

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

BULLETIN

OF THE

BUREAU OF LABOR

VOLUME XIX—1909



WASHINGTON

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

1909

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XIX.

No. 83.—JULY, 1909.

	Page.
Women's trade union movement in Great Britain, by Katherine Graves Busbey, A. B.:	
History of the movement.....	1-5
Obstacles to organization of women.....	5-10
Occupations temporary.....	6
Low wages and low standard of living.....	6, 7
Class distinctions.....	8, 9
Liability to victimization and apathy.....	9, 10
Attitude of male trade unionists to organization of women.....	11-18
Growth of organization among women workers.....	18-22
Results of organization of women workers.....	22-32
Aid secured through legal proceedings.....	22, 23
Recent legislation.....	23-25
Crusade against living-in and truck systems.....	25-29
Protection against fines and imposition.....	29-31
The marriage dowry.....	31, 32
Conciliation and arbitration.....	32
The Women's Trade Union League.....	32-43
Methods employed by the league.....	32-37
Advantages of representation in the Trade Union Congress.....	37, 38
Advantages of affiliation with the General Federation of Trade Unions.....	39-43
Relation of women's trade unions to low wages and the sweating system.....	44-50
Conclusions.....	50-58
Appendix.....	58-65
Cost of living of the working classes in the principal industrial towns of France:	
Scope of the investigation.....	66, 67
Rents of working-class dwellings.....	67-71
France.....	67-69
France and Great Britain compared.....	70, 71
Retail prices.....	71-80
France.....	71-77
Rents and prices combined.....	77
France and Great Britain compared.....	77-80
Rates of wages.....	80-84
France.....	80-83
Relation of rates of wages to rents and prices.....	83
France and Great Britain compared.....	84
Hours of labor.....	85
Summary of conclusions.....	85, 86
Changes in retail prices and rates of wages between October, 1905, and October, 1907.....	86, 87

Earnings and hours of labor in British textile industries:	Page.
General summary.....	88-92
Cotton industry.....	92-95
Woolen and worsted industry.....	95-97
Linen industry.....	98, 99
Jute industry.....	99
Silk industry.....	100, 101
Hosiery industry.....	101, 102
Lace industry.....	102, 103
Digest of recent reports of state bureaus of labor statistics:	
California—Thirteenth Biennial Report, 1907 and 1908: Hours and wages—Factory inspection—Farm labor—Employment agencies—Labor organizations—Child labor—Chinese and Japanese.....	104, 105
Colorado—Biennial Report, 1907 and 1908: Coal production—Railroad employees—Labor organizations—Free employment bureaus.....	106
Connecticut—Twenty-third Report, 1907 and 1908: New factory construction—Effects of the industrial depression—Free public employment bureaus—Child-labor conference—Strikes and lockouts—Employer's liability—Tenement houses.....	106-108
Indiana—	
Twelfth Biennial Report of the Bureau of Statistics, 1907 and 1908: Labor organizations—Electric railroads.....	108, 109
Sixth Biennial Report of the Indiana Labor Commission, 1907 and 1908.....	109
Iowa—Thirteenth Biennial Report, 1906 and 1907: Graded wages and salaries—New industries—Trade unions—Wage-earners—Railroad employees—Employers' statistical report—Canning industry.....	109-111
Montana—Tenth report, 1905 and 1906: Labor—Industries.....	111, 112
Digest of recent foreign statistical publications:	
Belgium:	
Reports on home workers in Belgium: Furniture industry at Malines, the making of embroidery and women's apparel, and rope making.	113
Report as to wages and hours of labor in the metal-working industry.	113-120
Germany:	
Report on unemployment in Berlin and 27 suburbs on November 17, 1908.....	120-124
Report on unemployment in Halle on the Saale on January 10, 1909.	124-127
Report of the experience of the city of Magdeburg and of various European governments in connection with the problem of unemployment.....	128-136
Great Britain:	
Report of the chief inspector of factories and workshops for the year 1908.....	137-141
Report of the chief inspector of factories on the administration of the Factory and Workshops Act, 1901, by local authorities in respect of workshops, outwork, etc., in 1907.....	142, 143
Italy: Report on the question of employment on Sundays and holidays..	143
Decisions of courts affecting labor:	
Decisions under statute law.....	144-163
Assignments of wages—Rights of assignees—Priority of wage claims over claims of mortgagees—Construction of statute (<i>Union Trust Co. v. Southern Sawmills and Lumber Co.</i>).....	144-147
Contract of employment—intent to defraud—constitutionality of statute—imprisonment for debt (<i>Bailey v. State</i>).....	147, 148

