

# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2010

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# Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in States and sub-State areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor in which State workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2010 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions; the 50 States and the District of Columbia; and 54 large metropolitan areas, 22 metropolitan divisions, and 41 principal cities. Data from the CPS differ from the official estimates produced by the individual States through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on the demographic and economic characteristics of the labor force in subnational areas, from the same source as the official labor force data for the United States as a whole.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2010 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all States and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect Census 2000-based population controls.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2010 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented, because independent census-based population controls are not available below the State level.

Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions appearing in this publication reflect those first issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003, with titles updated per OMB Bulletin No. 10-02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009. (See appendix C.)

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of Federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the White, Black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on persons who reported only one of those race groups. Persons who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in Census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

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# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2010

**T**he Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for States are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are

not provided in section III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, White, Black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.

## **Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions**

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	43,762	28,244	64.5	25,799	59.0	2,444	8.7	8.5 - 8.9
Men .....	21,005	14,823	70.6	13,425	63.9	1,397	9.4	9.1 - 9.7
Women .....	22,757	13,421	59.0	12,374	54.4	1,047	7.8	7.5 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,085	1,069	34.6	837	27.1	232	21.7	20.4 - 23.0
White .....	35,766	23,282	65.1	21,434	59.9	1,848	7.9	7.7 - 8.1
Men .....	17,279	12,319	71.3	11,255	65.1	1,064	8.6	8.3 - 8.9
Women .....	18,487	10,963	59.3	10,179	55.1	784	7.2	6.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,396	903	37.7	726	30.3	177	19.6	18.2 - 21.0
Black or African American .....	5,116	3,145	61.5	2,678	52.3	467	14.9	14.1 - 15.7
Men .....	2,289	1,474	64.4	1,213	53.0	262	17.7	16.5 - 18.9
Women .....	2,827	1,671	59.1	1,465	51.8	206	12.3	11.3 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	481	114	23.7	71	14.8	43	37.4	33.3 - 41.5
Asian .....	2,352	1,472	62.6	1,384	58.9	87	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Men .....	1,162	830	71.4	783	67.4	47	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Women .....	1,189	642	54.0	601	50.5	41	6.3	5.1 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	147	27	18.3	21	14.3	6	21.7	13.0 - 30.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,793	3,116	65.0	2,723	56.8	392	12.6	11.9 - 13.3
Men .....	2,408	1,762	73.2	1,541	64.0	222	12.6	11.6 - 13.6
Women .....	2,385	1,353	56.7	1,183	49.6	171	12.6	11.5 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	455	119	26.2	76	16.8	43	35.9	31.5 - 40.3
Married men, spouse present .....	10,910	8,294	76.0	7,791	71.4	503	6.1	5.8 - 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	10,667	6,717	63.0	6,347	59.5	370	5.5	5.2 - 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	2,722	1,796	66.0	1,600	58.8	196	10.9	10.0 - 11.8
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	11,532	7,754	67.2	7,095	61.5	660	8.5	8.2 - 8.8
Men .....	5,548	3,998	72.1	3,622	65.3	376	9.4	8.9 - 9.9
Women .....	5,984	3,756	62.8	3,472	58.0	284	7.5	7.1 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	838	338	40.3	266	31.7	72	21.3	19.4 - 23.2
White .....	10,220	6,900	67.5	6,344	62.1	556	8.1	7.8 - 8.4
Men .....	4,927	3,564	72.3	3,246	65.9	318	8.9	8.4 - 9.4
Women .....	5,293	3,336	63.0	3,097	58.5	238	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	702	298	42.4	239	34.1	58	19.6	17.6 - 21.6
Black or African American .....	685	461	67.3	396	57.8	65	14.1	12.5 - 15.7
Men .....	322	226	70.1	189	58.7	37	16.2	13.9 - 18.5
Women .....	362	235	64.8	206	56.9	28	12.1	10.1 - 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	73	19	26.0	12	16.8	7	35.4	28.7 - 42.1
Asian .....	467	291	62.2	269	57.6	21	7.4	5.7 - 9.1
Men .....	221	153	69.5	141	63.9	12	8.0	5.6 - 10.4
Women .....	247	137	55.7	128	52.0	9	6.7	4.3 - 9.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	771	512	66.4	425	55.1	87	17.1	15.5 - 18.7
Men .....	390	279	71.5	226	57.9	53	19.0	16.7 - 21.3
Women .....	380	233	61.3	199	52.2	34	14.8	12.5 - 17.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	101	34	33.7	21	20.4	13	39.3	32.8 - 45.8
Married men, spouse present .....	2,960	2,290	77.4	2,152	72.7	137	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	2,943	1,982	67.4	1,870	63.6	112	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	632	430	68.2	387	61.3	44	10.1	8.7 - 11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	32,230	20,490	63.6	18,706	58.0	1,785	8.7	8.4 - 9.0
Men .....	15,457	10,824	70.0	9,804	63.4	1,021	9.4	9.0 - 9.8
Women .....	16,773	9,666	57.6	8,902	53.1	764	7.9	7.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,247	731	32.6	572	25.4	160	21.9	20.2 - 23.6
White .....	25,548	16,384	64.1	15,092	59.1	1,292	7.9	7.6 - 8.2
Men .....	12,353	8,755	70.9	8,010	64.8	746	8.5	8.1 - 8.9
Women .....	13,195	7,628	57.8	7,083	53.7	546	7.2	6.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,694	606	35.7	487	28.7	119	19.6	17.7 - 21.5
Black or African American .....	4,430	2,683	60.6	2,282	51.5	402	15.0	14.1 - 15.9
Men .....	1,966	1,248	63.5	1,023	52.1	225	18.0	16.7 - 19.3
Women .....	2,464	1,435	58.2	1,258	51.1	177	12.3	11.2 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	407	95	23.2	59	14.5	36	37.8	33.1 - 42.5
Asian .....	1,884	1,181	62.7	1,115	59.2	66	5.6	4.7 - 6.5
Men .....	941	677	71.9	642	68.2	34	5.1	4.0 - 6.2
Women .....	943	504	53.5	473	50.2	31	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,021	2,603	64.7	2,298	57.1	305	11.7	10.9 - 12.5
Men .....	2,017	1,483	73.5	1,314	65.1	169	11.4	10.3 - 12.5
Women .....	2,004	1,120	55.9	984	49.1	136	12.2	11.0 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	354	85	24.1	56	15.8	29	34.5	28.9 - 40.1
Married men, spouse present .....	7,950	6,005	75.5	5,639	70.9	366	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	7,725	4,736	61.3	4,477	58.0	259	5.5	5.1 - 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,090	1,366	65.3	1,213	58.0	153	11.2	10.1 - 12.3
<b>Midwest Region</b>								
Total .....	51,830	34,480	66.5	31,226	60.2	3,255	9.4	9.2 - 9.6
Men .....	25,170	18,143	72.1	16,217	64.4	1,926	10.6	10.3 - 10.9
Women .....	26,660	16,338	61.3	15,009	56.3	1,329	8.1	7.8 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,758	1,584	42.1	1,214	32.3	370	23.4	22.3 - 24.5
White .....	44,775	30,131	67.3	27,589	61.6	2,542	8.4	8.2 - 8.6
Men .....	21,951	16,028	73.0	14,492	66.0	1,536	9.6	9.3 - 9.9
Women .....	22,824	14,102	61.8	13,097	57.4	1,005	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,075	1,373	44.7	1,087	35.4	286	20.8	19.6 - 22.0
Black or African American .....	4,941	2,971	60.1	2,411	48.8	560	18.8	17.6 - 20.0
Men .....	2,211	1,386	62.7	1,081	48.9	306	22.0	20.2 - 23.8
Women .....	2,730	1,584	58.0	1,330	48.7	254	16.0	14.5 - 17.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	477	142	29.7	78	16.4	63	44.7	38.7 - 50.7
Asian .....	1,195	807	67.5	738	61.7	69	8.5	7.3 - 9.7
Men .....	572	439	76.7	406	70.8	33	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
Women .....	622	368	59.1	332	53.4	35	9.6	7.8 - 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,758	1,975	71.6	1,730	62.7	246	12.4	11.5 - 13.3
Men .....	1,502	1,235	82.2	1,069	71.2	166	13.4	12.3 - 14.5
Women .....	1,256	740	58.9	660	52.6	80	10.8	9.5 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	274	110	40.1	82	29.9	28	25.5	24.4 - 26.6
Married men, spouse present .....	13,510	10,254	75.9	9,580	70.9	674	6.6	6.3 - 6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	13,484	8,751	64.9	8,295	61.5	456	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Women who maintain families .....	3,082	2,109	68.4	1,850	60.0	259	12.3	11.4 - 13.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	36,072	23,553	65.3	21,097	58.5	2,457	10.4	10.1 - 10.7
Men .....	17,475	12,439	71.2	10,974	62.8	1,465	11.8	11.4 - 12.2
Women .....	18,596	11,114	59.8	10,123	54.4	991	8.9	8.5 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,685	1,062	39.5	790	29.4	272	25.6	24.2 - 27.0
White .....	30,604	20,260	66.2	18,371	60.0	1,890	9.3	9.0 - 9.6
Men .....	14,995	10,848	72.3	9,695	64.7	1,153	10.6	10.2 - 11.0
Women .....	15,609	9,412	60.3	8,676	55.6	736	7.8	7.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,160	907	42.0	704	32.6	203	22.4	20.9 - 23.9
Black or African American .....	4,056	2,364	58.3	1,899	46.8	464	19.6	18.2 - 21.0
Men .....	1,799	1,095	60.9	839	46.6	256	23.4	21.2 - 25.6
Women .....	2,256	1,268	56.2	1,060	47.0	208	16.4	14.6 - 18.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	397	115	29.0	61	15.4	54	47.0	39.5 - 54.5
Asian .....	888	599	67.5	546	61.6	53	8.8	7.3 - 10.3
Men .....	433	329	76.0	304	70.2	25	7.6	5.8 - 9.4
Women .....	455	270	59.4	242	53.3	28	10.3	8.0 - 12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,144	1,519	70.9	1,326	61.8	194	12.7	11.6 - 13.8
Men .....	1,159	953	82.3	823	71.1	130	13.6	12.2 - 15.0
Women .....	985	566	57.5	502	51.0	64	11.3	9.6 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	203	80	39.5	60	29.4	20	25.5	20.6 - 30.4
Married men, spouse present .....	9,261	6,983	75.4	6,466	69.8	517	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	9,237	5,851	63.3	5,511	59.7	340	5.8	5.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	2,247	1,503	66.9	1,309	58.3	193	12.9	11.8 - 14.0
<b>West North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	15,759	10,928	69.3	10,130	64.3	798	7.3	7.0 - 7.6
Men .....	7,695	5,704	74.1	5,244	68.1	461	8.1	7.7 - 8.5
Women .....	8,064	5,224	64.8	4,887	60.6	337	6.5	6.1 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,073	522	48.6	424	39.5	99	18.9	17.3 - 20.5
White .....	14,173	9,872	69.7	9,220	65.1	652	6.6	6.3 - 6.9
Men .....	6,957	5,181	74.5	4,798	69.0	383	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Women .....	7,216	4,691	65.0	4,422	61.3	269	5.7	5.3 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	915	466	50.9	383	41.9	82	17.7	16.0 - 19.4
Black or African American .....	884	606	68.6	511	57.8	95	15.7	14.2 - 17.2
Men .....	411	291	70.8	242	58.8	49	16.9	14.9 - 18.9
Women .....	473	316	66.7	270	57.0	46	14.6	12.7 - 16.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	80	27	33.2	17	21.6	9	34.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	307	207	67.5	191	62.3	16	7.7	6.0 - 9.4
Men .....	139	110	78.9	102	72.9	8	7.5	5.3 - 9.7
Women .....	168	97	58.1	90	53.5	8	7.9	5.5 - 10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	614	455	74.2	403	65.7	52	11.4	9.9 - 12.9
Men .....	344	282	81.9	246	71.5	36	12.7	11.4 - 14.0
Women .....	270	174	64.3	158	58.3	16	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	72	30	41.7	22	31.0	8	25.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	4,249	3,271	77.0	3,114	73.3	157	4.8	4.4 - 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	4,247	2,900	68.3	2,785	65.6	115	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	836	607	72.6	540	64.7	66	10.9	9.6 - 12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Region</b>								
Total .....	87,017	55,180	63.4	50,023	57.5	5,157	9.3	9.1 - 9.5
Men .....	41,774	29,376	70.3	26,412	63.2	2,964	10.1	9.9 - 10.3
Women .....	45,243	25,804	57.0	23,611	52.2	2,192	8.5	8.3 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	6,171	1,991	32.3	1,459	23.6	532	26.7	25.7 - 27.7
White .....	66,825	42,332	63.3	38,926	58.2	3,406	8.0	7.8 - 8.2
Men .....	32,621	23,185	71.1	21,165	64.9	2,020	8.7	8.5 - 8.9
Women .....	34,205	19,147	56.0	17,761	51.9	1,386	7.2	7.0 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,342	1,524	35.1	1,174	27.0	349	22.9	21.7 - 24.1
Black or African American .....	15,940	10,065	63.1	8,542	53.6	1,523	15.1	14.6 - 15.6
Men .....	7,126	4,671	65.6	3,862	54.2	809	17.3	16.7 - 17.9
Women .....	8,814	5,394	61.2	4,680	53.1	714	13.2	12.6 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,472	373	25.3	216	14.7	157	42.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	2,522	1,678	66.5	1,578	62.5	101	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Men .....	1,201	930	77.4	869	72.4	61	6.5	5.5 - 7.5
Women .....	1,321	748	56.6	708	53.6	40	5.4	4.4 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	152	30	19.8	23	15.3	7	23.0	15.1 - 30.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	12,362	8,383	67.8	7,507	60.7	876	10.4	9.9 - 10.9
Men .....	6,344	5,017	79.1	4,499	70.9	517	10.3	9.7 - 10.9
Women .....	6,019	3,366	55.9	3,008	50.0	359	10.7	10.0 - 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,119	365	32.6	263	23.5	101	27.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	22,560	16,894	74.9	15,819	70.1	1,075	6.4	6.1 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	22,284	13,085	58.7	12,351	55.4	735	5.6	5.3 - 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	5,969	3,973	66.6	3,498	58.6	476	12.0	11.3 - 12.7
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	46,029	29,268	63.6	26,360	57.3	2,909	9.9	9.7 - 10.1
Men .....	21,990	15,396	70.0	13,706	62.3	1,690	11.0	10.7 - 11.3
Women .....	24,040	13,872	57.7	12,653	52.6	1,218	8.8	8.5 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,151	970	30.8	690	21.9	280	28.9	27.5 - 30.3
White .....	34,262	21,698	63.3	19,853	57.9	1,845	8.5	8.2 - 8.8
Men .....	16,721	11,810	70.6	10,700	64.0	1,110	9.4	9.1 - 9.7
Women .....	17,541	9,888	56.4	9,153	52.2	736	7.4	7.1 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,105	710	33.7	536	25.4	175	24.6	22.9 - 26.3
Black or African American .....	9,613	6,140	63.9	5,196	54.1	944	15.4	14.8 - 16.0
Men .....	4,289	2,839	66.2	2,328	54.3	510	18.0	17.3 - 18.7
Women .....	5,324	3,301	62.0	2,868	53.9	433	13.1	12.4 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	870	214	24.6	123	14.1	91	42.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	1,391	915	65.8	858	61.7	57	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Men .....	642	494	76.9	459	71.4	35	7.1	5.7 - 8.5
Women .....	749	421	56.2	399	53.3	22	5.1	3.8 - 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,946	3,443	69.6	3,031	61.3	412	12.0	11.3 - 12.7
Men .....	2,574	2,046	79.5	1,801	70.0	244	12.0	11.1 - 12.9
Women .....	2,372	1,397	58.9	1,230	51.9	167	12.0	10.9 - 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	396	128	32.3	87	22.0	41	31.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	11,757	8,743	74.4	8,133	69.2	611	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	11,540	6,911	59.9	6,511	56.4	399	5.8	5.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	3,103	2,092	67.4	1,841	59.3	251	12.0	11.1 - 12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	14,125	8,608	60.9	7,738	54.8	870	10.1	9.6 - 10.6
Men .....	6,725	4,521	67.2	4,013	59.7	508	11.2	10.6 - 11.8
Women .....	7,400	4,087	55.2	3,725	50.3	362	8.9	8.3 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	974	337	34.6	242	24.8	95	28.3	26.1 - 30.5
White .....	11,163	6,791	60.8	6,211	55.6	580	8.5	8.1 - 8.9
Men .....	5,397	3,669	68.0	3,315	61.4	355	9.7	9.1 - 10.3
Women .....	5,767	3,122	54.1	2,897	50.2	225	7.2	6.6 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	702	262	37.4	204	29.0	59	22.4	19.8 - 25.0
Black or African American .....	2,655	1,623	61.1	1,350	50.9	273	16.8	15.5 - 18.1
Men .....	1,183	746	63.1	601	50.8	145	19.4	17.9 - 20.9
Women .....	1,472	877	59.6	749	50.9	128	14.6	13.1 - 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	257	68	26.5	34	13.0	35	50.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	166	115	69.1	107	64.4	8	6.9	4.0 - 9.8
Men .....	72	59	82.0	56	78.0	3	5.0	1.5 - 8.5
Women .....	94	56	59.2	51	53.9	5	8.9	4.3 - 13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	406	311	76.6	280	69.0	31	10.0	7.9 - 12.1
Men .....	233	217	93.3	198	85.1	19	8.8	6.6 - 11.0
Women .....	173	94	54.1	82	47.2	12	12.8	9.9 - 15.7
Married men, spouse present .....	3,671	2,616	71.3	2,438	66.4	178	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	3,670	2,130	58.0	2,003	54.6	127	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	1,026	629	61.3	537	52.3	92	14.6	13.0 - 16.2
<b>West South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	26,863	17,303	64.4	15,925	59.3	1,378	8.0	7.7 - 8.3
Men .....	13,059	9,458	72.4	8,692	66.6	766	8.1	7.7 - 8.5
Women .....	13,804	7,845	56.8	7,233	52.4	612	7.8	7.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,046	684	33.4	527	25.8	157	22.9	21.1 - 24.7
White .....	21,399	13,842	64.7	12,860	60.1	982	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Men .....	10,502	7,705	73.4	7,149	68.1	556	7.2	6.8 - 7.6
Women .....	10,896	6,136	56.3	5,711	52.4	425	6.9	6.4 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,535	551	35.9	435	28.3	116	21.1	19.1 - 23.1
Black or African American .....	3,673	2,303	62.7	1,996	54.3	307	13.3	12.3 - 14.3
Men .....	1,655	1,087	65.7	933	56.4	154	14.2	12.9 - 15.5
Women .....	2,019	1,216	60.2	1,063	52.7	153	12.6	11.4 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	345	90	26.2	60	17.3	31	34.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	964	648	67.2	612	63.5	36	5.6	4.5 - 6.7
Men .....	486	377	77.5	354	72.8	23	6.0	4.5 - 7.5
Women .....	478	272	56.8	258	54.0	14	5.0	3.3 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7,008	4,627	66.0	4,194	59.9	433	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Men .....	3,535	2,752	77.9	2,499	70.7	254	9.2	8.3 - 10.1
Women .....	3,472	1,875	54.0	1,696	48.8	179	9.6	8.6 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	689	219	31.9	164	23.8	55	25.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	7,131	5,534	77.6	5,248	73.6	286	5.2	4.8 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	7,073	4,044	57.2	3,836	54.2	208	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	1,840	1,252	68.1	1,119	60.8	133	10.6	9.4 - 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Region</b>								
Total .....	54,927	35,794	65.2	31,843	58.0	3,951	11.0	10.8 - 11.2
Men .....	27,082	19,542	72.2	17,214	63.6	2,328	11.9	11.6 - 12.2
Women .....	27,844	16,252	58.4	14,629	52.5	1,623	10.0	9.7 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,865	1,255	32.5	863	22.3	392	31.2	29.8 - 32.6
White .....	44,467	29,181	65.6	26,075	58.6	3,106	10.6	10.4 - 10.8
Men .....	22,113	16,111	72.9	14,264	64.5	1,847	11.5	11.2 - 11.8
Women .....	22,354	13,070	58.5	11,812	52.8	1,259	9.6	9.3 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,061	1,055	34.5	741	24.2	315	29.8	28.3 - 31.3
Black or African American .....	2,681	1,663	62.0	1,364	50.9	299	18.0	16.9 - 19.1
Men .....	1,299	874	67.3	702	54.0	172	19.7	18.1 - 21.3
Women .....	1,381	789	57.1	662	47.9	127	16.1	14.6 - 17.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	224	48	21.3	20	9.0	28	57.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	5,115	3,282	64.2	2,996	58.6	285	8.7	8.1 - 9.3
Men .....	2,372	1,689	71.2	1,525	64.3	164	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Women .....	2,743	1,593	58.1	1,471	53.6	121	7.6	6.8 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	277	65	23.3	48	17.2	17	26.2	19.6 - 32.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	13,760	9,249	67.2	7,923	57.6	1,326	14.3	13.8 - 14.8
Men .....	7,085	5,481	77.4	4,677	66.0	804	14.7	14.1 - 15.3
Women .....	6,675	3,768	56.4	3,246	48.6	521	13.8	13.1 - 14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,391	407	29.3	257	18.5	150	36.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	14,200	10,931	77.0	10,048	70.8	883	8.1	7.8 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	13,749	8,143	59.2	7,546	54.9	597	7.3	6.9 - 7.7
Women who maintain families .....	3,121	2,128	68.2	1,834	58.8	295	13.8	12.9 - 14.7
<b>Mountain Division</b>								
Total .....	16,841	11,074	65.8	9,998	59.4	1,077	9.7	9.4 - 10.0
Men .....	8,352	6,086	72.9	5,439	65.1	648	10.6	10.2 - 11.0
Women .....	8,489	4,988	58.8	4,559	53.7	429	8.6	8.2 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,158	423	36.5	308	26.6	114	27.1	25.3 - 28.9
White .....	14,973	9,911	66.2	8,992	60.1	919	9.3	9.0 - 9.6
Men .....	7,460	5,484	73.5	4,920	65.9	564	10.3	9.8 - 10.8
Women .....	7,513	4,428	58.9	4,072	54.2	356	8.0	7.5 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,008	381	37.8	284	28.2	97	25.4	23.5 - 27.3
Black or African American .....	589	390	66.2	335	56.8	55	14.2	12.6 - 15.8
Men .....	307	221	72.0	189	61.5	32	14.5	12.7 - 16.3
Women .....	282	169	60.0	146	51.7	23	13.8	11.8 - 15.8
Asian .....	468	300	64.1	273	58.4	27	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Men .....	210	152	72.7	141	67.2	12	7.6	5.5 - 9.7
Women .....	258	147	57.1	132	51.2	15	10.3	7.9 - 12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,464	2,306	66.6	2,001	57.8	306	13.3	12.4 - 14.2
Men .....	1,789	1,371	76.6	1,168	65.3	202	14.8	13.8 - 15.8
Women .....	1,675	936	55.9	832	49.7	103	11.0	9.9 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	319	100	31.3	63	19.8	37	36.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	4,510	3,475	77.1	3,239	71.8	236	6.8	6.3 - 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	4,399	2,601	59.1	2,446	55.6	154	5.9	5.4 - 6.4
Women who maintain families .....	949	661	69.6	582	61.3	79	12.0	10.6 - 13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pacific Division</b>								
Total .....	38,086	24,719	64.9	21,846	57.4	2,874	11.6	11.3 - 11.9
Men .....	18,731	13,456	71.8	11,776	62.9	1,680	12.5	12.1 - 12.9
Women .....	19,355	11,264	58.2	10,070	52.0	1,194	10.6	10.2 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,707	832	30.7	555	20.5	277	33.3	31.4 - 35.2
White .....	29,496	19,271	65.3	17,085	57.9	2,187	11.3	11.0 - 11.6
Men .....	14,654	10,628	72.5	9,344	63.8	1,284	12.1	11.7 - 12.5
Women .....	14,842	8,643	58.2	7,740	52.1	903	10.4	10.0 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,053	674	32.8	456	22.2	218	32.3	30.2 - 34.4
Black or African American .....	2,091	1,273	60.8	1,029	49.2	244	19.1	17.7 - 20.5
Men .....	992	653	65.8	513	51.7	140	21.4	19.4 - 23.4
Women .....	1,099	620	56.4	516	47.0	104	16.7	14.8 - 18.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	178	39	21.8	17	9.7	21	55.4	46.7 - 64.1
Asian .....	4,646	2,981	64.2	2,722	58.6	259	8.7	8.0 - 9.4
Men .....	2,162	1,536	71.0	1,383	64.0	152	9.9	8.9 - 10.9
Women .....	2,484	1,445	58.2	1,339	53.9	106	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	257	58	22.6	42	16.4	16	27.3	20.1 - 34.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	10,295	6,942	67.4	5,922	57.5	1,020	14.7	14.1 - 15.3
Men .....	5,296	4,110	77.6	3,508	66.3	602	14.6	13.9 - 15.3
Women .....	5,000	2,832	56.6	2,413	48.3	418	14.8	13.9 - 15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,073	307	28.6	194	18.1	113	36.9	35.5 - 38.3
Married men, spouse present .....	9,690	7,456	76.9	6,809	70.3	647	8.7	8.3 - 9.1
Married women, spouse present .....	9,350	5,542	59.3	5,100	54.5	442	8.0	7.5 - 8.5
Women who maintain families .....	2,172	1,468	67.6	1,252	57.7	215	14.7	13.5 - 15.9

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base

does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by, educational attainment, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Northeast Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,148	1,686	40.6	1,461	35.2	225	13.3
High school graduates, no college .....	12,071	7,299	60.5	6,620	54.8	680	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	8,099	5,823	71.9	5,367	66.3	456	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,502	9,723	77.8	9,256	74.0	467	4.8
<b>New England Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	911	359	39.4	301	33.1	58	16.1
High school graduates, no college .....	2,852	1,818	63.8	1,638	57.4	180	9.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,230	1,614	72.4	1,483	66.5	130	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,727	2,931	78.6	2,809	75.4	122	4.2
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,237	1,326	41.0	1,160	35.8	167	12.6
High school graduates, no college .....	9,218	5,481	59.5	4,982	54.0	499	9.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	5,869	4,210	71.7	3,884	66.2	326	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,776	6,794	77.4	6,448	73.5	345	5.1
<b>Midwest Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,409	1,881	42.7	1,583	35.9	298	15.9
High school graduates, no college .....	14,834	9,191	62.0	8,228	55.5	964	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	11,929	8,714	73.0	8,014	67.2	699	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,213	9,593	78.6	9,176	75.1	418	4.4
<b>East North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,159	1,330	42.1	1,105	35.0	226	17.0
High school graduates, no college .....	10,645	6,508	61.1	5,760	54.1	748	11.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	7,997	5,769	72.1	5,252	65.7	517	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,348	6,498	77.8	6,178	74.0	321	4.9
<b>West North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,250	551	44.1	478	38.3	73	13.2
High school graduates, no college .....	4,188	2,683	64.1	2,467	58.9	215	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	3,932	2,945	74.9	2,763	70.3	182	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,865	3,095	80.1	2,998	77.6	97	3.1
<b>South Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	10,647	4,812	45.2	4,129	38.8	683	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	23,223	14,245	61.3	12,814	55.2	1,431	10.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	18,937	13,179	69.6	12,155	64.2	1,024	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	20,580	15,662	76.1	15,001	72.9	661	4.2
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,703	2,056	43.7	1,715	36.5	341	16.6
High school graduates, no college .....	12,290	7,430	60.5	6,587	53.6	843	11.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	9,982	6,931	69.4	6,348	63.6	583	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,147	9,208	75.8	8,799	72.4	409	4.4
<b>East South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,928	687	35.6	584	30.3	103	15.0
High school graduates, no college .....	4,201	2,505	59.6	2,243	53.4	262	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	3,090	2,145	69.4	1,970	63.8	175	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,725	2,079	76.3	1,998	73.3	81	3.9
<b>West South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,015	2,069	51.5	1,829	45.6	239	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	6,732	4,309	64.0	3,983	59.2	326	7.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	5,865	4,103	70.0	3,836	65.4	266	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	5,710	4,376	76.6	4,205	73.6	171	3.9
<b>West Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	6,432	3,487	54.2	2,931	45.6	556	16.0
High school graduates, no college .....	11,832	7,454	63.0	6,589	55.7	864	11.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	13,194	9,080	68.8	8,170	61.9	910	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	14,586	10,961	75.1	10,342	70.9	618	5.6

See note at end of table.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by, educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Mountain Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,641	839	51.1	707	43.1	132	15.7
High school graduates, no college .....	3,961	2,500	63.1	2,246	56.7	254	10.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,229	2,929	69.3	2,676	63.3	253	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,318	3,237	75.0	3,087	71.5	150	4.6
<b>Pacific Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,791	2,647	55.3	2,223	46.4	424	16.0
High school graduates, no college .....	7,872	4,954	62.9	4,344	55.2	610	12.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	8,965	6,151	68.6	5,494	61.3	657	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	10,267	7,723	75.2	7,255	70.7	468	6.1

NOTE: Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	20,723	18,178	1,846	699	5,077	1,114	3,672	291	2,115	329
New England .....	5,464	4,707	547	210	1,630	328	1,208	95	559	101
Middle Atlantic .....	15,258	13,471	1,299	489	3,447	787	2,465	196	1,557	228
Midwest .....	24,456	21,404	2,248	803	6,770	1,540	4,864	365	2,796	458
East North Central .....	16,447	14,443	1,453	551	4,650	1,139	3,272	238	2,127	329
West North Central .....	8,010	6,962	795	253	2,120	401	1,592	127	669	129
South .....	41,402	36,531	3,607	1,264	8,621	2,196	5,952	474	4,578	579
South Atlantic .....	21,867	19,314	1,888	666	4,492	1,250	2,983	258	2,594	315
East South Central .....	6,286	5,519	577	190	1,452	366	1,005	81	782	88
West South Central .....	13,248	11,698	1,142	409	2,677	579	1,964	134	1,202	176
West .....	24,996	21,713	2,504	780	6,847	2,106	4,363	378	3,465	486
Mountain .....	7,917	6,912	765	240	2,081	546	1,423	112	941	136
Pacific .....	17,080	14,801	1,739	540	4,766	1,560	2,940	266	2,524	350
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	11,685	10,444	905	335	1,741	530	1,120	90	1,251	146
New England .....	3,104	2,729	265	110	518	149	340	29	330	46
Middle Atlantic .....	8,581	7,715	640	226	1,222	381	781	61	921	100
Midwest .....	13,891	12,332	1,166	394	2,325	691	1,528	106	1,734	192
East North Central .....	9,405	8,371	767	267	1,569	499	1,006	64	1,333	133
West North Central .....	4,487	3,961	399	126	757	192	523	42	401	59
South .....	23,215	20,719	1,896	600	3,197	1,050	1,988	158	2,714	251
South Atlantic .....	12,039	10,763	970	306	1,667	582	997	88	1,554	136
East South Central .....	3,490	3,109	294	88	523	177	319	27	468	40
West South Central .....	7,685	6,847	633	206	1,007	291	672	44	692	75
West .....	14,631	12,861	1,378	392	2,583	1,041	1,421	122	2,119	209
Mountain .....	4,654	4,131	403	120	784	280	467	38	581	67
Pacific .....	9,977	8,730	975	272	1,799	761	955	84	1,537	142

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	9,038	7,734	941	364	3,336	584	2,551	201	864	183
New England .....	2,361	1,978	282	101	1,112	178	868	66	229	55
Middle Atlantic .....	6,677	5,755	659	263	2,225	406	1,684	135	636	128
Midwest .....	10,565	9,073	1,082	410	4,444	849	3,336	259	1,063	266
East North Central .....	7,042	6,072	687	283	3,081	640	2,267	174	795	196
West North Central .....	3,523	3,001	396	126	1,363	209	1,070	85	268	70
South .....	18,186	15,812	1,710	664	5,425	1,146	3,964	315	1,864	328
South Atlantic .....	9,829	8,551	918	359	2,825	668	1,986	171	1,040	178
East South Central .....	2,795	2,410	283	102	930	189	686	54	314	48
West South Central .....	5,563	4,851	509	203	1,670	288	1,292	90	511	101
West .....	10,365	8,852	1,126	388	4,263	1,065	2,942	256	1,346	277
Mountain .....	3,262	2,781	361	120	1,297	266	956	74	360	70
Pacific .....	7,103	6,071	764	268	2,967	799	1,986	182	986	208
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	167	143	21	3	670	64	573	34	111	120
New England .....	50	40	7	2	216	21	185	10	31	41
Middle Atlantic .....	117	103	14	1	455	42	388	24	81	79
Midwest .....	272	216	49	7	941	108	796	38	187	183
East North Central .....	174	137	33	5	616	73	522	21	142	130
West North Central .....	98	79	17	3	326	35	274	17	45	53
South .....	417	350	59	8	1,042	139	859	44	312	220
South Atlantic .....	186	156	27	3	504	73	410	21	162	118
East South Central .....	67	60	7	1	175	22	143	10	61	34
West South Central .....	163	134	25	4	364	44	306	13	88	68
West .....	235	200	31	4	627	102	506	19	204	188
Mountain .....	89	78	9	2	219	38	174	7	61	53
Pacific .....	146	122	23	2	408	64	332	12	143	134

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	17,036	14,849	1,580	607	4,398	898	3,240	260	1,573	274
New England .....	4,868	4,183	493	192	1,476	279	1,109	88	468	88
Middle Atlantic .....	12,169	10,666	1,088	415	2,923	619	2,132	172	1,105	187
Midwest .....	21,593	18,856	2,013	724	5,996	1,293	4,374	329	2,160	381
East North Central .....	14,300	12,523	1,286	492	4,070	946	2,910	214	1,620	269
West North Central .....	7,294	6,335	727	232	1,926	346	1,465	114	540	112
South .....	32,113	28,290	2,829	993	6,813	1,597	4,838	378	2,994	412
South Atlantic .....	16,403	14,474	1,425	504	3,450	874	2,373	203	1,632	214
East South Central .....	5,026	4,405	465	156	1,185	276	843	66	515	65
West South Central .....	10,683	9,410	940	333	2,177	447	1,621	109	848	134
West .....	20,388	17,670	2,078	639	5,688	1,712	3,658	317	2,704	402
Mountain .....	7,110	6,202	689	219	1,882	482	1,299	101	795	124
Pacific .....	13,279	11,469	1,390	420	3,805	1,230	2,359	216	1,908	279
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	2,261	2,042	168	51	417	153	250	14	427	40
New England .....	309	265	35	10	87	33	50	3	58	7
Middle Atlantic .....	1,951	1,777	133	42	330	120	200	11	369	33
Midwest .....	1,890	1,687	156	47	521	184	315	23	503	57
East North Central .....	1,476	1,316	123	37	423	148	259	16	418	47
West North Central .....	413	370	34	9	98	36	55	7	85	10
South .....	7,121	6,303	609	209	1,421	509	842	69	1,388	135
South Atlantic .....	4,353	3,853	374	126	843	327	473	43	858	86
East South Central .....	1,117	983	104	30	234	82	141	11	253	20
West South Central .....	1,652	1,468	131	53	344	101	228	15	277	30
West .....	1,095	962	94	39	269	100	152	17	269	30
Mountain .....	272	242	23	7	62	21	37	4	51	4
Pacific .....	823	720	71	32	206	78	115	13	218	26

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	1,194	1,093	70	31	191	37	141	12	78	10
New England .....	224	206	11	6	45	8	35	2	19	3
Middle Atlantic .....	970	886	58	25	145	28	106	11	59	7
Midwest .....	606	552	36	18	131	27	97	7	62	6
East North Central .....	459	421	25	13	87	21	62	4	47	6
West North Central .....	147	131	11	5	44	7	35	3	15	1
South .....	1,368	1,234	94	40	209	47	146	17	86	15
South Atlantic .....	748	669	57	23	110	27	74	9	50	6
East South Central .....	89	81	4	3	18	3	12	3	6	1
West South Central .....	531	485	32	14	81	17	59	6	29	7
West .....	2,441	2,172	204	66	555	170	359	26	261	25
Mountain .....	218	196	17	4	55	17	35	4	24	3
Pacific .....	2,223	1,975	187	61	499	153	324	22	237	22
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	2,263	2,027	193	43	461	187	259	14	354	38
New England .....	316	268	40	9	109	41	63	5	77	10
Middle Atlantic .....	1,946	1,758	153	35	352	146	196	9	277	28
Midwest .....	1,410	1,238	131	42	319	131	176	13	221	24
East North Central .....	1,091	965	92	34	234	99	127	9	177	16
West North Central .....	319	272	38	8	85	33	49	3	44	8
South .....	6,209	5,432	617	160	1,298	511	737	49	778	98
South Atlantic .....	2,498	2,219	221	58	533	254	261	19	373	38
East South Central .....	230	199	25	6	50	23	24	2	26	5
West South Central .....	3,480	3,012	371	97	715	234	452	28	378	55
West .....	6,205	5,399	665	142	1,718	833	825	60	1,183	143
Mountain .....	1,594	1,393	161	41	406	184	207	15	273	33
Pacific .....	4,611	4,006	504	101	1,311	649	618	45	910	110

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	28,050	7,708	20,343	34,218	23,343	10,875	54,721	29,009	8,534	17,178	35,490	10,995	24,495
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	10,705	3,186	7,520	11,684	7,828	3,856	18,982	10,712	2,677	5,594	12,870	3,923	8,947
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4,166	1,244	2,923	4,787	3,140	1,647	7,731	4,397	1,018	2,316	5,343	1,667	3,676
Management occupations .....	2,875	895	1,980	3,478	2,264	1,214	5,508	3,090	743	1,675	3,883	1,217	2,666
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,292	349	943	1,309	877	433	2,223	1,307	275	641	1,460	450	1,010
Professional and related occupations .....	6,539	1,942	4,597	6,897	4,688	2,209	11,251	6,315	1,658	3,279	7,527	2,257	5,270
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	730	247	483	737	493	243	1,280	853	116	312	974	273	701
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	465	185	280	622	452	171	933	478	133	323	768	229	539
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	305	113	191	260	163	97	512	315	61	135	400	119	281
Community and social services occupations .....	516	129	387	556	365	190	823	460	123	240	552	174	379
Legal occupations .....	387	102	286	315	226	90	657	405	75	178	402	120	282
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,912	542	1,370	1,981	1,302	679	3,193	1,657	520	1,016	1,910	587	1,323
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	624	177	447	572	407	165	952	579	117	257	876	225	651
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,600	447	1,153	1,854	1,280	574	2,900	1,567	514	819	1,644	529	1,115
Service occupations .....	5,131	1,322	3,809	6,013	4,153	1,859	9,804	5,179	1,503	3,122	6,471	2,033	4,438
Healthcare support occupations .....	800	222	578	873	603	270	1,256	637	195	424	675	215	460
Protective service occupations .....	679	149	530	635	477	158	1,399	751	179	470	779	259	520
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,561	406	1,155	2,043	1,390	652	3,138	1,677	514	947	1,987	643	1,345
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1,016	252	764	1,283	900	383	2,279	1,190	339	750	1,523	474	1,049
Personal care and service occupations .....	1,076	294	782	1,180	783	396	1,732	924	276	532	1,507	442	1,065
Sales and office occupations .....	6,720	1,760	4,960	8,236	5,624	2,613	13,185	7,045	2,006	4,134	8,562	2,732	5,830
Sales and related occupations .....	3,043	816	2,227	3,668	2,538	1,131	6,209	3,396	890	1,923	4,040	1,284	2,756
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,677	943	2,733	4,568	3,086	1,482	6,976	3,649	1,116	2,211	4,521	1,448	3,074
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,453	667	1,786	3,238	2,148	1,090	6,038	2,927	974	2,137	3,830	1,223	2,608
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	107	29	78	239	137	102	353	141	76	136	478	69	408
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,462	389	1,072	1,834	1,229	605	3,490	1,690	547	1,254	2,188	762	1,425
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	883	248	635	1,165	782	383	2,195	1,096	351	747	1,165	391	774
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,040	774	2,266	5,043	3,588	1,455	6,693	3,137	1,373	2,183	3,747	1,081	2,666
Production occupations .....	1,389	402	987	2,754	1,980	773	3,264	1,457	752	1,055	1,786	493	1,293
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,650	372	1,278	2,289	1,607	682	3,430	1,680	621	1,128	1,961	588	1,373

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	25,799	7,095	18,706	31,226	21,097	10,130	50,023	26,360	7,738	15,925	31,843	9,998	21,846
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	10,213	3,043	7,171	11,182	7,459	3,724	18,172	10,221	2,567	5,385	12,110	3,743	8,368
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	3,970	1,186	2,784	4,572	2,987	1,585	7,362	4,161	976	2,226	5,008	1,586	3,422
Management occupations .....	2,745	853	1,893	3,330	2,156	1,174	5,258	2,933	712	1,613	3,648	1,159	2,490
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,224	333	891	1,242	831	411	2,104	1,227	263	613	1,359	427	932
Professional and related occupations .....	6,243	1,856	4,387	6,610	4,471	2,139	10,810	6,060	1,591	3,159	7,103	2,157	4,946
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	680	231	449	708	471	237	1,218	812	106	299	920	258	662
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	435	176	259	589	427	162	879	447	127	305	712	215	498
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	290	110	180	245	152	93	498	306	59	134	375	112	263
Community and social services occupations .....	492	123	369	531	347	184	792	441	119	232	519	165	353
Legal occupations .....	378	97	280	308	220	88	646	398	73	175	382	117	266
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,838	522	1,316	1,905	1,247	658	3,062	1,594	496	972	1,812	569	1,243
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	568	160	408	525	372	154	883	532	110	240	779	207	572
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,562	437	1,126	1,798	1,236	562	2,832	1,530	501	801	1,602	515	1,088
Service occupations .....	4,655	1,188	3,466	5,400	3,705	1,695	8,767	4,619	1,324	2,824	5,781	1,806	3,975
Healthcare support occupations .....	744	209	535	803	551	252	1,156	589	178	389	625	200	424
Protective service occupations .....	641	142	499	600	450	150	1,327	718	165	445	717	237	479
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,378	352	1,026	1,795	1,201	594	2,725	1,456	437	832	1,752	566	1,187
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	896	217	679	1,101	771	330	1,992	1,025	291	676	1,332	403	929
Personal care and service occupations .....	995	268	727	1,100	731	369	1,567	831	253	483	1,355	400	955
Sales and office occupations .....	6,138	1,610	4,528	7,558	5,121	2,438	12,028	6,372	1,827	3,829	7,668	2,478	5,191
Sales and related occupations .....	2,769	748	2,021	3,349	2,297	1,053	5,623	3,052	805	1,766	3,626	1,169	2,457
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,369	862	2,507	4,209	2,824	1,385	6,405	3,320	1,022	2,062	4,043	1,309	2,734
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,108	564	1,544	2,702	1,737	965	5,193	2,461	830	1,901	3,056	1,007	2,049
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	93	26	67	215	122	93	304	117	65	122	373	60	314
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,210	317	893	1,428	916	513	2,887	1,352	445	1,089	1,641	596	1,046
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	805	221	584	1,059	699	360	2,001	992	319	690	1,041	351	689
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	2,686	690	1,996	4,384	3,075	1,308	5,863	2,687	1,190	1,985	3,228	964	2,263
Production occupations .....	1,221	361	860	2,398	1,700	698	2,827	1,223	647	957	1,541	445	1,097
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,465	329	1,136	1,986	1,375	610	3,035	1,464	543	1,028	1,686	520	1,167

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	2,251	613	1,637	2,992	2,247	745	4,698	2,649	796	1,254	3,647	997	2,650
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	492	143	349	502	370	132	810	491	110	209	759	181	579
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	197	58	139	215	153	62	369	237	43	89	336	81	254
Management occupations .....	129	42	87	148	108	40	250	157	31	62	234	58	176
Business and financial operations occupations .....	67	16	52	67	45	22	119	80	12	27	101	23	78
Professional and related occupations .....	295	85	210	287	217	70	441	254	67	120	424	99	324
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	50	16	34	28	22	6	62	40	9	13	54	16	38
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	30	9	21	33	25	8	54	31	6	17	55	15	41
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	15	3	11	15	11	3	14	9	3	1	25	7	18
Community and social services occupations .....	25	6	18	25	18	7	31	19	4	8	34	8	25
Legal occupations .....	10	5	5	7	6	2	11	7	1	3	20	3	16
Education, training, and library occupations .....	73	20	54	76	55	21	132	64	25	43	97	18	79
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	56	17	39	47	35	12	69	47	6	17	96	18	79
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	37	10	28	55	43	12	68	37	13	18	42	14	27
Service occupations .....	477	133	343	613	448	164	1,036	560	179	298	690	227	463
Healthcare support occupations .....	55	13	42	69	51	18	100	49	16	35	51	15	36
Protective service occupations .....	38	7	31	35	27	8	72	33	14	25	62	22	40
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	183	53	130	247	189	58	413	222	77	114	235	77	158
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	119	35	85	182	129	52	287	165	48	74	191	71	120
Personal care and service occupations .....	81	25	56	79	52	27	164	92	23	49	152	42	109
Sales and office occupations .....	582	150	432	678	503	175	1,158	673	179	305	893	254	639
Sales and related occupations .....	274	68	206	319	241	78	586	344	85	157	415	116	299
Office and administrative support occupations .....	308	82	226	359	262	97	571	329	94	149	479	139	340
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	345	103	242	536	411	125	845	466	144	236	775	216	559
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	14	3	11	25	15	9	49	24	11	14	104	10	95
Construction and extraction occupations .....	252	73	179	406	313	92	603	337	101	165	546	167	379
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	79	27	52	106	83	23	193	105	32	57	124	39	85
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	354	84	270	659	512	146	830	451	182	197	519	116	403
Production occupations .....	168	41	127	355	280	75	436	234	105	97	245	48	196
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	185	43	143	303	232	71	394	216	78	100	275	68	207

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.6	6.9	8.6	9.1	9.3	7.3	10.3	9.1	10.8
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.7	5.9	4.6	6.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9	3.7	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.9	6.3	4.9	6.9
Management occupations .....	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.8	3.3	4.5	5.1	4.2	3.7	6.0	4.8	6.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5.2	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	6.1	4.2	4.2	6.9	5.1	7.7
Professional and related occupations .....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	5.6	4.4	6.2
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	6.8	6.3	7.1	3.8	4.5	2.5	4.9	4.7	8.1	4.1	5.6	5.8	5.5
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	6.4	4.9	7.4	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.8	6.5	4.6	5.3	7.2	6.4	7.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	4.9	3.0	6.0	5.6	6.9	3.5	2.7	3.0	4.8	1.0	6.3	6.0	6.4
Community and social services occupations .....	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.0	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.3	6.1	4.8	6.7
Legal occupations .....	2.6	4.8	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	4.9	2.9	5.8
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.3	5.1	3.1	6.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.2	8.7	7.1	7.3	8.0	5.3	6.4	11.0	7.8	12.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5
Service occupations .....	9.3	10.1	9.0	10.2	10.8	8.8	10.6	10.8	11.9	9.5	10.7	11.1	10.4
Healthcare support occupations .....	6.9	6.0	7.3	7.9	8.5	6.7	8.0	7.6	8.5	8.2	7.5	6.8	7.8
Protective service occupations .....	5.6	4.4	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.4	7.8	5.4	8.0	8.4	7.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	11.7	13.2	11.2	12.1	13.6	8.9	13.2	13.2	15.0	12.1	11.8	12.0	11.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	11.7	13.8	11.1	14.2	14.4	13.7	12.6	13.8	14.3	9.8	12.5	15.0	11.4
Personal care and service occupations .....	7.5	8.6	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.9	9.5	10.0	8.3	9.2	10.1	9.5	10.3
Sales and office occupations .....	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.2	8.9	6.7	8.8	9.6	8.9	7.4	10.4	9.3	11.0
Sales and related occupations .....	9.0	8.3	9.3	8.7	9.5	6.9	9.4	10.1	9.6	8.1	10.3	9.0	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	8.4	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.5	6.6	8.2	9.0	8.4	6.7	10.6	9.6	11.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	14.1	15.4	13.5	16.6	19.1	11.5	14.0	15.9	14.8	11.0	20.2	17.7	21.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	13.3	11.4	14.0	10.4	11.2	9.2	13.8	16.9	14.0	10.5	21.8	13.9	23.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	17.2	18.7	16.7	22.1	25.5	15.3	17.3	20.0	18.5	13.1	25.0	21.9	26.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	8.9	10.8	8.1	9.1	10.6	6.0	8.8	9.6	9.1	7.6	10.6	10.1	10.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.6	10.8	11.9	13.1	14.3	10.1	12.4	14.4	13.3	9.0	13.9	10.8	15.1
Production occupations .....	12.1	10.2	12.9	12.9	14.2	9.7	13.4	16.1	13.9	9.2	13.7	9.8	15.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	11.2	11.5	11.1	13.3	14.4	10.5	11.5	12.9	12.5	8.9	14.0	11.6	15.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.  
NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown

separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	25,799	7,095	18,706	31,226	21,097	10,130	50,023	26,360	7,738	15,925	31,843	9,998	21,846
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	39.6	42.9	38.3	35.8	35.4	36.8	36.3	38.8	33.2	33.8	38.0	37.4	38.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	15.4	16.7	14.9	14.6	14.2	15.6	14.7	15.8	12.6	14.0	15.7	15.9	15.7
Management occupations .....	10.6	12.0	10.1	10.7	10.2	11.6	10.5	11.1	9.2	10.1	11.5	11.6	11.4
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.7	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3
Professional and related occupations	24.2	26.2	23.5	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.6	23.0	20.6	19.8	22.3	21.6	22.6
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	3.0
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.6	1.0	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	.8	.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.5	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations .....	7.1	7.4	7.0	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
Service occupations .....	18.0	16.8	18.5	17.3	17.6	16.7	17.5	17.5	17.1	17.7	18.2	18.1	18.2
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9
Protective service occupations .....	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	4.3	4.0	4.4
Sales and office occupations .....	23.8	22.7	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.1	24.0	24.2	23.6	24.0	24.1	24.8	23.8
Sales and related occupations .....	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.4	11.2	11.6	10.4	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.1	12.1	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.7	12.8	12.6	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.2	9.5	10.4	9.3	10.7	11.9	9.6	10.1	9.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	.9	.6	.4	.8	.8	1.2	.6	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.8	5.1	5.8	6.8	5.2	6.0	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.4	9.7	10.7	14.0	14.6	12.9	11.7	10.2	15.4	12.5	10.1	9.6	10.4
Production occupations .....	4.7	5.1	4.6	7.7	8.1	6.9	5.7	4.6	8.4	6.0	4.8	4.4	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.7	4.6	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.6	7.0	6.5	5.3	5.2	5.3

See footnote at end of table.



**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,425	3,622	9,804	16,217	10,974	5,244	26,412	13,706	4,013	8,692	17,214	5,439	11,776
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.1	40.8	34.4	32.9	32.6	33.4	32.9	35.6	28.6	30.7	35.8	35.7	35.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.9	18.8	16.2	16.3	15.8	17.3	15.9	17.1	14.0	14.9	16.4	17.2	16.0
Management occupations .....	12.5	14.3	11.8	13.0	12.5	13.9	12.3	12.9	11.4	11.9	12.9	13.6	12.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.4
Professional and related occupations	19.3	22.1	18.2	16.6	16.8	16.1	17.0	18.5	14.7	15.8	19.4	18.4	19.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3.8	4.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.0	2.6	4.0	3.6	4.2
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2.8	4.2	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.7	.9	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.4	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8
Service occupations .....	15.7	13.7	16.4	13.3	13.6	12.7	14.3	14.7	13.9	13.7	15.2	15.3	15.1
Healthcare support occupations .....	.7	.8	.7	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5
Protective service occupations .....	3.9	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.1	4.2	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.9
Personal care and service occupations .....	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
Sales and office occupations .....	17.3	16.1	17.8	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.5	17.1	15.4	16.0	17.4	17.0	17.6
Sales and related occupations .....	10.6	10.2	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.8	9.3	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	6.7	5.8	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.2	6.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.8	15.0	17.5	18.8	17.2	19.8	21.0	16.8	17.6	16.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.6	.5	1.0	.8	1.5	.9	.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	.8	2.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.5	8.0	9.5	10.6	9.6	10.7	12.3	9.3	10.6	8.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.6	5.8	6.2	5.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15.7	14.4	16.1	21.2	21.9	19.5	17.5	15.5	22.2	18.7	14.9	14.3	15.2
Production occupations .....	6.4	6.8	6.3	10.8	11.4	9.6	7.7	6.4	11.0	8.3	6.5	6.1	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.2	7.6	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.9	9.8	9.1	11.2	10.4	8.4	8.2	8.4

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,374	3,472	8,902	15,009	10,123	4,887	23,611	12,653	3,725	7,233	14,629	4,559	10,070
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	43.3	45.0	42.6	39.0	38.3	40.3	40.1	42.2	38.0	37.6	40.7	39.5	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	13.8	14.6	13.4	12.8	12.4	13.9	13.4	14.4	11.1	12.8	15.0	14.2	15.3
Management occupations .....	8.7	9.6	8.3	8.2	7.8	9.1	8.5	9.3	6.9	8.0	9.7	9.1	10.0
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.3
Professional and related occupations	29.6	30.4	29.2	26.1	25.9	26.5	26.7	27.9	26.9	24.7	25.7	25.3	25.9
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.5	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.7	.6	.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	.6	.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
Community and social services occupations .....	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.3
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	.8	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	11.0	11.0	11.0	9.2	8.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	10.2	10.1	8.8	9.0	8.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.2	10.7	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.6
Service occupations .....	20.6	20.0	20.8	21.6	21.8	21.1	21.2	20.6	20.6	22.6	21.7	21.4	21.8
Healthcare support occupations .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.9	3.7	3.9	3.7
Protective service occupations .....	1.0	.7	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	1.3	1.2	.9	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.6	5.7	5.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5
Personal care and service occupations .....	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.2	6.5	7.5
Sales and office occupations .....	30.8	29.6	31.3	32.1	32.3	31.8	32.5	31.9	32.5	33.8	31.9	34.0	31.0
Sales and related occupations .....	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.5	10.3	12.3	12.4	11.5	12.5	12.1	12.7	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	20.0	18.7	20.4	21.0	20.9	21.4	20.3	19.5	21.0	21.3	19.8	21.3	19.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	.6	.5	.6	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.7	.3	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.2	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	4.7	4.9	4.6	6.4	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	8.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.7
Production occupations .....	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.7	5.5	3.3	2.8	2.5	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,434	6,344	15,092	27,589	18,371	9,220	38,926	19,853	6,211	12,860	26,075	8,992	17,085
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	40.4	43.4	39.2	36.3	35.8	37.4	37.6	40.5	35.1	34.3	38.0	38.2	37.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.1	17.4	15.6	15.2	14.7	16.1	15.8	17.2	13.9	14.7	16.2	16.4	16.0
Management occupations .....	11.3	12.6	10.8	11.2	10.8	12.0	11.5	12.4	10.3	10.8	12.0	12.1	11.9
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.1
Professional and related occupations .....	24.3	26.0	23.5	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.8	23.4	21.2	19.6	21.8	21.8	21.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.0	1.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Community and social services occupations .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.1	.9	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.1	2.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.7	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.5
Service occupations .....	16.5	15.9	16.7	16.3	16.5	16.0	16.1	16.0	15.5	16.6	17.7	17.4	17.8
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.7
Protective service occupations .....	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.6
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.5	4.0	3.8	4.1
Sales and office occupations .....	24.0	23.1	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.2	24.1	24.1	23.9	24.2	23.8	24.6	23.4
Sales and related occupations .....	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.5	11.5	11.9	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	12.3	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.7	12.6	12.1	13.1	13.1	12.4	12.8	12.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	8.9	8.3	9.2	9.2	8.8	9.9	11.4	10.3	11.8	13.1	10.4	10.4	10.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.8	.8	1.3	.6	1.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.2	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.3	6.5	5.8	6.4	7.6	5.6	6.2	5.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.6	3.5	3.6	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.2	9.3	10.6	13.9	14.6	12.5	10.8	9.1	13.8	11.8	10.1	9.4	10.6
Production occupations .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	7.7	8.1	6.7	5.3	4.3	7.7	5.7	4.8	4.4	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.3	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.5

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,678	396	2,282	2,411	1,899	511	8,542	5,196	1,350	1,996	1,364	335	1,029
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	29.9	28.8	30.1	26.5	27.1	24.4	28.5	30.3	24.0	27.1	35.2	28.6	37.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	9.6	8.9	9.7	9.5	9.6	9.2	10.0	11.0	6.8	9.6	14.5	10.4	15.8
Management occupations .....	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.6	4.3	6.3	8.9	6.7	9.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.8	4.4	2.6	3.3	5.6	3.7	6.2
Professional and related occupations	20.3	19.9	20.4	17.0	17.5	15.2	18.6	19.3	17.2	17.6	20.7	18.2	21.6
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.6	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.8	.9	.7	.7	.8	.3	1.0	1.1	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.3	.7	1.1	.8	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.6
Legal occupations .....	.9	.8	.9	.7	.7	.9	.7	.8	.2	.6	.9	.5	1.0
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.0	5.3	6.1	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.6	5.3	7.0	5.3	4.6	5.1	4.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.0	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.8	.9	.4	.8	2.7	2.0	2.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.9	5.1	6.1	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.4	3.5	6.0
Service occupations .....	29.5	30.1	29.4	27.5	27.3	27.9	23.6	23.2	23.6	24.6	21.5	23.1	20.9
Healthcare support occupations .....	9.4	11.9	9.0	6.8	6.7	7.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.8
Protective service occupations .....	4.7	3.9	4.8	3.1	3.3	2.1	3.8	3.7	3.0	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.5	4.3	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	7.0	5.6	4.1	5.2	3.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.9	4.5	3.1	3.9	2.8
Personal care and service occupations .....	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.7	6.1	5.6	6.3
Sales and office occupations .....	24.3	22.8	24.6	25.4	25.4	25.1	25.0	25.6	22.8	24.9	26.5	28.7	25.8
Sales and related occupations .....	9.6	8.9	9.7	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.6	8.5	10.3	10.2	11.0	9.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.8	13.9	14.9	15.7	15.9	15.1	14.8	14.9	14.3	14.5	16.3	17.7	15.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	5.1	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	7.0	4.6	6.0	4.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.8	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction and extraction occupations .....	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.7	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.1	12.4	10.9	15.9	15.2	18.4	16.4	14.5	23.3	16.4	12.3	13.6	11.8
Production occupations .....	3.5	4.6	3.3	7.7	7.4	8.5	6.7	5.5	11.9	6.5	4.1	3.7	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.6	7.9	7.6	8.2	7.7	9.9	9.6	9.1	11.4	10.0	8.1	9.9	7.6

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,384	269	1,115	738	546	191	1,578	858	107	612	2,996	273	2,722
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	48.8	56.5	46.9	51.6	53.1	47.4	48.2	51.4	40.4	45.2	44.3	42.2	44.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.1	14.3	16.5	12.8	12.9	12.3	14.7	15.3	13.1	14.0	15.0	14.3	15.1
Management occupations .....	10.0	10.0	10.0	7.6	7.2	8.6	10.1	10.4	7.8	10.0	10.3	8.2	10.5
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6.1	4.4	6.5	5.2	5.7	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	4.0	4.7	6.0	4.6
Professional and related occupations	32.7	42.1	30.4	38.8	40.1	35.1	33.6	36.1	27.2	31.2	29.3	28.0	29.5
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	9.3	17.1	7.4	9.9	10.1	9.4	9.2	11.1	2.2	7.8	7.3	5.7	7.5
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2.1	3.5	1.8	5.8	6.0	5.0	3.3	2.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	2.7	6.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.1	5.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Community and social services occupations .....	1.3	1.0	1.3	.9	.8	1.3	.7	.8	.1	.7	1.4	.5	1.5
Legal occupations .....	1.2	.2	1.5	.8	1.0	.1	.7	.9	1.0	.3	.8	.2	.9
Education, training, and library occupations .....	4.7	6.2	4.4	7.0	6.0	9.9	4.7	4.4	6.5	4.8	4.6	6.4	4.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.3	.6	1.5	2.1	1.4	.7	1.8	.7	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	9.2	6.1	10.0	11.1	12.7	6.6	10.1	10.0	6.2	10.9	8.1	9.2	8.0
Service occupations .....	17.7	15.4	18.3	16.1	16.5	15.0	18.0	17.0	27.6	17.8	18.5	26.4	17.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.4	1.3	.7	3.0	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.5
Protective service occupations .....	1.3	.6	1.5	.2	.3	.1	.6	.8	.7	.3	1.7	1.2	1.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7.8	6.5	8.2	4.9	4.4	6.4	6.9	7.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	8.9	5.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	5.6	1.5	3.0	5.5	2.7
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.8	4.2	5.0	6.5	7.1	4.8	6.9	5.5	12.5	7.9	5.6	9.1	5.3
Sales and office occupations .....	20.4	13.0	22.2	17.0	17.2	16.2	18.2	18.5	14.9	18.5	24.0	17.7	24.6
Sales and related occupations .....	12.2	7.2	13.4	8.0	8.6	6.4	11.6	10.6	10.9	13.1	11.8	8.7	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	8.3	5.7	8.9	8.9	8.6	9.9	6.6	7.8	4.0	5.4	12.1	9.1	12.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.4	4.9	4.9	6.5	4.7	4.4	3.1	4.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	2.4	( 1 )	.4	.1	.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.2	.7	1.3	.7	.6	.7	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.2	.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.3	1.3	2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.7	13.7	10.0	12.7	10.8	18.0	10.6	8.2	10.6	13.8	8.8	10.5	8.6
Production occupations .....	5.7	11.5	4.3	8.7	7.0	13.8	8.1	6.2	6.3	11.1	5.7	6.7	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.0	2.3	5.7	3.9	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.1	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,723	425	2,298	1,730	1,326	403	7,507	3,031	280	4,194	7,923	2,001	5,922
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	18.4	22.8	17.6	15.5	15.9	14.1	19.9	22.5	14.2	18.4	18.8	19.8	18.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	6.9	6.9	6.9	5.7	5.8	5.3	8.4	10.4	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.7	8.0
Management occupations .....	5.2	5.6	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	6.1	7.5	4.1	5.2	6.0	6.4	5.9
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.1
Professional and related occupations	11.5	16.0	10.7	9.8	10.1	8.8	11.6	12.2	7.5	11.4	10.6	11.0	10.5
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	.6	.7	.8	1.1	.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.6	1.8	.4	.7	.8	.5	1.0	1.1	.6	1.0	.9	1.1	.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.4	.8	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.5	.1	.4	.5	.5	.5
Community and social services occupations .....	1.7	2.1	1.6	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	.9	.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Legal occupations .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.6	.9	.4	.4	.4	.6	.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.0	1.7	4.0	3.3	2.8	3.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.3	.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.4	.8	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.2	4.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.1
Service occupations .....	30.7	30.4	30.7	25.7	26.4	23.7	25.2	25.6	27.1	24.8	26.3	27.8	25.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	3.8	5.2	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.0	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.1
Protective service occupations .....	3.0	2.1	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.3	2.1	.6	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	9.4	9.3	9.4	11.7	12.3	9.7	7.9	8.2	10.9	7.6	8.2	8.9	7.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	9.1	8.6	9.2	8.2	7.9	9.2	9.5	10.2	11.8	8.9	9.7	9.9	9.7
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.4	5.2	5.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.7	4.2	3.9	4.2
Sales and office occupations .....	22.2	19.1	22.7	18.5	19.5	15.2	20.5	20.7	10.7	21.0	22.2	22.0	22.3
Sales and related occupations .....	8.9	8.0	9.1	7.4	7.7	6.6	9.3	10.0	5.4	9.0	9.4	8.7	9.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	11.1	13.6	11.0	11.8	8.6	11.2	10.7	5.3	12.0	12.8	13.3	12.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.3	10.1	11.5	12.2	10.2	18.6	19.4	18.2	28.2	19.6	16.4	17.0	16.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.5	.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	1.1	.9	5.2	.9	3.4	1.1	4.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.5	5.8	7.8	7.3	5.3	13.9	13.8	13.3	21.5	13.7	9.1	11.9	8.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.0	4.4	4.0	1.6	4.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.5	17.6	17.5	28.1	28.0	28.4	15.1	13.0	19.8	16.2	16.4	13.4	17.4
Production occupations .....	7.7	10.0	7.3	17.6	17.3	18.7	7.5	5.8	14.1	8.3	8.5	7.2	8.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.7	7.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	9.7	7.6	7.2	5.7	8.0	7.9	6.1	8.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race

groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total .....	28,050	7,708	20,343	34,218	23,343	10,875	54,721	29,009	8,534	17,178	35,490	10,995	24,495
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	42	5	36	83	52	31	501	60	59	382	179	130	49
Construction .....	1,809	499	1,310	2,221	1,484	737	4,317	2,244	628	1,446	2,739	941	1,799
Manufacturing .....	2,563	802	1,761	4,771	3,428	1,343	5,110	2,406	1,131	1,573	3,279	811	2,467
Durable goods .....	1,558	576	983	3,103	2,326	777	3,041	1,381	770	890	2,176	543	1,632
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	142	102	40	174	75	25	74	82	27	55
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	263	85	178	616	480	136	543	210	151	182	303	86	217
Machinery manufacturing .....	196	56	140	503	346	156	380	177	79	125	190	52	138
Computer and electronic products .....	251	125	126	222	147	76	381	176	56	149	533	113	420
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	89	38	51	143	102	41	153	79	44	30	47	11	36
Transportation equipment .....	215	104	111	841	699	141	684	314	217	154	466	103	362
Wood products .....	70	19	51	117	72	44	161	77	52	31	105	22	83
Furniture and fixtures .....	85	16	69	168	128	40	202	88	75	40	101	27	74
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	295	116	179	352	250	102	362	184	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	348	( <sup>2</sup> )	246
Nondurable goods .....	1,005	227	778	1,668	1,102	566	2,069	1,026	361	682	1,103	268	835
Food manufacturing .....	254	48	206	613	359	254	596	245	104	( <sup>2</sup> )	371	107	264
Beverage and tobacco products .....	37	11	26	56	37	19	133	82	21	30	84	22	62
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	125	26	99	79	53	26	301	215	44	42	180	22	159
Paper and printing .....	167	50	117	341	235	106	340	187	79	74	190	44	146
Petroleum and coal products .....	19	2	17	42	30	12	105	7	12	86	37	8	29
Chemicals .....	342	( <sup>2</sup> )	273	337	242	( <sup>2</sup> )	424	209	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	42	125
Plastic and rubber products .....	61	20	41	199	146	54	170	80	40	50	74	23	50
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,954	1,057	2,898	4,857	3,297	1,560	7,903	4,074	1,231	2,598	5,029	1,550	3,479
Wholesale trade .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	877	602	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,432	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	511	1,015	( <sup>2</sup> )	730
Retail trade .....	3,177	859	2,318	3,980	2,695	1,285	6,471	3,368	1,016	2,087	4,015	1,265	2,750
Transportation and utilities .....	1,413	301	1,111	1,720	1,171	549	2,928	1,500	463	965	1,631	497	1,135
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,202	246	956	1,452	997	455	2,410	1,240	371	799	1,338	394	944
Utilities .....	211	55	155	268	174	94	518	260	92	166	293	103	190
Information .....	702	175	527	681	439	242	1,124	639	146	338	962	264	698
Publishing, except Internet .....	174	49	125	178	115	63	191	118	19	53	143	42	101
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	75	20	56	68	49	19	133	68	23	42	248	27	221
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	140	31	110	92	57	35	210	119	29	62	178	71	108
Telecommunications .....	220	50	170	235	137	97	468	273	47	148	291	93	199
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	68	22	45	79	62	17	77	42	15	19	48	16	32

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,174	593	1,581	2,149	1,406	744	3,361	1,890	443	1,027	2,316	758	1,559
Finance and insurance .....	1,644	456	1,188	1,629	1,049	580	2,289	1,260	318	711	1,493	492	1,001
Finance .....	1,094	259	834	956	597	359	1,446	788	197	461	995	326	670
Insurance .....	550	197	354	673	452	( <sup>2</sup> )	843	472	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	498	( <sup>2</sup> )	332
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	530	137	393	520	356	164	1,072	630	125	316	823	266	557
Real estate .....	459	119	340	433	295	138	867	525	92	250	719	227	492
Rental and leasing services .....	71	18	53	87	61	26	204	105	34	66	105	39	66
Professional and business services ...	3,140	928	2,212	3,320	2,364	956	6,187	3,670	774	1,744	4,309	1,346	2,963
Professional and technical services	1,968	611	1,358	1,764	1,258	506	3,459	2,142	392	925	2,516	751	1,765
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,172	318	854	1,555	1,106	449	2,728	1,527	381	820	1,793	595	1,199
Administrative and support services .....	1,068	287	782	1,416	1,018	399	2,509	1,414	349	746	1,642	553	1,089
Waste management and remediation services .....	90	27	63	121	78	43	187	99	28	60	134	38	96
Education and health services .....	7,025	1,999	5,027	7,884	5,342	2,542	11,672	6,140	1,914	3,618	7,145	2,176	4,969
Educational services .....	2,822	821	2,001	3,106	2,092	1,015	4,834	2,520	749	1,565	2,968	931	2,038
Health care and social assistance ..	4,203	1,178	3,026	4,778	3,251	1,527	6,838	3,620	1,165	2,053	4,177	1,246	2,932
Hospitals .....	1,402	418	984	1,564	1,122	442	2,282	1,183	443	656	1,181	347	833
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,422	398	1,023	1,525	1,031	494	2,612	1,389	392	831	1,711	538	1,173
Social assistance .....	1,379	361	1,018	1,689	1,098	591	1,944	1,048	330	567	1,285	360	925
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,471	642	1,829	2,991	2,068	923	5,092	2,852	772	1,469	3,644	1,244	2,401
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	657	164	493	625	430	196	1,039	629	148	262	997	357	640
Accommodation and food services	1,814	478	1,336	2,365	1,638	727	4,053	2,223	623	1,207	2,647	887	1,761
Accommodation .....	228	65	164	241	152	89	586	356	80	150	540	255	285
Food services and drinking places	1,586	414	1,172	2,125	1,486	638	3,467	1,867	543	1,057	2,107	631	1,476
Other services .....	1,296	348	948	1,534	1,066	467	2,750	1,434	428	888	1,760	525	1,236
Other services, except private households .....	1,160	307	854	1,428	996	432	2,483	1,281	401	801	1,507	478	1,030
Repair and maintenance .....	330	90	240	484	328	156	832	403	131	298	547	180	366
Personal and laundry services ....	477	118	359	505	361	144	875	441	158	275	574	170	404
Membership associations and organizations .....	353	98	255	439	308	131	776	437	112	227	386	127	260
Private households .....	136	42	94	105	70	35	267	154	27	87	253	47	206
Public administration .....	1,252	297	955	1,312	899	412	2,991	1,794	380	817	1,712	581	1,131
Agricultural and related industries .....	207	60	147	690	324	367	767	297	163	306	772	170	602

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total .....	25,799	7,095	18,706	31,226	21,097	10,130	50,023	26,360	7,738	15,925	31,843	9,998	21,846
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	39	5	34	69	40	29	457	54	54	349	165	121	44
Construction .....	1,531	420	1,111	1,781	1,145	636	3,623	1,839	510	1,274	2,131	751	1,380
Manufacturing .....	2,312	736	1,576	4,293	3,051	1,242	4,557	2,105	991	1,460	2,903	744	2,159
Durable goods .....	1,401	( <sup>2</sup> )	874	2,754	2,035	719	2,696	1,204	672	820	1,926	502	1,424
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	84	14	70	119	85	34	154	65	21	68	71	25	46
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	234	76	158	552	425	127	480	183	129	168	258	77	181
Machinery manufacturing .....	178	52	126	461	313	148	334	151	70	114	170	47	123
Computer and electronic products .....	230	116	114	207	136	71	338	154	48	135	479	106	373
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	83	37	47	128	88	39	142	72	40	29	40	10	30
Transportation equipment .....	196	99	97	717	587	130	613	281	190	141	427	101	326
Wood products .....	59	14	45	98	58	41	140	64	47	29	91	19	72
Furniture and fixtures .....	70	12	57	151	116	36	171	69	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	54
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	267	107	160	321	228	93	325	164	62	98	310	93	218
Nondurable goods .....	910	209	702	1,539	1,016	523	1,860	900	319	( <sup>2</sup> )	977	242	735
Food manufacturing .....	234	45	189	577	339	238	537	208	96	233	329	98	231
Beverage and tobacco products .....	36	10	26	49	32	17	120	74	17	29	77	20	56
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	108	23	85	71	48	23	255	183	34	39	157	20	138
Paper and printing .....	145	46	99	309	213	96	302	165	69	69	170	39	131
Petroleum and coal products .....	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	41	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	6	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	8	28
Chemicals .....	316	65	251	318	230	88	397	193	58	145	143	36	108
Plastic and rubber products .....	54	18	37	175	126	49	153	72	35	46	65	21	43
Wholesale and retail trade .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,424	2,975	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,195	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,402	4,494	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,083
Wholesale trade .....	724	184	540	826	569	257	1,333	655	198	480	917	263	654
Retail trade .....	2,877	778	2,099	3,598	2,406	1,192	5,862	3,022	918	1,922	3,577	1,149	2,429
Transportation and utilities .....	1,322	279	1,043	1,585	1,067	518	2,714	1,369	438	908	1,503	465	1,038
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,116	227	889	1,321	896	425	2,219	1,121	348	750	1,217	365	852
Utilities .....	206	52	154	264	171	93	496	248	90	158	286	99	187
Information .....	645	157	488	628	401	227	1,025	579	141	305	847	242	605
Publishing, except Internet .....	156	45	112	161	103	59	174	105	19	50	123	38	85
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	69	18	51	59	42	17	114	56	21	36	217	25	192
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	131	26	105	85	52	34	197	112	28	58	156	65	91
Telecommunications .....	199	44	155	217	127	91	425	246	( <sup>2</sup> )	132	259	85	174
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	67	22	45	78	62	17	75	41	15	19	43	14	29

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,034	554	1,480	2,036	1,326	711	3,149	1,754	414	981	2,118	706	1,413
Finance and insurance .....	1,537	431	1,107	1,546	988	558	2,153	1,166	301	685	1,360	458	902
Finance .....	1,019	246	773	904	557	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,357	728	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	906	( <sup>2</sup> )	604
Insurance .....	518	184	334	642	431	211	796	438	116	242	454	157	298
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	497	124	373	490	338	153	996	588	112	296	758	247	511
Real estate .....	439	109	329	412	283	129	814	493	87	234	668	213	455
Rental and leasing services .....	58	14	44	79	55	24	182	95	26	61	90	34	56
Professional and business services ...	2,840	849	1,991	2,931	2,073	858	5,610	3,316	687	1,608	3,853	1,187	2,665
Professional and technical services	1,842	578	1,264	1,663	1,185	478	3,274	2,021	371	883	2,325	690	1,634
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	998	271	727	1,268	888	380	2,336	1,295	315	726	1,528	497	1,031
Administrative and support													
services .....	910	246	664	1,144	811	333	2,131	1,189	286	657	1,393	459	934
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	75	21	54	108	68	39	174	93	25	55	121	34	87
Education and health services .....	6,690	1,909	4,782	7,512	5,072	2,439	11,105	5,833	1,827	3,445	6,714	2,063	4,650
Educational services .....	2,704	793	1,911	2,977	1,999	978	4,642	2,414	719	1,510	2,816	901	1,915
Health care and social assistance ..	3,987	1,116	2,871	4,535	3,073	1,462	6,463	3,419	1,108	1,935	3,898	1,162	2,736
Hospitals .....	1,356	403	953	1,522	1,087	435	2,219	1,145	439	635	1,145	338	807
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,345	379	966	1,446	973	473	2,474	1,318	369	786	1,597	500	1,097
Social assistance .....	1,286	334	953	1,567	1,013	554	1,770	956	300	514	1,156	325	831
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,194	561	1,633	2,633	1,796	838	4,459	2,510	660	1,289	3,229	1,111	2,118
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	579	144	435	556	378	178	935	563	131	240	893	319	574
Accommodation and food services	1,615	418	1,198	2,077	1,417	660	3,524	1,947	529	1,049	2,336	792	1,544
Accommodation .....	202	56	147	210	130	79	527	325	70	132	478	234	244
Food services and drinking places	1,413	362	1,051	1,868	1,287	581	2,997	1,622	459	917	1,858	558	1,300
Other services .....	1,203	324	878	1,420	986	434	2,541	1,325	392	824	1,598	483	1,115
Other services, except private													
households .....	1,079	288	791	1,328	924	404	2,305	1,192	368	745	1,382	441	941
Repair and maintenance .....	302	83	220	438	295	142	753	365	119	270	489	161	328
Personal and laundry services ....	446	114	333	476	340	137	817	415	145	257	536	161	375
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	330	91	239	414	289	125	735	412	104	218	358	120	238
Private households .....	124	37	87	92	62	30	236	133	23	79	215	41	174
Public administration .....	1,199	283	916	1,258	862	396	2,874	1,726	360	787	1,643	558	1,086
Agricultural and related industries .....	189	55	134	654	303	352	713	272	150	291	647	157	490

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total .....	2,251	613	1,637	2,992	2,247	745	4,698	2,649	796	1,254	3,647	997	2,650
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	14	12	2	44	6	5	33	14	9	5
Construction .....	279	79	199	440	339	101	694	404	118	172	609	190	419
Manufacturing .....	252	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	478	378	101	553	302	139	112	376	67	309
Durable goods .....	157	49	109	349	291	58	345	176	98	70	250	41	208
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	10	2	8	23	17	6	21	10	5	5	11	1	10
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	29	9	20	64	55	9	63	27	22	15	45	9	36
Machinery manufacturing .....	18	5	13	42	33	9	46	26	9	11	19	5	14
Computer and electronic products .....	21	9	12	15	11	4	43	22	8	13	54	7	47
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	6	2	4	15	13	2	12	7	4	1	8	1	6
Transportation equipment .....	18	4	14	124	112	11	71	32	27	12	39	3	36
Wood products .....	11	4	7	18	15	3	20	13	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	11
Furniture and fixtures .....	15	4	11	16	12	4	31	18	11	2	22	2	20
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	28	9	19	31	22	9	37	20	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	10	28
Nondurable goods .....	95	18	77	129	87	42	209	126	41	42	126	26	100
Food manufacturing .....	20	3	17	37	20	16	58	37	8	13	42	9	33
Beverage and tobacco products .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	6	2	13	8	3	1	7	1	5
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	17	3	13	8	5	3	45	32	10	3	23	2	21
Paper and printing .....	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	32	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	22	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	5	15
Petroleum and coal products .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	2	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Chemicals .....	26	5	22	19	13	6	28	16	4	8	25	7	18
Plastic and rubber products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	353	95	258	432	322	110	708	397	115	197	535	138	397
Wholesale trade .....	53	14	39	50	33	17	99	50	17	31	98	22	76
Retail trade .....	300	81	219	382	289	93	609	346	97	165	437	116	321
Transportation and utilities .....	90	22	68	135	104	31	213	131	25	57	128	32	97
Transportation and warehousing .....	86	19	66	131	101	30	191	119	23	49	121	28	93
Utilities .....	5	3	2	4	3	1	22	12	2	8	7	3	4
Information .....	56	18	39	53	37	15	99	60	6	33	115	22	93
Publishing, except Internet .....	18	5	14	16	12	5	17	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	20	5	16
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	7	2	5	9	8	2	19	12	2	6	31	2	29
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	10	5	5	7	5	1	13	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	23	5	17
Telecommunications .....	20	6	15	17	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	27	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	32	8	24
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Financial activities .....	139	38	101	113	80	33	212	136	30	46	198	52	146
Finance and insurance .....	107	25	81	83	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	136	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	133	( <sup>2</sup> )	100
Finance .....	74	13	62	53	40	13	89	60	12	17	90	24	66
Insurance .....	32	12	20	30	21	9	47	34	5	8	43	9	34
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	33	13	20	30	19	11	76	42	13	21	65	19	47
Real estate .....	20	9	11	21	12	9	54	33	5	16	50	14	36
Rental and leasing services .....	13	4	9	8	7	2	22	9	8	5	15	5	10
Professional and business services ...	301	80	221	389	291	97	577	354	87	136	457	159	298
Professional and technical services	127	33	94	102	73	28	185	122	21	42	191	61	131
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	174	47	127	287	218	69	392	232	66	94	265	98	167
Administrative and support													
services .....	159	40	118	272	207	65	378	226	64	89	249	93	155
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	15	7	9	13	10	3	13	5	3	5	13	4	9
Education and health services .....	335	90	245	372	270	102	567	307	87	173	432	113	319
Educational services .....	118	28	90	129	92	37	192	107	31	55	152	30	123
Health care and social assistance ..	216	62	154	243	178	65	375	200	57	118	279	83	196
Hospitals .....	47	15	31	42	35	7	63	38	4	21	36	10	26
Health services, except hospitals ..	77	19	58	79	58	21	138	71	23	44	115	38	76
Social assistance .....	93	27	66	122	85	37	174	91	30	53	129	35	94
Leisure and hospitality .....	278	81	197	358	272	85	633	342	112	179	415	133	282
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	79	20	58	70	52	18	104	65	17	22	104	38	66
Accommodation and food services	199	61	138	288	221	67	529	276	95	158	311	95	217
Accommodation .....	26	9	17	31	22	10	59	31	10	18	62	21	41
Food services and drinking places	173	52	121	257	199	57	469	245	84	140	249	74	176
Other services .....	94	24	70	114	80	34	209	109	37	64	163	42	121
Other services, except private													
households .....	81	19	62	101	72	28	178	89	33	56	125	36	89
Repair and maintenance .....	27	7	20	47	33	14	79	38	13	28	58	19	39
Personal and laundry services ....	31	5	26	29	21	8	58	26	13	19	38	10	29
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	23	7	16	25	19	6	41	25	8	9	29	7	22
Private households .....	12	5	7	14	8	6	32	20	4	8	38	6	32
Public administration .....	52	13	39	54	37	16	117	67	20	30	69	23	45
Agricultural and related industries .....	18	6	12	36	21	15	54	25	14	15	125	13	112

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total .....	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.7	9.6	6.9	8.6	9.1	9.3	7.3	10.3	9.1	10.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	5.5	2.8	5.9	17.3	23.1	7.4	8.8	10.2	8.6	8.6	8.1	7.0	10.9
Construction .....	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	19.8	22.8	13.7	16.1	18.0	18.8	11.9	22.2	20.2	23.3
Manufacturing .....	9.8	8.3	10.5	10.0	11.0	7.5	10.8	12.5	12.3	7.1	11.5	8.3	12.5
Durable goods .....	10.1	8.4	11.1	11.3	12.5	7.5	11.3	12.8	12.7	7.9	11.5	7.6	12.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	10.6	12.9	10.1	16.5	16.9	15.5	11.8	13.7	18.8	7.4	13.4	4.8	17.6
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	11.0	10.4	11.3	10.4	11.4	6.7	11.6	12.9	14.3	8.0	14.7	10.3	16.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	9.3	8.5	9.6	8.4	9.7	5.5	12.2	14.8	11.6	9.0	10.2	9.6	10.4
Computer and electronic products .....	8.6	7.5	9.5	6.9	7.5	5.8	11.3	12.4	13.8	9.0	10.2	6.6	11.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	6.7	4.2	8.5	10.4	12.9	4.1	7.6	9.2	8.1	2.7	16.0	10.8	17.6
Transportation equipment .....	8.6	4.3	12.5	14.7	16.1	8.1	10.4	10.3	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0
Wood products .....	15.2	21.9	12.8	15.5	20.3	7.8	12.7	17.0	10.2	6.5	13.6	14.1	13.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	18.1	24.2	16.7	9.8	9.5	10.9	15.5	21.0	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.9	8.8	26.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	9.6	8.0	10.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	10.1	10.8	12.1	7.7	10.8	9.3	11.5
Nondurable goods .....	9.4	8.0	9.8	7.7	7.9	7.4	10.1	12.2	11.4	6.2	11.4	9.6	12.0
Food manufacturing .....	7.9	6.0	8.3	6.0	5.6	6.4	9.8	14.9	8.0	5.4	11.4	8.6	12.5
Beverage and tobacco products .....	3.7	8.7	1.7	13.1	15.3	8.8	9.8	10.2	15.9	4.8	7.9	5.4	8.7
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	10.5	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	15.1	22.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	8.7	13.3
Paper and printing .....	13.2	8.1	15.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	11.1	12.0	12.2	7.8	10.3	10.7	10.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	9.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	3.7	4.3	2.1	8.7	13.9	15.5	7.4	3.6	2.6	3.9
Chemicals .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2
Plastic and rubber products .....	10.3	9.9	10.4	12.2	13.3	9.0	10.4	10.5	12.2	8.6	12.2	7.9	14.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.8	7.1	9.0	9.7	9.3	7.6	10.6	8.9	11.4
Wholesale trade .....	6.8	7.0	6.7	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.9	7.2	8.0	6.2	9.7	7.8	10.4
Retail trade .....	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.6	10.7	7.2	9.4	10.3	9.6	7.9	10.9	9.2	11.7
Transportation and utilities .....	6.4	7.4	6.1	7.9	8.9	5.6	7.3	8.8	5.5	5.9	7.9	6.4	8.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	7.1	7.8	6.9	9.0	10.1	6.6	7.9	9.6	6.2	6.2	9.1	7.2	9.8
Utilities .....	2.3	5.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	4.2	4.7	2.4	4.5	2.4	3.2	2.0
Information .....	8.0	10.1	7.3	7.7	8.5	6.4	8.8	9.4	3.9	9.7	12.0	8.4	13.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	10.4	9.5	10.8	9.3	10.4	7.2	8.8	10.7	1.2	7.3	14.3	11.3	15.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	8.9	9.7	8.6	13.9	15.5	9.3	14.4	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	12.6	7.0	13.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	6.9	16.4	4.2	7.2	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.3	2.9	7.7	12.6	7.6	15.9
Telecommunications .....	9.3	11.7	8.6	7.3	7.8	6.7	9.1	9.8	.3	10.8	11.0	8.2	12.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	1.5	.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	3.2	2.0	2.9	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3	9.6	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.2	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4
Finance and insurance .....	6.5	5.6	6.8	5.1	5.8	3.8	5.9	7.5	5.2	3.6	8.9	6.8	9.9
Finance .....	6.8	5.0	7.4	5.5	6.7	3.5	6.2	7.6	6.0	3.7	9.0	7.5	9.8
Insurance .....	5.8	6.3	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.2	5.5	7.1	3.9	3.3	8.7	5.6	10.3
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	6.2	9.5	5.0	5.7	5.3	6.5	7.1	6.7	10.4	6.6	7.9	7.0	8.4
Real estate .....	4.4	7.9	3.2	4.9	4.1	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.3	6.4	7.0	6.1	7.4
Rental and leasing services .....	17.8	20.3	16.9	9.6	10.8	6.6	10.9	8.8	24.3	7.3	14.4	12.4	15.5
Professional and business services ...	9.6	8.6	10.0	11.7	12.3	10.2	9.3	9.6	11.2	7.8	10.6	11.8	10.1
Professional and technical services	6.5	5.3	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.5	7.6	8.1	7.4
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	14.8	14.8	14.8	18.5	19.7	15.3	14.4	15.2	17.4	11.5	14.8	16.5	14.0
Administrative and support													
services .....	14.8	14.1	15.1	19.2	20.3	16.4	15.1	15.9	18.2	11.9	15.1	16.9	14.2
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	16.8	24.2	13.7	11.1	12.8	8.0	7.0	5.5	9.6	8.3	9.7	11.1	9.2
Education and health services .....	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	6.0	5.2	6.4
Educational services .....	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.5	5.1	3.2	6.0
Health care and social assistance ..	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.5	4.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Hospitals .....	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.8	3.2	.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.3	6.7	7.1	6.5
Social assistance .....	6.7	7.6	6.4	7.2	7.7	6.3	9.0	8.7	9.1	9.3	10.0	9.8	10.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.2	12.6	10.8	12.0	13.2	9.2	12.4	12.0	14.5	12.2	11.4	10.7	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	11.9	12.3	11.8	11.1	12.0	9.3	10.0	10.4	11.7	8.2	10.4	10.7	10.3
Accommodation and food services	11.0	12.7	10.4	12.2	13.5	9.2	13.0	12.4	15.2	13.1	11.8	10.7	12.3
Accommodation .....	11.5	14.0	10.5	13.0	14.2	11.0	10.1	8.7	12.9	11.9	11.5	8.2	14.4
Food services and drinking places	10.9	12.5	10.3	12.1	13.4	9.0	13.5	13.1	15.5	13.2	11.8	11.7	11.9
Other services .....	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.5	7.2	9.3	8.0	9.8
Other services, except private													
households .....	7.0	6.3	7.3	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.2	6.9	8.2	7.0	8.3	7.6	8.6
Repair and maintenance .....	8.2	8.2	8.3	9.6	10.0	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.5	10.6	10.7	10.5
Personal and laundry services ....	6.5	4.0	7.3	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.6	5.9	8.1	6.8	6.7	5.7	7.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	25,799	7,095	18,706	31,226	21,097	10,130	50,023	26,360	7,738	15,925	31,843	9,998	21,846
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.9	.2	.7	2.2	.5	1.2	.2
Construction .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	6.3	7.2	7.0	6.6	8.0	6.7	7.5	6.3
Manufacturing .....	9.0	10.4	8.4	13.7	14.5	12.3	9.1	8.0	12.8	9.2	9.1	7.4	9.9
Durable goods .....	5.4	7.4	4.7	8.8	9.6	7.1	5.4	4.6	8.7	5.1	6.0	5.0	6.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.9	1.1	.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.0	.7	1.7	1.1	.8	.8	.8
Machinery manufacturing .....	.7	.7	.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	.7	.6	.9	.7	.5	.5	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.9	1.5	1.1	1.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.5	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.5	.2	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.4	.5	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.5	.9	1.3	1.0	1.5
Wood products .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.6	.2	.3	.2	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.8	.2	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.0	1.5	.9	1.0	1.1	.9	.6	.6	.8	.6	1.0	.9	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.9	4.8	5.2	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.1	2.4	3.4
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.6	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.1	.8	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.4	.2	.5	.2	.6
Paper and printing .....	.6	.7	.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.6	.6	.9	.4	.5	.4	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.9	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.8	.9	.4	.4	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.3	.2	.6	.6	.5	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.0	13.6	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.0	14.4	15.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
Wholesale trade .....	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0
Retail trade .....	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.1	11.2	11.5	11.1
Transportation and utilities .....	5.1	3.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.3	3.2	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.9
Utilities .....	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
Information .....	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.7	.3	.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.4	.6	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.4
Telecommunications .....	.8	.6	.8	.7	.6	.9	.8	.9	.6	.8	.8	.9	.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.9	7.8	7.9	6.5	6.3	7.0	6.3	6.7	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.1	6.5
Finance and insurance .....	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.0	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.1
Finance .....	4.0	3.5	4.1	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8
Insurance .....	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.3
Real estate .....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services ...	11.0	12.0	10.6	9.4	9.8	8.5	11.2	12.6	8.9	10.1	12.1	11.9	12.2
Professional and technical services	7.1	8.1	6.8	5.3	5.6	4.7	6.5	7.7	4.8	5.5	7.3	6.9	7.5
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.7
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.3
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4
Education and health services .....	25.9	26.9	25.6	24.1	24.0	24.1	22.2	22.1	23.6	21.6	21.1	20.6	21.3
Educational services .....	10.5	11.2	10.2	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	8.8	9.0	8.8
Health care and social assistance ..	15.5	15.7	15.4	14.5	14.6	14.4	12.9	13.0	14.3	12.2	12.2	11.6	12.5
Hospitals .....	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.7	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
Social assistance .....	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.5	8.5	8.1	10.1	11.1	9.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.6
Accommodation and food services	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	7.0	7.4	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.9	7.1
Accommodation .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.8	1.1	1.2	.9	.8	1.5	2.3	1.1
Food services and drinking places	5.5	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	6.0
Other services .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5
Personal and laundry services ....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.3	.5	.7	.4	.8
Public administration .....	4.6	4.0	4.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	5.7	6.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.0
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.7	.8	.7	2.1	1.4	3.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.2

See footnote at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,425	3,622	9,804	16,217	10,974	5,244	26,412	13,706	4,013	8,692	17,214	5,439	11,776
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.3	.1	.3	.4	.3	.5	1.5	.4	1.3	3.3	.8	2.0	.3
Construction .....	10.5	10.8	10.4	9.9	9.4	11.0	12.5	12.2	11.5	13.5	11.2	12.5	10.7
Manufacturing .....	12.0	14.4	11.1	19.3	20.5	16.9	12.6	11.1	17.6	12.8	11.9	10.0	12.8
Durable goods .....	7.9	10.8	6.8	13.0	14.4	10.1	7.8	6.7	12.3	7.4	8.3	7.0	8.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.5	.3	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.7	.3	.4	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.0	1.6	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	.9	1.3	1.0	.7	.6	.8
Computer and electronic products .....	1.2	2.3	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.5	.7	.4	.6	.6	.6	.3	.4	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	2.2	.7	3.5	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.6	3.5	1.3	1.9	1.4	2.1
Wood products .....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.7	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.5	.3	.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.5	.7	.7	.5	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.4	.4	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.2	1.1	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	4.1	3.6	4.3	6.3	6.1	6.7	4.9	4.4	5.3	5.4	3.6	2.9	3.9
Food manufacturing .....	1.1	.7	1.2	2.2	1.9	3.0	1.4	.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.2	.3	.3	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.3	.1	.4	.1	.6
Paper and printing .....	.8	1.0	.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	.8	.9	1.2	.6	.7	.5	.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.8	.2	.1	.2
Chemicals .....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	.5	.5	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.4	.3	.8	.8	.7	.4	.4	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.6	15.4	14.7	14.4	14.2	15.3	14.4	14.0	14.6
Wholesale trade .....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.9
Retail trade .....	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.9	11.1	11.1	10.6	11.2	10.7	10.6	10.8
Transportation and utilities .....	7.5	5.5	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.7	8.7	8.1	6.7	6.5	6.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.2	4.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.5
Utilities .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
Information .....	2.8	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.6	3.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.8	.2	1.1
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.8	.5
Telecommunications .....	1.0	.8	1.1	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.6	7.0	7.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.8	4.1	4.6	5.7	6.4	5.4
Finance and insurance .....	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.0	3.9	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.2
Finance .....	3.9	3.4	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.2
Insurance .....	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
Real estate .....	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.9
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3
Professional and business services ...	12.5	14.2	11.8	10.2	10.8	9.0	12.4	14.2	9.6	10.8	13.6	13.2	13.8
Professional and technical services	7.9	9.5	7.4	5.6	5.9	4.9	7.0	8.5	4.7	5.7	7.9	7.4	8.1
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
Administrative and support													
services .....	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.1
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6
Education and health services .....	13.2	14.2	12.9	11.2	11.2	11.1	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.8	10.4	10.9
Educational services .....	6.5	7.1	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
Health care and social assistance ..	6.7	7.1	6.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.6
Hospitals .....	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.8
Health services, except hospitals ..	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
Social assistance .....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.4	7.1	8.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.7	7.9	7.1	9.4	10.3	9.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.4	2.9	3.3	2.7
Accommodation and food services	6.1	5.1	6.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.6	6.6	7.0	6.4
Accommodation .....	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.7	1.3	2.1	1.0
Food services and drinking places	5.4	4.5	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.4
Other services .....	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.4
Personal and laundry services ....	1.1	.8	1.2	.7	.8	.5	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.6	.9
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.1	.9
Private households .....	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Public administration .....	5.2	4.5	5.4	4.1	4.4	3.7	6.0	6.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.9
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.1	5.2	2.1	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.1	3.0

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,374	3,472	8,902	15,009	10,123	4,887	23,611	12,653	3,725	7,233	14,629	4,559	10,070
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.1	( 1 )	.1	.3	( 1 )	.1	.8	.1	.3	( 1 )
Construction .....	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2
Manufacturing .....	5.7	6.2	5.4	7.7	7.9	7.3	5.2	4.7	7.6	4.9	5.9	4.4	6.5
Durable goods .....	2.8	4.0	2.3	4.3	4.5	3.8	2.7	2.3	4.8	2.5	3.4	2.6	3.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.7	.5	.3	.2	.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.3	.4	.7	.7	.7	.3	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	.5	1.0	.3	.5	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.6	1.0	.6	1.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	( 1 )	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.3	.5	.3	1.0	1.2	.6	.6	.5	1.4	.4	.7	.5	.8
Wood products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.6	.1	.1	.1	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.3	.7	.7	.7	.9	.5	.5	.7	.5	.8	.7	.8
Nondurable goods .....	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	1.8	2.7
Food manufacturing .....	.7	.6	.8	1.4	1.3	1.6	.7	.6	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.4	.6	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.3	.7
Paper and printing .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.7	.3	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1	.1	( 1 )	( 1 )	.2	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1
Chemicals .....	1.1	.9	1.2	.7	.8	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.2	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.0	12.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.1	14.0	13.4	14.7	14.8	13.8	14.3	13.5
Wholesale trade .....	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0
Retail trade .....	11.3	10.8	11.4	11.9	12.0	11.6	12.5	11.9	13.3	13.1	11.9	12.6	11.5
Transportation and utilities .....	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4
Transportation and warehousing .....	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0
Utilities .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	.4
Information .....	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.5	.3
Telecommunications .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	.7	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.2	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.2	8.4	7.6	7.6	6.7	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.7
Finance and insurance .....	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.2
Finance .....	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
Insurance .....	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
Real estate .....	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
Professional and business services ...	9.4	9.6	9.4	8.5	8.8	7.9	9.9	10.8	8.1	9.3	10.3	10.3	10.3
Professional and technical services	6.3	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.8	4.9	5.3	6.6	6.3	6.8
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.5
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.3
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1
Education and health services .....	39.7	40.1	39.6	38.0	37.9	38.0	35.8	35.2	38.1	35.8	33.2	32.8	33.4
Educational services .....	14.8	15.4	14.5	13.5	13.3	13.8	13.9	13.4	13.9	14.6	12.9	13.3	12.8
Health care and social assistance ..	24.9	24.7	25.0	24.5	24.6	24.3	22.0	21.7	24.1	21.3	20.3	19.6	20.6
Hospitals .....	8.2	8.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.1	7.2	7.0	9.2	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.9
Health services, except hospitals ..	8.4	8.2	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	7.8	8.8	8.1	8.0	8.1
Social assistance .....	8.4	7.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	9.6	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.6
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.6	8.8	8.6	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.4	9.2	9.3	11.0	12.0	10.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	3.0	2.6
Accommodation and food services	6.4	6.7	6.3	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.2	9.0	7.9
Accommodation .....	.9	1.0	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.7	1.3
Food services and drinking places	5.5	5.8	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.6
Other services .....	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.9
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Repair and maintenance .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
Personal and laundry services ....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.3
Private households .....	.9	1.0	.9	.6	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.5
Public administration .....	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.2	5.5	6.1	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.1
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.4	.5	.4	1.0	.8	1.6	.7	.5	.7	.9	1.2	.9	1.3

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,434	6,344	15,092	27,589	18,371	9,220	38,926	19,853	6,211	12,860	26,075	8,992	17,085
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.1	.3	.8	2.4	.6	1.2	.2
Construction .....	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.6	8.3	8.1	7.4	9.0	7.3	7.9	7.0
Manufacturing .....	9.5	10.1	9.2	14.0	14.9	12.2	9.0	8.0	12.6	8.8	9.0	7.5	9.8
Durable goods .....	5.9	7.2	5.3	9.0	10.0	7.1	5.5	4.8	8.5	5.1	5.9	5.1	6.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.0	.8	1.7	1.2	.9	.8	.9
Machinery manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	.7	.6	.9	.7	.6	.5	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.5	.7	.6	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.2	1.0	1.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.5	.6	2.2	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.5	.8	1.3	1.0	1.5
Wood products .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.6	.2	.3	.2	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.2	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.3	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.0	1.4	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	.7	.8	.6	.9	.9	.9
Nondurable goods .....	3.6	2.9	3.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.5
Food manufacturing .....	1.0	.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	.9	.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.4	.3	.5	.2	.6
Paper and printing .....	.6	.7	.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	.6	.6	.9	.5	.6	.4	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.8	.9	.4	.3	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.3	.2	.6	.6	.5	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.2	13.9	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	14.8	15.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
Wholesale trade .....	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.1
Retail trade .....	11.3	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.4	12.3	12.0	11.2	11.4	11.1
Transportation and utilities .....	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.5	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.6
Transportation and warehousing .....	3.9	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
Utilities .....	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	.9
Information .....	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.7
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.3	.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.3	.6	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	.4
Telecommunications .....	.8	.7	.8	.7	.6	.9	.8	.8	.5	.7	.8	.8	.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.9	8.0	7.9	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.7	7.1	5.7	6.5	6.6	7.2	6.3
Finance and insurance .....	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.6	3.8
Finance .....	3.9	3.6	4.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.5
Insurance .....	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Real estate .....	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.2
Professional and business services ...	11.1	11.9	10.8	9.5	10.0	8.5	11.6	13.1	9.3	10.4	12.3	12.1	12.4
Professional and technical services	7.3	8.1	6.9	5.5	5.8	4.9	7.0	8.3	5.5	5.9	7.4	7.2	7.4
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
Administrative and support													
services .....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4
Education and health services .....	25.0	26.4	24.3	23.3	23.0	23.7	21.0	20.7	22.5	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6
Educational services .....	11.0	11.5	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.1
Health care and social assistance ..	13.9	14.9	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.0	11.6	11.6	13.3	10.9	11.4	11.3	11.5
Hospitals .....	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	5.2	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8
Social assistance .....	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.2	5.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.0	8.6	9.3	8.2	7.8	9.9	10.6	9.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.7
Accommodation and food services	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.3	7.1	7.6	6.8
Accommodation .....	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.1	.7	.7	1.3	2.1	.9
Food services and drinking places	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.9
Other services .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.2
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6
Personal and laundry services ....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.3	.5	.7	.4	.9
Public administration .....	4.6	4.0	4.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.3	6.1	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	4.8
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.9	.8	.9	2.3	1.6	3.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.6

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,678	396	2,282	2,411	1,899	511	8,542	5,196	1,350	1,996	1,364	335	1,029
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.4	.2	.4	.1
Construction .....	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.7
Manufacturing .....	4.8	8.0	4.3	9.9	9.8	10.5	9.4	8.1	14.2	9.4	7.2	6.3	7.5
Durable goods .....	2.4	5.9	1.8	5.9	6.0	5.4	4.7	3.8	9.5	3.9	4.6	3.8	4.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.6	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	.8	.2	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.6	1.4	.5	.4	.4	.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.3	.3	.3	.8	.8	1.0	.6	.5	.8	.7	.3	.2	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	.4	1.2	.3	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.4	.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	.9	.3	.2	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.3	1.1	.1	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.4	.8	1.6	1.1	1.8
Wood products .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.6	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.6	1.7	.4	.5	.5	.3	.5	.4	.9	.3	.8	.6	.9
Nondurable goods .....	2.4	2.1	2.5	4.1	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.5	2.6	2.5	2.7
Food manufacturing .....	.7	.5	.7	1.9	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	.8	1.5	.6
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.5	.6	.6	.2	.2	.2	.1
Paper and printing .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.7	.8	.3	.5	.2	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Chemicals .....	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.5	.8	.8	.4	1.1	1.0	.6	1.2
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.6	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.5	12.4	12.5	11.9	11.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	12.5	15.1	12.2	12.3	12.1
Wholesale trade .....	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.2	1.7	.8	2.0
Retail trade .....	10.7	10.0	10.8	10.3	9.8	12.0	11.8	11.9	9.9	12.8	10.4	11.5	10.1
Transportation and utilities .....	8.4	6.9	8.7	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.4	6.8	7.2	8.5	9.5	8.2
Transportation and warehousing .....	7.7	6.3	7.9	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.3	7.4	8.7	6.9
Utilities .....	.7	.6	.8	.9	1.0	.6	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	.8	1.2
Information .....	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.7	3.1	4.0
Publishing, except Internet .....	.2	.6	.2	.4	.5	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.1	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.4	.3	1.0	.1	1.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.5	.9	1.2	.8
Telecommunications .....	.8	.4	.9	.9	.9	.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.3
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.4	5.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	7.0	4.9	5.2	3.9	4.9	6.8	5.7	7.2
Finance and insurance .....	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.5	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.6	5.0	3.8	5.4
Finance .....	3.0	1.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.5	2.8	3.8
Insurance .....	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8
Real estate .....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	.5	.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5
Professional and business services ...	8.0	6.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.1	9.0	10.1	6.6	7.9	10.0	11.6	9.4
Professional and technical services	3.3	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.5	4.3	1.4	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.2
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	4.7	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.8	7.4	5.3
Administrative and support													
services .....	4.4	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	5.5	7.1	5.0
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.6	.3	.7	.3	.3	.2
Education and health services .....	36.7	38.6	36.4	31.4	32.0	29.4	27.9	27.5	28.6	28.3	28.1	25.5	28.9
Educational services .....	8.4	7.9	8.5	7.9	8.2	6.7	9.3	9.4	9.7	8.9	9.0	8.5	9.2
Health care and social assistance ..	28.3	30.7	27.9	23.5	23.8	22.6	18.5	18.1	18.9	19.4	19.1	17.0	19.7
Hospitals .....	9.1	12.2	8.5	6.9	7.3	5.4	6.3	6.0	7.6	6.0	5.4	3.9	6.0
Health services, except hospitals ..	7.4	6.2	7.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	3.7	6.7	6.1	6.6	5.9
Social assistance .....	11.8	12.3	11.7	11.0	10.9	11.8	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.6	7.5	6.5	7.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.3	7.5	7.3	9.4	9.0	10.5	9.3	9.6	9.5	8.2	8.9	13.2	7.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.4	3.2	4.4	2.8
Accommodation and food services	5.3	6.1	5.1	7.8	7.4	9.0	7.8	8.0	8.5	6.8	5.7	8.8	4.7
Accommodation .....	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	4.0	1.0
Food services and drinking places	4.1	4.6	4.1	6.7	6.4	7.5	6.4	6.5	6.9	5.7	3.9	4.8	3.7
Other services .....	4.5	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.8
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.0	2.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.4
Repair and maintenance .....	.8	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	.8	.9	.7	.5	.3	.6
Personal and laundry services ....	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.4
Private households .....	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3	.1	.4	.4	.2	.3	.5	.8	.4
Public administration .....	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.3	4.1	7.9	8.5	6.5	7.3	7.2	6.0	7.6
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.1	.4	( 1 )	.2	.2	.3	.6	.5	1.1	.5	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )

