



# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1992

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U.S. Department of Labor  
Robert B. Reich, Secretary

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## Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in State and sub-State areas are available from two major sources—the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS). The LAUS program is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor, in which State employment security agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 1992 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions, the 50 States and the District of Columbia, 50 large metropolitan areas, and 17 central cities. Data are provided on the employed and unemployed by selected demographic and economic characteristics.

Comparable data for the years 1980-91 were published in previous issues of *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Tables 1-11 present 1992 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions; similar information for all States and the District of Columbia appears in tables 12-22. The LAUS program uses the State and District of Columbia estimates as the official annual statistics.

Tables 23-27 display 1992 annual labor force rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for 50 large metropolitan areas and 17 central cities. **These estimates for metropolitan areas and cities may differ from the official estimates produced by the individual States through the LAUS program.** CPS estimates are provided because they are the only current source of information on demographic and economic characteristics for these areas. Annual average 1992 official LAUS estimates for selected metropolitan areas appear in the May 1993 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Official LAUS estimates for all metropolitan areas and for cities were published in the annual report, *Supplement to Unemployment in States and Local Areas*.

This bulletin was prepared in the Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Data Development Staff. Editorial assistance was provided by the Data Users and Publication Services Group.

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# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1992

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedure.)

Annual average estimates of the labor force by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed appear in this bulletin only if they meet BLS standards of reliability for publication. Appendix B provides an explanation of BLS standards for CPS data. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I; States are presented in section II; and limited data for metropolitan areas and cities are shown in section

III. Estimates of levels are not provided in section III because population controls comparable to those in the other sections of this publication are not available for 1992.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated, at a 90-percent confidence interval, for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables (B-2 through B-5) from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained from the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (for example, total, white, black, or Hispanic). Instead, one table, for total and white, is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.





## **Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions**



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>UNITED STATES<sup>2</sup></b>								
Total .....	191,576	126,982	66.3	117,598	61.4	9,384	7.4	7.3 - 7.5
Men .....	91,541	69,184	75.6	63,805	69.7	5,380	7.8	7.6 - 7.9
Women .....	100,035	57,798	57.8	53,793	53.8	4,005	6.9	6.8 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	13,161	6,751	51.3	5,398	41.0	1,352	20.0	19.5 - 20.6
White .....	162,658	108,526	66.7	101,479	62.4	7,047	6.5	6.4 - 6.6
Men .....	78,351	59,830	76.4	55,709	71.1	4,121	6.9	6.8 - 7.0
Women .....	84,307	48,696	57.8	45,770	54.3	2,926	6.0	5.9 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	10,506	5,744	54.7	4,761	45.3	983	17.1	16.5 - 17.7
Black .....	21,958	13,891	63.3	11,933	54.3	1,958	14.1	13.7 - 14.5
Men .....	9,888	6,892	69.7	5,846	59.1	1,046	15.2	14.6 - 15.8
Women .....	12,069	6,999	58.0	6,087	50.4	912	13.0	12.5 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,074	787	37.9	474	22.9	313	39.8	37.5 - 42.0
Hispanic origin .....	15,244	10,131	66.5	8,971	58.8	1,160	11.4	11.0 - 11.9
Men .....	7,569	6,091	80.5	5,388	71.2	703	11.5	11.0 - 12.1
Women .....	7,674	4,040	52.6	3,584	46.7	456	11.3	10.7 - 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,490	678	45.5	492	33.0	186	27.5	25.5 - 29.3
Single (never married) .....	47,284	33,498	70.8	29,454	62.3	4,044	12.1	11.9 - 12.3
Married, spouse present .....	108,255	74,148	68.5	70,440	65.1	3,708	5.0	4.9 - 5.1
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	36,036	19,337	53.7	17,705	49.1	1,632	8.4	8.0 - 8.9
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	39,490	25,589	64.8	23,518	59.6	2,071	8.1	7.9 - 8.3
Men .....	18,623	13,859	74.4	12,611	67.7	1,248	9.0	8.8 - 9.3
Women .....	20,867	11,730	56.2	10,908	52.3	823	7.0	6.8 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,521	1,152	45.7	929	36.9	222	19.3	18.1 - 20.5
White .....	34,402	22,448	65.3	20,796	60.5	1,651	7.4	7.2 - 7.5
Men .....	16,311	12,237	75.0	11,240	68.9	997	8.2	7.9 - 8.4
Women .....	18,092	10,210	56.4	9,557	52.8	654	6.4	6.2 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,077	1,019	49.1	844	40.6	175	17.2	16.0 - 18.4
Black .....	3,991	2,424	60.7	2,061	51.6	363	15.0	14.2 - 15.8
Men .....	1,789	1,223	68.3	1,004	56.1	218	17.9	16.7 - 19.1
Women .....	2,202	1,202	54.6	1,057	48.0	145	12.1	11.0 - 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	352	107	30.5	66	18.8	41	38.4	32.8 - 44.1
Hispanic origin .....	2,380	1,417	59.5	1,222	51.4	195	13.7	12.8 - 14.7
Men .....	1,077	805	74.8	685	63.6	120	14.9	13.6 - 16.3
Women .....	1,303	612	47.0	537	41.2	75	12.2	10.8 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	227	67	29.5	46	20.1	21	31.9	25.5 - 38.2
Single (never married) .....	10,852	7,418	68.4	6,510	60.0	908	12.2	11.9 - 12.6
Married, spouse present .....	21,581	14,732	68.3	13,886	64.3	846	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	7,057	3,439	48.7	3,122	44.2	317	9.2	8.7 - 9.7
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	10,211	7,062	69.2	6,500	63.7	562	8.0	7.7 - 8.3
Men .....	4,831	3,737	77.4	3,397	70.3	340	9.1	8.7 - 9.5
Women .....	5,380	3,325	61.8	3,103	57.7	222	6.7	6.3 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	630	350	55.5	289	45.8	61	17.4	15.6 - 19.3
White .....	9,601	6,643	69.2	6,138	63.9	505	7.6	7.3 - 7.9
Men .....	4,549	3,516	77.3	3,209	70.6	306	8.7	8.3 - 9.1
Women .....	5,052	3,128	61.9	2,929	58.0	199	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	576	328	57.0	274	47.5	54	16.5	14.7 - 18.4
Black .....	422	300	70.9	255	60.4	45	14.9	12.8 - 17.0
Men .....	194	157	81.1	129	66.7	28	17.8	14.7 - 20.9
Women .....	229	142	62.2	126	55.0	17	11.7	9.0 - 14.4
Hispanic origin .....	289	184	63.5	156	53.9	28	15.2	12.6 - 17.9
Men .....	124	95	76.1	77	62.2	17	18.3	14.3 - 22.3
Women .....	165	89	54.1	78	47.6	11	12.0	8.6 - 15.4
Single (never married) .....	2,793	2,045	73.2	1,811	64.8	234	11.5	10.8 - 12.1
Married, spouse present .....	5,667	4,082	72.0	3,837	67.7	244	6.0	5.6 - 6.3
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	1,751	935	53.4	851	48.6	84	9.0	8.1 - 9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	29,279	18,527	63.3	17,018	58.1	1,509	8.1	7.9 - 8.4
Men .....	13,792	10,122	73.4	9,214	66.8	908	9.0	8.7 - 9.3
Women .....	15,487	8,406	54.3	7,805	50.4	601	7.2	6.9 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,891	802	42.4	641	33.9	161	20.1	18.7 - 21.6
White .....	24,801	15,804	63.7	14,658	59.1	1,146	7.3	7.0 - 7.5
Men .....	11,762	8,722	74.2	8,030	68.3	691	7.9	7.6 - 8.2
Women .....	13,039	7,083	54.3	6,628	50.8	455	6.4	6.1 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,501	691	46.0	570	38.0	121	17.5	16.0 - 19.0
Black .....	3,568	2,125	59.5	1,806	50.6	319	15.0	14.1 - 15.9
Men .....	1,596	1,066	66.8	875	54.8	191	17.9	16.5 - 19.2
Women .....	1,973	1,059	53.7	931	47.2	128	12.1	11.0 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	313	90	28.7	54	17.1	36	40.4	34.0 - 46.8
Hispanic origin .....	2,091	1,233	59.0	1,067	51.0	167	13.5	12.4 - 14.6
Men .....	953	711	74.6	608	63.8	103	14.5	13.0 - 15.9
Women .....	1,138	523	45.9	459	40.3	64	12.2	10.6 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	202	55	27.4	37	18.2	18	33.4	26.1 - 40.7
Single (never married) .....	8,059	5,373	66.7	4,699	58.3	674	12.5	12.1 - 13.0
Married, spouse present .....	15,914	10,651	66.9	10,049	63.1	602	5.7	5.4 - 5.9
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	5,306	2,504	47.2	2,271	42.8	233	9.3	8.7 - 9.9
<b>Midwest Region</b>								
Total .....	45,895	31,269	68.1	29,228	63.7	2,041	6.5	6.4 - 6.7
Men .....	21,919	16,905	77.1	15,741	71.8	1,164	6.9	6.6 - 7.1
Women .....	23,976	14,364	59.9	13,487	56.3	877	6.1	5.9 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,289	1,923	58.4	1,595	48.5	327	17.0	16.0 - 18.1
White .....	40,906	28,211	69.0	26,634	65.1	1,577	5.6	5.4 - 5.8
Men .....	19,695	15,383	78.1	14,466	73.5	917	6.0	5.7 - 6.2
Women .....	21,211	12,827	60.5	12,168	57.4	659	5.1	4.9 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,805	1,720	61.3	1,470	52.4	250	14.5	13.5 - 15.6
Black .....	4,111	2,494	60.7	2,076	50.5	418	16.8	15.8 - 17.7
Men .....	1,793	1,196	66.7	977	54.5	219	18.3	16.9 - 19.8
Women .....	2,318	1,298	56.0	1,100	47.4	199	15.3	14.0 - 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	393	162	41.2	95	24.2	67	41.3	35.9 - 46.6
Hispanic origin .....	1,055	744	70.5	665	63.1	79	10.6	9.2 - 12.0
Men .....	549	460	83.8	410	74.7	50	10.8	9.0 - 12.6
Women .....	505	284	56.1	255	50.4	29	10.2	8.0 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	99	51	51.5	37	37.9	13	26.3	18.6 - 34.1
Single (never married) .....	11,361	8,366	73.6	7,442	65.5	924	11.0	10.6 - 11.5
Married, spouse present .....	26,226	18,494	70.5	17,713	67.5	781	4.2	4.0 - 4.4
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	8,309	4,409	53.1	4,073	49.0	336	7.6	7.1 - 8.1
<b>East North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	32,367	21,729	67.1	20,146	62.2	1,583	7.3	7.1 - 7.5
Men .....	15,455	11,804	76.4	10,899	70.5	905	7.7	7.4 - 8.0
Women .....	16,912	9,926	58.7	9,247	54.7	679	6.8	6.5 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,295	1,300	56.6	1,048	45.7	252	19.4	18.0 - 20.7
White .....	28,244	19,235	68.1	18,038	63.9	1,198	6.2	6.0 - 6.4
Men .....	13,626	10,566	77.5	9,868	72.4	698	6.6	6.3 - 6.9
Women .....	14,619	8,669	59.3	8,170	55.9	499	5.8	5.4 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,888	1,131	59.9	946	50.1	185	16.4	15.0 - 17.7
Black .....	3,520	2,097	59.6	1,745	49.6	352	16.8	15.8 - 17.8
Men .....	1,531	1,007	65.7	820	53.6	186	18.5	17.0 - 20.1
Women .....	1,989	1,090	54.8	924	46.5	166	15.2	13.8 - 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	348	140	40.2	80	23.1	60	42.6	36.8 - 48.4
Hispanic origin .....	904	634	70.2	563	62.3	71	11.2	9.7 - 12.8
Men .....	477	399	83.8	356	74.6	44	11.0	9.1 - 12.9
Women .....	427	235	54.9	207	48.5	27	11.6	9.1 - 14.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	87	46	52.9	34	38.8	12	26.7	18.4 - 34.9
Single (never married) .....	8,109	5,887	72.6	5,176	63.8	711	12.1	11.6 - 12.6
Married, spouse present .....	18,242	12,663	69.4	12,059	66.1	604	4.8	4.5 - 5.0
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	6,016	3,180	52.9	2,912	48.4	268	8.4	7.8 - 9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	13,528	9,540	70.5	9,082	67.1	458	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Men .....	6,464	5,101	78.9	4,842	74.9	260	5.1	4.7 - 5.5
Women .....	7,064	4,439	62.8	4,240	60.0	198	4.5	4.1 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	994	623	62.6	547	55.0	75	12.1	10.5 - 13.7
White .....	12,661	8,976	70.9	8,597	67.9	379	4.2	4.0 - 4.5
Men .....	6,069	4,817	79.4	4,598	75.8	219	4.5	4.2 - 4.9
Women .....	6,592	4,159	63.1	3,998	60.7	160	3.9	3.5 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	916	589	64.3	524	57.2	65	11.1	9.5 - 12.7
Black .....	591	397	67.3	332	56.2	66	16.5	14.1 - 18.9
Men .....	262	190	72.5	156	59.8	33	17.5	13.9 - 21.0
Women .....	329	208	63.2	175	53.3	33	15.7	12.4 - 18.9
Hispanic origin .....	151	110	72.7	102	67.7	8	6.9	3.9 - 9.9
Men .....	73	61	83.5	55	75.4	6	9.7	5.0 - 14.5
Women .....	78	49	62.6	47	60.5	2	3.3	.1 - 6.5
Single (never married) .....	3,252	2,479	76.2	2,267	69.7	213	8.6	7.9 - 9.3
Married, spouse present .....	7,984	5,831	73.0	5,654	70.8	177	3.0	2.8 - 3.3
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	2,293	1,229	53.6	1,161	50.7	68	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
<b>South Region</b>								
Total .....	65,808	43,098	65.5	40,011	60.8	3,088	7.2	7.0 - 7.3
Men .....	31,190	23,253	74.6	21,570	69.2	1,683	7.2	7.0 - 7.5
Women .....	34,618	19,845	57.3	18,441	53.3	1,405	7.1	6.8 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,604	2,266	49.2	1,776	38.6	490	21.6	20.6 - 22.6
White .....	52,448	34,411	65.6	32,412	61.8	1,999	5.8	5.6 - 6.0
Men .....	25,120	18,920	75.3	17,801	70.9	1,119	5.9	5.7 - 6.1
Women .....	27,327	15,491	56.7	14,611	53.5	880	5.7	5.4 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,317	1,772	53.4	1,471	44.3	301	17.0	15.9 - 18.1
Black .....	12,081	7,844	64.9	6,827	56.5	1,016	13.0	12.4 - 13.5
Men .....	5,465	3,876	70.9	3,352	61.3	524	13.5	12.8 - 14.3
Women .....	6,616	3,968	60.0	3,476	52.5	492	12.4	11.7 - 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,176	450	38.3	272	23.1	178	39.6	36.6 - 42.7
Hispanic origin .....	4,867	3,309	68.0	2,998	61.6	311	9.4	8.7 - 10.1
Men .....	2,411	1,950	80.9	1,773	73.5	177	9.1	8.2 - 9.9
Women .....	2,456	1,359	55.3	1,225	49.9	134	9.8	8.8 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	464	238	51.3	182	39.2	57	23.7	20.4 - 27.0
Single (never married) .....	14,982	10,355	69.1	9,042	60.3	1,313	12.7	12.3 - 13.1
Married, spouse present .....	37,769	25,638	67.9	24,445	64.7	1,193	4.7	4.5 - 4.8
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	13,057	7,106	54.4	6,524	50.0	582	8.2	7.8 - 8.6
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	34,066	22,440	65.9	20,847	61.2	1,592	7.1	6.9 - 7.3
Men .....	16,135	11,962	74.1	11,084	68.7	878	7.3	7.0 - 7.6
Women .....	17,931	10,477	58.4	9,763	54.4	714	6.8	6.5 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,194	1,081	49.3	843	38.4	238	22.0	20.5 - 23.5
White .....	26,183	17,142	65.5	16,163	61.7	979	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Men .....	12,547	9,339	74.4	8,785	70.0	553	5.9	5.6 - 6.2
Women .....	13,636	7,803	57.2	7,377	54.1	426	5.5	5.1 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,455	788	54.2	658	45.3	129	16.4	14.8 - 18.0
Black .....	7,245	4,869	67.2	4,291	59.2	577	11.9	11.2 - 12.5
Men .....	3,294	2,399	72.8	2,095	63.6	304	12.7	11.8 - 13.6
Women .....	3,951	2,469	62.5	2,196	55.6	273	11.1	10.2 - 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	683	270	39.6	166	24.3	104	38.6	34.8 - 42.4
Hispanic origin .....	1,741	1,206	69.3	1,092	62.7	114	9.4	8.3 - 10.5
Men .....	860	706	82.1	646	75.1	61	8.6	7.2 - 9.9
Women .....	881	500	56.7	447	50.7	53	10.7	8.9 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	125	66	52.7	50	39.9	16	24.2	17.3 - 31.2
Single (never married) .....	8,060	5,719	71.0	5,020	62.3	699	12.2	11.7 - 12.8
Married, spouse present .....	19,177	12,963	67.6	12,371	64.5	592	4.6	4.3 - 4.8
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	6,829	3,758	55.0	3,456	50.6	302	8.0	7.5 - 8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	11,710	7,304	62.4	6,791	58.0	513	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Men .....	5,499	3,955	71.9	3,689	67.1	265	6.7	6.2 - 7.2
Women .....	6,210	3,349	53.9	3,101	49.9	248	7.4	6.8 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	906	418	46.2	334	36.8	85	20.2	17.7 - 22.8
White .....	9,459	5,965	63.1	5,621	59.4	344	5.8	5.4 - 6.2
Men .....	4,499	3,303	73.4	3,116	69.3	186	5.6	5.1 - 6.2
Women .....	4,960	2,662	53.7	2,505	50.5	157	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	657	336	51.1	282	42.9	54	16.1	13.5 - 18.8
Black .....	2,172	1,294	59.6	1,127	51.9	167	12.9	11.7 - 14.2
Men .....	962	623	64.8	545	56.7	78	12.5	10.7 - 14.3
Women .....	1,210	671	55.4	582	48.0	89	13.3	11.6 - 15.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	244	81	33.0	50	20.6	30	37.5	30.6 - 44.4
Single (never married) .....	2,562	1,633	63.7	1,419	55.4	214	13.1	12.0 - 14.2
Married, spouse present .....	6,793	4,533	66.7	4,326	63.7	206	4.6	4.1 - 5.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	2,355	1,138	48.3	1,046	44.4	93	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
<b>West South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	20,033	13,355	66.7	12,372	61.8	983	7.4	7.1 - 7.7
Men .....	9,556	7,336	76.8	6,796	71.1	540	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Women .....	10,477	6,018	57.4	5,576	53.2	442	7.4	6.9 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,503	767	51.0	599	39.8	167	21.8	20.2 - 23.5
White .....	16,806	11,304	67.3	10,628	63.2	677	6.0	5.7 - 6.3
Men .....	8,075	6,278	77.7	5,899	73.1	379	6.0	5.7 - 6.4
Women .....	8,731	5,026	57.6	4,729	54.2	297	5.9	5.5 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,205	649	53.8	531	44.1	118	18.1	16.4 - 19.9
Black .....	2,664	1,681	63.1	1,409	52.9	272	16.2	14.9 - 17.4
Men .....	1,210	854	70.6	711	58.8	143	16.7	14.9 - 18.5
Women .....	1,454	827	56.9	698	48.0	129	15.6	13.8 - 17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	249	99	39.8	55	22.2	44	44.2	36.7 - 51.7
Hispanic origin .....	3,085	2,073	67.2	1,879	60.9	194	9.4	8.5 - 10.2
Men .....	1,532	1,229	80.2	1,114	72.7	115	9.4	8.3 - 10.5
Women .....	1,553	844	54.4	765	49.3	79	9.3	8.0 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	337	171	50.6	131	38.7	40	23.5	19.5 - 27.4
Single (never married) .....	4,360	3,003	68.9	2,603	59.7	400	13.3	12.6 - 14.1
Married, spouse present .....	11,799	8,142	69.0	7,747	65.7	395	4.9	4.5 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	3,874	2,210	57.0	2,022	52.2	188	8.5	7.7 - 9.2
<b>West Region</b>								
Total .....	40,383	27,025	66.9	24,841	61.5	2,184	8.1	7.9 - 8.3
Men .....	19,809	15,167	76.6	13,883	70.1	1,284	8.5	8.2 - 8.8
Women .....	20,575	11,858	57.6	10,958	53.3	900	7.6	7.3 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,747	1,410	51.3	1,097	39.9	313	22.2	20.9 - 23.5
White .....	34,902	23,457	67.2	21,637	62.0	1,820	7.8	7.5 - 8.0
Men .....	17,225	13,289	77.1	12,202	70.8	1,087	8.2	7.9 - 8.5
Women .....	17,677	10,167	57.5	9,435	53.4	733	7.2	6.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,307	1,233	53.4	976	42.3	257	20.8	19.4 - 22.2
Black .....	1,775	1,128	63.6	968	54.5	160	14.2	12.8 - 15.6
Men .....	841	597	71.0	513	61.1	83	13.9	12.0 - 15.9
Women .....	934	531	56.9	454	48.7	77	14.5	12.4 - 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	153	67	44.0	41	26.6	27	39.5	30.6 - 48.5
Hispanic origin .....	6,942	4,661	67.1	4,086	58.9	575	12.3	11.7 - 13.0
Men .....	3,532	2,876	81.4	2,520	71.4	356	12.4	11.6 - 13.2
Women .....	3,410	1,785	52.3	1,566	45.9	219	12.3	11.2 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	699	322	46.0	227	32.4	95	29.5	26.1 - 32.9
Single (never married) .....	10,089	7,358	72.9	6,459	64.0	899	12.2	11.7 - 12.7
Married, spouse present .....	22,680	15,283	67.4	14,396	63.5	887	5.8	5.6 - 6.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	7,614	4,383	57.6	3,986	52.3	397	9.1	8.5 - 9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mountain Division</b>								
Total .....	10,203	6,868	67.3	6,427	63.0	442	6.4	6.1 - 6.7
Men .....	4,947	3,762	76.1	3,511	71.0	251	6.7	6.3 - 7.1
Women .....	5,257	3,106	59.1	2,915	55.5	191	6.1	5.7 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	723	401	55.5	320	44.2	81	20.3	18.5 - 22.1
White .....	9,542	6,431	67.4	6,036	63.3	395	6.1	5.8 - 6.5
Men .....	4,641	3,539	76.3	3,314	71.4	225	6.4	5.9 - 6.8
Women .....	4,901	2,891	59.0	2,722	55.5	170	5.9	5.4 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	659	375	56.9	302	45.9	72	19.3	17.5 - 21.1
Black .....	254	176	69.2	156	61.3	20	11.3	8.8 - 13.9
Men .....	126	94	74.7	84	66.4	10	11.0	7.6 - 14.5
Women .....	129	82	63.8	72	56.3	10	11.7	7.9 - 15.5
Hispanic origin .....	1,236	811	65.6	736	59.5	75	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Men .....	607	473	78.0	430	70.9	43	9.1	7.6 - 10.5
Women .....	629	338	53.7	306	48.5	33	9.6	7.9 - 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	113	50	44.0	34	30.4	15	30.9	25.1 - 36.6
Single (never married) .....	2,216	1,633	73.7	1,447	65.3	186	11.4	10.6 - 12.2
Married, spouse present .....	6,059	4,097	67.6	3,922	64.7	175	4.3	3.9 - 4.6
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	1,929	1,138	59.0	1,058	54.8	81	7.1	6.3 - 7.8
<b>Pacific Division</b>								
Total .....	30,180	20,157	66.8	18,415	61.0	1,742	8.6	8.4 - 8.9
Men .....	14,862	11,405	76.7	10,372	69.8	1,033	9.1	8.7 - 9.4
Women .....	15,318	8,752	57.1	8,043	52.5	709	8.1	7.7 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,024	1,009	49.8	777	38.4	232	23.0	21.3 - 24.6
White .....	25,360	17,026	67.1	15,601	61.5	1,425	8.4	8.1 - 8.7
Men .....	12,584	9,750	77.5	8,888	70.6	862	8.8	8.5 - 9.2
Women .....	12,776	7,276	57.0	6,713	52.5	563	7.7	7.3 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,648	858	52.1	674	40.9	184	21.5	19.7 - 23.2
Black .....	1,520	952	62.6	812	53.4	140	14.7	13.1 - 16.4
Men .....	715	503	70.3	430	60.1	73	14.5	12.2 - 16.8
Women .....	805	449	55.8	382	47.4	67	15.0	12.6 - 17.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	125	55	43.6	32	25.7	22	41.1	30.4 - 51.8
Hispanic origin .....	5,706	3,850	67.5	3,351	58.7	500	13.0	12.2 - 13.8
Men .....	2,925	2,403	82.2	2,090	71.4	313	13.0	12.1 - 14.0
Women .....	2,781	1,447	52.0	1,261	45.3	186	12.9	11.6 - 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	586	272	46.4	192	32.8	80	29.3	25.2 - 33.3
Single (never married) .....	7,873	5,725	72.7	5,012	63.7	713	12.5	11.9 - 13.0
Married, spouse present .....	16,622	11,187	67.3	10,474	63.0	712	6.4	6.1 - 6.7
Other marital status <sup>3</sup> .....	5,685	3,245	57.1	2,928	51.5	317	9.8	9.1 - 10.5

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Because of separate processing and weighting procedures, totals for the United States differ from the results obtained by aggregating the totals for regions and States.

<sup>3</sup> "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and mar-

ried, with spouse absent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Northeast .....	19,255	18,923	332	4,263	3,414	848	1,760	311
New England .....	5,186	5,089	96	1,314	1,044	270	471	91
Middle Atlantic .....	14,070	13,834	236	2,949	2,370	578	1,289	220
Midwest .....	23,696	23,304	392	5,532	4,474	1,058	1,651	390
East North Central .....	16,383	16,116	267	3,763	2,995	768	1,290	293
West North Central .....	7,314	7,188	125	1,768	1,479	290	361	97
South .....	33,688	32,947	741	6,323	4,893	1,430	2,538	550
South Atlantic .....	17,579	17,163	416	3,268	2,556	712	1,316	277
East South Central .....	5,715	5,591	124	1,076	838	238	433	80
West South Central .....	10,394	10,193	201	1,978	1,498	480	789	193
West .....	20,387	19,826	561	4,454	3,432	1,023	1,797	386
Mountain .....	5,267	5,149	118	1,159	900	260	343	98
Pacific .....	15,120	14,677	443	3,295	2,532	763	1,454	288
<b>Men</b>								
Northeast .....	11,310	11,097	212	1,301	945	356	1,127	121
New England .....	3,026	2,959	67	371	267	104	307	34
Middle Atlantic .....	8,284	8,138	146	930	678	252	820	88
Midwest .....	13,988	13,751	237	1,753	1,340	413	1,003	162
East North Central .....	9,722	9,562	161	1,177	873	304	784	121
West North Central .....	4,266	4,189	77	576	467	109	219	41
South .....	19,265	18,824	440	2,305	1,670	636	1,453	230
South Atlantic .....	9,919	9,672	247	1,166	847	319	763	115
East South Central .....	3,292	3,220	72	397	290	107	235	30
West South Central .....	6,054	5,932	122	742	532	210	455	85
West .....	12,335	11,961	374	1,548	1,077	471	1,116	167
Mountain .....	3,130	3,054	75	382	281	101	206	45
Pacific .....	9,205	8,907	298	1,167	796	370	910	123
<b>Women</b>								
Northeast .....	7,946	7,826	120	2,962	2,470	492	633	190
New England .....	2,160	2,130	30	943	778	166	164	58
Middle Atlantic .....	5,786	5,696	90	2,019	1,692	327	469	132
Midwest .....	9,708	9,553	155	3,779	3,134	645	648	229
East North Central .....	6,660	6,554	106	2,586	2,123	464	506	172
West North Central .....	3,048	2,999	48	1,193	1,011	181	142	56
South .....	14,423	14,122	301	4,017	3,223	795	1,085	320
South Atlantic .....	7,660	7,491	170	2,103	1,709	394	553	161
East South Central .....	2,423	2,371	52	679	548	131	198	50
West South Central .....	4,340	4,261	79	1,236	966	270	334	109
West .....	8,052	7,865	187	2,906	2,354	551	681	219
Mountain .....	2,137	2,094	43	778	619	159	137	53
Pacific .....	5,915	5,771	144	2,128	1,736	392	544	166
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Northeast .....	262	252	10	667	576	91	102	121
New England .....	71	68	3	218	184	33	27	35
Middle Atlantic .....	191	184	7	450	391	58	75	86
Midwest .....	474	452	22	1,121	979	142	142	185
East North Central .....	304	289	15	744	644	100	110	141
West North Central .....	170	162	7	378	336	42	32	43
South .....	625	591	35	1,151	984	166	228	262
South Atlantic .....	288	271	16	556	474	81	106	132
East South Central .....	128	120	8	205	172	33	48	36
West South Central .....	210	199	10	390	338	52	74	94
West .....	378	355	23	720	605	114	141	172

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years—Continued</b>								
Mountain .....	115	109	6	205	171	34	38	43
Pacific .....	263	246	17	515	435	80	103	128
<b>White</b>								
Northeast .....	16,896	16,603	293	3,901	3,165	736	1,385	266
New England .....	4,885	4,794	91	1,253	1,004	250	422	83
Middle Atlantic .....	12,011	11,809	203	2,647	2,161	486	963	183
Midwest .....	21,576	21,221	355	5,058	4,154	905	1,262	314
East North Central .....	14,648	14,409	239	3,390	2,746	644	968	229
West North Central .....	6,928	6,812	115	1,669	1,408	261	294	85
South .....	27,309	26,763	546	5,103	4,123	980	1,625	374
South Atlantic .....	13,605	13,318	286	2,558	2,091	467	808	171
East South Central .....	4,739	4,647	92	882	724	159	288	55
West South Central .....	8,965	8,798	167	1,663	1,308	354	529	148
West .....	17,711	17,206	505	3,925	3,039	887	1,505	315
Mountain .....	4,939	4,829	110	1,097	856	240	306	89
Pacific .....	12,773	12,377	395	2,829	2,182	647	1,199	226
<b>Black</b>								
Northeast .....	1,791	1,761	30	270	178	92	325	38
New England .....	212	208	4	43	26	17	38	6
Middle Atlantic .....	1,579	1,553	26	227	151	76	287	32
Midwest .....	1,710	1,681	30	366	234	132	353	65
East North Central .....	1,442	1,418	24	303	192	110	296	57
West North Central .....	268	262	6	63	42	21	57	9
South .....	5,737	5,560	177	1,091	679	412	852	164
South Atlantic .....	3,651	3,532	119	640	418	223	477	100
East South Central .....	938	907	31	189	110	78	143	24
West South Central .....	1,148	1,121	27	261	151	111	232	40
West .....	818	801	17	149	101	48	135	25
Mountain .....	134	131	3	22	14	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pacific .....	684	670	14	128	88	40	119	21
<b>Hispanic origin</b>								
Northeast .....	1,063	1,036	27	160	99	61	177	18
New England .....	129	124	4	27	15	12	25	3
Middle Atlantic .....	934	912	22	133	84	49	152	15
Midwest .....	571	553	19	94	59	34	68	11
East North Central .....	489	474	15	74	46	27	62	9
West North Central .....	82	78	4	20	13	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South .....	2,508	2,423	85	490	310	180	251	60
South Atlantic .....	928	888	39	165	100	65	91	23
West South Central .....	1,556	1,511	45	323	209	114	157	38
West .....	3,442	3,260	182	644	400	244	495	80
Mountain .....	611	588	23	125	84	41	59	16
Pacific .....	2,831	2,672	159	519	316	203	436	64

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed according to whether they usually work full or part time.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced' civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty .....	7,210	2,112	5,098	7,350	5,158	2,192	10,313	5,593	1,483	3,237	7,287	1,803	5,484
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	3,382	1,000	2,382	3,419	2,405	1,014	4,977	2,722	707	1,548	3,565	866	2,700
Professional specialty .....	3,828	1,112	2,716	3,931	2,753	1,178	5,336	2,871	776	1,689	3,722	938	2,784
Engineers .....	407	153	254	403	306	97	534	284	77	173	477	110	367
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	233	82	151	197	157	40	305	200	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	225	51	173
Health diagnosing occupations .....	225	52	173	215	150	65	272	148	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	206	48	159
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	608	171	437	650	454	195	831	440	156	235	461	123	337
Teachers, except college and university .....	924	255	668	1,041	701	339	1,523	783	202	538	817	228	589
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	8,086	2,182	5,905	9,385	6,487	2,898	13,074	6,885	2,051	4,137	8,530	2,190	6,341
Technicians and related support .....	911	262	649	1,008	695	313	1,565	822	247	496	943	272	671
Health technologists and technicians .....	328	85	243	372	252	120	586	307	115	164	275	75	200
Engineering and science technicians .....	241	76	165	283	199	83	428	219	65	144	279	85	194
Sales occupations .....	2,961	819	2,142	3,551	2,430	1,121	5,061	2,636	840	1,584	3,310	837	2,473
Supervisors and proprietors .....	822	235	587	947	630	316	1,414	738	237	439	854	206	648
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	536	145	390	482	335	147	742	410	107	226	591	139	452
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	348	90	258	410	288	122	517	271	73	173	365	94	272
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	1,242	343	899	1,683	1,157	526	2,354	1,198	420	735	1,475	393	1,082
Administrative support, including clerical .....	4,215	1,101	3,114	4,826	3,361	1,464	6,447	3,427	964	2,057	4,277	1,080	3,197
Computer equipment operators .....	150	39	111	192	139	53	223	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	68	135	34	102
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	1,056	252	804	1,125	804	321	1,555	813	225	516	831	227	604
Financial records processing .....	518	155	362	604	403	201	745	373	110	261	582	145	436
Mail and message distributing .....	240	59	181	226	152	74	308	171	44	94	181	47	133
Service occupations .....	3,547	931	2,616	4,356	2,992	1,364	5,990	3,116	974	1,901	3,623	995	2,628
Private household .....	151	37	114	184	128	57	369	183	61	125	236	49	187
Protective service .....	525	102	424	447	332	115	764	386	117	262	465	112	353
Service, except private household and protective .....	2,870	792	2,078	3,724	2,532	1,193	4,857	2,548	795	1,514	2,923	834	2,089
Food service .....	1,162	328	834	1,569	1,088	482	2,014	1,085	326	603	1,318	376	942
Health service .....	581	169	412	612	411	201	747	376	130	241	330	82	248
Cleaning and building service .....	640	160	480	869	603	267	1,148	598	194	356	669	186	483
Personal service .....	487	134	352	674	431	243	948	489	145	314	606	190	416
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	2,687	757	1,930	3,567	2,541	1,026	5,096	2,602	944	1,551	3,051	788	2,264
Mechanics and repairers .....	855	214	641	1,180	831	349	1,723	883	314	526	960	264	649
Construction trades .....	1,055	299	756	1,223	846	377	1,994	1,079	337	578	1,234	312	922
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3,490	921	2,569	5,242	3,824	1,418	6,942	3,445	1,535	1,963	3,376	813	2,563
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1,500	442	1,057	2,554	1,928	626	3,029	1,523	774	732	1,339	272	1,067
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,006	238	768	1,293	901	392	1,971	953	381	637	1,030	275	755
Motor vehicle operators .....	797	189	608	958	670	288	1,454	727	263	464	784	199	585
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	985	241	744	1,395	996	399	1,943	969	380	594	1,007	266	741
Construction laborers .....	155	36	119	203	150	52	306	143	68	94	185	50	136
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	382	113	269	1,134	539	596	1,315	624	249	442	930	237	693
Farm operators and managers .....	88	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	586	221	365	377	135	91	152	189	78	110
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty .....	6,937	2,023	4,914	7,175	5,023	2,152	10,028	5,431	1,453	3,144	7,013	1,740	5,273
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	3,223	951	2,272	3,320	2,326	994	4,810	2,626	689	1,495	3,414	828	2,587
Professional specialty .....	3,713	1,072	2,642	3,856	2,697	1,158	5,218	2,806	763	1,649	3,599	913	2,686
Engineers .....	387	143	244	391	296	95	517	277	75	165	456	106	350
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	225	79	147	193	154	39	298	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	219	50	169
Health diagnosing occupations .....	224	51	173	214	149	65	270	147	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	206	48	158
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	600	169	431	641	448	193	821	435	154	232	454	122	333
Teachers, except college and university .....	902	247	655	1,020	689	331	1,498	768	200	530	796	222	573
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	7,547	2,047	5,499	8,912	6,126	2,787	12,355	6,488	1,956	3,911	7,994	2,077	5,917
Technicians and related support .....	874	249	625	971	673	297	1,513	794	240	478	895	259	636
Health technologists and technicians .....	317	82	236	364	248	116	572	301	112	158	263	73	191
Engineering and science technicians .....	226	70	156	266	189	78	407	208	62	137	261	80	181
Sales occupations .....	2,742	762	1,980	3,350	2,278	1,072	4,741	2,460	795	1,486	3,086	788	2,299
Supervisors and proprietors .....	783	223	560	914	605	309	1,363	709	231	424	818	199	619
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	507	138	369	463	320	143	712	390	104	217	565	135	430
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	328	85	242	393	274	119	503	263	71	168	348	91	258
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	1,115	313	802	1,552	1,061	491	2,131	1,079	385	667	1,331	357	975
Administrative support, including clerical .....	3,930	1,036	2,894	4,591	3,175	1,417	6,102	3,235	921	1,946	4,012	1,030	2,982
Computer equipment operators .....	140	37	103	184	132	52	212	115	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	129	32	96
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	991	236	755	1,071	759	312	1,472	769	215	488	781	216	566
Financial records processing .....	486	148	338	583	386	197	716	359	108	249	551	139	412
Mail and message distributing .....	225	56	169	213	142	70	294	163	42	88	171	45	126
Service occupations .....	3,256	858	2,398	4,020	2,735	1,285	5,490	2,863	892	1,736	3,330	924	2,406
Private household .....	142	34	108	175	121	54	344	170	58	116	215	46	169
Protective service .....	496	97	399	428	317	112	732	367	112	252	440	107	333
Service, except private household and protective .....	2,618	727	1,891	3,417	2,297	1,120	4,414	2,326	722	1,367	2,675	771	1,904
Food service .....	1,046	297	749	1,423	974	450	1,799	972	289	539	1,190	343	848
Health service .....	546	159	386	567	376	191	683	348	119	216	309	78	231
Cleaning and building service .....	575	144	430	783	538	245	1,028	538	174	315	602	168	434