Decisions of courts affecting labor—Concluded.	Page.
Decisions under statute law—Concluded.	
Employers' liability—employment of children in violation of statute—contributory negligence—course of employment (<i>Strafford v. Republic Iron and Steel Co.</i>).....	149, 150
Employers' liability—railroad companies—construction of statute—assumption of risk—acts in emergencies (<i>Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railway Co. v. Bossert</i>).....	150-153
Employers' liability—safe place to work—questions for jury—assumption of risk—construction of statute—contributory negligence—course of employment (<i>Harvey v. Texas and Pacific Railway Co.</i>).....	153-157
Labor organizations—strikes—injunctions—conspiracy—interference with employment—secondary boycott—reciprocal rights of employers and employees (<i>Iron Molders' Union v. Allis-Chalmers Co.</i>).....	157-163
Decisions under common law.....	163-181
Employer and employee—disclosure of trade secrets—confidential relations—injunction (<i>Stevens & Co. v. Stiles</i>).....	163-165
Employer and employee—wrongful discharge—remedy—duty to seek new employment—burden of proof (<i>Quick v. Swing</i>).....	165-167
Employers' liability—duty of employer as to employment of competent fellow-servants—evidence of incompetence—contract with trade union as defense (<i>Pearson v. Alaska Pacific Steamship Co.</i>)..	167-169
Labor organizations—boycott—secondary or compound boycott—conspiracy—injunction—unincorporated associations (<i>The American Federation of Labor v. The Buck Stove and Range Co.</i>).....	169-179
Labor organizations—interference with employment—liability for procuring discharge—rights of members (<i>Blanchard v. Newark Joint District Council of United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America et al.</i>).....	180, 181

No. 84.—SEPTEMBER, 1909.

Accidents to railroad employees in New Jersey, 1888 to 1907, by Frederick S.

Crum, Ph. D.:

Introduction.....	183-192
Accidents to station men, etc.....	192-196
Accidents to trainmen.....	196-227
Passenger conductors.....	201
Freight conductors.....	201-203
Yard conductors.....	203, 204
Drillmasters.....	205, 206
Conductors (not specified).....	206-208
Enginemen.....	209-211
Firemen.....	211-213
Passenger brakemen.....	213
Freight brakemen.....	213-216
Yard brakemen.....	216, 217
Brakemen (not specified).....	218, 219
Switchmen (not specified).....	220, 221
Flagmen.....	222, 223
Baggagemen (not specified).....	223-225
Trainmen (not specified).....	225-227

Accidents to railroad employees in New Jersey, 1888 to 1907—Concluded.	Page.
Accidents to shopmen.....	227-235
Car repairers.....	230-232
Machinists and their helpers.....	232-234
Shopmen (miscellaneous and not specified).....	234, 235
Accidents to roundhouse men.....	236-241
Accidents to yard employees.....	241-249
Car examiners.....	243-245
Car cleaners.....	245-247
Yard clerks.....	247
Freight handlers.....	247, 248
Yard watchmen.....	249
Accidents to maintenance-of-way employees.....	249-271
Section hands.....	256-259
Track walkers.....	259, 260
Bridge carpenters, etc.....	261, 262
Carpenters (not specified).....	262, 263
Masons.....	264
Painters.....	265
Wreck employees.....	265
Pile drivers.....	265
Iron workers.....	265
Drawbridge tenders.....	265, 266
Crossing gatemen and flagmen.....	266, 267
Electricians.....	267
Switch tenders.....	267, 268
Switch repairers, oilers, and cleaners.....	268
Employees operating, repairing, etc., signals.....	268-270
Accidents to floating equipment employees.....	271-274
Accidents to miscellaneous and unclassified employees.....	274-280
Laborers (not specified).....	275, 276
Topmen.....	276, 277
Employees (not specified).....	278-280
Summary and conclusions.....	280-286
Appendix.....	287-337
The Minnesota iron ranges, by G. O. Virtue, Ph. D.:	
Introduction.....	338, 339
Production.....	339-341
Transportation.....	341-343
Population and nationality.....	343-356
The Finns.....	354
The Austrians.....	354, 355
Montenegrins and Servians.....	356
Social conditions.....	356-362
Housing.....	356-359
Educational facilities.....	359, 360
Home owning.....	360-362
Liquor traffic.....	362
Mining.....	362-366
Accidents.....	367-377
Hospital service.....	378, 379
Aid funds and insurance.....	379-385
Wages and cost of living.....	386-394
Labor organizations.....	394-396

