

National Compensation Survey: Occupational Wages in the New England Census Division, October 2000



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Preface

The National Compensation Survey (NCS) provides comprehensive measures of occupational earnings, compensation cost trends, benefit incidence, and detailed benefit provisions. This bulletin focuses on occupational earnings.

The NCS replaced the Occupational Compensation Survey. The major difference between these two surveys is that the Occupational Compensation Survey used the same preselected list of occupations for all localities. The NCS uses a probability-based sample of establishments and occupations that is intended to represent more fully the employment patterns and occupational mix of each locality.

This bulletin presents aggregated pay data from the metropolitan and nonmetropolitan local area surveys conducted in the New England census division. (See Technical Note.) It provides estimates of occupational pay for the census division, as well as selected data by worker and establishment characteristics.

NCS bulletins were published for eight census divisions: New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific. Estimates for the East South Central census division did not meet publishability standards.

For additional information regarding this survey, con-

tact the information staff in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) National Office at (202) 691-6199. You may also write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Compensation Data Analysis and Planning, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 4175, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or send e-mail to *OCLTINFO@bls.gov*.

BLS field economists collected and reviewed the survey data. The Office of Compensation and Working Conditions, in cooperation with the Office of Field Operations and the Office of Technology and Survey Processing in the BLS National Office, designed the survey, processed the data, and prepared the survey for publication. The survey could not have been conducted without the cooperation of the many private and government jurisdictions that provided pay data included in this bulletin. BLS thanks these respondents for their cooperation.

The data presented in this bulletin also are displayed in a Portable Document Format (PDF) on the BLS Internet site at <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/home.htm>. Material in the bulletin is in the public domain and, with appropriate credit, may be reproduced without permission. This information will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339.

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Occupational Wages in the New England Census Division, October 2000

This bulletin provides October 2000 National Compensation Survey (NCS) estimates of occupational pay in the New England census division. The bulletin highlights average (mean) hourly pay for workers by seven characteristics:

- Private industry and State and local government
- Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas
- Selected occupations and major occupational groups
- Full-time and part-time status
- Bargaining status
- Size of establishment
- Work level

Wages in the New England census division averaged \$17.54 per hour in October 2000. Workers in private industry in the New England region averaged \$16.88 per hour, while pay of workers in State and local government averaged \$23.06 per hour. The nationwide hourly average for all workers covered by the survey was \$16.23.

Table 1 in this bulletin provides an overview of average pay for workers in private industry and State and local government by selected worker and establishment characteristics. For example, white-collar workers in private industry averaged \$22.39 per hour; blue-collar workers averaged \$12.70, and service workers, \$8.99. Corresponding averages in State and local government were \$26.10, \$17.79, and \$16.81. Generally, average hourly earnings for private industry workers were lower than those for State and local government workers. Part of this difference can be explained by differences in the occupational and industrial mix of the two sectors. For example, professional specialty and technical occupations are more prevalent in State and local government than in private industry. Conversely, few State and local government workers are in goods-producing industries other than construction.

Full-time workers in the New England region averaged \$18.48 per hour, while part-time workers averaged \$11.05. In private industry, full-time workers averaged \$17.82 an hour and part-time workers averaged \$10.88. For workers in State and local government, average hourly pay was \$23.53 and \$14.57, respectively. Full-time or part-time designation is based on the employer's definition of those terms.

Workers in the New England region in establishments with 2,500 workers or more had average hourly pay of \$22.75. Workers in the smallest establishment-size category studied (1 to 99 employees) averaged \$14.51.

Table 2 shows that workers in metropolitan areas averaged \$17.69 per hour, more than the average pay for workers in nonmetropolitan areas, \$15.57. Table 2 also shows that, for many of the worker and establishment characteristics presented, average pay for metropolitan area workers was higher than that for their counterparts in nonmetropolitan areas. See the Technical Note for definitions of metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

Among the census divisions, average earnings generally were highest in the Middle Atlantic, New England, and Pacific regions. Average earnings for the census divisions, and for other characteristics, can be seen in tables 1 and 2.

Full-time, part-time, and combined average pay rates for occupations in private industry and in State and local governments in the New England region are shown in tables 3, 4, and 5. These tables contain wage rates and mean weekly hours for individual occupations and for major occupational groups. All registered nurses, for example, averaged \$24.33 per hour (table 3). Registered nurses in private industry averaged \$24.30 (table 4), while their counterparts in State and local government averaged \$24.65 per hour (table 5). Laborers, except construction, averaged \$10.39 in private industry and \$14.84 in State and local governments. Janitors and cleaners, a service occupation, averaged \$10.31 in private industry and \$12.87 in State and local government.

Earnings by occupational group and level are shown in table 6. In determining the work level, the Bureau of Labor Statistics applies an "occupational leveling" technique to all occupations selected during the collection process, using 10 criteria to level occupations. Usually, the results tend to show higher pay at higher levels. In this region, average hourly earnings of white-collar workers ranged from \$7.12 for work level 1 to \$56.74 for level 14. Average earnings of blue-collar workers ranged from \$8.87 for level 2 to \$24.95 at level 9; service workers' average earnings ranged from \$7.38 for level 2 to \$27.56 for level 10. The Technical Note has more information on occupational leveling.

Table A in the Technical Note shows the number of workers represented by the surveys in the New England census division by major occupational group, such as professional specialty and technical, sales, and transportation and material moving. Table B shows the number of establishments studied in the New England census division by employment size; more establishments were studied in the group having 100 to 499 workers than in any other size category.

TABLE 1. Summary, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours by selected characteristics, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,² October 2000

Worker and establishment characteristics, and geographic areas	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ³ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ³ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ³ (percent)	
Total	\$17.54	1.7	35.4	\$16.88	2.4	35.4	\$23.06	1.6	35.5
Worker characteristics:⁴									
White-collar occupations ⁵	22.92	6.6	35.7	22.39	8.2	35.9	26.10	2.3	34.8
Professional specialty and technical ...	26.17	2.7	35.8	24.69	3.0	36.2	31.52	3.1	34.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	32.83	6.9	41.7	33.13	7.2	42.3	30.00	5.0	37.3
Sales	13.43	6.5	28.9	13.42	6.6	28.9	14.91	11.5	35.2
Administrative support	14.09	2.8	35.1	14.07	3.4	35.3	14.18	3.0	34.1
Blue-collar occupations ⁵	12.83	7.8	38.2	12.70	7.8	38.1	17.79	3.7	39.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	17.22	6.2	40.1	17.12	6.4	40.1	18.93	5.1	39.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11.43	4.4	39.0	11.39	4.3	39.0	17.68	8.4	38.8
Transportation and material moving ...	14.12	12.4	36.3	13.97	13.0	36.2	18.27	3.6	38.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10.11	5.0	36.5	10.03	4.8	36.5	14.32	4.1	38.9
Service occupations ⁵	10.56	4.6	28.4	8.99	5.1	26.9	16.81	2.0	36.5
Full time	18.48	1.5	39.9	17.82	1.5	40.3	23.53	1.7	37.4
Part time	11.05	8.4	19.8	10.88	8.8	19.9	14.57	8.8	18.5
Union	20.79	1.6	35.6	17.78	3.8	34.7	23.25	2.0	36.3
Nonunion	16.91	2.4	35.4	16.80	2.6	35.4	22.07	8.8	31.9
Time	17.53	1.5	35.4	16.85	2.3	35.4	23.06	1.6	35.5
Incentive	17.87	13.5	35.5	17.87	13.5	35.5	-	-	-
Establishment characteristics:									
Goods producing	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	17.73	2.1	40.4	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Service producing	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	16.24	3.4	32.3	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
1 to 99 workers ⁷	14.51	5.7	32.6	14.48	5.7	32.6	16.57	5.0	32.9
100 to 499 workers	17.63	1.4	37.4	17.21	2.1	37.7	22.24	3.8	34.7
500 to 999 workers	21.36	4.2	36.4	20.75	5.4	36.6	23.39	4.2	35.6
1,000 to 2,499 workers	22.68	4.1	36.2	22.08	4.9	36.8	25.46	6.1	33.8
2,500 workers or more	22.75	3.0	37.0	22.01	3.9	37.0	23.84	3.4	36.9
Geographic areas:⁸									
Metropolitan	17.69	1.6	35.4	17.04	2.3	35.4	23.53	1.7	35.5
Nonmetropolitan	15.57	6.9	34.7	14.37	10.0	34.4	20.05	3.2	36.0
New England	17.54	1.7	35.4	16.88	2.4	35.4	23.06	1.6	35.5
Middle Atlantic	18.72	3.2	34.7	17.88	3.9	34.5	23.42	1.7	35.4
East North Central	16.08	2.5	35.8	15.32	2.6	35.8	21.53	2.2	35.9
West North Central	14.99	3.5	35.4	14.14	3.4	35.1	19.49	2.9	37.0
South Atlantic	15.24	2.6	36.5	14.66	3.4	36.2	18.12	1.6	38.1
East South Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central	15.07	3.5	36.9	14.57	4.2	36.6	17.46	1.8	38.3
Mountain	14.70	3.6	35.7	13.78	4.1	35.5	20.22	2.8	37.3
Pacific	17.64	1.7	35.6	16.52	2.3	35.5	23.70	1.4	35.7

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

² In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

³ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

⁴ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers are based solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates,

commissions, and production bonuses.

⁵ A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See Technical Note for more information.

⁶ Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-producing industries applies to private industry only.

⁷ Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

⁸ Data are presented for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area divisions as well as eight census divisions. Average hourly earnings and mean weekly hours for the East South Central census division did not meet publishability standards. See Technical Note for a list of States comprising the nine census divisions.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 2. Summary, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours by selected characteristics, metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000

Worker and establishment characteristics, and geographic areas	Total			Metropolitan areas			Nonmetropolitan areas		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁴ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁴ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁴ (percent)	
Total	\$17.54	1.7	35.4	\$17.69	1.6	35.4	\$15.57	6.9	34.7
Private Industry	16.88	2.4	35.4	17.04	2.3	35.4	14.37	10.0	34.4
State and local government	23.06	1.6	35.5	23.53	1.7	35.5	20.05	3.2	36.0
Worker characteristics:⁵									
White-collar occupations ⁶	22.92	6.6	35.7	23.13	7.3	35.7	20.32	5.2	35.9
Professional specialty and technical ...	26.17	2.7	35.8	26.52	2.9	36.0	22.98	2.3	33.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	32.83	6.9	41.7	33.19	7.8	41.6	26.70	15.6	44.4
Sales	13.43	6.5	28.9	13.22	6.5	28.7	18.47	14.4	33.9
Administrative support	14.09	2.8	35.1	14.26	3.0	35.1	12.00	9.6	35.5
Blue-collar occupations ⁶	12.83	7.8	38.2	13.00	8.6	38.2	9.80	8.1	38.0
Precision production, craft, and repair Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	17.22	6.2	40.1	17.30	6.2	40.1	14.16	1.8	40.7
Transportation and material moving ...	11.43	4.4	39.0	11.61	4.9	39.1	9.72	8.4	38.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14.12	12.4	36.3	14.13	12.5	36.3	—	—	—
Service occupations ⁶	10.11	5.0	36.5	10.22	6.2	36.5	—	—	—
Full time	10.56	4.6	28.4	10.60	4.9	28.5	10.17	7.6	27.7
Part time	18.48	1.5	39.9	18.64	1.4	39.9	16.24	9.0	39.9
Union	11.05	8.4	19.8	10.95	9.1	19.7	12.09	14.2	20.6
Nonunion	20.79	1.6	35.6	20.77	1.6	35.4	20.96	5.8	37.3
Time	16.91	2.4	35.4	17.09	2.4	35.4	14.42	8.7	34.2
Incentive	17.53	1.5	35.4	17.69	1.5	35.4	15.41	5.2	34.6
Establishment characteristics:	17.87	13.5	35.5	17.64	13.3	35.4	—	—	—
Goods producing ⁷	17.73	2.1	40.4	17.99	1.8	40.5	13.46	29.5	39.4
Service producing ⁷	16.24	3.4	32.3	16.32	3.5	32.3	15.01	7.1	31.5
1 to 99 workers ⁸	14.51	5.7	32.6	14.67	5.6	32.6	11.53	17.9	33.1
100 to 499 workers	17.63	1.4	37.4	17.84	1.4	37.8	15.14	9.1	34.1
500 to 999 workers	21.36	4.2	36.4	20.88	4.8	36.0	23.87	1.8	38.6
1,000 to 2,499 workers	22.68	4.1	36.2	22.68	4.1	36.2	—	—	—
2,500 workers or more	22.75	3.0	37.0	23.17	2.3	37.0	—	—	—
Geographic areas:⁹									
New England	17.54	1.7	35.4	17.69	1.6	35.4	15.57	6.9	34.7
Middle Atlantic	18.72	3.2	34.7	18.77	3.3	34.6	16.63	6.5	36.0
East North Central	16.08	2.5	35.8	16.12	2.7	35.8	15.68	3.1	36.5
West North Central	14.99	3.5	35.4	15.46	4.0	35.0	12.93	4.0	36.9
South Atlantic	15.24	2.6	36.5	15.46	2.8	36.4	13.34	4.8	37.5
East South Central	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central	15.07	3.5	36.9	15.12	3.8	36.9	14.45	3.1	36.8
Mountain	14.70	3.6	35.7	14.41	3.9	35.6	17.56	3.4	36.9
Pacific	17.64	1.7	35.6	17.63	1.7	35.5	—	—	—

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

² Metropolitan areas can be a Metropolitan Statistical Area or Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area as defined by the Office of Management and Budget, 1994. Nonmetropolitan areas are counties that do not fit the definitions above. For more information, see Technical Note.

³ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

⁴ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

⁵ Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Union workers are those whose wages are determined through collective bargaining. Wages of time workers

are based solely on hourly rate or salary; incentive workers are those whose wages are at least partially based on productivity payments such as piece rates, commissions, and production bonuses.

⁶ A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. See Technical Note for more information.

⁷ Classification of establishments into goods-producing and service-producing industries applies to private industry only.

⁸ Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

⁹ Data are presented for eight census divisions. Average hourly earnings and mean weekly hours previously published for the East South Central census division did not meet publishability standards. See Technical Note for a list of States comprising the nine census divisions.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria.

