:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>1, 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austria</td>
<td>3-92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Earlier child-labor legislation</td>
<td>3-7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present regulations affecting child labor</td>
<td>7-21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization and work of the inspectors</td>
<td>21-38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extent and nature of child labor</td>
<td>38-92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belgium</td>
<td>93-143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The child-labor law of December 13, 1889</td>
<td>93-97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legislative and administrative modification of the law of 1889</td>
<td>97-111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agencies for enforcing the labor laws and decrees</td>
<td>111-115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enforcement of the laws and decrees concerning “protected persons”</td>
<td>115-130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extent and nature of child labor</td>
<td>130-143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>143-231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beginnings of child-labor legislation</td>
<td>143-152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present laws concerning child labor</td>
<td>152-176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Organization and work of the labor inspectors</td>
<td>176-221</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enforcement of the child-labor laws in mines</td>
<td>222-224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The courts and the labor laws</td>
<td>224-231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>231-312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child-labor legislation in the nineteenth century</td>
<td>231-241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Industrial Code</td>
<td>241-269</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The law of March 30, 1903</td>
<td>269-280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The staff of inspectors</td>
<td>280-294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Methods and work of the inspectors</td>
<td>295-312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>313-326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History of child-labor legislation</td>
<td>313-316</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Present regulation of child labor</td>
<td>316-326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>326-413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child-labor legislation prior to 1877</td>
<td>326-337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The factory law of March 23, 1877</td>
<td>338-342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provisions of the law of 1877 which particularly affect children in factories</td>
<td>342-345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Further federal legislation affecting child labor</td>
<td>345-347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cantonal legislation affecting child labor</td>
<td>347-372</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enforcement of the child-labor laws</td>
<td>372-395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extent, nature, and consequences of child labor</td>
<td>395-413</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Decisions of courts affecting labor:  Pages.

Decisions under statute law.......................................................... 414-432

Combinations in restraint of trade—boycott—antitrust law—consti-
tutionality of statute (Grenada Lumber Co. v. Mississippi)............. 414-416

Employers’ liability—fellow-servants—course of employment—li-
ability of foremen (Moyse v. Northern Pacific Ry. Co.).................. 416-419

Employers’ liability—railroad companies—acceptance of relief ben-
tebs—constitutionality of statute (McNamara v. Washington Ter-
    minal Co.)....................................................................................... 419-422

Employers’ liability—railroad companies—federal statute—con-
struction (Tamura v. Great Northern Ry. Co.)................................. 422,423

Hours of labor of employees on railroads—commerce—regulation by
    state law—federal regulation (People v. Erie R. R. Co.).............. 423-425

Hours of labor of employees on railroads—federal statute—periods
    of service and rest—construction of statute (Atchison, Topeka and
    Santa Fe Ry. Co. v. United States).................................................. 425,426

Hours of labor of employees on railroads—violation by employees
    as affecting claims for damages—state and federal regulation (Lloyd
    v. North Carolina R. R. Co.).......................................................... 426-428

Hours of labor of women—police power—constitutionality of statute
    (W. C. Ritchie & Co. v. Wayman).................................................... 428-430

Safety appliances on railways—commerce—state regulation (Detroit,
    Toledo and Ironton Ry. Co. v. State) ............................................. 430,431

Sunday labor—contracts to be performed on Sunday—recovery of
    compensation (Knight v. Press Co., Limited)................................ 431,432

Decisions under common law....................................................... 432-436

Contract of employment—consideration—release of claim for dam-
    ages—breach of contract (Illinois Central R. R. Co. v. Fairchild).. 432,433

Contract of employment—reduction of rank of employee—violation
    of contract—duty to seek other employment (Cooper v. Stronge &
    Warner Co.).................................................................................. 433,434

Contract of employment—term—renewal—breach—assignment of
    claims (Allen v. Chicago Pneumatic Tool Co.).............................. 434-436

Fatal accidents in coal mining, by Frederick L. Hoffman:

Introduction..................................................................................... 437-446

The fatal-accident rate..................................................................... 446-452

The causes of fatal accidents............................................................ 453-462

Falls of coal or roof.......................................................................... 455-457

Mine cars.......................................................................................... 457

Explosions......................................................................................... 457,458

Miscellaneous mine accidents.......................................................... 458,459

Principal causes of fatal accidents, by coal fields............................. 459-462

The fatal-accident rate due to principal causes.................................. 462-468

Falls of coal or roof.......................................................................... 463-465

Shaft accidents.................................................................................. 465,466

Mine cars.......................................................................................... 466

Outside cars...................................................................................... 467

Motors............................................................................................... 467,468

Explosions of gas or dust................................................................. 468-474

Explosions of powder or dynamite................................................... 474-476
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 21.

Fatal accidents in coal mining, etc.—Concluded.
The fatal-accident rate due to principal causes—Concluded.