Digest of recent reports of state bureaus of labor statistics:	Page.
Missouri—Thirtieth Annual Report, 1908: Surplus products, government land, land values, and good roads—Manufacturing industries—Labor organizations—Free employment offices—Public utility plants—Prison shops—Wage comparison.....	397-400
Montana—Eleventh Report [Fifth Biennial], 1907-1908: Labor—Industries.....	400, 401
Nebraska—Eleventh Biennial Report, for the years 1907 and 1908: Accident insurance—Manufacturing statistics for 1907.....	401
Digest of recent foreign statistical publications:	
New South Wales:	
Second Annual Report of the Director of Labor, 1908.....	402-404
Third Annual Report of the Director of Labor, 1909.....	402-404
Norway: Report of the Bureau of Statistics on the employment of women as seamstresses in Christiania.....	405-409
Sweden: Report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics on the prices of the necessaries of life and of food animals and the rates of rent in the principal localities in the Kingdom, for the years 1904 to 1907.....	410, 411
Decisions of courts affecting labor:	
Decisions under statute law.....	412-436
Assignment of wages—Liberty of contract—Constitutionality of statute—Wages and salaries—Police power (<i>Massie v. Cessna</i>).....	412-415
Contracts of employment with intent to defraud—Repayment of advances—Construction of statute (<i>Wells v. State</i>).....	415
Discharge of employees—statement of reason for discharge—constitutionality of statute (<i>Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Ry. Co. v. Brown</i>).....	416-418
Employers' liability—actions for injuries causing death—rights of nonresident aliens—treaties (<i>Fulco et al. v. Schuylkill Stone Co.</i>)..	418-420
Employers' liability—acts of fellow-servants—assumption of risk—construction of statute (<i>St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Ry. Co. v. Ledford</i>).....	420-422
Employers' liability—employment of children—assumption of risks by infant employees (<i>Alexander v. Carolina Mills</i>).....	422
Employers' liability—employment of children—assumption of risks by infant employees (<i>Owens v. Laurens Cotton Mills</i>).....	422, 423
Employers' liability—fellow-servants—contracts with associations of employees (<i>Edwards' Administrator v. Lam</i>).....	423, 424
Employers' liability—railroad hazards—construction of statute—element of haste (<i>Hanson v. Northern Pacific Ry. Co.</i>).....	424-427
Trade agreements — monopolies — conspiracy — definition — statutes—motive and object of combinations (<i>National Fireproofing Co. v. Mason Builders' Association</i>).....	427-436
Decisions under common law.....	436-454
Contracts of employment—disclosure of trade secrets—injunction (<i>H. B. Wiggins Sons' Co. v. Cott-A-Lap Co.</i>).....	436, 437
Contracts of employment—restraint of competition—validity (<i>Freudenthal v. Espey</i>).....	437-443
Employers' liability—direct orders—obedience—negligence—rules—duties of employees (<i>Stephens v. Southern Ry. Co.</i>).....	444-447
Employers' liability—disobedience of rules—direct orders—contributory negligence (<i>Crawford v. Southern Ry. Co.</i>).....	447, 448
Labor organizations—trade agreements—power of committees to contract—acts of voluntary associations (<i>A. R. Barnes & Co. et al. v. Berry et al.</i>).....	448-454

No. 85.—NOVEMBER, 1909.

Review of labor legislation of 1908 and 1909, by L. D. Clark, A. M., LL. M.:	Page.
Introduction.....	455, 456
Commissions.....	456, 457
Employers' liability.....	457-460
Action for personal injuries.....	460
Accidents.....	460, 461
Negligence of employees.....	461, 462
Bureaus of labor.....	462, 463
Inspection of factories and protection of employees.....	463-467
Protection of employees on buildings.....	467
Mine regulations.....	468-471
Railroads.....	471-473
Street railways.....	473, 474
Regulation of the contract of employment.....	474, 475
Blacklisting, interference with employment, etc.....	475, 476
Arbitration of labor disputes.....	476, 477
Civil rights of employees.....	477, 478
Examination and licensing of workingmen.....	478, 479
Employment offices.....	479-482
Employment on public works.....	482, 483
Employment of children and women.....	483-491
Labor organizations.....	491, 492
Wages.....	492-495
Hours of labor.....	495, 496
Sunday labor.....	496
Laws of various States relating to labor, enacted since January 1, 1908:	
Alabama.....	497
Arizona.....	497-500
Arkansas.....	500-502
California.....	503-511
Colorado.....	511-523
Connecticut.....	523-528
Delaware.....	528-531
District of Columbia.....	531, 532
Georgia.....	532, 533
Hawaii.....	534
Idaho.....	534-539
Illinois.....	539-561
Indiana.....	562-572
Iowa.....	572-576
Kansas.....	576-580
Kentucky.....	580-587
Louisiana.....	587-601
Maine.....	601-611
Maryland.....	611, 612
Massachusetts.....	612-629
Michigan.....	629-641
Minnesota.....	641-648
Mississippi.....	648-650
Missouri.....	650-656
Montana.....	656-665
Nebraska.....	665-669

Laws of various States relating to labor, enacted since January 1, 1908—Concl'd.	Page.
Nevada.....	669-674
New Hampshire.....	674, 675
New Jersey.....	675-681
New York.....	681-693
North Carolina.....	693-696
North Dakota.....	697-700
Ohio.....	700-710
Oklahoma.....	710-745
Oregon.....	745-748
Pennsylvania.....	748-756
Philippine Islands.....	756-759
Porto Rico.....	759-761
Rhode Island.....	761-764
South Carolina.....	764-769
South Dakota.....	769-771
Tennessee.....	771-774
Texas.....	775-786
Utah.....	786-789
Vermont.....	790
Virginia.....	790-792
Washington.....	792-803
West Virginia.....	803
Wisconsin.....	804-811
Wyoming.....	811-814
United States.....	814-816
Cumulative index of labor laws and decisions relating thereto	817-848
Index to volume 19	849-857