See footnote at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,384	269	1,115	738	546	191	1,578	858	107	612	2,996	273	2,722
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.5	( 1 )	( 1 )	1.2	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )
Construction .....	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.7
Manufacturing .....	9.3	19.3	6.9	17.9	15.9	23.7	11.9	8.6	10.4	16.9	11.9	9.8	12.1
Durable goods .....	5.0	13.9	2.8	13.1	12.3	15.5	7.1	5.1	8.9	9.7	8.6	7.6	8.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	1.3	( 1 )	.9	.9	1.0	.5	.4	1.0	.4	.5	.6	.5
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	1.2	.2	1.0	.6	2.0	.7	.3	1.2	1.1	.4	.6	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	1.5	4.8	.7	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.3	2.3	4.4	4.3	2.6	4.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	1.3	.2	.6	.7	.5	.6	.4	1.3	.8	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.5	.5	.4	4.9	5.5	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4
Wood products .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.3	.1	1.0	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	( 1 )	.2	.5	.5	.4	.2	.3	( 1 )	( 1 )	.2	.3	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.6	4.6	.9	2.1	1.5	3.8	1.2	1.2	.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.4
Nondurable goods .....	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.8	3.5	8.2	4.8	3.4	1.5	7.2	3.2	2.2	3.3
Food manufacturing .....	.4	.4	.4	2.5	1.3	5.9	2.5	.6	.7	5.4	1.1	1.5	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.6	.1	.2	.2	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	1.0	.2	1.2	.1	.2	( 1 )	.4	.7	( 1 )	( 1 )	1.0	( 1 )	1.0
Paper and printing .....	.4	.5	.3	.1	( 1 )	.6	.3	.4	( 1 )	.2	.4	.2	.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.5	( 1 )	.7	1.2	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )
Chemicals .....	2.3	3.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.8	( 1 )	.1	.5	.1	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.3	( 1 )	.3	.3	.4	.1	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.2	.3	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.0	8.8	15.3	12.2	12.8	10.3	13.1	12.4	13.9	13.9	14.0	12.9	14.1
Wholesale trade .....	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.1	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	.8	3.2
Retail trade .....	10.8	6.9	11.7	10.1	10.4	9.2	11.0	10.7	11.3	11.3	11.0	12.1	10.9
Transportation and utilities .....	5.3	1.7	6.1	4.3	4.4	4.1	2.7	2.6	1.6	3.1	4.0	2.4	4.2
Transportation and warehousing .....	5.1	1.5	5.9	3.8	4.0	3.2	2.4	2.2	1.4	2.8	3.6	2.4	3.7
Utilities .....	.2	.2	.2	.5	.3	.9	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	( 1 )	.5
Information .....	3.0	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.5	1.4	2.7
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.4	.2	.1	( 1 )	.3	.3	.6	.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.5	( 1 )	.7	( 1 )	( 1 )	.2	.4	.3	1.6	.4	.5	.1	.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.7	.8	.6	.2	.2	( 1 )	.3	.2	( 1 )	.4	.3	( 1 )	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	( 1 )	.9	.5	.5	.6	1.8	1.8	.7	1.9	1.1	.6	1.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	.3	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.2	.1	.1	( 1 )	.2	.1	.2	.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Financial activities .....	9.9	7.7	10.4	5.9	5.6	6.8	5.6	6.8	3.7	4.3	7.7	5.4	7.9
Finance and insurance .....	8.8	6.7	9.3	5.4	5.0	6.6	4.3	5.3	1.8	3.2	5.7	4.4	5.9
Finance .....	6.9	4.2	7.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.5	4.2	3.9	4.2
Insurance .....	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	3.0	1.2	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	1.5	.4	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.1	1.0	1.1	.5	.5	.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.0
Real estate .....	1.1	1.0	1.1	.5	.5	.3	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.6	.7	1.7
Rental and leasing services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	1.0	.3	.3	.4	.3
Professional and business services ...	14.7	20.6	13.3	10.0	10.5	8.7	13.8	16.4	8.2	11.0	12.3	10.2	12.5
Professional and technical services	12.6	19.0	11.1	8.1	8.7	6.4	11.8	14.6	4.4	9.2	9.7	7.4	9.9
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	3.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
Administrative and support services .....	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.5	3.8	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.4
Waste management and remediation services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1
Education and health services .....	21.3	22.8	21.0	30.0	30.8	27.6	21.5	21.3	25.1	21.2	22.7	21.9	22.8
Educational services .....	6.7	10.1	5.9	11.6	9.9	16.4	7.4	7.7	9.2	6.7	7.1	8.9	6.9
Health care and social assistance ..	14.6	12.7	15.1	18.4	20.9	11.2	14.1	13.6	15.9	14.5	15.6	13.0	15.9
Hospitals .....	7.1	6.0	7.3	8.7	10.1	4.6	6.9	6.6	8.8	7.0	5.9	5.1	5.9
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.4	5.1	4.3	5.3	5.9	3.4	5.2	5.1	3.7	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0
Social assistance .....	3.1	1.7	3.5	4.4	4.8	3.2	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.0	3.8	1.7	4.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	13.5	9.9	14.4	7.8	7.6	8.7	12.2	12.8	12.0	11.3	12.0	22.9	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.7	1.3	3.1	1.1	.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.0	.8	2.7	7.0	2.3
Accommodation and food services	10.8	8.5	11.3	6.7	6.7	7.0	10.8	11.2	9.0	10.6	9.3	15.9	8.6
Accommodation .....	1.2	1.0	1.3	.8	.7	1.0	2.0	1.6	4.0	2.3	2.4	6.9	2.0
Food services and drinking places	9.5	7.5	10.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	8.8	9.7	5.0	8.2	6.8	9.0	6.6
Other services .....	5.0	4.8	5.0	6.8	7.3	5.2	9.2	7.7	16.1	10.1	5.3	7.3	5.1
Other services, except private households .....	4.5	4.3	4.5	6.7	7.3	5.2	9.0	7.5	16.1	9.9	4.9	7.0	4.7
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.6	.2	.7	.6	.8	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.2	.7	1.3
Personal and laundry services ....	3.5	3.2	3.6	5.5	6.4	3.1	6.9	5.2	13.2	8.2	2.8	5.7	2.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	.7	.5	.8	.5	.3	1.3	.7	1.1	.7	.3	.8	.6	.8
Private households .....	.5	.5	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.3	.4
Public administration .....	1.9	.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.6	3.9	5.6	2.8	1.7	4.3	3.6	4.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.3	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,723	425	2,298	1,730	1,326	403	7,507	3,031	280	4,194	7,923	2,001	5,922
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	( 1 )	.3	1.0	.1	( 1 )	1.7	.5	1.0	.3
Construction .....	7.6	5.5	8.0	6.9	5.2	12.5	14.8	15.6	22.2	13.8	9.8	12.5	8.9
Manufacturing .....	10.0	12.6	9.5	22.2	21.6	23.9	9.0	7.7	15.7	9.6	10.7	7.9	11.7
Durable goods .....	4.8	7.9	4.2	10.4	11.6	6.7	4.7	3.8	10.1	5.0	6.1	4.7	6.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.6	.5	.3	.1	.7	.3	.1	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.8	.5	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.0	.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	.7	1.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	1.0	.3	1.2	1.4	.5	.6	.4	.7	.6	.5	.4	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	.4	.6	.4	.4	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.7	.8	.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.8	.3	.3	.2	.5	.2	.2	.4	.1	.1	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.4	1.6	.2	2.3	2.7	.9	.6	.5	2.7	.4	1.3	.9	1.4
Wood products .....	.2	.1	.2	.7	.7	.7	.5	.5	2.6	.4	.3	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.6	.3	.6	.6	.5	.8	.4	.3	.8	.4	.5	.5	.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.0	.7	.7	.6	.7	1.0	.9	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	5.2	4.7	5.3	11.7	10.0	17.2	4.3	3.9	5.6	4.6	4.7	3.2	5.2
Food manufacturing .....	2.0	1.9	2.0	7.0	5.0	13.8	1.8	1.1	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.9	.1	1.0	.5	.6	.5	.8	1.4	.9	.4	1.0	.3	1.2
Paper and printing .....	.6	1.5	.4	1.7	2.0	.8	.5	.5	.1	.5	.6	.4	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1	( 1 )	.2	( 1 )	( 1 )	.3	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.2	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	.6	.4	.4	.8	.5	.4	.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.3	.3	.7	.7	.8	.3	.3	( 1 )	.3	.3	.2	.4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.8	12.3	14.1	11.4	11.8	10.0	13.3	12.6	6.7	14.3	14.6	13.4	15.0
Wholesale trade .....	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.3	.9	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.4
Retail trade .....	10.9	9.6	11.1	8.6	8.7	8.2	10.9	10.4	5.8	11.6	11.4	10.9	11.6
Transportation and utilities .....	6.9	4.6	7.3	4.1	4.4	3.0	5.1	5.0	2.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	5.0
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.5	4.4	6.9	3.8	4.2	2.8	4.4	4.6	2.1	4.5	4.1	3.3	4.4
Utilities .....	.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.7	.4	.1	.9	.7	1.0	.6
Information .....	1.5	.9	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.6	.1	.1	( 1 )	.1	.2	.2	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.3	.1	.2	( 1 )	.2	.3	( 1 )	.2	.4	.2	.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.3	.4	( 1 )	( 1 )	.1	.3	.4	( 1 )	.3	.4	.5	.3
Telecommunications .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.2	.6	.6	.6	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	( 1 )	.1	.2	.3	( 1 )	.1	.1	( 1 )	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Financial activities .....	5.7	4.3	5.9	4.6	4.8	3.9	5.2	6.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2
Finance and insurance .....	3.2	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	1.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.5
Finance .....	2.2	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7
Insurance .....	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	.7	.7	.8
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7
Real estate .....	2.3	1.7	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.7	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Professional and business services ...	11.0	12.7	10.7	11.2	11.3	10.6	11.5	13.1	10.9	10.4	10.7	11.1	10.6
Professional and technical services	3.5	4.6	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.8	4.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	2.6
Management, administrative, and													
waste services .....	7.6	8.1	7.5	8.7	8.7	8.5	7.7	8.5	8.1	7.1	7.9	7.7	8.0
Administrative and support													
services .....	7.3	7.8	7.2	8.1	8.2	7.7	7.4	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.2
Waste management and													
remediation services .....	.3	.2	.3	.6	.5	.8	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.7	.4	.8
Education and health services .....	19.8	23.8	19.1	14.6	15.2	12.7	16.4	14.1	7.1	18.7	16.3	16.4	16.3
Educational services .....	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.2	4.5	6.9	5.3	2.2	8.3	6.1	6.5	5.9
Health care and social assistance ..	14.0	17.7	13.3	8.8	9.0	8.1	9.6	8.8	5.0	10.4	10.3	9.9	10.4
Hospitals .....	3.3	4.6	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.6	1.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.0	6.2	4.8	2.6	2.8	2.1	4.3	4.1	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.0
Social assistance .....	5.7	6.9	5.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.4	2.1	1.0	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	13.0	13.6	12.8	14.9	15.3	13.5	11.5	12.9	16.4	10.1	12.3	14.5	11.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation													
Accommodation and food services													
Accommodation .....	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	.9	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	3.6	1.3
Food services and drinking places	9.7	10.4	9.6	12.8	13.4	10.8	8.5	8.8	13.7	7.9	8.5	7.9	8.7
Other services .....	6.0	5.4	6.1	4.6	5.0	3.4	5.4	5.7	4.5	5.3	6.1	5.6	6.3
Other services, except private													
households .....	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.7	3.0	4.1	4.2	3.2	4.1	4.6	4.7	4.5
Repair and maintenance .....	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Personal and laundry services ....	2.4	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.7
Membership associations and													
organizations .....	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.9	.6
Private households .....	1.3	1.1	1.4	.3	.2	.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	.9	1.8
Public administration .....	4.1	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.1	5.8	3.5
Agricultural and related private wage													
and salary workers .....	.6	.5	.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.6	7.1	1.0	4.0	1.4	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race

groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Northeast .....	25,799	189	106	76	25,611	24,050	20,368	124	3,682	511	3,172	1,548
New England .....	7,095	55	35	20	7,040	6,522	5,614	37	907	124	784	516
Middle Atlantic .....	18,706	134	72	56	18,572	17,529	14,754	87	2,775	387	2,388	1,033
Midwest .....	31,226	654	316	330	30,571	28,886	24,620	92	4,266	596	3,670	1,675
East North Central .....	21,097	303	156	141	20,794	19,700	16,910	62	2,790	396	2,394	1,085
West North Central .....	10,130	352	160	189	9,778	9,186	7,711	30	1,476	200	1,276	590
South .....	50,023	713	420	281	49,310	46,276	38,209	236	8,068	1,742	6,326	3,000
South Atlantic .....	26,360	272	194	76	26,088	24,596	20,167	133	4,429	1,140	3,289	1,476
East South Central .....	7,738	150	72	71	7,589	7,101	5,882	23	1,219	238	981	485
West South Central .....	15,925	291	153	134	15,633	14,580	12,159	79	2,420	364	2,056	1,040
West .....	31,843	647	509	133	31,196	28,542	23,581	215	4,962	797	4,165	2,625
Mountain .....	9,998	157	98	57	9,841	9,114	7,543	41	1,571	273	1,298	721
Pacific .....	21,846	490	411	76	21,355	19,429	16,038	174	3,391	524	2,867	1,904
<b>Men</b>												
Northeast .....	13,425	136	75	56	13,290	12,270	10,633	10	1,637	309	1,328	1,016
New England .....	3,622	36	22	14	3,586	3,261	2,881	2	380	73	307	325
Middle Atlantic .....	9,804	99	53	42	9,704	9,009	7,753	8	1,257	236	1,021	692
Midwest .....	16,217	500	253	244	15,717	14,713	12,942	3	1,771	327	1,444	1,001
East North Central .....	10,974	225	121	102	10,748	10,098	8,927	2	1,171	220	951	647
West North Central .....	5,244	275	131	142	4,969	4,615	4,016	1	600	107	493	354
South .....	26,412	560	346	205	25,852	23,962	20,506	19	3,456	975	2,482	1,876
South Atlantic .....	13,706	206	152	53	13,500	12,594	10,668	10	1,925	638	1,287	900
East South Central .....	4,013	124	65	54	3,889	3,577	3,057	2	520	137	383	310
West South Central .....	8,692	229	128	98	8,463	7,792	6,780	7	1,011	200	812	666
West .....	17,214	468	376	91	16,746	15,162	12,978	28	2,184	451	1,733	1,572
Mountain .....	5,439	114	74	39	5,325	4,903	4,199	7	704	148	556	420
Pacific .....	11,776	355	302	52	11,421	10,259	8,779	21	1,480	303	1,177	1,152
<b>Women</b>												
Northeast .....	12,374	53	31	19	12,321	11,781	9,735	114	2,046	202	1,844	532
New England .....	3,472	18	13	5	3,454	3,261	2,734	35	528	51	476	191
Middle Atlantic .....	8,902	35	19	14	8,867	8,520	7,002	79	1,518	151	1,367	341
Midwest .....	15,009	155	63	85	14,854	14,172	11,678	89	2,495	269	2,226	675
East North Central .....	10,123	78	35	39	10,045	9,602	7,983	60	1,619	176	1,443	438
West North Central .....	4,887	77	29	47	4,810	4,571	3,695	29	876	93	783	236
South .....	23,611	154	74	76	23,457	22,314	17,703	217	4,611	767	3,844	1,124
South Atlantic .....	12,653	66	42	23	12,588	12,002	9,499	123	2,503	502	2,002	576
East South Central .....	3,725	26	7	16	3,700	3,524	2,825	21	699	101	598	174
West South Central .....	7,233	63	25	36	7,170	6,788	5,379	72	1,409	164	1,245	374
West .....	14,629	179	133	42	14,450	13,381	10,603	187	2,778	346	2,432	1,053
Mountain .....	4,559	43	24	18	4,516	4,211	3,344	35	867	125	742	301
Pacific .....	10,070	135	109	24	9,934	9,170	7,259	152	1,911	221	1,690	752

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Northeast .....	21,434	185	103	75	21,249	19,872	16,806	99	3,066	403	2,663	1,366
New England .....	6,344	53	33	20	6,291	5,808	4,981	33	827	112	715	481
Middle Atlantic .....	15,092	133	71	56	14,959	14,065	11,827	66	2,238	291	1,948	886
Midwest .....	27,589	640	307	325	26,949	25,422	21,720	83	3,702	457	3,245	1,518
East North Central .....	18,371	296	150	140	18,075	17,099	14,727	54	2,371	289	2,083	969
West North Central .....	9,220	344	157	185	8,876	8,325	6,993	28	1,331	169	1,163	549
South .....	38,926	642	361	269	38,284	35,724	29,837	197	5,887	1,150	4,738	2,540
South Atlantic .....	19,853	240	166	74	19,613	18,371	15,283	109	3,088	715	2,373	1,232
East South Central .....	6,211	129	56	66	6,082	5,664	4,756	20	908	174	734	417
West South Central .....	12,860	272	138	130	12,588	11,689	9,798	69	1,892	260	1,631	891
West .....	26,075	601	474	122	25,474	23,202	19,199	190	4,003	581	3,422	2,253
Mountain .....	8,992	152	95	56	8,840	8,162	6,767	37	1,395	227	1,168	673
Pacific .....	17,085	449	379	66	16,636	15,041	12,434	153	2,608	353	2,254	1,579
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Northeast .....	2,678	2	2	( 1 )	2,676	2,580	2,103	14	476	86	391	96
New England .....	396	2	2	( 1 )	394	377	323	2	53	8	45	17
Middle Atlantic .....	2,282	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	2,281	2,202	1,780	13	423	77	345	79
Midwest .....	2,411	5	4	( 1 )	2,406	2,304	1,914	7	390	99	291	101
East North Central .....	1,899	3	3	( 1 )	1,896	1,817	1,497	6	320	81	239	78
West North Central .....	511	1	1	( 1 )	510	487	417	1	70	18	52	23
South .....	8,542	52	45	6	8,490	8,190	6,386	30	1,804	461	1,343	296
South Atlantic .....	5,196	27	27	1	5,169	4,993	3,862	20	1,132	332	800	174
East South Central .....	1,350	15	11	3	1,336	1,285	998	3	287	57	231	50
West South Central .....	1,996	10	7	2	1,987	1,912	1,527	7	386	73	313	72
West .....	1,364	1	1	( 1 )	1,363	1,287	989	6	298	61	237	74
Mountain .....	335	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	334	319	266	3	53	11	43	15
Pacific .....	1,029	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	1,029	968	723	4	245	50	194	59
<b>Asian</b>												
Northeast .....	1,384	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	1,384	1,316	1,220	7	96	16	80	67
New England .....	269	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	269	256	241	1	15	1	14	13
Middle Atlantic .....	1,115	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	1,115	1,060	979	6	81	15	66	54
Midwest .....	738	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	737	704	624	( 1 )	81	22	58	33
East North Central .....	546	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	546	521	471	( 1 )	50	18	32	26
West North Central .....	191	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	191	184	153	( 1 )	31	4	26	7
South .....	1,578	5	4	1	1,573	1,456	1,272	2	184	66	117	109
South Atlantic .....	858	2	2	( 1 )	856	806	684	2	122	56	66	47
East South Central .....	107	2	1	1	105	89	79	( 1 )	10	2	8	15
West South Central .....	612	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	612	561	510	1	51	8	43	47
West .....	2,996	20	15	5	2,976	2,760	2,356	12	404	87	317	209
Mountain .....	273	( 1 )	( 1 )	( 1 )	273	258	221	1	37	7	30	14
Pacific .....	2,722	20	15	5	2,702	2,501	2,134	11	367	80	288	195

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Northeast .....	2,723	16	15	1	2,708	2,583	2,298	36	285	44	241	123
New England .....	425	2	1	1	423	400	353	5	47	9	39	22
Middle Atlantic .....	2,298	14	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,284	2,182	1,944	31	238	35	203	101
Midwest .....	1,730	38	38	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,692	1,623	1,504	5	119	16	103	68
East North Central .....	1,326	27	27	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,299	1,248	1,157	3	92	11	81	50
West North Central .....	403	11	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	393	374	347	1	27	5	23	18
South .....	7,507	108	104	5	7,399	6,904	6,087	100	816	161	656	490
South Atlantic .....	3,031	48	47	1	2,983	2,792	2,517	46	275	83	192	189
East South Central .....	280	20	19	1	260	248	234	3	14	3	11	12
West South Central .....	4,194	40	38	3	4,154	3,863	3,335	50	527	75	452	288
West .....	7,923	317	312	5	7,606	7,040	6,070	123	970	127	843	561
Mountain .....	2,001	29	27	2	1,972	1,841	1,549	19	292	49	243	130
Pacific .....	5,922	288	285	4	5,634	5,198	4,520	104	678	79	600	431

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	24,810	1,348	3,272	1,863	18,327	2,088	10,340	2,067	3,832	37.9	42.1
New England .....	6,789	443	972	613	4,761	540	2,422	677	1,122	37.5	42.4
Middle Atlantic .....	18,021	905	2,301	1,250	13,565	1,548	7,917	1,390	2,710	38.1	42.0
Midwest .....	30,057	1,765	4,132	2,507	21,653	2,160	11,406	2,979	5,109	38.0	42.6
East North Central .....	20,308	1,166	2,848	1,688	14,606	1,445	7,917	1,913	3,332	37.9	42.5
West North Central .....	9,751	600	1,284	819	7,048	715	3,489	1,066	1,778	38.3	42.9
South .....	48,285	2,161	5,660	3,640	36,824	3,400	21,751	3,959	7,714	38.7	42.2
South Atlantic .....	25,436	1,150	2,941	1,872	19,472	1,768	11,748	2,045	3,911	38.5	41.9
East South Central .....	7,467	346	932	621	5,568	575	3,228	612	1,153	38.4	42.1
West South Central .....	15,382	665	1,787	1,146	11,784	1,057	6,775	1,302	2,650	39.2	42.7
West .....	30,685	1,763	4,186	2,755	21,981	2,034	12,913	2,351	4,683	37.7	42.1
Mountain .....	9,646	542	1,278	823	7,003	685	3,931	779	1,608	38.1	42.3
Pacific .....	21,040	1,221	2,908	1,932	14,979	1,349	8,982	1,572	3,075	37.5	41.9
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	13,000	500	1,221	773	10,507	751	5,804	1,265	2,686	40.4	43.3
New England .....	3,483	160	346	229	2,748	196	1,351	419	782	40.4	43.7
Middle Atlantic .....	9,517	340	874	544	7,758	555	4,453	846	1,904	40.4	43.2
Midwest .....	15,717	689	1,559	1,043	12,425	829	6,184	1,799	3,613	40.6	43.9
East North Central .....	10,642	464	1,052	698	8,429	546	4,345	1,170	2,367	40.5	43.7
West North Central .....	5,076	225	508	346	3,997	283	1,839	630	1,246	41.0	44.3
South .....	25,654	885	2,315	1,605	20,850	1,384	11,481	2,394	5,590	40.9	43.5
South Atlantic .....	13,312	476	1,186	817	10,834	710	6,138	1,223	2,763	40.6	43.1
East South Central .....	3,898	135	377	257	3,130	206	1,686	364	874	41.0	43.8
West South Central .....	8,443	274	752	531	6,885	467	3,657	808	1,953	41.4	43.9
West .....	16,701	713	1,729	1,281	12,979	912	7,352	1,459	3,256	39.8	42.9
Mountain .....	5,281	217	518	375	4,171	309	2,248	481	1,134	40.3	43.4
Pacific .....	11,420	496	1,211	905	8,808	603	5,105	978	2,122	39.5	42.7
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	11,809	848	2,052	1,090	7,820	1,337	4,536	802	1,146	35.2	40.5
New England .....	3,306	284	625	384	2,013	343	1,071	258	340	34.4	40.7
Middle Atlantic .....	8,504	564	1,426	706	5,807	993	3,464	544	806	35.5	40.4
Midwest .....	14,340	1,077	2,572	1,463	9,228	1,331	5,222	1,179	1,496	35.1	40.9
East North Central .....	9,666	701	1,796	991	6,178	898	3,572	743	964	35.0	40.9
West North Central .....	4,675	375	777	473	3,051	432	1,650	437	532	35.4	41.0
South .....	22,632	1,276	3,346	2,035	15,975	2,016	10,269	1,565	2,124	36.2	40.6
South Atlantic .....	12,123	675	1,755	1,055	8,638	1,058	5,610	822	1,149	36.3	40.5
East South Central .....	3,568	211	556	365	2,437	368	1,542	249	279	35.5	40.1
West South Central .....	6,940	390	1,035	615	4,899	590	3,118	494	697	36.4	40.9
West .....	13,985	1,050	2,457	1,475	9,002	1,122	5,560	893	1,427	35.2	40.8
Mountain .....	4,365	325	760	448	2,832	377	1,683	298	474	35.3	40.8
Pacific .....	9,620	725	1,697	1,027	6,171	746	3,877	594	953	35.1	40.8

See note at end of table.



**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Northeast .....	800	266	329	56	149	34	89	11	15	20.7	38.9
New England .....	254	94	98	19	42	12	23	3	4	19.7	38.0
Middle Atlantic .....	547	172	231	36	107	22	66	8	11	21.1	39.3
Midwest .....	1,168	331	514	94	229	52	122	26	29	21.8	38.1
East North Central .....	764	214	348	57	145	32	80	16	17	21.5	37.7
West North Central .....	404	117	167	37	84	20	42	10	12	22.2	38.8
South .....	1,406	298	594	147	367	89	214	28	35	24.2	38.3
South Atlantic .....	665	163	275	63	164	34	103	13	15	23.4	38.0
East South Central .....	231	41	99	29	63	18	34	5	7	25.2	39.5
West South Central .....	510	95	221	55	139	37	77	11	14	24.9	38.1
West .....	839	211	338	80	210	51	128	16	15	23.3	38.4
Mountain .....	299	75	113	29	82	20	49	5	8	23.9	39.3
Pacific .....	541	136	225	51	128	31	78	11	7	22.9	38.0
<b>White</b>											
Northeast .....	20,567	1,198	2,799	1,596	14,976	1,687	8,114	1,821	3,353	37.9	42.3
New England .....	6,063	409	876	547	4,232	492	2,083	624	1,033	37.5	42.5
Middle Atlantic .....	14,506	789	1,923	1,049	10,744	1,196	6,031	1,197	2,321	38.0	42.2
Midwest .....	26,536	1,602	3,646	2,211	19,077	1,910	9,737	2,748	4,682	38.1	42.8
East North Central .....	17,664	1,045	2,487	1,466	12,666	1,263	6,644	1,745	3,013	37.9	42.7
West North Central .....	8,873	557	1,159	745	6,413	646	3,094	1,003	1,669	38.4	43.0
South .....	37,555	1,774	4,445	2,810	28,526	2,567	16,317	3,229	6,413	38.8	42.4
South Atlantic .....	19,146	915	2,244	1,389	14,598	1,301	8,467	1,637	3,193	38.7	42.2
East South Central .....	5,989	297	748	496	4,448	443	2,497	515	994	38.5	42.4
West South Central .....	12,418	562	1,452	925	9,480	824	5,352	1,077	2,227	39.2	42.8
West .....	25,118	1,490	3,474	2,267	17,888	1,693	10,219	1,990	3,987	37.7	42.2
Mountain .....	8,672	500	1,149	744	6,279	617	3,460	713	1,489	38.1	42.4
Pacific .....	16,448	990	2,325	1,523	11,609	1,076	6,759	1,277	2,498	37.5	42.0
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Northeast .....	2,613	84	301	170	2,058	278	1,398	139	242	37.9	40.8
New England .....	383	15	61	39	268	28	174	29	37	36.8	40.7
Middle Atlantic .....	2,229	70	240	131	1,789	250	1,224	110	205	38.0	40.8
Midwest .....	2,342	101	334	200	1,707	176	1,140	130	260	37.3	41.3
East North Central .....	1,846	82	270	161	1,333	132	899	100	203	37.1	41.4
West North Central .....	495	19	64	39	373	44	241	29	58	37.7	41.3
South .....	8,264	303	966	649	6,345	648	4,274	533	891	38.0	41.1
South Atlantic .....	5,027	191	564	393	3,878	378	2,663	314	523	38.0	41.0
East South Central .....	1,309	44	168	110	987	117	660	85	125	37.6	40.8
West South Central .....	1,928	68	234	146	1,480	153	952	133	243	38.4	41.6
West .....	1,308	57	163	114	973	80	644	88	163	37.9	41.8
Mountain .....	324	12	37	28	247	21	159	23	44	38.6	41.9
Pacific .....	984	45	126	87	727	59	485	65	118	37.7	41.7

See note at end of table.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Northeast .....	1,341	50	126	68	1,096	93	712	87	204	39.2	42.1
New England .....	261	14	24	16	207	13	134	18	42	38.7	42.6
Middle Atlantic .....	1,079	36	103	51	889	80	578	69	162	39.3	42.0
Midwest .....	713	32	78	47	555	35	368	52	99	38.4	42.1
East North Central .....	529	22	49	35	422	27	279	40	76	38.9	42.3
West North Central .....	184	10	29	12	133	8	90	12	23	36.9	41.7
South .....	1,520	41	132	106	1,242	107	755	120	261	40.0	42.5
South Atlantic .....	827	20	76	58	673	51	426	60	137	39.7	42.1
East South Central .....	101	3	7	9	82	10	46	5	21	40.8	44.0
West South Central .....	593	18	48	39	487	46	283	55	103	40.2	42.9
West .....	2,905	139	339	235	2,192	155	1,474	181	381	38.1	41.8
Mountain .....	265	12	35	18	199	16	127	18	37	38.5	42.5
Pacific .....	2,639	127	303	216	1,993	139	1,347	163	344	38.0	41.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Northeast .....	2,666	79	346	201	2,039	237	1,415	143	244	37.6	40.7
New England .....	411	19	75	47	271	43	159	32	37	35.8	40.4
Middle Atlantic .....	2,253	60	272	154	1,767	194	1,255	111	207	37.9	40.7
Midwest .....	1,675	61	216	150	1,248	130	804	142	172	37.5	40.9
East North Central .....	1,283	43	157	110	972	91	645	104	132	37.8	40.9
West North Central .....	392	18	60	39	275	38	159	37	40	36.8	40.7
South .....	7,298	262	934	626	5,475	581	3,563	495	837	37.8	40.9
South Atlantic .....	2,954	103	379	234	2,238	234	1,524	166	314	37.5	40.6
East South Central .....	272	10	38	24	201	26	132	18	25	36.9	40.0
West South Central .....	4,069	148	517	369	3,036	321	1,906	311	499	38.0	41.1
West .....	7,721	321	1,128	805	5,467	595	3,742	443	687	36.6	40.4
Mountain .....	1,945	76	267	192	1,411	174	921	120	196	37.1	40.6
Pacific .....	5,776	245	862	613	4,055	421	2,821	323	491	36.4	40.3

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Northeast .....	1,846	272	605	231	196	542	4,637	664	424	179	850	1,007	429	1,083
New England .....	547	80	203	87	18	159	1,481	207	108	54	292	305	133	382
Middle Atlantic .....	1,299	192	402	144	177	383	3,157	457	316	126	558	703	296	701
Midwest .....	2,248	402	904	123	103	716	6,156	852	639	161	1,064	1,529	640	1,271
East North Central ....	1,453	283	572	80	61	456	4,248	629	474	126	711	1,040	405	863
West North Central ...	795	119	331	43	42	260	1,908	222	166	35	353	489	235	408
South .....	3,607	725	1,063	262	319	1,238	7,855	1,341	799	235	1,110	1,653	691	2,026
South Atlantic .....	1,888	372	570	165	183	598	4,076	771	439	120	547	823	381	995
East South Central ...	577	102	165	43	60	207	1,322	209	149	39	190	279	121	335
West South Central ..	1,142	251	328	54	77	433	2,456	361	211	76	373	551	189	696
West .....	2,504	602	819	237	38	808	6,201	1,429	604	162	981	1,204	421	1,400
Mountain .....	765	157	286	61	10	251	1,878	371	151	50	331	379	159	437
Pacific .....	1,739	446	532	176	27	557	4,322	1,058	453	112	650	824	261	964
<b>Men</b>														
Northeast .....	905	173	293	101	98	240	1,588	329	176	10	61	438	221	353
New England .....	265	49	106	36	10	64	470	97	44	3	24	124	65	113
Middle Atlantic .....	640	124	187	65	88	176	1,119	232	132	7	38	314	156	240
Midwest .....	1,166	260	461	53	72	319	2,126	396	259	8	74	666	319	404
East North Central ....	767	186	300	36	39	205	1,447	288	187	6	46	443	208	270
West North Central ...	399	74	162	17	33	114	679	108	72	3	28	223	111	134
South .....	1,896	503	542	120	191	542	2,908	687	321	13	94	736	342	714
South Atlantic .....	970	245	290	78	103	255	1,509	383	172	7	45	367	194	341
East South Central ...	294	67	84	20	32	91	475	105	62	3	16	118	60	111
West South Central ..	633	191	168	22	56	196	925	199	86	4	33	251	89	263
West .....	1,378	416	437	109	35	381	2,344	744	247	15	104	513	214	509
Mountain .....	403	104	148	26	10	115	707	201	65	4	27	166	83	161
Pacific .....	975	312	288	83	25	266	1,637	543	182	10	76	347	131	348
<b>Women</b>														
Northeast .....	941	98	312	130	98	303	3,049	335	248	170	789	570	208	730
New England .....	282	30	97	52	8	95	1,011	110	64	51	269	180	68	269
Middle Atlantic .....	659	68	215	78	90	208	2,038	225	184	119	520	389	140	461
Midwest .....	1,082	142	442	69	31	397	4,030	456	381	153	990	863	321	867
East North Central ....	687	97	273	44	22	251	2,801	341	287	120	666	597	198	593
West North Central ...	396	45	170	26	9	147	1,229	114	94	33	325	266	124	274
South .....	1,710	223	521	142	128	696	4,947	654	478	222	1,016	917	349	1,311
South Atlantic .....	918	127	280	88	80	343	2,567	388	266	114	501	456	187	655
East South Central ...	283	35	81	23	28	116	848	104	87	36	174	161	62	224
West South Central ..	509	61	160	31	21	237	1,532	162	125	72	340	300	100	432
West .....	1,126	186	382	128	3	427	3,857	686	357	148	877	691	207	891
Mountain .....	361	52	138	35	1	136	1,172	170	86	46	304	213	76	276
Pacific .....	764	134	244	93	2	291	2,685	515	271	102	574	477	131	615

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Northeast .....	1,580	230	534	196	167	454	4,012	527	350	154	780	863	400	937
New England .....	493	69	186	80	16	141	1,338	174	94	49	271	272	128	351
Middle Atlantic .....	1,088	160	347	116	150	314	2,674	353	256	105	510	591	273	587
Midwest .....	2,013	361	825	110	96	620	5,447	729	521	143	995	1,324	610	1,124
East North Central ....	1,286	255	519	70	56	386	3,713	530	385	111	663	895	381	748
West North Central ...	727	107	307	40	40	234	1,733	199	136	32	332	429	229	376
South .....	2,829	576	863	185	247	959	6,199	1,003	552	187	968	1,294	597	1,598
South Atlantic .....	1,425	275	455	112	132	451	3,124	558	286	96	474	621	323	765
East South Central ...	465	79	139	29	50	168	1,076	155	115	29	168	240	106	264
West South Central ..	940	221	268	44	65	340	1,999	290	151	61	327	433	167	569
West .....	2,078	504	686	189	35	664	5,152	1,177	477	135	844	980	375	1,165
Mountain .....	689	142	261	53	9	224	1,704	330	133	47	309	344	154	387
Pacific .....	1,390	362	426	136	26	440	3,449	848	343	88	536	636	221	777
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Northeast .....	168	24	41	23	18	62	388	97	54	10	29	92	18	88
New England .....	35	7	10	5	1	12	80	22	10	1	8	18	3	17
Middle Atlantic .....	133	17	31	18	17	49	308	75	44	9	21	74	15	71
Midwest .....	156	29	48	9	5	66	479	92	86	11	38	127	20	105
East North Central ....	123	21	39	7	4	51	390	77	67	9	29	101	18	88
West North Central ...	34	8	9	2	1	14	89	15	20	1	9	26	2	16
South .....	609	122	152	60	53	221	1,309	284	213	39	92	262	80	339
South Atlantic .....	374	80	92	41	37	124	774	183	133	21	49	150	51	189
East South Central ...	104	21	24	14	9	37	218	50	31	7	18	35	13	64
West South Central ..	131	22	36	6	7	60	317	50	50	11	25	77	17	87
West .....	94	22	25	9	1	37	241	63	34	5	20	43	14	60
Mountain .....	23	4	8	2	1	8	54	15	5	1	7	8	3	15
Pacific .....	71	17	17	7	1	30	186	49	28	5	14	34	11	45
<b>Asian</b>														
Northeast .....	70	9	25	10	8	18	174	22	14	14	34	39	8	42
New England .....	11	1	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	43	6	2	3	11	10	2	9
Middle Atlantic .....	58	8	21	8	8	14	132	16	12	11	23	29	6	34
Midwest .....	36	6	17	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	121	15	12	5	17	48	4	21
East North Central ....	25	4	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	82	12	9	5	11	27	3	16
West North Central ...	11	2	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	39	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	21	1	6
South .....	94	16	28	11	11	28	184	29	18	6	33	45	7	47
South Atlantic .....	57	10	14	10	10	13	97	16	11	2	18	22	4	22
East South Central ...	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	15	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	3	1	3
West South Central ..	32	5	12	1	1	13	73	10	6	1	12	19	2	22
West .....	204	42	76	26	1	58	509	110	54	15	85	108	25	111
Mountain .....	17	3	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	49	12	4	1	8	11	1	12
Pacific .....	187	39	69	26	1	53	459	98	50	14	77	97	24	99

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Northeast .....	193	58	43	16	20	56	434	129	56	21	48	86	7	86
New England .....	40	13	9	5	1	11	100	29	11	3	12	23	1	21
Middle Atlantic .....	153	44	33	11	19	45	334	101	46	18	36	64	6	64
Midwest .....	131	47	31	7	9	37	296	81	42	11	31	69	5	57
East North Central ....	92	35	23	6	3	25	218	61	32	8	21	51	3	42
West North Central ...	38	12	8	1	5	11	78	20	11	3	9	18	2	15
South .....	617	240	118	26	53	181	1,205	371	128	41	134	231	33	267
South Atlantic .....	221	86	45	11	16	62	496	190	55	15	43	94	15	83
East South Central ...	25	9	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	4	47	16	7	1	6	7	1	8
West South Central ..	371	144	66	15	33	114	663	165	66	25	85	130	16	176
West .....	665	259	135	53	22	195	1,590	606	195	46	147	284	32	280
Mountain .....	161	53	40	9	4	55	373	137	39	10	43	62	11	73
Pacific .....	504	206	95	44	18	140	1,217	469	157	36	104	222	21	207

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	990	522	100	193	175
New England .....	305	166	30	52	58
Middle Atlantic .....	685	356	71	141	117
Midwest .....	1,168	583	109	231	245
East North Central .....	789	404	69	163	154
West North Central .....	379	179	40	68	91
South .....	1,738	816	185	313	424
South Atlantic .....	924	427	100	152	245
East South Central .....	272	126	30	51	65
West South Central .....	542	264	55	111	114
West .....	1,158	562	139	203	253
Mountain .....	352	177	36	55	84
Pacific .....	806	386	103	149	169
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	425	226	11	88	100
New England .....	139	76	4	27	33
Middle Atlantic .....	286	151	7	61	67
Midwest .....	500	250	13	109	128
East North Central .....	332	171	8	74	78
West North Central .....	168	78	5	35	50
South .....	758	349	30	143	236
South Atlantic .....	394	184	15	65	130
East South Central .....	115	49	6	24	36
West South Central .....	249	116	9	54	70
West .....	513	255	28	88	143
Mountain .....	157	76	6	26	49
Pacific .....	356	179	22	61	94
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	565	296	89	105	74
New England .....	166	90	26	25	24
Middle Atlantic .....	398	206	63	79	50
Midwest .....	669	333	96	122	117
East North Central .....	457	232	61	89	75
West North Central .....	211	101	35	33	42
South .....	980	467	155	170	188
South Atlantic .....	530	243	85	87	115
East South Central .....	157	76	24	27	29
West South Central .....	293	148	46	56	43
West .....	644	308	111	116	110
Mountain .....	194	101	29	29	36
Pacific .....	450	207	81	87	74

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	867	460	87	166	154
New England .....	280	155	27	47	52
Middle Atlantic .....	587	305	60	119	102
Midwest .....	1,053	536	94	199	225
East North Central .....	706	369	59	137	141
West North Central .....	347	167	35	62	84
South .....	1,371	667	139	228	336
South Atlantic .....	707	343	70	104	191
East South Central .....	222	108	26	39	51
West South Central .....	441	217	44	86	95
West .....	957	470	108	164	215
Mountain .....	320	162	32	50	76
Pacific .....	637	309	76	114	139
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Northeast .....	65	29	9	17	11
New England .....	13	4	2	2	4
Middle Atlantic .....	52	24	7	15	6
Midwest .....	69	26	11	22	11
East North Central .....	53	20	7	18	8
West North Central .....	16	6	3	4	4
South .....	278	109	32	70	68
South Atlantic .....	169	64	21	39	44
East South Central .....	41	16	3	11	12
West South Central .....	68	29	7	20	12
West .....	56	22	7	15	11
Mountain .....	11	5	1	2	2
Pacific .....	45	17	6	13	9
<b>Asian</b>					
Northeast .....	44	27	3	7	6
New England .....	8	5	1	1	1
Middle Atlantic .....	36	22	3	6	5
Midwest .....	25	13	3	5	4
East North Central .....	18	10	1	3	3
West North Central .....	7	3	1	1	1
South .....	57	25	11	8	13
South Atlantic .....	31	11	7	5	8
East South Central .....	6	1	1	2	2
West South Central .....	20	12	3	2	3
West .....	91	49	17	11	15
Mountain .....	8	4	1	1	2
Pacific .....	83	45	16	10	13

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Northeast .....	58	31	4	14	9
New England .....	13	6	1	3	3
Middle Atlantic .....	44	25	3	11	6
Midwest .....	55	29	6	8	12
East North Central .....	43	24	5	6	9
West North Central .....	11	5	1	2	3
South .....	209	97	25	37	51
South Atlantic .....	77	31	10	14	22
East South Central .....	8	2	1	1	3
West South Central .....	125	64	14	22	25
West .....	202	89	30	44	39
Mountain .....	56	26	5	15	10
Pacific .....	146	64	25	29	29

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and

Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Northeast .....	2,444	1,574	269	124	552	194
New England .....	660	436	75	37	140	46
Middle Atlantic .....	1,785	1,138	194	87	412	147
Midwest .....	3,255	2,034	395	186	771	263
East North Central .....	2,457	1,553	294	123	571	210
West North Central .....	798	481	101	63	201	53
South .....	5,157	3,095	378	363	1,240	459
South Atlantic .....	2,909	1,789	197	173	688	260
East South Central .....	870	540	78	60	196	74
West South Central .....	1,378	767	103	130	357	125
West .....	3,951	2,535	387	215	898	303
Mountain .....	1,077	685	96	69	243	79
Pacific .....	2,874	1,850	291	145	654	224
<b>Men</b>						
Northeast .....	1,397	965	188	63	263	106
New England .....	376	264	52	16	71	25
Middle Atlantic .....	1,021	701	137	47	193	80
Midwest .....	1,926	1,339	288	95	360	132
East North Central .....	1,465	1,035	216	62	262	106
West North Central .....	461	304	72	33	98	26
South .....	2,964	1,973	250	186	563	243
South Atlantic .....	1,690	1,143	131	92	316	140
East South Central .....	508	351	52	29	89	39
West South Central .....	766	480	68	65	159	63
West .....	2,328	1,635	260	112	420	160
Mountain .....	648	455	71	34	119	39
Pacific .....	1,680	1,180	189	78	301	121
<b>Women</b>						
Northeast .....	1,047	609	81	61	289	88
New England .....	284	172	24	21	70	21
Middle Atlantic .....	764	437	57	40	219	67
Midwest .....	1,329	695	107	91	412	131
East North Central .....	991	518	78	61	309	104
West North Central .....	337	177	29	30	103	27
South .....	2,192	1,122	127	177	677	216
South Atlantic .....	1,218	646	66	81	372	119
East South Central .....	362	189	26	31	107	35
West South Central .....	612	287	35	65	198	62
West .....	1,623	900	127	102	477	143
Mountain .....	429	230	26	35	124	40
Pacific .....	1,194	670	102	67	353	103

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Northeast .....	232	29	10	4	77	121
New England .....	72	8	4	1	31	33
Middle Atlantic .....	160	22	6	3	46	88
Midwest .....	370	52	18	9	119	190
East North Central .....	272	36	14	6	80	150
West North Central .....	99	16	4	3	40	40
South .....	532	72	19	18	164	277
South Atlantic .....	280	38	11	7	77	158
East South Central .....	95	14	4	4	32	46
West South Central .....	157	20	5	8	55	73
West .....	392	66	21	11	125	189
Mountain .....	114	22	8	4	39	50
Pacific .....	277	44	13	7	87	139
<b>White</b>						
Northeast .....	1,848	1,216	234	95	401	135
New England .....	556	378	67	32	112	35
Middle Atlantic .....	1,292	839	166	63	289	100
Midwest .....	2,542	1,653	353	156	551	181
East North Central .....	1,890	1,255	264	102	393	140
West North Central .....	652	397	90	54	159	41
South .....	3,406	2,115	285	253	765	273
South Atlantic .....	1,845	1,191	147	107	406	141
East South Central .....	580	371	56	46	122	40
West South Central .....	982	553	83	100	237	92
West .....	3,106	2,033	329	166	674	233
Mountain .....	919	594	88	60	200	65
Pacific .....	2,187	1,439	241	106	474	168
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Northeast .....	467	276	28	22	124	44
New England .....	65	36	5	4	20	6
Middle Atlantic .....	402	240	23	18	105	39
Midwest .....	560	299	27	24	176	61
East North Central .....	464	244	22	18	147	55
West North Central .....	95	54	6	6	29	6
South .....	1,523	856	82	92	417	159
South Atlantic .....	944	531	45	58	254	102
East South Central .....	273	158	21	12	71	32
West South Central .....	307	167	15	22	92	26
West .....	299	181	16	11	85	23
Mountain .....	55	32	3	2	14	7
Pacific .....	244	148	14	8	71	16

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Northeast .....	87	55	5	5	17	11
New England .....	21	12	2	1	5	3
Middle Atlantic .....	66	43	3	4	12	7
Midwest .....	69	43	4	2	15	9
East North Central .....	53	31	3	2	12	8
West North Central .....	16	11	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
South .....	101	58	5	7	24	11
South Atlantic .....	57	34	2	4	13	7
East South Central .....	8	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
West South Central .....	36	20	3	3	9	5
West .....	285	174	18	21	65	25
Mountain .....	27	13	1	3	8	3
Pacific .....	259	161	16	18	57	22
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Northeast .....	392	242	26	18	90	42
New England .....	87	55	7	3	20	9
Middle Atlantic .....	305	187	19	15	70	33
Midwest .....	246	156	34	13	56	21
East North Central .....	194	128	28	9	40	17
West North Central .....	52	28	6	3	16	4
South .....	876	506	83	56	213	101
South Atlantic .....	412	248	43	19	97	47
East South Central .....	31	19	4	1	8	3
West South Central .....	433	238	36	36	108	51
West .....	1,326	862	167	53	289	121
Mountain .....	306	200	30	12	68	26
Pacific .....	1,020	663	137	41	221	95

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	2,444	428	545	1,472	400	1,071	352	720	33.7	21.8
New England .....	660	124	149	387	103	285	90	194	32.7	20.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,785	304	396	1,085	298	787	262	525	34.0	22.1
Midwest .....	3,255	618	736	1,901	493	1,409	457	951	33.3	21.1
East North Central .....	2,457	439	523	1,495	361	1,134	346	788	35.5	23.5
West North Central .....	798	179	213	406	132	274	111	163	26.6	15.1
South .....	5,157	978	1,138	3,041	837	2,204	746	1,457	32.4	21.0
South Atlantic .....	2,909	487	579	1,843	459	1,384	441	943	35.6	25.1
East South Central .....	870	155	203	512	135	377	136	240	32.2	21.1
West South Central .....	1,378	336	356	687	243	444	169	275	25.7	14.4
West .....	3,951	744	845	2,361	638	1,723	559	1,164	33.2	21.8
Mountain .....	1,077	214	244	619	178	441	147	293	31.1	19.9
Pacific .....	2,874	531	600	1,742	460	1,282	411	871	33.9	22.6
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	1,397	236	313	848	232	616	197	419	34.1	21.8
New England .....	376	71	86	219	61	158	48	111	32.5	20.3
Middle Atlantic .....	1,021	164	227	629	171	458	149	309	34.6	22.3
Midwest .....	1,926	349	423	1,154	293	861	273	588	34.2	22.0
East North Central .....	1,465	248	304	914	213	701	209	492	36.4	25.0
West North Central .....	461	102	119	240	80	160	64	96	27.1	15.8
South .....	2,964	555	633	1,776	468	1,309	446	862	33.3	21.9
South Atlantic .....	1,690	277	326	1,087	262	825	260	566	36.5	26.3
East South Central .....	508	89	117	301	75	226	84	142	33.2	21.8
West South Central .....	766	188	190	388	131	257	102	155	26.2	14.9
West .....	2,328	432	478	1,418	364	1,054	345	709	33.8	22.9
Mountain .....	648	124	143	380	105	275	89	186	31.9	20.9
Pacific .....	1,680	307	335	1,038	259	779	255	523	34.6	23.9
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	1,047	192	231	624	168	455	155	300	33.2	21.7
New England .....	284	52	63	168	42	126	42	84	32.8	21.6
Middle Atlantic .....	764	140	168	455	126	329	112	217	33.3	21.7
Midwest .....	1,329	268	313	748	200	548	184	363	32.0	19.6
East North Central .....	991	191	219	581	148	433	137	296	34.0	21.6
West North Central .....	337	77	94	166	52	114	47	67	26.1	14.2
South .....	2,192	423	505	1,264	369	895	300	595	31.2	19.9
South Atlantic .....	1,218	210	253	755	197	558	181	377	34.5	23.6
East South Central .....	362	66	86	211	61	150	52	98	30.7	20.2
West South Central .....	612	147	166	298	111	187	67	120	25.0	14.0
West .....	1,623	313	367	944	275	669	214	455	32.2	20.4
Mountain .....	429	89	101	239	73	166	58	108	29.9	18.5
Pacific .....	1,194	223	265	705	202	503	156	347	33.0	21.1

See note at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	232	71	68	93	35	58	25	33	20.8	10.4
New England .....	72	24	21	27	11	16	6	10	19.5	9.7
Middle Atlantic .....	160	47	47	66	24	42	18	23	21.5	10.9
Midwest .....	370	112	119	139	53	86	33	53	20.0	9.7
East North Central .....	272	78	83	111	40	71	26	45	21.9	10.4
West North Central .....	99	34	36	28	13	15	7	8	14.6	8.3
South .....	532	153	162	217	91	126	54	72	19.5	10.9
South Atlantic .....	280	78	77	124	47	77	30	47	21.7	12.2
East South Central .....	95	26	32	38	16	22	11	11	18.5	10.7
West South Central .....	157	49	53	54	28	27	13	14	16.4	9.5
West .....	392	116	127	149	70	78	32	46	18.4	10.2
Mountain .....	114	34	35	46	21	25	9	16	19.3	10.4
Pacific .....	277	83	92	102	49	53	23	31	18.1	10.1
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	1,848	346	422	1,080	294	786	269	517	32.3	20.8
New England .....	556	107	130	320	85	235	76	159	31.9	20.1
Middle Atlantic .....	1,292	240	292	760	209	551	193	358	32.5	21.1
Midwest .....	2,542	504	577	1,461	379	1,082	358	724	32.6	20.5
East North Central .....	1,890	350	402	1,137	275	862	270	592	34.8	23.0
West North Central .....	652	153	175	323	104	220	88	132	26.3	14.3
South .....	3,406	695	778	1,933	545	1,388	488	900	31.2	19.4
South Atlantic .....	1,845	331	379	1,135	287	848	279	569	34.8	23.6
East South Central .....	580	110	142	327	91	236	89	147	30.4	19.2
West South Central .....	982	254	257	471	168	303	119	184	24.9	13.6
West .....	3,106	610	683	1,813	500	1,314	436	878	32.2	20.7
Mountain .....	919	188	209	521	147	374	126	248	30.9	19.6
Pacific .....	2,187	422	473	1,292	352	939	310	630	32.8	21.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	467	58	98	311	83	228	66	162	38.4	26.2
New England .....	65	9	11	45	11	34	12	23	36.7	28.9
Middle Atlantic .....	402	49	87	266	72	194	54	139	38.7	25.6
Midwest .....	560	88	117	355	87	268	81	187	36.9	25.3
East North Central .....	464	72	93	299	68	231	65	165	38.3	27.1
West North Central .....	95	16	23	56	19	38	16	22	29.7	20.2
South .....	1,523	236	307	980	257	724	227	497	35.2	25.4
South Atlantic .....	944	135	176	633	154	479	142	336	37.3	27.9
East South Central .....	273	43	57	172	41	131	42	89	35.7	25.5
West South Central .....	307	59	73	175	61	114	42	72	28.5	19.1
West .....	299	43	52	205	48	157	43	114	40.6	30.0
Mountain .....	55	8	10	37	9	28	9	19	38.6	27.9
Pacific .....	244	35	41	167	39	129	34	95	41.1	30.6

See note at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	87	17	17	54	16	37	9	29	35.3	21.4
New England .....	21	5	4	12	4	8	1	7	33.3	17.5
Middle Atlantic .....	66	12	13	42	12	30	8	22	36.0	23.1
Midwest .....	69	11	17	41	10	31	8	23	36.4	22.7
East North Central .....	53	9	13	31	7	24	5	19	38.1	22.3
West North Central .....	16	2	4	10	2	7	3	4	30.8	23.6
South .....	101	19	22	60	17	43	14	29	32.4	21.4
South Atlantic .....	57	9	10	37	11	26	9	17	35.4	24.0
East South Central .....	8	1	1	5	1	4	1	3	35.2	31.9
West South Central .....	36	9	10	17	4	13	3	9	27.0	13.4
West .....	285	40	51	195	45	150	44	106	38.7	29.4
Mountain .....	27	5	5	17	3	14	3	10	36.8	28.9
Pacific .....	259	35	46	178	41	136	41	95	38.9	29.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	392	75	86	231	63	168	52	117	33.4	21.6
New England .....	87	16	20	52	11	41	11	30	35.4	23.7
Middle Atlantic .....	305	59	66	180	52	128	41	87	32.8	21.2
Midwest .....	246	50	59	136	40	97	35	62	30.1	18.6
East North Central .....	194	38	44	111	29	82	28	54	32.2	20.6
West North Central .....	52	12	15	25	10	15	7	8	22.2	13.9
South .....	876	202	213	461	150	311	118	194	28.0	16.3
South Atlantic .....	412	84	93	234	65	169	56	113	31.8	19.9
East South Central .....	31	8	9	15	5	10	6	4	20.7	13.4
West South Central .....	433	110	111	212	80	132	55	77	25.0	14.0
West .....	1,326	270	290	765	226	540	169	371	31.4	19.9
Mountain .....	306	64	72	170	49	121	38	83	30.3	18.6
Pacific .....	1,020	206	218	595	176	419	130	288	31.8	20.3

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

## **Section II. Estimates for States**

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by State, 2010 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 9.6 percent)

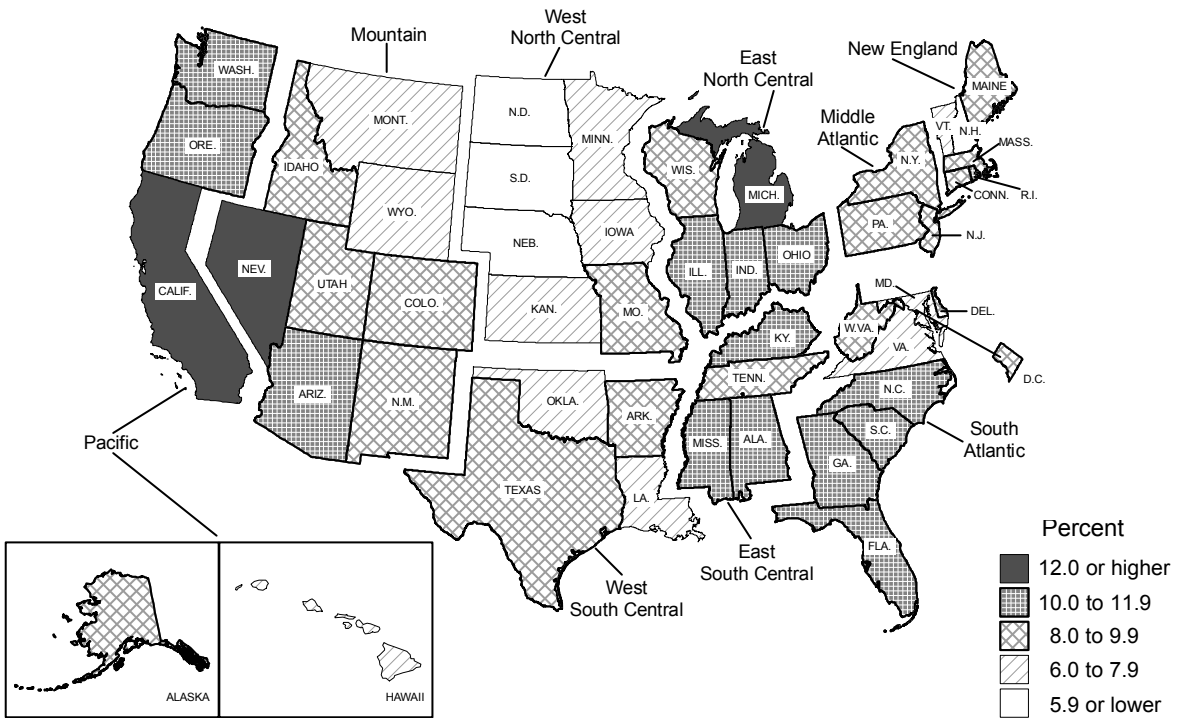
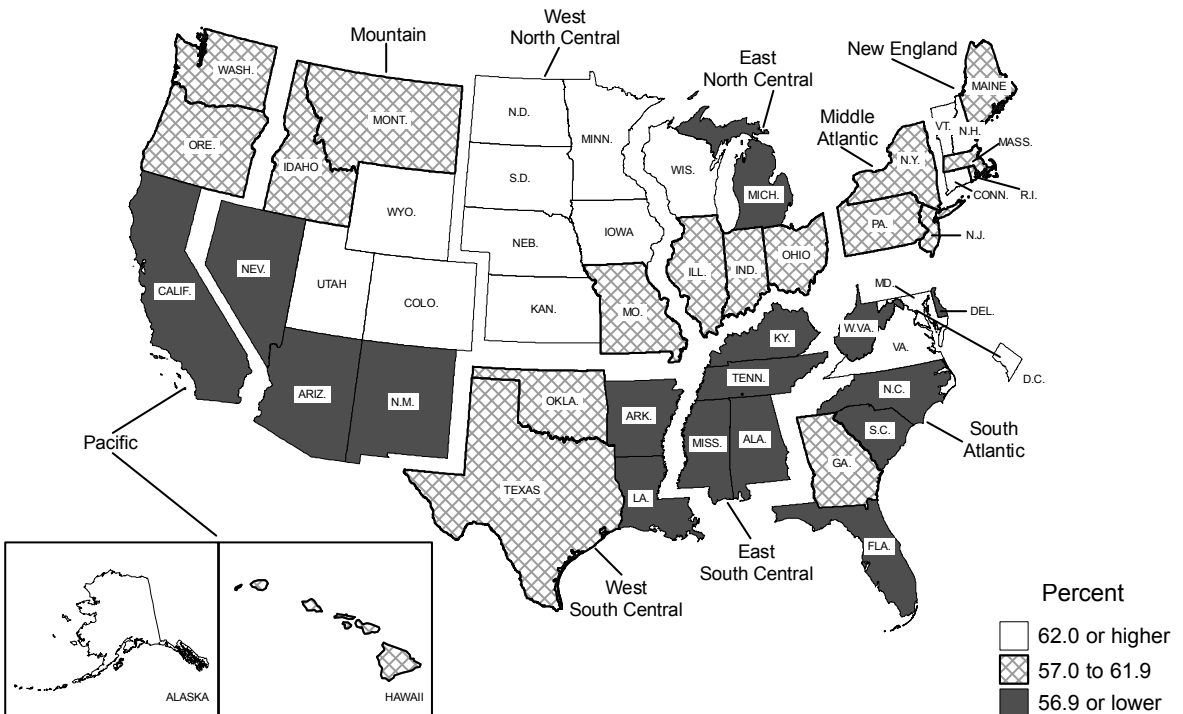


Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by State, 2010 annual averages

(U.S. average = 58.5 percent)





**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>								
Total .....	3,646	2,180	59.8	1,952	53.5	228	10.5	9.6 - 11.4
Men .....	1,728	1,137	65.8	1,008	58.4	129	11.3	10.0 - 12.6
Women .....	1,919	1,042	54.3	943	49.2	99	9.5	8.3 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	234	73	31.4	51	21.7	23	30.8	25.6 - 36.0
White .....	2,668	1,600	60.0	1,466	55.0	133	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Men .....	1,291	866	67.1	780	60.4	86	9.9	8.5 - 11.3
Women .....	1,378	734	53.3	686	49.8	48	6.5	5.2 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	147	47	32.3	37	25.2	10	22.0	15.1 - 28.9
Black or African American .....	907	534	58.9	444	49.0	90	16.8	14.3 - 19.3
Men .....	400	245	61.1	202	50.5	42	17.3	14.3 - 20.3
Women .....	507	290	57.1	242	47.7	47	16.4	13.5 - 19.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	82	24	29.2	12	14.4	12	50.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	35	23	64.9	20	57.5	3	11.5	2.4 - 20.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	112	86	76.3	79	70.3	7	7.8	4.1 - 11.5
Men .....	64	62	96.7	59	92.7	3	4.2	1.0 - 7.4
Women .....	48	24	49.0	20	40.5	4	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	947	657	69.4	610	64.5	47	7.1	5.7 - 8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	937	527	56.3	487	52.0	40	7.7	6.1 - 9.3
Women who maintain families .....	285	175	61.2	146	51.3	28	16.2	12.7 - 19.7
<b>Alaska</b>								
Total .....	518	360	69.6	331	64.0	29	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Men .....	263	193	73.7	176	67.0	17	9.0	7.3 - 10.7
Women .....	255	167	65.3	155	60.9	11	6.8	5.2 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42	18	42.8	14	34.7	3	19.0	11.6 - 26.4
White .....	392	277	70.6	258	65.7	19	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Men .....	201	151	75.0	139	69.3	11	7.6	5.8 - 9.4
Women .....	191	126	65.9	118	62.0	8	6.0	4.3 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28	13	45.5	10	37.7	2	17.2	8.7 - 25.7
Black or African American .....	21	17	77.6	16	73.4	1	5.4	3.0 - 7.8
Asian .....	28	20	70.7	19	67.2	1	5.0	2.9 - 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	21	15	71.8	14	66.9	1	6.9	.9 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	131	104	79.3	98	75.0	6	5.4	3.6 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	134	90	67.2	85	63.6	5	5.4	3.4 - 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	27	19	72.2	18	65.4	2	9.5	4.1 - 14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Arizona</b>								
Total .....	5,027	3,180	63.3	2,850	56.7	331	10.4	9.6 - 11.2
Men .....	2,484	1,750	70.4	1,554	62.5	196	11.2	10.1 - 12.3
Women .....	2,543	1,430	56.3	1,296	51.0	134	9.4	8.3 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	344	106	30.9	73	21.1	33	31.5	27.0 - 36.0
White .....	4,412	2,824	64.0	2,543	57.6	281	9.9	9.1 - 10.7
Men .....	2,187	1,565	71.6	1,393	63.7	172	11.0	9.9 - 12.1
Women .....	2,225	1,259	56.6	1,149	51.7	109	8.7	7.6 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	298	96	32.3	68	22.8	28	29.4	24.6 - 34.2
Black or African American .....	200	121	60.8	109	54.5	12	10.2	6.6 - 13.8
Men .....	104	72	68.8	64	61.7	7	10.4	5.7 - 15.1
Women .....	96	50	52.0	45	46.8	5	10.0	4.5 - 15.5
Asian .....	128	69	54.1	62	48.5	7	10.4	5.6 - 15.2
Men .....	63	40	64.6	37	58.8	4	9.0	3.2 - 14.8
Women .....	65	29	44.1	25	38.7	4	12.2	4.5 - 19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,446	931	64.4	807	55.8	124	13.4	11.7 - 15.1
Men .....	734	551	75.0	468	63.7	83	15.0	12.9 - 17.1
Women .....	713	381	53.4	339	47.6	42	10.9	8.6 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	141	39	27.5	22	15.6	17	43.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	1,268	952	75.1	888	70.1	64	6.7	5.5 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	1,261	715	56.7	668	52.9	48	6.7	5.3 - 8.1
Women who maintain families .....	308	207	67.3	185	60.3	22	10.5	7.5 - 13.5
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Total .....	2,221	1,343	60.5	1,228	55.3	116	8.6	7.7 - 9.5
Men .....	1,069	711	66.5	650	60.8	61	8.6	7.4 - 9.8
Women .....	1,153	632	54.9	577	50.1	55	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	150	54	36.3	39	26.1	15	28.2	21.8 - 34.6
White .....	1,812	1,094	60.4	1,014	56.0	80	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Men .....	882	584	66.2	539	61.1	44	7.6	6.3 - 8.9
Women .....	930	510	54.9	475	51.1	35	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	121	47	39.1	35	28.8	13	26.5	19.7 - 33.3
Black or African American .....	322	193	59.9	161	50.1	32	16.5	13.5 - 19.5
Men .....	144	94	65.1	79	54.9	15	15.6	12.6 - 18.6
Women .....	178	99	55.8	82	46.1	17	17.3	14.7 - 19.9
Asian .....	40	26	66.7	25	62.0	2	7.1	1.2 - 13.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	85	62	72.6	57	66.8	5	7.9	4.1 - 11.7
Men .....	49	42	84.9	39	78.2	3	7.9	3.5 - 12.3
Married men, spouse present .....	584	405	69.3	385	66.0	19	4.8	3.5 - 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	596	346	58.1	328	55.1	18	5.3	3.9 - 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	148	91	61.5	79	53.4	12	13.1	9.1 - 17.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>California</b>								
Total .....	28,293	18,195	64.3	15,976	56.5	2,219	12.2	11.9 - 12.5
Men .....	13,915	9,999	71.9	8,705	62.6	1,294	12.9	12.5 - 13.3
Women .....	14,379	8,197	57.0	7,271	50.6	926	11.3	10.8 - 11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,084	585	28.1	384	18.4	201	34.4	32.1 - 36.7
White .....	21,729	14,056	64.7	12,386	57.0	1,670	11.9	11.5 - 12.3
Men .....	10,814	7,857	72.7	6,879	63.6	978	12.4	11.9 - 12.9
Women .....	10,915	6,199	56.8	5,507	50.4	692	11.2	10.7 - 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,597	478	30.0	322	20.2	156	32.7	30.2 - 35.2
Black or African American .....	1,819	1,099	60.4	884	48.6	214	19.5	18.0 - 21.0
Men .....	848	547	64.5	425	50.2	121	22.2	19.9 - 24.5
Women .....	971	552	56.9	459	47.3	93	16.9	14.9 - 18.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	155	32	20.9	14	9.0	19	57.1	47.8 - 66.4
Asian .....	3,672	2,348	63.9	2,127	57.9	222	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Men .....	1,711	1,211	70.8	1,082	63.2	129	10.6	9.5 - 11.7
Women .....	1,961	1,137	58.0	1,044	53.3	93	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	207	42	20.0	29	14.0	12	30.0	21.2 - 38.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	9,557	6,398	66.9	5,454	57.1	943	14.7	14.1 - 15.3
Men .....	4,887	3,774	77.2	3,215	65.8	559	14.8	14.0 - 15.6
Women .....	4,670	2,624	56.2	2,240	48.0	384	14.6	13.7 - 15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	992	276	27.8	174	17.5	101	36.8	34.2 - 39.4
Married men, spouse present .....	7,128	5,537	77.7	5,029	70.6	508	9.2	8.7 - 9.7
Married women, spouse present .....	6,799	3,937	57.9	3,589	52.8	348	8.8	8.2 - 9.4
Women who maintain families .....	1,666	1,120	67.2	955	57.3	166	14.8	13.4 - 16.2
<b>Colorado</b>								
Total .....	3,899	2,720	69.8	2,482	63.7	238	8.7	8.1 - 9.3
Men .....	1,935	1,484	76.7	1,349	69.7	135	9.1	8.3 - 9.9
Women .....	1,963	1,236	63.0	1,133	57.7	103	8.3	7.5 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	255	92	36.3	69	27.1	23	25.3	23.1 - 27.5
White .....	3,571	2,498	69.9	2,289	64.1	209	8.4	7.8 - 9.0
Men .....	1,784	1,371	76.8	1,249	70.0	122	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Women .....	1,786	1,127	63.1	1,040	58.2	87	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	230	86	37.2	65	28.3	21	24.1	21.6 - 26.6
Black or African American .....	154	108	70.4	94	61.4	14	12.8	9.8 - 15.8
Men .....	78	59	75.6	52	67.0	7	11.4	7.6 - 15.2
Women .....	76	49	65.0	42	55.6	7	14.5	10.0 - 19.0
Asian .....	97	61	62.4	57	58.4	4	6.3	3.3 - 9.3
Men .....	41	31	75.2	30	71.8	1	4.5	1.0 - 8.0
Women .....	56	30	52.8	27	48.6	2	8.1	3.5 - 12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	648	452	69.7	392	60.5	60	13.2	11.4 - 15.0
Men .....	337	275	81.6	238	70.8	37	13.3	11.5 - 15.1
Women .....	311	177	56.8	154	49.4	23	13.1	11.3 - 14.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55	20	35.3	14	24.5	6	30.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	1,093	875	80.0	818	74.8	57	6.5	5.6 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,048	655	62.5	616	58.8	39	5.9	5.0 - 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	198	146	74.0	126	63.7	20	13.9	11.4 - 16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Connecticut</b>								
Total .....	2,765	1,892	68.4	1,719	62.2	173	9.2	8.7 - 9.7
Men .....	1,328	990	74.5	892	67.2	98	9.9	9.2 - 10.6
Women .....	1,437	902	62.8	827	57.5	76	8.4	7.7 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	209	84	40.5	66	31.6	19	21.9	19.2 - 24.6
White .....	2,347	1,605	68.4	1,471	62.7	134	8.3	7.8 - 8.8
Men .....	1,136	844	74.3	770	67.8	74	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Women .....	1,212	761	62.8	702	57.9	59	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	170	74	43.5	59	34.6	15	20.5	17.6 - 23.4
Black or African American .....	267	180	67.3	149	55.8	31	17.2	15.1 - 19.3
Men .....	120	85	70.3	66	55.2	18	21.5	18.4 - 24.6
Women .....	146	95	64.9	82	56.3	13	13.2	10.6 - 15.8
Asian .....	113	83	73.3	78	69.4	4	5.3	3.4 - 7.2
Men .....	56	50	88.4	47	84.1	2	4.9	2.6 - 7.2
Women .....	57	33	58.2	31	54.8	2	6.0	2.8 - 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	271	193	70.9	159	58.4	34	17.7	15.6 - 19.8
Men .....	134	108	81.0	89	66.3	20	18.2	15.4 - 21.0
Women .....	138	84	61.2	70	50.8	14	17.0	14.0 - 20.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27	9	35.2	6	23.6	3	33.1	23.5 - 42.7
Married men, spouse present .....	726	580	79.8	543	74.8	37	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	714	483	67.7	453	63.5	30	6.1	5.2 - 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	159	113	71.1	99	62.1	14	12.6	10.4 - 14.8
<b>Delaware</b>								
Total .....	693	428	61.7	392	56.5	37	8.5	7.9 - 9.1
Men .....	329	221	67.3	200	60.7	21	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Women .....	365	207	56.8	192	52.6	15	7.3	6.5 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53	17	32.5	13	25.0	4	23.2	19.2 - 27.2
White .....	528	320	60.6	296	56.0	25	7.6	6.9 - 8.3
Men .....	255	168	66.0	154	60.3	14	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Women .....	274	152	55.7	142	52.0	10	6.6	5.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37	13	35.0	10	27.1	3	22.6	18.0 - 27.2
Black or African American .....	138	91	65.6	80	57.8	11	12.0	10.4 - 13.6
Men .....	62	44	70.7	37	60.7	6	14.1	11.7 - 16.5
Women .....	76	47	61.6	42	55.4	5	10.0	8.0 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	14	4	27.8	3	21.2	1	23.8	14.8 - 32.8
Asian .....	18	11	61.7	11	60.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	.3 - 4.7
Men .....	8	6	75.6	6	73.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	9	5	49.1	4	48.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	46	33	70.7	30	64.6	3	8.6	6.3 - 10.9
Men .....	26	21	80.5	19	73.8	2	8.3	5.5 - 11.1
Women .....	21	12	58.4	11	53.2	1	8.9	5.2 - 12.6
Married men, spouse present .....	180	127	70.7	120	66.7	7	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	180	107	59.6	102	56.9	5	4.6	3.7 - 5.5
Women who maintain families .....	44	32	72.7	29	66.4	3	8.7	6.5 - 10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>								
Total .....	496	341	68.9	310	62.5	31	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Men .....	229	169	74.1	153	66.9	16	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Women .....	267	172	64.4	157	58.8	15	8.6	7.8 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24	5	22.2	3	11.1	3	49.9	47.4 - 52.4
White .....	221	181	81.7	175	79.0	6	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Men .....	110	94	85.1	91	82.4	3	3.2	2.5 - 3.9
Women .....	111	87	78.4	84	75.7	3	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Black or African American .....	252	143	56.8	119	47.0	25	17.2	16.0 - 18.4
Men .....	109	68	62.0	54	49.9	13	19.6	17.8 - 21.4
Women .....	143	76	52.7	64	44.8	11	15.1	13.5 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18	4	22.1	2	9.8	2	55.8	50.4 - 61.2
Asian .....	14	11	81.0	11	78.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	1.0 - 5.0
Men .....	6	5	83.1	5	82.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	8	7	79.6	6	75.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	1.5 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	49	37	76.0	34	69.6	3	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Men .....	26	21	80.6	19	72.7	2	9.8	7.3 - 12.3
Women .....	22	16	70.5	15	65.9	1	6.5	4.0 - 9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	70	56	79.3	53	75.7	2	4.4	3.3 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66	44	66.6	42	62.6	3	5.9	4.5 - 7.3
Women who maintain families .....	43	26	60.8	21	48.9	5	19.6	16.8 - 22.4
<b>Florida</b>								
Total .....	14,736	9,089	61.7	8,083	54.9	1,006	11.1	10.7 - 11.5
Men .....	7,100	4,811	67.8	4,220	59.4	592	12.3	11.7 - 12.9
Women .....	7,636	4,278	56.0	3,863	50.6	415	9.7	9.1 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	909	266	29.3	183	20.1	84	31.4	29.4 - 33.4
White .....	12,108	7,418	61.3	6,660	55.0	758	10.2	9.7 - 10.7
Men .....	5,912	4,008	67.8	3,551	60.1	457	11.4	10.8 - 12.0
Women .....	6,196	3,410	55.0	3,109	50.2	301	8.8	8.2 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	655	208	31.8	149	22.7	59	28.4	25.9 - 30.9
Black or African American .....	2,140	1,349	63.0	1,123	52.5	226	16.7	15.4 - 18.0
Men .....	975	635	65.1	512	52.5	123	19.4	17.5 - 21.3
Women .....	1,164	714	61.3	611	52.5	103	14.4	12.8 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	218	47	21.6	27	12.2	21	43.7	40.8 - 46.6
Asian .....	343	224	65.3	213	62.3	10	4.6	2.8 - 6.4
Men .....	152	118	77.7	112	73.8	6	5.1	2.5 - 7.7
Women .....	190	105	55.4	101	53.2	4	4.0	1.5 - 6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,015	1,997	66.2	1,726	57.3	271	13.6	12.6 - 14.6
Men .....	1,472	1,105	75.1	950	64.5	156	14.1	12.8 - 15.4
Women .....	1,543	892	57.8	777	50.3	115	12.9	11.5 - 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	224	73	32.7	48	21.6	25	33.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	3,765	2,640	70.1	2,404	63.9	235	8.9	8.2 - 9.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3,621	2,102	58.1	1,961	54.1	141	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	952	643	67.6	568	59.6	76	11.7	10.2 - 13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Georgia</b>								
Total .....	7,396	4,744	64.1	4,238	57.3	506	10.7	10.0 - 11.4
Men .....	3,529	2,534	71.8	2,239	63.4	295	11.7	10.7 - 12.7
Women .....	3,867	2,210	57.2	2,000	51.7	211	9.5	8.6 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	553	138	25.0	88	15.9	50	36.3	31.2 - 41.4
White .....	4,874	3,156	64.8	2,903	59.6	253	8.0	7.3 - 8.7
Men .....	2,401	1,786	74.4	1,632	68.0	154	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Women .....	2,473	1,370	55.4	1,271	51.4	99	7.2	6.2 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	328	91	27.8	66	20.1	25	27.7	21.4 - 34.0
Black or African American .....	2,170	1,383	63.7	1,157	53.3	226	16.4	14.9 - 17.9
Men .....	961	634	66.0	512	53.3	123	19.3	17.5 - 21.1
Women .....	1,209	748	61.9	645	53.3	104	13.8	12.0 - 15.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	195	41	21.0	19	9.5	22	54.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	252	139	55.1	126	49.9	13	9.4	5.9 - 12.9
Men .....	118	78	65.5	69	57.9	9	11.6	6.8 - 16.4
Women .....	134	61	45.8	57	42.8	4	6.7	1.8 - 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	573	415	72.5	368	64.2	48	11.5	9.3 - 13.7
Men .....	338	290	85.7	258	76.5	31	10.7	8.3 - 13.1
Women .....	235	126	53.5	109	46.5	17	13.2	9.9 - 16.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,868	1,495	80.1	1,391	74.5	104	7.0	6.0 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	1,864	1,114	59.7	1,046	56.1	68	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Women who maintain families .....	549	364	66.4	315	57.4	49	13.4	10.8 - 16.0
<b>Hawaii</b>								
Total .....	989	623	63.0	579	58.6	43	7.0	6.4 - 7.6
Men .....	482	327	67.9	302	62.6	26	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Women .....	507	296	58.3	278	54.7	18	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	68	20	29.4	15	21.6	5	26.5	21.5 - 31.5
White .....	198	128	64.6	119	60.2	9	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Men .....	99	68	68.9	64	64.1	5	6.9	5.1 - 8.7
Women .....	99	60	60.2	56	56.2	4	6.7	4.9 - 8.5
Black or African American .....	26	19	72.6	17	65.6	2	9.6	5.8 - 13.4
Men .....	16	12	77.6	12	72.5	1	6.5	2.6 - 10.4
Asian .....	446	269	60.4	258	58.0	11	4.0	3.3 - 4.7
Men .....	207	138	66.6	132	63.7	6	4.3	3.3 - 5.3
Women .....	238	131	55.0	126	53.0	5	3.7	2.7 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21	6	31.4	5	25.2	1	19.8	11.3 - 28.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71	48	66.7	41	57.8	6	13.3	10.5 - 16.1
Men .....	36	26	72.4	22	61.6	4	14.9	11.0 - 18.8
Women .....	35	21	60.8	19	53.8	2	11.5	7.6 - 15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	238	167	70.3	159	66.6	9	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	239	148	62.1	141	59.1	7	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	61	37	61.4	34	56.2	3	8.3	5.8 - 10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Idaho</b>								
Total .....	1,163	759	65.2	691	59.4	68	9.0	8.2 - 9.8
Men .....	576	417	72.4	377	65.4	40	9.7	8.6 - 10.8
Women .....	587	342	58.2	314	53.5	28	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	88	40	46.0	30	33.7	11	26.7	22.9 - 30.5
White .....	1,104	719	65.1	655	59.3	64	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Men .....	544	393	72.2	355	65.3	37	9.5	8.4 - 10.6
Women .....	560	326	58.2	299	53.4	27	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	83	38	46.4	28	34.1	10	26.5	22.6 - 30.4
Black or African American .....	11	9	80.4	8	74.0	1	8.0	1.5 - 14.5
Asian .....	13	10	76.6	9	69.1	1	9.7	2.9 - 16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	97	70	71.6	60	62.0	9	13.5	10.3 - 16.7
Men .....	51	43	84.6	37	73.7	6	12.8	9.7 - 15.9
Women .....	46	27	57.4	23	49.0	4	14.6	12.4 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present .....	354	271	76.7	255	71.9	17	6.2	5.1 - 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	349	208	59.6	199	56.9	9	4.5	3.4 - 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	52	36	69.7	32	61.6	4	11.7	8.0 - 15.4
<b>Illinois</b>								
Total .....	9,936	6,645	66.9	5,970	60.1	675	10.2	9.7 - 10.7
Men .....	4,820	3,572	74.1	3,169	65.7	403	11.3	10.6 - 12.0
Women .....	5,117	3,073	60.1	2,801	54.8	271	8.8	8.1 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	727	258	35.6	187	25.8	71	27.6	24.5 - 30.7
White .....	8,000	5,467	68.3	4,968	62.1	499	9.1	8.6 - 9.6
Men .....	3,929	2,993	76.2	2,688	68.4	306	10.2	9.5 - 10.9
Women .....	4,072	2,474	60.8	2,281	56.0	193	7.8	7.1 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	563	224	39.8	169	30.0	55	24.7	21.4 - 28.0
Black or African American .....	1,403	816	58.2	670	47.8	145	17.8	16.1 - 19.5
Men .....	619	379	61.2	296	47.8	83	21.9	19.4 - 24.4
Women .....	784	437	55.8	374	47.8	63	14.3	12.2 - 16.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	132	30	22.4	15	11.7	14	47.7	44.4 - 51.0
Asian .....	414	289	69.7	265	64.0	24	8.3	6.2 - 10.4
Men .....	213	163	76.6	151	71.0	12	7.4	4.8 - 10.0
Women .....	202	126	62.4	114	56.5	12	9.5	6.2 - 12.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,248	880	70.6	768	61.6	112	12.7	11.3 - 14.1
Men .....	662	546	82.5	477	72.0	70	12.8	11.0 - 14.6
Women .....	586	334	57.1	292	49.8	42	12.6	10.3 - 14.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	120	44	36.2	31	26.1	12	27.9	19.8 - 36.0
Married men, spouse present .....	2,480	1,994	80.4	1,831	73.9	162	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Married women, spouse present .....	2,437	1,523	62.5	1,429	58.7	94	6.2	5.4 - 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	624	436	69.9	388	62.3	48	10.9	9.0 - 12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Indiana</b>								
Total .....	4,939	3,153	63.8	2,818	57.1	334	10.6	9.8 - 11.4
Men .....	2,397	1,681	70.1	1,488	62.1	192	11.4	10.4 - 12.4
Women .....	2,542	1,472	57.9	1,330	52.3	142	9.7	8.7 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	410	131	32.0	95	23.1	36	27.7	23.4 - 32.0
White .....	4,435	2,852	64.3	2,572	58.0	280	9.8	9.0 - 10.6
Men .....	2,168	1,537	70.9	1,371	63.3	166	10.8	9.7 - 11.9
Women .....	2,267	1,314	58.0	1,200	52.9	114	8.7	7.6 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	351	116	33.2	85	24.1	32	27.3	22.8 - 31.8
Black or African American .....	390	238	61.2	191	49.1	47	19.8	9.2 - 30.4
Men .....	174	111	63.9	90	51.8	21	18.9	3.3 - 34.5
Women .....	216	127	59.0	101	46.9	26	20.5	5.4 - 35.6
Asian .....	54	29	53.1	27	49.0	2	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	214	154	72.3	131	61.2	24	15.3	11.5 - 19.1
Men .....	119	101	84.7	84	70.7	17	16.5	12.0 - 21.0
Women .....	94	53	56.7	46	49.2	7	13.2	7.6 - 18.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,283	953	74.3	892	69.6	61	6.4	5.3 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,291	809	62.7	764	59.1	46	5.6	4.5 - 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	330	220	66.7	178	53.8	42	19.2	16.0 - 22.4
<b>Iowa</b>								
Total .....	2,348	1,673	71.3	1,571	66.9	102	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Men .....	1,151	876	76.1	818	71.1	58	6.6	5.9 - 7.3
Women .....	1,197	797	66.6	754	62.9	44	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	174	92	53.0	77	44.3	15	16.4	13.4 - 19.4
White .....	2,205	1,578	71.6	1,487	67.4	92	5.8	5.3 - 6.3
Men .....	1,079	825	76.4	772	71.5	53	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Women .....	1,126	754	66.9	715	63.5	39	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	158	87	54.9	73	46.0	14	16.3	13.3 - 19.3
Black or African American .....	58	39	67.5	34	58.6	5	13.2	8.9 - 17.5
Men .....	30	20	65.3	17	57.0	2	12.7	7.2 - 18.2
Women .....	28	20	69.9	17	60.3	3	13.8	8.2 - 19.4
Asian .....	47	32	68.1	30	64.0	2	6.1	2.6 - 9.6
Men .....	22	17	77.7	17	77.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	106	81	76.9	72	68.6	9	10.8	8.2 - 13.4
Men .....	61	51	84.4	45	73.9	6	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	45	30	66.6	27	61.2	2	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Married men, spouse present .....	644	509	79.1	488	75.9	21	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	645	456	70.7	441	68.4	15	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	118	87	74.0	79	67.1	8	9.3	6.7 - 11.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kansas</b>								
Total .....	2,146	1,497	69.7	1,385	64.6	111	7.4	6.7 - 8.1
Men .....	1,050	795	75.7	731	69.6	64	8.1	7.1 - 9.1
Women .....	1,097	702	64.0	655	59.7	47	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	155	76	48.7	62	39.8	14	18.4	14.3 - 22.5
White .....	1,913	1,338	69.9	1,246	65.1	92	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Men .....	941	717	76.2	664	70.5	53	7.4	6.4 - 8.4
Women .....	972	621	63.9	582	59.9	39	6.3	5.3 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	130	63	48.9	52	40.4	11	17.3	12.9 - 21.7
Black or African American .....	113	78	68.6	68	59.6	10	13.2	10.0 - 16.4
Men .....	53	37	69.2	32	59.1	5	14.6	10.7 - 18.5
Women .....	60	41	68.1	36	60.0	5	11.9	8.2 - 15.6
Asian .....	45	33	74.1	31	69.7	2	5.9	2.5 - 9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	132	91	68.6	79	59.7	12	13.0	9.0 - 17.0
Men .....	72	56	78.0	48	67.0	8	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	61	35	57.5	31	51.0	4	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	560	441	78.7	424	75.7	17	3.9	3.0 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	568	381	67.0	363	63.9	18	4.7	3.6 - 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	121	86	71.2	78	65.1	7	8.6	5.6 - 11.6
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Total .....	3,354	2,056	61.3	1,844	55.0	212	10.3	9.4 - 11.2
Men .....	1,610	1,078	67.0	959	59.5	120	11.1	9.9 - 12.3
Women .....	1,744	978	56.1	886	50.8	92	9.4	8.2 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	215	90	41.8	67	31.2	23	25.4	21.1 - 29.7
White .....	3,079	1,873	60.8	1,691	54.9	182	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Men .....	1,484	993	66.9	890	60.0	103	10.4	9.2 - 11.6
Women .....	1,595	880	55.2	802	50.2	79	8.9	7.7 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	194	84	43.3	64	32.8	20	24.1	19.6 - 28.6
Black or African American .....	218	148	67.7	119	54.5	29	19.6	14.5 - 24.7
Men .....	102	69	67.7	53	52.2	16	22.9	16.6 - 29.2
Women .....	116	79	67.8	66	56.5	13	16.6	10.6 - 22.6
Asian .....	34	22	65.4	21	63.0	1	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	100	79	79.3	68	68.1	11	14.2	9.8 - 18.6
Men .....	60	56	92.6	49	81.0	7	12.6	8.0 - 17.2
Women .....	40	23	59.1	19	48.4	4	18.1	14.2 - 22.0
Married men, spouse present .....	891	622	69.8	576	64.7	46	7.4	6.1 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	884	520	58.8	492	55.7	28	5.4	4.1 - 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	232	143	61.7	117	50.3	26	18.5	15.0 - 22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Total .....	3,420	2,092	61.2	1,928	56.4	164	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Men .....	1,618	1,086	67.1	1,002	61.9	84	7.7	6.6 - 8.8
Women .....	1,802	1,007	55.9	927	51.4	80	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	281	88	31.2	67	23.7	21	23.8	18.3 - 29.3
White .....	2,305	1,448	62.8	1,359	59.0	89	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Men .....	1,124	796	70.8	746	66.4	49	6.2	5.0 - 7.4
Women .....	1,181	653	55.3	613	51.9	40	6.1	4.8 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	157	57	36.6	46	29.2	12	20.2	13.6 - 26.8
Black or African American .....	1,025	585	57.1	514	50.1	72	12.2	10.1 - 14.3
Men .....	455	260	57.1	226	49.6	34	13.2	10.1 - 16.3
Women .....	570	325	57.0	288	50.5	37	11.5	8.8 - 14.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	107	74	69.6	68	64.0	6	8.1	3.7 - 12.5
Men .....	61	46	75.5	42	69.7	3	7.6	2.2 - 13.0
Married men, spouse present .....	838	614	73.3	592	70.6	22	3.6	2.6 - 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	885	511	57.8	491	55.5	20	4.0	2.8 - 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	268	171	63.6	152	56.7	18	10.8	7.6 - 14.0
<b>Maine</b>								
Total .....	1,066	690	64.7	633	59.4	57	8.2	7.6 - 8.8
Men .....	513	352	68.6	319	62.2	33	9.3	8.4 - 10.2
Women .....	553	338	61.0	314	56.7	24	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	73	36	49.0	28	38.4	8	21.7	18.3 - 25.1
White .....	1,029	665	64.6	612	59.5	53	8.0	7.4 - 8.6
Men .....	495	340	68.7	309	62.5	31	9.0	8.1 - 9.9
Women .....	534	325	60.9	303	56.7	22	6.8	6.0 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67	33	48.6	26	38.4	7	20.9	17.3 - 24.5
Black or African American .....	10	7	69.7	5	54.8	1	21.4	13.4 - 29.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	8	6	73.5	5	64.3	1	12.5	5.5 - 19.5
Married men, spouse present .....	279	200	71.9	190	68.1	11	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	285	180	63.1	171	59.9	9	5.1	4.1 - 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	53	34	64.4	30	56.8	4	11.7	8.7 - 14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Maryland</b>								
Total .....	4,443	3,055	68.8	2,819	63.5	236	7.7	7.2 - 8.2
Men .....	2,101	1,578	75.1	1,451	69.1	127	8.0	7.3 - 8.7
Women .....	2,342	1,477	63.1	1,368	58.4	109	7.4	6.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	324	122	37.6	94	28.9	28	23.0	19.8 - 26.2
White .....	2,837	1,953	68.8	1,832	64.6	121	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Men .....	1,384	1,048	75.7	976	70.6	71	6.8	6.0 - 7.6
Women .....	1,454	905	62.3	855	58.8	50	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	190	78	41.3	65	34.2	13	17.1	13.3 - 20.9
Black or African American .....	1,280	875	68.4	776	60.6	99	11.3	10.3 - 12.3
Men .....	569	407	71.5	359	63.1	48	11.8	10.3 - 13.3
Women .....	711	468	65.8	417	58.7	51	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	111	36	32.3	22	20.1	14	37.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	247	169	68.5	160	65.0	9	5.0	3.4 - 6.6
Men .....	113	96	84.9	92	81.7	4	3.8	1.9 - 5.7
Women .....	134	73	54.6	68	50.9	5	6.7	4.0 - 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	322	254	78.8	231	71.8	22	8.8	7.1 - 10.5
Men .....	175	149	85.1	137	78.1	12	8.2	6.0 - 10.4
Women .....	147	104	71.1	94	64.3	10	9.6	6.8 - 12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,089	861	79.1	813	74.7	48	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,068	725	67.9	692	64.8	34	4.6	3.8 - 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	274	207	75.6	188	68.6	19	9.3	7.3 - 11.3
<b>Massachusetts</b>								
Total .....	5,282	3,493	66.1	3,194	60.5	298	8.5	7.9 - 9.1
Men .....	2,535	1,789	70.6	1,618	63.8	171	9.6	8.7 - 10.5
Women .....	2,748	1,703	62.0	1,576	57.4	127	7.5	6.7 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	391	143	36.6	113	28.7	31	21.4	17.7 - 25.1
White .....	4,585	3,061	66.8	2,810	61.3	252	8.2	7.6 - 8.8
Men .....	2,207	1,575	71.4	1,430	64.8	145	9.2	8.3 - 10.1
Women .....	2,378	1,486	62.5	1,379	58.0	106	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	314	121	38.6	98	31.3	23	18.8	14.8 - 22.8
Black or African American .....	342	227	66.3	201	58.7	26	11.5	8.8 - 14.2
Men .....	160	110	68.7	96	60.0	14	12.7	8.8 - 16.6
Women .....	182	117	64.2	105	57.5	12	10.3	6.8 - 13.8
Asian .....	297	168	56.7	154	51.8	15	8.7	5.9 - 11.5
Men .....	138	83	60.4	74	54.0	9	10.5	6.3 - 14.7
Women .....	159	85	53.6	79	49.9	6	6.9	3.4 - 10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	386	239	61.9	201	52.0	38	16.1	13.1 - 19.1
Men .....	202	129	63.9	103	50.9	26	20.3	15.9 - 24.7
Women .....	185	110	59.7	98	53.1	12	11.1	7.3 - 14.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,324	1,019	77.0	954	72.1	65	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,313	887	67.6	834	63.5	53	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	288	188	65.4	175	60.9	13	7.0	4.6 - 9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>								
Total .....	7,780	4,821	62.0	4,232	54.4	589	12.2	11.6 - 12.8
Men .....	3,764	2,545	67.6	2,180	57.9	365	14.3	13.4 - 15.2
Women .....	4,016	2,276	56.7	2,052	51.1	224	9.9	9.0 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	625	255	40.8	183	29.3	72	28.3	25.3 - 31.3
White .....	6,392	4,036	63.1	3,606	56.4	430	10.6	9.9 - 11.3
Men .....	3,134	2,164	69.0	1,887	60.2	277	12.8	11.8 - 13.8
Women .....	3,258	1,872	57.5	1,720	52.8	152	8.1	7.2 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	486	210	43.3	160	33.0	50	23.7	20.3 - 27.1
Black or African American .....	1,034	549	53.1	418	40.4	131	23.9	21.7 - 26.1
Men .....	460	252	54.8	181	39.5	71	28.1	24.9 - 31.3
Women .....	575	297	51.6	237	41.2	60	20.3	17.5 - 23.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	104	31	29.8	14	13.6	17	54.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	216	148	68.5	136	63.2	11	7.7	4.9 - 10.5
Men .....	107	83	77.5	77	71.9	6	7.3	3.6 - 11.0
Women .....	109	65	59.6	59	54.6	5	8.3	3.9 - 12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	278	193	69.4	166	59.9	26	13.7	10.4 - 17.0
Men .....	157	128	81.4	106	67.5	22	17.2	12.9 - 21.5
Women .....	121	65	53.7	61	50.1	4	6.9	2.7 - 11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	2,000	1,439	71.9	1,303	65.2	135	9.4	8.4 - 10.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,993	1,185	59.5	1,108	55.6	78	6.6	5.6 - 7.6
Women who maintain families .....	492	303	61.7	267	54.3	36	12.0	9.6 - 14.4
<b>Minnesota</b>								
Total .....	4,112	2,935	71.4	2,721	66.2	214	7.3	6.8 - 7.8
Men .....	2,034	1,545	76.0	1,411	69.4	134	8.6	7.9 - 9.3
Women .....	2,078	1,390	66.9	1,310	63.0	80	5.8	5.1 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	262	134	51.3	106	40.5	28	21.1	18.2 - 24.0
White .....	3,756	2,691	71.7	2,518	67.1	173	6.4	5.9 - 6.9
Men .....	1,867	1,418	75.9	1,306	70.0	111	7.9	7.2 - 8.6
Women .....	1,889	1,274	67.4	1,212	64.2	62	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	223	121	54.3	99	44.6	22	18.0	14.9 - 21.1
Black or African American .....	155	110	71.0	86	55.4	24	22.0	18.4 - 25.6
Men .....	76	58	76.3	44	58.7	13	23.1	18.4 - 27.8
Women .....	79	52	65.9	41	52.2	11	20.8	16.0 - 25.6
Asian .....	124	81	65.2	71	57.6	9	11.7	8.4 - 15.0
Men .....	57	44	78.4	39	68.7	5	12.4	8.0 - 16.8
Women .....	67	36	54.0	32	48.1	4	10.8	6.2 - 15.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	130	105	80.6	92	70.6	13	12.3	8.9 - 15.7
Men .....	71	59	83.9	51	71.7	9	14.6	10.6 - 18.6
Women .....	59	46	76.5	41	69.4	4	9.4	5.3 - 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,141	888	77.8	840	73.7	48	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,110	766	69.1	740	66.6	27	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	187	143	76.6	127	68.2	16	11.0	8.5 - 13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Total .....	2,211	1,296	58.6	1,155	52.2	141	10.9	9.9 - 11.9
Men .....	1,038	672	64.7	590	56.9	81	12.1	10.7 - 13.5
Women .....	1,173	624	53.2	564	48.1	60	9.6	8.3 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	193	60	31.2	40	20.8	20	33.2	28.7 - 37.7
White .....	1,398	838	60.0	780	55.8	58	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Men .....	675	461	68.3	425	62.9	36	7.9	6.5 - 9.3
Women .....	723	377	52.2	356	49.2	22	5.8	4.4 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	101	37	36.6	31	30.2	6	17.4	11.2 - 23.6
Black or African American .....	766	429	56.0	349	45.6	79	18.5	16.4 - 20.6
Men .....	341	197	57.7	155	45.4	42	21.3	18.8 - 23.8
Women .....	425	232	54.5	194	45.7	37	16.2	13.7 - 18.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	87	21	24.5	9	10.1	13	58.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	37	29	78.4	26	69.8	3	11.0	5.0 - 17.0
Men .....	24	21	88.1	19	77.5	3	12.0	5.4 - 18.6
Married men, spouse present .....	553	394	71.3	370	67.0	24	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	541	319	59.0	304	56.2	15	4.8	3.5 - 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	200	122	60.9	104	52.0	18	14.8	11.4 - 18.2
<b>Missouri</b>								
Total .....	4,642	3,032	65.3	2,745	59.1	287	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Men .....	2,224	1,555	69.9	1,399	62.9	157	10.1	9.2 - 11.0
Women .....	2,418	1,477	61.1	1,347	55.7	130	8.8	7.9 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	305	131	43.1	102	33.4	30	22.5	19.2 - 25.8
White .....	4,016	2,617	65.2	2,390	59.5	228	8.7	8.0 - 9.4
Men .....	1,948	1,365	70.1	1,238	63.6	127	9.3	8.3 - 10.3
Women .....	2,069	1,253	60.6	1,152	55.7	101	8.0	7.1 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	254	114	44.9	89	35.0	25	22.0	18.4 - 25.6
Black or African American .....	490	330	67.4	279	57.1	50	15.3	13.0 - 17.6
Men .....	216	149	69.0	125	57.6	25	16.5	13.3 - 19.7
Women .....	273	181	66.1	155	56.7	26	14.3	11.4 - 17.2
Asian .....	56	37	65.4	35	62.4	2	4.6	.6 - 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	121	84	69.7	73	60.3	11	13.5	9.2 - 17.8
Men .....	73	59	80.9	50	68.4	9	15.4	10.4 - 20.4
Women .....	47	25	52.4	23	47.7	2	8.9	2.6 - 15.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,210	884	73.1	829	68.5	55	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,231	806	65.5	762	61.9	44	5.4	4.4 - 6.4
Women who maintain families .....	288	202	70.1	173	60.1	29	14.2	11.5 - 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montana</b>								
Total .....	773	490	63.4	452	58.5	38	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Men .....	382	258	67.6	234	61.3	24	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Women .....	391	231	59.2	218	55.7	14	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47	18	39.3	14	29.4	5	25.1	20.2 - 30.0
White .....	703	456	64.9	421	59.9	35	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Men .....	349	240	68.7	217	62.1	23	9.6	8.4 - 10.8
Women .....	353	216	61.0	204	57.6	12	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41	17	40.6	12	29.5	5	27.3	22.3 - 32.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	20	14	70.0	12	61.7	2	11.9	6.7 - 17.1
Men .....	11	8	74.6	7	60.3	2	19.3	11.4 - 27.2
Married men, spouse present .....	199	139	69.5	130	65.4	8	5.8	4.5 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	207	132	63.7	127	61.3	5	3.7	2.6 - 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	35	23	64.0	20	57.3	2	10.6	6.6 - 14.6
<b>Nebraska</b>								
Total .....	1,375	976	70.9	929	67.5	47	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Men .....	675	505	74.8	479	70.9	26	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Women .....	701	471	67.2	450	64.3	21	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	96	48	49.5	41	43.0	6	13.1	9.5 - 16.7
White .....	1,257	894	71.1	854	68.0	40	4.4	3.9 - 4.9
Men .....	614	461	75.1	439	71.5	22	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Women .....	643	433	67.3	415	64.6	18	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	84	44	52.0	38	45.0	6	13.5	9.7 - 17.3
Black or African American .....	56	41	73.1	37	65.4	4	10.5	7.2 - 13.8
Men .....	28	22	77.0	19	66.8	3	13.3	8.3 - 18.3
Women .....	28	19	69.2	18	64.1	1	7.4	3.3 - 11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	104	80	77.0	74	71.2	6	7.5	5.5 - 9.5
Men .....	56	47	83.7	44	78.0	3	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Women .....	48	33	69.1	30	63.3	3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	386	302	78.4	293	76.0	9	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	385	268	69.7	261	67.8	7	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Women who maintain families .....	66	48	73.3	45	68.0	4	7.3	4.5 - 10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Nevada</b>								
Total .....	2,015	1,322	65.6	1,131	56.1	191	14.4	13.4 - 15.4
Men .....	1,014	742	73.1	624	61.6	117	15.8	14.4 - 17.2
Women .....	1,001	580	58.0	507	50.6	74	12.7	11.3 - 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	133	48	36.3	32	24.4	16	32.8	26.7 - 38.9
White .....	1,619	1,050	64.9	904	55.9	146	13.9	12.8 - 15.0
Men .....	834	607	72.8	514	61.6	94	15.4	13.9 - 16.9
Women .....	785	443	56.4	391	49.8	52	11.7	10.1 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	98	37	37.9	26	26.1	12	31.1	24.2 - 38.0
Black or African American .....	152	105	68.8	83	54.5	22	20.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	70	53	75.1	40	57.6	12	23.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	82	52	63.4	42	51.8	9	18.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	146	104	71.3	92	62.8	12	11.8	10.4 - 13.2
Men .....	63	50	78.9	45	71.7	5	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	83	54	65.5	47	56.1	8	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	419	300	71.6	244	58.3	56	18.6	16.8 - 20.4
Men .....	223	179	80.6	142	63.8	37	20.8	18.5 - 23.1
Women .....	196	120	61.3	102	52.0	18	15.2	12.7 - 17.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42	16	39.1	10	24.6	6	37.0	30.3 - 43.7
Married men, spouse present .....	500	380	75.9	335	66.9	45	11.8	10.1 - 13.5
Married women, spouse present .....	481	278	57.8	253	52.7	24	8.8	7.0 - 10.6
Women who maintain families .....	117	81	69.0	66	56.6	15	18.0	13.7 - 22.3
<b>New Hampshire</b>								
Total .....	1,063	747	70.3	702	66.1	44	5.9	5.5 - 6.3
Men .....	519	390	75.1	364	70.1	26	6.7	6.1 - 7.3
Women .....	543	357	65.6	338	62.3	18	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	68	30	43.3	24	35.5	5	17.9	14.7 - 21.1
White .....	1,017	714	70.2	672	66.0	42	5.9	5.5 - 6.3
Men .....	495	371	75.0	346	69.9	25	6.7	6.1 - 7.3
Women .....	522	343	65.6	326	62.3	17	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	66	29	43.8	24	35.8	5	18.2	15.0 - 21.4
Black or African American .....	13	9	66.7	8	59.8	1	10.3	5.3 - 15.3
Men .....	9	7	72.5	6	64.2	1	11.5	5.5 - 17.5
Asian .....	18	13	73.2	13	70.4	1	3.8	1.2 - 6.4
Men .....	8	7	85.2	7	81.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	.8 - 8.6
Women .....	10	6	63.3	6	61.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	21	14	67.4	12	59.3	2	11.9	7.7 - 16.1
Men .....	11	8	71.4	7	66.3	1	7.2	2.6 - 11.8
Women .....	10	7	63.2	5	52.3	1	17.3	10.2 - 24.4
Married men, spouse present .....	296	232	78.3	221	74.9	10	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	299	203	68.0	196	65.6	7	3.5	2.9 - 4.1
Women who maintain families .....	47	34	72.5	31	67.1	3	7.5	5.3 - 9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New Jersey</b>								
Total .....	6,812	4,520	66.4	4,100	60.2	420	9.3	8.7 - 9.9
Men .....	3,288	2,418	73.6	2,183	66.4	235	9.7	8.9 - 10.5
Women .....	3,525	2,102	59.6	1,917	54.4	185	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	496	147	29.7	117	23.5	31	20.9	16.9 - 24.9
White .....	5,234	3,479	66.5	3,177	60.7	301	8.7	8.1 - 9.3
Men .....	2,526	1,880	74.4	1,712	67.8	168	8.9	8.0 - 9.8
Women .....	2,709	1,599	59.0	1,466	54.1	133	8.3	7.4 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	369	120	32.4	97	26.3	23	18.9	14.5 - 23.3
Black or African American .....	923	603	65.3	512	55.4	91	15.1	13.2 - 17.0
Men .....	414	281	67.8	230	55.6	51	18.0	15.1 - 20.9
Women .....	508	322	63.3	281	55.3	40	12.6	10.2 - 15.0
Asian .....	563	367	65.1	347	61.7	19	5.3	3.8 - 6.8
Men .....	290	211	72.7	201	69.2	10	4.8	2.9 - 6.7
Women .....	273	156	57.0	147	53.7	9	5.8	3.4 - 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,164	852	73.2	765	65.7	87	10.2	8.9 - 11.5
Men .....	615	504	82.0	455	74.0	49	9.8	8.1 - 11.5
Women .....	549	348	63.4	310	56.5	38	10.8	8.7 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	94	30	31.5	22	23.5	7	25.2	15.1 - 35.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,754	1,407	80.2	1,311	74.8	96	6.8	5.9 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,704	1,082	63.5	1,014	59.5	68	6.3	5.3 - 7.3
Women who maintain families .....	415	283	68.3	245	59.0	38	13.5	10.9 - 16.1
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Total .....	1,535	921	60.0	843	54.9	79	8.5	7.6 - 9.4
Men .....	743	492	66.3	443	59.6	50	10.1	8.9 - 11.3
Women .....	792	429	54.1	400	50.5	29	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	104	30	28.8	21	20.5	9	28.7	22.9 - 34.5
White .....	1,278	779	61.0	719	56.3	60	7.8	6.9 - 8.7
Men .....	618	420	68.0	384	62.1	37	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Women .....	660	359	54.4	335	50.8	24	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	82	24	29.3	19	22.7	5	22.5	15.8 - 29.2
Black or African American .....	41	23	56.0	19	45.5	4	18.8	11.9 - 25.7
Men .....	25	13	53.7	10	41.7	3	22.3	13.5 - 31.1
Asian .....	35	22	61.7	22	61.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	607	375	61.7	340	56.1	34	9.1	7.5 - 10.7
Men .....	308	213	68.9	190	61.6	23	10.6	8.5 - 12.7
Women .....	298	162	54.3	150	50.4	12	7.2	5.1 - 9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	366	260	71.1	245	66.9	16	6.0	4.6 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	350	187	53.6	178	51.0	9	4.8	3.3 - 6.3
Women who maintain families .....	122	80	65.9	73	60.1	7	8.8	5.9 - 11.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New York</b>								
Total .....	15,431	9,654	62.6	8,832	57.2	822	8.5	8.1 - 8.9
Men .....	7,377	5,058	68.6	4,589	62.2	468	9.3	8.8 - 9.8
Women .....	8,053	4,596	57.1	4,242	52.7	353	7.7	7.2 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,049	298	28.4	223	21.3	75	25.1	22.7 - 27.5
White .....	11,611	7,340	63.2	6,782	58.4	558	7.6	7.2 - 8.0
Men .....	5,624	3,894	69.2	3,574	63.5	321	8.2	7.6 - 8.8
Women .....	5,986	3,446	57.6	3,209	53.6	237	6.9	6.3 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	749	235	31.3	182	24.3	53	22.4	19.6 - 25.2
Black or African American .....	2,524	1,519	60.2	1,299	51.5	220	14.5	13.4 - 15.6
Men .....	1,115	707	63.4	585	52.5	122	17.3	15.6 - 19.0
Women .....	1,410	812	57.6	715	50.7	97	12.0	10.6 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	233	50	21.4	30	12.7	20	40.8	36.2 - 45.4
Asian .....	1,127	692	61.4	659	58.4	34	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Men .....	552	394	71.3	375	67.9	19	4.8	3.4 - 6.2
Women .....	575	299	52.0	284	49.4	15	5.0	3.4 - 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,414	1,468	60.8	1,294	53.6	174	11.8	10.7 - 12.9
Men .....	1,167	809	69.3	715	61.2	95	11.7	10.3 - 13.1
Women .....	1,246	658	52.8	579	46.5	79	12.0	10.4 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	216	42	19.5	25	11.3	18	42.0	35.3 - 48.7
Married men, spouse present .....	3,602	2,649	73.6	2,498	69.4	151	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	3,449	2,079	60.3	1,973	57.2	106	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	1,118	730	65.3	652	58.3	78	10.7	9.3 - 12.1
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Total .....	7,200	4,573	63.5	4,094	56.9	479	10.5	9.8 - 11.2
Men .....	3,427	2,408	70.3	2,126	62.0	283	11.7	10.7 - 12.7
Women .....	3,772	2,165	57.4	1,968	52.2	197	9.1	8.2 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	518	152	29.4	111	21.5	41	27.0	22.3 - 31.7
White .....	5,318	3,374	63.5	3,082	58.0	292	8.7	8.0 - 9.4
Men .....	2,591	1,856	71.6	1,679	64.8	177	9.5	8.5 - 10.5
Women .....	2,727	1,519	55.7	1,403	51.4	116	7.6	6.6 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	344	119	34.6	91	26.3	28	23.9	18.6 - 29.2
Black or African American .....	1,501	952	63.4	787	52.4	165	17.4	15.5 - 19.3
Men .....	663	428	64.6	334	50.3	94	22.0	20.6 - 23.4
Women .....	837	523	62.5	453	54.1	71	13.5	11.3 - 15.7
Asian .....	134	94	70.2	87	64.6	8	8.0	3.7 - 12.3
Men .....	66	52	79.3	47	72.2	5	9.0	3.1 - 14.9
Women .....	69	42	61.6	39	57.4	3	6.8	.6 - 13.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	461	353	76.5	315	68.3	38	10.7	8.4 - 13.0
Men .....	264	234	88.8	213	80.9	21	9.0	6.5 - 11.5
Women .....	198	119	60.0	102	51.6	17	14.1	10.7 - 17.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,856	1,392	75.0	1,298	69.9	94	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,874	1,108	59.1	1,045	55.8	63	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	494	332	67.2	282	57.1	50	15.1	12.3 - 17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b>								
Total .....	510	372	73.0	358	70.2	14	3.8	3.3 - 4.3
Men .....	254	197	77.7	189	74.5	8	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Women .....	256	175	68.4	169	66.0	6	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35	18	51.8	16	45.2	2	12.6	9.5 - 15.7
White .....	458	341	74.5	330	72.2	11	3.1	2.6 - 3.6
Men .....	229	181	79.3	175	76.6	6	3.3	2.7 - 3.9
Women .....	229	159	69.7	155	67.7	4	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29	16	55.7	14	49.5	2	11.1	7.8 - 14.4
Married men, spouse present .....	137	110	80.1	108	78.3	2	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	139	100	72.3	98	70.7	2	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	26	19	71.4	17	66.5	1	6.9	4.3 - 9.5
<b>Ohio</b>								
Total .....	8,976	5,853	65.2	5,263	58.6	590	10.1	9.6 - 10.6
Men .....	4,313	3,041	70.5	2,691	62.4	350	11.5	10.7 - 12.3
Women .....	4,663	2,812	60.3	2,572	55.2	239	8.5	7.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	629	272	43.2	208	33.0	64	23.6	20.9 - 26.3
White .....	7,719	5,089	65.9	4,622	59.9	467	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Men .....	3,750	2,673	71.3	2,393	63.8	280	10.5	9.7 - 11.3
Women .....	3,969	2,416	60.9	2,229	56.2	187	7.7	7.0 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	506	229	45.3	181	35.7	48	21.0	18.0 - 24.0
Black or African American .....	1,001	606	60.6	504	50.4	102	16.9	15.0 - 18.8
Men .....	448	286	63.8	225	50.2	61	21.3	18.6 - 24.0
Women .....	553	321	58.0	279	50.5	41	12.9	10.6 - 15.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	95	33	34.8	20	21.3	13	38.9	35.0 - 42.8
Asian .....	122	78	63.7	69	56.3	9	11.6	7.2 - 16.0
Men .....	53	42	79.3	39	72.8	3	8.2	3.0 - 13.4
Women .....	69	35	51.6	30	43.5	6	15.8	8.8 - 22.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	205	144	70.5	127	62.3	17	11.6	8.0 - 15.2
Men .....	104	85	81.1	74	70.4	11	13.2	8.7 - 17.7
Women .....	100	60	59.4	54	53.8	6	9.4	4.7 - 14.1
Married men, spouse present .....	2,316	1,716	74.1	1,607	69.4	109	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	2,348	1,533	65.3	1,451	61.8	83	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	577	377	65.3	330	57.1	47	12.6	10.4 - 14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Total .....	2,802	1,745	62.3	1,621	57.8	125	7.2	6.4 - 8.0
Men .....	1,351	931	68.9	859	63.6	71	7.7	6.7 - 8.7
Women .....	1,451	815	56.2	761	52.5	53	6.6	5.6 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	210	80	37.9	62	29.6	18	22.0	17.3 - 26.7
White .....	2,118	1,323	62.4	1,245	58.8	78	5.9	5.1 - 6.7
Men .....	1,019	711	69.7	668	65.5	43	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Women .....	1,099	612	55.7	577	52.5	35	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	140	57	40.9	46	32.6	12	20.1	14.6 - 25.6
Black or African American .....	195	123	63.4	107	55.1	16	13.1	9.8 - 16.4
Men .....	90	59	65.9	50	55.5	9	15.8	11.4 - 20.2
Women .....	105	64	61.3	57	54.8	7	10.6	6.6 - 14.6
Asian .....	49	37	76.6	35	71.0	3	7.3	2.8 - 11.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	169	122	72.0	110	64.7	12	10.1	6.9 - 13.3
Men .....	81	67	82.1	59	73.0	7	11.1	7.7 - 14.5
Women .....	88	55	62.6	50	57.1	5	8.8	5.1 - 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	769	561	73.0	537	69.8	25	4.4	3.4 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	800	460	57.5	441	55.1	19	4.1	3.0 - 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	162	107	65.7	95	58.5	12	11.0	7.5 - 14.5
<b>Oregon</b>								
Total .....	3,039	2,000	65.8	1,780	58.5	221	11.0	10.2 - 11.8
Men .....	1,488	1,057	71.0	928	62.3	130	12.3	11.2 - 13.4
Women .....	1,551	943	60.8	852	54.9	91	9.7	8.7 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	186	76	41.1	54	29.2	22	28.8	24.3 - 33.3
White .....	2,771	1,837	66.3	1,635	59.0	202	11.0	10.2 - 11.8
Men .....	1,349	960	71.2	843	62.5	117	12.2	11.1 - 13.3
Women .....	1,422	877	61.6	792	55.7	85	9.6	8.5 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	68	42.0	47	29.4	20	29.9	25.1 - 34.7
Black or African American .....	57	31	54.8	27	47.8	4	12.8	6.7 - 18.9
Men .....	34	23	66.0	19	55.6	4	15.8	8.1 - 23.5
Asian .....	95	61	64.3	58	60.9	3	5.2	2.3 - 8.1
Men .....	46	35	74.6	32	70.1	2	6.1	1.9 - 10.3
Women .....	49	26	54.4	25	52.1	1	4.2	.2 - 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	223	165	74.1	146	65.5	19	11.6	8.3 - 14.9
Men .....	122	104	84.7	91	74.6	12	11.8	8.1 - 15.5
Women .....	101	62	61.3	55	54.3	7	11.3	7.1 - 15.5
Married men, spouse present .....	806	600	74.4	553	68.6	47	7.8	6.6 - 9.0
Married women, spouse present .....	768	479	62.3	450	58.5	29	6.0	4.8 - 7.2
Women who maintain families .....	154	104	67.6	86	55.9	18	17.3	13.6 - 21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>								
Total .....	9,987	6,317	63.2	5,774	57.8	543	8.6	8.1 - 9.1
Men .....	4,792	3,349	69.9	3,031	63.3	317	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Women .....	5,195	2,968	57.1	2,743	52.8	226	7.6	7.0 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	702	286	40.7	232	33.0	54	18.9	16.0 - 21.8
White .....	8,703	5,566	63.9	5,133	59.0	433	7.8	7.3 - 8.3
Men .....	4,203	2,982	70.9	2,725	64.8	257	8.6	7.9 - 9.3
Women .....	4,500	2,584	57.4	2,408	53.5	175	6.8	6.1 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	576	251	43.6	208	36.1	43	17.2	14.2 - 20.2
Black or African American .....	983	561	57.1	470	47.9	91	16.2	14.2 - 18.2
Men .....	437	260	59.6	208	47.7	52	20.0	16.9 - 23.1
Women .....	546	301	55.1	262	48.0	39	13.0	10.5 - 15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	104	27	26.5	19	18.1	9	31.8	21.4 - 42.2
Asian .....	193	122	63.1	109	56.3	13	10.7	7.1 - 14.3
Men .....	99	72	72.8	66	67.2	5	7.6	3.6 - 11.6
Women .....	94	50	52.9	42	44.9	7	15.0	8.7 - 21.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	443	282	63.7	239	53.8	44	15.5	12.8 - 18.2
Men .....	235	169	71.9	145	61.4	25	14.6	11.2 - 18.0
Women .....	208	113	54.5	94	45.2	19	16.9	12.6 - 21.2
Married men, spouse present .....	2,595	1,949	75.1	1,830	70.5	119	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	2,571	1,576	61.3	1,490	58.0	85	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	557	353	63.3	316	56.7	37	10.4	8.3 - 12.5
<b>Rhode Island</b>								
Total .....	845	572	67.7	508	60.1	65	11.3	10.6 - 12.0
Men .....	404	291	72.1	256	63.5	35	12.0	11.1 - 12.9
Women .....	441	281	63.7	251	57.0	30	10.5	9.6 - 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64	29	45.3	22	33.5	8	25.9	22.4 - 29.4
White .....	749	507	67.6	452	60.3	55	10.8	10.1 - 11.5
Men .....	356	256	72.0	226	63.4	30	11.9	10.9 - 12.9
Women .....	393	251	63.7	226	57.5	24	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54	26	47.7	20	36.2	6	24.0	20.3 - 27.7
Black or African American .....	49	36	73.2	30	61.8	6	15.7	12.8 - 18.6
Men .....	24	18	76.3	16	65.1	3	14.6	10.7 - 18.5
Women .....	25	18	70.3	15	58.5	3	16.7	12.5 - 20.9
Asian .....	28	18	64.0	16	57.3	2	10.5	7.0 - 14.0
Men .....	14	10	70.2	9	64.5	1	8.1	4.0 - 12.2
Women .....	14	8	57.7	7	50.0	1	13.4	7.7 - 19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79	57	72.2	44	56.5	12	21.7	19.1 - 24.3
Men .....	38	29	76.6	23	61.3	6	20.0	16.4 - 23.6
Women .....	41	28	68.0	21	52.0	6	23.5	19.6 - 27.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	9	4	40.7	2	20.0	2	51.0	39.4 - 62.6
Married men, spouse present .....	202	155	76.6	144	71.1	11	7.2	6.2 - 8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	197	133	67.4	124	62.7	9	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Women who maintain families .....	62	44	71.1	36	57.8	8	18.7	16.0 - 21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Total .....	3,530	2,134	60.5	1,899	53.8	235	11.0	10.2 - 11.8
Men .....	1,667	1,106	66.3	970	58.2	136	12.3	11.2 - 13.4
Women .....	1,863	1,028	55.2	930	49.9	99	9.6	8.6 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	236	77	32.5	52	22.0	25	32.1	27.7 - 36.5
White .....	2,502	1,523	60.9	1,395	55.8	128	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Men .....	1,216	828	68.1	748	61.5	80	9.7	8.5 - 10.9
Women .....	1,285	695	54.1	647	50.3	48	7.0	5.9 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	148	52	35.4	39	26.1	14	26.3	20.7 - 31.9
Black or African American .....	940	556	59.1	455	48.4	101	18.2	16.4 - 20.0
Men .....	414	248	59.9	194	46.8	54	21.9	19.7 - 24.1
Women .....	526	308	58.6	261	49.6	47	15.3	13.2 - 17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	81	22	27.5	12	14.6	10	46.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	42	25	60.0	25	59.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	91	71	77.6	63	69.2	8	10.9	6.6 - 15.2
Men .....	59	50	85.0	45	75.7	6	10.9	6.0 - 15.8
Women .....	32	21	64.2	18	57.2	2	10.9	3.7 - 18.1
Married men, spouse present .....	902	632	70.0	589	65.3	43	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	880	505	57.4	476	54.1	28	5.6	4.4 - 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	285	183	64.2	157	55.0	26	14.3	11.5 - 17.1
<b>South Dakota</b>								
Total .....	625	443	70.9	420	67.2	23	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Men .....	308	231	75.1	217	70.6	14	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Women .....	317	212	66.8	203	64.0	9	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46	23	50.1	20	43.2	3	13.7	10.5 - 16.9
White .....	568	412	72.6	395	69.6	17	4.2	3.7 - 4.7
Men .....	280	215	76.7	204	72.9	11	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women .....	288	198	68.6	191	66.3	7	3.3	2.7 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38	21	55.0	18	47.6	3	13.5	10.1 - 16.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	16	11	66.3	10	61.6	1	7.2	3.6 - 10.8
Men .....	9	7	78.6	7	74.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	1.9 - 9.9
Married men, spouse present .....	170	136	80.0	132	77.3	5	3.3	2.5 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	171	123	72.2	120	70.6	3	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	31	22	71.2	21	66.8	1	6.2	3.7 - 8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Tennessee</b>								
Total .....	4,913	3,077	62.6	2,788	56.7	289	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men .....	2,349	1,634	69.6	1,456	62.0	178	10.9	9.9 - 11.9
Women .....	2,564	1,443	56.3	1,332	51.9	111	7.7	6.8 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	333	114	34.2	84	25.2	30	26.3	22.7 - 29.9
White .....	4,019	2,481	61.7	2,274	56.6	207	8.3	7.6 - 9.0
Men .....	1,948	1,350	69.3	1,220	62.6	130	9.6	8.6 - 10.6
Women .....	2,071	1,131	54.6	1,054	50.9	77	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	261	94	36.1	73	27.8	22	22.9	18.7 - 27.1
Black or African American .....	763	512	67.1	438	57.4	75	14.6	12.6 - 16.6
Men .....	339	235	69.3	191	56.1	45	19.0	16.6 - 21.4
Women .....	423	277	65.4	247	58.3	30	10.8	8.5 - 13.1
Asian .....	80	57	71.3	53	67.0	3	6.1	2.0 - 10.2
Men .....	37	31	84.5	30	81.9	1	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	43	26	59.9	23	54.0	3	9.8	3.1 - 16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	157	117	74.7	107	68.3	10	8.5	5.1 - 11.9
Men .....	85	78	92.6	71	84.4	7	8.8	4.8 - 12.8
Women .....	73	39	53.8	36	49.6	3	7.9	2.7 - 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	1,280	943	73.6	881	68.8	62	6.5	5.5 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,307	763	58.4	720	55.1	43	5.6	4.5 - 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	309	189	61.2	170	55.1	19	9.9	7.2 - 12.6
<b>Texas</b>								
Total .....	18,419	12,122	65.8	11,149	60.5	974	8.0	7.6 - 8.4
Men .....	9,021	6,731	74.6	6,181	68.5	550	8.2	7.7 - 8.7
Women .....	9,398	5,391	57.4	4,967	52.9	424	7.9	7.4 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,404	462	32.9	359	25.6	103	22.3	20.1 - 24.5
White .....	15,165	9,977	65.8	9,243	60.9	735	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Men .....	7,478	5,616	75.1	5,196	69.5	420	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
Women .....	7,687	4,362	56.7	4,046	52.6	315	7.2	6.6 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,117	389	34.8	309	27.6	80	20.7	18.3 - 23.1
Black or African American .....	2,131	1,401	65.8	1,214	57.0	187	13.4	12.2 - 14.6
Men .....	966	674	69.8	578	59.9	96	14.2	12.6 - 15.8
Women .....	1,165	727	62.4	636	54.6	92	12.6	11.1 - 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	188	50	26.3	32	17.1	17	35.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	834	555	66.5	524	62.8	30	5.5	4.2 - 6.8
Men .....	425	325	76.5	305	71.7	20	6.3	4.5 - 8.1
Women .....	409	229	56.1	219	53.6	10	4.4	2.5 - 6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	6,650	4,372	65.7	3,961	59.6	410	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Men .....	3,346	2,599	77.7	2,360	70.5	240	9.2	8.3 - 10.1
Women .....	3,304	1,772	53.6	1,602	48.5	171	9.6	8.6 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	652	206	31.6	154	23.6	52	25.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	4,941	3,954	80.0	3,734	75.6	220	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	4,792	2,727	56.9	2,576	53.8	151	5.5	4.9 - 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	1,261	884	70.1	793	62.9	91	10.3	8.9 - 11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Utah</b>								
Total .....	2,007	1,385	69.0	1,271	63.3	114	8.2	7.5 - 8.9
Men .....	1,004	781	77.8	708	70.5	74	9.5	8.5 - 10.5
Women .....	1,003	603	60.2	564	56.2	40	6.6	5.6 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	160	73	45.7	58	36.3	15	20.5	16.6 - 24.4
White .....	1,886	1,302	69.0	1,196	63.4	105	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men .....	942	733	77.8	664	70.5	69	9.4	8.4 - 10.4
Women .....	944	569	60.2	532	56.4	37	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	149	70	46.9	56	37.8	14	19.5	15.5 - 23.5
Black or African American .....	23	18	81.1	16	71.9	2	11.4	4.7 - 18.1
Asian .....	40	28	70.6	27	65.7	2	6.9	2.5 - 11.3
Women .....	24	16	67.7	15	63.5	1	6.2	.8 - 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	200	147	73.3	128	64.0	19	12.6	10.1 - 15.1
Men .....	110	90	82.0	76	68.6	15	16.4	13.0 - 19.8
Women .....	90	56	62.5	52	58.3	4	6.7	3.7 - 9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	610	502	82.4	476	78.0	27	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	585	347	59.2	330	56.4	17	4.8	3.7 - 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	99	72	72.9	65	65.2	8	10.5	7.1 - 13.9
<b>Vermont</b>								
Total .....	510	361	70.8	339	66.4	22	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Men .....	249	186	74.6	173	69.3	13	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Women .....	261	175	67.1	166	63.6	9	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	16	48.4	14	41.6	2	14.2	10.9 - 17.5
White .....	493	349	70.8	328	66.5	21	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Men .....	239	178	74.6	166	69.3	13	7.0	6.2 - 7.8
Women .....	254	171	67.3	162	63.8	9	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31	15	48.9	13	42.4	2	13.3	10.0 - 16.6
Married men, spouse present .....	133	104	78.5	100	75.6	4	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	135	96	71.2	93	68.8	3	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	23	17	74.2	16	68.2	1	8.1	5.5 - 10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Virginia</b>								
Total .....	6,077	4,108	67.6	3,800	62.5	308	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
Men .....	2,901	2,136	73.6	1,961	67.6	175	8.2	7.4 - 9.0
Women .....	3,176	1,972	62.1	1,839	57.9	133	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	437	161	36.8	124	28.2	37	23.2	20.3 - 26.1
White .....	4,486	3,019	67.3	2,821	62.9	198	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Men .....	2,181	1,613	73.9	1,501	68.8	112	7.0	6.2 - 7.8
Women .....	2,304	1,406	61.0	1,321	57.3	85	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	307	117	38.2	93	30.4	24	20.5	16.9 - 24.1
Black or African American .....	1,142	762	66.7	676	59.2	85	11.2	9.6 - 12.8
Men .....	511	359	70.2	314	61.4	45	12.6	11.0 - 14.2
Women .....	631	403	63.9	363	57.5	40	10.0	8.3 - 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	96	34	35.1	23	24.0	11	31.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	335	237	70.6	221	65.8	16	6.8	4.7 - 8.9
Men .....	159	122	77.0	111	69.9	11	9.2	6.6 - 11.8
Women .....	177	114	64.8	110	62.1	5	4.1	1.5 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	384	280	72.9	260	67.8	19	6.9	5.0 - 8.8
Men .....	212	172	81.2	157	74.1	15	8.7	6.1 - 11.3
Women .....	172	108	62.7	103	60.1	4	4.1	1.7 - 6.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,620	1,274	78.6	1,215	75.0	59	4.6	3.8 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,588	996	62.8	949	59.8	48	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	379	261	68.9	242	63.9	19	7.3	5.3 - 9.3
<b>Washington</b>								
Total .....	5,247	3,541	67.5	3,180	60.6	361	10.2	9.5 - 10.9
Men .....	2,583	1,879	72.7	1,666	64.5	214	11.4	10.4 - 12.4
Women .....	2,663	1,662	62.4	1,514	56.9	148	8.9	8.0 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	327	133	40.5	87	26.7	45	34.1	29.5 - 38.7
White .....	4,411	2,978	67.5	2,690	61.0	288	9.7	9.0 - 10.4
Men .....	2,194	1,594	72.6	1,421	64.8	173	10.8	9.8 - 11.8
Women .....	2,218	1,385	62.4	1,269	57.2	115	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	261	115	43.8	76	29.2	38	33.5	28.6 - 38.4
Black or African American .....	168	107	63.7	84	50.3	23	21.1	16.3 - 25.9
Men .....	82	63	75.9	49	59.1	14	22.1	15.8 - 28.4
Women .....	86	44	51.9	36	41.8	9	19.6	12.4 - 26.8
Asian .....	402	281	69.8	259	64.4	22	7.8	5.8 - 9.8
Men .....	184	142	77.4	127	69.2	15	10.6	7.4 - 13.8
Women .....	219	139	63.5	132	60.3	7	4.9	2.7 - 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	422	315	74.7	265	63.0	50	15.8	12.5 - 19.1
Men .....	239	198	82.9	172	72.2	26	12.9	9.6 - 16.2
Women .....	183	117	64.1	93	50.9	24	20.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	1,387	1,049	75.6	971	70.0	78	7.4	6.3 - 8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,411	889	63.0	836	59.3	53	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Women who maintain families .....	263	186	70.8	159	60.6	27	14.4	11.1 - 17.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Total .....	1,458	795	54.5	724	49.6	71	9.0	8.2 - 9.8
Men .....	707	433	61.2	387	54.8	45	10.5	9.4 - 11.6
Women .....	751	362	48.2	336	44.8	26	7.1	6.1 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	98	31	31.9	23	23.3	8	26.9	24.9 - 28.9
White .....	1,390	754	54.3	690	49.7	64	8.5	7.7 - 9.3
Men .....	673	410	61.0	369	54.9	41	10.0	8.9 - 11.1
Women .....	717	344	48.0	321	44.8	23	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	93	30	32.2	22	24.1	8	25.1	22.4 - 27.8
Black or African American .....	48	28	58.7	23	47.6	5	18.9	13.4 - 24.4
Men .....	25	16	66.3	13	51.8	4	21.9	15.0 - 28.8
Women .....	24	12	50.9	10	43.3	2	15.0	7.7 - 22.3
Married men, spouse present .....	407	267	65.4	249	61.1	18	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	399	208	52.2	198	49.7	10	4.8	3.7 - 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	83	43	52.5	39	47.3	4	9.9	6.8 - 13.0
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Total .....	4,440	3,082	69.4	2,813	63.4	268	8.7	8.1 - 9.3
Men .....	2,182	1,600	73.3	1,446	66.3	155	9.7	8.9 - 10.5
Women .....	2,259	1,481	65.6	1,368	60.5	114	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	294	145	49.4	117	39.9	28	19.2	16.4 - 22.0
White .....	4,058	2,816	69.4	2,602	64.1	214	7.6	7.0 - 8.2
Men .....	2,014	1,480	73.5	1,356	67.3	124	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Women .....	2,044	1,336	65.4	1,246	61.0	90	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	254	128	50.3	110	43.2	18	14.1	11.1 - 17.1
Black or African American .....	228	154	67.6	115	50.7	38	25.0	21.4 - 28.6
Men .....	99	68	68.3	47	47.1	21	31.0	26.8 - 35.2
Women .....	129	86	67.0	69	53.5	17	20.3	16.1 - 24.5
Asian .....	81	56	68.9	50	61.1	6	11.2	6.8 - 15.6
Men .....	35	25	71.9	22	63.2	3	12.2	5.7 - 18.7
Women .....	46	31	66.5	27	59.6	3	10.4	4.7 - 16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	199	147	73.8	132	66.5	15	9.9	7.3 - 12.5
Men .....	115	93	80.7	83	71.9	10	11.0	7.8 - 14.2
Women .....	84	54	64.4	50	59.1	4	8.2	4.5 - 11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,184	881	74.4	831	70.3	49	5.6	4.7 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,169	800	68.4	760	65.0	40	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	224	166	74.2	147	65.6	19	11.6	9.1 - 14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Wyoming</b>								
Total .....	422	298	70.5	278	65.9	20	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Men .....	212	162	76.2	150	70.9	11	7.0	6.2 - 7.8
Women .....	210	136	64.8	128	60.9	8	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30	15	49.5	12	39.5	3	20.3	17.5 - 23.1
White .....	402	284	70.7	266	66.2	18	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Men .....	202	154	76.5	144	71.2	11	6.9	6.1 - 7.7
Women .....	200	130	64.9	122	61.0	8	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27	13	48.8	11	38.7	3	20.9	18.0 - 23.8
Black or African American .....	5	3	64.3	3	60.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	.7 - 11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	27	19	71.6	17	63.8	2	10.9	8.0 - 13.8
Men .....	15	12	78.3	10	69.4	1	11.4	8.1 - 14.7
Women .....	11	7	62.9	6	56.5	1	10.2	6.4 - 14.0
Married men, spouse present .....	120	96	80.1	93	77.1	4	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	118	78	66.2	75	63.8	3	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	18	15	81.8	14	74.0	1	9.4	6.7 - 12.1