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
All	\$17.54	1.7	35.4	\$18.48	1.5	39.9	\$11.05	8.4	19.8
All, excluding sales	17.83	1.7	36.0	18.54	1.5	39.9	12.05	8.9	19.9
White collar	22.92	6.6	35.7	24.18	6.2	40.0	13.48	7.7	20.0
White collar, excluding sales	24.38	5.8	37.1	24.89	6.0	39.9	18.31	4.3	20.4
Professional specialty and technical	26.17	2.7	35.8	26.45	2.8	39.1	23.58	4.9	20.1
Professional specialty	27.85	3.7	35.8	28.07	3.9	39.0	25.67	4.5	19.7
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers	36.37	6.5	40.0	36.37	6.5	40.0	—	—	—
Civil engineers	28.89	5.8	38.7	28.89	5.8	38.7	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineers	35.71	3.9	40.1	35.71	3.9	40.1	—	—	—
Industrial engineers	27.37	5.3	40.0	27.37	5.3	40.0	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	32.45	3.5	39.2	32.45	3.5	39.2	—	—	—
Mathematical and computer scientists	31.43	3.7	39.8	31.43	3.7	39.9	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts and scientists	31.99	3.9	39.9	31.99	4.0	40.0	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	23.93	8.6	39.0	23.93	8.6	39.0	—	—	—
Natural scientists	33.14	9.4	37.6	32.99	9.4	38.8	—	—	—
Chemists, except biochemists	34.66	24.6	38.7	34.66	24.6	38.7	—	—	—
Medical scientists	29.60	16.4	36.2	28.95	16.9	39.6	—	—	—
Health related	25.58	3.5	30.7	25.65	4.7	39.4	25.41	6.0	20.6
Physicians	41.71	13.3	41.1	39.96	15.7	45.2	—	—	—
Registered nurses	24.33	1.5	28.3	24.37	1.8	38.7	24.26	4.3	20.3
Pharmacists	31.18	3.6	36.4	30.33	4.2	39.9	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists	20.58	3.3	39.3	20.58	3.4	39.6	—	—	—
Occupational therapists	25.09	12.3	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Therapists, n.e.c.	22.75	12.0	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, college and university	41.13	4.4	32.7	41.75	4.6	37.4	34.18	12.7	13.7
Engineering teachers	53.12	10.3	30.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health specialties teachers	30.82	10.2	25.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers ..	53.32	19.3	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, drama, and music teachers	36.65	6.2	36.0	37.98	5.6	37.9	—	—	—
Education teachers	48.70	11.6	36.5	48.70	11.6	36.5	—	—	—
English teachers	44.02	21.9	37.4	44.02	21.9	37.4	—	—	—
Trade and industrial teachers	32.79	7.5	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other post-secondary teachers	38.46	4.1	31.2	38.82	3.9	36.8	—	—	—
Teachers, except college and university	27.79	11.0	34.9	27.92	11.3	36.0	22.67	16.3	15.5
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	21.05	22.3	36.3	21.08	22.5	36.4	—	—	—
Elementary school teachers	34.49	2.8	34.5	34.48	2.8	34.5	—	—	—
Secondary school teachers	32.04	5.4	35.4	32.12	5.5	35.5	—	—	—
Teachers, special education	29.17	8.2	35.2	29.02	8.3	35.4	—	—	—
Teachers, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.86	23.5	15.6
Substitute teachers	11.54	14.0	14.6	—	—	—	9.06	2.4	10.2
Vocational and educational counselors	31.06	9.3	34.3	30.65	13.7	37.0	—	—	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators	28.10	13.7	34.2	28.48	14.1	36.4	—	—	—
Librarians	28.31	13.8	35.8	28.48	14.1	36.4	—	—	—
Social scientists and urban planners	28.52	7.2	32.8	27.50	9.9	37.6	—	—	—
Psychologists	27.17	16.4	26.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social, recreation, and religious workers	19.08	3.6	36.3	19.00	3.7	37.5	—	—	—
Social workers	19.26	3.6	36.3	19.17	3.7	37.5	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	35.10	7.9	39.3	35.09	7.9	39.4	—	—	—
Lawyers	34.28	7.9	39.4	34.26	7.9	39.5	—	—	—
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and professionals, n.e.c.	22.93	8.9	36.6	23.21	9.6	38.6	18.57	22.1	20.4
Designers	25.31	9.9	39.6	25.39	10.1	39.8	—	—	—
Editors and reporters	23.64	18.5	39.6	23.64	18.5	39.6	—	—	—
Public relations specialists	26.23	14.3	37.7	26.30	14.5	38.0	—	—	—
Professional, n.e.c.	31.81	10.8	39.9	31.81	10.8	39.9	—	—	—
Technical	19.04	2.7	36.0	19.37	3.2	39.4	16.48	3.6	21.5
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	16.92	5.7	34.6	17.18	6.3	38.9	15.04	8.8	19.2
Radiological technicians	22.14	3.6	27.4	23.45	4.9	38.9	19.12	2.4	16.3
Licensed practical nurses	16.44	1.9	29.8	16.70	2.6	38.9	16.10	2.4	22.8
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	15.24	3.2	34.8	15.31	3.5	39.5	14.82	9.0	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar —Continued									
Professional specialty and technical —Continued									
Technical—Continued									
Electrical and electronic technicians	\$19.06	4.3	39.8	\$19.06	4.3	39.8	—	—	—
Engineering technicians, n.e.c.	23.09	5.7	39.9	23.09	5.7	39.9	—	—	—
Drafters	19.05	6.8	39.9	19.05	6.8	39.9	—	—	—
Computer programmers	27.00	7.2	39.0	27.00	7.2	39.0	—	—	—
Technical and related, n.e.c.	18.32	9.7	39.8	18.32	9.7	39.8	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial									
Executives, administrators, and managers	32.83	6.9	41.7	32.91	6.9	42.0	\$21.56	9.0	20.4
Administrators and officials, public administration	36.31	4.0	42.6	36.37	3.9	42.9	19.27	18.0	14.2
Financial managers	31.95	10.6	38.0	31.95	10.6	38.4	—	—	—
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	28.20	7.6	40.1	28.29	7.7	40.3	—	—	—
Administrators, education and related fields	39.89	8.1	41.3	39.89	8.1	41.3	—	—	—
Managers, food servicing and lodging establishments	33.35	7.8	38.7	33.67	7.9	40.1	—	—	—
Managers, service organizations, n.e.c.	23.14	11.0	46.3	23.14	11.0	46.3	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	21.57	16.7	39.4	21.57	16.7	39.4	—	—	—
Management related	46.06	9.1	43.9	46.06	9.1	43.9	—	—	—
Accountants and auditors	21.87	3.2	39.2	21.85	3.2	39.5	22.91	10.5	27.5
Underwriters	19.93	4.2	37.7	19.90	4.3	38.2	—	—	—
Other financial officers	26.56	11.2	39.9	26.56	11.2	39.9	—	—	—
Management analysts	20.74	9.3	40.1	20.74	9.3	40.1	—	—	—
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	26.08	5.3	39.4	26.08	5.3	39.4	—	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	23.58	6.8	40.1	23.58	6.8	40.1	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	27.93	9.5	41.9	27.93	9.5	41.9	—	—	—
Construction inspectors	22.23	9.8	39.8	22.23	9.8	39.8	—	—	—
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	19.23	18.9	37.0	18.95	19.5	40.4	—	—	—
Management related, n.e.c.	21.56	3.7	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
	22.32	7.6	39.2	22.13	7.6	39.4	—	—	—
Sales									
Supervisors, sales	13.43	6.5	28.9	17.34	7.7	40.9	6.94	3.1	19.4
Insurance sales	20.28	12.9	41.5	20.30	12.9	41.5	—	—	—
Advertising and related sales	20.92	10.5	38.9	20.92	10.5	38.9	—	—	—
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	32.40	7.6	42.0	32.40	7.6	42.0	—	—	—
Sales workers, other commodities	26.99	10.1	40.9	26.99	10.1	40.9	—	—	—
Sales counter clerks	9.93	13.6	25.5	14.32	16.0	39.1	6.75	5.3	20.4
Cashiers	10.57	5.3	28.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales support, n.e.c.	7.31	3.4	21.4	8.50	7.4	39.3	6.91	3.3	18.6
	19.07	19.1	39.6	19.15	19.2	39.9	—	—	—
Administrative support, including clerical									
Supervisors, general office	14.09	2.8	35.1	14.29	3.0	38.8	12.60	3.8	20.8
Supervisors, financial records processing	17.36	2.4	41.4	17.36	2.4	41.4	—	—	—
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	21.51	5.9	39.9	21.51	5.9	39.9	—	—	—
Computer operators	27.81	2.6	38.3	27.81	2.6	38.3	—	—	—
Secretaries	16.19	8.7	37.3	16.24	8.7	39.0	—	—	—
Typists	15.49	2.5	35.1	15.82	2.5	38.5	13.60	1.7	23.5
Interviewers	13.81	2.9	33.2	14.30	1.7	35.8	—	—	—
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	11.17	6.0	32.1	11.44	6.6	37.8	10.47	5.2	23.1
Receptionists	16.01	1.2	35.9	16.04	4.2	40.0	—	—	—
Order clerks	10.77	3.7	36.9	10.82	3.9	38.4	9.87	4.9	21.5
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	13.68	4.7	38.1	13.82	5.0	39.3	—	—	—
Library clerks	17.03	8.1	36.3	17.38	7.8	38.9	—	—	—
Records clerks, n.e.c.	12.98	6.6	32.0	13.15	7.7	35.9	11.86	6.2	18.5
	11.98	4.9	37.0	12.08	5.5	39.6	11.13	5.3	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar —Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical —Continued									
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks ...	\$13.45	3.8	32.2	\$13.49	3.0	39.3	\$13.21	19.7	15.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	14.67	13.5	36.5	16.37	12.9	39.1	—	—	—
Billing clerks	11.42	6.1	39.2	11.37	6.0	40.0	—	—	—
Telephone operators	9.51	6.0	22.7	9.82	9.7	40.0	9.23	6.0	16.2
Mail clerks, except postal service	10.10	5.4	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dispatchers	9.98	8.7	39.2	9.98	8.7	40.0	—	—	—
Production coordinators	18.99	5.6	40.0	18.99	5.6	40.0	—	—	—
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks	14.04	5.6	39.4	14.05	5.6	39.5	—	—	—
Stock and inventory clerks	15.60	4.2	39.3	15.60	4.2	39.3	—	—	—
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	18.39	7.4	38.1	18.11	8.1	38.7	—	—	—
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance ...	14.17	6.9	37.6	14.07	6.8	39.1	15.94	13.1	22.4
Bill and account collectors	15.23	9.7	39.5	15.23	9.7	39.5	—	—	—
General office clerks	12.82	3.5	31.9	13.27	4.3	38.3	11.07	4.7	19.4
Bank tellers	11.26	8.1	33.9	11.96	8.6	37.7	—	—	—
Data entry keyers	13.22	5.9	35.5	13.23	8.4	38.7	—	—	—
Statistical clerks	13.00	6.3	30.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers' aides	10.75	5.7	32.9	10.64	5.8	34.5	12.42	19.3	19.5
Administrative support, n.e.c.	14.15	5.6	35.0	14.80	6.6	39.0	9.66	11.9	20.6
Blue collar	12.83	7.8	38.2	12.85	8.3	40.1	12.58	21.8	21.3
Precision production, craft, and repair									
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	16.70	9.2	40.9	16.70	9.2	40.9	—	—	—
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	18.28	9.9	40.2	18.28	9.9	40.2	—	—	—
Industrial machinery repairers	16.41	3.0	39.9	16.41	3.0	39.9	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	15.49	8.3	39.7	15.49	8.3	39.7	—	—	—
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c.	19.95	11.7	41.3	19.95	11.7	41.3	—	—	—
Carpenters	18.38	5.5	39.9	18.38	5.5	39.9	—	—	—
Electricians	23.71	9.8	40.0	23.71	9.8	40.0	—	—	—
Electrical power installers and repairers	25.62	5.2	40.0	25.62	5.2	40.0	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	15.49	4.9	40.0	15.49	4.9	40.0	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters	21.71	5.0	40.0	21.71	5.0	40.0	—	—	—
Construction trades, n.e.c.	13.33	6.4	39.9	13.33	6.4	39.9	—	—	—
Supervisors, production	19.15	5.1	41.5	19.15	5.1	41.5	—	—	—
Machinists	19.12	5.3	40.0	19.12	5.3	40.0	—	—	—
Butchers and meat cutters	13.08	15.0	38.0	12.97	15.3	40.0	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, and graders	15.93	7.3	39.9	15.94	7.4	40.0	—	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors									
Lathe and turning machine operators	17.60	4.5	40.0	17.60	4.5	40.0	7.66	4.7	19.9
Punching and stamping press operators	11.61	3.6	39.5	11.60	3.6	40.0	—	—	—
Numerical control machine operators	13.78	8.6	40.0	13.78	8.6	40.0	—	—	—
Molding and casting machine operators	12.02	9.2	40.0	12.02	9.2	40.0	—	—	—
Metal plating machine operators	13.06	6.8	40.0	13.06	6.8	40.0	—	—	—
Heat treating equipment operators	14.89	9.1	40.0	14.89	9.1	40.0	—	—	—
Printing press operators	16.51	5.0	39.7	16.51	5.0	39.7	—	—	—
Typesetters and compositors	13.46	10.2	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winding and twisting machine operators	11.26	.0	39.8	11.26	.0	39.8	—	—	—
Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators	11.05	2.4	39.6	11.05	2.4	39.6	—	—	—
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	8.86	8.4	31.9	9.70	10.2	40.0	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine operators	11.58	10.6	38.9	11.58	10.6	38.9	—	—	—
Mixing and blending machine operators	12.27	10.4	40.0	12.27	10.4	40.0	—	—	—
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	13.26	2.9	40.0	13.26	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Slicing and cutting machine operators	10.78	8.3	40.0	10.78	8.3	40.0	—	—	—
Welders and cutters	16.57	3.7	40.0	16.57	3.7	40.0	—	—	—
Assemblers	10.41	7.7	33.2	10.76	7.8	40.0	—	—	—
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c.	8.89	7.5	40.0	8.89	7.5	40.0	—	—	—
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners	14.27	7.4	39.9	14.27	7.4	39.9	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Blue collar —Continued									
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors —Continued									
Production testers	\$12.90	2.9	40.0	\$12.90	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving	14.12	12.4	36.3	13.16	12.2	41.0	\$18.56	17.6	23.8
Truck drivers	13.59	17.8	37.1	11.83	15.4	41.2	—	—	—
Bus drivers	15.57	4.5	32.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supervisors, material moving equipment	17.99	5.3	43.6	17.99	5.3	43.6	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	13.90	3.5	39.6	13.92	3.5	39.8	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10.11	5.0	36.5	—	—	—	8.65	3.7	19.9
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c.	18.87	6.0	39.3	18.88	6.1	39.6	—	—	—
Construction laborers	18.79	10.2	38.6	19.50	8.8	40.0	—	—	—
Production helpers	9.51	12.8	35.3	9.70	13.6	40.0	—	—	—
Stock handlers and baggers	9.22	4.3	28.4	10.62	5.5	39.7	7.08	1.8	19.8
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c.	12.65	5.2	32.1	12.84	6.3	39.8	—	—	—
Hand packers and packagers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.56	5.2	19.4
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c.	11.13	5.3	36.8	11.36	7.0	39.2	9.53	10.0	26.0
Service	10.56	4.6	28.4	12.37	4.0	39.3	7.27	3.5	18.9
Protective service	16.11	4.8	36.4	17.34	4.7	40.1	8.95	4.2	23.6
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention	23.09	2.6	42.0	23.09	2.6	42.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, police and detectives	26.51	11.1	39.6	26.51	11.1	39.6	—	—	—
Supervisors, guards	18.83	4.7	38.2	18.83	4.7	38.2	—	—	—
Firefighting	18.96	2.8	41.6	18.97	2.8	42.0	—	—	—
Police and detectives, public service	18.65	4.2	38.6	18.84	4.3	39.7	—	—	—
Crossing guards	11.99	6.2	11.3	—	—	—	11.99	6.2	11.3
Guards and police, except public service	9.72	4.1	33.6	10.20	5.5	39.9	8.76	3.1	25.6
Protective service, n.e.c.	8.25	6.3	23.7	—	—	—	8.25	6.3	23.7
Food service	7.51	8.2	24.8	9.06	11.8	39.4	5.95	3.1	18.1
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	4.39	5.2	22.4	4.84	11.1	38.3	4.01	8.0	16.6
Waiters and waitresses	3.91	6.6	21.0	4.07	21.3	38.1	3.82	10.8	16.9
Waiters/Waitresses' assistants	5.44	10.3	15.3	—	—	—	5.66	10.8	13.8
Other food service	9.39	4.0	26.5	11.24	2.1	40.0	7.30	3.9	19.2
Supervisors, food preparation and service	12.54	4.9	41.5	12.87	6.5	44.8	—	—	—
Cooks	10.36	4.3	29.8	11.21	4.9	37.0	8.45	3.6	20.7
Kitchen workers, food preparation	8.16	1.6	27.8	8.98	4.0	39.6	7.43	2.6	21.9
Food preparation, n.e.c.	7.59	5.1	20.7	9.44	3.6	38.1	6.77	3.2	17.2
Health service	11.60	5.5	32.3	11.92	6.6	39.0	10.51	3.0	20.3
Health aides, except nursing	13.12	15.1	30.6	14.25	17.3	39.6	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies and attendants	10.96	1.4	33.0	11.02	1.5	38.8	10.74	3.9	21.0
Cleaning and building service	10.61	3.9	32.4	11.73	4.7	39.0	8.00	4.1	23.4
Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers	19.82	13.5	39.2	21.49	12.1	40.0	—	—	—
Maids and housemen	7.93	5.2	31.8	8.45	7.2	37.4	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 3. Selected occupations, New England: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Service —Continued									
Cleaning and building service—Continued									
Janitors and cleaners	\$10.83	3.5	32.3	\$11.70	3.4	39.3	\$8.27	2.9	21.2
Personal service	9.40	8.6	21.3	11.72	12.4	37.2	7.66	3.3	16.1
Supervisors, personal service	13.97	5.9	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare service aides	11.10	6.9	24.2	12.66	.7	39.6	8.53	7.1	14.8
Early childhood teachers' assistants	7.44	2.7	32.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, n.e.c.	9.22	12.3	24.8	11.91	7.7	38.1	7.60	6.4	20.4
Service, n.e.c.	—	—	—	12.15	7.3	38.6	—	—	—