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>EMPLOYED—Continued</b>													
Personal service .....	452	127	326	643	409	234	904	468	139	297	574	182	392
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	2,388	664	1,723	3,325	2,352	974	4,688	2,397	869	1,421	2,727	732	1,996
Mechanics and repairers .....	790	195	594	1,122	786	337	1,645	848	300	496	884	251	633
Construction trades .....	879	244	635	1,098	750	348	1,765	957	302	506	1,047	281	767
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	3,050	807	2,244	4,714	3,411	1,303	6,235	3,099	1,387	1,749	2,958	737	2,220
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	1,305	386	919	2,301	1,724	577	2,727	1,377	705	645	1,190	252	938
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	921	217	705	1,195	828	367	1,832	880	354	598	930	254	676
Motor vehicle operators .....	737	174	563	889	620	270	1,359	676	248	434	721	185	536
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	824	204	620	1,218	858	359	1,675	842	327	506	839	232	607
Construction laborers .....	109	26	84	162	119	43	245	117	52	76	138	39	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	340	100	240	1,081	500	581	1,215	569	235	411	820	216	603
Farm operators and managers .....	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	585	221	364	375	133	90	151	186	77	109
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty .....	273	89	184	174	135	39	285	162	30	93	274	63	211
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	159	49	110	99	79	20	168	96	18	53	151	38	113
Professional specialty .....	115	40	75	75	55	20	118	65	13	40	124	25	98
Engineers .....	20	10	9	11	10	2	18	7	3	8	20	4	16
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	8	4	4	4	3	1	7	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	6	2	5
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	8	2	6	8	6	2	9	5	2	2	6	2	5
Teachers, except college and university .....	22	9	13	20	12	8	25	15	3	7	21	6	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	540	134	405	473	361	112	719	397	95	226	537	113	424
Technicians and related support .....	37	13	24	38	22	16	52	28	7	17	48	13	35
Health technologists and technicians .....	11	3	8	8	4	4	15	6	3	6	12	2	9
Engineering and science technicians .....	15	6	9	16	10	6	21	11	3	7	18	5	13
Sales occupations .....	218	56	162	201	153	49	321	177	46	98	224	50	174
Supervisors and proprietors .....	39	12	27	33	26	7	51	30	6	15	36	7	29
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	29	8	21	19	15	4	30	20	2	8	26	4	22
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	20	5	16	17	14	3	15	8	2	5	17	3	14
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	127	30	97	130	96	34	223	119	35	69	143	36	107
Administrative support, including clerical .....	285	65	220	234	187	47	345	192	42	111	265	50	215
Computer equipment operators .....	11	3	8	8	7	1	11	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	7	1	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	65	16	49	54	44	9	82	44	9	29	50	11	39
Financial records processing .....	32	7	25	21	17	4	29	14	3	12	31	6	24
Mail and message distributing .....	15	3	12	13	9	4	14	7	1	6	10	2	8
Service occupations .....	290	72	218	336	257	79	500	254	82	165	294	71	222
Private household .....	9	3	7	9	7	3	25	13	4	9	21	3	18
Protective service .....	29	5	25	19	16	3	32	18	5	9	25	5	19
Service, except private household and protective .....	252	65	187	308	235	73	443	222	74	147	248	63	185
Food service .....	117	31	86	146	114	32	215	113	37	65	128	33	94
Health service .....	35	10	25	45	35	10	64	28	11	25	21	4	17
Cleaning and building service .....	66	16	50	86	65	21	120	60	20	41	67	18	49
Personal service .....	34	8	27	32	22	10	43	21	6	17	32	8	25
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	299	93	206	241	189	52	409	204	75	130	324	56	268
Mechanics and repairers .....	65	19	46	58	45	12	79	35	14	30	76	13	63
Construction trades .....	176	55	120	125	95	29	229	122	35	72	186	31	155
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	440	114	325	528	414	115	707	345	149	213	418	75	343
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	194	56	138	253	204	49	301	146	69	87	149	20	129
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	84	21	63	98	73	26	138	72	27	39	100	21	79
Motor vehicle operators .....	60	15	45	69	50	19	96	51	14	30	64	14	49
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	161	37	124	177	137	40	268	127	53	88	169	34	135
Construction laborers .....	46	10	35	41	32	9	61	26	16	18	48	11	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	42	13	29	53	38	15	100	55	14	31	111	21	90
Farm operators and managers .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	1	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	1
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>													
Managerial and professional specialty .....	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	4.7	4.9	4.6	2.9	3.3	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.4	4.2
Professional specialty .....	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.4	3.3	2.7	3.5
Engineers .....	4.9	6.8	3.7	2.8	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.5	3.5	4.6	4.2	3.4	4.5
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	3.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	2.8	3.6	2.6
Health diagnosing occupations .....	.4	1.2	.1	.4	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	.6	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.3	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
Teachers, except college and university .....	2.3	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	6.7	6.2	6.9	5.0	5.6	3.9	5.5	5.8	4.6	5.5	6.3	5.2	6.7
Technicians and related support .....	4.0	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.1	5.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.5	5.0	4.7	5.2
Health technologists and technicians .....	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.3	3.0	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE—Continued</b>													
Engineering and science technicians .....	6.1	7.6	5.5	5.7	5.2	6.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	6.5	6.1	6.6
Sales occupations .....	7.4	6.9	7.6	5.7	6.3	4.3	6.3	6.7	5.5	6.2	6.8	5.9	7.1
Supervisors and proprietors .....	4.7	5.1	4.6	3.5	4.0	2.3	3.6	4.0	2.6	3.5	4.2	3.3	4.5
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	5.5	5.4	5.5	3.8	4.3	2.7	4.1	4.8	2.2	3.7	4.4	2.8	4.8
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	5.9	5.3	6.0	4.2	4.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.8	4.7	3.4	5.1
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	10.3	8.9	10.8	7.8	8.3	6.5	9.5	9.9	8.3	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.9
Administrative support, including clerical .....	6.8	5.9	7.1	4.9	5.6	3.2	5.4	5.6	4.4	5.4	6.2	4.7	6.7
Computer equipment operators .....	7.0	6.6	7.2	4.3	5.1	2.1	4.7	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	4.8	4.3	5.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	6.2	6.5	6.1	4.8	5.5	2.9	5.3	5.5	4.2	5.5	6.0	4.9	6.4
Financial records processing .....	6.2	4.8	6.8	3.4	4.2	1.8	3.8	3.7	2.4	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.6
Mail and message distributing .....	6.3	5.3	6.7	5.8	6.2	5.0	4.6	4.2	2.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.8
Service occupations .....	8.2	7.8	8.3	7.7	8.6	5.8	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.1	7.2	8.5
Private household .....	6.2	7.2	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.8	8.8	6.3	9.4
Protective service .....	5.6	4.8	5.8	4.2	4.7	2.9	4.2	4.8	4.0	3.5	5.3	4.6	5.5
Service, except private household and protective .....	8.8	8.1	9.0	8.3	9.3	6.1	9.1	8.7	9.3	9.7	8.5	7.6	8.9
Food service .....	10.0	9.5	10.3	9.3	10.5	6.6	10.7	10.5	11.3	10.7	9.7	8.9	10.0
Health service .....	6.1	5.9	6.1	7.3	8.4	5.0	8.6	7.5	8.4	10.4	6.3	4.5	6.9
Cleaning and building service .....	10.2	9.9	10.3	9.9	10.7	7.9	10.5	10.0	10.5	11.4	10.0	9.7	10.2
Personal service .....	7.1	5.6	7.6	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.3	5.4	4.2	5.9
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	11.1	12.2	10.7	6.8	7.4	5.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.4	10.6	7.1	11.8
Mechanics and repairers .....	7.6	8.8	7.2	4.9	5.4	3.5	4.6	3.9	4.3	5.7	8.0	4.9	9.1
Construction trades .....	16.6	18.4	15.9	10.2	11.3	7.8	11.5	11.3	10.3	12.4	15.1	9.9	16.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12.6	12.4	12.7	10.1	10.8	8.1	10.2	10.0	9.7	10.9	12.4	9.2	13.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	13.0	12.7	13.1	9.9	10.6	7.9	9.9	9.6	8.9	11.8	11.1	7.5	12.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.4	8.9	8.2	7.6	8.1	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.1	9.7	7.5	10.5
Motor vehicle operators .....	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.4	6.5	8.1	7.1	8.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	16.3	15.4	16.7	12.7	13.8	9.9	13.8	13.1	13.9	14.8	16.7	12.8	18.2
Construction laborers .....	29.4	28.8	29.6	20.0	21.0	17.2	19.8	18.4	23.4	19.4	25.7	22.2	26.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	10.9	11.4	10.6	4.7	7.1	2.4	7.6	8.8	5.5	7.0	11.9	8.7	13.0
Farm operators and managers .....	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	.3	.3	.2	.6	1.0	.1	.6	1.3	1.2	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	23,518	6,500	17,018	29,228	20,146	9,082	40,011	20,847	6,791	12,372	24,841	6,427	18,415
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional speciality .....	29.5	31.1	28.9	24.5	24.9	23.7	25.1	26.1	21.4	25.4	28.2	27.1	28.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	13.7	14.6	13.4	11.4	11.5	10.9	12.0	12.6	10.2	12.1	13.7	12.9	14.0
Professional speciality .....	15.8	16.5	15.5	13.2	13.4	12.8	13.0	13.5	11.2	13.3	14.5	14.2	14.6
Engineers .....	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.9
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	1.0	1.2	.9	.7	.8	.4	.7	.9	.4	.6	.9	.8	.9
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	.9
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Teachers, except college and university .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	32.1	31.5	32.3	30.5	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.1	28.8	31.6	32.2	32.3	32.1
Technicians and related support .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.5
Health technologists and technicians .....	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Engineering and science technicians .....	1.0	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0
Sales occupations .....	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.5
Supervisors and proprietors .....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.4
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.3
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3
Administrative support, including clerical .....	16.7	15.9	17.0	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.5	13.6	15.7	16.2	16.0	16.2
Computer equipment operators .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.1
Financial records processing .....	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mail and message distributing .....	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7
Service occupations .....	13.8	13.2	14.1	13.8	13.6	14.2	13.7	13.7	13.1	14.0	13.4	14.4	13.1
Private household .....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.7	.9
Protective service .....	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8
Service, except private household and protective .....	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.7	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.2	10.6	11.0	10.8	12.0	10.3
Food service .....	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.6
Health service .....	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3
Cleaning and building service .....	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4
Personal service .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.1
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	10.2	10.2	10.1	11.4	11.7	10.7	11.7	11.5	12.8	11.5	11.0	11.4	10.8
Mechanics and repairers .....	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.4
Construction trades .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	13.0	12.4	13.2	16.1	16.9	14.3	15.6	14.9	20.4	14.1	11.9	11.5	12.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5.5	5.9	5.4	7.9	8.6	6.4	6.8	6.6	10.4	5.2	4.8	3.9	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.9	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.2	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.7
Motor vehicle operators .....	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.3
Construction laborers .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.6	.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.7	2.5	6.4	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Farm operators and managers .....	.4	.3	.4	2.0	1.1	4.0	.9	.6	1.3	1.2	.8	1.2	.6
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,611	3,397	9,214	15,741	10,899	4,842	21,570	11,084	3,689	6,796	13,883	3,511	10,372
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional speciality .....	29.1	31.7	28.2	23.5	24.2	22.1	24.0	25.1	20.4	24.0	27.9	26.9	28.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	15.3	16.5	14.8	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.9	13.7	11.0	12.7	14.3	13.6	14.5
Professional speciality .....	13.8	15.1	13.4	11.2	11.6	10.1	11.0	11.4	9.4	11.3	13.6	13.3	13.8
Engineers .....	2.8	4.0	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.1
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	1.2	1.6	1.1	.8	.9	.5	.9	1.1	.5	.7	1.1	1.1	1.2
Health diagnosing occupations .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5
Teachers, except college and university .....	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	21.7	21.4	21.8	19.6	19.3	20.3	20.3	20.6	18.1	21.0	22.0	21.6	22.2
Technicians and related support .....	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.5
Health technologists and technicians .....	.4	.3	.5	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.3	.5
Engineering and science technicians .....	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
Sales occupations .....	11.7	11.4	11.8	10.8	10.3	11.8	11.2	11.4	10.0	11.4	12.1	11.7	12.2
Supervisors and proprietors .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.9
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.0
Administrative support, including clerical .....	6.6	6.3	6.7	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.5
Computer equipment operators .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Financial records processing .....	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5
Mail and message distributing .....	1.2	1.1	1.3	.8	.7	.9	.8	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8
Service occupations .....	11.3	9.9	11.8	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.8	10.2	8.7	10.0	10.6	11.1	10.4
Private household .....	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men—Continued</b>													
Protective service .....	3.3	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7
Service, except private household and protective .....	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.4	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	7.6
Food service .....	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	2.6	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.0
Health service .....	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4
Cleaning and building service .....	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6
Personal service .....	.7	.6	.8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.4	.7
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	17.5	17.7	17.4	19.2	19.6	18.3	19.9	19.8	21.1	19.3	17.9	19.0	17.5
Mechanics and repairers .....	6.1	5.5	6.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.0	6.1	6.9	5.9
Construction trades .....	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.0	8.0	8.5	8.0	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	18.1	16.8	18.6	22.7	23.7	20.4	21.2	19.9	26.4	20.4	16.5	16.2	16.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6.1	6.3	6.0	9.6	10.5	7.5	7.0	6.4	10.2	6.0	5.5	4.4	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.7	5.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.8	7.3	8.9	8.1	6.1	6.5	5.9
Motor vehicle operators .....	5.3	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.1	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5.4	4.7	5.6	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.2	7.3	6.3	5.0	5.3	4.9
Construction laborers .....	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	2.3	2.6	2.2	5.6	3.8	9.8	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
Farm operators and managers .....	.6	.4	.6	3.2	1.7	6.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.9	.9
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	10,908	3,103	7,805	13,487	9,247	4,240	18,441	9,763	3,101	5,576	10,958	2,915	8,043
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty .....	29.9	30.5	29.7	25.7	25.8	25.6	26.4	27.1	22.6	27.1	28.7	27.3	29.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	11.9	12.5	11.6	10.2	10.4	9.8	11.0	11.4	9.1	11.3	13.1	12.0	13.5
Professional specialty .....	18.0	18.0	18.1	15.6	15.5	15.8	15.4	15.8	13.5	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.7
Engineers .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	.3	.4
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	.7	.8	.6	.5	.6	.4	.6	.8	.3	.4	.6	.4	.6
Health diagnosing occupations .....	.4	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
Teachers, except college and university .....	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.0	7.3	5.1	5.2	5.1
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	44.1	42.6	44.7	43.2	43.5	42.5	43.2	43.0	41.5	44.5	45.0	45.3	44.9
Technicians and related support .....	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.2	3.4
Health technologists and technicians .....	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.7
Engineering and science technicians .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5
Sales occupations .....	11.6	12.1	11.5	12.3	12.5	11.8	12.7	12.3	13.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8
Supervisors and proprietors .....	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.2
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.8	.8	.8
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.8	7.4	9.1	8.0	7.2	7.8	7.0
Administrative support, including clerical .....	28.4	26.5	29.1	27.4	27.5	27.0	26.4	26.5	23.8	27.7	28.6	28.1	28.7
Computer equipment operators .....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	8.9	7.4	9.5	7.9	8.1	7.3	7.9	7.8	6.9	8.7	7.0	7.3	6.8
Financial records processing .....	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5
Mail and message distributing .....	.6	.5	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.5	.7	.5	.6	.5
Service occupations .....	16.8	16.8	16.8	18.8	18.4	19.8	18.3	17.8	18.4	19.0	17.0	18.3	16.5
Private household .....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.0
Protective service .....	.8	.5	.9	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6
Service, except private household and protective .....	14.8	15.3	14.7	17.0	16.5	18.1	15.8	15.4	16.0	16.3	14.5	16.3	13.9
Food service .....	5.4	5.7	5.2	6.9	6.9	6.8	5.8	5.7	6.3	5.7	5.8	6.9	5.4
Health service .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.4
Cleaning and building service .....	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.1
Personal service .....	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.0
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	1.7	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mechanics and repairers .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3
Construction trades .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	7.1	7.7	6.8	8.5	8.9	7.5	9.0	9.1	13.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	6.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.9	6.3	5.1	6.7	6.8	10.5	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8
Motor vehicle operators .....	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.5	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3
Construction laborers .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	.5	.4	.5	1.4	.9	2.5	1.0	.9	1.3	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Farm operators and managers .....	.1	.1	.2	.6	.4	1.2	.3	.2	.5	.4	.3	.4	.2
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	20,796	6,138	14,658	26,634	18,038	8,597	32,412	16,163	5,621	10,628	21,637	6,036	15,601
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty .....	30.4	31.8	29.8	24.9	25.3	24.0	27.1	28.9	23.0	26.7	28.7	27.6	29.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	14.3	15.0	14.0	11.7	11.9	11.2	13.3	14.2	11.2	12.9	14.1	13.2	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White—Continued</b>													
Professional specialty .....	16.1	16.8	15.8	13.2	13.4	12.8	13.9	14.6	11.8	13.8	14.6	14.4	14.7
Engineers .....	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	.9	1.2	.8	.6	.8	.4	.8	1.0	.4	.6	.9	.8	.9
Health diagnosing occupations .....	.9	.8	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
Teachers, except college and university .....	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	2.9	4.4	3.3	3.5	3.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	32.3	31.7	32.5	30.6	30.5	30.8	32.2	32.7	30.3	32.4	31.8	32.6	31.5
Technicians and related support .....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.2
Health technologists and technicians .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.2	.9
Engineering and science technicians .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	.9
Sales occupations .....	12.2	12.0	12.3	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.9	13.2	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
Supervisors and proprietors .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.4
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.4
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1
Administrative support, including clerical .....	16.4	15.9	16.6	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	14.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.8
Computer equipment operators .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
Financial records processing .....	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Mail and message distributing .....	.8	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6
Service occupations .....	12.7	12.5	12.7	13.0	12.7	13.5	11.5	11.2	10.8	12.5	12.9	13.8	12.5
Private household .....	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	.7	.9	.9	.7	1.0
Protective service .....	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7
Service, except private household and protective .....	10.2	10.6	10.0	11.0	10.7	11.7	9.2	9.0	8.5	9.8	10.3	11.5	9.9
Food service .....	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.1	4.5
Health service .....	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Cleaning and building service .....	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.2
Personal service .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.1
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	10.6	10.4	10.6	11.8	12.2	10.9	12.3	12.2	13.7	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.2
Mechanics and repairers .....	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.6
Construction trades .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	12.6	12.0	12.8	15.9	16.7	14.2	13.7	12.4	18.6	13.1	11.8	11.2	12.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	5.4	5.7	5.2	7.7	8.4	6.3	5.9	5.3	9.3	4.9	4.6	3.7	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.8	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
Motor vehicle operators .....	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3
Construction laborers .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	2.7	6.6	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
Farm operators and managers .....	.4	.3	.5	2.2	1.2	4.2	1.1	.8	1.6	1.4	.8	1.2	.7
<b>Black</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,061	255	1,806	2,076	1,745	332	6,827	4,291	1,127	1,409	968	156	812
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty .....	19.7	13.9	20.5	18.1	18.7	15.0	14.9	15.3	12.8	15.2	21.8	16.7	22.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	8.7	6.7	9.0	7.5	7.9	5.4	6.3	6.6	4.9	6.6	9.2	6.6	9.7
Professional specialty .....	11.0	7.2	11.5	10.6	10.8	9.5	8.6	8.7	8.0	8.7	12.5	10.1	13.0
Engineers .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.8	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.3	.7	1.4
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.1	.5	.7	.1	.2	.6	.2	.7
Health diagnosing occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	2.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4
Teachers, except college and university .....	2.8	1.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	31.0	29.7	31.1	31.0	30.9	31.5	24.9	25.3	21.5	26.2	36.8	33.5	37.5
Technicians and related support .....	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.3	3.3	4.5	2.7	4.9
Health technologists and technicians .....	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	.9	2.1
Engineering and science technicians .....	.8	1.4	.7	.6	.7	.5	.7	.7	.5	.8	1.0	.5	1.1
Sales occupations .....	6.2	6.9	6.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.0	6.2	7.8	8.5	10.4	8.6	10.7
Supervisors and proprietors .....	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.1
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.7	.7	.6	.9	2.0	1.8	2.0
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.2	.2	.1	.3	.5	.6	.4
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	3.6	4.1	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.1	6.2
Administrative support, including clerical .....	21.2	18.6	21.6	19.5	19.4	20.0	14.7	15.8	11.3	14.3	22.0	22.3	21.9
Computer equipment operators .....	.9	1.1	.9	.9	.9	.8	.6	.6	.5	.5	.9	.1	1.1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	4.9	2.4	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	1.7	2.4	3.9	3.1	4.1
Financial records processing .....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.8	.7	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.8
Mail and message distributing .....	2.0	.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.7
Service occupations .....	25.1	27.3	24.8	22.9	22.1	26.6	23.9	23.0	24.7	25.9	19.2	22.9	18.5
Private household .....	1.0	.7	1.0	.7	.7	.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	.6	1.5	.4
Protective service .....	4.5	3.2	4.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	3.6	4.6	2.5	5.0
Service, except private household and protective .....	19.6	23.4	19.1	19.0	18.1	23.5	19.5	18.9	20.8	20.6	14.0	18.9	13.1
Food service .....	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.4	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.8	6.7	3.9	8.7	3.0
Health service .....	8.3	10.4	8.0	4.9	4.7	5.6	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.9	3.2	2.6	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black—Continued</b>													
Cleaning and building service .....	4.8	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.7	7.5	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.5
Personal service .....	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.4
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.6	9.0	9.2	8.6	8.8	7.7	7.7	7.7
Mechanics and repairers .....	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9
Construction trades .....	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	16.3	20.7	15.6	19.7	19.9	18.3	24.6	24.3	29.7	21.4	13.9	18.4	13.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	6.4	9.7	5.9	9.8	10.0	8.8	11.1	11.2	16.0	7.1	3.3	5.4	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.9	6.6	6.1	8.3	5.2	5.9	5.0
Motor vehicle operators .....	4.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	5.4	5.1	4.3	7.1	4.7	5.3	4.6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	4.5	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	6.6	6.5	7.6	6.0	5.4	7.1	5.1
Construction laborers .....	.6	.8	.6	.4	.4	.2	.8	.7	1.2	.7	.6	.7	.6
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	.5	.6	.5	1.0	.9	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	.6	.8	.5
Farm operators and managers .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.2	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hispanic origin</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,222	156	1,067	665	563	102	2,998	1,092	26	1,879	4,086	736	3,351
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional speciality .....	14.6	16.8	14.2	14.1	13.3	18.5	14.9	19.0	24.7	12.4	11.9	14.0	11.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial .....	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.0	8.0	7.8	10.6	11.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	6.4
Professional speciality .....	7.9	10.0	7.6	7.8	7.3	10.5	7.1	8.4	13.0	6.2	5.4	6.9	5.1
Engineers .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.1	.6	.7	2.4	.5	.5	.6	.5
Mathematical and computer scientists .....	.5	.1	.5	.7	.5	1.9	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3
Health diagnosing occupations .....	.4	1.3	.3	1.0	.8	2.1	.5	1.1	2.4	.2	.1	.2	.1
Health assessment and treating occupations .....	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.9	.9	.6	.9	.5
Teachers, except college and university .....	1.6	2.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	.6	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	1.3
Technical, sales, and administrative support .....	25.2	24.7	25.3	21.3	19.7	30.0	27.4	26.3	30.2	27.9	23.5	27.7	22.6
Technicians and related support .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	4.3	2.7	2.2	6.6	2.8	1.9	3.1	1.6
Health technologists and technicians .....	1.0	.3	1.1	.4	.4	.8	1.1	1.1	2.1	1.0	.8	1.2	.7
Engineering and science technicians .....	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.9	.9	.4	3.7	1.1	.5	.8	.4
Sales occupations .....	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.2	6.9	9.1	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.2	8.0	9.2	7.7
Supervisors and proprietors .....	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.8
Sales representatives, finance and business services .....	1.0	.5	1.0	.6	.6	.6	1.0	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.8	.9	.9	.9
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail .....	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.4	.4	.6	1.0	1.1	3.8	.9	.4	.4	.4
Sales workers, retail and personal services .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.8	3.6	5.0	6.1	5.0	4.1	6.7	4.8	5.8	4.6
Administrative support, including clerical .....	15.3	15.1	15.3	12.3	11.5	16.6	14.3	13.3	13.0	14.8	13.6	15.5	13.2
Computer equipment operators .....	.5	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.0	.4	.3	.8	.5	.5	.6	.5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists .....	3.3	4.3	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
Financial records processing .....	1.6	2.3	1.5	.9	.6	2.5	1.4	1.9	.9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.5
Mail and message distributing .....	1.2	.3	1.3	.7	.5	1.8	.6	.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	.6	.7	1.3	.6
Service occupations .....	24.3	20.0	24.9	20.1	20.6	17.2	19.2	18.6	10.7	19.7	19.9	20.9	19.6
Private household .....	1.7	.3	1.9	.9	.9	.6	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.5	2.4	1.1	2.6
Protective service .....	3.0	.1	3.4	1.3	1.4	.5	1.5	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.4
Service, except private household and protective .....	19.6	19.6	19.6	17.9	18.2	16.1	16.1	15.5	7.6	16.6	16.0	17.7	15.6
Food service .....	6.6	8.2	6.4	8.8	9.2	6.8	7.3	7.2	2.4	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.4
Health service .....	3.5	3.7	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.2
Cleaning and building service .....	7.0	6.6	7.1	5.9	6.1	4.9	5.2	5.0	3.4	5.4	5.1	6.0	4.9
Personal service .....	2.4	1.1	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.1	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1
Precision production, craft, and repair .....	10.4	11.5	10.2	13.2	13.6	11.0	14.3	13.7	12.5	14.7	13.7	13.5	13.8
Mechanics and repairers .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.3	2.1	4.2	3.7	8.1	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.6
Construction trades .....	2.8	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	5.8	5.4	2.4	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers .....	23.9	25.7	23.6	28.9	30.4	20.6	19.4	16.0	22.1	21.4	22.7	17.6	23.8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors .....	13.9	19.4	13.1	18.2	19.8	9.8	8.1	6.8	14.4	8.7	11.8	6.3	13.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4.2	2.5	4.4	2.7	3.0	1.4	4.1	3.5	2.1	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.5
Motor vehicle operators .....	3.4	2.2	3.6	2.1	2.3	1.1	3.1	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers .....	5.8	3.9	6.0	7.9	7.7	9.4	7.2	5.7	5.6	8.2	5.5	6.4	5.3
Construction laborers .....	.6	.4	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.2
Farming, forestry, and fishing .....	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.7	4.9	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	8.3	6.3	8.8
Farm operators and managers .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.3	.3	.3	.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.



**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force for private nonagricultural wage and salary workers by industry, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Total .....	19,572	5,520	14,053	23,619	16,809	6,810	31,272	16,441	5,325	9,505	19,070	4,791	14,279
Mining .....	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	85	59	( <sup>2</sup> )	424	86	66	272	147	98	49
Construction .....	1,093	277	816	1,303	921	382	2,262	1,193	368	701	1,344	367	978
Manufacturing .....	4,260	1,335	2,925	6,286	4,814	1,472	6,793	3,448	1,555	1,791	3,730	709	3,021
Durable goods .....	2,419	887	1,532	4,016	3,184	832	3,324	1,509	840	974	2,360	457	1,903
Lumber and wood products .....	67	26	41	136	99	37	291	131	94	67	181	37	144
Furniture and fixtures .....	82	20	62	177	139	38	275	144	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	98	( <sup>2</sup> )	79
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	117	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	174	139	35	209	98	43	68	83	( <sup>2</sup> )	63
Primary metal industries .....	182	40	142	352	314	38	225	95	71	59	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	62
Fabricated metal products .....	249	90	160	471	371	100	333	135	87	111	193	38	155
Machinery, except electrical .....	560	208	352	811	609	202	607	261	113	233	431	100	330
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	414	170	244	537	410	126	540	252	131	156	467	87	380
Transportation equipment .....	311	153	158	1,032	874	158	550	249	159	142	543	72	471
Motor vehicles .....	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	846	764	82	215	83	99	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	53
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	314	115	199	230	155	75	196	99	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	217	46	171
Nondurable goods .....	1,841	448	1,393	2,269	1,630	639	3,470	1,939	715	816	1,371	253	1,118
Food and kindred products .....	257	55	202	593	358	234	678	342	120	216	379	83	296
Textile mill products .....	104	40	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	541	476	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel and other textile products .....	278	41	237	84	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	565	267	209	89	223	( <sup>2</sup> )	201
Paper and allied products .....	156	52	104	255	203	52	293	153	86	55	68	( <sup>2</sup> )	59
Printing and publishing .....	457	118	340	532	377	155	476	262	89	125	350	74	275
Chemicals and allied products .....	354	60	294	372	307	66	472	242	69	161	159	34	125
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	140	47	93	338	262	76	274	137	65	72	103	( <sup>2</sup> )	85
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	1,394	335	1,059	1,517	1,000	517	2,410	1,269	374	767	1,388	388	999
Transportation .....	794	184	610	914	605	309	1,391	723	218	451	808	218	590
Communications and other public utilities .....	599	151	449	603	395	208	1,019	546	157	316	580	171	409
Wholesale and retail trade .....	4,666	1,320	3,346	6,201	4,247	1,954	8,363	4,354	1,369	2,640	5,194	1,327	3,867
Wholesale trade .....	908	226	683	1,204	793	411	1,613	810	258	545	981	229	752
Retail trade .....	3,758	1,094	2,664	4,997	3,454	1,543	6,750	3,544	1,111	2,095	4,213	1,098	3,115
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	1,866	486	1,380	1,652	1,163	489	2,192	1,232	307	654	1,529	366	1,163
Services, excluding private households .....	6,256	1,763	4,493	6,576	4,605	1,970	8,826	4,860	1,286	2,680	5,738	1,536	4,202
Professional services .....	4,206	1,249	2,958	4,304	2,977	1,328	5,327	2,904	835	1,588	3,200	831	2,368
Educational services .....	614	198	416	512	348	164	505	286	71	147	321	78	243
Medical services, including hospitals .....	2,084	627	1,457	2,297	1,605	692	2,779	1,444	489	847	1,503	386	1,116
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Total .....	1,665	450	1,215	1,584	1,235	349	2,318	1,215	382	722	1,628	325	1,303
Mining .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	7	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	9	10	14	13	7	6
Construction .....	237	65	172	188	145	43	326	164	64	97	250	48	202
Manufacturing .....	384	124	260	429	350	79	500	249	113	138	321	43	278
Durable goods .....	220	84	136	280	235	45	266	123	66	78	198	29	170
Lumber and wood products .....	5	3	2	13	10	2	33	13	10	10	18	3	14
Furniture and fixtures .....	12	2	10	16	13	2	22	11	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	10
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	16	13	4	15	9	2	4	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	10
Primary metal industries .....	18	5	13	22	21	1	14	6	3	6	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
Fabricated metal products .....	27	8	19	37	32	5	30	16	5	9	19	2	18
Machinery, except electrical .....	41	18	23	51	41	10	44	17	8	19	26	4	22
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	34	15	19	30	26	4	34	16	12	6	38	6	32
Transportation equipment .....	32	12	20	70	60	10	56	27	14	14	43	5	38
Motor vehicles .....	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	55	49	6	23	12	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	24	11	13	14	10	3	9	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	16	3	13
Nondurable goods .....	164	40	124	149	115	34	234	126	47	61	123	14	108
Food and kindred products .....	24	5	19	43	31	12	58	29	9	21	47	6	41
Textile mill products .....	13	5	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	23	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel and other textile products .....	37	5	32	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	24	19	15	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	21
Paper and allied products .....	13	4	10	13	9	4	11	8	2	1	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Printing and publishing .....	29	7	22	33	24	8	27	14	5	9	21	4	18
Chemicals and allied products .....	22	4	18	15	11	3	22	14	3	4	10	1	9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	14	5	9	29	27	2	17	8	4	4	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	88	22	67	72	53	19	134	77	15	41	75	21	54
Transportation .....	66	15	52	56	41	15	102	57	12	33	53	15	38
Communications and other public utilities .....	22	7	15	16	12	4	31	20	3	8	22	7	15
Wholesale and retail trade .....	441	111	329	452	344	107	684	365	108	210	464	94	370
Wholesale trade .....	74	18	55	71	52	19	85	47	10	29	78	14	64
Retail trade .....	367	93	274	381	293	88	598	319	98	181	386	80	306

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force for private nonagricultural wage and salary workers by industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>UNEMPLOYED—Continued</b>													
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	104	25	79	51	43	8	97	57	8	32	76	16	60
Services, excluding private households .....	408	103	305	385	294	91	545	292	64	189	430	96	333
Professional services .....	160	47	113	159	118	41	215	109	26	80	168	38	130
Educational services .....	23	8	15	14	10	4	18	11	1	6	19	4	15
Medical services, including hospitals .....	67	19	48	84	64	21	111	50	15	45	62	14	48
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>													
Total .....	8.5	8.1	8.6	6.7	7.3	5.1	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	8.5	6.8	9.1
Mining .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	10.3	14.9	5.1	8.7	6.8	12.3
Construction .....	21.7	23.5	21.1	14.4	15.8	11.2	14.4	13.8	17.4	13.9	18.6	13.0	20.7
Manufacturing .....	9.0	9.3	8.9	6.8	7.3	5.4	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.7	8.6	6.0	9.2
Durable goods .....	9.1	9.5	8.9	7.0	7.4	5.4	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.4	6.3	8.9
Lumber and wood products .....	7.8	10.6	6.0	9.2	10.1	6.7	11.2	9.6	10.2	15.7	9.7	8.7	10.0
Furniture and fixtures .....	14.2	9.5	15.7	8.9	9.6	6.4	7.9	7.9	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	9.4	9.2	10.2	7.2	8.8	5.1	6.3	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5
Primary metal industries .....	9.8	13.3	8.8	6.3	6.8	2.7	6.4	6.1	4.3	9.5	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7
Fabricated metal products .....	10.8	9.3	11.7	7.8	8.7	4.5	9.1	11.8	6.0	8.5	10.0	4.5	11.4
Machinery, except electrical .....	7.3	8.5	6.6	6.3	6.7	5.2	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.0	6.1	4.4	6.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	8.2	8.7	7.8	5.7	6.3	3.4	6.2	6.4	9.0	3.5	8.2	6.8	8.5
Transportation equipment .....	10.4	8.1	12.6	6.8	6.8	6.4	10.1	11.0	9.0	9.8	7.9	7.4	8.0
Motor vehicles .....	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	6.4	6.4	7.3	10.7	14.4	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>3</sup> .....	7.7	9.6	6.6	5.9	6.7	4.3	4.8	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	7.5	6.8	7.7
Nondurable goods .....	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.6	7.0	5.4	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.5	8.9	5.6	9.7
Food and kindred products .....	9.4	8.8	9.6	7.2	8.6	5.0	8.6	8.4	7.1	9.7	12.4	7.0	13.9
Textile mill products .....	12.3	12.2	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	4.8	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel and other textile products .....	13.3	12.6	13.4	9.8	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	8.8	9.2	17.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4
Paper and allied products .....	8.4	6.8	9.2	5.3	4.7	7.5	3.6	5.0	2.0	2.2	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2
Printing and publishing .....	6.3	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.3	6.8	6.1	4.8	6.4
Chemicals and allied products .....	6.2	6.4	6.1	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	4.6	2.6	6.4	2.0	7.6
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	10.0	11.0	9.5	8.6	10.3	3.0	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	6.3	6.5	6.3	4.7	5.3	3.7	5.6	6.1	4.1	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4
Transportation .....	8.4	8.1	8.4	6.1	6.8	4.7	7.4	8.0	5.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.5
Communications and other public utilities .....	3.6	4.5	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.1	3.6	2.2	2.6	3.7	3.8	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9.5	8.4	9.8	7.3	8.1	5.5	8.2	8.4	7.9	8.0	8.9	7.1	9.6
Wholesale trade .....	8.1	8.2	8.1	5.9	6.5	4.6	5.3	5.8	4.0	5.2	8.0	6.3	8.5
Retail trade .....	9.8	8.5	10.3	7.6	8.5	5.7	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.2	7.3	9.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	5.6	5.1	5.7	3.1	3.7	1.7	4.4	4.7	2.5	4.9	5.0	4.3	5.2
Services, excluding private households .....	6.5	5.8	6.8	5.9	6.4	4.6	6.2	6.0	5.0	7.1	7.5	6.3	7.9
Professional services .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.1	5.0	5.3	4.6	5.5
Educational services .....	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.8	1.5	3.8	5.8	4.9	6.1
Medical services, including hospitals .....	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	5.4	4.1	3.6	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Includes toys, amusement, and sporting goods.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed private nonagricultural wage and salary workers by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	17,907	5,070	12,837	22,035	15,575	6,460	28,953	15,227	4,944	8,783	17,442	4,466	12,976
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.2	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	1.4	.5	1.1	2.9	.8	2.0	.3
Construction .....	4.8	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.3	7.1	6.0
Manufacturing .....	21.6	23.9	20.8	26.6	28.7	21.6	21.7	21.0	29.2	18.8	19.5	14.9	21.1
Durable goods .....	12.3	15.8	10.9	17.0	18.9	12.2	10.6	9.1	15.7	10.2	12.4	9.6	13.4
Lumber and wood products .....	.3	.5	.3	.6	.6	.5	.9	.8	1.7	.6	.9	.8	1.0
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.8	.6	.9	.9	1.7	.4	.5	.4	.5
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	.6	.3	.7	.7	.8	.5	.7	.6	.8	.7	.4	.4	.4
Machinery, except electrical .....	.9	.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	.6	.7	.6	1.4	.6	.4	.4	.4
Fabricated metal products .....	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	.8	1.7	1.2	1.0	.8	1.1
Machinery, except electrical equipment .....	2.9	3.8	2.6	3.4	3.7	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	2.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.7
Transportation equipment .....	1.6	2.8	1.1	4.4	5.2	2.3	1.7	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	3.3
Motor vehicles .....	.4	.3	.5	3.6	4.6	1.2	.7	.5	1.8	.3	.3	.2	.4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.0	.9	1.1	.6	.6	.5	.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	9.4	8.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	11.2	11.9	13.5	8.6	7.2	5.3	7.8
Food and kindred products .....	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0
Textile mill products .....	.5	.7	.4	.1	.1	.1	1.8	3.0	.9	.2	.2	.1	.2
Apparel and other textile products .....	1.3	.7	1.6	.3	.3	.4	1.8	1.6	3.8	.8	1.1	.5	1.4
Paper and allied products .....	.8	.9	.7	1.1	1.2	.7	1.0	1.0	1.7	.6	.4	.2	.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.0
Chemicals and allied products .....	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	.9	.8	.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	.7	.8	.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	.9	.8	1.2	.8	.5	1.4	.6
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	7.3	6.2	7.7	6.6	6.1	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.3	8.3	7.5	8.2	7.3
Transportation .....	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.2
Communications and other public utilities .....	3.2	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade .....	23.6	23.8	23.5	26.1	25.1	28.6	26.5	26.2	25.5	27.7	27.1	27.6	26.9
Wholesale trade .....	4.7	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.8	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.3
Retail trade .....	18.9	19.7	18.6	20.9	20.3	22.5	21.2	21.2	20.5	21.8	21.9	22.8	21.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	9.8	9.1	10.1	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.7	6.1	7.1	8.3	7.8	8.5
Services excluding private households .....	32.7	32.7	32.6	28.1	27.7	29.1	28.6	30.0	24.7	28.4	30.4	32.2	29.8
Professional services .....	22.6	23.7	22.2	18.8	18.4	19.9	17.7	18.4	16.4	17.2	17.4	17.8	17.2
Educational services .....	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8
Medical services, including hospitals .....	11.3	12.0	11.0	10.0	9.9	10.4	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.1	8.3	8.3	8.2
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	9,567	2,604	6,964	11,940	8,534	3,407	15,824	8,183	2,698	4,943	9,801	2,458	7,343
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.3	.1	.4	.6	.5	.6	2.0	.9	1.9	4.0	1.2	3.3	.5
Construction .....	8.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.1	11.1	11.3	10.3	11.2	10.0	11.5	9.5
Manufacturing .....	26.7	31.0	25.1	34.3	36.9	27.8	25.6	24.2	33.9	23.3	23.7	18.2	25.5
Durable goods .....	16.6	21.7	14.8	23.0	25.6	16.6	14.0	12.1	21.1	13.4	15.9	12.3	17.2
Lumber and wood products .....	.6	.7	.5	.9	.9	.8	1.4	1.3	2.8	.9	1.4	1.2	1.5
Furniture and fixtures .....	.6	.6	.6	.9	.9	.7	1.1	1.1	2.3	.5	.7	.6	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	.8	.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	1.0	.9	1.3	1.1	.6	.7	.6
Machinery, except electrical .....	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.0	1.1	.9	2.2	.9	.6	.6	.6
Fabricated metal products .....	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.2	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.6
Machinery, except electrical equipment .....	4.2	5.6	3.7	5.2	5.5	4.4	2.7	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	2.4	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.8	1.8	3.1
Transportation equipment .....	2.4	4.5	1.6	6.2	7.3	3.4	2.3	2.1	3.6	2.0	4.0	2.3	4.6
Motor vehicles .....	.7	.4	.8	5.1	6.4	1.8	.8	.7	2.1	.5	.5	.3	.6
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.2	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	10.0	9.3	10.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.1	12.7	9.9	7.7	6.0	8.3
Food and kindred products .....	1.7	1.2	1.9	3.2	2.6	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3
Textile mill products .....	.5	.8	.4	.1	.1	.1	1.6	2.8	.9	.2	.2	.1	.2
Apparel and other textile products .....	.7	.3	.9	.2	.2	.1	.6	.5	1.2	.3	.8	.2	1.0
Paper and allied products .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	.9	1.4	1.3	2.6	.9	.5	.3	.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7	2.2
Chemicals and allied products .....	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	.9	.9	.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	.8	.9	.7	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	.6	.5	.7
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	9.7	8.1	10.4	8.7	8.1	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.9	10.6	9.1	10.5	8.6
Transportation .....	5.7	4.4	6.1	5.4	5.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.7	5.6	6.2	5.4
Communications and other public utilities .....	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	24.0	24.2	23.9	24.3	22.6	28.4	25.6	25.9	23.8	26.2	26.5	25.9	26.7
Wholesale trade .....	6.0	5.5	6.2	6.8	6.1	8.4	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.4	6.3	6.0	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed private nonagricultural wage and salary workers by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men—Continued</b>													
Retail trade .....	17.9	18.7	17.6	17.5	16.5	20.0	18.8	19.4	16.9	18.8	20.2	19.9	20.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	7.6	6.4	8.0	4.9	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.4	4.4	4.4	5.7	5.4	5.8
Services excluding private households .....	23.6	22.9	23.8	18.8	18.9	18.7	20.5	22.2	15.8	20.4	23.9	25.2	23.5
Professional services .....	13.0	13.7	12.8	9.7	9.6	9.9	9.3	10.1	7.6	8.9	10.4	10.7	10.3
Educational services .....	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.2	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1
Medical services, including hospitals .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.4
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	8,340	2,467	5,874	10,095	7,041	3,053	13,129	7,044	2,246	3,840	7,641	2,008	5,633
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	.2	1.6	.2	.5	.1
Construction .....	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.4
Manufacturing .....	15.9	16.4	15.6	17.5	18.7	14.6	17.1	17.3	23.5	13.1	14.3	10.9	15.5
Durable goods .....	7.3	9.7	6.3	9.8	10.9	7.3	6.4	5.7	9.1	6.1	7.9	6.3	8.4
Lumber and wood products .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.2	.6	.7	.4	.6	.6	1.1	.2	.3	.2	.3
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	.3	.1	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Machinery, except electrical .....	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2
Fabricated metal products .....	.6	.8	.5	1.0	1.0	.8	.5	.3	.8	.5	.4	.5	.4
Machinery, except electrical equipment .....	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	1.8	2.7	1.4	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.1
Transportation equipment .....	.6	.9	.5	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.0	.7	2.1	.7	1.4	.5	1.8
Motor vehicles .....	.2	.2	.2	1.8	2.4	.5	.4	.2	1.5	.2	.1	.1	.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.0	.9	1.2	.7	.6	.5	.9	1.0	.8	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	8.6	6.7	9.4	7.7	7.9	7.3	10.7	11.6	14.4	7.0	6.4	4.6	7.1
Food and kindred products .....	.8	.8	.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5
Textile mill products .....	.5	.5	.5	.1	.1	.1	1.9	3.2	.9	.2	.2	.1	.2
Apparel and other textile products .....	2.1	1.1	2.5	.6	.5	.7	3.2	2.9	7.1	1.5	1.6	.8	1.9
Paper and allied products .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.7	.3	.2	.1	.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
Chemicals and allied products .....	1.6	.7	1.9	1.1	1.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.7	.9	.8	.6	.8
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	.6	.7	.6	1.1	1.2	.9	.6	.6	.9	.5	.4	.2	.5
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.0	3.6	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6
Transportation .....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.7
Communications and other public utilities .....	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade .....	23.2	23.4	23.1	28.3	28.0	28.8	27.6	26.6	27.6	29.5	27.9	29.7	27.2
Wholesale trade .....	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.9
Retail trade .....	20.1	20.8	19.8	25.0	24.9	25.3	24.2	23.3	24.8	25.6	24.1	26.3	23.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	12.4	12.0	12.6	10.1	10.2	9.8	10.0	10.4	8.0	10.6	11.7	10.8	12.0
Services excluding private households .....	43.1	43.1	43.0	39.1	38.4	40.7	38.3	39.1	35.5	38.7	38.8	40.9	38.1
Professional services .....	33.6	34.2	33.3	29.6	28.9	31.1	27.7	27.9	26.9	27.9	26.3	26.4	26.3
Educational services .....	4.3	4.6	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.7
Medical services, including hospitals .....	19.4	20.3	19.0	18.1	17.9	18.7	16.6	16.2	17.7	16.7	14.7	15.0	14.6
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	15,913	4,778	11,134	20,115	14,023	6,092	23,637	11,955	4,107	7,575	15,177	4,199	10,978
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.6	.6	1.3	3.3	.8	2.0	.4
Construction .....	5.0	4.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	7.2	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.6	7.3	6.4
Manufacturing .....	22.0	23.8	21.2	26.7	28.9	21.6	20.5	19.2	28.4	18.3	19.3	14.8	21.1
Durable goods .....	12.7	15.7	11.4	17.1	19.1	12.3	10.4	9.0	15.4	9.9	12.2	9.5	13.3
Lumber and wood products .....	.4	.5	.3	.6	.6	.6	.8	.6	1.4	.6	1.0	.8	1.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	.8	.9	.6	.9	.9	1.8	.4	.5	.4	.6
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	.6	.3	.7	.7	.9	.5	.6	.5	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5
Machinery, except electrical .....	1.0	.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	.6	.7	.6	1.4	.6	.4	.4	.5
Fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	.8	1.6	1.2	1.1	.8	1.1
Machinery, except electrical equipment .....	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	2.2	3.0	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.3
Transportation equipment .....	1.6	2.7	1.1	4.1	5.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	3.1	1.4	2.9	1.5	3.5
Motor vehicles .....	.4	.3	.5	3.3	4.3	1.1	.7	.4	1.9	.3	.4	.2	.4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	.9	1.1	.7	.7	.5	.7	1.1	.9	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	9.3	8.1	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.3	10.2	10.3	13.0	8.4	7.1	5.3	7.8
Food and kindred products .....	1.3	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.1	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0
Textile mill products .....	.5	.7	.4	.1	.1	.1	1.4	2.4	.9	.1	.1	.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed private nonagricultural wage and salary workers by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White—Continued</b>													
Apparel and other textile products .....	1.2	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.2	3.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.2
Paper and allied products .....	.8	1.0	.7	1.1	1.3	.7	.9	.9	1.6	.6	.4	.2	.4
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0
Chemicals and allied products .....	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	.9	.7	.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	.7	.8	.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	.8	.8	1.3	.7	.6	.4	.6
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	7.2	6.2	7.6	6.4	5.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.5	8.3	7.6	8.1	7.4
Transportation .....	4.0	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.2
Communications and other public utilities .....	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	24.2	24.0	24.2	26.4	25.4	28.7	26.9	26.8	25.4	27.7	27.4	27.8	27.3
Wholesale trade .....	4.8	4.2	5.0	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.3	4.9	5.4
Retail trade .....	19.4	19.8	19.2	21.1	20.4	22.5	21.2	21.4	20.1	21.5	22.2	22.9	21.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	9.7	9.1	10.0	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.3	6.5	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3
Services excluding private households .....	31.7	32.5	31.4	27.5	26.9	28.7	28.3	29.9	24.4	27.8	29.9	31.9	29.2
Professional services .....	22.1	23.5	21.5	18.4	17.8	19.8	17.6	18.6	16.2	16.8	17.2	17.8	17.0
Educational services .....	3.4	3.8	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8
Medical services, including hospitals .....	10.6	11.7	10.1	9.7	9.5	10.3	8.8	8.7	9.3	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.8
<b>Black</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,464	204	1,260	1,545	1,279	267	4,735	2,973	804	959	654	115	539
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4	.2	.4	.9	.5	2.2	.1
Construction .....	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.0	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Manufacturing .....	17.4	25.4	16.1	25.0	26.1	19.5	27.6	28.2	33.3	21.2	17.0	9.6	18.5
Durable goods .....	8.9	17.6	7.4	15.6	16.8	9.8	11.4	9.7	17.3	11.5	9.9	4.7	11.0
Lumber and wood products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	1.5	3.1	.8	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.8	.7	1.7	.3	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	.6	.2	.7	.4	.5	.2	1.0	.9	1.5	1.0	.1	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery, except electrical .....	.4	.6	.4	2.0	2.2	1.1	.7	.5	1.4	.9	.1	.3	.1
Fabricated metal products .....	.8	2.0	.6	1.2	1.4	.7	1.0	.7	1.9	1.1	.7	.6	.7
Machinery, except electrical equipment .....	2.0	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.6	.6	1.8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	1.7	3.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.1	1.8
Transportation equipment .....	1.2	4.5	.7	7.6	8.3	4.4	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.7	4.9	1.0	5.7
Motor vehicles .....	.5	.5	.5	6.9	7.9	2.5	.7	.6	1.4	.5	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1.3	2.7	1.0	.9	.8	1.4	.6	.5	.6	.9	.5	.6	.5
Nondurable goods .....	8.6	7.8	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.7	16.3	18.5	16.0	9.6	7.1	5.0	7.5
Food and kindred products .....	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	2.8	1.8	.7	2.0
Textile mill products .....	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	.1	.1	.1	3.7	5.5	1.0	.5	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	.1
Apparel and other textile products .....	1.2	.6	1.3	.5	.5	.4	3.0	3.2	4.5	1.2	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	.8
Paper and allied products .....	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.2	.9	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.8	1.3	1.9
Chemicals and allied products .....	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.6	.8	1.4	.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	.5	1.2	.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	.9	1.1	.6	.5	.6
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	9.6	8.3	9.8	8.3	7.9	9.9	8.1	8.4	6.2	8.8	10.4	11.8	10.1
Transportation .....	5.4	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.8	4.9	3.9	5.2	5.5	6.3	5.4
Communications and other public utilities .....	4.2	3.0	4.4	3.8	3.7	4.4	3.3	3.4	2.3	3.5	4.8	5.5	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	16.4	16.7	16.4	22.1	21.8	23.4	24.6	23.2	25.9	27.7	21.3	21.1	21.3
Wholesale trade .....	3.3	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.6	4.1
Retail trade .....	13.1	14.9	12.8	18.6	18.4	19.5	21.1	19.8	22.1	24.3	17.5	18.5	17.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	11.3	9.2	11.6	7.7	7.7	7.4	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.3	9.4	7.9	9.7
Services excluding private households .....	42.3	37.8	43.0	35.3	34.6	38.7	29.7	29.8	25.8	32.4	37.6	43.5	36.4
Professional services .....	27.9	27.5	28.0	22.7	22.5	23.5	17.7	17.3	16.3	20.1	20.1	19.0	20.3
Educational services .....	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.1	3.4	1.8
Medical services, including hospitals .....	18.0	19.0	17.8	13.7	13.4	15.4	11.4	11.0	10.6	13.3	9.7	8.7	10.0
<b>Hispanic origin</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	985	134	851	560	479	81	2,279	853	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,405	2,996	511	2,485
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	.5	1.5	.3
Construction .....	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	4.1	8.9	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	7.6	10.1	7.1
Manufacturing .....	26.7	34.8	25.4	38.7	40.5	28.4	18.9	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.5	27.0	17.0	29.0
Durable goods .....	11.1	23.3	9.2	22.3	24.0	11.8	8.4	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	13.9	9.0	14.9
Lumber and wood products .....	.3	.6	.2	.6	.6	.7	.4	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	.9	.8	.9
Furniture and fixtures .....	.7	1.2	.7	.9	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	.7	1.2	.5	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed private nonagricultural wage and salary workers by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic origin—Continued</b>													
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	0.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
Machinery, except electrical .....	.5	2.1	.3	4.1	4.8	.2	.5	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	.5	.3	.5
Fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.1	1.4	4.1	4.3	2.8	.9	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	1.7	.8	1.9
Machinery, except electrical equipment .....	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.4	.8	1.5	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies .....	2.0	5.7	1.4	3.6	4.0	.7	1.2	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	2.4	.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	1.1	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	2.9	1.1	3.2
Motor vehicles .....	.6	.8	.6	3.9	4.3	1.2	.3	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	.7	.1	.8
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. <sup>1</sup> .....	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	.7	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	1.0	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	15.6	11.5	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	10.5	10.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	13.1	8.0	14.1
Food and kindred products .....	1.9	1.7	1.9	5.7	5.0	10.0	4.5	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0
Textile mill products .....	1.2	1.9	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	.4	.2	.4
Apparel and other textile products .....	5.0	1.4	5.6	.9	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	3.6	1.2	4.1
Paper and allied products .....	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.3	.1	.4	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	.5	.5	.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products .....	2.3	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	1.9	1.6	2.0
Chemicals and allied products .....	2.0	.6	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	.8	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	1.1	.3	1.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.6	2.9	1.0	.7	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	1.3	.2	1.6
Transportation, communications, and public utilities .....	6.3	3.5	6.8	4.5	4.2	6.3	6.5	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.3
Transportation .....	4.4	2.4	4.7	3.0	2.6	5.8	4.6	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
Communications and other public utilities .....	2.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	.4	1.9	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	23.4	23.5	23.3	23.3	22.6	27.6	31.1	29.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	32.4	28.6	28.9	28.6
Wholesale trade .....	3.7	2.2	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	5.9	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	5.0	4.1	5.2
Retail trade .....	19.6	21.3	19.4	20.0	19.3	23.9	25.2	22.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.8	23.7	24.8	23.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	8.9	5.1	9.6	5.8	4.9	11.3	6.1	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3
Services excluding private households .....	31.0	30.1	31.2	24.5	24.9	22.4	27.2	31.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.6	24.6	30.1	23.4
Professional services .....	16.7	20.7	16.1	11.0	10.9	11.5	12.9	14.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.8	10.6	13.0	10.1
Educational services .....	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
Medical services, including hospitals .....	10.1	12.8	9.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	7.3	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	6.1	7.6	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes toys, amusement, and sporting goods.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

<sup>3</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	22,233	1,086	2,933	2,223	15,991	2,016	8,287	1,979	3,708	38.1	47.6
New England .....	6,131	336	854	665	4,276	482	2,119	601	1,074	37.9	48.2
Middle Atlantic .....	16,101	749	2,079	1,558	11,715	1,534	6,168	1,379	2,634	38.2	47.4
Midwest .....	27,693	1,495	3,560	2,745	19,893	1,655	9,530	3,050	5,657	39.1	48.9
East North Central .....	19,037	992	2,414	1,925	13,706	1,146	6,783	2,087	3,691	38.9	48.5
West North Central .....	8,656	503	1,146	820	6,186	509	2,748	963	1,966	39.5	49.6
South .....	38,041	1,616	4,373	3,568	28,483	2,416	14,692	3,900	7,475	39.5	48.0
South Atlantic .....	19,830	815	2,315	1,839	14,861	1,297	7,796	1,992	3,776	39.4	47.7
East South Central .....	6,452	277	734	593	4,848	433	2,548	652	1,215	39.4	47.6
West South Central .....	11,759	525	1,324	1,136	8,773	686	4,348	1,256	2,484	39.9	48.6
West .....	23,550	1,158	2,956	2,433	17,003	1,296	9,116	2,189	4,402	38.8	48.1
Mountain .....	6,119	323	755	614	4,428	361	2,196	591	1,280	39.2	48.8
Pacific .....	17,431	835	2,201	1,819	12,575	934	6,920	1,598	3,123	38.7	47.8
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	12,013	383	1,003	997	9,630	734	4,823	1,277	2,796	41.2	48.4
New England .....	3,224	116	278	278	2,553	171	1,203	380	798	41.2	48.9
Middle Atlantic .....	8,789	267	725	719	7,077	563	3,620	897	1,998	41.1	48.2
Midwest .....	15,049	558	1,283	1,170	12,037	626	5,275	1,899	4,238	42.3	49.9
East North Central .....	10,394	361	854	833	8,346	425	3,825	1,317	2,778	42.1	49.4
West North Central .....	4,654	197	429	337	3,691	201	1,449	582	1,460	42.9	50.9
South .....	20,654	662	1,745	1,581	16,665	907	7,869	2,363	5,525	42.1	49.0
South Atlantic .....	10,622	325	900	819	8,578	488	4,134	1,206	2,751	41.9	48.7
East South Central .....	3,529	117	298	255	2,860	151	1,396	391	922	41.9	48.6
West South Central .....	6,502	220	547	507	5,227	269	2,339	767	1,852	42.6	49.8
West .....	13,267	467	1,195	1,115	10,490	586	5,292	1,375	3,238	41.3	48.7
Mountain .....	3,371	123	286	270	2,692	152	1,236	363	941	42.2	49.6
Pacific .....	9,896	343	909	845	7,798	434	4,055	1,012	2,297	41.0	48.3
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	10,220	702	1,930	1,226	6,361	1,282	3,464	702	913	34.6	46.6
New England .....	2,907	221	576	387	1,723	311	916	220	276	34.3	47.2
Middle Atlantic .....	7,313	482	1,353	839	4,638	971	2,549	482	636	34.7	46.3
Midwest .....	12,644	937	2,277	1,575	7,855	1,029	4,256	1,151	1,419	35.3	47.4
East North Central .....	8,643	630	1,560	1,092	5,361	721	2,957	770	913	35.1	47.2
West North Central .....	4,002	306	717	483	2,495	308	1,299	381	506	35.5	47.7
South .....	17,387	954	2,628	1,987	11,818	1,508	6,823	1,537	1,949	36.5	46.5
South Atlantic .....	9,208	490	1,415	1,020	6,283	810	3,662	787	1,025	36.4	46.4
East South Central .....	2,923	160	436	338	1,988	282	1,152	260	294	36.4	46.2
West South Central .....	5,256	304	777	629	3,546	416	2,009	490	631	36.5	47.0
West .....	10,283	691	1,761	1,318	6,513	710	3,825	814	1,164	35.6	47.1
Mountain .....	2,748	200	469	344	1,736	210	960	228	339	35.6	47.5
Pacific .....	7,535	492	1,292	974	4,777	500	2,865	587	826	35.6	47.0
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Northeast .....	899	259	354	70	216	52	118	23	24	22.6	44.6
New England .....	278	84	113	22	59	15	32	7	6	21.8	44.3
Middle Atlantic .....	621	175	241	47	158	37	86	16	18	23.0	44.7
Midwest .....	1,532	389	602	157	384	85	191	44	64	23.8	46.1
East North Central .....	1,009	262	398	106	243	57	124	26	37	23.5	46.0
West North Central .....	523	127	204	51	141	28	67	18	28	24.6	46.2
South .....	1,708	336	665	199	508	95	284	65	63	25.6	45.3
South Atlantic .....	809	164	316	96	233	39	133	30	31	25.3	45.5
East South Central .....	322	61	120	36	105	20	62	11	12	26.3	44.8
West South Central .....	576	110	228	68	170	37	89	25	20	25.6	45.3
West .....	1,062	227	401	123	311	62	185	29	35	25.2	44.4
Mountain .....	308	66	110	38	93	19	52	8	13	25.6	45.5
Pacific .....	755	160	291	85	218	43	133	21	21	25.0	44.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Northeast .....	19,666	1,006	2,650	1,996	14,013	1,686	7,096	1,826	3,406	38.1	47.9
New England .....	5,790	322	812	627	4,029	447	1,966	579	1,036	38.0	48.3
Middle Atlantic .....	13,876	684	1,838	1,369	9,985	1,238	5,130	1,247	2,369	38.2	47.8
Midwest .....	25,257	1,388	3,228	2,504	18,137	1,503	8,411	2,867	5,356	39.2	49.1
East North Central .....	17,059	909	2,150	1,729	12,272	1,019	5,869	1,937	3,447	39.1	48.7
West North Central .....	8,198	480	1,079	775	5,865	483	2,542	930	1,909	39.6	49.8
South .....	30,813	1,339	3,478	2,835	23,161	1,887	11,298	3,368	6,608	39.9	48.4
South Atlantic .....	15,377	651	1,781	1,412	11,533	956	5,675	1,652	3,249	39.7	48.2
East South Central .....	5,340	235	589	467	4,049	353	2,012	582	1,103	39.8	47.9
West South Central .....	10,095	453	1,108	956	7,579	578	3,611	1,134	2,256	40.2	48.9
West .....	20,501	1,026	2,592	2,125	14,758	1,156	7,671	1,964	3,967	38.9	48.2
Mountain .....	5,743	304	716	575	4,149	340	2,019	564	1,225	39.2	48.9
Pacific .....	14,758	722	1,876	1,550	10,609	816	5,652	1,400	2,742	38.7	48.0
<b>Black</b>											
Northeast .....	1,940	58	214	183	1,484	267	926	110	182	37.6	45.2
New England .....	240	10	29	29	171	28	109	13	22	36.8	46.3
Middle Atlantic .....	1,700	48	185	154	1,313	239	817	97	160	37.7	45.1
Midwest .....	1,945	76	261	201	1,408	130	925	143	210	37.5	46.2
East North Central .....	1,633	63	216	169	1,185	112	771	122	180	37.6	46.3
West North Central .....	312	13	45	31	223	18	154	20	31	36.9	45.5
South .....	6,487	249	804	657	4,777	482	3,092	471	732	37.8	46.0
South Atlantic .....	4,074	148	486	390	3,051	314	1,976	307	454	38.0	45.7
East South Central .....	1,071	41	141	124	765	77	517	67	104	37.2	46.1
West South Central .....	1,342	60	177	143	961	91	599	97	174	37.8	46.8
West .....	913	46	99	90	678	48	459	65	106	37.8	46.4
Mountain .....	151	8	16	15	113	9	74	13	18	38.3	47.2
Pacific .....	762	39	83	75	565	40	385	52	88	37.8	46.3
<b>Hispanic origin</b>											
Northeast .....	1,170	29	134	109	898	140	556	80	121	38.1	45.3
New England .....	148	6	22	19	101	11	63	9	17	37.0	48.0
Middle Atlantic .....	1,021	23	112	90	797	129	493	71	104	38.2	44.9
Midwest .....	638	28	66	72	472	31	311	58	72	38.1	46.6
East North Central .....	539	23	51	62	402	23	270	51	58	38.2	46.6
West North Central .....	99	5	14	10	70	7	41	8	14	37.8	46.4
South .....	2,874	104	346	302	2,121	200	1,241	275	404	38.4	46.5
South Atlantic .....	1,053	29	128	91	805	67	499	80	159	38.9	45.6
West South Central .....	1,795	75	216	208	1,296	132	735	192	238	38.1	46.9
West .....	3,908	144	485	432	2,846	240	1,884	307	414	37.6	45.6
Mountain .....	702	27	88	79	508	46	312	59	91	38.1	46.8
Pacific .....	3,206	117	398	353	2,339	194	1,573	249	324	37.5	45.3

<sup>1</sup> Refers to persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.