Asphyxiation................................................................. 476
Mining machinery............................................................. 476, 477
Mules........................................................................ 477
Electrocution.................................................................. 477-480
Miscellaneous mine accidents.......................................... 480, 481

Statistical analysis of 2,660 fatal mine accidents in the United States during 1908.................................................. 481-486
Descriptive analysis of fatal accidents in Illinois, 1904 to 1908........ 486-557
Statistical analysis of fatal accidents in West Virginia, 1899 to 1908.. 557-577
The fatal-accident rate in Pennsylvania, by occupations............... 577-609
An estimate of the total loss of life in coal mines of North America.. 609, 610
The use of explosives in mines........................................... 610-612
Chronological account of the principal mine disasters............... 612-614
Summary........................................................................ 615-622
Appendix (29 tables)................................................................ 623-671
Bibliography..................................................................... 671-674

Recent action relating to employers' liability and workmen's compensation,
by Lindley D. Clark, A. M., LL. M.:
Nature of liability and compensation systems............................ 675, 676
Federal employers' liability law............................................. 676, 677
Statutes providing insurance.................................................. 677, 678
Statutes providing for compensation....................................... 678-680
 Proposed federal legislation.................................................. 680
United States Workmen's Compensation Commission............... 680-683
Attitude of state legislatures toward the compensation system..... 683-688
Massachusetts..................................................................... 684, 685
Illinois............................................................................ 685, 686
Connecticut....................................................................... 686
Wisconsin.......................................................................... 686
Minnesota and New York................................................... 787
New Jersey and Ohio......................................................... 687, 688
Conferences of commissions................................................ 688
Minnesota bill...................................................................... 689, 690
Wisconsin bill...................................................................... 690-692
New York statutes.............................................................. 693
Report of New York commission.......................................... 693-698
Economic reasons for a compensation system.......................... 693-697
Attitude of employers and employees...................................... 697
Conclusions of the New York commission............................... 697, 698
Action by employers and association of employers and of workmen 698-702
United States Steel Corporation........................................... 699
International Harvester Company........................................... 699, 700
National associations of employers........................................ 700, 701
National Civic Federation................................................... 701
American Federation of Labor............................................. 701, 702
Legal principles involved..................................................... 702-707
Statutes............................................................................ 707-714

Essential features of a compensation law; Chicago conference of November, 1910.............................................................. 715-717
Summary of foreign workmen's compensation acts....................... 719-748
Cost of employers’ liability and workmen’s compensation insurance, by Miles

M. Dawson:

Introduction ........................................................................................................... 749-831
Austria .................................................................................................................... 752-759
Belgium .................................................................................................................. 760
Denmark ................................................................................................................ 760-765
Finland .................................................................................................................... 765-768
France .................................................................................................................... 769-773
Germany ............................................................................................................... 774-783
Great Britain ........................................................................................................ 784-792
Italy ....................................................................................................................... 791-794
Netherlands .......................................................................................................... 794-797
Norway .................................................................................................................. 797-801
Sweden ................................................................................................................... 802-809
Switzerland ............................................................................................................ 810-815
Canada ................................................................................................................... 815-818
New York .............................................................................................................. 819-823
United States ....................................................................................................... 824-831

Decision of courts affecting labor:

Decisions under statute law .................................................................................. 832-855

Employer and employee—interference with relation—enticement—
construction of statute (Abingdon Mills Co. v. Grogan) ....................................... 832, 833
Employers’ liability—actions for injuries causing death—rights of
alien beneficiaries (Cetofonte v. Camden Coke Co.) ............................................ 833, 834
Employers’ liability—contracts between Pullman company and rail-
way company—waiver of employee’s rights (San Antonio and Aran-
sas Pass Ry. Co. v. Tracy) .................................................................................. 835
Employers’ liability—fellow-servant law—common carriers—consti-
tutionality of statute (Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Ry. Co. v.
Westby) .............................................................................................................. 836, 837
Employers’ liability—inspection of factories—violations of statutes—
defenses—construction (Caspar v. Lewin) ......................................................... 837-848
Employers’ liability—railroad companies—hazards—construction of
statute—constitutionality—classification (Louisville and Nashville
R. R. Co. v. Melton) ............................................................................................ 848-852
Employers’ liability—railroad companies—hazards—repair work—
constitutionality of statute (Swoboda v. Union Pacific Railroad Co.) .............. 852-854
Laundries—registration—police regulations—constitutionality (Dis-
trict of Columbia v. Shong Lee) ........................................................................ 854
Payment of wages—semimonthly pay day for railroad employees—
constitutionality of statute (New York Central and Hudson River
R. R. Co. v. Williams) ......................................................................................... 854, 855

Decisions under common law .............................................................................. 855-866

Blacklisting—conspiracy—evidence (Rhodes v. Granby Cotton Mills) .......... 855-857
Employer and employee—interference with relation—conspiracy to
destroy trade (Globe and Rutgers Fire Insurance Co. v. Firemen’s
Fund Fire Insurance Co.) ................................................................................... 857-859
Employers’ liability—fellow-servants—association theory (Louisville
Ry. Co. v. Hibbitt) ............................................................................................... 859-861
Employers’ liability—safe place—low bridge over railroad track—
Interference with contract of employment—procuring discharge—
damages (Ruddy v. United Association of Journeymen Plumbers, etc.,
Local No. 24) ..................................................................................................... 864, 865
Labor organizations—closed-shop agreements—legality (Kissam v.
United States Printing Co. of Ohio et al.; Mills et al. v. Same) ................. 865, 866
CONTENTS OF VOLUME 21. VII
No. 91.—NOVEMBER, 1910.