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

² Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

³ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January

2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

⁴ A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

⁵ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, New England, private industry: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
All	\$16.88	2.4	35.4	\$17.82	1.5	40.3	\$10.88	8.8	19.9
All, excluding sales	17.16	2.3	36.0	17.85	1.6	40.3	11.90	9.5	20.0
White collar	22.39	8.2	35.9	23.76	7.7	40.7	13.24	8.1	20.1
White collar, excluding sales	24.03	7.3	37.6	24.55	7.6	40.7	18.36	5.0	20.7
Professional specialty and technical	24.69	3.0	36.2	24.81	3.2	40.2	23.68	5.9	20.3
Professional specialty	26.39	4.3	36.3	26.45	4.5	40.4	25.87	5.6	19.9
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers	36.37	6.5	40.0	36.37	6.5	40.0	—	—	—
Civil engineers	25.87	5.5	41.5	25.87	5.5	41.5	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineers	35.71	3.9	40.1	35.71	3.9	40.1	—	—	—
Industrial engineers	27.37	5.3	40.0	27.37	5.3	40.0	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	33.30	4.5	40.0	33.30	4.5	40.0	—	—	—
Mathematical and computer scientists	31.74	3.7	39.9	31.75	3.7	40.0	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts and scientists	32.27	3.9	40.0	32.28	3.9	40.1	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	24.20	9.1	39.1	24.20	9.1	39.1	—	—	—
Natural scientists	33.64	10.8	38.0	33.47	10.9	39.4	—	—	—
Chemists, except biochemists	34.88	25.3	38.6	34.88	25.3	38.6	—	—	—
Medical scientists	29.97	17.0	36.0	29.30	17.5	39.6	—	—	—
Health related	25.46	3.8	30.3	25.52	5.2	39.5	25.35	6.2	20.4
Physicians	43.08	13.5	40.6	41.34	15.8	44.1	—	—	—
Registered nurses	24.30	1.6	27.9	24.34	2.0	38.8	24.25	4.4	20.3
Pharmacists	31.18	3.6	36.4	30.33	4.2	39.9	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists	20.58	3.3	39.3	20.58	3.4	39.6	—	—	—
Occupational therapists	22.35	7.4	34.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, college and university	44.34	4.6	30.9	44.76	4.5	36.9	40.60	13.7	12.6
Art, drama, and music teachers	36.50	7.9	35.7	36.43	8.2	38.4	—	—	—
Other post-secondary teachers	40.66	6.1	28.6	41.32	5.8	35.7	—	—	—
Teachers, except college and university	16.86	14.8	37.9	16.82	15.0	38.9	18.88	16.9	16.8
Secondary school teachers	28.73	6.4	35.5	29.22	6.4	36.6	—	—	—
Teachers, special education	16.73	20.5	39.8	16.73	20.5	39.8	—	—	—
Teachers, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.51	22.6	14.1
Librarians, archivists, and curators	26.10	9.4	31.4	26.77	9.8	37.1	—	—	—
Librarians	26.65	9.3	35.6	26.77	9.8	37.1	—	—	—
Social scientists and urban planners	28.63	10.6	31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	25.91	17.9	26.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social, recreation, and religious workers	16.15	4.1	35.8	15.86	4.3	37.7	—	—	—
Social workers	16.07	3.9	35.7	15.73	4.1	37.8	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	37.95	4.6	45.9	37.95	4.6	45.9	—	—	—
Lawyers	37.95	4.6	45.9	37.95	4.6	45.9	—	—	—
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and professionals, n.e.c.	23.29	9.8	37.5	23.39	10.2	38.7	—	—	—
Designers	25.31	9.9	39.6	25.39	10.1	39.8	—	—	—
Editors and reporters	23.64	18.5	39.6	23.64	18.5	39.6	—	—	—
Public relations specialists	27.94	13.8	38.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional, n.e.c.	31.81	10.8	39.9	31.81	10.8	39.9	—	—	—
Technical	19.06	2.8	36.0	19.38	3.4	39.5	16.60	3.7	21.4
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	16.98	6.1	34.7	17.24	6.7	39.0	15.06	9.1	19.2
Radiological technicians	22.14	3.6	27.4	23.45	4.9	38.9	19.12	2.4	16.3
Licensed practical nurses	16.48	2.1	29.2	16.83	2.9	38.7	16.10	2.4	22.8
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	15.07	2.9	35.7	15.06	3.2	39.6	15.14	9.4	19.7
Electrical and electronic technicians	19.06	4.3	39.8	19.06	4.3	39.8	—	—	—
Engineering technicians, n.e.c.	23.16	6.0	39.9	23.16	6.0	39.9	—	—	—
Drafters	19.05	6.8	39.9	19.05	6.8	39.9	—	—	—
Computer programmers	27.00	7.2	39.0	27.00	7.2	39.0	—	—	—
Technical and related, n.e.c.	18.32	9.7	39.8	18.32	9.7	39.8	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial	33.13	7.2	42.3	33.20	7.1	42.5	20.91	10.4	23.1
Executives, administrators, and managers	36.57	4.0	43.2	36.62	3.9	43.4	—	—	—
Financial managers	27.48	8.3	40.3	27.58	8.4	40.5	—	—	—
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	39.89	8.1	41.3	39.89	8.1	41.3	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, New England, private industry: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar —Continued									
Executive, administrative, and managerial									
—Continued									
Executives, administrators, and managers									
—Continued									
Administrators, education and related fields	\$30.35	10.0	38.4	\$30.61	10.2	40.0	—	—	—
Managers, food servicing and lodging establishments	23.14	11.0	46.3	23.14	11.0	46.3	—	—	—
Managers, service organizations, n.e.c.	21.65	17.0	39.4	21.65	17.0	39.4	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	46.35	9.0	44.2	46.35	9.0	44.2	—	—	—
Management related	21.97	3.2	39.5	21.95	3.3	39.8	—	—	—
Accountants and auditors	19.91	4.7	37.7	19.87	4.8	38.2	—	—	—
Underwriters	26.56	11.2	39.9	26.56	11.2	39.9	—	—	—
Other financial officers	20.74	9.3	40.1	20.74	9.3	40.1	—	—	—
Management analysts	26.11	5.7	39.5	26.11	5.7	39.5	—	—	—
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	24.06	6.3	40.5	24.06	6.3	40.5	—	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	27.93	9.5	41.9	27.93	9.5	41.9	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	22.23	9.8	39.8	22.23	9.8	39.8	—	—	—
Management related, n.e.c.	22.72	7.0	40.0	22.50	7.0	40.2	—	—	—
Sales	13.42	6.6	28.9	17.35	7.7	40.9	\$6.94	3.1	19.4
Supervisors, sales	20.36	13.3	41.5	20.38	13.3	41.6	—	—	—
Insurance sales	20.92	10.5	38.9	20.92	10.5	38.9	—	—	—
Advertising and related sales	32.40	7.6	42.0	32.40	7.6	42.0	—	—	—
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	26.99	10.1	40.9	26.99	10.1	40.9	—	—	—
Sales workers, other commodities	9.93	13.6	25.5	14.32	16.0	39.1	6.75	5.3	20.4
Sales counter clerks	10.57	5.3	28.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	7.18	3.0	21.3	8.06	5.3	39.3	6.89	3.3	18.5
Sales support, n.e.c.	19.07	19.1	39.6	19.15	19.2	39.9	—	—	—
Administrative support, including clerical	14.07	3.4	35.3	14.28	3.6	39.3	12.70	4.1	21.1
Supervisors, general office	17.36	2.4	41.4	17.36	2.4	41.4	—	—	—
Supervisors, financial records processing	21.51	5.9	39.9	21.51	5.9	39.9	—	—	—
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	27.81	2.6	38.3	27.81	2.6	38.3	—	—	—
Computer operators	16.21	8.9	37.3	16.26	8.9	39.0	—	—	—
Secretaries	15.07	2.3	34.9	15.39	2.4	38.8	—	—	—
Interviewers	11.27	7.3	32.3	11.45	7.0	37.8	10.79	8.4	23.4
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	16.01	1.2	35.9	16.04	4.2	40.0	—	—	—
Receptionists	10.79	3.9	37.7	10.81	4.0	38.5	10.42	3.7	24.5
Order clerks	13.68	4.7	38.1	13.82	5.0	39.3	—	—	—
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	16.93	9.5	36.6	17.32	9.3	39.6	—	—	—
Library clerks	12.63	7.7	36.5	12.65	7.8	36.8	—	—	—
Records clerks, n.e.c.	11.95	5.0	37.5	12.06	5.6	39.7	—	—	—
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks ...	13.26	4.3	31.6	13.30	3.4	39.6	13.06	21.5	15.2
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	14.30	15.9	36.2	16.40	16.8	39.4	—	—	—
Billing clerks	11.42	6.1	39.2	11.37	6.0	40.0	—	—	—
Telephone operators	9.26	7.2	25.3	9.79	10.0	40.0	8.55	4.0	16.9
Mail clerks, except postal service	10.10	5.4	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production coordinators	18.99	5.6	40.0	18.99	5.6	40.0	—	—	—
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks	14.04	5.6	39.4	14.05	5.6	39.5	—	—	—
Stock and inventory clerks	15.21	4.7	39.8	15.21	4.7	39.8	—	—	—
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	18.39	7.4	38.1	18.11	8.1	38.7	—	—	—
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance ...	14.17	6.9	37.6	14.07	6.8	39.1	15.94	13.1	22.4
Bill and account collectors	15.23	9.7	39.5	15.23	9.7	39.5	—	—	—
General office clerks	12.10	4.3	30.3	12.50	5.8	38.7	11.06	4.7	19.4
Bank tellers	11.26	8.1	33.9	11.96	8.6	37.7	—	—	—
Data entry keyers	13.26	7.5	35.3	13.14	11.4	39.3	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, New England, private industry: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar —Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical —Continued									
Statistical clerks	\$13.08	6.4	30.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers' aides	12.59	9.9	34.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support, n.e.c.	13.39	7.4	35.0	\$14.01	7.5	39.6	\$9.18	11.8	19.6
Blue collar	12.70	7.8	38.1	12.71	8.2	40.1	12.60	22.0	21.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	17.12	6.4	40.1	17.12	6.4	40.1	—	—	—
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	16.47	8.9	40.9	16.47	8.9	40.9	—	—	—
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	18.03	10.3	40.2	18.03	10.3	40.2	—	—	—
Industrial machinery repairers	16.41	3.0	39.9	16.41	3.0	39.9	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	14.99	10.3	39.7	14.99	10.3	39.7	—	—	—
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c.	20.30	13.4	41.5	20.30	13.4	41.5	—	—	—
Carpenters	18.19	5.7	39.9	18.19	5.7	39.9	—	—	—
Electricians	24.38	11.0	40.0	24.38	11.0	40.0	—	—	—
Electrical power installers and repairers	25.49	6.3	40.0	25.49	6.3	40.0	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters	23.70	4.1	40.0	23.70	4.1	40.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, production	19.15	5.1	41.5	19.15	5.1	41.5	—	—	—
Machinists	19.12	5.3	40.0	19.12	5.3	40.0	—	—	—
Butchers and meat cutters	13.08	15.0	38.0	12.97	15.3	40.0	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, and graders	15.94	7.4	40.0	15.94	7.4	40.0	—	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11.39	4.3	39.0	11.48	4.8	40.0	7.66	4.7	19.9
Lathe and turning machine operators	17.60	4.5	40.0	17.60	4.5	40.0	—	—	—
Punching and stamping press operators	11.61	3.6	39.5	11.60	3.6	40.0	—	—	—
Numerical control machine operators	13.78	8.6	40.0	13.78	8.6	40.0	—	—	—
Molding and casting machine operators	12.02	9.2	40.0	12.02	9.2	40.0	—	—	—
Metal plating machine operators	13.06	6.8	40.0	13.06	6.8	40.0	—	—	—
Heat treating equipment operators	14.89	9.1	40.0	14.89	9.1	40.0	—	—	—
Printing press operators	16.51	5.0	39.7	16.51	5.0	39.7	—	—	—
Typesetters and compositors	13.46	10.2	38.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Winding and twisting machine operators	11.26	.0	39.8	11.26	.0	39.8	—	—	—
Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators	11.05	2.4	39.6	11.05	2.4	39.6	—	—	—
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	8.60	8.4	31.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine operators	11.58	10.6	38.9	11.58	10.6	38.9	—	—	—
Mixing and blending machine operators	12.27	10.4	40.0	12.27	10.4	40.0	—	—	—
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	13.26	2.9	40.0	13.26	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Slicing and cutting machine operators	10.78	8.3	40.0	10.78	8.3	40.0	—	—	—
Welders and cutters	16.49	4.6	40.0	16.49	4.6	40.0	—	—	—
Assemblers	10.41	7.7	33.2	10.76	7.8	40.0	—	—	—
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c.	8.89	7.5	40.0	8.89	7.5	40.0	—	—	—
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners	14.27	7.4	39.9	14.27	7.4	39.9	—	—	—
Production testers	12.90	2.9	40.0	12.90	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving	13.97	13.0	36.2	12.92	12.6	41.0	18.64	17.7	23.8
Truck drivers	13.58	17.9	37.1	11.78	15.5	41.2	—	—	—
Bus drivers	14.30	6.3	32.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supervisors, material moving equipment	17.99	5.3	43.6	17.99	5.3	43.6	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	13.88	3.5	39.6	13.91	3.5	39.8	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10.03	4.8	36.5	—	—	—	8.65	3.7	19.8
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c.	18.87	6.0	39.3	18.88	6.1	39.6	—	—	—
Construction laborers	20.72	9.9	38.0	21.92	7.1	40.0	—	—	—
Production helpers	9.51	12.8	35.3	9.70	13.6	40.0	—	—	—
Stock handlers and baggers	9.22	4.3	28.4	10.62	5.5	39.7	7.08	1.8	19.8
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c.	12.65	5.2	32.1	12.84	6.3	39.8	—	—	—
Hand packers and packagers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.56	5.2	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Selected occupations, New England, private industry: Mean hourly earnings¹ for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Blue collar—Continued									
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers—Continued									
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c.	\$10.39	5.3	36.8	\$10.48	7.1	39.1	\$9.79	11.8	25.7
Service	8.99	5.1	26.9	10.36	5.3	39.1	7.12	3.5	19.0
Protective service	9.99	5.9	33.5	10.61	8.4	39.9	8.72	3.0	25.2
Guards and police, except public service	9.50	3.7	33.5	9.90	5.7	39.9	8.75	3.2	25.6
Food service	7.37	8.2	24.6	8.89	12.1	39.5	5.89	3.1	18.0
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	4.39	5.2	22.4	4.84	11.1	38.3	4.01	8.0	16.6
Waiters and waitresses	3.91	6.6	21.0	4.07	21.3	38.1	3.82	10.8	16.9
Waiters/Waitresses' assistants	5.44	10.3	15.3	—	—	—	5.66	10.8	13.8
Other food service	9.27	4.1	26.3	11.14	2.2	40.2	7.24	4.0	19.2
Supervisors, food preparation and service	12.49	4.9	41.5	12.82	6.5	44.9	—	—	—
Cooks	10.13	4.5	29.2	10.99	5.4	37.1	8.44	3.6	20.6
Kitchen workers, food preparation	8.09	1.6	27.8	8.98	4.0	39.6	7.22	1.8	21.6
Food preparation, n.e.c.	7.43	4.5	20.4	9.22	4.0	38.0	6.68	3.4	17.1
Health service	11.45	6.7	31.7	11.85	8.1	39.0	10.23	1.4	20.3
Health aides, except nursing	13.17	15.7	30.7	14.32	17.8	39.8	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies and attendants	10.57	1.5	32.1	10.65	1.9	38.6	10.32	2.0	21.1
Cleaning and building service	9.80	3.9	31.5	10.85	4.9	38.7	7.92	4.0	23.7
Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers	15.71	14.1	37.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maids and housemen	7.90	5.1	31.7	8.40	7.3	37.3	—	—	—
Janitors and cleaners	10.31	4.2	31.3	11.26	4.3	39.1	8.14	2.8	21.5
Personal service	9.05	7.6	21.0	11.16	15.7	37.2	7.60	3.1	16.1
Welfare service aides	10.39	8.3	22.1	—	—	—	8.53	7.1	14.8
Child care workers, n.e.c.	8.61	11.9	30.0	10.84	5.2	40.2	—	—	—
Service, n.e.c.	—	—	—	11.25	3.8	39.2	—	—	—