**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1992 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or could find only part-time work	Does not want full-time work <sup>2</sup>	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Northeast .....	2,278	302	30	1,039	98	241	320	249	3,963	848	2,552	345	218
New England .....	634	86	11	295	15	71	91	66	1,221	270	803	79	68
Middle Atlantic .....	1,644	216	20	744	83	170	229	183	2,742	578	1,748	266	150
Midwest .....	2,851	335	57	928	161	322	479	370	5,149	1,058	3,462	358	271
East North Central .....	1,830	231	36	675	125	214	303	246	3,501	768	2,271	280	182
West North Central .....	822	104	21	253	36	108	176	124	1,648	290	1,191	78	89
South .....	3,681	633	108	1,125	217	470	550	578	5,878	1,430	3,506	593	349
South Atlantic .....	1,937	363	53	579	107	254	299	281	3,032	712	1,816	325	180
East South Central .....	605	105	18	175	46	75	79	108	999	238	603	99	59
West South Central .....	1,139	165	36	371	64	141	172	189	1,847	480	1,087	169	110
West .....	2,419	497	64	764	82	292	368	352	4,128	1,023	2,535	353	217
Mountain .....	617	98	21	186	21	76	112	104	1,074	260	699	59	56
Pacific .....	1,802	399	43	578	61	215	256	248	3,054	763	1,836	294	161
<b>Men</b>													
Northeast .....	1,165	194	18	518	63	103	165	103	1,218	356	679	94	88
New England .....	324	60	7	140	11	30	48	28	347	104	199	20	24
Middle Atlantic .....	841	135	11	377	52	73	117	76	870	252	480	75	64
Midwest .....	1,365	207	31	467	119	133	247	162	1,646	413	1,022	89	122
East North Central .....	943	143	17	344	89	87	156	106	1,106	304	651	71	80
West North Central .....	423	63	13	123	30	47	90	57	540	109	371	18	42
South .....	1,860	382	58	519	189	192	277	243	2,129	636	1,150	166	177
South Atlantic .....	971	219	27	271	85	100	148	120	1,073	319	582	88	85
East South Central .....	303	60	12	80	42	31	37	42	366	107	197	28	35
West South Central .....	586	103	19	168	62	61	92	81	689	210	372	51	57
West .....	1,337	337	37	392	67	134	203	168	1,439	471	757	108	103
Mountain .....	326	63	12	92	16	32	62	49	352	101	207	18	26
Pacific .....	1,011	274	25	300	51	101	141	119	1,086	370	550	89	76
<b>Women</b>													
Northeast .....	1,113	107	13	521	34	138	154	145	2,745	492	1,872	250	130
New England .....	310	26	4	155	4	41	43	38	873	166	604	59	44
Middle Atlantic .....	803	81	9	366	30	97	112	107	1,872	327	1,268	191	86
Midwest .....	1,286	129	26	461	42	189	232	207	3,503	645	2,440	269	149
East North Central .....	887	88	18	331	36	128	146	140	2,395	464	1,620	209	102
West North Central .....	399	41	8	131	6	62	86	67	1,108	181	820	60	47
South .....	1,820	251	50	607	28	278	272	335	3,749	795	2,356	427	172
South Atlantic .....	966	144	26	309	22	154	150	161	1,959	394	1,234	237	95
East South Central .....	302	45	7	95	4	44	42	66	632	131	406	71	24
West South Central .....	553	62	18	203	2	80	80	108	1,157	270	715	118	54
West .....	1,081	160	27	372	15	158	165	184	2,689	551	1,778	246	114
Mountain .....	291	35	8	94	5	44	50	55	722	159	492	41	30
Pacific .....	791	125	19	278	10	114	115	129	1,967	392	1,286	205	85
<b>White</b>													
Northeast .....	2,026	265	28	915	91	212	295	221	3,626	736	2,389	306	195
New England .....	597	80	10	275	15	66	87	64	1,164	250	774	74	66
Middle Atlantic .....	1,429	185	18	640	76	145	207	157	2,462	486	1,615	232	129
Midwest .....	2,410	302	53	836	153	287	448	331	4,711	905	3,235	324	247
East North Central .....	1,633	206	33	597	118	185	280	213	3,154	644	2,100	248	161
West North Central .....	777	96	20	239	35	102	168	118	1,556	261	1,135	75	85
South .....	2,911	461	85	889	167	366	478	466	4,741	980	3,003	477	281
South Atlantic .....	1,472	248	38	442	80	188	259	217	2,372	467	1,510	254	141
East South Central .....	475	76	16	137	36	59	65	87	815	159	524	83	50
West South Central .....	963	136	31	310	51	120	153	161	1,553	354	969	140	91
West .....	2,108	448	57	642	72	252	329	308	3,636	887	2,252	310	187
Mountain .....	579	91	19	174	19	71	108	97	1,016	240	671	53	52
Pacific .....	1,529	357	38	468	53	181	222	211	2,620	647	1,580	257	135

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or could find only part-time work	Does not want full-time work <sup>2</sup>	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
<b>Black</b>													
Northeast .....	205	29	2	102	6	25	19	23	251	92	110	30	19
New England .....	28	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	2	2	40	17	19	3	2
Middle Atlantic .....	177	25	1	85	6	21	17	21	210	76	90	27	18
Midwest .....	198	27	3	75	7	31	24	31	339	132	159	29	19
East North Central .....	167	21	2	66	6	26	19	27	280	110	126	27	17
West North Central .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	59	21	34	2	2
South .....	693	156	21	211	45	95	64	102	1,016	412	433	109	62
South Atlantic .....	428	105	14	126	25	62	36	60	596	223	270	66	37
East South Central .....	128	28	3	38	10	16	13	19	178	78	75	16	9
West South Central .....	138	23	4	47	9	17	15	23	242	111	88	27	17
West .....	97	14	3	37	( <sup>4</sup> )	14	11	16	138	48	65	15	11
Pacific .....	79	11	2	32	( <sup>4</sup> )	11	9	13	117	40	55	13	9

<sup>1</sup> Includes industrial disputes.

<sup>2</sup> Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and reason not at work, 1992 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Reason not at work			
		Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Other <sup>1</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	1,286	750	266	15	254
New England .....	369	220	74	4	70
Middle Atlantic .....	917	530	191	11	184
Midwest .....	1,535	864	326	33	312
East North Central .....	1,109	629	246	24	210
West North Central .....	426	235	80	10	101
South .....	1,970	1,062	443	48	416
South Atlantic .....	1,017	554	229	16	218
East South Central .....	339	174	83	11	71
West South Central .....	614	334	131	21	127
West .....	1,292	737	223	30	302
Mountain .....	307	184	57	5	62
Pacific .....	984	554	165	25	240
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	598	349	127	15	107
New England .....	173	102	36	4	31
Middle Atlantic .....	425	247	92	11	76
Midwest .....	692	393	155	29	116
East North Central .....	505	290	116	20	78
West North Central .....	188	102	38	9	37
South .....	916	460	221	45	190
South Atlantic .....	462	245	110	15	93
East South Central .....	160	70	42	11	37
West South Central .....	294	145	69	20	60
West .....	617	351	107	27	132
Mountain .....	140	80	29	5	26
Pacific .....	476	271	78	22	105
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	688	401	138	1	148
New England .....	196	118	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	39
Middle Atlantic .....	492	283	100	1	108
Midwest .....	843	472	171	4	196
East North Central .....	604	339	130	4	132
West North Central .....	239	133	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	64
South .....	1,053	602	222	3	226
South Atlantic .....	555	309	120	2	125
East South Central .....	179	104	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	34
West South Central .....	320	189	62	1	67
West .....	675	386	116	3	170
Mountain .....	167	103	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	35
Pacific .....	508	283	88	2	135
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	1,131	670	230	15	216
New England .....	348	208	69	4	67
Middle Atlantic .....	782	461	161	11	149
Midwest .....	1,377	789	279	31	278
East North Central .....	978	569	205	22	182
West North Central .....	399	220	74	9	96
South .....	1,599	894	335	37	333
South Atlantic .....	785	447	161	12	165
East South Central .....	281	147	65	8	61
West South Central .....	532	300	109	16	107
West .....	1,136	654	190	28	263
Mountain .....	292	176	54	5	57
Pacific .....	843	478	136	24	205

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and reason not at work, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Reason not at work			
		Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Other <sup>1</sup>
<b>Black</b>					
Northeast .....	121	58	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	33
Middle Atlantic .....	106	50	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	30
Midwest .....	131	60	42	2	27
East North Central .....	112	50	37	1	23
South .....	341	153	104	11	73
South Atlantic .....	217	100	66	4	47
East South Central .....	56	26	18	3	10
West South Central .....	68	27	20	4	16
West .....	55	26	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	13
Pacific .....	50	24	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	11
<b>Hispanic origin</b>					
Northeast .....	53	27	14	1	10
Middle Atlantic .....	45	24	11	1	9
South .....	124	63	25	3	32
South Atlantic .....	39	18	8	1	12
West South Central .....	84	45	17	3	19
West .....	178	85	37	12	44
Mountain .....	34	19	7	1	6
Pacific .....	144	66	30	10	38

<sup>1</sup> Includes industrial disputes.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample

in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Northeast .....	2,071	100.0	65.9	16.2	6.8	19.3	8.0
New England .....	562	100.0	68.2	15.9	6.9	17.9	6.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,509	100.0	65.0	16.4	6.8	19.9	8.4
Midwest .....	2,041	100.0	55.3	18.0	11.0	23.6	10.1
East North Central .....	1,583	100.0	56.4	18.9	9.9	23.2	10.6
West North Central .....	458	100.0	51.6	14.6	14.9	24.8	8.6
South .....	3,088	100.0	50.4	9.5	12.1	27.1	10.3
South Atlantic .....	1,592	100.0	51.8	9.8	11.4	27.2	9.7
East South Central .....	513	100.0	51.3	14.5	12.0	25.0	11.8
West South Central .....	983	100.0	47.6	6.5	13.5	28.2	10.7
West .....	2,184	100.0	56.9	11.4	10.7	23.3	9.1
Mountain .....	442	100.0	49.5	11.8	14.2	28.3	7.9
Pacific .....	1,742	100.0	58.8	11.3	9.8	22.0	9.4
<b>Men</b>							
Northeast .....	1,248	100.0	73.4	18.9	5.5	14.5	6.6
New England .....	340	100.0	75.2	17.8	5.3	13.9	5.5
Middle Atlantic .....	908	100.0	72.7	19.3	5.6	14.7	7.0
Midwest .....	1,164	100.0	65.5	22.3	9.3	16.4	8.7
East North Central .....	905	100.0	66.0	23.0	8.7	16.1	9.2
West North Central .....	260	100.0	63.6	19.6	11.6	17.6	7.2
South .....	1,683	100.0	59.4	12.1	10.9	20.7	8.9
South Atlantic .....	878	100.0	60.0	12.4	10.6	21.0	8.3
East South Central .....	265	100.0	61.7	18.9	10.4	17.8	10.0
West South Central .....	540	100.0	57.3	8.2	11.7	21.7	9.3
West .....	1,284	100.0	65.4	13.8	9.1	17.8	7.7
Mountain .....	251	100.0	58.1	15.1	12.4	22.1	7.4
Pacific .....	1,033	100.0	67.2	13.5	8.3	16.7	7.8
<b>Women</b>							
Northeast .....	823	100.0	54.4	12.2	8.7	26.7	10.1
New England .....	222	100.0	57.5	13.0	9.4	24.1	9.0
Middle Atlantic .....	601	100.0	53.3	11.9	8.5	27.7	10.5
Midwest .....	877	100.0	41.8	12.2	13.2	33.0	12.0
East North Central .....	679	100.0	43.4	13.4	11.4	32.7	12.5
West North Central .....	198	100.0	36.0	8.1	19.3	34.3	10.3
South .....	1,405	100.0	39.5	6.4	13.6	34.8	12.0
South Atlantic .....	714	100.0	41.6	6.5	12.3	34.8	11.3
East South Central .....	248	100.0	40.1	9.7	13.7	32.6	13.6
West South Central .....	442	100.0	35.9	4.4	15.6	36.2	12.3
West .....	900	100.0	44.8	8.1	13.1	31.0	11.1
Mountain .....	191	100.0	38.3	7.5	16.7	36.4	8.6
Pacific .....	709	100.0	46.6	8.2	12.1	29.6	11.8
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>							
Northeast .....	222	100.0	22.5	4.4	7.6	23.2	46.7
New England .....	61	100.0	26.1	3.8	8.4	21.6	43.9
Middle Atlantic .....	161	100.0	21.1	4.7	7.3	23.8	47.8
Midwest .....	327	100.0	15.7	3.9	12.6	28.0	43.7
East North Central .....	252	100.0	15.6	3.6	10.8	28.3	45.3
West North Central .....	75	100.0	16.0	4.6	18.6	26.9	38.5
South .....	490	100.0	16.7	2.6	9.8	27.4	46.1
South Atlantic .....	238	100.0	18.7	2.2	8.9	27.3	45.1
East South Central .....	85	100.0	14.9	3.8	11.0	22.0	52.2
West South Central .....	167	100.0	14.7	2.5	10.5	30.4	44.4
West .....	313	100.0	19.2	3.8	11.2	25.4	44.2
Mountain .....	81	100.0	21.5	3.8	15.5	27.7	35.3
Pacific .....	232	100.0	18.4	3.8	9.7	24.6	47.3

See note at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
<b>White</b>							
Northeast .....	1,651	100.0	67.1	18.1	7.0	18.8	7.1
New England .....	505	100.0	68.9	16.8	7.1	17.8	6.3
Middle Atlantic .....	1,146	100.0	66.4	18.6	7.0	19.2	7.4
Midwest .....	1,577	100.0	57.6	20.0	11.7	22.1	8.7
East North Central .....	1,198	100.0	59.2	21.3	10.4	21.4	9.0
West North Central .....	379	100.0	52.4	16.0	15.5	24.2	7.9
South .....	1,999	100.0	52.0	10.8	13.2	26.3	8.5
South Atlantic .....	979	100.0	54.2	11.0	12.5	26.1	7.2
East South Central .....	344	100.0	53.7	17.1	12.7	23.9	9.6
West South Central .....	677	100.0	47.8	7.4	14.5	27.9	9.8
West .....	1,820	100.0	58.4	12.2	10.8	22.7	8.2
Mountain .....	395	100.0	50.0	12.3	14.5	27.9	7.6
Pacific .....	1,425	100.0	60.7	12.2	9.7	21.2	8.4
<b>Black</b>							
Northeast .....	363	100.0	61.5	8.9	5.9	21.6	11.0
New England .....	45	100.0	63.7	8.0	6.9	19.1	10.3
Middle Atlantic .....	319	100.0	61.2	9.0	5.8	22.0	11.0
Midwest .....	418	100.0	48.4	10.9	8.9	28.6	14.2
East North Central .....	352	100.0	47.9	11.5	8.2	29.1	14.8
West North Central .....	66	100.0	50.9	7.4	12.6	25.9	10.6
South .....	1,016	100.0	47.3	7.2	10.1	29.1	13.5
South Atlantic .....	577	100.0	47.7	7.9	9.5	29.5	13.2
East South Central .....	167	100.0	46.3	9.0	10.4	27.0	16.3
West South Central .....	272	100.0	47.0	4.6	10.9	29.6	12.5
West .....	160	100.0	49.3	5.8	9.2	31.7	9.8
Pacific .....	140	100.0	49.3	5.6	9.0	31.6	10.1
<b>Hispanic origin</b>							
Northeast .....	195	100.0	65.5	11.7	6.9	16.5	11.1
New England .....	28	100.0	70.7	10.7	6.9	11.6	10.8
Middle Atlantic .....	167	100.0	64.7	11.9	6.9	17.3	11.2
Midwest .....	79	100.0	57.6	12.2	8.7	23.2	10.6
East North Central .....	71	100.0	58.9	11.8	8.8	21.9	10.4
South .....	311	100.0	55.3	5.4	10.8	23.1	10.8
South Atlantic .....	114	100.0	64.5	6.0	7.9	18.8	8.8
West South Central .....	194	100.0	50.0	5.1	12.5	25.6	11.8
West .....	575	100.0	63.0	13.1	7.0	18.2	11.8
Mountain .....	75	100.0	52.0	11.2	10.9	24.6	12.4
Pacific .....	500	100.0	64.7	13.4	6.4	17.2	11.7

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment						
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Northeast .....	2,071	100.0	25.5	27.8	46.7	18.2	28.5	13.0	15.5
New England .....	562	100.0	23.5	25.9	50.6	17.8	32.8	13.8	18.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,509	100.0	26.2	28.5	45.3	18.4	26.9	12.7	14.2
Midwest .....	2,041	100.0	37.0	30.5	32.5	14.4	18.2	8.0	10.2
East North Central .....	1,583	100.0	36.8	29.7	33.5	14.3	19.2	8.2	11.0
West North Central .....	458	100.0	37.6	33.2	29.2	14.6	14.6	7.1	7.5
South .....	3,088	100.0	38.0	29.6	32.4	14.0	18.4	8.3	10.1
South Atlantic .....	1,592	100.0	34.7	29.1	36.2	15.6	20.6	9.5	11.1
East South Central .....	513	100.0	39.0	31.7	29.3	13.0	16.3	7.1	9.2
West South Central .....	983	100.0	42.8	29.3	27.9	12.1	15.8	6.9	8.9
West .....	2,184	100.0	37.3	29.7	33.0	14.6	18.4	8.8	9.6
Mountain .....	442	100.0	44.2	29.1	26.7	12.6	14.1	7.6	6.4
Pacific .....	1,742	100.0	35.6	29.8	34.6	15.1	19.5	9.0	10.5
<b>Men</b>									
Northeast .....	1,248	100.0	22.8	27.0	50.2	19.3	31.0	13.9	17.1
New England .....	340	100.0	20.1	25.0	54.9	19.5	35.3	14.4	20.9
Middle Atlantic .....	908	100.0	23.7	27.8	48.5	19.2	29.3	13.7	15.7
Midwest .....	1,164	100.0	33.5	31.1	35.4	14.9	20.6	8.3	12.2
East North Central .....	905	100.0	33.3	29.8	36.9	14.9	22.0	8.6	13.4
West North Central .....	260	100.0	34.1	35.5	30.4	14.7	15.7	7.3	8.3
South .....	1,683	100.0	34.6	29.6	35.8	14.8	21.1	9.3	11.8
South Atlantic .....	878	100.0	31.4	29.6	39.0	15.5	23.5	10.5	13.0
East South Central .....	265	100.0	36.2	30.3	33.6	14.6	19.0	8.5	10.5
West South Central .....	540	100.0	39.0	29.2	31.8	13.7	18.1	7.7	10.4
West .....	1,284	100.0	35.2	29.2	35.6	15.4	20.2	9.7	10.5
Mountain .....	251	100.0	42.0	30.0	28.1	14.4	13.7	7.1	6.5
Pacific .....	1,033	100.0	33.6	29.0	37.4	15.6	21.8	10.3	11.4
<b>Women</b>									
Northeast .....	823	100.0	29.6	29.0	41.3	16.6	24.8	11.7	13.1
New England .....	222	100.0	28.7	27.3	44.0	15.1	28.9	12.9	15.9
Middle Atlantic .....	601	100.0	29.9	29.7	40.4	17.1	23.2	11.2	12.1
Midwest .....	877	100.0	41.6	29.7	28.7	13.7	15.0	7.5	7.5
East North Central .....	679	100.0	41.4	29.5	29.0	13.5	15.5	7.7	7.8
West North Central .....	198	100.0	42.2	30.2	27.6	14.4	13.1	6.7	6.4
South .....	1,405	100.0	42.1	29.6	28.3	13.2	15.1	7.1	8.1
South Atlantic .....	714	100.0	38.8	28.5	32.7	15.7	17.1	8.3	8.7
East South Central .....	248	100.0	42.0	33.2	24.8	11.3	13.5	5.6	7.9
West South Central .....	442	100.0	47.4	29.4	23.1	10.1	13.0	5.9	7.1
West .....	900	100.0	40.3	30.3	29.4	13.5	15.9	7.4	8.5
Mountain .....	191	100.0	47.1	28.0	24.8	10.2	14.7	8.3	6.4
Pacific .....	709	100.0	38.4	31.0	30.6	14.4	16.2	7.2	9.0
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>									
Northeast .....	222	100.0	44.7	31.6	23.7	12.6	11.1	5.0	6.2
New England .....	61	100.0	42.7	32.3	25.1	13.2	11.8	5.6	6.2
Middle Atlantic .....	161	100.0	45.4	31.4	23.2	12.3	10.9	4.7	6.2
Midwest .....	327	100.0	57.3	29.7	13.0	8.3	4.7	2.4	2.3
East North Central .....	252	100.0	56.6	29.9	13.5	8.1	5.3	2.8	2.6
West North Central .....	75	100.0	59.7	29.1	11.2	8.6	2.6	1.3	1.3
South .....	490	100.0	52.4	32.8	14.7	8.2	6.5	3.2	3.3
South Atlantic .....	238	100.0	49.0	32.2	18.8	10.1	8.7	4.8	3.9
East South Central .....	85	100.0	50.9	38.1	11.0	7.2	3.8	1.2	2.6
West South Central .....	167	100.0	58.0	31.1	10.9	6.0	4.9	2.0	2.9
West .....	313	100.0	54.2	30.3	15.5	9.6	5.8	3.3	2.5
Mountain .....	81	100.0	61.3	28.7	10.0	6.6	3.4	1.6	1.8
Pacific .....	232	100.0	51.7	30.9	17.4	10.7	6.7	3.9	2.8

See note at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment						
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over
<b>White</b>									
Northeast .....	1,651	100.0	25.9	27.9	46.1	18.1	28.0	13.4	14.5
New England .....	505	100.0	23.7	25.9	50.4	17.7	32.7	13.8	18.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,146	100.0	27.0	28.8	44.2	18.3	25.9	13.3	12.6
Midwest .....	1,577	100.0	36.2	30.4	33.4	14.9	18.5	8.5	10.0
East North Central .....	1,198	100.0	35.5	29.7	34.8	15.1	19.7	9.0	10.7
West North Central .....	379	100.0	38.2	32.6	29.2	14.4	14.8	7.1	7.7
South .....	1,999	100.0	38.7	29.7	31.7	13.6	18.1	8.7	9.4
South Atlantic .....	979	100.0	35.1	29.2	35.6	14.8	20.9	10.7	10.2
East South Central .....	344	100.0	39.0	31.2	29.9	13.4	16.5	7.3	9.1
West South Central .....	677	100.0	43.6	29.5	26.9	11.9	14.9	6.6	8.3
West .....	1,820	100.0	38.3	29.0	32.7	14.6	18.1	8.6	9.4
Mountain .....	395	100.0	44.0	29.1	26.9	12.7	14.3	8.2	6.1
Pacific .....	1,425	100.0	36.7	29.0	34.3	15.2	19.1	8.8	10.3
<b>Black</b>									
Northeast .....	363	100.0	22.3	27.1	50.6	19.0	31.6	11.3	20.2
New England .....	45	100.0	21.4	24.9	53.7	19.5	34.2	14.9	19.3
Middle Atlantic .....	319	100.0	22.4	27.4	50.2	19.0	31.2	10.8	20.4
Midwest .....	418	100.0	39.5	30.8	29.7	12.6	17.0	6.0	11.1
East North Central .....	352	100.0	40.7	29.8	29.5	11.8	17.7	5.8	12.0
West North Central .....	66	100.0	33.1	36.2	30.7	17.3	13.3	6.9	6.4
South .....	1,016	100.0	37.1	29.0	33.8	14.9	19.0	7.5	11.5
South Atlantic .....	577	100.0	34.3	28.7	37.0	16.7	20.3	7.7	12.5
East South Central .....	167	100.0	38.9	32.9	28.2	12.1	16.1	6.6	9.6
West South Central .....	272	100.0	42.0	27.3	30.6	12.6	18.0	7.5	10.5
West .....	160	100.0	29.5	36.4	34.0	12.7	21.3	8.9	12.4
Pacific .....	140	100.0	27.9	37.2	34.9	12.2	22.7	9.9	12.8
<b>Hispanic origin</b>									
Northeast .....	195	100.0	26.6	28.0	45.4	19.5	26.0	10.9	15.1
New England .....	28	100.0	20.5	27.7	51.8	17.9	33.9	16.0	17.9
Middle Atlantic .....	167	100.0	27.6	28.0	44.4	19.7	24.6	10.0	14.6
Midwest .....	79	100.0	36.9	32.4	30.7	13.9	16.8	8.0	8.8
East North Central .....	71	100.0	35.2	32.3	32.5	14.5	18.0	8.2	9.8
South .....	311	100.0	43.6	27.9	28.5	13.1	15.4	8.6	6.8
South Atlantic .....	114	100.0	38.2	26.5	35.3	16.9	18.4	11.2	7.2
West South Central .....	194	100.0	46.7	28.9	24.4	10.8	13.6	7.0	6.6
West .....	575	100.0	40.3	28.4	31.3	14.2	17.2	7.6	9.5
Mountain .....	75	100.0	46.0	28.5	25.5	10.1	15.4	8.8	6.6
Pacific .....	500	100.0	39.4	28.4	32.2	14.8	17.4	7.5	10.0

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.



## **Section II. Estimates for States**

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by State, 1992 annual averages

(U.S. average = 7.4 percent)

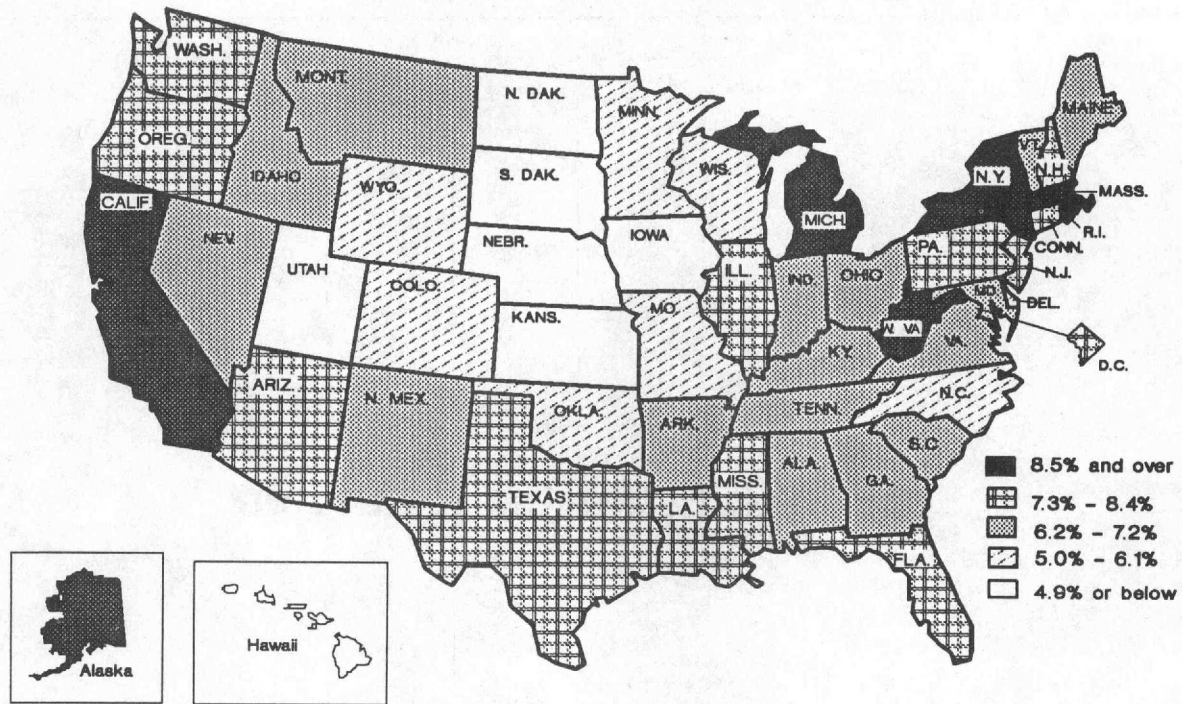
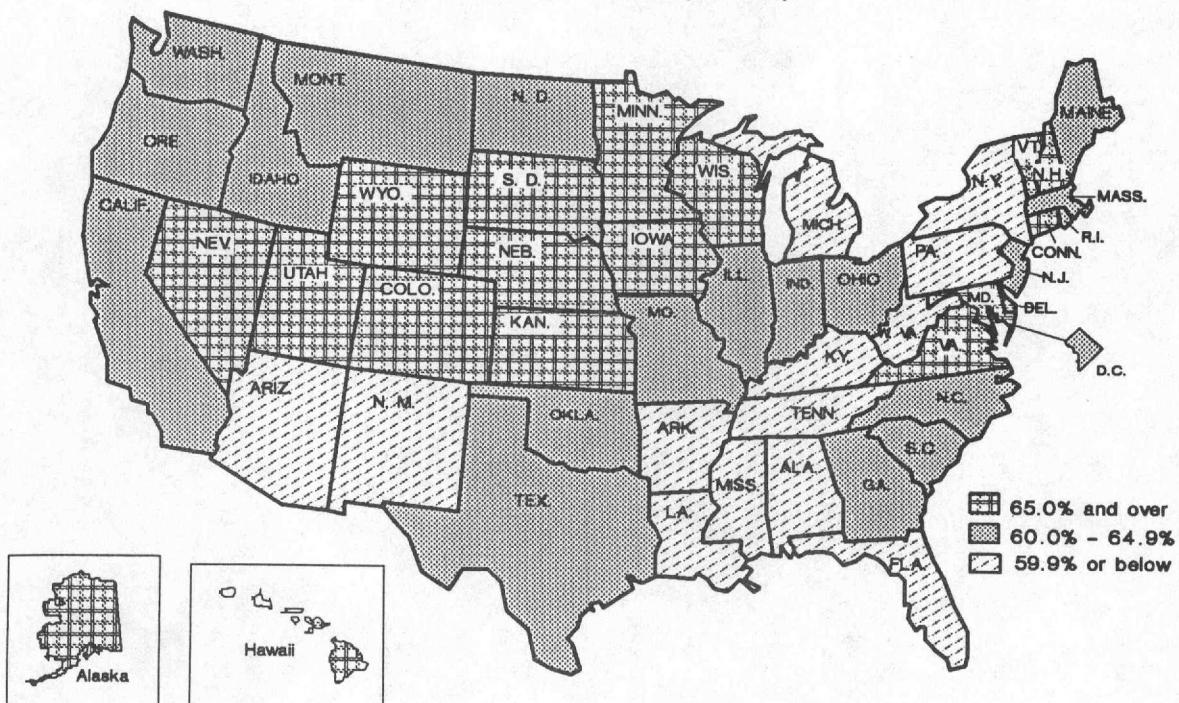


Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by State, 1992 annual averages

(U.S. average = 61.4 percent)