Working hours of wage-earning women in selected industries in Chicago,
by Marie L. Obenauer: Page.
Introduction.................................................................................................................. 867–871
The candy industry..................................................................................................... 872–875
The paper-box industry.............................................................................................. 875–880
Woman ticket agents of the elevated railways...................................................... 880–882
Steam laundries.......................................................................................................... 882–885
The clothing industry................................................................................................. 885–890
The corset industry.................................................................................................... 890–891
Neighborhood department and small retail stores................................................ 891–898
Hours and earnings in detail....................................................................................... 898–915

Labor laws declared unconstitutional, by Lindley D. Clark, A. M., LL. M.:
Class of laws considered............................................................................................ 916, 917
Basis of legislative action........................................................................................... 917, 918
Constitutional restrictions......................................................................................... 918–922
Laws declared unconstitutional................................................................................... 922–964
- Laws affecting the contract of employment............................................................. 925–927
- Examination, registration, etc., of workmen.......................................................... 927–932
- Employment of women and children..................................................................... 932, 933
- Protection of local labor.......................................................................................... 933–936
- Employment offices.................................................................................................. 936, 937
- Rates of wages......................................................................................................... 937–939
- Mechanics' liens....................................................................................................... 939, 940
- Actions to recover wage debts................................................................................ 940, 941
- Garnishment and assignments of salaries and wages............................................. 942
- Time of payment of wages....................................................................................... 942–944
- Payment of wages in scrip...................................................................................... 944–945
- Company stores........................................................................................................ 945–947
- Hours of labor........................................................................................................... 947–951
- Sunday labor............................................................................................................. 951, 952
- Liability of employers for injuries to employees..................................................... 952–955
- Inspection and safety of factories, workshops, etc................................................ 956, 957
- Protection of employees on street railways............................................................. 957
- Mine regulations....................................................................................................... 957
- Labor organizations................................................................................................. 958–960
- Injunctions and contempts...................................................................................... 960–962
- Arbitration of labor disputes.................................................................................. 962
- Protection of employees as voters............................................................................ 963
- Cases cited................................................................................................................ 963, 964

Old-age and invalidity pension laws of Germany, France, and Australia:
- Germany................................................................................................................... 965–1002
- France....................................................................................................................... 1003–1021
- Australia.................................................................................................................... 1022–1033

Review of labor legislation of 1910, by Lindley D. Clark, A. M., LL. M.:
- Introduction.............................................................................................................. 1034, 1035
- Commissions............................................................................................................. 1035–1037
- Regulation of the contract of employment.............................................................. 1037
- Examination and licensing of workmen................................................................. 1037, 1038
- Public service............................................................................................................ 1038
- Wages......................................................................................................................... 1039, 1040
- Hours of labor.......................................................................................................... 1040
- Sunday labor.............................................................................................................. 1040
### Review of Labor Legislation of 1910—Concluded.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Holidays</td>
<td>1040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspection of factories, safety appliances, etc.</td>
<td>1041, 1042</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mine regulations</td>
<td>1042, 1043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safety appliances, etc., on railroads</td>
<td>1043</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection of employees on street railways</td>
<td>1043, 1044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment of children and women</td>
<td>1044–1046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employers' liability and workmen's compensation</td>
<td>1046–1048</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accidents</td>
<td>1049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retirement and pension funds</td>
<td>1049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labor organizations</td>
<td>1050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil rights of employees</td>
<td>1050</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment offices</td>
<td>1050, 1051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bureaus of labor</td>
<td>1051</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Convict labor</td>
<td>1051</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Laws of Various States Relating to Labor Enacted Since January 1, 1910:

- Illinois: 1052–1059
- Kentucky: 1059–1061
- Louisiana: 1062
- Maryland: 1063–1072
- Massachusetts: 1072–1084
- Mississippi: 1084
- New Jersey: 1084–1088
- New York: 1088–1109
- Ohio: 1110–1144
- Oklahoma: 1145, 1146
- Philippine Islands: 1146
- Porto Rico: 1147
- Rhode Island: 1147–1151
- South Carolina: 1152
- Virginia: 1152–1155
- United States: 1155–1159

### Cumulative Index of Labor Laws and Decisions Relating Thereto

- 1161–1196

### Index to Volume 21

- 1197–1209