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

² Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

³ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January

2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

⁴ A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

⁵ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

TABLE 5. Selected occupations, New England, State and local government: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
All	\$23.06	1.6	35.5	\$23.53	1.7	37.4	\$14.57	8.8	18.5
All, excluding sales	23.09	1.6	35.5	23.55	1.7	37.4	14.66	8.8	18.5
White collar	26.10	2.3	34.8	26.51	2.3	36.4	17.50	9.7	18.1
White collar, excluding sales	26.16	2.3	34.8	26.56	2.3	36.4	17.76	9.7	17.9
Professional specialty and technical	31.52	3.1	34.4	31.90	3.2	35.8	22.59	11.3	18.2
Professional specialty	32.08	3.0	34.4	32.40	3.1	35.7	23.94	11.3	17.6
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	30.73	3.4	37.0	30.73	3.4	37.0	—	—	—
Mathematical and computer scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health related	26.91	5.3	36.5	26.86	6.1	38.4	27.24	4.9	27.4
Registered nurses	24.65	4.0	36.5	24.61	4.2	38.3	25.37	13.0	20.0
Teachers, college and university	37.50	6.6	35.1	38.49	7.1	37.9	22.16	6.3	16.4
Other post-secondary teachers	37.20	4.5	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, except college and university	33.56	3.6	33.5	33.83	3.7	34.7	24.04	19.0	15.1
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	39.03	7.4	33.6	39.03	7.4	33.6	—	—	—
Elementary school teachers	35.12	3.1	34.2	35.12	3.1	34.2	—	—	—
Secondary school teachers	32.44	6.3	35.4	32.44	6.3	35.4	—	—	—
Teachers, special education	30.67	7.7	34.7	30.53	7.8	34.9	—	—	—
Teachers, n.e.c.	37.30	9.3	30.8	37.64	10.9	34.4	—	—	—
Substitute teachers	11.54	14.0	14.6	—	—	—	9.06	2.4	10.2
Vocational and educational counselors	31.48	10.2	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators	29.14	19.3	35.9	29.29	19.4	36.1	—	—	—
Librarians	29.14	19.3	35.9	29.29	19.4	36.1	—	—	—
Social scientists and urban planners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social, recreation, and religious workers	23.27	5.6	37.1	23.27	5.6	37.1	—	—	—
Social workers	23.27	5.6	37.1	23.27	5.6	37.1	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	33.89	11.6	37.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and professionals, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical	18.58	12.8	34.9	19.24	13.6	38.3	14.54	14.9	22.8
Licensed practical nurses	16.02	3.3	37.9	16.03	3.7	39.7	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial	30.00	5.0	37.3	30.09	5.0	38.2	24.28	3.6	13.7
Executives, administrators, and managers	33.63	5.6	37.7	33.78	5.6	38.9	24.65	4.5	13.2
Administrators and officials, public administration	31.95	10.6	38.0	31.95	10.6	38.4	—	—	—
Financial managers	35.07	3.2	38.9	35.07	3.2	38.9	—	—	—
Administrators, education and related fields	35.27	9.4	39.0	35.62	9.6	40.2	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	33.16	6.9	35.6	33.16	6.9	35.6	—	—	—
Management related	21.04	5.4	36.3	21.02	5.5	36.8	—	—	—
Accountants and auditors	20.10	5.9	37.7	20.09	5.9	37.8	—	—	—
Construction inspectors	25.65	9.6	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related, n.e.c.	20.44	12.2	36.1	20.46	12.3	36.2	—	—	—
Sales	14.91	11.5	35.2	16.69	10.0	40.0	—	—	—
Cashiers	14.70	15.5	33.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support, including clerical	14.18	3.0	34.1	14.37	3.1	36.4	11.62	6.4	18.2
Secretaries	17.31	5.0	35.9	17.38	5.1	37.7	—	—	—
Typists	14.20	1.5	34.8	14.34	1.7	35.7	—	—	—
Library clerks	13.66	8.5	25.9	—	—	—	11.94	6.3	18.5
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks	14.79	4.4	37.0	14.74	4.8	37.6	—	—	—
Dispatchers	16.22	6.2	36.4	16.38	6.1	39.7	—	—	—
General office clerks	14.81	3.5	37.4	14.81	3.5	37.5	—	—	—
Teachers' aides	10.73	5.7	32.9	10.61	5.8	34.5	12.43	19.4	19.6
Administrative support, n.e.c.	17.80	4.3	35.1	18.59	6.5	36.3	—	—	—
Blue collar	17.79	3.7	39.3	17.96	4.1	39.8	10.85	16.1	25.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	18.93	5.1	39.9	18.93	5.1	40.0	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	17.22	10.2	39.8	17.22	10.2	39.8	—	—	—
Electricians	21.47	12.4	40.0	21.47	12.4	40.0	—	—	—
Construction trades, n.e.c.	13.41	9.1	39.9	13.41	9.1	39.9	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 5. Selected occupations, New England, State and local government: Mean hourly earnings¹ and weekly hours for full-time and part-time workers,² National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000—Continued

Occupation ⁴	Total			Full time			Part time		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Blue collar—Continued									
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	\$17.68	8.4	38.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving	18.27	3.6	38.2	\$18.71	4.0	39.6	—	—	—
Truck drivers	14.53	9.6	36.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14.32	4.1	38.9	14.66	4.4	39.9	—	—	—
Construction laborers	14.03	4.0	40.0	14.03	4.0	40.0	—	—	—
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c.	14.84	8.6	37.2	15.96	8.7	39.8	—	—	—
Service	16.81	2.0	36.5	17.36	1.8	39.7	\$10.40	7.5	18.7
Protective service	19.24	2.1	38.0	19.78	1.8	40.1	9.66	8.6	19.5
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention	23.09	2.6	42.0	23.09	2.6	42.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, police and detectives	26.51	11.1	39.6	26.51	11.1	39.6	—	—	—
Firefighting	18.96	2.8	41.6	18.97	2.8	42.0	—	—	—
Police and detectives, public service	18.65	4.2	38.6	18.84	4.3	39.7	—	—	—
Crossing guards	11.99	6.2	11.3	—	—	—	11.99	6.2	11.3
Guards and police, except public service	16.41	8.7	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service, n.e.c.	8.29	8.1	25.4	—	—	—	8.29	8.1	25.4
Food service	11.56	4.8	30.4	12.58	2.7	37.4	8.99	2.8	20.7
Other food service	11.56	4.8	30.4	12.58	2.7	37.4	8.99	2.8	20.7
Cooks	12.58	2.7	36.4	12.59	2.8	36.5	—	—	—
Food preparation, n.e.c.	10.00	9.2	25.1	11.45	9.8	38.8	8.61	2.1	18.7
Health service	12.46	3.3	36.0	12.24	2.5	39.3	14.64	14.2	19.5
Health aides, except nursing	12.01	8.3	29.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies and attendants	12.49	3.4	36.7	12.21	2.7	39.5	15.84	11.0	19.5
Cleaning and building service	14.25	7.5	37.4	14.38	7.8	39.7	—	—	—
Janitors and cleaners	12.87	3.8	37.0	12.95	4.2	39.7	—	—	—
Personal service	13.68	6.1	25.9	15.60	7.0	37.2	8.98	8.3	14.9

¹ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers, weighted by hours.

² Total includes full-time and part-time workers. Employees are classified as working either a full-time or a part-time schedule based on the definition used by each establishment. Therefore, a worker with a 35-hour-per-week schedule might be considered a full-time employee in one establishment, but classified as part-time in another firm, where a 40-hour week is the minimum full-time schedule.

³ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January

2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

⁴ A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

⁵ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
All	\$17.54	1.7	35.4	\$16.88	2.4	35.4	\$23.06	1.6	35.5
All, excluding sales	17.83	1.7	36.0	17.16	2.3	36.0	23.09	1.6	35.5
White collar	22.92	6.6	35.7	22.39	8.2	35.9	26.10	2.3	34.8
1	7.12	3.1	20.3	7.03	2.5	20.2	11.08	6.1	20.7
2	8.56	3.7	28.3	8.11	4.5	27.4	10.04	6.0	31.8
3	11.16	6.2	30.8	10.90	7.1	30.4	12.94	4.2	33.6
4	13.97	4.7	36.0	13.94	5.1	36.1	14.28	2.9	35.0
5	14.90	3.3	36.6	14.74	3.4	37.1	16.83	3.8	31.7
6	17.55	2.2	37.2	17.33	2.4	37.7	18.83	3.7	34.5
7	20.76	3.4	34.7	19.54	2.6	34.6	26.56	8.9	35.0
8	24.36	2.1	36.8	23.85	3.7	37.4	27.31	13.4	33.9
9	27.45	3.0	39.4	26.02	3.5	40.8	32.57	4.4	35.1
10	28.60	2.9	38.3	28.33	2.9	38.0	29.97	7.0	40.0
11	30.64	4.6	41.3	30.08	4.5	42.1	33.93	3.0	37.4
12	43.23	3.2	38.5	43.64	3.8	38.8	41.24	2.2	37.3
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.69	7.3	36.0
14	56.74	5.5	40.3	57.71	5.8	39.7	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	20.30	11.1	35.3	19.48	11.4	35.6	24.07	10.3	34.1
White collar, excluding sales	24.38	5.8	37.1	24.03	7.3	37.6	26.16	2.3	34.8
1	8.07	8.8	30.9	7.73	3.0	32.7	11.16	5.7	20.8
2	9.11	6.2	32.0	8.63	8.7	31.9	10.07	6.3	32.0
3	12.24	2.7	32.7	12.13	3.3	32.5	12.77	4.1	33.5
4	14.23	5.0	37.0	14.22	5.5	37.3	14.30	3.0	35.0
5	14.99	2.8	34.6	14.76	2.8	35.0	16.83	3.8	31.7
6	17.40	2.2	37.0	17.11	2.3	37.6	18.89	3.6	34.5
7	20.86	3.4	34.5	19.59	2.5	34.4	26.59	8.9	35.0
8	24.59	2.2	36.6	24.07	3.8	37.1	27.31	13.4	33.9
9	27.39	3.0	39.4	25.85	3.5	40.9	32.57	4.4	35.1
10	28.80	2.9	38.2	28.55	3.0	37.8	29.97	7.0	40.0
11	30.35	4.3	41.3	29.72	4.0	42.1	33.93	3.0	37.4
12	43.15	3.3	38.5	43.56	4.0	38.7	41.24	2.2	37.3
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.69	7.3	36.0
14	56.74	5.5	40.3	57.71	5.8	39.7	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	20.15	11.0	35.3	19.27	11.1	35.6	24.07	10.3	34.1
Professional specialty and technical	26.17	2.7	35.8	24.69	3.0	36.2	31.52	3.1	34.4
Professional specialty	27.85	3.7	35.8	26.39	4.3	36.3	32.08	3.0	34.4
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.18	8.9	12.3
6	20.59	7.8	33.2	19.48	10.1	34.5	24.06	6.6	29.9
7	23.82	5.8	30.3	21.42	4.0	28.9	29.56	9.9	34.4
8	26.07	4.0	34.5	25.33	3.6	34.6	28.10	14.8	34.4
9	27.61	4.1	38.3	24.97	2.0	40.1	33.32	4.7	35.0
10	28.77	4.0	37.3	28.42	3.2	36.9	30.68	12.6	39.8
11	32.90	2.6	38.0	32.76	2.5	38.7	33.27	4.0	36.4
12	41.31	2.8	36.4	41.02	3.4	36.8	42.75	.9	34.7
13	51.37	3.7	36.0	50.39	3.1	36.0	—	—	—
14	59.26	9.0	38.0	59.19	9.2	37.9	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	20.85	11.3	33.0	18.99	12.0	32.8	26.56	12.8	33.3
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.73	3.4	37.0
7	22.69	2.9	40.7	22.69	2.9	40.7	—	—	—
10	31.26	5.8	40.1	31.26	5.8	40.1	—	—	—
11	33.28	2.4	38.7	34.73	3.3	40.0	—	—	—
12	37.71	4.0	39.9	37.71	4.0	39.9	—	—	—
13	47.60	4.6	40.0	47.60	4.6	40.0	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers	36.37	6.5	40.0	36.37	6.5	40.0	—	—	—
12	39.58	8.0	40.0	39.58	8.0	40.0	—	—	—
Civil engineers	28.89	5.8	38.7	25.87	5.5	41.5	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineers	35.71	3.9	40.1	35.71	3.9	40.1	—	—	—
9	29.27	7.0	40.6	29.27	7.0	40.6	—	—	—
11	36.09	3.9	39.6	36.09	3.9	39.6	—	—	—
Industrial engineers	27.37	5.3	40.0	27.37	5.3	40.0	—	—	—
9	26.28	6.2	40.0	26.28	6.2	40.0	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	32.45	3.5	39.2	33.30	4.5	40.0	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar—Continued									
Professional specialty and technical—Continued									
Professional specialty—Continued									
Engineers, architects, and surveyors—Continued									
Engineers, n.e.c.—Continued									
9	\$28.85	5.8	40.0	\$28.85	5.8	40.0	—	—	—
11	32.91	5.3	38.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical and computer scientists	31.43	3.7	39.8	31.74	3.7	39.9	—	—	—
7	20.96	8.3	40.0	20.96	8.3	40.0	—	—	—
9	27.44	2.9	39.7	28.04	2.7	40.0	—	—	—
10	32.98	6.8	41.4	32.98	6.8	41.4	—	—	—
11	33.01	2.8	41.1	33.01	2.8	41.1	—	—	—
12	37.03	4.4	37.1	37.03	4.4	37.1	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts and scientists	31.99	3.9	39.9	32.27	3.9	40.0	—	—	—
7	20.87	8.7	40.0	20.87	8.7	40.0	—	—	—
9	27.49	3.1	40.2	28.09	2.5	40.6	—	—	—
10	32.98	6.8	41.4	32.98	6.8	41.4	—	—	—
11	32.94	2.9	41.1	32.94	2.9	41.1	—	—	—
12	37.12	4.9	36.7	37.12	4.9	36.7	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	23.93	8.6	39.0	24.20	9.1	39.1	—	—	—
9	24.97	6.0	38.3	25.53	5.9	38.5	—	—	—
Natural scientists	33.14	9.4	37.6	33.64	10.8	38.0	—	—	—
13	49.48	7.1	36.6	49.48	7.1	36.6	—	—	—
Chemists, except biochemists	34.66	24.6	38.7	34.88	25.3	38.6	—	—	—
Medical scientists	29.60	16.4	36.2	29.97	17.0	36.0	—	—	—
Health related	25.58	3.5	30.7	25.46	3.8	30.3	\$26.91	5.3	36.5
6	21.11	7.0	34.3	21.33	7.2	34.0	—	—	—
7	22.03	5.0	26.6	21.90	5.1	26.4	26.50	.7	36.1
8	26.04	2.4	32.5	26.01	2.7	32.5	26.39	4.5	33.4
9	25.31	2.4	32.2	24.86	2.4	31.6	27.57	7.4	35.7
10	25.65	6.4	40.7	26.69	5.1	39.4	—	—	—
11	29.62	6.5	37.8	29.26	7.3	38.4	—	—	—
14	73.38	6.9	35.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians	41.71	13.3	41.1	43.08	13.5	40.6	—	—	—
14	73.38	6.9	35.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	24.33	1.5	28.3	24.30	1.6	27.9	24.65	4.0	36.5
6	21.52	7.8	34.1	21.79	8.0	33.6	—	—	—
7	23.59	2.8	22.4	23.47	3.1	22.1	26.49	.8	35.8
8	26.25	2.6	32.2	26.25	2.7	32.1	26.28	8.7	32.9
9	24.09	2.2	31.9	24.07	2.4	31.3	24.22	4.1	36.7
10	28.26	3.8	35.7	28.26	3.8	35.7	—	—	—
11	28.72	4.7	36.8	29.25	5.1	36.2	—	—	—
Pharmacists	31.18	3.6	36.4	31.18	3.6	36.4	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists	20.58	3.3	39.3	20.58	3.3	39.3	—	—	—
Occupational therapists	25.09	12.3	34.5	22.35	7.4	34.6	—	—	—
Physical therapists									
9	31.34	8.3	29.1	31.34	8.3	29.1	—	—	—
Therapists, n.e.c.	22.75	12.0	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, college and university	41.13	4.4	32.7	44.34	4.6	30.9	37.50	6.6	35.1
9	33.55	5.0	26.5	38.77	11.6	14.2	32.34	1.9	33.1
10	34.02	9.0	28.5	30.26	12.3	22.8	—	—	—
11	36.72	4.7	34.5	37.30	5.6	33.9	36.06	7.3	35.2
12	52.69	3.5	33.6	56.53	3.7	31.9	—	—	—
13	56.12	5.9	35.8	53.70	5.5	35.9	—	—	—
Engineering teachers	53.12	10.3	30.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health specialties teachers	30.82	10.2	25.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business, commerce, and marketing teachers ..	53.32	19.3	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Art, drama, and music teachers	36.65	6.2	36.0	36.50	7.9	35.7	—	—	—
10	46.73	4.9	26.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education teachers	48.70	11.6	36.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
English teachers	44.02	21.9	37.4	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar—Continued									
Professional specialty and technical—Continued									
Professional specialty—Continued									
Teachers, college and university—Continued									
Trade and industrial teachers	\$32.79	7.5	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other post-secondary teachers	38.46	4.1	31.2	\$40.66	6.1	28.6	\$37.20	4.5	33.0
10	34.87	4.5	19.4	34.87	4.5	19.4	—	—	—
11	36.31	8.3	34.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, except college and university	27.79	11.0	34.9	16.86	14.8	37.9	33.56	3.6	33.5
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.20	3.3	11.1
6	20.78	17.4	26.8	13.66	7.6	32.1	—	—	—
7	32.00	10.0	34.1	28.52	7.2	36.4	32.20	10.4	34.0
8	34.03	9.9	33.7	25.02	8.0	30.9	35.07	9.3	34.0
9	33.72	4.9	35.0	28.59	7.4	36.7	34.40	5.7	34.8
11	25.96	16.9	36.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	21.05	22.3	36.3	—	—	—	39.03	7.4	33.6
9	38.77	9.6	34.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary school teachers	34.49	2.8	34.5	—	—	—	35.12	3.1	34.2
7	34.29	9.4	33.6	—	—	—	34.38	9.8	33.6
9	34.58	3.4	35.0	—	—	—	35.18	4.0	34.7
Secondary school teachers	32.04	5.4	35.4	28.73	6.4	35.5	32.44	6.3	35.4
7	31.52	10.8	34.1	—	—	—	31.59	11.1	34.2
8	36.59	6.4	33.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	31.89	7.1	36.2	29.52	9.5	36.1	32.13	8.2	36.2
Teachers, special education	29.17	8.2	35.2	16.73	20.5	39.8	30.67	7.7	34.7
9	30.22	10.0	35.0	—	—	—	31.08	9.5	34.8
Teachers, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.30	9.3	30.8
9	37.47	17.2	33.3	—	—	—	37.81	17.7	34.8
Substitute teachers	11.54	14.0	14.6	—	—	—	11.54	14.0	14.6
5	9.11	2.6	10.9	—	—	—	9.11	2.6	10.9
Vocational and educational counselors	31.06	9.3	34.3	—	—	—	31.48	10.2	34.0
Librarians, archivists, and curators	28.10	13.7	34.2	26.10	9.4	31.4	29.14	19.3	35.9
9	34.94	12.9	35.7	—	—	—	39.01	8.3	34.5
Librarians	28.31	13.8	35.8	26.65	9.3	35.6	29.14	19.3	35.9
9	34.94	12.9	35.7	—	—	—	39.01	8.3	34.5
Social scientists and urban planners	28.52	7.2	32.8	28.63	10.6	31.7	—	—	—
Psychologists	27.17	16.4	26.3	25.91	17.9	26.5	—	—	—
Social, recreation, and religious workers	19.08	3.6	36.3	16.15	4.1	35.8	23.27	5.6	37.1
7	16.98	5.4	36.8	14.64	6.7	36.6	20.61	8.0	37.2
8	18.96	16.0	37.9	16.76	15.0	40.0	—	—	—
9	23.19	8.9	34.1	19.63	7.6	31.7	—	—	—
Social workers	19.26	3.6	36.3	16.07	3.9	35.7	23.27	5.6	37.1
7	17.06	5.9	36.6	14.44	6.7	36.1	20.61	8.0	37.2
8	18.52	18.7	37.6	15.35	15.2	40.0	—	—	—
9	23.19	8.9	34.1	19.63	7.6	31.7	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	35.10	7.9	39.3	37.95	4.6	45.9	33.89	11.6	37.1
Lawyers	34.28	7.9	39.4	37.95	4.6	45.9	—	—	—
Writers, authors, entertainers, athletes, and professionals, n.e.c.	22.93	8.9	36.6	23.29	9.8	37.5	—	—	—
8	25.36	12.6	38.1	26.63	12.0	38.3	—	—	—
9	21.50	4.7	38.3	21.50	4.7	38.4	—	—	—
12	39.32	4.9	38.0	39.32	4.9	38.0	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	13.97	8.7	32.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Designers	25.31	9.9	39.6	25.31	9.9	39.6	—	—	—
Editors and reporters	23.64	18.5	39.6	23.64	18.5	39.6	—	—	—
Public relations specialists	26.23	14.3	37.7	27.94	13.8	38.0	—	—	—
Professional, n.e.c.	31.81	10.8	39.9	31.81	10.8	39.9	—	—	—
Technical	19.04	2.7	36.0	19.06	2.8	36.0	18.58	12.8	34.9
4	14.56	3.8	35.2	14.51	4.1	35.1	15.41	1.7	36.3
5	17.23	3.3	32.0	17.14	3.5	31.6	18.35	4.6	37.5
6	17.63	2.8	37.2	17.63	2.8	37.2	—	—	—
7	18.96	3.6	38.2	19.13	4.1	38.2	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar—Continued									
Professional specialty and technical—Continued									
Technical—Continued									
8	\$21.20	5.5	37.9	\$21.25	5.7	39.0	—	—	—
9	23.92	2.9	39.4	23.95	2.9	39.4	—	—	—
11	37.28	19.3	36.2	41.93	24.6	35.6	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	18.53	.3	32.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	16.92	5.7	34.6	16.98	6.1	34.7	—	—	—
5	13.10	4.6	35.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	18.62	11.3	33.7	18.62	11.3	33.7	—	—	—
Radiological technicians	22.14	3.6	27.4	22.14	3.6	27.4	—	—	—
6	21.30	6.0	27.0	21.30	6.0	27.0	—	—	—
Licensed practical nurses	16.44	1.9	29.8	16.48	2.1	29.2	\$16.02	3.3	37.9
4	16.04	2.2	33.9	16.13	2.5	33.2	—	—	—
5	16.96	3.4	28.8	16.92	3.8	28.0	—	—	—
6	17.54	7.5	34.2	17.57	7.9	33.9	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	15.24	3.2	34.8	15.07	2.9	35.7	—	—	—
4	12.53	2.5	35.1	12.53	2.5	35.1	—	—	—
5	16.96	4.5	36.3	16.31	3.1	36.0	—	—	—
7	18.27	2.0	36.6	18.27	2.0	36.6	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic technicians	19.06	4.3	39.8	19.06	4.3	39.8	—	—	—
6	19.13	2.7	40.0	19.13	2.7	40.0	—	—	—
7	18.76	4.2	40.0	18.76	4.2	40.0	—	—	—
8	24.82	6.1	38.4	24.82	6.1	38.4	—	—	—
Engineering technicians, n.e.c.	23.09	5.7	39.9	23.16	6.0	39.9	—	—	—
7	24.33	5.9	40.0	24.49	6.0	40.0	—	—	—
8	22.70	2.2	39.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drafters	19.05	6.8	39.9	19.05	6.8	39.9	—	—	—
5	19.92	8.8	40.0	19.92	8.8	40.0	—	—	—
Computer programmers	27.00	7.2	39.0	27.00	7.2	39.0	—	—	—
Technical and related, n.e.c.	18.32	9.7	39.8	18.32	9.7	39.8	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial	32.83	6.9	41.7	33.13	7.2	42.3	30.00	5.0	37.3
5	15.77	5.6	38.1	14.76	3.2	38.3	—	—	—
6	16.11	4.4	39.5	15.56	6.2	42.6	—	—	—
7	18.11	4.2	37.4	17.76	4.5	37.6	20.42	10.1	35.8
8	23.66	7.2	39.4	23.70	7.6	39.7	22.96	3.8	34.4
9	27.21	5.6	41.9	27.40	5.8	42.4	24.48	4.2	35.9
10	27.99	4.2	39.8	27.58	5.3	39.7	29.21	3.9	40.1
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.80	6.4	39.3
12	44.60	5.1	40.3	45.59	6.0	40.5	40.10	3.0	39.5
14	54.24	5.6	42.9	55.99	6.0	42.0	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	25.39	17.7	43.1	—	—	—	27.67	8.1	32.3
Executives, administrators, and managers	36.31	4.0	42.6	36.57	4.0	43.2	33.63	5.6	37.7
7	18.49	7.3	36.9	18.37	9.1	37.0	19.05	19.1	36.3
8	26.06	9.3	40.6	26.23	9.1	40.7	—	—	—
9	28.83	5.0	42.2	29.10	5.0	42.8	24.44	3.2	34.4
10	28.82	4.4	40.1	28.62	6.3	40.1	29.21	4.1	40.1
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.99	6.6	39.3
12	45.65	5.6	40.6	47.09	6.6	40.9	40.10	3.0	39.5
14	54.26	5.7	42.9	56.02	6.0	42.0	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	25.90	20.3	43.5	—	—	—	28.69	7.3	32.0
Administrators and officials, public administration	31.95	10.6	38.0	—	—	—	31.95	10.6	38.0
9	25.33	3.3	36.8	—	—	—	25.33	3.3	36.8
Financial managers	28.20	7.6	40.1	27.48	8.3	40.3	35.07	3.2	38.9
7	19.13	12.6	38.8	19.13	12.6	38.8	—	—	—
9	25.55	2.9	39.0	25.55	2.9	39.0	—	—	—
11	30.71	4.2	41.8	29.89	4.2	42.4	—	—	—
12	37.02	5.5	42.2	37.81	9.6	44.0	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar —Continued									
Executive, administrative, and managerial									
—Continued									
Executives, administrators, and managers									
—Continued									
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	\$39.89	8.1	41.3	\$39.89	8.1	41.3	—	—	—
Administrators, education and related fields	33.35	7.8	38.7	30.35	10.0	38.4	\$35.27	9.4	39.0
9	22.13	3.7	32.5	21.89	5.6	33.9	—	—	—
10	31.61	17.2	39.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	32.86	9.6	42.2	—	—	—	37.21	13.6	42.4
12	43.89	7.7	39.0	40.29	12.6	41.4	—	—	—
Managers, medicine and health									
11	34.82	3.5	39.8	35.01	4.5	39.8	—	—	—
Managers, food servicing and lodging establishments	23.14	11.0	46.3	23.14	11.0	46.3	—	—	—
Managers, service organizations, n.e.c.	21.57	16.7	39.4	21.65	17.0	39.4	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c.	46.06	9.1	43.9	46.35	9.0	44.2	33.16	6.9	35.6
8	27.79	8.1	40.8	27.79	8.1	40.8	—	—	—
9	28.03	4.7	49.7	28.05	4.7	49.9	—	—	—
10	31.96	7.7	40.4	32.14	7.8	40.4	—	—	—
11	34.58	4.4	39.1	33.39	6.6	41.4	—	—	—
12	51.06	9.5	41.2	51.06	9.5	41.2	—	—	—
14	56.34	10.1	41.4	56.21	10.7	41.5	—	—	—
Management related	21.87	3.2	39.2	21.97	3.2	39.5	21.04	5.4	36.3
5	15.85	5.7	38.0	14.83	3.2	38.3	—	—	—
6	15.88	5.4	38.0	14.71	9.4	41.2	—	—	—
7	17.86	4.6	37.7	17.41	4.5	38.0	22.02	7.6	35.3
8	21.93	3.0	38.5	21.78	3.2	39.0	23.89	1.3	33.3
9	23.50	2.6	41.2	23.41	2.7	41.5	24.56	9.4	38.7
10	25.93	6.6	39.1	25.78	6.9	39.1	—	—	—
11	28.78	3.3	41.1	28.74	3.4	41.2	—	—	—
12	37.59	5.7	38.2	37.59	5.7	38.2	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	20.73	12.3	39.9	21.80	13.0	40.3	—	—	—
Accountants and auditors	19.93	4.2	37.7	19.91	4.7	37.7	20.10	5.9	37.7
7	18.27	5.0	37.0	18.31	5.0	37.0	—	—	—
8	22.29	5.5	38.7	22.12	5.7	38.8	—	—	—
Underwriters	26.56	11.2	39.9	26.56	11.2	39.9	—	—	—
Other financial officers	20.74	9.3	40.1	20.74	9.3	40.1	—	—	—
8	24.71	3.8	37.3	24.71	3.8	37.3	—	—	—
Management analysts	26.08	5.3	39.4	26.11	5.7	39.5	—	—	—
9	23.68	6.7	39.6	23.56	7.4	40.0	—	—	—
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	23.58	6.8	40.1	24.06	6.3	40.5	—	—	—
7	17.92	8.8	40.0	17.92	8.8	40.0	—	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	27.93	9.5	41.9	27.93	9.5	41.9	—	—	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	22.23	9.8	39.8	22.23	9.8	39.8	—	—	—
Construction inspectors	19.23	18.9	37.0	—	—	—	25.65	9.6	31.0
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	21.56	3.7	40.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related, n.e.c.	22.32	7.6	39.2	22.72	7.0	40.0	20.44	12.2	36.1
6	14.51	10.9	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	17.40	6.4	37.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	19.48	4.4	39.4	18.62	4.1	40.0	—	—	—
9	26.19	5.0	40.5	25.98	5.7	40.8	—	—	—
11	28.04	6.4	39.1	28.04	6.4	39.1	—	—	—
Sales	13.43	6.5	28.9	13.42	6.6	28.9	14.91	11.5	35.2
1	6.84	2.9	18.4	6.84	2.9	18.4	—	—	—
2	7.37	2.6	22.6	7.35	2.7	22.6	—	—	—
3	8.83	14.8	27.4	8.72	14.9	27.3	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar—Continued									
Sales—Continued									
4	\$12.57	9.0	31.4	\$12.57	9.1	31.4	—	—	—
5	14.67	8.7	43.0	14.67	8.7	43.0	—	—	—
6	19.06	8.8	39.4	19.15	9.0	39.4	—	—	—
7	18.29	7.9	40.0	18.32	8.0	40.0	—	—	—
8	21.48	6.9	40.2	21.48	6.9	40.2	—	—	—
9	28.88	5.3	40.1	28.88	5.3	40.1	—	—	—
10	25.68	7.4	40.6	25.68	7.4	40.6	—	—	—
11	39.06	17.7	41.3	39.06	17.7	41.3	—	—	—
12	45.79	8.1	40.0	45.79	8.1	40.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, sales	20.28	12.9	41.5	20.36	13.3	41.5	—	—	—
5	14.53	2.2	43.6	14.53	2.2	43.6	—	—	—
8	22.27	16.1	41.0	22.27	16.1	41.0	—	—	—
Insurance sales	20.92	10.5	38.9	20.92	10.5	38.9	—	—	—
Advertising and related sales	32.40	7.6	42.0	32.40	7.6	42.0	—	—	—
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	26.99	10.1	40.9	26.99	10.1	40.9	—	—	—
Sales workers, other commodities	9.93	13.6	25.5	9.93	13.6	25.5	—	—	—
1	7.22	5.6	18.9	7.22	5.6	18.9	—	—	—
2	7.71	2.7	22.1	7.71	2.7	22.1	—	—	—
3	7.62	14.4	25.1	7.62	14.4	25.0	—	—	—
4	12.02	8.9	31.4	12.02	8.9	31.4	—	—	—
Sales counter clerks	10.57	5.3	28.5	10.57	5.3	28.5	—	—	—
Cashiers	7.31	3.4	21.4	7.18	3.0	21.3	\$14.70	15.5	33.9
1	6.68	3.8	18.0	6.68	3.8	18.0	—	—	—
2	7.02	2.1	22.6	6.98	2.1	22.5	—	—	—
3	8.44	8.5	32.6	8.05	6.2	32.3	—	—	—
Sales support, n.e.c.	19.07	19.1	39.6	19.07	19.1	39.6	—	—	—
Administrative support, including clerical	14.09	2.8	35.1	14.07	3.4	35.3	14.18	3.0	34.1
1	8.07	8.8	30.9	7.73	3.0	32.7	11.16	5.7	20.8
2	9.10	6.2	32.0	8.62	8.7	32.0	10.05	6.3	31.9
3	12.24	2.8	32.7	12.13	3.3	32.5	12.80	4.2	33.7
4	14.19	5.7	37.3	14.18	6.3	37.6	14.24	3.1	34.9
5	15.32	2.6	33.9	15.12	2.9	33.6	16.60	3.5	36.1
6	16.83	2.3	37.5	16.59	2.7	37.9	18.00	3.5	35.7
7	19.29	2.4	39.7	18.93	2.6	40.0	21.74	2.5	37.2
8	20.86	2.6	40.0	20.86	2.6	40.0	—	—	—
9	26.75	7.4	39.7	26.75	7.4	39.7	—	—	—
Supervisors, general office	17.36	2.4	41.4	17.36	2.4	41.4	—	—	—
7	16.86	2.5	43.8	16.86	2.5	43.8	—	—	—
Supervisors, financial records processing	21.51	5.9	39.9	21.51	5.9	39.9	—	—	—
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	27.81	2.6	38.3	27.81	2.6	38.3	—	—	—
Computer operators	16.19	8.7	37.3	16.21	8.9	37.3	—	—	—
4	13.19	12.3	37.6	13.19	12.3	37.6	—	—	—
6	18.42	6.2	38.3	18.42	6.2	38.3	—	—	—
Secretaries	15.49	2.5	35.1	15.07	2.3	34.9	17.31	5.0	35.9
2	12.04	1.6	32.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	14.13	2.4	37.9	14.06	2.0	39.0	14.56	10.5	32.3
5	15.18	2.7	37.8	14.53	3.0	38.2	16.55	4.2	36.9
6	16.75	3.6	36.8	16.11	2.9	36.6	18.68	2.7	37.5
7	20.65	4.8	38.1	20.34	5.7	37.8	—	—	—
Typists	13.81	2.9	33.2	—	—	—	14.20	1.5	34.8
3	13.23	4.8	30.8	—	—	—	13.83	2.1	32.8
Interviewers	11.17	6.0	32.1	11.27	7.3	32.3	—	—	—
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	16.01	1.2	35.9	16.01	1.2	35.9	—	—	—
Receptionists	10.77	3.7	36.9	10.79	3.9	37.7	—	—	—
2	9.45	3.6	35.2	9.57	3.9	38.8	—	—	—
3	10.65	5.7	38.6	10.61	6.1	39.1	—	—	—
4	11.70	8.3	35.5	11.70	8.3	35.5	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar—Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical—Continued									
Order clerks	\$13.68	4.7	38.1	\$13.68	4.7	38.1	—	—	—
3	11.31	3.8	34.7	11.31	3.8	34.7	—	—	—
4	13.11	2.9	37.8	13.11	2.9	37.8	—	—	—
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	17.03	8.1	36.3	16.93	9.5	36.6	—	—	—
Library clerks	12.98	6.6	32.0	12.63	7.7	36.5	\$13.66	8.5	25.9
3	11.64	4.7	18.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	13.33	12.3	27.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Records clerks, n.e.c.	11.98	4.9	37.0	11.95	5.0	37.5	—	—	—
2	10.02	6.0	34.1	10.02	6.0	34.1	—	—	—
3	10.33	4.1	36.8	10.31	4.1	36.9	—	—	—
4	13.78	7.4	39.7	13.78	7.4	39.7	—	—	—
Bookkeepers, accounting and auditing clerks ...	13.45	3.8	32.2	13.26	4.3	31.6	14.79	4.4	37.0
2	9.84	6.6	30.1	9.84	6.6	30.1	—	—	—
3	11.32	3.3	34.7	11.32	3.3	34.7	—	—	—
4	13.04	3.0	37.5	12.96	4.0	37.5	13.38	3.6	37.5
5	14.04	12.2	21.4	13.97	13.0	21.0	—	—	—
7	22.34	3.3	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	14.67	13.5	36.5	14.30	15.9	36.2	—	—	—
4	14.65	7.9	39.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Billing clerks	11.42	6.1	39.2	11.42	6.1	39.2	—	—	—
3	12.22	7.3	40.0	12.22	7.3	40.0	—	—	—
Telephone operators	9.51	6.0	22.7	9.26	7.2	25.3	—	—	—
Mail clerks, except postal service	10.10	5.4	36.4	10.10	5.4	36.4	—	—	—
Dispatchers	9.98	8.7	39.2	—	—	—	16.22	6.2	36.4
4	13.27	2.1	37.3	—	—	—	14.01	4.2	30.8
Production coordinators	18.99	5.6	40.0	18.99	5.6	40.0	—	—	—
Traffic, shipping and receiving clerks	14.04	5.6	39.4	14.04	5.6	39.4	—	—	—
3	13.46	8.0	39.9	13.46	8.0	39.9	—	—	—
4	12.71	6.0	40.0	12.71	6.0	40.0	—	—	—
5	13.23	7.8	40.0	13.23	7.8	40.0	—	—	—
Stock and inventory clerks	15.60	4.2	39.3	15.21	4.7	39.8	—	—	—
3	12.45	11.0	39.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	15.59	7.3	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	18.39	7.4	38.1	18.39	7.4	38.1	—	—	—
4	16.31	9.5	36.8	16.31	9.5	36.8	—	—	—
7	18.75	3.6	39.5	18.75	3.6	39.5	—	—	—
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance ...	14.17	6.9	37.6	14.17	6.9	37.6	—	—	—
3	10.53	4.2	38.3	10.53	4.2	38.3	—	—	—
4	12.11	13.5	38.7	12.11	13.5	38.7	—	—	—
5	15.62	7.4	36.2	15.62	7.4	36.2	—	—	—
6	17.61	7.1	40.0	17.61	7.1	40.0	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors	15.23	9.7	39.5	15.23	9.7	39.5	—	—	—
General office clerks	12.82	3.5	31.9	12.10	4.3	30.3	14.81	3.5	37.4
2	9.85	8.3	30.5	9.20	7.6	29.4	—	—	—
3	12.26	4.1	30.2	—	—	—	13.86	2.2	37.3
4	13.21	3.5	33.2	12.47	4.1	32.0	15.63	3.0	37.7
5	15.05	3.9	34.2	14.27	3.5	33.8	—	—	—
Bank tellers	11.26	8.1	33.9	11.26	8.1	33.9	—	—	—
Data entry keyers	13.22	5.9	35.5	13.26	7.5	35.3	—	—	—
2	9.06	5.7	38.9	9.06	5.7	38.9	—	—	—
3	13.32	6.6	35.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Statistical clerks	13.00	6.3	30.5	13.08	6.4	30.5	—	—	—
Teachers' aides	10.75	5.7	32.9	12.59	9.9	34.5	10.73	5.7	32.9
2	9.26	4.7	34.5	—	—	—	9.25	4.7	34.5
3	11.86	9.2	32.5	—	—	—	11.87	9.3	32.4
4	11.57	2.6	31.8	—	—	—	11.38	2.7	31.5
Administrative support, n.e.c.	14.15	5.6	35.0	13.39	7.4	35.0	17.80	4.3	35.1