**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>								
Total .....	3,122	1,937	62.1	1,796	57.5	142	7.3	6.5 - 8.1
Men .....	1,464	1,052	71.9	984	67.2	68	6.5	5.4 - 7.5
Women .....	1,658	885	53.4	812	49.0	74	8.3	7.0 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	239	118	49.4	90	37.7	28	23.7	18.5 - 28.8
White .....	2,356	1,470	62.4	1,392	59.1	78	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Men .....	1,127	832	73.8	790	70.0	42	5.1	4.1 - 6.1
Women .....	1,229	638	51.9	602	49.0	36	5.6	4.4 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	152	88	58.1	74	48.6	14	16.4	11.1 - 21.6
Black .....	750	460	61.3	397	52.9	63	13.6	11.5 - 15.7
Men .....	329	215	65.3	190	57.6	25	11.8	8.9 - 14.7
Women .....	421	245	58.2	207	49.3	37	15.2	12.2 - 18.2
Single (never married) .....	681	443	65.0	379	55.7	64	14.4	12.1 - 16.6
Married, spouse present .....	1,826	1,203	65.9	1,152	63.1	51	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	614	291	47.4	265	43.1	26	9.0	6.8 - 11.3
<b>Alaska</b>								
Total .....	360	262	72.9	238	66.3	24	9.1	8.2 - 10.0
Men .....	174	140	80.6	126	72.3	14	10.3	9.0 - 11.5
Women .....	185	122	65.7	112	60.7	9	7.7	6.5 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27	13	48.7	11	39.5	2	18.8	14.3 - 23.2
White .....	282	214	75.9	197	69.9	17	7.8	6.9 - 8.8
Men .....	138	115	83.2	105	75.7	10	9.0	7.8 - 10.3
Women .....	144	99	68.7	92	64.3	6	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20	11	53.7	9	44.7	2	16.6	11.8 - 21.5
Black .....	13	10	78.7	9	69.2	1	12.0	7.3 - 16.7
Single (never married) .....	92	66	72.4	57	62.6	9	13.5	11.6 - 15.4
Married, spouse present .....	203	151	74.3	141	69.3	10	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	64	45	69.5	40	62.1	5	10.6	8.5 - 12.8
<b>Arizona</b>								
Total .....	2,752	1,734	63.0	1,605	58.3	129	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Men .....	1,334	952	71.4	874	65.5	79	8.3	7.2 - 9.4
Women .....	1,418	782	55.1	732	51.6	50	6.4	5.4 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	176	89	50.5	62	35.4	27	29.9	25.3 - 34.6
White .....	2,606	1,638	62.8	1,521	58.4	117	7.1	6.3 - 7.9
Men .....	1,272	906	71.2	835	65.6	71	7.8	6.7 - 8.9
Women .....	1,334	732	54.9	686	51.4	46	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	162	83	51.3	60	36.8	23	28.1	23.3 - 33.0
Hispanic origin .....	445	285	64.0	254	57.1	31	10.8	8.5 - 13.2
Men .....	218	170	78.3	151	69.4	19	11.3	8.2 - 14.4
Women .....	228	115	50.5	103	45.4	12	10.1	6.5 - 13.7
Single (never married) .....	593	431	72.7	372	62.7	59	13.7	11.7 - 15.7
Married, spouse present .....	1,632	1,001	61.3	955	58.5	46	4.6	3.7 - 5.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	527	303	57.4	278	52.8	24	8.0	6.1 - 9.9
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Total .....	1,811	1,149	63.4	1,066	58.9	83	7.2	6.4 - 8.0
Men .....	848	616	72.6	571	67.4	45	7.2	6.2 - 8.3
Women .....	963	533	55.4	495	51.4	38	7.2	6.1 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	148	82	55.3	64	43.5	17	21.4	17.1 - 25.6
White .....	1,528	976	63.9	923	60.4	53	5.4	4.7 - 6.2
Men .....	722	531	73.7	503	69.7	29	5.4	4.4 - 6.4
Women .....	807	445	55.1	420	52.1	24	5.4	4.4 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	117	66	56.9	57	48.6	10	14.5	10.3 - 18.7
Black .....	257	157	61.2	128	50.1	29	18.2	15.1 - 21.3
Men .....	113	75	66.1	60	52.6	15	20.3	15.6 - 25.0
Women .....	143	82	57.4	69	48.0	13	16.3	12.2 - 20.4
Single (never married) .....	343	235	68.3	198	57.6	37	15.7	13.4 - 17.9
Married, spouse present .....	1,114	750	67.4	717	64.4	33	4.5	3.7 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	354	164	46.4	151	42.8	13	7.8	5.7 - 9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>California</b>								
Total .....	22,925	15,187	66.2	13,805	60.2	1,382	9.1	8.8 - 9.4
Men .....	11,317	8,686	76.7	7,865	69.5	821	9.4	9.0 - 9.9
Women .....	11,608	6,501	56.0	5,939	51.2	562	8.6	8.2 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,570	748	47.6	561	35.7	187	25.1	23.0 - 27.1
White .....	19,183	12,778	66.6	11,656	60.8	1,123	8.8	8.4 - 9.1
Men .....	9,553	7,416	77.6	6,732	70.5	684	9.2	8.8 - 9.7
Women .....	9,631	5,363	55.7	4,924	51.1	438	8.2	7.7 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,266	630	49.7	482	38.0	148	23.5	21.3 - 25.7
Black .....	1,354	831	61.4	708	52.3	123	14.8	13.0 - 16.6
Men .....	629	432	68.7	370	58.8	62	14.3	11.9 - 16.8
Women .....	725	399	55.0	337	46.6	61	15.4	12.7 - 18.0
Hispanic origin .....	5,504	3,694	67.1	3,216	58.4	478	13.0	12.1 - 13.8
Men .....	2,817	2,308	82.0	2,009	71.3	299	12.9	11.9 - 14.0
Women .....	2,688	1,386	51.6	1,206	44.9	180	13.0	11.6 - 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	566	259	45.8	184	32.4	76	29.2	24.9 - 33.4
Single (never married) .....	6,171	4,434	71.8	3,864	62.6	570	12.9	12.2 - 13.5
Married, spouse present .....	12,406	8,320	67.1	7,751	62.5	568	6.8	6.5 - 7.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	4,349	2,433	56.0	2,190	50.4	244	10.0	9.2 - 10.8
<b>Colorado</b>								
Total .....	2,506	1,756	70.1	1,652	65.9	104	5.9	5.2 - 6.6
Men .....	1,199	939	78.3	884	73.7	55	5.9	4.9 - 6.8
Women .....	1,307	818	62.6	768	58.8	49	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	155	86	55.7	67	43.4	19	22.0	17.0 - 27.0
White .....	2,291	1,612	70.4	1,521	66.4	91	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men .....	1,097	864	78.7	816	74.4	48	5.5	4.6 - 6.5
Women .....	1,194	748	62.7	705	59.1	43	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	136	79	58.1	62	45.7	17	21.4	16.2 - 26.6
Black .....	120	81	67.8	71	59.5	10	12.2	7.7 - 16.8
Men .....	59	44	73.9	39	65.8	5	11.0	5.0 - 16.9
Women .....	61	38	61.8	33	53.4	5	13.7	6.6 - 20.8
Hispanic origin .....	247	173	69.8	160	64.8	12	7.2	4.6 - 9.8
Men .....	117	94	80.1	89	75.6	5	5.7	2.5 - 8.9
Women .....	130	78	60.4	71	55.1	7	8.9	4.6 - 13.2
Single (never married) .....	575	439	76.4	392	68.2	47	10.8	9.0 - 12.5
Married, spouse present .....	1,450	1,023	70.6	982	67.7	41	4.0	3.3 - 4.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	481	293	60.9	278	57.7	15	5.3	3.7 - 6.8
<b>Connecticut</b>								
Total .....	2,508	1,791	71.4	1,656	66.0	135	7.5	6.7 - 8.3
Men .....	1,187	948	79.8	864	72.7	84	8.9	7.7 - 10.1
Women .....	1,321	843	63.8	792	60.0	51	6.0	5.0 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	165	93	56.2	83	50.1	10	10.9	6.8 - 15.0
White .....	2,242	1,594	71.1	1,480	66.0	115	7.2	6.4 - 8.0
Men .....	1,061	844	79.6	773	72.9	71	8.5	7.2 - 9.7
Women .....	1,181	750	63.5	707	59.8	43	5.8	4.7 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	140	83	59.7	75	53.6	8	10.2	6.0 - 14.3
Black .....	212	160	75.3	141	66.5	19	11.7	8.1 - 15.2
Men .....	101	82	81.9	71	70.1	12	14.4	9.0 - 19.8
Women .....	112	78	69.4	71	63.3	7	8.8	4.3 - 13.2
Hispanic origin .....	120	83	69.6	73	60.7	11	12.8	7.8 - 17.8
Men .....	49	39	79.8	33	66.9	6	16.2	8.1 - 24.3
Women .....	70	44	62.4	40	56.3	4	9.8	3.6 - 15.9
Single (never married) .....	664	480	72.3	427	64.2	54	11.2	9.4 - 13.0
Married, spouse present .....	1,445	1,083	74.9	1,019	70.5	63	5.9	4.9 - 6.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	399	228	57.2	210	52.7	18	7.8	5.6 - 10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Delaware</b>								
Total .....	537	372	69.3	352	65.7	20	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Men .....	256	197	77.1	185	72.5	12	5.9	5.0 - 6.9
Women .....	281	175	62.3	167	59.4	8	4.6	3.7 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34	19	56.1	17	50.0	2	10.9	6.8 - 15.0
White .....	430	298	69.2	285	66.3	12	4.1	3.5 - 4.8
Men .....	209	163	78.0	155	74.4	8	4.6	3.6 - 5.6
Women .....	221	135	60.9	130	58.8	5	3.5	2.6 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23	15	64.2	14	60.1	1	6.4	2.7 - 10.2
Black .....	94	65	69.9	58	62.5	7	10.6	8.2 - 13.1
Men .....	40	29	72.2	25	62.2	4	13.9	9.7 - 18.0
Women .....	54	37	68.2	34	62.7	3	8.1	5.2 - 10.9
Hispanic origin .....	10	8	75.8	7	69.8	1	7.8	1.7 - 14.0
Single (never married) .....	136	103	75.9	95	69.6	9	8.3	6.7 - 9.8
Married, spouse present .....	302	212	70.3	204	67.5	8	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	99	57	57.5	54	54.7	3	4.9	3.2 - 6.6
<b>District of Columbia</b>								
Total .....	416	276	66.3	253	60.7	23	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Men .....	188	135	71.8	122	64.9	13	9.6	8.2 - 11.0
Women .....	228	141	61.7	131	57.2	10	7.3	6.1 - 8.5
White .....	143	115	80.6	111	77.8	4	3.4	2.5 - 4.4
Men .....	70	61	87.1	59	84.0	2	3.5	2.2 - 4.8
Women .....	72	54	74.3	52	71.8	2	3.4	2.0 - 4.7
Black .....	264	153	58.0	134	50.9	19	12.2	10.6 - 13.8
Men .....	113	70	61.8	59	52.5	11	15.1	12.5 - 17.7
Women .....	151	83	55.2	75	49.8	8	9.7	7.8 - 11.7
Hispanic origin .....	19	16	82.3	15	77.1	1	6.3	2.7 - 9.9
Men .....	10	9	91.6	8	86.0	1	6.1	1.3 - 10.8
Single (never married) .....	191	139	72.8	124	64.9	15	10.9	9.4 - 12.3
Married, spouse present .....	122	83	67.7	79	64.6	4	4.7	3.4 - 5.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	103	54	52.5	50	48.4	4	7.9	5.9 - 9.9
<b>Florida</b>								
Total .....	10,594	6,553	61.9	6,017	56.8	536	8.2	7.8 - 8.6
Men .....	5,016	3,495	69.7	3,210	64.0	286	8.2	7.6 - 8.7
Women .....	5,578	3,058	54.8	2,808	50.3	250	8.2	7.6 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	621	316	50.8	237	38.2	79	24.9	22.4 - 27.3
White .....	8,950	5,458	61.0	5,063	56.6	395	7.2	6.8 - 7.6
Men .....	4,269	2,960	69.3	2,744	64.3	216	7.3	6.8 - 7.9
Women .....	4,681	2,498	53.4	2,319	49.5	179	7.2	6.6 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	462	254	55.1	200	43.2	55	21.5	18.8 - 24.1
Black .....	1,461	978	66.9	847	58.0	130	13.3	12.0 - 14.7
Men .....	671	479	71.4	415	61.9	64	13.3	11.4 - 15.3
Women .....	791	499	63.1	432	54.7	67	13.4	11.5 - 15.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	145	57	39.0	34	23.2	23	40.6	31.7 - 49.5
Hispanic origin .....	1,361	908	66.7	816	59.9	92	10.1	8.9 - 11.4
Men .....	659	524	79.4	475	72.1	48	9.2	7.7 - 10.8
Women .....	702	384	54.7	340	48.5	44	11.4	9.4 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	98	52	53.1	39	40.1	13	24.4	17.0 - 31.8
Single (never married) .....	2,331	1,669	71.6	1,456	62.5	213	12.8	11.9 - 13.7
Married, spouse present .....	5,973	3,636	60.9	3,433	57.5	203	5.6	5.1 - 6.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	2,291	1,248	54.5	1,128	49.2	120	9.6	8.7 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Georgia</b>								
Total .....	4,894	3,232	66.0	3,008	61.5	224	6.9	6.2 - 7.7
Men .....	2,268	1,712	75.5	1,587	70.0	125	7.3	6.2 - 8.3
Women .....	2,625	1,520	57.9	1,421	54.1	99	6.5	5.5 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	354	155	43.9	125	35.4	30	19.3	14.3 - 24.3
White .....	3,270	2,182	66.7	2,079	63.6	104	4.7	4.0 - 5.5
Men .....	1,572	1,207	76.8	1,151	73.2	56	4.7	3.7 - 5.7
Women .....	1,698	975	57.4	928	54.7	47	4.8	3.7 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	208	103	49.4	92	44.1	11	10.7	5.7 - 15.6
Black .....	1,540	996	64.7	881	57.2	115	11.6	9.9 - 13.2
Men .....	660	475	72.0	410	62.2	65	13.6	11.0 - 16.2
Women .....	880	521	59.2	471	53.5	50	9.7	7.5 - 11.8
Single (never married) .....	1,208	800	66.2	691	57.2	109	13.6	11.7 - 15.6
Married, spouse present .....	2,656	1,872	70.5	1,799	67.7	73	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,029	560	54.4	518	50.3	42	7.5	5.7 - 9.3
<b>Hawaii</b>								
Total .....	832	572	68.8	547	65.7	26	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Men .....	393	301	76.5	287	72.9	14	4.8	3.9 - 5.6
Women .....	438	271	61.9	260	59.3	11	4.2	3.4 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51	26	50.9	22	42.5	4	16.4	11.6 - 21.2
White .....	276	196	70.9	185	67.0	11	5.4	4.2 - 6.5
Men .....	130	106	81.0	100	76.5	6	5.5	4.0 - 7.1
Women .....	146	90	61.8	85	58.6	5	5.2	3.6 - 6.9
Hispanic origin .....	20	14	72.5	13	64.8	2	10.6	4.4 - 16.9
Single (never married) .....	216	159	73.7	146	67.6	13	8.2	6.7 - 9.8
Married, spouse present .....	470	331	70.3	320	68.1	10	3.2	2.5 - 3.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	145	82	56.9	80	55.4	2	2.7	1.4 - 4.0
<b>Idaho</b>								
Total .....	756	518	68.6	485	64.2	33	6.5	5.7 - 7.2
Men .....	367	288	78.5	269	73.3	19	6.6	5.6 - 7.6
Women .....	389	230	59.2	216	55.5	14	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57	35	61.8	29	51.5	6	16.6	12.5 - 20.8
White .....	739	507	68.7	475	64.3	32	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Men .....	360	283	78.6	264	73.5	19	6.6	5.5 - 7.6
Women .....	379	224	59.2	210	55.5	14	6.2	5.1 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55	34	62.2	28	51.8	6	16.6	12.4 - 20.9
Hispanic origin .....	34	27	80.3	25	74.0	2	7.8	4.3 - 11.4
Men .....	18	16	87.2	15	80.1	1	8.1	3.5 - 12.7
Women .....	15	11	71.9	10	66.6	1	7.4	2.1 - 12.8
Single (never married) .....	132	98	73.9	86	65.3	11	11.7	9.5 - 13.9
Married, spouse present .....	478	336	70.4	322	67.3	15	4.4	3.6 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	146	84	57.9	77	53.0	7	8.4	6.4 - 10.5
<b>Illinois</b>								
Total .....	8,965	6,120	68.3	5,659	63.1	461	7.5	7.1 - 7.9
Men .....	4,291	3,324	77.5	3,057	71.2	267	8.0	7.5 - 8.6
Women .....	4,674	2,796	59.8	2,602	55.7	194	6.9	6.4 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	634	345	54.3	271	42.7	74	21.4	18.8 - 23.9
White .....	7,391	5,141	69.6	4,834	65.4	307	6.0	5.6 - 6.4
Men .....	3,587	2,838	79.1	2,653	74.0	185	6.5	6.0 - 7.1
Women .....	3,804	2,303	60.5	2,181	57.3	122	5.3	4.7 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	476	279	58.7	232	48.8	47	16.7	14.2 - 19.3
Black .....	1,292	787	60.9	647	50.1	140	17.7	16.1 - 19.4
Men .....	563	376	66.7	302	53.6	74	19.7	17.1 - 22.2
Women .....	728	411	56.4	346	47.4	66	15.9	13.7 - 18.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	130	51	39.2	27	20.9	24	46.7	37.1 - 56.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Illinois—Continued</b>								
Hispanic origin .....	639	461	72.1	412	64.5	49	10.6	8.9 - 12.3
Men .....	336	295	87.8	264	78.6	31	10.5	8.4 - 12.6
Women .....	303	166	54.6	148	48.8	18	10.7	7.8 - 13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61	31	51.6	24	39.2	8	24.1	14.8 - 33.3
Single (never married) .....	2,433	1,775	73.0	1,554	63.9	221	12.5	11.6 - 13.4
Married, spouse present .....	4,883	3,463	70.9	3,298	67.5	165	4.8	4.3 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,649	882	53.5	808	49.0	74	8.4	7.3 - 9.5
<b>Indiana</b>								
Total .....	4,294	2,849	66.3	2,663	62.0	186	6.5	5.8 - 7.3
Men .....	1,981	1,520	76.7	1,411	71.2	108	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women .....	2,313	1,329	57.5	1,251	54.1	78	5.9	4.8 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	317	170	53.7	138	43.6	32	18.7	13.9 - 23.4
White .....	3,899	2,623	67.3	2,472	63.4	151	5.8	5.0 - 6.5
Men .....	1,813	1,416	78.1	1,326	73.1	90	6.3	5.3 - 7.4
Women .....	2,086	1,208	57.9	1,146	54.9	62	5.1	4.1 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	283	159	56.1	131	46.5	27	17.1	12.3 - 21.8
Black .....	367	207	56.5	175	47.6	33	15.8	11.4 - 20.1
Men .....	155	93	60.0	75	48.8	17	18.6	11.7 - 25.6
Women .....	213	115	54.0	99	46.7	15	13.4	8.0 - 18.8
Single (never married) .....	995	693	69.7	607	61.0	87	12.5	10.5 - 14.5
Married, spouse present .....	2,425	1,681	69.3	1,615	66.6	66	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	873	475	54.3	441	50.5	34	7.1	5.2 - 9.0
<b>Iowa</b>								
Total .....	2,170	1,551	71.5	1,479	68.2	72	4.6	4.0 - 5.3
Men .....	1,050	840	80.1	797	75.9	43	5.2	4.3 - 6.0
Women .....	1,120	711	63.5	682	60.9	29	4.0	3.2 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	164	106	64.7	92	56.3	14	13.0	9.4 - 16.7
White .....	2,108	1,514	71.8	1,446	68.6	68	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Men .....	1,017	818	80.4	777	76.4	41	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women .....	1,091	696	63.8	669	61.3	27	3.9	3.0 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	158	104	65.8	91	57.9	13	12.1	8.5 - 15.6
Single (never married) .....	517	393	75.9	358	69.1	35	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Married, spouse present .....	1,295	973	75.1	947	73.1	26	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	357	186	52.1	174	48.8	12	6.3	4.3 - 8.3
<b>Kansas</b>								
Total .....	1,874	1,330	70.9	1,274	68.0	56	4.2	3.7 - 4.8
Men .....	906	722	79.7	693	76.5	29	4.0	3.2 - 4.7
Women .....	969	608	62.8	581	59.9	27	4.5	3.7 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	129	80	62.5	71	55.2	9	11.7	8.2 - 15.1
White .....	1,730	1,226	70.8	1,183	68.4	43	3.5	3.0 - 4.0
Men .....	836	668	79.9	645	77.2	23	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Women .....	895	558	62.4	538	60.1	20	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	116	75	65.0	67	58.0	8	10.8	7.3 - 14.2
Black .....	108	80	73.9	69	63.4	11	14.2	10.1 - 18.3
Men .....	54	41	76.6	36	66.9	5	12.7	7.3 - 18.1
Women .....	54	39	71.1	32	59.9	6	15.8	9.7 - 21.9
Single (never married) .....	388	296	76.3	273	70.4	23	7.7	6.2 - 9.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,148	837	72.9	813	70.9	24	2.9	2.3 - 3.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	339	196	58.0	187	55.3	9	4.7	3.2 - 6.2
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Total .....	2,820	1,744	61.8	1,624	57.6	120	6.9	6.1 - 7.7
Men .....	1,344	965	71.8	890	66.2	74	7.7	6.6 - 8.9
Women .....	1,476	780	52.8	734	49.7	46	5.9	4.8 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	208	100	47.9	84	40.4	16	15.7	10.9 - 20.4
White .....	2,614	1,618	61.9	1,514	57.9	103	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Men .....	1,243	893	71.8	829	66.7	64	7.2	6.0 - 8.3
Women .....	1,371	725	52.9	686	50.0	39	5.4	4.3 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	189	91	48.1	78	41.2	13	14.3	9.5 - 19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kentucky—Continued</b>								
Black .....	193	120	62.5	104	53.8	17	13.9	9.8 - 18.0
Men .....	95	68	70.9	57	60.1	10	15.2	9.5 - 20.9
Women .....	97	53	54.1	46	47.5	6	12.2	6.3 - 18.1
Single (never married) .....	562	363	64.6	322	57.3	41	11.2	9.0 - 13.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,714	1,131	66.0	1,071	62.5	60	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	543	250	46.1	231	42.4	20	7.9	5.7 - 10.2
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Total .....	3,125	1,934	61.9	1,778	56.9	156	8.1	7.2 - 8.9
Men .....	1,464	1,052	71.9	967	66.0	86	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Women .....	1,661	881	53.1	811	48.9	70	7.9	6.7 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	238	98	41.2	78	32.8	20	20.4	15.4 - 25.3
White .....	2,277	1,476	64.8	1,392	61.1	85	5.7	4.9 - 6.5
Men .....	1,095	820	74.9	770	70.4	50	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Women .....	1,182	656	55.5	621	52.6	35	5.3	4.1 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	156	71	45.7	59	38.1	12	16.5	11.0 - 21.9
Black .....	794	431	54.3	363	45.8	68	15.7	13.0 - 18.4
Men .....	341	216	63.4	183	53.6	33	15.4	11.6 - 19.1
Women .....	452	214	47.4	180	39.9	34	16.0	12.1 - 19.8
Single (never married) .....	750	453	60.4	385	51.3	68	15.1	13.0 - 17.2
Married, spouse present .....	1,781	1,185	66.5	1,131	63.5	54	4.5	3.7 - 5.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	594	296	49.8	262	44.1	34	11.4	9.1 - 13.8
<b>Maine</b>								
Total .....	966	662	68.6	615	63.7	47	7.1	6.4 - 7.9
Men .....	471	357	75.8	328	69.6	29	8.1	7.0 - 9.2
Women .....	495	305	61.7	287	58.0	18	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	71	38	54.2	31	43.9	7	19.0	14.4 - 23.6
White .....	953	653	68.5	607	63.7	46	7.0	6.2 - 7.7
Men .....	464	351	75.7	323	69.7	28	8.0	6.9 - 9.1
Women .....	489	302	61.7	284	58.1	18	5.8	4.8 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	70	38	54.6	31	44.4	7	18.7	14.1 - 23.3
Single (never married) .....	227	163	71.8	144	63.7	18	11.3	9.5 - 13.1
Married, spouse present .....	571	406	71.1	386	67.6	20	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	168	93	55.5	85	50.4	8	9.1	6.9 - 11.3
<b>Maryland</b>								
Total .....	3,690	2,623	71.1	2,450	66.4	173	6.6	5.9 - 7.3
Men .....	1,758	1,370	77.9	1,271	72.3	99	7.2	6.2 - 8.3
Women .....	1,931	1,252	64.8	1,179	61.0	73	5.9	4.9 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	204	106	52.0	78	38.3	28	26.4	20.9 - 31.9
White .....	2,573	1,820	70.7	1,737	67.5	83	4.6	3.8 - 5.3
Men .....	1,228	968	78.8	917	74.6	51	5.3	4.2 - 6.4
Women .....	1,345	852	63.3	820	61.0	32	3.7	2.8 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	105	63	59.7	54	50.9	9	14.7	8.5 - 21.0
Black .....	1,021	733	71.8	652	63.8	82	11.2	9.3 - 13.1
Men .....	482	364	75.6	321	66.6	43	11.9	9.1 - 14.7
Women .....	539	369	68.4	331	61.3	39	10.5	7.8 - 13.1
Hispanic origin .....	101	75	73.9	69	68.3	6	7.5	2.8 - 12.2
Single (never married) .....	982	744	75.8	661	67.4	83	11.2	9.5 - 12.8
Married, spouse present .....	2,009	1,462	72.8	1,397	69.6	64	4.4	3.6 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	699	417	59.6	391	55.9	25	6.1	4.4 - 7.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Massachusetts</b>								
Total .....	4,630	3,126	67.5	2,862	61.8	265	8.5	8.1 - 8.9
Men .....	2,164	1,648	76.2	1,487	68.7	162	9.8	9.2 - 10.4
Women .....	2,465	1,478	60.0	1,375	55.8	103	7.0	6.5 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	270	145	53.6	115	42.7	29	20.2	17.6 - 22.8
White .....	4,362	2,953	67.7	2,717	62.3	237	8.0	7.6 - 8.4
Men .....	2,045	1,558	76.2	1,412	69.1	146	9.4	8.8 - 9.9
Women .....	2,317	1,395	60.2	1,305	56.3	91	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	247	135	54.7	110	44.5	25	18.5	15.9 - 21.2
Black .....	174	117	67.2	96	55.1	21	17.9	14.8 - 21.1
Men .....	76	62	80.6	49	64.6	12	19.8	15.3 - 24.4
Women .....	98	55	56.7	47	47.7	9	15.9	11.5 - 20.2
Hispanic origin .....	130	73	55.9	61	47.1	11	15.7	12.0 - 19.4
Men .....	55	38	70.6	32	58.9	6	16.6	11.4 - 21.8
Women .....	75	34	45.4	29	38.7	5	14.7	9.5 - 20.0
Single (never married) .....	1,386	1,016	73.3	899	64.9	117	11.5	10.7 - 12.3
Married, spouse present .....	2,447	1,712	70.0	1,602	65.5	110	6.4	5.9 - 6.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	797	398	49.9	360	45.1	38	9.6	8.4 - 10.8
<b>Michigan</b>								
Total .....	7,038	4,610	65.5	4,205	59.8	405	8.8	8.4 - 9.2
Men .....	3,374	2,529	75.0	2,306	68.4	223	8.8	8.2 - 9.4
Women .....	3,664	2,081	56.8	1,899	51.8	182	8.7	8.1 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	500	294	58.8	234	46.7	60	20.5	18.1 - 22.8
White .....	6,003	4,011	66.8	3,705	61.7	305	7.6	7.2 - 8.0
Men .....	2,912	2,217	76.1	2,048	70.3	169	7.6	7.0 - 8.2
Women .....	3,091	1,793	58.0	1,657	53.6	136	7.6	6.9 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	399	249	62.3	205	51.3	44	17.6	15.2 - 20.1
Black .....	907	515	56.8	424	46.7	91	17.8	15.9 - 19.6
Men .....	398	261	65.6	213	53.4	49	18.6	16.0 - 21.2
Women .....	509	254	49.9	211	41.5	43	16.8	14.3 - 19.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	90	39	43.4	24	27.1	15	37.6	28.6 - 46.6
Hispanic origin .....	112	76	68.5	65	58.6	11	14.4	10.2 - 18.6
Men .....	59	45	76.3	38	64.3	7	15.7	10.0 - 21.4
Women .....	52	31	59.7	27	52.2	4	12.5	6.3 - 18.7
Single (never married) .....	1,837	1,323	72.0	1,144	62.3	179	13.5	12.6 - 14.5
Married, spouse present .....	3,873	2,595	67.0	2,438	63.0	157	6.0	5.6 - 6.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,327	692	52.1	623	46.9	69	10.0	8.8 - 11.1
<b>Minnesota</b>								
Total .....	3,346	2,431	72.6	2,306	68.9	125	5.1	4.5 - 5.8
Men .....	1,605	1,287	80.2	1,211	75.5	76	5.9	5.0 - 6.8
Women .....	1,742	1,144	65.7	1,095	62.9	49	4.3	3.4 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	234	158	67.2	139	59.1	19	12.1	8.5 - 15.7
White .....	3,190	2,335	73.2	2,228	69.9	107	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Men .....	1,535	1,236	80.5	1,168	76.1	68	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Women .....	1,655	1,100	66.4	1,060	64.1	39	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	215	149	69.4	135	62.8	14	9.5	6.1 - 12.9
Black .....	85	53	62.3	38	45.1	15	27.5	18.3 - 36.7
Single (never married) .....	895	716	80.0	657	73.4	59	8.2	6.8 - 9.7
Married, spouse present .....	1,895	1,420	74.9	1,371	72.3	49	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	557	295	53.1	279	50.0	17	5.7	3.8 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Total .....	1,919	1,182	61.6	1,086	56.6	96	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Men .....	897	640	71.3	593	66.1	46	7.2	6.2 - 8.3
Women .....	1,022	542	53.1	492	48.2	50	9.2	7.9 - 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	169	61	35.9	44	25.8	17	28.2	23.1 - 33.3
White .....	1,266	799	63.1	753	59.5	46	5.8	4.9 - 6.7
Men .....	608	453	74.5	431	70.9	22	4.9	3.9 - 6.0
Women .....	657	346	52.6	322	48.9	24	7.0	5.6 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	89	37	42.3	30	33.7	8	20.2	14.0 - 26.4
Black .....	644	378	58.7	329	51.1	49	13.0	11.1 - 14.9
Men .....	285	184	64.5	160	56.3	23	12.8	10.0 - 15.5
Women .....	359	194	54.1	169	47.0	26	13.2	10.5 - 15.9
Single (never married) .....	465	275	59.3	231	49.7	44	16.1	13.9 - 18.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,065	715	67.1	682	64.0	33	4.6	3.8 - 5.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	390	192	49.2	173	44.3	19	9.8	7.7 - 12.0
<b>Missouri</b>								
Total .....	3,947	2,696	68.3	2,543	64.4	153	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Men .....	1,850	1,437	77.7	1,353	73.1	84	5.8	4.9 - 6.8
Women .....	2,098	1,260	60.0	1,190	56.7	69	5.5	4.5 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	291	167	57.4	147	50.5	20	12.1	8.4 - 15.9
White .....	3,546	2,429	68.5	2,312	65.2	117	4.8	4.2 - 5.5
Men .....	1,672	1,308	78.3	1,245	74.4	64	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Women .....	1,874	1,121	59.8	1,068	57.0	53	4.8	3.8 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	264	154	58.3	135	51.2	19	12.2	8.3 - 16.1
Black .....	336	226	67.2	191	56.9	35	15.4	11.6 - 19.1
Men .....	144	103	71.2	84	58.2	19	18.3	12.2 - 24.4
Women .....	192	123	64.3	108	56.0	16	12.9	8.2 - 17.7
Single (never married) .....	948	697	73.6	626	66.0	72	10.3	8.5 - 12.0
Married, spouse present .....	2,299	1,622	70.5	1,563	68.0	59	3.6	2.9 - 4.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	700	377	53.8	355	50.7	22	5.9	4.0 - 7.7
<b>Montana</b>								
Total .....	600	411	68.6	384	64.0	28	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Men .....	293	218	74.5	203	69.2	16	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women .....	307	193	63.0	181	59.1	12	6.2	5.1 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48	27	57.0	23	48.6	4	14.7	10.7 - 18.8
White .....	563	387	68.7	365	64.7	23	5.8	5.1 - 6.6
Men .....	275	205	74.7	193	70.3	12	5.9	4.8 - 6.9
Women .....	289	182	63.0	171	59.4	10	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43	25	59.0	22	51.3	3	13.1	9.0 - 17.1
Single (never married) .....	127	90	70.9	79	62.7	10	11.6	9.5 - 13.7
Married, spouse present .....	364	258	70.7	245	67.3	12	4.8	4.0 - 5.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	109	64	58.9	59	54.5	5	7.5	5.4 - 9.5
<b>Nebraska</b>								
Total .....	1,206	856	71.0	831	68.9	25	3.0	2.5 - 3.4
Men .....	581	453	78.0	439	75.6	14	3.1	2.4 - 3.7
Women .....	625	403	64.4	391	62.6	11	2.8	2.2 - 3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	102	65	64.1	58	57.0	7	11.1	8.1 - 14.1
White .....	1,156	827	71.5	804	69.5	23	2.8	2.3 - 3.3
Men .....	561	441	78.5	428	76.3	13	2.9	2.3 - 3.5
Women .....	595	386	64.9	376	63.1	10	2.7	2.0 - 3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	96	63	65.8	56	58.7	7	10.7	7.7 - 13.8
Black .....	36	20	55.5	18	50.1	2	9.7	4.4 - 14.9
Single (never married) .....	278	212	76.2	199	71.7	13	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Married, spouse present .....	745	548	73.5	539	72.3	9	1.7	1.3 - 2.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	183	96	52.5	93	50.7	3	3.4	2.0 - 4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Nevada</b>								
Total .....	964	673	69.8	629	65.2	45	6.6	5.9 - 7.3
Men .....	482	376	78.0	350	72.5	26	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Women .....	482	297	61.7	279	57.9	18	6.1	5.2 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62	34	55.5	29	46.6	5	16.0	12.7 - 19.3
White .....	867	606	69.9	567	65.4	38	6.3	5.6 - 7.1
Men .....	435	342	78.7	319	73.3	24	6.9	5.9 - 7.8
Women .....	432	263	60.9	248	57.5	15	5.6	4.6 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53	30	56.2	26	48.2	4	14.2	10.6 - 17.8
Black .....	53	37	69.4	33	62.3	4	10.3	6.4 - 14.3
Hispanic origin .....	90	66	72.9	61	68.3	4	6.4	4.1 - 8.7
Men .....	49	43	87.3	40	81.1	3	7.1	4.1 - 10.2
Single (never married) .....	213	162	76.1	147	68.9	15	9.4	7.9 - 11.0
Married, spouse present .....	527	366	69.5	348	66.1	18	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	224	145	64.5	134	59.6	11	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
<b>New Hampshire</b>								
Total .....	880	633	72.0	586	66.6	47	7.5	6.7 - 8.2
Men .....	426	339	79.5	314	73.5	25	7.5	6.4 - 8.5
Women .....	454	295	64.9	273	60.1	22	7.5	6.3 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49	29	58.2	22	44.1	7	24.2	18.3 - 30.1
White .....	864	623	72.1	578	66.9	46	7.3	6.5 - 8.1
Men .....	417	332	79.6	308	73.9	24	7.1	6.1 - 8.2
Women .....	447	291	65.2	269	60.3	22	7.5	6.4 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48	28	58.8	22	44.6	7	24.1	18.3 - 30.0
Single (never married) .....	197	147	74.7	129	65.7	18	12.1	10.1 - 14.1
Married, spouse present .....	522	389	74.6	369	70.7	20	5.2	4.4 - 6.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	161	97	60.2	88	54.4	9	9.5	7.3 - 11.7
<b>New Jersey</b>								
Total .....	6,026	4,001	66.4	3,666	60.8	335	8.4	8.0 - 8.8
Men .....	2,876	2,206	76.7	2,006	69.7	200	9.1	8.5 - 9.6
Women .....	3,150	1,795	57.0	1,661	52.7	135	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	384	166	43.3	134	34.8	33	19.6	17.0 - 22.3
White .....	5,034	3,344	66.4	3,098	61.5	246	7.3	6.9 - 7.8
Men .....	2,424	1,877	77.4	1,727	71.2	150	8.0	7.4 - 8.6
Women .....	2,610	1,467	56.2	1,371	52.5	96	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	289	135	46.5	113	39.1	22	16.0	13.2 - 18.8
Black .....	761	499	65.6	424	55.7	75	15.0	13.5 - 16.6
Men .....	342	241	70.3	198	57.7	43	17.9	15.5 - 20.4
Women .....	418	258	61.7	226	54.1	32	12.4	10.4 - 14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	72	26	35.6	16	21.7	10	39.0	28.6 - 49.4
Hispanic origin .....	525	364	69.3	322	61.3	42	11.5	9.9 - 13.1
Men .....	250	213	85.1	188	75.1	25	11.7	9.6 - 13.8
Women .....	275	151	54.8	134	48.6	17	11.3	8.8 - 13.8
Single (never married) .....	1,693	1,190	70.3	1,045	61.7	145	12.2	11.3 - 13.0
Married, spouse present .....	3,304	2,287	69.2	2,147	65.0	140	6.1	5.7 - 6.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,030	524	50.9	474	46.0	50	9.5	8.4 - 10.7
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Total .....	1,133	723	63.8	674	59.5	49	6.8	6.1 - 7.6
Men .....	548	409	74.7	382	69.8	27	6.6	5.7 - 7.6
Women .....	585	314	53.6	291	49.8	22	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	84	37	44.7	30	35.8	7	19.9	16.8 - 23.0
White .....	1,019	656	64.3	613	60.2	43	6.5	5.7 - 7.2
Men .....	497	374	75.3	351	70.6	24	6.3	5.3 - 7.2
Women .....	522	282	53.9	262	50.3	19	6.8	5.6 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	70	32	45.9	26	37.4	6	18.4	14.9 - 21.9
Hispanic origin .....	359	216	60.1	195	54.2	21	9.9	8.2 - 11.6
Men .....	173	124	71.6	112	64.8	12	9.6	7.4 - 11.8
Women .....	187	92	49.5	83	44.3	10	10.4	7.7 - 13.0
Single (never married) .....	263	177	67.2	157	59.6	20	11.3	9.7 - 12.9
Married, spouse present .....	662	433	65.4	415	62.7	18	4.1	3.4 - 4.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	207	113	54.7	102	49.2	11	10.1	8.1 - 12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New York</b>								
Total .....	13,809	8,522	61.7	7,798	56.5	724	8.5	8.2 - 8.8
Men .....	6,441	4,634	71.9	4,196	65.1	438	9.4	9.0 - 9.9
Women .....	7,367	3,888	52.8	3,602	48.9	286	7.4	6.9 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	917	324	35.3	252	27.5	71	22.0	19.6 - 24.4
White .....	11,202	6,977	62.3	6,446	57.5	531	7.6	7.3 - 7.9
Men .....	5,270	3,834	72.7	3,513	66.7	321	8.4	7.9 - 8.8
Women .....	5,932	3,144	53.0	2,933	49.4	210	6.7	6.2 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	693	274	39.5	219	31.6	54	19.9	17.4 - 22.4
Black .....	2,063	1,190	57.7	1,021	49.5	169	14.2	13.0 - 15.3
Men .....	914	602	65.9	500	54.6	103	17.0	15.3 - 18.8
Women .....	1,149	588	51.2	522	45.4	66	11.3	9.8 - 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	182	39	21.3	24	13.3	15	37.4	27.8 - 47.0
Hispanic origin .....	1,459	804	55.1	689	47.2	115	14.3	13.0 - 15.7
Men .....	653	461	70.6	388	59.3	73	15.9	14.0 - 17.8
Women .....	806	343	42.6	301	37.3	42	12.2	10.3 - 14.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	155	35	22.7	21	13.8	14	39.2	29.5 - 49.0
Single (never married) .....	4,028	2,537	63.0	2,216	55.0	321	12.6	12.0 - 13.3
Married, spouse present .....	7,218	4,789	66.3	4,499	62.3	290	6.1	5.7 - 6.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	2,563	1,197	46.7	1,083	42.3	113	9.5	8.6 - 10.4
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Total .....	5,127	3,487	68.0	3,281	64.0	207	5.9	5.6 - 6.3
Men .....	2,422	1,842	76.1	1,735	71.6	107	5.8	5.4 - 6.3
Women .....	2,705	1,645	60.8	1,546	57.1	100	6.0	5.6 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	353	189	53.5	153	43.4	36	18.9	16.6 - 21.2
White .....	3,886	2,662	68.5	2,545	65.5	116	4.4	4.0 - 4.7
Men .....	1,855	1,432	77.2	1,370	73.9	62	4.3	3.9 - 4.8
Women .....	2,030	1,229	60.5	1,175	57.9	54	4.4	3.9 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	232	135	58.4	118	51.1	17	12.6	10.2 - 14.9
Black .....	1,163	772	66.4	687	59.1	85	11.0	10.0 - 12.0
Men .....	524	377	71.9	335	63.8	42	11.1	9.7 - 12.6
Women .....	639	396	62.0	353	55.2	43	10.9	9.5 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	113	50	44.7	33	29.2	18	34.7	28.7 - 40.7
Hispanic origin .....	58	47	80.7	43	74.2	4	8.0	4.5 - 11.5
Men .....	36	33	91.5	31	86.9	2	5.0	1.7 - 8.4
Single (never married) .....	1,156	830	71.8	739	63.9	91	10.9	10.0 - 11.8
Married, spouse present .....	2,924	2,080	71.1	2,004	68.6	75	3.6	3.3 - 4.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,047	578	55.2	538	51.3	41	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
<b>North Dakota</b>								
Total .....	464	314	67.7	299	64.4	15	4.9	4.3 - 5.6
Men .....	220	168	76.2	159	72.2	9	5.3	4.4 - 6.3
Women .....	244	146	60.1	140	57.4	6	4.4	3.5 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37	23	61.5	20	52.7	3	14.4	10.7 - 18.0
White .....	442	302	68.3	289	65.5	12	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Men .....	211	162	76.7	155	73.3	7	4.4	3.5 - 5.2
Women .....	231	140	60.5	135	58.3	5	3.6	2.8 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35	22	62.9	19	55.2	3	12.3	8.7 - 15.8
Single (never married) .....	115	83	72.6	77	66.9	7	7.8	6.3 - 9.4
Married, spouse present .....	278	197	70.6	190	68.2	7	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	70	34	48.6	32	45.3	2	6.9	4.6 - 9.1
<b>Ohio</b>								
Total .....	8,341	5,489	65.8	5,093	61.1	396	7.2	6.9 - 7.6
Men .....	3,970	2,996	75.5	2,765	69.6	231	7.7	7.2 - 8.2
Women .....	4,371	2,494	57.1	2,328	53.3	165	6.6	6.1 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	589	322	54.7	258	43.8	64	19.9	17.7 - 22.2
White .....	7,443	4,939	66.4	4,618	62.0	321	6.5	6.1 - 6.9
Men .....	3,567	2,726	76.4	2,538	71.1	189	6.9	6.4 - 7.4
Women .....	3,875	2,212	57.1	2,080	53.7	132	6.0	5.4 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	501	288	57.4	237	47.4	50	17.5	15.2 - 19.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Ohio—Continued</b>								
Black .....	806	493	61.2	423	52.4	71	14.4	12.6 - 16.2
Men .....	355	235	66.2	195	55.0	40	16.9	14.1 - 19.8
Women .....	451	258	57.3	227	50.4	31	12.0	9.7 - 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	77	30	38.5	17	22.2	13	42.4	30.9 - 53.9
Hispanic origin .....	65	40	61.8	35	54.0	5	12.6	6.7 - 18.5
Single (never married) .....	1,931	1,377	71.3	1,214	62.9	164	11.9	11.0 - 12.8
Married, spouse present .....	4,882	3,334	68.3	3,167	64.9	167	5.0	4.6 - 5.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,528	779	51.0	713	46.6	66	8.5	7.4 - 9.5
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Total .....	2,400	1,527	63.6	1,440	60.0	86	5.7	5.0 - 6.3
Men .....	1,127	821	72.8	766	67.9	55	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Women .....	1,272	706	55.5	674	53.0	31	4.5	3.6 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	177	86	48.5	73	41.3	13	15.0	11.0 - 19.0
White .....	2,062	1,340	65.0	1,272	61.7	68	5.0	4.4 - 5.7
Men .....	972	727	74.7	684	70.3	43	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Women .....	1,090	613	56.3	589	54.0	25	4.0	3.2 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	144	75	52.4	65	45.5	10	13.2	9.1 - 17.3
Black .....	177	89	50.5	79	44.7	10	11.5	7.5 - 15.6
Men .....	80	43	53.4	36	45.2	7	15.4	8.8 - 21.9
Women .....	96	46	48.1	43	44.2	4	8.0	3.3 - 12.8
Hispanic origin .....	60	45	75.0	43	72.1	2	4.0	.3 - 7.6
Single (never married) .....	433	276	63.7	245	56.5	31	11.3	9.2 - 13.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,507	1,009	67.0	968	64.3	41	4.0	3.3 - 4.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	460	242	52.7	227	49.4	15	6.1	4.4 - 7.8
<b>Oregon</b>								
Total .....	2,274	1,537	67.6	1,422	62.5	115	7.5	6.7 - 8.3
Men .....	1,113	849	76.2	788	70.8	60	7.1	6.1 - 8.1
Women .....	1,161	689	59.3	634	54.6	55	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	151	87	57.4	70	46.2	17	19.5	15.3 - 23.7
White .....	2,168	1,461	67.4	1,354	62.5	107	7.3	6.5 - 8.1
Men .....	1,061	807	76.1	751	70.8	56	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Women .....	1,107	654	59.1	603	54.5	51	7.9	6.7 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	145	84	58.3	68	47.0	16	19.3	15.1 - 23.6
Hispanic origin .....	87	68	77.6	56	64.6	11	16.8	11.4 - 22.2
Men .....	46	42	90.7	35	75.9	7	16.3	9.5 - 23.1
Single (never married) .....	504	376	74.6	330	65.6	45	12.0	10.2 - 13.9
Married, spouse present .....	1,333	905	67.9	861	64.5	44	4.9	4.1 - 5.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	437	257	58.8	231	52.9	26	10.0	7.9 - 12.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b>								
Total .....	9,443	6,004	63.6	5,554	58.8	450	7.5	7.1 - 7.9
Men .....	4,474	3,282	73.4	3,012	67.3	270	8.2	7.7 - 8.8
Women .....	4,969	2,722	54.8	2,542	51.1	180	6.6	6.1 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	590	312	52.9	254	43.1	58	18.5	16.1 - 20.9
White .....	8,565	5,483	64.0	5,114	59.7	369	6.7	6.4 - 7.1
Men .....	4,068	3,011	74.0	2,791	68.6	220	7.3	6.8 - 7.8
Women .....	4,497	2,472	55.0	2,323	51.7	149	6.0	5.5 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	519	283	54.5	238	45.9	45	15.9	13.5 - 18.3
Black .....	745	436	58.6	361	48.5	75	17.2	15.0 - 19.4
Men .....	340	223	65.7	178	52.5	45	20.1	16.9 - 23.4
Women .....	405	213	52.5	183	45.1	30	14.1	11.3 - 16.9
Hispanic origin .....	107	66	61.5	56	52.7	9	14.4	9.3 - 19.4
Men .....	49	37	74.5	32	65.1	5	12.5	6.2 - 18.9
Women .....	58	29	50.5	24	42.1	5	16.7	8.6 - 24.8
Single (never married) .....	2,338	1,646	70.4	1,438	61.5	208	12.7	11.7 - 13.6
Married, spouse present .....	5,392	3,575	66.3	3,402	63.1	173	4.8	4.4 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	1,714	783	45.7	714	41.6	70	8.9	7.8 - 10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Rhode Island</b>								
Total .....	775	527	68.1	481	62.0	47	8.9	8.0 - 9.7
Men .....	360	276	76.6	249	69.2	27	9.7	8.5 - 11.0
Women .....	414	251	60.6	231	55.8	20	7.9	6.7 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45	28	62.1	23	52.0	4	16.3	11.5 - 21.0
White .....	732	500	68.4	459	62.7	42	8.4	7.5 - 9.2
Men .....	343	262	76.5	238	69.5	24	9.2	8.0 - 10.4
Women .....	389	239	61.3	221	56.7	18	7.5	6.3 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41	26	62.9	22	53.4	4	15.2	10.4 - 19.9
Black .....	25	15	62.5	12	50.0	3	19.9	12.1 - 27.7
Hispanic origin .....	30	21	70.6	16	52.8	5	25.2	18.0 - 32.4
Men .....	14	12	83.8	8	54.7	4	34.7	24.1 - 45.3
Single (never married) .....	207	155	75.2	136	65.9	19	12.3	10.5 - 14.1
Married, spouse present .....	421	298	70.8	277	65.7	21	7.1	6.1 - 8.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	147	74	50.4	68	46.0	6	8.6	6.4 - 10.8
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Total .....	2,667	1,772	66.5	1,662	62.3	111	6.2	5.5 - 6.9
Men .....	1,265	947	74.9	891	70.4	56	6.0	5.0 - 6.9
Women .....	1,402	825	58.8	771	55.0	54	6.6	5.5 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	203	98	48.1	81	39.7	17	17.4	12.7 - 22.0
White .....	1,875	1,266	67.5	1,211	64.6	54	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Men .....	905	693	76.6	663	73.3	30	4.3	3.4 - 5.3
Women .....	970	572	59.0	548	56.5	24	4.2	3.2 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	121	64	53.2	56	46.4	8	12.9	7.8 - 17.9
Black .....	762	486	63.8	431	56.6	55	11.3	9.6 - 13.0
Men .....	347	245	70.5	218	62.9	26	10.8	8.5 - 13.1
Women .....	415	241	58.1	213	51.3	28	11.8	9.4 - 14.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	78	32	40.5	23	29.8	8	26.4	17.7 - 35.2
Single (never married) .....	632	413	65.4	367	58.1	46	11.2	9.3 - 13.0
Married, spouse present .....	1,566	1,117	71.3	1,071	68.4	46	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	469	242	51.7	223	47.6	19	7.8	5.7 - 9.9
<b>South Dakota</b>								
Total .....	520	361	69.5	350	67.3	11	3.1	2.6 - 3.6
Men .....	253	195	76.9	189	74.8	5	2.7	2.1 - 3.3
Women .....	267	167	62.4	161	60.1	6	3.6	2.9 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37	23	62.5	21	56.2	2	10.1	6.9 - 13.3
White .....	489	343	70.2	334	68.4	9	2.6	2.2 - 3.1
Men .....	238	185	77.8	181	76.1	4	2.1	1.6 - 2.7
Women .....	251	158	63.0	153	61.0	5	3.2	2.4 - 3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	22	66.1	20	59.7	2	9.7	6.4 - 12.9
Single (never married) .....	111	82	74.0	77	69.3	5	6.4	5.0 - 7.8
Married, spouse present .....	322	235	72.8	231	71.7	4	1.6	1.2 - 2.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	86	44	51.1	42	48.4	2	5.2	3.4 - 7.0
<b>Tennessee</b>								
Total .....	3,849	2,440	63.4	2,285	59.4	155	6.4	5.6 - 7.1
Men .....	1,794	1,299	72.4	1,222	68.1	76	5.9	4.9 - 6.8
Women .....	2,055	1,142	55.6	1,063	51.7	79	6.9	5.8 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	290	140	48.3	116	40.0	24	17.2	12.7 - 21.7
White .....	3,223	2,078	64.5	1,962	60.9	116	5.6	4.8 - 6.3
Men .....	1,520	1,124	74.0	1,067	70.2	57	5.1	4.1 - 6.1
Women .....	1,703	953	56.0	895	52.6	58	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	227	119	52.4	100	44.0	19	16.1	11.4 - 20.9
Black .....	585	336	57.4	297	50.7	39	11.6	9.1 - 14.1
Men .....	252	156	62.1	138	54.6	19	12.0	8.3 - 15.7
Women .....	333	179	53.8	159	47.8	20	11.2	7.8 - 14.5
Single (never married) .....	854	551	64.5	486	56.9	65	11.8	9.8 - 13.8
Married, spouse present .....	2,188	1,484	67.8	1,422	65.0	62	4.2	3.4 - 5.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	807	405	50.2	378	46.8	27	6.8	4.9 - 8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Texas</b>								
Total .....	12,698	8,745	68.9	8,088	63.7	657	7.5	7.1 - 7.9
Men .....	6,117	4,847	79.2	4,492	73.4	355	7.3	6.8 - 7.8
Women .....	6,580	3,898	59.2	3,596	54.6	303	7.8	7.2 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	940	501	53.3	383	40.8	117	23.4	21.3 - 25.4
White .....	10,939	7,512	68.7	7,041	64.4	471	6.3	5.9 - 6.7
Men .....	5,287	4,200	79.4	3,942	74.6	258	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Women .....	5,652	3,312	58.6	3,098	54.8	213	6.4	5.9 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	789	436	55.2	350	44.3	86	19.8	17.6 - 22.0
Black .....	1,437	1,004	69.9	839	58.4	165	16.5	14.7 - 18.2
Men .....	674	520	77.1	432	64.1	88	16.9	14.5 - 19.3
Women .....	763	484	63.5	407	53.3	78	16.0	13.6 - 18.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	123	52	42.4	26	21.1	26	50.3	39.0 - 61.6
Hispanic origin .....	2,955	1,983	67.1	1,792	60.6	191	9.6	8.7 - 10.6
Men .....	1,465	1,177	80.3	1,064	72.6	113	9.6	8.4 - 10.8
Women .....	1,490	806	54.1	728	48.9	78	9.7	8.2 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	322	165	51.1	125	38.9	39	23.9	19.7 - 28.2
Single (never married) .....	2,834	2,039	72.0	1,775	62.7	264	12.9	12.0 - 13.9
Married, spouse present .....	7,398	5,198	70.3	4,931	66.7	267	5.1	4.7 - 5.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	2,466	1,508	61.1	1,382	56.0	126	8.4	7.4 - 9.3
<b>Utah</b>								
Total .....	1,151	811	70.4	771	67.0	40	4.9	4.3 - 5.6
Men .....	554	446	80.6	425	76.7	22	4.9	4.0 - 5.7
Women .....	597	365	61.0	346	58.0	18	5.0	4.1 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	115	76	66.6	66	57.7	10	13.5	10.6 - 16.3
White .....	1,123	790	70.3	751	66.9	39	4.9	4.3 - 5.6
Men .....	539	434	80.5	413	76.6	21	4.8	4.0 - 5.7
Women .....	584	356	61.0	338	57.9	18	5.0	4.0 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	112	75	67.2	65	58.3	10	13.3	10.5 - 16.2
Hispanic origin .....	41	30	75.1	27	67.1	3	10.7	5.9 - 15.4
Single (never married) .....	247	189	76.5	172	69.6	17	9.1	7.4 - 10.7
Married, spouse present .....	730	524	71.8	506	69.3	18	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	174	98	56.3	93	53.6	5	4.8	3.0 - 6.5
<b>Vermont</b>								
Total .....	452	322	71.1	300	66.4	21	6.6	5.9 - 7.4
Men .....	221	169	76.5	156	70.5	13	7.9	6.8 - 9.1
Women .....	231	152	66.0	145	62.6	8	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31	18	57.9	15	48.2	3	16.8	12.0 - 21.5
White .....	449	319	71.1	298	66.4	21	6.6	5.8 - 7.3
Men .....	220	168	76.5	155	70.6	13	7.8	6.7 - 9.0
Women .....	229	151	65.9	143	62.5	8	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31	18	57.7	15	48.2	3	16.6	11.8 - 21.4
Single (never married) .....	113	84	74.3	75	66.7	8	10.1	8.3 - 11.9
Married, spouse present .....	261	193	74.0	184	70.5	9	4.7	3.9 - 5.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	79	45	57.1	41	52.4	4	8.1	5.9 - 10.4
<b>Virginia</b>								
Total .....	4,734	3,359	70.9	3,145	66.4	213	6.4	5.7 - 7.0
Men .....	2,291	1,819	79.4	1,698	74.1	121	6.7	5.7 - 7.6
Women .....	2,444	1,540	63.0	1,447	59.2	92	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	308	156	50.8	122	39.7	34	21.8	17.2 - 26.5
White .....	3,707	2,607	70.3	2,477	66.8	130	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Men .....	1,791	1,424	79.5	1,352	75.5	72	5.0	4.1 - 6.0
Women .....	1,916	1,183	61.8	1,125	58.7	59	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	208	116	55.8	98	47.2	18	15.5	10.6 - 20.5
Black .....	889	656	73.8	578	65.0	78	11.9	10.0 - 13.8
Men .....	437	349	79.8	302	69.3	46	13.2	10.5 - 15.9
Women .....	452	308	68.0	276	60.9	32	10.5	7.8 - 13.1
Hispanic origin .....	105	86	82.4	78	74.4	8	9.7	4.9 - 14.4
Single (never married) .....	1,152	861	74.7	757	65.7	104	12.1	10.3 - 13.8
Married, spouse present .....	2,761	2,002	72.5	1,925	69.7	77	3.8	3.2 - 4.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	821	496	60.4	463	56.4	33	6.6	4.8 - 8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Washington</b>								
Total .....	3,789	2,598	68.6	2,403	63.4	195	7.5	6.7 - 8.3
Men .....	1,864	1,429	76.7	1,306	70.0	123	8.6	7.5 - 9.8
Women .....	1,925	1,169	60.7	1,097	57.0	72	6.1	5.1 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	224	135	60.2	114	51.0	20	15.2	10.7 - 19.7
White .....	3,450	2,377	68.9	2,209	64.0	168	7.1	6.2 - 7.9
Men .....	1,702	1,307	76.8	1,201	70.6	106	8.1	6.9 - 9.2
Women .....	1,749	1,070	61.2	1,008	57.7	62	5.8	4.7 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	202	125	61.7	108	53.2	17	13.7	9.2 - 18.2
Black .....	110	79	72.2	67	60.9	12	15.6	9.1 - 22.1
Hispanic origin .....	87	68	78.4	60	69.3	8	11.6	5.5 - 17.8
Single (never married) .....	891	690	77.5	615	69.0	75	10.9	9.1 - 12.7
Married, spouse present .....	2,208	1,480	67.0	1,401	63.4	79	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	690	428	61.9	387	56.1	40	9.5	7.3 - 11.6
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Total .....	1,406	766	54.4	679	48.3	86	11.3	10.3 - 12.3
Men .....	671	444	66.3	385	57.4	59	13.3	11.9 - 14.7
Women .....	736	321	43.7	294	40.0	27	8.5	7.1 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	96	36	38.1	26	26.9	11	29.5	23.2 - 35.8
White .....	1,349	734	54.4	654	48.5	81	11.0	9.9 - 12.0
Men .....	646	430	66.5	374	57.8	56	13.1	11.6 - 14.5
Women .....	702	305	43.4	280	39.9	24	8.0	6.6 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	91	35	38.7	25	27.6	10	28.7	22.3 - 35.1
Black .....	51	28	55.1	23	43.9	6	20.2	13.5 - 26.9
Single (never married) .....	271	160	58.9	130	47.9	30	18.7	16.0 - 21.4
Married, spouse present .....	864	500	57.8	458	53.0	42	8.3	7.2 - 9.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	271	106	39.1	91	33.6	15	14.1	11.2 - 17.1
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Total .....	3,729	2,661	71.4	2,526	67.7	135	5.1	4.4 - 5.7
Men .....	1,838	1,435	78.1	1,359	74.0	76	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Women .....	1,891	1,226	64.8	1,166	61.7	59	4.8	3.9 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	256	170	66.3	148	57.7	22	13.0	9.1 - 16.8
White .....	3,509	2,522	71.9	2,409	68.6	113	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Men .....	1,746	1,369	78.4	1,303	74.6	66	4.8	3.9 - 5.7
Women .....	1,763	1,153	65.4	1,105	62.7	47	4.1	3.2 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	230	156	68.1	140	60.7	17	10.8	7.1 - 14.5
Black .....	149	94	63.3	76	51.4	18	18.8	13.3 - 24.3
Women .....	88	52	59.2	41	46.6	11	21.3	13.6 - 29.1
Single (never married) .....	912	718	78.8	658	72.1	61	8.4	6.9 - 10.0
Married, spouse present .....	2,178	1,590	73.0	1,541	70.7	49	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	639	353	55.2	327	51.3	25	7.2	5.1 - 9.3
<b>Wyoming</b>								
Total .....	341	240	70.4	227	66.5	14	5.6	4.9 - 6.4
Men .....	170	133	78.5	126	73.8	8	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Women .....	171	107	62.5	101	59.2	6	5.3	4.2 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27	16	57.9	13	47.3	3	18.4	14.0 - 22.8
White .....	334	235	70.5	222	66.6	13	5.5	4.8 - 6.3
Men .....	166	130	78.5	123	73.9	8	5.8	4.8 - 6.8
Women .....	168	105	62.6	100	59.4	5	5.1	4.1 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27	16	58.0	13	47.5	3	18.2	13.7 - 22.6
Hispanic origin .....	13	9	71.6	8	65.5	1	8.6	3.8 - 13.4
Single (never married) .....	65	47	72.3	41	63.5	6	12.2	10.0 - 14.5
Married, spouse present .....	215	155	72.0	149	69.3	6	3.7	3.0 - 4.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	61	39	63.0	37	59.8	2	5.1	3.4 - 6.8

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married, with spouse absent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.