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base

does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Alabama</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	501	172	34.4	146	29.3	26	14.9
High school graduates, no college .....	1,107	667	60.2	597	53.9	70	10.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	825	549	66.6	498	60.4	51	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	672	502	74.7	489	72.7	13	2.6
<b>Alaska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	33	15	46.6	13	39.4	2	15.4
High school graduates, no college .....	129	89	68.8	81	62.7	8	8.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	153	113	73.8	105	68.6	8	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	113	90	79.4	87	76.6	3	3.5
<b>Arizona</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	582	270	46.4	227	39.0	43	15.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,144	694	60.6	618	54.0	76	10.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,280	868	67.8	795	62.1	72	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,237	921	74.4	871	70.4	50	5.4
<b>Arkansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	291	99	34.0	82	28.4	16	16.7
High school graduates, no college .....	701	433	61.8	398	56.7	35	8.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	482	324	67.1	306	63.5	18	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	380	278	73.3	266	70.2	12	4.3
<b>California</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,063	2,271	55.9	1,903	46.8	368	16.2
High school graduates, no college .....	5,574	3,520	63.1	3,067	55.0	453	12.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	6,237	4,278	68.6	3,794	60.8	484	11.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	7,661	5,736	74.9	5,366	70.0	369	6.4
<b>Colorado</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	313	182	58.3	159	50.9	23	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	789	518	65.7	465	58.9	53	10.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	857	626	73.0	568	66.3	57	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,357	1,049	77.3	1,002	73.8	47	4.5
<b>Connecticut</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	206	90	43.8	74	35.7	17	18.4
High school graduates, no college .....	697	450	64.6	404	57.9	47	10.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	511	386	75.5	353	69.1	33	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	919	722	78.6	689	75.0	33	4.6
<b>Delaware</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	70	33	47.2	28	40.6	5	13.9
High school graduates, no college .....	214	128	59.7	116	54.3	12	9.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	141	95	67.8	89	63.5	6	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	165	118	71.8	114	68.9	5	4.0
<b>District of Columbia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	49	24	48.1	19	39.4	4	18.0
High school graduates, no college .....	84	46	55.6	38	46.0	8	17.2
Some college or associate's degree ...	61	40	64.7	35	56.6	5	12.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	229	193	84.5	187	81.9	6	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Florida</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,410	617	43.8	502	35.6	115	18.7
High school graduates, no college .....	4,077	2,370	58.1	2,062	50.6	308	13.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	3,514	2,368	67.4	2,149	61.2	219	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,752	2,718	72.4	2,573	68.6	145	5.3
<b>Georgia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	843	389	46.1	342	40.6	47	12.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,945	1,203	61.9	1,049	53.9	154	12.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,502	1,077	71.7	981	65.3	96	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,922	1,508	78.5	1,428	74.3	80	5.3
<b>Hawaii</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	74	26	35.8	24	32.6	2	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	275	167	60.9	152	55.4	15	8.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	235	162	68.7	153	65.0	9	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	248	183	73.7	178	71.7	5	2.7
<b>Idaho</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	95	52	54.6	45	47.3	7	13.3
High school graduates, no college .....	292	183	62.6	169	57.7	14	7.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	341	231	67.8	214	62.8	17	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	241	175	72.6	168	69.6	7	4.2
<b>Illinois</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	957	462	48.3	390	40.8	72	15.6
High school graduates, no college .....	2,536	1,606	63.3	1,421	56.0	184	11.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	2,099	1,545	73.6	1,404	66.9	141	9.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,660	2,103	79.1	1,985	74.6	118	5.6
<b>Indiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	472	211	44.6	177	37.6	33	15.9
High school graduates, no college .....	1,688	1,037	61.4	929	55.1	108	10.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,014	732	72.2	663	65.4	69	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	959	764	79.6	729	76.0	35	4.5
<b>Iowa</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	181	91	50.0	81	45.0	9	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	681	445	65.3	415	61.0	30	6.7
Some college or associate's degree ...	597	462	77.4	439	73.6	23	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	498	405	81.4	396	79.6	9	2.2
<b>Kansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	145	73	50.5	63	43.6	10	13.7
High school graduates, no college .....	517	329	63.7	303	58.6	27	8.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	536	391	73.0	367	68.5	24	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	587	472	80.4	455	77.6	16	3.5
<b>Kentucky</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	485	160	33.1	136	28.0	25	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,016	607	59.7	546	53.8	60	10.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	732	507	69.2	464	63.4	43	8.4
Bachelors degree and higher .....	620	486	78.4	463	74.6	23	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Louisiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	401	170	42.5	144	36.0	26	15.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,017	611	60.0	565	55.5	46	7.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	727	469	64.5	446	61.3	24	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	688	539	78.5	528	76.7	12	2.2
<b>Maine</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	95	34	35.4	28	30.0	5	15.4
High school graduates, no college .....	314	190	60.6	173	55.2	17	8.9
Some college or associate's degree ...	240	166	69.2	155	64.7	11	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	262	201	76.8	195	74.2	7	3.4
<b>Maryland</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	375	185	49.2	165	44.1	19	10.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,026	660	64.3	597	58.2	63	9.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	846	625	73.8	584	69.0	41	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,451	1,154	79.6	1,108	76.4	46	4.0
<b>Massachusetts</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	412	152	36.9	128	31.0	24	15.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,213	767	63.2	686	56.5	81	10.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	968	673	69.6	614	63.4	59	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,836	1,444	78.6	1,383	75.3	61	4.2
<b>Michigan</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	589	230	39.0	184	31.1	46	20.2
High school graduates, no college .....	2,206	1,225	55.5	1,031	46.8	194	15.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,840	1,239	67.4	1,106	60.1	133	10.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,796	1,338	74.5	1,267	70.5	70	5.3
<b>Minnesota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	273	116	42.6	101	36.8	16	13.5
High school graduates, no college .....	951	596	62.7	547	57.5	49	8.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,055	812	76.9	757	71.7	55	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,193	972	81.5	936	78.4	36	3.7
<b>Mississippi</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	330	130	39.5	111	33.7	19	14.7
High school graduates, no college .....	584	325	55.6	291	49.8	34	10.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	523	367	70.2	337	64.3	31	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	389	283	72.9	269	69.1	15	5.2
<b>Missouri</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	459	179	39.0	149	32.5	30	16.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,385	880	63.5	791	57.1	89	10.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,105	790	71.5	728	65.9	62	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	978	750	76.7	724	74.0	26	3.5
<b>Montana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	53	18	34.6	16	30.2	2	12.8
High school graduates, no college .....	214	125	58.4	116	54.1	9	7.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	205	136	66.1	126	61.4	10	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	183	137	74.9	132	72.4	4	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Nebraska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	104	55	53.1	51	48.7	5	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	361	228	63.3	215	59.6	13	5.7
Some college or associate's degree ...	337	257	76.3	247	73.3	10	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	351	285	81.1	280	79.7	5	1.8
<b>Nevada</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	230	137	59.6	105	45.6	32	23.4
High school graduates, no college .....	579	374	64.5	319	55.1	55	14.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	486	327	67.4	286	58.9	41	12.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	404	298	73.7	278	68.7	20	6.8
<b>New Hampshire</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	60	27	44.5	24	39.7	3	10.8
High school graduates, no college .....	271	180	66.5	167	61.8	13	7.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	247	186	75.2	176	71.3	10	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	334	262	78.4	254	75.9	8	3.2
<b>New Jersey</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	604	290	47.9	257	42.5	33	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,823	1,153	63.2	1,022	56.0	131	11.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,166	868	74.4	795	68.2	73	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,143	1,675	78.2	1,577	73.6	98	5.8
<b>New Mexico</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	210	92	43.9	80	38.2	12	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	363	212	58.4	197	54.1	16	7.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	354	233	65.7	210	59.4	22	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	358	258	71.9	249	69.4	9	3.5
<b>New York</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,704	713	41.8	625	36.7	88	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	3,962	2,311	58.3	2,112	53.3	199	8.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	2,920	2,053	70.3	1,900	65.0	154	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,339	3,313	76.4	3,141	72.4	172	5.2
<b>North Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	808	366	45.2	288	35.7	77	21.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,911	1,165	61.0	1,042	54.5	123	10.6
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,593	1,115	70.0	1,018	63.9	98	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,760	1,323	75.2	1,266	72.0	57	4.3
<b>North Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	36	14	40.5	13	37.5	1	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	121	85	70.4	82	67.9	3	3.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	142	111	77.7	108	75.5	3	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	122	100	82.2	98	80.8	2	1.7
<b>Ohio</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	831	299	35.9	243	29.2	56	18.6
High school graduates, no college .....	2,991	1,850	61.9	1,663	55.6	187	10.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,961	1,437	73.3	1,325	67.6	113	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,793	1,409	78.5	1,349	75.2	60	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	266	116	43.5	102	38.3	14	12.0
High school graduates, no college .....	800	473	59.1	443	55.3	30	6.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	674	454	67.3	424	63.0	29	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	591	434	73.4	420	71.1	14	3.1
<b>Oregon</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	238	124	52.3	105	44.2	19	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	747	459	61.4	397	53.2	61	13.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	815	553	67.8	495	60.8	58	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	818	608	74.4	574	70.2	35	5.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	929	324	34.9	278	30.0	46	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	3,434	2,017	58.7	1,848	53.8	169	8.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,784	1,289	72.2	1,190	66.7	99	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,294	1,805	78.7	1,730	75.4	75	4.2
<b>Rhode Island</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	103	42	41.2	35	33.8	8	18.0
High school graduates, no college .....	210	133	63.5	117	55.6	16	12.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	164	125	76.0	111	67.5	14	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	226	181	80.1	172	76.0	9	5.1
<b>South Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	428	155	36.1	124	29.0	30	19.7
High school graduates, no college .....	995	606	60.8	537	54.0	69	11.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	816	566	69.3	518	63.4	48	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	751	525	70.0	505	67.2	21	3.9
<b>South Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	51	22	43.0	20	38.8	2	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	172	119	69.3	114	66.3	5	4.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	160	122	76.2	117	73.4	4	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	136	111	81.6	108	79.6	3	2.5
<b>Tennessee</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	612	224	36.5	191	31.2	33	14.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,494	907	60.7	809	54.1	98	10.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,010	722	71.5	671	66.5	51	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,044	808	77.4	778	74.5	30	3.7
<b>Texas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,059	1,684	55.1	1,501	49.1	183	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	4,213	2,792	66.3	2,578	61.2	215	7.7
Some college or associate's degree ...	3,981	2,856	71.7	2,660	66.8	196	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,052	3,125	77.1	2,991	73.8	133	4.3
<b>Utah</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	133	75	56.1	63	47.4	12	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	458	313	68.3	288	62.9	25	8.0
Some college or associate's degree ...	581	414	71.2	384	66.1	30	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	456	335	73.6	325	71.2	11	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Vermont</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	36	14	40.6	13	36.1	2	11.1
High school graduates, no college .....	147	98	66.4	91	61.7	7	7.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	101	79	78.5	75	74.4	4	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	150	120	80.3	116	77.9	4	3.0
<b>Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	527	236	44.7	202	38.3	34	14.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,495	969	64.8	888	59.3	81	8.4
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,228	872	71.0	811	66.0	61	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,867	1,476	79.1	1,431	76.7	45	3.1
<b>Washington</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	382	210	55.0	178	46.4	33	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,147	719	62.7	646	56.4	72	10.1
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,526	1,047	68.6	948	62.1	99	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,427	1,106	77.6	1,051	73.6	56	5.1
<b>West Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	191	52	27.3	43	22.5	9	17.6
High school graduates, no college .....	543	284	52.2	257	47.3	27	9.3
Some college or associate's degree ...	281	174	61.9	164	58.3	10	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	252	192	76.2	187	74.1	5	2.7
<b>Wisconsin</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	309	129	41.6	111	35.8	18	14.0
High school graduates, no college .....	1,224	790	64.5	714	58.4	75	9.5
Some college or associate's degree ...	1,084	816	75.3	754	69.6	62	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,139	886	77.7	847	74.4	38	4.3
<b>Wyoming</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	26	13	50.1	12	44.4	1	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	121	81	67.3	75	62.0	6	7.8
Some college or associate's degree ...	125	94	75.6	91	72.6	4	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82	65	79.1	63	77.4	1	2.1

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as

determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	1,614	1,417	151	47	337	90	234	14	205	23
Alaska .....	271	229	27	15	61	12	43	6	25	4
Arizona .....	2,273	2,001	208	65	576	178	368	31	290	41
Arkansas .....	1,024	918	79	27	204	46	146	12	100	15
California .....	12,553	10,943	1,233	377	3,424	1,194	2,049	181	1,964	255
Colorado .....	1,984	1,750	172	61	498	124	347	27	209	29
Connecticut .....	1,342	1,149	137	56	377	82	273	23	147	26
Delaware .....	325	280	35	10	66	16	46	4	33	4
District of Columbia .....	275	238	29	8	35	9	23	3	29	3
Florida .....	6,655	6,001	486	168	1,428	475	882	71	904	103
Georgia .....	3,542	3,159	269	114	696	208	441	47	454	52
Hawaii .....	465	397	54	15	114	37	71	6	38	5
Idaho .....	528	452	59	17	162	38	116	9	58	10
Illinois .....	4,751	4,166	416	169	1,219	332	823	64	599	75
Indiana .....	2,265	2,017	186	63	554	136	390	27	297	38
Iowa .....	1,220	1,048	130	42	352	60	267	24	82	20
Kansas .....	1,109	959	120	30	276	42	217	17	92	19
Kentucky .....	1,474	1,290	140	45	370	84	260	26	188	24
Louisiana .....	1,597	1,414	134	49	331	53	260	18	143	21
Maine .....	481	403	58	20	152	30	112	10	47	9
Maryland .....	2,353	1,978	283	92	466	94	335	37	202	33
Massachusetts .....	2,444	2,129	230	85	751	139	570	41	255	43
Michigan .....	3,180	2,794	278	109	1,052	292	713	47	514	75
Minnesota .....	2,090	1,819	206	65	631	133	461	38	176	38
Mississippi .....	957	836	95	27	197	45	144	8	128	13
Missouri .....	2,210	1,936	201	73	536	128	379	29	251	35
Montana .....	352	294	44	14	100	21	74	5	31	7
Nebraska .....	755	659	73	22	174	20	145	9	38	9
Nevada .....	909	794	87	28	222	79	133	10	175	16
New Hampshire .....	556	487	48	20	146	29	110	8	36	8
New Jersey .....	3,404	3,032	270	101	696	173	482	41	376	44
New Mexico .....	677	580	75	21	166	35	122	9	69	10
New York .....	7,255	6,454	574	227	1,577	373	1,125	79	727	95
North Carolina .....	3,385	3,003	285	96	709	203	470	36	432	47
North Dakota .....	290	251	31	9	68	7	56	4	11	3
Ohio .....	4,078	3,562	377	138	1,185	261	855	69	493	97
Oklahoma .....	1,348	1,204	108	37	272	41	218	13	106	19
Oregon .....	1,343	1,152	147	45	436	121	293	22	194	27
Pennsylvania .....	4,600	3,985	455	160	1,174	240	858	76	454	89
Rhode Island .....	384	321	45	18	124	34	81	8	55	10
South Carolina .....	1,555	1,383	128	44	344	92	234	18	207	28
South Dakota .....	337	290	35	12	83	11	66	5	18	5
Tennessee .....	2,240	1,976	191	72	548	148	367	33	261	28
Texas .....	9,279	8,162	821	296	1,869	439	1,340	91	853	121
Utah .....	969	845	99	24	302	62	222	18	93	21
Vermont .....	258	219	28	11	81	14	62	5	18	4
Virginia .....	3,171	2,742	318	111	629	130	464	35	271	36
Washington .....	2,448	2,081	278	89	732	195	486	51	303	59
West Virginia .....	606	530	54	22	118	23	88	7	63	9
Wisconsin .....	2,173	1,904	196	72	640	118	491	31	225	44
Wyoming .....	225	196	20	8	53	9	40	4	17	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	898	798	79	21	111	39	67	4	120	10
Alaska .....	154	132	14	8	22	6	14	2	16	1
Arizona .....	1,310	1,177	104	29	243	96	135	12	177	19
Arkansas .....	579	523	41	15	71	25	42	3	56	5
California .....	7,361	6,467	709	186	1,344	588	698	57	1,192	102
Colorado .....	1,169	1,049	89	30	180	63	108	9	119	16
Connecticut .....	769	672	67	30	123	37	78	8	86	12
Delaware .....	177	155	17	5	22	7	14	1	20	2
District of Columbia .....	140	124	13	3	13	4	8	1	15	1
Florida .....	3,630	3,291	253	85	590	234	330	25	550	42
Georgia .....	1,996	1,805	146	46	242	96	130	16	274	21
Hawaii .....	256	218	29	8	46	18	26	2	23	2
Idaho .....	322	280	33	9	55	17	35	2	37	4
Illinois .....	2,748	2,439	221	88	420	144	261	16	372	31
Indiana .....	1,316	1,190	96	30	172	58	108	6	178	14
Iowa .....	686	595	68	22	132	27	97	8	48	10
Kansas .....	626	551	63	13	104	22	76	7	55	9
Kentucky .....	827	737	69	21	131	45	78	9	109	11
Louisiana .....	896	802	67	26	106	22	79	5	76	8
Maine .....	268	229	28	11	51	14	33	4	29	4
Maryland .....	1,284	1,096	148	40	167	42	112	13	112	15
Massachusetts .....	1,385	1,234	108	43	233	65	157	11	151	20
Michigan .....	1,797	1,593	151	52	383	126	242	15	336	29
Minnesota .....	1,198	1,060	104	33	213	63	139	11	115	18
Mississippi .....	523	465	44	14	67	20	45	2	76	5
Missouri .....	1,206	1,073	97	37	193	64	119	9	142	15
Montana .....	202	171	23	8	32	9	21	2	21	3
Nebraska .....	416	369	36	11	63	9	50	3	22	4
Nevada .....	529	467	48	15	95	42	49	4	109	8
New Hampshire .....	319	284	24	11	45	13	30	2	22	4
New Jersey .....	1,945	1,765	133	46	238	84	140	14	215	20
New Mexico .....	380	331	38	11	62	19	41	2	45	4
New York .....	4,004	3,625	275	104	586	180	380	25	429	40
North Carolina .....	1,867	1,679	144	45	259	90	154	14	260	23
North Dakota .....	168	149	15	5	21	3	17	1	7	1
Ohio .....	2,313	2,057	195	60	378	119	242	17	308	42
Oklahoma .....	764	687	60	17	96	19	73	4	65	6
Oregon .....	778	673	80	25	150	57	86	8	119	11
Pennsylvania .....	2,633	2,325	233	75	398	117	260	21	277	40
Rhode Island .....	218	185	23	9	39	14	22	2	31	4
South Carolina .....	852	767	62	23	118	40	72	5	124	12
South Dakota .....	187	165	16	6	30	5	24	2	12	2
Tennessee .....	1,242	1,109	101	32	214	73	129	12	164	14
Texas .....	5,447	4,835	465	147	734	225	477	32	495	55
Utah .....	608	537	57	13	100	29	66	5	62	12
Vermont .....	144	124	14	6	28	7	20	2	11	2
Virginia .....	1,744	1,535	159	50	217	61	148	9	158	17
Washington .....	1,428	1,239	143	46	237	92	130	15	188	26
West Virginia .....	348	311	28	9	39	9	28	3	42	3
Wisconsin .....	1,230	1,090	104	36	216	53	153	10	138	17
Wyoming .....	133	118	10	4	17	4	12	1	10	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	717	619	72	26	227	50	167	10	85	14
Alaska .....	117	97	13	7	39	6	29	4	9	3
Arizona .....	963	823	104	36	333	81	234	18	112	22
Arkansas .....	445	396	38	11	133	21	103	8	44	11
California .....	5,191	4,476	525	191	2,080	606	1,351	123	772	153
Colorado .....	815	701	83	31	318	62	239	18	90	13
Connecticut .....	572	477	70	25	254	44	195	15	62	14
Delaware .....	148	125	18	5	44	8	32	3	13	2
District of Columbia .....	135	114	16	5	22	5	16	2	14	1
Florida .....	3,025	2,709	233	83	838	241	552	46	354	61
Georgia .....	1,546	1,354	124	68	454	112	310	31	180	31
Hawaii .....	210	178	24	7	68	20	44	4	15	3
Idaho .....	206	172	26	8	108	21	81	6	21	7
Illinois .....	2,003	1,726	196	81	799	188	562	48	227	44
Indiana .....	948	826	90	32	381	78	282	21	119	24
Iowa .....	534	452	62	20	219	33	170	16	34	10
Kansas .....	483	409	57	17	172	20	142	10	37	10
Kentucky .....	647	553	71	23	239	39	182	18	79	13
Louisiana .....	701	611	67	22	225	31	181	13	67	13
Maine .....	213	174	30	9	101	17	79	6	18	6
Maryland .....	1,069	882	135	51	299	53	223	24	90	18
Massachusetts .....	1,059	894	122	42	518	74	413	30	104	23
Michigan .....	1,383	1,200	127	56	669	166	471	32	178	46
Minnesota .....	892	759	102	31	418	70	321	27	61	19
Mississippi .....	434	371	50	13	130	25	99	6	52	8
Missouri .....	1,003	864	104	36	343	63	260	20	109	21
Montana .....	150	123	21	6	68	12	53	4	10	3
Nebraska .....	338	290	36	12	112	11	95	6	15	5
Nevada .....	379	327	39	14	127	37	85	6	66	7
New Hampshire .....	237	203	25	9	102	16	80	5	14	4
New Jersey .....	1,459	1,267	137	55	458	90	341	27	161	24
New Mexico .....	297	249	37	10	103	16	81	6	23	6
New York .....	3,251	2,829	299	123	991	193	745	53	298	55
North Carolina .....	1,518	1,325	141	52	451	113	316	22	172	24
North Dakota .....	122	102	16	4	47	5	39	3	4	2
Ohio .....	1,765	1,505	182	78	808	142	614	52	185	55
Oklahoma .....	585	517	48	20	177	22	145	10	41	12
Oregon .....	566	479	67	20	286	65	207	15	75	16
Pennsylvania .....	1,967	1,660	222	85	776	123	598	55	177	49
Rhode Island .....	167	135	22	9	85	20	59	6	24	5
South Carolina .....	703	616	66	21	227	52	162	13	83	16
South Dakota .....	150	125	19	6	53	7	43	4	6	2
Tennessee .....	997	867	90	40	334	76	238	21	97	14
Texas .....	3,832	3,327	356	149	1,135	214	863	59	358	66
Utah .....	361	308	42	11	202	33	156	13	31	9
Vermont .....	114	94	14	5	52	7	42	3	7	3
Virginia .....	1,427	1,207	159	61	412	70	316	26	114	19
Washington .....	1,019	841	135	43	495	103	356	37	115	33
West Virginia .....	258	219	27	13	79	14	60	4	20	5
Wisconsin .....	943	814	92	37	425	66	338	21	87	27
Wyoming .....	92	78	10	4	36	5	28	3	6	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Alabama .....	13	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	38	6	29	3	11	12
Alaska .....	5	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	7	1	2	1
Arizona .....	20	19	1	1	52	13	38	1	16	17
Arkansas .....	14	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	25	3	21	1	9	6
California .....	101	84	16	1	283	45	231	7	107	94
Colorado .....	21	19	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	48	7	39	1	11	12
Connecticut .....	15	12	3	1	51	7	42	2	8	11
Delaware .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Florida .....	52	44	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	131	25	103	2	50	34
Georgia .....	29	25	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	59	9	47	3	29	21
Hawaii .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	2	8	1	3	2
Idaho .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	4	17	1	6	4
Illinois .....	43	35	7	1	144	23	116	6	42	29
Indiana .....	17	11	5	1	78	9	67	2	23	13
Iowa .....	16	13	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	61	4	52	4	7	8
Kansas .....	16	13	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	46	5	38	3	5	9
Kentucky .....	16	15	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	51	6	42	3	15	8
Louisiana .....	20	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	47	3	40	3	12	9
Maine .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	4	18	1	4	4
Maryland .....	26	21	5	1	68	9	55	4	16	12
Massachusetts .....	18	15	2	1	95	6	85	4	12	19
Michigan .....	40	33	6	1	143	14	125	4	35	37
Minnesota .....	21	17	4	1	85	10	72	4	14	14
Mississippi .....	13	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	27	2	23	2	15	5
Missouri .....	25	20	4	1	77	13	60	4	15	15
Montana .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	8	1	3	1
Nebraska .....	9	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	33	2	30	1	2	4
Nevada .....	11	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	3	18	1	10	5
New Hampshire .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	19	2	17	1	2	3
New Jersey .....	29	26	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	87	7	76	5	16	15
New Mexico .....	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	2	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2
New York .....	43	37	6	1	180	19	153	8	40	35
North Carolina .....	30	27	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	81	9	67	5	26	15
North Dakota .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	49	38	9	1	159	21	131	6	27	37
Oklahoma .....	20	17	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	43	6	36	1	11	7
Oregon .....	17	14	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	37	5	30	2	13	9
Pennsylvania .....	44	39	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	187	17	159	11	25	29
Rhode Island .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	3	14	1	4	4
South Carolina .....	11	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	41	7	31	2	12	12
South Dakota .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	11	1	1	2
Tennessee .....	25	21	3	1	59	7	50	3	20	10
Texas .....	109	90	17	3	250	33	209	9	57	46
Utah .....	17	14	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	41	6	34	2	5	10
Vermont .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	9	1	1	2
Virginia .....	27	22	4	1	97	10	83	4	20	17
Washington .....	19	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	69	11	56	2	18	27
West Virginia .....	6	5	1	1	16	1	14	1	4	4
Wisconsin .....	25	19	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	93	6	83	4	15	13
Wyoming .....	3	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	1,212	1,065	109	37	254	61	183	10	119	14
Alaska .....	213	179	21	12	45	8	33	4	16	3
Arizona .....	2,023	1,780	185	58	520	156	337	26	243	37
Arkansas .....	843	753	68	22	171	34	127	10	67	12
California .....	9,676	8,412	976	288	2,710	947	1,619	144	1,467	202
Colorado .....	1,827	1,608	161	58	462	113	324	24	182	27
Connecticut .....	1,144	979	116	49	327	66	241	20	112	22
Delaware .....	244	210	27	8	51	12	36	4	22	2
District of Columbia .....	157	137	16	5	17	3	13	2	5	1
Florida .....	5,473	4,937	395	141	1,187	369	759	59	678	80
Georgia .....	2,428	2,157	191	80	475	124	318	33	225	28
Hawaii .....	95	79	11	4	24	7	15	2	8	1
Idaho .....	501	428	56	17	154	35	110	8	54	10
Illinois .....	3,948	3,438	363	147	1,020	273	693	54	435	64
Indiana .....	2,064	1,835	170	60	507	116	366	25	247	33
Iowa .....	1,163	999	124	40	324	54	248	22	74	18
Kansas .....	1,000	869	104	26	246	35	197	14	75	17
Kentucky .....	1,352	1,182	130	40	339	74	241	24	160	21
Louisiana .....	1,124	989	100	35	235	32	189	14	74	15
Maine .....	465	390	56	19	147	29	108	10	44	9
Maryland .....	1,496	1,250	187	59	336	62	246	27	102	19
Massachusetts .....	2,137	1,855	206	77	672	116	517	38	215	37
Michigan .....	2,690	2,360	236	94	917	238	635	44	375	55
Minnesota .....	1,938	1,685	192	61	581	117	428	35	141	32
Mississippi .....	646	565	63	18	134	22	107	6	52	6
Missouri .....	1,912	1,664	182	66	477	107	345	25	198	30
Montana .....	327	273	41	13	94	19	69	5	29	6
Nebraska .....	695	609	65	20	160	17	134	9	31	9
Nevada .....	726	633	69	24	178	62	109	8	133	13
New Hampshire .....	530	464	47	19	142	27	107	7	34	8
New Jersey .....	2,627	2,332	215	80	550	117	400	33	267	35
New Mexico .....	577	496	63	18	142	32	102	8	51	9
New York .....	5,483	4,831	461	191	1,299	294	936	69	482	76
North Carolina .....	2,540	2,247	219	74	542	140	374	29	258	34
North Dakota .....	270	234	28	8	61	6	51	4	8	3
Ohio .....	3,584	3,127	336	122	1,038	218	757	63	386	81
Oklahoma .....	1,032	922	82	28	213	30	172	11	67	11
Oregon .....	1,229	1,051	137	41	406	112	273	21	177	25
Pennsylvania .....	4,058	3,503	412	143	1,075	209	796	70	356	77
Rhode Island .....	343	285	41	17	109	28	74	8	47	8
South Carolina .....	1,145	1,015	96	34	250	61	174	15	112	17
South Dakota .....	318	274	33	11	77	9	63	5	13	4
Tennessee .....	1,816	1,594	162	60	458	119	313	26	183	24
Texas .....	7,685	6,747	691	248	1,558	352	1,133	73	639	96
Utah .....	913	796	94	23	283	57	210	17	87	19
Vermont .....	249	211	28	11	79	14	60	5	17	4
Virginia .....	2,343	2,017	243	83	478	82	368	28	173	25
Washington .....	2,069	1,749	244	76	621	156	419	46	240	48
West Virginia .....	577	504	51	21	114	22	85	7	56	8
Wisconsin .....	2,013	1,763	181	69	589	102	459	29	177	37
Wyoming .....	216	189	19	8	50	8	37	4	16	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	368	321	40	7	76	27	46	3	81	9
Alaska .....	14	12	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	90	80	9	2	18	6	11	2	11	2
Arkansas .....	133	120	9	4	28	11	15	1	29	3
California .....	706	620	61	25	178	67	100	12	194	20
Colorado .....	78	71	5	2	16	6	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1
Connecticut .....	117	99	14	4	32	11	19	2	28	3
Delaware .....	67	58	7	2	13	4	8	1	9	1
District of Columbia .....	102	87	12	3	16	5	10	1	23	2
Florida .....	925	831	72	21	199	95	95	9	207	18
Georgia .....	962	861	68	32	195	78	105	12	205	21
Hawaii .....	15	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	530	480	37	12	141	41	94	6	135	11
Indiana .....	151	135	14	2	40	19	20	2	43	4
Iowa .....	23	20	3	1	11	4	7	1	4	1
Kansas .....	57	48	7	2	11	3	7	1	9	1
Kentucky .....	94	83	8	3	24	8	15	1	27	2
Louisiana .....	423	380	31	13	90	21	66	3	65	6
Maine .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	680	580	76	25	96	25	64	7	87	12
Massachusetts .....	156	135	17	4	44	17	26	1	23	3
Michigan .....	323	283	30	10	95	44	49	2	115	16
Minnesota .....	60	52	6	2	26	9	15	1	21	3
Mississippi .....	291	254	30	7	58	21	35	3	74	6
Missouri .....	239	222	13	4	41	17	20	3	46	4
Montana .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	29	23	5	1	8	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	69	61	6	2	14	7	6	1	21	1
New Hampshire .....	6	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	431	391	30	10	81	35	41	4	84	7
New Mexico .....	15	13	1	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	1,118	1,025	70	22	182	60	118	4	203	17
North Carolina .....	653	579	57	17	134	54	74	6	154	11
North Dakota .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	385	340	34	11	119	34	80	5	90	12
Oklahoma .....	90	82	6	3	17	4	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	4
Oregon .....	22	20	1	1	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
Pennsylvania .....	402	360	32	10	68	25	41	2	82	9
Rhode Island .....	23	19	3	1	8	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
South Carolina .....	368	329	29	10	87	29	54	3	90	11
South Dakota .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	362	325	26	12	75	26	45	4	71	3
Texas .....	1,005	887	85	33	209	64	134	11	171	16
Utah .....	11	9	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	576	510	51	16	101	36	60	4	77	8
Washington .....	66	54	7	5	19	8	10	1	18	5
West Virginia .....	20	17	2	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	88	78	8	2	28	10	16	2	35	4
Wyoming .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	17	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	16	14	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	52	48	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	5	4	1	6	1
Arkansas .....	24	23	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	1,734	1,543	144	47	393	124	252	17	205	17
Colorado .....	46	41	4	1	11	3	8	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	68	61	5	2	11	2	8	1	4	1
Delaware .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	10	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	188	171	14	3	25	8	15	2	8	2
Georgia .....	112	104	7	1	14	3	9	2	13	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hawaii .....	214	185	22	7	45	11	32	2	9	2
Idaho .....	7	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	220	200	12	8	45	14	27	4	23	1
Indiana .....	25	24	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	21	18	2	1	10	1	8	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	23	19	3	1	8	1	7	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	17	15	1	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	26	24	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maine .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	134	114	14	6	26	5	20	2	7	2
Massachusetts .....	126	118	4	3	28	5	22	1	13	2
Michigan .....	114	104	7	3	22	2	19	1	10	1
Minnesota .....	60	53	5	1	11	3	8	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	10	9	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	26	24	1	1	9	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	13	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nevada .....	73	65	6	2	19	6	12	1	11	1
New Hampshire .....	11	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	295	269	17	9	52	13	35	4	17	2
New Mexico .....	16	13	2	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	585	537	36	11	74	12	58	4	32	2
North Carolina .....	75	72	2	1	12	3	8	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )
North Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	61	57	2	2	8	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	2
Oklahoma .....	29	26	1	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	50	45	4	1	8	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	90	79	6	4	19	3	13	2	10	3
Rhode Island .....	13	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	22	21	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	44	41	2	1	9	2	5	2	2	1
Texas .....	452	412	29	11	73	16	51	5	24	7
Utah .....	21	19	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Vermont .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	194	167	18	10	26	8	17	2	13	3
Washington .....	208	187	15	6	51	16	31	3	19	3
West Virginia .....	4	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	39	35	3	1	11	3	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	2
Wyoming .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons, by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	65	57	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	6	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Alaska .....	11	10	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	639	566	58	16	168	83	79	6	109	15
Arkansas .....	52	48	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	4,249	3,691	467	91	1,205	596	568	41	844	99
Colorado .....	318	279	31	7	74	34	36	3	53	7
Connecticut .....	118	99	16	4	40	18	20	2	30	4
Delaware .....	25	22	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	28	25	3	1	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	1,412	1,285	98	30	314	143	162	10	248	23
Georgia .....	302	252	44	6	65	33	29	3	43	4
Hawaii .....	32	27	4	1	9	4	5	1	5	1
Idaho .....	50	44	5	1	11	4	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1
Illinois .....	638	566	51	21	131	59	66	5	103	9
Indiana .....	106	94	10	1	25	12	11	1	22	1
Iowa .....	56	49	6	1	16	6	9	1	7	2
Kansas .....	64	52	9	2	15	6	9	1	10	2
Kentucky .....	55	49	5	1	12	8	4	1	10	1
Louisiana .....	53	47	4	2	15	4	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Maine .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	195	166	22	7	37	18	16	4	19	3
Massachusetts .....	148	126	19	3	53	15	35	2	34	4
Michigan .....	134	115	13	5	33	12	19	1	24	2
Minnesota .....	71	61	9	1	21	10	11	1	11	2
Mississippi .....	24	22	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Missouri .....	58	49	7	2	15	6	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1
Montana .....	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	59	51	6	2	15	4	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Nevada .....	191	163	22	6	53	29	22	2	52	3
New Hampshire .....	10	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	668	605	51	11	97	43	51	3	82	6
New Mexico .....	274	234	32	8	66	17	46	2	30	4
New York .....	1,084	982	83	19	210	87	118	5	158	16
North Carolina .....	260	226	28	6	56	35	20	1	34	4
North Dakota .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	102	91	8	3	25	8	16	1	15	2
Oklahoma .....	90	79	10	1	20	8	10	1	10	2
Oregon .....	114	101	12	2	32	14	17	1	18	2
Pennsylvania .....	194	171	19	5	44	16	27	1	37	7
Rhode Island .....	34	29	3	2	11	5	5	1	11	1
South Carolina .....	51	43	5	2	12	6	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	1
South Dakota .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	86	71	11	4	22	10	11	1	8	2
Texas .....	3,287	2,840	353	93	675	220	428	27	359	52
Utah .....	99	88	10	2	29	13	14	1	17	2
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	222	198	18	6	39	14	23	1	17	3
Washington .....	203	176	20	7	62	34	27	2	42	8
West Virginia .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	111	99	9	3	21	7	14	1	13	1
Wyoming .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS

publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by sample size. (See appendix B.)

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
Alabama .....	2,161	223	424	373	222	286	( <sup>2</sup> )	161	99	204	153
Alaska .....	359	51	68	69	35	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	19	13	25
Arizona .....	3,153	478	653	579	410	434	( <sup>2</sup> )	207	108	137	138
Arkansas .....	1,331	166	252	218	145	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	56	127	98
California .....	18,017	2,698	3,862	3,251	2,069	2,290	299	1,032	567	958	988
Colorado .....	2,705	466	648	441	301	329	( <sup>2</sup> )	163	88	111	145
Connecticut .....	1,878	313	465	321	210	234	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	63	92	86
Delaware .....	425	62	85	76	45	65	3	23	14	22	29
District of Columbia .....	339	82	118	58	23	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	4	3	8
Florida .....	8,994	1,319	1,852	1,748	1,149	1,187	46	503	350	313	527
Georgia .....	4,699	741	902	786	581	586	( <sup>2</sup> )	287	182	267	343
Hawaii .....	618	77	113	143	76	84	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	22	20	32
Idaho .....	754	104	129	137	93	104	21	48	35	42	43
Illinois .....	6,586	951	1,321	1,149	755	864	23	327	204	493	499
Indiana .....	3,122	397	572	540	354	374	( <sup>2</sup> )	192	114	333	230
Iowa .....	1,667	224	317	289	176	219	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	62	148	124
Kansas .....	1,490	243	320	257	147	189	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	53	98	88
Kentucky .....	2,041	254	415	362	208	252	23	125	78	170	155
Louisiana .....	2,074	287	405	380	236	276	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	78	122	136
Maine .....	686	97	148	124	73	88	10	44	27	38	38
Maryland .....	3,037	505	788	520	309	409	( <sup>2</sup> )	172	98	92	133
Massachusetts .....	3,475	584	920	592	349	421	( <sup>2</sup> )	167	102	167	165
Michigan .....	4,772	622	1,066	857	503	628	48	220	150	394	283
Minnesota .....	2,919	480	657	474	297	386	34	137	91	189	173
Mississippi .....	1,280	140	242	216	115	183	19	86	55	126	96
Missouri .....	3,015	408	554	545	324	459	( <sup>2</sup> )	194	114	207	198
Montana .....	487	81	92	99	52	57	10	33	17	20	25
Nebraska .....	972	156	210	149	105	125	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	32	80	51
Nevada .....	1,307	168	196	348	156	167	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	47	42	82
New Hampshire .....	743	119	183	116	87	89	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	27	46	36
New Jersey .....	4,495	745	1,008	757	519	615	( <sup>2</sup> )	221	139	181	300
New Mexico .....	916	129	211	171	87	116	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	33	37	45
New York .....	9,572	1,284	2,245	1,969	1,047	1,291	( <sup>2</sup> )	503	268	413	539
North Carolina .....	4,536	640	1,001	794	503	527	( <sup>2</sup> )	293	178	330	246
North Dakota .....	371	63	71	68	37	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	15	19	20
Ohio .....	5,801	732	1,117	1,092	613	794	25	338	218	486	386
Oklahoma .....	1,735	252	328	304	187	236	( <sup>2</sup> )	124	81	99	104
Oregon .....	1,990	323	408	361	225	239	38	103	58	115	117
Pennsylvania .....	6,276	894	1,345	1,083	662	827	56	348	228	393	439
Rhode Island .....	567	76	137	110	61	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	17	38	28
South Carolina .....	2,113	238	411	395	254	264	( <sup>2</sup> )	110	105	194	130
South Dakota .....	442	74	80	78	44	60	10	23	16	31	27
Tennessee .....	3,052	402	578	553	345	395	( <sup>2</sup> )	174	120	251	216
Texas .....	12,038	1,610	2,294	2,219	1,355	1,527	78	922	533	707	790
Utah .....	1,375	201	273	206	162	201	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	46	91	87
Vermont .....	360	54	90	59	37	42	4	24	11	21	18
Virginia .....	4,077	708	998	653	449	471	( <sup>2</sup> )	233	133	192	213
Washington .....	3,513	528	820	614	352	414	61	216	107	188	211
West Virginia .....	790	102	160	148	84	105	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	34	43	51
Wisconsin .....	3,062	439	613	516	312	427	25	152	96	274	209
Wyoming .....	297	40	54	53	23	39	3	32	16	14	23

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Employed</b>											
Alabama .....	1,952	215	408	316	198	262	( <sup>2</sup> )	128	87	183	142
Alaska .....	331	49	66	62	32	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	18	12	22
Arizona .....	2,850	454	617	506	371	392	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	93	124	120
Arkansas .....	1,228	161	245	193	129	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	51	117	88
California .....	15,976	2,507	3,597	2,909	1,838	2,014	222	747	500	812	830
Colorado .....	2,482	441	623	392	274	295	( <sup>2</sup> )	133	81	100	132
Connecticut .....	1,719	297	443	288	191	211	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	56	84	73
Delaware .....	392	59	81	69	42	61	3	21	13	18	25
District of Columbia .....	310	79	114	50	19	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	3	3	7
Florida .....	8,083	1,231	1,763	1,554	1,022	1,069	36	389	308	250	458
Georgia .....	4,238	696	860	696	531	528	( <sup>2</sup> )	236	159	218	296
Hawaii .....	579	75	110	134	70	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	22	18	29
Idaho .....	691	100	125	123	85	97	18	37	31	37	38
Illinois .....	5,970	894	1,249	1,049	693	784	17	231	180	435	437
Indiana .....	2,818	382	555	473	317	346	( <sup>2</sup> )	143	103	287	200
Iowa .....	1,571	219	309	265	165	211	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	60	136	111
Kansas .....	1,385	234	308	235	137	173	( <sup>2</sup> )	68	50	88	80
Kentucky .....	1,844	244	396	320	189	220	20	104	69	143	138
Louisiana .....	1,928	280	394	337	218	262	( <sup>2</sup> )	111	72	110	125
Maine .....	633	93	143	112	66	82	8	35	25	35	35
Maryland .....	2,819	487	767	470	275	376	( <sup>2</sup> )	145	93	82	117
Massachusetts .....	3,194	557	875	531	320	382	( <sup>2</sup> )	137	88	149	148
Michigan .....	4,232	589	1,006	749	441	568	45	161	130	311	230
Minnesota .....	2,721	458	635	434	279	366	31	112	84	165	158
Mississippi .....	1,155	133	231	190	105	168	16	72	52	106	82
Missouri .....	2,745	386	534	486	295	417	( <sup>2</sup> )	159	104	185	170
Montana .....	452	78	90	90	47	53	9	28	16	17	23
Nebraska .....	929	153	206	139	100	119	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	31	76	48
Nevada .....	1,131	156	183	305	138	143	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	41	36	69
New Hampshire .....	702	115	177	108	82	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	26	44	33
New Jersey .....	4,100	700	962	688	463	551	( <sup>2</sup> )	179	127	158	261
New Mexico .....	843	124	203	156	78	106	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	32	34	40
New York .....	8,832	1,230	2,134	1,800	951	1,186	( <sup>2</sup> )	428	246	362	486
North Carolina .....	4,094	602	958	703	447	481	( <sup>2</sup> )	231	163	281	210
North Dakota .....	358	63	70	64	36	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	15	18	19
Ohio .....	5,263	702	1,074	966	558	730	24	257	199	426	328
Oklahoma .....	1,621	244	316	281	176	222	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	77	86	93
Oregon .....	1,780	292	390	325	204	213	32	75	48	97	104
Pennsylvania .....	5,774	854	1,291	978	607	770	50	285	210	340	389
Rhode Island .....	508	72	131	95	53	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	16	32	25
South Carolina .....	1,899	227	393	346	230	244	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	97	157	113
South Dakota .....	420	73	77	73	42	57	9	21	15	29	25
Tennessee .....	2,788	384	556	499	313	373	( <sup>2</sup> )	141	111	215	181
Texas .....	11,149	1,541	2,204	2,014	1,243	1,415	69	805	490	645	722
Utah .....	1,271	193	264	186	153	186	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	42	84	76
Vermont .....	339	53	87	54	36	40	4	20	11	19	16
Virginia .....	3,800	680	968	598	413	432	( <sup>2</sup> )	196	124	174	192
Washington .....	3,180	499	783	546	313	383	52	162	101	158	182
West Virginia .....	724	99	157	132	73	98	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	32	38	46
Wisconsin .....	2,813	420	588	468	287	395	22	124	88	240	181
Wyoming .....	278	39	52	48	22	36	3	29	16	12	22

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployed</b>											
Alabama .....	209	8	16	57	24	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	11	21	11
Alaska .....	28	2	2	7	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	1	3
Arizona .....	303	24	36	73	38	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	15	13	18
Arkansas .....	104	5	7	25	17	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	5	10	11
California .....	2,041	190	265	342	231	276	77	285	67	146	158
Colorado .....	223	25	25	49	26	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	8	11	12
Connecticut .....	159	16	22	33	19	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	7	8	13
Delaware .....	33	3	4	7	4	4	1	2	2	3	4
District of Columbia .....	29	3	4	8	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Florida .....	911	87	88	193	127	118	9	114	42	62	69
Georgia .....	460	46	43	90	50	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	23	49	46
Hawaii .....	39	2	2	10	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	1	1	3
Idaho .....	64	4	4	14	7	7	3	12	4	5	5
Illinois .....	616	57	72	100	62	79	6	96	24	58	62
Indiana .....	304	15	16	67	37	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	11	45	31
Iowa .....	95	5	8	24	12	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	12	13
Kansas .....	105	9	13	22	10	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	3	10	8
Kentucky .....	197	11	18	41	19	32	3	21	9	27	17
Louisiana .....	145	7	12	43	17	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	6	12	11
Maine .....	53	4	5	12	6	6	2	8	3	3	4
Maryland .....	217	18	21	51	34	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	5	10	16
Massachusetts .....	281	26	45	61	29	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	14	19	17
Michigan .....	540	33	59	108	61	59	3	59	20	83	53
Minnesota .....	197	22	21	40	18	21	3	25	7	24	15
Mississippi .....	125	7	11	27	10	16	3	14	3	21	14
Missouri .....	270	21	20	59	29	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	10	22	28
Montana .....	35	3	2	9	5	4	1	5	1	3	2
Nebraska .....	43	3	5	10	5	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	4	3
Nevada .....	176	12	13	43	18	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	6	6	12
New Hampshire .....	41	4	5	8	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	3	3
New Jersey .....	395	45	45	68	56	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	12	23	40
New Mexico .....	73	5	9	16	9	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	1	3	5
New York .....	740	55	111	169	95	105	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	22	51	53
North Carolina .....	442	38	43	91	55	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	15	49	36
North Dakota .....	13	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	538	30	43	126	55	64	1	81	19	61	58
Oklahoma .....	115	9	12	24	11	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	3	13	10
Oregon .....	210	32	18	36	21	26	6	28	10	19	13
Pennsylvania .....	502	40	54	105	55	58	6	63	18	53	50
Rhode Island .....	59	5	6	15	8	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	6	4
South Carolina .....	213	11	18	49	24	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	8	36	17
South Dakota .....	21	1	3	5	2	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
Tennessee .....	264	18	22	54	32	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	9	36	35
Texas .....	890	69	89	206	111	112	9	116	43	62	67
Utah .....	104	8	9	20	10	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	4	6	12
Vermont .....	21	2	3	5	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
Virginia .....	277	27	30	55	35	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	8	18	21
Washington .....	333	29	37	68	38	31	10	54	6	29	29
West Virginia .....	66	3	3	16	11	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	2	5	6
Wisconsin .....	249	19	25	48	25	31	3	28	8	34	28
Wyoming .....	19	1	2	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployment rate</b>											
Alabama .....	9.7	3.5	3.8	15.3	10.8	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.5	11.6	10.4	7.4
Alaska .....	7.7	3.7	3.2	10.5	7.8	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	6.4	10.1	11.6
Arizona .....	9.6	5.1	5.5	12.5	9.4	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	14.0	9.2	13.1
Arkansas .....	7.8	2.9	2.9	11.6	11.4	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	9.0	7.8	11.1
California .....	11.3	7.1	6.9	10.5	11.2	12.0	25.8	27.6	11.8	15.2	16.0
Colorado .....	8.2	5.4	3.8	11.0	8.7	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.4	8.6	9.6	8.5
Connecticut .....	8.5	5.2	4.7	10.1	8.9	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.8	11.5	9.1	15.0
Delaware .....	7.8	4.9	4.9	8.6	7.8	6.2	14.6	10.7	11.0	15.1	13.8
District of Columbia .....	8.5	3.8	3.7	14.2	16.9	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.6	13.9	13.2	20.2
Florida .....	10.1	6.6	4.8	11.1	11.0	10.0	20.1	22.6	12.1	19.9	13.0
Georgia .....	9.8	6.2	4.7	11.5	8.6	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.8	12.5	18.5	13.5
Hawaii .....	6.2	2.3	2.2	6.8	7.7	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.8	2.7	6.4	10.1
Idaho .....	8.4	3.6	2.8	10.2	8.0	6.7	12.2	24.1	10.5	12.6	11.5
Illinois .....	9.4	6.0	5.5	8.7	8.2	9.2	26.6	29.3	11.8	11.7	12.5
Indiana .....	9.7	3.7	2.9	12.4	10.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.8	9.7	13.6	13.3
Iowa .....	5.7	2.2	2.5	8.4	6.6	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	3.1	8.2	10.7
Kansas .....	7.0	3.7	3.9	8.7	7.0	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	4.9	10.2	9.4
Kentucky .....	9.7	4.1	4.4	11.5	9.1	12.7	12.6	16.6	11.2	15.6	10.9
Louisiana .....	7.0	2.4	2.9	11.4	7.3	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	7.1	10.0	8.2
Maine .....	7.7	4.4	3.3	9.9	8.5	6.5	18.4	19.4	9.2	8.0	9.4
Maryland .....	7.2	3.6	2.6	9.7	11.1	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	4.7	11.0	12.3
Massachusetts .....	8.1	4.5	4.9	10.3	8.2	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	13.7	11.1	10.5
Michigan .....	11.3	5.3	5.6	12.6	12.2	9.5	6.0	26.7	13.4	21.1	18.8
Minnesota .....	6.8	4.7	3.3	8.4	6.1	5.3	9.9	18.2	8.2	12.5	8.9
Mississippi .....	9.8	4.7	4.4	12.3	8.9	8.5	13.8	16.4	5.5	16.3	15.1
Missouri .....	8.9	5.2	3.6	10.8	9.0	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.9	8.4	10.7	14.3
Montana .....	7.3	3.3	2.6	9.3	9.4	6.5	11.2	15.2	8.0	12.6	9.6
Nebraska .....	4.4	1.8	2.3	6.8	5.0	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	2.8	5.1	6.3
Nevada .....	13.5	7.2	6.8	12.3	11.5	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	42.1	12.6	14.5	14.9
New Hampshire .....	5.5	3.5	3.0	6.7	5.3	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.8	4.3	5.5	9.0
New Jersey .....	8.8	6.0	4.5	9.0	10.8	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.7	8.5	12.8	13.2
New Mexico .....	8.0	3.7	4.1	9.1	10.7	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.6	3.4	9.3	11.2
New York .....	7.7	4.3	4.9	8.6	9.1	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	8.2	12.4	9.9
North Carolina .....	9.8	5.9	4.3	11.5	11.0	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.4	8.5	14.9	14.7
North Dakota .....	3.5	1.0	1.7	5.1	3.5	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	2.4	3.9	5.4
Ohio .....	9.3	4.1	3.9	11.6	9.0	8.0	2.1	24.0	8.9	12.5	15.1
Oklahoma .....	6.6	3.4	3.5	7.7	6.1	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	4.1	13.2	10.1
Oregon .....	10.6	9.7	4.5	10.0	9.4	10.9	16.6	27.4	16.7	16.1	11.3
Pennsylvania .....	8.0	4.4	4.0	9.7	8.3	7.0	10.8	18.1	7.9	13.5	11.3
Rhode Island .....	10.4	6.4	4.0	13.4	12.9	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.4	8.6	16.5	13.0
South Carolina .....	10.1	4.7	4.4	12.4	9.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.8	7.5	18.8	13.1
South Dakota .....	4.8	1.0	3.2	6.7	5.1	5.4	7.9	10.2	2.4	7.1	6.5
Tennessee .....	8.7	4.4	3.8	9.7	9.4	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.2	7.2	14.4	16.2
Texas .....	7.4	4.3	3.9	9.3	8.2	7.3	11.7	12.6	8.1	8.8	8.5
Utah .....	7.5	3.8	3.4	9.5	5.9	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.7	8.6	6.9	13.3
Vermont .....	5.8	3.0	2.8	8.0	4.9	4.9	7.8	14.1	3.5	9.8	11.0
Virginia .....	6.8	3.8	3.0	8.4	7.9	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	6.2	9.4	9.7
Washington .....	9.5	5.5	4.5	11.1	10.9	7.4	15.9	24.9	5.4	15.7	13.7
West Virginia .....	8.3	3.3	1.8	11.0	13.0	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.5	6.0	12.5	10.8
Wisconsin .....	8.1	4.2	4.2	9.2	8.0	7.3	10.8	18.5	8.6	12.3	13.3
Wyoming .....	6.3	1.8	3.5	8.7	7.3	6.7	13.3	9.5	4.3	10.8	6.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	1,952	100.0	11.0	20.9	16.2	10.2	13.4	0.7	6.6	4.5	9.4	7.3
Alaska .....	331	100.0	14.8	19.8	18.6	9.6	13.2	1.2	7.3	5.4	3.5	6.7
Arizona .....	2,850	100.0	15.9	21.7	17.8	13.0	13.8	.2	5.8	3.3	4.4	4.2
Arkansas .....	1,228	100.0	13.1	19.9	15.7	10.5	13.4	1.3	5.3	4.2	9.5	7.1
California .....	15,976	100.0	15.7	22.5	18.2	11.5	12.6	1.4	4.7	3.1	5.1	5.2
Colorado .....	2,482	100.0	17.8	25.1	15.8	11.1	11.9	.4	5.4	3.3	4.0	5.3
Connecticut .....	1,719	100.0	17.3	25.8	16.8	11.1	12.3	.2	4.2	3.3	4.9	4.2
Delaware .....	392	100.0	15.0	20.7	17.7	10.7	15.5	.8	5.3	3.2	4.7	6.4
District of Columbia .....	310	100.0	25.5	36.7	16.1	6.2	9.8	( 1 )	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.1
Florida .....	8,083	100.0	15.2	21.8	19.2	12.6	13.2	.5	4.8	3.8	3.1	5.7
Georgia .....	4,238	100.0	16.4	20.3	16.4	12.5	12.5	.4	5.6	3.8	5.1	7.0
Hawaii .....	579	100.0	13.0	19.0	23.1	12.1	13.7	.8	6.5	3.7	3.2	4.9
Idaho .....	691	100.0	14.5	18.1	17.8	12.4	14.0	2.7	5.3	4.5	5.3	5.5
Illinois .....	5,970	100.0	15.0	20.9	17.6	11.6	13.1	.3	3.9	3.0	7.3	7.3
Indiana .....	2,818	100.0	13.6	19.7	16.8	11.2	12.3	.5	5.1	3.7	10.2	7.1
Iowa .....	1,571	100.0	13.9	19.7	16.9	10.5	13.4	.9	5.2	3.8	8.7	7.1
Kansas .....	1,385	100.0	16.9	22.2	16.9	9.9	12.5	.9	4.9	3.6	6.4	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,844	100.0	13.2	21.5	17.4	10.2	11.9	1.1	5.7	3.7	7.8	7.5
Louisiana .....	1,928	100.0	14.5	20.4	17.5	11.3	13.6	1.0	5.7	3.7	5.7	6.5
Maine .....	633	100.0	14.7	22.5	17.6	10.5	12.9	1.3	5.6	3.9	5.5	5.5
Maryland .....	2,819	100.0	17.3	27.2	16.7	9.7	13.3	.3	5.2	3.3	2.9	4.1
Massachusetts .....	3,194	100.0	17.4	27.4	16.6	10.0	12.0	.2	4.3	2.7	4.7	4.6
Michigan .....	4,232	100.0	13.9	23.8	17.7	10.4	13.4	1.1	3.8	3.1	7.4	5.4
Minnesota .....	2,721	100.0	16.8	23.4	15.9	10.3	13.4	1.1	4.1	3.1	6.1	5.8
Mississippi .....	1,155	100.0	11.5	20.0	16.4	9.1	14.5	1.4	6.3	4.5	9.2	7.1
Missouri .....	2,745	100.0	14.1	19.5	17.7	10.7	15.2	.3	5.8	3.8	6.7	6.2
Montana .....	452	100.0	17.3	19.9	19.9	10.5	11.7	2.0	6.3	3.5	3.9	5.1
Nebraska .....	929	100.0	16.5	22.1	14.9	10.8	12.8	1.2	5.0	3.4	8.2	5.1
Nevada .....	1,131	100.0	13.8	16.2	27.0	12.2	12.6	.3	4.9	3.7	3.2	6.1
New Hampshire .....	702	100.0	16.4	25.2	15.4	11.7	11.9	.3	4.5	3.7	6.2	4.7
New Jersey .....	4,100	100.0	17.1	23.5	16.8	11.3	13.4	.2	4.4	3.1	3.8	6.4
New Mexico .....	843	100.0	14.7	24.0	18.5	9.2	12.6	.5	7.9	3.8	4.0	4.7
New York .....	8,832	100.0	13.9	24.2	20.4	10.8	13.4	.1	4.9	2.8	4.1	5.5
North Carolina .....	4,094	100.0	14.7	23.4	17.2	10.9	11.8	.4	5.6	4.0	6.9	5.1
North Dakota .....	358	100.0	17.5	19.4	18.0	10.0	11.8	2.0	6.8	4.1	5.1	5.3
Ohio .....	5,263	100.0	13.3	20.4	18.3	10.6	13.9	.5	4.9	3.8	8.1	6.2
Oklahoma .....	1,621	100.0	15.0	19.5	17.3	10.8	13.7	1.0	6.7	4.8	5.3	5.8
Oregon .....	1,780	100.0	16.4	21.9	18.2	11.5	12.0	1.8	4.2	2.7	5.4	5.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,774	100.0	14.8	22.4	16.9	10.5	13.3	.9	4.9	3.6	5.9	6.7
Rhode Island .....	508	100.0	14.1	25.9	18.8	10.5	12.4	.1	4.0	3.1	6.3	4.9
South Carolina .....	1,899	100.0	12.0	20.7	18.2	12.1	12.8	.5	4.3	5.1	8.3	6.0
South Dakota .....	420	100.0	17.4	18.3	17.3	9.9	13.5	2.2	4.9	3.7	7.0	5.9
Tennessee .....	2,788	100.0	13.8	19.9	17.9	11.2	13.4	.5	5.1	4.0	7.7	6.5
Texas .....	11,149	100.0	13.8	19.8	18.1	11.2	12.7	.6	7.2	4.4	5.8	6.5
Utah .....	1,271	100.0	15.2	20.8	14.7	12.0	14.7	.4	6.4	3.3	6.6	5.9
Vermont .....	339	100.0	15.5	25.7	16.0	10.5	11.7	1.2	6.0	3.1	5.6	4.7
Virginia .....	3,800	100.0	17.9	25.5	15.7	10.9	11.4	.6	5.1	3.3	4.6	5.1
Washington .....	3,180	100.0	15.7	24.6	17.2	9.9	12.1	1.6	5.1	3.2	5.0	5.7
West Virginia .....	724	100.0	13.7	21.7	18.2	10.1	13.6	.1	6.7	4.4	5.2	6.3
Wisconsin .....	2,813	100.0	14.9	20.9	16.6	10.2	14.1	.8	4.4	3.1	8.5	6.4
Wyoming .....	278	100.0	14.2	18.6	17.3	7.8	13.0	1.1	10.3	5.6	4.3	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,008	100.0	12.0	13.9	12.4	9.5	6.0	1.2	12.1	8.1	13.4	11.4
Alaska .....	176	100.0	14.7	15.8	15.1	8.3	5.6	1.8	13.0	9.4	5.0	11.2
Arizona .....	1,554	100.0	17.1	18.3	16.4	12.1	7.0	.2	10.3	5.8	6.3	6.4
Arkansas .....	650	100.0	15.6	13.2	12.3	8.8	7.2	2.2	9.6	7.7	12.1	11.2
California .....	8,705	100.0	16.0	19.5	15.1	11.1	7.4	1.9	8.4	5.6	6.8	8.2
Colorado .....	1,349	100.0	19.2	21.8	12.7	10.9	5.5	.5	9.5	5.6	5.4	8.8
Connecticut .....	892	100.0	19.3	22.0	13.7	10.9	5.9	.3	7.9	6.1	7.1	6.8
Delaware .....	200	100.0	16.2	16.7	14.6	9.6	7.6	1.1	10.0	6.1	7.5	10.5
District of Columbia .....	153	100.0	26.4	36.0	15.1	5.6	6.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	1.9	1.3	3.6
Florida .....	4,220	100.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	12.0	6.6	.7	8.9	7.0	4.2	9.3
Georgia .....	2,239	100.0	17.5	15.8	14.1	11.1	6.1	.6	10.1	6.8	7.0	10.8
Hawaii .....	302	100.0	12.4	17.0	23.1	9.3	5.7	1.0	12.4	7.1	4.1	7.9
Idaho .....	377	100.0	16.7	14.4	14.0	11.8	6.0	3.6	9.5	8.0	7.3	8.8
Illinois .....	3,169	100.0	16.0	17.1	14.1	11.0	6.9	.3	7.2	5.5	9.9	12.0
Indiana .....	1,488	100.0	15.7	14.2	12.8	10.1	5.6	.5	9.3	6.6	14.4	10.9
Iowa .....	818	100.0	16.0	14.5	11.8	10.0	6.5	1.3	9.8	7.0	11.8	11.4
Kansas .....	731	100.0	19.1	17.1	13.0	9.4	5.6	1.3	8.9	6.5	9.8	9.4
Kentucky .....	959	100.0	14.7	15.4	14.4	8.8	5.0	1.8	10.8	7.1	10.0	12.1
Louisiana .....	1,002	100.0	16.3	15.5	13.5	8.3	6.6	1.7	11.0	6.5	9.0	11.6
Maine .....	319	100.0	16.4	16.6	12.4	10.6	6.3	2.2	10.7	7.8	7.7	9.5
Maryland .....	1,451	100.0	18.1	24.2	14.5	9.3	6.4	.4	9.7	6.1	4.4	6.9
Massachusetts .....	1,618	100.0	19.8	23.9	13.7	9.4	5.9	.4	8.3	5.2	5.9	7.5
Michigan .....	2,180	100.0	15.6	20.6	13.6	10.3	6.1	1.5	7.1	5.7	10.5	8.9
Minnesota .....	1,411	100.0	18.1	19.1	11.7	10.7	7.0	1.9	7.6	5.7	8.4	9.7
Mississippi .....	590	100.0	14.0	14.4	13.0	7.0	5.1	2.1	11.9	8.6	11.4	12.4
Missouri .....	1,399	100.0	14.8	14.4	14.9	10.7	6.9	.5	11.0	7.2	9.2	10.3
Montana .....	234	100.0	20.2	16.0	14.1	9.4	4.2	3.4	11.8	6.4	5.6	8.8
Nebraska .....	479	100.0	19.4	15.4	11.4	11.1	5.8	2.0	9.4	6.3	11.0	8.2
Nevada .....	624	100.0	14.3	14.0	26.5	10.3	6.0	.5	8.7	6.4	3.9	9.4
New Hampshire .....	364	100.0	17.9	20.6	12.7	11.9	5.7	.4	8.4	6.9	7.9	7.6
New Jersey .....	2,183	100.0	18.7	18.9	15.2	11.3	7.3	.3	8.2	5.5	5.0	9.7
New Mexico .....	443	100.0	16.0	20.3	14.5	7.6	6.2	.9	14.7	7.0	5.3	7.5
New York .....	4,589	100.0	15.0	18.9	18.7	11.2	7.2	.1	9.2	5.2	5.4	9.1
North Carolina .....	2,126	100.0	16.6	17.6	12.5	11.0	6.0	.7	10.7	7.5	9.0	8.5
North Dakota .....	189	100.0	19.6	14.5	11.8	10.2	4.4	3.4	12.4	7.4	7.7	8.6
Ohio .....	2,691	100.0	15.2	15.7	13.9	10.1	6.7	.6	9.1	7.2	11.7	9.8
Oklahoma .....	859	100.0	16.1	14.2	13.1	11.0	5.4	1.6	12.2	8.5	8.5	9.3
Oregon .....	928	100.0	17.1	19.5	14.7	11.1	5.2	2.8	7.9	5.1	7.6	9.2
Pennsylvania .....	3,031	100.0	16.3	16.7	13.8	9.9	6.6	1.2	9.2	6.7	8.5	11.1
Rhode Island .....	256	100.0	16.1	21.4	16.6	9.7	5.8	.2	7.7	6.1	8.4	8.1
South Carolina .....	970	100.0	12.9	15.8	15.0	10.2	6.0	.9	8.2	9.6	11.6	9.8
South Dakota .....	217	100.0	20.1	13.2	11.2	10.5	5.5	3.9	9.4	6.9	9.0	10.4
Tennessee .....	1,456	100.0	14.8	14.8	15.0	10.6	7.0	1.0	9.4	7.5	9.9	10.0
Texas .....	6,181	100.0	14.5	16.3	14.0	10.2	5.9	.9	12.8	7.6	7.7	10.3
Utah .....	708	100.0	16.8	19.3	10.4	11.3	7.0	.4	11.2	5.6	8.9	9.2
Vermont .....	173	100.0	16.7	19.6	13.3	10.3	5.0	1.9	11.5	6.1	7.5	8.1
Virginia .....	1,961	100.0	18.8	21.8	12.2	10.3	5.7	.9	9.6	6.0	6.3	8.4
Washington .....	1,666	100.0	15.9	23.1	13.6	9.0	5.2	2.2	9.4	5.9	6.5	9.3
West Virginia .....	387	100.0	13.7	16.6	14.4	8.9	6.5	.2	12.2	8.2	8.4	10.8
Wisconsin .....	1,446	100.0	17.2	15.3	12.9	9.9	6.6	1.1	8.2	5.9	12.5	10.4
Wyoming .....	150	100.0	16.0	12.6	11.4	6.4	4.4	1.7	18.3	10.0	6.7	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	943	100.0	9.9	28.3	20.2	10.9	21.3	0.2	0.7	0.6	5.1	2.9
Alaska .....	155	100.0	15.0	24.2	22.5	11.1	21.7	.5	.7	.8	1.8	1.6
Arizona .....	1,296	100.0	14.5	25.7	19.4	14.1	21.8	.2	.4	.2	2.0	1.6
Arkansas .....	577	100.0	10.3	27.5	19.6	12.4	20.3	.4	.3	.1	6.6	2.5
California .....	7,271	100.0	15.3	26.2	21.9	11.9	18.9	.8	.2	.2	3.0	1.6
Colorado .....	1,133	100.0	16.1	29.1	19.5	11.3	19.4	.2	.5	.4	2.4	1.1
Connecticut .....	827	100.0	15.1	29.9	20.1	11.3	19.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	2.5	1.5
Delaware .....	192	100.0	13.8	24.8	20.9	11.7	23.8	.4	.3	.2	1.8	2.2
District of Columbia .....	157	100.0	24.7	37.3	17.0	6.9	12.6	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.6	.7
Florida .....	3,863	100.0	13.3	26.9	21.4	13.4	20.5	.2	.3	.4	1.9	1.7
Georgia .....	2,000	100.0	15.2	25.3	19.0	14.1	19.6	.3	.5	.3	3.1	2.7
Hawaii .....	278	100.0	13.6	21.3	23.0	15.1	22.4	.5	.1	.1	2.2	1.7
Idaho .....	314	100.0	11.8	22.6	22.4	13.0	23.6	1.5	.3	.3	2.9	1.5
Illinois .....	2,801	100.0	13.8	25.3	21.5	12.3	20.2	.2	.2	.2	4.3	2.0
Indiana .....	1,330	100.0	11.2	25.9	21.2	12.6	19.7	.5	.4	.4	5.5	2.8
Iowa .....	754	100.0	11.7	25.2	22.4	11.0	21.0	.4	.2	.4	5.3	2.4
Kansas .....	655	100.0	14.4	28.0	21.4	10.4	20.2	.4	.5	.5	2.5	1.8
Kentucky .....	886	100.0	11.6	28.0	20.6	11.8	19.4	.3	.1	.1	5.4	2.6
Louisiana .....	927	100.0	12.7	25.7	21.8	14.6	21.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	2.1	1.0
Maine .....	314	100.0	13.0	28.6	23.0	10.4	19.7	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	1.5
Maryland .....	1,368	100.0	16.4	30.4	19.0	10.2	20.7	.1	.3	.3	1.3	1.2
Massachusetts .....	1,576	100.0	15.1	31.0	19.6	10.6	18.2	.1	.2	.2	3.4	1.7
Michigan .....	2,052	100.0	12.1	27.2	22.1	10.6	21.2	.6	.4	.2	4.0	1.7
Minnesota .....	1,310	100.0	15.4	27.9	20.5	9.8	20.4	.3	.3	.3	3.6	1.6
Mississippi .....	564	100.0	8.9	25.9	20.0	11.2	24.4	.7	.4	.2	6.8	1.5
Missouri .....	1,347	100.0	13.3	24.7	20.6	10.8	23.8	.1	.4	.3	4.1	2.0
Montana .....	218	100.0	14.1	24.1	26.2	11.7	19.9	.5	.3	.3	2.0	1.0
Nebraska .....	450	100.0	13.3	29.3	18.7	10.4	20.2	.4	.3	.3	5.2	1.9
Nevada .....	507	100.0	13.2	18.8	27.6	14.6	20.8	.1	.3	.3	2.2	2.2
New Hampshire .....	338	100.0	14.8	30.2	18.3	11.6	18.5	.2	.2	.3	4.4	1.5
New Jersey .....	1,917	100.0	15.2	28.7	18.6	11.3	20.4	.2	.1	.4	2.5	2.6
New Mexico .....	400	100.0	13.3	28.2	22.8	11.0	19.8	.1	.3	.3	2.5	1.6
New York .....	4,242	100.0	12.8	29.9	22.1	10.3	20.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	2.7	1.6
North Carolina .....	1,968	100.0	12.7	29.7	22.3	10.8	18.0	.2	.2	.2	4.5	1.5
North Dakota .....	169	100.0	15.1	24.9	25.0	9.8	20.1	.5	.5	.3	2.2	1.5
Ohio .....	2,572	100.0	11.4	25.3	23.0	11.1	21.4	.3	.4	.2	4.3	2.5
Oklahoma .....	761	100.0	13.8	25.5	22.1	10.7	23.0	.4	.5	.6	1.7	1.7
Oregon .....	852	100.0	15.7	24.6	22.1	11.8	19.4	.8	.2	.1	3.1	2.2
Pennsylvania .....	2,743	100.0	13.2	28.6	20.4	11.2	20.8	.5	.2	.3	3.0	1.9
Rhode Island .....	251	100.0	12.1	30.5	20.9	11.3	19.2	.1	.2	.1	4.1	1.6
South Carolina .....	930	100.0	11.0	25.8	21.6	14.1	19.9	.2	.2	.4	4.8	2.0
South Dakota .....	203	100.0	14.4	23.8	23.8	9.3	22.0	.5	.1	.2	4.8	1.1
Tennessee .....	1,332	100.0	12.6	25.5	21.0	11.9	20.3	.1	.4	.1	5.3	2.7
Texas .....	4,967	100.0	13.0	24.1	23.1	12.3	21.2	.3	.3	.4	3.4	1.8
Utah .....	564	100.0	13.2	22.7	20.1	12.9	24.3	.4	.4	.4	3.8	1.9
Vermont .....	166	100.0	14.3	32.1	18.8	10.7	18.7	.4	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	1.1
Virginia .....	1,839	100.0	17.0	29.4	19.5	11.5	17.4	.2	.4	.3	2.8	1.5
Washington .....	1,514	100.0	15.5	26.4	21.1	10.8	19.6	.9	.3	.2	3.3	1.9
West Virginia .....	336	100.0	13.6	27.5	22.6	11.5	21.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.1
Wisconsin .....	1,368	100.0	12.6	26.8	20.6	10.5	21.9	.5	.4	.2	4.4	2.2
Wyoming .....	128	100.0	12.0	25.8	24.1	9.4	23.2	.3	.8	.5	1.6	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,466	100.0	12.2	21.4	14.5	10.4	13.9	0.8	7.4	4.8	8.4	6.2
Alaska .....	258	100.0	15.9	21.6	16.0	9.4	12.9	1.3	7.6	5.8	3.3	6.3
Arizona .....	2,543	100.0	16.4	21.8	17.8	13.3	13.2	.2	6.0	3.5	4.1	3.8
Arkansas .....	1,014	100.0	14.8	19.6	14.3	10.6	14.2	1.3	5.8	4.2	8.5	6.7
California .....	12,386	100.0	15.9	21.1	18.3	11.4	12.2	1.7	5.4	3.4	5.2	5.4
Colorado .....	2,289	100.0	18.2	25.2	15.2	11.2	11.5	.4	5.7	3.4	4.0	5.1
Connecticut .....	1,471	100.0	17.8	25.6	15.7	11.2	12.6	.2	4.7	3.3	4.8	4.0
Delaware .....	296	100.0	15.9	20.1	17.0	11.5	14.5	.9	6.1	3.7	4.6	5.6
District of Columbia .....	175	100.0	30.9	43.8	10.5	5.3	6.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	.4	.6	.8
Florida .....	6,660	100.0	16.6	21.7	18.0	13.0	13.0	.4	5.1	4.0	3.0	5.1
Georgia .....	2,903	100.0	18.5	21.0	14.6	12.3	11.6	.5	6.7	4.0	4.9	5.8
Hawaii .....	119	100.0	17.0	28.8	17.2	12.7	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	3.5	2.5	3.2
Idaho .....	655	100.0	14.6	18.2	17.4	12.4	14.1	2.7	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.4
Illinois .....	4,968	100.0	15.7	20.8	16.3	11.7	12.9	.3	4.3	3.2	7.6	7.1
Indiana .....	2,572	100.0	13.9	19.6	15.8	11.6	12.1	.5	5.4	3.9	10.3	6.9
Iowa .....	1,487	100.0	14.2	19.5	16.3	10.6	13.6	.9	5.4	4.0	8.4	7.1
Kansas .....	1,246	100.0	17.5	22.6	16.1	9.6	12.5	1.0	5.0	3.9	6.0	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,691	100.0	13.7	21.7	16.8	10.6	11.9	1.2	6.0	3.9	7.3	7.0
Louisiana .....	1,359	100.0	17.2	22.2	13.3	10.9	14.2	1.1	6.3	4.2	5.3	5.2
Maine .....	612	100.0	14.8	22.8	17.3	10.6	12.9	1.3	5.6	3.9	5.4	5.3
Maryland .....	1,832	100.0	18.8	27.2	14.8	10.2	12.3	.4	6.5	3.4	3.0	3.5
Massachusetts .....	2,810	100.0	18.4	27.0	15.4	10.6	12.1	.2	4.5	3.0	4.3	4.5
Michigan .....	3,606	100.0	14.3	23.1	17.1	10.6	13.6	1.2	4.2	3.3	7.1	5.6
Minnesota .....	2,518	100.0	17.1	23.3	15.4	10.6	13.5	1.2	4.3	3.1	5.7	5.7
Mississippi .....	780	100.0	13.9	22.1	11.3	10.2	16.1	.9	7.4	5.5	6.8	5.8
Missouri .....	2,390	100.0	14.6	19.7	16.5	10.8	15.2	.3	6.2	4.1	7.0	5.6
Montana .....	421	100.0	17.4	20.4	19.1	10.9	11.7	2.1	6.4	3.6	3.8	4.8
Nebraska .....	854	100.0	17.1	22.3	14.4	11.2	12.7	1.3	5.1	3.6	7.3	4.9
Nevada .....	904	100.0	14.9	16.9	25.1	12.1	12.4	.4	5.4	3.8	3.5	5.5
New Hampshire .....	672	100.0	16.7	25.0	15.5	11.9	12.1	.3	4.6	3.7	5.7	4.5
New Jersey .....	3,177	100.0	17.7	22.2	15.1	11.6	14.3	.3	5.1	3.5	4.2	6.0
New Mexico .....	719	100.0	16.0	24.5	17.2	8.9	12.4	.6	8.1	3.7	3.7	4.9
New York .....	6,782	100.0	15.0	25.2	17.9	10.6	13.5	.1	5.6	3.0	4.2	4.9
North Carolina .....	3,082	100.0	15.5	23.9	15.4	11.9	11.4	.4	6.4	4.4	6.3	4.3
North Dakota .....	330	100.0	18.2	19.4	17.2	10.1	12.0	2.2	6.6	4.1	5.1	5.1
Ohio .....	4,622	100.0	14.1	20.6	16.9	10.9	13.6	.5	5.1	3.9	8.2	6.3
Oklahoma .....	1,245	100.0	15.7	19.4	15.2	11.7	14.1	1.2	7.3	4.7	5.1	5.5
Oregon .....	1,635	100.0	16.7	22.0	18.0	11.5	12.2	1.8	4.3	2.8	4.9	5.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,133	100.0	15.1	22.1	16.2	10.7	13.1	1.0	5.1	3.8	6.0	6.9
Rhode Island .....	452	100.0	14.9	26.5	17.9	10.3	12.7	.1	4.1	3.3	5.7	4.6
South Carolina .....	1,395	100.0	14.1	22.6	14.8	12.6	13.2	.4	5.0	5.5	7.0	4.9
South Dakota .....	395	100.0	17.8	18.3	16.8	10.2	13.4	2.3	5.0	3.7	6.5	5.9
Tennessee .....	2,274	100.0	15.2	20.3	16.6	11.3	12.4	.5	5.7	4.5	7.8	5.6
Texas .....	9,243	100.0	14.2	19.3	17.5	11.2	12.7	.7	8.1	4.7	5.6	6.2
Utah .....	1,196	100.0	15.6	20.6	14.6	12.0	14.6	.4	6.5	3.2	6.4	6.0
Vermont .....	328	100.0	15.7	25.6	15.8	10.5	11.8	1.1	6.1	3.1	5.6	4.7
Virginia .....	2,821	100.0	19.4	26.6	14.3	10.6	10.8	.6	5.6	3.7	4.2	4.2
Washington .....	2,690	100.0	16.1	24.7	15.9	9.9	12.4	1.8	5.4	3.5	4.6	5.8
West Virginia .....	690	100.0	13.8	21.8	18.0	10.1	13.0	.1	6.9	4.6	5.3	6.5
Wisconsin .....	2,602	100.0	15.2	21.2	15.8	10.5	13.8	.7	4.6	3.2	8.4	6.5
Wyoming .....	266	100.0	14.2	18.7	17.0	7.8	13.0	1.1	10.3	5.6	4.3	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	444	100.0	7.1	19.1	21.3	9.0	12.3	0.4	4.1	2.5	12.8	11.2
Alaska .....	16	100.0	12.8	14.7	25.6	10.5	18.7	.3	4.1	4.6	1.9	6.7
Arizona .....	109	100.0	15.1	18.8	16.6	10.4	19.0	.2	3.2	2.7	4.0	10.0
Arkansas .....	161	100.0	5.0	15.8	25.7	10.4	8.3	.8	2.6	4.8	15.8	10.8
California .....	884	100.0	16.0	22.7	19.6	9.9	16.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	1.4	3.6	7.3
Colorado .....	94	100.0	6.8	22.6	21.7	9.3	20.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	3.0	5.2	9.5
Connecticut .....	149	100.0	11.5	18.9	28.3	11.2	12.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	3.9	4.3	7.8
Delaware .....	80	100.0	12.9	18.9	20.3	8.1	19.9	.2	3.2	1.8	5.1	9.6
District of Columbia .....	119	100.0	17.6	25.3	24.0	8.0	15.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	2.0	1.6	4.2
Florida .....	1,123	100.0	8.1	20.2	25.6	11.3	15.4	.5	3.5	2.9	2.6	9.8
Georgia .....	1,157	100.0	11.6	16.6	21.8	13.2	14.9	.3	2.7	3.3	5.3	10.4
Hawaii .....	17	100.0	10.2	17.1	22.7	19.0	15.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	2.3
Idaho .....	8	100.0	15.2	18.5	3.6	22.7	18.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1
Illinois .....	670	100.0	9.6	17.4	26.1	11.7	16.1	.1	1.8	2.3	5.4	9.5
Indiana .....	191	100.0	10.1	17.4	27.8	7.3	16.3	.7	2.3	1.1	8.4	8.6
Iowa .....	34	100.0	7.6	12.0	31.5	10.4	11.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	1.9	16.3	7.4
Kansas .....	68	100.0	9.5	14.5	30.0	14.0	13.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	1.1	7.5	6.5
Kentucky .....	119	100.0	6.9	14.6	25.7	7.6	12.6	.2	2.0	1.4	15.0	14.1
Louisiana .....	514	100.0	8.0	15.7	26.8	12.7	12.8	.6	4.7	2.9	6.3	9.7
Maine .....	5	100.0	12.0	8.2	36.8	5.3	3.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.4	.9	22.5
Maryland .....	776	100.0	14.6	24.1	21.0	8.6	16.9	.1	2.8	3.2	2.7	5.9
Massachusetts .....	201	100.0	7.3	21.2	30.9	6.8	16.1	.8	3.6	1.6	4.0	7.6
Michigan .....	418	100.0	11.9	19.4	24.3	10.2	13.6	.4	2.4	2.2	9.7	5.9
Minnesota .....	86	100.0	11.0	16.8	28.9	6.6	12.6	.3	.8	2.4	8.8	11.8
Mississippi .....	349	100.0	6.2	15.3	27.3	5.9	11.3	2.3	4.0	2.6	15.0	10.1
Missouri .....	279	100.0	9.2	15.6	26.8	10.6	17.1	.2	3.2	1.2	5.5	10.6
Montana .....	3	100.0	29.6	3.5	66.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	37	100.0	6.9	13.8	27.4	6.2	14.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	.8	20.2	8.7
Nevada .....	83	100.0	8.0	11.3	34.2	12.8	14.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	2.2	1.8	12.6
New Hampshire .....	8	100.0	8.3	22.6	30.6	5.8	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	15.9	7.6
New Jersey .....	512	100.0	11.8	21.1	26.3	10.2	12.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.2	3.2	10.6
New Mexico .....	19	100.0	5.8	21.1	30.7	9.6	11.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	3.6	3.7	5.4
New York .....	1,299	100.0	8.9	19.4	32.2	9.5	15.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	2.5	2.9	7.2
North Carolina .....	787	100.0	11.7	20.4	23.0	7.8	13.4	.7	3.0	2.5	8.8	8.7
North Dakota .....	4	100.0	3.4	18.1	34.7	6.8	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	2.8	11.5	8.7
Ohio .....	504	100.0	6.9	16.6	30.9	8.5	16.5	.1	3.4	3.0	7.5	6.6
Oklahoma .....	107	100.0	10.0	18.6	27.3	7.8	13.9	.5	3.5	6.9	3.7	7.7
Oregon .....	27	100.0	17.7	23.6	28.0	11.3	7.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	10.6	.9
Pennsylvania .....	470	100.0	9.8	22.3	25.0	9.9	17.1	.1	3.6	2.2	4.4	5.7
Rhode Island .....	30	100.0	6.2	17.3	31.7	12.6	11.8	.3	3.1	2.0	7.3	7.6
South Carolina .....	455	100.0	5.7	15.1	28.8	9.9	11.8	1.0	2.1	4.2	11.9	9.4
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	6.9	6.1	11.5	4.2	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	51.6	7.5
Tennessee .....	438	100.0	7.0	17.4	22.4	10.2	19.3	.1	2.2	1.8	7.7	11.9
Texas .....	1,214	100.0	10.8	18.5	23.3	9.6	16.2	.2	3.0	2.8	5.5	10.2
Utah .....	16	100.0	11.4	22.6	13.2	14.0	20.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	2.4	6.4	4.9
Vermont .....	2	100.0	5.6	25.6	32.9	6.6	3.0	6.5	1.6	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3
Virginia .....	676	100.0	11.8	17.9	20.5	11.9	14.6	.8	4.2	2.0	6.1	10.2
Washington .....	84	100.0	14.8	11.2	31.6	7.4	7.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	.3	9.7	13.6
West Virginia .....	23	100.0	10.3	9.2	25.5	8.4	34.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	.5	6.1	4.2
Wisconsin .....	115	100.0	11.2	15.7	29.3	3.6	18.8	.1	2.5	2.3	9.2	7.3
Wyoming .....	3	100.0	16.4	19.1	18.4	5.7	23.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	20	100.0	7.9	19.8	28.3	13.7	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	9.9	6.0
Alaska .....	19	100.0	11.6	10.9	35.5	15.9	11.5	.2	.8	3.7	5.5	4.4
Arizona .....	62	100.0	20.6	30.9	22.8	1.0	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	.6	13.4	3.1
Arkansas .....	25	100.0	3.2	60.1	16.9	5.9	.6	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	5.0	4.4
California .....	2,127	100.0	15.6	30.5	16.5	12.6	12.7	.3	1.3	2.3	5.1	3.0
Colorado .....	57	100.0	14.7	30.2	22.1	11.4	11.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	.8	3.9	2.9
Connecticut .....	78	100.0	18.9	44.3	11.3	9.0	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	2.1	6.6	1.5
Delaware .....	11	100.0	11.0	50.7	12.5	4.8	12.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.2	.6	6.1
District of Columbia .....	11	100.0	26.2	48.7	8.3	2.7	10.3	.2	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5
Florida .....	213	100.0	12.3	34.8	23.2	9.0	7.6	.6	1.7	1.7	7.3	1.7
Georgia .....	126	100.0	14.6	34.6	10.2	11.9	10.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	4.4	7.3	4.6
Hawaii .....	258	100.0	13.1	19.1	24.5	11.0	15.0	1.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.3
Idaho .....	9	100.0	12.3	18.3	53.9	.8	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	265	100.0	15.4	33.2	17.3	10.6	10.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	1.7	5.2	5.6
Indiana .....	27	100.0	12.5	42.3	15.6	7.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	30	100.0	9.3	38.5	22.2	5.0	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	13.2	2.9
Kansas .....	31	100.0	10.4	34.2	13.4	10.6	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	18.8	8.0
Kentucky .....	21	100.0	17.4	41.5	15.0	1.9	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	3.4	4.3	9.2
Louisiana .....	29	100.0	10.1	18.1	47.1	10.0	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	1.1	11.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	5	100.0	6.8	9.4	30.1	9.9	11.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.4	9.8
Maryland .....	160	100.0	13.3	43.3	17.8	10.0	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	2.7	2.8	2.5
Massachusetts .....	154	100.0	13.6	43.2	17.8	5.9	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.9	2.0
Michigan .....	136	100.0	11.5	57.1	12.1	4.7	8.4	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	4.0	.4
Minnesota .....	71	100.0	14.9	33.2	13.0	3.6	13.4	.4	.9	4.2	15.1	1.3
Mississippi .....	13	100.0	15.8	14.7	30.3	17.1	7.4	8.4	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	3.5
Missouri .....	35	100.0	11.9	33.7	15.3	9.3	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	2.4	6.5	8.9
Montana .....	4	100.0	34.3	3.2	45.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	16	100.0	15.0	37.7	10.0	8.5	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.7	2.5
Nevada .....	92	100.0	11.3	17.3	36.0	14.5	11.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	2.1	1.8	5.3
New Hampshire .....	13	100.0	7.5	41.3	6.7	7.7	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	25.4	3.7
New Jersey .....	347	100.0	19.6	41.0	14.3	10.0	8.5	.1	.4	1.3	2.5	2.3
New Mexico .....	22	100.0	13.7	56.2	8.5	7.3	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	2.5
New York .....	659	100.0	14.1	23.5	20.7	15.9	9.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	1.2	4.9	8.1
North Carolina .....	87	100.0	17.8	29.0	11.5	11.4	10.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	6.0	11.4	.2
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	2.3	37.7	27.0	1.6	13.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	9.9	6.6
Ohio .....	69	100.0	9.3	41.8	16.3	8.5	7.5	.4	.9	1.8	7.2	6.3
Oklahoma .....	35	100.0	16.8	24.4	25.6	10.1	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	4.0	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	58	100.0	13.1	29.6	12.4	13.2	9.0	2.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.3	2.9
Pennsylvania .....	109	100.0	21.4	38.0	16.1	8.5	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	1.1	6.6	2.0
Rhode Island .....	16	100.0	7.9	30.1	16.3	10.3	8.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	.7	17.0	5.8
South Carolina .....	25	100.0	14.9	31.4	20.6	22.2	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	.8
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	6.9	47.0	15.9	2.3	9.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	16.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	53	100.0	12.8	27.4	31.7	12.0	4.2	2.8	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.8	1.9
Texas .....	524	100.0	14.6	31.0	15.7	13.8	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	2.8	11.4	3.0
Utah .....	27	100.0	7.0	36.6	13.9	5.9	10.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	3.2	15.8	5.2
Vermont .....	4	100.0	9.4	48.8	10.6	10.2	8.5	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	221	100.0	18.8	34.3	17.0	10.9	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	1.9	5.1	1.4
Washington .....	259	100.0	13.5	32.5	21.1	9.1	8.7	.3	2.2	1.4	8.2	3.0
West Virginia .....	5	100.0	9.8	59.6	5.6	16.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	2.1
Wisconsin .....	50	100.0	8.8	27.2	24.8	9.8	7.3	2.6	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.8	2.5
Wyoming .....	1	100.0	17.0	43.1	27.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons, by occupation, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	79	100.0	3.5	3.7	20.8	4.9	6.8	0.3	24.8	3.4	27.1	4.7
Alaska .....	14	100.0	15.3	8.9	32.0	7.5	15.6	.3	5.5	6.0	3.2	5.8
Arizona .....	807	100.0	9.3	10.7	26.1	9.7	15.8	.4	11.8	4.1	7.0	5.1
Arkansas .....	57	100.0	6.7	8.1	18.3	8.6	4.2	1.4	11.7	1.4	28.3	11.3
California .....	5,454	100.0	7.9	10.7	25.7	9.9	12.9	3.6	7.9	3.9	9.1	8.5
Colorado .....	392	100.0	8.4	10.9	28.7	8.1	11.1	1.2	12.5	3.8	7.8	7.7
Connecticut .....	159	100.0	7.7	12.7	32.5	8.4	10.5	.8	5.9	4.6	8.8	8.2
Delaware .....	30	100.0	5.7	9.3	33.1	6.6	7.0	2.8	14.3	2.0	13.3	6.0
District of Columbia .....	34	100.0	15.4	15.9	42.0	5.7	7.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.6	1.4	2.4	3.0
Florida .....	1,726	100.0	12.1	14.5	23.5	12.8	12.7	.6	7.2	4.1	4.4	8.2
Georgia .....	368	100.0	6.6	7.6	26.7	5.5	7.1	1.5	22.4	2.9	11.0	8.7
Hawaii .....	41	100.0	11.7	15.6	27.1	11.7	13.4	.4	8.8	4.6	1.4	5.3
Idaho .....	60	100.0	4.6	9.1	22.7	3.8	10.5	14.3	8.6	4.5	11.3	10.4
Illinois .....	768	100.0	5.2	9.6	26.5	7.8	12.5	.6	4.3	3.5	17.6	12.6
Indiana .....	131	100.0	3.9	6.0	28.1	5.6	12.5	1.6	8.2	2.5	20.3	11.2
Iowa .....	72	100.0	1.7	7.5	23.0	5.4	6.1	2.6	17.8	.6	23.6	11.7
Kansas .....	79	100.0	5.9	11.3	22.6	6.7	9.7	.8	15.2	3.5	14.6	9.8
Kentucky .....	68	100.0	7.0	6.2	38.6	5.0	4.7	14.8	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	7.3
Louisiana .....	68	100.0	11.2	10.4	19.7	5.0	15.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.9	.4	10.2	3.4
Maine .....	5	100.0	10.0	15.6	24.8	14.8	20.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	1.6	3.4	4.7
Maryland .....	231	100.0	8.7	9.9	31.1	7.0	10.2	1.3	20.1	3.3	4.2	4.3
Massachusetts .....	201	100.0	6.0	18.8	30.1	7.2	11.6	.5	5.8	3.5	9.9	6.6
Michigan .....	166	100.0	7.6	12.9	23.9	9.0	8.2	10.9	6.4	1.9	14.1	5.2
Minnesota .....	92	100.0	7.3	8.3	28.1	7.1	10.6	5.0	6.5	1.3	14.8	11.1
Mississippi .....	26	100.0	12.8	3.6	21.8	2.6	2.7	1.9	35.1	.8	12.4	6.3
Missouri .....	73	100.0	5.6	10.4	26.1	6.3	8.8	1.0	20.2	2.7	10.4	8.6
Montana .....	12	100.0	7.7	19.9	35.1	10.7	5.3	4.3	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.4	5.3
Nebraska .....	74	100.0	6.1	5.9	17.6	6.4	7.9	2.1	12.5	2.2	31.2	8.1
Nevada .....	244	100.0	6.6	6.3	42.7	7.9	10.6	.6	9.2	4.2	6.2	5.7
New Hampshire .....	12	100.0	13.5	19.7	20.5	7.2	12.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	2.3	10.2	9.7
New Jersey .....	765	100.0	7.2	9.7	27.3	8.1	13.5	1.3	8.8	3.1	8.0	13.0
New Mexico .....	340	100.0	11.2	16.6	22.0	8.7	13.9	.9	12.9	4.3	4.3	5.3
New York .....	1,294	100.0	6.4	11.1	33.8	9.8	14.0	.2	7.8	3.0	5.8	8.1
North Carolina .....	315	100.0	6.1	8.8	23.5	4.0	6.5	1.4	27.1	4.7	11.0	6.8
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	2.1	8.6	40.6	10.2	5.2	5.1	13.9	4.5	9.0	.8
Ohio .....	127	100.0	7.8	13.3	31.2	10.4	11.5	.7	4.9	1.3	12.6	6.4
Oklahoma .....	110	100.0	4.8	7.3	34.5	7.6	9.2	4.1	13.7	1.3	13.5	3.8
Oregon .....	146	100.0	7.2	6.4	30.2	7.3	7.4	10.2	9.2	1.7	10.0	10.5
Pennsylvania .....	239	100.0	8.5	12.0	25.0	8.2	12.3	1.7	4.7	2.4	13.3	11.8
Rhode Island .....	44	100.0	5.3	12.5	28.5	8.9	10.2	.3	5.8	2.5	16.5	9.6
South Carolina .....	63	100.0	16.0	3.7	29.3	2.1	14.1	1.8	22.9	2.4	5.5	2.3
South Dakota .....	10	100.0	1.8	11.2	17.0	13.7	5.4	14.9	6.9	.7	23.0	5.5
Tennessee .....	107	100.0	7.3	12.1	25.8	6.6	5.2	3.5	23.0	1.4	9.7	5.4
Texas .....	3,961	100.0	7.0	11.6	24.7	9.1	12.1	.8	13.6	5.1	7.8	8.1
Utah .....	128	100.0	5.6	8.3	25.5	8.6	9.8	.5	14.9	2.7	15.4	8.6
Vermont .....	3	100.0	10.1	36.2	12.2	16.2	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	3.7
Virginia .....	260	100.0	9.6	11.4	31.2	10.6	8.1	1.1	16.9	5.5	2.3	3.4
Washington .....	265	100.0	8.5	6.9	23.4	6.1	9.5	14.8	12.0	4.4	7.2	7.2
West Virginia .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.5	32.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.7	2.0	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.8	7.7
Wisconsin .....	132	100.0	6.7	10.9	22.2	5.0	11.8	2.8	7.0	1.4	21.3	10.9
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	8.8	11.2	25.7	7.3	12.1	2.5	14.0	5.6	3.5	9.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race

groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	2,161	( <sup>2</sup> )	177	294	187	107	320	101
Alaska .....	359	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	29
Arizona .....	3,153	( <sup>2</sup> )	272	238	174	64	474	132
Arkansas .....	1,331	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	174	94	80	228	73
California .....	18,017	29	1,309	1,831	1,190	641	2,569	818
Colorado .....	2,705	19	225	211	136	76	366	130
Connecticut .....	1,878	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	204	151	53	239	84
Delaware .....	425	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	42	15	28	60	23
District of Columbia .....	339	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	5	2	2	19	10
Florida .....	8,994	( <sup>2</sup> )	715	501	357	144	1,342	515
Georgia .....	4,699	( <sup>2</sup> )	368	462	245	217	699	314
Hawaii .....	618	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	19	9	10	95	38
Idaho .....	754	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	75	43	32	121	34
Illinois .....	6,586	( <sup>2</sup> )	403	781	452	329	928	407
Indiana .....	3,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	217	555	411	145	446	147
Iowa .....	1,667	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	241	127	114	242	89
Kansas .....	1,490	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	180	98	81	195	67
Kentucky .....	2,041	( <sup>2</sup> )	147	264	176	87	285	115
Louisiana .....	2,074	74	154	149	58	91	325	115
Maine .....	686	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	62	39	23	112	27
Maryland .....	3,037	( <sup>2</sup> )	234	152	89	63	369	134
Massachusetts .....	3,475	( <sup>2</sup> )	208	340	247	92	456	127
Michigan .....	4,772	( <sup>2</sup> )	266	767	607	160	652	206
Minnesota .....	2,919	( <sup>2</sup> )	171	389	245	144	403	144
Mississippi .....	1,280	18	93	197	139	58	178	73
Missouri .....	3,015	( <sup>2</sup> )	227	343	213	131	453	167
Montana .....	487	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	26	15	11	72	19
Nebraska .....	972	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	118	47	71	148	47
Nevada .....	1,307	12	112	59	40	18	179	64
New Hampshire .....	743	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	95	69	26	115	29
New Jersey .....	4,495	( <sup>2</sup> )	284	389	174	215	690	258
New Mexico .....	916	25	82	51	34	16	106	36
New York .....	9,572	( <sup>2</sup> )	604	631	360	271	1,299	533
North Carolina .....	4,536	( <sup>2</sup> )	384	575	285	290	632	176
North Dakota .....	371	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	25	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	18
Ohio .....	5,801	( <sup>2</sup> )	410	846	554	293	816	277
Oklahoma .....	1,735	46	122	147	101	45	267	91
Oregon .....	1,990	( <sup>2</sup> )	135	227	155	72	302	86
Pennsylvania .....	6,276	27	422	742	449	292	908	320
Rhode Island .....	567	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	65	44	21	81	21
South Carolina .....	2,113	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	296	169	127	310	103
South Dakota .....	442	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	46	29	17	68	18
Tennessee .....	3,052	( <sup>2</sup> )	211	376	268	108	448	174
Texas .....	12,038	252	1,077	1,103	638	466	1,778	686
Utah .....	1,375	27	126	141	94	46	197	61
Vermont .....	360	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	37	25	12	55	14
Virginia .....	4,077	( <sup>2</sup> )	298	311	180	131	531	181
Washington .....	3,513	( <sup>2</sup> )	269	382	276	106	461	164
West Virginia .....	790	39	57	62	38	24	111	44
Wisconsin .....	3,062	( <sup>2</sup> )	188	479	303	176	455	134
Wyoming .....	297	29	24	10	6	4	37	21