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
White collar —Continued									
Administrative support, including clerical —Continued									
Administrative support, n.e.c.—Continued									
4	\$13.71	5.7	35.6	\$13.92	6.8	35.3	—	—	—
5	15.94	5.8	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue collar	12.83	7.8	38.2	12.70	7.8	38.1	\$17.79	3.7	39.3
1	9.15	6.6	30.6	9.12	6.7	30.6	11.38	12.0	31.7
2	8.87	12.0	37.1	8.85	12.1	37.1	11.04	3.7	39.0
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.30	6.0	39.8
4	12.24	7.3	40.1	12.16	7.3	40.2	15.21	5.7	39.3
5	17.01	3.2	38.7	16.96	3.4	38.7	18.04	5.1	39.5
6	16.75	3.2	39.8	16.62	3.3	39.8	19.12	8.7	39.8
7	20.03	2.4	39.7	19.97	2.6	39.7	20.39	5.3	39.8
8	21.10	8.0	40.1	21.03	8.1	40.1	—	—	—
9	24.95	8.8	41.0	25.35	9.6	41.0	—	—	—
Not able to be leveled	13.88	5.1	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair	17.22	6.2	40.1	17.12	6.4	40.1	18.93	5.1	39.9
1	12.57	8.5	40.0	12.57	8.5	40.0	—	—	—
2	10.58	7.9	40.0	10.70	8.6	40.0	—	—	—
3	12.13	2.0	40.0	12.27	2.2	40.0	—	—	—
5	17.49	4.7	40.1	17.52	4.9	40.1	16.84	6.9	40.0
6	16.59	4.4	39.9	16.47	4.6	40.0	20.09	10.1	39.6
7	20.36	2.7	40.1	20.26	3.0	40.1	21.08	5.4	39.9
8	23.90	5.8	40.2	23.86	6.0	40.3	—	—	—
9	24.72	9.2	41.0	25.13	9.9	41.1	—	—	—
Supervisors, mechanics and repairers	16.70	9.2	40.9	16.47	8.9	40.9	—	—	—
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	18.28	9.9	40.2	18.03	10.3	40.2	—	—	—
7	22.31	7.0	40.0	22.40	8.2	40.0	—	—	—
Industrial machinery repairers	16.41	3.0	39.9	16.41	3.0	39.9	—	—	—
7	17.61	7.6	39.7	17.61	7.6	39.7	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics									
7	20.18	5.7	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers, n.e.c.	15.49	8.3	39.7	14.99	10.3	39.7	17.22	10.2	39.8
7	19.66	7.0	39.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supervisors, construction trades, n.e.c.	19.95	11.7	41.3	20.30	13.4	41.5	—	—	—
Carpenters	18.38	5.5	39.9	18.19	5.7	39.9	—	—	—
7	20.60	6.2	40.0	20.67	6.6	40.0	—	—	—
Electricians	23.71	9.8	40.0	24.38	11.0	40.0	21.47	12.4	40.0
7	19.87	5.6	40.0	18.81	3.2	40.0	21.01	11.7	40.0
Electrical power installers and repairers	25.62	5.2	40.0	25.49	6.3	40.0	—	—	—
7	25.62	5.2	40.0	25.49	6.3	40.0	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	15.49	4.9	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers, pipefitters and steamfitters	21.71	5.0	40.0	23.70	4.1	40.0	—	—	—
7	22.70	6.0	40.0	24.63	2.5	40.0	—	—	—
Construction trades, n.e.c.	13.33	6.4	39.9	—	—	—	13.41	9.1	39.9
Supervisors, production	19.15	5.1	41.5	19.15	5.1	41.5	—	—	—
7	20.07	2.5	41.5	20.07	2.5	41.5	—	—	—
9	21.67	14.7	42.6	21.67	14.7	42.6	—	—	—
Tool and die makers									
7	18.89	2.8	40.0	18.89	2.8	40.0	—	—	—
Machinists	19.12	5.3	40.0	19.12	5.3	40.0	—	—	—
7	17.50	5.9	40.0	17.50	5.9	40.0	—	—	—
Butchers and meat cutters	13.08	15.0	38.0	13.08	15.0	38.0	—	—	—
7	19.56	3.1	34.1	19.56	3.1	34.1	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, and graders	15.93	7.3	39.9	15.94	7.4	40.0	—	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11.43	4.4	39.0	11.39	4.3	39.0	17.68	8.4	38.8
1	8.47	5.7	32.0	8.47	5.7	32.1	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Blue collar—Continued									
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors—Continued									
2	\$10.46	3.7	39.9	\$10.46	3.7	39.9	—	—	—
4	12.91	3.4	39.9	12.90	3.4	39.9	—	—	—
5	15.20	2.3	39.9	15.20	2.3	39.9	—	—	—
6	15.67	2.0	39.0	15.67	2.0	39.0	—	—	—
7	17.80	4.6	39.6	17.64	5.1	39.7	—	—	—
Lathe and turning machine operators	17.60	4.5	40.0	17.60	4.5	40.0	—	—	—
Punching and stamping press operators	11.61	3.6	39.5	11.61	3.6	39.5	—	—	—
Numerical control machine operators	13.78	8.6	40.0	13.78	8.6	40.0	—	—	—
Molding and casting machine operators	12.02	9.2	40.0	12.02	9.2	40.0	—	—	—
Metal plating machine operators	13.06	6.8	40.0	13.06	6.8	40.0	—	—	—
Heat treating equipment operators	14.89	9.1	40.0	14.89	9.1	40.0	—	—	—
Printing press operators	16.51	5.0	39.7	16.51	5.0	39.7	—	—	—
7	18.92	5.7	39.6	18.92	5.7	39.6	—	—	—
Typesetters and compositors	13.46	10.2	38.1	13.46	10.2	38.1	—	—	—
Winding and twisting machine operators	11.26	.0	39.8	11.26	.0	39.8	—	—	—
3	11.26	.0	39.8	11.26	.0	39.8	—	—	—
Knitting, looping, taping, and weaving machine operators	11.05	2.4	39.6	11.05	2.4	39.6	—	—	—
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	8.86	8.4	31.9	8.60	8.4	31.4	—	—	—
1	8.62	11.1	30.4	8.62	11.1	30.4	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine operators	11.58	10.6	38.9	11.58	10.6	38.9	—	—	—
3	12.63	8.9	40.0	12.63	8.9	40.0	—	—	—
Mixing and blending machine operators	12.27	10.4	40.0	12.27	10.4	40.0	—	—	—
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	13.26	2.9	40.0	13.26	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Slicing and cutting machine operators	10.78	8.3	40.0	10.78	8.3	40.0	—	—	—
Miscellaneous machine operators, n.e.c.									
4	13.05	3.5	40.0	13.05	3.5	40.0	—	—	—
5	13.44	2.7	40.0	13.44	2.7	40.0	—	—	—
6	14.73	4.6	40.0	14.73	4.6	40.0	—	—	—
Welders and cutters	16.57	3.7	40.0	16.49	4.6	40.0	—	—	—
Assemblers	10.41	7.7	33.2	10.41	7.7	33.2	—	—	—
1	7.67	6.4	25.6	7.67	6.4	25.6	—	—	—
2	10.29	10.2	40.0	10.29	10.2	40.0	—	—	—
3	11.79	6.8	40.0	11.79	6.8	40.0	—	—	—
4	13.99	7.2	40.0	13.99	7.2	40.0	—	—	—
Miscellaneous hand working, n.e.c.	8.89	7.5	40.0	8.89	7.5	40.0	—	—	—
1	7.96	9.0	40.0	7.96	9.0	40.0	—	—	—
Production inspectors, checkers and examiners	14.27	7.4	39.9	14.27	7.4	39.9	—	—	—
3	12.23	6.5	39.6	12.23	6.5	39.6	—	—	—
Production testers	12.90	2.9	40.0	12.90	2.9	40.0	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving	14.12	12.4	36.3	13.97	13.0	36.2	\$18.27	3.6	38.2
2	11.29	3.8	32.2	11.27	3.8	32.2	—	—	—
3	16.73	15.9	35.1	16.75	15.9	35.0	—	—	—
4	11.09	16.3	41.1	11.01	16.3	41.2	16.63	8.8	38.0
5	18.86	6.5	32.8	18.62	7.4	32.1	—	—	—
6	19.58	6.9	40.0	20.00	7.7	40.0	18.42	9.0	40.0
7	20.15	9.6	41.6	20.15	9.6	41.6	—	—	—
Truck drivers	13.59	17.8	37.1	13.58	17.9	37.1	14.53	9.6	36.8
3	17.65	16.8	34.2	17.67	16.8	34.1	—	—	—
5	19.95	7.1	39.7	19.95	7.1	39.7	—	—	—
6	20.36	8.4	40.0	20.32	8.6	40.0	—	—	—
Bus drivers	15.57	4.5	32.9	14.30	6.3	32.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, material moving equipment	17.99	5.3	43.6	17.99	5.3	43.6	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	13.90	3.5	39.6	13.88	3.5	39.6	—	—	—
3	13.09	8.1	39.6	13.09	8.1	39.6	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10.11	5.0	36.5	10.03	4.8	36.5	14.32	4.1	38.9