**Table 13. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	1,545	1,507	38	250	195	55	121	21
Alaska .....	199	194	5	40	27	13	20	3
Arizona .....	1,335	1,299	35	271	200	71	102	27
Arkansas .....	893	874	19	173	138	35	67	16
California .....	11,394	11,039	355	2,411	1,832	579	1,158	225
Colorado .....	1,383	1,361	22	269	210	59	76	28
Connecticut .....	1,336	1,313	23	320	255	65	116	19
Delaware .....	297	291	6	56	46	9	17	3
District of Columbia .....	223	218	4	30	22	9	21	2
Florida .....	5,004	4,852	151	1,014	773	240	433	103
Georgia .....	2,579	2,539	40	429	345	84	195	29
Hawaii .....	458	447	11	89	76	12	21	5
Idaho .....	391	380	11	94	72	23	27	7
Illinois .....	4,648	4,561	87	1,011	804	208	378	83
Indiana .....	2,199	2,164	35	464	362	101	153	33
Iowa .....	1,171	1,153	18	308	256	53	53	20
Kansas .....	1,046	1,033	13	227	194	33	44	12
Kentucky .....	1,321	1,298	23	303	241	62	100	20
Louisiana .....	1,447	1,421	26	331	227	104	131	25
Maine .....	487	476	11	128	97	31	40	7
Maryland .....	2,069	2,036	33	381	304	77	140	33
Massachusetts .....	2,271	2,232	39	591	468	122	219	45
Michigan .....	3,358	3,296	63	847	644	202	330	75
Minnesota .....	1,828	1,795	33	478	397	80	101	23
Mississippi .....	926	902	24	160	121	39	82	14
Missouri .....	2,088	2,043	44	455	378	78	127	26
Montana .....	301	293	8	83	64	19	20	7
Nebraska .....	667	659	8	164	140	23	17	8
Nevada .....	542	527	15	87	68	18	39	5
New Hampshire .....	475	464	11	111	86	26	38	9
New Jersey .....	3,093	3,039	53	573	476	98	296	38
New Mexico .....	541	529	13	132	96	36	41	8
New York .....	6,455	6,354	101	1,343	1,079	264	631	93
North Carolina .....	2,795	2,721	73	486	399	87	171	36
North Dakota .....	229	225	4	70	57	13	11	4
Ohio .....	4,142	4,088	54	951	772	180	323	73
Oklahoma .....	1,211	1,182	28	230	179	50	72	15
Oregon .....	1,137	1,109	29	285	219	66	95	20
Pennsylvania .....	4,521	4,440	81	1,032	815	217	362	89
Rhode Island .....	376	369	7	104	88	16	39	7
South Carolina .....	1,396	1,363	33	265	210	55	93	18
South Dakota .....	283	280	4	67	57	10	8	3
Tennessee .....	1,923	1,884	39	363	281	82	129	26
Texas .....	6,843	6,715	128	1,245	953	291	519	138
Utah .....	593	583	11	177	154	23	27	13
Vermont .....	241	236	5	60	49	10	17	4
Virginia .....	2,665	2,603	62	480	372	108	169	44
Washington .....	1,932	1,889	43	471	378	93	160	35
West Virginia .....	553	539	14	127	85	42	76	10
Wisconsin .....	2,035	2,007	29	490	413	77	106	29
Wyoming .....	181	177	4	46	35	11	10	3
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	896	875	21	88	64	24	61	7
Alaska .....	111	108	3	15	8	7	13	2
Arizona .....	776	752	23	98	72	26	63	15
Arkansas .....	513	503	10	58	44	13	36	8
California .....	6,982	6,735	246	884	591	293	721	100
Colorado .....	801	788	13	83	59	24	44	11
Connecticut .....	778	762	16	86	65	21	77	7
Delaware .....	167	164	3	18	15	4	11	1
District of Columbia .....	111	108	2	12	7	5	12	1
Florida .....	2,819	2,725	94	391	281	110	245	40
Georgia .....	1,436	1,417	19	151	118	33	113	12
Hawaii .....	254	248	7	32	27	5	12	2
Idaho .....	238	232	7	31	22	9	16	3
Illinois .....	2,731	2,676	55	326	239	87	230	36
Indiana .....	1,282	1,261	21	130	88	42	91	17
Iowa .....	697	688	9	100	83	17	34	9
Kansas .....	617	609	9	76	61	15	22	6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>Men—Continued</b>								
Kentucky .....	785	772	13	105	78	26	66	8
Louisiana .....	845	829	16	122	83	38	76	10
Maine .....	291	284	8	37	25	12	26	3
Maryland .....	1,134	1,114	20	137	93	44	85	14
Massachusetts .....	1,321	1,294	27	166	116	50	145	16
Michigan .....	2,032	1,997	35	274	198	77	196	27
Minnesota .....	1,065	1,042	23	146	114	32	67	9
Mississippi .....	537	524	14	56	41	15	40	6
Missouri .....	1,189	1,162	27	164	135	29	73	10
Montana .....	178	173	5	25	18	7	13	3
Nebraska .....	390	386	4	49	40	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nevada .....	322	312	10	28	20	8	24	2
New Hampshire .....	279	271	8	34	24	11	22	3
New Jersey .....	1,826	1,793	33	179	135	44	185	15
New Mexico .....	335	326	9	47	32	15	24	3
New York .....	3,762	3,696	65	434	318	116	402	36
North Carolina .....	1,572	1,528	44	163	124	39	93	14
North Dakota .....	138	136	3	21	17	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	2,459	2,426	33	306	237	69	202	29
Oklahoma .....	689	672	17	77	55	22	47	8
Oregon .....	697	680	16	92	65	26	54	6
Pennsylvania .....	2,696	2,649	47	316	224	91	234	36
Rhode Island .....	219	213	5	30	24	7	24	2
South Carolina .....	798	780	18	93	72	22	49	8
South Dakota .....	169	167	2	20	17	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1,073	1,049	24	149	107	42	68	9
Texas .....	4,007	3,928	79	486	349	136	295	59
Utah .....	368	362	6	56	48	8	16	6
Vermont .....	138	135	3	18	14	4	12	1
Virginia .....	1,537	1,501	36	161	113	48	101	20
Washington .....	1,161	1,135	26	144	105	39	110	13
West Virginia .....	346	336	10	40	24	16	54	5
Wisconsin .....	1,219	1,202	17	140	111	29	64	12
Wyoming .....	112	110	3	13	10	3	6	2
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	649	632	17	163	132	31	60	13
Alaska .....	88	86	2	25	19	6	8	2
Arizona .....	559	547	12	173	128	45	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	380	371	9	115	94	21	31	7
California .....	4,412	4,304	109	1,527	1,241	286	437	125
Colorado .....	582	573	9	186	152	35	33	17
Connecticut .....	559	552	7	234	191	43	39	11
Delaware .....	130	127	3	37	32	5	6	2
District of Columbia .....	112	110	2	19	14	4	9	1
Florida .....	2,185	2,127	57	623	492	131	187	63
Georgia .....	1,143	1,122	20	278	227	52	82	17
Hawaii .....	204	200	4	56	49	7	8	3
Idaho .....	152	148	4	63	50	14	10	4
Illinois .....	1,917	1,886	32	685	564	121	148	46
Indiana .....	917	903	14	334	275	59	62	17
Iowa .....	474	465	9	208	173	36	18	11
Kansas .....	429	424	5	152	133	18	21	6
Kentucky .....	536	526	10	198	163	35	34	12
Louisiana .....	602	592	10	210	144	66	55	15
Maine .....	195	192	4	92	73	19	14	4
Maryland .....	935	922	13	244	211	33	55	18
Massachusetts .....	950	938	12	425	353	72	74	29
Michigan .....	1,327	1,299	28	572	447	126	134	48
Minnesota .....	764	753	10	331	283	49	34	15
Mississippi .....	388	378	10	104	79	25	42	8
Missouri .....	899	882	18	291	243	49	54	16
Montana .....	123	120	3	58	46	12	8	4
Nebraska .....	277	273	4	114	100	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nevada .....	220	215	5	59	49	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	196	193	3	77	62	15	16	6
New Jersey .....	1,267	1,246	20	394	341	53	112	23
New Mexico .....	206	202	4	85	64	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>Women—Continued</b>								
New York .....	2,694	2,658	36	909	761	147	229	57
North Carolina .....	1,223	1,193	30	323	274	48	78	22
North Dakota .....	91	89	2	49	40	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	1,683	1,662	21	645	535	110	121	44
Oklahoma .....	522	511	11	152	124	28	24	7
Oregon .....	441	428	12	193	154	39	40	15
Pennsylvania .....	1,825	1,791	34	716	590	126	128	52
Rhode Island .....	157	156	2	74	65	9	15	5
South Carolina .....	599	583	16	172	138	34	44	10
South Dakota .....	114	113	2	46	40	6	4	2
Tennessee .....	850	835	15	213	174	39	62	17
Texas .....	2,837	2,787	49	759	604	155	224	79
Utah .....	225	221	5	121	106	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	103	101	2	41	35	6	6	2
Virginia .....	1,128	1,102	25	320	259	61	68	24
Washington .....	771	754	17	327	273	54	50	22
West Virginia .....	207	203	4	87	61	26	23	5
Wisconsin .....	816	805	12	350	302	48	42	18
Wyoming .....	69	68	2	32	25	7	4	2
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Alabama .....	35	32	3	55	48	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	22	20	2	40	34	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	26	24	2	39	34	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
California .....	192	179	13	369	311	58	81	106
Colorado .....	24	23	1	44	34	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	20	19	1	62	54	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	10	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	80	75	6	157	132	25	35	44
Georgia .....	37	36	1	88	81	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	14	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	10	9	1	19	15	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illinois .....	71	67	5	200	173	27	31	42
Indiana .....	49	48	1	89	74	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa .....	25	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	68	62	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas .....	26	25	1	45	39	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kentucky .....	30	28	2	54	43	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Louisiana .....	24	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	44	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	17	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland .....	28	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	42	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	27	26	1	88	74	14	13	16
Michigan .....	66	61	5	168	145	23	27	33
Minnesota .....	36	34	2	102	90	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mississippi .....	18	17	1	26	21	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missouri .....	52	50	3	94	86	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Montana .....	8	7	1	16	13	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	18	17	1	40	35	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nevada .....	14	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	13	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	14	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	39	38	1	95	83	12	18	15
New Mexico .....	11	11	1	19	15	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	71	68	3	182	158	24	36	35
North Carolina .....	59	56	3	94	80	13	16	20
North Dakota .....	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	12	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	74	71	3	184	156	28	29	35
Oklahoma .....	25	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	43	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon .....	25	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	36	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	81	78	3	173	151	23	22	35
Rhode Island .....	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	15	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	29	26	2	52	45	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	12	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	46	43	3	70	59	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	135	127	8	249	217	31	51	67
Utah .....	22	21	1	44	39	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	9	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia .....	38	35	3	84	71	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	35	32	3	80	69	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years—Continued</b>								
West Virginia .....	10	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	11	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	44	43	1	104	96	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wyoming .....	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	8	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	1,202	1,179	24	190	163	26	66	12
Alaska .....	167	163	4	31	22	8	14	2
Arizona .....	1,266	1,232	34	255	189	67	92	25
Arkansas .....	776	763	13	147	122	25	43	10
California .....	9,598	9,279	320	2,057	1,570	487	951	171
Colorado .....	1,270	1,250	20	251	196	55	67	24
Connecticut .....	1,189	1,169	20	290	236	54	98	17
Delaware .....	240	236	4	45	39	6	11	2
District of Columbia .....	98	97	1	13	9	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	4,206	4,090	116	857	677	179	316	79
Georgia .....	1,782	1,760	22	296	259	38	88	15
Hawaii .....	152	147	5	33	30	3	9	2
Idaho .....	383	372	11	92	70	22	26	6
Illinois .....	3,964	3,886	77	870	708	162	251	55
Indiana .....	2,044	2,011	33	428	343	86	121	30
Iowa .....	1,147	1,130	17	299	249	50	50	18
Kansas .....	970	958	12	213	183	29	32	10
Kentucky .....	1,234	1,213	21	280	226	55	87	17
Louisiana .....	1,151	1,133	18	240	178	62	68	17
Maine .....	480	469	11	127	97	31	39	7
Maryland .....	1,455	1,433	22	282	238	44	69	14
Massachusetts .....	2,150	2,113	37	567	452	115	196	40
Michigan .....	2,952	2,897	55	753	580	173	244	61
Minnesota .....	1,764	1,732	32	464	387	77	86	21
Mississippi .....	646	633	13	106	90	17	39	8
Missouri .....	1,908	1,870	39	404	342	62	96	21
Montana .....	286	278	7	79	62	17	16	7
Nebraska .....	645	637	8	159	137	22	15	8
Nevada .....	488	474	14	80	64	16	33	5
New Hampshire .....	468	457	10	110	85	25	36	9
New Jersey .....	2,591	2,545	46	507	429	79	215	31
New Mexico .....	493	482	11	120	90	31	36	7
New York .....	5,278	5,194	83	1,168	959	210	456	75
North Carolina .....	2,179	2,128	50	367	317	50	96	20
North Dakota .....	222	217	4	68	55	12	8	4
Ohio .....	3,749	3,702	47	869	715	154	262	59
Oklahoma .....	1,079	1,055	24	193	158	35	54	13
Oregon .....	1,083	1,057	26	271	208	64	88	19
Pennsylvania .....	4,142	4,069	73	971	774	198	292	77
Rhode Island .....	359	352	7	100	85	14	35	7
South Carolina .....	1,020	1,001	18	192	162	30	47	7
South Dakota .....	271	268	3	63	55	8	6	3
Tennessee .....	1,656	1,623	34	306	245	61	96	19
Texas .....	5,959	5,846	113	1,082	850	232	363	108
Utah .....	576	566	10	175	152	22	26	12
Vermont .....	239	233	5	60	49	10	17	4
Virginia .....	2,092	2,053	39	385	308	77	107	23
Washington .....	1,773	1,732	40	437	352	84	137	31
West Virginia .....	533	520	13	121	82	39	71	10
Wisconsin .....	1,940	1,913	27	469	400	69	89	25
Wyoming .....	178	174	4	45	34	11	10	3
<b>Black</b>								
Alabama .....	337	323	14	60	32	28	54	9
Alaska .....	8	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	104	99	5	24	15	9	23	6
California .....	597	585	11	111	76	35	104	19
Colorado .....	62	61	2	9	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	118	115	2	24	13	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	49	48	2	9	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	118	115	3	16	12	5	17	1
Florida .....	711	680	31	136	80	56	108	22

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed						Unemployed	
	Full time			Part time			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work full time	Total	Voluntary <sup>1</sup>	Part time for economic reasons, usually work part time		
<b>Black—Continued</b>								
Georgia .....	757	740	16	125	82	42	102	13
Illinois .....	534	527	7	113	73	40	115	25
Indiana .....	143	141	2	32	17	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas .....	58	57	1	10	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kentucky .....	83	81	2	21	14	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Louisiana .....	279	271	7	84	46	38	60	8
Maryland .....	566	556	10	86	57	29	64	18
Massachusetts .....	80	79	1	16	10	5	17	4
Michigan .....	349	343	6	74	49	26	80	12
Mississippi .....	276	266	10	53	31	23	43	6
Missouri .....	150	146	4	42	27	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	15	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nevada .....	30	29	1	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	372	366	6	52	35	17	70	5
New York .....	893	879	14	128	86	42	154	15
North Carolina .....	576	555	21	112	77	34	70	15
Ohio .....	353	347	7	69	46	23	58	13
Oklahoma .....	58	55	2	21	10	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	314	308	7	47	30	17	64	11
Rhode Island .....	10	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	360	345	15	71	47	24	45	10
Tennessee .....	242	237	5	55	34	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	707	695	12	131	79	52	140	25
Virginia .....	498	477	21	80	54	27	59	19
Washington .....	56	54	2	11	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
West Virginia .....	17	17	1	5	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	63	61	1	14	8	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hispanic origin</b>								
Arizona .....	212	200	11	43	25	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
California .....	2,719	2,565	154	496	302	194	417	62
Colorado .....	133	131	2	27	21	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut .....	61	60	1	12	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	12	11	1	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	687	657	30	129	81	48	74	18
Hawaii .....	11	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	22	21	1	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illinois .....	368	356	12	44	28	16	43	5
Maryland .....	60	59	1	9	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	48	46	3	13	6	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	51	49	2	15	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nevada .....	55	53	2	7	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	288	280	8	34	22	13	40	2
New Mexico .....	156	151	5	39	26	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	600	588	12	89	54	34	104	12
North Carolina .....	37	36	1	6	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	30	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	35	34	1	7	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oregon .....	47	46	1	10	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	46	44	2	10	8	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	14	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	1,483	1,439	43	309	199	110	154	38
Utah .....	21	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia .....	66	63	3	12	4	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wyoming .....	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed according to whether they usually work full or part time.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>												
Alabama .....	1,919	172	195	63	227	242	270	258	223	106	104	56
Alaska .....	261	38	37	10	29	44	40	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	12	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	1,719	249	224	77	225	289	226	201	56	56	61	55
Arkansas .....	1,138	107	113	32	136	156	146	156	112	64	61	54
California .....	15,027	2,059	2,055	501	1,853	2,426	1,942	1,719	856	571	529	522
Colorado .....	1,747	234	283	75	207	288	237	187	74	61	63	38
Connecticut .....	1,784	265	272	65	215	280	234	204	114	58	56	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	371	53	54	15	41	64	47	38	22	17	14	7
District of Columbia .....	275	44	64	12	19	54	51	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	6,498	816	781	235	869	1,046	1,040	718	267	245	261	219
Georgia .....	3,211	356	391	126	372	502	441	366	258	152	150	96
Hawaii .....	570	79	77	19	67	95	98	63	13	16	22	21
Idaho .....	516	50	63	19	55	70	69	67	34	29	26	34
Illinois .....	6,061	774	814	192	758	1,027	811	657	414	240	255	117
Indiana .....	2,827	268	282	81	299	425	407	407	330	122	125	79
Iowa .....	1,542	154	197	49	168	212	228	175	107	63	64	124
Kansas .....	1,324	155	173	46	152	212	182	137	86	53	50	78
Kentucky .....	1,732	187	192	56	196	224	245	231	135	104	85	75
Louisiana .....	1,915	220	264	85	230	271	281	227	82	105	81	67
Maine .....	659	77	81	23	68	90	94	85	53	27	34	25
Maryland .....	2,608	391	403	105	306	428	360	286	70	104	102	49
Massachusetts .....	3,102	464	536	119	367	502	412	303	162	97	104	35
Michigan .....	4,566	500	586	146	521	690	651	542	424	181	213	110
Minnesota .....	2,418	276	292	88	284	397	335	250	157	86	109	142
Mississippi .....	1,167	102	129	41	128	154	147	165	131	67	59	44
Missouri .....	2,685	269	329	83	334	424	398	307	204	123	113	102
Montana .....	409	47	52	12	44	56	68	43	12	20	17	38
Nebraska .....	854	91	102	25	102	134	117	91	44	38	38	70
Nevada .....	672	82	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	101	153	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	30	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	628	89	96	23	83	96	75	70	46	25	17	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3,975	594	580	142	486	693	510	387	226	162	149	45
New Mexico .....	719	81	111	31	84	105	102	93	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	29	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	8,455	1,129	1,364	292	940	1,429	1,296	849	401	335	311	108
North Carolina .....	3,467	354	385	125	383	480	437	449	425	143	173	111
North Dakota .....	312	33	39	11	39	39	49	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	12	38
Ohio .....	5,447	614	749	192	587	829	731	606	508	250	264	115
Oklahoma .....	1,520	181	185	56	184	223	216	189	83	70	59	73
Oregon .....	1,531	206	204	45	193	222	221	161	82	61	70	65
Pennsylvania .....	5,960	659	773	214	717	992	810	694	430	270	284	116
Rhode Island .....	524	63	78	21	56	86	70	57	47	19	19	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1,759	177	200	68	201	236	213	234	206	79	93	49
South Dakota .....	360	34	46	11	41	47	55	37	18	16	14	42
Tennessee .....	2,422	246	260	87	290	343	311	289	285	104	132	73
Texas .....	8,667	1,040	1,126	323	1,034	1,407	1,257	979	454	398	393	248
Utah .....	806	98	109	31	101	137	103	94	47	31	32	23
Vermont .....	320	42	49	12	30	47	47	39	20	11	11	13
Virginia .....	3,331	471	513	108	349	514	414	398	217	151	121	73
Washington .....	2,591	328	413	96	332	410	327	291	111	96	107	78
West Virginia .....	756	60	81	28	95	102	113	102	55	53	48	18
Wisconsin .....	2,647	249	322	85	265	390	392	328	251	108	138	117
Wyoming .....	240	25	30	7	27	34	36	32	6	15	9	19
<b>EMPLOYED</b>												
Alabama .....	1,796	168	194	61	212	231	245	235	208	100	89	52
Alaska .....	238	36	36	10	26	41	35	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	1,605	234	215	71	213	275	209	185	52	50	52	48
Arkansas .....	1,066	104	111	31	129	149	133	144	102	61	51	51
California .....	13,805	1,957	1,974	471	1,715	2,256	1,783	1,508	752	511	428	449
Colorado .....	1,652	224	277	72	193	274	220	173	70	58	57	34
Connecticut .....	1,656	253	261	60	199	263	220	175	101	55	49	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	352	52	53	14	39	61	44	34	20	16	12	7
District of Columbia .....	253	42	63	11	17	50	45	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	6,017	776	754	224	804	972	947	652	241	230	224	195
Georgia .....	3,008	347	386	124	347	479	402	342	226	137	129	90
Hawaii .....	547	77	75	18	64	91	94	59	12	15	20	20
Idaho .....	485	49	61	18	53	66	65	62	32	26	23	31
Illinois .....	5,659	746	796	186	714	962	742	603	365	224	212	109
Indiana .....	2,663	263	278	79	275	409	372	389	298	114	112	72
Iowa .....	1,479	151	193	48	161	207	217	166	100	59	54	123
Kansas .....	1,274	153	171	44	146	206	173	131	79	50	44	76

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced' civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>EMPLOYED—Continued</b>												
Kentucky .....	1,624	182	188	54	188	215	227	211	122	95	73	71
Louisiana .....	1,778	211	259	82	213	255	256	205	71	96	67	63
Maine .....	615	75	79	22	65	88	86	77	47	24	29	23
Maryland .....	2,450	379	393	102	288	408	332	263	60	95	89	41
Massachusetts .....	2,862	437	515	114	342	471	376	263	141	87	86	30
Michigan .....	4,205	480	571	142	480	642	589	493	370	159	180	98
Minnesota .....	2,306	271	286	83	271	383	320	236	145	76	98	137
Mississippi .....	1,086	100	126	41	118	146	134	153	117	61	48	42
Missouri .....	2,543	262	324	78	318	407	363	288	185	116	105	98
Montana .....	384	46	51	11	42	54	62	40	10	19	14	36
Nebraska .....	831	90	101	24	99	130	114	90	42	37	36	68
Nevada .....	629	77	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	87	97	145	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	26	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	586	86	92	22	77	88	69	64	42	23	15	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3,666	562	564	136	446	641	467	345	192	149	125	39
New Mexico .....	674	79	106	30	79	100	93	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	24	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	7,798	1,079	1,321	281	864	1,320	1,184	744	345	311	252	97
North Carolina .....	3,281	343	375	121	361	459	410	422	394	136	157	103
North Dakota .....	299	33	38	10	37	38	47	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	10	37
Ohio .....	5,093	593	733	184	550	784	669	556	460	228	229	106
Oklahoma .....	1,440	176	182	52	177	215	199	173	76	67	52	71
Oregon .....	1,422	200	199	43	181	210	199	146	69	57	59	58
Pennsylvania .....	5,554	631	756	207	670	932	747	634	382	245	244	104
Rhode Island .....	481	60	75	19	51	81	65	50	38	18	15	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1,662	172	197	67	191	227	195	220	190	73	83	46
South Dakota .....	350	34	45	11	40	46	52	36	17	16	13	41
Tennessee .....	2,285	240	256	84	277	329	285	269	259	98	117	70
Texas .....	8,088	1,004	1,097	312	969	1,327	1,148	900	396	374	336	227
Utah .....	771	95	107	31	96	132	97	90	44	29	29	21
Vermont .....	300	41	48	11	28	45	43	35	17	10	9	13
Virginia .....	3,145	457	506	103	328	482	387	369	197	139	105	71
Washington .....	2,403	317	402	94	312	384	295	258	100	83	89	69
West Virginia .....	679	58	80	28	86	96	100	86	47	46	38	15
Wisconsin .....	2,526	244	319	81	257	377	363	311	231	103	124	115
Wyoming .....	227	25	30	6	26	32	34	29	5	14	7	18
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>												
Alabama .....	123	4	1	2	15	11	25	23	16	6	15	4
Alaska .....	22	1	1	1	2	3	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	114	15	8	6	13	14	17	15	4	6	8	7
Arkansas .....	72	3	2	1	7	8	14	12	10	2	9	3
California .....	1,222	92	81	30	137	171	159	211	104	59	101	73
Colorado .....	95	10	6	3	14	14	17	14	4	3	5	4
Connecticut .....	128	13	11	5	16	17	14	28	13	3	6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	18	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	3	4	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	22	2	1	1	2	4	6	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	481	40	27	11	65	74	93	66	27	15	37	24
Georgia .....	202	9	5	2	25	24	39	25	32	14	21	6
Hawaii .....	24	2	2	1	3	3	5	4	1	1	2	1
Idaho .....	31	2	1	2	4	4	6	2	3	3	3	3
Illinois .....	402	29	18	5	43	65	70	54	50	16	43	8
Indiana .....	165	5	4	2	24	16	35	18	32	8	13	8
Iowa .....	62	4	4	1	7	5	12	9	7	4	10	1
Kansas .....	51	2	2	2	6	6	9	6	7	3	5	3
Kentucky .....	108	6	4	2	7	10	19	20	13	9	13	4
Louisiana .....	137	9	5	3	18	16	25	22	11	9	15	4
Maine .....	44	2	2	1	3	3	8	9	6	3	5	3
Maryland .....	158	11	11	3	19	20	28	23	10	9	13	9
Massachusetts .....	241	27	20	5	26	31	35	39	21	10	18	5
Michigan .....	361	20	15	4	40	48	62	49	54	22	33	11
Minnesota .....	112	5	6	4	13	14	15	14	12	10	11	5
Mississippi .....	81	3	3	1	10	7	13	11	14	6	11	2
Missouri .....	142	7	5	5	16	17	35	19	19	7	8	4
Montana .....	25	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	6	3	2	2	4	2
Nebraska .....	23	1	2	1	3	3	4	2	2	1	2	1
Nevada .....	43	5	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	8	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	42	3	4	1	5	7	6	6	4	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	309	31	15	6	40	51	43	42	35	14	24	6
New Mexico .....	46	2	4	1	5	6	9	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	5	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>UNEMPLOYED—Continued</b>												
New York .....	657	50	42	11	76	109	112	104	56	25	60	11
North Carolina .....	186	11	10	4	23	21	27	27	31	7	16	8
North Dakota .....	13	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1
Ohio .....	354	21	16	7	36	45	61	51	48	22	35	9
Oklahoma .....	80	5	3	3	8	8	17	15	7	3	7	2
Oregon .....	109	6	4	2	12	12	22	16	13	4	11	7
Pennsylvania .....	407	29	17	7	46	59	63	60	47	25	40	11
Rhode Island .....	43	3	2	1	4	5	5	6	9	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	97	5	3	1	10	9	18	14	16	6	10	3
South Dakota .....	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	137	6	4	2	13	15	26	20	26	6	15	4
Texas .....	579	36	30	10	65	80	109	80	58	24	57	21
Utah .....	35	3	2	1	5	5	6	5	2	2	3	2
Vermont .....	20	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	2	1	2	1
Virginia .....	186	15	6	5	22	31	27	29	20	12	16	2
Washington .....	188	12	10	2	20	25	32	33	11	13	18	9
West Virginia .....	77	2	2	1	9	6	13	15	8	7	10	3
Wisconsin .....	121	5	2	4	8	13	29	17	20	5	14	2
Wyoming .....	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	1
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>												
Alabama .....	6.4	2.3	.7	2.8	6.8	4.4	9.1	8.9	7.1	5.4	14.7	7.3
Alaska .....	8.6	3.7	2.4	6.6	8.2	6.7	11.9	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3	18.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	6.6	6.0	3.6	7.8	5.6	4.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	10.2	13.7	12.8
Arkansas .....	6.4	3.0	1.9	3.4	5.4	4.8	9.2	7.8	9.2	3.7	15.5	6.0
California .....	8.1	4.5	3.9	5.9	7.4	7.0	8.2	12.3	12.1	10.4	19.1	13.9
Colorado .....	5.4	4.2	2.1	4.5	6.9	5.0	7.3	7.3	4.8	4.3	8.7	10.2
Connecticut .....	7.2	4.7	3.9	7.2	7.2	5.9	6.1	14.0	11.6	5.2	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	4.9	2.2	1.9	2.6	5.4	3.8	5.4	10.4	7.3	5.5	11.8	4.2
District of Columbia .....	8.0	4.0	1.6	5.2	12.7	8.1	12.3	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	7.4	4.9	3.5	4.7	7.5	7.0	8.9	9.2	10.0	6.0	14.2	11.1
Georgia .....	6.3	2.5	1.3	1.7	6.8	4.7	8.9	6.7	12.4	9.5	14.0	5.8
Hawaii .....	4.2	2.3	2.3	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.8	5.3	6.5	6.1	8.7	3.3
Idaho .....	6.1	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.7	5.1	6.3	8.7	6.8	8.9	12.3	9.0
Illinois .....	6.6	3.7	2.2	2.7	5.7	6.4	8.6	8.2	12.0	6.7	16.7	6.5
Indiana .....	5.8	1.8	1.4	2.9	8.0	3.7	8.6	4.4	9.6	6.4	10.1	9.5
Iowa .....	4.0	2.4	1.9	1.7	3.9	2.3	5.1	5.0	6.7	5.8	16.2	.5
Kansas .....	3.8	1.3	1.1	4.8	3.9	2.7	4.8	4.4	8.1	5.0	11.0	3.5
Kentucky .....	6.2	2.9	2.0	4.1	3.8	4.4	7.6	8.9	9.4	8.9	14.7	5.0
Louisiana .....	7.2	4.0	1.9	3.2	7.7	5.8	8.9	9.9	13.8	8.8	17.9	6.1
Maine .....	6.6	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.7	3.3	8.5	10.1	11.6	11.3	13.9	10.5
Maryland .....	6.1	2.9	2.6	3.3	6.1	4.7	7.8	8.1	14.4	8.7	13.1	17.6
Massachusetts .....	7.8	5.9	3.7	4.1	7.0	6.2	8.6	13.0	13.1	10.7	17.5	15.3
Michigan .....	7.9	4.0	2.6	2.4	7.8	6.9	9.5	9.1	12.7	12.0	15.5	10.4
Minnesota .....	4.6	1.9	2.0	6.4	4.6	3.5	4.5	5.7	7.7	11.1	10.3	3.4
Mississippi .....	6.9	2.6	2.5	1.3	7.9	4.8	8.6	6.9	11.0	8.4	18.0	5.0
Missouri .....	5.3	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.9	4.0	8.8	6.1	9.3	6.0	6.9	3.6
Montana .....	6.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	4.9	4.0	9.2	6.3	17.0	8.2	20.6	5.2
Nebraska .....	2.7	1.1	1.5	5.2	3.4	2.5	3.2	1.9	4.3	3.4	6.4	1.6
Nevada .....	6.4	6.2	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	4.0	5.4	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	6.7	3.8	4.7	3.6	6.7	7.5	7.7	8.3	9.3	6.8	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	7.8	5.3	2.7	4.1	8.3	7.4	8.5	10.8	15.4	8.3	16.2	13.7
New Mexico .....	6.3	1.9	3.8	3.0	6.3	5.4	8.7	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	17.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York .....	7.8	4.4	3.1	3.7	8.0	7.6	8.6	12.3	14.0	7.4	19.1	10.3
North Carolina .....	5.4	3.2	2.5	3.1	5.9	4.4	6.2	5.9	7.4	5.1	9.3	7.1
North Dakota .....	4.2	2.7	2.0	3.3	4.7	3.3	4.3	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	11.7	2.3
Ohio .....	6.5	3.5	2.1	3.8	6.2	5.4	8.4	8.4	9.5	8.7	13.3	8.1
Oklahoma .....	5.2	3.0	1.5	6.0	4.1	3.5	7.8	8.2	8.7	4.6	11.2	3.2
Oregon .....	7.1	2.9	2.1	3.5	6.1	5.5	9.8	9.7	15.5	6.8	15.8	10.6
Pennsylvania .....	6.8	4.3	2.2	3.3	6.5	6.0	7.8	8.6	11.0	9.2	14.2	9.8
Rhode Island .....	8.2	5.4	2.7	6.1	7.9	5.9	6.7	11.1	19.1	9.3	20.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	5.5	2.8	1.5	1.4	4.9	4.0	8.5	6.0	7.8	7.4	11.1	6.9
South Dakota .....	2.9	.7	1.2	2.0	3.4	2.7	4.8	3.0	5.7	2.5	7.0	1.4
Tennessee .....	5.6	2.4	1.6	2.5	4.5	4.2	8.4	6.8	9.1	6.0	11.1	4.9
Texas .....	6.7	3.4	2.6	3.2	6.3	5.7	8.7	8.1	12.7	6.1	14.6	8.6
Utah .....	4.3	3.0	1.7	2.1	4.8	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	9.6	7.5
Vermont .....	6.2	1.7	2.1	5.1	6.3	4.0	8.5	10.4	11.3	11.5	14.2	4.9
Virginia .....	5.6	3.1	1.2	4.9	6.2	6.1	6.5	7.3	9.3	7.9	12.9	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE—Continued</b>												
Washington .....	7.2	3.5	2.5	2.1	6.1	6.2	9.6	11.4	9.9	14.0	17.1	11.4
West Virginia .....	10.2	3.4	2.1	2.5	9.5	6.1	11.3	14.9	14.1	13.2	21.6	14.6
Wisconsin .....	4.6	1.9	.7	4.1	3.1	3.4	7.4	5.3	8.0	4.8	10.2	2.1
Wyoming .....	5.3	2.2	1.5	2.5	4.3	4.8	7.8	8.2	11.3	4.5	15.3	3.5