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	39	108	210	483	160	121	104	28
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 16	16	27	79	34	17	36	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	65	264	420	638	305	143	174	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	27	67	97	289	103	63	55	52
California .....	564	1,184	2,200	3,666	1,724	948	753	419
Colorado .....	91	185	402	542	258	140	110	25
Connecticut .....	44	194	228	461	155	77	64	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	9	38	43	89	37	16	27	5
District of Columbia .....	13	20	79	61	34	28	59	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	200	674	1,190	1,835	1,025	471	439	83
Georgia .....	121	285	588	937	430	216	234	42
Hawaii .....	10	37	68	119	97	27	45	9
Idaho .....	16	39	76	148	67	36	39	42
Illinois .....	132	498	794	1,425	556	311	263	69
Indiana .....	56	141	258	705	265	142	122	58
Iowa .....	34	111	122	376	129	75	60	65
Kansas .....	45	93	140	369	124	61	60	52
Kentucky .....	38	110	183	463	199	86	79	54
Louisiana .....	33	116	205	465	209	88	104	36
Maine .....	13	45	60	185	62	27	23	15
Maryland .....	68	215	454	689	247	145	303	25
Massachusetts .....	85	248	468	936	278	166	141	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	95	247	469	1,141	438	223	183	73
Minnesota .....	61	204	276	702	254	130	95	86
Mississippi .....	15	63	78	299	98	69	64	33
Missouri .....	72	210	284	671	272	133	117	60
Montana .....	9	31	44	108	62	20	19	30
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 70	70	85	231	71	36	41	42
Nevada .....	24	86	131	190	319	61	60	9
New Hampshire .....	16	52	84	171	58	37	29	6
New Jersey .....	135	397	570	999	359	206	194	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	19	49	104	212	95	42	78	16
New York .....	278	770	1,037	2,567	882	452	477	35
North Carolina .....	84	268	434	1,076	436	213	199	55
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 23	23	24	92	32	15	21	27
Ohio .....	104	314	570	1,362	553	257	221	62
Oklahoma .....	29	95	157	384	150	93	107	47
Oregon .....	37	117	221	409	195	87	89	80
Pennsylvania .....	114	414	605	1,461	588	290	284	101
Rhode Island .....	10	37	59	150	60	26	21	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	44	113	195	442	224	111	100	28
South Dakota .....	7	33	25	101	42	17	19	35
Tennessee .....	54	163	302	668	315	152	132	49
Texas .....	249	750	1,284	2,481	1,006	643	552	172
Utah .....	34	92	150	272	109	71	80	16
Vermont .....	6	16	30	97	30	15	18	10
Virginia .....	86	245	620	813	355	201	371	54
Washington .....	79	205	448	697	350	157	208	86
West Virginia .....	15	32	67	196	64	34	63	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	52	205	273	711	256	133	111	62
Wyoming .....	5	12	18	65	29	12	21	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	1,952	( <sup>2</sup> )	139	265	170	95	294	97
Alaska .....	331	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	28
Arizona .....	2,850	( <sup>2</sup> )	223	221	164	57	430	121
Arkansas .....	1,228	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	161	87	74	206	67
California .....	15,976	26	996	1,598	1,040	558	2,253	746
Colorado .....	2,482	18	190	192	125	67	337	125
Connecticut .....	1,719	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	189	140	49	213	75
Delaware .....	392	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	38	13	25	53	21
District of Columbia .....	310	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	4	2	2	15	9
Florida .....	8,083	( <sup>2</sup> )	571	441	316	125	1,201	456
Georgia .....	4,238	( <sup>2</sup> )	312	393	204	189	640	280
Hawaii .....	579	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	17	9	9	89	35
Idaho .....	691	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	69	40	29	112	32
Illinois .....	5,970	( <sup>2</sup> )	299	701	401	300	845	379
Indiana .....	2,818	( <sup>2</sup> )	164	499	365	134	401	135
Iowa .....	1,571	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	224	118	106	229	87
Kansas .....	1,385	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	165	90	75	179	65
Kentucky .....	1,844	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	229	151	79	257	108
Louisiana .....	1,928	68	138	140	54	86	303	108
Maine .....	633	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	56	35	21	103	25
Maryland .....	2,819	( <sup>2</sup> )	201	136	82	54	332	126
Massachusetts .....	3,194	( <sup>2</sup> )	176	310	225	85	415	119
Michigan .....	4,232	( <sup>2</sup> )	200	656	510	146	570	180
Minnesota .....	2,721	( <sup>2</sup> )	146	359	226	132	377	136
Mississippi .....	1,155	17	75	171	122	48	158	69
Missouri .....	2,745	( <sup>2</sup> )	190	315	195	119	410	151
Montana .....	452	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	23	13	10	65	18
Nebraska .....	929	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	113	45	68	141	46
Nevada .....	1,131	12	66	52	36	16	157	59
New Hampshire .....	702	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	90	65	25	109	27
New Jersey .....	4,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	238	344	148	196	619	242
New Mexico .....	843	24	64	47	32	15	93	34
New York .....	8,832	( <sup>2</sup> )	523	568	326	241	1,184	500
North Carolina .....	4,094	( <sup>2</sup> )	301	500	244	256	575	162
North Dakota .....	358	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	24	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	17
Ohio .....	5,263	( <sup>2</sup> )	326	760	489	271	739	253
Oklahoma .....	1,621	43	106	134	91	43	253	88
Oregon .....	1,780	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	201	135	66	269	78
Pennsylvania .....	5,774	26	350	665	400	265	837	301
Rhode Island .....	508	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	56	38	18	71	20
South Carolina .....	1,899	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	255	149	106	277	100
South Dakota .....	420	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	44	28	16	64	17
Tennessee .....	2,788	( <sup>2</sup> )	173	327	229	98	406	164
Texas .....	11,149	231	950	1,025	588	437	1,639	645
Utah .....	1,271	26	104	131	87	43	184	56
Vermont .....	339	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	35	24	11	52	13
Virginia .....	3,800	( <sup>2</sup> )	260	281	160	122	484	173
Washington .....	3,180	( <sup>2</sup> )	210	335	238	97	422	151
West Virginia .....	724	36	46	55	34	21	100	42
Wisconsin .....	2,813	( <sup>2</sup> )	155	436	271	165	419	121
Wyoming .....	278	27	21	9	5	4	35	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	39	100	187	455	124	111	102	24
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 15	15	24	76	30	16	35	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	61	252	360	596	267	129	169	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	26	63	86	277	89	61	53	50
California .....	483	1,073	1,973	3,410	1,511	856	722	329
Colorado .....	85	170	360	519	229	129	105	23
Connecticut .....	41	184	207	436	135	70	60	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	8	36	40	85	33	14	26	5
District of Columbia .....	12	19	74	55	29	27	57	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	178	623	1,052	1,732	909	431	414	72
Georgia .....	110	262	533	881	374	189	223	38
Hawaii .....	9	36	62	114	92	26	44	8
Idaho .....	14	37	68	143	60	34	37	38
Illinois .....	124	463	701	1,357	489	286	249	61
Indiana .....	53	135	228	662	228	135	118	55
Iowa .....	32	109	110	360	117	72	58	64
Kansas .....	40	89	127	354	113	56	58	51
Kentucky .....	37	105	152	444	174	73	74	50
Louisiana .....	31	111	189	443	179	81	102	34
Maine .....	13	43	56	178	53	25	23	13
Maryland .....	62	201	426	658	221	137	297	23
Massachusetts .....	73	229	426	892	243	155	134	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	82	229	401	1,086	373	204	176	68
Minnesota .....	59	194	252	675	232	119	91	81
Mississippi .....	13	59	72	283	85	63	59	30
Missouri .....	67	196	245	639	241	121	111	55
Montana .....	9	29	41	104	57	19	19	28
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 68	68	80	223	65	34	40	41
Nevada .....	20	75	110	171	289	55	57	9
New Hampshire .....	15	49	80	167	53	36	28	6
New Jersey .....	124	369	506	948	325	187	185	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	18	48	97	203	86	39	74	15
New York .....	261	720	936	2,438	787	417	462	32
North Carolina .....	78	248	382	1,028	379	197	193	50
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 22	22	23	90	30	15	20	26
Ohio .....	95	302	502	1,290	479	237	210	61
Oklahoma .....	28	90	140	366	135	88	106	45
Oregon .....	31	103	199	389	172	77	86	70
Pennsylvania .....	104	391	549	1,396	520	274	268	92
Rhode Island .....	9	34	52	142	50	25	20	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	40	107	175	417	189	106	95	27
South Dakota .....	7	32	22	98	39	16	17	34
Tennessee .....	52	149	275	645	277	145	125	45
Texas .....	220	717	1,193	2,359	885	594	527	163
Utah .....	30	84	135	265	97	68	77	15
Vermont .....	6	16	28	94	27	14	17	10
Virginia .....	78	229	575	786	322	192	360	53
Washington .....	73	186	407	662	313	141	199	77
West Virginia .....	13	30	60	189	55	32	61	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	48	196	241	677	227	124	108	59
Wyoming .....	5	12	17	62	25	11	20	13

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	209	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	30	17	12	25	4
Alaska .....	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2
Arizona .....	303	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	17	11	7	45	11
Arkansas .....	104	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	13	7	6	22	6
California .....	2,041	3	313	233	150	83	316	71
Colorado .....	223	1	35	20	11	9	29	5
Connecticut .....	159	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	16	11	4	26	9
Delaware .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	2	3	6	1
District of Columbia .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
Florida .....	911	( <sup>2</sup> )	144	60	41	19	141	59
Georgia .....	460	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	69	41	27	59	34
Hawaii .....	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	3
Idaho .....	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	7	4	3	9	2
Illinois .....	616	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	80	52	28	83	28
Indiana .....	304	( <sup>2</sup> )	53	56	46	11	45	13
Iowa .....	95	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	18	10	8	13	2
Kansas .....	105	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	15	9	7	16	2
Kentucky .....	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	34	25	9	27	7
Louisiana .....	145	7	16	9	4	5	22	7
Maine .....	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	5	4	1	10	2
Maryland .....	217	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	15	7	8	37	8
Massachusetts .....	281	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	30	22	7	41	8
Michigan .....	540	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	111	97	14	82	26
Minnesota .....	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	30	19	11	26	8
Mississippi .....	125	1	17	26	16	10	20	4
Missouri .....	270	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	29	18	11	43	16
Montana .....	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	3	2	1	7	1
Nebraska .....	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	2	4	7	1
Nevada .....	176	( <sup>3</sup> )	46	6	4	2	22	5
New Hampshire .....	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	5	4	1	6	2
New Jersey .....	395	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	45	26	19	72	16
New Mexico .....	73	1	17	4	3	1	13	1
New York .....	740	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	64	33	30	115	33
North Carolina .....	442	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	75	41	34	57	14
North Dakota .....	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	538	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	86	64	22	77	25
Oklahoma .....	115	3	16	13	10	3	13	3
Oregon .....	210	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	26	20	6	33	8
Pennsylvania .....	502	1	72	77	49	28	71	19
Rhode Island .....	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	9	6	3	10	1
South Carolina .....	213	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	41	20	21	33	4
South Dakota .....	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	264	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	50	39	10	42	10
Texas .....	890	22	127	78	50	29	139	41
Utah .....	104	2	22	10	7	3	13	5
Vermont .....	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	277	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	29	20	9	47	8
Washington .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	47	38	9	39	13
West Virginia .....	66	2	11	8	4	3	11	2
Wisconsin .....	249	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	43	32	12	35	13
Wyoming .....	19	2	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	23	28	36	10	3	3
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	3	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	4	12	60	42	38	14	5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	1	3	11	12	14	2	2	2
California .....	81	111	227	256	213	92	31	91
Colorado .....	6	15	42	23	29	10	5	2
Connecticut .....	3	11	21	25	20	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	1	2	3	4	3	1	1	1
District of Columbia .....	1	2	6	5	5	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	22	51	138	103	116	39	25	11
Georgia .....	11	22	55	57	57	27	10	5
Hawaii .....	1	1	6	4	5	1	1	1
Idaho .....	3	2	8	4	7	3	2	4
Illinois .....	8	35	92	68	67	25	13	9
Indiana .....	3	7	30	43	37	7	4	3
Iowa .....	2	2	12	15	12	2	1	1
Kansas .....	5	3	14	14	11	6	2	1
Kentucky .....	1	5	31	19	25	13	5	4
Louisiana .....	2	5	16	22	30	7	2	1
Maine .....	1	2	4	6	9	1	1	3
Maryland .....	6	14	29	31	26	8	6	2
Massachusetts .....	11	19	42	43	35	11	7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	14	18	68	54	65	19	7	5
Minnesota .....	2	10	24	28	22	11	5	5
Mississippi .....	2	4	6	16	13	6	6	4
Missouri .....	5	14	39	32	31	12	5	5
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	5	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	8	5	2	1	1
Nevada .....	4	12	22	20	29	6	3	1
New Hampshire .....	1	3	4	5	6	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	11	28	65	51	34	19	9	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	1	2	7	9	9	4	4	1
New York .....	17	50	101	129	95	35	15	3
North Carolina .....	6	21	52	48	57	16	6	5
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	9	12	67	71	74	19	11	1
Oklahoma .....	1	6	17	18	15	5	1	2
Oregon .....	5	14	22	20	23	11	2	10
Pennsylvania .....	10	23	56	65	68	16	15	9
Rhode Island .....	1	3	7	8	9	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	4	6	20	25	35	5	5	1
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	3	3	1	1	1
Tennessee .....	2	14	27	24	38	8	6	3
Texas .....	29	33	91	121	120	49	25	10
Utah .....	3	7	16	7	12	3	2	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3	3	1	1	1
Virginia .....	8	15	45	27	33	8	11	1
Washington .....	6	19	41	35	37	16	9	9
West Virginia .....	2	2	7	7	9	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	9	33	33	29	9	3	3
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	3	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.5	10.0	9.1	11.6	8.0	4.4
Alaska .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	5.7
Arizona .....	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.1	7.2	6.0	10.4	9.4	8.6
Arkansas .....	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4	7.3	7.4	7.2	9.7	8.0
California .....	11.3	8.9	23.9	12.7	12.6	13.0	12.3	8.7
Colorado .....	8.2	5.9	15.7	9.3	8.1	11.4	7.9	4.0
Connecticut .....	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	10.7	10.4
Delaware .....	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	10.5	12.5	9.4	10.4	6.3
District of Columbia .....	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.7	14.5	17.1	11.7	22.0	9.3
Florida .....	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.2	11.9	11.4	13.4	10.5	11.4
Georgia .....	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	14.9	16.9	12.6	8.5	10.7
Hawaii .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	6.5	4.4	8.5	5.8	7.5
Idaho .....	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.7	8.7	8.9	8.5	7.3	6.4
Illinois .....	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.7	10.3	11.5	8.6	8.9	6.9
Indiana .....	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.3	10.2	11.1	7.4	10.0	8.5
Iowa .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	7.3	7.5	7.1	5.5	2.5
Kansas .....	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	8.5	8.7	8.2	8.2	3.7
Kentucky .....	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	12.9	14.4	9.9	9.6	6.1
Louisiana .....	7.0	9.2	10.3	5.9	6.6	5.5	6.7	6.0
Maine .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.4	8.7	10.4	5.7	8.6	6.5
Maryland .....	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	10.1	7.8	13.5	10.0	5.9
Massachusetts .....	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	8.7	9.0	8.0	9.0	6.6
Michigan .....	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.8	14.5	16.0	8.9	12.6	12.4
Minnesota .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.4	5.9
Mississippi .....	9.8	8.2	18.7	13.3	11.8	17.1	11.1	5.9
Missouri .....	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.5	9.7
Montana .....	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	10.8	11.3	10.2	9.4	3.6
Nebraska .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.7	1.7
Nevada .....	13.5	2.0	40.7	10.4	10.4	10.5	12.2	7.5
New Hampshire .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.0	5.8
New Jersey .....	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	11.5	14.9	8.7	10.4	6.3
New Mexico .....	8.0	5.1	21.1	7.8	7.9	7.6	11.8	3.7
New York .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	10.1	9.3	11.1	8.8	6.2
North Carolina .....	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.6	13.0	14.3	11.7	9.0	8.2
North Dakota .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	4.5	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	2.2
Ohio .....	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.5	10.2	11.6	7.5	9.4	8.9
Oklahoma .....	6.6	6.3	13.5	8.6	9.9	5.6	5.1	3.6
Oregon .....	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.0	11.5	12.8	8.8	10.8	9.0
Pennsylvania .....	8.0	4.6	17.0	10.4	11.0	9.5	7.9	5.8
Rhode Island .....	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.6	13.5	13.2	14.1	12.3	6.4
South Carolina .....	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.2	14.0	11.7	16.9	10.7	3.5
South Dakota .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	4.8	4.1	6.1	4.8	2.2
Tennessee .....	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.3	13.2	14.7	9.4	9.4	5.6
Texas .....	7.4	8.6	11.8	7.1	7.8	6.2	7.8	5.9
Utah .....	7.5	6.1	17.5	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	8.4
Vermont .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	6.5	4.8	10.1	5.1	2.9
Virginia .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	9.4	11.1	7.0	8.9	4.7
Washington .....	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.8	12.3	13.7	8.8	8.5	7.9
West Virginia .....	8.3	6.0	19.4	12.2	11.2	13.7	10.3	4.9
Wisconsin .....	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	9.1	10.5	6.6	7.8	9.8
Wyoming .....	6.3	5.5	10.9	8.7	10.5	6.4	5.8	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	0.7	6.7	11.1	5.7	22.5	8.6	2.6	11.5
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	9.3	3.6	11.3	8.2	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	6.6	4.5	14.3	6.6	12.5	10.1	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	2.9	4.7	11.2	4.1	13.5	3.6	3.7	4.5
California .....	14.3	9.4	10.3	7.0	12.4	9.7	4.1	21.7
Colorado .....	6.5	8.3	10.4	4.2	11.1	7.4	4.2	6.4
Connecticut .....	6.6	5.4	9.2	5.3	12.6	8.9	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	11.7	5.7	6.7	4.6	9.4	8.7	3.6	14.4
District of Columbia .....	4.3	8.2	7.0	8.9	13.5	4.6	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	10.8	7.6	11.6	5.6	11.3	8.3	5.7	13.0
Georgia .....	9.3	7.8	9.3	6.0	13.1	12.4	4.4	11.7
Hawaii .....	8.7	2.7	9.0	3.7	5.4	3.3	3.1	8.5
Idaho .....	16.7	5.0	10.5	2.9	10.9	7.2	6.2	9.8
Illinois .....	5.9	7.0	11.6	4.8	12.1	8.0	5.1	12.4
Indiana .....	6.1	4.6	11.8	6.1	14.0	5.1	3.1	5.2
Iowa .....	5.5	1.6	9.8	4.0	9.0	3.2	2.4	1.8
Kansas .....	10.2	3.5	9.8	3.9	9.1	9.2	2.8	2.2
Kentucky .....	2.8	4.4	16.9	4.1	12.4	14.9	6.2	6.7
Louisiana .....	5.4	4.0	7.9	4.6	14.3	8.5	2.1	3.3
Maine .....	5.2	4.9	7.2	3.5	14.3	5.3	2.4	16.3
Maryland .....	9.4	6.7	6.3	4.5	10.5	5.7	1.9	6.6
Massachusetts .....	13.2	7.7	9.0	4.6	12.5	6.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	14.4	7.3	14.6	4.8	14.8	8.6	3.7	7.2
Minnesota .....	3.9	5.0	8.6	3.9	8.5	8.5	5.2	5.9
Mississippi .....	13.7	5.6	7.1	5.5	13.5	8.3	8.6	11.0
Missouri .....	7.2	6.8	13.7	4.7	11.3	8.9	4.5	8.5
Montana .....	3.3	6.3	7.3	4.3	8.6	4.6	2.5	7.1
Nebraska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	6.1	3.4	7.4	5.5	3.2	2.0
Nevada .....	17.8	13.4	16.5	10.4	9.2	9.4	5.7	8.8
New Hampshire .....	8.0	4.9	4.5	2.7	9.7	4.8	2.9	5.2
New Jersey .....	8.2	7.0	11.3	5.1	9.5	9.2	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	7.0	3.8	6.4	4.2	9.6	8.8	5.3	7.5
New York .....	6.2	6.5	9.7	5.0	10.7	7.8	3.2	9.2
North Carolina .....	7.1	7.6	12.0	4.4	13.1	7.6	3.2	8.8
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	4.4	2.6	5.3	1.3	1.5	1.8
Ohio .....	8.2	3.8	11.8	5.2	13.4	7.6	4.8	1.0
Oklahoma .....	4.7	5.8	11.1	4.7	10.0	4.9	.7	3.6
Oregon .....	14.7	11.7	9.8	5.0	11.9	12.5	2.7	11.9
Pennsylvania .....	8.9	5.6	9.2	4.4	11.6	5.4	5.3	8.9
Rhode Island .....	12.0	8.5	11.8	5.4	15.7	6.9	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	8.3	5.4	10.1	5.6	15.8	4.9	4.7	4.6
South Dakota .....	6.4	1.6	10.3	2.9	7.7	3.2	6.3	3.4
Tennessee .....	4.2	8.6	9.0	3.6	12.2	5.1	4.9	6.8
Texas .....	11.6	4.4	7.1	4.9	12.0	7.7	4.5	5.5
Utah .....	9.0	7.7	10.4	2.7	10.9	4.8	3.1	5.7
Vermont .....	5.4	5.2	6.1	3.0	10.2	7.1	4.5	5.0
Virginia .....	9.6	6.3	7.3	3.3	9.4	4.2	2.9	2.4
Washington .....	7.5	9.3	9.2	5.1	10.5	10.3	4.3	10.9
West Virginia .....	11.6	7.0	10.9	3.4	14.3	6.4	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	7.7	4.4	12.1	4.7	11.4	7.1	2.5	5.4
Wyoming .....	7.9	4.7	7.4	4.1	11.5	6.5	3.5	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Alabama .....	1,952	100.0	0.7	7.1	13.6	8.7	4.8	15.1	5.0
Alaska .....	331	100.0	3.0	8.2	2.3	.7	1.6	14.7	8.4
Arizona .....	2,850	100.0	.2	7.8	7.8	5.7	2.0	15.1	4.2
Arkansas .....	1,228	100.0	.7	6.5	13.1	7.1	6.1	16.8	5.5
California .....	15,976	100.0	.2	6.2	10.0	6.5	3.5	14.1	4.7
Colorado .....	2,482	100.0	.7	7.6	7.7	5.0	2.7	13.6	5.0
Connecticut .....	1,719	100.0	.1	5.9	11.0	8.1	2.8	12.4	4.4
Delaware .....	392	100.0	.1	7.9	9.6	3.3	6.4	13.7	5.4
District of Columbia .....	310	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	1.3	.7	.7	4.8	3.0
Florida .....	8,083	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	5.5	3.9	1.5	14.9	5.6
Georgia .....	4,238	100.0	.1	7.4	9.3	4.8	4.5	15.1	6.6
Hawaii .....	579	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	3.0	1.5	1.5	15.4	6.0
Idaho .....	691	100.0	.3	6.8	10.0	5.7	4.2	16.2	4.6
Illinois .....	5,970	100.0	.3	5.0	11.7	6.7	5.0	14.2	6.3
Indiana .....	2,818	100.0	.3	5.8	17.7	12.9	4.7	14.2	4.8
Iowa .....	1,571	100.0	.2	6.8	14.2	7.5	6.7	14.6	5.5
Kansas .....	1,385	100.0	.5	5.8	11.9	6.5	5.4	12.9	4.7
Kentucky .....	1,844	100.0	.9	6.7	12.4	8.2	4.3	13.9	5.8
Louisiana .....	1,928	100.0	3.5	7.2	7.3	2.8	4.5	15.7	5.6
Maine .....	633	100.0	.1	7.2	8.9	5.5	3.4	16.2	3.9
Maryland .....	2,819	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	4.8	2.9	1.9	11.8	4.5
Massachusetts .....	3,194	100.0	.1	5.5	9.7	7.1	2.7	13.0	3.7
Michigan .....	4,232	100.0	.2	4.7	15.5	12.0	3.4	13.5	4.3
Minnesota .....	2,721	100.0	.1	5.4	13.2	8.3	4.9	13.9	5.0
Mississippi .....	1,155	100.0	1.4	6.5	14.8	10.6	4.2	13.7	6.0
Missouri .....	2,745	100.0	.2	6.9	11.5	7.1	4.3	14.9	5.5
Montana .....	452	100.0	1.3	7.8	5.1	3.0	2.1	14.3	4.0
Nebraska .....	929	100.0	.1	6.4	12.2	4.9	7.3	15.1	4.9
Nevada .....	1,131	100.0	1.0	5.9	4.6	3.2	1.4	13.9	5.2
New Hampshire .....	702	100.0	.1	6.0	12.8	9.3	3.5	15.5	3.9
New Jersey .....	4,100	100.0	.1	5.8	8.4	3.6	4.8	15.1	5.9
New Mexico .....	843	100.0	2.8	7.6	5.6	3.8	1.8	11.1	4.1
New York .....	8,832	100.0	.1	5.9	6.4	3.7	2.7	13.4	5.7
North Carolina .....	4,094	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	12.2	6.0	6.3	14.1	4.0
North Dakota .....	358	100.0	2.1	7.2	6.6	4.6	2.0	14.0	4.8
Ohio .....	5,263	100.0	.1	6.2	14.4	9.3	5.1	14.0	4.8
Oklahoma .....	1,621	100.0	2.6	6.5	8.3	5.6	2.6	15.6	5.4
Oregon .....	1,780	100.0	.2	5.6	11.3	7.6	3.7	15.1	4.4
Pennsylvania .....	5,774	100.0	.5	6.1	11.5	6.9	4.6	14.5	5.2
Rhode Island .....	508	100.0	.1	5.5	11.1	7.6	3.5	13.9	3.9
South Carolina .....	1,899	100.0	.2	5.8	13.4	7.9	5.6	14.6	5.2
South Dakota .....	420	100.0	.4	6.5	10.5	6.7	3.9	15.3	4.1
Tennessee .....	2,788	100.0	.2	6.2	11.7	8.2	3.5	14.6	5.9
Texas .....	11,149	100.0	2.1	8.5	9.2	5.3	3.9	14.7	5.8
Utah .....	1,271	100.0	2.0	8.2	10.3	6.9	3.4	14.5	4.4
Vermont .....	339	100.0	.2	7.8	10.3	7.0	3.3	15.4	4.0
Virginia .....	3,800	100.0	.2	6.8	7.4	4.2	3.2	12.7	4.5
Washington .....	3,180	100.0	.1	6.6	10.5	7.5	3.0	13.3	4.7
West Virginia .....	724	100.0	5.0	6.4	7.6	4.7	2.9	13.8	5.8
Wisconsin .....	2,813	100.0	.1	5.5	15.5	9.6	5.9	14.9	4.3
Wyoming .....	278	100.0	9.8	7.6	3.3	1.8	1.5	12.5	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	2.0	5.1	9.6	23.3	6.3	5.7	5.2	1.3
Alaska .....	2.7	4.5	7.3	22.9	9.1	4.7	10.4	1.8
Arizona .....	2.1	8.8	12.6	20.9	9.4	4.5	5.9	.5
Arkansas .....	2.1	5.2	7.0	22.6	7.3	5.0	4.3	4.0
California .....	3.0	6.7	12.4	21.3	9.5	5.4	4.5	2.1
Colorado .....	3.4	6.8	14.5	20.9	9.2	5.2	4.2	.9
Connecticut .....	2.4	10.7	12.0	25.4	7.9	4.1	3.5	.3
Delaware .....	2.0	9.3	10.2	21.7	8.5	3.7	6.6	1.2
District of Columbia .....	4.0	6.1	23.8	17.8	9.4	8.6	18.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.2	7.7	13.0	21.4	11.2	5.3	5.1	.9
Georgia .....	2.6	6.2	12.6	20.8	8.8	4.5	5.3	.9
Hawaii .....	1.5	6.3	10.7	19.7	15.9	4.4	7.6	1.4
Idaho .....	2.0	5.3	9.8	20.7	8.6	4.9	5.3	5.5
Illinois .....	2.1	7.8	11.7	22.7	8.2	4.8	4.2	1.0
Indiana .....	1.9	4.8	8.1	23.5	8.1	4.8	4.2	1.9
Iowa .....	2.0	6.9	7.0	22.9	7.4	4.6	3.7	4.1
Kansas .....	2.9	6.4	9.1	25.6	8.2	4.0	4.2	3.7
Kentucky .....	2.0	5.7	8.3	24.1	9.4	4.0	4.0	2.7
Louisiana .....	1.6	5.8	9.8	23.0	9.3	4.2	5.3	1.8
Maine .....	2.0	6.8	8.8	28.2	8.3	4.0	3.6	2.0
Maryland .....	2.2	7.1	15.1	23.3	7.8	4.9	10.5	.8
Massachusetts .....	2.3	7.2	13.3	27.9	7.6	4.9	4.2	.6
Michigan .....	1.9	5.4	9.5	25.7	8.8	4.8	4.2	1.6
Minnesota .....	2.2	7.1	9.3	24.8	8.5	4.4	3.3	3.0
Mississippi .....	1.2	5.1	6.3	24.5	7.4	5.5	5.1	2.6
Missouri .....	2.4	7.1	8.9	23.3	8.8	4.4	4.1	2.0
Montana .....	1.9	6.4	9.1	23.0	12.6	4.1	4.2	6.2
Nebraska .....	1.7	7.4	8.6	24.1	7.0	3.7	4.3	4.4
Nevada .....	1.7	6.6	9.7	15.1	25.6	4.9	5.0	.8
New Hampshire .....	2.1	7.0	11.4	23.7	7.5	5.1	4.0	.8
New Jersey .....	3.0	9.0	12.3	23.1	7.9	4.6	4.5	.2
New Mexico .....	2.1	5.6	11.5	24.1	10.2	4.6	8.8	1.8
New York .....	3.0	8.1	10.6	27.6	8.9	4.7	5.2	.4
North Carolina .....	1.9	6.1	9.3	25.1	9.3	4.8	4.7	1.2
North Dakota .....	1.7	6.3	6.3	25.1	8.5	4.2	5.7	7.4
Ohio .....	1.8	5.7	9.5	24.5	9.1	4.5	4.0	1.2
Oklahoma .....	1.7	5.5	8.6	22.6	8.3	5.4	6.5	2.8
Oregon .....	1.8	5.8	11.2	21.8	9.7	4.3	4.9	4.0
Pennsylvania .....	1.8	6.8	9.5	24.2	9.0	4.7	4.6	1.6
Rhode Island .....	1.7	6.7	10.2	27.9	9.9	4.8	4.0	.3
South Carolina .....	2.1	5.6	9.2	22.0	9.9	5.6	5.0	1.4
South Dakota .....	1.6	7.6	5.3	23.3	9.2	3.9	4.1	8.0
Tennessee .....	1.9	5.3	9.9	23.1	9.9	5.2	4.5	1.6
Texas .....	2.0	6.4	10.7	21.2	7.9	5.3	4.7	1.5
Utah .....	2.4	6.6	10.6	20.8	7.7	5.3	6.1	1.2
Vermont .....	1.8	4.6	8.4	27.7	8.0	4.0	5.1	2.9
Virginia .....	2.1	6.0	15.1	20.7	8.5	5.1	9.5	1.4
Washington .....	2.3	5.8	12.8	20.8	9.8	4.4	6.3	2.4
West Virginia .....	1.8	4.1	8.3	26.2	7.6	4.4	8.4	.7
Wisconsin .....	1.7	7.0	8.6	24.1	8.1	4.4	3.9	2.1
Wyoming .....	1.8	4.2	6.0	22.4	9.1	4.0	7.2	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>									
Alabama .....	1,008	100.0	1.3	12.2	19.2	12.8	6.5	15.1	8.2
Alaska .....	176	100.0	5.2	13.2	2.9	.9	2.0	15.2	12.4
Arizona .....	1,554	100.0	.4	13.2	10.4	8.4	2.0	14.7	5.4
Arkansas .....	650	100.0	1.2	11.3	17.4	10.5	7.0	17.3	8.2
California .....	8,705	100.0	.3	10.5	12.6	8.6	4.0	14.8	6.6
Colorado .....	1,349	100.0	1.1	12.7	10.5	6.9	3.6	14.1	7.5
Connecticut .....	892	100.0	.1	10.6	15.4	11.9	3.5	12.9	6.1
Delaware .....	200	100.0	.2	13.9	13.6	5.2	8.4	14.4	7.5
District of Columbia .....	153	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	1.7	1.0	.7	5.5	4.1
Florida .....	4,220	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	7.5	5.6	1.9	15.7	8.4
Georgia .....	2,239	100.0	.1	12.4	12.9	6.8	6.0	14.8	9.4
Hawaii .....	302	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.0	3.8	2.0	1.8	13.8	8.3
Idaho .....	377	100.0	.5	11.6	13.0	7.9	5.1	16.9	6.2
Illinois .....	3,169	100.0	.5	8.4	16.3	10.0	6.3	14.9	9.5
Indiana .....	1,488	100.0	.4	10.0	24.4	18.4	6.0	14.7	7.3
Iowa .....	818	100.0	.3	11.7	19.2	10.9	8.3	15.6	7.9
Kansas .....	731	100.0	.9	10.5	16.6	9.2	7.4	13.9	6.9
Kentucky .....	959	100.0	1.7	11.7	17.2	11.8	5.4	13.5	9.1
Louisiana .....	1,002	100.0	6.3	12.1	11.5	4.4	7.1	15.6	8.7
Maine .....	319	100.0	.1	13.4	13.5	8.9	4.6	18.0	6.2
Maryland .....	1,451	100.0	.1	12.5	6.5	4.0	2.5	12.1	6.8
Massachusetts .....	1,618	100.0	.1	10.1	13.3	10.1	3.2	14.7	5.0
Michigan .....	2,180	100.0	.2	8.5	22.5	18.2	4.4	14.0	6.3
Minnesota .....	1,411	100.0	.1	9.0	17.9	11.5	6.4	15.4	7.2
Mississippi .....	590	100.0	2.6	11.5	19.6	13.8	5.8	12.8	9.3
Missouri .....	1,399	100.0	.3	12.6	16.2	10.5	5.7	15.9	8.8
Montana .....	234	100.0	2.1	13.8	7.3	4.6	2.7	14.7	5.9
Nebraska .....	479	100.0	.1	11.2	16.4	7.0	9.3	15.7	7.6
Nevada .....	624	100.0	1.7	9.8	5.7	4.0	1.7	12.7	7.6
New Hampshire .....	364	100.0	.1	10.9	17.1	13.0	4.1	17.0	5.7
New Jersey .....	2,183	100.0	.1	9.7	10.5	5.1	5.5	15.2	8.6
New Mexico .....	443	100.0	5.0	12.7	8.0	5.3	2.7	10.4	5.8
New York .....	4,589	100.0	.1	10.6	8.3	5.2	3.1	14.7	8.3
North Carolina .....	2,126	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.1	16.2	8.7	7.5	15.3	6.0
North Dakota .....	189	100.0	3.7	12.3	9.4	6.8	2.6	14.9	7.3
Ohio .....	2,691	100.0	.3	10.9	21.0	14.4	6.6	14.1	7.3
Oklahoma .....	859	100.0	4.0	11.2	12.4	9.0	3.4	17.0	8.1
Oregon .....	928	100.0	.4	9.4	15.8	11.4	4.4	15.3	6.5
Pennsylvania .....	3,031	100.0	.8	10.6	15.9	10.5	5.4	14.8	7.8
Rhode Island .....	256	100.0	.1	10.0	15.2	10.7	4.5	14.6	5.7
South Carolina .....	970	100.0	.3	10.0	19.7	12.0	7.6	13.6	7.9
South Dakota .....	217	100.0	.7	11.8	14.2	9.0	5.2	16.3	6.4
Tennessee .....	1,456	100.0	.4	10.8	15.9	11.6	4.3	14.6	8.4
Texas .....	6,181	100.0	3.0	14.3	12.5	7.3	5.2	14.8	8.0
Utah .....	708	100.0	3.2	12.6	13.4	9.5	4.0	13.8	5.7
Vermont .....	173	100.0	.4	13.9	13.3	9.8	3.5	16.3	6.2
Virginia .....	1,961	100.0	.3	11.9	10.6	6.4	4.2	13.3	6.6
Washington .....	1,666	100.0	.2	11.5	14.5	10.8	3.7	13.2	6.8
West Virginia .....	387	100.0	9.1	11.0	10.9	6.6	4.3	13.6	8.3
Wisconsin .....	1,446	100.0	.1	9.6	21.7	14.1	7.6	16.1	6.5
Wyoming .....	150	100.0	15.6	12.5	4.8	2.9	2.0	12.1	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	2.6	3.2	11.6	8.8	5.8	4.7	5.0	2.4
Alaska .....	2.7	3.5	7.7	11.5	8.1	4.5	10.4	2.5
Arizona .....	2.0	8.0	14.9	10.5	8.8	4.5	6.4	.8
Arkansas .....	2.2	3.0	7.5	9.1	6.3	5.9	4.5	6.1
California .....	3.6	5.6	14.2	11.2	8.9	4.6	4.4	2.7
Colorado .....	3.7	6.3	15.5	9.9	9.2	4.4	3.9	1.2
Connecticut .....	2.8	10.0	13.7	13.2	7.6	3.6	3.7	.3
Delaware .....	2.2	8.0	11.5	10.1	7.7	2.5	6.8	1.6
District of Columbia .....	4.7	6.2	27.1	11.4	8.9	7.5	18.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.7	6.9	14.2	10.1	10.8	4.9	5.5	1.2
Georgia .....	2.5	5.4	14.4	9.0	7.8	4.5	5.3	1.4
Hawaii .....	1.6	5.0	13.4	11.1	15.3	4.4	7.5	1.9
Idaho .....	2.1	4.5	10.7	9.9	7.7	4.5	4.8	7.6
Illinois .....	2.1	7.6	12.8	11.2	7.0	3.8	4.4	1.5
Indiana .....	1.2	3.5	8.1	11.5	6.7	5.1	4.5	2.6
Iowa .....	2.3	4.6	6.5	10.8	6.3	4.5	3.7	6.4
Kansas .....	3.3	4.9	10.3	12.7	7.5	3.6	3.6	5.4
Kentucky .....	2.0	4.4	8.8	11.1	8.3	3.8	4.6	3.9
Louisiana .....	1.9	4.7	9.8	9.2	7.6	4.1	5.8	2.8
Maine .....	2.6	5.7	10.0	13.2	6.5	3.6	3.9	3.3
Maryland .....	2.7	6.3	17.2	12.0	7.9	4.4	10.3	1.1
Massachusetts .....	2.3	6.5	16.4	15.5	6.8	3.7	4.9	.7
Michigan .....	2.1	4.9	10.3	12.4	7.7	4.5	4.1	2.4
Minnesota .....	2.5	6.8	10.0	11.5	7.8	3.8	3.4	4.7
Mississippi .....	1.3	3.7	7.0	10.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.2
Missouri .....	2.6	5.6	9.4	10.1	7.9	4.4	3.6	2.7
Montana .....	2.2	4.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	4.3	4.4	9.0
Nebraska .....	1.7	6.7	9.5	10.8	6.4	3.2	4.1	6.6
Nevada .....	2.3	6.0	10.3	8.1	25.1	4.8	4.9	.9
New Hampshire .....	2.5	6.3	13.2	11.2	6.5	4.2	4.4	1.0
New Jersey .....	3.6	9.1	13.6	12.0	7.9	4.1	5.1	.3
New Mexico .....	2.5	5.0	13.7	13.1	8.4	4.1	8.7	2.6
New York .....	3.3	8.6	11.8	13.7	9.7	4.4	6.0	.6
North Carolina .....	2.1	5.0	11.0	11.4	8.2	4.3	5.4	1.9
North Dakota .....	1.9	5.7	7.1	11.1	6.7	4.1	4.9	11.0
Ohio .....	1.8	4.5	10.8	10.4	8.1	4.6	4.6	1.7
Oklahoma .....	1.9	3.6	8.9	9.7	7.2	5.4	6.6	3.9
Oregon .....	2.2	4.2	12.1	11.3	9.0	3.8	4.6	5.5
Pennsylvania .....	2.0	5.6	10.6	12.3	8.3	4.3	4.8	2.2
Rhode Island .....	2.0	5.2	12.4	16.0	8.6	4.8	4.9	.5
South Carolina .....	2.3	4.9	9.8	8.6	9.2	5.7	5.8	2.3
South Dakota .....	2.0	5.6	5.4	10.8	7.4	3.6	3.8	12.1
Tennessee .....	2.2	4.6	9.9	10.4	9.9	4.8	5.4	2.6
Texas .....	2.3	4.9	11.5	10.0	7.0	5.0	4.6	2.1
Utah .....	2.5	6.5	11.0	11.9	6.2	5.0	6.8	1.3
Vermont .....	2.1	3.8	9.7	13.8	7.7	3.6	5.1	4.0
Virginia .....	2.2	4.9	17.7	8.6	6.8	4.4	10.4	2.1
Washington .....	2.4	5.7	13.8	9.5	8.4	4.2	6.2	3.7
West Virginia .....	2.4	3.3	8.9	12.4	6.5	4.0	8.8	.9
Wisconsin .....	1.8	5.3	9.9	11.0	7.2	3.9	4.1	2.8
Wyoming .....	1.8	2.5	6.1	9.8	6.1	4.3	7.3	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>									
Alabama .....	943	100.0	0.1	1.7	7.5	4.4	3.1	15.1	1.5
Alaska .....	155	100.0	.5	2.4	1.6	.5	1.1	14.3	3.7
Arizona .....	1,296	100.0	(1)	1.4	4.5	2.6	2.0	15.5	2.9
Arkansas .....	577	100.0	(1)	1.2	8.2	3.2	5.1	16.2	2.4
California .....	7,271	100.0	(1)	1.1	6.9	4.0	2.9	13.2	2.3
Colorado .....	1,133	100.0	.3	1.6	4.4	2.8	1.6	12.9	2.1
Connecticut .....	827	100.0	.1	.9	6.2	4.1	2.1	11.8	2.5
Delaware .....	192	100.0	(1)	1.6	5.6	1.2	4.3	12.8	3.2
District of Columbia .....	157	100.0	(1)	.7	1.0	.3	.7	4.0	2.0
Florida .....	3,863	100.0	(1)	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	14.0	2.6
Georgia .....	2,000	100.0	(1)	1.7	5.3	2.5	2.7	15.4	3.5
Hawaii .....	278	100.0	(1)	1.6	2.1	.9	1.2	17.1	3.5
Idaho .....	314	100.0	(1)	1.2	6.3	3.2	3.1	15.4	2.6
Illinois .....	2,801	100.0	(1)	1.2	6.6	3.0	3.6	13.3	2.8
Indiana .....	1,330	100.0	.1	1.1	10.2	6.9	3.3	13.7	2.0
Iowa .....	754	100.0	(1)	1.4	8.8	3.8	5.1	13.4	2.9
Kansas .....	655	100.0	.2	.6	6.6	3.4	3.2	11.8	2.2
Kentucky .....	886	100.0	(1)	1.2	7.3	4.2	3.1	14.5	2.3
Louisiana .....	927	100.0	.5	1.8	2.7	1.1	1.6	15.9	2.3
Maine .....	314	100.0	.1	.9	4.2	2.1	2.1	14.5	1.6
Maryland .....	1,368	100.0	(1)	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.3	11.4	2.0
Massachusetts .....	1,576	100.0	(1)	.8	6.0	3.9	2.1	11.2	2.4
Michigan .....	2,052	100.0	.1	.7	8.0	5.5	2.5	13.0	2.1
Minnesota .....	1,310	100.0	(1)	1.4	8.1	4.9	3.2	12.2	2.6
Mississippi .....	564	100.0	.3	1.3	9.7	7.2	2.5	14.7	2.5
Missouri .....	1,347	100.0	.1	1.0	6.6	3.6	2.9	13.9	2.1
Montana .....	218	100.0	.4	1.3	2.7	1.2	1.5	13.9	1.9
Nebraska .....	450	100.0	.1	1.4	7.7	2.6	5.1	14.5	2.1
Nevada .....	507	100.0	.3	1.0	3.3	2.2	1.1	15.3	2.3
New Hampshire .....	338	100.0	(1)	.8	8.2	5.2	2.9	13.9	1.9
New Jersey .....	1,917	100.0	(1)	1.3	5.9	1.9	4.0	14.9	2.8
New Mexico .....	400	100.0	.4	2.0	2.9	2.1	.8	11.8	2.2
New York .....	4,242	100.0	(1)	.9	4.4	2.1	2.3	12.0	2.8
North Carolina .....	1,968	100.0	(1)	1.1	7.9	3.0	4.9	12.7	1.7
North Dakota .....	169	100.0	.3	1.5	3.4	2.0	1.4	13.1	2.0
Ohio .....	2,572	100.0	(1)	1.3	7.6	4.0	3.6	14.0	2.2
Oklahoma .....	761	100.0	1.1	1.2	3.6	1.8	1.8	14.0	2.4
Oregon .....	852	100.0	(1)	1.5	6.4	3.5	2.9	14.9	2.2
Pennsylvania .....	2,743	100.0	.1	1.0	6.6	3.0	3.6	14.1	2.4
Rhode Island .....	251	100.0	(1)	1.0	6.9	4.4	2.6	13.2	2.1
South Carolina .....	930	100.0	(1)	1.3	6.9	3.5	3.4	15.7	2.5
South Dakota .....	203	100.0	.1	1.0	6.6	4.2	2.4	14.3	1.7
Tennessee .....	1,332	100.0	(1)	1.2	7.1	4.4	2.7	14.5	3.1
Texas .....	4,967	100.0	1.0	1.3	5.1	2.8	2.3	14.6	3.0
Utah .....	564	100.0	.5	2.6	6.3	3.6	2.7	15.3	2.7
Vermont .....	166	100.0	.1	1.4	7.2	4.1	3.1	14.4	1.7
Virginia .....	1,839	100.0	(1)	1.4	4.0	1.9	2.2	12.1	2.4
Washington .....	1,514	100.0	(1)	1.3	6.2	3.8	2.4	13.4	2.5
West Virginia .....	336	100.0	.4	1.0	3.7	2.4	1.3	14.0	2.9
Wisconsin .....	1,368	100.0	(1)	1.2	9.0	4.9	4.0	13.7	2.0
Wyoming .....	128	100.0	3.0	1.8	1.6	.6	1.0	13.0	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	1.3	7.2	7.5	38.8	7.0	6.8	5.4	0.1
Alaska .....	2.6	5.7	6.9	35.9	10.1	4.9	10.4	1.1
Arizona .....	2.3	9.8	10.0	33.4	10.1	4.5	5.4	.3
Arkansas .....	2.0	7.6	6.5	37.7	8.4	3.9	4.0	1.7
California .....	2.3	8.1	10.2	33.5	10.1	6.3	4.6	1.3
Colorado .....	3.1	7.5	13.3	34.1	9.3	6.2	4.6	.7
Connecticut .....	1.9	11.4	10.3	38.4	8.1	4.6	3.3	.3
Delaware .....	1.9	10.6	8.9	33.8	9.4	4.9	6.5	.8
District of Columbia .....	3.3	5.9	20.6	24.1	9.9	9.7	18.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	1.7	8.6	11.8	33.9	11.7	5.8	4.8	.6
Georgia .....	2.7	7.1	10.6	33.9	10.0	4.4	5.2	.4
Hawaii .....	1.4	7.6	7.8	29.1	16.6	4.5	7.6	1.0
Idaho .....	1.8	6.3	8.7	33.7	9.7	5.4	6.0	2.9
Illinois .....	2.0	7.9	10.6	35.8	9.5	5.9	3.9	.4
Indiana .....	2.6	6.1	8.1	36.9	9.7	4.5	3.9	1.1
Iowa .....	1.8	9.4	7.5	36.1	8.6	4.7	3.7	1.5
Kansas .....	2.4	8.2	7.8	40.0	8.9	4.5	4.9	1.8
Kentucky .....	2.0	7.1	7.7	38.1	10.7	4.1	3.4	1.5
Louisiana .....	1.4	6.9	9.8	37.9	11.2	4.3	4.7	.7
Maine .....	1.4	7.8	7.5	43.5	10.2	4.4	3.2	.8
Maryland .....	1.6	7.9	12.8	35.4	7.8	5.3	10.8	.5
Massachusetts .....	2.3	7.9	10.2	40.7	8.5	6.0	3.5	.5
Michigan .....	1.7	5.9	8.6	39.7	10.0	5.2	4.2	.8
Minnesota .....	1.8	7.5	8.5	39.1	9.3	5.0	3.3	1.1
Mississippi .....	1.0	6.7	5.5	39.0	8.6	5.1	4.7	.9
Missouri .....	2.3	8.7	8.4	37.0	9.7	4.5	4.5	1.3
Montana .....	1.7	8.6	8.3	36.1	14.1	4.0	4.0	3.1
Nebraska .....	1.7	8.1	7.6	38.2	7.7	4.3	4.5	2.1
Nevada .....	1.0	7.3	8.9	23.7	26.2	5.0	5.1	.5
New Hampshire .....	1.7	7.8	9.6	37.3	8.6	6.0	3.6	.6
New Jersey .....	2.3	8.9	10.9	35.8	7.9	5.1	3.8	.2
New Mexico .....	1.7	6.3	9.2	36.3	12.1	5.1	8.9	1.0
New York .....	2.6	7.6	9.3	42.7	8.1	5.0	4.4	.1
North Carolina .....	1.7	7.2	7.6	39.9	10.4	5.4	4.0	.5
North Dakota .....	1.5	6.9	5.5	40.8	10.5	4.4	6.6	3.3
Ohio .....	1.8	7.0	8.3	39.3	10.1	4.4	3.3	.7
Oklahoma .....	1.5	7.7	8.3	37.1	9.6	5.5	6.4	1.4
Oregon .....	1.3	7.5	10.2	33.3	10.4	4.9	5.1	2.3
Pennsylvania .....	1.6	8.1	8.3	37.3	9.8	5.2	4.5	.9
Rhode Island .....	1.5	8.2	7.9	40.0	11.2	4.9	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1.9	6.3	8.6	36.0	10.7	5.5	4.1	.5
South Dakota .....	1.2	9.7	5.3	36.7	11.1	4.1	4.5	3.6
Tennessee .....	1.5	6.2	9.8	37.1	10.0	5.6	3.5	.5
Texas .....	1.6	8.3	9.7	35.0	9.1	5.7	4.9	.7
Utah .....	2.2	6.8	10.0	32.0	9.5	5.8	5.2	1.0
Vermont .....	1.4	5.4	7.0	42.1	8.3	4.4	5.1	1.7
Virginia .....	1.9	7.3	12.3	33.5	10.2	5.7	8.5	.7
Washington .....	2.2	6.0	11.7	33.3	11.4	4.7	6.4	1.0
West Virginia .....	1.2	5.1	7.6	42.1	8.8	4.9	7.9	.5
Wisconsin .....	1.5	8.8	7.2	37.9	9.0	4.9	3.5	1.3
Wyoming .....	1.9	6.1	5.8	37.2	12.6	3.7	7.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>									
Alabama .....	1,466	100.0	0.9	8.2	12.7	8.0	4.7	15.6	4.8
Alaska .....	258	100.0	3.2	8.9	2.2	.8	1.5	14.8	8.5
Arizona .....	2,543	100.0	.2	8.1	7.6	5.6	2.0	15.2	4.0
Arkansas .....	1,014	100.0	.7	7.3	11.9	6.4	5.5	17.0	6.0
California .....	12,386	100.0	.2	7.1	9.9	6.2	3.6	14.2	4.5
Colorado .....	2,289	100.0	.7	8.0	7.8	5.1	2.7	13.6	4.9
Connecticut .....	1,471	100.0	.1	6.6	11.1	8.4	2.8	12.5	4.3
Delaware .....	296	100.0	.1	9.6	9.6	3.4	6.2	14.0	5.2
District of Columbia .....	175	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	1.3	.8	.5	3.1	1.2
Florida .....	6,660	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	5.5	4.0	1.6	14.8	5.3
Georgia .....	2,903	100.0	.1	9.3	9.6	5.2	4.4	14.6	5.9
Hawaii .....	119	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	2.9	1.9	1.0	13.2	3.6
Idaho .....	655	100.0	.3	7.0	9.9	5.7	4.2	15.9	4.6
Illinois .....	4,968	100.0	.3	5.5	12.5	7.1	5.3	14.3	5.9
Indiana .....	2,572	100.0	.3	6.2	18.2	13.4	4.7	14.4	4.8
Iowa .....	1,487	100.0	.2	7.0	14.0	7.4	6.6	14.7	5.6
Kansas .....	1,246	100.0	.6	6.0	11.6	6.4	5.2	12.8	4.9
Kentucky .....	1,691	100.0	1.0	7.0	12.1	8.0	4.1	14.4	5.7
Louisiana .....	1,359	100.0	4.3	8.7	7.3	3.0	4.3	15.1	5.5
Maine .....	612	100.0	.1	7.2	8.8	5.6	3.2	16.1	3.8
Maryland .....	1,832	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	5.3	3.4	1.9	12.2	3.7
Massachusetts .....	2,810	100.0	.1	5.7	9.3	6.6	2.7	13.5	3.6
Michigan .....	3,606	100.0	.2	5.2	15.5	11.9	3.6	13.8	4.3
Minnesota .....	2,518	100.0	.1	5.7	12.8	8.0	4.8	14.2	4.8
Mississippi .....	780	100.0	1.6	7.8	13.1	9.7	3.4	15.4	6.4
Missouri .....	2,390	100.0	.2	7.3	12.1	7.5	4.6	15.1	5.0
Montana .....	421	100.0	1.4	8.0	4.9	2.9	2.0	14.4	3.8
Nebraska .....	854	100.0	.1	6.8	11.4	4.9	6.6	15.4	5.1
Nevada .....	904	100.0	1.1	6.8	5.2	3.8	1.4	13.5	4.7
New Hampshire .....	672	100.0	.1	6.2	12.3	8.8	3.5	15.5	3.8
New Jersey .....	3,177	100.0	.1	6.6	8.7	3.8	4.9	15.5	5.6
New Mexico .....	719	100.0	2.9	8.2	5.8	3.8	2.0	10.9	4.3
New York .....	6,782	100.0	.1	6.8	7.2	4.3	2.9	13.5	4.7
North Carolina .....	3,082	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.5	11.9	6.3	5.6	15.1	3.7
North Dakota .....	330	100.0	2.1	7.1	6.6	4.6	2.0	14.4	5.0
Ohio .....	4,622	100.0	.2	6.6	15.1	9.9	5.2	14.5	4.7
Oklahoma .....	1,245	100.0	3.0	6.9	8.1	5.6	2.5	16.2	5.4
Oregon .....	1,635	100.0	.2	5.7	10.5	7.0	3.6	15.1	4.6
Pennsylvania .....	5,133	100.0	.5	6.4	12.0	7.5	4.5	14.6	5.2
Rhode Island .....	452	100.0	.1	5.7	10.7	7.4	3.3	13.8	4.0
South Carolina .....	1,395	100.0	.2	6.6	12.9	7.9	5.1	14.8	5.0
South Dakota .....	395	100.0	.4	6.8	10.2	6.9	3.4	15.7	4.3
Tennessee .....	2,274	100.0	.3	7.0	12.7	8.9	3.8	14.4	5.5
Texas .....	9,243	100.0	2.2	9.6	8.7	5.2	3.6	14.8	5.6
Utah .....	1,196	100.0	1.9	8.3	10.0	6.7	3.2	14.4	4.4
Vermont .....	328	100.0	.2	7.8	10.1	6.8	3.2	15.5	4.0
Virginia .....	2,821	100.0	.2	7.9	7.2	4.2	2.9	12.6	3.8
Washington .....	2,690	100.0	.1	7.1	10.2	7.1	3.1	13.5	4.8
West Virginia .....	690	100.0	5.2	6.6	7.5	4.6	2.9	13.9	5.9
Wisconsin .....	2,602	100.0	.1	5.8	15.4	9.6	5.8	15.5	4.4
Wyoming .....	266	100.0	9.8	7.8	3.3	1.8	1.5	12.6	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	1.8	6.0	10.6	22.4	5.2	5.9	4.5	1.4
Alaska .....	2.7	4.3	8.0	22.5	8.1	4.6	10.3	1.9
Arizona .....	2.1	9.0	12.8	20.5	9.4	4.7	5.8	.6
Arkansas .....	2.0	6.1	6.7	21.9	6.7	5.0	4.2	4.5
California .....	2.9	6.5	12.7	20.1	9.6	5.5	4.3	2.4
Colorado .....	3.5	6.8	14.4	20.8	9.3	5.1	4.1	1.0
Connecticut .....	2.3	11.0	11.8	25.0	7.8	4.0	3.3	.4
Delaware .....	1.9	8.5	10.7	20.9	8.5	3.5	6.0	1.5
District of Columbia .....	4.8	5.7	29.3	13.4	9.0	9.4	20.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.2	8.4	13.6	20.1	10.9	5.4	4.9	1.0
Georgia .....	2.3	7.0	12.9	19.1	8.2	4.8	5.0	1.2
Hawaii .....	2.7	6.2	13.8	23.0	12.7	4.8	6.6	1.3
Idaho .....	1.8	5.5	9.8	21.2	8.2	4.8	5.3	5.6
Illinois .....	2.1	7.8	12.1	21.8	8.2	4.7	3.8	1.2
Indiana .....	1.7	4.7	8.1	22.7	7.8	4.9	4.2	2.1
Iowa .....	2.1	7.0	7.0	22.5	7.3	4.7	3.7	4.3
Kansas .....	2.9	6.9	9.1	25.3	7.6	4.2	4.3	4.0
Kentucky .....	2.1	5.7	8.5	23.9	8.9	3.8	4.2	2.9
Louisiana .....	1.5	6.6	11.0	20.7	8.4	4.6	4.3	2.0
Maine .....	2.0	6.8	8.8	28.3	8.3	4.0	3.5	2.1
Maryland .....	2.3	7.5	15.8	20.9	7.8	4.7	9.3	1.2
Massachusetts .....	2.5	7.4	13.4	27.0	7.5	5.1	4.3	.6
Michigan .....	1.9	5.5	9.5	24.6	8.8	4.7	4.0	1.9
Minnesota .....	2.2	7.1	9.1	24.8	8.4	4.3	3.3	3.2
Mississippi .....	1.1	6.0	7.2	22.0	6.2	6.3	4.5	2.5
Missouri .....	2.6	7.0	9.3	22.3	8.5	4.3	4.2	2.2
Montana .....	2.0	6.4	9.4	22.8	12.2	4.2	4.1	6.4
Nebraska .....	1.8	7.3	8.7	24.1	6.9	3.6	4.0	4.8
Nevada .....	1.7	6.8	10.3	15.0	23.6	5.2	5.2	.9
New Hampshire .....	2.2	7.0	11.4	24.1	7.5	5.1	4.1	.8
New Jersey .....	2.9	9.2	12.5	21.6	7.5	4.9	4.7	.3
New Mexico .....	2.0	6.1	12.6	23.3	9.1	4.9	7.8	2.1
New York .....	3.2	8.2	10.9	26.5	8.7	4.4	5.3	1.5
North Carolina .....	1.8	6.5	9.9	23.2	8.9	5.0	4.1	1.4
North Dakota .....	1.8	6.5	6.4	24.9	7.5	4.4	5.2	8.0
Ohio .....	1.7	5.8	9.8	23.2	8.8	4.5	3.8	1.3
Oklahoma .....	1.5	6.2	8.7	21.5	7.6	5.4	6.1	3.3
Oregon .....	1.8	5.9	11.2	22.1	9.7	4.2	4.8	4.0
Pennsylvania .....	1.8	6.9	9.5	23.2	8.8	4.9	4.5	1.8
Rhode Island .....	1.8	6.8	10.4	27.6	9.7	4.9	4.2	.3
South Carolina .....	2.3	6.2	9.8	20.8	9.4	5.8	4.7	1.4
South Dakota .....	1.7	7.7	5.3	23.2	8.8	3.9	3.8	8.3
Tennessee .....	1.8	5.5	9.8	21.7	10.3	5.0	4.1	1.8
Texas .....	1.8	6.5	11.0	20.3	7.9	5.2	4.6	1.7
Utah .....	2.4	6.7	10.6	21.0	7.7	5.2	6.1	1.1
Vermont .....	1.8	4.7	8.3	27.9	7.9	3.9	5.1	2.8
Virginia .....	2.3	5.6	15.8	19.8	8.4	5.4	9.1	1.7
Washington .....	2.2	5.7	12.3	21.5	8.9	4.5	6.4	2.8
West Virginia .....	1.8	4.1	8.4	25.9	7.1	4.6	8.3	.7
Wisconsin .....	1.7	7.2	8.6	23.4	7.8	4.4	3.6	2.2
Wyoming .....	1.8	4.2	6.2	22.4	8.5	4.0	7.2	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>									
Alabama .....	444	100.0	0.2	4.2	16.9	11.5	5.4	12.8	5.5
Alaska .....	16	100.0	3.2	5.0	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	11.1	4.9
Arizona .....	109	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	9.4	7.8	1.6	8.8	10.1
Arkansas .....	161	100.0	.5	3.0	20.4	10.8	9.6	16.3	3.7
California .....	884	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	6.8	4.2	2.6	12.0	8.3
Colorado .....	94	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	7.2	2.3	4.9	10.6	9.6
Connecticut .....	149	100.0	.1	2.7	8.3	5.7	2.6	12.8	6.1
Delaware .....	80	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	8.7	2.9	5.8	12.9	7.0
District of Columbia .....	119	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	1.6	.6	1.1	7.4	5.9
Florida .....	1,123	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	3.9	3.0	1.0	15.6	8.5
Georgia .....	1,157	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	8.3	3.5	4.7	16.1	8.5
Hawaii .....	17	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	5.4	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.9	8.9
Idaho .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.1	10.1
Illinois .....	670	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	7.1	3.5	3.6	13.0	9.9
Indiana .....	191	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	12.5	8.2	4.3	12.4	5.6
Iowa .....	34	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	15.0	5.7	9.3	15.3	5.6
Kansas .....	68	100.0	.8	3.8	10.2	4.7	5.5	14.0	2.9
Kentucky .....	119	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	16.5	10.6	5.9	8.9	8.7
Louisiana .....	514	100.0	1.9	4.0	7.5	2.1	5.4	17.6	5.6
Maine .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	18.9	17.9
Maryland .....	776	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	3.5	1.6	1.9	10.7	6.8
Massachusetts .....	201	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	7.2	6.0	1.2	10.9	7.6
Michigan .....	418	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	12.1	9.9	2.2	12.4	4.7
Minnesota .....	86	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	11.0	5.7	5.3	11.3	11.4
Mississippi .....	349	100.0	1.2	3.8	18.5	12.4	6.2	9.1	5.2
Missouri .....	279	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	8.1	5.5	2.6	14.2	8.5
Montana .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	37	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	19.8	5.0	14.8	12.0	2.8
Nevada .....	83	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	2.5	.8	1.7	16.0	10.5
New Hampshire .....	8	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.4	12.6	7.9	13.9	10.2
New Jersey .....	512	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	6.3	2.9	3.4	13.7	9.9
New Mexico .....	19	100.0	5.3	2.6	5.9	3.6	2.3	12.8	5.3
New York .....	1,299	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	2.5	1.2	1.3	11.7	9.2
North Carolina .....	787	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	14.2	4.9	9.2	11.5	5.1
North Dakota .....	4	100.0	3.6	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	504	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	9.6	5.1	4.5	9.6	6.6
Oklahoma .....	107	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	7.1	3.2	4.0	11.9	8.8
Oregon .....	27	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	14.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	3.3
Pennsylvania .....	470	100.0	.3	3.3	6.9	2.2	4.7	13.5	6.0
Rhode Island .....	30	100.0	.1	4.4	9.4	5.5	3.8	18.4	3.6
South Carolina .....	455	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	14.7	7.8	6.9	13.0	6.1
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	53.9	9.3	44.7	13.5	.7
Tennessee .....	438	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	7.4	4.8	2.6	15.7	8.7
Texas .....	1,214	100.0	1.4	3.5	9.0	3.9	5.1	14.1	8.2
Utah .....	16	100.0	1.5	1.8	4.2	3.2	1.0	18.0	6.7
Vermont .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	15.6	5.2	10.4	6.6	4.5
Virginia .....	676	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	9.1	4.4	4.7	14.2	8.3
Washington .....	84	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	15.1	10.1	5.0	9.7	9.2
West Virginia .....	23	100.0	.4	2.0	8.2	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.0	6.1
Wisconsin .....	115	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	13.7	6.8	6.8	6.5	5.4
Wyoming .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	2.8	2.5	6.4	26.2	9.6	4.3	7.8	0.8
Alaska .....	5.7	8.5	7.5	29.7	7.8	2.9	12.2	.3
Arizona .....	2.6	9.2	13.6	28.1	8.0	1.8	5.1	.2
Arkansas .....	3.1	1.0	4.7	27.9	8.3	4.7	5.4	1.0
California .....	4.2	7.5	9.7	29.2	6.9	4.1	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Colorado .....	3.6	4.2	14.8	28.1	6.2	4.2	7.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	3.1	8.0	8.1	31.8	7.3	3.9	7.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	3.0	11.1	7.0	24.8	9.1	4.2	9.3	.1
District of Columbia .....	2.4	6.6	15.2	24.6	10.1	7.3	15.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	1.9	4.6	9.4	28.3	11.9	4.9	6.6	.6
Georgia .....	3.2	4.3	10.8	25.6	10.4	3.4	6.2	.3
Hawaii .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	11.4	19.1	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	11.8	4.1	24.8	9.1	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	2.0	7.3	9.0	28.8	7.9	4.2	8.2	.3
Indiana .....	3.2	7.0	6.5	32.3	9.1	3.6	4.6	.7
Iowa .....	.3	3.7	8.3	29.8	11.8	3.8	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	2.2	3.6	9.8	31.6	13.8	2.9	3.9	.6
Kentucky .....	1.7	6.9	4.5	24.1	15.7	6.6	2.9	1.4
Louisiana .....	1.7	3.5	6.5	30.2	9.7	2.7	8.1	1.0
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	5.4	40.3	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	2.1	6.5	12.4	28.3	6.9	4.9	14.5	.1
Massachusetts .....	.6	3.6	4.9	45.3	7.1	2.6	4.9	.8
Michigan .....	2.4	4.9	8.3	30.8	10.0	5.3	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	.6	6.3	7.8	31.1	10.4	4.2	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	1.3	3.6	4.5	30.7	9.6	3.7	6.0	2.6
Missouri .....	1.6	8.2	7.4	29.1	9.9	4.7	4.0	.3
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	28.1	61.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1.2	8.1	9.5	25.2	8.7	6.7	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	2.7	3.9	7.0	18.7	27.1	5.1	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1.1	5.1	4.3	21.0	14.7	3.8	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3.0	6.5	7.4	34.7	5.8	3.7	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	36.9	17.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	1.7	6.8	8.6	37.7	7.2	5.7	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	2.0	4.7	7.4	31.7	8.4	3.8	7.1	.8
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.2	15.6	28.9	19.4	2.3	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	2.7	5.6	7.8	35.2	9.9	4.7	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	2.4	2.5	7.9	34.2	9.6	3.8	7.6	.5
Oregon .....	1.3	8.0	9.6	27.2	9.9	4.3	9.1	.9
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	6.0	8.4	34.6	8.9	3.1	6.7	.1
Rhode Island .....	.8	6.4	7.5	31.7	10.4	4.2	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1.6	4.0	8.0	25.7	11.1	5.0	6.1	1.4
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	8.5	9.2	2.7	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1.6	4.9	9.0	30.7	7.7	4.7	6.6	.1
Texas .....	2.9	6.2	8.9	27.1	7.4	4.1	7.2	.2
Utah .....	.7	9.4	10.4	21.2	8.0	8.9	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	3.6	1.4	1.3	31.0	5.4	14.2	8.3	6.5
Virginia .....	.8	6.8	11.5	25.3	7.5	2.2	9.9	.7
Washington .....	2.6	5.2	5.9	29.1	13.5	.3	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
West Virginia .....	2.9	1.3	5.8	28.2	20.5	2.1	11.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2.0	7.5	9.2	39.8	7.9	1.9	4.3	.1
Wyoming .....	5.8	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.2	17.5	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>									
Alabama .....	20	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.6	1.6
Alaska .....	19	100.0	1.0	.6	4.6	.8	3.8	21.7	10.0
Arizona .....	62	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	14.4	14.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.4	1.7
Arkansas .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	5.7	6.0	12.2	2.9
California .....	2,127	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	12.3	8.9	3.4	14.3	4.4
Colorado .....	57	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	9.2	7.7	1.5	16.0	.9
Connecticut .....	78	100.0	.4	.8	14.1	9.4	4.7	9.6	2.9
Delaware .....	11	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	16.1	2.7	13.4	9.6	1.3
District of Columbia .....	11	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	3.9	2.4
Florida .....	213	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	8.9	6.4	2.5	12.2	1.6
Georgia .....	126	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	9.8	6.4	3.4	18.7	5.1
Hawaii .....	258	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	3.6	1.3	2.3	14.3	5.4
Idaho .....	9	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.1	20.3	17.4	2.8	8.8	3.5
Illinois .....	265	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	10.3	7.6	2.7	16.0	5.9
Indiana .....	27	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.5	6.7	12.8	10.0	.9
Iowa .....	30	100.0	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.6	14.7	8.9	5.5	1.7
Kansas .....	31	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	25.2	15.5	9.8	11.5	1.6
Kentucky .....	21	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	13.2	10.3	2.9	8.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	29	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	2.6	.8	16.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.2	20.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	160	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	5.8	4.3	1.5	10.8	1.8
Massachusetts .....	154	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	20.3	15.5	4.7	7.4	1.1
Michigan .....	136	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.5	22.5	1.0	7.5	3.9
Minnesota .....	71	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	32.0	25.2	6.8	8.2	4.7
Mississippi .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.9	17.6	1.4	23.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	35	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	7.8	2.4	5.4	14.2	10.0
Montana .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	16	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	21.7	7.4	14.3	17.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	92	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	2.3	.3	2.0	16.0	4.6
New Hampshire .....	13	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	31.4	25.9	5.4	11.7	1.3
New Jersey .....	347	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	8.6	3.3	5.3	13.5	3.2
New Mexico .....	22	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	4.7	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	.7
New York .....	659	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	5.8	2.3	3.5	16.7	8.3
North Carolina .....	87	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	13.9	6.6	7.3	10.9	2.2
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.5	3.9	13.6	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	69	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	13.3	6.9	6.5	14.7	3.3
Oklahoma .....	35	100.0	1.8	.8	10.6	5.8	4.9	16.8	3.2
Oregon .....	58	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	32.7	24.7	8.0	15.5	1.7
Pennsylvania .....	109	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	8.5	4.3	4.2	12.4	2.3
Rhode Island .....	16	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	23.9	14.5	9.4	11.8	2.8
South Carolina .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.0	8.6	10.4	23.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	16.0	4.9	11.1	9.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	53	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	8.5	7.1	1.4	10.4	2.6
Texas .....	524	100.0	1.2	2.2	18.3	10.5	7.8	13.7	3.2
Utah .....	27	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	26.8	17.1	9.7	6.5	.8
Vermont .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.4	14.3	6.1	11.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	221	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	6.0	3.3	2.7	10.1	3.2
Washington .....	259	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	14.7	11.6	3.1	11.1	1.5
West Virginia .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.5	16.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	50	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	25.8	19.8	6.0	9.4	1.0
Wyoming .....	1	100.0	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.4	5.7	17.2	9.0	25.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	.8	7.2	5.5	20.9	19.3	4.0	4.4	.2
Arizona .....	2.0	4.8	11.0	24.8	11.0	9.8	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.8	12.4	15.0	8.7	2.4	1.2
California .....	2.9	8.1	11.7	24.3	9.8	5.2	4.0	.7
Colorado .....	2.2	6.1	14.5	20.4	12.0	12.4	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	2.8	12.0	22.6	20.8	8.6	4.9	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	.7	18.3	21.4	21.2	3.3	2.9	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	10.1	4.5	26.5	18.2	5.0	8.7	18.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	3.4	5.9	11.5	25.7	15.8	7.9	4.0	.9
Georgia .....	3.5	4.7	20.8	18.1	8.8	6.2	2.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hawaii .....	1.1	7.2	9.7	20.1	17.9	4.5	8.2	1.7
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	5.2	6.7	37.1	10.1	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	1.9	9.3	12.8	24.7	8.0	8.1	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indiana .....	4.7	.9	6.4	44.7	8.0	2.1	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	1.0	6.8	7.6	38.0	10.9	3.6	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	4.0	2.8	8.1	27.1	13.5	2.3	1.8	.7
Kentucky .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	8.0	39.8	17.9	1.5	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	7.9	36.6	15.0	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.8	5.2	13.6	20.2	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	1.7	5.4	19.2	26.8	12.9	6.8	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	1.8	6.2	21.4	24.5	10.1	4.5	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	.2	3.1	12.3	36.5	4.1	6.7	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	1.6	8.5	13.7	18.4	4.3	5.5	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	3.0	19.8	14.3	9.7	2.3	5.7
Missouri .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.5	10.7	9.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.2	28.5	24.9	3.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	6.0	23.9	9.6	3.4	4.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	.7	6.9	6.2	15.6	41.4	1.9	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1.2	7.0	20.2	13.5	5.1	7.2	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	4.6	12.2	16.9	21.3	12.9	3.1	2.1	.1
New Mexico .....	2.2	1.2	10.4	46.8	17.3	8.3	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	3.0	10.3	11.6	19.5	14.3	5.6	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	1.5	6.6	15.0	18.4	18.3	8.5	.3	.4
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	14.0	36.1	13.6	2.5	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	1.8	.4	4.1	40.0	13.4	4.6	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	7.8	21.1	20.4	14.3	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	1.0	3.6	14.2	16.1	4.9	4.8	2.7	1.4
Pennsylvania .....	1.0	5.2	11.5	29.2	19.8	7.8	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	.5	3.8	7.0	27.1	12.9	4.1	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	5.8	21.1	21.1	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.0	14.3	27.9	7.4	5.6	2.6	.6
Tennessee .....	4.7	1.9	10.5	23.5	10.2	19.9	4.6	2.8
Texas .....	3.5	5.0	10.2	22.3	9.2	9.6	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Utah .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	13.5	21.9	9.9	8.3	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.5	16.4	15.9	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7
Virginia .....	2.6	10.2	18.0	15.5	10.1	9.0	11.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	3.0	7.8	22.4	14.8	14.1	4.7	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.4	51.4	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	1.6	2.0	3.6	27.9	6.4	11.7	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	53.8	18.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>									
Alabama .....	79	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.4	30.0	16.3	13.7	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	14	100.0	5.5	4.4	1.7	.4	1.3	16.9	4.4
Arizona .....	807	100.0	.3	13.0	7.8	5.5	2.3	15.9	4.2
Arkansas .....	57	100.0	2.1	14.5	38.1	7.6	30.5	11.6	.3
California .....	5,454	100.0	.3	8.7	11.9	6.6	5.3	15.0	5.2
Colorado .....	392	100.0	.3	14.6	8.4	4.2	4.3	13.1	5.2
Connecticut .....	159	100.0	.1	6.5	10.0	7.3	2.6	10.0	4.6
Delaware .....	30	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.6	18.1	3.7	14.4	8.8	3.7
District of Columbia .....	34	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	.8	.4	.5	4.7	1.7
Florida .....	1,726	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	6.3	4.0	2.4	15.9	6.6
Georgia .....	368	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.5	13.9	3.9	10.0	9.0	3.5
Hawaii .....	41	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	3.0	1.4	1.5	16.7	4.0
Idaho .....	60	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	20.1	7.9	12.1	10.0	3.1
Illinois .....	768	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	21.7	11.4	10.3	12.1	6.1
Indiana .....	131	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	25.2	11.4	13.8	10.6	1.1
Iowa .....	72	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.7	30.4	6.6	23.8	10.2	.3
Kansas .....	79	100.0	1.1	12.9	21.5	9.2	12.3	9.7	3.2
Kentucky .....	68	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	10.7	7.3	3.5	1.8	3.3
Louisiana .....	68	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.9	5.9	1.4	4.5	13.0	6.0
Maine .....	5	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	13.4	5.1	8.2	11.2	4.1
Maryland .....	231	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.4	3.3	1.5	1.8	9.5	3.4
Massachusetts .....	201	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	13.6	7.6	6.0	14.0	4.4
Michigan .....	166	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	18.3	10.7	7.6	12.1	1.8
Minnesota .....	92	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	17.9	7.1	10.8	8.8	5.1
Mississippi .....	26	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.5	19.3	12.1	7.2	5.1	2.0
Missouri .....	73	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.3	12.1	7.1	5.0	10.6	4.5
Montana .....	12	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.2	7.2	2.3	4.9	14.6	3.1
Nebraska .....	74	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	38.8	3.1	35.7	11.0	1.8
Nevada .....	244	100.0	.7	9.2	5.0	2.8	2.2	10.4	3.3
New Hampshire .....	12	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	14.8	9.1	5.8	11.9	7.0
New Jersey .....	765	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.5	12.9	6.5	6.4	14.5	8.5
New Mexico .....	340	100.0	3.1	11.6	5.3	3.0	2.3	11.6	4.8
New York .....	1,294	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	6.2	2.9	3.3	14.1	7.1
North Carolina .....	315	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.9	12.2	6.1	6.2	5.8	2.6
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	8.9	5.0	9.8	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	127	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	14.5	8.1	6.4	13.0	2.5
Oklahoma .....	110	100.0	1.5	13.5	12.2	9.2	3.1	10.7	2.0
Oregon .....	146	100.0	.9	7.7	11.3	6.9	4.4	15.9	3.3
Pennsylvania .....	239	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	16.1	4.0	12.0	13.3	4.7
Rhode Island .....	44	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	18.0	11.8	6.2	12.7	4.7
South Carolina .....	63	100.0	.8	27.0	13.0	4.7	8.2	3.3	3.0
South Dakota .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	31.0	5.2	25.8	10.3	.9
Tennessee .....	107	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.2	7.4	6.8	.6	10.8	3.1
Texas .....	3,961	100.0	1.8	13.6	9.2	4.9	4.2	14.4	5.5
Utah .....	128	100.0	1.2	13.7	14.7	8.4	6.3	11.0	3.3
Vermont .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	3.2	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.3	12.6
Virginia .....	260	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.6	4.2	1.8	2.4	10.7	2.3
Washington .....	265	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.6	9.2	6.2	2.9	14.4	3.3
West Virginia .....	6	100.0	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	7.8	12.4
Wisconsin .....	132	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	28.5	17.5	11.0	9.5	2.6
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	10.0	11.8	3.9	2.7	1.2	14.1	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	8.0	5.1	9.3	5.5	4.5	1.3
Alaska .....	1.4	5.3	10.4	20.0	17.6	4.1	6.5	1.8
Arizona .....	1.6	5.3	10.8	17.2	10.8	5.1	7.1	.8
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	6.3	8.1	9.6	3.9	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	1.9	4.3	10.7	16.6	11.2	6.5	3.6	4.2
Colorado .....	2.5	3.8	11.9	15.1	14.1	5.8	3.9	1.2
Connecticut .....	1.7	6.4	14.9	22.5	14.2	5.3	3.7	.3
Delaware .....	1.2	2.3	12.3	10.8	17.6	3.6	2.7	3.2
District of Columbia .....	2.0	5.5	27.2	10.4	24.6	7.0	8.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.1	7.4	12.5	16.9	11.8	5.9	3.4	1.3
Georgia .....	1.2	3.9	13.6	9.2	14.7	3.3	2.3	1.9
Hawaii .....	1.2	4.9	6.1	21.0	18.4	5.7	7.9	.4
Idaho .....	2.1	.6	9.8	11.3	14.7	1.7	2.6	16.3
Illinois .....	1.3	5.1	11.9	14.9	14.6	5.2	2.3	.4
Indiana .....	1.2	5.1	6.5	12.6	21.0	4.4	1.6	2.2
Iowa .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	8.6	11.7	11.5	2.6	1.4	2.4
Kansas .....	2.4	1.2	11.2	15.0	13.1	4.5	3.1	1.2
Kentucky .....	.9	3.0	10.2	6.9	29.3	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.3
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	5.0	15.1	14.6	4.9	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	2.3	4.7	15.3	31.0	9.4	1.6	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	1.2	4.7	18.2	12.5	13.0	6.8	5.3	1.8
Massachusetts .....	.4	2.8	10.4	26.0	13.3	5.8	4.1	.7
Michigan .....	1.8	4.4	8.8	16.4	13.7	4.5	2.7	9.8
Minnesota .....	1.7	4.8	14.4	12.1	18.6	3.6	2.6	4.7
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	13.2	3.6	9.2	4.6	2.3	3.9
Missouri .....	1.4	5.4	12.6	15.9	13.4	1.5	2.1	2.3
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	13.8	32.8	13.3	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3
Nebraska .....	.5	3.4	6.3	8.3	10.2	5.0	2.0	1.0
Nevada .....	1.2	3.7	10.0	8.9	35.9	8.1	2.8	.7
New Hampshire .....	1.4	5.7	13.9	12.5	18.7	3.4	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	1.5	4.8	13.5	14.6	11.9	5.2	3.7	.5
New Mexico .....	1.4	3.8	12.1	21.8	9.0	5.2	8.9	1.4
New York .....	1.7	7.0	8.9	21.8	13.1	7.1	4.5	.2
North Carolina .....	1.6	5.3	8.1	10.0	14.5	7.6	.9	2.4
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	5.3	24.9	19.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	5.1
Ohio .....	1.0	3.7	14.2	16.9	21.2	6.1	1.2	.7
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	7.4	15.2	17.1	5.8	5.3	3.4
Oregon .....	1.1	1.6	13.0	10.5	16.8	3.4	2.6	11.9
Pennsylvania .....	1.1	3.6	11.9	18.4	14.7	4.1	3.9	3.0
Rhode Island .....	.2	3.5	14.5	20.2	12.9	5.2	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	10.5	2.9	21.8	.9	3.8	3.2
South Dakota .....	3.2	10.0	4.0	10.4	6.9	1.9	1.2	11.2
Tennessee .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	12.9	9.7	15.3	3.3	4.0	4.6
Texas .....	1.5	4.4	10.7	19.1	9.9	5.3	3.8	.9
Utah .....	1.5	4.5	10.6	16.2	11.7	7.6	3.5	.6
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	9.1	36.5	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	1.1
Virginia .....	1.2	4.9	17.0	12.6	11.4	6.1	7.5	1.3
Washington .....	1.0	3.2	7.6	11.9	15.1	3.2	2.9	15.7
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	17.2	14.7	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	13.5	16.6	10.4	3.8	2.4	2.8
Wyoming .....	.6	6.0	6.4	16.7	15.7	3.2	5.0	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do

not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	1,952	24	15	8	1,927	1,820	1,490	7	331	69	262	107
Alaska .....	331	6	4	2	325	302	226	1	77	16	60	23
Arizona .....	2,850	16	12	3	2,834	2,604	2,173	12	431	59	372	229
Arkansas .....	1,228	50	27	22	1,178	1,113	927	6	186	28	158	64
California .....	15,976	329	285	41	15,648	14,174	11,759	149	2,415	345	2,070	1,457
Colorado .....	2,482	23	15	8	2,459	2,274	1,945	12	329	60	269	183
Connecticut .....	1,719	5	3	2	1,714	1,588	1,359	10	229	27	202	125
Delaware .....	392	5	3	1	387	369	309	1	60	11	49	18
District of Columbia .....	310	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	310	292	211	2	81	58	23	18
Florida .....	8,083	72	63	9	8,011	7,551	6,452	43	1,099	181	919	453
Georgia .....	4,238	38	29	8	4,201	3,955	3,277	18	678	127	551	242
Hawaii .....	579	8	6	2	571	526	422	1	104	32	72	44
Idaho .....	691	38	24	13	653	598	490	3	108	13	95	54
Illinois .....	5,970	61	29	31	5,909	5,622	4,838	20	785	114	671	283
Indiana .....	2,818	55	26	29	2,764	2,636	2,258	9	377	58	319	128
Iowa .....	1,571	64	23	40	1,508	1,408	1,159	5	249	27	222	99
Kansas .....	1,385	51	15	36	1,334	1,249	1,005	6	244	35	209	85
Kentucky .....	1,844	50	22	24	1,794	1,684	1,405	5	279	44	235	108
Louisiana .....	1,928	34	19	16	1,894	1,774	1,465	3	309	39	270	117
Maine .....	633	13	6	7	620	563	484	2	79	13	66	57
Maryland .....	2,819	23	16	8	2,796	2,658	2,056	14	602	268	334	136
Massachusetts .....	3,194	20	16	4	3,175	2,951	2,557	18	395	47	348	222
Michigan .....	4,232	68	51	16	4,164	3,937	3,388	14	550	77	473	225
Minnesota .....	2,721	81	57	23	2,641	2,493	2,130	10	363	35	328	147
Mississippi .....	1,155	30	19	10	1,125	1,061	844	3	217	36	181	64
Missouri .....	2,745	55	25	29	2,690	2,533	2,196	5	336	60	277	156
Montana .....	452	28	15	12	424	384	314	1	69	8	62	39
Nebraska .....	929	41	16	25	888	831	674	3	157	17	141	56
Nevada .....	1,131	9	7	1	1,123	1,055	913	4	142	23	119	67
New Hampshire .....	702	6	3	2	697	644	554	4	90	15	74	52
New Jersey .....	4,100	10	6	4	4,090	3,906	3,312	19	594	77	518	184
New Mexico .....	843	15	9	6	827	771	557	5	215	59	156	55
New York .....	8,832	32	15	17	8,800	8,292	6,812	55	1,480	177	1,303	506
North Carolina .....	4,094	50	34	15	4,044	3,783	3,120	20	663	95	568	260
North Dakota .....	358	26	9	17	332	312	248	1	65	14	51	19
Ohio .....	5,263	61	22	37	5,202	4,907	4,204	15	702	108	594	294
Oklahoma .....	1,621	45	21	23	1,576	1,474	1,186	7	288	66	222	100
Oregon .....	1,780	70	51	18	1,709	1,558	1,303	13	255	29	226	149
Pennsylvania .....	5,774	92	52	35	5,681	5,331	4,631	14	700	133	567	343
Rhode Island .....	508	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	506	476	408	2	68	14	53	31
South Carolina .....	1,899	27	17	9	1,872	1,756	1,439	9	317	44	273	115
South Dakota .....	420	34	15	18	387	360	299	1	61	12	49	27
Tennessee .....	2,788	45	16	28	2,743	2,535	2,142	7	392	90	303	207
Texas .....	11,149	163	86	73	10,986	10,219	8,581	64	1,637	232	1,406	759
Utah .....	1,271	15	9	6	1,256	1,179	966	4	213	43	170	76
Vermont .....	339	10	5	4	329	300	252	1	47	7	40	29
Virginia .....	3,800	53	31	21	3,747	3,546	2,777	25	768	326	443	200
Washington .....	3,180	77	65	12	3,103	2,869	2,330	10	540	101	438	230
West Virginia .....	724	5	1	4	719	685	526	2	159	31	128	33
Wisconsin .....	2,813	59	29	29	2,754	2,598	2,221	4	376	40	337	155
Wyoming .....	278	13	7	6	265	248	185	1	63	7	56	17

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local		
<b>Men</b>													
Alabama .....	1,008	24	15	8	985	921	783	1	138	40	98	64	
Alaska .....	176	4	2	2	172	157	122	(1)	35	8	27	14	
Arizona .....	1,554	12	10	2	1,542	1,400	1,204	3	196	27	169	141	
Arkansas .....	650	39	23	16	611	572	498	1	75	14	60	38	
California .....	8,705	232	203	29	8,473	7,557	6,514	16	1,043	204	839	907	
Colorado .....	1,349	16	10	5	1,333	1,230	1,091	1	139	32	107	103	
Connecticut .....	892	2	2	1	890	811	720	(1)	91	14	77	78	
Delaware .....	200	3	2	1	197	186	160	(1)	27	6	20	10	
District of Columbia .....	153	(1)	(1)	(1)	153	143	106	(1)	37	29	8	10	
Florida .....	4,220	50	46	4	4,170	3,895	3,398	5	497	109	389	273	
Georgia .....	2,239	30	23	8	2,208	2,045	1,768	2	278	70	207	161	
Hawaii .....	302	6	4	1	296	268	217	(1)	51	17	33	28	
Idaho .....	377	29	19	10	348	317	268	(1)	49	7	42	31	
Illinois .....	3,169	48	25	23	3,120	2,949	2,610	(1)	339	57	282	169	
Indiana .....	1,488	39	20	20	1,449	1,370	1,217	1	153	31	123	79	
Iowa .....	818	52	19	33	766	709	604	(1)	105	15	90	57	
Kansas .....	731	39	12	27	691	644	542	(1)	103	18	84	47	
Kentucky .....	959	37	18	17	921	849	726	(1)	123	24	99	71	
Louisiana .....	1,002	28	16	13	973	908	771	(1)	137	18	119	64	
Maine .....	319	11	5	6	309	273	240	(1)	34	8	26	35	
Maryland .....	1,451	16	11	5	1,435	1,363	1,084	1	279	139	140	71	
Massachusetts .....	1,618	11	8	4	1,607	1,466	1,300	1	166	28	138	141	
Michigan .....	2,180	52	39	13	2,128	1,990	1,769	(1)	221	44	178	137	
Minnesota .....	1,411	66	49	17	1,345	1,261	1,110	1	151	23	127	84	
Mississippi .....	590	25	17	7	566	522	442	(1)	81	17	63	43	
Missouri .....	1,399	38	19	19	1,361	1,258	1,128	(1)	130	31	99	103	
Montana .....	234	21	12	9	213	190	160	(1)	30	4	26	22	
Nebraska .....	479	32	13	18	447	411	351	(1)	60	8	51	36	
Nevada .....	624	6	5	1	619	577	515	(1)	62	16	46	41	
New Hampshire .....	364	4	2	2	360	328	289	(1)	39	10	29	32	
New Jersey .....	2,183	6	4	3	2,177	2,051	1,787	2	264	48	216	126	
New Mexico .....	443	11	7	4	431	401	304	(1)	97	31	66	30	
New York .....	4,589	26	12	13	4,564	4,220	3,557	4	663	102	561	342	
North Carolina .....	2,126	41	29	11	2,085	1,920	1,645	1	275	55	220	165	
North Dakota .....	189	21	8	13	168	157	131	(1)	26	6	20	11	
Ohio .....	2,691	44	18	26	2,646	2,476	2,180	1	296	66	230	169	
Oklahoma .....	859	34	17	16	825	763	645	1	118	36	82	61	
Oregon .....	928	51	41	9	877	799	684	4	114	16	98	78	
Pennsylvania .....	3,031	67	38	26	2,964	2,738	2,408	1	329	85	244	224	
Rhode Island .....	256	1	1	(1)	255	236	205	(1)	31	9	22	19	
South Carolina .....	970	22	15	7	948	871	743	(1)	128	25	103	75	
South Dakota .....	217	26	12	14	191	175	150	(1)	25	5	20	16	
Tennessee .....	1,456	39	15	22	1,418	1,285	1,106	1	179	56	123	133	
Texas .....	6,181	127	72	53	6,054	5,548	4,867	5	681	131	550	504	
Utah .....	708	10	6	4	698	657	552	1	105	26	79	41	
Vermont .....	173	7	4	3	166	147	127	(1)	20	4	16	19	
Virginia .....	1,961	41	26	15	1,921	1,805	1,474	1	331	188	142	116	
Washington .....	1,666	62	51	10	1,604	1,479	1,242	1	237	57	180	125	
West Virginia .....	387	3	1	3	384	364	291	(1)	74	17	57	20	
Wisconsin .....	1,446	41	20	21	1,405	1,311	1,150	(1)	161	23	138	93	
Wyoming .....	150	10	5	4	141	131	106	(1)	26	3	22	9	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	943	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	943	900	707	6	193	28	164	43
Alaska .....	155	2	1	1	154	145	104	1	41	8	33	9
Arizona .....	1,296	4	2	1	1,292	1,204	969	8	236	32	203	87
Arkansas .....	577	10	4	6	567	541	430	5	111	13	98	26
California .....	7,271	96	82	12	7,175	6,617	5,245	132	1,372	141	1,231	550
Colorado .....	1,133	8	5	3	1,126	1,044	854	11	190	28	162	80
Connecticut .....	827	3	1	2	824	777	639	10	138	13	125	46
Delaware .....	192	1	1	1	190	183	149	1	33	4	29	8
District of Columbia .....	157	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	157	149	105	1	44	29	15	8
Florida .....	3,863	22	17	5	3,841	3,656	3,054	38	602	72	530	181
Georgia .....	2,000	7	6	1	1,993	1,910	1,509	16	400	56	344	81
Hawaii .....	278	3	2	1	275	258	205	1	54	15	39	16
Idaho .....	314	9	5	4	305	281	222	3	59	6	53	24
Illinois .....	2,801	12	4	8	2,789	2,673	2,228	20	445	57	389	114
Indiana .....	1,330	15	6	9	1,315	1,265	1,041	8	224	27	197	50
Iowa .....	754	11	4	7	742	699	555	5	145	12	132	43
Kansas .....	655	12	3	8	643	605	464	6	142	17	124	37
Kentucky .....	886	13	4	8	873	835	679	5	156	20	136	37
Louisiana .....	927	6	3	3	920	866	695	3	172	21	151	53
Maine .....	314	2	1	1	311	290	244	1	45	6	40	21
Maryland .....	1,368	7	4	3	1,361	1,295	972	13	322	129	194	66
Massachusetts .....	1,576	8	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,568	1,486	1,256	17	229	19	210	82
Michigan .....	2,052	16	13	3	2,036	1,947	1,619	14	328	33	295	88
Minnesota .....	1,310	15	8	6	1,295	1,232	1,020	10	213	12	201	63
Mississippi .....	564	5	2	3	559	539	403	3	136	19	117	21
Missouri .....	1,347	17	6	10	1,330	1,275	1,068	5	207	29	178	54
Montana .....	218	7	3	4	211	193	154	1	39	4	35	17
Nebraska .....	450	9	2	7	441	420	323	3	98	8	89	21
Nevada .....	507	3	2	1	504	478	398	3	80	7	73	26
New Hampshire .....	338	2	1	1	336	316	265	3	51	5	46	20
New Jersey .....	1,917	4	2	2	1,914	1,855	1,525	16	331	29	302	58
New Mexico .....	400	4	2	2	396	371	253	5	118	28	90	25
New York .....	4,242	6	2	3	4,236	4,071	3,254	50	817	74	742	164
North Carolina .....	1,968	9	5	4	1,959	1,863	1,475	19	388	40	348	95
North Dakota .....	169	6	1	4	163	155	117	1	38	8	31	8
Ohio .....	2,572	17	4	11	2,556	2,430	2,024	15	406	42	364	124
Oklahoma .....	761	11	4	7	750	710	541	6	170	29	140	39
Oregon .....	852	20	10	9	832	759	618	9	141	13	128	72
Pennsylvania .....	2,743	25	14	9	2,718	2,593	2,223	13	370	48	323	119
Rhode Island .....	251	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	251	240	203	2	37	5	32	11
South Carolina .....	930	5	2	3	925	885	696	8	189	18	170	40
South Dakota .....	203	7	3	5	196	185	149	1	35	7	28	11
Tennessee .....	1,332	7	1	5	1,325	1,250	1,036	7	214	34	180	74
Texas .....	4,967	35	14	20	4,932	4,670	3,714	58	956	100	856	256
Utah .....	564	6	3	3	558	523	414	3	109	17	91	34
Vermont .....	166	3	1	1	163	153	125	1	27	3	25	10
Virginia .....	1,839	12	6	6	1,826	1,741	1,303	24	438	138	300	84
Washington .....	1,514	15	14	2	1,499	1,390	1,087	9	303	44	259	105
West Virginia .....	336	2	1	1	335	321	236	2	86	14	71	13
Wisconsin .....	1,368	18	9	8	1,350	1,286	1,071	4	216	17	199	62
Wyoming .....	128	4	2	2	124	116	79	1	37	4	33	7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,466	21	12	7	1,445	1,358	1,132	7	226	47	179	87
Alaska .....	258	5	3	2	253	233	174	1	60	12	47	19
Arizona .....	2,543	15	12	3	2,528	2,313	1,936	12	377	41	335	214
Arkansas .....	1,014	46	24	21	969	909	761	5	148	20	128	59
California .....	12,386	302	264	35	12,084	10,867	9,050	130	1,817	225	1,592	1,207
Colorado .....	2,289	23	15	8	2,265	2,093	1,791	11	302	53	249	172
Connecticut .....	1,471	5	3	2	1,466	1,352	1,153	9	200	24	176	114
Delaware .....	296	4	3	1	291	277	234	1	43	7	36	14
District of Columbia .....	175	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	175	163	118	1	45	37	8	12
Florida .....	6,660	64	55	9	6,596	6,191	5,343	35	848	139	709	400
Georgia .....	2,903	34	26	8	2,869	2,681	2,252	14	428	55	374	187
Hawaii .....	119	2	1	1	118	102	82	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	6	13	15
Idaho .....	655	37	23	13	618	565	464	3	102	12	90	53
Illinois .....	4,968	58	27	30	4,910	4,661	4,028	15	633	70	563	246
Indiana .....	2,572	53	24	29	2,518	2,408	2,066	9	341	48	293	111
Iowa .....	1,487	64	23	40	1,423	1,327	1,095	5	232	26	206	96
Kansas .....	1,246	49	15	34	1,197	1,118	896	5	222	30	191	78
Kentucky .....	1,691	49	21	24	1,643	1,541	1,291	5	250	37	213	101
Louisiana .....	1,359	28	13	15	1,332	1,236	1,042	2	194	23	171	94
Maine .....	612	13	6	7	599	544	466	1	78	13	64	55
Maryland .....	1,832	22	15	8	1,809	1,706	1,353	10	353	147	206	103
Massachusetts .....	2,810	18	15	4	2,791	2,586	2,233	16	353	41	312	204
Michigan .....	3,606	67	51	16	3,539	3,331	2,876	12	455	54	401	206
Minnesota .....	2,518	80	57	23	2,439	2,297	1,960	10	337	32	305	141
Mississippi .....	780	20	12	8	761	709	581	2	128	24	104	51
Missouri .....	2,390	52	23	28	2,338	2,201	1,909	5	292	47	245	136
Montana .....	421	27	15	12	393	354	291	1	64	7	57	38
Nebraska .....	854	41	15	25	814	760	619	3	141	15	126	53
Nevada .....	904	9	7	1	896	838	722	3	116	19	97	58
New Hampshire .....	672	6	3	2	666	614	527	4	88	15	73	51
New Jersey .....	3,177	10	5	4	3,168	3,016	2,553	16	463	51	412	152
New Mexico .....	719	15	9	6	704	653	478	5	175	49	126	50
New York .....	6,782	32	15	17	6,751	6,334	5,166	38	1,167	129	1,039	414
North Carolina .....	3,082	43	28	14	3,039	2,813	2,368	17	445	47	399	225
North Dakota .....	330	26	9	17	304	286	231	1	55	10	45	18
Ohio .....	4,622	60	21	36	4,562	4,303	3,699	14	604	81	523	257
Oklahoma .....	1,245	41	18	22	1,204	1,121	915	4	207	42	165	81
Oregon .....	1,635	66	48	17	1,569	1,426	1,189	13	237	26	211	142
Pennsylvania .....	5,133	92	51	35	5,042	4,715	4,107	13	608	111	497	320
Rhode Island .....	452	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	450	422	359	2	64	14	50	28
South Carolina .....	1,395	20	11	9	1,375	1,280	1,057	7	223	31	191	94
South Dakota .....	395	33	14	18	362	336	283	1	53	9	44	26
Tennessee .....	2,274	40	12	27	2,234	2,056	1,752	7	304	66	237	177
Texas .....	9,243	158	83	71	9,084	8,424	7,080	58	1,343	175	1,168	656
Utah .....	1,196	14	7	6	1,183	1,109	909	3	200	40	161	73
Vermont .....	328	9	5	4	319	290	244	1	46	6	40	28
Virginia .....	2,821	48	27	21	2,773	2,607	2,054	22	553	224	328	166
Washington .....	2,690	75	64	11	2,615	2,416	1,940	9	475	84	391	196
West Virginia .....	690	5	1	3	685	654	504	2	149	28	121	32
Wisconsin .....	2,602	57	27	29	2,546	2,395	2,057	4	339	35	303	149
Wyoming .....	266	13	7	6	253	237	177	1	60	7	53	16

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed		
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local	
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Alabama .....	444	4	2	1	441	425	327	1	97	21	77	16	
Alaska .....	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	15	11	(1)	4	2	3	1	
Arizona .....	109	(1)	(1)	(1)	109	102	85	(1)	17	1	16	7	
Arkansas .....	161	2	2	(1)	159	157	125	1	32	5	26	3	
California .....	884	(1)	(1)	(1)	884	834	625	4	210	40	170	49	
Colorado .....	94	(1)	(1)	(1)	94	91	76	1	15	5	11	3	
Connecticut .....	149	(1)	(1)	(1)	149	144	121	(1)	23	2	21	5	
Delaware .....	80	(1)	(1)	(1)	80	77	62	(1)	15	3	12	3	
District of Columbia .....	119	(1)	(1)	(1)	119	113	81	(1)	32	18	14	6	
Florida .....	1,123	6	6	(1)	1,117	1,083	865	8	218	36	182	34	
Georgia .....	1,157	3	3	(1)	1,153	1,108	879	3	229	63	167	44	
Hawaii .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	10	(1)	5	5	(1)	1	
Idaho .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	7	5	(1)	2	1	1	1	
Illinois .....	670	2	2	(1)	668	645	522	3	124	32	91	23	
Indiana .....	191	1	1	(1)	190	176	147	(1)	29	8	21	14	
Iowa .....	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	34	33	27	(1)	6	1	6	1	
Kansas .....	68	(1)	(1)	(1)	67	65	57	(1)	8	3	6	2	
Kentucky .....	119	2	1	1	117	114	92	(1)	22	6	16	3	
Louisiana .....	514	5	4	1	508	490	383	(1)	107	16	91	16	
Maine .....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	
Maryland .....	776	1	1	(1)	776	748	536	2	213	102	111	26	
Massachusetts .....	201	2	2	(1)	199	189	163	2	26	5	21	11	
Michigan .....	418	(1)	(1)	(1)	418	407	336	2	71	20	52	11	
Minnesota .....	86	(1)	(1)	(1)	86	83	69	(1)	13	2	12	3	
Mississippi .....	349	9	8	2	340	329	247	1	82	9	74	11	
Missouri .....	279	1	1	(1)	279	263	228	(1)	35	12	24	15	
Montana .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
Nebraska .....	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	37	35	29	(1)	6	1	5	1	
Nevada .....	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	80	67	1	13	2	11	3	
New Hampshire .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	8	7	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	
New Jersey .....	512	(1)	(1)	(1)	512	495	391	1	104	19	85	17	
New Mexico .....	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	19	18	16	(1)	2	1	1	(1)	
New York .....	1,299	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,299	1,247	1,004	11	243	37	206	52	
North Carolina .....	787	6	6	(1)	781	758	582	2	176	35	140	23	
North Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Ohio .....	504	(1)	(1)	(1)	504	477	397	1	80	18	62	26	
Oklahoma .....	107	1	1	(1)	107	103	80	1	23	7	15	4	
Oregon .....	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	27	27	21	(1)	6	(1)	6	(1)	
Pennsylvania .....	470	(1)	(1)	(1)	470	460	385	(1)	75	21	55	9	
Rhode Island .....	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	29	26	(1)	2	1	2	1	
South Carolina .....	455	6	6	(1)	448	430	342	2	89	11	78	18	
South Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Tennessee .....	438	(1)	(1)	(1)	437	417	332	1	85	21	64	20	
Texas .....	1,214	2	1	1	1,212	1,162	938	4	224	44	179	49	
Utah .....	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	16	12	1	4	2	2	(1)	
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Virginia .....	676	5	5	(1)	672	653	499	2	153	61	92	19	
Washington .....	84	(1)	(1)	(1)	84	76	56	(1)	20	4	16	8	
West Virginia .....	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	23	22	15	(1)	7	3	4	1	
Wisconsin .....	115	(1)	(1)	(1)	115	111	96	(1)	16	3	13	4	
Wyoming .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	17	16	(1)	2	(1)	2	3
Alaska .....	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	19	17	15	(1)	3	(1)	2	1
Arizona .....	62	(1)	(1)	(1)	62	59	51	(1)	9	3	6	3
Arkansas .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	24	22	20	(1)	3	2	1	1
California .....	2,127	14	10	4	2,112	1,951	1,660	10	292	59	233	156
Colorado .....	57	(1)	(1)	(1)	57	51	45	1	6	1	5	5
Connecticut .....	78	(1)	(1)	(1)	78	73	69	(1)	4	1	3	5
Delaware .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	9	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
District of Columbia .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	11	8	(1)	3	2	1	(1)
Florida .....	213	2	2	(1)	212	196	173	(1)	23	1	21	14
Georgia .....	126	(1)	(1)	(1)	126	118	105	(1)	13	6	7	8
Hawaii .....	258	4	4	(1)	254	235	186	1	48	13	35	19
Idaho .....	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	9	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Illinois .....	265	(1)	(1)	(1)	265	251	232	(1)	19	10	9	14
Indiana .....	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	27	24	20	(1)	4	2	3	3
Iowa .....	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	30	21	(1)	9	(1)	9	1
Kansas .....	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	31	31	24	(1)	7	2	5	(1)
Kentucky .....	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	21	17	13	(1)	3	(1)	3	4
Louisiana .....	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	24	23	(1)	2	(1)	2	4
Maine .....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	160	(1)	(1)	(1)	160	155	129	2	26	16	11	5
Massachusetts .....	154	(1)	(1)	(1)	154	147	138	1	10	(1)	9	6
Michigan .....	136	(1)	(1)	(1)	136	133	121	(1)	11	3	8	4
Minnesota .....	71	(1)	(1)	(1)	71	69	64	(1)	5	1	5	2
Mississippi .....	13	1	(1)	1	12	11	9	(1)	2	(1)	2	1
Missouri .....	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	35	31	26	(1)	6	1	4	4
Montana .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska .....	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	15	13	(1)	2	1	2	1
Nevada .....	92	(1)	(1)	(1)	92	88	81	(1)	7	1	6	4
New Hampshire .....	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	13	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	347	(1)	(1)	(1)	347	334	311	1	23	6	17	13
New Mexico .....	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	22	20	10	(1)	10	1	9	1
New York .....	659	(1)	(1)	(1)	659	626	576	6	50	9	41	33
North Carolina .....	87	(1)	(1)	(1)	86	81	72	(1)	9	1	9	5
North Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Ohio .....	69	(1)	(1)	(1)	69	64	58	(1)	6	3	3	4
Oklahoma .....	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	35	33	30	(1)	3	2	1	2
Oregon .....	58	1	1	(1)	57	53	48	(1)	5	2	4	3
Pennsylvania .....	109	(1)	(1)	(1)	109	99	91	(1)	8	(1)	8	8
Rhode Island .....	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	15	14	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
South Carolina .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	25	22	20	(1)	2	(1)	2	3
South Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Tennessee .....	53	1	1	(1)	52	44	41	(1)	3	2	1	8
Texas .....	524	(1)	(1)	(1)	524	482	437	1	44	5	39	39
Utah .....	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	27	25	21	(1)	4	1	3	1
Vermont .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia .....	221	(1)	(1)	(1)	221	208	165	(1)	43	30	14	12
Washington .....	259	(1)	(1)	(1)	259	243	224	1	19	6	13	16
West Virginia .....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	3	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Wisconsin .....	50	(1)	(1)	(1)	50	49	39	(1)	9	1	9	1
Wyoming .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	79	1	1	(1)	78	76	70	(1)	6	3	3	2
Alaska .....	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	13	13	10	(1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	807	6	6	1	800	738	608	8	130	9	121	63
Arkansas .....	57	(1)	(1)	(1)	57	54	50	(1)	4	(1)	4	3
California .....	5,454	229	226	3	5,225	4,814	4,174	101	640	68	572	408
Colorado .....	392	5	5	(1)	387	359	317	5	42	8	34	28
Connecticut .....	159	1	1	(1)	158	148	130	3	17	4	14	10
Delaware .....	30	1	1	(1)	29	28	26	(1)	2	(1)	1	1
District of Columbia .....	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	34	32	28	1	4	3	1	2
Florida .....	1,726	23	22	1	1,703	1,596	1,437	22	159	27	132	105
Georgia .....	368	7	7	(1)	361	326	300	4	26	7	18	35
Hawaii .....	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	39	32	(1)	7	2	5	2
Idaho .....	60	10	10	(1)	50	49	45	(1)	4	1	3	1
Illinois .....	768	3	3	(1)	765	734	682	(1)	52	6	47	31
Indiana .....	131	3	3	(1)	128	127	121	(1)	6	1	4	1
Iowa .....	72	2	2	(1)	71	67	63	(1)	3	(1)	3	4
Kansas .....	79	1	1	(1)	78	73	66	(1)	7	2	6	4
Kentucky .....	68	13	12	1	55	53	52	1	1	(1)	1	2
Louisiana .....	68	(1)	(1)	(1)	68	62	55	1	7	2	4	6
Maine .....	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	5	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	231	4	4	(1)	227	217	192	6	26	16	10	10
Massachusetts .....	201	1	1	1	199	189	164	2	25	4	21	10
Michigan .....	166	16	16	(1)	150	143	128	1	15	1	14	7
Minnesota .....	92	4	4	(1)	88	86	79	(1)	7	2	5	2
Mississippi .....	26	1	1	(1)	25	23	23	1	1	1	(1)	1
Missouri .....	73	2	2	(1)	71	67	63	(1)	4	1	4	4
Montana .....	12	1	1	(1)	12	11	10	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
Nebraska .....	74	1	1	(1)	73	70	66	(1)	4	(1)	4	3
Nevada .....	244	2	2	(1)	242	229	211	2	18	4	14	14
New Hampshire .....	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	12	12	10	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
New Jersey .....	765	4	4	(1)	761	732	662	7	71	12	59	29
New Mexico .....	340	5	4	1	336	318	235	3	83	24	59	18
New York .....	1,294	3	3	(1)	1,291	1,230	1,080	23	150	18	132	61
North Carolina .....	315	7	7	(1)	308	296	277	6	19	6	12	11
North Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	127	1	1	(1)	127	119	110	2	9	2	7	7
Oklahoma .....	110	4	4	(1)	106	99	89	3	11	2	8	6
Oregon .....	146	17	17	1	129	122	112	3	9	2	7	7
Pennsylvania .....	239	7	7	(1)	232	220	202	1	18	5	12	12
Rhode Island .....	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	44	43	40	(1)	2	1	1	2
South Carolina .....	63	2	2	(1)	61	56	52	(1)	4	3	2	5
South Dakota .....	10	1	1	(1)	9	8	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	107	5	5	(1)	102	95	88	2	7	(1)	7	7
Texas .....	3,961	37	34	3	3,925	3,649	3,143	46	506	70	436	273
Utah .....	128	1	1	(1)	127	122	110	1	12	2	10	5
Vermont .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Virginia .....	260	3	3	(1)	257	237	203	8	35	20	15	20
Washington .....	265	42	42	(1)	224	210	190	1	19	5	14	14
West Virginia .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Wisconsin .....	132	4	4	(1)	129	125	115	(1)	9	1	9	4
Wyoming .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	15	13	(1)	2	(1)	2	1