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Blue collar—Continued									
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers—Continued									
1	\$9.21	11.4	30.3	\$9.15	11.8	30.3	\$11.93	11.3	34.6
2	7.89	12.5	36.1	7.88	12.5	36.1	—	—	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.16	7.6	39.7
4	13.09	4.9	37.9	12.76	5.4	37.6	15.04	8.6	39.7
5	13.11	8.7	39.2	12.92	9.1	39.1	—	—	—
7	21.21	5.2	34.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supervisors, handlers, equipment cleaners, and laborers, n.e.c.	18.87	6.0	39.3	18.87	6.0	39.3	—	—	—
Construction laborers	18.79	10.2	38.6	20.72	9.9	38.0	14.03	4.0	40.0
4	15.31	8.7	40.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Production helpers	9.51	12.8	35.3	9.51	12.8	35.3	—	—	—
Stock handlers and baggers	9.22	4.3	28.4	9.22	4.3	28.4	—	—	—
1	7.88	5.0	23.5	7.88	5.0	23.5	—	—	—
2	8.20	6.2	25.4	8.20	6.2	25.4	—	—	—
3	9.50	12.7	36.4	9.50	12.7	36.4	—	—	—
4	12.20	6.5	39.3	12.20	6.5	39.3	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers, n.e.c.	12.65	5.2	32.1	12.65	5.2	32.1	—	—	—
1	9.39	4.5	30.2	9.39	4.5	30.2	—	—	—
2	12.39	5.7	30.8	12.39	5.7	30.8	—	—	—
4	15.54	7.9	38.2	15.54	7.9	38.2	—	—	—
Hand packers and packagers									
1	7.75	4.7	28.1	7.75	4.7	28.1	—	—	—
2	9.36	7.1	39.9	9.36	7.1	39.9	—	—	—
Laborers, except construction, n.e.c.	11.13	5.3	36.8	10.39	5.3	36.8	14.84	8.6	37.2
1	8.95	7.5	34.8	8.34	4.5	34.9	11.97	11.2	34.6
2	10.73	2.4	35.8	10.73	2.4	35.8	—	—	—
3	14.08	6.6	39.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	12.31	9.5	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service	10.56	4.6	28.4	8.99	5.1	26.9	16.81	2.0	36.5
1	7.74	2.3	23.6	7.46	2.5	23.2	11.08	6.2	29.2
2	7.38	9.4	25.9	6.85	9.4	25.0	11.39	2.9	34.6
3	9.77	4.6	28.7	9.47	4.5	28.1	12.53	3.6	36.1
4	10.90	4.5	30.4	10.39	4.4	30.8	13.92	4.6	27.9
5	15.47	4.3	39.6	12.61	7.6	40.3	17.54	2.9	39.1
6	17.27	4.8	38.5	14.91	7.9	37.2	19.98	3.7	40.1
7	20.36	2.4	40.4	—	—	—	21.87	1.5	40.2
8	19.77	3.9	41.8	19.87	3.2	43.5	19.69	5.6	40.6
9	25.51	6.2	39.7	—	—	—	25.71	6.4	39.7
10	27.56	15.2	40.5	—	—	—	27.56	15.2	40.5
Protective service	16.11	4.8	36.4	9.99	5.9	33.5	19.24	2.1	38.0
1	8.22	3.4	33.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	9.04	5.9	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	9.39	3.5	31.4	9.26	3.1	31.7	10.62	10.4	29.3
4	13.49	4.9	27.9	13.09	6.6	29.2	13.95	6.2	26.5
5	17.49	3.1	39.0	—	—	—	17.74	3.0	39.2
6	19.82	3.3	40.2	—	—	—	19.93	3.7	40.2
7	21.78	1.4	40.2	—	—	—	21.83	1.5	40.2
8	19.95	5.2	40.5	—	—	—	19.69	5.6	40.6
9	24.22	5.7	39.5	—	—	—	24.22	5.7	39.5
10	27.56	15.2	40.5	—	—	—	27.56	15.2	40.5
Supervisors, firefighters and fire prevention	23.09	2.6	42.0	—	—	—	23.09	2.6	42.0
Supervisors, police and detectives	26.51	11.1	39.6	—	—	—	26.51	11.1	39.6
Supervisors, guards	18.83	4.7	38.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Firefighting	18.96	2.8	41.6	—	—	—	18.96	2.8	41.6
5	18.35	4.3	41.9	—	—	—	18.35	4.3	41.9
6	19.54	5.6	41.7	—	—	—	19.54	5.6	41.7
Police and detectives, public service	18.65	4.2	38.6	—	—	—	18.65	4.2	38.6

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Service—Continued									
Protective service—Continued									
Police and detectives, public service—Continued									
5	\$17.23	5.7	38.4	—	—	—	\$17.23	5.7	38.4
6	19.62	5.4	39.5	—	—	—	19.62	5.4	39.5
7	21.74	2.4	39.9	—	—	—	21.74	2.4	39.9
Crossing guards	11.99	6.2	11.3	—	—	—	11.99	6.2	11.3
Guards and police, except public service	9.72	4.1	33.6	\$9.50	3.7	33.5	16.41	8.7	37.6
1	8.26	2.9	35.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	9.42	3.9	32.4	9.27	3.1	32.4	—	—	—
Protective service, n.e.c.	8.25	6.3	23.7	—	—	—	8.29	8.1	25.4
Food service	7.51	8.2	24.8	7.37	8.2	24.6	11.56	4.8	30.4
1	6.61	3.4	20.0	6.55	3.5	20.0	8.75	1.6	21.2
2	5.61	7.6	23.4	5.41	6.4	23.2	11.52	4.7	32.0
3	7.94	5.4	27.2	7.84	5.4	27.0	—	—	—
4	9.44	8.3	33.2	9.14	8.4	33.0	—	—	—
5	11.94	3.1	45.1	11.91	3.1	45.1	—	—	—
7	12.90	9.5	45.5	12.74	9.7	45.6	—	—	—
8	19.42	2.7	44.4	19.42	2.7	44.4	—	—	—
Waiters, waitresses, and bartenders	4.39	5.2	22.4	4.39	5.2	22.4	—	—	—
1	4.00	8.5	20.5	4.00	8.5	20.5	—	—	—
2	4.43	7.3	23.0	4.43	7.3	23.0	—	—	—
3	4.71	18.6	22.0	4.71	18.6	22.0	—	—	—
Bartenders									
3	8.25	11.1	24.1	8.25	11.1	24.1	—	—	—
Waiters and waitresses	3.91	6.6	21.0	3.91	6.6	21.0	—	—	—
1	3.74	10.9	23.1	3.74	10.9	23.1	—	—	—
2	4.07	9.9	20.2	4.07	9.9	20.2	—	—	—
3	3.60	14.9	21.6	3.60	14.9	21.6	—	—	—
Waiters'/Waitresses' assistants	5.44	10.3	15.3	5.44	10.3	15.3	—	—	—
1	5.37	14.1	12.7	5.37	14.1	12.7	—	—	—
Other food service	9.39	4.0	26.5	9.27	4.1	26.3	11.56	4.8	30.4
1	7.57	2.0	19.9	7.52	2.1	19.8	8.75	1.6	21.2
2	7.55	6.6	24.0	7.16	4.5	23.4	11.52	4.7	32.0
3	9.80	4.8	31.4	9.72	4.9	31.3	—	—	—
4	9.95	8.6	34.0	9.67	8.5	33.9	—	—	—
5	12.27	2.1	47.4	12.24	2.0	47.5	—	—	—
7	12.90	9.5	45.5	12.74	9.7	45.6	—	—	—
8	19.42	2.7	44.4	19.42	2.7	44.4	—	—	—
Supervisors, food preparation and service	12.54	4.9	41.5	12.49	4.9	41.5	—	—	—
7	12.96	9.7	45.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cooks	10.36	4.3	29.8	10.13	4.5	29.2	12.58	2.7	36.4
2	10.34	12.4	27.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	10.07	6.9	30.5	9.98	7.1	30.3	—	—	—
4	11.56	4.7	33.6	11.43	5.4	33.5	—	—	—
Food counter, fountain, and related	7.51	3.8	23.6	7.50	3.8	23.6	—	—	—
1	7.18	3.4	23.7	7.18	3.4	23.6	—	—	—
Kitchen workers, food preparation	8.16	1.6	27.8	8.09	1.6	27.8	—	—	—
1	7.06	2.6	21.8	7.06	2.6	21.8	—	—	—
2	8.44	3.0	29.0	8.18	2.5	29.5	—	—	—
Food preparation, n.e.c.	7.59	5.1	20.7	7.43	4.5	20.4	10.00	9.2	25.1
1	7.89	3.4	17.6	7.82	3.7	17.4	8.77	1.6	21.0
2	7.04	7.4	23.2	6.79	5.0	22.9	11.36	6.3	30.6
3	9.68	8.8	28.8	9.67	9.2	28.4	—	—	—
Health service	11.60	5.5	32.3	11.45	6.7	31.7	12.46	3.3	36.0
1	9.76	4.1	29.4	9.95	3.9	28.7	—	—	—
2	10.36	2.3	33.7	9.90	3.1	31.9	11.44	1.3	38.9
3	11.13	2.5	30.5	10.80	3.2	29.2	12.47	4.3	37.1
4	10.96	3.4	28.6	10.72	2.6	29.1	15.16	12.0	22.2
5	11.80	8.0	39.0	10.95	8.9	39.1	—	—	—
6	12.22	7.4	35.0	11.74	5.3	35.0	—	—	—
Health aides, except nursing	13.12	15.1	30.6	13.17	15.7	30.7	12.01	8.3	29.2