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 15. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Alabama .....	1,796	100.0	9.3	10.8	3.4	11.8	12.9	13.7	13.1	11.6	5.6	5.0	2.9
Alaska .....	238	100.0	15.2	15.0	4.0	11.0	17.4	14.8	10.0	2.0	3.9	4.1	2.5
Arizona .....	1,605	100.0	14.6	13.4	4.4	13.3	17.2	13.0	11.6	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0
Arkansas .....	1,066	100.0	9.8	10.4	2.9	12.1	14.0	12.5	13.5	9.6	5.7	4.8	4.8
California .....	13,805	100.0	14.2	14.3	3.4	12.4	16.3	12.9	10.9	5.4	3.7	3.1	3.3
Colorado .....	1,652	100.0	13.6	16.8	4.3	11.7	16.6	13.3	10.5	4.3	3.5	3.5	2.0
Connecticut .....	1,656	100.0	15.2	15.8	3.6	12.0	15.9	13.3	10.6	6.1	3.3	3.0	1.2
Delaware .....	352	100.0	14.7	14.9	4.0	11.1	17.4	12.6	9.6	5.8	4.6	3.5	1.9
District of Columbia .....	253	100.0	16.6	24.8	4.5	6.7	19.7	17.7	3.8	1.0	3.0	1.8	.4
Florida .....	6,017	100.0	12.9	12.5	3.7	13.4	16.2	15.7	10.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.2
Georgia .....	3,008	100.0	11.5	12.8	4.1	11.5	15.9	13.4	11.4	7.5	4.6	4.3	3.0
Hawaii .....	547	100.0	14.1	13.7	3.4	11.8	16.7	17.1	10.9	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.7
Idaho .....	485	100.0	10.0	12.7	3.7	10.8	13.6	13.4	12.7	6.6	5.4	4.7	6.4
Illinois .....	5,659	100.0	13.2	14.1	3.3	12.6	17.0	13.1	10.7	6.4	3.9	3.7	1.9
Indiana .....	2,663	100.0	9.9	10.5	3.0	10.3	15.4	14.0	14.6	11.2	4.3	4.2	2.7
Iowa .....	1,479	100.0	10.2	13.1	3.2	10.9	14.0	14.6	11.2	6.8	4.0	3.6	8.3
Kansas .....	1,274	100.0	12.0	13.4	3.5	11.5	16.2	13.6	10.3	6.2	3.9	3.5	5.9
Kentucky .....	1,624	100.0	11.2	11.6	3.3	11.6	13.2	14.0	13.0	7.5	5.8	4.5	4.4
Louisiana .....	1,778	100.0	11.9	14.6	4.6	12.0	14.4	14.4	11.5	4.0	5.4	3.8	3.6
Maine .....	615	100.0	12.3	12.9	3.7	10.5	14.2	14.0	12.5	7.6	3.9	4.7	3.7
Maryland .....	2,450	100.0	15.5	16.0	4.1	11.7	16.7	13.6	10.7	2.4	3.9	3.6	1.7
Massachusetts .....	2,862	100.0	15.3	18.0	4.0	11.9	16.4	13.1	9.2	4.9	3.0	3.0	1.0
Michigan .....	4,205	100.0	11.4	13.6	3.4	11.4	15.3	14.0	11.7	8.8	3.8	4.3	2.3
Minnesota .....	2,306	100.0	11.8	12.4	3.6	11.8	16.6	13.9	10.2	6.3	3.3	4.2	6.0
Mississippi .....	1,086	100.0	9.2	11.6	3.8	10.8	13.5	12.4	14.1	10.7	5.6	4.5	3.9
Missouri .....	2,543	100.0	10.3	12.7	3.1	12.5	16.0	14.3	11.3	7.3	4.6	4.1	3.8
Montana .....	384	100.0	12.0	13.3	3.0	10.9	14.1	16.0	10.4	2.6	4.9	3.5	9.4
Nebraska .....	831	100.0	10.9	12.1	2.8	11.9	15.7	13.7	10.8	5.1	4.4	4.3	8.2
Nevada .....	629	100.0	12.2	10.2	3.2	13.8	15.4	23.1	10.4	2.5	3.8	4.1	1.4
New Hampshire .....	586	100.0	14.6	15.6	3.7	13.1	15.1	11.8	10.9	7.1	3.9	2.6	1.5
New Jersey .....	3,666	100.0	15.3	15.4	3.7	12.2	17.5	12.7	9.4	5.2	4.1	3.4	1.1
New Mexico .....	674	100.0	11.8	15.8	4.5	11.7	14.8	13.9	12.9	3.4	4.8	3.6	2.9
New York .....	7,798	100.0	13.8	16.9	3.6	11.1	16.9	15.2	9.5	4.4	4.0	3.2	1.2
North Carolina .....	3,281	100.0	10.4	11.4	3.7	11.0	14.0	12.5	12.9	12.0	4.1	4.8	3.1
North Dakota .....	299	100.0	10.9	12.7	3.5	12.5	12.6	15.7	9.0	2.8	4.4	3.5	12.4
Ohio .....	5,093	100.0	11.6	14.4	3.6	10.8	15.4	13.1	10.9	9.0	4.5	4.5	2.1
Oklahoma .....	1,440	100.0	12.2	12.7	3.6	12.3	15.0	13.8	12.0	5.3	4.6	3.6	4.9
Oregon .....	1,422	100.0	14.1	14.0	3.0	12.7	14.7	14.0	10.2	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.1
Pennsylvania .....	5,554	100.0	11.4	13.6	3.7	12.1	16.8	13.4	11.4	6.9	4.4	4.4	1.9
Rhode Island .....	481	100.0	12.4	15.7	4.0	10.7	16.9	13.5	10.5	8.0	3.6	3.2	1.4
South Carolina .....	1,662	100.0	10.4	11.9	4.1	11.5	13.7	11.7	13.2	11.4	4.4	5.0	2.8
South Dakota .....	350	100.0	9.7	12.8	3.0	11.4	13.0	14.9	10.4	4.9	4.4	3.6	11.8
Tennessee .....	2,285	100.0	10.5	11.2	3.7	12.1	14.4	12.5	11.8	11.3	4.3	5.1	3.1
Texas .....	8,088	100.0	12.4	13.6	3.9	12.0	16.4	14.2	11.1	4.9	4.6	4.1	2.8
Utah .....	771	100.0	12.3	13.9	4.0	12.4	17.2	12.6	11.6	5.7	3.8	3.8	2.7
Vermont .....	300	100.0	13.6	16.1	3.8	9.4	15.0	14.2	11.6	5.8	3.3	3.1	4.2
Virginia .....	3,145	100.0	14.5	16.1	3.3	10.4	15.3	12.3	11.7	6.3	4.4	3.4	2.3
Washington .....	2,403	100.0	13.2	16.7	3.9	13.0	16.0	12.3	10.7	4.2	3.4	3.7	2.9
West Virginia .....	679	100.0	8.6	11.7	4.1	12.6	14.2	14.7	12.7	6.9	6.7	5.6	2.2
Wisconsin .....	2,526	100.0	9.7	12.6	3.2	10.2	14.9	14.4	12.3	9.2	4.1	4.9	4.5
Wyoming .....	227	100.0	10.9	13.2	2.8	11.5	14.1	14.8	12.8	2.4	6.3	3.3	8.0
<b>Men</b>													
Alabama .....	984	100.0	10.7	9.5	2.8	9.5	4.3	9.2	21.2	11.3	9.6	7.4	4.5
Alaska .....	126	100.0	15.0	14.8	4.8	9.4	6.7	11.9	17.6	2.6	6.9	6.5	3.9
Arizona .....	874	100.0	15.8	12.8	4.1	12.8	6.2	10.7	19.3	3.6	5.0	5.1	4.7
Arkansas .....	571	100.0	9.5	8.0	2.4	11.3	4.8	7.5	22.1	9.9	9.9	7.3	7.4
California .....	7,865	100.0	14.4	13.4	3.4	12.1	6.8	10.8	17.5	6.1	5.9	4.6	4.9
Colorado .....	884	100.0	14.7	16.4	3.9	11.6	6.8	10.0	17.5	4.8	6.1	5.0	3.3
Connecticut .....	864	100.0	17.1	14.7	3.7	11.7	6.4	9.4	18.5	6.3	5.5	4.7	2.0
Delaware .....	185	100.0	16.3	14.0	3.6	10.3	6.0	10.3	16.7	7.2	8.0	5.0	2.6
District of Columbia .....	122	100.0	16.8	26.3	4.5	5.8	10.7	17.6	7.2	1.4	6.0	3.0	.8
Florida .....	3,210	100.0	14.0	10.2	3.5	13.1	6.0	12.7	18.7	4.5	6.4	5.9	5.1
Georgia .....	1,587	100.0	13.2	10.5	3.6	12.0	6.4	8.7	19.5	6.9	8.1	6.4	4.7
Hawaii .....	287	100.0	15.1	12.8	2.8	9.3	6.6	14.4	19.3	3.3	4.7	6.3	5.4
Idaho .....	269	100.0	10.3	11.7	3.3	9.8	4.2	8.6	21.2	6.6	8.8	5.6	9.8
Illinois .....	3,057	100.0	14.5	12.1	3.4	11.8	6.7	10.8	17.8	7.7	6.8	5.5	3.0
Indiana .....	1,411	100.0	10.2	9.2	2.5	8.0	5.5	8.1	24.4	13.8	7.3	6.4	4.7
Iowa .....	797	100.0	11.2	10.5	3.1	10.8	4.4	8.3	19.0	8.2	6.8	5.3	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>Men—Continued</b>													
Kansas .....	693	100.0	13.8	11.4	2.8	11.9	5.3	8.7	16.8	7.7	6.7	5.2	9.7
Kentucky .....	890	100.0	11.9	9.2	2.9	10.2	4.7	8.1	21.4	9.0	9.3	6.9	6.3
Louisiana .....	967	100.0	13.5	10.2	4.5	10.5	4.8	10.1	19.9	5.7	9.0	5.8	6.1
Maine .....	328	100.0	12.9	11.1	2.6	9.1	5.7	8.7	21.8	8.1	6.9	7.1	6.1
Maryland .....	1,271	100.0	16.1	13.5	3.4	11.3	6.3	11.1	19.0	2.9	7.0	6.4	2.9
Massachusetts .....	1,487	100.0	17.5	16.8	4.0	11.8	6.4	10.6	15.9	5.4	5.3	4.4	1.8
Michigan .....	2,306	100.0	12.1	12.6	3.2	10.0	5.5	9.8	19.7	11.0	6.2	6.4	3.5
Minnesota .....	1,211	100.0	12.8	9.6	3.1	12.3	6.2	9.7	17.8	7.6	6.0	6.0	8.8
Mississippi .....	593	100.0	10.2	8.4	3.8	8.8	4.8	7.6	23.1	10.3	9.8	6.8	6.4
Missouri .....	1,353	100.0	11.0	9.9	2.8	12.0	6.2	10.2	19.6	8.2	7.7	6.4	6.0
Montana .....	203	100.0	12.1	11.2	2.4	10.6	3.7	10.2	18.1	3.4	8.4	5.6	14.2
Nebraska .....	439	100.0	11.7	9.5	2.5	11.6	6.0	7.7	18.3	5.9	7.6	6.7	12.4
Nevada .....	350	100.0	12.1	8.8	2.9	12.1	5.7	22.7	17.8	3.1	6.3	6.3	2.3
New Hampshire .....	314	100.0	16.4	14.8	3.9	13.2	5.1	9.6	17.5	6.9	6.4	3.9	2.5
New Jersey .....	2,006	100.0	17.4	13.7	3.5	12.5	6.4	11.3	16.1	5.4	6.8	5.2	1.7
New Mexico .....	382	100.0	11.8	13.9	5.2	11.0	5.5	10.0	20.8	4.0	7.9	5.4	4.5
New York .....	4,196	100.0	15.2	14.7	3.3	11.5	7.1	13.1	16.5	4.9	6.7	5.1	2.0
North Carolina .....	1,735	100.0	11.8	9.7	3.4	10.5	4.6	8.1	21.7	10.6	7.3	7.1	5.2
North Dakota .....	159	100.0	12.1	10.1	2.5	12.9	3.1	7.8	15.7	3.0	7.7	5.2	19.9
Ohio .....	2,765	100.0	12.5	12.6	3.4	10.0	5.5	8.8	18.5	11.4	7.3	6.9	3.1
Oklahoma .....	766	100.0	13.5	10.9	3.5	11.3	4.5	8.8	20.5	6.1	7.9	5.2	7.8
Oregon .....	788	100.0	14.9	12.2	3.3	13.2	5.4	9.2	16.7	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2
Pennsylvania .....	3,012	100.0	12.6	11.3	3.4	11.7	6.5	10.2	19.6	7.8	7.5	6.6	2.9
Rhode Island .....	249	100.0	14.4	14.0	3.5	10.3	7.3	10.5	18.3	8.4	6.6	4.2	2.5
South Carolina .....	891	100.0	12.0	9.5	3.8	10.1	5.4	8.3	22.4	9.3	7.2	7.6	4.4
South Dakota .....	189	100.0	10.2	9.8	2.7	11.3	4.5	8.5	16.6	5.4	7.6	5.2	18.2
Tennessee .....	1,222	100.0	11.0	9.9	3.2	10.8	5.8	9.2	19.9	10.3	7.7	7.7	4.6
Texas .....	4,492	100.0	12.8	12.0	3.8	11.6	6.5	10.4	18.6	5.6	7.7	6.5	4.4
Utah .....	425	100.0	13.3	13.7	4.4	12.1	7.1	8.4	19.2	5.9	6.4	5.2	4.4
Vermont .....	156	100.0	15.3	13.3	4.0	8.6	5.7	8.9	20.6	6.2	6.3	4.9	6.3
Virginia .....	1,698	100.0	14.9	15.2	2.6	10.0	6.0	8.9	20.3	6.2	7.5	4.9	3.6
Washington .....	1,306	100.0	14.6	17.2	4.3	13.2	5.2	7.9	18.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.2
West Virginia .....	385	100.0	10.0	8.6	2.9	10.0	6.0	8.1	21.7	9.4	11.3	8.8	3.1
Wisconsin .....	1,359	100.0	11.5	9.8	3.0	10.1	5.0	8.9	20.6	10.9	6.9	7.0	6.4
Wyoming .....	126	100.0	11.4	10.6	3.4	10.3	3.8	8.4	22.3	3.4	10.1	5.0	11.5
<b>Women</b>													
Alabama .....	812	100.0	7.7	12.4	4.1	14.5	23.3	19.1	3.2	11.9	.8	2.0	1.0
Alaska .....	112	100.0	15.4	15.3	3.2	12.8	29.3	18.2	1.6	1.3	.7	1.3	1.0
Arizona .....	732	100.0	13.1	14.2	4.8	13.8	30.2	15.8	2.3	2.8	.9	1.1	1.0
Arkansas .....	495	100.0	10.1	13.3	3.5	13.0	24.6	18.1	3.6	9.2	1.0	1.9	1.7
California .....	5,939	100.0	13.9	15.5	3.4	12.8	29.0	15.7	2.3	4.5	.7	1.1	1.1
Colorado .....	768	100.0	12.2	17.2	4.8	11.8	27.8	17.1	2.5	3.6	.6	1.7	.6
Connecticut .....	792	100.0	13.3	17.0	3.6	12.4	26.2	17.5	1.9	5.8	1.0	1.1	.3
Delaware .....	167	100.0	12.8	16.0	4.5	12.0	30.0	15.1	1.7	4.2	.8	1.8	1.1
District of Columbia .....	131	100.0	16.4	23.3	4.6	7.5	28.0	17.8	.7	.5	.3	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2,808	100.0	11.7	15.2	4.0	13.6	27.8	19.2	1.8	3.4	.9	1.3	1.1
Georgia .....	1,421	100.0	9.7	15.4	4.7	11.0	26.6	18.6	2.3	8.2	.6	1.9	1.1
Hawaii .....	260	100.0	12.9	14.8	4.0	14.5	27.8	20.2	1.5	1.0	.6	.9	1.8
Idaho .....	216	100.0	9.6	13.8	4.2	12.1	25.4	19.3	2.1	6.5	1.3	3.5	2.2
Illinois .....	2,602	100.0	11.7	16.4	3.1	13.5	29.1	15.8	2.3	5.0	.6	1.7	.6
Indiana .....	1,251	100.0	9.5	11.9	3.5	12.9	26.5	20.6	3.6	8.3	.9	1.8	.5
Iowa .....	682	100.0	9.0	16.1	3.4	11.0	25.3	22.0	2.1	5.1	.7	1.7	3.7
Kansas .....	581	100.0	9.9	15.8	4.2	11.0	29.2	19.4	2.6	4.5	.6	1.5	1.4
Kentucky .....	734	100.0	10.3	14.5	3.7	13.2	23.5	21.0	2.8	5.8	1.6	1.5	2.0
Louisiana .....	811	100.0	9.9	19.7	4.8	13.7	25.8	19.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	.5
Maine .....	287	100.0	11.5	15.0	4.9	12.2	24.0	20.1	1.8	7.1	.5	2.1	.9
Maryland .....	1,179	100.0	14.8	18.7	4.9	12.2	27.9	16.2	1.8	2.0	.5	.7	.3
Massachusetts .....	1,375	100.0	12.8	19.4	4.0	12.0	27.3	15.9	2.0	4.4	.6	1.4	.3
Michigan .....	1,899	100.0	10.6	14.8	3.6	13.1	27.1	19.2	2.0	6.1	.8	1.7	.9
Minnesota .....	1,095	100.0	10.6	15.6	4.2	11.2	28.1	18.5	1.8	4.7	.3	2.2	2.8
Mississippi .....	492	100.0	7.9	15.4	3.7	13.3	23.9	18.1	3.4	11.3	.6	1.6	.9
Missouri .....	1,190	100.0	9.5	16.0	3.3	13.0	27.1	18.9	1.9	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.5
Montana .....	181	100.0	11.8	15.6	3.6	11.2	25.6	22.5	1.8	1.6	.9	1.3	4.1
Nebraska .....	391	100.0	10.0	15.0	3.2	12.2	26.6	20.4	2.3	4.2	.9	1.7	3.5
Nevada .....	279	100.0	12.4	12.0	3.4	16.0	27.5	23.5	1.0	1.6	.8	1.4	.3
New Hampshire .....	273	100.0	12.5	16.6	3.5	13.1	26.6	14.3	3.3	7.5	1.1	1.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>Women—Continued</b>													
New Jersey .....	1,661	100.0	12.9	17.5	4.0	11.8	30.9	14.5	1.3	5.0	0.8	1.2	0.3
New Mexico .....	291	100.0	11.7	18.3	3.7	12.6	27.0	18.9	2.6	2.5	.8	1.1	.8
New York .....	3,602	100.0	12.3	19.6	4.0	10.6	28.4	17.6	1.4	3.9	.8	1.1	.4
North Carolina .....	1,546	100.0	8.9	13.4	4.0	11.6	24.5	17.4	3.0	13.6	.6	2.2	.9
North Dakota .....	140	100.0	9.5	15.6	4.6	12.1	23.4	24.6	1.4	2.6	.6	1.6	4.0
Ohio .....	2,328	100.0	10.6	16.6	3.8	11.7	27.2	18.3	1.9	6.2	1.1	1.7	.8
Oklahoma .....	674	100.0	10.8	14.6	3.9	13.3	26.8	19.5	2.4	4.3	1.0	1.8	1.6
Oregon .....	634	100.0	13.0	16.3	2.8	12.2	26.3	20.0	2.2	3.1	1.0	1.6	1.4
Pennsylvania .....	2,542	100.0	9.9	16.3	4.2	12.6	29.0	17.3	1.7	5.8	.8	1.8	.7
Rhode Island .....	231	100.0	10.4	17.5	4.6	11.1	27.2	16.7	2.1	7.4	.5	2.2	.3
South Carolina .....	771	100.0	8.5	14.6	4.4	13.1	23.2	15.7	2.7	13.9	1.2	1.9	.8
South Dakota .....	161	100.0	9.1	16.5	3.4	11.5	23.1	22.5	3.0	4.4	.7	1.7	4.2
Tennessee .....	1,063	100.0	9.9	12.7	4.2	13.7	24.3	16.3	2.5	12.5	.4	2.2	1.3
Texas .....	3,596	100.0	11.9	15.5	3.9	12.4	28.8	18.9	1.8	4.1	.8	1.2	.8
Utah .....	346	100.0	11.1	14.2	3.5	12.9	29.5	17.7	2.4	5.5	.7	2.0	.6
Vermont .....	145	100.0	11.8	19.1	3.6	10.3	25.0	19.8	1.9	5.3	.1	1.2	1.9
Virginia .....	1,447	100.0	14.1	17.2	4.0	10.9	26.2	16.3	1.7	6.4	.9	1.6	.7
Washington .....	1,097	100.0	11.4	16.2	3.5	12.7	28.8	17.5	2.0	3.3	1.0	2.2	1.4
West Virginia .....	294	100.0	6.7	15.7	5.6	16.1	24.8	23.4	.9	3.7	.7	1.3	1.0
Wisconsin .....	1,166	100.0	7.5	16.0	3.5	10.3	26.5	20.7	2.7	7.1	.8	2.5	2.4
Wyoming .....	101	100.0	10.3	16.3	2.2	13.0	26.9	22.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	3.6
<b>White</b>													
Alabama .....	1,392	100.0	10.7	11.7	3.8	12.6	14.0	10.0	14.4	9.8	5.5	4.3	3.2
Alaska .....	197	100.0	16.2	16.1	4.3	11.1	17.0	13.0	10.5	1.7	4.0	3.7	2.3
Arizona .....	1,521	100.0	15.0	13.3	4.5	13.5	17.0	12.8	11.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
Arkansas .....	923	100.0	10.5	11.0	3.1	12.4	14.5	11.2	13.6	8.5	5.7	4.4	5.1
California .....	11,656	100.0	14.6	14.2	3.1	12.5	15.9	12.5	11.4	5.3	3.8	3.1	3.6
Colorado .....	1,521	100.0	14.0	17.2	4.6	11.9	16.2	12.7	10.6	3.9	3.4	3.4	2.1
Connecticut .....	1,480	100.0	16.0	16.9	3.6	12.7	15.7	11.7	10.9	5.4	3.0	2.7	1.3
Delaware .....	285	100.0	16.2	15.9	4.6	12.1	16.9	9.6	10.5	4.7	4.3	2.9	2.3
District of Columbia .....	111	100.0	24.7	43.2	4.2	6.2	10.1	8.5	2.3	.2	.4	.1	(1)
Florida .....	5,063	100.0	14.1	13.1	3.8	14.6	16.2	13.7	11.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2
Georgia .....	2,079	100.0	13.6	14.7	4.1	13.6	16.5	9.3	12.3	5.5	3.8	3.5	3.3
Hawaii .....	185	100.0	16.5	18.7	4.2	11.3	13.5	15.2	11.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	3.1
Idaho .....	475	100.0	10.0	12.7	3.7	10.9	13.7	13.1	12.9	6.4	5.5	4.6	6.4
Illinois .....	4,834	100.0	13.7	14.0	3.2	13.0	16.7	12.1	11.2	6.2	3.9	3.7	2.2
Indiana .....	2,472	100.0	10.5	10.7	2.9	10.7	15.3	12.5	15.0	11.4	4.1	3.9	2.7
Iowa .....	1,446	100.0	10.4	12.9	3.0	10.9	14.2	14.4	11.3	6.8	3.9	3.6	8.5
Kansas .....	1,183	100.0	12.4	13.7	3.1	11.9	16.2	13.0	10.1	6.1	3.9	3.3	6.3
Kentucky .....	1,514	100.0	11.6	11.7	3.2	12.0	13.4	12.9	13.4	7.1	6.0	4.3	4.6
Louisiana .....	1,392	100.0	13.4	15.8	5.1	13.1	15.1	11.4	12.1	3.8	4.3	2.8	3.1
Maine .....	607	100.0	12.4	13.0	3.6	10.7	14.2	14.0	12.6	7.3	4.0	4.6	3.7
Maryland .....	1,737	100.0	17.2	17.3	4.1	13.6	15.6	10.7	11.6	2.4	3.0	3.0	1.5
Massachusetts .....	2,717	100.0	15.6	18.2	3.8	12.1	16.4	12.5	9.4	4.8	3.0	3.0	1.1
Michigan .....	3,705	100.0	12.0	13.7	3.4	11.9	15.1	13.1	12.2	8.1	3.9	4.2	2.5
Minnesota .....	2,228	100.0	12.0	12.4	3.7	11.9	16.5	13.5	10.3	6.2	3.4	4.1	6.2
Mississippi .....	753	100.0	11.1	12.9	4.5	12.5	15.2	9.2	15.6	7.4	4.8	3.4	3.4
Missouri .....	2,312	100.0	10.8	12.9	3.1	12.9	15.8	12.9	12.0	7.2	4.6	3.9	3.9
Montana .....	365	100.0	12.0	13.6	3.0	11.3	13.9	15.4	10.3	2.5	5.0	3.5	9.5
Nebraska .....	804	100.0	11.1	12.2	2.8	12.0	15.5	13.3	10.8	5.0	4.4	4.3	8.5
Nevada .....	804	100.0	12.8	10.4	3.2	14.1	15.6	21.2	10.8	2.4	3.7	4.2	1.5
New Hampshire .....	578	100.0	14.5	15.4	3.7	13.1	15.3	11.8	11.0	7.1	4.0	2.6	1.5
New Jersey .....	3,098	100.0	16.5	15.3	3.5	12.9	17.3	11.3	10.0	4.7	3.9	3.3	1.2
New Mexico .....	613	100.0	12.1	16.3	4.5	12.4	14.5	13.1	12.6	3.1	4.9	3.5	2.9
New York .....	6,446	100.0	14.7	17.6	3.6	11.8	16.3	13.4	10.1	4.2	3.8	3.1	1.4
North Carolina .....	2,545	100.0	12.1	12.5	4.0	12.5	14.7	9.8	13.6	10.1	3.8	3.9	3.0
North Dakota .....	289	100.0	11.0	12.5	3.4	12.7	12.4	15.4	9.0	2.6	4.4	3.6	12.8
Ohio .....	4,618	100.0	11.9	14.3	3.5	11.2	15.0	12.5	11.5	9.0	4.4	4.4	2.2
Oklahoma .....	1,272	100.0	13.2	13.2	3.6	12.8	15.1	12.0	12.3	4.8	4.6	3.5	5.2
Oregon .....	1,354	100.0	14.1	14.1	3.0	12.8	14.9	13.5	10.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,114	100.0	11.6	13.7	3.7	12.5	16.4	12.8	11.6	6.8	4.5	4.3	2.0
Rhode Island .....	459	100.0	12.9	15.7	4.0	11.0	17.0	12.9	10.5	7.7	3.8	3.2	1.4
South Carolina .....	1,211	100.0	12.8	14.0	4.5	13.6	15.1	8.4	14.0	8.4	3.7	3.4	2.2
South Dakota .....	334	100.0	9.7	12.6	2.9	11.7	13.0	14.2	10.5	5.0	4.5	3.6	12.2
Tennessee .....	1,962	100.0	11.4	11.5	3.9	12.7	14.2	10.2	12.7	11.3	4.1	4.6	3.3
Texas .....	7,041	100.0	13.0	13.9	3.8	12.4	16.6	13.0	11.5	4.6	4.3	4.0	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>White—Continued</b>													
Utah .....	751	100.0	12.4	13.9	4.0	12.7	17.4	12.5	11.6	5.4	3.9	3.7	2.5
Vermont .....	298	100.0	13.7	16.1	3.8	9.4	15.0	14.1	11.6	5.6	3.3	3.1	4.2
Virginia .....	2,477	100.0	16.8	17.7	3.5	10.8	15.0	10.2	12.3	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.3
Washington .....	2,209	100.0	13.3	17.1	3.6	13.2	16.1	11.9	10.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.0
West Virginia .....	654	100.0	8.7	11.7	4.2	12.6	14.0	14.3	12.9	7.0	6.8	5.4	2.3
Wisconsin .....	2,409	100.0	9.7	12.8	3.1	10.4	14.8	13.9	12.6	9.1	4.0	4.8	4.7
Wyoming .....	222	100.0	11.0	13.2	2.8	11.4	14.3	14.6	12.9	2.4	6.3	3.1	8.1
<b>Black</b>													
Alabama .....	397	100.0	4.6	7.2	2.1	8.9	9.3	26.5	8.8	17.6	5.9	7.3	1.8
Alaska .....	9	100.0	12.7	12.9	2.0	10.0	26.0	19.5	10.1	1.8	.7	4.2	.1
Arkansas .....	128	100.0	5.2	7.0	1.6	9.9	10.0	21.6	11.5	16.8	6.4	7.3	2.7
California .....	708	100.0	10.0	13.3	4.8	10.6	22.9	17.3	7.5	2.8	5.4	4.8	.6
Colorado .....	71	100.0	6.5	11.6	1.5	7.7	26.4	18.5	8.3	5.6	5.7	6.7	1.2
Connecticut .....	141	100.0	6.2	5.2	3.1	6.1	18.7	28.2	9.0	10.9	6.9	5.7	.1
Delaware .....	58	100.0	6.9	9.2	.9	6.0	20.7	26.3	6.0	11.1	6.0	6.5	.3
District of Columbia .....	134	100.0	10.5	9.9	4.6	7.0	28.3	24.0	5.1	1.5	5.1	3.3	.8
Florida .....	847	100.0	6.2	8.3	3.2	6.1	16.5	27.6	8.5	6.7	7.2	6.2	3.5
Georgia .....	881	100.0	6.7	8.4	4.2	6.6	14.9	23.0	9.1	12.0	6.6	6.1	2.3
Illinois .....	647	100.0	9.6	12.8	3.6	9.7	20.4	20.0	7.3	7.3	4.3	4.4	.5
Indiana .....	175	100.0	1.0	4.7	2.9	5.2	16.5	34.9	9.3	7.5	7.0	8.4	2.4
Kansas .....	69	100.0	5.9	9.0	6.9	6.2	17.7	23.0	11.8	8.9	5.3	5.2	.1
Kentucky .....	104	100.0	6.4	8.5	4.8	6.2	10.2	29.6	7.5	13.9	4.2	7.8	.9
Louisiana .....	363	100.0	6.4	9.6	3.2	7.8	12.3	26.8	8.7	4.6	9.6	6.7	4.3
Maryland .....	652	100.0	10.6	12.4	4.3	6.3	20.3	20.5	8.9	2.5	6.5	5.6	2.1
Massachusetts .....	96	100.0	7.5	8.9	6.4	8.1	18.7	26.6	6.2	7.3	4.6	4.9	.9
Michigan .....	424	100.0	7.0	9.7	2.7	7.7	18.3	21.4	8.8	14.9	3.1	5.2	1.1
Mississippi .....	329	100.0	4.7	8.4	2.2	6.9	9.6	19.5	10.9	18.5	7.4	6.9	5.0
Missouri .....	191	100.0	5.9	8.7	2.6	8.3	19.6	29.6	4.4	8.7	4.3	4.5	3.4
Nebraska .....	18	100.0	3.1	5.5	4.6	10.4	29.7	24.2	4.3	5.8	8.3	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	33	100.0	5.0	8.9	1.9	10.4	16.9	34.6	6.6	3.6	7.1	4.5	.3
New Jersey .....	424	100.0	7.8	12.0	3.8	5.9	20.3	23.8	6.5	8.9	5.8	4.7	.6
New York .....	1,021	100.0	9.4	11.9	3.3	6.1	21.5	26.0	7.3	4.5	5.6	3.9	.4
North Carolina .....	687	100.0	4.5	7.8	2.6	5.6	11.9	22.4	9.8	18.5	5.4	8.1	3.4
Ohio .....	423	100.0	9.1	11.8	4.9	6.6	20.5	19.9	5.8	10.0	5.3	5.5	.7
Oklahoma .....	79	100.0	5.5	4.9	1.5	10.6	14.8	34.4	8.1	8.3	5.5	5.2	1.2
Pennsylvania .....	361	100.0	9.1	10.0	3.7	6.0	23.2	22.6	9.0	6.4	3.9	5.6	.5
Rhode Island .....	12	100.0	6.1	8.9	.8	5.5	19.5	31.0	10.2	7.7	1.6	4.8	3.7
South Carolina .....	431	100.0	4.0	5.8	2.8	5.7	9.4	20.9	11.2	19.9	6.5	9.3	4.5
Tennessee .....	297	100.0	4.9	8.2	1.9	8.0	16.4	26.3	6.2	11.8	5.6	8.6	2.0
Texas .....	839	100.0	7.0	8.8	3.9	8.4	15.9	25.3	8.4	6.5	8.2	5.6	2.0
Virginia .....	578	100.0	6.0	8.8	2.3	6.5	16.9	20.8	10.1	13.7	7.7	5.0	2.3
Washington .....	67	100.0	6.4	12.4	7.6	11.0	13.1	26.0	9.7	3.1	3.5	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
West Virginia .....	23	100.0	5.9	7.1	1.6	13.0	18.1	27.0	8.6	4.5	4.6	9.3	.2
Wisconsin .....	76	100.0	8.5	8.7	3.9	5.7	17.8	27.8	4.4	10.9	5.3	6.5	.3
<b>Hispanic origin</b>													
Arizona .....	254	100.0	6.4	5.7	3.0	10.9	16.6	18.6	14.3	5.3	3.9	6.3	9.1
California .....	3,216	100.0	6.4	4.9	1.6	7.6	13.4	19.6	13.9	13.1	5.5	5.3	8.6
Colorado .....	160	100.0	7.9	8.9	3.4	7.6	16.6	18.8	11.6	8.6	6.6	7.3	2.7
Connecticut .....	73	100.0	8.4	6.6	1.9	7.3	19.7	20.0	13.3	16.8	2.2	2.3	1.5
District of Columbia .....	15	100.0	8.3	14.6	1.3	4.5	4.6	84.3	9.5	.7	1.4	.8	.1
Florida .....	816	100.0	10.9	8.8	2.2	12.1	14.8	15.3	12.4	7.1	3.7	5.1	7.5
Hawaii .....	13	100.0	8.7	8.8	5.1	2.6	16.9	24.1	15.1	3.7	3.7	.5	10.8
Idaho .....	25	100.0	3.5	6.6	5.3	4.0	7.2	8.6	12.9	16.7	3.4	10.5	21.2
Illinois .....	412	100.0	5.7	5.6	1.3	6.5	11.7	22.1	13.9	19.9	3.1	8.0	2.3
Maryland .....	69	100.0	13.6	11.5	4.3	9.5	11.8	24.6	12.4	.9	3.3	6.4	1.6
Massachusetts .....	61	100.0	6.2	14.1	2.6	6.8	12.0	23.3	10.0	16.4	3.1	4.5	.9
Michigan .....	65	100.0	5.2	12.6	1.1	8.4	10.2	18.0	15.1	16.4	2.9	8.2	1.9
Nevada .....	61	100.0	4.1	3.4	1.9	9.6	9.7	43.3	11.2	6.1	2.1	5.2	3.5
New Jersey .....	322	100.0	6.1	5.1	2.2	9.0	14.0	20.3	11.2	18.3	4.7	7.6	1.6
New Mexico .....	195	100.0	8.9	7.8	3.2	8.9	16.6	19.6	15.4	4.4	5.8	6.0	3.5
New York .....	689	100.0	7.0	8.6	2.1	7.3	15.7	27.2	9.9	10.7	4.4	5.3	1.8
North Carolina .....	43	100.0	6.4	5.8	3.6	5.4	4.7	14.4	24.3	15.2	1.6	6.7	11.9
Ohio .....	35	100.0	12.9	21.0	2.1	9.3	10.7	15.0	8.9	9.5	2.6	4.4	3.6
Oklahoma .....	43	100.0	2.4	4.8	.3	4.6	7.0	21.9	19.7	12.1	6.7	13.9	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
<b>Hispanic origin—Continued</b>													
Oregon .....	56	100.0	4.8	3.5	1.4	12.8	7.0	18.1	6.5	8.0	4.5	11.0	22.3
Pennsylvania .....	56	100.0	6.5	9.3	.4	8.7	18.4	23.1	9.1	13.0	2.8	6.1	2.5
Rhode Island .....	16	100.0	2.0	6.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	10.6	6.9	10.7	47.2	2.1	7.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	1,792	100.0	6.2	6.2	2.8	10.4	15.0	19.7	14.6	8.7	4.5	8.0	3.8
Utah .....	27	100.0	4.0	9.0	3.4	9.0	12.1	24.6	11.0	7.7	5.1	4.2	9.8
Virginia .....	78	100.0	9.4	7.3	1.0	4.4	9.7	44.9	11.7	1.5	4.3	3.7	2.2
Wyoming .....	8	100.0	8.3	1.3	1.2	8.0	13.5	21.0	12.8	2.3	11.1	5.9	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 16. States: Employment status of the experienced' civilian labor force by industry, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Nonagricultural industries												Agriculture
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										Government	
		Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>5</sup>			
				Total <sup>4</sup>	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							
<b>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Alabama .....	1,919	1,855	1,428	111	447	226	220	96	353	81	333	286	( <sup>6</sup> )
Alaska .....	261	257	163	12	9	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	21	47	11	53	66	( <sup>6</sup> )
Arizona .....	1,719	1,648	1,255	98	191	138	53	93	356	108	397	258	54
Arkansas .....	1,138	1,078	807	49	249	121	128	59	218	48	180	180	50
California .....	15,027	14,322	10,800	719	2,403	1,487	916	747	2,836	897	3,163	2,041	523
Colorado .....	1,747	1,696	1,283	83	216	146	71	114	329	112	406	263	( <sup>6</sup> )
Connecticut .....	1,784	1,753	1,450	72	385	281	104	102	313	154	421	181	( <sup>6</sup> )
Delaware .....	371	362	294	24	71	20	51	17	67	35	80	50	7
District of Columbia .....	275	269	170	( <sup>6</sup> )	10	( <sup>6</sup> )	8	12	33	13	97	81	( <sup>6</sup> )
Florida .....	6,498	6,228	4,835	348	619	367	251	378	1,431	442	1,609	950	193
Georgia .....	3,211	3,093	2,418	134	605	215	390	229	604	188	645	466	86
Hawaii .....	570	553	400	42	20	( <sup>6</sup> )	16	39	117	40	141	117	16
Idaho .....	516	477	342	29	75	42	33	27	98	17	92	83	33
Illinois .....	6,061	5,923	4,790	241	1,152	650	502	343	1,228	421	1,383	762	103
Indiana .....	2,827	2,722	2,220	118	733	518	215	132	540	121	564	348	79
Iowa .....	1,542	1,407	1,075	71	246	136	110	68	317	80	292	227	123
Kansas .....	1,324	1,239	920	49	218	125	94	76	248	75	247	215	76
Kentucky .....	1,732	1,637	1,239	80	303	188	115	99	329	79	313	251	72
Louisiana .....	1,915	1,825	1,322	132	205	89	116	102	382	91	360	348	55
Maine .....	659	640	474	30	118	52	( <sup>6</sup> )	27	132	32	135	89	12
Maryland .....	2,608	2,539	1,810	167	205	104	102	139	491	140	665	574	( <sup>6</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	3,102	3,054	2,467	115	528	340	189	140	606	217	859	375	28
Michigan .....	4,566	4,429	3,554	199	1,069	811	257	177	945	229	932	625	97
Minnesota .....	2,418	2,254	1,752	90	403	236	167	114	489	128	521	347	142
Mississippi .....	1,167	1,109	829	60	248	135	113	62	207	43	193	204	43
Missouri .....	2,685	2,583	2,067	116	444	253	191	183	580	122	620	340	89
Montana .....	409	367	233	18	22	15	8	23	81	14	72	86	38
Nebraska .....	854	777	583	32	103	51	52	47	181	54	164	130	70
Nevada .....	672	658	520	46	31	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	38	125	37	233	92	( <sup>6</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	628	614	489	25	138	103	36	29	114	35	147	70	( <sup>6</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3,975	3,912	3,139	173	664	282	381	272	759	326	942	570	39
New Mexico .....	719	693	446	39	51	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	37	134	( <sup>6</sup> )	135	169	( <sup>6</sup> )
New York .....	8,455	8,273	6,196	359	1,157	616	540	458	1,426	670	2,121	1,464	96
North Carolina .....	3,467	3,337	2,628	174	916	371	545	174	624	144	591	472	95
North Dakota .....	312	271	189	12	19	10	( <sup>6</sup> )	15	66	12	61	61	38
Ohio .....	5,447	5,309	4,264	233	1,229	836	393	242	1,062	265	1,214	744	103
Oklahoma .....	1,520	1,439	1,024	62	198	126	72	82	274	82	288	272	70
Oregon .....	1,531	1,456	1,080	68	222	150	72	72	320	82	316	220	58
Pennsylvania .....	5,960	5,821	4,717	285	1,104	633	471	328	1,161	383	1,430	729	97
Rhode Island .....	524	516	413	19	113	76	38	24	94	35	128	74	( <sup>6</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1,759	1,701	1,336	101	442	139	303	85	339	76	289	267	41
South Dakota .....	360	315	224	12	38	22	17	14	73	18	66	62	42
Tennessee .....	2,422	2,330	1,830	117	557	291	266	117	480	104	447	330	69
Texas .....	8,667	8,313	6,352	457	1,139	638	501	525	1,765	433	1,852	1,347	236
Utah .....	806	779	562	41	110	67	43	41	158	43	163	154	22
Vermont .....	320	306	227	16	52	36	16	12	59	14	73	45	11
Virginia .....	3,331	3,243	2,388	198	464	227	237	192	601	166	749	682	58
Washington .....	2,591	2,510	1,836	137	367	258	109	120	547	131	531	458	( <sup>6</sup> )
West Virginia .....	756	732	561	41	115	65	51	43	163	29	136	125	( <sup>6</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2,647	2,508	1,982	131	631	367	264	106	472	127	512	348	121
Wyoming .....	240	218	149	13	12	( <sup>6</sup> )	7	17	45	9	37	49	19
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Alabama .....	1,796	1,736	1,320	89	417	210	207	92	322	78	314	278	( <sup>6</sup> )
Alaska .....	238	235	146	9	8	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	19	42	11	48	62	( <sup>6</sup> )
Arizona .....	1,605	1,543	1,163	87	181	131	51	85	331	101	368	247	46
Arkansas .....	1,066	1,008	747	41	230	112	118	56	204	46	167	172	48
California .....	13,805	13,185	9,784	562	2,176	1,347	829	706	2,561	850	2,898	1,965	456
Colorado .....	1,652	1,605	1,203	74	202	135	67	109	306	109	382	254	( <sup>6</sup> )
Connecticut .....	1,656	1,627	1,338	56	353	256	97	95	291	145	397	172	( <sup>6</sup> )
Delaware .....	352	344	277	21	68	18	50	16	64	33	76	49	7
District of Columbia .....	253	247	154	( <sup>6</sup> )	9	( <sup>6</sup> )	8	11	29	12	89	77	( <sup>6</sup> )
Florida .....	6,017	5,777	4,431	300	562	332	230	347	1,299	419	1,497	916	173
Georgia .....	3,008	2,897	2,241	116	559	195	364	217	542	182	612	454	82
Hawaii .....	547	530	380	37	19	( <sup>6</sup> )	15	38	111	40	135	114	16
Idaho .....	485	448	318	24	70	40	31	25	92	17	87	79	30
Illinois .....	5,659	5,530	4,441	207	1,058	593	465	323	1,129	403	1,302	727	96

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total <sup>2</sup>	Nonagricultural industries										Agriculture		
		Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers					Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Service industries <sup>5</sup>	Government
				Total <sup>4</sup>	Manufacturing									
					Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							
<b>EMPLOYED—Continued</b>														
Indiana .....	2,663	2,564	2,076	104	687	487	200	129	496	117	530	337	73	
Iowa .....	1,479	1,345	1,017	60	233	128	105	66	299	79	278	224	123	
Kansas .....	1,274	1,191	879	46	208	119	89	73	237	73	236	209	73	
Kentucky .....	1,624	1,533	1,147	66	279	170	109	94	303	77	299	240	69	
Louisiana .....	1,778	1,695	1,207	112	183	77	106	94	347	84	340	336	51	
Maine .....	615	598	437	23	107	47	( <sup>6</sup> )	25	122	31	127	86	11	
Maryland .....	2,450	2,388	1,684	146	192	96	96	127	454	137	626	553	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Massachusetts .....	2,862	2,820	2,260	86	476	306	170	131	552	206	808	357	24	
Michigan .....	4,205	4,079	3,238	157	982	747	235	163	856	219	856	598	88	
Minnesota .....	2,306	2,147	1,664	80	379	220	158	111	461	127	500	335	138	
Mississippi .....	1,086	1,031	761	52	225	123	102	60	188	41	183	196	41	
Missouri .....	2,543	2,446	1,941	102	420	240	179	175	541	118	583	330	86	
Montana .....	384	344	215	15	21	14	7	22	76	13	67	81	36	
Nebraska .....	831	755	564	30	100	50	50	45	175	53	159	128	69	
Nevada .....	629	616	482	39	28	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	36	113	35	219	90	( <sup>6</sup> )	
New Hampshire .....	586	573	452	20	129	96	32	28	104	32	138	68	( <sup>6</sup> )	
New Jersey .....	3,666	3,611	2,862	142	598	249	349	255	685	306	873	553	33	
New Mexico .....	674	649	411	33	48	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	34	123	( <sup>6</sup> )	126	161	( <sup>6</sup> )	
New York .....	7,798	7,631	5,624	276	1,051	565	487	427	1,271	629	1,965	1,415	88	
North Carolina .....	3,281	3,158	2,468	156	863	348	515	167	581	137	558	458	89	
North Dakota .....	299	258	180	10	17	9	( <sup>6</sup> )	14	64	12	59	58	37	
Ohio .....	5,093	4,963	3,948	192	1,144	776	368	229	976	256	1,136	722	95	
Oklahoma .....	1,440	1,362	961	52	188	120	68	78	253	79	274	260	68	
Oregon .....	1,422	1,353	987	56	202	137	64	69	290	78	292	212	53	
Pennsylvania .....	5,554	5,426	4,351	226	1,015	582	433	310	1,062	365	1,350	708	88	
Rhode Island .....	481	474	374	14	98	65	34	22	85	34	121	72	( <sup>6</sup> )	
South Carolina .....	1,662	1,606	1,250	86	417	130	287	83	316	72	272	260	39	
South Dakota .....	350	305	215	11	36	21	16	13	70	17	64	61	42	
Tennessee .....	2,285	2,199	1,715	97	521	271	250	113	448	103	427	317	65	
Texas .....	8,088	7,764	5,868	399	1,051	588	463	499	1,627	412	1,711	1,292	215	
Utah .....	771	746	533	36	106	64	41	39	150	42	155	151	20	
Vermont .....	300	287	210	12	48	33	15	11	54	14	69	44	11	
Virginia .....	3,145	3,060	2,228	171	429	210	218	182	561	155	713	663	57	
Washington .....	2,403	2,330	1,679	112	338	241	96	114	493	124	496	438	( <sup>6</sup> )	
West Virginia .....	679	657	495	30	101	56	45	41	143	27	125	117	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Wisconsin .....	2,526	2,390	1,872	117	593	345	247	102	446	124	487	341	119	
Wyoming .....	227	206	139	11	11	( <sup>6</sup> )	7	16	42	8	35	47	18	
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>														
Alabama .....	123	119	108	22	30	17	13	4	30	3	19	8	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Alaska .....	22	22	17	4	1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	1	5	1	4	4	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Arizona .....	114	105	92	11	10	7	2	8	25	7	29	11	8	
Arkansas .....	72	70	60	8	19	9	10	3	15	2	13	8	2	
California .....	1,222	1,137	1,016	157	227	139	87	41	275	47	265	76	68	
Colorado .....	95	91	80	8	14	11	4	5	23	3	25	9	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Connecticut .....	128	126	111	17	32	25	7	7	23	9	24	8	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Delaware .....	18	18	17	4	4	2	2	( <sup>7</sup> )	3	1	4	1	( <sup>7</sup> )	
District of Columbia .....	22	21	17	( <sup>6</sup> )	1	( <sup>6</sup> )	1	1	4	1	7	4	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Florida .....	481	451	405	48	57	36	21	31	132	24	112	33	20	
Georgia .....	202	196	177	18	47	20	27	12	61	6	33	12	4	
Hawaii .....	24	23	20	4	1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	2	6	1	6	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	
Idaho .....	31	29	23	5	4	2	2	1	6	1	5	4	2	
Illinois .....	402	393	349	34	94	58	37	20	100	18	81	35	7	
Indiana .....	165	157	144	14	45	31	14	2	44	4	34	12	6	
Iowa .....	62	62	58	11	13	8	5	2	18	( <sup>7</sup> )	14	3	1	
Kansas .....	51	48	41	3	10	6	5	3	11	2	10	6	2	
Kentucky .....	108	104	91	14	24	18	6	5	25	2	15	11	3	
Louisiana .....	137	130	115	20	21	12	9	8	36	7	20	12	4	
Maine .....	44	42	38	7	11	5	( <sup>6</sup> )	1	10	( <sup>7</sup> )	7	2	1	
Maryland .....	158	150	126	21	14	7	6	12	37	3	40	21	( <sup>6</sup> )	
Massachusetts .....	241	234	207	29	52	34	19	10	54	11	51	18	4	
Michigan .....	361	350	316	42	87	65	22	14	89	10	75	27	8	
Minnesota .....	112	107	89	10	25	16	9	3	27	1	21	12	4	
Mississippi .....	81	78	68	9	23	13	11	3	20	1	10	8	2	
Missouri .....	142	137	125	14	24	12	12	8	39	3	37	10	3	
Montana .....	25	23	18	3	2	1	1	1	6	1	5	5	1	

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 16. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Nonagricultural industries												Agriculture
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										Government	
		Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>5</sup>			
				Total <sup>4</sup>	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							
<b>UNEMPLOYED—Continued</b>													
Nebraska .....	23	22	19	1	3	1	2	2	6	1	5	2	1
Nevada .....	43	42	38	6	3	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	1	12	2	13	3	( <sup>6</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	42	41	37	4	9	6	3	1	10	3	9	3	( <sup>6</sup> )
New Jersey .....	309	301	277	31	65	33	32	17	74	20	69	17	5
New Mexico .....	46	44	34	6	4	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	2	11	( <sup>6</sup> )	8	8	( <sup>6</sup> )
New York .....	657	643	572	83	105	52	54	31	156	41	156	49	8
North Carolina .....	186	179	160	18	53	23	30	7	43	6	33	14	5
North Dakota .....	13	12	9	2	2	1	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	2	3	1
Ohio .....	354	345	316	41	85	60	25	13	86	9	78	22	8
Oklahoma .....	80	77	63	10	9	6	4	4	21	3	14	11	2
Oregon .....	109	103	93	12	20	12	8	4	30	4	24	8	4
Pennsylvania .....	407	395	366	59	89	51	38	18	99	18	80	21	9
Rhode Island .....	43	42	39	5	15	11	4	2	9	1	7	2	( <sup>6</sup> )
South Carolina .....	97	94	86	15	25	9	16	3	23	4	17	7	2
South Dakota .....	10	10	8	1	2	1	1	( <sup>7</sup> )	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>7</sup> )
Tennessee .....	137	131	115	20	36	19	17	5	32	2	20	13	4
Texas .....	579	549	483	59	89	50	38	26	138	21	142	56	20
Utah .....	35	33	29	5	5	3	2	2	8	1	8	3	2
Vermont .....	20	19	17	3	4	2	1	1	5	( <sup>7</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>7</sup> )
Virginia .....	186	183	161	27	35	17	18	10	40	10	36	19	1
Washington .....	188	180	157	25	29	17	13	6	54	8	34	19	( <sup>6</sup> )
West Virginia .....	77	75	66	11	14	9	5	2	21	2	11	8	( <sup>6</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	121	118	110	14	38	22	16	4	26	2	25	7	2
Wyoming .....	13	12	10	2	1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	2	2	1
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE</b>													
Alabama .....	6.4	6.4	7.6	19.5	6.6	7.3	5.9	3.8	8.6	3.4	5.6	2.7	( <sup>6</sup> )
Alaska .....	8.6	8.6	10.6	29.2	13.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.0	11.2	4.8	8.0	6.2	( <sup>6</sup> )
Arizona .....	6.6	6.4	7.3	11.5	5.2	5.4	4.5	8.3	7.2	6.8	7.4	4.1	15.2
Arkansas .....	6.4	6.5	7.5	16.9	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.5	6.8	3.7	7.4	4.2	3.5
California .....	8.1	7.9	9.4	21.9	9.4	9.4	9.5	5.5	9.7	5.3	8.4	3.7	12.9
Colorado .....	5.4	5.4	6.2	10.2	6.7	7.4	5.3	4.2	7.0	2.5	6.1	3.5	( <sup>6</sup> )
Connecticut .....	7.2	7.2	7.7	23.0	8.3	8.9	6.4	6.7	7.3	5.9	5.7	4.5	( <sup>6</sup> )
Delaware .....	4.9	5.0	5.7	15.3	5.3	10.5	3.3	2.7	5.0	3.6	5.1	2.2	3.8
District of Columbia .....	8.0	7.9	9.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.4	9.0	13.3	5.8	7.6	5.4	( <sup>6</sup> )
Florida .....	7.4	7.2	8.4	13.8	9.2	9.7	8.4	8.1	9.3	5.4	7.0	3.5	10.4
Georgia .....	6.3	6.3	7.3	13.2	7.7	9.3	6.8	5.1	10.2	3.4	5.2	2.7	4.4
Hawaii .....	4.2	4.2	5.0	10.4	4.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	2.5	4.9	5.3	1.5	4.3	2.4	2.9
Idaho .....	6.1	6.0	6.8	18.2	5.9	4.9	7.1	5.1	6.4	4.2	5.4	5.2	6.6
Illinois .....	6.6	6.6	7.3	14.1	8.2	8.9	7.3	5.8	8.1	4.3	5.9	4.5	6.7
Indiana .....	5.8	5.8	6.5	11.9	6.2	6.0	6.6	1.7	8.2	3.4	6.0	3.4	7.1
Iowa .....	4.0	4.4	5.4	15.6	5.5	5.9	5.0	2.6	5.6	.6	4.6	1.4	.6
Kansas .....	3.8	3.9	4.5	6.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	2.7	4.2	2.6	3.0
Kentucky .....	6.2	6.3	7.4	17.7	7.9	9.4	5.6	4.8	7.7	2.3	4.7	4.2	4.3
Louisiana .....	7.2	7.1	8.7	15.3	10.5	13.7	8.0	7.7	9.3	7.6	5.5	3.4	7.9
Maine .....	6.6	6.5	8.0	23.0	9.7	10.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.2	7.7	.9	5.5	2.3	11.9
Maryland .....	6.1	5.9	7.0	12.7	6.6	6.9	6.3	8.7	7.5	2.0	6.0	3.6	( <sup>6</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	7.8	7.7	8.4	25.3	9.9	10.0	9.8	7.0	8.9	4.9	5.9	4.8	15.0
Michigan .....	7.9	7.9	8.9	21.0	8.1	8.0	8.6	7.8	9.4	4.2	8.1	4.3	8.7
Minnesota .....	4.6	4.7	5.1	11.5	6.1	6.8	5.2	3.0	5.6	.6	4.1	3.4	2.9
Mississippi .....	6.9	7.0	8.2	14.3	9.4	9.2	9.5	4.1	9.6	3.5	5.1	4.0	4.8
Missouri .....	5.3	5.3	6.1	12.1	5.4	4.9	6.1	4.1	6.8	2.6	5.9	3.0	3.3
Montana .....	6.1	6.4	7.7	18.8	8.0	7.7	8.5	3.9	6.9	3.8	7.1	5.6	3.4
Nebraska .....	2.7	2.8	3.3	4.7	3.1	1.6	4.6	4.1	3.4	1.7	3.2	1.9	1.4
Nevada .....	6.4	6.5	7.4	13.6	10.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	3.4	9.3	5.2	5.8	2.9	( <sup>6</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	6.7	6.7	7.6	18.0	6.7	5.9	9.0	3.2	9.0	8.4	6.3	3.8	( <sup>6</sup> )
New Jersey .....	7.8	7.7	8.8	17.7	9.9	11.8	8.4	6.4	9.8	6.2	7.3	2.9	13.6
New Mexico .....	6.3	6.3	7.7	15.9	6.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.7	8.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.2	4.7	( <sup>6</sup> )
New York .....	7.8	7.8	9.2	23.0	9.1	8.4	10.0	6.8	10.9	6.1	7.3	3.4	7.9
North Carolina .....	5.4	5.4	6.1	10.2	5.8	6.2	5.5	3.8	6.9	4.3	5.6	3.0	5.6
North Dakota .....	4.2	4.6	4.7	15.4	8.6	9.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	4.7	1.9
Ohio .....	6.5	6.5	7.4	17.8	6.9	7.2	6.4	5.5	8.1	3.5	6.5	3.0	7.4
Oklahoma .....	5.2	5.3	6.2	15.9	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.8	7.8	3.1	4.9	4.1	2.5
Oregon .....	7.1	7.1	8.6	17.6	8.9	8.2	10.5	5.1	9.4	5.0	7.5	3.6	7.5
Pennsylvania .....	6.8	6.8	7.8	20.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	5.5	8.6	4.7	5.6	2.9	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Nonagricultural industries												Agriculture
	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										Government	
		Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>5</sup>			
				Total <sup>4</sup>	Total	Durable goods					Non-durable goods		
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE—Continued</b>													
Rhode Island .....	8.2	8.1	9.5	24.8	13.4	14.7	11.0	8.2	9.6	3.8	5.7	2.8	( <sup>6</sup> )
South Carolina .....	5.5	5.5	6.4	14.9	5.6	6.4	5.2	3.0	6.8	5.7	5.7	2.5	5.1
South Dakota .....	2.9	3.1	3.7	7.4	4.6	4.1	5.3	2.8	4.1	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.2
Tennessee .....	5.6	5.6	6.3	17.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	3.9	6.7	1.5	4.6	3.9	5.9
Texas .....	6.7	6.6	7.6	12.9	7.8	7.9	7.6	5.0	7.8	4.8	7.7	4.1	8.6
Utah .....	4.3	4.3	5.2	11.8	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.8	5.3	1.3	4.9	1.7	7.4
Vermont .....	6.2	6.3	7.5	21.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	5.8	8.0	2.2	5.7	2.8	3.8
Virginia .....	5.6	5.7	6.7	13.7	7.6	7.5	7.8	5.1	6.7	6.3	4.8	2.7	1.8
Washington .....	7.2	7.2	8.5	18.2	8.0	6.5	11.6	4.7	9.9	6.0	6.5	4.2	( <sup>6</sup> )
West Virginia .....	10.2	10.2	11.8	27.8	12.3	13.9	10.2	5.5	12.6	5.5	8.0	6.3	( <sup>6</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4.6	4.7	5.5	10.7	6.1	6.0	6.2	3.4	5.5	1.8	4.9	2.1	1.4
Wyoming .....	5.3	5.5	6.5	16.5	6.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.7	4.2	7.2	4.4	5.2	3.8	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Includes private household workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining.

<sup>3</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.

<sup>4</sup> Includes mining.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes private household workers.