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition,

persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,892	71	241	156	1,424	117	928	132	246	38.2	41.6
Alaska .....	311	18	37	24	232	28	111	28	64	40.3	44.4
Arizona .....	2,754	139	363	225	2,027	202	1,186	202	436	38.1	42.1
Arkansas .....	1,189	50	130	83	925	81	560	104	180	39.1	42.5
California .....	15,419	847	2,106	1,401	11,065	925	6,885	1,070	2,184	37.5	41.8
Colorado .....	2,394	126	307	191	1,771	171	929	221	449	38.6	42.9
Connecticut .....	1,640	104	222	152	1,163	130	577	168	289	37.8	42.5
Delaware .....	377	17	52	26	283	33	173	29	48	37.6	40.9
District of Columbia .....	299	14	26	20	240	16	133	29	62	40.1	42.4
Florida .....	7,844	293	931	576	6,043	536	3,823	549	1,135	38.5	42.0
Georgia .....	4,077	160	438	294	3,185	274	1,903	326	681	39.1	42.4
Hawaii .....	558	29	76	53	401	32	262	31	75	37.6	41.4
Idaho .....	665	51	96	60	458	54	220	60	124	37.6	42.7
Illinois .....	5,737	295	775	462	4,205	399	2,367	511	927	38.1	42.4
Indiana .....	2,729	132	340	224	2,033	212	1,130	239	452	38.5	42.6
Iowa .....	1,505	107	208	128	1,062	111	485	186	280	38.0	43.0
Kansas .....	1,338	88	172	106	972	95	484	142	250	38.4	42.7
Kentucky .....	1,773	96	225	149	1,303	156	695	167	285	38.2	42.2
Louisiana .....	1,861	77	226	133	1,425	121	856	120	328	39.3	43.0
Maine .....	603	44	87	63	409	56	183	67	104	37.3	42.3
Maryland .....	2,691	153	339	203	1,996	165	1,218	220	393	37.8	41.1
Massachusetts .....	3,067	199	457	260	2,151	232	1,161	284	475	37.2	42.3
Michigan .....	4,076	269	644	329	2,834	288	1,548	370	629	36.9	42.2
Minnesota .....	2,619	178	360	237	1,844	190	893	302	460	37.8	42.8
Mississippi .....	1,120	50	126	100	844	70	504	92	178	39.0	42.4
Missouri .....	2,644	130	343	214	1,956	197	1,072	242	444	38.4	42.5
Montana .....	433	28	63	41	300	31	159	36	74	37.7	42.2
Nebraska .....	897	51	109	70	666	70	305	111	181	39.2	43.3
Nevada .....	1,093	54	132	103	804	74	511	63	157	37.9	41.5
New Hampshire .....	674	43	84	55	491	55	234	76	126	38.3	42.9
New Jersey .....	3,957	187	467	256	3,046	288	1,912	264	582	38.3	41.9
New Mexico .....	813	39	110	76	588	60	350	63	116	37.8	41.6
New York .....	8,526	375	1,066	585	6,499	840	3,819	616	1,224	38.2	41.8
North Carolina .....	3,962	205	433	292	3,033	302	1,762	362	607	38.5	42.0
North Dakota .....	345	20	42	30	253	21	120	36	76	39.8	44.1
Ohio .....	5,056	294	718	439	3,605	358	1,915	501	830	37.9	42.6
Oklahoma .....	1,570	64	171	120	1,216	100	693	142	281	39.6	43.0
Oregon .....	1,712	127	251	165	1,170	146	588	157	279	37.2	42.4
Pennsylvania .....	5,538	342	767	409	4,020	419	2,186	510	904	37.8	42.3
Rhode Island .....	481	28	76	53	325	43	164	46	72	36.9	41.8
South Carolina .....	1,837	86	211	142	1,398	145	836	156	261	38.2	41.9
South Dakota .....	403	25	50	34	294	31	130	47	87	39.5	43.9
Tennessee .....	2,682	129	341	216	1,996	231	1,101	221	443	38.4	42.3
Texas .....	10,762	473	1,260	810	8,218	755	4,666	936	1,861	39.1	42.6
Utah .....	1,229	90	175	107	857	76	488	103	190	37.1	42.3
Vermont .....	323	25	46	29	222	24	104	38	56	37.5	42.8
Virginia .....	3,654	194	432	267	2,762	248	1,590	313	610	38.5	42.0
Washington .....	3,039	200	438	289	2,111	218	1,135	286	472	37.2	41.9
West Virginia .....	695	29	80	53	533	49	311	60	114	39.0	42.4
Wisconsin .....	2,710	176	370	234	1,929	187	957	292	493	38.1	43.1
Wyoming .....	265	16	32	19	198	17	88	30	63	40.5	45.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	984	26	97	60	801	41	495	80	185	40.6	42.8
Alaska .....	166	7	15	11	133	11	60	16	46	43.5	46.5
Arizona .....	1,512	61	154	105	1,191	96	687	121	287	39.7	42.8
Arkansas .....	631	17	54	35	526	29	306	66	125	41.4	43.7
California .....	8,462	355	908	676	6,523	423	3,906	675	1,520	39.4	42.6
Colorado .....	1,310	47	120	85	1,057	71	531	135	320	41.2	44.1
Connecticut .....	854	36	82	59	678	49	325	101	203	40.6	43.7
Delaware .....	193	7	19	11	156	13	94	17	32	39.6	41.9
District of Columbia .....	149	6	10	9	125	7	65	16	37	41.8	43.6
Florida .....	4,109	130	401	263	3,315	219	1,960	331	806	40.2	43.1
Georgia .....	2,176	65	169	126	1,816	122	1,006	193	495	41.3	43.5
Hawaii .....	292	14	33	25	220	14	141	18	46	38.8	42.0
Idaho .....	365	20	37	25	282	24	128	40	91	40.5	43.8
Illinois .....	3,064	120	287	199	2,458	162	1,322	326	648	40.5	43.5
Indiana .....	1,452	48	127	83	1,194	74	635	151	333	41.3	44.0
Iowa .....	788	44	90	54	600	45	253	104	198	40.6	44.4
Kansas .....	711	32	71	49	559	38	261	84	176	40.9	43.9
Kentucky .....	928	38	85	63	743	54	372	96	221	41.1	44.1
Louisiana .....	971	32	81	51	807	41	435	72	259	42.6	45.1
Maine .....	304	16	32	25	232	22	98	40	71	40.3	43.8
Maryland .....	1,398	62	140	92	1,103	59	651	130	263	39.8	42.0
Massachusetts .....	1,564	72	160	90	1,241	80	649	182	330	40.2	43.6
Michigan .....	2,113	120	248	140	1,605	106	826	221	452	39.3	43.4
Minnesota .....	1,366	64	139	93	1,070	74	497	187	312	40.5	43.9
Mississippi .....	575	18	50	38	468	26	249	56	137	41.9	44.4
Missouri .....	1,353	45	130	97	1,081	79	544	144	314	41.0	44.0
Montana .....	225	11	23	17	174	13	89	20	52	40.4	43.2
Nebraska .....	465	22	43	29	372	27	157	61	126	41.8	44.8
Nevada .....	606	24	57	53	471	37	284	40	110	39.5	42.4
New Hampshire .....	351	16	29	20	285	20	131	46	89	41.3	44.3
New Jersey .....	2,122	65	174	110	1,774	102	1,086	168	417	40.7	43.1
New Mexico .....	429	16	45	34	335	25	190	38	81	39.8	42.7
New York .....	4,460	142	412	261	3,645	294	2,150	362	840	40.2	43.0
North Carolina .....	2,067	83	168	124	1,692	131	917	215	429	40.6	43.1
North Dakota .....	183	7	15	12	150	8	63	21	57	43.5	46.2
Ohio .....	2,613	102	255	183	2,074	129	1,045	300	600	40.9	44.0
Oklahoma .....	838	27	67	51	694	38	357	88	211	42.3	44.6
Oregon .....	895	50	92	72	681	62	346	93	181	39.6	43.1
Pennsylvania .....	2,935	133	288	174	2,340	159	1,216	317	647	40.5	43.6
Rhode Island .....	245	10	26	22	187	16	93	28	51	39.8	43.0
South Carolina .....	942	34	81	54	772	50	430	95	198	40.7	43.4
South Dakota .....	210	10	20	13	167	12	64	27	64	42.8	46.2
Tennessee .....	1,412	53	145	96	1,118	86	569	132	330	40.8	44.0
Texas .....	6,003	199	551	394	4,858	359	2,560	583	1,357	41.1	43.7
Utah .....	690	32	70	46	542	37	291	66	147	40.2	43.5
Vermont .....	165	10	18	12	125	10	56	22	37	40.0	43.9
Virginia .....	1,902	78	167	117	1,541	93	844	187	416	40.7	43.2
Washington .....	1,605	71	163	121	1,250	93	652	176	329	39.9	43.0
West Virginia .....	375	11	30	22	312	16	172	38	86	41.7	43.9
Wisconsin .....	1,400	74	136	92	1,098	75	516	173	335	40.5	44.1
Wyoming .....	145	6	12	8	119	6	47	20	45	44.1	47.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	908	45	144	96	623	77	433	52	61	35.5	40.1
Alaska .....	145	11	22	13	98	17	51	12	18	36.5	41.6
Arizona .....	1,242	78	209	120	836	106	500	81	149	36.2	41.0
Arkansas .....	558	33	76	48	399	52	254	38	55	36.5	40.9
California .....	6,957	492	1,198	725	4,541	502	2,980	396	664	35.2	40.8
Colorado .....	1,085	78	187	106	713	100	398	86	129	35.6	41.2
Connecticut .....	786	68	140	92	485	81	252	67	85	34.8	40.8
Delaware .....	184	10	32	15	126	19	79	12	16	35.5	39.7
District of Columbia .....	150	8	16	11	115	9	68	13	25	38.4	41.2
Florida .....	3,735	163	530	314	2,727	317	1,863	218	329	36.6	40.6
Georgia .....	1,901	94	270	168	1,368	152	897	133	186	36.7	40.9
Hawaii .....	267	15	43	28	181	17	121	13	29	36.2	40.8
Idaho .....	300	30	58	35	176	30	92	20	33	34.1	41.0
Illinois .....	2,672	174	488	263	1,747	237	1,045	185	279	35.4	40.9
Indiana .....	1,277	84	213	141	840	138	495	88	119	35.3	40.6
Iowa .....	718	64	118	74	462	67	232	81	82	35.3	41.1
Kansas .....	627	56	101	57	413	57	223	59	75	35.5	41.1
Kentucky .....	845	58	140	87	561	102	323	72	64	35.0	39.9
Louisiana .....	891	46	145	82	618	79	421	48	69	35.7	40.2
Maine .....	299	28	55	38	178	34	84	27	33	34.3	40.5
Maryland .....	1,293	91	198	111	892	106	567	90	130	35.8	39.9
Massachusetts .....	1,504	127	297	170	910	152	512	102	144	34.1	40.5
Michigan .....	1,964	149	397	189	1,229	182	722	149	177	34.4	40.7
Minnesota .....	1,252	113	220	144	775	116	396	115	148	34.8	41.2
Mississippi .....	545	32	76	62	376	44	254	37	41	36.0	40.0
Missouri .....	1,291	85	213	117	875	119	528	98	130	35.7	40.7
Montana .....	208	17	41	24	126	18	70	16	22	34.8	40.7
Nebraska .....	433	30	66	42	295	42	148	49	55	36.3	41.3
Nevada .....	487	30	75	49	333	37	227	23	47	35.8	40.4
New Hampshire .....	324	27	55	35	206	35	104	30	37	35.1	41.1
New Jersey .....	1,835	122	293	147	1,273	187	826	96	165	35.6	40.3
New Mexico .....	383	24	65	41	253	35	159	25	34	35.4	40.2
New York .....	4,066	233	654	324	2,855	547	1,669	255	384	35.9	40.4
North Carolina .....	1,895	122	264	167	1,341	171	845	147	178	36.1	40.5
North Dakota .....	162	12	27	19	103	13	57	15	19	35.7	41.1
Ohio .....	2,443	193	464	256	1,531	229	870	201	230	34.7	40.7
Oklahoma .....	732	37	104	69	522	62	336	54	69	36.5	40.9
Oregon .....	817	78	159	92	488	84	242	64	98	34.5	41.4
Pennsylvania .....	2,603	209	479	235	1,680	260	969	193	257	34.9	40.6
Rhode Island .....	236	18	50	31	138	27	71	17	22	33.9	40.2
South Carolina .....	895	52	129	88	626	95	406	61	63	35.6	40.0
South Dakota .....	193	15	30	21	127	19	66	19	23	35.9	41.0
Tennessee .....	1,271	76	196	120	878	146	531	88	113	35.7	40.3
Texas .....	4,759	274	710	416	3,360	396	2,107	353	504	36.5	41.0
Utah .....	539	57	106	61	315	39	197	36	42	33.1	40.3
Vermont .....	158	16	28	17	97	14	48	16	19	34.8	41.4
Virginia .....	1,752	116	264	151	1,221	154	746	126	194	36.2	40.6
Washington .....	1,435	129	275	168	862	126	483	110	143	34.2	40.4
West Virginia .....	320	17	51	30	221	33	139	22	28	35.9	40.3
Wisconsin .....	1,310	102	234	142	831	112	441	119	159	35.4	41.7
Wyoming .....	121	10	20	11	79	10	41	10	18	36.3	42.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Alabama .....	48	6	23	6	13	2	8	1	2	25.6	41.0
Alaska .....	14	2	5	1	5	1	3	(1)	(1)	26.3	39.6
Arizona .....	71	18	26	8	19	5	13	(1)	1	24.1	39.5
Arkansas .....	38	6	17	3	12	2	7	1	1	26.0	38.7
California .....	376	91	161	37	87	20	58	5	4	23.0	37.7
Colorado .....	67	17	25	6	20	5	10	2	3	24.1	40.1
Connecticut .....	63	21	23	6	13	3	8	1	1	20.9	37.2
Delaware .....	13	4	5	1	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	21.8	33.5
District of Columbia .....	2	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	25.4	35.8
Florida .....	180	32	81	21	46	11	28	3	4	24.6	38.1
Georgia .....	85	20	32	7	27	3	17	4	3	25.0	39.1
Hawaii .....	14	3	6	1	4	1	3	(1)	(1)	24.1	36.3
Idaho .....	28	8	10	4	6	1	3	1	1	22.9	41.5
Illinois .....	181	44	88	12	37	8	21	2	5	22.3	37.8
Indiana .....	92	25	49	6	13	2	8	1	1	20.1	35.3
Iowa .....	72	24	28	7	13	4	6	1	2	21.3	38.8
Kansas .....	59	16	23	5	14	3	9	2	1	22.9	38.4
Kentucky .....	64	14	29	5	16	3	9	1	3	24.5	41.4
Louisiana .....	64	12	27	8	17	5	9	1	3	25.3	39.2
Maine .....	27	9	10	3	5	1	2	1	1	21.0	39.0
Maryland .....	89	23	35	9	22	4	14	2	1	22.8	36.6
Massachusetts .....	108	42	45	6	15	5	8	(1)	1	18.6	38.6
Michigan .....	178	54	76	13	35	7	18	4	5	21.7	39.2
Minnesota .....	102	34	41	8	18	5	8	3	2	20.6	38.5
Mississippi .....	38	6	14	6	13	3	8	1	1	27.0	39.5
Missouri .....	97	21	45	10	21	5	11	2	4	23.6	39.3
Montana .....	13	4	5	1	3	(1)	2	(1)	(1)	23.2	36.6
Nebraska .....	41	12	17	4	8	2	4	1	1	21.4	37.3
Nevada .....	31	5	12	4	10	3	6	1	(1)	26.4	38.8
New Hampshire .....	23	11	7	2	4	1	2	(1)	(1)	18.9	36.8
New Jersey .....	111	34	44	7	27	3	19	2	3	22.2	40.1
New Mexico .....	21	4	10	2	6	2	3	(1)	1	23.7	39.9
New York .....	214	67	96	12	39	9	25	2	3	20.7	37.8
North Carolina .....	106	30	42	7	27	4	19	2	2	22.8	39.1
North Dakota .....	15	4	6	1	4	1	2	1	1	23.4	39.5
Ohio .....	200	53	89	18	40	9	22	5	4	22.1	37.2
Oklahoma .....	61	10	28	6	18	4	10	1	2	25.1	38.5
Oregon .....	52	16	18	4	15	5	7	2	1	23.7	38.2
Pennsylvania .....	221	71	92	17	41	9	22	4	6	21.0	40.2
Rhode Island .....	20	6	9	2	3	1	2	(1)	(1)	21.1	37.2
South Carolina .....	50	14	19	6	10	2	6	1	1	22.6	38.0
South Dakota .....	19	5	6	2	5	1	3	1	1	24.4	39.9
Tennessee .....	81	15	32	12	22	9	11	2	1	24.7	37.3
Texas .....	348	67	150	38	93	26	51	7	8	24.6	37.7
Utah .....	56	16	21	4	16	3	10	1	1	22.7	38.1
Vermont .....	13	5	4	1	3	1	1	(1)	(1)	20.2	39.9
Virginia .....	119	33	51	11	24	7	14	1	3	21.7	37.3
Washington .....	85	25	35	8	17	4	8	3	1	21.2	38.7
West Virginia .....	21	5	9	2	5	2	3	(1)	(1)	23.9	38.7
Wisconsin .....	113	39	45	8	21	5	10	3	2	20.3	37.9
Wyoming .....	11	3	5	1	3	(1)	1	1	(1)	23.0	38.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,418	60	175	113	1,070	75	699	100	196	38.2	41.8
Alaska .....	241	14	27	19	182	23	83	23	52	40.7	44.7
Arizona .....	2,458	129	321	208	1,800	183	1,042	180	396	38.1	42.1
Arkansas .....	982	42	110	71	759	66	455	84	154	39.1	42.5
California .....	11,954	679	1,677	1,091	8,507	731	5,180	841	1,755	37.5	41.9
Colorado .....	2,206	118	284	177	1,626	157	841	206	422	38.6	42.9
Connecticut .....	1,402	94	191	127	990	116	473	147	254	37.8	42.6
Delaware .....	284	14	39	19	212	24	127	22	38	37.6	41.0
District of Columbia .....	169	8	13	10	138	8	63	21	46	41.4	43.7
Florida .....	6,460	246	784	460	4,971	430	3,080	476	985	38.6	42.1
Georgia .....	2,791	122	298	194	2,176	182	1,242	236	516	39.3	42.7
Hawaii .....	113	7	17	10	80	7	43	9	22	38.3	42.8
Idaho .....	630	48	91	57	433	50	206	58	119	37.7	42.8
Illinois .....	4,767	256	654	384	3,472	337	1,864	454	817	38.2	42.6
Indiana .....	2,487	122	309	206	1,851	195	1,015	226	414	38.5	42.6
Iowa .....	1,425	101	191	120	1,013	105	456	181	271	38.2	43.0
Kansas .....	1,205	81	152	92	880	85	430	131	234	38.5	42.9
Kentucky .....	1,627	90	204	139	1,194	140	628	156	269	38.3	42.3
Louisiana .....	1,310	61	161	92	996	75	557	97	268	39.8	43.7
Maine .....	583	42	84	61	396	53	176	66	101	37.3	42.4
Maryland .....	1,746	110	235	138	1,263	105	720	155	283	37.7	41.4
Massachusetts .....	2,694	181	407	230	1,876	208	972	260	436	37.3	42.4
Michigan .....	3,469	236	556	282	2,394	243	1,255	332	564	37.0	42.5
Minnesota .....	2,423	165	330	219	1,709	177	809	286	437	37.9	42.9
Mississippi .....	757	37	82	66	571	43	318	70	139	39.5	43.1
Missouri .....	2,299	121	304	191	1,682	167	896	221	398	38.4	42.6
Montana .....	403	26	59	38	279	29	146	33	71	37.8	42.3
Nebraska .....	825	48	99	63	615	65	273	105	172	39.4	43.5
Nevada .....	873	43	105	83	641	58	396	53	135	38.1	41.8
New Hampshire .....	645	41	83	53	468	53	220	74	122	38.3	42.9
New Jersey .....	3,064	154	366	203	2,342	223	1,414	214	491	38.4	42.2
New Mexico .....	693	35	94	62	502	51	291	56	104	37.8	41.7
New York .....	6,522	321	858	474	4,869	608	2,746	512	1,003	38.1	42.1
North Carolina .....	2,979	166	326	218	2,269	222	1,252	296	499	38.6	42.3
North Dakota .....	319	18	37	27	236	19	110	34	73	40.2	44.3
Ohio .....	4,438	264	627	382	3,164	318	1,632	460	755	38.0	42.7
Oklahoma .....	1,206	51	131	91	932	74	518	114	226	39.8	43.2
Oregon .....	1,573	119	232	154	1,068	132	531	148	256	37.1	42.3
Pennsylvania .....	4,920	314	699	373	3,534	364	1,871	471	827	37.8	42.4
Rhode Island .....	427	26	66	47	288	38	143	42	66	37.0	41.9
South Carolina .....	1,346	66	150	103	1,028	105	576	128	219	38.6	42.3
South Dakota .....	379	23	47	32	277	29	120	45	84	39.7	44.1
Tennessee .....	2,188	110	286	179	1,613	184	852	188	389	38.5	42.6
Texas .....	8,922	407	1,051	670	6,794	609	3,824	783	1,579	39.1	42.6
Utah .....	1,156	85	165	100	806	73	454	98	181	37.1	42.3
Vermont .....	313	25	45	28	214	24	99	37	55	37.5	42.8
Virginia .....	2,710	156	323	197	2,034	177	1,114	246	497	38.7	42.3
Washington .....	2,569	172	372	250	1,775	183	922	257	414	37.3	42.0
West Virginia .....	662	28	77	50	508	46	294	58	110	39.1	42.4
Wisconsin .....	2,505	167	342	211	1,785	170	878	274	463	38.1	43.1
Wyoming .....	254	15	30	18	191	16	84	29	61	40.7	45.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	434	8	61	42	323	38	211	30	44	37.8	40.8
Alaska .....	15	1	1	1	12	1	6	1	3	41.4	44.2
Arizona .....	105	3	12	9	81	6	47	10	19	40.2	43.1
Arkansas .....	156	7	17	11	121	11	84	11	16	37.7	41.0
California .....	848	39	108	75	625	47	421	55	102	37.7	41.7
Colorado .....	92	3	10	7	72	7	49	6	10	38.5	41.6
Connecticut .....	143	5	21	16	101	10	60	12	18	37.5	41.2
Delaware .....	77	3	11	6	58	7	38	5	8	37.6	40.5
District of Columbia .....	114	5	12	9	88	7	62	7	13	38.1	40.5
Florida .....	1,094	40	121	95	837	87	595	53	101	37.8	41.0
Georgia .....	1,112	34	122	89	867	80	577	79	132	38.5	41.5
Hawaii .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	13	2	8	1	3	40.8	42.6
Idaho .....	8	1	2	1	5	1	3	1	1	32.2	38.3
Illinois .....	653	23	91	54	485	46	338	32	69	37.6	41.5
Indiana .....	187	9	27	15	136	14	86	9	26	37.5	41.6
Iowa .....	32	3	6	3	20	2	12	2	4	35.2	41.9
Kansas .....	65	2	8	6	48	7	29	5	7	37.8	40.6
Kentucky .....	114	6	18	7	84	13	52	8	11	36.9	41.0
Louisiana .....	498	15	62	37	384	40	269	19	56	38.1	41.4
Maine .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	39.2	41.9
Maryland .....	744	32	78	51	582	46	403	52	82	38.2	40.6
Massachusetts .....	195	7	33	19	136	14	95	14	13	36.1	40.0
Michigan .....	406	22	62	35	287	31	200	19	37	36.2	40.4
Minnesota .....	83	5	16	8	53	7	32	5	9	35.1	41.1
Mississippi .....	339	12	41	31	255	24	177	20	35	37.8	40.7
Missouri .....	272	7	26	17	223	25	151	15	33	39.1	41.6
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	40.5	44.7
Nebraska .....	36	2	7	4	23	3	15	1	4	35.4	39.1
Nevada .....	81	5	8	6	62	5	46	4	8	37.5	40.6
New Hampshire .....	7	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	1	38.6	42.8
New Jersey .....	498	16	58	31	394	43	285	26	40	37.7	40.7
New Mexico .....	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	13	2	7	1	4	40.2	44.8
New York .....	1,273	37	131	73	1,031	168	688	59	117	38.1	40.7
North Carolina .....	764	33	87	60	585	58	397	47	83	37.8	41.0
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	40.5	46.5
Ohio .....	488	24	74	45	345	32	230	30	53	36.9	41.5
Oklahoma .....	104	3	10	8	83	7	58	5	12	38.7	41.9
Oregon .....	26	1	4	1	21	2	11	3	5	40.3	44.9
Pennsylvania .....	458	17	51	28	363	40	251	24	48	38.3	41.2
Rhode Island .....	29	1	6	3	19	3	11	2	4	36.4	41.4
South Carolina .....	441	18	56	36	331	38	234	25	35	37.0	40.5
South Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	38.3	42.7
Tennessee .....	422	18	49	30	325	41	220	28	36	37.4	40.7
Texas .....	1,170	43	145	90	892	95	541	98	159	38.6	41.8
Utah .....	16	1	3	2	10	1	6	1	2	36.3	41.3
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.5	41.3
Virginia .....	657	25	74	45	512	54	345	45	68	38.0	40.8
Washington .....	78	4	11	8	55	7	38	5	5	35.9	39.9
West Virginia .....	22	1	2	2	17	2	12	2	2	38.3	40.8
Wisconsin .....	112	5	15	11	81	8	44	11	17	38.5	42.9
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	31.7	39.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	19	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	16	2	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	40.2	44.1
Alaska .....	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	14	1	8	1	4	41.6	45.2
Arizona .....	60	2	10	1	48	3	31	5	9	39.9	43.3
Arkansas .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23	2	10	6	4	44.0	44.3
California .....	2,063	98	235	172	1,557	104	1,063	133	258	37.9	41.7
Colorado .....	56	3	7	4	41	4	22	5	11	39.0	43.0
Connecticut .....	76	4	6	5	61	3	38	6	14	39.9	43.1
Delaware .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	5	1	1	38.2	40.9
District of Columbia .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	9	1	5	1	2	40.7	42.7
Florida .....	208	4	17	15	172	12	112	14	34	40.0	42.1
Georgia .....	123	2	8	9	104	8	64	8	24	40.9	42.8
Hawaii .....	250	12	30	22	187	13	127	13	33	38.2	41.6
Idaho .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	7	1	3	1	2	38.2	42.3
Illinois .....	254	12	23	18	201	14	139	19	30	38.1	41.4
Indiana .....	27	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	17	1	6	42.2	43.1
Iowa .....	28	2	6	2	18	2	12	1	3	34.0	40.9
Kansas .....	29	2	5	2	20	2	13	1	4	35.4	40.6
Kentucky .....	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	15	2	11	1	2	38.9	41.6
Louisiana .....	28	1	1	2	25	1	19	2	2	39.6	40.6
Maine .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	37.9	43.2
Maryland .....	152	7	19	11	115	11	75	8	21	37.9	40.7
Massachusetts .....	149	9	14	8	118	8	78	9	23	38.1	42.3
Michigan .....	133	6	15	8	105	4	68	11	22	38.9	42.8
Minnesota .....	69	3	7	5	54	2	37	5	9	38.5	41.6
Mississippi .....	12	1	1	1	9	2	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	38.9	43.8
Missouri .....	34	2	7	1	24	2	15	2	6	37.7	43.6
Montana .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	40.7	46.2
Nebraska .....	16	1	2	1	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	2	1	37.1	41.7
Nevada .....	88	5	10	8	66	7	48	3	8	37.1	40.5
New Hampshire .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	1	2	41.4	44.1
New Jersey .....	334	15	32	18	270	18	187	20	45	38.5	41.8
New Mexico .....	21	1	4	2	14	1	8	1	4	40.0	46.9
New York .....	643	12	61	30	539	53	351	42	94	39.7	41.8
North Carolina .....	84	1	8	4	72	6	43	9	15	40.4	43.0
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.3	40.8
Ohio .....	66	2	4	4	57	5	35	6	12	41.3	44.0
Oklahoma .....	32	1	4	1	26	2	13	4	7	40.8	44.3
Oregon .....	57	2	6	3	45	4	26	3	12	40.9	44.2
Pennsylvania .....	102	9	10	3	80	9	41	7	23	39.3	43.6
Rhode Island .....	15	1	2	1	11	1	7	1	2	37.3	41.4
South Carolina .....	25	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	21	2	13	2	5	40.5	43.6
South Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	36.8	42.2
Tennessee .....	51	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	6	41	4	21	3	14	42.3	44.8
Texas .....	508	16	44	35	413	41	242	42	89	40.0	42.8
Utah .....	26	1	3	2	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	2	3	37.6	41.9
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	37.8	42.5
Virginia .....	209	6	20	15	168	11	105	17	35	39.7	42.1
Washington .....	250	15	29	18	189	17	122	13	36	37.8	42.0
West Virginia .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.2	38.5
Wisconsin .....	49	2	7	5	35	4	21	3	7	37.7	42.5
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.3	47.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	78	2	13	5	58	5	41	6	6	36.7	39.8
Alaska .....	13	1	1	1	10	1	5	1	3	40.6	44.7
Arizona .....	785	29	110	75	571	67	395	43	67	36.8	40.2
Arkansas .....	56	2	5	2	48	4	35	2	7	39.0	40.6
California .....	5,322	222	796	567	3,737	372	2,628	293	444	36.4	40.3
Colorado .....	381	12	50	35	284	38	175	29	43	37.7	41.0
Connecticut .....	153	6	28	18	101	15	55	14	16	36.1	40.5
Delaware .....	29	1	4	2	22	3	15	2	2	36.8	39.6
District of Columbia .....	33	2	4	2	25	2	16	3	4	38.0	41.3
Florida .....	1,687	49	220	125	1,293	112	918	83	180	37.8	41.1
Georgia .....	359	14	53	35	256	40	163	21	32	36.5	39.2
Hawaii .....	40	2	6	5	27	3	18	2	4	36.9	40.9
Idaho .....	59	3	7	4	44	6	23	4	10	38.6	42.1
Illinois .....	742	21	84	66	570	51	397	56	66	37.9	40.8
Indiana .....	128	5	15	13	95	10	68	7	10	36.8	40.0
Iowa .....	70	4	10	7	49	7	29	7	7	36.7	40.9
Kansas .....	76	3	13	7	53	6	32	7	8	36.7	40.1
Kentucky .....	66	2	9	6	49	7	31	5	5	36.7	39.9
Louisiana .....	67	1	10	8	47	6	32	4	7	37.3	41.0
Maine .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	36.9	40.7
Maryland .....	221	9	26	18	168	11	120	12	26	37.8	40.4
Massachusetts .....	196	11	36	22	127	20	78	13	15	35.2	40.1
Michigan .....	160	9	24	11	116	10	66	16	24	37.7	41.6
Minnesota .....	90	4	16	9	61	10	32	9	11	36.6	41.2
Mississippi .....	26	2	1	1	22	3	14	2	3	39.0	40.6
Missouri .....	71	4	10	7	50	6	34	6	5	36.1	39.9
Montana .....	12	1	3	1	6	1	2	1	1	32.7	38.8
Nebraska .....	72	3	11	7	51	9	28	6	8	37.2	41.0
Nevada .....	237	10	31	30	166	20	117	9	21	36.7	40.2
New Hampshire .....	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	9	2	5	1	2	38.1	42.0
New Jersey .....	751	16	82	45	608	49	466	29	65	38.4	40.7
New Mexico .....	330	13	45	34	238	28	145	25	39	37.4	40.9
New York .....	1,269	36	160	87	987	124	681	68	114	37.7	40.7
North Carolina .....	309	15	35	29	229	36	140	25	28	36.9	39.8
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.3	42.0
Ohio .....	124	5	18	10	91	13	51	12	15	37.4	41.4
Oklahoma .....	107	3	14	10	79	10	45	10	15	39.6	42.9
Oregon .....	143	11	17	13	102	17	64	7	14	36.1	40.2
Pennsylvania .....	233	9	30	22	172	21	108	15	28	37.6	41.2
Rhode Island .....	42	1	8	4	29	5	18	3	3	36.3	40.4
South Carolina .....	61	3	9	5	44	6	23	7	8	37.2	40.9
South Dakota .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	8	1	4	2	1	40.4	42.7
Tennessee .....	102	4	15	11	72	11	46	4	10	36.7	39.9
Texas .....	3,842	142	488	350	2,862	301	1,795	296	470	38.0	41.1
Utah .....	125	6	18	11	89	12	58	7	12	36.4	40.6
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	36.6	43.0
Virginia .....	253	10	27	18	198	24	127	14	34	38.3	41.1
Washington .....	257	10	41	28	178	28	104	19	27	36.5	40.8
West Virginia .....	6	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	35.2	38.0
Wisconsin .....	128	3	16	10	99	8	63	13	16	38.5	41.5
Wyoming .....	16	1	2	1	13	1	6	2	3	40.6	44.4

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.



**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>	
<b>TOTAL</b>															
Alabama .....	151	21	43	21	10	55	317	50	40	8	36	53	28	103	
Alaska .....	27	4	10	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	52	7	4	1	12	11	4	13	
Arizona .....	208	44	70	19	2	72	520	128	40	15	71	92	58	116	
Arkansas .....	79	17	26	3	6	26	185	30	15	6	31	34	16	54	
California .....	1,233	339	359	132	23	380	3,121	826	325	83	407	605	173	703	
Colorado .....	172	32	76	10	2	53	451	82	37	13	87	88	41	104	
Connecticut .....	137	20	53	15	6	43	340	52	26	16	58	71	29	88	
Delaware .....	35	4	11	2	10	8	59	8	6	1	12	13	7	11	
District of Columbia .....	29	2	7	5	7	7	31	5	4	1	3	6	3	9	
Florida .....	486	128	150	35	7	166	1,315	354	111	36	153	234	109	318	
Georgia .....	269	73	71	23	11	91	623	113	86	23	81	126	52	141	
Hawaii .....	54	15	11	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	104	24	13	3	11	21	10	23	
Idaho .....	59	11	23	4	1	21	148	20	17	5	33	29	12	32	
Illinois .....	416	81	170	37	10	118	1,115	198	125	45	148	251	97	250	
Indiana .....	186	42	64	9	10	60	510	83	49	21	74	110	53	119	
Iowa .....	130	18	53	5	11	43	313	32	25	6	50	96	44	60	
Kansas .....	120	16	46	8	6	44	247	20	20	5	53	65	32	52	
Kentucky .....	140	20	40	6	17	57	330	47	35	11	53	75	33	76	
Louisiana .....	134	22	38	6	9	60	302	29	25	5	57	81	19	87	
Maine .....	58	9	19	8	2	20	136	18	11	5	20	28	14	40	
Maryland .....	283	24	79	34	72	74	412	54	38	15	67	101	47	90	
Massachusetts .....	230	32	89	42	7	60	686	93	41	22	158	138	60	176	
Michigan .....	278	61	111	10	10	87	965	151	131	17	148	268	88	162	
Minnesota .....	206	34	102	7	4	58	568	71	58	10	122	142	64	102	
Mississippi .....	95	20	24	4	9	38	181	30	14	5	21	39	17	55	
Missouri .....	201	33	73	13	13	69	487	80	45	12	76	104	62	108	
Montana .....	44	10	16	4	1	13	88	11	8	1	20	21	10	16	
Nebraska .....	73	10	31	4	5	23	158	11	9	2	25	45	16	50	
Nevada .....	87	26	29	6	1	26	202	58	17	3	22	31	9	61	
New Hampshire .....	48	9	18	6	1	15	135	18	10	3	28	27	13	35	
New Jersey .....	270	48	76	19	46	81	641	117	53	30	99	125	46	172	
New Mexico .....	75	13	24	10	2	27	149	23	10	3	18	39	7	49	
New York .....	574	86	186	90	38	173	1,452	226	147	61	224	321	126	347	
North Carolina .....	285	55	103	16	11	100	644	104	88	14	72	126	60	180	
North Dakota .....	31	4	13	3	1	10	61	3	4	1	15	18	7	13	
Ohio .....	377	58	140	20	27	132	1,074	138	117	28	220	258	99	215	
Oklahoma .....	108	15	37	7	5	44	246	23	15	6	36	57	27	82	
Oregon .....	147	36	47	14	1	49	396	81	40	6	84	65	34	86	
Pennsylvania .....	455	58	140	35	94	129	1,064	115	117	34	235	257	123	182	
Rhode Island .....	45	5	12	14	2	12	111	18	15	6	15	25	9	23	
South Carolina .....	128	30	46	6	4	42	311	49	39	12	39	57	37	78	
South Dakota .....	35	4	14	3	2	13	74	5	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	19	10	21	
Tennessee .....	191	41	59	12	23	57	495	83	61	15	80	112	44	101	
Texas .....	821	198	227	38	56	302	1,723	280	155	59	250	379	127	473	
Utah .....	99	18	41	7	1	32	273	43	18	10	68	69	17	48	
Vermont .....	28	5	11	2	1	9	72	8	6	2	12	15	10	20	
Virginia .....	318	51	89	37	52	89	575	69	60	14	101	139	51	140	
Washington .....	278	52	107	18	3	99	650	121	71	18	136	123	42	139	
West Virginia .....	54	7	16	6	7	19	107	15	8	4	19	19	14	28	
Wisconsin .....	196	40	88	4	5	59	584	60	52	14	121	153	68	117	
Wyoming .....	20	3	8	1	1	7	47	5	4	1	12	11	6	10	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>	
<b>Men</b>															
Alabama .....	79	15	23	9	6	26	103	26	13	1	2	19	12	31	
Alaska .....	14	2	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	18	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	2	5	
Arizona .....	104	32	31	6	2	32	217	73	18	1	9	37	30	50	
Arkansas .....	41	11	14	2	2	11	65	17	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	14	5	17	
California .....	709	243	197	60	22	187	1,230	428	130	8	50	265	87	262	
Colorado .....	89	19	40	5	2	24	163	43	17	1	7	36	22	37	
Connecticut .....	67	13	28	7	2	17	109	25	10	1	4	30	15	25	
Delaware .....	17	2	5	1	5	3	20	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	3	4	
District of Columbia .....	13	1	3	3	4	3	11	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	3	
Florida .....	253	88	74	14	6	72	540	182	44	2	16	108	59	129	
Georgia .....	146	49	42	9	6	40	214	60	31	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	49	25	41	
Hawaii .....	29	9	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	42	11	6	1	1	9	5	9	
Idaho .....	33	6	14	2	1	10	50	10	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	14	8	10	
Illinois .....	221	55	96	17	9	44	386	87	52	2	12	108	50	76	
Indiana .....	96	28	31	4	5	27	163	38	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	45	25	31	
Iowa .....	68	11	27	2	9	19	119	15	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	48	22	20	
Kansas .....	63	11	23	4	5	20	89	11	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	27	17	20	
Kentucky .....	69	12	22	3	8	25	116	26	17	1	5	31	16	21	
Louisiana .....	67	13	18	2	6	28	97	11	13	1	3	32	7	31	
Maine .....	28	5	10	3	1	8	45	8	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	11	6	14	
Maryland .....	148	16	40	19	42	32	146	25	15	2	6	47	22	30	
Massachusetts .....	108	19	47	16	4	22	214	44	17	1	13	58	28	52	
Michigan .....	151	38	57	5	6	45	357	72	50	1	7	119	49	59	
Minnesota .....	104	19	52	3	3	27	193	34	25	1	10	63	28	32	
Mississippi .....	44	14	10	2	4	15	62	14	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	17	8	17	
Missouri .....	97	23	34	5	9	27	175	40	20	2	5	47	29	33	
Montana .....	23	7	7	2	1	7	27	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	3	6	
Nebraska .....	36	6	14	2	4	11	57	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	21	7	18	
Nevada .....	48	17	16	3	1	10	87	33	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	14	4	25	
New Hampshire .....	24	6	9	2	1	7	41	8	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	11	7	9	
New Jersey .....	133	29	38	10	22	33	216	60	19	1	5	59	20	52	
New Mexico .....	38	9	12	5	2	10	57	13	5	1	2	16	3	18	
New York .....	275	54	86	39	17	79	540	111	64	4	17	145	66	133	
North Carolina .....	144	38	51	8	5	42	231	49	34	1	5	58	29	56	
North Dakota .....	15	3	6	1	1	4	19	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	3	5	
Ohio .....	195	37	73	9	15	61	344	63	47	2	12	103	52	66	
Oklahoma .....	60	12	17	3	5	23	84	11	6	1	2	23	17	25	
Oregon .....	80	25	22	8	1	24	134	40	15	1	9	26	15	29	
Pennsylvania .....	233	41	63	17	48	64	363	61	49	2	16	109	70	56	
Rhode Island .....	23	3	7	6	1	6	35	8	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	5	6	
South Carolina .....	62	17	23	2	3	17	107	22	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	26	20	20	
South Dakota .....	16	2	6	1	1	6	27	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	5	7	
Tennessee .....	101	26	29	6	14	25	193	40	28	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	51	24	42	
Texas .....	465	155	118	15	43	134	679	160	61	2	23	182	61	190	
Utah .....	57	12	23	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	91	22	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	37	10	12	
Vermont .....	14	3	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	26	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	5	7	
Virginia .....	159	31	43	19	29	38	203	34	25	1	5	61	27	49	
Washington .....	143	33	58	9	3	40	212	60	29	1	14	42	22	44	
West Virginia .....	28	4	9	3	3	9	35	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	8	8	
Wisconsin .....	104	28	43	2	4	28	198	28	21	1	9	67	32	39	
Wyoming .....	10	2	4	1	1	4	15	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	3	3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	72	6	20	12	4	29	214	24	27	6	35	34	16	72
Alaska .....	13	1	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	33	3	2	1	11	7	2	7
Arizona .....	104	12	39	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	40	303	56	22	14	62	55	28	66
Arkansas .....	38	6	12	1	3	15	121	13	8	6	26	20	11	36
California .....	525	96	162	72	2	193	1,891	397	195	75	357	339	86	441
Colorado .....	83	13	36	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	29	288	39	20	12	80	52	19	67
Connecticut .....	70	7	25	8	4	26	231	27	16	14	54	42	14	63
Delaware .....	18	2	5	1	5	5	39	4	4	1	11	7	4	8
District of Columbia .....	16	1	4	3	4	4	19	3	2	1	3	4	2	5
Florida .....	233	40	76	21	1	95	774	172	67	33	138	126	50	189
Georgia .....	124	24	29	14	5	52	409	54	54	23	73	77	27	101
Hawaii .....	24	6	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	61	13	7	3	9	12	4	14
Idaho .....	26	5	9	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	98	11	10	4	32	15	4	22
Illinois .....	196	27	74	20	1	74	730	111	73	43	137	143	47	175
Indiana .....	90	14	33	5	4	33	348	45	31	21	68	65	29	88
Iowa .....	62	6	26	3	2	24	194	17	15	5	45	47	23	41
Kansas .....	57	5	23	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	157	9	10	5	49	38	14	32
Kentucky .....	71	9	18	3	9	32	214	21	18	10	49	44	16	55
Louisiana .....	67	9	19	4	3	32	206	18	12	4	54	49	12	57
Maine .....	30	3	9	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	91	10	6	5	19	18	7	26
Maryland .....	135	8	39	15	30	43	265	29	24	13	61	55	25	60
Massachusetts .....	122	13	42	27	3	37	472	49	23	21	145	80	31	124
Michigan .....	127	24	54	4	3	42	608	78	81	16	141	149	39	103
Minnesota .....	102	15	50	4	1	32	375	36	33	9	112	79	36	70
Mississippi .....	50	6	14	2	5	23	119	15	10	5	19	23	10	38
Missouri .....	104	11	40	8	4	42	312	40	25	10	71	56	34	76
Montana .....	21	4	9	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	61	6	5	1	19	12	7	11
Nebraska .....	36	4	17	2	1	12	101	6	5	2	23	25	8	32
Nevada .....	39	8	12	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	116	25	10	2	19	18	5	36
New Hampshire .....	25	3	10	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	93	10	5	3	26	17	6	26
New Jersey .....	137	19	38	9	23	48	425	57	34	29	93	65	26	120
New Mexico .....	37	4	12	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	92	10	6	3	16	23	3	31
New York .....	299	32	101	51	21	94	912	114	82	57	207	176	60	215
North Carolina .....	141	17	52	8	6	58	413	55	54	14	67	68	31	123
North Dakota .....	16	1	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	42	2	2	1	14	11	4	9
Ohio .....	182	21	67	12	12	71	730	75	70	26	208	155	48	149
Oklahoma .....	48	3	20	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	21	162	12	10	5	33	34	11	57
Oregon .....	67	11	24	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	25	262	41	26	6	75	39	19	57
Pennsylvania .....	222	16	77	18	46	66	701	54	67	32	220	148	54	126
Rhode Island .....	22	2	6	7	1	6	77	11	9	6	14	16	4	17
South Carolina .....	66	13	23	4	1	25	203	27	22	11	35	32	17	58
South Dakota .....	19	2	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	47	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	10	5	14
Tennessee .....	90	14	29	6	9	32	302	43	32	15	72	60	20	59
Texas .....	356	43	109	22	14	168	1,044	119	94	57	227	197	66	283
Utah .....	42	6	18	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	182	21	12	9	65	32	7	36
Vermont .....	14	2	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	47	3	4	2	11	8	5	13
Virginia .....	159	20	46	19	23	51	372	35	34	14	96	78	24	91
Washington .....	135	19	48	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	59	438	61	41	17	122	81	19	96
West Virginia .....	27	3	7	3	4	10	72	9	5	4	18	10	6	20
Wisconsin .....	92	12	45	2	1	32	386	32	31	13	112	85	35	78
Wyoming .....	10	1	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	32	3	2	1	10	6	3	7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Alabama .....	109	15	34	13	8	40	239	36	26	4	31	42	24	76
Alaska .....	21	3	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	38	5	2	1	9	8	3	10
Arizona .....	185	41	61	18	2	63	473	114	35	14	68	81	58	103
Arkansas .....	68	15	23	2	5	22	155	22	11	5	28	30	14	46
California .....	976	279	277	103	22	295	2,471	664	247	64	321	466	145	564
Colorado .....	161	29	71	9	2	50	419	75	33	12	81	83	39	95
Connecticut .....	116	16	46	13	5	36	296	42	21	13	54	62	27	77
Delaware .....	27	3	8	1	8	6	46	6	5	1	10	10	6	8
District of Columbia .....	16	1	5	3	4	4	15	2	1	1	2	3	2	5
Florida .....	395	102	128	27	6	133	1,094	276	86	31	142	188	101	270
Georgia .....	191	53	53	15	9	62	423	74	44	18	64	94	44	86
Hawaii .....	11	4	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	22	5	2	1	3	2	3	6
Idaho .....	56	11	22	3	1	20	140	20	15	4	32	28	11	31
Illinois .....	363	74	150	32	9	98	931	167	98	38	133	203	92	201
Indiana .....	170	40	61	8	9	52	467	73	40	21	71	103	52	107
Iowa .....	124	17	50	5	11	41	288	29	22	6	48	83	44	57
Kansas .....	104	13	40	7	5	38	221	17	16	4	50	55	29	49
Kentucky .....	130	19	37	5	16	53	303	41	30	10	51	67	30	72
Louisiana .....	100	14	30	5	8	43	214	20	13	2	47	60	12	60
Maine .....	56	8	19	8	1	19	131	17	11	5	20	27	14	39
Maryland .....	187	16	57	21	45	48	296	38	22	11	58	68	36	64
Massachusetts .....	206	27	82	39	6	51	612	76	35	20	143	120	57	161
Michigan .....	236	53	97	8	9	70	838	124	104	15	138	233	82	144
Minnesota .....	192	31	96	7	4	54	522	66	48	8	116	126	63	96
Mississippi .....	63	12	18	2	6	25	123	14	8	4	18	29	14	36
Missouri .....	182	30	67	12	12	61	434	70	35	12	70	90	61	97
Montana .....	41	9	15	3	1	12	83	10	8	1	20	20	10	14
Nebraska .....	65	8	29	4	4	20	144	9	7	2	23	41	15	46
Nevada .....	69	21	24	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	20	162	46	13	2	18	24	9	50
New Hampshire .....	47	9	18	6	1	14	130	17	9	3	27	27	13	34
New Jersey .....	215	39	64	13	36	62	507	78	38	24	83	102	38	145
New Mexico .....	63	11	21	7	2	22	128	22	9	3	14	33	6	40
New York .....	461	69	154	72	31	136	1,193	171	121	49	201	258	115	277
North Carolina .....	219	42	80	12	7	77	491	74	57	11	62	99	52	136
North Dakota .....	28	4	12	2	1	9	55	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	16	7	12
Ohio .....	336	52	128	19	24	112	938	114	98	25	206	217	91	187
Oklahoma .....	82	11	28	5	3	34	193	17	11	5	30	43	24	63
Oregon .....	137	34	42	14	1	46	368	75	38	6	79	58	33	81
Pennsylvania .....	412	52	130	31	84	116	974	105	97	32	226	231	119	165
Rhode Island .....	41	4	11	12	2	11	98	15	12	5	14	22	8	21
South Carolina .....	96	19	38	3	3	33	222	29	28	7	33	40	30	55
South Dakota .....	33	3	13	3	2	12	69	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	18	10	20
Tennessee .....	162	34	50	9	19	50	413	64	51	12	67	102	39	79
Texas .....	691	181	187	32	49	241	1,438	231	117	50	222	301	117	401
Utah .....	94	17	39	7	1	30	256	39	17	10	65	66	16	45
Vermont .....	28	5	11	2	1	9	71	7	6	2	12	14	10	20
Virginia .....	243	34	73	25	42	69	433	45	34	13	85	101	40	116
Washington .....	244	42	97	16	3	87	550	99	54	15	124	103	38	117
West Virginia .....	51	6	15	6	7	18	103	14	7	4	18	19	14	27
Wisconsin .....	181	36	83	4	5	54	539	53	45	13	115	139	65	109
Wyoming .....	19	2	8	1	1	7	44	5	3	1	11	9	5	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Alabama .....	40	6	9	8	2	14	71	13	13	2	4	11	3	25
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	9	1	4	1	(3)	3	15	5	1	(3)	1	3	(3)	5
Arkansas .....	9	2	3	1	(3)	4	26	8	4	1	2	4	2	6
California .....	61	15	16	6	(3)	25	161	43	22	4	12	28	11	41
Colorado .....	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	15	4	2	(3)	3	2	1	4
Connecticut .....	14	3	5	1	1	4	28	7	3	1	2	6	1	8
Delaware .....	7	1	2	1	2	2	11	2	2	(3)	2	3	1	2
District of Columbia .....	12	1	2	2	3	4	14	3	2	(3)	1	3	2	4
Florida .....	72	20	18	7	1	26	184	70	22	4	6	36	8	39
Georgia .....	68	15	15	8	1	28	177	35	39	5	11	28	8	50
Hawaii .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)
Illinois .....	37	5	13	4	1	15	130	21	18	4	8	37	4	38
Indiana .....	14	2	3	1	(3)	7	37	9	9	1	2	5	2	10
Iowa .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	10	2	2	(3)	1	4	(3)	1
Kansas .....	7	2	2	1	(3)	3	9	1	2	(3)	1	3	1	2
Kentucky .....	8	1	2	1	1	3	22	5	3	1	2	6	2	3
Louisiana .....	31	7	7	1	1	15	83	9	13	2	8	19	7	25
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	76	7	17	10	21	21	86	13	12	3	5	23	10	21
Massachusetts .....	17	3	4	3	(3)	6	42	12	4	(3)	5	11	2	7
Michigan .....	30	7	10	1	1	11	89	23	22	1	7	20	4	13
Minnesota .....	6	2	1	(3)	(3)	3	24	3	6	1	3	9	1	2
Mississippi .....	30	8	4	1	3	13	54	16	5	1	2	9	3	18
Missouri .....	13	3	4	1	(3)	5	36	8	8	(3)	3	8	(3)	8
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	8	1	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	3
Nevada .....	6	2	1	1	(3)	2	13	5	2	(3)	1	1	(3)	4
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	30	2	5	3	7	12	74	23	11	3	6	14	3	14
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
New York .....	70	10	18	12	3	26	171	43	18	6	10	41	8	45
North Carolina .....	57	12	20	4	3	19	122	23	27	3	10	21	5	33
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	34	5	10	(3)	2	16	109	20	14	2	10	34	7	22
Oklahoma .....	6	2	2	1	(3)	1	15	1	2	(3)	1	4	1	5
Oregon .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Pennsylvania .....	32	4	8	3	7	11	63	9	15	(3)	5	19	3	12
Rhode Island .....	3	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	7	2	2	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	29	10	6	3	1	9	81	18	10	4	6	14	6	22
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	26	5	8	4	3	6	70	17	9	3	11	9	4	17
Texas .....	85	11	24	4	6	40	193	32	31	7	14	51	7	50
Utah .....	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	51	14	11	7	4	15	94	18	18	1	8	22	11	17
Washington .....	7	2	(3)	1	(3)	4	17	4	5	(3)	1	4	(3)	2
West Virginia .....	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Wisconsin .....	8	2	2	(3)	(3)	3	24	4	4	1	2	6	2	5
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>														
Alabama .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Arizona .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	9	4	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Arkansas .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California .....	144	29	54	20	1	40	362	80	39	11	63	77	16	77
Colorado .....	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	10	1	1	(3)	2	2	1	3
Connecticut .....	5	(3)	2	1	(3)	1	10	1	1	1	2	3	1	2
Delaware .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	14	5	3	2	(3)	5	22	5	2	(3)	4	4	(3)	6
Georgia .....	7	2	3	(3)	(3)	1	12	2	1	1	4	1	(3)	3
Hawaii .....	22	6	6	4	(3)	7	41	7	4	2	5	9	5	10
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	12	2	6	1	(3)	3	41	9	6	3	5	9	1	8
Indiana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	9	1	(3)	(3)	1	6	(3)	1
Kansas .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	1
Kentucky .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	14	1	3	3	5	3	23	2	3	1	4	7	1	4
Massachusetts .....	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	2	27	4	1	2	8	5	1	6
Michigan .....	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	4	21	1	1	1	2	11	1	4
Minnesota .....	5	1	4	(3)	(3)	1	10	1	2	(3)	2	4	(3)	1
Mississippi .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	8	(3)	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	1
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
Nevada .....	6	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	17	5	1	(3)	3	2	(3)	5
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	17	2	6	2	2	4	48	10	3	4	9	7	4	12
New Mexico .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
New York .....	36	5	13	5	4	9	68	6	6	6	11	18	2	19
North Carolina .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	11	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	5
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	1	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	2
Oklahoma .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Oregon .....	4	1	2	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	3	1	2
Pennsylvania .....	6	1	1	1	2	1	16	(3)	3	1	3	5	1	3
Rhode Island .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	7	2	(3)	(3)	1	1	1	2
Texas .....	29	4	12	1	1	11	66	10	6	1	11	17	2	18
Utah .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	18	2	3	5	4	3	24	4	4	(3)	6	7	(3)	3
Washington .....	15	3	7	1	(3)	4	46	11	6	2	7	8	3	9
West Virginia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	11	1	1	1	2	4	(3)	2
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Alabama .....	8	2	2	(3)	2	2	13	4	1	(3)	1	2	1	4
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	58	18	14	3	1	22	156	63	17	5	17	21	7	27
Arkansas .....	4	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	5	2	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
California .....	467	192	87	41	17	129	1,118	432	142	33	92	207	19	193
Colorado .....	31	11	9	1	1	9	66	23	8	2	9	11	1	12
Connecticut .....	16	4	4	1	1	6	36	13	4	1	5	6	(3)	6
Delaware .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	1	(3)	5	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
District of Columbia .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	5	2	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Florida .....	98	34	22	5	2	35	297	115	25	7	23	62	11	54
Georgia .....	44	26	8	1	2	7	58	21	11	3	4	9	1	10
Hawaii .....	4	1	1	1	(3)	1	8	3	1	(3)	1	1	1	1
Idaho .....	5	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	10	2	2	1	2	1	(3)	2
Illinois .....	51	21	15	4	2	9	121	38	18	3	11	26	(3)	24
Indiana .....	10	4	3	(3)	(3)	3	23	9	3	1	1	4	(3)	6
Iowa .....	6	2	1	(3)	2	1	14	4	1	1	1	5	(3)	2
Kansas .....	9	3	2	(3)	1	4	14	4	2	(3)	2	2	(3)	4
Kentucky .....	5	2	1	(3)	1	1	12	4	4	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	4	3	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	15	3	1	(3)	3	4	(3)	5
Maine .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	22	6	3	2	7	4	31	13	4	1	3	5	1	4
Massachusetts .....	19	7	4	3	(3)	4	50	12	4	1	6	14	1	12
Michigan .....	13	4	2	(3)	(3)	6	30	5	7	1	3	9	2	3
Minnesota .....	9	2	2	1	(3)	4	20	5	4	1	3	4	1	3
Mississippi .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	7	2	2	(3)	2	1	13	4	2	1	1	3	(3)	2
Montana .....	2	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	1	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1
Nebraska .....	6	2	1	(3)	1	2	14	3	2	(3)	2	3	(3)	4
Nevada .....	22	11	5	1	(3)	6	48	23	4	1	3	6	1	10
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	51	19	9	1	8	14	92	29	13	5	11	18	1	15
New Mexico .....	32	7	9	3	1	12	60	13	5	1	7	16	1	18
New York .....	83	23	21	9	6	24	199	61	27	11	19	37	3	42
North Carolina .....	28	11	6	1	1	9	51	21	11	1	4	5	1	8
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	8	2	1	1	1	3	24	5	2	2	3	6	1	4
Oklahoma .....	10	3	3	1	1	2	18	6	2	(3)	4	3	(3)	3
Oregon .....	12	6	2	1	(3)	3	29	10	4	1	5	4	1	4
Pennsylvania .....	19	3	3	1	5	7	42	10	5	3	6	9	1	7
Rhode Island .....	3	1	1	1	(3)	1	9	3	2	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	5	3	2	(3)	(3)	1	11	5	1	1	2	1	(3)	1
South Dakota .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	11	4	4	(3)	1	1	20	7	2	(3)	3	2	1	3
Texas .....	353	136	62	14	30	111	626	155	63	24	78	121	16	168
Utah .....	10	4	2	(3)	(3)	4	26	11	2	1	4	5	1	2
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	18	7	3	1	3	5	37	13	2	1	6	11	1	4
Washington .....	20	7	5	1	1	7	58	23	10	1	6	10	(3)	9
West Virginia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	9	3	2	(3)	(3)	4	20	4	2	1	3	5	(3)	5
Wyoming .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Alabama .....	60	33	6	8	13
Alaska .....	21	10	2	2	6
Arizona .....	95	54	10	15	16
Arkansas .....	39	17	3	7	11
California .....	557	263	78	103	114
Colorado .....	88	47	6	12	23
Connecticut .....	78	43	6	13	16
Delaware .....	15	6	2	3	4
District of Columbia .....	11	4	1	1	5
Florida .....	239	124	22	39	55
Georgia .....	161	72	22	30	38
Hawaii .....	21	10	3	4	4
Idaho .....	26	11	4	4	7
Illinois .....	233	119	19	47	47
Indiana .....	90	44	5	20	20
Iowa .....	66	31	7	12	16
Kansas .....	47	21	6	9	11
Kentucky .....	71	30	9	16	15
Louisiana .....	67	24	7	15	22
Maine .....	30	16	3	5	7
Maryland .....	128	49	11	18	50
Massachusetts .....	127	72	15	20	21
Michigan .....	156	80	15	31	30
Minnesota .....	103	51	11	15	25
Mississippi .....	35	13	2	7	12
Missouri .....	101	47	10	21	24
Montana .....	19	9	2	3	5
Nebraska .....	32	15	4	6	7
Nevada .....	38	18	5	8	8
New Hampshire .....	28	14	3	5	6
New Jersey .....	143	77	14	29	23
New Mexico .....	30	12	3	5	10
New York .....	306	166	30	60	51
North Carolina .....	132	60	15	25	32
North Dakota .....	13	7	1	2	3
Ohio .....	207	110	18	45	34
Oklahoma .....	50	20	5	13	11
Oregon .....	67	33	8	13	13
Pennsylvania .....	235	114	27	52	43
Rhode Island .....	26	13	2	7	5
South Carolina .....	62	31	5	10	16
South Dakota .....	17	8	2	3	5
Tennessee .....	105	48	12	21	24
Texas .....	387	203	39	75	69
Utah .....	42	20	6	5	12
Vermont .....	16	8	1	3	4
Virginia .....	146	67	20	20	39
Washington .....	140	70	13	27	31
West Virginia .....	29	13	2	5	9
Wisconsin .....	103	51	11	20	22
Wyoming .....	13	7	1	3	3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>					
Alabama .....	25	12	1	3	9
Alaska .....	10	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4
Arizona .....	42	23	1	7	10
Arkansas .....	19	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	7
California .....	243	121	16	42	64
Colorado .....	39	19	1	6	13
Connecticut .....	38	21	1	7	9
Delaware .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
District of Columbia .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Florida .....	110	55	4	17	35
Georgia .....	62	29	3	8	22
Hawaii .....	10	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
Idaho .....	12	6	1	1	4
Illinois .....	104	56	3	22	24
Indiana .....	37	18	1	7	10
Iowa .....	30	14	1	6	9
Kansas .....	20	8	1	5	6
Kentucky .....	30	13	2	7	8
Louisiana .....	31	10	1	7	13
Maine .....	15	7	1	3	5
Maryland .....	53	22	2	8	22
Massachusetts .....	54	33	1	10	10
Michigan .....	67	34	2	13	18
Minnesota .....	45	23	1	7	14
Mississippi .....	16	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	6
Missouri .....	46	20	1	12	13
Montana .....	10	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
Nebraska .....	14	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4
Nevada .....	19	8	1	5	5
New Hampshire .....	13	6	1	3	4
New Jersey .....	61	34	2	10	14
New Mexico .....	13	5	1	2	5
New York .....	130	67	4	29	30
North Carolina .....	59	29	2	11	17
North Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Ohio .....	78	42	1	21	14
Oklahoma .....	21	9	1	4	7
Oregon .....	32	16	2	7	7
Pennsylvania .....	96	49	2	22	23
Rhode Island .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3
South Carolina .....	28	11	1	7	9
South Dakota .....	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Tennessee .....	44	18	2	10	13
Texas .....	179	88	7	40	44
Utah .....	18	8	1	3	6
Vermont .....	8	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Virginia .....	59	29	3	10	17
Washington .....	61	32	3	9	16
West Virginia .....	12	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5
Wisconsin .....	46	21	1	11	12
Wyoming .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>					
Alabama .....	36	21	5	5	5
Alaska .....	11	6	1	1	2
Arizona .....	54	31	8	8	6
Arkansas .....	20	9	3	4	5
California .....	314	142	62	60	50
Colorado .....	49	27	5	7	10
Connecticut .....	40	22	6	6	7
Delaware .....	8	3	1	2	2
District of Columbia .....	7	2	1	1	3
Florida .....	129	69	18	22	20
Georgia .....	99	44	18	22	15
Hawaii .....	11	5	2	2	2
Idaho .....	14	5	3	3	3
Illinois .....	129	63	17	26	24
Indiana .....	53	26	4	13	10
Iowa .....	36	18	6	5	7
Kansas .....	27	12	5	5	5
Kentucky .....	41	18	7	8	7
Louisiana .....	36	14	6	8	8
Maine .....	15	9	2	2	2
Maryland .....	75	27	10	10	28
Massachusetts .....	73	39	13	10	11
Michigan .....	88	46	13	17	13
Minnesota .....	58	29	10	8	11
Mississippi .....	19	7	2	4	6
Missouri .....	56	27	8	10	11
Montana .....	10	5	2	1	2
Nebraska .....	18	8	3	3	3
Nevada .....	20	10	4	3	3
New Hampshire .....	15	8	2	3	2
New Jersey .....	82	43	12	19	8
New Mexico .....	17	7	2	3	5
New York .....	177	99	26	30	22
North Carolina .....	73	31	13	14	15
North Dakota .....	7	4	1	1	2
Ohio .....	129	68	18	25	19
Oklahoma .....	29	11	4	9	5
Oregon .....	35	17	6	7	6
Pennsylvania .....	140	65	26	29	20
Rhode Island .....	15	8	1	4	2
South Carolina .....	35	20	4	4	7
South Dakota .....	10	4	1	2	3
Tennessee .....	61	30	10	10	11
Texas .....	208	114	33	35	26
Utah .....	24	11	5	2	6
Vermont .....	9	5	1	1	1
Virginia .....	87	38	18	10	22
Washington .....	80	38	10	17	15
West Virginia .....	17	8	2	3	4
Wisconsin .....	58	29	10	9	10
Wyoming .....	7	4	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Alabama .....	48	27	5	6	10
Alaska .....	16	8	2	2	5
Arizona .....	85	48	8	14	14
Arkansas .....	32	14	3	5	11
California .....	432	205	56	77	94
Colorado .....	83	44	5	11	21
Connecticut .....	69	39	5	11	14
Delaware .....	12	5	1	2	3
District of Columbia .....	6	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Florida .....	200	106	18	28	48
Georgia .....	113	53	14	18	27
Hawaii .....	6	3	1	1	2
Idaho .....	25	10	4	4	7
Illinois .....	201	104	16	40	41
Indiana .....	85	43	5	17	20
Iowa .....	62	29	6	11	15
Kansas .....	41	18	4	8	10
Kentucky .....	65	28	9	14	14
Louisiana .....	49	17	5	10	17
Maine .....	29	15	3	4	7
Maryland .....	86	36	8	10	31
Massachusetts .....	116	67	13	18	17
Michigan .....	138	73	12	26	27
Minnesota .....	96	49	10	14	23
Mississippi .....	24	11	1	4	8
Missouri .....	91	43	8	19	22
Montana .....	18	9	2	2	5
Nebraska .....	29	14	3	5	7
Nevada .....	31	14	4	7	7
New Hampshire .....	27	14	3	5	5
New Jersey .....	113	62	11	23	18
New Mexico .....	26	11	3	4	8
New York .....	260	141	25	48	45
North Carolina .....	103	47	10	19	27
North Dakota .....	12	6	1	1	3
Ohio .....	184	100	16	37	31
Oklahoma .....	39	17	4	9	9
Oregon .....	62	29	8	12	13
Pennsylvania .....	213	102	24	48	39
Rhode Island .....	24	12	2	6	4
South Carolina .....	49	25	4	7	12
South Dakota .....	16	7	1	3	5
Tennessee .....	86	43	10	15	18
Texas .....	321	169	32	61	58
Utah .....	40	19	5	5	12
Vermont .....	15	8	1	3	4
Virginia .....	112	54	12	14	31
Washington .....	121	63	9	22	26
West Virginia .....	28	13	2	5	8
Wisconsin .....	98	49	11	17	22
Wyoming .....	12	6	1	3	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Alabama .....	10	6	1	2	3
Alaska .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	4	2	1	(3)	1
Arkansas .....	5	2	1	2	(3)
California .....	37	14	4	11	8
Colorado .....	3	1	(3)	1	1
Connecticut .....	6	2	1	1	1
Delaware .....	3	1	(3)	1	1
District of Columbia .....	4	1	(3)	1	2
Florida .....	30	13	4	7	6
Georgia .....	44	18	6	12	9
Hawaii .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	18	8	2	4	4
Indiana .....	4	1	(3)	2	1
Iowa .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas .....	3	1	1	(3)	1
Kentucky .....	4	2	(3)	2	1
Louisiana .....	16	5	2	5	4
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	32	8	2	7	15
Massachusetts .....	6	2	1	(3)	3
Michigan .....	12	3	3	4	2
Minnesota .....	3	1	(3)	(3)	1
Mississippi .....	10	3	1	3	4
Missouri .....	7	2	1	2	1
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)
Nevada .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	14	6	1	4	2
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)
New York .....	27	13	3	8	3
North Carolina .....	22	10	4	4	4
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	17	7	2	6	2
Oklahoma .....	3	1	(3)	2	(3)
Oregon .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania .....	12	6	2	2	2
Rhode Island .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina .....	13	6	1	3	3
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	16	6	1	4	5
Texas .....	44	21	4	12	7
Utah .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	20	7	4	5	4
Washington .....	6	2	2	1	1
West Virginia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	3	1	(3)	2	(3)
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>					
Alabama .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Arkansas .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
California .....	64	35	13	7	8
Colorado .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Connecticut .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	5	3	(3)	2	1
Georgia .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	1
Hawaii .....	8	5	1	1	2
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	11	6	1	3	2
Indiana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Iowa .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kansas .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Kentucky .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	8	2	1	1	3
Massachusetts .....	4	3	(3)	1	(3)
Michigan .....	3	1	(3)	1	1
Minnesota .....	2	(3)	1	1	(3)
Mississippi .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Nevada .....	3	2	(3)	(3)	1
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	13	8	1	2	2
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
New York .....	16	9	1	3	3
North Carolina .....	2	1	(3)	1	(3)
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	2	2	(3)	(3)	(3)
Oklahoma .....	3	1	1	1	(3)
Oregon .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pennsylvania .....	7	5	1	1	(3)
Rhode Island .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Carolina .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	3	(3)	1	1	1
Texas .....	16	10	2	1	2
Utah .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	11	4	4	1	2
Washington .....	9	3	2	1	3
West Virginia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Childcare problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Alabama .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	21	12	3	5	2
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	132	57	23	26	26
Colorado .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Connecticut .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	40	18	5	8	9
Georgia .....	9	3	1	1	4
Hawaii .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	26	13	3	3	6
Indiana .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Kentucky .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Louisiana .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	10	3	1	2	5
Massachusetts .....	5	2	1	2	1
Michigan .....	7	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Minnesota .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	7	3	1	3	1
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	14	9	1	3	2
New Mexico .....	11	4	1	2	3
New York .....	24	14	1	6	3
North Carolina .....	7	2	2	2	1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Oklahoma .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Oregon .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
South Carolina .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	5	2	1	1	2
Texas .....	120	63	13	21	23
Utah .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	7	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Washington .....	9	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Alabama .....	228	137	19	19	54	19
Alaska .....	29	16	7	3	9	1
Arizona .....	331	214	19	21	68	27
Arkansas .....	116	67	10	9	28	12
California .....	2,219	1,444	220	99	498	179
Colorado .....	238	147	20	20	56	15
Connecticut .....	173	113	15	11	34	15
Delaware .....	37	23	3	2	8	3
District of Columbia .....	31	17	1	2	10	2
Florida .....	1,006	622	52	54	235	96
Georgia .....	506	316	34	30	114	46
Hawaii .....	43	24	4	5	10	5
Idaho .....	68	41	10	4	19	4
Illinois .....	675	447	75	32	137	59
Indiana .....	334	216	43	19	68	31
Iowa .....	102	59	15	11	26	7
Kansas .....	111	66	10	9	29	7
Kentucky .....	212	139	24	18	40	15
Louisiana .....	164	89	13	13	43	19
Maine .....	57	35	9	4	15	4
Maryland .....	236	142	18	14	61	18
Massachusetts .....	298	204	33	14	63	18
Michigan .....	589	371	65	31	138	49
Minnesota .....	214	127	36	16	54	16
Mississippi .....	141	80	14	6	39	16
Missouri .....	287	187	28	17	65	17
Montana .....	38	24	9	3	8	2
Nebraska .....	47	23	4	6	14	4
Nevada .....	191	133	15	10	33	15
New Hampshire .....	44	30	6	2	9	3
New Jersey .....	420	297	32	16	82	25
New Mexico .....	79	47	6	4	23	5
New York .....	822	501	77	34	205	81
North Carolina .....	479	295	38	32	115	37
North Dakota .....	14	7	4	1	5	1
Ohio .....	590	358	70	27	154	52
Oklahoma .....	125	61	10	19	35	10
Oregon .....	221	157	22	12	41	11
Pennsylvania .....	543	340	84	37	125	41
Rhode Island .....	65	40	8	5	14	6
South Carolina .....	235	150	18	10	54	22
South Dakota .....	23	12	4	3	7	1
Tennessee .....	289	183	21	18	63	25
Texas .....	974	550	70	89	251	84
Utah .....	114	67	13	5	32	10
Vermont .....	22	14	4	2	5	1
Virginia .....	308	184	23	21	72	30
Washington .....	361	210	38	26	96	29
West Virginia .....	71	41	10	7	18	5
Wisconsin .....	268	161	41	14	73	19
Wyoming .....	20	11	3	3	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men</b>						
Alabama .....	129	90	13	10	17	13
Alaska .....	17	11	5	2	4	1
Arizona .....	196	145	13	9	30	13
Arkansas .....	61	43	6	4	10	5
California .....	1,294	912	137	54	231	96
Colorado .....	135	90	15	10	27	8
Connecticut .....	98	67	10	6	17	8
Delaware .....	21	14	2	1	5	2
District of Columbia .....	16	10	1	1	4	2
Florida .....	592	403	33	29	108	51
Georgia .....	295	206	21	13	52	25
Hawaii .....	26	15	3	2	5	3
Idaho .....	40	28	8	1	9	2
Illinois .....	403	293	56	16	65	29
Indiana .....	192	143	32	10	24	16
Iowa .....	58	35	11	5	14	4
Kansas .....	64	41	7	5	14	3
Kentucky .....	120	86	16	9	16	8
Louisiana .....	84	50	9	6	20	7
Maine .....	33	22	6	2	8	2
Maryland .....	127	84	13	8	25	10
Massachusetts .....	171	125	23	5	33	9
Michigan .....	365	256	47	13	71	25
Minnesota .....	134	88	29	10	29	7
Mississippi .....	81	48	9	4	20	9
Missouri .....	157	112	19	7	29	9
Montana .....	24	17	7	2	4	1
Nebraska .....	26	15	2	3	6	2
Nevada .....	117	89	10	5	16	7
New Hampshire .....	26	19	4	1	4	2
New Jersey .....	235	176	21	9	37	13
New Mexico .....	50	31	5	3	14	2
New York .....	468	312	54	18	99	40
North Carolina .....	283	188	28	20	52	22
North Dakota .....	8	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
Ohio .....	350	240	52	15	68	27
Oklahoma .....	71	40	6	11	15	5
Oregon .....	130	100	17	6	18	6
Pennsylvania .....	317	213	62	20	58	27
Rhode Island .....	35	23	6	2	7	3
South Carolina .....	136	91	11	5	29	11
South Dakota .....	14	8	2	2	4	1
Tennessee .....	178	127	15	6	36	9
Texas .....	550	346	47	44	114	46
Utah .....	74	48	10	3	18	5
Vermont .....	13	9	3	1	2	1
Virginia .....	175	116	16	12	31	16
Washington .....	214	142	28	14	43	15
West Virginia .....	45	30	7	3	9	3
Wisconsin .....	155	103	29	8	34	10
Wyoming .....	11	7	2	1	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Women</b>						
Alabama .....	99	47	6	8	37	6
Alaska .....	11	5	2	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	134	69	6	12	39	15
Arkansas .....	55	24	4	6	18	7
California .....	926	532	83	44	267	83
Colorado .....	103	58	5	10	29	7
Connecticut .....	76	46	5	5	18	6
Delaware .....	15	9	1	1	4	2
District of Columbia .....	15	7	1	1	6	1
Florida .....	415	219	19	24	127	45
Georgia .....	211	110	12	18	62	21
Hawaii .....	18	8	1	3	5	2
Idaho .....	28	13	3	2	10	2
Illinois .....	271	154	19	16	72	29
Indiana .....	142	73	10	9	45	15
Iowa .....	44	24	4	5	12	3
Kansas .....	47	25	4	4	15	3
Kentucky .....	92	53	8	8	24	7
Louisiana .....	80	39	4	7	23	12
Maine .....	24	13	3	2	7	2
Maryland .....	109	58	6	7	36	9
Massachusetts .....	127	79	10	9	30	9
Michigan .....	224	115	18	17	67	25
Minnesota .....	80	39	7	6	26	10
Mississippi .....	60	32	5	2	19	7
Missouri .....	130	75	10	10	37	8
Montana .....	14	7	2	1	4	2
Nebraska .....	21	8	2	3	8	2
Nevada .....	74	44	5	5	17	7
New Hampshire .....	18	11	2	1	4	1
New Jersey .....	185	121	11	7	46	12
New Mexico .....	29	16	1	1	9	3
New York .....	353	189	23	17	106	41
North Carolina .....	197	107	10	12	63	15
North Dakota .....	6	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	239	117	19	11	86	25
Oklahoma .....	53	21	4	8	20	5
Oregon .....	91	57	5	7	24	5
Pennsylvania .....	226	127	22	17	67	14
Rhode Island .....	30	17	2	2	8	3
South Carolina .....	99	59	7	5	25	10
South Dakota .....	9	5	1	1	3	1
Tennessee .....	111	56	6	12	27	15
Texas .....	424	203	23	45	137	38
Utah .....	40	18	3	2	15	5
Vermont .....	9	5	1	1	3	1
Virginia .....	133	68	7	9	42	14
Washington .....	148	69	10	12	54	14
West Virginia .....	26	11	3	3	9	3
Wisconsin .....	114	58	11	7	39	10
Wyoming .....	8	4	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>White</b>						
Alabama .....	133	84	14	14	28	8
Alaska .....	19	11	5	2	5	1
Arizona .....	281	186	19	19	53	23
Arkansas .....	80	47	7	8	17	7
California .....	1,670	1,113	185	70	353	134
Colorado .....	209	131	19	18	47	13
Connecticut .....	134	89	11	8	27	10
Delaware .....	25	15	2	2	5	3
District of Columbia .....	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	758	482	42	40	175	62
Georgia .....	253	172	23	11	50	20
Hawaii .....	9	5	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	64	39	10	4	18	3
Illinois .....	499	342	67	23	96	38
Indiana .....	280	184	41	16	56	25
Iowa .....	92	53	14	10	23	6
Kansas .....	92	55	9	8	25	5
Kentucky .....	182	118	19	14	37	13
Louisiana .....	89	49	10	8	22	10
Maine .....	53	33	9	4	13	3
Maryland .....	121	76	13	10	29	7
Massachusetts .....	252	179	30	13	46	13
Michigan .....	430	291	56	26	82	31
Minnesota .....	173	106	32	13	43	11
Mississippi .....	58	38	6	4	13	3
Missouri .....	228	149	25	15	49	14
Montana .....	35	23	8	3	8	2
Nebraska .....	40	19	4	6	12	3
Nevada .....	146	105	13	7	24	10
New Hampshire .....	42	29	6	2	8	3
New Jersey .....	301	220	26	11	52	18
New Mexico .....	60	39	5	3	15	4
New York .....	558	340	64	26	139	53
North Carolina .....	292	192	28	18	62	21
North Dakota .....	11	6	3	1	3	1
Ohio .....	467	298	63	24	110	34
Oklahoma .....	78	39	7	14	19	7
Oregon .....	202	142	20	12	38	10
Pennsylvania .....	433	278	76	26	98	30
Rhode Island .....	55	35	7	4	12	4
South Carolina .....	128	88	12	6	25	10
South Dakota .....	17	10	3	2	5	1
Tennessee .....	207	131	16	14	44	17
Texas .....	735	418	59	70	179	67
Utah .....	105	62	12	4	30	9
Vermont .....	21	14	4	2	5	1
Virginia .....	198	126	17	14	44	13
Washington .....	288	167	31	21	76	24
West Virginia .....	64	37	10	6	16	5
Wisconsin .....	214	142	37	13	48	11
Wyoming .....	18	10	3	2	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Alabama .....	90	50	5	4	25	11
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	12	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	3
Arkansas .....	32	17	3	1	10	4
California .....	214	132	12	7	62	14
Colorado .....	14	9	1	1	3	1
Connecticut .....	31	19	3	2	6	3
Delaware .....	11	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
District of Columbia .....	25	13	1	1	8	2
Florida .....	226	131	10	11	55	28
Georgia .....	226	126	10	19	58	23
Hawaii .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	145	82	7	9	37	17
Indiana .....	47	29	1	4	11	3
Iowa .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	10	6	1	1	3	1
Kentucky .....	29	21	5	3	4	1
Louisiana .....	72	38	3	5	20	9
Maine .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	99	58	4	3	29	10
Massachusetts .....	26	13	2	1	11	1
Michigan .....	131	65	7	3	48	15
Minnesota .....	24	11	2	2	8	3
Mississippi .....	79	42	7	2	24	12
Missouri .....	50	32	3	2	14	2
Nebraska .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	22	14	1	1	5	2
New Hampshire .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	91	58	5	4	24	6
New Mexico .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	220	132	11	6	58	23
North Carolina .....	165	92	9	14	48	12
Ohio .....	102	54	5	2	33	13
Oklahoma .....	16	8	1	2	5	1
Oregon .....	4	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
Pennsylvania .....	91	50	7	9	23	10
Rhode Island .....	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
South Carolina .....	101	59	5	4	26	11
Tennessee .....	75	46	4	4	17	8
Texas .....	187	103	8	14	58	12
Utah .....	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	85	42	5	5	24	14
Washington .....	23	13	1	1	7	1
West Virginia .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Wisconsin .....	38	14	1	1	18	6
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Alabama .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Alaska .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona .....	7	3	(1)	1	3	1
Arkansas .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
California .....	222	139	13	15	49	19
Colorado .....	4	2	(1)	(1)	2	(1)
Connecticut .....	4	2	1	1	1	1
Delaware .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida .....	10	4	1	1	3	2
Georgia .....	13	11	(1)	(1)	2	1
Hawaii .....	11	6	1	1	2	1
Idaho .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
Illinois .....	24	18	1	(1)	3	3
Indiana .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2
Iowa .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kansas .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Kentucky .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	9	4	(1)	1	2	(1)
Massachusetts .....	15	9	1	(1)	3	2
Michigan .....	11	8	1	1	2	(1)
Minnesota .....	9	7	1	(1)	2	(1)
Missouri .....	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nevada .....	12	7	1	2	2	1
New Hampshire .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	19	12	2	1	5	1
New Mexico .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York .....	34	22	1	1	5	5
North Carolina .....	8	4	(1)	(1)	1	1
Ohio .....	9	2	1	(1)	4	3
Oklahoma .....	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Oregon .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Pennsylvania .....	13	8	1	1	2	1
Rhode Island .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
South Carolina .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Texas .....	30	16	3	2	8	4
Utah .....	2	1	1	(1)	1	(1)
Virginia .....	16	10	1	1	3	2
Washington .....	22	14	2	2	4	2
Wisconsin .....	6	2	1	1	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Alabama .....	7	3	1	(1)	3	1
Alaska .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona .....	124	82	10	5	26	12
Arkansas .....	5	4	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
California .....	943	619	123	36	202	87
Colorado .....	60	35	6	3	18	4
Connecticut .....	34	22	3	2	7	2
Delaware .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Florida .....	271	161	19	12	67	31
Georgia .....	48	28	8	2	12	5
Hawaii .....	6	3	1	1	2	1
Idaho .....	9	5	2	(1)	4	(1)
Illinois .....	112	79	16	2	20	11
Indiana .....	24	15	4	2	5	1
Iowa .....	9	5	2	(1)	2	1
Kansas .....	12	7	1	1	3	1
Kentucky .....	11	8	1	(1)	3	(1)
Louisiana .....	6	3	(1)	(1)	2	1
Maine .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	22	13	4	(1)	6	3
Massachusetts .....	38	25	3	(1)	10	4
Michigan .....	26	19	3	1	4	2
Minnesota .....	13	7	1	2	4	1
Mississippi .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Missouri .....	11	6	1	(1)	4	1
Montana .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nebraska .....	6	2	(1)	(1)	3	1
Nevada .....	56	41	5	2	8	4
New Hampshire .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	87	62	5	3	15	7
New Mexico .....	34	21	3	2	8	3
New York .....	174	101	10	6	44	23
North Carolina .....	38	25	6	2	7	4
Ohio .....	17	8	1	2	5	2
Oklahoma .....	12	7	1	1	2	2
Oregon .....	19	13	4	1	4	2
Pennsylvania .....	44	24	4	6	11	4
Rhode Island .....	12	7	1	(1)	3	2
South Carolina .....	8	5	1	1	1	1
South Dakota .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	10	6	2	1	1	2
Texas .....	410	225	34	34	103	48
Utah .....	19	13	3	(1)	3	2
Virginia .....	19	13	3	2	3	2
Washington .....	50	28	9	3	13	6
Wisconsin .....	15	8	3	1	5	(1)
Wyoming .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or

African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	228	36	50	141	36	105	42	64	33.0	23.3
Alaska .....	29	8	8	13	5	8	4	4	21.6	11.5
Arizona .....	331	57	74	199	54	145	40	104	32.8	22.0
Arkansas .....	116	30	30	56	15	41	12	29	27.8	13.7
California .....	2,219	390	448	1,382	359	1,023	320	703	35.0	24.0
Colorado .....	238	46	54	138	40	98	35	63	32.0	19.9
Connecticut .....	173	28	34	111	25	86	30	56	36.4	26.9
Delaware .....	37	6	8	22	5	17	6	11	34.0	24.7
District of Columbia .....	31	4	6	21	5	16	5	10	36.9	26.8
Florida .....	1,006	150	193	663	165	498	160	338	37.2	26.8
Georgia .....	506	78	88	340	80	259	73	186	38.4	28.4
Hawaii .....	43	9	10	24	7	17	6	11	28.6	18.6
Idaho .....	68	18	19	31	11	20	6	14	23.8	12.6
Illinois .....	675	113	130	432	102	330	102	228	36.9	26.4
Indiana .....	334	61	71	203	48	155	50	105	34.7	24.0
Iowa .....	102	24	28	50	16	34	15	19	25.1	14.3
Kansas .....	111	27	30	55	17	37	15	23	26.0	14.2
Kentucky .....	212	42	55	115	36	79	31	48	28.1	17.1
Louisiana .....	164	42	47	75	33	42	18	24	21.7	13.0
Maine .....	57	12	14	30	9	21	7	14	28.9	16.7
Maryland .....	236	49	58	129	39	90	34	56	29.3	18.0
Massachusetts .....	298	59	70	170	47	123	34	89	31.4	19.3
Michigan .....	589	92	120	377	84	293	81	212	39.7	27.3
Minnesota .....	214	49	61	104	32	71	27	44	26.5	13.9
Mississippi .....	141	23	30	88	26	62	26	36	32.2	23.3
Missouri .....	287	56	69	162	53	109	44	64	29.3	18.5
Montana .....	38	11	10	17	5	12	4	8	24.4	11.2
Nebraska .....	47	12	13	22	7	15	6	8	22.9	12.9
Nevada .....	191	31	38	122	34	88	32	56	35.0	24.5
New Hampshire .....	44	9	10	25	7	18	6	12	31.8	19.3
New Jersey .....	420	59	76	285	69	216	60	156	41.6	29.0
New Mexico .....	79	16	17	46	14	32	13	19	29.8	21.0
New York .....	822	144	187	491	130	360	132	228	32.6	21.6
North Carolina .....	479	89	93	297	63	234	72	162	35.9	25.9
North Dakota .....	14	5	5	4	2	2	1	1	14.4	7.6
Ohio .....	590	121	137	332	82	250	79	171	32.2	20.1
Oklahoma .....	125	34	34	56	24	33	14	18	22.0	12.3
Oregon .....	221	39	48	134	33	101	33	69	35.0	23.3
Pennsylvania .....	543	101	132	309	99	211	70	141	30.3	18.9
Rhode Island .....	65	10	14	41	10	31	11	20	34.8	24.8
South Carolina .....	235	39	41	155	33	122	38	84	37.6	29.2
South Dakota .....	23	6	8	9	3	5	2	3	20.8	10.2
Tennessee .....	289	53	68	168	38	130	37	93	34.5	21.8
Texas .....	974	230	245	499	170	329	125	204	26.6	15.3
Utah .....	114	30	26	58	17	40	14	26	26.4	15.1
Vermont .....	22	6	6	10	4	7	2	4	24.5	12.5
Virginia .....	308	56	73	178	56	122	43	79	30.6	19.3
Washington .....	361	85	87	190	56	133	49	84	28.2	16.4
West Virginia .....	71	14	19	38	13	25	8	16	28.7	16.5
Wisconsin .....	268	52	65	151	45	106	34	72	30.5	18.6
Wyoming .....	20	5	5	9	3	6	2	3	22.7	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	129	21	32	77	20	57	25	32	32.3	21.7
Alaska .....	17	5	5	8	3	5	2	2	22.5	12.5
Arizona .....	196	33	41	122	30	92	25	67	34.1	24.7
Arkansas .....	61	15	16	30	7	23	5	18	29.2	14.3
California .....	1,294	226	249	818	202	617	200	416	35.4	25.2
Colorado .....	135	25	32	79	23	56	21	35	31.2	19.7
Connecticut .....	98	17	20	61	15	46	16	30	35.3	24.9
Delaware .....	21	4	5	13	3	10	4	6	32.3	24.3
District of Columbia .....	16	2	3	11	3	8	3	6	36.5	27.3
Florida .....	592	85	106	401	97	304	99	205	38.4	28.2
Georgia .....	295	50	52	194	49	145	38	107	37.1	26.7
Hawaii .....	26	5	6	15	5	10	4	6	28.9	19.7
Idaho .....	40	10	11	20	7	13	4	9	26.1	14.0
Illinois .....	403	65	76	262	57	205	64	141	37.8	28.1
Indiana .....	192	36	39	118	26	91	30	61	35.0	25.2
Iowa .....	58	14	15	29	10	19	7	13	26.3	14.3
Kansas .....	64	14	16	34	11	24	9	14	28.3	17.1
Kentucky .....	120	23	28	68	17	51	21	29	30.8	19.6
Louisiana .....	84	23	23	37	15	23	8	15	22.4	12.7
Maine .....	33	7	7	19	6	13	5	9	31.2	19.4
Maryland .....	127	24	31	72	20	52	19	33	30.5	19.7
Massachusetts .....	171	34	41	97	29	68	16	52	31.3	18.8
Michigan .....	365	50	72	243	53	190	47	143	41.5	30.2
Minnesota .....	134	32	37	64	19	45	16	28	26.9	13.6
Mississippi .....	81	13	16	52	15	38	17	21	32.9	25.1
Missouri .....	157	30	36	91	33	58	25	33	28.4	18.8
Montana .....	24	7	7	10	3	7	2	5	24.6	10.4
Nebraska .....	26	6	7	13	4	9	4	5	24.5	14.1
Nevada .....	117	18	22	77	21	56	19	37	36.9	26.0
New Hampshire .....	26	5	6	15	4	11	4	7	33.1	20.3
New Jersey .....	235	30	44	162	39	123	33	91	41.9	30.4
New Mexico .....	50	10	11	28	8	20	7	13	31.2	21.1
New York .....	468	81	107	280	74	206	74	132	33.1	21.6
North Carolina .....	283	50	56	176	33	143	44	99	36.8	27.8
North Dakota .....	8	3	3	3	1	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.8	8.8
Ohio .....	350	68	79	203	47	156	49	107	33.2	21.6
Oklahoma .....	71	18	17	36	16	19	9	10	22.7	14.5
Oregon .....	130	22	28	80	18	62	22	40	34.8	24.1
Pennsylvania .....	317	53	77	187	59	128	42	87	31.4	19.8
Rhode Island .....	35	6	8	21	5	16	6	10	34.0	22.9
South Carolina .....	136	22	23	91	16	74	23	51	39.0	31.9
South Dakota .....	14	4	5	6	2	3	1	2	21.7	11.1
Tennessee .....	178	32	42	103	23	81	21	60	35.6	21.6
Texas .....	550	132	133	285	93	192	80	112	26.9	15.7
Utah .....	74	19	17	38	11	27	8	18	26.6	15.8
Vermont .....	13	4	4	6	2	4	1	3	26.2	12.6
Virginia .....	175	31	40	104	33	71	24	47	32.3	20.0
Washington .....	214	49	48	117	31	86	27	59	31.0	18.4
West Virginia .....	45	8	11	26	8	18	6	12	32.5	19.5
Wisconsin .....	155	29	37	88	29	59	19	40	30.0	18.4
Wyoming .....	11	3	3	5	2	3	1	2	23.3	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	99	16	19	64	16	48	17	32	33.8	25.8
Alaska .....	11	4	3	5	2	3	1	2	20.3	10.2
Arizona .....	134	24	33	77	24	53	15	38	31.0	19.0
Arkansas .....	55	15	15	26	8	18	7	11	26.2	13.0
California .....	926	164	199	563	157	406	120	287	34.5	22.4
Colorado .....	103	21	23	59	17	42	14	28	33.0	20.3
Connecticut .....	76	11	14	50	10	40	13	26	37.9	29.5
Delaware .....	15	3	3	9	2	7	2	5	36.4	25.6
District of Columbia .....	15	2	3	10	2	7	3	5	37.3	26.4
Florida .....	415	65	87	263	68	194	62	133	35.6	24.6
Georgia .....	211	29	36	146	32	114	35	79	40.2	30.6
Hawaii .....	18	4	5	9	3	7	2	5	28.2	16.7
Idaho .....	28	8	9	11	4	7	2	4	20.5	10.3
Illinois .....	271	48	54	169	44	125	38	87	35.5	24.3
Indiana .....	142	25	32	85	22	64	20	44	34.3	22.3
Iowa .....	44	10	12	22	7	15	8	7	23.5	14.2
Kansas .....	47	13	14	20	7	14	6	8	22.9	12.0
Kentucky .....	92	19	27	47	19	28	10	18	24.5	14.8
Louisiana .....	80	19	24	38	19	19	10	9	21.0	13.3
Maine .....	24	5	7	11	4	7	3	5	25.8	13.6
Maryland .....	109	25	27	57	19	38	15	23	27.8	16.1
Massachusetts .....	127	25	29	73	18	55	18	37	31.6	20.1
Michigan .....	224	41	48	135	31	104	34	69	36.8	23.2
Minnesota .....	80	17	24	40	13	27	11	16	25.7	14.3
Mississippi .....	60	10	15	35	11	24	9	15	31.1	20.7
Missouri .....	130	26	33	71	20	50	19	31	30.3	17.8
Montana .....	14	4	3	7	2	5	2	3	24.1	13.4
Nebraska .....	21	6	6	9	3	6	3	3	20.8	11.3
Nevada .....	74	13	16	45	13	32	13	19	32.1	22.5
New Hampshire .....	18	4	4	10	3	7	2	5	29.9	17.6
New Jersey .....	185	29	33	123	30	93	27	65	41.2	27.6
New Mexico .....	29	6	6	17	5	12	6	6	27.3	20.8
New York .....	353	62	80	211	56	154	58	97	32.0	21.7
North Carolina .....	197	38	38	121	29	91	29	63	34.5	24.0
North Dakota .....	6	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	6.1
Ohio .....	239	53	58	129	34	94	30	64	30.8	17.8
Oklahoma .....	53	16	17	21	7	13	5	8	21.1	9.8
Oregon .....	91	17	20	55	15	40	11	29	35.3	22.2
Pennsylvania .....	226	48	55	122	40	82	28	55	28.8	17.4
Rhode Island .....	30	4	6	20	5	15	5	10	35.9	26.8
South Carolina .....	99	17	18	64	17	48	14	33	35.7	25.9
South Dakota .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	19.4	9.1
Tennessee .....	111	21	26	64	15	49	16	33	32.8	22.3
Texas .....	424	98	111	214	78	137	45	92	26.1	14.9
Utah .....	40	11	9	19	6	13	5	8	25.9	14.0
Vermont .....	9	3	2	4	1	3	1	1	22.0	12.2
Virginia .....	133	25	34	74	23	51	19	33	28.4	18.3
Washington .....	148	36	39	73	25	47	22	25	24.3	14.2
West Virginia .....	26	6	8	12	5	7	3	4	22.1	12.8
Wisconsin .....	114	23	27	63	17	47	15	32	31.2	19.1
Wyoming .....	8	2	2	4	1	2	1	1	21.9	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	133	24	32	78	25	53	26	27	28.4	19.2
Alaska .....	19	6	5	8	3	5	2	3	22.0	11.0
Arizona .....	281	52	61	168	43	125	35	90	33.3	22.4
Arkansas .....	80	21	22	37	11	26	8	18	26.6	12.9
California .....	1,670	310	350	1,010	273	737	238	499	33.5	22.1
Colorado .....	209	41	48	120	35	85	31	54	31.4	19.6
Connecticut .....	134	23	27	84	18	65	23	42	35.9	26.2
Delaware .....	25	4	6	15	3	12	4	7	32.9	24.5
District of Columbia .....	6	1	1	3	1	3	1	2	33.2	21.4
Florida .....	758	117	145	496	121	375	124	251	37.7	26.8
Georgia .....	253	48	51	154	38	116	31	84	35.4	23.7
Hawaii .....	9	2	2	5	1	3	1	2	28.6	18.0
Idaho .....	64	17	18	29	10	19	6	13	24.1	12.8
Illinois .....	499	96	102	301	74	226	75	152	34.4	23.2
Indiana .....	280	52	58	171	37	134	42	91	35.1	24.9
Iowa .....	92	22	24	46	14	31	13	18	25.7	14.5
Kansas .....	92	23	24	45	13	32	13	19	26.0	14.0
Kentucky .....	182	34	47	101	32	69	26	42	28.8	17.9
Louisiana .....	89	27	28	34	15	19	10	9	18.4	10.2
Maine .....	53	11	14	28	9	19	6	12	28.0	16.1
Maryland .....	121	28	31	63	20	43	18	25	26.8	15.9
Massachusetts .....	252	50	61	141	40	102	29	73	30.9	18.7
Michigan .....	430	67	85	278	60	217	61	156	39.9	28.0
Minnesota .....	173	41	49	83	26	56	23	33	25.8	13.6
Mississippi .....	58	11	12	35	11	24	9	14	29.8	21.5
Missouri .....	228	48	57	122	40	82	30	52	28.9	16.9
Montana .....	35	10	9	16	5	11	4	7	24.9	11.6
Nebraska .....	40	10	11	19	6	13	6	6	22.9	13.1
Nevada .....	146	24	30	92	26	66	24	42	34.8	23.6
New Hampshire .....	42	9	10	23	7	17	6	11	31.1	18.4
New Jersey .....	301	44	58	200	51	149	41	108	39.6	27.2
New Mexico .....	60	14	13	34	9	24	11	13	28.3	19.8
New York .....	558	114	130	314	82	232	92	140	30.6	19.6
North Carolina .....	292	58	57	177	38	139	43	96	35.4	24.7
North Dakota .....	11	4	4	3	1	2	1	1	14.1	7.8
Ohio .....	467	93	105	269	67	202	65	137	32.5	21.0
Oklahoma .....	78	22	21	35	14	21	9	12	21.9	11.9
Oregon .....	202	35	44	123	30	93	31	62	35.2	23.7
Pennsylvania .....	433	82	105	246	75	171	61	110	30.0	19.2
Rhode Island .....	55	8	12	34	8	26	9	17	34.6	25.1
South Carolina .....	128	22	22	84	18	67	23	44	38.3	29.2
South Dakota .....	17	5	6	6	3	4	1	2	18.7	9.4
Tennessee .....	207	41	52	114	23	91	28	63	33.4	20.2
Texas .....	735	183	187	365	127	237	92	145	25.8	14.3
Utah .....	105	27	25	54	16	38	12	25	26.8	15.2
Vermont .....	21	6	6	10	3	6	2	4	24.8	12.5
Virginia .....	198	40	49	108	36	72	27	45	27.8	17.3
Washington .....	288	69	73	146	45	101	37	64	27.4	15.0
West Virginia .....	64	13	17	33	12	21	7	14	27.6	15.9
Wisconsin .....	214	43	51	119	36	83	27	56	30.2	18.4
Wyoming .....	18	5	5	9	3	5	2	3	22.8	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	90	12	17	60	11	50	14	35	39.8	34.3
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.6	10.3
Arizona .....	12	2	4	6	2	4	1	3	25.1	14.9
Arkansas .....	32	8	8	16	4	12	3	9	30.0	14.9
California .....	214	29	36	149	33	116	30	86	42.1	33.5
Colorado .....	14	1	2	11	2	9	2	7	49.7	46.6
Connecticut .....	31	3	5	22	5	18	6	12	39.2	33.9
Delaware .....	11	2	2	7	1	5	2	4	37.0	26.0
District of Columbia .....	25	3	5	17	4	13	4	8	37.9	27.7
Florida .....	226	28	42	155	41	114	32	82	36.7	27.7
Georgia .....	226	27	33	166	39	126	36	90	41.1	32.9
Hawaii .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	29.8	15.2
Idaho .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	53.9	38.9
Illinois .....	145	14	21	110	23	87	23	64	44.9	42.0
Indiana .....	47	7	10	30	10	20	7	13	34.4	22.3
Iowa .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	18.2	9.1
Kansas .....	10	2	3	6	3	3	1	2	27.1	19.1
Kentucky .....	29	7	8	14	4	10	5	5	24.5	13.4
Louisiana .....	72	14	18	39	17	22	8	14	25.9	16.9
Maine .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	49.7	34.5
Maryland .....	99	18	23	58	16	42	15	27	32.3	20.8
Massachusetts .....	26	5	4	17	4	13	4	8	32.0	25.7
Michigan .....	131	22	28	81	17	63	17	46	39.1	25.9
Minnesota .....	24	4	7	13	4	8	2	6	30.2	15.9
Mississippi .....	79	12	17	50	13	37	15	22	34.2	25.0
Missouri .....	50	7	10	34	10	23	12	11	31.7	23.6
Nebraska .....	4	1	1	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	27.4	16.5
Nevada .....	22	3	4	15	4	10	5	6	34.9	26.7
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	52.9	40.2
New Jersey .....	91	9	14	68	14	54	16	39	49.4	39.3
New Mexico .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	3	68.1	70.9
New York .....	220	24	49	147	38	109	32	77	37.6	26.7
North Carolina .....	165	27	33	105	21	84	25	60	36.9	27.8
Ohio .....	102	22	26	54	12	42	13	30	31.3	17.3
Oklahoma .....	16	4	4	9	4	4	2	2	22.4	16.6
Oregon .....	4	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	20.8	15.9
Pennsylvania .....	91	16	24	50	20	30	6	24	30.6	17.2
Rhode Island .....	6	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	39.8	23.5
South Carolina .....	101	16	17	68	15	53	15	38	37.3	30.0
Tennessee .....	75	12	15	48	14	34	8	27	36.7	23.7
Texas .....	187	33	43	112	37	75	29	46	29.8	20.9
Utah .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.2	15.4
Virginia .....	85	12	19	55	15	40	13	26	35.0	24.5
Washington .....	23	4	4	15	4	11	3	7	37.4	25.0
West Virginia .....	5	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	32.9	18.4
Wisconsin .....	38	6	8	24	6	18	6	13	34.2	23.8
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.1	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.2	13.5
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.6	15.3
Arizona .....	7	1	1	5	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	46.2	52.6
Arkansas .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	31.8	47.1
California .....	222	28	39	155	35	120	36	84	40.1	30.5
Colorado .....	4	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	25.9	17.0
Connecticut .....	4	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.9	15.9
Delaware .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	43.4	20.9
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.1	21.0
Florida .....	10	3	2	5	2	3	1	2	24.5	14.1
Georgia .....	13	1	1	11	2	10	4	6	49.7	43.0
Hawaii .....	11	2	2	7	2	5	2	3	31.4	22.0
Idaho .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.5	17.6
Illinois .....	24	3	5	16	4	13	3	10	41.9	30.7
Indiana .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.4	8.4
Iowa .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.3	22.4
Kansas .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	40.2	21.8
Kentucky .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	3.5
Maryland .....	9	2	2	5	1	3	1	3	32.1	18.9
Massachusetts .....	15	4	3	8	3	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	36.2	17.7
Michigan .....	11	1	3	8	2	6	1	5	47.3	24.2
Minnesota .....	9	1	2	6	1	5	2	3	33.0	27.1
Missouri .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.9	25.8
Nevada .....	12	2	3	8	1	6	2	5	36.8	27.3
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.7	14.5
New Jersey .....	19	4	3	12	3	9	2	7	38.8	25.5
New Mexico .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	47.5	10.0
New York .....	34	5	7	22	7	15	5	10	35.7	23.8
North Carolina .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	6	2	4	2	1	29.7	26.1
Ohio .....	9	3	3	4	1	3	1	2	26.2	12.7
Oklahoma .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	52.0	43.7
Oregon .....	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	34.0	14.4
Pennsylvania .....	13	3	3	7	2	5	1	4	32.5	18.8
Rhode Island .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.0	23.0
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	8.5
Tennessee .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	54.7	54.6
Texas .....	30	8	9	14	4	10	3	7	25.1	12.8
Utah .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.7	21.9
Virginia .....	16	3	3	10	4	6	1	5	35.8	19.4
Washington .....	22	4	4	14	4	10	3	7	32.6	24.6
Wisconsin .....	6	2	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	33.1	14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	7	2	1	4	1	2	1	1	23.4	16.3
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.4	7.8
Arizona .....	124	25	30	70	21	49	14	35	30.6	18.9
Arkansas .....	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.4	10.1
California .....	943	185	198	561	163	398	123	275	32.5	21.0
Colorado .....	60	12	14	33	9	24	7	17	32.7	18.1
Connecticut .....	34	5	7	21	5	17	6	11	36.5	27.0
Delaware .....	3	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.9	19.4
District of Columbia .....	3	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	31.1	20.1
Florida .....	271	46	58	166	45	121	39	82	34.4	23.0
Georgia .....	48	13	11	24	5	19	5	14	30.7	15.1
Hawaii .....	6	1	1	4	1	3	1	1	27.4	19.2
Idaho .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	20.7	9.2
Illinois .....	112	21	27	65	18	47	14	33	33.1	20.5
Indiana .....	24	6	4	13	3	10	6	5	28.9	22.6
Iowa .....	9	2	3	4	2	2	1	1	20.9	12.4
Kansas .....	12	3	4	5	2	3	1	2	24.7	12.4
Kentucky .....	11	2	3	6	2	4	3	1	21.2	17.2
Louisiana .....	6	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	22.9	15.9
Maine .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	35.8	13.7
Maryland .....	22	5	6	11	5	6	2	4	23.3	13.5
Massachusetts .....	38	8	9	21	4	17	3	14	35.1	19.3
Michigan .....	26	4	7	16	4	12	3	9	34.3	21.4
Minnesota .....	13	3	5	6	2	4	2	2	23.3	12.5
Mississippi .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.4	16.1
Missouri .....	11	2	2	7	3	3	2	2	21.3	17.0
Montana .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.1	14.3
Nebraska .....	6	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	21.0	16.8
Nevada .....	56	11	11	34	10	24	9	15	31.1	21.5
New Hampshire .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.2	14.0
New Jersey .....	87	14	19	54	18	36	10	26	34.5	22.1
New Mexico .....	34	8	8	19	5	14	5	9	29.7	19.7
New York .....	174	36	37	101	29	72	24	47	31.8	20.6
North Carolina .....	38	12	8	18	5	13	7	6	25.3	11.8
Ohio .....	17	3	3	11	2	9	4	5	34.7	29.1
Oklahoma .....	12	4	2	6	4	2	1	1	17.3	13.0
Oregon .....	19	6	6	8	2	5	2	3	21.4	9.8
Pennsylvania .....	44	8	10	25	5	20	6	14	33.6	21.8
Rhode Island .....	12	2	2	8	2	6	2	4	35.5	28.4
South Carolina .....	8	2	2	3	1	3	1	1	24.5	10.3
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.9	5.4
Tennessee .....	10	3	4	3	1	2	1	1	18.2	10.0
Texas .....	410	103	106	201	74	128	53	75	25.3	14.1
Utah .....	19	4	4	10	3	6	2	4	25.8	16.3
Virginia .....	19	5	6	9	3	6	1	5	25.0	13.6
Washington .....	50	14	13	23	10	13	4	8	23.1	12.7
Wisconsin .....	15	4	4	7	3	4	1	3	23.5	13.2
Wyoming .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.3	11.8