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 6. Occupations¹ and levels,² New England: Mean hourly earnings³ and weekly hours, private industry and State and local government, National Compensation Survey,⁴ October 2000—Continued

Occupations and levels	Total			Private industry			State and local government		
	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours	Hourly earnings		Mean weekly hours
	Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)		Mean	Relative error ⁵ (percent)	
Service—Continued									
Health service—Continued									
Health aides, except nursing—Continued									
1	\$10.46	4.1	32.8	\$10.46	4.1	32.8	—	—	—
2	9.63	5.6	23.0	9.60	5.6	23.2	—	—	—
3	10.55	3.1	26.0	10.42	3.6	26.0	—	—	—
5	11.85	6.3	38.8	11.53	6.5	38.6	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies and attendants	10.96	1.4	33.0	10.57	1.5	32.1	\$12.49	3.4	36.7
2	10.41	2.5	34.8	9.93	3.4	33.1	11.43	1.3	39.0
3	11.17	2.7	30.9	10.82	3.3	29.4	12.73	3.8	39.8
4	11.04	3.7	34.0	10.70	2.5	35.6	15.16	12.0	22.2
Cleaning and building service	10.61	3.9	32.4	9.80	3.9	31.5	14.25	7.5	37.4
1	8.76	4.2	28.9	8.28	3.2	27.8	11.99	7.1	38.3
2	10.58	4.2	35.6	10.05	3.9	35.5	12.55	7.6	35.8
3	12.56	6.2	39.5	12.39	7.1	39.4	13.88	9.8	40.0
4	14.18	5.1	35.5	14.08	8.9	39.3	—	—	—
5	14.15	6.8	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Supervisors, cleaning and building service workers	19.82	13.5	39.2	15.71	14.1	37.9	—	—	—
Maids and housemen	7.93	5.2	31.8	7.90	5.1	31.7	—	—	—
1	7.39	4.0	31.5	7.38	3.8	31.5	—	—	—
2	10.37	5.5	30.1	10.33	6.2	29.2	—	—	—
Janitors and cleaners	10.83	3.5	32.3	10.31	4.2	31.3	12.87	3.8	37.0
1	9.47	3.3	27.6	8.85	3.3	25.9	12.04	7.2	38.3
2	10.60	4.4	36.3	10.02	4.0	36.5	12.64	8.0	35.7
3	12.78	6.8	40.0	12.61	7.8	40.0	13.95	9.9	40.0
4	13.18	2.5	34.3	12.51	3.2	39.1	—	—	—
5	13.08	4.5	40.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service	9.40	8.6	21.3	9.05	7.6	21.0	13.68	6.1	25.9
1	7.04	9.3	17.4	6.80	7.6	17.6	10.87	14.4	15.1
2	8.53	8.2	20.6	8.55	8.3	20.5	—	—	—
4	9.17	15.7	30.1	8.01	11.1	32.6	—	—	—
6	12.99	2.3	34.0	12.99	2.3	34.0	—	—	—
Supervisors, personal service	13.97	5.9	38.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare service aides	11.10	6.9	24.2	10.39	8.3	22.1	—	—	—
2	10.61	6.9	21.9	10.61	6.9	21.9	—	—	—
Early childhood teachers' assistants	7.44	2.7	32.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, n.e.c.	9.22	12.3	24.8	8.61	11.9	30.0	—	—	—
1	10.79	15.0	13.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

² Each occupation for which data are collected in an establishment is evaluated based on 10 factors, including knowledge, complexity, work environment, etc. Points are assigned based on the occupation's rank within each factor. The points are summed to determine the overall level of the occupation. See the Technical Note for more information.

³ Earnings are the straight-time hourly wages or salaries paid to employees. They include incentive pay, cost-of-living adjustments, and hazard pay. Excluded are premium pay for overtime, vacations, and holidays; nonproduction bonuses; and tips. The mean is computed by totaling the pay of all workers and dividing by the number of workers,

weighted by hours.

⁴ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

⁵ The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error expressed as a percent of the estimate. It can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. For more information about RSEs, see Technical Note.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported or that data did not meet publication criteria, and n.e.c. means "not elsewhere classified." Overall occupational groups may include data for categories not shown separately.

Technical Note

The data in this bulletin are based on the National Compensation Survey (NCS) conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics throughout the year. The surveys are locality-based and cover establishments in private industry and State and local governments. Bulletins are issued for individual localities when sufficient data meet publication standards. Agriculture, private households, and the Federal Government are excluded from the scope of the survey.

Survey scope. In the New England census division, the NCS studied 906 establishments representing approximately 4,616,600 workers within the scope of the survey. Beginning with the 1999 NCS, private sector establishments with one or more workers are included in the survey. State and local governments with 50 or more workers also are included. The number of workers represented by the survey is shown in table A, and the number of establishments is shown in table B. For purposes of this survey, an establishment is an economic unit that produces goods or services, a central administrative office, or an auxiliary unit providing support services to a company. For private industries in this survey, the establishment is usually at a single physical location. For State and local governments, an establishment is defined as all locations of a government entity.

Sampling frame. The list of establishments from which the survey sample was selected (sampling frame) was developed from the State unemployment insurance reports. The reference month for the public sector is June 1994. Due to the volatility of industries within the private sector, sampling frames were developed using the most recent month of reference available at the time the sample was selected. The reference month for the private sector varied by area.

Sample design and data collection. The sample for this survey was selected using a three-stage design. The first stage consisted of the selection of areas. The nationwide NCS sample consists of 154 metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas that represent the Nation's 326 metropolitan statistical areas and the remaining portions of the 50 States. Metropolitan areas are designated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) or Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA), as defined in 1994 by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget. Nonmetropolitan areas are counties that do not fit the metropolitan area definition.

The NCS areas that contribute to the New England census division are:

Boston-Worcester-Lawrence, MA-NH-ME-CT, CMSA
Cheshire County, NH

Grafton County, NH
Hartford, CT, MSA
Orange County, VT
Providence-Fall River-Warwick, RI-MA, MSA
Springfield, MA, MSA

In the second stage, the sample of establishments was drawn by first stratifying the sampling frame by ownership and industry. The number of sample establishments allocated to each stratum is approximately proportional to the stratum employment. Each sampled establishment is selected within a stratum with a probability proportional to its employment. Use of this technique means that the larger an establishment's employment, the greater the establishment's chance of selection. Weights were applied to each establishment when the data were tabulated so that the establishment represents similar units (by industry and employment size) in the economy that were not selected for data collection.

The third stage of sample selection was a probability sample of occupations within a sampled establishment. In the New England region, data were collected between March 2000 and January 2002, with an average reference period of October 2000.

Occupational selection and classification. Identification of the occupations for which wage data were collected was a four-step process:

1. Probability-proportional-to-size selection of establishment jobs
2. Classification of jobs into occupations based on the Census of Population system
3. Characterization of jobs as full-time vs. part-time, union vs. nonunion, and time vs. incentive
4. Determination of the level of work of each job

For each occupation, wage data were collected for those workers who met all the criteria identified in the last three steps. Special procedures were developed for jobs for which a correct classification or level could not be determined.

In step one, the jobs to be sampled were selected at each establishment by the BLS field economist during a personal visit. A complete list of employees was used for sampling, with each selected worker representing a job within the establishment. As with the selection of establishments, the selection of a job was based on probability proportional to its size in the establishment. The greater the number of people working in a job in the establishment, the greater its chance of selection.

The second step of the process entailed classifying the selected jobs into occupations based on their duties. The NCS occupational classification system is based on the 1990 Census of Population. A selected job may fall into any one of about 480 occupational classifications, from accountant to wood lathe operator. For cases in which a job's duties overlapped two or more census classification codes, the duties used to set the wage level were used to classify the job. Classification by primary duties was the fallback.

In step three, certain other job characteristics of the chosen workers were identified. First, the worker was identified as holding either a full-time or part-time job, based on the establishment's definition of those terms. Then, the worker was classified as having a time or incentive job, depending on whether any part of pay was directly based on the actual production of the worker, rather than solely on hours worked. Finally, the worker was identified as being in a union or a nonunion job.

The fourth step in the job classification procedure was to determine the work level of each of the establishment's selected jobs, using an "occupational leveling" process. This process, involving discussions between the BLS field economist and the respondent, ranks and compares all selected establishment occupations using 10 leveling factors. For more information on occupational leveling and an example of how to use the criteria for leveling a job, see appendixes C and D of any published NCS locality bulletin or visit <http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ocs/compub.htm> on the World Wide Web. The Web site also has a link to the NCS job descriptions.

Data reliability. The data in this bulletin are estimates from a scientifically selected probability sample. There are two types of errors possible in an estimate based on a sample survey, sampling and nonsampling.

Sampling errors occur because observations come only from a sample and not from an entire population. The sample used for this survey is one of a number of possible samples of the same size that could have been selected using the sample design. Estimates derived from the different samples would differ from each other.

A measure of the variation among these differing estimates is called the standard error or sampling error. It

indicates the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average of estimates from all possible samples. The relative standard error (RSE) is the standard error divided by the estimate. Tables in this bulletin provide RSE data for indicated series.

The relative standard error can be used to calculate a "confidence interval" around a sample estimate. As an example, suppose the mean hourly earnings for all workers were \$16.23 per hour, with a relative standard error of 1.0 percent for this estimate. At the 90-percent level, the confidence interval for this estimate is \$15.96 to \$16.50 ($\$16.23 \times 1.645 \times 0.010 = \0.2670 , round to \$0.27); ($\$16.23 - .27 = \15.96 ; $\$16.23 + .27 = \16.50). If all possible samples were selected to estimate the population value, the interval from each sample would include the true population value approximately 90 percent of the time.

Nonsampling errors also affect survey results. They can stem from many sources, such as inability to obtain information for some establishments, difficulties with survey definitions, inability of the respondents to provide correct information, or mistakes in recording or coding the data obtained. Although such errors were not specifically measured, efforts were made to minimize nonsampling errors through the extensive training of field economists who gathered survey data by personal visit, computer editing of the data, and detailed data review.

Census area divisions. Data are tabulated by census divisions defined as follows: **New England**—Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Maine, Vermont, and Rhode Island; **Middle Atlantic**—New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; **East North Central**—Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; **West North Central**—Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Nebraska; **South Atlantic**—Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; **East South Central**—Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; **West South Central**—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; **Mountain**—Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada; and **Pacific**—Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, and Alaska. Some census divisions include CMSAs and MSAs that cross State lines.

TABLE A. Number of workers¹ represented by the survey, by occupational group,² New England, National Compensation Survey,³ October 2000

Occupational group	All industries	Private industry	State and local government
All	4,616,600	4,065,800	550,900
All, excluding sales	4,250,900	3,701,900	549,000
White collar	2,303,700	1,911,300	392,400
White collar, excluding sales	1,938,000	1,547,400	390,500
Professional specialty and technical	851,100	621,100	230,000
Professional specialty occupations	704,100	481,700	222,500
Technical occupations	146,900	139,500	7,500
Executive, administrative, and managerial	467,300	417,000	50,300
Sales	365,700	363,900	1,800
Administrative support, including clerical	619,600	509,300	110,300
Blue collar	1,567,300	1,528,300	38,900
Precision production, craft, and repair	360,100	339,800	20,200
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	532,000	528,600	3,400
Transportation and material moving	223,100	215,700	7,400
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	452,100	444,100	8,000
Service	745,700	626,200	119,500

¹ Number of workers represented by the survey are rounded to the nearest 100. Estimates of the number of workers provide a description of size and composition of the labor force included in the survey. Estimates are not intended, however, for comparison with other statistical series to measure employment trends or levels. Both full-time and part-time workers were included in the survey.

² A classification system including about 480 individual occupations is used to cover all workers in the civilian economy. For more information, see Technical Note.

³ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

TABLE B. Number of establishments studied by industry group and establishment employment size, New England, National Compensation Survey,¹ October 2000

Industry division	Number of establishments studied						
	Total	1 to 99 workers ²	100 to 499 workers	500 to 999 workers	1,000 to 2,499 workers	2,500 to 4,999 workers	5,000 or more workers
All	906	312	372	99	63	36	24
Private Industry	794	298	321	77	55	24	19
Goods-producing industries	215	78	90	28	15	2	2
Mining	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Construction	36	25	8	3	—	—	—
Manufacturing	178	53	81	25	15	2	2
Durable goods	126	34	54	21	13	2	2
Nondurable goods	52	19	27	4	2	—	—
Service-producing industries	579	220	231	49	40	22	17
Transportation and utilities	42	18	14	3	5	2	—
Wholesale trade	37	20	13	1	3	—	—
Retail trade	138	66	64	4	3	1	—
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	30	27	7	4	7	4
Services	283	86	113	34	25	12	13
State and local government	112	14	51	22	8	12	5

¹ In this census division, collection was conducted between March 2000 and January 2002. The average reference period was October 2000.

² Estimates include private establishments employing 1 to 99 workers and State and local government establishments employing 50 to 99 workers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate that no data were reported. Overall industry and industry groups may include data for categories not shown separately.