<sup>6</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>7</sup> Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 17. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and industry, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total employed <sup>1</sup>		Nonagricultural industries										Agriculture	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										Government
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>4</sup>		
						Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Alabama .....	1,796	100.0	96.7	73.5	5.0	23.2	11.7	11.5	5.1	17.9	4.4	17.5	15.5	2.2
Alaska .....	238	100.0	98.4	61.1	3.7	3.4	1.6	1.9	8.1	17.5	4.6	20.3	25.9	.8
Arizona .....	1,605	100.0	96.1	72.5	5.4	11.3	8.1	3.2	5.3	20.6	6.3	22.9	15.4	2.9
Arkansas .....	1,066	100.0	94.6	70.1	3.8	21.6	10.5	11.1	5.2	19.1	4.3	15.6	16.1	4.5
California .....	13,805	100.0	95.5	70.9	4.1	15.8	9.8	6.0	5.1	18.6	6.2	21.0	14.2	3.3
Colorado .....	1,652	100.0	97.2	72.8	4.5	12.2	8.2	4.0	6.6	18.5	6.6	23.1	15.4	2.0
Connecticut .....	1,656	100.0	98.2	80.8	3.4	21.3	15.5	5.9	5.8	17.5	8.7	24.0	10.4	1.2
Delaware .....	352	100.0	97.7	78.7	5.9	19.2	5.1	14.1	4.7	18.0	9.5	21.4	14.0	1.9
District of Columbia .....	253	100.0	97.8	60.8	1.6	3.5	.6	3.0	4.2	11.4	4.7	35.3	30.4	.3
Florida .....	6,017	100.0	96.0	73.6	5.0	9.3	5.5	3.8	5.8	21.6	7.0	24.9	15.2	2.9
Georgia .....	3,008	100.0	96.3	74.5	3.9	18.6	6.5	12.1	7.2	18.0	6.0	20.3	15.1	2.7
Hawaii .....	547	100.0	96.9	69.5	6.8	3.5	.7	2.8	6.9	20.3	7.3	24.7	20.8	2.9
Idaho .....	485	100.0	92.5	65.6	4.9	14.5	8.2	6.3	5.3	19.0	3.4	17.9	16.3	6.3
Illinois .....	5,659	100.0	97.7	78.5	3.7	18.7	10.5	8.2	5.7	19.9	7.1	23.0	12.9	1.7
Indiana .....	2,663	100.0	96.3	78.0	3.9	25.8	18.3	7.5	4.9	18.6	4.4	19.9	12.6	2.8
Iowa .....	1,479	100.0	90.9	68.7	4.1	15.7	8.7	7.1	4.5	20.2	5.4	18.8	15.2	8.3
Kansas .....	1,274	100.0	93.5	69.0	3.6	16.3	9.3	7.0	5.7	18.6	5.7	18.6	16.4	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,624	100.0	94.4	70.7	4.1	17.2	10.5	6.7	5.8	18.7	4.8	18.4	14.8	4.3
Louisiana .....	1,778	100.0	95.3	67.9	6.3	10.3	4.3	6.0	5.3	19.5	4.7	19.1	18.9	2.9
Maine .....	615	100.0	97.3	71.0	3.8	17.4	7.6	9.8	4.1	19.9	5.1	20.7	14.1	1.7
Maryland .....	2,450	100.0	97.5	68.7	6.0	7.8	3.9	3.9	5.2	18.5	5.6	25.5	22.6	1.3
Massachusetts .....	2,862	100.0	98.6	79.0	3.0	16.6	10.7	5.9	4.6	19.3	7.2	28.2	12.5	.8
Michigan .....	4,205	100.0	97.0	77.0	3.7	23.4	17.8	5.6	3.9	20.4	5.2	20.4	14.2	2.1
Minnesota .....	2,306	100.0	93.1	72.1	3.5	16.4	9.6	6.9	4.8	20.0	5.5	21.7	14.5	6.0
Mississippi .....	1,086	100.0	94.9	70.1	4.7	20.7	11.3	9.4	5.5	17.3	3.8	16.8	18.1	3.8
Missouri .....	2,543	100.0	96.2	76.3	4.0	16.5	9.4	7.1	6.9	21.3	4.7	22.9	13.0	3.4
Montana .....	384	100.0	89.5	56.1	3.8	5.4	3.5	1.8	5.7	19.7	3.4	17.4	21.1	9.5
Nebraska .....	831	100.0	90.9	67.9	3.6	12.0	6.1	6.0	5.5	21.1	6.4	19.1	15.4	8.3
Nevada .....	629	100.0	97.9	76.7	6.3	4.5	2.7	1.8	5.8	18.0	5.6	34.9	14.3	1.5
New Hampshire .....	586	100.0	97.7	77.1	3.5	22.0	16.5	5.5	4.9	17.7	5.5	23.5	11.5	1.3
New Jersey .....	3,666	100.0	98.5	78.1	3.9	16.3	6.8	9.5	7.0	18.7	8.4	23.8	15.1	.9
New Mexico .....	674	100.0	96.4	61.1	4.9	7.1	3.5	3.6	5.1	18.3	3.7	18.7	23.9	2.7
New York .....	7,798	100.0	97.9	72.1	3.5	13.5	7.2	6.2	5.5	16.3	8.1	25.2	18.1	1.1
North Carolina .....	3,281	100.0	96.3	75.2	4.8	26.3	10.6	15.7	5.1	17.7	4.2	17.0	13.9	2.7
North Dakota .....	299	100.0	86.5	60.2	3.3	5.7	3.1	2.7	4.8	21.4	4.0	19.8	19.3	12.5
Ohio .....	5,093	100.0	97.4	77.5	3.8	22.5	15.2	7.2	4.5	19.2	5.0	22.3	14.2	1.9
Oklahoma .....	1,440	100.0	94.5	66.7	3.6	13.1	8.4	4.7	5.4	17.5	5.5	19.0	18.1	4.7
Oregon .....	1,422	100.0	95.2	69.4	3.9	14.2	9.7	4.5	4.8	20.4	5.5	20.5	14.9	3.7
Pennsylvania .....	5,554	100.0	97.7	78.4	4.1	18.3	10.5	7.8	5.6	19.1	6.6	24.3	12.8	1.6
Rhode Island .....	481	100.0	98.6	77.8	2.9	20.4	13.4	7.0	4.7	17.7	7.0	25.1	14.9	1.0
South Carolina .....	1,662	100.0	96.7	75.2	5.2	25.1	7.8	17.3	5.0	19.0	4.3	16.4	15.7	2.3
South Dakota .....	350	100.0	87.3	61.5	3.2	10.4	5.9	4.5	3.8	20.0	5.0	18.3	17.4	11.9
Tennessee .....	2,285	100.0	96.2	75.0	4.3	22.8	11.9	10.9	4.9	19.6	4.5	18.7	13.9	2.8
Texas .....	8,088	100.0	96.0	72.6	4.9	13.0	7.3	5.7	6.2	20.1	5.1	21.1	16.0	2.7
Utah .....	771	100.0	96.7	69.2	4.7	13.7	8.3	5.4	5.0	19.4	5.5	20.1	19.6	2.7
Vermont .....	300	100.0	95.5	69.8	4.1	16.1	11.1	5.0	3.6	18.1	4.5	22.9	14.7	3.7
Virginia .....	3,145	100.0	97.3	70.8	5.4	13.6	6.7	6.9	5.8	17.8	4.9	22.7	21.1	1.8
Washington .....	2,403	100.0	97.0	69.9	4.7	14.0	10.0	4.0	4.7	20.5	5.1	20.6	18.2	2.1
West Virginia .....	679	100.0	96.7	72.9	4.4	14.9	8.2	6.7	6.0	21.0	4.0	18.4	17.2	1.9
Wisconsin .....	2,526	100.0	94.6	74.1	4.6	23.5	13.7	9.8	4.0	17.6	4.9	19.3	13.5	4.7
Wyoming .....	227	100.0	90.9	61.3	4.8	4.9	2.0	2.9	7.0	18.3	3.6	15.6	20.9	8.0
<b>Men</b>														
Alabama .....	984	100.0	96.4	74.0	8.3	26.8	16.1	10.7	6.7	16.2	3.2	12.2	13.1	3.3
Alaska .....	126	100.0	98.9	60.0	6.0	4.9	2.5	2.4	10.2	16.6	2.6	14.3	25.5	.7
Arizona .....	874	100.0	95.7	72.1	8.8	13.3	9.8	3.5	6.5	19.7	4.5	18.2	14.4	4.0
Arkansas .....	571	100.0	92.9	70.3	6.5	25.4	14.3	11.1	7.8	17.7	2.8	9.4	12.3	6.9
California .....	7,865	100.0	95.0	71.1	6.4	18.6	12.2	6.4	5.9	18.9	4.2	16.7	12.1	4.7
Colorado .....	884	100.0	96.8	73.2	7.1	15.8	10.8	5.0	8.5	18.0	4.7	17.2	14.0	3.0
Connecticut .....	864	100.0	98.0	80.6	6.0	28.2	21.7	6.4	6.8	18.6	5.5	15.4	8.4	1.9
Delaware .....	185	100.0	97.7	79.0	9.6	23.3	8.0	15.3	7.1	18.2	6.4	14.3	12.4	2.2
District of Columbia .....	122	100.0	99.5	63.3	3.0	3.9	.7	3.2	4.7	13.3	5.7	32.7	27.1	.4
Florida .....	3,210	100.0	95.8	73.8	8.3	11.3	7.2	4.1	7.3	22.0	5.0	19.6	12.9	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed <sup>1</sup>		Nonagricultural industries											Agriculture
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government	
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>4</sup>		
						Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
<b>Men—Continued</b>														
Georgia .....	1,587	100.0	95.5	74.5	6.9	21.1	8.9	12.1	9.3	17.5	4.7	14.2	12.5	4.2
Hawaii .....	287	100.0	96.0	69.7	11.8	4.7	1.2	3.5	8.9	18.0	5.8	20.5	18.2	3.8
Idaho .....	269	100.0	90.2	65.2	8.1	16.9	10.8	6.1	7.1	16.4	1.8	13.7	13.0	9.4
Illinois .....	3,057	100.0	97.3	79.0	6.2	23.7	14.2	9.5	7.4	19.2	4.9	17.1	11.0	2.6
Indiana .....	1,411	100.0	95.1	78.6	6.7	32.8	24.1	8.7	7.3	15.5	2.9	12.5	10.3	4.6
Iowa .....	797	100.0	88.0	68.3	7.1	20.0	11.5	8.5	6.0	19.9	3.0	12.2	12.5	11.9
Kansas .....	693	100.0	90.6	68.0	6.0	20.8	12.6	8.2	7.1	18.3	4.4	10.8	14.4	9.2
Kentucky .....	890	100.0	93.5	71.9	6.8	21.2	13.9	7.3	8.0	17.5	4.0	11.4	11.1	6.1
Louisiana .....	967	100.0	95.0	71.2	10.7	14.6	6.7	7.9	7.6	17.7	3.1	13.2	13.7	4.5
Maine .....	328	100.0	97.0	68.4	6.5	22.5	10.3	12.3	6.1	18.3	3.0	11.9	13.4	2.6
Maryland .....	1,271	100.0	97.5	70.1	10.3	9.7	5.6	4.1	6.3	19.8	4.3	19.6	20.5	2.0
Massachusetts .....	1,487	100.0	98.6	77.5	5.1	21.0	14.4	6.6	6.0	19.3	5.3	20.8	11.8	1.2
Michigan .....	2,306	100.0	97.0	78.8	6.2	31.8	25.3	6.6	5.1	18.1	3.3	14.1	11.5	2.9
Minnesota .....	1,211	100.0	91.1	71.4	6.3	20.8	12.5	8.3	6.4	20.2	3.9	13.2	12.2	8.6
Mississippi .....	593	100.0	94.1	70.6	7.4	24.1	15.7	8.4	7.8	16.1	2.5	10.7	14.5	5.6
Missouri .....	1,353	100.0	94.9	76.4	6.5	21.1	13.1	8.1	8.7	20.2	3.7	16.0	10.3	5.0
Montana .....	203	100.0	86.2	54.7	6.5	7.9	5.5	2.4	8.6	18.2	2.5	9.9	18.0	13.5
Nebraska .....	439	100.0	87.5	66.8	6.2	15.6	8.3	7.3	7.2	21.2	4.8	11.5	13.0	12.4
Nevada .....	350	100.0	97.9	78.3	9.7	5.8	3.5	2.3	7.1	18.2	3.8	31.0	11.9	2.1
New Hampshire .....	314	100.0	97.7	75.4	5.8	26.3	20.3	6.0	5.7	17.6	3.3	16.7	11.4	2.0
New Jersey .....	2,006	100.0	98.5	78.4	6.5	18.8	8.5	10.3	8.8	19.2	7.0	18.1	12.9	1.3
New Mexico .....	382	100.0	95.9	63.5	7.7	8.5	4.4	4.1	6.2	17.6	2.7	15.5	20.4	4.0
New York .....	4,196	100.0	98.3	72.2	5.9	15.8	9.4	6.4	7.4	17.2	6.9	18.9	16.5	1.5
North Carolina .....	1,735	100.0	95.6	75.5	8.2	29.0	13.7	15.3	6.9	17.2	2.5	11.4	11.3	4.2
North Dakota .....	159	100.0	80.0	56.3	5.6	7.9	4.3	3.6	7.3	21.5	2.7	9.4	15.6	19.8
Ohio .....	2,765	100.0	97.2	79.1	6.2	29.6	21.3	8.3	6.3	17.6	3.4	15.6	11.2	2.6
Oklahoma .....	766	100.0	92.4	67.2	6.3	17.4	11.4	6.0	7.1	16.0	3.2	13.8	14.3	7.4
Oregon .....	788	100.0	94.5	70.8	6.4	19.0	13.5	5.5	6.7	19.6	4.1	15.0	12.6	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	3,012	100.0	97.6	78.4	6.9	23.5	15.4	8.1	7.8	18.5	4.3	16.8	11.1	2.2
Rhode Island .....	249	100.0	98.2	74.7	4.8	24.9	16.2	8.7	6.5	16.0	6.4	16.1	14.8	1.5
South Carolina .....	891	100.0	96.2	77.5	8.6	28.1	10.4	17.7	7.3	17.9	3.1	11.9	12.3	3.6
South Dakota .....	189	100.0	82.0	58.0	5.4	12.6	7.2	5.4	5.2	18.9	3.1	11.1	15.3	17.9
Tennessee .....	1,222	100.0	95.7	74.5	7.6	26.1	15.8	10.2	6.8	18.8	3.1	11.6	12.2	4.1
Texas .....	4,492	100.0	95.7	74.3	8.1	16.3	9.6	6.7	7.8	20.1	3.2	16.0	12.8	3.9
Utah .....	425	100.0	95.7	70.2	8.1	16.5	11.2	5.3	6.7	17.0	4.0	16.6	17.4	4.2
Vermont .....	156	100.0	95.0	69.9	7.3	20.7	16.1	4.6	5.3	18.4	2.7	14.8	12.7	4.8
Virginia .....	1,698	100.0	97.2	72.1	9.0	16.3	8.8	7.5	7.8	17.6	3.1	17.4	19.1	2.6
Washington .....	1,306	100.0	97.1	70.5	7.5	18.5	14.4	4.1	5.6	19.3	3.2	16.2	16.1	2.5
West Virginia .....	385	100.0	96.8	76.3	7.1	21.3	12.5	8.8	8.8	18.2	2.3	11.5	13.3	2.6
Wisconsin .....	1,359	100.0	93.5	73.8	8.0	29.8	17.6	12.2	5.4	16.2	3.1	11.3	11.2	6.4
Wyoming .....	126	100.0	88.5	64.3	7.6	6.7	3.2	3.6	9.6	16.9	2.1	10.1	15.5	11.1
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	812	100.0	97.0	72.9	.9	18.9	6.3	12.6	3.3	20.0	5.8	23.9	18.4	.9
Alaska .....	112	100.0	97.9	62.4	1.1	1.8	.5	1.3	5.9	18.5	6.8	27.0	26.4	.8
Arizona .....	732	100.0	96.7	72.9	1.3	8.9	6.2	2.8	3.9	21.7	8.4	28.5	16.6	1.5
Arkansas .....	495	100.0	96.6	69.8	.8	17.1	6.1	11.1	2.2	20.7	6.0	22.9	20.6	1.8
California .....	5,939	100.0	96.3	70.6	.9	12.0	6.5	5.5	4.0	18.1	8.7	26.6	17.1	1.4
Colorado .....	768	100.0	97.6	72.4	1.5	8.1	5.1	2.9	4.5	19.2	8.9	29.9	16.9	.9
Connecticut .....	792	100.0	98.5	81.0	.5	13.9	8.6	5.2	4.6	16.4	12.3	33.3	12.6	.5
Delaware .....	167	100.0	97.7	78.4	1.8	14.6	1.8	12.8	2.0	17.9	12.8	29.3	15.8	1.7
District of Columbia .....	131	100.0	96.2	58.4	.4	3.3	.5	2.8	3.6	9.6	3.7	37.8	33.6	.1
Florida .....	2,808	100.0	96.2	73.4	1.2	7.1	3.6	3.5	4.0	21.1	9.2	30.9	17.9	1.6
Georgia .....	1,421	100.0	97.2	74.5	.4	15.8	3.8	12.0	4.9	18.6	7.5	27.2	18.0	1.1
Hawaii .....	260	100.0	97.8	69.4	1.4	2.2	.2	2.0	4.7	22.9	8.9	29.3	23.7	1.8
Idaho .....	216	100.0	95.3	66.2	.9	11.4	4.9	6.6	2.9	22.2	5.5	23.3	20.4	2.3
Illinois .....	2,602	100.0	98.2	77.9	.7	12.8	6.1	6.7	3.7	20.9	9.7	29.9	15.1	.7
Indiana .....	1,251	100.0	97.7	77.3	.7	17.9	11.7	6.2	2.1	22.2	6.1	28.2	15.3	.7
Iowa .....	682	100.0	94.3	69.2	.5	10.7	5.3	5.4	2.8	20.5	8.2	26.5	18.3	4.1
Kansas .....	581	100.0	96.9	70.2	.8	11.0	5.4	5.6	4.0	19.0	7.4	27.8	18.9	1.6
Kentucky .....	734	100.0	95.5	69.1	.8	12.3	6.3	6.0	3.1	20.1	5.7	26.9	19.3	2.0
Louisiana .....	811	100.0	95.8	63.9	1.0	5.1	1.5	3.7	2.5	21.7	6.6	26.2	25.2	.9
Maine .....	287	100.0	97.6	73.9	.7	11.5	4.5	7.0	1.9	21.6	7.5	30.8	14.8	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed <sup>1</sup>		Nonagricultural industries											Agriculture
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>4</sup>	Government	
						Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
<b>Women—Continued</b>														
Maryland .....	1,179	100.0	97.5	67.2	1.3	5.8	2.1	3.7	4.0	17.1	7.0	32.0	24.8	0.5
Massachusetts .....	1,375	100.0	98.5	80.6	.7	11.9	6.7	5.2	3.0	19.4	9.3	36.3	13.3	.4
Michigan .....	1,899	100.0	97.1	74.8	.7	13.1	8.7	4.4	2.4	23.1	7.5	27.9	17.5	1.2
Minnesota .....	1,095	100.0	95.4	72.9	.3	11.6	6.3	5.3	3.1	19.7	7.3	31.0	17.1	3.1
Mississippi .....	492	100.0	96.0	69.5	1.5	16.7	6.1	10.7	2.7	18.7	5.3	24.3	22.3	1.5
Missouri .....	1,190	100.0	97.6	76.3	1.2	11.2	5.3	5.9	4.8	22.5	5.7	30.8	16.0	1.6
Montana .....	181	100.0	93.2	57.7	.7	2.5	1.4	1.2	2.5	21.4	4.4	25.9	24.4	5.0
Nebraska .....	391	100.0	94.7	69.2	.7	8.0	3.5	4.4	3.5	20.9	8.3	27.6	18.0	3.8
Nevada .....	279	100.0	98.0	74.7	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.2	4.2	17.7	7.8	39.7	17.2	.7
New Hampshire .....	273	100.0	97.7	79.0	.8	17.0	12.0	5.0	3.8	18.0	8.0	31.3	11.7	.6
New Jersey .....	1,661	100.0	98.5	77.7	.7	13.4	4.8	8.6	4.8	18.0	10.0	30.7	17.7	.4
New Mexico .....	291	100.0	97.0	57.9	1.2	5.3	2.3	3.0	3.7	19.2	5.0	23.0	28.5	1.1
New York .....	3,602	100.0	97.4	72.0	.7	10.8	4.7	6.1	3.2	15.3	9.4	32.6	20.1	.7
North Carolina .....	1,546	100.0	97.0	74.9	.9	23.2	7.1	16.2	3.0	18.2	6.1	23.3	16.9	1.0
North Dakota .....	140	100.0	93.8	64.5	.7	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	21.2	5.4	31.6	23.5	4.2
Ohio .....	2,328	100.0	97.8	75.6	.9	14.0	8.0	5.9	2.4	21.1	7.0	30.2	17.8	1.0
Oklahoma .....	674	100.0	97.0	66.2	.5	8.1	4.8	3.2	3.4	19.3	8.1	24.9	22.4	1.8
Oregon .....	634	100.0	96.0	67.7	.8	8.2	4.9	3.3	2.5	21.4	7.3	27.4	17.8	1.9
Pennsylvania .....	2,542	100.0	97.8	78.3	.7	12.1	4.6	7.4	3.0	19.9	9.3	33.2	14.7	.9
Rhode Island .....	231	100.0	99.0	81.2	.8	15.5	10.4	5.1	2.7	19.5	7.7	34.8	15.0	.4
South Carolina .....	771	100.0	97.2	72.6	1.2	21.6	4.8	16.8	2.3	20.2	5.8	21.5	19.6	.9
South Dakota .....	161	100.0	93.6	65.8	.6	7.8	4.4	3.4	2.1	21.2	7.1	26.8	19.8	4.8
Tennessee .....	1,063	100.0	96.8	75.6	.5	19.1	7.3	11.7	2.8	20.5	6.1	26.8	15.7	1.4
Texas .....	3,596	100.0	96.3	70.3	1.0	8.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	20.2	7.4	27.5	20.0	1.1
Utah .....	346	100.0	98.0	67.9	.5	10.3	4.9	5.4	3.0	22.3	7.3	24.5	22.4	.8
Vermont .....	145	100.0	96.0	69.7	.6	11.1	5.6	5.5	1.9	17.8	6.4	31.7	16.9	2.4
Virginia .....	1,447	100.0	97.3	69.4	1.2	10.5	4.2	6.2	3.5	18.1	7.1	28.9	23.4	.9
Washington .....	1,097	100.0	96.8	69.2	1.2	8.7	4.8	3.9	3.7	22.0	7.5	26.0	20.8	1.5
West Virginia .....	294	100.0	96.5	68.4	.8	6.5	2.6	3.9	2.3	24.8	6.3	27.5	22.2	1.0
Wisconsin .....	1,166	100.0	95.9	74.5	.7	16.1	9.1	7.0	2.5	19.3	7.1	28.6	16.2	2.8
Wyoming .....	101	100.0	93.8	57.5	1.3	2.7	.6	2.1	3.8	20.1	5.4	22.4	27.6	4.0
<b>White</b>														
Alabama .....	1,392	100.0	96.7	74.0	5.5	22.5	11.3	11.2	5.8	17.5	5.0	17.3	13.8	2.6
Alaska .....	197	100.0	98.3	62.6	4.0	3.4	1.5	1.9	8.5	17.3	4.8	20.8	24.2	.8
Arizona .....	1,521	100.0	96.1	72.8	5.6	11.1	8.1	3.1	5.2	21.2	6.4	22.6	14.9	2.9
Arkansas .....	923	100.0	94.2	69.3	4.0	20.1	10.2	9.9	5.2	19.0	4.7	15.9	15.6	4.9
California .....	11,656	100.0	95.1	70.8	4.5	15.5	9.4	6.0	5.2	18.9	6.0	20.5	13.7	3.7
Colorado .....	1,521	100.0	97.1	72.5	4.5	12.0	8.1	3.9	6.5	18.4	6.7	23.1	15.4	2.1
Connecticut .....	1,480	100.0	98.2	80.7	3.5	21.2	15.3	5.9	5.7	17.4	9.0	23.9	10.2	1.3
Delaware .....	285	100.0	97.5	78.5	6.6	18.1	4.9	13.2	4.7	19.0	9.3	20.7	13.4	2.3
District of Columbia .....	1.11	100.0	98.4	65.4	1.2	5.2	.5	4.7	3.3	8.4	5.4	41.9	24.3	.1
Florida .....	5,063	100.0	96.3	75.1	5.2	9.1	5.6	3.5	5.8	22.3	7.5	25.0	13.4	2.9
Georgia .....	2,079	100.0	96.2	73.7	4.4	16.9	6.5	10.4	7.4	18.8	6.3	19.4	14.5	3.3
Hawaii .....	185	100.0	96.8	71.0	7.2	3.3	.7	2.6	8.2	18.5	6.4	27.4	17.3	2.9
Idaho .....	475	100.0	92.5	65.6	4.9	14.4	8.1	6.3	5.4	19.0	3.4	17.9	16.2	6.3
Illinois .....	4,834	100.0	97.4	79.2	4.2	19.0	10.8	8.2	5.6	20.4	7.2	22.5	11.6	2.0
Indiana .....	2,472	100.0	96.3	78.4	4.1	26.3	18.8	7.6	4.6	18.5	4.6	19.8	11.8	2.8
Iowa .....	1,446	100.0	90.7	68.8	4.2	15.7	8.7	7.0	4.5	20.2	5.5	18.7	14.8	8.5
Kansas .....	1,183	100.0	93.1	68.8	3.6	15.8	8.9	6.9	5.8	18.8	5.8	18.5	15.9	6.1
Kentucky .....	1,514	100.0	94.4	70.3	4.3	16.6	9.9	6.6	5.8	18.9	5.0	17.8	14.7	4.5
Louisiana .....	1,392	100.0	96.2	69.8	7.0	10.4	4.0	6.4	5.4	19.0	5.4	19.3	17.3	2.6
Maine .....	607	100.0	97.3	70.9	3.8	17.1	7.5	9.6	4.1	20.1	5.1	20.5	14.1	1.8
Maryland .....	1,737	100.0	97.8	71.0	7.0	7.8	4.3	3.5	5.3	19.3	6.0	25.5	19.7	1.5
Massachusetts .....	2,717	100.0	98.5	78.9	3.1	16.7	10.7	6.0	4.6	19.5	7.2	27.8	12.4	.9
Michigan .....	3,705	100.0	96.8	77.2	4.1	23.0	17.3	5.7	3.9	21.0	5.3	19.8	13.6	2.3
Minnesota .....	2,228	100.0	92.9	72.0	3.5	16.3	9.5	6.8	4.8	19.9	5.4	21.8	14.3	6.2
Mississippi .....	753	100.0	95.9	71.3	5.4	17.8	10.3	7.5	5.7	18.0	4.4	18.5	16.1	3.5
Missouri .....	2,312	100.0	95.9	75.7	4.3	16.9	9.9	7.0	6.8	21.3	4.6	21.8	12.9	3.6
Montana .....	365	100.0	89.4	57.3	3.8	5.4	3.6	1.8	6.0	20.1	3.4	17.9	19.7	9.6
Nebraska .....	804	100.0	90.6	67.4	3.8	11.8	6.0	5.8	5.3	21.2	6.3	18.8	15.4	8.6
Nevada .....	567	100.0	97.8	76.4	6.8	4.6	2.8	1.8	5.6	18.3	5.7	33.6	13.9	1.6
New Hampshire .....	578	100.0	97.7	77.0	3.5	22.0	16.5	5.5	4.9	17.6	5.5	23.4	11.6	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed <sup>1</sup>		Nonagricultural industries										Agriculture	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										Government
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>4</sup>		
						Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
<b>White—Continued</b>														
New Jersey .....	3,098	100.0	98.5	78.7	4.3	16.4	6.9	9.6	6.9	19.3	8.4	23.4	14.1	1.0
New Mexico .....	613	100.0	96.3	61.9	5.1	7.1	3.3	3.8	5.2	18.4	3.9	19.1	22.9	2.8
New York .....	6,446	100.0	97.8	72.6	3.8	14.0	7.8	6.1	5.4	17.1	8.0	24.3	17.0	1.3
North Carolina .....	2,545	100.0	96.7	75.9	5.3	24.9	10.5	14.4	5.2	18.8	4.7	16.8	12.7	2.7
North Dakota .....	289	100.0	86.1	60.9	3.3	5.7	3.0	2.7	4.8	21.7	4.1	20.1	18.1	12.9
Ohio .....	4,618	100.0	97.3	78.3	4.0	22.9	15.6	7.3	4.4	19.8	5.0	21.9	13.0	2.0
Oklahoma .....	1,272	100.0	94.3	66.5	3.7	12.9	8.1	4.8	5.4	17.6	5.8	18.4	17.3	5.0
Oregon .....	1,354	100.0	95.1	69.1	4.0	14.1	9.7	4.5	4.8	20.2	5.6	20.3	15.2	3.9
Pennsylvania .....	5,114	100.0	97.6	78.5	4.2	18.6	10.7	7.8	5.6	19.5	6.6	23.6	12.2	1.7
Rhode Island .....	459	100.0	98.7	78.2	3.0	20.3	13.5	6.9	4.8	17.9	7.2	25.1	14.4	.9
South Carolina .....	1,211	100.0	97.6	75.3	5.9	22.4	7.5	14.9	5.3	18.7	5.3	17.6	15.3	1.9
South Dakota .....	334	100.0	86.8	62.7	3.1	10.6	6.1	4.5	3.9	20.6	5.1	18.4	15.4	12.4
Tennessee .....	1,962	100.0	96.1	75.2	4.3	24.0	12.6	11.4	4.9	19.2	4.5	18.0	12.9	3.1
Texas .....	7,041	100.0	96.0	72.7	5.3	12.6	7.1	5.6	6.1	20.4	5.3	20.7	15.3	2.8
Utah .....	751	100.0	96.9	69.1	4.7	13.4	8.1	5.3	5.1	19.5	5.6	20.1	19.8	2.5
Vermont .....	298	100.0	95.4	69.6	4.1	16.0	11.0	5.0	3.7	17.9	4.5	22.9	14.8	3.7
Virginia .....	2,477	100.0	97.4	71.5	6.2	11.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	18.1	5.3	23.9	20.1	2.1
Washington .....	2,209	100.0	96.9	69.6	4.9	13.8	10.1	3.7	4.8	20.5	5.2	20.3	18.0	2.1
West Virginia .....	654	100.0	96.7	72.7	4.5	14.8	8.2	6.6	5.9	20.9	3.9	18.4	17.2	2.0
Wisconsin .....	2,409	100.0	94.4	74.1	4.8	23.8	13.9	9.9	4.0	17.8	4.9	18.8	13.2	4.9
Wyoming .....	222	100.0	90.7	61.1	4.7	4.8	2.0	2.8	7.0	18.1	3.6	15.7	20.9	8.1
<b>Black</b>														
Alabama .....	397	100.0	96.7	71.8	2.8	25.8	12.8	12.9	3.0	19.4	2.4	18.1	21.4	.7
Alaska .....	9	100.0	100.0	50.3	1.1	1.6	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.6	6.7	13.3	10.3	13.3	43.6	( <sup>5</sup> )
Arkansas .....	128	100.0	97.0	74.6	2.7	29.6	12.4	17.2	5.5	20.6	1.4	14.4	20.5	2.1
California .....	708	100.0	98.6	66.0	2.6	12.5	7.7	4.8	6.8	13.3	6.7	24.0	24.8	.6
Colorado .....	71	100.0	98.5	77.5	4.7	9.5	3.3	6.2	10.6	16.2	8.7	26.8	17.9	.5
Connecticut .....	141	100.0	98.7	83.1	2.7	23.5	17.4	6.2	7.9	15.5	7.3	26.2	13.5	.2
Delaware .....	58	100.0	98.6	79.7	2.7	23.6	5.9	17.7	5.1	14.0	10.4	23.9	17.2	.4
District of Columbia .....	134	100.0	97.3	56.2	2.0	2.3	.6	1.7	5.1	13.0	3.9	29.9	36.3	.4
Florida .....	847	100.0	94.4	64.7	3.7	10.1	4.7	5.4	5.9	17.5	4.0	23.5	25.8	2.6
Georgia .....	881	100.0	96.4	75.6	2.5	22.7	6.6	16.0	7.1	15.8	5.5	21.6	17.1	1.6
Illinois .....	647	100.0	99.2	72.7	.8	15.7	7.0	8.7	6.6	17.3	7.0	25.2	22.8	.1
Indiana .....	175	100.0	96.6	71.4	1.7	17.6	11.7	5.9	9.3	20.5	1.1	21.3	24.9	2.1
Kansas .....	69	100.0	99.6	76.5	2.7	24.3	14.6	9.7	5.7	17.4	5.0	21.5	19.6	( <sup>5</sup> )
Kentucky .....	104	100.0	94.5	76.8	.7	27.2	18.8	8.4	5.0	16.5	1.9	25.3	15.7	1.4
Louisiana .....	363	100.0	91.8	60.9	3.6	9.4	5.5	3.9	5.0	21.4	2.3	18.7	24.3	3.9
Maryland .....	652	100.0	96.8	62.3	3.2	8.2	3.2	5.0	4.8	16.0	4.6	25.5	30.9	.9
Massachusetts .....	96	100.0	99.0	78.8	1.4	15.7	10.7	5.0	5.4	11.3	8.6	36.5	16.5	.2
Michigan .....	424	100.0	98.3	76.2	1.4	26.0	21.2	4.8	3.8	14.7	5.3	24.9	18.8	.6
Mississippi .....	329	100.0	92.7	67.4	3.1	27.8	13.8	14.0	5.1	15.6	2.4	13.0	22.7	4.4
Missouri .....	191	100.0	98.6	82.2	.1	11.7	4.8	6.9	9.1	19.8	5.2	36.2	15.0	1.3
Nebraska .....	18	100.0	98.8	81.6	.2	9.6	5.8	3.8	12.0	19.1	12.3	28.4	15.0	( <sup>5</sup> )
Nevada .....	33	100.0	99.3	74.7	1.7	4.1	2.3	1.9	7.8	15.7	4.7	40.7	22.9	( <sup>5</sup> )
New Jersey .....	424	100.0	98.6	72.1	1.4	15.3	6.4	8.9	8.0	14.1	8.1	25.2	24.2	.3
New York .....	1,021	100.0	97.8	66.9	2.3	9.0	4.1	5.0	6.4	9.8	8.4	31.0	27.2	.1
North Carolina .....	687	100.0	94.8	72.4	2.6	31.1	11.1	20.1	4.9	13.8	2.4	17.6	19.2	2.6
Ohio .....	423	100.0	98.7	70.2	1.5	18.1	11.9	6.2	5.2	13.0	5.8	26.5	26.4	.3
Oklahoma .....	79	100.0	97.7	71.2	2.0	13.6	9.4	4.2	3.9	21.3	3.9	24.8	23.1	1.2
Pennsylvania .....	361	100.0	99.1	75.1	2.5	12.7	6.9	5.9	6.8	13.0	7.1	33.0	21.1	.1
Rhode Island .....	12	100.0	94.7	60.6	1.3	17.0	8.0	8.9	3.0	7.8	3.0	28.5	29.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and industry, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed <sup>1</sup>		Nonagricultural industries											Agriculture
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government	
				Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries <sup>4</sup>		
						Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods						
<b>Black—Continued</b>														
South Carolina .....	431	100.0	94.0	74.8	3.3	32.5	8.4	24.2	4.1	19.5	1.8	13.2	16.7	3.7
Tennessee .....	297	100.0	96.9	73.1	4.3	15.4	7.7	7.7	5.3	21.0	4.6	22.6	20.9	1.2
Texas .....	839	100.0	96.0	69.8	2.1	14.3	8.0	6.3	6.6	17.2	4.5	24.4	23.2	1.4
Virginia .....	578	100.0	96.7	67.7	3.1	21.5	9.1	12.4	7.4	15.3	3.7	16.4	26.4	.9
Washington .....	67	100.0	100.0	67.6	.9	13.9	6.5	7.4	5.5	17.3	3.5	26.4	29.5	( <sup>5</sup> )
West Virginia .....	23	100.0	98.1	80.6	( <sup>5</sup> )	17.8	9.0	8.8	6.2	25.7	9.0	20.7	15.3	.2
Wisconsin .....	76	100.0	99.0	83.6	3.1	19.4	11.5	7.9	6.3	17.2	5.5	32.1	14.8	( <sup>5</sup> )
<b>Hispanic origin</b>														
Arizona .....	254	100.0	91.4	71.1	8.0	12.7	8.4	4.3	2.5	24.1	4.6	19.0	16.1	6.4
California .....	3,216	100.0	89.1	74.3	5.3	21.8	11.2	10.6	4.6	21.1	3.9	17.3	9.5	7.9
Colorado .....	160	100.0	97.0	70.2	5.8	15.3	8.2	7.1	7.0	20.2	4.8	17.2	22.6	2.0
Connecticut .....	73	100.0	99.1	88.2	1.3	31.2	25.3	6.0	4.8	18.9	5.5	26.5	9.5	.9
District of Columbia .....	15	100.0	90.3	76.6	1.8	2.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.5	2.3	28.0	9.7	32.2	9.2	( <sup>5</sup> )
Florida .....	816	100.0	91.6	76.9	4.6	12.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	22.9	5.8	24.9	8.4	6.8
Hawaii .....	13	100.0	86.5	68.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	1.1	7.3	8.9	2.9	42.4	17.9	13.5
Idaho .....	25	100.0	77.4	64.0	4.0	30.4	3.6	26.8	8.9	9.6	.4	10.7	10.0	22.2
Illinois .....	412	100.0	97.0	86.5	2.4	34.8	19.9	14.9	4.1	18.5	4.4	22.2	7.4	1.9
Maryland .....	69	100.0	90.7	77.9	11.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	8.5	24.9	4.5	28.3	9.7	.3
Massachusetts .....	61	100.0	98.9	83.3	4.3	21.4	8.2	13.2	1.1	24.7	3.1	28.5	11.4	.6
Michigan .....	65	100.0	96.9	77.4	3.0	32.8	27.5	5.3	2.8	21.3	2.2	14.7	13.3	2.3
Nevada .....	61	100.0	96.6	85.7	6.5	3.8	2.1	1.8	3.5	12.9	2.9	54.9	5.0	3.0
New Jersey .....	322	100.0	97.4	85.5	2.8	27.1	10.7	16.4	6.0	23.3	4.8	21.3	8.3	.7
New Mexico .....	195	100.0	95.1	62.8	7.9	7.8	3.5	4.4	5.3	18.0	2.5	18.6	25.2	3.1
New York .....	689	100.0	95.9	77.0	3.0	16.8	5.5	11.4	5.4	16.3	9.1	26.3	14.1	1.5
North Carolina .....	43	100.0	87.8	76.6	4.5	42.3	10.6	31.8	3.6	9.5	2.7	13.5	2.2	11.8
Ohio .....	35	100.0	95.6	75.5	2.2	23.7	11.9	11.8	.6	20.8	5.5	22.7	17.8	4.4
Oklahoma .....	43	100.0	91.6	78.9	3.7	28.1	9.3	18.8	4.2	21.1	.9	21.0	8.1	7.8
Oregon .....	56	100.0	80.1	69.5	1.0	18.7	9.4	9.3	4.7	29.7	5.0	10.3	8.8	17.9
Pennsylvania .....	56	100.0	96.0	81.5	1.4	23.9	11.6	12.3	2.5	20.3	6.0	27.5	11.1	2.3
Rhode Island .....	16	100.0	98.7	92.5	.4	65.1	47.1	18.0	1.3	7.4	6.1	12.1	1.6	.7
Texas .....	1,792	100.0	94.7	74.9	7.5	14.2	6.9	7.3	4.5	24.5	4.3	18.4	14.4	3.4
Utah .....	27	100.0	91.4	68.9	1.6	14.0	7.1	6.8	6.9	22.1	6.3	15.5	17.8	7.4
Virginia .....	78	100.0	97.9	85.5	10.6	3.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	3.7	1.1	28.2	7.0	34.9	7.0	1.0
Wyoming .....	8	100.0	83.8	66.6	4.3	6.3	2.6	3.7	15.6	21.4	3.7	7.9	12.7	16.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes private household workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining.

<sup>2</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes private household workers.

<sup>5</sup> Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 18. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,714	67	179	154	1,313	96	727	164	326	39.7	47.5
Alaska .....	221	13	25	21	162	18	75	21	47	40.3	49.9
Arizona .....	1,528	71	179	150	1,129	89	557	160	323	39.6	48.5
Arkansas .....	1,014	45	118	91	761	56	397	109	199	39.5	47.8
California .....	13,063	588	1,643	1,363	9,470	669	5,358	1,144	2,298	38.6	47.6
Colorado .....	1,573	73	178	158	1,164	97	549	163	355	39.8	49.0
Connecticut .....	1,548	81	218	152	1,098	153	531	148	266	37.9	47.7
Delaware .....	336	13	41	29	253	26	131	31	65	39.4	47.6
District of Columbia .....	242	5	26	27	184	15	108	16	44	39.5	48.2
Florida .....	5,705	232	683	499	4,290	355	2,268	530	1,137	39.5	47.1
Georgia .....	2,874	112	314	217	2,231	176	1,179	292	584	39.8	47.4
Hawaii .....	513	20	68	57	368	25	223	38	81	38.6	48.6
Idaho .....	462	30	61	43	328	29	144	49	106	39.3	49.6
Illinois .....	5,344	262	675	573	3,834	344	1,990	534	965	38.5	48.3
Indiana .....	2,534	126	289	259	1,860	167	899	295	500	39.2	48.2
Iowa .....	1,416	90	196	129	1,002	85	414	170	333	39.7	50.1
Kansas .....	1,211	67	150	112	881	72	407	131	271	39.5	49.3
Kentucky .....	1,539	81	186	142	1,130	128	526	172	303	39.1	47.8
Louisiana .....	1,676	100	211	154	1,211	109	605	155	342	39.4	49.1
Maine .....	580	35	77	70	398	47	191	60	101	38.0	48.6
Maryland .....	2,328	96	276	250	1,707	158	911	220	418	39.1	48.7
Massachusetts .....	2,708	147	383	304	1,875	186	962	253	473	37.8	48.3
Michigan .....	3,974	224	548	407	2,794	233	1,384	429	747	38.5	48.7
Minnesota .....	2,199	148	310	228	1,513	139	645	262	467	38.7	50.2
Mississippi .....	1,026	38	120	103	765	65	415	96	189	39.5	48.1
Missouri .....	2,421	111	314	218	1,778	131	865	252	530	39.6	48.6
Montana .....	363	28	53	37	245	22	115	31	77	38.4	50.3
Nebraska .....	792	45	94	75	577	47	242	84	204	40.4	49.9
Nevada .....	600	19	60	55	466	32	288	47	99	39.4	46.1
New Hampshire .....	560	33	68	56	404	38	188	64	113	38.8	48.1
New Jersey .....	3,481	138	422	308	2,614	324	1,418	286	585	38.7	47.0
New Mexico .....	638	37	80	75	446	36	234	52	124	38.7	49.2
New York .....	7,371	321	970	670	5,410	810	2,812	595	1,193	38.2	47.0
North Carolina .....	3,129	136	354	295	2,345	203	1,215	365	562	39.2	47.7
North Dakota .....	284	21	43	28	192	15	82	27	68	39.4	51.1
Ohio .....	4,795	240	602	482	3,471	279	1,698	538	957	39.1	48.6
Oklahoma .....	1,368	62	148	130	1,028	83	541	128	276	39.9	48.3
Oregon .....	1,349	79	174	137	958	89	441	151	278	39.0	48.5
Pennsylvania .....	5,249	291	687	580	3,691	400	1,938	497	856	37.9	48.4
Rhode Island .....	450	24	72	56	298	35	151	43	69	37.0	49.0
South Carolina .....	1,582	62	186	139	1,195	115	641	181	257	39.0	46.7
South Dakota .....	333	22	39	30	242	19	94	37	92	40.9	51.0
Tennessee .....	2,173	90	249	193	1,640	144	880	219	397	39.3	47.3
Texas .....	7,700	318	847	761	5,774	438	2,805	864	1,667	40.0	48.7
Utah .....	742	52	117	75	498	44	243	67	144	37.6	48.2
Vermont .....	285	16	38	28	204	23	96	33	52	38.6	48.0
Virginia .....	2,995	125	351	320	2,200	201	1,095	294	610	39.5	49.0
Washington .....	2,285	135	290	242	1,617	133	823	244	418	38.4	48.3
West Virginia .....	640	34	84	64	458	48	247	63	99	38.0	47.2
Wisconsin .....	2,391	139	300	203	1,749	123	812	291	522	39.8	49.0
Wyoming .....	213	14	27	20	152	12	65	21	53	40.2	50.5
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	946	25	73	62	786	30	396	103	257	42.4	48.3
Alaska .....	116	5	10	9	92	8	38	12	34	43.4	51.6
Arizona .....	838	32	68	69	669	37	305	98	230	42.1	49.3
Arkansas .....	549	18	45	37	449	19	214	68	148	42.3	48.8
California .....	7,498	243	702	662	5,890	322	3,152	730	1,685	40.8	48.1
Colorado .....	849	28	64	65	692	41	302	92	256	42.6	49.7
Connecticut .....	813	29	70	62	653	50	317	91	195	41.0	48.3
Delaware .....	178	6	14	12	146	10	71	18	47	42.1	48.5
District of Columbia .....	118	2	10	13	93	7	49	9	28	41.2	49.3
Florida .....	3,063	98	274	223	2,468	135	1,199	316	817	41.9	48.1
Georgia .....	1,527	46	110	96	1,275	58	593	179	445	42.7	48.7
Hawaii .....	272	9	27	26	210	11	118	24	57	40.6	49.0
Idaho .....	259	11	22	21	205	10	82	32	81	42.9	50.9
Illinois .....	2,911	100	246	248	2,317	132	1,132	334	718	41.4	48.9
Indiana .....	1,356	47	91	108	1,109	50	500	181	379	42.5	49.3
Iowa .....	769	36	70	50	613	32	224	103	255	43.6	51.5
Kansas .....	664	28	56	49	530	27	218	79	207	42.7	50.6
Kentucky .....	850	33	70	58	689	47	304	103	234	42.2	48.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 18. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men—Continued</b>											
Louisiana .....	917	41	82	70	723	35	330	97	261	42.7	50.6
Maine .....	310	14	23	28	244	17	109	41	77	41.4	49.2
Maryland .....	1,215	33	115	113	954	49	489	126	290	41.4	49.5
Massachusetts .....	1,417	47	124	125	1,120	68	537	160	355	41.3	49.0
Michigan .....	2,195	79	202	184	1,731	93	790	277	571	41.7	49.5
Minnesota .....	1,168	54	114	98	902	62	346	160	333	42.0	51.0
Mississippi .....	565	16	52	43	455	23	224	62	145	42.1	49.3
Missouri .....	1,297	46	130	90	1,031	52	448	149	382	42.4	49.9
Montana .....	192	10	19	16	148	9	63	19	58	42.2	51.2
Nebraska .....	422	17	29	29	347	15	123	51	158	44.8	51.7
Nevada .....	336	8	24	22	282	14	164	31	73	41.4	46.6
New Hampshire .....	302	14	24	24	240	13	104	40	83	41.6	49.1
New Jersey .....	1,918	46	148	143	1,581	117	826	188	450	41.6	47.9
New Mexico .....	366	14	35	36	282	17	139	35	91	41.4	49.9
New York .....	4,003	120	346	301	3,235	314	1,652	383	886	40.9	47.7
North Carolina .....	1,665	51	140	126	1,348	79	632	219	418	41.7	48.6
North Dakota .....	152	8	16	10	119	5	43	17	54	44.2	53.2
Ohio .....	2,630	90	215	210	2,115	103	957	341	715	42.1	49.4
Oklahoma .....	735	25	58	53	599	29	290	75	205	42.8	49.6
Oregon .....	755	32	61	54	607	40	262	97	208	42.1	49.0
Pennsylvania .....	2,868	102	231	275	2,261	132	1,142	326	661	41.1	49.1
Rhode Island .....	234	7	24	26	177	14	85	27	51	40.3	49.2
South Carolina .....	858	26	73	58	700	43	343	117	197	41.5	47.7
South Dakota .....	182	8	14	11	149	7	48	24	71	45.4	52.8
Tennessee .....	1,168	42	104	92	931	51	472	122	286	41.2	48.2
Texas .....	4,301	136	362	348	3,456	186	1,505	526	1,238	42.5	49.8
Utah .....	411	16	45	33	318	19	143	43	113	41.5	50.0
Vermont .....	149	5	14	12	118	8	53	20	37	41.8	49.2
Virginia .....	1,633	50	132	147	1,304	86	606	181	431	42.1	49.8
Washington .....	1,255	54	108	95	998	54	484	148	312	41.3	48.9
West Virginia .....	364	13	32	30	289	20	152	39	78	40.9	48.2
Wisconsin .....	1,302	46	100	83	1,074	47	448	184	395	43.6	50.3
Wyoming .....	119	5	9	8	96	4	37	14	41	44.5	52.1
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	769	42	107	92	527	66	331	61	69	36.4	46.3
Alaska .....	104	7	15	12	70	11	37	10	13	36.7	47.6
Arizona .....	690	39	111	81	459	51	253	62	93	36.6	47.3
Arkansas .....	465	27	73	54	312	37	183	41	50	36.3	46.3
California .....	5,566	345	941	701	3,579	347	2,206	414	613	35.7	46.7
Colorado .....	724	45	114	93	472	56	247	71	99	36.4	48.0
Connecticut .....	735	52	148	90	445	103	215	57	71	34.4	46.9
Delaware .....	158	7	27	17	107	16	60	13	18	36.4	46.4
District of Columbia .....	124	3	16	14	91	9	59	7	16	37.9	47.1
Florida .....	2,641	134	409	276	1,822	220	1,069	214	319	36.7	45.8
Georgia .....	1,347	66	204	121	956	118	586	113	139	36.5	45.5
Hawaii .....	241	11	41	31	158	15	105	14	24	36.3	48.1
Idaho .....	203	18	39	23	123	19	61	18	25	34.6	47.4
Illinois .....	2,433	162	429	325	1,517	212	858	200	247	35.1	47.5
Indiana .....	1,178	79	198	151	750	117	399	113	121	35.4	46.5
Iowa .....	648	54	126	79	389	53	190	67	79	35.0	47.8
Kansas .....	547	39	93	64	351	45	189	53	64	35.7	47.3
Kentucky .....	689	48	116	84	441	81	222	69	69	35.4	46.0
Louisiana .....	760	59	129	85	488	74	275	58	81	35.4	46.8
Maine .....	270	21	53	41	154	29	82	19	24	34.1	47.5
Maryland .....	1,113	63	161	137	752	108	422	94	128	36.6	47.7
Massachusetts .....	1,291	100	259	178	754	118	425	93	119	34.1	47.4
Michigan .....	1,778	146	347	223	1,063	140	594	152	176	34.6	47.3
Minnesota .....	1,031	94	197	130	611	77	299	101	133	35.0	49.1
Mississippi .....	461	22	68	60	311	42	191	33	44	36.3	46.4
Missouri .....	1,123	65	184	128	747	78	417	103	149	36.5	46.8
Montana .....	171	18	35	22	97	14	52	12	19	34.1	49.0
Nebraska .....	370	29	65	46	230	32	119	33	46	35.4	47.1
Nevada .....	264	11	36	33	185	18	124	17	27	36.9	45.4
New Hampshire .....	259	19	45	31	163	25	84	24	30	35.4	46.7
New Jersey .....	1,563	92	274	165	1,033	207	592	99	135	35.2	45.7
New Mexico .....	272	23	46	39	164	19	95	18	33	35.1	48.0
New York .....	3,368	202	623	369	2,175	496	1,160	212	307	34.9	45.9
North Carolina .....	1,464	85	213	169	996	123	583	146	144	36.3	46.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Women—Continued</b>											
North Dakota .....	132	13	27	18	74	10	39	10	14	33.9	47.7
Ohio .....	2,164	150	387	272	1,356	176	741	197	241	35.5	47.4
Oklahoma .....	633	37	90	77	429	54	251	53	71	36.5	46.5
Oregon .....	594	47	113	83	351	49	179	53	70	35.0	47.7
Pennsylvania .....	2,381	188	457	306	1,430	268	796	171	195	34.1	47.3
Rhode Island .....	216	18	48	30	120	22	66	16	17	33.5	48.7
South Carolina .....	724	36	114	81	495	72	298	64	60	36.0	45.3
South Dakota .....	151	14	25	19	93	13	46	14	21	35.4	48.1
Tennessee .....	1,004	48	146	102	709	93	408	96	111	37.0	46.3
Texas .....	3,399	182	485	413	2,318	252	1,300	337	429	36.8	47.2
Utah .....	331	37	72	42	180	25	100	23	31	32.8	47.7
Vermont .....	136	11	24	16	86	15	43	12	15	35.1	46.3
Virginia .....	1,362	75	219	172	896	115	489	112	179	36.4	48.0
Washington .....	1,030	82	183	147	619	79	339	96	105	34.8	47.4
West Virginia .....	276	21	53	34	168	28	95	24	22	34.1	45.5
Wisconsin .....	1,089	94	200	120	675	76	365	107	127	35.2	46.9
Wyoming .....	94	9	17	12	56	8	28	7	12	34.8	47.8
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Alabama .....	87	16	31	12	27	4	16	3	5	26.6	46.8
Alaska .....	10	2	3	1	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.9	44.9
Arizona .....	58	11	23	8	17	3	12	1	1	25.7	43.0
Arkansas .....	62	10	24	7	21	4	11	2	2	26.4	43.9
California .....	545	109	213	63	159	31	100	15	13	25.1	43.8
Colorado .....	65	15	22	10	19	4	10	2	3	25.3	47.1
Connecticut .....	80	22	35	7	16	5	8	2	1	21.5	43.2
Delaware .....	16	3	7	2	4	1	2	1	1	24.9	44.9
Florida .....	229	40	94	29	66	11	38	7	10	26.0	45.0
Georgia .....	119	26	49	14	30	4	17	5	4	24.5	46.9
Hawaii .....	21	5	9	2	5	1	3	1	1	23.9	47.7
Idaho .....	29	7	11	3	9	2	4	1	1	25.5	44.7
Illinois .....	262	62	117	25	57	15	30	5	7	23.0	44.9
Indiana .....	134	37	44	14	39	8	17	6	9	24.7	46.7
Iowa .....	89	25	35	8	21	6	9	3	4	23.3	46.5
Kansas .....	68	15	26	6	20	4	10	3	4	25.8	47.0
Kentucky .....	81	16	33	8	24	6	13	3	2	25.0	44.3
Louisiana .....	75	16	32	6	21	4	11	3	3	24.9	44.6
Maine .....	30	9	10	3	7	2	3	1	1	22.6	44.7
Maryland .....	76	16	28	8	24	3	15	3	3	25.2	45.4
Massachusetts .....	111	35	45	8	22	3	13	3	3	21.5	45.0
Michigan .....	224	61	87	24	51	12	27	5	7	23.0	45.4
Minnesota .....	130	35	52	13	30	7	11	5	7	23.4	47.4
Mississippi .....	42	7	16	4	15	2	10	2	1	27.2	45.0
Missouri .....	142	27	56	15	43	7	25	4	7	25.8	44.4
Montana .....	22	6	8	2	6	2	3	1	1	23.0	46.0
Nebraska .....	56	15	20	6	15	3	7	2	3	24.4	45.0
Nevada .....	28	3	9	4	12	3	7	1	1	29.1	43.9
New Hampshire .....	21	8	7	2	5	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.9	42.7
New Jersey .....	130	32	56	11	31	6	19	3	3	23.0	45.7
New Mexico .....	29	6	10	5	9	2	4	1	2	27.3	49.5
New York .....	245	70	99	16	61	15	32	7	7	22.6	43.5
North Carolina .....	147	30	55	14	48	10	27	6	5	25.8	45.3
North Dakota .....	19	5	8	2	4	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	23.7	49.2
Ohio .....	248	57	101	31	59	15	31	5	7	23.8	46.0
Oklahoma .....	71	15	25	7	23	4	13	2	3	26.0	45.6
Oregon .....	68	18	22	6	22	3	12	2	4	25.9	45.2
Pennsylvania .....	245	73	86	21	66	16	35	6	8	23.3	45.4
Rhode Island .....	22	6	10	2	5	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	22.4	45.1
South Carolina .....	76	14	29	11	22	5	12	3	2	25.9	44.8
South Dakota .....	20	5	7	2	6	1	3	1	2	26.5	49.7
Tennessee .....	111	21	40	12	38	8	24	3	4	26.5	43.7
Texas .....	369	70	146	48	106	24	54	17	11	25.6	45.7
Utah .....	64	15	24	6	19	4	11	2	3	25.0	45.2
Vermont .....	14	4	5	2	4	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.1	45.6
Virginia .....	117	30	44	13	30	3	18	4	5	24.1	46.4
Washington .....	112	27	44	12	29	8	15	3	4	24.1	43.6
West Virginia .....	25	6	8	3	8	2	4	1	1	24.8	44.6
Wisconsin .....	141	45	49	11	37	6	19	5	7	23.3	48.1
Wyoming .....	12	3	4	2	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.9	46.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,328	55	133	109	1,031	71	530	142	289	40.3	48.0
Alaska .....	183	10	20	17	136	14	62	19	42	40.8	50.1
Arizona .....	1,447	65	170	143	1,069	84	521	153	311	39.7	48.5
Arkansas .....	879	39	101	71	667	46	340	98	182	39.8	47.9
California .....	11,020	500	1,404	1,161	7,956	582	4,365	997	2,011	38.7	47.7
Colorado .....	1,447	67	166	146	1,068	89	493	153	333	39.8	49.1
Connecticut .....	1,384	72	199	133	980	133	459	138	250	38.0	47.9
Delaware .....	273	11	32	24	205	21	102	27	56	39.6	48.0
District of Columbia .....	105	3	11	10	81	8	32	10	31	41.7	50.5
Florida .....	4,803	195	572	412	3,624	292	1,821	477	1,034	39.8	47.5
Georgia .....	1,991	82	209	156	1,544	104	740	224	476	40.6	48.5
Hawaii .....	172	8	23	17	124	10	62	16	35	39.3	48.9
Idaho .....	452	29	60	43	321	28	140	48	104	39.3	49.7
Illinois .....	4,563	229	569	494	3,269	287	1,636	480	867	38.7	48.5
Indiana .....	2,356	119	263	245	1,729	153	811	280	485	39.4	48.5
Iowa .....	1,384	87	191	125	981	83	405	167	326	39.7	50.1
Kansas .....	1,126	64	139	103	820	67	367	125	261	39.6	49.5
Kentucky .....	1,434	74	171	132	1,057	117	484	163	293	39.4	47.9
Louisiana .....	1,309	76	155	119	960	78	451	131	300	40.2	49.9
Maine .....	572	35	76	69	392	46	187	59	100	38.0	48.6
Maryland .....	1,654	74	201	170	1,209	107	592	171	340	39.3	49.1
Massachusetts .....	2,570	143	364	290	1,774	175	896	245	457	37.8	48.5
Michigan .....	3,510	203	483	361	2,483	210	1,173	389	692	38.6	48.9
Minnesota .....	2,124	143	299	222	1,460	136	615	256	453	38.7	50.2
Mississippi .....	712	26	77	66	543	42	269	74	159	40.5	48.6
Missouri .....	2,206	100	280	198	1,627	119	763	238	508	39.9	48.9
Montana .....	345	27	51	35	233	21	107	30	75	38.5	50.5
Nebraska .....	765	45	91	73	557	46	226	82	202	40.5	50.1
Nevada .....	541	18	55	50	418	29	252	44	93	39.4	46.3
New Hampshire .....	552	32	68	55	398	38	185	63	112	38.8	48.1
New Jersey .....	2,943	122	372	262	2,187	267	1,145	255	521	38.7	47.3
New Mexico .....	500	33	73	66	407	33	208	49	117	38.9	49.3
New York .....	6,092	288	824	569	4,410	605	2,243	520	1,042	38.2	47.4
North Carolina .....	2,424	104	266	228	1,827	150	891	302	483	39.6	48.2
North Dakota .....	275	20	42	26	187	15	78	26	68	39.5	51.1
Ohio .....	4,351	223	547	435	3,145	252	1,489	507	897	39.2	48.8
Oklahoma .....	1,207	54	122	112	920	73	471	120	257	40.3	48.4
Oregon .....	1,284	78	165	130	911	84	417	145	265	38.9	48.5
Pennsylvania .....	4,840	274	642	538	3,387	366	1,742	473	806	37.9	48.5
Rhode Island .....	429	24	68	53	284	33	144	41	66	37.0	48.9
South Carolina .....	1,150	45	130	99	876	75	435	144	221	39.7	47.4
South Dakota .....	318	21	37	28	232	18	87	37	90	41.1	51.1
Tennessee .....	1,866	79	208	161	1,417	123	730	202	363	39.6	47.5
Texas .....	6,700	284	730	654	5,032	381	2,349	785	1,517	40.2	48.9
Utah .....	723	52	114	73	484	43	236	65	140	37.6	49.2
Vermont .....	283	16	38	27	202	23	95	32	52	38.6	48.0
Virginia .....	2,361	105	280	251	1,725	151	826	236	512	39.6	49.5
Washington .....	2,099	127	265	226	1,482	125	746	223	388	38.4	48.4
West Virginia .....	616	33	81	61	441	47	236	61	97	38.1	47.3
Wisconsin .....	2,280	134	287	193	1,665	118	760	282	506	39.8	49.1
Wyoming .....	209	14	26	20	149	12	64	21	52	40.2	50.5
<b>Black</b>											
Alabama .....	380	12	46	45	277	24	194	22	37	37.6	45.7
Alaska .....	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	7	1	3	1	1	40.4	49.9
Arkansas .....	122	5	15	17	84	8	52	9	15	37.6	46.9
California .....	662	35	73	66	489	34	342	40	73	37.5	46.2
Colorado .....	69	3	8	7	51	4	33	5	9	38.4	47.4
Connecticut .....	132	7	14	18	94	19	58	6	11	36.6	46.4
Delaware .....	55	1	8	4	42	4	26	4	7	38.2	45.2
District of Columbia .....	129	3	14	15	97	7	74	5	12	37.8	46.3
Florida .....	799	30	100	75	594	55	409	45	85	37.6	45.0
Georgia .....	836	30	97	57	653	69	425	62	96	38.1	44.6
Illinois .....	612	22	86	66	437	50	276	42	69	37.3	46.8
Indiana .....	163	6	23	12	121	13	82	14	12	36.8	43.9
Kansas .....	64	2	8	7	47	3	33	4	7	37.6	46.2
Kentucky .....	99	6	14	10	68	10	41	9	9	35.8	45.7
Louisiana .....	345	23	51	34	237	30	145	23	39	36.4	45.6
Maryland .....	614	19	67	74	455	46	297	45	68	38.4	47.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total	Full-time schedules <sup>1</sup>
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Black—Continued</b>											
Massachusetts .....	91	3	12	9	66	7	45	5	9	37.4	46.0
Michigan .....	393	18	50	40	284	21	187	34	43	37.9	47.0
Mississippi .....	310	12	43	37	219	22	146	21	29	37.2	46.7
Missouri .....	177	7	29	17	124	11	87	11	15	36.5	45.0
Nebraska .....	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	14	1	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	37.4	42.0
Nevada .....	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	26	1	20	2	3	39.2	43.9
New Jersey .....	399	12	38	38	311	44	204	22	40	38.2	45.4
New York .....	965	24	110	80	751	166	446	54	85	37.5	44.4
North Carolina .....	658	30	82	63	483	49	303	58	73	37.7	46.0
Ohio .....	394	14	46	44	289	23	193	26	47	37.9	46.2
Oklahoma .....	77	5	15	8	49	4	34	5	6	34.8	44.9
Pennsylvania .....	337	12	37	36	252	29	167	21	36	38.0	46.7
Rhode Island .....	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	7	2	4	1	1	34.7	48.6
South Carolina .....	414	17	54	39	305	40	198	34	33	37.0	44.5
Tennessee .....	281	10	38	32	201	21	136	15	29	37.2	46.4
Texas .....	798	27	96	84	592	49	368	60	114	38.8	47.5
Virginia .....	548	18	61	60	408	43	234	52	79	38.9	47.1
Washington .....	65	3	7	5	49	3	28	9	9	38.4	45.5
West Virginia .....	22	1	3	3	15	1	10	2	2	36.1	44.1
Wisconsin .....	72	2	9	7	54	4	33	7	9	38.3	45.6
<b>Hispanic origin</b>											
Arizona .....	244	10	35	26	174	18	106	26	24	37.3	46.3
California .....	3,078	112	385	337	2,244	185	1,522	235	302	37.5	45.3
Colorado .....	151	4	19	18	111	8	70	11	21	38.5	47.1
Connecticut .....	69	3	10	9	48	6	31	5	5	36.4	47.3
District of Columbia .....	14	1	2	2	10	1	6	1	2	36.8	46.5
Florida .....	783	23	99	61	600	41	386	55	119	38.7	45.1
Hawaii .....	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	9	1	5	1	2	39.3	48.5
Idaho .....	24	1	2	3	18	3	6	3	6	42.6	50.1
Illinois .....	394	14	32	45	302	15	210	38	38	38.3	46.0
Maryland .....	68	3	6	6	53	4	30	5	14	40.9	48.9
Massachusetts .....	58	3	9	8	38	5	22	3	8	37.1	48.6
Michigan .....	63	4	9	9	40	3	24	4	9	37.5	49.8
Nevada .....	60	1	4	5	50	2	39	3	5	39.0	42.8
New Jersey .....	310	6	29	28	247	31	161	22	33	38.8	45.0
New Mexico .....	185	10	23	25	127	11	78	13	25	37.7	47.9
New York .....	657	14	76	56	511	93	311	45	62	38.0	44.7
North Carolina .....	41	2	4	4	31	4	17	5	5	38.6	46.7
Ohio .....	34	2	4	3	25	2	15	3	5	38.7	48.7
Oklahoma .....	40	2	4	4	30	3	16	5	6	39.0	46.0
Oregon .....	54	2	5	7	41	5	20	6	10	39.7	46.4
Pennsylvania .....	54	3	8	6	38	5	21	4	8	37.5	47.1
Rhode Island .....	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	1	1	37.4	46.9
Texas .....	1,713	71	208	200	1,234	123	704	184	223	38.0	47.0
Utah .....	26	1	4	2	19	3	8	2	6	40.1	49.1
Virginia .....	77	1	9	11	55	9	30	6	11	38.6	47.1
Wyoming .....	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	3	1	2	41.8	48.9