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table

(White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

### **Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities**

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels for the selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are not provided in tables 27 through 32, because independent population controls are not available. Only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta</b>				
Total .....	67.8	60.3	11.1	10.3 - 11.9
Men .....	74.9	66.0	11.9	10.8 - 13.0
Women .....	61.0	54.8	10.1	9.0 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.4	13.4	40.1	34.2 - 46.0
White .....	68.6	63.2	7.9	7.0 - 8.8
Men .....	77.7	71.5	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Women .....	59.3	54.8	7.6	6.3 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.2	17.5	30.4	22.3 - 38.5
Black or African American .....	67.8	56.4	16.9	15.3 - 18.5
Men .....	70.0	56.0	20.0	17.6 - 22.4
Women .....	66.0	56.7	14.0	12.0 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.7	8.2	55.8	45.7 - 65.9
Asian .....	57.0	51.3	9.9	6.4 - 13.4
Men .....	66.1	58.1	12.1	7.1 - 17.1
Women .....	47.9	44.5	7.0	2.4 - 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.5	65.9	10.3	8.0 - 12.6
Men .....	88.5	79.8	9.9	7.2 - 12.6
Women .....	52.1	46.2	11.4	6.9 - 15.9
Married men, spouse present .....	82.2	75.7	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.3	56.9	5.8	4.6 - 7.0
Women who maintain families.....	71.0	59.9	15.6	12.4 - 18.8
<b>Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos</b>				
Total .....	72.1	66.9	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Men .....	78.2	72.9	6.8	5.3 - 8.3
Women .....	65.8	60.8	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
White .....	71.9	66.7	7.1	5.9 - 8.3
Men .....	78.3	73.2	6.5	5.0 - 8.0
Women .....	65.1	59.9	8.0	6.1 - 9.9
Black or African American .....	68.0	61.6	9.4	5.1 - 13.7
Men .....	66.9	58.2	13.0	6.3 - 19.7
Women .....	69.2	65.1	5.9	.9 - 10.9
Asian .....	78.9	75.6	4.1	.7 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.6	65.2	8.9	6.6 - 11.2
Men .....	80.5	74.1	7.9	5.2 - 10.6
Women .....	60.5	54.1	10.6	6.7 - 14.5
Married men, spouse present .....	85.9	81.5	5.0	3.3 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	65.4	61.1	6.5	4.3 - 8.7
Women who maintain families.....	84.5	79.1	6.4	2.2 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Baltimore-Towson</b>				
Total .....	68.7	63.0	8.4	7.7 - 9.1
Men .....	74.4	67.9	8.8	7.8 - 9.8
Women .....	63.7	58.6	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.5	29.4	23.5	18.8 - 28.2
White .....	69.8	65.8	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Men .....	75.7	70.7	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Women .....	64.3	61.2	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.8	34.4	15.8	10.2 - 21.4
Black or African American .....	66.5	56.9	14.4	12.8 - 16.0
Men .....	70.3	60.2	14.4	12.2 - 16.6
Women .....	63.4	54.3	14.4	12.2 - 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.5	21.8	38.6	30.0 - 47.2
Asian .....	69.4	65.8	5.2	2.6 - 7.8
Men .....	87.4	84.4	3.4	.4 - 6.4
Women .....	57.0	52.9	7.1	2.8 - 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.1	73.0	6.5	3.5 - 9.5
Men .....	84.2	78.9	6.2	2.2 - 10.2
Women .....	71.7	66.7	6.9	2.2 - 11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	74.0	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	69.9	66.6	4.8	3.7 - 5.9
Women who maintain families.....	71.5	61.3	14.3	11.1 - 17.5
<b>Birmingham-Hoover</b>				
Total .....	61.7	55.7	9.7	8.1 - 11.3
Men .....	67.8	60.4	10.9	8.6 - 13.2
Women .....	56.4	51.6	8.4	6.3 - 10.5
White .....	61.8	57.0	7.9	6.2 - 9.6
Men .....	69.2	63.0	9.0	6.6 - 11.4
Women .....	55.0	51.3	6.7	4.4 - 9.0
Black or African American .....	61.7	52.6	14.7	11.1 - 18.3
Men .....	62.9	51.2	18.7	12.8 - 24.6
Women .....	60.7	53.7	11.6	7.2 - 16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	81.4	77.5	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	69.8	65.4	6.3	3.8 - 8.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.8	53.4	5.9	3.2 - 8.6
Women who maintain families.....	66.6	55.2	17.2	11.0 - 23.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>				
Total .....	68.8	63.1	8.2	7.5 - 8.9
Men .....	73.8	66.9	9.3	8.3 - 10.3
Women .....	64.1	59.6	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.5	28.3	20.3	16.0 - 24.6
White .....	69.8	64.2	8.0	7.3 - 8.7
Men .....	74.9	68.1	9.0	8.0 - 10.0
Women .....	65.0	60.6	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	31.7	16.7	12.0 - 21.4
Black or African American .....	67.7	60.2	11.0	8.1 - 13.9
Men .....	70.4	60.3	14.2	9.8 - 18.6
Women .....	65.0	60.0	7.6	4.0 - 11.2
Asian .....	58.0	53.1	8.5	5.9 - 11.1
Men .....	62.6	56.2	10.2	6.1 - 14.3
Women .....	54.2	50.4	7.0	3.5 - 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.2	59.5	10.1	7.2 - 13.0
Men .....	70.0	61.1	12.7	8.4 - 17.0
Women .....	62.2	57.8	6.9	3.3 - 10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	80.3	75.4	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	69.4	65.5	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	70.1	65.4	6.7	4.0 - 9.4
<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk</b>				
Total .....	66.6	60.7	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Men .....	74.7	68.4	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
Women .....	59.4	53.8	9.5	8.0 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.7	25.4	24.8	19.2 - 30.4
White .....	66.5	61.1	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Men .....	74.3	68.6	7.7	6.3 - 9.1
Women .....	59.3	54.1	8.7	7.1 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.2	28.5	23.4	17.3 - 29.5
Black or African American .....	64.0	53.0	17.1	13.5 - 20.7
Men .....	66.1	53.7	18.7	13.2 - 24.2
Women .....	62.4	52.5	15.8	11.1 - 20.5
Asian .....	74.0	71.2	3.7	.9 - 6.5
Men .....	94.7	92.9	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	54.0	50.3	6.7	.8 - 12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.7	62.2	12.1	8.9 - 15.3
Men .....	81.0	69.1	14.6	10.0 - 19.2
Women .....	61.7	56.1	9.1	4.9 - 13.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.4	78.4	4.9	3.6 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	56.5	6.9	5.1 - 8.7
Women who maintain families.....	67.5	59.4	11.9	7.5 - 16.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls</b>				
Total .....	63.6	57.1	10.3	8.7 - 11.9
Men .....	64.9	57.7	11.2	8.9 - 13.5
Women .....	62.3	56.5	9.3	7.1 - 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.4	34.1	24.7	16.9 - 32.5
White .....	64.7	59.1	8.7	7.1 - 10.3
Men .....	66.0	59.4	9.9	7.6 - 12.2
Women .....	63.5	58.8	7.4	5.3 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.4	33.3	24.9	16.5 - 33.3
Black or African American .....	54.6	41.3	24.4	18.2 - 30.6
Men .....	54.0	40.8	24.4	14.9 - 33.9
Women .....	55.0	41.6	24.4	16.4 - 32.4
Married men, spouse present .....	68.9	64.0	7.1	4.4 - 9.8
Married women, spouse present .....	64.2	60.6	5.5	2.9 - 8.1
Women who maintain families.....	71.4	54.3	23.8	17.0 - 30.6
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill</b>				
Total .....	70.1	62.5	10.8	9.5 - 12.1
Men .....	76.7	67.6	11.8	10.1 - 13.5
Women .....	63.6	57.5	9.6	7.9 - 11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.0	25.9	26.0	18.1 - 33.9
White .....	69.1	63.1	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Men .....	77.4	70.5	8.8	7.1 - 10.5
Women .....	60.6	55.5	8.5	6.5 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.2	29.9	23.6	15.1 - 32.1
Black or African American .....	71.6	58.5	18.3	15.1 - 21.5
Men .....	72.1	54.9	23.9	18.9 - 28.9
Women .....	71.1	61.6	13.4	9.5 - 17.3
Asian .....	79.5	73.6	7.4	1.8 - 13.0
Men .....	87.4	77.1	11.8	2.7 - 20.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.0	67.6	14.4	10.4 - 18.4
Men .....	87.6	75.6	13.7	8.8 - 18.6
Women .....	67.9	57.4	15.4	8.8 - 22.0
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	76.0	7.3	5.5 - 9.1
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	55.4	8.7	6.4 - 11.0
Women who maintain families.....	74.2	65.0	12.5	7.0 - 18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>				
Total .....	66.5	59.7	10.3	9.7 - 10.9
Men .....	74.2	65.6	11.6	10.8 - 12.4
Women .....	59.3	54.1	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.4	20.1	26.6	22.7 - 30.5
White .....	68.6	62.3	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Men .....	77.1	69.1	10.4	9.6 - 11.2
Women .....	60.2	55.5	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.5	23.3	23.5	19.2 - 27.8
Black or African American .....	56.7	46.9	17.2	15.5 - 18.9
Men .....	59.7	46.9	21.4	18.7 - 24.1
Women .....	54.4	46.9	13.7	11.5 - 15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.2	11.7	41.8	32.1 - 51.5
Asian .....	70.3	64.2	8.7	6.6 - 10.8
Men .....	75.7	69.9	7.8	5.1 - 10.5
Women .....	64.7	58.4	9.8	6.5 - 13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.3	61.3	12.8	11.3 - 14.3
Men .....	81.9	71.3	12.9	11.0 - 14.8
Women .....	57.3	50.0	12.7	10.4 - 15.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.5	22.1	32.2	23.1 - 41.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.0	74.8	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	58.4	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Women who maintain families.....	67.7	60.3	11.0	8.7 - 13.3
<b>Cincinnati-Middletown</b>				
Total .....	67.8	61.3	9.6	8.5 - 10.7
Men .....	72.5	64.5	11.1	9.5 - 12.7
Women .....	63.4	58.3	8.0	6.5 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	35.7	18.7	13.0 - 24.4
White .....	67.7	61.9	8.5	7.4 - 9.6
Men .....	73.0	65.8	9.8	8.2 - 11.4
Women .....	62.6	58.2	7.1	5.6 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	34.6	19.6	13.1 - 26.1
Black or African American .....	66.8	55.2	17.4	13.7 - 21.1
Men .....	67.0	52.3	22.0	16.1 - 27.9
Women .....	66.7	57.3	14.0	9.3 - 18.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.4	77.2	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	93.2	89.7	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	74.9	70.0	6.6	4.8 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	67.2	63.4	5.7	3.9 - 7.5
Women who maintain families.....	66.1	56.6	14.5	9.9 - 19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor</b>				
Total .....	65.6	59.7	9.0	7.9 - 10.1
Men .....	69.8	62.0	11.1	9.5 - 12.7
Women .....	61.7	57.5	6.7	5.4 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.2	31.7	21.2	15.3 - 27.1
White .....	66.7	61.7	7.5	6.4 - 8.6
Men .....	70.8	64.8	8.5	6.9 - 10.1
Women .....	62.9	58.8	6.5	5.0 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.2	36.7	17.0	10.5 - 23.5
Black or African American .....	57.9	47.8	17.4	13.9 - 20.9
Men .....	60.7	43.2	28.8	23.6 - 34.0
Women .....	55.5	51.6	7.0	3.5 - 10.5
Asian .....	71.6	64.1	10.5	4.3 - 16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.4	62.8	10.9	4.6 - 17.2
Men .....	77.6	67.4	13.1	4.4 - 21.8
Married men, spouse present .....	72.6	68.4	5.8	4.1 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	65.8	63.0	4.3	2.8 - 5.8
Women who maintain families.....	66.8	60.2	9.8	5.8 - 13.8
<b>Columbus</b>				
Total .....	67.2	60.6	9.9	8.6 - 11.2
Men .....	71.0	62.8	11.5	9.7 - 13.3
Women .....	63.9	58.5	8.4	6.8 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.6	29.5	27.3	21.3 - 33.3
White .....	67.7	61.5	9.1	7.8 - 10.4
Men .....	70.6	63.0	10.8	8.8 - 12.8
Women .....	65.0	60.1	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.4	33.1	20.2	12.6 - 27.8
Black or African American .....	66.3	57.8	12.9	9.5 - 16.3
Men .....	69.1	58.9	14.7	9.5 - 19.9
Women .....	64.0	56.8	11.3	6.8 - 15.8
Asian .....	59.1	53.2	10.0	2.0 - 18.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.1	69.9	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	76.4	71.3	6.7	4.7 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	66.5	62.8	5.6	3.6 - 7.6
Women who maintain families.....	63.4	55.9	11.9	6.9 - 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>				
Total .....	69.4	64.0	7.7	7.1 - 8.3
Men .....	77.7	71.9	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Women .....	61.4	56.4	8.1	7.2 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.9	24.8	24.7	21.2 - 28.2
White .....	70.2	65.2	7.2	6.5 - 7.9
Men .....	79.1	73.5	7.0	6.2 - 7.8
Women .....	61.5	57.0	7.4	6.4 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.7	26.7	25.3	21.4 - 29.2
Black or African American .....	66.5	58.5	12.1	10.3 - 13.9
Men .....	70.1	62.3	11.2	8.7 - 13.7
Women .....	63.6	55.3	12.9	10.4 - 15.4
Asian .....	66.9	63.6	4.9	3.1 - 6.7
Men .....	76.4	72.2	5.5	3.0 - 8.0
Women .....	56.1	53.9	4.0	1.3 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.8	66.7	9.5	8.2 - 10.8
Men .....	86.2	78.7	8.7	7.1 - 10.3
Women .....	60.5	54.0	10.8	8.7 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.5	24.6	30.6	23.3 - 37.9
Married men, spouse present .....	84.0	79.9	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.4	56.8	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Women who maintain families.....	77.0	71.0	7.9	5.6 - 10.2
<b>Dayton</b>				
Total .....	67.1	60.5	9.8	7.9 - 11.7
Men .....	72.5	64.5	11.1	8.5 - 13.7
Women .....	61.7	56.6	8.3	5.8 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.7	29.2	36.0	30.7 - 41.3
White .....	68.2	62.4	8.5	6.6 - 10.4
Men .....	74.4	67.0	10.0	7.3 - 12.7
Women .....	62.1	57.9	6.7	4.2 - 9.2
Black or African American .....	63.4	52.6	17.0	11.1 - 22.9
Men .....	64.4	53.2	17.3	9.3 - 25.3
Women .....	62.3	51.9	16.6	8.0 - 25.2
Married men, spouse present .....	77.3	74.0	4.3	1.9 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	61.3	4.6	2.0 - 7.2
Women who maintain families.....	72.3	62.7	13.2	6.9 - 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Denver-Aurora-Broomfield</b>				
Total .....	71.4	65.3	8.5	7.8 - 9.2
Men .....	77.3	70.8	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Women .....	65.3	59.6	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.4	26.5	22.8	18.5 - 27.1
White .....	71.9	66.1	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men .....	77.6	71.3	8.1	7.1 - 9.1
Women .....	66.0	60.7	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	27.8	21.3	16.7 - 25.9
Black or African American .....	68.8	59.6	13.4	10.1 - 16.7
Men .....	74.3	66.1	11.1	6.8 - 15.4
Women .....	63.4	53.3	15.9	10.9 - 20.9
Asian .....	60.8	57.5	5.4	2.0 - 8.8
Men .....	74.7	72.0	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	50.2	46.5	7.4	1.7 - 13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.9	63.6	11.5	9.7 - 13.3
Men .....	83.0	73.8	11.1	8.8 - 13.4
Women .....	59.9	52.7	12.1	9.2 - 15.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.8	75.7	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	65.0	61.1	6.1	4.9 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	76.5	64.1	16.2	12.7 - 19.7
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>				
Total .....	61.2	53.1	13.3	12.4 - 14.2
Men .....	68.2	57.9	15.2	13.9 - 16.5
Women .....	54.9	48.7	11.2	9.9 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	27.0	30.0	25.5 - 34.5
White .....	63.0	56.2	10.8	9.8 - 11.8
Men .....	70.3	61.5	12.6	11.2 - 14.0
Women .....	56.1	51.2	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.9	31.5	24.9	19.6 - 30.2
Black or African American .....	53.3	40.3	24.3	21.8 - 26.8
Men .....	56.5	39.6	29.8	26.1 - 33.5
Women .....	50.8	40.9	19.5	16.3 - 22.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.5	14.2	50.2	42.0 - 58.4
Asian .....	70.5	64.2	9.0	5.5 - 12.5
Men .....	81.6	75.1	8.0	3.7 - 12.3
Women .....	59.0	52.9	10.4	4.7 - 16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.8	58.9	11.9	6.8 - 17.0
Men .....	79.1	68.2	13.8	7.2 - 20.4
Women .....	51.1	46.9	8.1	.7 - 15.5
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	66.9	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.5	54.1	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
Women who maintain families.....	59.3	52.4	11.6	8.3 - 14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford</b>				
Total .....	68.4	62.6	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Men .....	73.5	66.8	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Women .....	63.6	58.7	7.7	6.5 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	35.4	19.4	14.8 - 24.0
White .....	68.8	63.7	7.4	6.5 - 8.3
Men .....	73.8	68.0	7.9	6.7 - 9.1
Women .....	64.0	59.6	6.9	5.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.1	38.8	17.6	12.7 - 22.5
Black or African American .....	65.8	54.1	17.8	14.4 - 21.2
Men .....	67.8	52.3	22.9	17.9 - 27.9
Women .....	64.0	55.6	13.1	8.7 - 17.5
Asian .....	70.5	67.8	3.9	.9 - 6.9
Men .....	85.0	81.5	4.1	.3 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.3	53.6	21.5	17.6 - 25.4
Men .....	78.0	64.5	17.3	12.2 - 22.4
Women .....	59.8	44.0	26.4	20.5 - 32.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	72.4	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	70.5	67.4	4.4	3.2 - 5.6
Women who maintain families.....	73.1	61.2	16.3	12.1 - 20.5
<b>Honolulu</b>				
Total .....	62.5	58.6	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Men .....	68.4	63.6	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Women .....	57.0	53.8	5.6	4.7 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	22.3	29.1	23.4 - 34.8
White .....	64.3	60.7	5.7	4.1 - 7.3
Men .....	70.8	67.5	4.7	2.8 - 6.6
Women .....	58.0	54.1	6.8	4.3 - 9.3
Black or African American .....	74.2	67.3	9.3	5.4 - 13.2
Men .....	81.2	76.7	5.5	1.7 - 9.3
Asian .....	60.2	58.0	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Men .....	66.7	63.9	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Women .....	54.7	52.9	3.2	2.2 - 4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.9	58.6	11.0	7.9 - 14.1
Men .....	71.0	61.9	12.8	8.5 - 17.1
Women .....	60.2	55.0	8.7	4.5 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	69.7	66.3	4.9	3.8 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.3	57.4	4.7	3.5 - 5.9
Women who maintain families.....	59.1	54.0	8.6	5.4 - 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown</b>				
Total .....	67.6	61.2	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Men .....	77.6	70.2	9.6	8.7 - 10.5
Women .....	58.0	52.6	9.3	8.3 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.3	23.5	27.2	23.8 - 30.6
White .....	67.7	62.1	8.2	7.4 - 9.0
Men .....	79.0	72.4	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Women .....	56.4	51.9	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.3	27.8	21.1	16.5 - 25.7
Black or African American .....	68.9	58.5	15.1	13.3 - 16.9
Men .....	73.0	61.2	16.1	13.4 - 18.8
Women .....	65.9	56.5	14.3	11.9 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.8	16.7	45.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	64.5	59.5	7.8	5.4 - 10.2
Men .....	74.3	67.5	9.2	5.9 - 12.5
Women .....	54.0	51.0	5.7	2.4 - 9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.0	63.0	9.9	8.7 - 11.1
Men .....	84.6	76.3	9.8	8.3 - 11.3
Women .....	54.1	48.6	10.1	8.1 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.7	24.6	24.9	17.2 - 32.6
Married men, spouse present .....	81.7	76.1	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	56.4	52.5	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Women who maintain families.....	74.0	62.4	15.7	13.0 - 18.4
<b>Indianapolis-Carmel</b>				
Total .....	65.8	60.5	8.2	7.0 - 9.4
Men .....	71.2	65.6	7.9	6.3 - 9.5
Women .....	60.9	55.7	8.5	6.8 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.7	16.4	36.0	29.4 - 42.6
White .....	65.7	61.1	7.0	5.8 - 8.2
Men .....	71.6	66.6	7.1	5.5 - 8.7
Women .....	59.9	55.8	7.0	5.3 - 8.7
Black or African American .....	69.0	58.0	15.9	11.7 - 20.1
Men .....	70.8	61.3	13.5	7.4 - 19.6
Women .....	67.7	55.8	17.7	12.1 - 23.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.3	62.1	17.5	11.3 - 23.7
Men .....	83.6	68.3	18.3	10.4 - 26.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	75.9	3.5	2.1 - 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.0	61.6	3.8	2.2 - 5.4
Women who maintain families.....	71.5	59.4	16.9	11.5 - 22.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Jacksonville</b>				
Total .....	64.4	59.7	7.4	6.1 - 8.7
Men .....	71.7	65.6	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Women .....	57.6	54.1	6.1	4.4 - 7.8
White .....	64.3	60.2	6.4	5.0 - 7.8
Men .....	71.8	66.4	7.5	5.6 - 9.4
Women .....	56.9	54.1	5.0	3.2 - 6.8
Black or African American .....	66.1	57.5	13.1	9.3 - 16.9
Men .....	70.6	59.3	16.1	10.1 - 22.1
Women .....	62.7	56.1	10.5	5.7 - 15.3
Married men, spouse present .....	71.1	67.2	5.5	3.4 - 7.6
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	57.1	3.5	1.6 - 5.4
Women who maintain families.....	63.4	56.7	10.5	4.1 - 16.9
<b>Kansas City</b>				
Total .....	70.2	64.2	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Men .....	74.5	68.1	8.6	7.3 - 9.9
Women .....	66.2	60.6	8.5	7.2 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.1	36.9	19.9	14.8 - 25.0
White .....	70.2	64.4	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Men .....	75.1	69.0	8.2	6.8 - 9.6
Women .....	65.4	59.9	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.1	38.5	19.9	14.4 - 25.4
Black or African American .....	71.1	63.3	10.9	7.9 - 13.9
Men .....	70.7	62.3	11.9	7.4 - 16.4
Women .....	71.4	64.2	10.1	6.2 - 14.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.8	52.8	17.1	12.1 - 22.1
Men .....	70.7	57.1	19.3	12.7 - 25.9
Women .....	55.1	47.5	13.7	6.3 - 21.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	75.8	4.3	3.0 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	69.8	65.6	6.1	4.5 - 7.7
Women who maintain families.....	72.4	63.7	12.0	7.9 - 16.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>					
<b>Las Vegas-Paradise</b>					
Total .....	66.8	57.0	14.7	13.8	- 15.6
Men .....	73.9	62.2	15.8	14.6	- 17.0
Women .....	59.5	51.7	13.3	12.0	- 14.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.3	19.7	38.9	34.5	- 43.3
White .....	66.0	56.8	13.9	12.9	- 14.9
Men .....	73.5	62.2	15.4	14.1	- 16.7
Women .....	57.8	50.9	11.9	10.5	- 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.3	20.2	37.6	32.1	- 43.1
Black or African American .....	68.9	54.8	20.4	17.4	- 23.4
Men .....	75.2	58.6	22.1	17.8	- 26.4
Women .....	63.5	51.5	18.8	14.7	- 22.9
Asian .....	71.0	62.0	12.7	10.0	- 15.4
Men .....	78.4	70.7	9.8	6.3	- 13.3
Women .....	65.6	55.6	15.3	11.4	- 19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.9	57.6	18.8	16.8	- 20.8
Men .....	81.4	64.4	20.9	18.2	- 23.6
Women .....	59.0	49.9	15.5	12.5	- 18.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.5	21.0	40.9	30.6	- 51.2
Married men, spouse present .....	77.2	68.1	11.8	10.3	- 13.3
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	51.6	10.1	8.4	- 11.8
Women who maintain families.....	71.6	58.3	18.6	15.0	- 22.2
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>					
Total .....	65.0	57.3	11.9	11.4	- 12.4
Men .....	73.5	64.2	12.7	12.0	- 13.4
Women .....	56.8	50.6	10.9	10.1	- 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.7	17.0	34.1	30.1	- 38.1
White .....	65.8	58.1	11.6	11.0	- 12.2
Men .....	74.8	65.6	12.3	11.5	- 13.1
Women .....	56.8	50.7	10.8	9.9	- 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.7	18.2	31.9	27.4	- 36.4
Black or African American .....	60.8	49.0	19.4	17.1	- 21.7
Men .....	67.4	52.5	22.2	18.8	- 25.6
Women .....	55.3	46.2	16.5	13.4	- 19.6
Asian .....	63.6	58.0	8.8	7.6	- 10.0
Men .....	70.1	63.2	9.8	8.0	- 11.6
Women .....	57.9	53.5	7.7	6.0	- 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.9	57.9	13.4	12.6	- 14.2
Men .....	77.9	67.3	13.6	12.5	- 14.7
Women .....	55.5	48.2	13.1	11.8	- 14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.4	16.5	37.5	31.6	- 43.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.5	72.3	9.0	8.1	- 9.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	52.1	8.6	7.6	- 9.6
Women who maintain families.....	67.8	58.0	14.5	12.3	- 16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County</b>				
Total .....	64.2	56.9	11.4	10.1 - 12.7
Men .....	72.1	63.3	12.1	10.3 - 13.9
Women .....	57.2	51.2	10.5	8.7 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.0	25.9	31.7	25.6 - 37.8
White .....	64.4	58.1	9.8	8.5 - 11.1
Men .....	72.8	64.9	10.8	8.9 - 12.7
Women .....	56.7	51.8	8.7	6.8 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	28.4	29.7	22.7 - 36.7
Black or African American .....	64.4	49.3	23.4	18.9 - 27.9
Men .....	65.7	49.7	24.3	17.8 - 30.8
Women .....	63.3	48.9	22.7	16.6 - 28.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	81.9	69.1	15.7	10.0 - 21.4
Men .....	96.4	82.1	14.8	8.4 - 21.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.8	70.0	7.7	5.6 - 9.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	60.0	3.6	2.0 - 5.2
Women who maintain families.....	58.3	44.0	24.5	19.6 - 29.4
<b>Memphis</b>				
Total .....	66.1	59.9	9.3	7.9 - 10.7
Men .....	73.8	66.3	10.2	8.2 - 12.2
Women .....	59.5	54.5	8.3	6.4 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.1	18.3	35.0	27.4 - 42.6
White .....	65.0	61.5	5.5	4.0 - 7.0
Men .....	76.0	71.3	6.2	4.1 - 8.3
Women .....	55.0	52.6	4.5	2.5 - 6.5
Black or African American .....	66.8	57.4	14.0	11.6 - 16.4
Men .....	68.7	57.1	16.8	13.0 - 20.6
Women .....	65.3	57.6	11.7	8.7 - 14.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.5	67.0	6.3	.1 - 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	76.7	5.9	3.8 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.0	57.2	4.7	2.4 - 7.0
Women who maintain families.....	69.8	59.8	14.3	9.1 - 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach</b>				
Total .....	62.2	55.2	11.2	10.4 - 12.0
Men .....	69.3	60.9	12.1	11.0 - 13.2
Women .....	55.6	50.0	10.1	9.0 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.3	15.8	32.1	27.7 - 36.5
White .....	61.8	55.5	10.1	9.3 - 10.9
Men .....	69.6	62.0	11.0	9.8 - 12.2
Women .....	54.3	49.4	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.7	18.4	28.4	22.6 - 34.2
Black or African American .....	62.3	52.1	16.3	14.4 - 18.2
Men .....	65.9	54.1	18.0	15.1 - 20.9
Women .....	59.3	50.5	14.8	12.2 - 17.4
Asian .....	71.0	66.7	6.1	2.4 - 9.8
Men .....	76.6	70.5	7.9	2.0 - 13.8
Women .....	66.6	63.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.1	56.1	12.4	11.2 - 13.6
Men .....	73.7	63.9	13.2	11.5 - 14.9
Women .....	55.3	49.0	11.5	9.7 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	20.7	34.0	25.5 - 42.5
Married men, spouse present .....	74.1	67.2	9.4	8.1 - 10.7
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	55.0	7.1	5.7 - 8.5
Women who maintain families.....	68.2	59.3	13.1	10.4 - 15.8
<b>    Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis</b>				
Total .....	69.0	61.8	10.5	9.4 - 11.6
Men .....	74.6	65.7	12.0	10.4 - 13.6
Women .....	63.9	58.2	8.9	7.4 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.5	37.7	26.8	22.5 - 31.1
White .....	69.2	64.0	7.4	6.3 - 8.5
Men .....	75.7	69.3	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Women .....	62.9	59.0	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.6	46.4	13.5	8.1 - 18.9
Black or African American .....	68.7	50.5	26.5	23.2 - 29.8
Men .....	68.6	44.8	34.6	30.4 - 38.8
Women .....	68.8	54.9	20.2	15.9 - 24.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.6	64.0	11.9	8.0 - 15.8
Men .....	81.0	70.3	13.1	8.0 - 18.2
Women .....	62.3	56.1	10.0	4.1 - 15.9
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	72.2	7.1	5.3 - 8.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.8	63.5	5.0	3.3 - 6.7
Women who maintain families.....	75.5	67.5	10.7	6.9 - 14.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington</b>				
Total .....	72.6	66.9	7.8	7.2 - 8.4
Men .....	77.4	70.5	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Women .....	68.0	63.5	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.6	36.5	23.4	20.0 - 26.8
White .....	73.1	68.3	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Men .....	77.4	71.4	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Women .....	68.8	65.2	5.2	4.5 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.0	41.8	18.1	14.3 - 21.9
Black or African American .....	71.4	55.3	22.6	19.3 - 25.9
Men .....	76.4	58.9	22.8	18.2 - 27.4
Women .....	66.8	51.9	22.3	17.6 - 27.0
Asian .....	66.2	57.9	12.6	9.3 - 15.9
Men .....	79.2	68.7	13.3	8.7 - 17.9
Women .....	55.1	48.6	11.7	6.8 - 16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.0	71.0	11.2	8.0 - 14.4
Men .....	82.8	72.2	12.7	8.3 - 17.1
Women .....	76.5	69.5	9.1	4.6 - 13.6
Married men, spouse present .....	79.5	74.6	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	70.0	67.3	3.9	3.0 - 4.8
Women who maintain families.....	79.1	68.2	13.8	10.8 - 16.8
<b>Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin</b>				
Total .....	69.8	64.0	8.3	7.1 - 9.5
Men .....	78.1	70.8	9.4	7.7 - 11.1
Women .....	62.0	57.6	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.6	26.1	22.3	14.0 - 30.6
White .....	69.5	64.9	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Men .....	78.2	72.4	7.4	5.7 - 9.1
Women .....	61.1	57.7	5.6	4.0 - 7.2
Black or African American .....	71.1	59.5	16.3	12.8 - 19.8
Men .....	77.5	61.6	20.6	15.4 - 25.8
Women .....	65.2	57.5	11.7	7.2 - 16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.3	72.4	7.6	3.3 - 11.9
Men .....	90.7	84.4	6.9	1.7 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	77.0	6.2	4.4 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	64.0	59.7	6.7	4.6 - 8.8
Women who maintain families.....	60.0	57.8	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner</b>				
Total .....	63.8	59.0	7.6	6.2 - 9.0
Men .....	68.3	63.1	7.6	5.7 - 9.5
Women .....	59.3	54.9	7.5	5.5 - 9.5
White .....	66.2	61.4	7.2	5.6 - 8.8
Men .....	71.7	66.3	7.5	5.3 - 9.7
Women .....	60.4	56.2	7.0	4.6 - 9.4
Black or African American .....	59.5	54.2	9.0	6.1 - 11.9
Men .....	60.3	55.0	8.8	4.7 - 12.9
Women .....	58.8	53.4	9.2	5.2 - 13.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.0	67.0	8.3	3.5 - 13.1
Men .....	76.2	70.2	7.9	1.9 - 13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	76.0	72.8	4.2	2.2 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	58.7	56.4	3.9	1.8 - 6.0
Women who maintain families.....	63.1	59.1	6.4	1.4 - 11.4
<b>    New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>				
Total .....	63.4	57.7	8.9	8.5 - 9.3
Men .....	70.8	64.2	9.4	8.9 - 9.9
Women .....	56.5	51.8	8.3	7.8 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.7	17.3	23.7	20.8 - 26.6
White .....	63.6	58.5	8.1	7.7 - 8.5
Men .....	71.7	65.7	8.3	7.7 - 8.9
Women .....	56.1	51.8	7.7	7.1 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.2	19.2	20.6	17.2 - 24.0
Black or African American .....	62.3	53.4	14.2	13.2 - 15.2
Men .....	65.7	54.3	17.3	15.8 - 18.8
Women .....	59.5	52.6	11.6	10.3 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.8	12.3	37.7	31.6 - 43.8
Asian .....	62.9	59.7	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Men .....	72.4	69.0	4.7	3.6 - 5.8
Women .....	53.4	50.4	5.5	4.1 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.6	57.5	11.0	10.1 - 11.9
Men .....	73.9	66.1	10.5	9.4 - 11.6
Women .....	55.4	49.0	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.2	12.6	34.3	27.0 - 41.6
Married men, spouse present .....	77.2	72.3	6.4	5.8 - 7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.6	56.0	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Women who maintain families.....	64.7	57.3	11.3	9.8 - 12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Oklahoma City</b>				
Total .....	63.4	59.4	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Men .....	70.9	66.4	6.3	4.8 - 7.8
Women .....	56.7	53.2	6.3	4.7 - 7.9
White .....	63.0	59.9	4.9	3.8 - 6.0
Men .....	71.1	67.8	4.6	3.1 - 6.1
Women .....	55.6	52.7	5.3	3.6 - 7.0
Black or African American .....	68.5	60.9	11.1	6.6 - 15.6
Women .....	67.7	61.8	8.8	3.2 - 14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.2	70.0	9.4	4.6 - 14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	73.1	70.9	3.0	1.6 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	53.1	3.2	1.6 - 4.8
Women who maintain families.....	71.2	60.3	15.2	9.1 - 21.3
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford</b>				
Total .....	66.3	57.7	13.0	11.7 - 14.3
Men .....	70.8	60.4	14.6	12.8 - 16.4
Women .....	62.2	55.2	11.2	9.5 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.5	20.1	31.8	25.6 - 38.0
White .....	67.2	58.8	12.5	11.1 - 13.9
Men .....	72.7	62.2	14.4	12.4 - 16.4
Women .....	62.1	55.5	10.5	8.6 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	22.9	26.9	19.3 - 34.5
Black or African American .....	60.5	50.5	16.6	13.1 - 20.1
Men .....	56.9	46.0	19.1	13.6 - 24.6
Women .....	63.5	54.2	14.7	10.3 - 19.1
Asian .....	69.3	66.0	4.8	.7 - 8.9
Men .....	83.3	77.1	7.4	1.3 - 13.5
Women .....	52.9	52.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.1	57.0	18.7	15.7 - 21.7
Men .....	72.8	58.5	19.6	15.4 - 23.8
Women .....	67.5	55.6	17.7	13.5 - 21.9
Married men, spouse present .....	75.5	67.9	10.1	8.0 - 12.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.8	57.7	8.2	6.0 - 10.4
Women who maintain families.....	69.1	59.3	14.2	9.7 - 18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>				
Total .....	62.8	56.9	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men .....	68.9	62.0	9.9	8.9 - 10.9
Women .....	57.5	52.4	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.6	25.8	20.9	16.3 - 25.5
White .....	64.4	59.2	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Men .....	71.4	65.5	8.3	7.2 - 9.4
Women .....	57.9	53.4	7.9	6.8 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.6	30.2	17.5	12.6 - 22.4
Black or African American .....	56.5	47.7	15.6	13.6 - 17.6
Men .....	57.3	46.0	19.8	16.4 - 23.2
Women .....	55.9	48.9	12.6	10.2 - 15.0
Asian .....	64.2	59.3	7.6	4.5 - 10.7
Men .....	71.5	66.9	6.4	2.5 - 10.3
Women .....	57.1	51.9	9.1	4.1 - 14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.1	53.3	12.9	9.7 - 16.1
Men .....	68.4	59.2	13.4	9.2 - 17.6
Women .....	53.4	46.9	12.1	7.4 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.5	71.9	6.0	4.9 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.2	59.1	6.6	5.3 - 7.9
Women who maintain families.....	62.9	56.9	9.6	6.9 - 12.3
<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale</b>				
Total .....	66.5	60.3	9.4	8.6 - 10.2
Men .....	74.4	66.6	10.5	9.3 - 11.7
Women .....	58.5	53.8	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	23.4	25.6	20.1 - 31.1
White .....	67.2	61.2	9.0	8.1 - 9.9
Men .....	75.2	67.7	10.1	8.9 - 11.3
Women .....	58.9	54.5	7.6	6.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.9	24.6	25.3	19.6 - 31.0
Black or African American .....	59.3	53.5	9.9	6.1 - 13.7
Men .....	68.6	61.2	10.7	5.5 - 15.9
Women .....	50.0	45.6	8.7	3.1 - 14.3
Asian .....	50.9	44.9	11.9	6.1 - 17.7
Men .....	57.9	51.9	10.3	3.2 - 17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.8	59.0	11.7	9.9 - 13.5
Men .....	77.6	67.1	13.6	11.2 - 16.0
Women .....	54.3	49.6	8.6	6.0 - 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	73.3	7.0	5.7 - 8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	55.2	5.8	4.4 - 7.2
Women who maintain families.....	69.4	63.4	8.6	5.4 - 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Pittsburgh</b>				
Total .....	64.2	58.7	8.6	7.5 - 9.7
Men .....	72.1	64.9	10.0	8.4 - 11.6
Women .....	57.1	53.2	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.4	37.6	22.3	15.1 - 29.5
White .....	64.9	59.6	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Men .....	73.0	66.0	9.5	7.9 - 11.1
Women .....	57.6	53.9	6.5	5.1 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.1	37.2	21.1	13.6 - 28.6
Black or African American .....	54.8	45.7	16.5	9.6 - 23.4
Married men, spouse present .....	77.0	71.6	7.0	5.3 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.4	57.6	4.7	3.0 - 6.4
Women who maintain families.....	67.7	58.7	13.3	7.8 - 18.8
<b>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro</b>				
Total .....	68.8	62.9	8.6	7.7 - 9.5
Men .....	75.3	68.3	9.2	8.0 - 10.4
Women .....	62.8	57.9	7.8	6.6 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.4	28.8	25.0	18.6 - 31.4
White .....	69.4	63.5	8.5	7.6 - 9.4
Men .....	75.2	68.2	9.4	8.1 - 10.7
Women .....	64.1	59.2	7.6	6.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	28.9	24.6	17.6 - 31.6
Black or African American .....	54.0	49.5	8.3	3.0 - 13.6
Men .....	71.5	65.8	7.9	1.7 - 14.1
Asian .....	68.7	65.5	4.6	1.7 - 7.5
Men .....	79.9	76.4	4.4	.7 - 8.1
Women .....	57.1	54.4	4.8	.2 - 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.0	67.8	7.1	4.2 - 10.0
Men .....	83.7	78.1	6.7	3.2 - 10.2
Women .....	60.3	55.6	7.8	2.9 - 12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	74.4	5.4	4.1 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	64.0	61.2	4.5	3.2 - 5.8
Women who maintain families.....	64.6	56.3	12.9	8.3 - 17.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick</b>				
Total .....	68.7	61.5	10.5	9.6 - 11.4
Men .....	73.3	65.0	11.3	10.1 - 12.5
Women .....	64.5	58.3	9.6	8.4 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.2	37.3	22.7	18.2 - 27.2
White .....	68.8	62.0	9.9	9.0 - 10.8
Men .....	73.6	65.5	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Women .....	64.5	58.8	8.9	7.7 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.9	40.3	20.7	16.0 - 25.4
Black or African American .....	72.9	61.7	15.4	11.3 - 19.5
Men .....	74.7	63.8	14.7	9.0 - 20.4
Women .....	71.2	59.7	16.1	10.2 - 22.0
Asian .....	66.0	57.0	13.6	8.2 - 19.0
Men .....	71.8	61.1	14.9	7.4 - 22.4
Women .....	60.1	52.8	12.1	4.4 - 19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.7	54.7	22.6	18.9 - 26.3
Men .....	75.5	61.0	19.2	14.2 - 24.2
Women .....	66.4	49.1	26.1	20.6 - 31.6
Married men, spouse present .....	76.9	71.2	7.3	5.9 - 8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	68.4	64.6	5.5	4.2 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	69.2	56.4	18.5	14.8 - 22.2
<b>Richmond</b>				
Total .....	68.5	62.8	8.3	7.0 - 9.6
Men .....	73.7	67.7	8.2	6.5 - 9.9
Women .....	63.7	58.3	8.5	6.7 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.1	34.5	18.2	11.1 - 25.3
White .....	68.0	63.3	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
Men .....	73.6	68.8	6.5	4.7 - 8.3
Women .....	62.5	57.9	7.3	5.2 - 9.4
Black or African American .....	67.2	59.5	11.4	8.8 - 14.0
Men .....	72.0	63.2	12.2	8.3 - 16.1
Women .....	63.4	56.6	10.7	7.2 - 14.2
Asian .....	80.5	74.0	8.1	1.9 - 14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.7	53.3	18.9	10.5 - 27.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	77.3	4.6	2.9 - 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	65.4	61.9	5.3	3.2 - 7.4
Women who maintain families.....	68.5	63.7	6.9	2.5 - 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario</b>				
Total .....	61.4	52.0	15.3	14.1 - 16.5
Men .....	70.2	59.3	15.6	14.1 - 17.1
Women .....	53.0	45.0	15.0	13.3 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.2	16.2	40.5	33.9 - 47.1
White .....	61.9	52.8	14.7	13.5 - 15.9
Men .....	70.8	60.1	15.2	13.5 - 16.9
Women .....	53.3	45.7	14.2	12.4 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.7	18.7	37.2	30.0 - 44.4
Black or African American .....	55.9	43.8	21.6	17.0 - 26.2
Men .....	63.5	51.1	19.5	13.2 - 25.8
Women .....	49.8	38.0	23.7	17.0 - 30.4
Asian .....	58.1	52.4	9.8	5.5 - 14.1
Men .....	65.6	58.2	11.3	5.1 - 17.5
Women .....	51.2	47.1	8.0	2.3 - 13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.4	51.1	19.4	17.5 - 21.3
Men .....	72.8	59.0	18.9	16.4 - 21.4
Women .....	53.8	43.0	20.2	17.2 - 23.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.1	13.6	43.6	32.2 - 55.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.3	68.6	11.2	9.4 - 13.0
Married women, spouse present .....	56.2	50.8	9.6	7.6 - 11.6
Women who maintain families.....	64.5	49.3	23.6	18.8 - 28.4
<b>Rochester</b>				
Total .....	68.4	62.8	8.1	6.6 - 9.6
Men .....	73.1	66.1	9.6	7.5 - 11.7
Women .....	64.1	59.9	6.6	4.7 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.7	40.5	23.1	16.2 - 30.0
White .....	70.0	65.4	6.6	5.2 - 8.0
Men .....	75.7	70.0	7.6	5.5 - 9.7
Women .....	65.0	61.3	5.6	3.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.9	43.1	21.5	13.9 - 29.1
Black or African American .....	58.0	45.0	22.4	16.7 - 28.1
Men .....	57.5	40.3	30.0	21.8 - 38.2
Women .....	58.4	49.2	15.7	8.4 - 23.0
Married men, spouse present .....	67.9	64.9	4.5	2.3 - 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	65.0	62.6	3.6	1.5 - 5.7
Women who maintain families.....	75.7	68.7	9.3	3.8 - 14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Sacramento–Arden–Arcade–Roseville</b>				
Total .....	63.9	54.9	14.1	12.7 - 15.5
Men .....	68.7	58.2	15.3	13.3 - 17.3
Women .....	59.3	51.8	12.7	10.7 - 14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.3	19.8	34.6	25.1 - 44.1
White .....	64.0	55.3	13.5	11.9 - 15.1
Men .....	68.9	58.3	15.3	13.0 - 17.6
Women .....	59.2	52.4	11.4	9.2 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.8	25.9	31.4	20.9 - 41.9
Black or African American .....	65.1	45.9	29.5	23.2 - 35.8
Men .....	67.3	48.4	28.0	19.1 - 36.9
Women .....	63.2	43.7	30.9	22.0 - 39.8
Asian .....	65.8	60.8	7.6	4.4 - 10.8
Men .....	72.6	68.2	6.1	2.0 - 10.2
Women .....	60.2	54.7	9.1	4.3 - 13.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.2	61.8	14.4	11.2 - 17.6
Men .....	78.4	66.6	15.1	10.8 - 19.4
Women .....	64.9	56.2	13.5	8.6 - 18.4
Married men, spouse present .....	74.0	66.3	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Married women, spouse present .....	63.3	56.9	10.0	7.4 - 12.6
Women who maintain families.....	64.5	53.0	17.8	11.6 - 24.0
<b>Salt Lake City</b>				
Total .....	71.5	64.8	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Men .....	79.5	70.5	11.3	9.8 - 12.8
Women .....	63.6	59.2	6.8	5.4 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	31.1	26.7	21.3 - 32.1
White .....	71.6	65.0	9.2	8.1 - 10.3
Men .....	80.0	71.1	11.1	9.6 - 12.6
Women .....	63.3	59.1	6.7	5.3 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.3	32.2	25.7	20.1 - 31.3
Asian .....	68.1	66.5	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.6	66.8	11.7	8.7 - 14.7
Men .....	84.5	71.7	15.1	10.9 - 19.3
Women .....	65.0	60.9	6.3	2.6 - 10.0
Married men, spouse present .....	85.4	79.0	7.4	5.8 - 9.0
Married women, spouse present .....	63.5	59.7	6.0	4.2 - 7.8
Women who maintain families.....	76.0	70.3	7.5	3.9 - 11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>San Antonio-New Braunfels</b>				
Total .....	62.8	58.4	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Men .....	70.7	64.8	8.3	6.8 - 9.8
Women .....	55.4	52.4	5.3	3.9 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.7	29.0	16.3	9.9 - 22.7
White .....	63.1	58.8	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Men .....	71.0	65.3	8.0	6.5 - 9.5
Women .....	55.5	52.6	5.2	3.8 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.3	30.3	16.4	9.9 - 22.9
Black or African American .....	55.2	48.5	12.1	6.6 - 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.3	56.8	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Men .....	72.8	65.7	9.8	7.6 - 12.0
Women .....	52.3	48.4	7.6	5.3 - 9.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.6	69.0	6.2	4.5 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	55.7	53.9	3.2	1.7 - 4.7
Women who maintain families.....	62.1	55.6	10.5	5.7 - 15.3
<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos</b>				
Total .....	62.6	57.5	8.2	7.2 - 9.2
Men .....	68.5	62.3	9.0	7.6 - 10.4
Women .....	57.2	53.1	7.2	5.8 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.6	20.9	18.3	10.9 - 25.7
White .....	63.4	58.4	7.8	6.7 - 8.9
Men .....	69.7	63.7	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Women .....	57.5	53.5	7.0	5.5 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.7	22.8	17.6	9.6 - 25.6
Black or African American .....	54.3	49.6	8.6	4.3 - 12.9
Men .....	49.5	41.5	16.2	7.8 - 24.6
Women .....	58.7	57.1	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	61.7	56.1	9.0	5.8 - 12.2
Men .....	72.9	67.1	8.0	3.8 - 12.2
Women .....	52.2	46.8	10.2	5.2 - 15.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.5	59.0	8.5	6.7 - 10.3
Men .....	71.9	65.1	9.5	6.9 - 12.1
Women .....	57.4	53.2	7.3	4.8 - 9.8
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	70.3	6.4	4.7 - 8.1
Married women, spouse present .....	54.1	50.6	6.4	4.5 - 8.3
Women who maintain families.....	72.3	69.6	3.8	1.0 - 6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>				
Total .....	66.4	59.3	10.7	9.9 - 11.5
Men .....	71.9	63.2	12.1	10.9 - 13.3
Women .....	60.8	55.3	8.9	7.8 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.0	20.0	31.1	24.0 - 38.2
White .....	67.2	60.4	10.2	9.1 - 11.3
Men .....	73.1	65.2	10.9	9.5 - 12.3
Women .....	60.8	55.1	9.3	7.8 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.2	24.3	30.8	22.4 - 39.2
Black or African American .....	60.2	50.3	16.5	13.1 - 19.9
Men .....	64.3	50.8	21.0	15.9 - 26.1
Women .....	56.2	49.7	11.6	7.3 - 15.9
Asian .....	65.8	60.0	8.8	7.3 - 10.3
Men .....	70.8	62.8	11.4	9.1 - 13.7
Women .....	61.2	57.5	6.0	4.2 - 7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.7	62.0	14.8	12.6 - 17.0
Men .....	81.8	69.6	14.8	12.0 - 17.6
Women .....	61.9	52.8	14.8	11.3 - 18.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	70.6	9.0	7.6 - 10.4
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	56.0	7.0	5.5 - 8.5
Women who maintain families.....	71.1	61.9	12.8	9.0 - 16.6
<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara</b>				
Total .....	68.4	61.8	9.7	8.4 - 11.0
Men .....	75.9	69.5	8.5	6.9 - 10.1
Women .....	61.0	54.2	11.2	9.2 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.5	21.8	30.7	20.4 - 41.0
White .....	69.6	63.7	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
Men .....	77.1	71.6	7.1	5.4 - 8.8
Women .....	61.4	55.1	10.3	8.0 - 12.6
Black or African American .....	81.5	71.3	12.6	5.7 - 19.5
Asian .....	63.5	56.4	11.2	8.7 - 13.7
Men .....	72.9	65.0	10.9	7.4 - 14.4
Women .....	56.0	49.5	11.6	7.9 - 15.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.9	60.8	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Men .....	78.6	71.7	8.8	6.0 - 11.6
Women .....	55.7	48.4	13.1	8.9 - 17.3
Married men, spouse present .....	81.6	76.2	6.6	4.8 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.5	53.3	10.4	7.7 - 13.1
Women who maintain families.....	75.7	61.3	19.0	11.8 - 26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>				
Total .....	68.9	61.6	10.6	9.7 - 11.5
Men .....	74.3	65.8	11.5	10.3 - 12.7
Women .....	63.6	57.5	9.5	8.3 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.5	22.4	38.6	31.8 - 45.4
White .....	69.1	62.2	10.1	9.1 - 11.1
Men .....	74.3	66.2	11.0	9.6 - 12.4
Women .....	63.7	58.0	8.9	7.5 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.5	25.1	37.9	30.1 - 45.7
Black or African American .....	63.6	50.2	21.1	15.9 - 26.3
Men .....	74.0	57.0	23.0	15.9 - 30.1
Women .....	54.1	44.0	18.6	11.2 - 26.0
Asian .....	69.7	64.8	7.0	5.0 - 9.0
Men .....	76.4	69.1	9.5	6.2 - 12.8
Women .....	63.8	60.9	4.5	2.1 - 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.3	63.6	14.5	10.9 - 18.1
Men .....	82.6	72.4	12.3	8.2 - 16.4
Women .....	62.6	51.1	18.4	11.7 - 25.1
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	71.7	7.5	6.1 - 8.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	60.4	6.1	4.7 - 7.5
Women who maintain families.....	70.9	56.4	20.5	15.6 - 25.4
<b>St. Louis<sup>4</sup></b>				
Total .....	67.1	60.2	10.3	9.4 - 11.2
Men .....	73.1	65.1	10.9	9.6 - 12.2
Women .....	61.6	55.7	9.6	8.3 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	31.0	23.0	17.9 - 28.1
White .....	67.2	61.3	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Men .....	73.7	66.6	9.7	8.4 - 11.0
Women .....	60.9	56.0	7.9	6.6 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.7	33.0	20.9	15.1 - 26.7
Black or African American .....	65.2	54.2	16.9	14.3 - 19.5
Men .....	67.8	55.2	18.5	14.5 - 22.5
Women .....	63.4	53.4	15.7	12.4 - 19.0
Asian .....	68.2	62.3	8.7	2.4 - 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	81.7	74.7	8.5	2.8 - 14.2
Men .....	92.3	81.5	11.7	4.1 - 19.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	72.1	6.5	5.1 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	64.7	60.9	5.8	4.3 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	72.0	60.8	15.5	11.8 - 19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater</b>				
Total .....	61.0	54.1	11.3	10.2 - 12.4
Men .....	67.0	58.1	13.3	11.7 - 14.9
Women .....	55.7	50.6	9.1	7.6 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.4	21.8	32.6	27.0 - 38.2
White .....	60.8	54.1	11.0	9.8 - 12.2
Men .....	67.5	58.7	13.1	11.4 - 14.8
Women .....	54.7	50.0	8.7	7.2 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.0	24.9	28.8	21.9 - 35.7
Black or African American .....	61.6	52.6	14.6	11.0 - 18.2
Men .....	61.5	50.6	17.7	12.1 - 23.3
Women .....	61.7	54.4	11.9	7.3 - 16.5
Asian .....	60.8	56.4	7.2	1.0 - 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.6	62.8	12.3	9.3 - 15.3
Men .....	78.5	69.4	11.5	7.6 - 15.4
Women .....	64.6	56.0	13.3	8.7 - 17.9
Married men, spouse present .....	67.1	61.0	9.0	7.1 - 10.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	54.5	7.0	5.1 - 8.9
Women who maintain families.....	73.3	67.5	7.9	4.6 - 11.2
<b>Tulsa</b>				
Total .....	66.2	61.4	7.2	5.9 - 8.5
Men .....	72.4	65.7	9.3	7.4 - 11.2
Women .....	59.8	57.1	4.6	3.1 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.2	34.0	13.2	6.4 - 20.0
White .....	67.4	63.3	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Men .....	73.6	67.6	8.1	6.1 - 10.1
Women .....	61.1	58.7	3.8	2.2 - 5.4
Black or African American .....	57.1	50.8	11.0	5.6 - 16.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.1	73.1	6.4	2.1 - 10.7
Men .....	86.0	78.8	8.3	2.2 - 14.4
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	74.2	5.7	3.7 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	61.4	59.4	3.3	1.6 - 5.0
Women who maintain families.....	67.6	64.4	4.8	.4 - 9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News</b>				
Total .....	67.1	61.4	8.5	7.3 - 9.7
Men .....	72.6	65.3	10.1	8.3 - 11.9
Women .....	62.3	58.0	6.8	5.3 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.0	29.8	25.4	18.6 - 32.2
White .....	66.2	61.4	7.3	5.8 - 8.8
Men .....	75.2	68.6	8.8	6.7 - 10.9
Women .....	58.4	55.2	5.5	3.6 - 7.4
Black or African American .....	67.6	61.0	9.8	7.8 - 11.8
Men .....	69.0	61.8	10.5	7.5 - 13.5
Women .....	66.4	60.3	9.2	6.5 - 11.9
Asian .....	71.8	61.9	13.9	7.1 - 20.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.8	66.1	6.7	1.3 - 12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.1	70.7	5.9	3.9 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.6	58.7	4.8	2.8 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	71.4	65.7	8.0	4.2 - 11.8
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>				
Total .....	71.7	67.2	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Men .....	78.8	73.7	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Women .....	65.0	61.2	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.2	21.0	25.6	21.9 - 29.3
White .....	72.7	69.0	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Men .....	80.3	76.0	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Women .....	65.2	62.0	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.1	23.1	23.3	18.7 - 27.9
Black or African American .....	69.2	62.5	9.7	8.6 - 10.8
Men .....	72.6	64.7	10.8	9.1 - 12.5
Women .....	66.5	60.8	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Asian .....	69.3	65.8	5.1	3.8 - 6.4
Men .....	80.4	76.0	5.5	3.7 - 7.3
Women .....	58.9	56.3	4.5	2.6 - 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.0	70.8	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Men .....	82.6	76.7	7.1	5.4 - 8.8
Women .....	68.1	63.7	6.6	4.7 - 8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	84.1	80.7	4.0	3.3 - 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	66.5	63.8	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women who maintain families.....	78.8	75.2	4.5	2.9 - 6.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick</b>				
Total .....	69.6	65.0	6.6	5.7 - 7.5
Men .....	77.8	72.7	6.6	5.4 - 7.8
Women .....	61.8	57.8	6.6	5.2 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.7	27.4	20.9	14.0 - 27.8
White .....	68.4	64.6	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Men .....	75.9	71.4	5.9	4.5 - 7.3
Women .....	61.1	57.9	5.3	3.8 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.1	29.2	16.9	9.4 - 24.4
Black or African American .....	74.4	65.3	12.3	9.3 - 15.3
Men .....	81.5	71.1	12.8	8.3 - 17.3
Women .....	69.0	60.7	11.9	7.7 - 16.1
Asian .....	70.4	67.0	4.8	2.6 - 7.0
Men .....	85.6	82.6	3.5	1.1 - 5.9
Women .....	55.1	51.3	6.9	2.7 - 11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.7	70.0	9.8	6.8 - 12.8
Men .....	83.7	78.1	6.7	3.3 - 10.1
Women .....	71.1	61.3	13.8	8.7 - 18.9
Married men, spouse present .....	82.0	78.7	4.0	2.7 - 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	65.5	62.7	4.3	2.8 - 5.8
Women who maintain families.....	78.1	72.9	6.6	2.6 - 10.6
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>				
Total .....	67.6	62.7	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Men .....	72.3	66.4	8.2	6.9 - 9.5
Women .....	63.3	59.3	6.2	5.1 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.1	29.4	16.2	10.4 - 22.0
White .....	69.0	64.3	6.9	6.0 - 7.8
Men .....	74.2	68.4	7.8	6.5 - 9.1
Women .....	64.2	60.4	5.9	4.7 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.6	34.5	12.9	6.9 - 18.9
Black or African American .....	67.3	60.5	10.1	6.8 - 13.4
Men .....	68.7	60.1	12.4	7.4 - 17.4
Women .....	65.9	60.8	7.8	3.6 - 12.0
Asian .....	55.0	50.9	7.4	4.2 - 10.6
Men .....	58.0	53.0	8.6	3.7 - 13.5
Women .....	52.6	49.3	6.4	2.3 - 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.4	60.6	4.4	1.3 - 7.5
Men .....	66.3	63.2	4.6	.3 - 8.9
Women .....	60.2	57.7	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	74.7	5.4	4.0 - 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	68.4	65.1	4.8	3.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families.....	65.3	60.7	7.0	3.2 - 10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Camden</b>				
Total .....	65.4	59.1	9.7	8.1 - 11.3
Men .....	72.5	65.4	9.7	7.5 - 11.9
Women .....	59.1	53.5	9.6	7.4 - 11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.7	32.0	21.5	12.7 - 30.3
White .....	67.0	61.5	8.1	6.5 - 9.7
Men .....	74.8	68.9	7.9	5.7 - 10.1
Women .....	59.6	54.6	8.5	6.1 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.3	38.0	16.0	7.5 - 24.5
Black or African American .....	57.9	46.5	19.8	14.2 - 25.4
Men .....	59.9	45.5	24.1	14.4 - 33.8
Women .....	56.8	47.0	17.3	10.6 - 24.0
Asian .....	61.3	56.2	8.3	1.7 - 14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.1	59.6	13.7	7.2 - 20.2
Men .....	68.3	55.1	19.3	9.8 - 28.8
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	73.1	5.8	3.6 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	56.5	6.9	4.2 - 9.6
Women who maintain families.....	63.8	53.9	15.6	8.4 - 22.8
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>				
Total .....	66.8	60.1	10.1	9.5 - 10.7
Men .....	74.3	65.9	11.4	10.5 - 12.3
Women .....	59.7	54.6	8.5	7.7 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.2	20.1	26.2	21.8 - 30.6
White .....	69.2	63.0	9.0	8.3 - 9.7
Men .....	77.6	69.8	10.0	9.1 - 10.9
Women .....	60.8	56.2	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.5	23.5	22.9	18.1 - 27.7
Black or African American .....	56.7	47.2	16.7	14.9 - 18.5
Men .....	59.5	46.5	21.9	19.0 - 24.8
Women .....	54.6	47.8	12.5	10.3 - 14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.0	11.8	41.0	30.2 - 51.8
Asian .....	70.1	64.8	7.5	5.4 - 9.6
Men .....	75.7	70.2	7.3	4.5 - 10.1
Women .....	64.4	59.3	7.8	4.6 - 11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.8	61.0	12.6	11.0 - 14.2
Men .....	81.0	71.2	12.1	10.1 - 14.1
Women .....	57.3	49.6	13.5	10.9 - 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.5	22.5	30.8	21.0 - 40.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	74.8	8.8	7.8 - 9.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	58.5	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Women who maintain families.....	69.2	62.2	10.2	7.8 - 12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Dallas-Plano-Irving</b>				
Total .....	70.0	64.3	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Men .....	78.2	72.2	7.8	6.8 - 8.8
Women .....	61.8	56.6	8.6	7.5 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.1	26.1	23.3	19.2 - 27.4
White .....	71.3	66.0	7.5	6.7 - 8.3
Men .....	80.3	74.3	7.4	6.3 - 8.5
Women .....	62.3	57.6	7.5	6.3 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.6	28.0	23.6	18.9 - 28.3
Black or African American .....	65.9	57.3	13.1	10.9 - 15.3
Men .....	68.7	60.6	11.8	8.8 - 14.8
Women .....	63.6	54.6	14.3	11.3 - 17.3
Asian .....	65.2	62.6	3.9	2.0 - 5.8
Men .....	76.3	73.0	4.4	1.8 - 7.0
Women .....	52.8	51.1	3.3	.5 - 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.7	66.2	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Men .....	85.3	77.5	9.2	7.3 - 11.1
Women .....	61.6	54.5	11.4	9.0 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.9	24.0	29.3	20.9 - 37.7
Married men, spouse present .....	85.4	81.0	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	60.5	56.9	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	78.4	70.9	9.7	6.8 - 12.6
<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn</b>				
Total .....	57.3	48.0	16.2	14.6 - 17.8
Men .....	65.0	53.8	17.3	15.1 - 19.5
Women .....	50.3	42.8	14.9	12.6 - 17.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.8	21.2	37.4	30.8 - 44.0
White .....	60.9	54.7	10.1	8.3 - 11.9
Men .....	69.9	62.5	10.6	8.2 - 13.0
Women .....	52.2	47.3	9.5	6.9 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	30.4	24.6	14.2 - 35.0
Black or African American .....	51.0	37.0	27.4	24.4 - 30.4
Men .....	55.8	38.1	31.7	27.4 - 36.0
Women .....	47.0	36.1	23.2	19.1 - 27.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.9	11.3	57.8	52.6 - 63.0
Asian .....	70.9	64.1	9.5	3.6 - 15.4
Men .....	82.2	75.1	8.6	1.5 - 15.7
Women .....	57.3	51.0	10.9	.6 - 21.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.0	57.7	9.8	3.1 - 16.5
Men .....	75.3	65.5	12.9	3.6 - 22.2
Women .....	49.7	47.8	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	70.9	63.7	10.1	7.5 - 12.7
Married women, spouse present .....	54.2	49.9	7.9	5.2 - 10.6
Women who maintain families.....	56.4	46.6	17.3	12.2 - 22.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Edison-New Brunswick</b>				
Total .....	68.0	62.3	8.4	7.4 - 9.4
Men .....	76.2	70.4	7.6	6.2 - 9.0
Women .....	60.5	54.9	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.8	24.5	20.3	12.6 - 28.0
White .....	66.4	60.6	8.8	7.6 - 10.0
Men .....	74.8	68.6	8.3	6.7 - 9.9
Women .....	58.8	53.3	9.4	7.6 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.9	25.8	19.0	10.6 - 27.4
Black or African American .....	79.1	72.3	8.6	4.6 - 12.6
Men .....	75.2	71.1	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	81.5	73.1	10.4	4.9 - 15.9
Asian .....	71.5	67.4	5.6	3.0 - 8.2
Men .....	82.6	79.5	3.7	1.0 - 6.4
Women .....	59.2	54.2	8.5	3.5 - 13.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.1	68.5	9.9	7.1 - 12.7
Men .....	86.0	79.8	7.2	4.0 - 10.4
Women .....	65.7	56.7	13.6	8.7 - 18.5
Married men, spouse present .....	81.4	76.2	6.4	4.8 - 8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	61.8	57.4	7.1	5.2 - 9.0
Women who maintain families.....	72.3	61.4	15.1	9.7 - 20.5
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach</b>				
Total .....	68.3	60.4	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Men .....	74.5	65.1	12.7	10.9 - 14.5
Women .....	62.2	55.8	10.2	8.4 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.8	18.2	36.7	31.0 - 42.4
White .....	68.9	62.3	9.7	8.2 - 11.2
Men .....	74.6	66.3	11.1	9.1 - 13.1
Women .....	63.0	58.0	7.9	5.9 - 9.9
Black or African American .....	67.3	55.9	17.0	14.1 - 19.9
Men .....	72.4	59.8	17.5	13.3 - 21.7
Women .....	62.9	52.5	16.5	12.4 - 20.6
Asian .....	60.3	53.6	11.1	3.6 - 18.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.1	65.8	13.6	10.7 - 16.5
Men .....	84.7	70.8	16.5	12.3 - 20.7
Women .....	67.6	60.8	10.1	6.2 - 14.0
Married men, spouse present .....	82.6	74.9	9.4	7.1 - 11.7
Married women, spouse present .....	64.1	60.2	6.1	3.9 - 8.3
Women who maintain families.....	78.4	68.4	12.8	8.3 - 17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Fort Worth-Arlington</b>				
Total .....	68.3	63.5	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Men .....	76.6	71.5	6.7	5.4 - 8.0
Women .....	60.5	56.1	7.2	5.7 - 8.7
White .....	68.2	63.7	6.6	5.5 - 7.7
Men .....	76.7	71.9	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Women .....	60.2	56.0	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Black or African American .....	68.0	61.5	9.6	6.5 - 12.7
Men .....	73.8	66.6	9.7	5.2 - 14.2
Women .....	63.4	57.4	9.5	5.2 - 13.8
Asian .....	72.8	67.1	7.8	3.2 - 12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	68.3	7.8	5.5 - 10.1
Men .....	88.7	82.3	7.3	4.5 - 10.1
Women .....	57.2	52.1	8.8	4.7 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	77.6	4.2	2.8 - 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	56.4	6.2	4.3 - 8.1
Women who maintain families.....	74.0	71.2	3.9	.8 - 7.0
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale</b>				
Total .....	64.4	56.3	12.5	11.9 - 13.1
Men .....	72.9	63.3	13.3	12.4 - 14.2
Women .....	56.1	49.6	11.6	10.7 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.8	14.8	37.9	33.2 - 42.6
White .....	65.2	57.2	12.2	11.5 - 12.9
Men .....	74.5	65.0	12.8	11.8 - 13.8
Women .....	56.0	49.5	11.5	10.4 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.1	15.6	35.4	30.1 - 40.7
Black or African American .....	60.2	48.7	19.1	16.7 - 21.5
Men .....	67.1	52.3	22.1	18.5 - 25.7
Women .....	54.6	45.8	16.2	13.0 - 19.4
Asian .....	63.2	57.3	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Men .....	68.2	61.4	10.0	7.8 - 12.2
Women .....	58.9	53.8	8.8	6.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.6	56.5	13.9	13.0 - 14.8
Men .....	76.8	66.1	13.9	12.7 - 15.1
Women .....	54.0	46.5	13.9	12.4 - 15.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.5	14.3	41.7	34.9 - 48.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	71.3	9.5	8.5 - 10.5
Married women, spouse present .....	56.2	51.2	9.0	7.8 - 10.2
Women who maintain families.....	68.0	58.0	14.7	12.2 - 17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall</b>				
Total .....	60.8	53.3	12.3	11.1 - 13.5
Men .....	69.0	59.5	13.7	12.0 - 15.4
Women .....	53.7	47.9	10.7	9.1 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.1	14.1	22.0	13.3 - 30.7
White .....	61.3	54.2	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Men .....	70.2	61.4	12.5	10.7 - 14.3
Women .....	53.2	47.7	10.2	8.4 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.5	14.7	24.8	14.8 - 34.8
Black or African American .....	57.0	47.1	17.5	14.3 - 20.7
Men .....	62.0	48.7	21.5	16.7 - 26.3
Women .....	53.4	45.9	14.0	10.0 - 18.0
Asian .....	82.7	79.7	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.3	53.8	12.2	10.7 - 13.7
Men .....	70.8	61.7	12.9	10.8 - 15.0
Women .....	52.9	46.9	11.4	9.3 - 13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.5	15.9	26.2	13.3 - 39.1
Married men, spouse present .....	74.4	66.1	11.1	9.0 - 13.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	54.2	9.5	7.2 - 11.8
Women who maintain families.....	61.5	53.2	13.6	9.5 - 17.7
<b>Nassau-Suffolk</b>				
Total .....	65.1	60.7	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Men .....	72.0	67.3	6.5	5.4 - 7.6
Women .....	58.7	54.6	7.0	5.8 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.6	23.5	17.7	11.9 - 23.5
White .....	64.2	59.9	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Men .....	71.5	66.9	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Women .....	57.5	53.5	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.4	23.7	16.3	9.9 - 22.7
Black or African American .....	69.9	63.0	9.9	6.8 - 13.0
Men .....	71.8	64.0	10.9	6.2 - 15.6
Women .....	68.3	62.2	9.0	4.9 - 13.1
Asian .....	69.6	67.6	3.0	.9 - 5.1
Men .....	75.3	73.8	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	63.6	60.9	4.2	.5 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	62.9	6.6	4.3 - 8.9
Men .....	72.1	66.4	7.9	4.5 - 11.3
Women .....	62.6	59.4	5.1	2.1 - 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	75.7	4.2	3.0 - 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	64.9	61.8	4.8	3.4 - 6.2
Women who maintain families.....	64.8	56.8	12.4	7.9 - 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>New York-White Plains-Wayne</b>				
Total .....	61.4	55.6	9.4	9.1 - 9.7
Men .....	69.0	61.9	10.3	9.9 - 10.7
Women .....	54.3	49.8	8.4	8.0 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.0	14.1	26.1	23.9 - 28.3
White .....	61.9	56.8	8.2	7.9 - 8.5
Men .....	70.2	64.1	8.7	8.2 - 9.2
Women .....	53.9	49.9	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.5	15.0	23.3	20.4 - 26.2
Black or African American .....	60.5	51.6	14.7	14.0 - 15.4
Men .....	64.6	52.9	18.2	17.2 - 19.2
Women .....	57.2	50.6	11.6	10.8 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.6	13.3	32.1	28.1 - 36.1
Asian .....	60.2	56.9	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Men .....	70.2	66.3	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Women .....	50.2	47.6	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	14.9	11.6	22.1	12.9 - 31.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.9	54.7	11.6	11.0 - 12.2
Men .....	71.4	63.4	11.2	10.4 - 12.0
Women .....	52.8	46.4	12.1	11.2 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	16.7	10.6	36.6	31.6 - 41.6
Married men, spouse present .....	74.4	69.4	6.7	6.2 - 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	52.4	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Women who maintain families.....	63.6	57.4	9.8	8.8 - 10.8
<b>Newark-Union</b>				
Total .....	67.5	60.8	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Men .....	73.8	65.8	10.9	9.5 - 12.3
Women .....	61.8	56.2	8.9	7.6 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.6	16.6	29.7	21.7 - 37.7
White .....	68.0	62.1	8.7	7.6 - 9.8
Men .....	75.5	68.4	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Women .....	61.3	56.5	7.8	6.3 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.4	20.3	23.3	14.6 - 32.0
Black or African American .....	64.7	54.1	16.3	13.7 - 18.9
Men .....	66.6	54.1	18.8	14.9 - 22.7
Women .....	62.9	54.2	13.9	10.5 - 17.3
Asian .....	67.6	65.1	3.7	1.2 - 6.2
Men .....	72.8	71.0	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	63.1	60.0	5.0	.9 - 9.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.9	65.4	11.6	9.3 - 13.9
Men .....	85.3	75.7	11.3	8.4 - 14.2
Women .....	61.9	54.4	12.0	8.4 - 15.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.5	75.6	8.4	6.8 - 10.0
Married women, spouse present .....	65.6	62.6	4.4	3.1 - 5.7
Women who maintain families.....	65.0	53.7	17.5	13.0 - 22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Oakland-Fremont-Hayward</b>				
Total .....	67.5	59.5	11.8	10.7 - 12.9
Men .....	73.0	63.3	13.3	11.7 - 14.9
Women .....	61.7	55.5	10.0	8.4 - 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.0	19.0	32.1	23.3 - 40.9
White .....	68.4	60.8	11.2	9.7 - 12.7
Men .....	73.7	65.0	11.7	9.7 - 13.7
Women .....	62.4	55.9	10.5	8.3 - 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.6	23.9	30.9	20.1 - 41.7
Black or African American .....	61.6	49.9	19.1	15.2 - 23.0
Men .....	66.5	50.5	24.1	18.2 - 30.0
Women .....	57.2	49.3	13.9	8.9 - 18.9
Asian .....	66.8	60.9	8.8	6.9 - 10.7
Men .....	71.7	63.6	11.3	8.4 - 14.2
Women .....	62.1	58.3	6.2	3.9 - 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.2	59.6	17.4	14.5 - 20.3
Men .....	82.4	68.5	16.8	13.2 - 20.4
Women .....	58.7	47.7	18.6	13.5 - 23.7
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	71.8	9.2	7.4 - 11.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.7	55.2	7.6	5.6 - 9.6
Women who maintain families.....	72.0	62.8	12.8	8.1 - 17.5
<b>Philadelphia</b>				
Total .....	61.7	55.7	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Men .....	67.5	60.6	10.3	9.0 - 11.6
Women .....	56.6	51.4	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.3	24.1	20.7	14.8 - 26.6
White .....	63.6	58.3	8.4	7.4 - 9.4
Men .....	70.7	64.5	8.7	7.4 - 10.0
Women .....	57.1	52.5	8.0	6.6 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.0	27.9	18.0	11.6 - 24.4
Black or African American .....	54.6	46.1	15.5	13.1 - 17.9
Men .....	54.6	43.5	20.4	16.3 - 24.5
Women .....	54.5	48.0	12.0	9.2 - 14.8
Asian .....	65.1	59.8	8.1	4.2 - 12.0
Men .....	72.3	69.0	4.6	.5 - 8.7
Women .....	57.8	50.6	12.6	5.4 - 19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	56.6	49.3	13.0	8.9 - 17.1
Men .....	67.0	59.1	11.7	6.5 - 16.9
Women .....	46.9	40.0	14.7	8.1 - 21.3
Married men, spouse present .....	76.0	71.1	6.4	5.0 - 7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	63.9	59.5	6.9	5.3 - 8.5
Women who maintain families.....	61.2	56.4	7.7	4.8 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City</b>				
Total .....	64.9	59.1	9.0	7.8 - 10.2
Men .....	70.3	63.1	10.2	8.4 - 12.0
Women .....	59.5	55.0	7.4	5.7 - 9.1
White .....	65.8	59.9	8.9	7.4 - 10.4
Men .....	72.4	65.3	9.7	7.6 - 11.8
Women .....	59.0	54.3	7.9	5.8 - 10.0
Black or African American .....	54.4	51.8	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	64.5	58.8	8.8	6.5 - 11.1
Men .....	69.6	61.5	11.5	7.9 - 15.1
Women .....	59.8	56.3	5.8	3.0 - 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.5	65.8	10.6	7.6 - 13.6
Men .....	80.6	71.7	11.0	6.8 - 15.2
Women .....	66.5	59.8	10.0	5.6 - 14.4
Married men, spouse present .....	75.1	68.6	8.6	6.3 - 10.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.0	57.4	6.0	3.8 - 8.2
Women who maintain families.....	69.4	60.3	13.0	6.5 - 19.5
<b>Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine</b>				
Total .....	66.9	60.2	10.0	9.0 - 11.0
Men .....	75.4	67.0	11.2	9.8 - 12.6
Women .....	58.7	53.7	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.0	25.1	23.9	16.5 - 31.3
White .....	67.4	60.8	9.9	8.8 - 11.0
Men .....	75.8	67.7	10.8	9.3 - 12.3
Women .....	59.3	54.1	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.8	27.3	23.6	15.7 - 31.5
Black or African American .....	70.8	54.8	22.6	13.1 - 32.1
Asian .....	64.4	59.7	7.4	5.3 - 9.5
Men .....	74.2	67.2	9.4	6.3 - 12.5
Women .....	55.4	52.7	4.9	2.3 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.5	64.2	11.5	9.8 - 13.2
Men .....	82.9	72.5	12.6	10.2 - 15.0
Women .....	61.8	55.6	10.0	7.5 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.2	27.7	23.4	12.7 - 34.1
Married men, spouse present .....	81.2	74.9	7.8	6.3 - 9.3
Married women, spouse present .....	59.0	54.5	7.7	5.9 - 9.5
Women who maintain families.....	66.9	57.6	14.0	9.0 - 19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett</b>				
Total .....	71.0	64.1	9.8	8.8 - 10.8
Men .....	76.7	68.6	10.6	9.3 - 11.9
Women .....	65.2	59.5	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.0	22.5	40.9	32.8 - 49.0
White .....	70.9	64.3	9.4	8.3 - 10.5
Men .....	76.5	68.8	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Women .....	65.0	59.5	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.8	25.9	39.5	30.0 - 49.0
Black or African American .....	68.9	56.4	18.2	12.5 - 23.9
Men .....	78.9	63.4	19.6	11.6 - 27.6
Women .....	60.3	50.3	16.6	8.5 - 24.7
Asian .....	70.7	65.8	7.0	4.9 - 9.1
Men .....	77.5	70.1	9.5	6.1 - 12.9
Women .....	64.7	61.9	4.2	1.8 - 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.7	68.0	13.5	9.7 - 17.3
Men .....	84.8	73.1	13.8	9.0 - 18.6
Women .....	68.9	60.0	12.9	6.4 - 19.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	74.2	6.8	5.3 - 8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	65.6	62.2	5.3	3.8 - 6.8
Women who maintain families.....	77.0	63.8	17.2	11.9 - 22.5
<b>Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills</b>				
Total .....	63.9	56.5	11.6	10.5 - 12.7
Men .....	70.4	60.6	13.9	12.3 - 15.5
Women .....	57.9	52.7	9.0	7.5 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.7	30.8	26.1	20.4 - 31.8
White .....	63.9	56.8	11.1	9.9 - 12.3
Men .....	70.5	61.1	13.4	11.7 - 15.1
Women .....	57.7	52.8	8.4	6.9 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.5	31.9	25.1	18.9 - 31.3
Black or African American .....	60.6	51.0	15.9	11.6 - 20.2
Men .....	58.8	45.1	23.3	15.7 - 30.9
Women .....	61.8	54.8	11.3	6.5 - 16.1
Asian .....	70.4	64.2	8.7	4.4 - 13.0
Men .....	81.3	75.1	7.6	2.2 - 13.0
Women .....	59.9	53.9	10.1	3.2 - 17.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.7	60.0	13.9	6.4 - 21.4
Men .....	83.1	70.9	14.7	5.3 - 24.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.3	68.5	9.0	7.3 - 10.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.8	56.3	7.4	5.6 - 9.2
Women who maintain families.....	62.8	59.4	5.4	1.9 - 8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>				
Total .....	72.2	67.9	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Men .....	79.1	73.9	6.5	5.8 - 7.2
Women .....	65.9	62.2	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.3	19.1	27.4	23.2 - 31.6
White .....	74.2	70.5	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Men .....	81.7	77.5	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Women .....	66.6	63.4	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.1	20.6	26.5	21.0 - 32.0
Black or African American .....	68.4	62.1	9.2	8.0 - 10.4
Men .....	71.4	63.8	10.5	8.7 - 12.3
Women .....	66.2	60.8	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Asian .....	68.9	65.4	5.1	3.5 - 6.7
Men .....	78.2	73.2	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Women .....	60.4	58.2	3.7	1.6 - 5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.6	71.0	6.1	4.7 - 7.5
Men .....	82.4	76.4	7.2	5.3 - 9.1
Women .....	67.3	64.3	4.4	2.5 - 6.3
Married men, spouse present .....	84.7	81.3	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	66.8	64.1	4.0	3.1 - 4.9
Women who maintain families.....	78.9	75.7	4.1	2.4 - 5.8
<b>West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach</b>				
Total .....	56.1	51.5	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Men .....	62.1	57.3	7.7	5.7 - 9.7
Women .....	50.6	46.2	8.8	6.6 - 11.0
White .....	54.2	49.9	7.9	6.3 - 9.5
Men .....	62.2	57.5	7.6	5.4 - 9.8
Women .....	46.9	43.0	8.3	5.8 - 10.8
Black or African American .....	63.2	55.8	11.6	7.3 - 15.9
Men .....	58.8	52.5	10.6	4.4 - 16.8
Women .....	67.3	58.9	12.5	6.5 - 18.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.1	57.3	12.0	8.6 - 15.4
Men .....	74.8	67.0	10.5	6.4 - 14.6
Women .....	54.2	46.3	14.5	8.7 - 20.3
Married men, spouse present .....	62.8	59.4	5.4	3.1 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	51.7	49.7	3.7	1.5 - 5.9
Women who maintain families.....	69.5	60.9	12.3	5.9 - 18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Atlanta city</b>				
Total .....	56.8	49.7	12.5	9.6 - 15.4
Men .....	64.8	54.7	15.6	11.5 - 19.7
Women .....	49.3	45.0	8.7	5.1 - 12.3
White .....	70.2	68.0	3.1	1.1 - 5.1
Men .....	80.0	78.1	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	59.5	56.9	4.3	.5 - 8.1
Black or African American .....	46.4	35.2	24.1	18.7 - 29.5
Men .....	52.3	33.3	36.2	28.0 - 44.4
Women .....	41.9	36.7	12.4	6.4 - 18.4
Married men, spouse present .....	74.1	66.5	10.2	5.0 - 15.4
Married women, spouse present .....	47.1	45.5	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Austin city</b>				
Total .....	74.0	69.4	6.3	4.8 - 7.8
Men .....	77.2	72.9	5.6	3.7 - 7.5
Women .....	70.5	65.5	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
White .....	75.6	70.9	6.3	4.7 - 7.9
Men .....	78.9	74.3	5.8	3.7 - 7.9
Women .....	72.0	67.1	6.8	4.4 - 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.2	67.7	7.5	4.8 - 10.2
Men .....	80.3	75.1	6.5	3.3 - 9.7
Women .....	63.7	57.7	9.3	4.5 - 14.1
Married men, spouse present .....	84.1	79.7	5.2	2.5 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.4	62.8	5.4	2.3 - 8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Baltimore city</b>				
Total .....	60.2	50.4	16.3	14.1 - 18.5
Men .....	63.7	53.4	16.2	13.2 - 19.2
Women .....	57.1	47.8	16.4	13.4 - 19.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.2	16.6	51.4	48.9 - 53.9
White .....	61.2	55.4	9.6	6.5 - 12.7
Men .....	65.9	58.9	10.7	6.2 - 15.2
Women .....	56.6	51.9	8.3	4.0 - 12.6
Black or African American .....	58.7	47.0	19.8	16.9 - 22.7
Men .....	60.9	48.9	19.8	15.7 - 23.9
Women .....	56.7	45.5	19.8	15.8 - 23.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	17.8	53.5	42.5 - 64.5
Asian .....	70.2	66.8	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	81.0	71.7	11.5	2.3 - 20.7
Men .....	88.8	79.4	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	66.3	57.9	12.7	8.1 - 17.3
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	55.8	7.4	3.5 - 11.3
Women who maintain families.....	63.1	48.3	23.4	16.2 - 30.6
<b>Boston city</b>				
Total .....	69.7	64.5	7.4	5.4 - 9.4
Men .....	73.1	67.1	8.1	5.2 - 11.0
Women .....	66.7	62.3	6.7	4.0 - 9.4
White .....	74.6	70.3	5.7	3.5 - 7.9
Men .....	80.0	74.7	6.6	3.4 - 9.8
Women .....	69.5	66.2	4.8	1.9 - 7.7
Black or African American .....	67.2	61.2	9.0	4.8 - 13.2
Men .....	65.5	59.2	9.6	3.1 - 16.1
Women .....	68.7	62.9	8.5	2.9 - 14.1
Married men, spouse present .....	80.3	73.9	8.0	3.3 - 12.7
Married women, spouse present .....	75.6	73.8	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Charlotte city</b>				
Total .....	73.9	65.4	11.5	9.5 - 13.5
Men .....	79.6	69.1	13.3	10.5 - 16.1
Women .....	68.1	61.7	9.4	6.8 - 12.0
White .....	74.0	67.7	8.5	6.4 - 10.6
Men .....	82.2	74.5	9.3	6.5 - 12.1
Women .....	65.4	60.4	7.5	4.6 - 10.4
Black or African American .....	72.2	58.1	19.5	15.2 - 23.8
Men .....	72.5	54.2	25.3	18.9 - 31.7
Women .....	72.0	61.8	14.1	8.8 - 19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.9	64.8	16.8	11.6 - 22.0
Men .....	84.8	72.7	14.2	8.1 - 20.3
Women .....	68.4	53.8	21.3	12.1 - 30.5
Married men, spouse present .....	86.3	79.1	8.3	5.1 - 11.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62.0	56.2	9.5	5.4 - 13.6
Women who maintain families.....	75.6	64.5	14.7	6.2 - 23.2
<b>Chicago city</b>				
Total .....	62.7	55.0	12.3	11.1 - 13.5
Men .....	70.3	59.6	15.2	13.4 - 17.0
Women .....	55.8	50.8	8.9	7.4 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.7	13.2	33.0	24.4 - 41.6
White .....	69.0	62.4	9.5	8.1 - 10.9
Men .....	78.5	69.6	11.3	9.4 - 13.2
Women .....	59.2	55.0	7.1	5.3 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.3	19.6	19.4	8.4 - 30.4
Black or African American .....	51.3	40.9	20.3	17.6 - 23.0
Men .....	53.3	37.8	29.0	24.8 - 33.2
Women .....	49.9	43.3	13.2	10.1 - 16.3
Asian .....	69.3	65.4	5.7	2.4 - 9.0
Men .....	77.3	72.4	6.4	1.7 - 11.1
Women .....	61.4	58.5	4.8	.3 - 9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.7	56.4	12.9	10.4 - 15.4
Men .....	75.2	64.5	14.2	10.8 - 17.6
Women .....	54.4	48.4	11.1	7.5 - 14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.8	70.1	9.9	7.7 - 12.1
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	56.8	5.7	3.6 - 7.8
Women who maintain families.....	64.7	58.5	9.6	6.0 - 13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Cleveland city</b>				
Total .....	55.5	47.0	15.3	11.9 - 18.7
Men .....	57.8	45.3	21.7	16.8 - 26.6
Women .....	53.5	48.5	9.4	5.6 - 13.2
White .....	59.7	52.5	12.1	8.0 - 16.2
Men .....	62.6	53.3	14.8	8.6 - 21.0
Women .....	57.3	51.8	9.6	4.4 - 14.8
Black or African American .....	49.6	40.3	18.8	13.5 - 24.1
Men .....	50.5	34.8	31.1	23.4 - 38.8
Women .....	48.7	45.2	7.3	2.0 - 12.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.2	56.3	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	57.3	48.2	15.9	8.6 - 23.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	59.9	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families.....	54.4	49.8	8.5	.7 - 16.3
<b>Columbus city</b>				
Total .....	68.3	60.4	11.6	9.4 - 13.8
Men .....	72.4	62.5	13.7	10.6 - 16.8
Women .....	64.7	58.6	9.4	6.6 - 12.2
White .....	71.2	64.0	10.1	7.6 - 12.6
Men .....	72.0	62.6	13.0	9.3 - 16.7
Women .....	70.3	65.4	7.1	4.0 - 10.2
Black or African American .....	66.5	56.9	14.5	10.5 - 18.5
Men .....	70.1	58.5	16.5	10.5 - 22.5
Women .....	63.7	55.6	12.6	7.4 - 17.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.9	78.4	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	82.4	73.5	10.8	6.4 - 15.2
Married women, spouse present .....	65.9	61.2	7.1	2.8 - 11.4
Women who maintain families.....	61.6	51.5	16.4	8.9 - 23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Dallas city</b>				
Total .....	66.4	59.2	10.9	9.2 - 12.6
Men .....	76.2	69.2	9.2	7.1 - 11.3
Women .....	57.2	49.7	13.1	10.5 - 15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.6	22.0	32.3	27.0 - 37.6
White .....	68.2	61.9	9.2	7.4 - 11.0
Men .....	81.2	75.9	6.5	4.5 - 8.5
Women .....	55.2	48.0	13.2	10.2 - 16.2
Black or African American .....	58.6	47.2	19.4	15.1 - 23.7
Men .....	57.0	42.5	25.5	19.0 - 32.0
Women .....	59.9	51.0	14.7	9.3 - 20.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.4	62.7	12.2	9.7 - 14.7
Men .....	87.6	79.8	8.9	6.1 - 11.7
Women .....	55.8	46.2	17.3	12.9 - 21.7
Married men, spouse present .....	85.1	80.9	4.9	2.7 - 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	51.2	46.4	9.2	5.5 - 12.9
Women who maintain families.....	73.6	61.6	16.3	11.0 - 21.6
<b>Denver County/city</b>				
Total .....	73.4	66.0	10.1	8.6 - 11.6
Men .....	79.0	71.3	9.7	7.7 - 11.7
Women .....	67.7	60.6	10.5	8.3 - 12.7
White .....	74.0	67.1	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Men .....	80.2	72.8	9.2	7.2 - 11.2
Women .....	67.5	61.1	9.5	7.2 - 11.8
Black or African American .....	68.6	57.2	16.6	11.1 - 22.1
Men .....	68.2	56.9	16.5	8.4 - 24.6
Women .....	69.0	57.5	16.7	9.2 - 24.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.6	57.4	15.0	11.5 - 18.5
Men .....	79.0	68.5	13.2	8.8 - 17.6
Women .....	57.0	47.2	17.3	11.9 - 22.7
Married men, spouse present .....	83.1	76.3	8.1	5.4 - 10.8
Married women, spouse present .....	65.6	61.2	6.6	3.7 - 9.5
Women who maintain families.....	73.5	56.6	23.1	16.7 - 29.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Detroit city</b>				
Total .....	49.8	36.8	26.0	22.7 - 29.3
Men .....	53.1	37.5	29.5	25.0 - 34.0
Women .....	47.1	36.3	22.8	18.5 - 27.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.4	14.4	51.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
White .....	55.5	53.5	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	64.6	62.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	44.5	43.2	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	49.0	35.2	28.3	24.7 - 31.9
Men .....	51.9	35.0	32.7	27.6 - 37.8
Women .....	46.7	35.3	24.4	19.7 - 29.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.2	10.9	59.8	57.0 - 62.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.2	64.4	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	73.0	70.2	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	54.4	42.6	21.8	13.4 - 30.2
Married women, spouse present .....	55.2	48.7	11.7	4.6 - 18.8
Women who maintain families.....	48.4	36.0	25.6	17.7 - 33.5
<b>Fort Worth city</b>				
Total .....	72.1	67.4	6.6	5.0 - 8.2
Men .....	78.8	73.1	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
Women .....	65.8	62.0	5.8	3.6 - 8.0
White .....	73.7	69.8	5.3	3.6 - 7.0
Men .....	80.3	75.9	5.5	3.2 - 7.8
Women .....	67.4	63.9	5.1	2.7 - 7.5
Black or African American .....	67.9	60.9	10.4	6.2 - 14.6
Men .....	72.1	64.0	11.3	5.3 - 17.3
Women .....	64.3	58.2	9.4	3.8 - 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.9	68.3	7.6	4.3 - 10.9
Men .....	85.6	80.4	6.0	2.2 - 9.8
Women .....	61.7	55.7	9.8	4.2 - 15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	87.7	83.2	5.1	2.5 - 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	64.9	63.3	2.4	.3 - 4.5
Women who maintain families.....	81.3	77.4	4.8	.2 - 9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Houston city</b>				
Total .....	67.9	60.6	10.7	9.5 - 11.9
Men .....	78.4	70.1	10.7	9.1 - 12.3
Women .....	57.6	51.4	10.8	9.0 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.8	22.1	30.5	25.3 - 35.7
White .....	69.1	63.0	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Men .....	81.3	74.3	8.6	6.9 - 10.3
Women .....	55.8	50.8	9.0	6.9 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.0	25.7	17.1	7.5 - 26.7
Black or African American .....	65.4	54.6	16.5	13.8 - 19.2
Men .....	68.8	55.7	19.1	15.0 - 23.2
Women .....	63.0	53.8	14.5	11.1 - 17.9
Asian .....	66.7	60.1	9.9	5.4 - 14.4
Men .....	78.8	70.1	11.0	5.2 - 16.8
Women .....	52.5	48.3	7.8	1.0 - 14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.7	62.0	11.1	9.3 - 12.9
Men .....	84.3	75.2	10.7	8.5 - 12.9
Women .....	53.7	47.4	11.7	8.6 - 14.8
Married men, spouse present .....	83.2	76.5	8.1	6.1 - 10.1
Married women, spouse present .....	50.8	46.5	8.5	5.8 - 11.2
Women who maintain families.....	71.7	57.3	20.0	15.8 - 24.2
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	66.7	59.2	11.3	9.3 - 13.3
Men .....	71.4	63.8	10.6	8.0 - 13.2
Women .....	62.5	55.0	12.0	9.2 - 14.8
White .....	67.6	61.2	9.5	7.4 - 11.6
Men .....	73.1	66.1	9.5	6.7 - 12.3
Women .....	62.0	56.1	9.5	6.4 - 12.6
Black or African American .....	65.5	53.3	18.6	13.6 - 23.6
Men .....	65.8	54.4	17.2	9.4 - 25.0
Women .....	65.3	52.6	19.5	13.1 - 25.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.4	61.3	20.7	13.3 - 28.1
Men .....	86.2	69.3	19.6	10.7 - 28.5
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	72.7	6.1	3.0 - 9.2
Married women, spouse present .....	67.2	63.8	5.0	2.0 - 8.0
Women who maintain families.....	72.4	55.2	23.7	16.4 - 31.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Jacksonville city</b>				
Total .....	67.5	62.4	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
Men .....	74.8	68.7	8.1	5.7 - 10.5
Women .....	60.8	56.6	6.9	4.5 - 9.3
White .....	69.2	65.1	5.9	4.1 - 7.7
Men .....	76.4	71.7	6.2	3.8 - 8.6
Women .....	61.5	58.0	5.7	3.0 - 8.4
Black or African American .....	64.2	55.9	13.0	8.8 - 17.2
Men .....	69.0	57.1	17.3	10.4 - 24.2
Women .....	60.9	55.0	9.6	4.6 - 14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	76.2	70.9	7.0	3.8 - 10.2
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	59.7	4.3	1.5 - 7.1
<b>Kansas City city</b>				
Total .....	72.0	64.2	10.8	8.4 - 13.2
Men .....	76.4	68.7	10.0	6.9 - 13.1
Women .....	67.8	59.9	11.7	8.3 - 15.1
White .....	74.0	66.6	10.0	7.3 - 12.7
Men .....	80.2	72.6	9.5	5.9 - 13.1
Women .....	67.9	60.7	10.7	6.7 - 14.7
Black or African American .....	67.7	59.1	12.7	8.0 - 17.4
Men .....	69.3	62.1	10.4	4.1 - 16.7
Women .....	66.3	56.4	15.0	8.1 - 21.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.2	51.7	20.7	10.5 - 30.9
Married men, spouse present .....	82.3	76.7	6.8	3.1 - 10.5
Married women, spouse present .....	70.1	63.1	10.0	5.3 - 14.7
Women who maintain families .....	82.0	60.2	26.5	18.2 - 34.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Cities:</b>					
<b>Las Vegas city</b>					
Total .....	65.3	55.1	15.6	13.8	- 17.4
Men .....	72.4	60.8	16.1	13.8	- 18.4
Women .....	57.8	49.2	14.9	12.4	- 17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	23.2	26.1	16.3	- 35.9
White .....	64.9	55.6	14.3	12.4	- 16.2
Men .....	71.1	60.1	15.4	12.9	- 17.9
Women .....	58.1	50.6	12.9	10.2	- 15.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.4	27.2	16.0	5.3	- 26.7
Black or African American .....	66.1	51.8	21.7	16.0	- 27.4
Men .....	79.5	65.2	17.9	10.6	- 25.2
Women .....	54.4	40.0	26.6	17.6	- 35.6
Asian .....	67.5	58.4	13.5	7.4	- 19.6
Men .....	73.7	62.2	15.6	6.3	- 24.9
Women .....	62.8	55.4	11.7	3.7	- 19.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.3	57.6	18.0	14.4	- 21.6
Men .....	77.3	62.4	19.4	14.7	- 24.1
Women .....	61.4	51.7	15.8	10.4	- 21.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.6	66.4	12.1	9.2	- 15.0
Married women, spouse present .....	55.9	50.4	9.8	6.6	- 13.0
Women who maintain families.....	74.2	53.9	27.4	20.8	- 34.0
<b>Los Angeles city</b>					
Total .....	67.3	58.0	13.7	12.6	- 14.8
Men .....	75.8	65.2	14.0	12.6	- 15.4
Women .....	59.3	51.3	13.4	11.9	- 14.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.2	11.5	45.9	37.8	- 54.0
White .....	68.7	59.9	12.9	11.7	- 14.1
Men .....	78.2	67.8	13.3	11.7	- 14.9
Women .....	59.6	52.2	12.3	10.6	- 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.8	11.6	46.9	37.9	- 55.9
Black or African American .....	59.7	46.2	22.6	19.0	- 26.2
Men .....	65.7	48.9	25.5	20.0	- 31.0
Women .....	55.3	44.2	20.1	15.4	- 24.8
Asian .....	66.5	59.0	11.3	8.4	- 14.2
Men .....	69.1	61.4	11.1	7.1	- 15.1
Women .....	64.1	56.7	11.5	7.4	- 15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.7	60.7	14.2	12.6	- 15.8
Men .....	81.7	69.9	14.5	12.4	- 16.6
Women .....	59.1	51.0	13.8	11.4	- 16.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.8	12.2	48.9	36.4	- 61.4
Married men, spouse present .....	81.8	74.0	9.5	7.7	- 11.3
Married women, spouse present .....	58.5	52.4	10.4	8.2	- 12.6
Women who maintain families.....	70.4	59.7	15.1	11.4	- 18.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	66.3	58.1	12.4	10.6 - 14.2
Men .....	73.8	64.5	12.5	10.2 - 14.8
Women .....	59.6	52.4	12.1	9.7 - 14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.6	26.0	41.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
White .....	66.4	59.5	10.4	8.6 - 12.2
Men .....	75.1	67.0	10.8	8.4 - 13.2
Women .....	58.3	52.5	9.9	7.4 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.1	30.5	40.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	66.6	51.5	22.7	17.9 - 27.5
Men .....	66.7	51.1	23.3	16.3 - 30.3
Women .....	66.5	51.8	22.1	15.7 - 28.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.3	65.8	18.0	11.0 - 25.0
Men .....	97.1	79.9	17.7	9.7 - 25.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	70.6	9.1	6.3 - 11.9
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	59.8	4.5	2.1 - 6.9
Women who maintain families.....	63.7	46.3	27.3	21.9 - 32.7
<b>Memphis city</b>				
Total .....	67.8	60.6	10.5	8.4 - 12.6
Men .....	74.2	64.9	12.5	9.5 - 15.5
Women .....	62.4	57.1	8.6	6.0 - 11.2
White .....	67.9	64.0	5.7	3.2 - 8.2
Men .....	80.2	73.1	8.9	5.0 - 12.8
Women .....	56.6	55.7	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	66.8	57.6	13.8	10.8 - 16.8
Men .....	67.7	56.8	16.1	11.5 - 20.7
Women .....	66.1	58.2	12.1	8.4 - 15.8
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	77.7	6.6	3.2 - 10.0
Married women, spouse present .....	55.6	53.8	3.3	.2 - 6.4
Women who maintain families.....	69.8	61.2	12.4	6.3 - 18.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Miami city</b>				
Total .....	59.7	51.1	14.4	11.0 - 17.8
Men .....	66.8	57.3	14.3	9.8 - 18.8
Women .....	52.9	45.2	14.6	9.7 - 19.5
White .....	63.9	55.4	13.3	9.7 - 16.9
Men .....	68.2	58.6	14.0	9.2 - 18.8
Women .....	59.2	51.9	12.4	7.3 - 17.5
Black or African American .....	43.1	33.7	21.8	12.3 - 31.3
Women .....	33.9	24.9	26.7	13.4 - 40.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.0	54.0	14.4	10.4 - 18.4
Men .....	67.6	57.4	15.2	9.8 - 20.6
Women .....	58.2	50.4	13.5	7.8 - 19.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.2	61.5	17.1	10.1 - 24.1
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	52.7	9.1	2.1 - 16.1
Women who maintain families.....	49.2	40.6	17.5	6.8 - 28.2
<b>Milwaukee city</b>				
Total .....	69.9	57.7	17.5	15.3 - 19.7
Men .....	74.7	60.0	19.6	16.6 - 22.6
Women .....	65.7	55.6	15.4	12.6 - 18.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.1	16.9	62.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
White .....	71.5	64.1	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Men .....	79.3	71.3	10.0	6.9 - 13.1
Women .....	63.8	57.0	10.7	7.2 - 14.2
Black or African American .....	67.7	48.9	27.8	24.1 - 31.5
Men .....	67.5	42.4	37.2	32.8 - 41.6
Women .....	67.8	53.5	21.0	16.4 - 25.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.6	13.6	74.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	62.8	44.8	28.8	16.2 - 41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.1	62.5	12.1	7.3 - 16.9
Men .....	81.3	71.9	11.5	5.5 - 17.5
Women .....	59.3	51.6	13.0	5.2 - 20.8
Married men, spouse present .....	79.9	70.8	11.3	7.1 - 15.5
Married women, spouse present .....	68.3	61.3	10.3	5.8 - 14.8
Women who maintain families.....	73.1	60.8	16.7	11.5 - 21.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Minneapolis city</b>				
Total .....	72.6	63.2	13.1	11.0 - 15.2
Men .....	78.5	67.1	14.5	11.7 - 17.3
Women .....	67.1	59.5	11.4	8.7 - 14.1
White .....	75.7	68.9	8.9	6.9 - 10.9
Men .....	79.3	70.9	10.6	7.7 - 13.5
Women .....	71.9	66.8	7.0	4.4 - 9.6
Black or African American .....	70.4	50.4	28.4	23.1 - 33.7
Men .....	79.8	56.9	28.7	21.5 - 35.9
Women .....	62.4	44.8	28.1	20.5 - 35.7
Asian .....	49.2	39.8	19.0	9.2 - 28.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.3	70.3	12.5	4.8 - 20.2
Men .....	83.4	71.8	13.9	4.0 - 23.8
Married men, spouse present .....	80.4	70.9	11.8	7.3 - 16.3
Married women, spouse present .....	71.6	67.9	5.2	1.6 - 8.8
Women who maintain families.....	68.2	48.7	28.6	21.8 - 35.4
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	73.3	66.8	8.9	7.0 - 10.8
Men .....	81.7	73.9	9.5	6.8 - 12.2
Women .....	65.7	60.4	8.2	5.5 - 10.9
White .....	74.1	70.3	5.2	3.3 - 7.1
Men .....	83.5	78.9	5.5	2.9 - 8.1
Women .....	65.3	62.2	4.8	2.1 - 7.5
Black or African American .....	71.8	60.3	16.1	12.0 - 20.2
Men .....	77.9	63.0	19.2	13.2 - 25.2
Women .....	66.4	57.9	12.9	7.5 - 18.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.4	74.9	6.8	1.8 - 11.8
Men .....	92.4	84.7	8.3	1.5 - 15.1
Married men, spouse present .....	84.1	77.9	7.4	4.0 - 10.8
Married women, spouse present .....	65.5	59.5	9.1	4.9 - 13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>New Orleans city</b>				
Total .....	64.3	59.2	7.9	4.9 - 10.9
Men .....	70.4	64.9	7.8	3.6 - 12.0
Women .....	59.8	55.0	8.0	3.9 - 12.1
White .....	74.2	70.0	5.6	2.0 - 9.2
Men .....	83.8	78.0	6.9	1.5 - 12.3
Women .....	65.3	62.7	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	57.8	51.9	10.1	5.7 - 14.5
Men .....	58.8	53.5	9.0	2.3 - 15.7
Women .....	57.1	50.9	10.9	5.0 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present .....	81.3	76.2	6.3	1.0 - 11.6
<b>New York city</b>				
Total .....	60.1	54.6	9.3	8.7 - 9.9
Men .....	67.8	61.0	10.0	9.2 - 10.8
Women .....	53.3	48.8	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.8	11.0	30.5	26.2 - 34.8
White .....	60.6	55.8	7.9	7.2 - 8.6
Men .....	68.8	62.9	8.5	7.5 - 9.5
Women .....	53.0	49.2	7.2	6.2 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.4	11.0	28.8	22.0 - 35.6
Black or African American .....	59.1	50.7	14.1	12.8 - 15.4
Men .....	63.8	53.1	16.7	14.8 - 18.6
Women .....	55.4	48.9	11.8	10.2 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	16.6	11.0	33.9	26.1 - 41.7
Asian .....	60.2	57.0	5.4	4.2 - 6.6
Men .....	70.7	66.8	5.6	4.0 - 7.2
Women .....	50.0	47.4	5.2	3.3 - 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.8	51.9	11.9	10.6 - 13.2
Men .....	67.9	60.1	11.4	9.7 - 13.1
Women .....	50.7	44.4	12.4	10.5 - 14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	72.7	67.7	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	54.3	51.1	5.8	4.6 - 7.0
Women who maintain families.....	61.5	55.3	10.2	8.3 - 12.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Oakland city</b>				
Total .....	65.0	55.8	14.1	11.2 - 17.0
Men .....	70.0	60.6	13.4	9.6 - 17.2
Women .....	59.3	50.4	15.0	10.5 - 19.5
White .....	73.3	66.0	10.0	6.3 - 13.7
Men .....	75.1	71.2	5.2	1.6 - 8.8
Women .....	71.0	59.2	16.6	9.6 - 23.6
Black or African American .....	53.1	40.4	23.9	16.8 - 31.0
Men .....	59.3	38.0	36.0	25.3 - 46.7
Women .....	47.6	42.5	10.8	3.2 - 18.4
Asian .....	62.6	54.1	13.5	7.7 - 19.3
Men .....	69.4	63.3	8.7	2.5 - 14.9
Women .....	54.9	43.9	20.1	9.8 - 30.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	55.6	17.4	9.7 - 25.1
Men .....	80.5	69.3	13.9	5.7 - 22.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.5	69.3	8.3	3.7 - 12.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.7	53.8	12.9	6.5 - 19.3
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>				
Total .....	64.9	59.0	9.1	7.2 - 11.0
Men .....	72.6	65.9	9.2	6.5 - 11.9
Women .....	58.1	52.9	9.0	6.2 - 11.8
White .....	65.4	60.8	6.9	4.8 - 9.0
Men .....	74.5	69.7	6.5	3.7 - 9.3
Women .....	57.4	53.1	7.5	4.4 - 10.6
Black or African American .....	68.2	59.5	12.7	7.5 - 17.9
Men .....	67.5	56.7	16.0	7.6 - 24.4
Women .....	68.8	62.0	10.0	3.5 - 16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.4	66.5	11.8	5.4 - 18.2
Men .....	89.4	78.9	11.8	3.4 - 20.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	71.2	4.7	1.9 - 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	52.5	4.3	1.2 - 7.4
Women who maintain families.....	71.7	56.7	21.0	12.8 - 29.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>				
Total .....	54.2	46.3	14.5	12.6 - 16.4
Men .....	57.7	48.7	15.6	12.8 - 18.4
Women .....	51.4	44.4	13.5	11.0 - 16.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.6	16.8	34.1	22.3 - 45.9
White .....	54.5	46.6	14.5	11.9 - 17.1
Men .....	61.6	52.6	14.5	10.9 - 18.1
Women .....	48.3	41.3	14.5	10.7 - 18.3
Black or African American .....	53.0	45.0	15.1	12.2 - 18.0
Men .....	51.1	41.2	19.5	14.4 - 24.6
Women .....	54.2	47.5	12.3	8.9 - 15.7
Asian .....	57.0	50.9	10.6	3.2 - 18.0
Men .....	62.2	61.2	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	46.1	37.0	19.8	13.1 - 26.5
Men .....	56.9	45.8	19.5	10.6 - 28.4
Women .....	37.1	29.7	20.1	10.0 - 30.2
Married men, spouse present .....	67.0	60.9	9.0	5.5 - 12.5
Married women, spouse present .....	56.4	49.2	12.8	8.3 - 17.3
Women who maintain families.....	60.7	55.6	8.4	4.2 - 12.6
<b>Phoenix city</b>				
Total .....	66.2	60.4	8.8	7.5 - 10.1
Men .....	71.9	64.8	10.0	8.2 - 11.8
Women .....	60.1	55.7	7.2	5.4 - 9.0
White .....	68.0	62.1	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Men .....	73.6	66.5	9.7	7.9 - 11.5
Women .....	61.7	57.2	7.2	5.3 - 9.1
Black or African American .....	49.1	44.5	9.3	3.9 - 14.7
Men .....	58.4	53.3	8.7	1.6 - 15.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.3	56.7	10.4	8.0 - 12.8
Men .....	73.1	64.3	12.1	8.9 - 15.3
Women .....	51.7	47.7	7.6	4.2 - 11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	71.3	8.1	5.8 - 10.4
Married women, spouse present .....	62.4	58.4	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Women who maintain families.....	67.1	64.4	4.1	.6 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Portland city</b>				
Total .....	72.1	66.2	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Men .....	74.6	67.8	9.0	6.8 - 11.2
Women .....	70.0	64.8	7.4	5.4 - 9.4
White .....	74.1	68.2	7.9	6.3 - 9.5
Men .....	76.1	69.7	8.4	6.1 - 10.7
Women .....	72.3	67.0	7.4	5.3 - 9.5
Married men, spouse present .....	84.2	81.5	3.2	1.2 - 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	71.8	69.1	3.8	1.4 - 6.2
<b>Sacramento city</b>				
Total .....	66.1	55.7	15.7	12.5 - 18.9
Men .....	66.9	55.6	17.0	12.4 - 21.6
Women .....	65.3	55.9	14.4	10.2 - 18.6
White .....	67.0	58.2	13.0	9.2 - 16.8
Men .....	66.2	55.8	15.6	9.7 - 21.5
Women .....	67.7	60.4	10.7	5.9 - 15.5
Black or African American .....	59.1	30.8	47.9	35.8 - 60.0
Asian .....	71.7	66.7	7.0	2.3 - 11.7
Men .....	72.7	68.9	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	70.7	64.5	8.7	1.5 - 15.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.6	59.6	17.8	10.9 - 24.7
Men .....	72.5	59.8	17.5	7.5 - 27.5
Women .....	72.7	59.5	18.2	8.6 - 27.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.0	65.7	13.5	7.5 - 19.5
Married women, spouse present .....	69.8	64.8	7.3	2.3 - 12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>San Antonio city</b>				
Total .....	63.0	58.8	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Men .....	72.3	66.6	7.9	6.1 - 9.7
Women .....	54.5	51.6	5.4	3.7 - 7.1
White .....	63.3	59.1	6.6	5.3 - 7.9
Men .....	72.9	67.4	7.5	5.7 - 9.3
Women .....	54.2	51.3	5.4	3.6 - 7.2
Black or African American .....	56.0	49.7	11.2	5.2 - 17.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.6	57.4	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Men .....	74.9	68.2	9.0	6.6 - 11.4
Women .....	51.4	47.5	7.6	5.0 - 10.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	73.5	6.3	4.2 - 8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	56.1	54.4	3.1	1.2 - 5.0
Women who maintain families.....	60.6	54.1	10.7	5.3 - 16.1
<b>San Diego city</b>				
Total .....	67.2	61.6	8.4	6.9 - 9.9
Men .....	71.4	64.3	10.0	7.8 - 12.2
Women .....	63.1	59.0	6.5	4.6 - 8.4
White .....	70.2	64.8	7.7	6.1 - 9.3
Men .....	74.1	67.0	9.5	7.1 - 11.9
Women .....	66.3	62.5	5.8	3.8 - 7.8
Black or African American .....	49.4	46.2	6.3	1.2 - 11.4
Asian .....	61.6	54.3	11.9	7.3 - 16.5
Men .....	73.5	64.8	11.9	5.8 - 18.0
Women .....	50.3	44.3	11.9	4.8 - 19.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.1	62.0	7.7	5.2 - 10.2
Men .....	71.0	64.1	9.6	5.9 - 13.3
Women .....	62.9	59.6	5.3	2.2 - 8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.1	74.7	6.8	4.1 - 9.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64.5	59.9	7.1	4.0 - 10.2
Women who maintain families.....	63.0	62.1	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>				
Total .....	66.3	61.2	7.8	6.1 - 9.5
Men .....	70.7	65.2	7.7	5.5 - 9.9
Women .....	61.4	56.5	8.0	5.4 - 10.6
White .....	70.2	65.2	7.1	5.1 - 9.1
Men .....	74.9	69.8	6.8	4.2 - 9.4
Women .....	64.7	59.7	7.6	4.4 - 10.8
Asian .....	61.0	55.2	9.5	6.3 - 12.7
Men .....	66.6	58.8	11.7	7.0 - 16.4
Women .....	55.3	51.5	6.8	2.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.8	62.0	8.6	4.0 - 13.2
Men .....	76.4	75.3	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	73.7	5.5	2.5 - 8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	57.7	53.9	6.6	2.7 - 10.5
<b>San Jose city</b>				
Total .....	67.7	60.7	10.4	8.6 - 12.2
Men .....	74.2	67.9	8.6	6.4 - 10.8
Women .....	61.2	53.5	12.7	9.8 - 15.6
White .....	69.7	64.1	8.0	6.0 - 10.0
Men .....	76.9	71.9	6.4	4.0 - 8.8
Women .....	62.1	55.9	10.1	6.7 - 13.5
Black or African American .....	74.0	66.9	9.5	1.7 - 17.3
Asian .....	63.2	54.4	13.9	10.4 - 17.4
Men .....	71.3	62.2	12.7	8.0 - 17.4
Women .....	56.3	47.8	15.1	9.9 - 20.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.6	59.9	10.0	6.9 - 13.1
Men .....	73.9	68.5	7.4	3.9 - 10.9
Women .....	58.6	50.6	13.7	8.3 - 19.1
Married men, spouse present .....	77.8	72.3	7.1	4.3 - 9.9
Married women, spouse present .....	60.5	52.8	12.9	8.7 - 17.1
Women who maintain families.....	74.8	56.1	25.0	14.8 - 35.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Seattle city</b>				
Total .....	75.7	69.0	8.9	7.2 - 10.6
Men .....	79.8	72.3	9.4	7.0 - 11.8
Women .....	71.7	65.7	8.4	6.0 - 10.8
White .....	78.4	72.2	7.9	6.0 - 9.8
Men .....	81.8	74.5	8.9	6.3 - 11.5
Women .....	74.8	69.8	6.7	4.2 - 9.2
Black or African American .....	56.9	44.6	21.7	12.0 - 31.4
Asian .....	68.7	63.4	7.7	3.5 - 11.9
Men .....	66.8	60.2	9.9	2.9 - 16.9
Women .....	70.5	66.4	5.8	.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.4	69.8	15.3	7.6 - 23.0
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	74.9	5.1	2.1 - 8.1
Married women, spouse present .....	69.1	65.7	4.9	1.7 - 8.1
<b>St. Louis city</b>				
Total .....	57.3	46.5	18.8	14.9 - 22.7
Men .....	57.5	44.3	23.0	17.5 - 28.5
Women .....	57.1	48.5	15.1	10.2 - 20.0
White .....	60.7	52.2	13.9	8.6 - 19.2
Men .....	62.0	52.3	15.7	8.1 - 23.3
Women .....	59.4	52.2	12.2	5.0 - 19.4
Black or African American .....	55.6	43.4	22.0	16.6 - 27.4
Men .....	55.5	40.5	27.0	18.8 - 35.2
Women .....	55.7	45.6	18.1	11.3 - 24.9
Married men, spouse present .....	69.7	59.2	15.1	6.3 - 23.9
Married women, spouse present .....	70.9	66.3	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families.....	69.0	44.4	35.6	27.4 - 43.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Tulsa city</b>				
Total .....	69.2	64.2	7.2	5.3 - 9.1
Men .....	74.0	67.1	9.3	6.4 - 12.2
Women .....	64.2	61.2	4.7	2.4 - 7.0
White .....	70.5	66.1	6.3	4.2 - 8.4
Men .....	76.4	70.2	8.1	4.9 - 11.3
Women .....	64.4	61.7	4.1	1.5 - 6.7
Black or African American .....	63.2	57.6	8.9	3.5 - 14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.0	73.3	8.4	2.6 - 14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	79.9	74.2	7.1	3.4 - 10.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	59.2	5.5	1.7 - 9.3
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>				
Total .....	71.8	67.0	6.6	4.6 - 8.6
Men .....	80.1	73.2	8.6	5.5 - 11.7
Women .....	64.6	61.7	4.5	2.1 - 6.9
White .....	72.2	67.8	6.1	3.8 - 8.4
Men .....	80.4	72.7	9.5	5.7 - 13.3
Women .....	65.1	63.5	2.5	.3 - 4.7
Black or African American .....	69.4	63.3	8.9	4.2 - 13.6
Married men, spouse present .....	88.2	82.2	6.8	3.0 - 10.6
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	62.9	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Washington city</b>				
Total .....	68.9	62.5	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Men .....	74.1	66.9	9.7	8.8 - 10.6
Women .....	64.4	58.8	8.6	7.8 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.2	11.1	49.9	47.4 - 52.4
White .....	81.7	79.0	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Men .....	85.1	82.4	3.2	2.5 - 3.9
Women .....	78.4	75.7	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Black or African American .....	56.8	47.0	17.2	16.0 - 18.4
Men .....	62.0	49.9	19.6	17.8 - 21.4
Women .....	52.7	44.8	15.1	13.5 - 16.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.1	9.8	55.8	50.4 - 61.2
Asian .....	81.0	78.6	3.0	1.0 - 5.0
Men .....	83.1	82.7	.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	79.6	75.9	4.7	1.5 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.0	69.6	8.4	6.6 - 10.2
Men .....	80.6	72.7	9.8	7.3 - 12.3
Women .....	70.5	65.9	6.5	4.0 - 9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	75.7	4.4	3.3 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66.6	62.6	5.9	4.5 - 7.3
Women who maintain families.....	60.8	48.9	19.6	16.8 - 22.4

<sup>1</sup> Error measures are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error measures.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of

sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.5	46.5	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	65.3	55.7	14.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.8	66.2	10.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	74.4	6.2
<b>Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	66.1	57.4	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	69.1	63.7	7.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	78.9	73.5	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.6	78.7	4.8
<b>Baltimore-Towson</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.4	35.4	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	56.2	10.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.6	69.7	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.0	77.6	4.2
<b>Birmingham-Hoover</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	30.3	26.5	12.5
High school graduates, no college .....	60.3	53.5	11.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.5	63.5	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	76.6	3.0
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.0	33.1	15.1
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	58.5	10.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.0	64.6	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	76.6	4.8
<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.3	36.7	15.3
High school graduates, no college .....	59.7	52.5	12.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.5	66.3	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	73.0	4.9
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	27.5	22.0	19.9
High school graduates, no college .....	56.1	50.5	9.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.4	65.0	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.3	72.9	9.2
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.6	50.7	20.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.7	59.0	11.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.6	66.4	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	75.4	4.7
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.8	44.2	14.6
High school graduates, no college .....	63.5	55.2	13.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.6	65.6	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	74.8	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Cincinnati-Middletown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.0	34.6	15.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	56.0	9.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.3	69.9	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.1	76.3	4.7
<b>Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.0	27.2	17.6
High school graduates, no college .....	64.4	57.6	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.6	67.8	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.0	73.5	4.5
<b>Columbus</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.2	32.1	15.8
High school graduates, no college .....	64.2	56.6	11.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.0	65.9	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.3	77.1	5.1
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.8	58.5	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	64.8	59.9	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.9	68.8	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	75.9	4.6
<b>Dayton</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.3	38.9	17.6
High school graduates, no college .....	62.8	58.8	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.9	65.6	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.9	76.2	2.2
<b>Denver-Aurora-Broomfield</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.3	50.6	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	68.6	61.7	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.7	68.1	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	74.7	5.2
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	34.5	26.3	23.8
High school graduates, no college .....	53.4	43.5	18.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.7	60.1	12.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.8	69.7	5.5
<b>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.9	34.7	17.1
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	54.7	11.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.0	71.2	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	76.1	4.0
<b>Honolulu</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.7	30.6	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	57.5	52.7	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.9	65.8	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.8	72.1	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.3	53.2	11.8
High school graduates, no college .....	69.1	62.6	9.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.1	66.1	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	73.5	5.0
<b>Indianapolis-Carmel</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.5	37.2	16.4
High school graduates, no college .....	60.9	55.3	9.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.7	72.4	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	80.0	2.8
<b>Jacksonville</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.0	58.8	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.7	63.8	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.7	70.2	3.4
<b>Kansas City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.4	40.5	10.8
High school graduates, no college .....	62.8	55.8	11.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	66.0	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.8	81.8	3.6
<b>Las Vegas-Paradise</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.5	44.5	25.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.0	56.5	14.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.3	60.6	12.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	69.8	7.2
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.9	48.2	13.7
High school graduates, no college .....	64.4	56.4	12.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.2	62.9	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.6	71.3	6.8
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.6	37.0	13.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	52.5	14.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.7	65.0	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	70.8	6.4
<b>Memphis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.1	40.7	18.8
High school graduates, no college .....	63.6	57.1	10.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.9	70.8	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	75.8	4.4
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.1	33.2	19.2
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	53.0	13.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	63.8	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.9	70.2	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.7	36.1	17.2
High school graduates, no college .....	61.1	54.3	11.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.7	69.5	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	74.9	4.6
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.2	40.4	14.5
High school graduates, no college .....	60.9	55.4	9.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	78.6	72.2	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.7	79.4	4.1
<b>Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.6	40.1	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	68.6	60.6	11.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.8	70.9	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.4	78.2	3.9
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.5	41.1	15.2
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	60.0	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.3	62.0	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	77.2	2.1
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.2	41.0	11.1
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	53.9	9.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.3	65.0	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	72.8	5.8
<b>Oklahoma City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.9	38.8	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	57.8	55.1	4.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.6	62.4	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	73.0	2.3
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.8	40.5	17.0
High school graduates, no college .....	61.7	52.8	14.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	62.1	11.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.8	75.8	6.2
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	32.5	27.2	16.3
High school graduates, no college .....	57.6	51.5	10.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.7	65.6	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	73.7	4.5
<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.4	42.3	16.1
High school graduates, no college .....	63.5	56.5	11.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	64.0	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.4	73.7	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Pittsburgh</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	26.7	20.5	23.4
High school graduates, no college .....	55.1	50.5	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	64.1	8.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.0	77.8	3.9
<b>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.6	50.2	6.4
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	56.9	10.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.9	63.0	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	74.6	5.3
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.8	34.4	15.6
High school graduates, no college .....	65.0	57.0	12.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.4	69.9	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	76.6	4.3
<b>Richmond</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.3	38.0	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.3	61.6	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.8	66.6	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	77.6	2.6
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.0	44.6	18.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.4	54.2	14.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.7	58.7	11.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.5	67.3	7.1
<b>Rochester</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.5	32.8	22.7
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	56.0	9.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.4	71.6	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.3	72.1	4.2
<b>Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.9	43.3	19.7
High school graduates, no college .....	61.7	51.9	16.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.3	56.8	15.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.6	68.2	6.0
<b>Salt Lake City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.9	53.3	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	71.2	64.3	9.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.3	69.0	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.7	72.7	3.9
<b>San Antonio-New Braunfels</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.2	46.5	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	68.7	63.6	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.2	60.4	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.3	70.7	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.3	50.8	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	56.8	52.1	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.0	61.0	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.1	70.6	4.7
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.0	43.4	19.6
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	53.3	13.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.5	61.1	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	70.7	6.4
<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.3	50.1	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	63.3	56.5	10.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.1	64.4	14.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.1	70.4	6.2
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.9	42.2	17.1
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	55.7	11.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.5	62.8	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	75.7	4.8
<b>St. Louis<sup>1</sup></b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.1	30.1	22.9
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	55.6	13.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.5	69.6	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	72.4	4.2
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.4	33.2	21.7
High school graduates, no college .....	56.5	49.6	12.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.4	58.1	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.0	66.8	5.9
<b>Tulsa</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.4	51.4	10.4
High school graduates, no college .....	61.6	58.3	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.0	65.0	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.2	73.1	4.1
<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.2	35.1	16.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	58.3	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.4	66.6	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	73.3	3.0
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.3	53.0	9.1
High school graduates, no college .....	67.3	61.9	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	68.2	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.1	79.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.5	55.4	5.3
High school graduates, no college .....	65.8	59.3	9.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.1	64.7	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	75.6	3.6
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	28.8	26.8	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	63.6	57.7	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.8	59.4	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	76.3	4.4
<b>Camden</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	61.5	53.1	13.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.0	66.8	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	72.1	4.1
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.7	43.4	14.4
High school graduates, no college .....	63.6	55.2	13.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.0	66.3	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	75.1	5.8
<b>Dallas-Plano-Irving</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	66.2	58.7	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	66.9	61.7	7.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.4	68.9	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	75.9	4.5
<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	36.8	26.6	27.6
High school graduates, no college .....	51.2	40.1	21.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.3	57.7	13.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.2	67.1	5.8
<b>Edison-New Brunswick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.2	45.9	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	64.7	57.6	11.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.4	67.6	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	73.9	6.0
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.3	43.9	19.1
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	53.5	13.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.9	67.5	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.0	76.9	6.2
<b>Fort Worth-Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.7	58.0	6.0
High school graduates, no college .....	61.7	57.3	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.0	68.6	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	75.9	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.0	47.4	13.9
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	56.3	12.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.8	63.3	11.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	71.8	7.4
<b>Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.6	26.7	20.5
High school graduates, no college .....	62.6	53.4	14.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.8	65.9	10.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	71.1	7.4
<b>Nassau-Suffolk</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.2	46.4	5.7
High school graduates, no college .....	58.0	54.6	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.5	68.8	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.0	73.3	4.8
<b>New York-White Plains-Wayne</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.3	39.0	11.9
High school graduates, no college .....	58.6	52.9	9.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.8	62.9	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	71.6	5.9
<b>Newark-Union</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.0	49.7	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	54.1	12.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.3	68.4	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.7	76.8	6.0
<b>Oakland-Fremont-Hayward</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	59.9	47.4	20.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.7	53.7	15.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.4	63.4	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.3	71.5	6.4
<b>Philadelphia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	29.7	24.8	16.6
High school graduates, no college .....	55.7	50.1	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.8	64.5	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	74.3	4.8
<b>San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.3	37.6	17.1
High school graduates, no college .....	58.4	52.4	10.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	62.0	56.6	8.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	69.8	6.5
<b>Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.3	52.5	13.0
High school graduates, no college .....	64.8	57.1	11.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.5	62.1	10.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.5	70.4	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.5	42.3	17.9
High school graduates, no college .....	64.7	57.7	10.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.7	64.3	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	77.3	4.5
<b>Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	32.0	25.9	19.0
High school graduates, no college .....	55.3	46.2	16.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	61.7	12.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.0	70.9	5.4
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.2	52.2	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	67.7	62.5	7.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.0	69.2	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.3	80.5	3.3
<b>West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.9	37.5	16.5
High school graduates, no college .....	56.0	51.6	7.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	58.7	55.2	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	63.1	60.4	4.2
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Atlanta city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	46.1	37.2	19.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	47.6	37.3	21.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	71.4	7.1
<b>Austin city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	66.6	58.5	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	70.8	66.5	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.9	69.7	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.1	81.7	4.1
<b>Baltimore city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	32.0	24.0	24.9
High school graduates, no college .....	60.7	50.3	17.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.3	58.4	15.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.7	69.2	6.2
<b>Boston city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.4	54.4	10.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.4	63.9	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	86.5	82.6	4.5
<b>Charlotte city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	67.9	54.2	20.1
High school graduates, no college .....	72.9	64.0	12.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.8	64.7	13.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.0	79.2	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Chicago city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.6	35.7	20.0
High school graduates, no college .....	60.8	52.3	14.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.8	58.9	11.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.6	77.2	6.5
<b>Cleveland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	23.5	18.2	22.6
High school graduates, no college .....	59.2	49.7	16.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.2	67.1	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	71.4	10.4
<b>Columbus city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	33.2	28.5	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	67.7	56.8	16.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.3	68.9	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.7	78.9	6.9
<b>Dallas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	68.7	61.0	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	52.2	14.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	65.0	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.0	73.0	2.7
<b>Denver County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.7	47.1	15.4
High school graduates, no college .....	69.5	59.9	13.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.7	66.5	12.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.1	76.3	6.0
<b>Detroit city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	34.8	22.1	36.5
High school graduates, no college .....	48.4	35.0	27.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	60.8	46.4	23.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	62.0	56.3	9.1
<b>Fort Worth city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	65.6	62.0	5.5
High school graduates, no college .....	68.8	63.3	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.7	71.1	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.9	79.2	5.5
<b>Houston city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.6	56.0	13.4
High school graduates, no college .....	68.4	60.9	11.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.1	64.6	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.7	72.5	4.2
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.3	38.3	17.3
High school graduates, no college .....	60.1	52.0	13.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	80.9	77.0	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.9	82.2	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Jacksonville city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	66.9	61.3	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.0	67.8	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	74.6	4.9
<b>Kansas City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.2	58.5	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.0	63.6	17.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.0	80.3	4.4
<b>Las Vegas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.6	37.6	28.4
High school graduates, no college .....	66.8	55.4	17.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.2	57.6	15.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.4	69.4	5.5
<b>Los Angeles city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.0	52.4	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	66.4	56.8	14.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	62.2	13.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	71.8	9.2
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.6	42.3	14.7
High school graduates, no college .....	62.5	52.8	15.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.2	64.7	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	70.4	7.4
<b>Memphis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.9	43.3	18.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.5	59.1	11.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.1	72.2	2.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	75.9	5.2
<b>Miami city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.2	33.3	19.2
High school graduates, no college .....	64.7	55.8	13.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.1	57.4	19.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.2	66.1	7.2
<b>Milwaukee city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.1	37.3	22.6
High school graduates, no college .....	64.8	54.1	16.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	80.2	71.3	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.2	79.6	6.5
<b>Minneapolis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.3	38.7	27.4
High school graduates, no college .....	62.8	51.7	17.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.3	62.8	15.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	87.7	82.7	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	71.1	62.3	12.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.5	69.6	10.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.2	80.2	3.6
<b>New Orleans city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	57.5	8.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.4	62.9	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.7	73.5	4.2
<b>New York city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.7	37.6	11.9
High school graduates, no college .....	58.2	52.5	9.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.6	60.6	10.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	72.6	5.5
<b>Oakland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.5	39.0	22.7
High school graduates, no college .....	61.7	47.6	22.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.4	58.0	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	71.4	8.6
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.3	36.1	14.5
High school graduates, no college .....	58.6	53.0	9.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.1	62.6	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	77.1	2.9
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	25.5	19.6	23.3
High school graduates, no college .....	54.2	47.1	13.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.2	59.6	11.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.0	66.2	6.8
<b>Phoenix city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.9	40.2	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	68.3	62.1	9.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	66.2	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.0	76.0	3.8
<b>Portland city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	67.3	57.1	15.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	64.9	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.0	79.4	5.4
<b>Sacramento city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.8	41.9	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	51.8	20.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.3	62.5	18.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	75.7	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over, by educational attainment, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>San Antonio city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.6	47.4	8.2
High school graduates, no college .....	67.3	61.5	8.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.2	63.6	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	75.5	3.3
<b>San Diego city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.2	55.2	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	60.8	55.5	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	65.3	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.9	78.6	5.2
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.3	55.2	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.2	61.0	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.4	73.3	6.5
<b>San Jose city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.6	44.5	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	65.5	56.8	13.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.5	67.1	12.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.1	69.6	7.4
<b>Seattle city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	70.1	63.0	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.9	64.7	12.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.2	81.2	4.7
<b>St. Louis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	25.7	17.1	33.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.8	49.3	26.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.8	61.7	11.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	65.5	63.4	3.2
<b>Tulsa city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	73.0	65.5	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.2	63.2	4.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.9	60.9	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.7	73.1	4.7
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	67.2	61.9	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.1	65.7	11.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.3	81.9	1.7
<b>Washington city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.1	39.4	18.0
High school graduates, no college .....	55.6	46.0	17.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.7	56.6	12.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.5	81.9	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)  
NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force

base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2010 annual averages**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta ....	10.1	6.9	5.6	12.1	9.7	11.2	17.2	12.1	16.3	16.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos ...	6.7	4.2	4.7	8.2	4.8	8.7	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	11.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	7.9	3.7	3.0	12.1	11.8	8.9	13.6	6.2	12.7	14.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	8.8	1.5	4.2	17.4	10.8	9.3	17.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	7.8	4.0	5.5	9.9	7.6	9.3	20.1	13.6	7.8	10.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	8.3	5.1	5.5	12.6	7.0	10.0	15.3	7.9	15.6	13.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	9.7	3.9	4.8	12.0	11.8	10.6	22.4	6.3	10.2	19.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	9.9	6.9	5.2	11.1	10.8	10.7	19.1	9.1	18.2	12.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9.6	6.7	5.4	8.6	9.5	10.4	30.7	12.4	11.0	12.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	9.1	5.3	3.0	9.7	7.9	8.3	35.2	11.8	11.4	16.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	8.2	5.0	2.2	12.0	6.4	7.3	16.9	10.5	13.1	17.7
Columbus .....	9.0	4.6	4.1	9.7	10.7	9.4	18.4	13.2	13.8	15.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	7.1	5.0	3.3	9.1	9.2	7.3	11.9	6.9	8.7	8.3
Dayton .....	8.5	1.6	4.9	12.6	6.4	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	14.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	8.2	6.4	3.7	10.1	9.2	10.8	18.3	6.8	9.4	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	12.4	6.8	5.8	11.8	14.1	9.9	31.7	19.3	25.1	25.5
Hartford-West Hartford-										
East Hartford .....	7.8	5.2	3.7	8.8	7.5	9.0	22.6	12.5	9.9	16.1
Honolulu .....	5.5	2.2	2.0	6.8	8.2	4.6	13.8	2.4	6.0	9.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	8.7	4.9	4.0	10.7	8.7	8.7	14.2	14.1	10.0	10.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	7.3	2.7	2.0	10.8	8.3	7.1	17.9	2.0	14.1	14.5
Jacksonville .....	6.8	5.2	2.5	8.9	8.2	5.4	19.4	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2
Kansas City .....	8.0	6.0	3.0	10.2	9.7	11.4	14.7	4.1	8.7	9.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	13.7	8.8	6.9	11.4	11.3	17.0	47.2	11.8	15.4	11.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-										
Santa Ana .....	11.1	7.7	7.6	9.3	12.1	13.1	26.7	10.5	11.3	15.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	10.9	6.2	5.6	14.0	10.2	15.1	17.7	14.5	12.0	9.6
Memphis .....	8.4	4.8	2.7	13.6	6.6	4.4	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-										
Pompano Beach .....	10.0	7.2	4.0	12.6	9.0	9.8	24.8	7.3	21.8	10.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis ..	9.6	3.3	4.6	11.9	10.3	8.5	24.4	11.9	14.3	18.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	7.3	5.6	3.7	8.6	6.9	6.7	22.0	8.4	13.5	8.9
Nashville-Davidson-										
Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	7.6	2.6	3.4	9.6	9.5	3.3	16.5	4.5	25.9	16.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	6.4	2.3	2.5	13.9	5.3	3.6	17.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-										
Long Island .....	8.2	4.7	5.4	8.5	10.4	9.5	15.3	9.8	13.2	10.5
Oklahoma City .....	6.0	3.8	2.7	10.1	5.2	5.0	9.0	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	11.5	3.4	9.9	12.0	14.5	12.4	23.7	13.5	16.0	16.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	8.8	6.0	4.2	11.6	9.8	9.5	18.1	9.2	14.3	13.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	8.7	4.3	4.9	12.2	8.6	9.0	19.8	10.9	8.9	11.0
Pittsburgh .....	8.0	5.9	3.7	11.2	6.0	7.1	18.1	5.8	14.4	10.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	8.1	9.0	4.2	7.9	7.1	10.2	19.6	4.3	8.9	10.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	9.7	6.0	3.3	12.2	12.0	9.4	21.9	15.9	18.7	9.9
Richmond .....	7.4	4.3	3.2	7.8	7.4	10.0	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	13.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	14.1	8.3	6.0	14.8	11.8	12.4	34.6	10.1	21.1	16.7
Rochester .....	7.3	6.4	4.0	11.1	3.1	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	12.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-										
Roseville .....	13.0	6.9	7.3	12.2	13.1	13.1	39.1	10.1	11.7	23.7
Salt Lake City .....	8.3	5.4	4.2	8.5	6.9	8.1	25.1	9.7	6.4	13.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	6.4	1.0	3.6	9.1	4.1	6.0	12.9	3.3	12.9	8.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	7.7	4.4	5.4	7.5	11.4	7.3	15.0	11.4	10.9	8.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..	10.1	6.0	6.3	11.4	8.5	11.0	28.7	17.3	22.8	13.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	9.1	9.3	6.5	7.0	11.8	9.1	19.9	4.7	17.6	7.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	9.9	5.7	4.5	12.0	14.5	8.0	25.0	7.2	15.7	15.6
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	9.9	5.8	3.6	10.1	8.2	9.0	27.5	8.4	19.1	14.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	10.7	9.5	4.9	8.5	13.4	11.3	21.7	17.8	17.0	18.6
Tulsa .....	6.8	2.5	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	7.7	4.3	4.4	8.2	11.9	6.5	14.8	18.3	4.7	4.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.6	3.6	2.7	7.7	9.0	7.3	14.9	2.5	6.7	9.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	6.1	3.8	3.5	6.3	8.2	10.1	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	7.0	3.7	5.0	9.1	3.7	10.1	19.4	17.4	9.7	10.4
Camden .....	8.8	8.3	3.5	11.5	9.0	11.8	21.5	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9.3	6.8	5.4	8.1	9.0	9.1	32.5	14.3	10.8	12.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	7.4	5.2	3.3	9.4	9.5	7.2	13.6	7.4	10.5	8.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	15.1	5.7	6.4	12.5	21.9	13.1	31.4	9.9	32.6	27.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	8.0	5.1	5.8	6.9	11.4	8.5	18.9	10.9	4.5	12.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	10.3	8.3	3.7	11.3	7.6	10.7	31.5	11.3	27.1	12.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	6.5	4.6	3.2	8.5	8.7	7.7	8.6	6.3	6.3	7.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	11.7	7.8	8.3	10.3	12.7	13.7	27.2	10.2	10.9	15.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	10.9	7.6	4.9	11.8	12.2	10.1	30.2	6.2	23.4	11.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	6.1	4.4	5.3	7.0	7.2	6.7	8.5	10.6	2.0	5.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	8.6	4.4	5.6	8.5	10.8	10.5	16.3	8.5	16.3	10.4
Newark-Union .....	9.3	5.8	4.0	12.6	11.0	9.9	15.5	13.6	18.3	14.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	11.2	7.5	5.3	14.3	7.6	11.9	29.8	15.3	19.3	16.7
Philadelphia .....	9.1	5.5	4.5	12.2	10.4	9.7	18.8	11.7	15.6	13.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	8.5	4.3	7.6	6.7	9.9	9.4	26.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	9.3	7.4	5.5	6.1	10.8	11.1	24.5	11.2	12.4	18.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	9.2	5.4	4.0	10.9	13.3	7.6	24.9	8.5	15.1	16.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	10.7	7.2	5.5	11.3	9.6	7.9	31.9	24.8	20.4	23.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.4	3.5	2.5	8.1	9.3	6.5	14.7	2.6	5.0	9.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	7.4	4.3	2.5	16.3	4.1	6.8	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	11.7	3.5	8.7	14.9	15.0	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	5.8	3.8	3.8	8.9	5.5	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	15.2	12.1	6.6	14.8	24.9	20.5	14.6	12.9	15.9	20.5
Boston city .....	7.1	5.4	2.5	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	10.8	4.8	8.5	13.5	7.3	14.6	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.4
Chicago city .....	11.2	6.0	6.5	11.0	12.4	10.2	31.3	14.7	10.3	23.0
Cleveland city .....	13.6	13.5	4.7	13.1	5.8	12.1	24.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	10.5	6.8	3.1	8.7	13.3	13.9	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.4
Dallas city .....	9.8	4.6	1.7	13.6	14.9	11.4	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	12.7
Denver County/city .....	9.9	6.4	3.8	12.5	12.7	13.8	18.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.1	7.3
Detroit city .....	24.1	3.5	7.3	14.1	32.3	28.3	36.4	25.0	38.7	56.6
Fort Worth city .....	6.5	5.3	3.5	11.7	4.5	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	9.8	6.8	3.3	11.1	7.5	11.8	13.3	19.3	11.6	15.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10.5	4.2	2.5	13.8	10.9	10.7	21.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	21.3
Jacksonville city .....	7.5	5.1	3.9	9.3	10.8	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	10.5	12.3	2.5	13.8	12.9	13.2	18.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7
Las Vegas city .....	15.0	11.6	4.4	13.7	16.1	17.5	42.8	9.9	21.8	15.5
Los Angeles city .....	12.9	10.8	11.3	11.3	11.9	15.4	25.4	9.5	11.5	16.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	11.7	5.8	7.7	16.1	12.3	15.1	14.4	18.0	11.4	9.1
Memphis city .....	9.5	5.5	3.9	15.3	7.8	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	12.7
Miami city .....	13.0	4.0	8.9	10.9	14.8	15.4	17.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	15.7	5.1	9.3	15.9	33.2	11.7	30.8	18.0	16.4	29.9
Minneapolis city .....	12.3	9.1	5.2	11.9	7.0	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	42.1	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Cities:</b>										
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	8.5	4.7	3.5	12.0	14.7	1.4	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	8.5	4.0	5.5	8.8	10.5	9.6	16.1	10.3	16.8	9.6
Oakland city .....	13.6	6.6	10.0	21.8	13.0	9.5	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.9
Oklahoma City city .....	8.9	7.7	1.7	16.3	5.1	7.8	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	13.5	10.0	3.8	16.3	21.2	13.7	24.0	13.6	19.4	17.2
Phoenix city .....	7.8	4.3	3.8	11.4	5.3	9.1	13.6	13.6	9.0	9.7
Portland city .....	7.8	9.9	3.7	6.6	7.1	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	13.9	9.2	7.8	13.6	15.9	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	6.3	1.3	3.6	8.9	3.8	6.1	12.0	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1
San Diego city .....	7.9	3.9	4.8	7.2	11.7	10.0	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	7.5	4.1	6.1	8.3	9.1	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	9.7	11.8	6.2	8.8	11.9	10.8	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	8.3	5.1	4.3	8.1	14.9	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	18.5	3.4	7.0	15.4	11.6	20.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40.2	25.2
Tulsa city .....	6.7	5.9	5.7	4.9	7.1	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	6.3	3.3	5.8	4.2	9.9	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	8.5	3.8	3.7	14.2	16.9	12.4	29.6	13.9	13.2	20.2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the

sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	20.3	21.0	14.2	13.4	12.4	5.4	3.3	4.0	6.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	18.6	27.5	14.9	10.5	12.0	5.4	2.6	3.5	4.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	17.3	26.9	15.9	11.1	13.2	4.9	3.4	2.9	4.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	12.7	23.3	15.7	10.5	15.8	5.7	3.5	7.0	5.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	19.0	28.8	15.3	10.0	12.1	3.9	2.3	4.0	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	22.5	25.6	15.2	12.6	11.5	4.1	2.5	2.5	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	12.5	23.9	21.7	11.0	13.0	3.2	3.6	6.7	4.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	17.4	22.9	15.8	14.0	12.4	5.1	3.8	4.1	4.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	15.6	22.3	17.4	11.9	13.0	3.5	2.9	6.2	7.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	13.8	21.6	19.7	12.2	14.2	3.5	2.8	5.8	5.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	15.0	23.1	18.5	10.2	14.1	4.8	3.1	6.7	4.4
Columbus .....	100.0	14.5	22.0	16.3	10.6	17.6	4.0	2.4	5.5	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	16.5	21.2	14.8	12.2	13.5	6.3	4.0	6.0	5.3
Dayton .....	100.0	12.8	26.7	20.3	10.0	12.5	4.3	3.1	5.7	4.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	18.4	24.5	16.1	10.8	12.2	5.1	3.7	3.2	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	14.8	25.7	17.6	10.5	14.5	3.2	2.8	6.2	4.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	17.8	28.9	15.0	10.7	11.6	3.3	3.3	5.1	4.0
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.1	20.4	20.9	11.0	14.6	6.5	3.8	3.1	5.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	13.5	20.4	17.5	11.5	11.6	8.8	4.5	5.7	6.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	18.8	21.7	15.5	10.9	13.1	4.6	4.1	5.2	6.0
Jacksonville .....	100.0	16.9	22.4	14.7	12.1	15.4	4.6	4.2	1.9	7.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	16.5	23.6	14.2	11.3	14.0	5.2	4.1	5.5	5.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	13.5	15.8	29.4	12.8	11.7	4.1	3.6	2.6	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	14.6	22.0	18.8	12.2	13.1	4.5	2.9	6.6	5.4
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	11.9	22.2	16.1	11.2	12.7	5.0	4.0	8.1	8.5
Memphis .....	100.0	12.6	19.4	18.8	12.5	13.1	4.3	2.9	7.1	9.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	14.7	21.3	18.1	13.8	14.0	4.8	3.6	3.2	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	17.6	21.8	16.0	10.2	14.8	3.6	2.6	7.4	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	18.3	24.2	16.1	10.7	14.0	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	16.9	23.2	17.0	10.7	13.6	5.4	3.5	3.6	5.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	13.8	22.4	14.6	12.9	15.3	5.8	3.2	4.8	6.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	15.4	24.0	19.5	11.3	13.1	4.7	2.6	3.3	6.1
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.5	22.3	15.9	10.7	13.5	6.7	5.7	4.1	5.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	17.5	20.7	20.3	14.2	12.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	5.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	17.9	25.8	15.4	10.7	14.0	3.9	2.9	3.7	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	17.2	22.6	15.4	13.8	13.4	5.3	3.3	4.6	4.3
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	16.1	22.6	17.2	11.3	13.6	5.9	3.8	3.7	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	17.3	26.0	17.2	10.7	11.5	3.9	2.0	5.9	4.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	14.1	26.0	18.6	10.5	12.6	4.7	2.6	5.6	5.2
Richmond .....	100.0	16.8	22.0	18.7	12.2	12.3	4.9	2.6	4.2	6.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	13.1	16.5	17.5	11.8	15.2	6.1	5.1	6.7	7.8
Rochester .....	100.0	13.6	26.2	17.9	10.9	13.6	3.7	3.2	6.6	4.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	16.3	22.0	18.4	12.5	15.2	4.7	3.5	2.8	4.1
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	15.6	21.0	14.3	12.7	14.8	5.8	3.8	5.6	6.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.1	18.9	21.0	11.5	11.7	7.4	5.6	4.0	5.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	14.4	27.3	19.5	12.3	12.0	4.7	2.6	3.4	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	20.6	27.4	17.8	10.6	11.2	4.1	1.6	2.6	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	18.0	32.0	13.5	10.0	11.0	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	17.2	27.6	16.8	9.0	11.5	5.4	2.8	4.5	4.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	14.9	20.3	19.0	10.7	14.5	5.6	3.4	4.9	6.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	14.9	24.4	18.1	11.1	15.4	4.6	3.4	3.9	4.1
Tulsa .....	100.0	15.4	18.7	18.9	10.4	16.4	4.9	4.4	6.5	4.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	13.0	23.8	16.1	11.6	13.3	6.7	3.2	5.4	6.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.3	31.7	15.0	8.2	10.7	4.0	2.8	2.0	3.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	21.2	32.2	15.7	8.6	10.6	4.3	2.7	2.0	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	20.5	32.0	15.6	8.8	12.0	2.9	1.8	2.7	3.5
Camden .....	100.0	18.4	25.5	13.3	10.7	14.1	3.8	4.6	3.6	5.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	15.6	22.5	17.5	11.8	13.4	3.2	2.6	6.1	7.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	17.2	22.3	14.7	12.8	13.7	6.0	3.2	5.0	5.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	11.9	22.5	21.0	9.5	14.6	4.0	3.1	6.0	7.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	19.3	23.7	15.1	11.8	13.5	4.1	3.4	3.7	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	15.6	22.3	18.3	13.3	14.8	3.8	4.0	2.9	5.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	15.5	19.0	14.9	10.9	13.2	6.8	5.6	8.2	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	13.5	21.5	19.3	11.5	13.4	4.8	2.8	6.8	6.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	14.2	20.2	18.4	14.2	14.9	4.2	3.1	2.9	8.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	13.5	27.1	16.3	11.1	14.7	4.9	3.2	3.0	6.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	14.2	23.1	22.3	11.4	12.8	4.7	2.4	3.2	6.0
Newark-Union .....	100.0	19.8	24.9	14.2	10.2	12.0	5.1	2.3	3.9	7.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	18.5	27.2	17.5	10.8	11.5	4.8	1.9	3.1	4.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	17.9	26.4	16.0	10.9	13.6	3.9	2.4	3.6	5.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	23.7	27.7	18.1	10.2	10.9	3.0	1.1	1.8	3.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	17.7	23.3	17.3	14.2	12.0	3.4	3.1	6.0	3.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	18.3	29.3	16.4	8.7	11.3	5.0	2.5	4.6	3.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	16.5	27.5	15.7	11.0	14.4	2.8	2.6	6.4	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.6	31.6	14.8	8.0	10.7	4.0	2.8	2.1	3.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	14.2	21.8	17.4	14.1	10.9	7.7	4.0	4.1	5.4
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	27.4	28.6	12.4	14.0	9.9	1.6	1.0	2.0	2.9
Austin city .....	100.0	15.5	30.5	17.0	9.8	12.1	6.8	1.5	2.2	4.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	10.6	24.2	21.6	10.8	14.1	4.9	2.9	3.6	7.3
Boston city .....	100.0	22.8	33.9	17.1	5.8	12.4	1.7	1.5	1.2	3.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	16.5	23.2	16.3	12.8	12.1	8.0	3.8	2.4	4.9
Chicago city .....	100.0	13.1	23.5	22.8	10.7	13.7	3.0	1.3	6.0	5.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	13.4	14.1	34.8	7.4	11.1	6.1	1.1	9.1	3.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	12.9	22.9	18.6	11.0	19.0	5.6	2.0	3.7	4.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	14.1	17.3	18.9	9.3	10.1	12.0	2.8	7.8	7.3
Denver County/city .....	100.0	15.9	26.8	18.9	10.0	9.8	5.8	2.5	3.8	6.4
Detroit city .....	100.0	9.4	15.3	30.5	9.9	13.6	4.9	2.1	8.9	4.5
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	12.4	16.8	17.2	10.5	14.8	7.1	5.3	8.9	7.1
Houston city .....	100.0	12.2	19.6	21.0	11.4	10.9	9.6	3.9	5.0	6.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.4	20.7	18.7	10.2	14.3	5.4	2.9	4.5	7.9
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	17.8	23.7	12.9	11.4	16.9	4.8	3.8	1.7	7.0
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.6	24.1	13.0	9.8	16.3	7.4	3.5	4.5	7.9
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	12.2	19.7	27.9	11.8	12.2	4.5	3.8	1.8	6.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	14.1	22.2	20.4	12.5	11.7	5.0	2.6	6.0	5.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.6	22.3	16.5	11.9	11.9	4.5	4.0	7.4	8.9
Memphis city .....	100.0	10.0	19.6	21.7	13.7	12.1	2.8	1.6	6.9	11.6
Miami city .....	100.0	9.8	16.4	29.7	9.8	13.0	9.8	2.7	2.5	6.3
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	13.1	20.8	23.0	4.4	15.7	3.7	3.2	10.7	5.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	17.0	27.7	23.6	7.7	13.2	1.5	1.2	4.1	3.7
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.0	27.7	18.9	8.3	15.8	6.9	2.2	2.0	4.1
New Orleans city .....	100.0	12.1	32.9	15.8	10.6	13.3	4.5	1.3	2.3	7.3
New York city .....	100.0	13.5	22.4	23.9	11.6	12.7	4.4	2.3	3.2	6.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	15.9	28.9	17.5	8.6	9.7	7.0	2.8	3.9	5.4
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	13.7	22.5	16.2	11.4	14.2	7.5	6.0	3.2	5.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	10.0	25.4	22.8	9.4	15.4	5.1	2.5	3.2	6.0
Phoenix city .....	100.0	15.0	19.6	15.9	13.0	15.3	7.9	3.2	4.9	5.1
Portland city .....	100.0	16.0	32.7	20.2	9.7	9.5	2.8	1.0	4.4	3.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	12.8	23.1	18.2	10.2	20.9	3.5	3.2	3.4	4.1
San Antonio city .....	100.0	12.6	18.8	22.8	12.3	11.9	7.4	5.2	4.0	5.1
San Diego city .....	100.0	12.4	27.9	23.0	11.3	10.6	5.2	2.4	3.5	3.7
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	24.4	31.0	18.0	9.3	11.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.6
San Jose city .....	100.0	16.5	27.5	15.1	11.0	14.2	4.7	2.5	5.4	2.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	21.6	37.2	16.0	8.9	7.3	2.7	.8	3.1	2.3
St. Louis city .....	100.0	7.8	22.0	27.2	9.5	13.7	2.8	3.6	6.7	6.8
Tulsa city .....	100.0	12.6	20.3	21.7	10.2	15.8	5.7	4.3	5.6	3.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	14.6	24.5	14.9	13.8	14.1	6.5	2.0	3.9	5.6
Washington city .....	100.0	25.5	36.7	16.1	6.2	9.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.1
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	21.9	17.0	12.3	12.7	6.4	9.9	5.8	5.1	8.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	19.0	27.9	11.9	9.0	5.3	9.8	4.5	5.0	7.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	18.9	23.0	14.3	10.1	5.8	9.5	6.6	4.4	6.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	12.9	14.2	15.6	12.8	8.4	11.0	6.5	11.3	7.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	21.1	26.3	12.9	9.4	6.5	7.6	4.4	4.5	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	27.0	20.9	13.2	12.7	4.7	7.5	4.7	3.9	5.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	14.9	16.0	18.2	10.7	9.1	6.3	7.2	9.5	8.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	20.2	17.6	10.9	15.2	7.0	9.5	7.1	5.3	7.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	17.1	18.5	14.1	11.3	7.2	6.5	5.1	8.4	11.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	15.7	17.5	16.0	13.7	7.2	6.8	5.4	8.0	8.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	17.3	18.9	14.7	10.2	6.6	9.2	5.8	9.8	7.5
Columbus .....	100.0	16.5	16.1	12.9	10.4	11.1	7.5	4.8	9.0	11.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.6	18.0	11.6	11.8	6.9	11.3	7.0	7.5	8.2
Dayton .....	100.0	11.8	24.6	20.0	9.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.0	7.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	20.2	20.9	13.2	10.4	5.9	8.8	6.4	4.1	10.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	17.2	23.2	14.0	10.8	6.9	6.2	5.0	8.9	7.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	18.0	26.2	12.2	10.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	7.4	6.7
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.3	18.6	20.6	8.7	6.8	12.3	7.1	3.8	8.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	13.8	17.6	12.9	10.3	5.2	15.3	7.6	7.9	9.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	19.5	17.7	12.0	11.1	5.8	8.6	7.6	7.7	9.6
Jacksonville .....	100.0	20.4	14.4	14.8	11.6	7.4	8.5	7.6	2.1	12.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	17.2	19.4	12.1	10.7	7.3	9.8	7.5	6.9	8.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	13.3	13.6	30.0	10.4	5.8	7.3	6.3	3.3	10.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	15.2	19.1	15.2	11.7	8.4	8.0	5.1	8.6	8.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	12.0	17.6	12.4	10.4	4.5	9.5	7.5	12.5	13.5
Memphis .....	100.0	14.3	11.8	16.6	13.4	6.8	8.3	5.7	9.3	13.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	16.5	17.0	15.7	13.8	7.0	8.8	6.6	4.2	10.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	19.7	15.6	13.2	10.8	7.2	7.0	4.8	11.9	9.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	19.4	21.2	12.8	11.3	7.9	5.5	5.3	7.5	8.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	17.6	19.6	15.8	10.2	6.6	9.7	6.3	5.3	8.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	16.8	18.3	12.1	8.9	8.0	10.8	5.7	7.6	11.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	16.2	19.2	17.9	11.7	7.3	8.7	4.7	4.2	9.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.7	16.1	11.6	11.3	6.8	12.1	10.5	6.5	8.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	18.5	17.4	20.0	13.2	6.9	5.5	5.7	3.5	8.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	20.7	18.9	13.4	10.7	8.3	7.6	5.2	6.0	8.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	18.0	19.2	14.6	13.4	7.0	9.2	5.6	6.3	6.7
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	15.3	20.6	14.0	10.4	5.8	11.2	7.0	5.7	9.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	18.1	24.3	13.9	10.5	5.4	7.4	3.8	7.9	7.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	15.6	22.4	16.0	10.1	5.3	9.2	5.1	7.4	8.8
Richmond .....	100.0	18.2	14.9	17.7	12.9	6.1	9.1	4.9	6.1	9.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	13.5	11.1	14.0	11.6	9.2	10.8	8.7	9.1	11.6
Rochester .....	100.0	15.3	22.0	16.7	9.7	6.8	7.2	5.4	9.0	7.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	15.3	17.9	18.6	11.3	9.1	9.2	6.5	4.4	7.3
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	15.8	20.2	10.1	11.3	8.0	10.5	6.4	6.9	10.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.1	14.5	18.2	10.2	5.6	13.2	10.1	4.6	9.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	15.1	23.2	17.8	12.4	5.9	9.0	4.9	5.2	5.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	21.4	26.3	14.9	10.4	7.0	7.4	2.8	3.2	6.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	17.3	33.2	9.2	10.2	5.5	7.9	6.4	5.0	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	17.1	26.9	13.1	8.7	5.6	9.8	5.0	5.5	8.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	16.5	15.9	17.2	10.5	6.4	10.5	6.3	6.2	9.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	17.1	20.4	16.8	10.0	8.7	9.2	6.3	4.8	6.4
Tulsa .....	100.0	18.6	14.9	16.3	10.5	6.4	8.7	7.4	10.1	7.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	14.7	18.8	12.0	10.4	6.2	12.7	6.4	7.0	11.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.1	30.6	12.3	8.7	6.1	7.4	4.9	2.7	5.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	21.8	32.1	12.0	8.4	5.7	7.9	4.4	3.3	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	22.5	31.2	13.2	8.4	6.3	5.7	3.5	3.0	5.8
Camden .....	100.0	21.9	17.4	10.6	10.2	9.3	7.3	7.9	6.5	7.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	16.7	19.1	14.2	11.6	7.4	5.9	4.7	8.5	11.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	19.0	19.8	10.8	13.0	7.1	10.7	5.6	5.8	7.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	13.6	19.7	17.3	8.7	7.0	7.5	5.8	8.1	11.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	20.6	22.2	13.0	11.2	6.7	7.6	6.2	4.3	8.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	17.9	18.3	15.2	14.8	8.2	7.0	7.0	4.0	7.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	14.6	13.9	13.2	9.2	6.5	12.6	10.0	11.2	8.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	14.0	18.6	15.5	10.5	8.7	8.6	5.0	8.9	9.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	15.7	16.5	16.5	14.1	6.6	7.6	5.9	4.1	13.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	16.3	19.7	16.0	12.0	6.9	9.2	5.7	3.7	10.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	14.3	18.5	20.4	12.1	7.7	8.7	4.3	4.1	9.9
Newark-Union .....	100.0	21.0	19.4	12.6	9.8	6.5	9.7	4.3	5.4	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	18.3	26.1	15.2	10.4	6.9	8.8	3.3	3.6	7.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	20.4	19.3	14.4	11.2	8.2	7.6	4.3	5.6	8.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	26.0	26.6	14.4	10.4	7.3	5.3	2.1	2.5	5.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	18.6	20.5	14.3	15.3	7.6	6.1	5.6	7.6	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	17.7	29.7	13.2	9.1	6.0	8.8	4.3	5.2	5.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	19.4	25.3	12.0	12.0	6.9	5.5	4.6	9.3	4.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.2	30.1	12.4	8.7	6.2	7.3	5.0	2.5	5.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	15.5	15.8	15.0	11.9	5.7	14.5	7.5	4.7	8.9
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	31.4	31.3	8.9	13.6	5.6	3.1	1.2	1.1	3.9
Austin city .....	100.0	16.6	30.6	14.0	8.3	7.2	12.3	2.4	2.3	6.1
Baltimore city .....	100.0	12.6	18.4	19.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	5.6	5.0	12.3
Boston city .....	100.0	19.4	35.1	18.7	5.5	8.2	3.5	3.1	.5	5.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	18.2	16.8	8.8	15.9	7.1	15.0	7.2	2.3	8.6
Chicago city .....	100.0	13.3	22.1	19.7	9.5	9.2	5.4	2.5	8.9	9.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	11.6	16.4	30.8	5.0	3.3	11.9	2.4	11.7	6.7
Columbus city .....	100.0	13.3	18.4	12.6	11.5	17.5	10.8	3.7	5.7	6.6
Dallas city .....	100.0	14.8	14.6	11.8	8.1	5.8	20.6	4.8	8.1	11.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	17.4	21.9	15.8	10.0	5.4	10.0	4.4	4.6	10.5
Detroit city .....	100.0	9.7	11.3	25.2	7.6	7.9	10.8	4.6	13.0	8.5
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	9.9	11.5	16.5	9.4	6.7	13.6	9.1	12.3	11.2
Houston city .....	100.0	13.4	17.3	14.7	9.6	6.2	16.8	6.2	6.3	9.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.1	15.8	17.1	10.0	8.2	9.9	5.5	7.0	12.3
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	23.0	16.9	10.9	11.0	8.2	9.0	7.3	1.5	12.2
Kansas City city .....	100.0	11.9	20.1	14.5	8.4	7.4	13.9	6.7	5.7	11.4
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	10.9	18.2	28.7	10.7	6.0	7.9	6.7	2.1	8.9
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.1	19.4	15.5	11.1	8.0	9.0	4.5	8.5	8.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.3	19.4	12.5	11.7	4.1	8.4	7.4	10.2	13.9
Memphis city .....	100.0	10.8	10.7	19.8	15.9	7.0	5.7	3.2	10.1	16.8
Miami city .....	100.0	12.6	13.1	21.9	8.8	8.1	18.0	5.0	3.2	9.4
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	13.1	15.2	21.1	2.8	7.1	7.4	6.5	17.6	9.2
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	19.9	25.9	20.1	6.8	10.8	2.7	2.4	4.9	6.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.2	26.8	21.3	6.2	9.1	12.5	3.7	2.5	5.5
New Orleans city .....	100.0	11.1	34.4	14.2	4.5	8.1	9.1	2.7	5.0	10.9
New York city .....	100.0	12.8	18.4	22.2	12.2	7.5	8.2	4.3	4.2	10.2
Oakland city .....	100.0	12.5	27.1	14.7	10.9	3.6	12.1	4.9	4.4	9.0
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	9.9	15.8	13.5	13.2	8.9	14.0	11.1	5.4	7.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	8.3	17.2	23.0	9.3	10.1	10.4	4.7	5.3	11.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	14.7	17.0	15.3	11.6	7.5	13.7	5.5	6.5	8.1
Portland city .....	100.0	14.6	31.3	17.7	11.0	6.0	5.6	2.1	5.2	6.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	12.6	18.4	19.9	8.4	12.5	7.3	5.5	6.8	8.6
San Antonio city .....	100.0	12.3	14.9	20.1	11.3	6.9	12.8	9.2	3.7	8.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	12.9	22.7	20.1	12.7	5.4	10.0	4.5	5.2	6.4
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	25.4	30.3	18.2	8.4	8.3	3.7	1.8	1.6	2.4
San Jose city .....	100.0	14.1	31.2	9.5	12.8	8.2	8.4	4.5	7.1	4.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	21.5	36.7	15.8	10.6	4.3	4.1	1.5	2.1	3.4
St. Louis city .....	100.0	8.0	18.8	37.1	4.3	5.2	6.3	7.0	2.8	10.5
Tulsa city .....	100.0	14.0	14.9	22.1	8.8	8.5	10.5	7.8	7.8	5.6
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	18.0	18.1	10.9	12.4	8.8	12.8	3.9	6.2	8.7
Washington city .....	100.0	26.4	36.0	15.1	5.6	6.9	3.3	1.9	1.3	3.6
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	18.4	25.5	16.4	14.2	19.3	.3	.4	2.7	2.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	18.0	27.0	18.5	12.5	20.3	.1	.1	1.6	1.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	15.7	30.9	17.5	12.1	20.8	.2	.1	1.4	1.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	12.5	32.5	15.9	8.2	23.5	.2	.5	2.7	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	16.9	31.5	17.9	10.6	18.0	.1	.2	3.5	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	17.3	31.0	17.6	12.4	19.2	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	1.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	10.0	31.9	25.3	11.4	16.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	14.3	29.0	21.4	12.6	18.7	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	1.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	14.0	26.7	21.1	12.4	19.7	.1	.4	3.6	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	11.8	25.7	23.4	10.6	21.3	.1	.1	3.6	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	12.7	27.3	22.2	10.3	21.4	0.5	0.4	3.6	1.3
Columbus .....	100.0	12.6	27.7	19.5	10.8	24.1	.5	.2	2.2	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	15.2	25.3	18.8	12.6	21.6	.1	.4	4.2	1.7
Dayton .....	100.0	13.9	29.3	20.6	10.5	19.5	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	1.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	16.1	28.9	19.6	11.3	19.8	.6	.4	2.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	12.2	28.3	21.6	10.1	22.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	3.4	1.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	17.7	31.8	18.2	10.9	17.4	.2	.2	2.6	1.0
Honolulu .....	100.0	15.0	22.3	21.2	13.6	23.3	.1	.2	2.2	1.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	13.1	23.9	23.3	13.1	19.8	.4	.7	3.0	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	18.1	25.9	19.3	10.7	21.1	.3	.1	2.5	2.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	13.0	31.4	14.6	12.7	24.5	.1	.3	1.7	1.6
Kansas City .....	100.0	15.7	28.1	16.3	11.9	21.1	.3	.5	4.0	1.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	13.7	18.6	28.6	15.8	18.9	.2	.3	1.7	2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	13.9	25.5	23.1	12.7	18.7	.2	.1	4.1	1.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	11.8	27.3	20.2	12.0	21.8	.1	.1	3.3	3.0
Memphis .....	100.0	10.8	27.3	21.2	11.5	19.7	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	12.7	26.1	20.9	13.8	21.9	.3	.2	2.0	2.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	15.5	28.1	18.9	9.6	22.6	.1	.2	2.8	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	17.1	27.4	19.6	10.0	20.6	.2	.3	3.0	1.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	16.1	27.4	18.4	11.3	21.7	.5	.3	1.5	2.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	10.4	27.0	17.5	17.5	23.7	.1	.3	1.5	2.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	14.4	29.4	21.3	10.7	19.7	.1	.2	2.3	1.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.2	29.4	20.9	9.9	21.0	.6	.3	1.4	1.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	16.6	24.0	20.6	15.2	17.9	.8	.2	2.2	2.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	15.0	33.1	17.4	10.6	19.9	.1	.6	1.3	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	16.2	26.9	16.5	14.3	21.6	.3	.3	2.4	1.3
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	16.9	24.7	20.8	12.3	22.2	.1	.2	1.6	1.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	16.4	27.8	20.7	11.0	18.2	.1	.1	3.7	1.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	12.7	29.7	21.2	10.9	20.0	.1	.1	3.6	1.6
Richmond .....	100.0	15.4	29.5	19.8	11.5	18.8	.5	.2	2.2	2.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	12.5	23.4	21.9	12.0	22.8	.1	.5	3.8	2.9
Rochester .....	100.0	12.0	30.3	19.2	11.9	20.1	.2	1.1	4.3	.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	17.3	26.4	18.2	13.7	21.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	1.1	.6
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	15.4	21.8	19.2	14.4	22.7	.4	.7	4.0	1.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.1	24.1	24.3	13.0	18.9	.6	.4	3.4	1.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	13.6	31.7	21.3	12.3	18.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	1.4	.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	19.7	28.6	21.1	10.8	16.2	.2	.1	2.0	1.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	18.8	30.4	19.0	9.7	18.0	.2	.1	2.8	.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	17.4	28.4	21.0	9.4	18.3	.4	.3	3.4	1.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	13.3	25.1	20.9	10.9	23.3	.3	.2	3.5	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	12.5	28.5	19.4	12.2	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.5	2.9	1.6
Tulsa .....	100.0	11.7	23.1	22.0	10.3	28.0	.5	.8	2.3	1.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	11.3	28.6	20.1	12.9	20.2	.8	.1	3.9	2.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.5	33.0	18.0	7.6	15.9	.3	.4	1.3	1.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	20.5	32.4	20.1	8.7	16.5	.1	.6	.5	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	18.5	32.8	18.1	9.3	17.8	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	1.1
Camden .....	100.0	14.7	34.2	16.2	11.2	19.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	.4	2.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	14.4	26.4	21.3	12.1	20.2	.1	.2	3.4	1.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	14.5	25.4	19.6	12.5	21.8	.2	.3	4.0	1.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	10.0	25.7	25.2	10.5	23.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	1.5
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	17.7	25.6	17.6	12.5	21.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	2.9	2.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	13.1	26.8	21.9	11.6	22.5	.1	.5	1.7	1.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	16.6	24.9	17.0	12.8	21.2	.1	.5	4.7	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	12.9	25.1	23.9	12.7	19.1	.2	.1	4.2	1.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	12.4	24.3	20.4	14.3	23.9	.5	.1	1.6	2.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	10.3	35.4	16.6	10.1	23.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	2.3	1.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	14.0	28.4	24.4	10.6	18.6	.1	.2	2.2	1.5
Newark-Union .....	100.0	18.5	30.7	15.9	10.5	18.0	.1	.3	2.3	3.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	18.7	28.4	20.2	11.3	17.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	2.6	1.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	15.3	33.7	17.6	10.7	19.2	.2	.4	1.5	1.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	21.0	28.9	22.4	10.0	15.1	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	16.6	26.7	20.8	12.8	17.4	0.1	0.2	4.0	1.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	19.1	28.9	20.0	8.2	17.6	.5	.4	4.0	1.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	13.4	29.8	19.6	10.0	22.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	3.3	.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	23.1	33.2	17.5	7.3	15.8	.3	.3	1.5	1.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	12.8	28.6	20.0	16.6	16.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	1.5
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	23.0	25.5	16.4	14.6	14.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	3.1	1.9
Austin city .....	100.0	14.2	30.5	20.6	11.7	18.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	2.0	2.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	8.7	29.9	23.8	13.3	19.5	.3	.2	2.1	2.3
Boston city .....	100.0	26.1	32.7	15.5	6.1	16.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	1.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	14.6	30.5	24.9	9.2	17.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	.7
Chicago city .....	100.0	12.8	25.0	26.2	12.1	18.6	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	2.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	14.9	12.1	38.0	9.3	17.3	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	100.0	12.5	27.3	24.4	10.5	20.5	.6	.4	1.8	1.6
Dallas city .....	100.0	13.2	21.0	28.4	11.0	15.7	.7	.2	7.3	2.0
Denver County/city .....	100.0	14.1	32.8	22.6	10.0	15.2	.8	.2	2.9	1.3
Detroit city .....	100.0	9.2	18.6	34.8	11.7	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	1.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	15.2	22.6	17.9	11.8	23.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	5.1	2.5
Houston city .....	100.0	10.5	22.7	29.4	13.8	17.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	3.3	2.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.7	25.9	20.5	10.5	20.8	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	3.1
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	12.1	31.3	15.1	11.9	26.5	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	1.2
Kansas City city .....	100.0	15.3	28.4	11.4	11.2	25.9	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	4.0
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	13.9	21.7	27.0	13.2	20.2	.1	.1	1.3	2.4
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	12.8	25.4	26.3	14.2	16.1	.3	.3	3.1	1.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.9	25.5	20.9	12.2	20.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	4.4	3.3
Memphis city .....	100.0	9.3	28.0	23.6	11.6	16.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	6.6
Miami city .....	100.0	6.5	20.3	39.1	11.0	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	2.7
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	13.1	26.0	24.8	5.9	23.7	.3	.1	4.2	1.9
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	14.0	29.7	27.4	8.7	15.8	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	1.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.0	28.8	16.2	10.6	23.1	.7	.5	1.4	2.7
New Orleans city .....	100.0	13.1	31.5	17.2	16.0	17.9	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0
New York city .....	100.0	14.3	26.9	25.9	10.9	18.4	.1	.1	2.0	1.4
Oakland city .....	100.0	20.6	31.2	21.2	5.4	17.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	17.8	29.9	19.3	9.5	19.9	.4	.5	.7	2.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	11.5	32.5	22.5	9.4	20.0	.5	.6	1.5	1.5
Phoenix city .....	100.0	15.3	22.8	16.7	14.8	25.0	.7	.3	2.9	1.2
Portland city .....	100.0	17.4	33.9	22.6	8.4	12.8	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	1.0
Sacramento city .....	100.0	13.0	27.4	16.7	11.8	28.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	100.0	12.8	23.3	25.9	13.3	17.8	.9	.6	4.2	1.0
San Diego city .....	100.0	11.9	33.3	26.2	9.9	16.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	1.6	.9
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	23.2	31.9	17.8	10.4	14.8	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	19.6	22.9	22.2	8.8	21.8	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	21.7	37.8	16.1	7.1	10.6	1.2	.1	4.3	1.2
St. Louis city .....	100.0	7.6	24.5	19.4	13.6	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	9.7	3.8
Tulsa city .....	100.0	11.0	26.5	21.2	11.8	24.1	.3	.4	3.0	1.6
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	11.1	31.1	19.1	15.3	19.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	2.4
Washington city .....	100.0	24.7	37.3	17.0	6.9	12.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	.6	.7
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	22.7	22.1	13.4	13.0	10.5	7.0	3.5	3.4	4.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	19.0	27.2	14.1	10.4	11.7	6.3	2.7	3.3	5.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	19.9	28.1	12.9	11.7	11.6	5.6	3.8	2.7	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	13.8	23.1	14.8	10.7	15.1	6.7	4.0	7.1	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	20.4	28.0	14.2	10.6	12.3	4.3	2.5	3.6	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	23.5	25.6	14.7	12.2	11.9	4.8	2.4	2.0	2.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	13.1	23.5	20.6	11.4	13.1	3.5	4.0	6.4	4.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	18.9	23.6	13.6	15.7	10.9	6.0	3.4	3.7	4.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	16.8	22.5	15.9	12.1	12.5	4.0	3.0	6.4	6.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	15.1	22.5	16.8	12.7	13.9	3.5	2.9	5.8	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	16.0	23.3	16.3	10.7	14.2	5.5	3.0	6.6	4.2
Columbus .....	100.0	15.9	22.8	15.7	10.2	16.2	4.0	2.2	5.9	7.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.0	20.7	14.1	12.0	13.5	7.9	4.3	5.8	4.7
Dayton .....	100.0	13.8	28.4	17.2	11.0	11.8	4.1	3.2	5.2	5.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	19.1	24.7	15.1	11.0	11.9	5.5	3.8	3.2	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	15.2	25.1	16.8	10.6	15.0	3.6	2.9	6.1	4.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	18.4	28.1	14.3	10.8	11.8	3.7	3.2	5.4	4.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	19.0	31.8	13.5	11.9	7.8	6.8	3.2	2.5	3.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	14.1	19.4	17.1	11.8	10.9	10.0	5.1	6.1	5.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	19.4	21.8	13.5	11.7	12.9	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.5
Jacksonville .....	100.0	19.2	21.5	13.8	12.8	15.0	5.1	4.4	1.7	6.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	17.1	24.1	12.9	11.4	14.0	5.2	4.5	5.6	5.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	14.8	16.9	27.3	12.6	11.4	4.6	3.6	3.0	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	14.1	20.4	19.5	12.0	12.6	5.2	3.1	7.0	6.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	12.6	23.5	15.3	11.4	12.6	5.6	4.2	6.8	7.7
Memphis .....	100.0	16.4	23.0	13.7	13.8	11.8	6.7	3.3	4.9	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	16.8	20.3	16.8	14.7	13.8	5.0	3.7	3.2	5.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	18.7	22.8	14.0	11.4	13.7	3.8	2.4	7.1	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	18.9	24.1	15.3	11.4	14.1	3.1	2.9	4.8	5.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	19.3	23.3	15.7	11.7	11.0	5.8	4.2	3.8	4.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	15.7	23.9	12.4	12.1	15.8	6.7	3.0	5.0	4.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	16.6	24.3	16.9	11.3	13.4	5.7	2.9	3.5	5.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	16.9	21.9	13.9	11.8	13.3	7.1	5.4	3.9	5.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	18.6	22.5	18.8	13.7	11.8	3.7	3.0	1.9	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	19.2	25.9	13.7	11.0	13.4	4.3	3.2	3.5	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	17.7	22.4	15.2	14.3	13.0	5.7	3.4	4.3	3.8
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	16.7	22.5	16.5	11.3	13.7	5.8	3.9	3.7	5.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	17.6	26.8	16.5	10.8	11.8	4.0	2.2	4.8	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	14.8	26.5	17.8	10.4	12.6	4.9	2.7	5.0	5.1
Richmond .....	100.0	19.7	23.3	16.2	12.9	11.4	6.2	3.1	2.9	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	12.5	15.0	17.6	11.8	15.8	6.4	5.5	7.2	7.8
Rochester .....	100.0	14.5	28.1	16.1	10.7	13.7	3.8	3.6	5.5	4.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	17.6	22.0	17.2	13.1	14.1	5.6	3.8	2.6	3.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	16.0	20.8	14.2	13.0	14.7	5.8	3.8	5.1	6.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.6	18.2	20.7	11.8	11.7	7.6	5.8	3.9	5.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	15.3	26.5	19.5	12.8	11.5	5.3	2.7	2.7	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	23.9	27.4	16.6	10.4	9.7	5.2	.9	2.5	3.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	19.7	27.7	15.0	9.8	10.0	5.8	4.2	4.1	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	18.8	27.7	15.0	9.3	11.8	5.7	3.1	3.9	4.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	16.1	21.3	16.8	10.7	14.2	6.2	3.9	4.8	5.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	15.5	24.1	17.5	11.3	15.3	5.2	3.6	4.0	3.2
Tulsa .....	100.0	15.3	19.4	16.9	11.3	16.7	5.6	4.2	6.4	4.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	16.6	28.3	13.5	9.5	11.7	5.7	3.5	5.5	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	23.8	32.4	13.6	8.1	9.6	5.3	2.7	2.0	2.5
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	22.8	31.6	14.0	8.9	11.0	5.0	2.2	2.2	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	22.1	31.4	14.1	9.6	11.9	3.1	2.0	2.4	3.2
Camden .....	100.0	19.7	26.1	10.9	11.2	14.0	3.9	5.0	3.5	4.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	16.8	22.7	15.9	12.0	13.1	3.7	2.7	6.3	6.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	17.3	21.2	14.2	12.4	13.8	7.7	3.4	5.3	4.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	12.8	21.6	20.2	8.8	15.6	4.4	3.6	4.7	8.1
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	18.7	21.5	13.9	12.7	14.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	5.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	19.6	22.4	16.1	14.5	14.9	3.3	3.6	2.4	3.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	16.4	19.6	14.0	11.3	12.8	8.2	5.9	6.7	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	12.9	20.6	19.5	11.3	12.7	5.6	3.0	7.2	6.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	15.1	19.4	17.1	14.6	14.7	4.6	3.7	3.3	7.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	13.7	26.9	15.4	11.2	15.3	5.7	3.4	3.1	5.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	16.0	24.4	19.0	11.2	12.7	5.9	2.5	3.1	5.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	20.7	23.2	13.3	10.2	12.2	5.8	2.3	4.8	7.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	21.7	26.6	16.1	10.4	10.4	6.0	1.3	3.2	4.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	19.2	26.2	14.5	11.2	13.0	4.3	2.5	3.3	5.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	26.6	28.4	17.1	10.3	8.8	4.2	.4	1.6	2.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	17.4	19.9	19.4	13.8	12.4	4.0	3.4	6.3	3.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	20.0	29.2	14.3	9.1	11.9	5.5	2.8	4.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	16.2	26.5	15.3	11.3	14.7	3.3	2.6	6.7	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	24.1	32.7	13.4	7.8	9.1	5.4	2.8	1.9	2.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	16.3	19.2	17.5	15.2	10.5	8.2	3.7	4.0	5.1
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	36.9	29.1	6.1	14.7	10.1	1.3	.2	.7	.8
Austin city .....	100.0	16.8	29.8	16.4	10.1	11.4	7.7	1.7	1.8	4.5
Baltimore city .....	100.0	17.1	33.7	16.6	12.4	8.8	4.2	3.2	1.9	2.2
Boston city .....	100.0	28.2	38.1	10.1	7.5	9.8	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	19.3	24.1	12.8	15.3	9.5	10.4	2.1	2.1	4.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	14.6	26.0	19.3	10.0	13.0	3.8	1.7	6.3	5.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	13.2	9.7	34.5	9.6	14.7	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	2.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	15.5	26.1	18.2	11.3	14.9	6.5	1.2	3.2	3.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	15.4	18.0	17.4	9.0	7.4	14.9	2.7	8.9	6.0
Denver County/city .....	100.0	16.5	27.3	17.3	10.6	9.1	6.6	2.7	3.9	6.0
Detroit city .....	100.0	4.7	17.8	40.9	1.1	4.9	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	5.7
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	12.1	17.2	15.8	11.1	14.9	9.3	5.8	8.2	5.6
Houston city .....	100.0	13.4	18.3	20.7	11.4	9.7	11.7	4.5	5.7	4.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.0	21.2	15.4	11.3	13.8	6.7	3.7	4.8	7.1
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	20.8	23.0	12.4	12.1	16.0	5.5	3.9	1.0	5.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	14.2	23.8	11.2	9.4	18.8	6.6	3.3	5.5	7.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	12.8	20.6	27.0	12.5	11.7	4.9	3.3	2.1	5.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	13.2	21.5	20.8	12.9	10.4	5.5	2.7	6.8	6.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.0	24.1	15.3	12.4	11.5	5.2	4.3	5.4	7.8
Memphis city .....	100.0	13.9	26.9	13.1	17.2	9.3	5.6	.7	6.2	7.0
Miami city .....	100.0	9.9	15.6	31.9	9.0	12.9	9.2	3.2	2.0	6.3
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	15.0	23.6	19.6	5.2	11.8	4.7	3.2	11.0	5.8
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	19.8	31.0	19.4	8.3	13.4	1.8	1.2	3.3	1.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	18.5	29.8	17.3	9.2	10.5	8.6	2.9	2.1	1.2
New Orleans city .....	100.0	17.8	42.4	13.8	6.4	8.3	5.1	.8	3.4	1.9
New York city .....	100.0	15.2	25.1	20.0	11.3	12.1	5.6	2.4	3.1	5.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	14.5	35.6	12.7	9.0	5.9	10.2	2.3	5.9	3.0
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	14.4	22.3	13.4	13.3	14.0	8.4	5.6	2.7	5.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	12.0	24.0	22.4	8.0	14.4	6.2	1.7	2.6	8.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	15.5	18.8	15.7	13.4	15.2	8.6	3.4	4.6	4.7
Portland city .....	100.0	17.2	34.7	18.9	10.0	8.6	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.5
Sacramento city .....	100.0	14.2	25.7	15.3	12.5	18.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.3
San Antonio city .....	100.0	13.0	17.7	22.7	12.8	11.9	7.5	5.3	4.1	4.9
San Diego city .....	100.0	12.6	27.5	23.5	12.6	9.8	5.9	2.4	2.2	3.5
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	28.7	33.1	16.0	7.9	8.4	3.1	.2	.7	1.5
San Jose city .....	100.0	17.1	23.8	17.1	10.8	13.1	6.8	2.7	5.5	2.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	24.6	37.8	13.4	9.5	8.3	2.3	1.0	2.2	.9
St. Louis city .....	100.0	12.4	26.3	22.6	14.0	8.1	4.5	7.8	2.1	2.1
Tulsa city .....	100.0	12.6	21.5	19.1	11.4	15.3	6.5	4.5	6.1	3.0
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	18.6	29.2	13.0	13.0	11.9	4.2	1.9	3.9	4.3
Washington city .....	100.0	30.9	43.8	10.5	5.3	6.2	1.4	.4	.6	.8
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	15.8	16.4	16.8	14.6	16.6	2.0	2.7	4.8	10.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	17.6	16.8	26.0	10.2	18.6	1.3	.9	2.9	5.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	11.9	21.1	22.8	10.2	17.6	3.9	2.9	3.3	6.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	9.9	22.1	19.1	9.5	19.2	2.0	1.8	7.4	8.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	5.9	25.3	27.7	6.7	17.6	2.3	1.7	2.9	9.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	7.3	15.3	26.5	18.4	12.3	.7	4.3	5.0	10.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	5.2	30.9	34.4	5.9	7.1	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.7	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	12.6	19.6	23.7	6.7	18.6	2.8	3.8	5.9	6.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	9.1	17.7	26.2	11.0	17.0	1.8	2.4	4.9	10.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	1.5	13.4	39.5	10.0	17.6	3.8	2.1	6.9	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	10.6	17.9	33.8	6.7	13.5	1.9	3.7	7.6	4.2
Columbus .....	100.0	8.6	14.6	21.7	12.9	24.7	4.2	3.4	3.0	6.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	13.6	18.7	20.0	10.3	18.9	.3	3.3	4.9	9.6
Dayton .....	100.0	6.8	18.6	33.4	2.4	20.0	5.1	2.5	9.3	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	5.9	24.6	26.1	6.8	18.0	1.7	3.1	2.8	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	13.4	19.2	23.6	9.9	14.8	2.8	2.5	7.9	5.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	16.2	25.5	23.9	10.2	11.2	1.1	4.5	3.3	4.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	11.0	18.5	24.5	14.7	17.0	9.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	2.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	10.4	20.5	20.2	9.6	16.3	4.9	2.3	4.4	11.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	15.0	19.1	25.5	5.6	17.5	.8	1.7	5.1	9.7
Jacksonville .....	100.0	8.4	22.4	19.2	7.9	17.3	3.1	3.8	3.0	15.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	12.1	18.4	23.4	11.7	15.3	6.1	1.4	3.4	8.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	8.0	11.8	33.6	13.2	14.8	3.0	2.3	1.4	11.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	15.9	21.8	20.4	7.8	19.6	2.1	1.7	3.7	7.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	5.0	10.1	22.6	10.9	15.3	.5	1.4	19.2	15.1
Memphis .....	100.0	7.6	14.7	24.2	9.2	16.0	1.2	2.6	10.4	14.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	6.4	22.3	24.4	10.1	15.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	10.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	10.3	14.6	29.9	3.8	20.0	2.2	2.9	9.3	6.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	10.9	18.1	29.1	7.2	14.0	.8	2.7	4.8	12.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	5.4	19.5	22.7	7.5	27.6	4.3	.7	1.9	10.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	9.4	19.1	18.2	15.3	15.2	3.7	3.6	3.3	12.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	10.1	20.0	30.3	9.5	14.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	8.1
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	10.3	25.2	19.4	8.1	17.1	2.5	7.1	2.7	7.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	13.2	13.6	23.3	18.4	16.9	1.9	3.5	2.7	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	11.4	22.7	24.1	8.9	17.6	3.0	2.4	3.7	6.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	10.4	19.9	17.9	10.1	20.0	2.2	2.7	4.4	12.1
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	6.3	20.4	30.6	9.3	13.9	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	4.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	15.6	15.7	36.3	11.1	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.7	2.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	6.1	17.0	32.1	12.4	12.7	3.1	1.9	7.0	7.5
Richmond .....	100.0	10.1	14.3	24.8	11.3	15.4	1.7	1.6	8.1	12.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	18.5	24.2	13.8	9.2	11.9	4.6	1.3	3.6	12.8
Rochester .....	100.0	6.0	9.9	33.9	16.4	15.0	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	8.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	12.4	20.5	20.3	11.2	21.8	1.4	1.6	4.8	5.9
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	9.0	11.5	25.4	20.0	22.1	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	10.6	25.5	18.6	9.2	15.5	4.7	2.7	5.0	8.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	11.3	21.6	22.0	12.8	15.9	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	17.7	22.3	20.6	10.5	15.7	3.9	1.8	2.0	5.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	4.8	31.6	14.5	14.1	24.8	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	6.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	13.9	10.8	31.5	8.8	6.6	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	14.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	9.6	13.2	29.3	11.4	16.5	2.6	.9	6.5	10.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	8.8	21.4	24.7	11.0	17.2	1.1	1.9	3.1	10.6
Tulsa .....	100.0	6.7	13.4	40.5	4.7	13.9	4.7	6.8	4.7	4.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	8.3	18.4	17.4	13.8	16.3	7.5	2.5	5.5	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	18.8	26.6	19.2	7.7	15.7	1.7	2.9	1.6	5.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	18.7	29.3	18.8	8.6	12.6	4.2	3.2	.2	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	6.2	26.9	27.2	4.5	20.1	2.8	1.7	2.8	7.3
Camden .....	100.0	14.2	14.7	32.9	2.5	12.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	11.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	8.9	18.1	26.3	11.6	16.9	1.6	2.2	4.8	9.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	14.9	19.0	20.4	10.6	18.5	.4	2.8	3.3	9.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	10.1	17.8	24.5	11.7	13.1	4.0	2.6	9.4	6.3
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	11.9	21.1	34.0	8.1	14.3	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	6.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	4.9	19.5	26.6	8.2	13.8	5.3	5.1	4.7	11.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	10.4	18.1	19.0	9.6	20.1	.2	4.5	8.8	9.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	15.4	20.6	20.7	7.6	20.2	2.2	1.9	4.0	7.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	8.6	23.0	23.1	12.1	17.6	2.9	.5	1.3	10.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	10.9	26.0	26.2	5.9	14.4	1.8	3.7	.3	10.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	8.8	18.4	32.2	10.1	15.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	7.7
Newark-Union .....	100.0	17.1	25.6	18.8	9.0	13.0	2.8	2.7	1.9	9.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	17.3	18.9	18.8	11.3	18.8	4.4	2.2	2.5	5.8
Philadelphia .....	100.0	10.3	25.0	23.3	10.5	17.9	3.0	2.3	3.5	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	19.2	35.8	27.3	7.2	3.7	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	23.6	39.1	15.0	11.5	10.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	17.8	10.9	31.4	9.0	5.9	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	16.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	21.0	22.5	21.5	5.9	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	4.5	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	18.8	26.1	19.3	7.6	16.2	1.4	2.8	1.8	6.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	5.5	27.9	21.5	10.5	14.7	1.3	6.7	2.9	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	14.1	21.2	24.3	14.4	10.3	2.4	2.5	4.5	6.5
Austin city .....	100.0	3.0	21.9	27.3	10.4	21.4	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.1	7.2
Baltimore city .....	100.0	8.1	15.5	25.5	10.9	17.1	5.6	3.0	4.4	9.8
Boston city .....	100.0	7.4	21.8	30.3	2.5	22.4	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	10.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	9.9	20.5	24.0	6.9	19.9	2.7	5.4	3.7	7.0
Chicago city .....	100.0	8.2	16.5	30.4	12.0	17.9	1.5	.8	4.6	8.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	15.4	13.6	37.5	5.2	5.8	3.8	2.7	11.1	4.8
Columbus city .....	100.0	8.9	16.2	21.6	10.2	25.5	4.2	4.3	2.9	5.9
Dallas city .....	100.0	6.3	11.8	26.6	10.5	22.8	.6	3.5	3.2	14.6
Denver County/city .....	100.0	7.6	28.9	24.6	8.2	16.4	1.6	1.6	3.8	7.3
Detroit city .....	100.0	10.2	14.6	28.8	11.2	14.5	4.0	2.2	9.4	4.4
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	12.6	17.0	15.0	10.9	16.6	.3	3.8	13.4	10.4
Houston city .....	100.0	8.8	17.6	24.6	9.7	14.5	5.5	1.9	3.6	13.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	11.8	19.8	26.3	5.4	19.6	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	11.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	10.1	22.2	16.0	9.5	18.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	12.7
Kansas City city .....	100.0	12.2	24.0	17.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	2.8	2.1	10.0
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	5.3	15.1	32.0	9.9	15.2	2.5	5.2	.3	14.5
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	17.6	21.6	19.6	9.2	21.5	2.2	2.1	.8	5.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	5.1	10.4	23.1	11.1	15.6	.5	1.4	18.8	14.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	7.0	14.9	26.2	10.2	15.1	.8	2.4	7.3	16.1
Miami city .....	100.0	6.2	18.7	19.1	15.8	12.5	15.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	6.9
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	11.0	15.7	30.4	3.3	20.3	2.1	2.3	9.7	5.1
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	4.7	16.3	39.9	5.2	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	5.4	14.9
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.5	21.6	21.6	7.5	28.4	4.2	.9	.9	10.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	6.7	23.6	17.6	14.6	18.1	3.9	1.7	1.3	12.4
New York city .....	100.0	9.3	17.6	33.7	9.4	15.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	6.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	16.2	19.9	23.4	5.7	17.4	4.0	3.0	1.6	8.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	12.2	27.4	17.0	9.1	16.8	3.0	6.6	3.2	4.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	8.2	25.2	24.2	10.8	17.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	4.0
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.0	26.7	15.2	11.5	12.8	2.9	2.2	6.6	10.6
Portland city .....	100.0	1.8	21.0	39.5	18.2	14.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	100.0	26.6	26.0	6.6	5.2	26.9	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	100.0	10.8	29.9	17.7	7.8	13.8	5.8	3.4	3.3	7.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	14.1	24.1	26.4	8.1	14.2	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	8.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	22.6	32.4	31.9	10.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	100.0	6.6	29.3	15.1	11.4	27.2	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	4.3
Seattle city .....	100.0	15.1	17.7	21.2	7.6	3.7	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.5
St. Louis city .....	100.0	4.2	18.0	29.6	6.1	18.5	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	11.2
Tulsa city .....	100.0	7.3	14.2	38.1	3.2	15.1	5.2	7.4	5.1	4.5
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	6.0	17.6	11.8	16.0	20.6	10.5	1.4	2.4	12.9
Washington city .....	100.0	17.6	25.3	24.0	8.0	15.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	4.2
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	15.8	30.0	8.9	14.2	11.5	1.9	5.3	7.7	4.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	15.5	40.6	13.2	8.6	7.3	1.0	3.8	7.6	2.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	13.0	46.1	17.5	8.8	7.5	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	13.6	44.9	17.1	6.1	4.4	.8	.1	10.9	2.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	32.5	44.0	3.0	8.2	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	12.6	14.9	26.5	3.9	38.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	14.6	26.7	8.0	22.3	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	4.1	.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	16.1	30.9	17.9	10.7	10.1	.9	1.9	5.5	6.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	6.9	45.7	12.5	12.3	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	1.7	8.1
Columbus .....	100.0	4.3	43.5	11.2	6.4	12.0	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.5	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.1	33.2	11.4	16.9	5.3	.4	1.6	11.3	2.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	12.4	24.5	27.4	15.1	12.9	.7	1.4	3.2	2.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	14.1	57.3	11.8	5.3	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	12.3	57.1	10.3	8.7	6.2	.4	2.8	1.8	.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.1	20.7	21.3	11.0	15.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	15.1	29.6	15.3	14.6	7.3	4.3	4.5	5.4	3.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	18.7	43.8	21.9	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Jacksonville .....	100.0	7.4	44.2	15.8	12.7	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	100.0	14.7	36.7	8.8	9.2	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	13.2	8.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	10.5	15.1	37.5	14.9	11.7	.4	2.5	1.8	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	17.6	30.0	13.9	15.2	12.2	1.1	2.3	5.8	1.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	16.1	24.9	21.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.1	11.5	15.0
Memphis .....	100.0	11.7	20.0	29.8	31.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	13.8	36.1	16.3	13.7	9.0	3.6	2.2	3.4	1.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	14.2	20.3	38.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	2.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	13.9	34.1	13.3	2.3	12.3	1.0	4.6	16.8	1.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	12.9	46.1	23.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2	5.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	60.7	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	3.5	17.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	16.6	30.2	17.0	14.3	8.9	1.5	1.3	4.0	6.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	21.6	29.0	24.0	6.3	8.9	1.4	2.7	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	10.7	12.2	39.0	10.5	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.8	5.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	19.9	38.6	11.6	9.9	8.7	1.3	1.1	7.0	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	24.1	36.3	12.7	1.4	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.6	4.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	37.3	26.3	25.8	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	16.9	29.1	8.6	10.5	8.1	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.5	3.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	7.5	28.6	15.5	9.8	13.4	2.9	.7	16.2	5.6
Richmond .....	100.0	7.9	54.7	20.9	10.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	12.8	28.3	15.7	16.3	12.4	3.5	1.5	6.0	3.6
Rochester .....	100.0	12.4	33.5	23.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	12.3	22.1	22.0	12.0	18.7	1.2	4.2	2.1	5.3
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	10.1	40.9	12.6	5.6	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	1.5	45.5	43.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.7	1.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	10.0	35.4	17.4	6.5	14.5	2.0	2.3	8.8	3.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	15.0	29.8	19.8	10.8	13.2	1.3	2.9	2.6	4.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	16.0	43.1	8.6	10.3	12.2	1.8	1.9	4.2	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	11.6	34.7	21.9	7.2	9.0	2.3	1.8	7.9	3.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	12.7	30.5	14.6	11.0	15.0	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.7	12.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	24.5	44.2	10.3	2.5	12.9	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa .....	100.0	18.7	22.7	15.0	20.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.7	12.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	6.0	12.6	34.6	16.7	8.0	16.0	3.3	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	20.1	38.4	14.6	10.3	7.3	1.1	2.8	3.2	2.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	14.6	40.0	21.5	7.3	5.7	.4	5.0	2.0	3.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	17.0	45.3	18.9	4.5	4.1	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	2.9
Camden .....	100.0	9.9	40.0	6.4	17.2	21.3	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	16.9	29.5	18.3	10.7	9.7	1.0	1.6	6.0	6.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	18.1	38.2	8.6	20.8	5.2	.2	.9	5.6	2.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	14.7	62.0	8.7	4.1	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	29.9	45.7	7.1	8.6	7.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	10.2	27.8	9.7	28.7	14.5	2.2	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	13.6	16.9	20.9	3.9	5.4	1.2	3.8	30.1	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	16.9	27.1	16.4	14.8	13.0	1.4	2.3	5.9	2.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	21.3	30.9	32.8	7.6	3.0	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	16.1	34.9	9.5	16.5	9.2	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	9.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	14.0	24.7	21.2	15.0	9.0	2.1	1.6	5.0	7.3
Newark-Union .....	100.0	17.1	47.8	5.4	14.1	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	.5	2.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	14.4	32.8	19.5	11.4	11.0	1.9	2.7	2.4	3.8
Philadelphia .....	100.0	24.9	36.1	13.8	7.5	3.7	1.6	1.7	8.8	1.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	15.8	25.1	20.3	10.0	16.5	.5	3.2	2.9	5.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	19.3	36.6	8.2	16.2	10.2	.4	2.4	5.6	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	11.8	35.9	21.1	7.5	8.6	2.4	1.9	7.9	2.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	13.7	54.8	13.5	6.0	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.3	37.8	11.8	11.6	7.9	1.4	1.8	3.7	1.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	7.3	57.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.3	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	4.7	87.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9
Austin city .....	100.0	14.9	38.8	17.5	6.6	12.1	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	4.2
Baltimore city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	72.9	12.1	1.9	3.9	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	17.9	36.4	39.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	8.3	23.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.5	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	43.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	100.0	16.3	25.8	26.4	13.2	6.9	.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	2.8
Columbus city .....	100.0	2.2	30.4	10.7	8.9	16.6	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.6	7.9
Denver County/city .....	100.0	9.8	24.3	48.7	1.7	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	11.0	11.2	60.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	1.7	10.0
Houston city .....	100.0	10.2	40.6	13.1	18.9	7.0	1.5	4.0	2.9	1.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	35.9	31.6	13.6	19.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	10.7	45.4	6.5	8.9	26.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	14.2	24.6	35.2	9.2	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.7	.7	5.4
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	18.3	25.8	18.0	13.6	11.9	3.3	2.8	4.7	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	7.4	30.1	19.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	13.9	18.2
Memphis city .....	100.0	13.7	9.0	39.9	25.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	7.7	18.0	40.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	14.9	21.8	31.7	5.5	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.9	40.2	25.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3	8.6
New York city .....	100.0	13.9	19.8	22.6	16.7	9.7	2.3	1.6	5.1	8.4
Oakland city .....	100.0	16.2	25.3	24.1	8.0	7.7	3.7	4.8	2.8	7.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	23.0	23.6	21.7	7.0	13.5	2.2	4.4	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	5.6	38.8	20.8	8.1	5.2	4.6	4.9	12.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Phoenix city .....	100.0	18.2	44.2	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.8	8.9
Portland city .....	100.0	9.7	18.3	20.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.9	9.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	7.9	15.9	23.6	9.6	28.3	1.8	4.4	2.0	6.5
San Antonio city .....	100.0	2.2	54.5	40.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7
San Diego city .....	100.0	10.3	29.2	16.5	6.0	13.7	3.0	3.8	13.7	3.9
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	14.4	26.6	21.8	11.2	18.0	.4	3.0	2.5	2.1
San Jose city .....	100.0	18.4	33.0	10.2	12.4	15.7	1.3	1.9	4.9	2.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	10.3	40.2	24.0	6.9	4.3	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	8.8	12.2	31.0	12.6	10.9	19.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	26.2	48.7	8.3	2.7	10.3	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	7.5	8.2	28.2	5.2	6.6	27.9	3.0	6.2	6.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	8.2	16.5	24.4	8.8	10.9	14.0	3.9	4.0	9.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	8.2	12.0	31.6	7.9	12.1	18.2	1.1	3.1	2.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	5.0	3.2	29.0	2.8	16.0	6.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	31.9	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	7.6	19.7	27.8	8.6	10.9	6.8	3.2	7.6	7.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	15.0	12.3	28.3	8.7	13.0	6.3	4.9	4.0	7.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.3	29.0	4.2	19.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	31.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	6.6	7.3	22.7	4.3	11.2	29.6	4.3	4.7	9.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	5.3	9.8	25.9	7.9	13.2	4.4	3.9	16.0	13.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	2.5	7.8	48.3	16.2	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	1.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	9.8	16.1	28.4	6.5	8.6	4.1	3.9	14.3	8.4
Columbus .....	100.0	5.5	17.5	22.4	6.8	19.2	13.0	1.3	10.6	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	6.5	9.3	21.8	8.4	11.5	18.7	4.8	10.9	7.8
Dayton .....	100.0	9.9	29.2	42.1	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	9.8	10.6	28.2	6.9	12.6	11.6	5.3	6.5	8.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	7.8	14.3	40.1	6.5	9.7	8.4	.5	9.4	1.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	4.8	13.9	30.7	9.4	11.4	3.6	3.2	11.2	10.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.2	17.6	22.5	10.5	14.8	8.4	5.2	2.0	5.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	6.0	10.0	25.0	9.0	10.2	17.0	6.1	9.7	6.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	31.2	7.1	14.5	14.0	2.3	18.9	7.5
Jacksonville .....	100.0	5.6	8.9	23.7	10.4	24.5	11.1	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.1
Kansas City .....	100.0	5.3	13.2	21.8	8.3	7.7	19.7	3.9	11.8	8.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	7.6	6.0	44.6	8.7	9.5	8.5	4.1	4.8	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	7.3	10.2	26.4	10.5	13.6	7.3	3.9	11.6	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	6.1	4.8	28.1	9.0	0.7	16.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.6	17.3
Memphis .....	100.0	8.0	13.6	18.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	36.8	1.8	9.8	11.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	14.4	14.4	21.0	14.2	13.4	6.1	4.3	4.1	8.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	11.0	5.3	21.7	8.5	11.9	9.3	1.2	19.8	10.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	6.9	7.7	31.2	6.5	11.5	8.5	1.5	13.5	10.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	8.2	12.9	29.0	4.3	5.4	26.2	2.1	7.6	3.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	9.5	8.7	16.3	6.9	19.1	26.7	.5	10.4	1.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	6.9	10.6	31.2	9.1	14.0	8.3	3.3	6.2	10.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	4.3	8.6	33.6	5.6	12.7	19.7	1.9	9.8	1.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	10.5	14.4	25.5	13.3	13.9	6.3	2.5	1.7	11.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	7.9	12.9	29.9	7.3	12.8	7.1	1.3	6.3	10.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	9.5	11.0	23.3	9.5	16.4	12.8	4.0	7.8	5.3
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	12.2	61.1	15.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	7.3	11.0	38.1	4.7	11.5	7.0	2.3	9.6	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	4.7	16.9	27.2	8.5	9.7	5.6	2.3	15.7	9.2
Richmond .....	100.0	4.9	1.6	36.6	9.8	1.1	31.4	6.8	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	7.3	9.7	21.4	9.0	17.6	7.7	5.2	9.9	11.2
Rochester .....	100.0	9.0	2.0	34.7	15.4	2.6	7.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.7	15.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	9.5	10.5	30.7	7.5	13.6	8.8	4.7	6.2	7.6
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	6.3	8.4	22.0	9.8	10.9	11.9	2.7	17.1	10.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	9.0	11.2	26.9	9.9	13.2	11.2	6.6	4.6	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	8.6	17.0	28.0	11.0	11.2	9.6	3.4	5.8	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	11.9	10.3	30.9	8.9	12.4	11.9	1.6	5.8	6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	9.3	10.7	27.7	10.4	10.0	12.1	5.9	7.1	6.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	9.1	9.7	24.2	6.5	10.2	20.7	5.8	6.3	6.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	3.6	6.2	31.3	5.0	8.2	18.0	4.6	8.1	15.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	9.3	17.7	24.3	11.2	14.5	8.7	4.3	6.1	3.9
Tulsa .....	100.0	4.3	7.6	41.2	10.2	5.4	10.4	2.2	14.2	4.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	8.1	15.7	12.5	14.7	12.0	24.0	4.6	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	10.2	11.7	32.7	8.0	9.0	16.9	4.9	2.3	3.9
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	12.6	13.9	35.6	5.0	8.5	13.5	5.0	2.4	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	7.1	28.0	27.3	9.9	11.7	7.0	3.0	1.3	4.7
Camden .....	100.0	9.7	14.9	22.9	9.3	16.8	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.1	3.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	5.5	10.1	26.8	7.6	13.5	4.0	3.6	15.2	13.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	7.0	9.1	22.0	8.2	11.8	18.8	4.1	10.7	8.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	6.0	8.3	44.8	4.8	9.1	9.7	.9	9.7	2.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	10.3	5.8	29.1	5.4	11.0	9.8	2.9	10.3	15.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	21.8	16.2	18.3	14.6	14.0	2.5	4.3	3.5	4.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	5.1	10.0	21.3	8.9	10.5	18.6	7.0	11.4	7.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	6.9	10.7	25.5	10.4	13.3	7.5	3.9	11.6	9.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	13.2	15.2	20.5	14.8	14.3	5.2	3.9	3.9	9.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	5.7	10.4	28.6	12.7	14.1	4.4	4.6	7.8	11.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	6.5	10.9	33.6	9.4	14.4	8.5	3.2	5.0	8.5
Newark-Union .....	100.0	7.2	13.3	18.6	7.2	13.3	9.0	2.3	9.3	17.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	11.5	9.9	25.2	7.2	14.0	15.4	2.6	7.2	6.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	7.7	12.8	30.9	7.0	12.4	7.3	1.4	6.3	13.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	12.4	11.0	39.3	11.4	10.1	6.6	.2	3.7	5.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	8.8	8.3	29.8	11.0	14.8	6.4	3.8	11.8	5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	10.7	9.0	25.6	7.6	9.4	17.1	7.0	6.6	5.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	9.7	20.3	35.4	8.1	10.3	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	9.6	11.2	32.0	8.7	9.1	17.8	4.8	2.3	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	10.1	7.7	27.6	10.5	7.3	16.6	6.9	5.9	7.4
<b>Cities:</b>										
Austin city .....	100.0	4.8	18.9	26.7	11.0	10.1	16.3	2.7	2.3	7.2
Baltimore city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.9	25.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	38.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6
Boston city .....	100.0	1.2	29.0	42.7	5.9	15.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	2.7	6.0	21.5	4.0	11.5	38.2	3.8	5.0	7.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	4.9	11.6	28.2	7.0	17.2	5.7	2.2	12.8	9.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	53.4	10.9	12.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	100.0	6.9	15.7	25.8	3.0	18.7	16.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Dallas city .....	100.0	7.0	6.2	23.4	5.0	8.1	24.5	4.2	13.2	7.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	3.1	9.2	31.9	4.4	13.6	12.7	5.7	7.5	12.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	4.3	8.2	25.4	9.6	10.3	19.1	4.5	11.4	7.1
Houston city .....	100.0	5.2	8.6	28.0	8.5	11.3	17.9	6.2	8.1	6.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	34.4	7.0	18.5	18.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	7.7
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	7.2	7.3	21.5	4.1	15.0	17.1	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.5
Kansas City city .....	100.0	4.4	21.7	15.7	14.5	7.2	25.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	1.4
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	4.9	10.4	46.3	5.6	9.0	8.8	6.6	3.3	5.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	6.2	8.6	30.1	11.6	10.0	8.5	3.7	11.8	9.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	5.1	6.1	35.9	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.0	12.2
Memphis city .....	100.0	6.0	15.5	19.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.4	3.2	12.5	16.6
Miami city .....	100.0	7.1	10.5	36.8	10.5	11.2	11.3	2.6	3.0	7.1
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	8.3	3.4	24.5	3.7	10.1	11.0	1.7	23.8	13.5
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	11.8	7.3	35.3	8.9	7.2	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	5.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	8.4	9.0	32.2	5.8	7.2	24.2	2.8	6.9	2.8
New York city .....	100.0	6.2	10.8	35.4	9.4	14.2	7.7	3.1	5.0	8.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	8.8	6.8	24.2	5.3	1.6	25.4	7.1	13.3	7.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	.6	11.8	36.3	4.9	6.0	24.2	2.8	9.5	1.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	1.0	22.4	24.8	8.9	9.4	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9	15.2
Phoenix city .....	100.0	7.8	7.3	23.8	8.4	18.3	17.0	4.1	7.0	6.2
Portland city .....	100.0	4.3	24.1	33.7	2.1	6.8	4.9	4.2	7.7	10.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	7.0	16.5	29.7	8.0	16.2	7.5	2.8	10.0	2.1
San Antonio city .....	100.0	9.3	11.8	27.5	10.3	12.4	11.3	6.4	4.5	6.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	6.5	15.9	29.9	10.2	11.5	11.8	3.3	4.9	6.0
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	5.8	13.1	46.9	11.1	11.3	7.0	.6	1.3	2.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	8.4	12.2	27.2	12.9	12.3	12.4	2.5	7.2	4.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	12.3	20.7	31.0	15.4	5.8	5.4	3.3	3.0	3.2
Tulsa city .....	100.0	3.1	7.5	44.7	6.9	2.1	13.9	3.1	15.9	2.9
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	5.1	15.2	10.1	13.7	14.1	38.9	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	15.4	15.9	42.0	5.7	7.6	6.6	1.4	2.4	3.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2010 annual averages**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	10.1	14.9	11.7	14.6	7.3	9.9	12.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	6.7	12.8	4.0	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	10.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	8.0	14.9	10.3	8.4	13.1	11.1	7.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	8.9	13.8	11.7	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	7.8	17.8	7.6	8.6	5.2	9.2	6.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	8.4	11.9	9.5	10.4	7.3	8.3	5.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	9.7	19.7	8.0	10.6	4.5	10.1	21.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	9.9	19.5	11.6	13.0	9.4	9.2	10.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9.5	25.3	9.8	10.6	8.6	9.7	7.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	9.2	28.0	9.2	10.8	6.8	7.8	9.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	8.2	14.4	8.3	6.9	10.9	8.6	16.9
Columbus .....	9.0	19.9	13.6	15.6	9.6	9.1	3.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	7.1	10.3	6.5	5.9	7.7	8.3	6.6
Dayton .....	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	8.2	15.2	9.6	8.9	11.1	7.6	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	12.4	29.6	15.4	16.7	7.1	14.4	19.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	7.7	16.4	8.6	8.0	11.8	8.7	11.6
Honolulu .....	5.5	11.2	6.0	5.4	6.5	6.2	6.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	8.7	13.9	7.6	9.7	4.9	8.9	5.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	7.3	15.4	7.5	10.9	.5	8.0	9.1
Jacksonville .....	6.9	16.6	4.6	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	7.8
Kansas City .....	8.0	17.2	6.8	5.8	8.2	9.5	8.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	13.7	43.7	8.8	9.7	7.4	12.0	7.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	11.1	23.8	11.3	11.1	11.6	12.0	9.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	10.8	13.5	12.8	12.6	13.4	13.6	8.4
Memphis .....	8.4	13.7	14.7	6.1	27.2	7.6	7.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	10.0	20.8	9.9	8.7	11.9	8.7	7.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	9.5	19.3	9.2	10.2	7.2	10.4	10.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	7.2	15.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	6.9	4.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	7.7	12.1	19.5	22.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	1.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	6.4	10.5	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	2.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8.2	13.6	11.7	13.7	10.0	10.0	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	6.1	9.3	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	1.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	11.5	19.5	13.2	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	19.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	8.8	17.1	11.7	12.2	11.4	11.4	9.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	8.6	15.3	8.1	6.3	13.9	6.7	8.5
Pittsburgh .....	7.9	17.7	8.5	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	8.1	20.2	9.7	10.3	7.8	7.8	4.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	9.7	18.8	12.4	12.6	11.9	11.4	6.1
Richmond .....	7.4	11.8	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	10.4	4.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	13.9	27.3	16.7	16.0	18.2	13.3	12.4
Rochester .....	7.0	15.5	8.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	13.0	31.9	15.1	16.6	11.6	17.3	15.3
Salt Lake City .....	8.3	21.3	6.4	6.9	5.3	8.5	8.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	6.4	12.8	7.5	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	5.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	7.7	14.3	8.8	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	10.1	23.8	14.5	14.9	13.9	10.3	7.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	9.0	16.3	11.1	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	10.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	9.9	22.7	10.7	12.8	4.0	10.9	10.8
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	9.9	23.6	10.0	11.0	8.5	8.2	8.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	10.7	21.1	15.2	12.8	20.3	13.8	14.0
Tulsa .....	6.7	11.5	8.9	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	7.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	7.8	13.2	11.9	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.6	12.3	6.7	6.8	6.5	8.3	4.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	6.1	13.2	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	7.0	19.2	9.2	10.9	5.2	7.6	4.8
Camden .....	8.9	16.4	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	12.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9.2	26.0	10.2	11.1	9.1	9.2	7.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	7.3	11.5	7.4	6.5	9.1	7.9	8.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	15.1	30.6	18.1	19.4	10.4	21.9	24.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	8.0	16.9	6.0	7.7	4.5	9.5	2.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	10.4	26.2	13.4	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	10.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	6.5	7.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	9.1	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	11.7	25.4	11.6	11.1	12.2	13.0	9.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	10.9	24.5	9.5	9.1	10.1	11.5	5.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	6.1	7.5	7.4	5.4	10.3	8.0	5.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	8.6	14.8	13.3	13.7	13.1	10.7	6.1
Newark-Union .....	9.3	13.7	15.6	30.8	7.9	10.3	7.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	11.1	27.0	13.7	13.9	13.5	10.1	8.1
Philadelphia .....	9.1	18.8	12.1	13.6	10.8	11.3	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	8.7	9.9	8.2	7.0	13.9	12.7	7.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	6.1	4.5	7.3	3.5	5.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	7.3	7.8	7.3	4.7	14.4	4.7	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	13.7	3.6	28.0	7.0	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	16.3	7.3	7.8	4.4	11.1	5.5	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	1.8	3.4	10.0	8.0	13.5	9.6	7.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	13.1	7.5	10.9	7.7	8.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	8.4	11.4	8.7	3.6	13.0	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.0	8.2	11.6	5.1	11.7	6.7	5.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	9.1	4.8	12.5	7.9	9.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	6.4	4.5	17.1	6.4	6.2
Columbus .....	1.0	3.5	16.3	6.3	10.2	6.6	.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	11.2	5.1	7.0	4.8	10.0	6.4	6.2
Dayton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	7.3	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	6.6	10.1	9.3	4.0	11.9	8.1	3.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	10.8	10.3	10.7	5.2	16.1	11.5	7.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	4.0	6.3	9.0	4.0	11.6	9.2	2.7
Honolulu .....	9.0	1.3	8.1	3.2	5.5	3.8	3.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	17.8	4.1	7.1	5.1	14.4	10.3	10.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	8.2	6.2	10.4	3.9	.5
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	4.0	4.2	11.5	18.0	.6
Kansas City .....	9.3	5.1	10.0	4.5	8.8	7.2	4.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	17.3	15.4	16.6	10.3	8.7	9.5	5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	15.7	9.4	11.0	6.9	11.9	8.4	4.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	3.5	19.8	5.6	14.3	14.2	2.4
Memphis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	5.3	3.9	17.2	4.9	6.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	3.7	10.8	12.1	6.6	11.4	8.1	7.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	6.9	5.1	13.4	5.2	16.5	9.1	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	5.2	6.1	8.5	4.6	9.7	9.8	5.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	7.5	2.7	9.4	5.8	7.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	10.7	2.6	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	7.8	7.2	9.8	5.5	10.4	7.6	3.7
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	15.1	3.9	9.1	3.7	.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	24.2	7.8	11.5	5.0	10.7	8.5	7.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	12.2	7.6	7.5	5.3	11.7	6.8	3.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	5.5	4.7	15.5	5.3	10.5	7.7	4.3
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	12.6	4.4	11.1	4.3	6.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	10.7	11.0	6.6	3.7	9.5	7.6	5.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	7.4	6.6	13.0	4.9	14.9	6.0	2.6
Richmond .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	10.1	3.0	9.1	8.8	6.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	21.3	9.1	17.0	7.6	17.0	11.0	3.0
Rochester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	14.2	4.1	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	10.7	7.0	11.5	16.4	3.2
Salt Lake City .....	9.7	9.5	9.0	3.0	9.8	5.5	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	4.1	4.8	9.1	12.3	5.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	9.1	9.3	7.2	4.4	8.9	6.5	2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	7.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	10.2	9.8	7.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	7.9	12.9	8.0	6.2	9.0	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	9.8	9.7	8.0	5.6	10.9	9.7	4.3
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	6.0	7.8	15.3	5.9	9.4	8.3	4.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	5.9	10.2	11.0	5.7	9.9	9.7	5.6
Tulsa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	8.6	5.6	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	5.7	3.3	9.7	2.2	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	8.6	6.5	4.7	4.4	7.3	4.6	2.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	6.8	5.8	3.7	5.8	5.6	6.6	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	14.2	6.9	7.4	4.1	7.5	4.7	5.7
Camden .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.7	5.0	14.8	4.2	.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.9	8.2	10.3	5.1	11.2	5.4	4.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	9.8	5.2	7.8	4.1	10.0	6.7	6.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	12.1	9.0	16.5	6.7	15.3	12.7	8.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	12.5	7.7	10.3	5.4	5.8	8.6	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	1.9	12.1	10.7	7.8	12.1	4.5	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	4.7	6.1	10.1	5.6	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	16.2	10.0	11.7	7.7	12.5	7.8	5.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	6.5	10.7	14.8	6.8	9.7	10.9	9.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	4.4	6.1	6.6	3.6	12.5	2.1	3.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	7.9	7.8	10.0	6.0	10.8	7.4	3.4
Newark-Union .....	5.3	4.5	12.4	5.2	10.2	13.2	5.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	9.5	6.3	8.8	9.4	13.4	9.8	6.9
Philadelphia .....	15.0	8.0	7.1	5.7	11.7	7.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	8.6	17.4	15.7	16.3	14.6	10.8	5.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	9.3	18.6	10.5	11.1	9.1	9.5	13.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	9.2	21.2	10.0	11.7	3.8	10.4	12.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	10.7	28.9	14.2	15.5	5.4	10.6	10.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.5	12.1	3.8	5.3	1.0	8.3	4.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	7.3	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	5.3
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	5.8	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	15.2	23.7	19.3	20.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.8	13.6
Boston city .....	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	10.8	12.1	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	17.4
Chicago city .....	11.0	26.0	12.8	10.4	15.5	14.4	15.7
Cleveland city .....	13.6	22.8	14.4	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	10.5	18.2	15.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	1.5
Dallas city .....	9.7	12.4	8.5	7.0	11.3	15.0	7.8
Denver County/city .....	9.9	16.7	13.4	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	2.2
Detroit city .....	24.1	32.2	33.0	36.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.4	52.2
Fort Worth city .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	9.8	14.6	5.5	5.2	5.8	10.2	8.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10.5	18.8	9.4	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	15.8
Jacksonville city .....	7.5	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	7.9
Kansas City city .....	10.5	17.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	14.8
Las Vegas city .....	14.9	40.0	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	10.9
Los Angeles city .....	12.9	24.9	11.5	13.5	9.5	13.6	14.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	11.6	11.3	12.5	14.9	7.9	15.4	7.4
Memphis city .....	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.5
Miami city .....	13.0	26.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	15.4	23.1	8.2	9.0	6.7	23.6	17.6
Minneapolis city .....	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.3	29.8	22.5	11.3	8.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	8.5	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	8.5	14.6	13.3	13.5	13.1	10.5	6.1
Oakland city .....	13.7	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	8.9	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	13.5	24.2	23.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.6	18.5	5.0
Phoenix city .....	7.9	11.0	9.1	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	5.6
Portland city .....	7.8	19.8	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	14.0	42.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	8.2
San Antonio city .....	6.1	15.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	7.9	14.6	10.8	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	9.6	9.4	13.0	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	17.7	39.3	37.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.1	29.2
Tulsa city .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	8.5	20.7	14.5	17.1	11.7	22.0	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	4.4	9.9	6.7	4.9	6.8	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	11.5	8.0	9.2	4.0	10.3	10.0	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	5.8	9.7	7.2	5.1	10.3	7.8	3.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	9.9	11.0	7.8	4.2	16.6	10.8	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	9.1	6.7	4.9	4.0	7.8	4.0	2.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach ...	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	9.5	4.1	14.9	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.4	10.0	22.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	4.9	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.1	17.8	8.5	23.1	6.5	5.0
Boston city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.6	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	12.4	4.7	9.7	12.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago city .....	4.4	7.6	11.4	6.0	15.1	4.4	6.8
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	11.2	18.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Columbus city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	18.7	8.0	6.5	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.6	6.9	8.9	16.1	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	10.2	5.4	15.4	14.4	6.9
Detroit city .....	16.3	18.8	35.3	10.1	15.7	16.2	18.6
Fort Worth city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.9	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	22.8	3.9	7.0	6.2	15.3	13.9	17.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	11.9	11.1	14.2	6.3	( <sup>4</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	5.2	4.0	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	20.0	5.7	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	32.7	16.1	16.1	8.4	11.7	11.9	3.7
Los Angeles city .....	16.9	12.8	11.2	8.9	12.9	10.6	8.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city ...	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	24.7	7.2	15.8	16.5	1.4
Memphis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4	8.1	3.4	20.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	15.0	8.1	20.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	14.9	8.5	28.7	10.0	23.5	21.8	1.5
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	17.2	6.0	11.7	7.8	20.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	3.5	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	8.2	6.9	8.9	6.6	10.6	9.1	3.2
Oakland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	18.3	8.1	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	22.9	6.2	8.8	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.4	18.2	5.4	17.9	6.5	6.9
Phoenix city .....	5.1	5.7	19.4	4.3	6.1	5.5	3.3
Portland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.0	3.2	5.6	7.5	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	15.7	7.9	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	3.6	4.5	8.6	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	6.6	3.5	9.7	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	7.1	5.2	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.1	5.7	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	4.5	6.3	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.9	12.5	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.9
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	6.2	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	4.3	8.2	7.0	8.9	13.5	4.6	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by

the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.8	7.6	7.5	4.3	3.1	15.0	6.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.2	7.6	11.0	9.3	1.7	11.6	3.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.5	6.4	5.3	3.2	2.1	13.0	4.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.4	7.5	8.2	5.5	2.7	15.1	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.5	5.0	9.6	6.9	2.7	13.1	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.8	6.0	9.3	6.6	2.7	11.7	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	99.7	3.5	12.0	6.6	5.3	13.7	3.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	99.9	7.7	8.6	5.1	3.5	15.7	5.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	5.0	11.7	6.6	5.1	13.0	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	98.8	5.0	11.6	6.7	4.9	16.0	4.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.9	6.0	14.3	9.3	5.0	13.3	3.7
Columbus .....	100.0	99.6	5.4	7.6	4.9	2.6	14.8	7.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.6	8.3	10.4	7.2	3.2	15.3	5.7
Dayton .....	100.0	99.1	4.1	10.6	8.2	2.3	13.4	3.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	99.7	7.6	6.0	4.1	2.0	13.3	5.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.5	3.9	15.7	13.3	2.3	12.8	4.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.8	5.1	11.4	9.5	1.9	12.6	4.5
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.2	8.0	3.4	1.6	1.8	14.4	6.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.6	10.6	8.9	4.9	4.1	14.1	6.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.7	6.1	12.5	8.1	4.5	14.4	5.3
Jacksonville .....	100.0	99.3	6.9	6.6	5.4	1.1	14.3	7.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	98.5	6.3	9.7	5.7	4.0	14.9	5.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	99.9	5.3	3.3	2.0	1.3	13.5	5.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.7	5.9	11.7	7.1	4.6	14.1	4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.4	6.5	12.4	8.4	4.0	12.3	7.0
Memphis .....	100.0	99.7	5.7	8.9	5.8	3.1	16.2	9.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.4	7.4	5.1	3.2	1.9	15.9	7.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.5	4.9	15.0	10.0	5.0	12.7	4.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.6	4.7	13.7	9.3	4.4	13.8	5.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	99.6	7.1	7.4	5.5	1.9	13.8	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	99.8	6.9	7.0	2.1	4.9	19.0	5.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	99.9	5.8	6.0	2.6	3.4	13.3	6.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	98.8	7.4	6.4	4.6	1.8	14.8	5.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	99.7	4.4	5.2	4.1	1.1	16.4	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.3	5.6	7.9	3.6	4.3	14.5	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	99.6	8.0	8.5	6.6	1.9	15.2	4.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.6	7.3	9.2	7.0	2.1	15.1	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	98.7	5.7	12.2	9.0	3.3	13.8	5.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.8	6.1	11.8	8.3	3.5	13.4	3.9
Richmond .....	100.0	99.6	7.3	7.8	2.2	5.5	13.1	5.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.4	8.9	10.0	6.9	3.1	16.2	6.8
Rochester .....	100.0	99.4	4.3	12.7	9.6	3.1	14.9	2.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	99.0	6.4	5.9	4.1	1.9	13.7	4.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.9	8.0	10.3	6.9	3.4	14.8	5.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	98.6	8.8	5.6	3.1	2.5	15.7	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.6	6.0	7.6	6.2	1.4	14.3	3.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.7	6.0	7.4	4.2	3.1	12.5	5.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.7	5.8	18.8	17.9	.9	12.8	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.4	6.6	11.8	8.8	2.9	12.4	4.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	99.3	7.1	10.7	6.1	4.6	14.1	5.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.4	6.5	6.1	4.2	1.9	12.6	4.7
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.5	6.4	11.3	8.6	2.7	16.4	6.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.7	6.8	9.7	8.1	1.6	14.3	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.6	6.2	3.4	2.1	1.2	9.3	3.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	99.2	6.6	3.8	2.5	1.4	9.6	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.7	4.1	7.1	4.9	2.2	10.8	3.5
Camden .....	100.0	99.8	6.1	6.0	3.4	2.6	19.9	4.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.9	4.8	11.0	6.0	5.0	12.7	6.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.6	8.1	9.0	6.0	3.0	16.1	5.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	13.1	11.0	2.1	10.8	6.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.8	5.7	8.1	3.7	4.4	14.4	5.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.6	6.2	4.7	3.4	1.3	16.9	6.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.5	8.6	13.2	9.6	3.6	13.6	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.8	7.5	16.6	18.1	8.5	4.5	3.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	3.0	7.5	14.6	19.9	8.6	6.2	5.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.2	7.6	13.6	24.9	7.8	4.4	9.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	2.3	6.3	9.8	27.7	5.0	6.3	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.3	7.8	14.7	26.6	7.6	4.9	3.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.1	13.3	18.3	21.2	6.4	4.1	2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.7	7.5	9.7	29.7	10.4	4.2	4.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	2.7	9.9	11.8	21.2	10.1	5.5	1.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.3	8.1	13.3	22.3	8.4	5.0	4.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.6	7.9	11.8	23.4	9.5	4.5	2.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	2.0	7.0	10.0	26.8	7.9	4.5	4.4
Columbus .....	2.9	8.4	11.8	22.3	9.6	4.8	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.6	8.6	12.7	18.8	7.1	5.7	3.5
Dayton .....	2.5	3.2	13.4	28.7	9.5	3.4	6.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	3.8	7.5	15.2	20.2	9.7	5.4	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2.0	6.0	11.8	24.9	9.0	5.5	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.4	13.3	10.4	25.9	6.6	4.0	3.5
Honolulu .....	1.7	6.5	10.9	21.3	13.3	4.5	8.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.7	5.8	12.4	21.1	7.8	5.0	2.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	1.8	7.2	12.4	21.5	7.1	5.4	5.9
Jacksonville .....	2.0	11.6	12.4	19.1	8.5	4.0	6.1
Kansas City .....	4.0	8.9	11.6	22.2	7.7	4.1	3.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.9	7.2	10.6	13.8	29.5	4.6	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.3	7.0	12.3	20.3	10.1	6.2	3.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.7	7.6	7.5	23.8	11.1	5.6	2.8
Memphis .....	1.2	5.1	10.0	25.2	8.2	5.7	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.5	7.8	13.2	19.9	9.7	5.9	4.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.8	9.6	11.3	23.3	7.6	5.3	3.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.2	8.6	11.4	23.3	9.0	4.6	3.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	2.4	6.2	13.5	24.4	10.7	5.2	4.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.7	6.6	12.2	18.4	10.2	4.2	7.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.4	9.5	12.3	25.2	8.2	5.0	4.5
Oklahoma City .....	1.8	6.8	9.0	24.0	7.9	7.3	6.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	2.6	7.0	15.9	18.7	16.7	4.4	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.0	9.2	11.8	26.0	8.0	4.5	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.5	9.8	12.6	20.2	8.2	5.0	5.1
Pittsburgh .....	1.7	6.9	11.5	23.8	9.8	4.7	3.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.7	6.0	13.9	21.6	9.6	4.8	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	2.2	7.1	9.9	28.2	9.3	4.2	3.7
Richmond .....	1.9	9.6	10.7	22.5	9.6	3.9	7.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.9	6.3	8.6	21.0	8.9	5.0	5.7
Rochester .....	3.1	5.8	9.8	30.9	8.4	2.7	4.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1.2	8.3	12.5	22.3	9.8	4.9	9.7
Salt Lake City .....	2.5	7.9	12.0	20.2	8.1	6.3	3.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	2.1	7.5	10.0	23.4	11.0	5.2	4.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.5	5.4	13.3	24.8	11.6	5.6	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	3.8	8.7	16.7	21.3	10.1	4.7	3.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.3	5.0	17.7	19.9	7.1	4.6	2.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.0	6.7	16.4	19.3	10.2	4.2	4.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.9	7.1	10.4	23.1	9.4	5.2	4.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.7	9.1	14.5	24.6	9.9	4.7	4.0
Tulsa .....	3.2	5.7	10.5	19.6	10.1	3.6	4.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	1.3	5.7	11.8	23.6	9.7	4.3	7.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	5.9	21.7	19.0	7.3	6.1	14.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.8	7.6	21.6	20.0	8.4	5.9	10.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.7	8.5	15.9	30.2	7.9	5.3	3.7
Camden .....	2.1	7.5	10.7	26.9	5.2	4.5	6.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.3	8.4	13.4	22.4	8.7	5.0	4.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.0	9.1	13.5	18.5	7.3	5.9	3.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	2.3	5.8	10.0	26.7	9.7	5.6	4.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.7	9.3	14.7	20.8	7.7	5.7	3.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.4	8.6	14.2	19.1	9.2	6.0	4.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.8	7.7	11.1	19.6	6.7	5.2	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	5.9	11.2	6.4	4.8	13.4	5.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	99.8	6.7	5.8	3.1	2.7	14.7	9.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	6.3	3.8	2.4	14.0	6.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.5	2.0	2.5	13.1	6.9
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.8	5.8	11.3	3.1	8.2	11.8	6.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	6.4	7.8	4.3	3.5	13.2	5.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.4	5.3	8.2	3.7	4.5	13.1	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.6	5.4	6.7	4.1	2.6	11.5	4.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.7	5.7	12.9	9.1	3.8	16.4	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.6	6.6	11.8	9.2	2.7	12.0	3.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.3	3.6	17.1	14.6	2.5	13.9	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.7	6.1	3.2	2.1	1.2	9.2	3.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	98.3	11.1	4.3	3.0	1.3	16.8	6.3
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	4.7	2.2	2.6	10.0	4.6
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	7.6	7.5	6.3	1.2	11.3	3.2
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.7	2.7	2.1	11.8	6.8
Boston city .....	100.0	99.7	2.4	3.2	2.0	1.2	5.4	5.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	8.9	5.5	3.4	2.1	14.4	4.3
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.9	4.1	7.8	4.3	3.4	11.3	5.4
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	6.4	11.9	7.0	4.9	8.3	1.9
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	6.4	5.6	3.2	2.5	13.4	6.0
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	13.5	9.3	6.1	3.2	13.9	5.2
Denver County/city .....	100.0	99.8	7.2	5.0	3.3	1.7	9.7	6.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	4.6	8.2	6.2	2.0	9.8	5.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	99.9	8.3	12.9	7.2	5.6	12.9	7.4
Houston city .....	100.0	99.8	11.0	7.5	4.1	3.4	14.2	5.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.9	6.8	10.0	5.9	4.1	16.5	5.1
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	99.8	7.7	5.0	4.0	.9	14.6	8.7
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	9.8	8.3	5.4	2.9	13.4	7.3
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	99.9	5.3	2.9	1.3	1.6	11.9	3.7
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.9	6.4	9.0	4.4	4.6	12.7	4.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	6.2	11.1	7.1	4.0	12.9	8.4
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	5.7	2.7	3.0	17.5	11.0
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	10.0	5.1	2.4	2.8	13.5	7.0
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	15.9	10.3	5.6	7.9	4.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	99.9	3.0	7.6	4.8	2.7	9.7	4.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.6	6.5	4.6	4.0	.6	10.7	2.2
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	2.5	.3	2.2	14.9	4.7
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	3.6	1.4	2.2	12.4	7.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	99.3	7.8	5.6	1.4	4.2	13.7	5.1
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	6.8	4.2	3.1	1.1	15.2	6.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.9	4.4	4.5	1.6	2.9	14.8	5.0
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.7	10.9	7.2	5.3	1.9	15.3	4.6
Portland city .....	100.0	99.7	4.6	7.1	4.3	2.7	12.2	3.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	99.7	4.8	3.8	2.2	1.6	15.0	6.3
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.8	7.8	6.3	2.9	3.4	15.2	3.7
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.0	12.7	2.4
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	99.8	3.4	5.0	2.4	2.6	11.1	4.7
San Jose city .....	100.0	99.8	6.0	19.5	18.7	.7	14.8	2.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	99.8	4.0	5.9	3.4	2.5	11.1	3.1
St. Louis city .....	100.0	99.8	4.4	5.5	2.2	3.3	15.0	5.0
Tulsa city .....	100.0	99.7	6.6	8.8	5.6	3.3	14.9	4.3
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	99.9	7.1	5.7	4.5	1.1	17.2	5.4
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	1.3	.7	.7	4.8	3.0
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.8	13.1	9.9	6.0	4.0	15.3	9.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.0	13.2	15.2	13.3	1.8	11.5	3.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.3	11.5	7.3	4.6	2.6	13.4	7.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.0	13.0	14.7	10.1	4.6	16.2	9.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.5	9.1	12.1	9.2	2.9	14.5	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.0	6.4	11.8	21.3	9.9	6.2	3.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.4	8.4	11.9	20.1	11.0	5.0	4.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	2.9	7.4	11.8	27.5	7.1	4.1	5.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.3	10.1	11.8	25.9	9.1	5.2	4.5
Newark-Union .....	3.9	9.7	12.3	23.5	6.2	4.4	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.3	7.9	16.0	22.9	8.4	4.5	3.8
Philadelphia .....	2.0	9.4	12.3	26.3	9.2	4.5	4.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	4.5	9.8	17.7	19.0	12.6	5.0	2.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.1	8.8	13.8	17.4	10.6	6.2	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.4	7.0	17.8	19.0	9.9	4.2	4.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.9	6.2	12.8	23.8	8.5	5.5	3.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	5.5	21.8	18.7	7.0	6.1	15.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.2	5.2	14.1	20.9	8.1	7.5	2.6
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.6	12.7	27.9	16.4	7.8	4.3	2.5
Austin city .....	3.5	6.4	15.6	21.1	11.3	6.8	5.5
Baltimore city .....	2.3	5.3	13.2	28.6	8.4	4.9	8.6
Boston city .....	4.5	11.9	15.0	37.5	6.0	4.2	4.2
Charlotte city .....	2.6	12.3	12.2	21.7	11.1	6.1	1.1
Chicago city .....	1.6	9.4	15.3	23.8	10.3	5.0	6.1
Cleveland city .....	.2	4.6	11.4	30.7	13.4	4.1	7.2
Columbus city .....	3.8	6.7	12.8	24.3	10.2	6.1	4.6
Dallas city .....	1.7	9.4	16.9	13.7	8.6	5.4	2.2
Denver County/city .....	2.6	8.4	17.3	21.9	12.9	4.1	4.1
Detroit city .....	3.0	6.2	10.4	29.2	12.0	4.7	6.8
Fort Worth city .....	1.5	7.4	10.0	19.5	9.2	4.9	4.6
Houston city .....	1.5	6.7	16.5	20.4	7.8	4.6	2.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.8	6.9	12.8	20.4	7.5	5.6	6.6
Jacksonville city .....	2.9	12.5	13.2	20.4	7.1	3.9	3.9
Kansas City city .....	3.0	8.3	9.8	20.9	8.2	5.0	6.0
Las Vegas city .....	1.7	7.9	11.6	17.0	27.6	5.2	4.8
Los Angeles city .....	7.4	6.8	13.2	20.6	11.1	6.9	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.5	8.6	6.8	23.4	13.4	3.7	3.0
Memphis city .....	1.5	5.8	9.3	27.1	9.8	5.4	3.6
Miami city .....	3.9	7.2	12.9	14.0	14.4	8.1	4.0
Milwaukee city .....	2.0	9.5	9.1	28.8	8.7	4.8	4.9
Minneapolis city .....	3.3	8.1	12.3	26.1	15.2	6.7	3.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	2.8	5.2	16.0	30.3	12.2	4.1	4.8
New Orleans city .....	2.0	4.5	17.6	24.6	11.9	3.5	8.2
New York city .....	3.4	10.3	11.7	26.0	10.2	5.3	4.7
Oakland city .....	2.7	6.5	12.6	25.9	8.8	6.9	3.5
Oklahoma City city .....	2.5	7.2	10.1	22.4	10.0	8.2	5.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.3	7.5	9.5	29.4	10.3	4.3	8.8
Phoenix city .....	3.3	8.8	10.6	18.2	8.3	6.6	5.7
Portland city .....	3.4	5.0	18.2	24.1	11.7	5.1	4.9
Sacramento city .....	2.1	8.1	13.0	24.5	9.4	3.2	9.5
San Antonio city .....	1.8	8.9	11.3	23.8	12.1	5.1	3.9
San Diego city .....	2.6	4.6	12.8	26.7	14.6	6.1	4.4
San Francisco County/city .....	5.5	10.8	19.8	18.3	15.3	3.3	2.5
San Jose city .....	3.1	4.7	16.2	17.6	8.9	4.3	2.0
Seattle city .....	4.1	7.1	22.7	19.4	13.8	4.5	4.0
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	10.2	28.7	12.6	5.9	6.3
Tulsa city .....	4.9	5.1	13.1	18.9	13.5	3.8	3.8
Virginia Beach city .....	.4	6.8	11.2	22.1	11.9	4.3	7.9
Washington city .....	4.0	6.1	23.8	17.8	9.4	8.6	18.4
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.7	6.8	18.3	7.9	8.1	4.0	3.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	2.8	6.6	16.7	9.4	8.8	6.0	5.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.8	6.5	15.6	12.8	7.3	5.2	9.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	3.4	3.9	11.3	10.9	5.3	5.5	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.4	7.1	17.8	16.1	6.6	3.5	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.9	10.7	12.3	9.3	3.0	12.2	5.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	99.3	6.0	18.1	9.9	8.2	14.1	5.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	100.0	13.3	11.8	7.8	4.0	17.7	7.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.7	8.5	15.9	9.8	6.1	13.1	9.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	97.9	9.2	16.6	11.1	5.5	17.7	7.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.9	10.2	21.0	14.8	6.2	13.8	5.7
Columbus .....	100.0	99.4	9.9	12.0	7.5	4.5	15.2	10.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.5	14.1	13.2	9.3	4.0	16.2	7.8
Dayton .....	100.0	99.2	7.0	14.4	10.5	3.8	13.8	4.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	99.6	12.9	8.2	5.6	2.6	14.2	8.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.5	7.1	23.1	20.3	2.7	13.3	6.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.7	8.8	16.3	13.8	2.5	13.1	6.5
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.0	13.7	4.4	2.3	2.1	13.7	9.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.5	17.5	12.3	6.9	5.5	13.4	8.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.5	10.4	18.2	11.9	6.3	14.5	7.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	98.7	12.0	9.0	7.2	1.8	15.7	10.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	98.2	11.5	12.6	8.1	4.5	15.8	8.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	99.9	8.9	4.0	2.6	1.4	11.9	8.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.7	9.8	14.7	9.7	5.0	14.6	6.4
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.1	11.1	17.6	12.6	5.0	13.1	11.0
Memphis .....	100.0	99.4	10.1	11.6	7.4	4.2	18.0	13.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.3	12.8	6.4	4.2	2.2	17.0	10.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.7	8.7	20.4	13.9	6.5	13.8	5.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.3	7.6	18.8	12.9	5.9	15.2	7.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	97.8	11.6	10.7	8.5	2.2	13.2	5.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	99.5	11.0	11.0	3.6	7.3	18.7	8.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	99.9	10.1	7.2	3.6	3.5	14.0	9.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	97.9	11.8	9.2	7.0	2.2	18.0	7.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	99.7	7.3	7.8	6.2	1.6	17.1	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	98.8	10.0	10.6	5.7	4.9	14.8	6.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	99.5	13.1	11.1	9.5	1.6	15.1	5.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.3	12.8	12.6	10.2	2.5	15.2	7.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	98.3	9.3	16.1	12.5	3.6	15.2	7.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.6	11.3	16.9	12.3	4.6	14.7	5.8
Richmond .....	100.0	99.3	12.8	11.7	3.8	8.0	15.8	8.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.2	14.4	13.1	9.6	3.5	17.0	9.5
Rochester .....	100.0	99.2	8.3	16.5	13.1	3.4	18.8	3.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	98.8	11.2	9.1	6.4	2.7	14.9	6.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.9	12.7	13.2	9.0	4.1	14.2	7.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	98.2	14.6	7.0	4.3	2.7	15.1	7.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.3	10.8	10.4	8.8	1.7	14.8	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.7	9.8	8.5	5.5	3.0	12.6	7.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.7	9.6	21.5	20.8	.6	14.0	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.2	11.5	15.6	12.3	3.3	12.7	5.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	98.9	12.5	15.4	9.0	6.4	14.9	9.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.4	11.6	7.4	5.8	1.6	12.6	7.1
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.3	11.5	17.3	14.2	3.1	17.9	9.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.5	12.4	15.2	13.5	1.8	13.4	7.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.5	10.7	4.3	2.9	1.4	10.3	5.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	98.9	11.4	4.8	3.1	1.7	10.0	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	7.3	9.6	7.1	2.5	11.7	4.8
Camden .....	100.0	99.8	10.3	9.2	5.6	3.7	21.1	6.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	7.9	15.2	9.0	6.1	13.1	10.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.5	13.8	11.1	7.3	3.8	17.0	7.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	99.9	7.7	18.3	16.2	2.1	11.8	9.3
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.8	8.9	10.9	5.5	5.4	12.8	8.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.2	11.1	6.8	5.1	1.7	18.5	9.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.4	14.7	17.7	13.3	4.4	14.3	9.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	10.1	13.8	8.6	5.2	13.7	7.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	99.7	11.1	6.6	3.6	2.9	15.1	13.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	12.0	7.0	5.1	1.9	16.2	9.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	9.8	5.3	2.6	2.6	14.1	10.4
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.7	10.3	13.3	4.8	8.5	12.0	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.1	14.8	20.6	10.1	5.6	2.6	3.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	2.3	6.9	11.5	14.2	10.8	5.2	5.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	3.5	9.5	11.6	9.5	7.7	5.6	1.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.5	8.8	14.3	10.7	7.4	4.4	4.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	2.0	6.8	11.6	11.4	9.2	2.9	3.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	2.0	6.8	11.6	11.5	7.3	4.0	5.9
Columbus .....	4.0	5.7	14.0	10.5	8.4	4.3	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.4	7.4	13.1	8.9	6.5	5.0	2.9
Dayton .....	1.5	2.5	15.6	16.2	11.4	4.4	7.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	4.2	6.6	15.4	9.7	10.1	4.7	4.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2.7	5.7	13.1	11.0	8.3	5.1	3.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	3.0	12.0	11.5	14.5	6.8	4.4	2.8
Honolulu .....	1.7	4.7	13.7	12.6	12.7	4.5	8.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2.0	3.7	13.3	10.6	6.9	5.1	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	1.4	5.9	14.5	11.4	5.8	5.1	5.0
Jacksonville .....	1.9	9.1	13.7	8.7	8.8	3.9	5.1
Kansas City .....	5.0	7.0	12.3	11.3	7.8	3.8	2.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	2.5	6.8	11.3	7.3	29.2	5.0	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5.0	6.0	14.4	10.8	10.2	5.1	2.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	3.1	7.5	7.7	10.2	9.8	4.4	3.4
Memphis .....	1.7	5.2	11.1	10.2	7.7	5.7	4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.4	7.9	13.2	9.9	9.5	5.5	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	2.2	9.1	13.1	10.2	7.0	5.4	4.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.7	8.3	12.9	11.0	8.5	3.8	3.5
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	2.3	6.4	12.7	12.2	12.0	5.1	5.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	2.0	5.2	12.0	9.5	8.3	4.6	6.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.8	10.4	13.3	12.5	9.3	4.4	5.2
Oklahoma City .....	1.9	4.2	9.4	10.3	7.2	7.3	7.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	4.2	6.2	18.2	8.7	15.4	3.1	4.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.9	9.1	14.6	12.6	8.1	4.1	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.4	9.0	14.6	9.7	8.0	5.3	5.8
Pittsburgh .....	.8	6.6	12.5	13.7	8.4	4.5	3.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	2.2	4.7	15.1	11.2	8.4	4.1	4.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	2.3	5.9	11.0	15.1	8.3	3.8	4.5
Richmond .....	2.1	6.9	12.5	8.4	7.7	3.6	8.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	2.4	5.3	9.3	9.1	7.8	4.9	6.3
Rochester .....	4.0	3.8	11.1	16.8	8.8	2.8	5.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1.2	5.3	15.1	11.5	9.1	5.8	9.1
Salt Lake City .....	2.8	7.8	11.6	11.9	7.7	5.9	3.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	2.4	6.7	11.8	11.7	11.1	4.9	5.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	3.0	5.2	14.2	13.0	11.5	4.6	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.9	8.1	19.4	12.7	9.7	3.4	3.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	4.1	4.7	19.6	10.1	6.7	4.0	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.9	7.2	17.1	9.5	8.6	3.8	4.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	5.6	11.7	9.9	9.0	4.5	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	3.6	8.2	17.5	12.1	9.5	4.6	5.1
Tulsa .....	3.4	4.0	10.6	7.8	9.5	2.7	3.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	2.0	4.2	13.5	8.5	10.5	3.9	8.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.1	6.1	24.6	10.0	6.6	4.3	14.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	3.4	7.5	23.6	10.7	9.1	4.2	11.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.8	8.0	19.8	19.9	7.2	3.8	4.4
Camden .....	3.4	7.5	13.6	13.2	4.1	4.3	6.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.4	9.2	14.4	10.9	7.8	4.2	4.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.9	8.2	14.1	9.7	6.8	4.8	2.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	3.2	5.6	11.7	12.1	9.6	4.9	5.7
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.9	10.0	15.6	11.1	8.1	5.3	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.2	9.2	13.3	8.9	8.1	6.4	4.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.3	5.6	11.0	7.3	5.8	5.4	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.8	5.3	13.7	11.6	10.3	5.2	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.5	8.3	12.0	10.8	11.5	3.7	4.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.5	7.6	14.3	12.5	7.3	3.3	6.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.7	11.4	12.3	12.8	10.8	4.6	4.8
Newark-Union .....	4.3	8.9	14.4	12.3	5.6	3.8	6.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.6	10.8	9.3	5.6	3.7	12.7	7.8
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.0	9.5	10.8	5.9	4.8	13.2	6.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.9	8.5	7.1	5.3	1.9	12.4	6.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.8	8.7	17.3	12.8	4.5	17.3	3.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.4	11.2	15.0	12.5	2.6	12.6	4.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.2	6.8	25.9	22.7	3.1	14.2	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.7	10.5	4.2	2.9	1.3	10.5	5.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	98.5	19.2	5.6	4.0	1.6	18.3	7.2
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	6.6	6.2	4.1	2.2	9.1	4.5
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	12.8	10.3	9.5	.8	12.6	2.9
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	9.8	5.9	3.0	2.9	12.8	11.2
Boston city .....	100.0	99.4	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.0	6.2	7.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	16.8	7.0	5.5	1.5	18.0	6.3
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.9	6.6	10.4	6.5	3.9	11.5	7.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	12.6	15.4	11.2	4.2	5.9	2.8
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	11.5	8.9	4.7	4.2	13.8	7.5
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	22.7	9.1	5.3	3.8	13.3	7.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	99.7	12.3	6.4	4.8	1.6	11.0	10.3
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	10.2	12.8	11.8	1.0	9.5	8.5
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	99.9	14.5	18.0	11.4	6.6	14.4	9.8
Houston city .....	100.0	99.7	18.8	9.7	6.0	3.7	13.2	6.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.9	11.6	15.8	9.2	6.6	17.5	7.0
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	99.7	13.4	6.4	5.2	1.2	16.5	13.0
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	18.6	11.8	7.6	4.2	13.7	10.8
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	8.5	3.6	1.6	2.0	12.1	5.3
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.9	11.1	11.2	5.9	5.3	12.6	5.9
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	10.4	14.9	9.1	5.8	14.1	13.6
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	6.2	7.4	3.4	4.0	21.4	14.6
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	17.9	5.1	2.4	2.7	12.5	10.5
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	23.6	15.4	8.3	6.7	6.1
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	99.7	4.6	8.6	6.1	2.5	11.4	7.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.2	11.2	6.5	5.7	.8	10.2	4.1
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	5.3	.7	4.7	14.5	7.1
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	8.8	4.1	2.0	2.1	13.6	11.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	98.8	12.6	7.7	2.2	5.5	14.7	8.9
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	12.4	6.1	5.0	1.1	18.7	8.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.7	9.4	6.8	3.0	3.8	18.5	8.7
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.6	17.2	10.1	8.2	1.9	15.0	5.2
Portland city .....	100.0	99.6	7.3	9.3	6.2	3.1	14.9	4.7
Sacramento city .....	100.0	99.3	9.2	7.9	4.5	3.3	17.1	7.2
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.7	13.6	7.7	4.1	3.6	14.8	5.6
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	11.1	9.5	7.3	2.2	14.3	3.8
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	99.9	5.5	4.7	3.4	1.3	10.9	6.6
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	10.0	21.4	21.0	.4	17.0	4.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	99.6	5.5	5.7	4.1	1.6	12.4	3.4
St. Louis city .....	100.0	99.5	10.0	4.1	2.5	1.6	11.0	6.1
Tulsa city .....	100.0	99.3	12.2	12.8	9.3	3.5	16.1	5.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	99.7	11.4	10.8	8.8	2.0	16.0	7.3
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	1.7	1.0	.7	5.5	4.1
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.8	1.2	4.6	2.4	2.2	14.6	4.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.5	.7	5.7	4.2	1.6	11.8	3.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.7	1.2	3.4	1.8	1.6	12.6	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.8	2.0	1.5	.8	.7	14.0	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	.7	7.0	4.4	2.6	11.6	2.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.7	.7	6.0	3.6	2.4	11.1	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	.9	5.7	3.2	2.5	13.2	1.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	99.9	1.3	4.9	2.0	3.0	13.4	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.9	1.1	6.8	2.8	4.0	12.9	3.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.7	.7	6.5	2.2	4.3	14.2	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	4.4	6.8	18.8	13.0	8.4	3.5	4.1
Philadelphia .....	2.8	9.5	15.2	12.8	9.6	4.1	4.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.7	10.2	20.4	12.3	11.6	3.3	1.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.6	8.3	16.5	8.5	10.2	4.5	2.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.4	7.7	18.5	10.2	8.8	3.4	3.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	2.4	5.8	14.0	10.3	7.5	5.3	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.1	5.7	24.9	9.8	5.9	4.4	15.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	.9	4.9	15.3	9.9	7.8	7.4	2.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	4.6	19.0	33.2	9.8	5.5	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	3.3	6.2	18.9	11.0	11.6	5.9	4.5
Baltimore city .....	3.4	5.2	14.5	17.1	6.6	5.2	8.2
Boston city .....	5.5	12.8	14.2	28.5	6.8	4.8	5.2
Charlotte city .....	3.2	12.0	12.6	10.0	7.1	6.5	.4
Chicago city .....	2.1	10.7	16.8	14.6	9.4	3.8	6.5
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	13.3	18.1	14.9	2.4	10.9
Columbus city .....	6.0	5.1	16.5	12.2	9.2	4.8	4.6
Dallas city .....	1.7	10.2	16.3	5.7	7.4	5.1	1.0
Denver County/city .....	3.3	8.3	18.5	11.0	12.4	3.0	2.8
Detroit city .....	4.2	5.5	16.2	8.6	12.5	3.6	8.4
Fort Worth city .....	2.2	5.5	9.3	6.3	8.4	4.6	5.1
Houston city .....	1.6	4.9	17.0	10.5	7.2	4.5	2.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	.7	5.3	13.9	11.1	6.9	4.7	5.4
Jacksonville city .....	2.6	10.1	14.0	10.8	6.5	3.3	3.2
Kansas City city .....	1.6	6.2	6.0	13.3	7.9	6.5	3.7
Las Vegas city .....	2.3	6.9	11.3	11.2	27.9	5.6	5.0
Los Angeles city .....	8.5	5.6	15.0	11.3	12.1	5.3	1.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.2	8.7	7.9	10.0	12.1	1.5	3.5
Memphis city .....	2.4	6.9	10.4	11.9	10.4	5.1	3.4
Miami city .....	3.9	7.3	17.1	6.3	13.5	3.4	2.4
Milwaukee city .....	1.6	7.8	10.9	14.6	9.7	4.6	6.7
Minneapolis city .....	3.4	8.9	15.2	18.5	13.2	5.1	3.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	2.0	4.1	16.1	18.6	16.2	3.9	6.3
New Orleans city .....	4.2	4.0	19.9	18.1	10.4	2.5	4.6
New York city .....	3.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	5.0	4.8
Oakland city .....	2.7	6.6	12.5	14.6	7.1	6.1	5.3
Oklahoma City city .....	2.3	4.3	11.4	9.3	9.2	9.9	6.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.9	5.0	12.2	15.0	9.6	4.6	7.9
Phoenix city .....	3.1	7.8	10.8	8.3	8.3	7.2	6.6
Portland city .....	5.1	3.7	19.0	15.6	13.1	2.5	4.5
Sacramento city .....	.8	5.4	18.1	12.1	10.8	2.2	8.7
San Antonio city .....	1.8	8.2	13.3	12.7	12.5	5.2	4.6
San Diego city .....	3.0	5.0	14.2	14.0	14.5	5.7	5.0
San Francisco County/city .....	6.8	9.2	23.3	13.6	14.3	3.4	1.6
San Jose city .....	4.7	3.9	17.8	7.9	8.8	3.4	.9
Seattle city .....	3.9	8.6	23.8	15.0	14.8	3.5	3.2
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	16.8	15.8	15.5	5.6	8.3
Tulsa city .....	5.1	5.2	13.4	6.2	15.5	3.2	3.4
Virginia Beach city .....	.7	3.8	14.8	6.6	14.1	3.9	10.3
Washington city .....	4.7	6.2	27.1	11.4	8.9	7.5	18.1
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	4.0	8.4	14.7	29.9	8.9	5.2	4.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	3.2	8.5	12.0	33.0	8.4	6.4	6.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.7	8.8	11.5	37.2	8.2	3.7	9.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.2	8.6	8.2	44.9	4.8	7.0	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.2	8.5	11.5	37.6	8.6	6.4	3.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.1	11.6	15.6	34.0	7.3	5.7	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.1	8.1	7.8	45.5	10.0	3.1	3.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	1.9	10.5	12.0	34.6	12.9	5.4	1.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.0	7.3	12.2	35.5	9.6	5.7	3.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.1	9.1	12.0	35.6	9.9	6.1	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.9	1.9	7.6	3.9	3.8	12.7	1.7
Columbus .....	100.0	99.7	1.0	3.3	2.5	.8	14.4	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.7	1.1	6.8	4.6	2.2	14.2	3.2
Dayton .....	100.0	99.0	.8	6.2	5.6	.6	12.9	2.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	99.8	1.2	3.4	2.2	1.2	12.2	2.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.6	.4	7.6	5.7	1.9	12.2	2.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.8	1.2	6.0	4.7	1.3	12.1	2.3
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.4	1.7	2.4	.9	1.5	15.1	3.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.7	1.7	4.5	2.3	2.2	15.1	3.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.9	1.5	6.4	3.9	2.5	14.4	3.3
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	3.9	3.5	.4	12.6	4.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	98.9	.7	6.5	3.1	3.4	13.9	2.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	99.8	.9	2.5	1.3	1.2	15.4	2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.7	1.1	7.9	4.0	4.0	13.5	2.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.8	1.4	6.6	3.7	2.9	11.5	2.6
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	6.0	4.1	2.0	14.3	6.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.5	1.4	3.6	2.0	1.6	14.7	4.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.3	1.1	9.4	6.0	3.4	11.7	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.8	1.5	8.1	5.4	2.8	12.3	3.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	99.6	1.8	3.5	2.1	1.5	14.4	1.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.5	.4	2.1	19.5	1.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	99.9	1.0	4.8	1.5	3.2	12.4	3.0
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	99.8	2.4	3.3	2.0	1.3	11.2	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	99.8	1.5	2.6	2.0	.6	15.7	1.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.8	1.1	5.1	1.4	3.7	14.1	2.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	1.7	5.2	2.9	2.3	15.4	3.2
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.8	1.3	5.3	3.5	1.8	15.0	3.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	99.3	1.8	8.0	5.1	2.9	12.2	2.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	100.0	.8	6.5	4.2	2.3	12.0	1.9
Richmond .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	3.6	.6	3.0	10.1	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.8	1.8	6.2	3.5	2.7	15.2	3.5
Rochester .....	100.0	99.7	.4	9.0	6.2	2.7	11.1	1.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	99.1	1.2	2.5	1.5	.9	12.5	1.8
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	6.9	4.4	2.5	15.6	3.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	99.1	2.0	4.1	1.7	2.4	16.3	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.9	.7	4.6	3.4	1.2	13.6	1.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.7	1.5	6.1	2.7	3.3	12.4	2.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.6	1.1	15.4	14.2	1.3	11.1	1.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.6	1.1	7.4	4.8	2.6	12.1	2.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	99.6	1.3	5.7	3.0	2.6	13.4	2.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.4	1.3	4.7	2.6	2.1	12.6	2.2
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.8	.5	4.3	2.0	2.3	14.7	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	4.2	2.8	1.4	15.2	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.7	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.0	8.1	2.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	99.6	.8	2.7	1.7	.9	9.1	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.8	.8	4.4	2.5	1.9	9.8	2.1
Camden .....	100.0	99.7	1.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	18.7	2.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.9	1.1	6.3	2.5	3.8	12.2	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.8	1.0	6.3	4.4	1.9	15.0	3.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	.6	7.2	5.0	2.1	9.7	3.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.8	1.9	4.9	1.7	3.3	16.3	2.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	100.0	.5	2.3	1.5	.8	15.1	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.7	1.4	7.8	5.2	2.7	12.7	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	.8	8.1	3.7	4.3	12.9	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	99.8	1.9	5.1	2.6	2.5	14.1	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	5.4	2.4	3.0	11.5	2.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	.7	3.7	1.3	2.4	12.0	2.9
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.8	1.0	9.1	1.3	7.8	11.6	3.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	5.9	2.8	3.1	13.8	3.0
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.9	.9	5.5	1.5	4.1	13.0	1.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.4	1.8	6.3	2.7	3.5	10.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	2.1	7.2	8.4	42.0	8.5	5.0	2.9
Columbus .....	1.8	11.1	9.6	33.8	10.8	5.3	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.6	10.2	12.3	31.0	7.9	6.5	4.2
Dayton .....	3.7	4.0	10.8	43.1	7.4	2.3	5.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	3.2	8.6	15.0	32.8	9.1	6.2	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.4	6.4	10.3	39.8	9.7	5.9	3.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	1.8	14.8	9.1	38.4	6.3	3.6	4.2
Honolulu .....	1.7	8.4	7.8	30.9	14.0	4.6	9.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.5	8.6	11.2	34.5	9.0	4.8	3.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.3	8.7	10.0	32.5	8.4	5.6	6.9
Jacksonville .....	2.1	14.4	11.0	30.9	8.2	4.2	7.3
Kansas City .....	3.0	10.9	10.9	33.9	7.5	4.6	4.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.2	7.7	9.7	21.8	29.8	4.2	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	3.3	8.2	9.8	32.0	9.9	7.6	3.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.2	7.7	7.3	38.8	12.6	6.9	2.2
Memphis .....	.6	5.0	8.8	40.8	8.8	5.8	2.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.6	7.7	13.1	31.1	10.0	6.4	4.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.4	10.1	9.5	36.7	8.3	5.3	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.6	9.0	9.7	36.5	9.5	5.5	3.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	2.5	6.1	14.4	38.6	9.2	5.4	2.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.3	8.1	12.4	28.6	12.3	3.8	7.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	2.9	8.5	11.1	39.7	7.0	5.7	3.7
Oklahoma City .....	1.7	9.8	8.6	39.5	8.7	7.3	4.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1.1	7.9	13.5	28.7	18.1	5.7	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.1	9.3	8.9	39.8	8.0	4.9	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.6	10.7	10.0	33.5	8.5	4.6	4.3
Pittsburgh .....	2.7	7.1	10.3	35.0	11.4	4.9	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.2	7.5	12.6	32.9	11.0	5.5	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	2.2	8.2	8.9	41.6	10.2	4.7	2.9
Richmond .....	1.6	12.5	8.7	37.4	11.6	4.2	5.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.3	7.7	7.7	36.1	10.4	5.0	4.9
Rochester .....	2.2	7.8	8.5	44.6	8.0	2.6	4.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1.2	11.4	9.8	33.9	10.5	3.9	10.4
Salt Lake City .....	2.0	7.9	12.5	30.0	8.6	6.7	3.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.7	8.4	7.9	37.0	10.8	5.6	3.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.0	5.7	12.4	37.4	11.7	6.8	3.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2.5	9.3	13.5	31.4	10.7	6.2	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	2.3	5.4	15.4	32.5	7.7	5.4	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.1	6.1	15.5	30.5	12.1	4.8	4.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	2.1	8.7	8.9	37.5	9.8	6.0	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1.7	9.9	11.4	37.3	10.3	4.9	2.8
Tulsa .....	2.8	7.7	10.3	33.4	10.8	4.7	5.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	.7	7.2	10.1	38.2	9.0	4.7	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.3	5.8	18.5	29.1	8.2	8.0	14.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.2	7.7	19.2	31.2	7.7	7.9	8.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.6	8.9	11.9	40.8	8.5	6.9	3.1
Camden .....	.7	7.4	7.5	41.6	6.3	4.8	6.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.0	7.5	12.2	35.7	9.7	6.0	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1.8	10.2	12.8	29.4	8.0	7.2	4.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.3	6.0	8.0	43.3	9.9	6.3	3.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.4	8.3	13.8	32.0	7.2	6.1	2.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.6	7.9	15.1	30.8	10.4	5.4	4.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.3	10.1	11.2	34.3	7.7	5.0	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4.0	7.8	9.5	33.3	9.4	7.3	3.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.2	8.5	11.7	30.3	10.4	6.5	4.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	2.3	7.1	9.0	44.4	6.9	4.9	3.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.9	8.5	11.3	40.9	7.1	5.9	4.1
Newark-Union .....	3.5	10.7	10.1	35.6	6.8	5.1	2.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.0	9.2	12.6	34.6	8.4	5.6	3.5
Philadelphia .....	1.1	9.3	9.2	40.3	8.8	4.9	4.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.1	9.4	14.6	26.8	13.8	7.0	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.6	2.0	7.5	4.6	3.0	15.2	2.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.7	1.3	8.1	5.3	2.8	11.3	2.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.4	.3	7.9	6.1	1.8	13.6	1.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.7	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.0	7.8	2.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	97.9	2.0	2.7	1.8	.9	15.0	5.3
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	11.1	4.6
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	4.1	2.3	1.8	9.8	3.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	3.5	2.3	1.2	10.8	2.5
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	4.7	3.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	1.1	2.7	10.2	2.0
Chicago city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	4.9	2.0	2.9	11.1	3.1
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	9.0	3.6	5.4	10.3	1.2
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.5	1.7	.8	13.0	4.6
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	9.6	7.3	2.3	14.7	2.6
Denver County/city .....	100.0	99.8	1.1	3.3	1.6	1.8	8.2	1.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	1.6	2.7	10.1	2.3
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	7.2	2.6	4.6	11.3	4.9
Houston city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	4.5	1.6	2.9	15.5	3.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.9	1.7	3.9	2.3	1.6	15.5	3.1
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	3.3	2.7	.6	12.5	3.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	.2	4.5	3.0	1.5	13.1	3.5
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	99.8	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	11.7	1.5
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.8	.8	6.3	2.6	3.8	12.9	2.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	6.9	4.9	2.0	11.6	2.6
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	4.0	2.0	2.0	13.7	7.6
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	.4	5.1	2.3	2.9	14.7	2.7
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	8.7	5.7	3.1	9.0	2.7
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	6.5	3.5	2.9	8.0	1.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	2.5	2.2	.4	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.3	2.6
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	3.1	.8	2.3	11.1	3.2
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	2.9	.4	2.5	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	2.0	1.0	1.0	11.4	4.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	.5	2.1	11.7	1.7
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.7	2.9	3.6	1.7	1.9	15.8	3.8
Portland city .....	100.0	99.8	2.0	5.0	2.6	2.4	9.7	2.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.2	5.4
San Antonio city .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	4.8	1.5	3.2	15.6	1.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	.3	5.0	3.3	1.7	10.9	.9
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	99.6	.6	5.4	1.1	4.3	11.4	2.2
San Jose city .....	100.0	99.6	1.0	17.1	15.9	1.2	11.9	.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	6.3	2.7	3.5	9.6	2.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	1.9	4.7	18.2	4.0
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	.3	4.3	1.3	3.0	13.5	2.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	.4	.2	.2	18.3	3.4
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	1.0	.3	.7	4.0	2.0
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.8	9.8	7.6	4.8	2.9	14.3	5.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.1	8.7	10.2	8.4	1.8	11.5	3.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	99.2	7.7	5.5	3.7	1.8	13.3	4.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.3	9.2	8.1	5.4	2.7	14.3	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.5	5.5	9.1	6.4	2.7	13.8	3.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	99.8	6.8	8.9	6.4	2.4	11.1	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	99.6	3.7	12.7	7.2	5.4	13.9	3.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	99.9	8.9	9.2	5.9	3.4	16.9	4.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	5.6	12.7	7.0	5.7	12.9	5.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	98.8	5.4	12.3	7.4	4.9	16.7	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.6	9.3	10.7	28.1	11.0	8.3	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.5	6.0	17.0	29.4	11.2	5.1	4.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.4	6.6	11.6	38.0	9.6	5.7	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.3	5.3	18.4	28.5	8.3	8.0	15.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.6	5.5	12.8	33.3	8.5	7.7	3.3
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	6.7	5.6	22.0	23.9	10.4	7.4	5.3
Austin city .....	3.9	6.7	11.6	33.5	10.9	7.9	6.8
Baltimore city .....	1.2	5.3	11.9	39.9	10.2	4.6	9.0
Boston city .....	3.6	11.0	15.8	46.0	5.3	3.7	3.3
Charlotte city .....	1.9	12.5	11.8	34.9	15.5	5.6	1.8
Chicago city .....	1.0	8.0	13.8	33.8	11.2	6.2	5.7
Cleveland city .....	.3	5.1	10.0	40.8	12.1	5.5	4.3
Columbus city .....	1.7	8.3	9.3	36.0	11.1	7.5	4.6
Dallas city .....	1.7	8.3	17.8	24.4	10.1	5.8	3.7
Denver County/city .....	1.6	8.6	15.9	35.2	13.6	5.4	5.7
Detroit city .....	2.1	6.7	5.6	46.3	11.5	5.6	5.5
Fort Worth city .....	.8	9.6	10.7	34.0	10.0	5.2	4.0
Houston city .....	1.3	9.0	15.7	33.5	8.6	4.8	2.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	2.9	8.6	11.5	30.2	8.1	6.5	7.8
Jacksonville city .....	3.3	15.2	12.3	31.1	7.8	4.5	4.8
Kansas City city .....	4.6	10.6	13.9	29.3	8.6	3.3	8.5
Las Vegas city .....	.8	9.1	12.0	24.6	27.3	4.8	4.5
Los Angeles city .....	6.1	8.3	11.1	31.8	9.8	8.7	1.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	1.7	8.4	5.6	38.4	14.8	6.1	2.5
Memphis city .....	.7	4.8	8.4	41.5	9.2	5.7	3.8
Miami city .....	4.0	7.1	7.8	23.2	15.4	13.7	5.8
Milwaukee city .....	2.3	11.1	7.4	41.9	7.8	5.0	3.2
Minneapolis city .....	3.1	7.3	9.3	34.2	17.3	8.3	3.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	3.7	6.4	16.0	43.2	7.9	4.4	3.2
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	15.5	30.4	13.4	4.4	11.4
New York city .....	3.2	8.5	11.1	41.1	7.7	5.7	4.6
Oakland city .....	2.8	6.3	12.9	41.1	11.2	8.0	1.2
Oklahoma City city .....	2.7	10.4	8.7	36.7	10.9	6.4	5.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	.8	9.6	7.2	41.8	11.0	4.0	9.6
Phoenix city .....	3.4	10.1	10.5	30.7	8.3	5.9	4.5
Portland city .....	1.8	6.3	17.4	32.1	10.4	7.7	5.2
Sacramento city .....	3.2	10.6	8.3	35.9	8.2	4.1	10.2
San Antonio city .....	1.9	9.7	9.0	36.9	11.7	4.9	3.1
San Diego city .....	2.3	4.1	11.2	40.2	14.7	6.5	3.7
San Francisco County/city .....	3.8	12.8	15.2	24.6	16.6	3.2	3.7
San Jose city .....	1.1	5.7	14.2	29.9	9.1	5.5	3.5
Seattle city .....	4.4	5.5	21.5	24.4	12.7	5.7	4.8
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	5.0	38.9	10.2	6.2	4.7
Tulsa city .....	4.6	5.1	12.8	33.2	11.3	4.4	4.3
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	7.4	38.0	9.7	4.7	5.4
Washington city .....	3.3	5.9	20.6	24.1	9.9	9.7	18.7
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.5	8.5	17.1	17.4	7.8	4.9	3.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	2.8	7.1	15.2	19.3	8.8	6.1	5.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.3	8.2	15.0	22.8	7.5	4.2	8.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	2.1	7.0	10.7	26.5	4.4	7.5	3.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.5	8.1	14.6	25.7	7.3	5.0	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.9	13.6	18.4	21.5	6.5	4.5	2.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.9	7.0	10.2	27.4	11.1	4.0	4.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	2.6	10.3	12.4	18.3	9.8	5.1	1.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.4	8.1	14.4	20.9	8.5	4.8	3.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.5	8.1	12.6	21.8	8.7	4.6	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	99.8	6.8	14.9	10.0	5.0	13.9	3.8
Columbus .....	100.0	99.5	5.5	8.3	5.6	2.6	14.5	7.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.5	10.2	9.7	6.9	2.8	15.0	5.3
Dayton .....	100.0	99.0	4.4	10.3	7.7	2.6	14.2	3.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	99.7	8.2	6.2	4.2	2.0	13.4	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	99.4	4.3	16.1	13.6	2.5	13.1	4.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.7	5.7	12.4	10.3	2.0	13.2	4.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	99.2	8.2	3.7	2.2	1.5	11.9	3.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.5	12.1	9.3	5.3	4.0	14.3	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.7	7.0	13.2	8.7	4.5	14.7	4.9
Jacksonville .....	100.0	99.1	7.8	6.9	5.7	1.2	14.2	6.9
Kansas City .....	100.0	98.4	6.1	10.4	6.1	4.3	14.9	5.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	99.8	6.3	3.7	2.4	1.2	13.1	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.6	6.8	11.7	7.0	4.7	14.0	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	99.3	7.1	12.0	8.1	3.9	12.8	6.7
Memphis .....	100.0	99.5	8.2	9.8	6.3	3.5	14.4	8.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.3	8.2	5.6	3.5	2.1	16.1	7.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	99.5	5.4	15.4	10.3	5.1	14.1	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	99.5	5.0	13.2	8.8	4.4	14.2	4.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	98.4	8.0	7.7	5.5	2.3	14.4	3.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	99.7	7.7	7.1	2.4	4.7	17.7	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	99.9	6.9	6.7	3.0	3.7	13.3	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	98.5	7.8	5.9	4.0	1.9	15.6	5.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	99.7	4.9	4.6	3.6	1.0	15.7	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.1	6.4	8.1	3.8	4.3	14.3	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	99.6	8.6	8.2	6.2	2.0	15.5	4.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	99.5	7.4	9.4	7.2	2.2	15.6	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	99.0	6.1	10.8	7.5	3.3	13.8	5.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	99.8	6.4	11.6	8.3	3.3	13.2	3.9
Richmond .....	100.0	99.7	9.7	6.7	2.9	3.8	14.1	4.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.5	9.2	10.6	7.2	3.3	16.8	6.7
Rochester .....	100.0	99.4	4.8	12.2	9.1	3.1	15.2	2.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	98.8	6.8	6.2	4.2	2.0	13.3	4.1
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	99.9	8.1	9.7	6.6	3.1	15.0	5.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	98.5	9.3	5.6	2.9	2.6	16.0	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.5	6.7	6.9	5.4	1.5	14.2	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.7	7.7	7.3	4.1	3.2	12.1	3.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.6	7.5	15.6	14.7	.9	13.6	2.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.3	7.2	11.7	8.6	3.1	12.4	4.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	99.1	8.0	11.5	6.4	5.1	14.2	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.3	7.1	6.0	4.0	2.0	12.5	4.7
Tulsa .....	100.0	99.6	7.7	12.0	9.4	2.6	16.7	6.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.7	7.0	10.4	9.2	1.2	12.4	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.4	8.0	3.7	2.2	1.5	9.2	2.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	98.9	8.1	4.3	2.5	1.8	9.6	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.7	4.6	6.5	4.6	1.9	11.4	3.2
Camden .....	100.0	99.7	6.6	5.2	2.6	2.5	20.0	4.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	5.4	12.1	6.4	5.6	12.7	6.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.5	10.2	8.8	6.1	2.7	16.1	4.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	99.9	4.7	15.3	13.1	2.2	10.9	6.7
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	99.7	6.6	8.7	4.3	4.5	15.4	5.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.4	6.6	4.6	3.4	1.2	16.8	6.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.4	10.3	11.4	8.4	3.0	13.0	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.6	6.9	11.6	6.5	5.1	13.3	4.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	99.7	7.4	6.7	3.6	3.2	15.2	8.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	6.5	4.2	2.3	13.5	5.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	6.7	5.2	2.4	2.8	13.0	5.8
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.7	6.3	11.7	2.7	9.0	12.3	5.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	8.4	7.8	4.3	3.6	12.4	4.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.3	6.1	8.8	4.2	4.6	12.8	4.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.5	6.9	6.6	3.9	2.7	11.8	2.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.7	6.6	11.9	8.3	3.6	16.0	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.4	7.5	11.8	9.0	2.8	11.9	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	2.0	7.3	10.8	24.3	7.3	4.7	3.9
Columbus .....	2.7	8.8	12.0	21.8	9.7	4.2	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.3	8.7	13.5	17.5	7.3	5.7	3.2
Dayton .....	2.5	3.6	13.9	26.7	9.7	3.4	6.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	3.8	7.5	15.0	19.8	9.8	5.1	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2.1	6.2	12.4	23.4	8.9	5.4	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.4	13.2	9.6	25.4	6.8	3.8	3.0
Honolulu .....	4.2	6.5	13.4	25.4	10.0	4.1	8.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.5	5.9	13.2	18.9	8.1	4.4	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	1.5	7.0	13.3	19.8	7.2	5.6	5.5
Jacksonville .....	2.1	12.4	12.2	17.4	8.9	4.2	6.3
Kansas City .....	4.3	9.2	11.7	21.5	7.5	3.7	3.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.9	7.6	11.6	13.6	27.5	4.8	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.3	6.4	12.5	19.0	10.7	6.6	3.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.9	7.2	7.8	24.2	10.3	5.4	2.9
Memphis .....	1.6	6.1	11.2	24.2	7.8	4.3	3.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.3	9.0	14.2	17.3	9.7	5.9	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.8	10.0	11.5	21.0	7.7	5.4	3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	2.3	8.7	11.4	23.3	8.9	4.5	3.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	1.9	6.6	13.2	22.2	11.6	5.5	3.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.3	8.3	13.7	19.5	9.3	4.9	4.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.7	9.9	12.8	23.2	8.1	4.9	4.5
Oklahoma City .....	1.8	7.5	8.9	23.0	6.8	7.3	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	2.8	7.7	16.5	18.5	16.8	4.2	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.8	9.8	12.7	24.3	7.8	4.4	5.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.5	10.1	12.6	19.4	8.3	5.2	5.1
Pittsburgh .....	1.8	6.8	11.8	23.2	9.5	4.6	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.8	6.3	14.1	22.2	9.4	4.9	3.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	2.2	7.2	10.1	28.0	9.1	4.2	3.8
Richmond .....	2.1	9.7	12.6	21.5	8.8	4.5	5.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.9	6.0	8.8	19.8	9.0	5.2	5.4
Rochester .....	2.6	5.9	10.4	30.4	8.3	2.6	4.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1.1	8.5	12.9	21.4	8.8	5.1	10.6
Salt Lake City .....	2.7	8.0	11.9	20.6	8.1	6.0	3.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.7	7.7	10.2	23.3	10.8	5.4	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.2	5.8	14.4	23.6	11.8	5.7	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.1	9.9	19.2	19.0	9.9	4.3	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.7	5.5	17.7	18.4	7.9	4.7	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.0	6.7	15.8	19.9	9.3	4.3	4.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	3.0	7.0	11.4	21.4	8.9	5.5	4.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	3.0	8.8	15.3	23.5	9.9	4.5	3.7
Tulsa .....	2.6	6.4	11.0	17.3	9.2	3.9	4.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	1.9	5.2	13.7	22.3	10.3	5.2	7.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.1	5.5	23.1	16.7	7.4	6.1	14.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	3.0	7.8	21.3	18.8	7.8	5.2	10.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.1	8.9	16.1	28.8	7.5	5.8	3.8
Camden .....	2.0	8.1	11.3	26.4	4.7	4.3	6.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.4	8.4	14.6	21.0	8.8	4.8	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2.8	8.9	14.3	16.5	7.6	6.2	3.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	2.1	5.7	10.1	24.5	9.8	6.2	4.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.1	8.7	13.7	20.1	7.8	5.8	4.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.0	10.1	15.7	16.0	9.9	5.9	4.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.2	8.3	11.9	19.5	6.9	4.8	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.1	6.0	12.0	19.9	10.1	6.6	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.4	9.8	12.4	17.7	10.0	5.2	4.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.0	7.4	12.5	26.6	7.2	3.8	5.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	4.0	11.2	12.7	23.5	8.6	5.1	4.2
Newark-Union .....	4.4	9.9	12.7	20.5	7.0	4.9	4.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.2	9.2	18.9	20.2	8.4	3.9	2.8
Philadelphia .....	1.8	10.4	13.4	23.9	9.1	4.4	4.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.2	10.7	19.6	17.5	11.8	4.9	2.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.2	7.7	14.0	16.7	12.3	6.5	2.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.5	7.1	17.2	19.5	8.8	4.2	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	99.2	4.2	16.4	13.8	2.6	14.0	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.6	7.9	3.5	2.1	1.4	9.1	2.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	98.5	12.2	4.8	3.4	1.4	16.8	5.5
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	3.0	2.2	.8	8.3	3.8
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	8.7	6.3	5.4	.9	11.9	3.0
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	6.0	3.8	2.1	12.6	1.0
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	1.8	.5	1.3	4.3	5.3
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	11.8	6.2	3.9	2.3	15.6	2.6
Chicago city .....	100.0	99.9	5.1	9.5	5.1	4.4	10.4	4.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	7.3	13.1	8.8	4.2	10.4	1.9
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	6.4	3.9	2.5	12.7	4.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	16.0	10.4	6.8	3.5	13.2	4.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	99.7	7.9	5.5	3.9	1.7	9.5	6.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	11.5	7.7	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	5.7
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	99.9	10.7	11.1	6.1	5.0	12.5	6.0
Houston city .....	100.0	99.8	13.6	8.5	4.9	3.6	13.7	3.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.8	8.6	11.5	7.4	4.2	16.9	3.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	99.8	9.1	4.8	3.5	1.3	14.1	7.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	7.9	9.5	6.3	3.3	14.2	7.3
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	99.9	6.1	3.1	1.5	1.6	13.1	3.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.8	7.4	9.5	4.5	5.1	13.2	3.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	10.4	6.5	3.8	13.7	8.1
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	6.3	6.5	3.1	3.4	15.9	8.8
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	10.4	4.9	1.8	3.1	14.1	6.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	17.4	10.8	6.7	9.7	3.5
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	99.8	3.8	6.4	4.2	2.3	10.4	3.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	99.4	8.5	5.4	4.7	.8	10.9	1.2
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	4.2	.3	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	.3
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	6.2	4.1	1.7	2.4	12.1	6.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	99.2	10.9	6.8	1.5	5.3	12.3	2.0
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	7.3	3.0	2.2	.8	16.1	5.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	99.8	5.1	5.2	1.8	3.4	14.4	4.6
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.7	11.6	7.4	5.4	2.0	15.5	4.0
Portland city .....	100.0	99.8	4.5	5.7	3.3	2.5	11.8	3.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	99.5	4.7	2.2	1.3	.9	12.6	6.0
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.8	8.4	6.4	2.8	3.6	15.6	3.3
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	6.6	5.5	3.3	2.2	13.3	2.0
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	99.7	4.4	4.7	2.2	2.4	10.6	2.4
San Jose city .....	100.0	99.7	8.2	14.0	13.7	.3	16.5	2.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	99.7	4.0	6.0	3.6	2.5	11.3	2.6
St. Louis city .....	100.0	99.6	8.1	4.0	2.4	1.5	16.7	1.1
Tulsa city .....	100.0	99.5	7.8	10.5	7.6	2.9	14.6	3.8
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	5.1	3.6	1.5	14.8	6.0
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	1.3	.8	.5	3.1	1.2
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	7.0	3.1	3.9	16.1	9.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	10.1	9.1	1.0	12.1	3.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	5.0	2.1	2.9	12.0	6.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.8	2.3	8.3	6.1	2.2	16.3	7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.5	2.0	6.3	4.5	1.9	9.6	9.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	9.4	6.8	2.6	20.0	7.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	6.3	.9	5.5	11.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	7.6	2.8	4.9	10.5	6.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	2.7	6.4	3.5	2.9	11.8	10.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	99.0	2.9	5.8	1.6	4.3	12.1	8.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	11.6	5.7	6.0	7.7	3.4
Columbus .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	2.6	1.4	1.2	14.9	8.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	9.4	4.5	4.9	15.6	9.5
Dayton .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	13.6	13.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.0	5.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	5.0	2.7	2.3	8.3	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	2.1	6.4	13.4	23.0	8.5	5.1	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.1	4.8	23.7	16.1	7.3	6.4	15.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.2	5.9	15.5	18.4	8.7	7.3	2.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.7	18.8	32.2	14.4	4.1	4.8	1.8
Austin city .....	3.0	6.6	16.6	19.7	12.0	6.4	5.8
Baltimore city .....	3.5	6.1	16.1	26.3	10.5	5.5	6.7
Boston city .....	6.5	14.1	18.2	31.7	7.2	5.5	2.6
Charlotte city .....	2.5	13.8	14.7	16.7	10.4	5.3	.6
Chicago city .....	1.7	9.8	18.0	20.9	10.0	4.8	5.6
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	17.1	23.1	13.4	2.4	7.8
Columbus city .....	3.9	6.9	13.7	24.0	11.9	5.1	4.2
Dallas city .....	1.3	8.6	18.8	11.9	8.7	5.1	1.1
Denver County/city .....	2.7	8.6	18.2	20.8	12.7	3.9	3.6
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	35.8	15.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	.9	8.0	12.0	18.5	9.6	4.5	4.9
Houston city .....	1.2	6.5	18.7	16.0	8.6	4.0	2.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.3	6.3	14.4	18.2	7.6	5.9	5.5
Jacksonville city .....	3.2	14.2	13.2	17.9	7.8	4.2	3.8
Kansas City city .....	3.8	8.8	10.0	20.2	8.3	2.9	7.0
Las Vegas city .....	1.5	8.6	12.3	16.2	26.2	4.6	4.9
Los Angeles city .....	7.5	6.2	13.9	18.3	11.4	7.5	1.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.8	8.0	7.0	23.9	12.9	3.0	3.1
Memphis city .....	2.3	6.7	12.9	26.8	8.3	2.7	2.9
Miami city .....	4.0	8.1	13.9	12.4	13.3	7.7	4.7
Milwaukee city .....	1.7	10.7	9.1	22.3	10.2	5.2	4.7
Minneapolis city .....	4.2	9.1	13.7	23.5	14.9	7.2	3.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	1.3	5.4	15.6	26.0	15.2	5.4	4.4
New Orleans city .....	4.0	3.8	26.5	28.8	11.1	7.1	3.5
New York city .....	4.4	11.6	12.9	23.5	9.8	4.9	4.5
Oakland city .....	4.1	7.6	16.4	28.1	4.6	3.6	2.8
Oklahoma City city .....	2.4	8.6	10.7	20.8	9.1	8.7	5.6
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.0	9.2	11.1	21.5	13.9	4.0	9.9
Phoenix city .....	3.2	9.0	11.0	16.8	8.1	7.1	5.8
Portland city .....	3.8	5.3	18.7	24.6	12.3	5.4	4.3
Sacramento city .....	2.6	9.0	14.9	23.6	6.7	3.8	13.3
San Antonio city .....	1.4	9.2	11.6	23.3	12.4	5.1	3.4
San Diego city .....	2.6	4.6	13.1	25.6	15.7	6.9	3.9
San Francisco County/city .....	6.9	11.6	24.2	16.9	13.5	3.0	1.6
San Jose city .....	3.5	4.9	17.0	17.1	9.7	3.6	2.5
Seattle city .....	3.9	7.0	24.5	19.6	11.6	4.2	4.9
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	11.2	28.3	15.5	1.8	7.3
Tulsa city .....	3.7	6.3	14.6	15.5	12.2	4.7	4.0
Virginia Beach city .....	.6	5.8	13.6	24.1	10.7	4.3	9.4
Washington city .....	4.8	5.7	29.3	13.4	9.0	9.4	20.0
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	4.5	5.8	14.0	21.2	9.9	3.6	5.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	2.3	9.0	9.8	25.2	7.1	7.8	10.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.1	6.4	10.1	28.2	7.6	4.9	13.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	3.3	4.3	6.8	31.4	7.1	2.6	10.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.9	3.5	6.9	43.4	9.5	2.8	5.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.4	7.9	10.9	24.7	6.9	.2	6.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	3.9	56.7	4.8	6.8	3.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	2.4	9.6	10.1	32.7	9.7	4.8	2.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.6	7.6	9.1	28.9	8.4	4.5	8.3
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	2.7	6.6	6.4	34.8	14.1	3.9	1.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.8	6.6	6.6	36.1	11.3	4.6	7.7
Columbus .....	4.7	7.1	9.1	25.6	8.5	8.5	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.7	9.9	8.2	26.7	5.5	3.5	6.0
Dayton .....	3.0	.8	9.2	46.5	3.1	1.2	6.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	2.8	4.4	16.2	29.4	7.8	4.6	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	10.2	8.5	1.7	12.7	5.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	4.5	4.3	.2	8.8	6.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	100.0	6.7	5.8	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.5	9.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.8	5.9	6.6	2.6	4.0	13.5	9.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	100.0	.8	9.7	5.0	4.7	13.7	9.8
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	5.3	4.1	1.1	14.9	13.6
Kansas City .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	4.3	2.7	1.6	13.5	6.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	2.0	.8	1.2	16.4	11.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	8.1	5.1	3.1	9.4	7.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	100.0	.5	14.0	9.2	4.7	9.6	10.7
Memphis .....	100.0	99.9	2.6	8.1	5.6	2.5	18.1	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.6	4.3	2.8	1.8	1.0	15.9	10.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	11.0	7.7	3.3	5.8	6.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	7.1	4.8	2.3	12.6	11.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	99.7	3.5	4.9	4.7	.3	12.9	4.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	99.8	5.2	6.8	1.0	5.7	22.5	7.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.8	1.2	1.6	11.2	10.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	5.4	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	9.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.4	5.0	.4	20.4	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	99.9	2.9	6.2	2.3	3.9	15.5	6.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	2.2	10.8	9.1	1.7	9.4	12.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	100.0	6.8	6.0	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	8.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	99.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.6	2.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	9.0	5.2	3.8	18.1	3.6
Richmond .....	100.0	99.4	1.8	11.2	.8	10.3	9.8	11.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	100.0	6.1	6.5	5.4	1.0	8.6	15.6
Rochester .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.0	13.1	.9	12.7	5.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	4.4	2.8	1.6	12.0	5.6
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	5.7	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.3	9.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	100.0	.4	5.1	3.3	1.8	13.8	14.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	5.0	4.5	.6	19.8	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	7.3	3.3	4.0	14.4	10.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	6.4	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.4	7.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	10.1	5.2	4.9	10.7	11.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	8.4	6.1	2.3	14.3	9.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	6.7	5.7	1.0	12.5	5.3
Tulsa .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	8.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	10.6	8.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	99.8	5.7	9.1	6.8	2.3	16.8	7.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	.7	9.7	7.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	1.2	.6	.6	11.9	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.4	2.4	7.0	4.9	2.1	7.3	7.5
Camden .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	10.0	6.1	3.9	20.9	6.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	2.3	5.9	3.2	2.7	11.5	11.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	7.0	3.0	3.9	14.5	9.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	8.7	6.2	2.4	11.8	7.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.1	.5	1.5	9.2	10.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	100.0	4.8	4.7	2.8	1.9	17.1	9.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	.6	15.1	7.8	7.3	18.0	10.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	7.9	5.1	2.8	9.4	8.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	1.5	1.4	.1	12.8	11.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	3.7	2.8	1.4	1.4	9.8	11.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	2.1	.9	1.2	12.0	9.9
Newark-Union .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	8.3	3.5	4.8	8.3	11.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	8.7	4.1	4.5	15.6	10.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	99.9	2.6	5.2	1.5	3.8	14.7	6.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	9.6	7.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	4.9	7.0	9.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	6.0	1.6	4.5	9.9	13.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.8	13.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.7	2.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	2.3	1.6	.7	9.3	7.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	97.8	4.5	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	20.0	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2.3	5.8	8.3	29.0	10.7	5.8	7.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	3.4	13.7	8.6	31.9	5.7	6.7	8.7
Honolulu .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	10.1	20.6	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2.7	5.1	10.4	29.2	6.3	5.1	4.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	5.0	10.8	5.1	30.8	2.7	3.7	7.9
Jacksonville .....	2.1	7.7	11.7	24.9	7.1	4.5	5.7
Kansas City .....	1.5	6.9	10.2	29.1	8.0	6.2	6.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	2.9	4.1	6.9	16.6	28.7	5.1	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.9	9.9	10.4	30.2	7.7	3.8	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	1.0	11.7	5.1	21.2	16.0	7.2	3.0
Memphis .....	.7	3.9	7.9	27.6	8.4	6.2	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.5	2.8	9.2	29.3	9.6	6.4	6.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	2.5	8.4	10.8	39.8	7.1	2.4	3.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	.7	7.0	7.8	31.4	10.6	4.7	4.9
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	3.7	4.5	14.7	34.0	7.0	3.0	7.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.9	2.5	8.2	16.9	10.4	2.3	15.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	2.1	7.0	8.5	36.9	6.8	5.2	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	2.1	5.9	6.5	39.8	7.3	4.5	6.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1.5	6.2	12.7	23.1	12.9	1.5	6.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.7	6.1	7.1	34.7	6.7	4.4	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.1	7.5	12.1	29.2	6.6	1.9	5.3
Pittsburgh .....	.8	11.3	9.3	33.9	8.6	4.7	6.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.3	8.3	8.5	24.0	15.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.8	7.2	7.4	32.3	10.2	4.1	3.1
Richmond .....	.9	10.5	7.0	22.4	10.3	2.1	12.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	2.8	8.4	6.5	27.2	4.4	4.0	9.9
Rochester .....	9.2	5.5	7.3	35.4	8.1	1.5	.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	5.5	11.9	10.5	26.9	4.3	2.7	14.7
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	9.1	14.6	16.1	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	4.8	7.2	10.3	23.9	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	5.2	1.5	9.3	31.5	6.2	5.6	9.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.7	4.7	13.7	23.3	6.4	3.9	7.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	48.8	9.4	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.1	6.2	7.1	31.5	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	8.1	6.7	29.9	11.5	3.5	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1.2	11.1	8.3	30.2	9.9	6.2	6.8
Tulsa .....	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	38.2	12.9	2.4	4.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	.7	6.0	10.1	26.7	7.0	2.0	8.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.9	5.9	16.7	26.9	5.8	5.2	15.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.1	8.2	18.5	28.5	3.8	6.8	9.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1.0	4.0	7.9	45.0	9.1	2.1	5.9
Camden .....	.5	2.0	6.0	30.7	4.5	7.2	6.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.5	7.6	8.9	29.5	7.9	4.9	8.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.4	11.8	8.1	26.4	6.6	4.1	6.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	3.0	5.5	8.8	28.1	11.3	5.4	6.4
Edison-New Brunswick .....	6.4	5.4	5.2	41.4	6.2	7.5	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	2.9	4.0	10.2	26.7	7.2	7.3	6.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.3	5.5	8.4	27.4	3.1	2.1	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	5.2	9.6	9.9	30.0	8.2	3.5	4.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.4	2.6	9.9	31.3	13.7	4.6	6.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	2.9	5.6	9.0	36.2	8.1	4.0	6.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	1.6	6.9	8.5	37.1	7.2	5.4	6.1
Newark-Union .....	3.2	9.4	9.6	33.7	3.5	4.0	4.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	5.9	5.3	11.4	21.2	5.5	3.1	7.2
Philadelphia .....	2.9	5.5	7.3	37.7	7.0	4.0	7.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	22.6	31.3	9.8	6.9	7.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.9	17.3	32.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.0	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	4.0	8.1	7.5	34.7	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	.6	6.4	6.9	30.9	9.1	6.9	8.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.9	5.6	16.4	26.7	6.1	5.0	16.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	31.7	6.7	8.0	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	6.6	2.4	4.2	14.1	6.3
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	6.6	4.4	2.2	9.7	6.0
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	3.9	1.8	2.1	11.9	10.5
Boston city .....	100.0	98.9	1.9	5.0	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	6.6
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	4.6	2.8	1.8	12.8	9.6
Chicago city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.6	2.8	1.8	13.1	9.7
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	11.8	5.3	6.4	6.5	2.1
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	1.4	.8	.5	13.2	10.9
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	4.3	2.4	2.0	19.5	9.7
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	9.5	7.4
Detroit city .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	8.4	6.2	2.3	10.5	5.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	18.1	8.5	9.6	17.3	14.0
Houston city .....	100.0	99.6	5.7	2.6	1.2	1.4	15.7	9.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	5.8	1.0	4.8	15.4	11.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	5.0	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.4	13.8
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	14.3	5.8	3.6	2.2	10.5	8.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	6.0	7.2
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	4.4	2.3	2.1	6.9	10.6
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	.5	12.4	8.0	4.3	9.5	10.9
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	5.1	2.6	2.5	19.2	13.6
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	7.0	5.9	1.2	11.3	10.1
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	12.3	8.8	3.5	5.2	6.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2	2.9	4.3	6.2	14.6
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	.3	11.9	4.6
New Orleans city .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	4.6	.3	4.3	21.4	9.0
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	1.7	.6	1.1	11.3	9.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	6.9	3.2	.7	2.5	13.0	12.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	5.8	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6	11.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	3.6	1.2	2.3	15.0	5.6
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.5	2.9	8.7	7.5	1.2	6.0	14.4
Portland city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1	6.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	6.6
San Antonio city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	4.1	2.3	12.5	12.4
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	6.0	5.0	1.0	10.9	8.0
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	10.1	4.7
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	9.9	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.9	6.6
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.5	20.0
St. Louis city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	6.4	2.0	4.3	14.3	7.1
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	4.6	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	11.5	8.8
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	99.4	6.9	5.8	5.2	.6	27.6	5.4
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	1.6	.6	1.1	7.4	5.9
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	8.4	5.3	3.1	21.3	6.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	26.7	24.4	2.3	9.3	.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.8	4.5	1.3	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	19.5	14.6	4.8	7.8	1.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	16.3	9.6	6.7	6.3	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	100.0	5.1	2.9	2.2	.7	21.3	4.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	10.4	7.5	2.9	16.6	6.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	1.6	3.5	21.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	19.0	6.4	12.6	13.0	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	.9	18.6	14.5	4.1	16.7	2.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	100.0	.4	3.9	3.2	.7	15.6	.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.3	24.8	1.5	7.1	3.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	3.9	1.7	2.2	7.6	1.5
Honolulu .....	100.0	98.9	6.7	4.0	1.3	2.7	14.2	5.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	100.0	4.4	10.5	5.4	5.1	14.1	5.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	3.6	2.0	9.9	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.9	3.4	18.4	18.6	14.5	3.9	4.0
Austin city .....	3.9	6.7	3.6	30.9	7.8	12.8	9.1
Baltimore city .....	1.9	5.4	9.9	28.7	7.0	5.1	10.5
Boston city .....	.4	7.2	5.0	51.9	1.5	2.1	8.6
Charlotte city .....	2.2	8.8	7.7	33.8	11.8	3.5	2.6
Chicago city .....	1.1	6.5	10.3	30.0	8.5	4.6	9.5
Cleveland city .....	.5	6.5	5.0	33.6	14.7	7.0	7.2
Columbus city .....	4.4	6.5	9.6	29.3	4.9	9.6	4.8
Dallas city .....	2.5	10.4	8.2	21.4	7.9	5.6	6.5
Denver County/city .....	2.2	4.8	13.0	35.5	8.7	1.8	9.7
Detroit city .....	3.4	7.1	9.8	27.0	11.8	5.2	7.9
Fort Worth city .....	2.8	6.9	4.6	26.1	2.9	1.2	3.1
Houston city .....	1.1	5.9	12.5	31.9	6.6	4.5	3.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	3.9	10.4	5.2	29.3	2.4	4.1	10.5
Jacksonville city .....	2.6	7.9	14.1	23.1	6.3	3.5	4.2
Kansas City city .....	1.2	6.1	8.7	23.7	7.3	10.2	4.0
Las Vegas city .....	5.1	5.8	2.8	22.2	32.2	8.1	4.4
Los Angeles city .....	7.5	10.1	13.3	31.3	7.9	3.6	2.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	1.1	12.0	5.2	21.7	16.4	7.4	3.1
Memphis city .....	1.0	5.2	6.4	28.9	10.1	5.0	4.3
Miami city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	5.7	22.8	22.3	11.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	2.9	7.9	9.4	41.8	6.9	2.5	3.2
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	2.4	40.4	13.2	5.0	4.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.7	4.5	17.1	38.1	6.2	.9	5.4
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	8.9	20.5	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.7
New York city .....	1.3	7.0	8.5	37.0	8.0	6.2	6.0
Oakland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	7.9	28.4	6.7	6.1	10.9
Oklahoma City city .....	2.5	5.8	4.1	38.9	8.5	3.9	6.5
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.9	5.8	7.5	39.7	5.9	3.9	8.3
Phoenix city .....	4.2	9.1	6.1	34.8	6.1	2.5	4.7
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	6.1	30.1	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.0
Sacramento city .....	7.4	15.4	12.6	27.9	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.7
San Antonio city .....	6.0	7.8	11.0	27.3	7.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4
San Diego city .....	3.0	2.7	8.0	39.6	5.9	3.1	8.2
San Francisco County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.3	28.9	11.3	10.9	7.2
San Jose city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	44.1	10.2	7.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle city .....	4.8	15.2	3.9	25.6	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0	9.9	27.6	10.7	9.8	5.7
Tulsa city .....	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	36.3	12.9	2.6	4.3
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.7	8.0	18.0	7.7	1.4	5.9
Washington city .....	2.4	6.6	15.2	24.6	10.1	7.3	15.9
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.0	5.4	23.7	12.3	9.0	6.3	2.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	6.5	6.3	12.8	24.4	3.5	6.4	1.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.1	5.3	12.6	35.7	12.1	5.5	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.8	7.0	23.3	24.1	9.3	5.1	.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	5.6	17.0	28.2	11.9	3.9	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	40.4	7.9	34.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	3.2	7.3	12.3	15.3	11.7	16.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.1	9.3	9.8	25.4	8.4	8.3	1.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	57.0	10.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	8.8	22.5	18.0	3.5	7.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.9	4.7	14.4	19.6	7.6	8.1	2.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1.8	9.5	16.8	19.2	9.6	17.3	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	.3	3.8	15.0	31.3	4.7	6.0	2.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	3.2	19.5	30.5	24.7	2.9	3.1	1.7
Honolulu .....	1.1	7.7	10.2	21.4	14.6	4.8	8.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2.0	7.0	8.5	24.4	8.4	10.5	.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	13.7	58.7	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	100.0	100.0	6.4	15.0	9.2	5.8	11.8	3.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	100.0	.6	2.7	.3	2.3	14.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.9	1.8	13.1	8.3	4.9	17.2	4.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	100.0	9.1	27.2	19.3	7.9	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	25.0	6.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	98.1	3.4	6.3	3.6	2.7	11.4	5.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	100.0	7.2	17.1	17.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	5.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	34.5	27.9	6.5	7.5	5.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	12.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	1.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	6.7	2.4	4.3	16.0	6.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	6.0	3.1	2.9	20.9	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.9	8.4	5.5	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	11.7	6.4	5.3	12.5	2.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1	17.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.5	2.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	98.5	.3	40.3	33.2	7.1	10.9	1.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	22.7	13.8	8.9	11.2	2.7
Richmond .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	11.1	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.4	4.9	12.2	6.8	5.4	16.3	1.3
Rochester .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.0	12.4	12.6	23.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	100.0	6.0	3.9	2.0	1.9	16.4	4.3
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.0	17.7	6.3	4.6	1.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.4	14.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	4.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	14.4	13.3	1.1	11.2	1.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.9	2.3	7.1	4.8	2.3	12.7	6.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.8	2.6	29.2	27.9	1.3	10.0	1.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	14.5	12.5	2.0	11.3	1.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	19.7	14.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	100.0	9.5	6.8	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	100.0	13.4	6.1	5.2	.9	17.1	1.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	4.4	3.6	.8	9.2	3.5
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	4.4	4.2	.2	8.0	3.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	13.9	7.5	6.4	7.5	1.8
Camden .....	100.0	100.0	.7	11.5	10.6	1.0	19.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	9.9	7.2	2.7	16.3	6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	100.0	.4	15.0	11.1	3.9	18.6	2.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.2	15.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	8.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	100.0	.5	7.5	2.4	5.1	10.3	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	5.2	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	30.5	25.6	4.9	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	11.2	6.3	4.9	16.8	4.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	1.0	13.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	7.3	3.7	3.6	21.9	10.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.6	1.8	3.8	16.2	7.2
Newark-Union .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	16.0	7.0	9.0	14.2	3.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	99.8	2.5	6.5	4.5	2.0	13.8	4.4
Philadelphia .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	10.2	5.4	4.8	9.8	3.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	8.2	5.3	2.9	11.0	10.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.7	1.9	17.4	12.8	4.6	18.0	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	14.9	12.8	2.1	12.0	.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	32.4	30.1	2.3	9.1	.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	4.4	3.4	1.1	9.7	3.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	92.1	7.6	10.4	6.8	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.6	20.2	41.3	8.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3
Kansas City .....	7.6	6.7	13.7	17.4	11.3	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	.9	6.6	5.7	15.9	42.6	2.0	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	3.7	9.2	11.6	22.5	7.7	5.7	3.3
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	4.7	14.7	27.3	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3	16.8	6.4	29.7	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	6.4	6.7	9.5	27.9	14.0	2.7	4.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	2.8	35.7	11.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.2	7.5	14.3	16.8	4.6	5.8	1.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	12.9	5.6	8.9	39.5	1.3	11.1	5.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	18.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	48.2	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.5	11.3	14.1	20.6	11.1	4.9	2.4
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	11.9	19.2	21.0	11.8	3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	7.2	25.1	17.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.9	8.9	13.9	22.0	17.3	6.6	1.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.9	4.9	12.1	29.1	1.6	8.2	4.1
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	3.2	35.7	20.5	9.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	16.0	11.8	5.6	5.1	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	5.4	3.6	6.7	25.8	12.2	3.9	2.9
Richmond .....	4.4	6.0	3.9	38.2	21.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.1	12.0	9.7	21.9	15.0	2.5	2.1
Rochester .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	33.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.3	7.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	.2	7.7	8.5	25.7	18.5	3.9	4.8
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	17.6	27.6	10.1	8.6	3.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	8.5	3.2	2.4	33.3	20.9	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	4.0	4.7	8.2	30.3	10.8	5.2	7.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2.8	7.5	12.5	25.9	12.5	5.8	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	2.5	4.9	19.9	19.1	4.7	4.2	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.1	7.6	24.2	14.2	13.5	5.3	2.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	35.2	8.1	11.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	9.8	36.9	2.7	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	26.9	39.2	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	2.3	16.8	15.8	14.8	6.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.9	9.5	24.1	15.1	9.7	7.3	11.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.6	5.8	26.1	17.2	16.0	9.1	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	22.8	30.7	9.8	3.9	.3
Camden .....	3.4	10.3	12.4	25.3	13.7	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.8	10.1	9.5	25.5	9.2	8.2	1.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	4.9	4.5	17.0	23.4	5.8	5.2	2.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	18.7	39.1	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	7.2	18.1	25.7	16.9	4.4	3.4	2.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	13.7	9.2	1.1	25.0	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.2	13.4	17.7	2.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4.4	7.3	11.2	23.8	9.5	5.8	3.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	3.3	1.3	8.1	30.4	27.2	3.0	5.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.2	10.3	7.6	27.5	4.3	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.0	10.2	13.2	18.9	14.2	5.5	2.8
Newark-Union .....	1.7	11.2	11.2	33.8	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.6	7.2	12.9	28.7	10.7	5.9	4.6
Philadelphia .....	1.5	7.0	13.4	22.1	20.8	8.6	2.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.2	8.0	11.9	21.5	15.4	5.8	3.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.3	13.7	12.4	19.7	3.5	5.4	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.3	7.1	24.7	13.7	14.1	5.2	1.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	.5	1.8	13.1	27.1	6.2	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.0	11.0	23.2	14.3	7.1	6.6	13.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	24.8	28.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
Atlanta city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	1.9	24.5	20.2	4.2	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	8.9	8.0	6.0	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.2	5.4	4.8	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.1	3.9	.2	14.6	3.6
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	26.2	8.8	17.4	13.0	4.0
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	1.5
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston city .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	12.5	4.5	8.0	14.5	5.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.0	3.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	8.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3	2.3
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	9.2	5.2	4.1	15.9	3.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	11.0	32.8	23.3	9.5	8.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.0	20.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.5	27.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	5.3	1.9	3.4	16.1	8.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	98.7	3.6	4.7	.9	3.8	20.1	4.9
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	32.5	4.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	7.2	4.3	2.9	17.7	5.6
Phoenix city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	100.0	97.8	1.1	33.8	22.1	11.6	5.9	3.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	23.4	6.4
San Antonio city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	2.7
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	3.0	20.1	18.7	1.4	10.2	2.7
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	6.6	3.3	3.4	13.1	9.2
San Jose city .....	100.0	100.0	2.6	32.7	30.9	1.7	10.5	1.9
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	8.0	3.2	4.8	9.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	19.8	8.9	8.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	3.0
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	3.9	2.4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	99.6	29.5	6.0	2.6	3.4	8.8	4.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.9	15.3	6.4	4.4	2.0	9.5	2.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	96.1	16.1	2.5	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	99.1	6.3	30.1	11.2	18.9	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.6	4.9	13.4	7.5	6.0	16.1	5.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	100.0	8.7	6.8	5.0	1.8	10.0	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.7	8.0	18.7	16.7	5.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	100.0	31.1	5.8	2.4	3.5	5.2	3.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.9	5.0	20.5	11.0	9.5	12.5	6.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	85.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	5.3	1.4	13.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	17.3	16.6	.7	8.5	4.0
Columbus .....	100.0	100.0	10.8	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	19.0	7.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	99.9	20.7	12.1	8.1	4.0	13.8	4.0
Dayton .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	99.9	14.0	7.0	4.1	2.9	13.0	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	100.0	8.4	9.6	9.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4	2.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	99.5	1.5	13.5	11.3	2.2	13.7	6.5
Honolulu .....	100.0	100.0	10.7	3.0	1.9	1.1	16.5	5.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	99.8	18.2	9.9	6.1	3.8	14.4	5.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	100.0	13.4	20.9	13.6	7.3	12.1	.7
Jacksonville .....	100.0	100.0	9.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	3.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	99.4	16.7	11.5	10.5	1.0	15.8	3.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	99.8	8.8	3.3	1.4	1.9	10.1	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	99.6	8.3	14.6	7.9	6.7	14.6	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	35.1	37.5	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	9.0	5.3	14.2	25.8	3.3	7.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.3	43.0	13.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	19.1	47.5	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	54.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	1.7	14.8	8.9	26.7	17.6	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	12.2	2.8	24.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.0
Denver County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	10.6	29.0	23.0	20.2	5.8
Fort Worth city .....	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	33.8	33.9	7.3
Houston city .....	5.3	10.8	7.3	27.5	3.7	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	26.4	43.0	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.2	6.1	59.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.6
Las Vegas city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	11.7	23.3	36.5	4.7	6.5
Los Angeles city .....	6.8	8.3	9.1	24.3	12.5	5.6	2.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	5.7	17.8	12.2	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	9.0	11.6	53.5	3.2
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	35.3	21.6
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.2	34.3	13.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	14.4	8.6	6.1	51.3	2.0	9.3	8.4
New York city .....	2.8	10.5	12.6	16.7	16.3	5.4	2.6
Oakland city .....	.9	5.2	6.6	22.0	17.8	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.2	5.1	12.0	14.2	6.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.0	.8	11.2	28.0	12.6	11.6	1.0
Phoenix city .....	7.3	8.2	4.8	35.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	10.2
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	24.7	16.5	6.7	1.1	3.8
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	11.8	22.1	18.1	1.2	3.0
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	3.5	49.2	10.5	14.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego city .....	2.5	4.7	11.7	26.6	8.8	3.7	6.1
San Francisco County/city .....	3.8	9.4	10.3	19.3	20.8	3.0	3.1
San Jose city .....	2.1	5.4	17.2	13.5	7.0	5.4	1.6
Seattle city .....	7.1	6.9	19.4	16.2	20.2	9.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.7	22.6	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	10.1	4.5	26.5	18.2	5.0	8.7	18.3
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	1.7	5.0	14.9	8.3	15.4	3.7	1.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	1.3	4.2	19.4	18.2	10.4	9.3	3.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	3.8	5.4	15.0	14.9	14.5	6.8	6.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	21.8	3.2	7.2	8.2	10.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.2	3.1	13.1	20.5	14.6	4.8	3.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	1.2	7.5	21.9	20.1	11.5	5.9	2.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.1	26.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	1.6	11.7	8.2	5.8	16.7	8.9	1.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.4	5.1	11.9	15.6	13.9	5.4	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	2.9	4.4	12.7	10.3	30.0	4.3	.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	4.4	34.8	16.4	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.8	13.9	14.1	1.3	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.7	4.7	12.2	13.5	9.8	5.4	1.5
Dayton .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	29.5	8.3	36.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	2.5	4.4	12.1	15.1	15.6	5.6	5.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.5	7.6	10.7	21.0	18.5	4.9	4.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	1.8	7.5	14.5	22.0	11.0	2.7	4.9
Honolulu .....	1.6	4.6	6.5	23.5	13.8	4.5	10.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.2	4.3	12.5	14.6	10.4	5.5	1.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	11.4	11.6	19.2	.4	3.5
Jacksonville .....	3.5	18.6	6.9	5.9	21.9	5.2	11.0
Kansas City .....	1.7	4.9	12.0	13.0	12.9	4.5	2.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.3	4.4	10.3	8.2	38.3	8.8	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	2.5	4.6	11.4	16.1	11.7	8.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	100.0	16.6	13.2	11.3	1.9	2.4	5.5
Memphis .....	100.0	100.0	33.5	14.0	10.0	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	99.0	9.4	7.0	4.0	3.0	17.0	7.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	98.9	8.4	30.3	15.7	14.5	11.6	1.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	97.8	7.3	16.9	6.9	10.1	9.0	4.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	96.7	30.1	3.2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	2.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	100.0	25.5	5.2	1.9	3.3	13.7	8.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	99.9	8.4	8.5	4.2	4.3	14.1	8.2
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	99.6	17.7	8.0	6.5	1.5	10.2	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	99.8	7.7	3.4	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	4.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	95.7	7.3	8.1	2.3	5.8	15.6	2.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	99.4	15.1	9.9	7.7	2.2	15.2	3.9
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	95.1	5.6	13.0	11.1	1.9	9.4	3.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	100.0	5.9	17.2	11.3	5.9	12.1	4.5
Richmond .....	100.0	97.0	37.3	5.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	99.1	9.3	12.1	8.0	4.1	18.3	7.7
Rochester .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	16.5	6.2	10.3	20.4	4.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	99.2	10.0	8.6	5.0	3.6	8.1	7.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	100.0	10.8	15.5	9.5	6.0	10.6	4.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	99.7	10.9	5.3	2.6	2.7	15.0	4.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	99.4	10.3	7.4	5.2	2.2	14.4	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	99.9	12.5	5.9	1.9	4.0	16.8	5.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	99.3	13.8	13.0	12.0	1.0	16.9	3.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	99.6	22.2	10.2	6.9	3.3	9.1	4.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	12.1	14.7	5.1	9.6	4.2	13.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	99.6	10.8	7.6	4.6	3.0	14.6	4.8
Tulsa .....	100.0	100.0	12.2	9.7	7.8	1.9	15.1	1.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	98.1	25.4	9.9	7.1	2.9	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.6	19.4	1.9	1.1	.8	9.5	3.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>								
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	100.0	13.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	7.0	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	99.2	7.5	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	15.7	4.7
Camden .....	100.0	96.7	5.4	8.9	4.1	4.7	19.8	1.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	99.8	4.5	19.7	10.6	9.1	12.2	7.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	99.9	20.1	11.1	7.7	3.4	14.8	4.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	100.0	9.7	6.9	6.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	3.5
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	100.0	9.1	15.0	9.7	5.3	10.8	7.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	99.1	7.8	7.9	5.7	2.2	16.7	6.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	100.0	22.6	15.1	9.1	6.1	10.7	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	99.7	8.4	14.5	7.4	7.0	14.4	5.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	99.6	8.2	7.4	3.9	3.5	17.0	8.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	100.0	6.1	9.5	5.5	4.0	19.6	7.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	100.0	8.7	6.2	3.3	2.9	13.8	8.0
Newark-Union .....	100.0	99.3	7.9	17.3	4.0	13.4	14.4	10.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	100.0	15.7	7.2	2.5	4.7	18.4	6.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	96.1	7.3	6.7	.3	6.5	15.9	2.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	99.8	7.8	3.9	1.0	2.9	14.5	4.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	99.4	7.9	15.0	9.7	5.3	15.3	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	99.5	19.9	10.3	7.1	3.1	9.6	4.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	12.3	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	99.5	20.8	1.7	1.0	.7	10.1	2.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	95.8	18.5	3.2	2.0	1.2	16.9	4.4
<b>Cities:</b>								
Austin city .....	100.0	100.0	14.7	3.1	2.3	.8	9.8	2.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	100.0	38.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6
Boston city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	10.5
Charlotte city .....	100.0	100.0	40.3	5.0	1.7	3.3	6.9	3.0
Chicago city .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	16.2	7.2	8.9	10.8	5.5
Cleveland city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.0	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	100.0	100.0	13.6	8.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	24.0	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.8	6.1	37.9	14.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	22.1	6.9	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.1	8.2	12.2	15.6	9.5	7.1	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	9.4	14.0	12.5	5.0	1.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.8	5.6	17.6	10.5	19.3	3.6	2.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	12.6	11.7	14.0	4.1	3.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	5.5	13.1	13.4	4.9	5.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	1.8	6.5	10.4	19.2	12.4	6.7	3.8
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	8.0	16.5	14.5	6.3	6.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	2.8	6.5	15.5	18.4	16.8	2.7	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.9	3.9	14.4	19.0	12.3	4.7	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1.9	5.5	10.2	15.0	10.2	6.4	6.1
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	37.3	28.4	19.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.5	2.8	19.9	11.0	22.6	3.7	1.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	.2	3.4	16.0	22.0	12.0	5.0	1.7
Richmond .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	12.3	5.3	16.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	.7	4.4	9.7	16.7	9.8	6.0	4.5
Rochester .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	11.5	22.9	6.0	1.0	4.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	2.0	5.6	16.1	13.5	14.0	4.2	9.9
Salt Lake City .....	1.0	6.6	11.0	15.9	10.8	8.6	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.5	6.6	9.9	23.5	13.2	5.9	3.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.7	3.8	11.8	21.7	13.2	4.4	5.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1.3	6.2	12.0	13.3	16.6	6.3	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	1.3	3.9	14.4	14.1	10.2	6.0	2.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1.1	6.2	9.6	13.0	17.3	2.9	3.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	13.1	22.4	16.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.1	7.2	11.3	22.6	11.7	4.1	2.4
Tulsa .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.6	8.7	16.1	23.5	4.3	.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.5	4.1	12.4	5.8	1.5	7.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.1	4.7	20.0	12.9	12.5	7.4	6.9
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	.6	6.9	18.1	13.2	15.6	10.0	7.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.4	3.4	12.4	23.3	20.0	4.0	2.3
Camden .....	2.6	3.2	18.1	12.3	10.2	2.9	12.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.3	5.4	11.7	15.4	15.0	4.6	2.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1.9	4.6	12.3	13.8	10.2	6.0	.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	14.3	17.8	16.7	8.2	7.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	.9	3.2	18.0	9.1	15.3	7.3	3.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	1.5	10.7	15.1	11.3	11.0	8.1	2.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.1	4.7	11.9	12.7	8.7	3.7	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	2.6	4.2	11.1	17.3	11.0	8.2	2.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.6	8.5	10.5	17.5	9.5	5.8	3.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	9.8	17.4	13.3	10.1	2.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.1	7.8	9.1	21.4	12.6	6.1	4.1
Newark-Union .....	1.8	2.4	12.5	15.2	7.5	6.7	3.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1.9	6.1	12.6	12.1	11.0	5.0	3.6
Philadelphia .....	1.7	4.4	13.4	22.3	12.0	5.4	4.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	.5	6.2	11.1	15.1	24.9	8.2	3.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	2.0	6.0	12.8	11.2	14.5	9.9	1.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1.3	7.0	8.8	14.0	18.3	3.1	3.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	3.0	9.7	7.2	24.3	20.2	1.6	1.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.2	4.2	20.4	12.9	11.6	6.7	6.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	.5	3.0	17.4	11.4	7.2	12.3	.9
<b>Cities:</b>							
Austin city .....	1.2	2.9	21.5	18.8	13.4	8.2	3.7
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	22.6	22.2	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	1.4	4.4	12.8	25.6	25.9	10.2	4.0
Charlotte city .....	.9	11.1	10.0	5.8	8.3	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	1.0	6.3	10.3	20.0	14.8	4.4	4.9
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	2.4	42.6	29.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.1	15.1	15.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
				Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
Dallas city .....	100.0	100.0	25.0	12.6	7.6	5.1	12.5	3.6
Denver County/city .....	100.0	100.0	13.3	8.6	5.5	3.2	11.3	5.6
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	100.0	23.4	16.6	8.1	8.5	9.9	3.5
Houston city .....	100.0	99.7	19.1	9.8	5.3	4.4	14.0	3.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	18.0	9.7	4.4	5.3	11.8	.9
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	100.0	14.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	100.0	100.0	22.3	15.6	14.0	1.6	11.6	3.0
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	100.0	9.4	3.8	1.2	2.6	8.4	2.2
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	99.9	9.9	12.6	5.2	7.4	14.7	4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	100.0	21.2	9.2	8.2	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.1
Memphis city .....	100.0	100.0	26.4	4.1	1.6	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9
Miami city .....	100.0	100.0	11.9	6.5	2.8	3.7	14.7	4.7
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	100.0	9.7	29.4	14.5	14.8	9.9	1.6
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	98.0	9.5	13.2	8.1	5.1	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	96.3	26.9	2.6	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	2.8
New York city .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	5.1	2.3	2.8	13.3	8.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	100.0	25.4	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	20.1	3.3
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	100.0	21.1	6.7	6.1	.6	8.0	5.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	98.8	12.5	2.9	.5	2.4	25.0	3.5
Phoenix city .....	100.0	99.5	19.3	8.6	5.5	3.1	15.5	4.1
Portland city .....	100.0	98.1	4.9	5.1	5.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	100.0	100.0	8.4	6.4	3.8	2.6	10.9	7.2
San Antonio city .....	100.0	99.7	10.8	5.7	2.5	3.2	13.7	3.6
San Diego city .....	100.0	100.0	12.4	4.7	2.1	2.5	13.6	3.7
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	100.0	6.9	1.9	.5	1.3	13.3	2.7
San Jose city .....	100.0	99.8	14.0	11.0	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.8	3.0
Seattle city .....	100.0	100.0	7.9	11.8	8.9	3.0	15.0	7.6
Tulsa city .....	100.0	100.0	16.3	11.1	8.5	2.6	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	100.0	44.3	2.9	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	100.0	7.2	.8	.4	.5	4.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Dallas city .....	1.7	4.0	13.9	8.6	11.5	6.2	0.4
Denver County/city .....	1.4	4.0	14.0	14.1	19.4	4.6	3.5
Fort Worth city .....	.9	2.4	9.0	14.9	10.4	3.9	4.9
Houston city .....	.9	4.7	15.9	12.5	11.0	5.4	1.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	14.4	6.7	24.1	.5	4.7
Jacksonville city .....	6.2	25.0	12.2	3.4	20.0	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.0	2.3	16.6	8.9	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	1.0	5.1	11.9	9.1	37.7	7.5	3.8
Los Angeles city .....	3.3	3.7	12.1	14.9	12.7	10.5	.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	7.8	47.5	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	38.2	11.9	6.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami city .....	4.5	7.4	10.9	13.1	15.2	9.3	1.9
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	8.2	11.9	15.6	6.7	1.9
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.2	12.4	6.0	28.0	10.2	2.7
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	14.3	9.3	15.9	4.2	4.3
New York city .....	2.4	7.7	8.1	22.1	13.8	6.9	4.8
Oakland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	11.9	5.0	8.8	8.5
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	5.8	16.0	21.6	7.0	4.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	9.6	24.5	8.0	6.3	3.4
Phoenix city .....	1.9	3.0	11.3	11.0	10.3	9.2	5.2
Portland city .....	3.4	1.7	25.7	19.6	7.7	3.8	5.9
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	17.7	22.9	11.3	.7	9.8
San Antonio city .....	1.9	7.5	10.5	22.9	13.6	5.9	3.7
San Diego city .....	2.6	3.1	9.0	23.9	16.1	6.4	4.5
San Francisco County/city .....	1.2	9.2	11.4	13.7	34.3	3.3	2.1
San Jose city .....	1.5	3.3	16.4	14.6	10.4	3.2	3.5
Seattle city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	3.4	14.9	28.8	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.7	6.3	13.7	32.9	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.5
Washington city .....	2.0	5.5	27.2	10.4	24.6	7.0	8.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and agriculture and related industries, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

# Appendix A.

## Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentages, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2010 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

*Civilian noninstitutional population.* This category comprises all persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

*Employed persons.* These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

*Unemployed persons.* Those in this category are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they

had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment.* This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

*Reason for unemployment.* Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) persons on *temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

*Labor force.* This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described in the first column.

*Unemployment rate.* The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labor force.

*Participation rate.* This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

*Employment-population ratio.* This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

*Married, spouse present; and family.* “Married, spouse present,” applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

*Occupation and industry.* This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

*Class of worker.* The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

*Hours of work.* These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, with all of the hours credited to the major job.

*At work part time for economic reasons.* Sometimes called “involuntary part time,” this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are

available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

*At work part time for noneconomic reasons.* This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

*Usual full- or part-time status.* Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

*White, Black or African American, Asian, and “other.”* These terms describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.* This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.



## Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey, conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households. This sample, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population, includes about 10,000 households beyond the 50,000 in the regular CPS sample in order to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation required the Census Bureau to improve State estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 States and the District of Columbia because of the SCHIP legislation.

Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and older. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12th of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

### Sampling procedures

The 2010 sample encompasses 824 sample areas, with coverage of every State and the District of Columbia. It is based, to a large extent, on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the Census 2000 enumeration. (A redesigned Census 2000-based sample was phased in from April 2004 through July 2005.) The 824 areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,025 primary sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Those PSUs which are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each State. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of Blacks and Hispanics, and distributions by occupation and industry and by age and sex. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportional to the relative population size of the PSU.

In States with a SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most States, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independently of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The method for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these States is similar to that of the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample for the next 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

## Methods of estimation

Under the methods of estimation used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined next), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 percent to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of the population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample State-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the State-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This kind of variance is called between-PSU variance. For some States, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, whereas the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to be considered in determining what information to use in applying the first-stage adjustment: the information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain achieved from

the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (Black alone and non-Black alone) by age groups 0–15 years old and 16 years and older satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

Use of the categories of Black alone and non-Black alone compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs, because they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each State containing NSR PSUs. The Black-alone and non-Black-alone cells are collapsed within a State when a cell meets any one of four sampling criteria.<sup>1</sup> As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (that is, does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the States.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting. (See item “d” on the next page.) Research has shown that the undercoverage of certain race-ethnicity combinations (for example, non-Black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations required to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs on the basis of their month-in-sample (MIS). MISs 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age-sex-race-ethnicity population controls. Between 2 and 28 age cells are used, depending on which of the six major coverage groups (Black alone non-Hispanic, White alone non-Hispanic, White alone Hispanic, non-White alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, or residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a State coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the State coverage adjustment is to adjust for State differences in sex-age-race coverage. Research

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<sup>1</sup> The four sampling criteria are (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230 in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the State; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age-race cell in the State.

has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (for example, Blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a State coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the State coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The State coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-Black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for Black alone for all States and non-Black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the State level, with all months in the sample combined. For the Black-alone component of the adjustment, States are adjusted using a varying number of age-sex-race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age-sex cell. For example, for non-Black alone, all States except the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older) by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age-sex-race population controls in each State.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (for example, teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce the bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population in order to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of the categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 States and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age-sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 White, 36 Black, and 26 residual race-age-sex categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. Ten iterations are performed, which

results in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau's Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived from the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents who are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a further reduction in sampling error—that is, a reduction beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, a new composite estimation method was implemented for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for microdata users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record. These weights, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macrolevel. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and previous months. The different months of data were combined by use of compositing coefficients. Thus, microdata users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for

unemployment values than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the microdata weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the microdata weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the microdata file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method ensures additivity while allowing variation in the compositing coefficients.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals—that is, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate

would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

#### **Reliability standards**

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and State reliability. For the State data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8.0 percent annually. This is calculated with the assumption of a 6.0-percent unemployment rate. Because each State's sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by State. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the State population, the higher is the sampling rate. The average State sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the State.

#### **Publication standards for State and area CPS data**

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular State), a predetermined “critical cell” must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the census regions and divisions; in the States and the District of Columbia; and in the metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force,

employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given sex or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

### Using the sampling error tables

Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for the major employment status characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in Georgia will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in Georgia has an absolute sampling error of 15,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 15 percent (15,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 85,000 and 115,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent

confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C(SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2},$$

where

$SE_d$  = the sampling error of the difference,

$SE_1$  = the sampling error of one group or year,

$SE_2$  = the sampling error of another group or year,

and

$C$  = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The values of  $SE_1$  and  $SE_2$  can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or  $C$  term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels,  $C = 0.58$ ; for unemployment levels or rates,  $C = 0.37$ . It is important to note that these  $C$  terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a  $C$  term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the  $C$  term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error

computed without a  $C$  term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a  $C$  term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 21,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 19,000. Using the formula described previously without the  $C$  term produces the following results:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 21; SE_2 = 19 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 802 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 28 \end{aligned}$$

Because each State's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the unemployment estimates for California and New York, and a  $C$  term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 28,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2010 total unemployment level for women in Ohio, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 175,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A - G) / (F - G)] \times (X - Y)\} + Y$$

where

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,

$A$  = the estimated value (175,000),

$F$  = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,

$G$  = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,

$X$  = the sampling error of  $F$  (18,000), and

$Y$  = the sampling error of  $G$  (13,000).

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \{[(175 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (20 - 14)\} + 14 \\ &= (0.75 \times 6) + 14 \\ &= 4.5 + 14 \\ &\approx 19 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the  $F$  term becomes the highest value in the table and the  $G$  term becomes the next-highest value.

#### Derivation of sampling errors

The State and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for Whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for Blacks or Hispanics.

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Census regions and divisions:</b>		
Northeast .....	9	23
New England .....	7	15
Middle Atlantic .....	11	25
Midwest .....	10	22
East North Central .....	12	21
West North Central .....	7	20
South .....	12	24
South Atlantic .....	11	22
East South Central .....	13	20
West South Central .....	14	32
West .....	8	18
Mountain .....	9	16
Pacific .....	8	19
<b>States:</b>		
Alabama .....	14	22
Alaska .....	3	11
Arizona .....	14	25
Arkansas .....	6	21
California .....	8	19
Colorado .....	9	14
Connecticut .....	5	8
Delaware .....	1	3
District of Columbia .....	1	2
Florida .....	14	18
Georgia .....	10	27
Hawaii .....	2	6
Idaho .....	4	8
Illinois .....	10	22
Indiana .....	12	22
Iowa .....	4	16
Kansas .....	5	18
Kentucky .....	12	19
Louisiana .....	10	32
Maine .....	2	5
Maryland .....	6	17
Massachusetts .....	11	25
Michigan .....	13	18
Minnesota .....	7	19
Mississippi .....	9	14
Missouri .....	12	19
Montana .....	3	7
Nebraska .....	2	17
Nevada .....	5	9
New Hampshire .....	1	6

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>States:</b>		
New Jersey .....	8	24
New Mexico .....	6	13
New York .....	13	25
North Carolina .....	12	28
North Dakota .....	2	8
Ohio .....	14	22
Oklahoma .....	9	27
Oregon .....	6	13
Pennsylvania .....	9	27
Rhode Island .....	1	3
South Carolina .....	8	14
South Dakota .....	1	7
Tennessee .....	14	22
Texas .....	16	34
Utah .....	6	15
Vermont .....	1	4
Virginia .....	13	28
Washington .....	7	22
West Virginia .....	7	7
Wisconsin .....	11	17
Wyoming .....	1	3
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	8	19
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	12	30
Baltimore-Towson .....	5	14
Birmingham-Hoover .....	11	20
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	10	24
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	5	8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	13	19
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	9	18
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9	19
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	11	19
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	12	22
Columbus .....	12	19
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	13	27
Dayton .....	12	20
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	6	13
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	11	14
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	5	9
Honolulu .....	2	7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	13	21
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	10	25
Jacksonville .....	12	31
Kansas City .....	8	18
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	4	5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	8	19
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	8	10



**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Memphis .....	10	21
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	13	18
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	9	12
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	6	14
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	9	24
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	8	30
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	12	24
Oklahoma City .....	7	25
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	12	15
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	8	23
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	12	23
Pittsburgh .....	8	27
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	5	17
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	3	6
Richmond .....	10	22
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	9	14
Rochester .....	12	26
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	8	15
Salt Lake City .....	5	10
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	14	31
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	8	29
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	8	22
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	7	24
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	6	19
St. Louis .....	9	16
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	13	17
Tulsa .....	7	21
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	10	22
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	6	24
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	5	19
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	11	31
Camden .....	9	23
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	9	20
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	13	25
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	12	11
Edison-New Brunswick .....	8	27
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	12	17
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	13	31
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	8	18
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	13	16
Nassau-Suffolk .....	12	33
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	4	7
Newark-Union .....	5	14
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	8	19
Philadelphia .....	8	23
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	8	26
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	7	23

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	6	20
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	10	17
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	7	25
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	14	27
<b>Cities:</b>		
Atlanta city .....	10	17
Austin city .....	12	35
Baltimore city .....	6	6
Boston city .....	10	30
Charlotte city .....	8	18
Chicago city .....	10	16
Cleveland city .....	15	11
Columbus city .....	12	16
Dallas city .....	14	17
Denver County/city .....	6	11
Detroit city .....	16	5
Fort Worth city .....	12	34
Houston city .....	14	18
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10	17
Jacksonville city .....	11	30
Kansas City city .....	9	14
Las Vegas city .....	4	4
Los Angeles city .....	8	16
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	9	10
Memphis city .....	10	20
Miami city .....	14	13
Milwaukee city .....	10	5
Minneapolis city .....	6	7
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	9	24
New Orleans city .....	8	28
New York city .....	14	22
Oakland city .....	8	15
Oklahoma City city .....	7	17
Philadelphia County/city .....	10	14
Phoenix city .....	12	26
Portland city .....	4	17
Sacramento city .....	8	13
San Antonio city .....	14	32
San Diego city .....	7	29
San Francisco County/city .....	7	31
San Jose city .....	7	22
Seattle city .....	5	23
St. Louis city .....	12	6
Tulsa city .....	7	22
Virginia Beach city .....	9	29
Washington city .....	1	2

**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by census region and division, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	6	8	9	13	19	27	30	38	53	59	72	83
New England .....	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	44	49	58	66
Middle Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	40	56	62	75	86
Midwest .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	62	75	87
East North Central .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	80	92
West North Central .....	5	7	8	12	17	23	26	33	46	51	61	70
South .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	34	42	60	67	82	94
South Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	57	63	77	89
East South Central .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	58	64	77	88
West South Central .....	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	45	64	71	86	98
West .....	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	48	54	66	76
Mountain .....	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	50	55	67	76
Pacific .....	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	47	52	64	73
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast .....	92	126	149	166	179	188	198	197	—	—	—	—
New England .....	71	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	95	129	151	165	174	178	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	96	133	158	178	193	204	220	226	224	—	—	—
East North Central .....	102	138	162	179	190	197	199	—	—	—	—	—
West North Central .....	77	98	105	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	105	146	176	200	220	236	263	283	297	307	311	—
South Atlantic .....	98	135	160	179	193	204	215	216	—	—	—	—
East South Central .....	96	120	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	109	145	168	180	186	185	—	—	—	—	—	—
West .....	84	116	139	156	169	180	194	201	201	—	—	—
Mountain .....	83	107	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	81	111	130	144	154	160	164	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by census region and division, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17
New England .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14
Middle Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
Midwest .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
West North Central .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15
South .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
West .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
Mountain .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
Pacific .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast .....	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	—
New England .....	16	20	24	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	—	—
Midwest .....	20	26	31	36	40	49	56	63
East North Central .....	21	27	33	38	42	51	59	—
West North Central .....	17	21	26	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	21	27	33	38	42	52	60	66
South Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	42	51	58	65
East South Central .....	20	26	31	36	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	22	28	34	40	44	—	—	—
West .....	20	25	31	35	40	48	55	62
Mountain .....	18	23	28	32	35	—	—	—
Pacific .....	21	26	32	36	41	49	57	63

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	33	41	49	55
Alaska .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	11	12	-	-	-
Arizona .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	44	52	59
Arkansas .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	31	34
California .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	42	48
Colorado .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	49
Connecticut .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	29	32
Delaware .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	-	-	-
Florida .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	32	35	44	54	62
Georgia .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	52
Hawaii .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	12	-	-
Idaho .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	17	20	21	-
Illinois .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	53
Indiana .....	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	39	47	53
Iowa .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	25	29	31
Kansas .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	25	29	31
Kentucky .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	39	47	52
Louisiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	26	29	36	43	48
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	14	-
Maryland .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	39
Massachusetts .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	55
Michigan .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	50	56
Minnesota .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44
Mississippi .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	23	26	31	36	39
Missouri .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	41	50	56
Montana .....	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	14	15	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	14	17	19	19
Nevada .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	24	28	30
New Hampshire .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	10	12	12	-
New Jersey .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
New Mexico .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	20	24	27	28
New York .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	31	34	43	53	60
North Carolina .....	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	48	55
North Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	10	-	-	-
Ohio .....	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	33	36	45	55	63
Oklahoma .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	34	40	44
Oregon .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	37
Pennsylvania .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
Rhode Island .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	23	26	32	38	42
South Dakota .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	9	-	-
Tennessee .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	51	57
Texas .....	3	6	8	11	12	17	25	35	39	49	59	68
Utah .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	27	31	34
Vermont .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	-	-	-
Virginia .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	44	53	60
Washington .....	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	23	26	32	39	44
West Virginia .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	26	29	-
Wisconsin .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	20	29	32	40	47	53
Wyoming .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	7	-	-	-

See note at end of table.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2010 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	59	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	64	74	79	80	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	54	65	75	83	111	128	139	144	145
Colorado .....	53	60	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	34	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	69	83	94	103	129	137	-	-	-
Georgia .....	57	67	74	79	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	58	69	78	84	97	-	-	-	-
Indiana .....	58	66	71	72	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	33	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	56	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	51	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	42	47	50	50	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	60	69	74	76	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	62	73	81	87	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	48	53	55	54	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	61	69	73	74	-	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	53	62	68	72	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	67	80	91	100	127	136	-	-	-
North Carolina .....	60	71	78	83	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	69	82	92	99	109	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	46	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	40	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	53	63	71	77	89	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	46	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	63	72	76	78	-	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	76	91	104	115	149	164	167	-	-
Utah .....	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	66	77	84	88	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	48	55	59	61	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	58	65	69	69	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

**Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by State, 2010 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	23	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	27	32	37	42
Colorado .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	37	41
Georgia .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	-	-
Indiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	22	27	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	19	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	36	-
North Carolina .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	27	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	26	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	36	41	-
Utah .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

# Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

Table C-1 of this appendix lists the States composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Tables C-2 and C-3 provide the geographic boundary definitions of the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, respectively, for which data are published in section III. The information for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions reflects the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri. That change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 2003 is reflected.

## **Metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions**

The general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

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<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on December 27, 2000. The definitions and a complete listing of the areas were first published on June 6, 2003, in OMB Bulletin No. 03-04. Area titles appearing in this publication reflect updates per OMB Bulletin No. 10-02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* consists of at least one urbanized area that has a population of at least 50,000. The Metropolitan Statistical Area comprises the central county or counties containing the urbanized core area, plus adjacent outlying counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the central county or counties, as measured through commuting ties.

A *Metropolitan Division* is essentially a separately identifiable employment center within a very large Metropolitan Statistical Area (one with a core population of 2.5 million or more). The Metropolitan Division consists of one or more main or secondary counties that represent an employment center, plus adjacent counties associated with the main or secondary county or counties through the strongest commuting ties.

The data published in section III reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than the county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area and Metropolitan Division definitions, in the six New England States. In previous decades, the statistical areas that OMB defined for the New England States were city and town based, with county-based areas specified as an alternative for users seeking a comparable geographic basis. For the current definitions, all Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Divisions are county based, with NECTAs serving as an equivalent alternative for the New England States.



**Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
<b>Northeast:</b>	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
<b>Midwest:</b>	
East North Central ....	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central ....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
<b>South:</b>	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central ....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
<b>West:</b>	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas**

State and area	Definition
<b>Alabama</b> Birmingham-Hoover .....	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
<b>Arizona</b> Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
<b>California</b> Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana ..... Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ..... Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville ..... San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos ..... San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..... San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	Los Angeles and Orange Counties Riverside and San Bernardino Counties El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties San Diego County Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
<b>Colorado</b> Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
<b>Connecticut</b> Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....  Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County  Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
<b>District of Columbia</b> Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
<b>Florida</b> Jacksonville ..... Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..... Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford ..... Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b> Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
<b>Hawaii</b> Honolulu .....	Honolulu County
<b>Illinois</b> Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, IL; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, IN; Kenosha County, WI

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Indiana</b>	
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>	
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, IN
<b>Louisiana</b>	
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
<b>Maryland</b>	
Baltimore-Towson .....	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, NH
<b>Michigan</b>	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Missouri</b>	
Kansas City .....	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, MO; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL
<b>Nevada</b>	
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	Clark County
<b>New York</b>	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	Erie and Niagara Counties
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Rochester .....	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC
<b>Ohio</b>	
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, IN
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus .....	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton .....	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>	
Oklahoma City .....	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa .....	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
<b>Oregon</b>	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark and Skamania Counties, WA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; New Castle County, DE; Cecil County, MD
Pittsburgh .....	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, RI; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, MA

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Tennessee</b>	
Memphis .....	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, MS; Crittenden County, AR
Nashville-Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
<b>Utah</b>	
Salt Lake City .....	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties
<b>Virginia</b>	
Richmond .....	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, VA; Currituck County, NC
<b>Washington</b>	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official definition of the St. Louis area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, MO.

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>California</b>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	Orange County
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
<b>District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>	
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, MD
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach</b>	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	Palm Beach County
<b>Illinois</b>	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions—Continued**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>New York</b>	
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>	
Edison-New Brunswick .....	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, NJ
Nassau-Suffolk .....	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, NJ
Newark-Union .....	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>	
Camden .....	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, NJ
Philadelphia .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>	
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
<b>Washington</b>	
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	King and Snohomish Counties