<sup>1</sup> Refers to persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that

area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 19. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1992 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work <sup>2</sup>	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Alabama .....	167	32	6	51	11	18	23	26	235	55	149	21	9
Alaska .....	23	4	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	4	36	13	18	2	3
Arizona .....	152	29	6	49	3	20	23	22	248	71	148	16	12
Arkansas .....	92	16	3	22	8	12	14	17	161	35	101	14	11
California .....	1,362	324	31	449	44	155	175	184	2,232	579	1,301	238	114
Colorado .....	161	16	6	47	11	20	30	32	247	59	158	13	18
Connecticut .....	157	21	2	76	4	19	22	13	293	65	195	18	15
Delaware .....	31	5	1	9	1	3	7	4	52	9	34	5	3
District of Columbia .....	30	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	3	5	28	9	16	2	1
Florida .....	479	135	16	121	9	65	50	81	935	240	526	105	64
Georgia .....	241	36	4	78	11	34	39	40	402	84	246	48	24
Hawaii .....	64	10	1	28	6	5	6	7	81	12	58	7	4
Idaho .....	47	9	2	12	1	7	9	7	88	23	58	3	4
Illinois .....	572	77	10	243	21	60	81	80	938	208	593	84	54
Indiana .....	235	30	5	93	19	30	30	29	439	101	277	44	18
Iowa .....	126	16	2	36	6	18	27	22	289	53	208	12	17
Kansas .....	119	10	3	39	8	15	22	21	211	33	159	9	9
Kentucky .....	131	18	5	34	12	18	19	25	278	62	172	30	14
Louisiana .....	157	22	4	54	13	21	20	23	309	104	154	27	23
Maine .....	62	10	1	22	3	7	8	10	119	31	73	8	7
Maryland .....	267	28	5	114	17	29	46	29	354	77	224	29	25
Massachusetts .....	281	35	4	137	5	31	41	28	552	122	359	37	33
Michigan .....	388	53	9	122	42	45	63	53	792	202	493	60	37
Minnesota .....	246	25	8	76	6	31	61	39	440	80	315	17	28
Mississippi .....	111	21	2	32	10	14	14	18	150	39	83	20	8
Missouri .....	215	39	6	66	10	33	38	23	428	78	304	26	20
Montana .....	41	6	2	12	1	4	8	9	77	19	50	3	5
Nebraska .....	62	7	1	19	3	7	16	8	153	23	115	7	8
Nevada .....	52	13	2	14	1	8	7	8	82	18	50	10	3
New Hampshire .....	52	9	2	20	1	5	9	7	105	26	69	6	4
New Jersey .....	332	49	4	165	12	31	39	32	536	98	355	57	26
New Mexico .....	69	11	1	24	2	8	11	11	123	36	71	10	6
New York .....	713	94	7	340	23	72	96	82	1,247	264	753	153	78
North Carolina .....	333	64	9	94	23	44	52	47	451	87	280	58	25
North Dakota .....	26	4	1	7	1	2	6	6	65	13	46	4	3
Ohio .....	444	47	7	162	36	57	77	58	880	180	570	76	54
Oklahoma .....	126	25	4	41	8	12	18	18	214	50	137	18	9
Oregon .....	123	25	3	26	4	18	30	17	268	66	170	15	17
Pennsylvania .....	599	74	8	238	48	68	94	69	959	217	640	56	46
Rhode Island .....	56	7	1	33	1	5	5	5	96	16	68	6	6
South Carolina .....	142	28	5	33	10	22	24	20	246	55	152	30	8
South Dakota .....	29	3	1	10	1	3	6	5	62	10	44	4	5
Tennessee .....	197	33	5	58	13	26	23	39	336	82	198	29	27
Texas .....	764	102	26	254	36	95	120	131	1,162	291	694	110	67
Utah .....	76	9	2	23	1	10	20	13	168	23	139	1	5
Vermont .....	26	4	1	8	1	4	5	3	55	10	38	4	3
Virginia .....	350	50	11	97	28	46	68	49	446	108	282	32	24
Washington .....	230	37	6	69	7	35	41	36	437	93	289	32	23
West Virginia .....	64	13	1	19	7	7	9	7	118	42	56	15	6
Wisconsin .....	191	24	5	55	7	22	53	27	451	77	339	17	19
Wyoming .....	19	4	1	5	1	2	3	3	42	11	26	3	2
<b>Men</b>													
Alabama .....	79	17	4	22	10	7	10	9	81	24	48	6	4
Alaska .....	11	2	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	13	7	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	81	20	4	23	3	7	13	11	88	26	49	7	6
Arkansas .....	46	9	1	10	7	5	7	8	53	13	33	3	5
California .....	785	228	19	236	41	75	97	90	822	293	399	77	53
Colorado .....	81	10	3	23	6	8	16	14	76	24	41	3	8
Connecticut .....	81	14	2	36	3	8	13	5	80	21	50	4	4
Delaware .....	14	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	2	3	2	17	4	11	1	2
District of Columbia .....	15	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	2	11	5	5	1	1
Florida .....	238	86	8	53	8	27	24	32	357	110	188	30	30
Georgia .....	114	18	2	35	11	14	20	15	138	33	78	15	12
Hawaii .....	32	6	1	13	3	3	3	3	30	5	22	1	2
Idaho .....	25	5	1	7	1	3	5	3	29	9	17	1	2
Illinois .....	288	50	5	117	18	23	42	33	306	87	173	22	24
Indiana .....	122	19	2	46	16	11	15	14	125	42	66	9	8
Iowa .....	61	8	2	16	4	8	14	10	95	17	67	2	9
Kansas .....	63	7	2	20	7	6	12	9	70	15	49	2	5
Kentucky .....	68	10	3	17	10	7	9	11	94	26	50	9	8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work <sup>2</sup>	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
<b>Men—Continued</b>													
Louisiana .....	81	14	2	23	12	8	11	10	113	38	50	10	14
Maine .....	32	7	1	10	2	4	4	5	33	12	18	2	2
Maryland .....	134	17	3	54	11	11	25	13	127	44	62	10	12
Massachusetts .....	140	24	3	65	4	13	21	11	156	50	83	10	13
Michigan .....	205	32	3	66	25	22	34	24	259	77	150	17	15
Minnesota .....	128	18	5	37	5	13	31	18	138	32	91	5	10
Mississippi .....	58	12	1	14	10	7	7	7	53	15	29	5	4
Missouri .....	113	23	4	33	9	15	19	11	153	29	106	7	12
Montana .....	21	4	1	5	1	2	5	4	23	7	13	1	2
Nebraska .....	29	4	1	9	3	2	8	3	46	9	32	2	3
Nevada .....	28	8	1	6	1	4	4	4	26	8	14	3	1
New Hampshire .....	29	6	1	9	1	2	5	3	33	11	20	1	1
New Jersey .....	169	30	2	82	8	13	21	11	168	44	96	16	12
New Mexico .....	40	8	1	13	2	4	6	6	44	15	25	2	3
New York .....	361	62	4	169	14	32	46	33	407	116	217	43	31
North Carolina .....	167	38	6	41	21	16	25	20	150	39	85	14	12
North Dakota .....	14	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	1	3	3	20	4	13	1	2
Ohio .....	228	28	4	85	24	22	40	24	287	69	176	18	24
Oklahoma .....	64	16	1	17	8	5	10	7	72	22	41	5	4
Oregon .....	61	15	2	12	2	7	15	9	86	26	47	3	9
Pennsylvania .....	311	43	5	126	30	28	49	31	296	91	168	16	21
Rhode Island .....	28	5	1	16	1	2	3	2	28	7	18	2	2
South Carolina .....	71	16	2	16	9	7	12	9	87	22	53	9	4
South Dakota .....	14	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	2	3	2	19	3	13	1	2
Tennessee .....	99	20	4	27	13	10	11	15	138	42	70	8	18
Texas .....	395	65	13	118	35	43	65	55	451	136	248	32	34
Utah .....	40	5	1	12	1	5	11	6	53	8	41	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Vermont .....	13	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	2	3	1	17	4	11	1	2
Virginia .....	181	30	6	51	19	18	34	23	149	48	86	5	10
Washington .....	122	23	3	36	5	16	23	16	135	39	77	7	11
West Virginia .....	38	9	1	10	5	4	5	4	37	16	15	3	2
Wisconsin .....	99	14	3	30	7	8	27	11	130	29	86	5	9
Wyoming .....	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	1	2	1	12	3	7	1	1
<b>Women</b>													
Alabama .....	88	15	2	29	1	11	13	17	153	31	102	15	5
Alaska .....	12	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	2	23	6	13	2	2
Arizona .....	71	10	2	26	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	10	11	160	45	99	10	6
Arkansas .....	46	8	1	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	7	9	108	21	69	11	7
California .....	576	96	13	214	3	80	78	94	1,410	286	902	161	61
Colorado .....	81	6	3	24	4	12	14	18	171	35	116	10	10
Connecticut .....	76	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	39	2	11	10	7	213	43	145	14	11
Delaware .....	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	3	35	5	23	4	2
District of Columbia .....	16	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	3	17	4	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	241	49	8	68	1	39	26	49	578	131	338	75	34
Georgia .....	127	18	2	43	( <sup>3</sup> )	20	19	24	264	52	168	33	11
Hawaii .....	33	4	1	14	3	3	5	5	50	7	36	6	2
Idaho .....	21	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	4	4	59	14	41	2	2
Illinois .....	283	26	5	126	3	37	39	47	632	121	420	62	29
Indiana .....	114	11	3	47	3	19	15	15	314	59	211	34	10
Iowa .....	65	8	1	20	1	10	13	12	194	36	141	10	8
Kansas .....	56	3	1	19	1	9	10	11	140	18	111	7	4
Kentucky .....	63	8	2	17	2	10	10	14	184	35	123	20	6
Louisiana .....	76	8	1	31	1	13	9	12	196	66	104	17	9
Maine .....	30	3	1	12	1	4	4	5	86	19	55	6	5
Maryland .....	134	11	2	60	6	18	22	16	227	33	162	19	13
Massachusetts .....	141	10	2	72	1	18	20	18	396	72	275	28	20
Michigan .....	182	22	6	57	17	23	29	29	533	126	342	43	22
Minnesota .....	117	7	3	38	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	30	21	303	49	224	12	18
Mississippi .....	53	9	1	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	7	11	97	25	54	15	4
Missouri .....	102	16	2	34	1	18	19	12	275	49	198	20	9
Montana .....	20	3	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	5	54	12	37	2	3
Nebraska .....	32	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	4	8	6	107	14	83	5	5
Nevada .....	24	5	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	3	4	56	10	36	7	2
New Hampshire .....	23	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4	4	72	15	50	5	2
New Jersey .....	163	18	2	83	4	18	17	20	368	53	259	41	15
New Mexico .....	29	3	1	11	1	3	5	5	79	21	46	7	4
New York .....	353	32	4	171	8	40	49	49	841	147	536	110	47
North Carolina .....	167	26	4	53	2	28	27	27	301	48	196	44	13

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work <sup>2</sup>	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
<b>Women—Continued</b>													
North Dakota .....	13	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	2	46	9	32	3	1
Ohio .....	216	19	3	77	12	35	37	34	593	110	394	58	31
Oklahoma .....	62	9	2	24	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	8	11	142	28	96	13	5
Oregon .....	62	10	2	13	2	11	14	9	181	39	122	11	8
Pennsylvania .....	288	31	3	113	18	39	45	38	663	126	473	40	25
Rhode Island .....	27	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2	3	68	9	51	4	4
South Carolina .....	71	12	4	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	12	10	159	34	99	22	4
South Dakota .....	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	3	43	6	31	3	3
Tennessee .....	98	13	2	31	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	12	24	197	39	128	21	9
Texas .....	369	37	13	136	( <sup>3</sup> )	52	55	76	712	155	446	77	33
Utah .....	36	3	1	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	8	7	114	15	97	1	2
Vermont .....	12	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	2	38	6	28	3	2
Virginia .....	169	20	6	46	9	28	35	26	297	61	196	27	13
Washington .....	108	14	3	34	2	19	17	20	303	54	212	25	13
West Virginia .....	26	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	2	3	4	3	82	26	40	12	3
Wisconsin .....	92	10	2	24	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	26	16	322	48	252	12	10
Wyoming .....	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	30	7	19	2	1
<b>White</b>													
Alabama .....	121	19	5	37	8	13	19	20	175	26	127	14	7
Alaska .....	19	3	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	3	28	8	15	2	2
Arizona .....	144	29	5	47	3	18	22	20	235	67	143	14	11
Arkansas .....	74	11	2	17	7	10	13	15	137	25	92	11	10
California .....	1,162	292	27	368	42	127	151	155	1,902	487	1,112	208	95
Colorado .....	148	14	5	43	10	18	28	29	231	55	148	11	16
Connecticut .....	138	18	2	63	4	17	22	12	266	54	182	17	14
Delaware .....	25	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	2	6	3	42	6	29	4	3
District of Columbia .....	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	2	12	4	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	390	103	13	100	7	53	46	67	790	179	462	94	55
Georgia .....	169	20	3	56	8	23	29	30	278	38	191	32	17
Hawaii .....	19	4	1	7	1	2	1	2	29	3	21	4	1
Idaho .....	46	9	2	12	1	6	9	7	85	22	56	3	4
Illinois .....	487	68	9	202	20	50	73	64	806	162	530	69	45
Indiana .....	222	29	4	89	19	23	29	29	406	86	262	40	18
Iowa .....	124	15	2	35	6	18	26	22	279	50	201	11	17
Kansas .....	109	9	3	36	8	13	21	19	197	29	151	8	8
Kentucky .....	120	17	4	30	12	16	18	23	257	55	160	29	12
Louisiana .....	124	15	3	43	8	17	19	19	225	62	128	18	17
Maine .....	62	10	1	22	3	7	8	10	118	31	72	8	7
Maryland .....	183	18	4	72	11	20	38	20	261	44	182	20	16
Massachusetts .....	268	33	4	130	5	29	39	28	529	115	347	35	32
Michigan .....	340	47	8	107	38	40	56	44	707	173	448	55	31
Minnesota .....	236	25	7	73	5	30	59	37	428	77	306	17	27
Mississippi .....	69	12	1	20	6	8	11	11	100	17	64	14	5
Missouri .....	197	33	6	61	10	30	36	21	381	62	276	25	18
Montana .....	39	6	1	11	1	3	8	8	74	17	48	3	5
Nebraska .....	60	7	1	19	3	6	16	8	148	22	113	6	8
Nevada .....	48	12	2	13	1	7	7	7	75	16	47	9	3
New Hampshire .....	51	9	2	20	1	5	9	7	104	25	69	6	4
New Jersey .....	282	42	4	138	11	26	35	27	474	79	323	49	24
New Mexico .....	62	10	1	21	2	7	11	10	111	31	66	9	6
New York .....	597	77	7	280	21	59	86	68	1,085	210	680	130	65
North Carolina .....	258	43	7	74	18	32	47	37	339	50	228	41	20
North Dakota .....	25	4	1	7	1	2	6	5	63	12	45	3	3
Ohio .....	402	40	7	149	34	50	70	52	804	154	532	68	50
Oklahoma .....	108	21	3	36	6	11	17	14	179	35	121	15	7
Oregon .....	118	23	3	25	3	18	29	17	255	64	163	14	15
Pennsylvania .....	550	66	7	223	45	60	87	62	903	198	612	53	40
Rhode Island .....	53	6	1	32	1	5	5	4	91	14	66	5	6
South Carolina .....	98	16	3	25	5	14	22	14	177	30	120	22	6
South Dakota .....	27	3	1	8	1	3	6	5	59	8	43	4	4
Tennessee .....	165	28	6	49	10	22	18	34	284	61	173	25	25
Texas .....	657	89	23	214	30	82	104	113	1,011	232	627	95	57
Utah .....	74	8	2	22	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	19	12	165	22	137	1	5
Vermont .....	26	4	1	8	1	4	5	3	55	10	38	4	3
Virginia .....	275	32	7	83	23	34	61	36	360	77	239	27	18
Washington .....	212	35	6	63	6	32	37	33	405	84	269	30	22
West Virginia .....	62	12	1	18	7	7	9	7	113	39	54	14	5
Wisconsin .....	183	23	5	51	6	21	52	25	432	69	329	16	18
Wyoming .....	19	4	1	5	1	2	3	3	41	11	26	3	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work <sup>2</sup>	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
<b>Black</b>													
Alabama .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	58	28	22	6	2
Arkansas .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	22	9	8	3	2
California .....	71	10	2	30	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	8	11	102	35	48	12	7
Delaware .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	8	3	4	1	1
District of Columbia .....	17	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	3	15	5	8	1	1
Florida .....	79	28	3	18	2	11	3	13	126	56	52	10	8
Georgia .....	67	15	1	20	3	10	9	9	116	42	52	15	6
Illinois .....	69	7	1	35	1	9	5	12	106	40	45	13	7
Louisiana .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	77	38	24	9	5
Maryland .....	79	9	1	39	5	9	8	9	81	29	35	9	8
Massachusetts .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	15	5	7	1	1
Michigan .....	41	6	1	13	3	5	6	8	67	26	33	4	5
Mississippi .....	41	9	1	11	4	5	3	7	50	23	18	6	3
New Jersey .....	41	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	1	4	3	4	47	17	21	7	2
New York .....	94	13	1	49	2	11	8	10	119	42	49	18	10
North Carolina .....	70	19	2	19	5	11	5	9	104	34	49	16	5
Ohio .....	40	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	2	6	7	6	64	23	30	7	4
Pennsylvania .....	41	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	2	7	6	7	44	17	20	2	5
South Carolina .....	42	12	2	8	5	7	2	5	67	24	32	8	2
Tennessee .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	50	21	24	3	2
Texas .....	84	9	3	32	4	9	13	14	122	52	47	14	9
Virginia .....	67	17	4	13	5	11	7	11	73	27	36	5	5

<sup>1</sup> Includes industrial disputes.

<sup>2</sup> Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication

standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.



**Table 20. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by reason, 1992 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Total	Reason not at work			
		Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Other <sup>1</sup>
Alabama .....	81	42	21	3	15
Alaska .....	17	11	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Arizona .....	77	43	17	1	16
Arkansas .....	52	26	10	1	14
California .....	741	415	125	21	180
Colorado .....	79	47	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	16
Connecticut .....	108	69	21	1	17
Delaware .....	17	9	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
District of Columbia .....	11	7	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Florida .....	313	176	58	3	76
Georgia .....	134	71	30	1	33
Hawaii .....	34	16	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9
Idaho .....	23	14	4	1	5
Illinois .....	316	183	66	6	61
Indiana .....	128	68	32	3	26
Iowa .....	63	39	10	1	13
Kansas .....	63	35	14	2	12
Kentucky .....	85	43	22	2	17
Louisiana .....	102	57	19	6	20
Maine .....	35	20	5	1	8
Maryland .....	122	69	29	1	22
Massachusetts .....	154	89	33	2	31
Michigan .....	232	120	57	7	47
Minnesota .....	107	53	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	35
Mississippi .....	60	32	14	2	12
Missouri .....	122	66	24	5	27
Montana .....	21	14	2	1	4
Nebraska .....	39	22	8	1	7
Nevada .....	29	18	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6
New Hampshire .....	26	15	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
New Jersey .....	185	110	40	1	33
New Mexico .....	36	23	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
New York .....	427	251	86	5	86
North Carolina .....	152	79	38	6	29
North Dakota .....	15	9	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Ohio .....	298	172	68	6	52
Oklahoma .....	73	38	17	2	15
Oregon .....	73	44	14	2	14
Pennsylvania .....	304	169	66	5	65
Rhode Island .....	31	16	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
South Carolina .....	80	42	21	2	14
South Dakota .....	17	10	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Tennessee .....	113	57	26	4	26
Texas .....	388	213	85	12	78
Utah .....	29	17	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6
Vermont .....	16	10	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Virginia .....	150	83	36	2	29
Washington .....	118	68	16	1	33
West Virginia .....	39	18	12	1	8
Wisconsin .....	135	86	22	2	24
Wyoming .....	14	9	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3

<sup>1</sup> Includes industrial disputes.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 21. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Alabama .....	142	100.0	52.4	12.4	13.9	21.8	11.9
Alaska .....	24	100.0	47.2	8.6	16.2	31.4	5.2
Arizona .....	129	100.0	48.9	10.2	12.9	28.1	10.1
Arkansas .....	83	100.0	46.5	11.8	14.0	27.3	12.2
California .....	1,382	100.0	60.0	10.9	8.6	20.8	10.7
Colorado .....	104	100.0	44.8	11.3	16.5	31.1	7.6
Connecticut .....	135	100.0	73.9	12.3	7.2	14.8	4.1
Delaware .....	20	100.0	57.0	24.2	9.8	26.6	6.5
District of Columbia .....	23	100.0	67.2	7.9	5.4	22.6	4.9
Florida .....	536	100.0	53.0	8.4	10.3	27.4	9.3
Georgia .....	224	100.0	53.7	9.7	10.7	26.2	9.4
Hawaii .....	26	100.0	49.5	15.0	14.8	28.9	6.8
Idaho .....	33	100.0	54.9	24.1	14.5	24.5	6.1
Illinois .....	461	100.0	56.4	11.9	9.2	22.9	11.5
Indiana .....	186	100.0	53.4	15.0	12.9	22.1	11.6
Iowa .....	72	100.0	50.3	21.1	12.5	25.8	11.4
Kansas .....	56	100.0	42.6	11.4	19.7	29.4	8.3
Kentucky .....	120	100.0	55.7	15.9	9.0	25.4	9.9
Louisiana .....	156	100.0	49.5	8.9	10.0	29.1	11.4
Maine .....	47	100.0	67.4	18.6	3.4	22.8	6.4
Maryland .....	173	100.0	45.5	9.1	11.1	35.2	8.2
Massachusetts .....	265	100.0	66.6	15.8	7.2	18.3	8.0
Michigan .....	405	100.0	57.3	26.1	8.7	24.0	10.0
Minnesota .....	125	100.0	50.4	18.0	14.9	25.1	9.5
Mississippi .....	96	100.0	49.3	13.6	9.7	26.2	14.8
Missouri .....	153	100.0	61.0	11.1	13.1	19.4	6.4
Montana .....	28	100.0	45.7	12.6	13.7	32.7	7.9
Nebraska .....	25	100.0	40.1	8.4	22.3	29.7	7.9
Nevada .....	45	100.0	61.9	8.3	14.0	20.2	3.9
New Hampshire .....	47	100.0	64.0	14.0	7.3	19.7	8.9
New Jersey .....	335	100.0	71.8	15.2	5.4	15.6	7.2
New Mexico .....	49	100.0	52.7	7.1	12.6	28.6	6.1
New York .....	724	100.0	64.2	12.7	6.9	20.3	8.7
North Carolina .....	207	100.0	47.7	10.2	16.4	26.3	9.6
North Dakota .....	15	100.0	37.3	16.5	11.3	38.0	13.4
Ohio .....	396	100.0	57.4	20.9	9.0	23.7	10.0
Oklahoma .....	86	100.0	50.4	5.5	15.1	27.1	7.4
Oregon .....	115	100.0	51.0	13.1	16.2	27.5	5.3
Pennsylvania .....	450	100.0	61.1	23.1	7.6	22.4	8.9
Rhode Island .....	47	100.0	67.5	24.5	8.0	17.2	7.3
South Carolina .....	111	100.0	53.8	9.3	11.2	23.5	11.5
South Dakota .....	11	100.0	37.0	11.4	19.6	37.7	5.7
Tennessee .....	155	100.0	48.1	15.8	13.8	26.8	11.2
Texas .....	657	100.0	47.0	5.3	14.0	28.3	10.7
Utah .....	40	100.0	46.4	17.3	16.7	26.0	10.9
Vermont .....	21	100.0	65.2	19.7	7.5	20.4	6.9
Virginia .....	213	100.0	51.0	9.4	9.9	27.1	12.0
Washington .....	195	100.0	57.5	13.4	13.6	25.3	3.5
West Virginia .....	86	100.0	55.3	17.0	14.7	20.4	9.6
Wisconsin .....	135	100.0	54.7	20.9	13.6	21.9	9.7
Wyoming .....	14	100.0	43.5	11.6	9.5	41.8	5.2
<b>Men</b>							
Alabama .....	68	100.0	64.2	16.7	12.3	12.9	10.5
Alaska .....	14	100.0	59.6	10.3	12.4	25.1	2.9
Arizona .....	79	100.0	57.4	12.0	10.4	21.2	11.0
Arkansas .....	45	100.0	54.5	14.2	11.0	22.2	12.3
California .....	821	100.0	68.1	12.9	6.8	16.0	9.0
Colorado .....	55	100.0	51.7	16.8	15.2	26.7	6.3
Connecticut .....	84	100.0	80.2	13.6	4.3	12.3	3.3
Delaware .....	12	100.0	69.9	32.9	4.3	18.7	7.2
District of Columbia .....	13	100.0	76.4	8.6	4.9	16.3	2.4
Florida .....	286	100.0	61.1	9.9	9.8	20.6	8.5
Georgia .....	125	100.0	63.1	11.9	8.5	20.6	7.7
Hawaii .....	14	100.0	60.0	18.9	10.8	22.1	7.1
Idaho .....	19	100.0	66.9	30.4	11.8	17.9	3.4
Illinois .....	267	100.0	66.0	13.6	7.5	15.8	10.7
Indiana .....	108	100.0	60.6	17.1	12.1	15.1	12.1
Iowa .....	43	100.0	64.1	29.3	11.6	16.9	7.5
Kansas .....	29	100.0	50.5	15.7	18.1	24.7	6.6
Kentucky .....	74	100.0	68.0	19.9	7.8	16.8	7.4
Louisiana .....	86	100.0	60.9	12.7	7.0	25.7	6.3
Maine .....	29	100.0	73.7	22.6	3.0	18.1	5.2

See note at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
<b>Men—Continued</b>							
Maryland .....	99	100.0	52.8	13.8	12.1	28.8	6.3
Massachusetts .....	162	100.0	74.2	18.0	5.5	14.3	6.0
Michigan .....	223	100.0	65.9	32.3	8.4	17.9	7.8
Minnesota .....	76	100.0	61.4	23.7	12.0	19.1	7.5
Mississippi .....	46	100.0	58.1	19.4	9.0	18.5	14.4
Missouri .....	84	100.0	75.9	13.5	7.3	10.3	6.4
Montana .....	16	100.0	55.3	17.5	12.2	24.7	7.8
Nevada .....	26	100.0	71.6	9.7	11.7	14.3	2.4
New Hampshire .....	25	100.0	70.7	15.7	6.8	14.5	7.9
New Jersey .....	200	100.0	77.4	17.6	3.8	12.0	6.9
New Mexico .....	27	100.0	62.3	10.9	10.8	23.6	3.3
New York .....	438	100.0	71.1	14.8	6.4	15.6	6.9
North Carolina .....	107	100.0	55.0	12.2	14.9	22.1	8.0
Ohio .....	231	100.0	68.4	25.6	8.1	16.0	7.5
Oklahoma .....	55	100.0	56.4	5.3	14.9	21.0	7.7
Oregon .....	60	100.0	66.9	18.7	13.0	18.6	1.5
Pennsylvania .....	270	100.0	71.8	27.7	5.8	15.2	7.2
Rhode Island .....	27	100.0	72.1	24.6	7.9	12.4	7.5
South Carolina .....	56	100.0	63.1	11.9	10.6	17.0	9.3
Tennessee .....	76	100.0	55.7	19.7	11.9	22.8	9.6
Texas .....	355	100.0	56.9	6.8	12.5	20.7	9.9
Utah .....	22	100.0	49.9	18.6	17.5	20.8	11.8
Vermont .....	13	100.0	73.9	22.7	6.8	12.8	6.5
Virginia .....	121	100.0	58.4	12.3	8.0	22.3	11.3
Washington .....	123	100.0	62.7	14.5	15.1	19.0	3.3
West Virginia .....	59	100.0	64.6	21.5	16.7	11.7	6.9
Wisconsin .....	76	100.0	67.2	29.5	10.6	13.6	8.5
Wyoming .....	8	100.0	55.9	15.3	8.8	29.5	5.9
<b>Women</b>							
Alabama .....	74	100.0	41.3	8.3	15.5	30.1	13.2
Alaska .....	9	100.0	28.2	6.1	22.0	41.2	8.7
Arkansas .....	38	100.0	37.3	9.0	17.4	33.2	12.1
California .....	562	100.0	48.1	8.0	11.1	27.7	13.1
Colorado .....	49	100.0	37.1	5.1	18.0	35.9	9.0
Connecticut .....	51	100.0	63.6	10.2	11.9	19.0	5.5
Delaware .....	8	100.0	38.3	11.5	17.9	38.2	5.6
District of Columbia .....	10	100.0	55.5	6.9	5.9	30.5	8.0
Florida .....	250	100.0	43.8	6.8	10.8	35.3	10.2
Georgia .....	99	100.0	41.9	7.0	13.4	33.2	11.5
Hawaii .....	11	100.0	36.4	10.0	19.8	37.4	6.5
Idaho .....	14	100.0	39.3	15.8	18.0	33.0	9.7
Illinois .....	194	100.0	43.1	9.5	11.7	32.8	12.5
Indiana .....	78	100.0	43.3	12.2	14.0	31.8	10.8
Iowa .....	29	100.0	29.3	8.7	13.9	39.4	17.4
Kansas .....	27	100.0	34.3	6.9	21.4	34.2	10.1
Kentucky .....	46	100.0	35.8	9.5	10.9	39.3	14.0
Louisiana .....	70	100.0	35.4	4.3	13.7	33.2	17.7
Maine .....	18	100.0	57.4	12.2	3.9	30.2	8.4
Maryland .....	73	100.0	35.6	2.7	9.7	43.9	10.7
Massachusetts .....	103	100.0	54.7	12.3	9.8	24.5	11.1
Michigan .....	182	100.0	46.7	18.5	9.1	31.4	12.8
Minnesota .....	49	100.0	33.4	9.1	19.6	34.3	12.7
Mississippi .....	50	100.0	41.2	8.3	10.3	33.4	15.2
Missouri .....	69	100.0	43.1	8.3	20.1	30.4	6.4
Montana .....	12	100.0	33.4	6.2	15.6	43.0	8.0
New Hampshire .....	22	100.0	56.3	12.1	7.9	25.7	10.1
New Jersey .....	135	100.0	63.5	11.6	7.9	20.9	7.7
New York .....	286	100.0	53.7	9.5	7.7	27.3	11.3
North Carolina .....	100	100.0	39.8	8.1	18.0	30.9	11.3
Ohio .....	165	100.0	41.9	14.4	10.2	34.4	13.4
Oklahoma .....	31	100.0	39.9	5.9	15.7	37.6	6.8
Oregon .....	55	100.0	33.7	6.9	19.8	37.1	9.4
Pennsylvania .....	180	100.0	45.0	16.1	10.3	33.3	11.4
Rhode Island .....	20	100.0	61.1	24.5	8.2	23.7	7.0
South Carolina .....	54	100.0	44.2	6.5	11.9	30.3	13.7
South Dakota .....	6	100.0	31.1	8.7	20.1	42.2	6.6
Tennessee .....	79	100.0	40.7	12.0	15.7	30.7	12.8
Texas .....	303	100.0	35.4	3.6	15.8	37.2	11.7
Vermont .....	8	100.0	50.4	14.8	8.6	33.4	7.6

See note at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
<b>Women—Continued</b>							
Virginia .....	92	100.0	41.3	5.6	12.3	33.4	13.0
West Virginia .....	27	100.0	34.9	7.3	10.1	39.3	15.6
Wisconsin .....	59	100.0	38.8	9.9	17.4	32.5	11.3
Wyoming .....	6	100.0	26.2	6.4	10.5	59.1	4.3
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>							
California .....	187	100.0	18.1	3.4	8.2	22.0	51.8
Florida .....	79	100.0	21.3	2.6	8.3	25.8	44.5
Illinois .....	74	100.0	16.4	3.5	11.9	26.9	44.7
Massachusetts .....	29	100.0	21.8	3.8	7.3	20.1	50.8
Michigan .....	60	100.0	17.0	3.9	10.8	29.3	42.9
New Jersey .....	33	100.0	30.9	3.8	4.4	21.1	43.6
New York .....	71	100.0	19.9	3.2	9.0	25.2	45.8
North Carolina .....	36	100.0	14.4	3.0	13.2	30.8	41.6
Ohio .....	64	100.0	14.8	3.3	9.6	30.9	44.7
Pennsylvania .....	58	100.0	17.0	7.0	6.9	23.5	52.6
Texas .....	117	100.0	13.8	1.0	11.9	30.5	43.8
<b>White</b>							
Alabama .....	78	100.0	55.7	16.5	16.2	18.8	9.3
Alaska .....	17	100.0	49.0	9.5	17.8	29.4	3.8
Arizona .....	117	100.0	51.1	10.3	12.7	26.7	9.5
Arkansas .....	53	100.0	47.4	14.6	16.2	27.3	9.1
California .....	1,123	100.0	62.2	11.9	8.4	19.8	9.6
Colorado .....	91	100.0	44.7	11.7	17.3	30.4	7.7
Connecticut .....	115	100.0	74.2	13.0	7.4	14.2	4.2
Delaware .....	12	100.0	59.7	27.3	13.9	22.2	4.1
Florida .....	395	100.0	54.4	8.7	11.3	26.6	7.8
Georgia .....	104	100.0	55.1	10.3	11.8	27.3	5.8
Hawaii .....	11	100.0	56.1	15.9	10.0	30.8	3.1
Idaho .....	32	100.0	55.0	23.7	14.3	24.6	6.0
Illinois .....	307	100.0	60.8	14.0	10.4	20.0	8.8
Indiana .....	151	100.0	53.6	17.0	12.3	22.9	11.3
Iowa .....	68	100.0	50.8	21.9	13.2	25.0	11.0
Kansas .....	43	100.0	44.3	11.6	20.6	28.3	8.8
Kentucky .....	103	100.0	56.7	15.7	8.4	24.2	10.6
Louisiana .....	85	100.0	55.0	12.3	12.0	24.1	8.9
Maine .....	46	100.0	67.7	18.9	3.2	22.5	6.6
Maryland .....	83	100.0	51.0	12.6	13.4	30.8	4.9
Massachusetts .....	237	100.0	68.0	16.9	7.5	18.1	6.5
Michigan .....	305	100.0	61.0	28.7	9.9	20.8	8.3
Minnesota .....	107	100.0	54.4	19.9	15.5	22.8	7.2
Mississippi .....	46	100.0	50.0	16.4	11.5	27.8	10.8
Missouri .....	117	100.0	59.4	12.1	13.5	20.2	6.9
Montana .....	23	100.0	43.9	14.8	13.3	35.6	7.2
Nebraska .....	23	100.0	38.7	8.7	22.8	30.4	8.1
Nevada .....	38	100.0	60.8	9.4	15.4	20.5	3.3
New Hampshire .....	46	100.0	63.4	14.3	7.5	19.8	9.3
New Jersey .....	246	100.0	73.1	17.1	5.8	14.4	6.8
New Mexico .....	43	100.0	53.6	7.5	12.9	28.5	5.1
New York .....	531	100.0	65.5	14.7	7.0	20.2	7.3
North Carolina .....	116	100.0	50.0	10.8	18.0	25.2	6.9
North Dakota .....	12	100.0	41.4	19.3	11.7	35.2	11.7
Ohio .....	321	100.0	59.4	22.6	9.0	22.5	9.1
Oklahoma .....	68	100.0	51.6	6.2	14.7	25.9	7.8
Oregon .....	107	100.0	50.9	13.2	16.6	26.9	5.6
Pennsylvania .....	369	100.0	63.2	25.3	7.8	20.9	8.1
Rhode Island .....	42	100.0	68.4	26.1	7.2	17.1	7.3
South Carolina .....	54	100.0	60.8	13.0	12.6	17.9	8.7
South Dakota .....	9	100.0	38.3	12.8	21.5	36.4	3.8
Tennessee .....	116	100.0	51.3	19.1	14.7	25.6	8.4
Texas .....	471	100.0	46.1	5.9	14.7	28.9	10.4
Utah .....	39	100.0	45.8	17.2	16.8	26.1	11.3
Vermont .....	21	100.0	65.0	19.5	7.6	20.4	7.0
Virginia .....	130	100.0	54.6	10.8	9.9	28.7	6.7
Washington .....	168	100.0	57.9	13.8	13.2	25.8	3.1
West Virginia .....	81	100.0	55.8	18.0	14.0	20.4	9.9
Wisconsin .....	113	100.0	56.9	23.0	13.7	21.5	7.9
Wyoming .....	13	100.0	43.8	11.3	8.9	42.0	5.3

See note at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
<b>Black</b>							
Alabama .....	63	100.0	48.3	7.3	11.2	25.2	15.3
Arkansas .....	29	100.0	44.5	6.6	8.5	28.4	18.6
California .....	123	100.0	49.7	5.6	7.2	31.7	11.5
District of Columbia .....	19	100.0	68.3	7.6	4.1	22.2	5.4
Florida .....	130	100.0	48.4	7.7	7.1	30.5	14.0
Georgia .....	115	100.0	52.4	9.5	10.1	26.3	11.2
Illinois .....	140	100.0	47.8	7.5	7.0	29.2	16.0
Louisiana .....	68	100.0	41.7	5.3	7.9	35.8	14.6
Maryland .....	82	100.0	40.2	6.1	8.1	41.1	10.6
Massachusetts .....	21	100.0	54.3	7.4	5.7	20.4	19.6
Michigan .....	91	100.0	46.2	18.4	5.3	34.6	14.0
Mississippi .....	49	100.0	48.9	11.2	8.1	24.3	18.7
New Jersey .....	75	100.0	70.8	10.4	4.1	17.8	7.2
New York .....	169	100.0	61.3	7.0	6.1	20.2	12.3
North Carolina .....	85	100.0	43.8	9.3	14.9	28.9	12.4
Ohio .....	71	100.0	48.5	13.9	9.5	28.8	13.2
Pennsylvania .....	75	100.0	51.3	12.0	6.7	30.1	11.9
South Carolina .....	55	100.0	47.8	5.3	9.7	28.4	14.1
Texas .....	165	100.0	49.5	4.0	12.5	27.0	11.0
Virginia .....	78	100.0	46.4	7.7	9.1	23.9	20.7
<b>Hispanic origin</b>							
California .....	478	100.0	65.2	13.6	6.3	16.6	11.8
Florida .....	92	100.0	64.6	5.2	7.2	19.1	9.1
Illinois .....	49	100.0	61.9	10.0	8.7	19.4	10.0
New Jersey .....	42	100.0	71.6	19.8	6.5	12.2	9.7
New York .....	115	100.0	65.1	9.4	6.3	17.0	11.6
Texas .....	191	100.0	49.8	5.2	12.6	25.8	11.9

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

**Table 22. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over	52 weeks and over
<b>TOTAL</b>							
Alabama .....	142	100.0	40.5	33.1	26.4	13.4	6.7
Alaska .....	24	100.0	39.3	30.6	30.0	12.0	4.9
Arizona .....	129	100.0	44.5	25.7	29.8	15.9	5.7
Arkansas .....	83	100.0	39.6	32.1	28.3	13.0	7.2
California .....	1,382	100.0	34.5	29.5	36.1	20.7	11.0
Colorado .....	104	100.0	47.2	28.4	24.4	13.7	7.2
Connecticut .....	135	100.0	21.5	23.6	54.9	36.2	18.4
Delaware .....	20	100.0	33.0	29.6	37.4	22.5	11.3
District of Columbia .....	23	100.0	23.2	31.6	45.2	23.4	15.1
Florida .....	536	100.0	35.5	29.2	35.3	19.5	9.8
Georgia .....	224	100.0	37.2	26.2	36.7	22.5	13.0
Hawaii .....	26	100.0	42.5	35.2	22.2	7.4	4.4
Idaho .....	33	100.0	45.2	35.0	19.9	8.5	3.8
Illinois .....	461	100.0	34.6	27.8	37.5	22.0	13.9
Indiana .....	186	100.0	39.8	33.6	26.6	12.9	7.2
Iowa .....	72	100.0	37.9	38.0	24.1	10.5	3.9
Kansas .....	56	100.0	41.9	34.9	23.1	11.9	5.6
Kentucky .....	120	100.0	30.9	30.0	39.1	25.2	15.7
Louisiana .....	156	100.0	41.9	27.8	30.3	18.1	10.3
Maine .....	47	100.0	30.1	29.7	40.1	23.6	14.1
Maryland .....	173	100.0	27.4	31.4	41.3	26.1	15.1
Massachusetts .....	265	100.0	21.9	25.5	52.6	34.9	21.8
Michigan .....	405	100.0	38.1	29.6	32.3	19.3	10.8
Minnesota .....	125	100.0	39.9	29.0	31.1	14.8	8.2
Mississippi .....	96	100.0	39.2	33.5	27.4	15.9	9.4
Missouri .....	153	100.0	30.3	35.2	34.5	18.1	9.4
Montana .....	28	100.0	42.6	29.4	28.0	15.2	9.2
Nebraska .....	25	100.0	51.0	27.7	21.3	11.0	7.1
Nevada .....	45	100.0	37.9	31.6	30.5	17.0	6.4
New Hampshire .....	47	100.0	28.5	28.3	43.2	23.8	12.8
New Jersey .....	335	100.0	22.7	29.3	48.0	29.4	15.4
New Mexico .....	49	100.0	40.9	32.3	26.8	14.1	7.4
New York .....	724	100.0	24.8	27.3	47.9	28.6	16.2
North Carolina .....	207	100.0	38.8	30.2	31.1	16.6	8.3
North Dakota .....	15	100.0	45.0	27.7	27.2	14.6	9.3
Ohio .....	396	100.0	34.1	30.1	35.9	21.3	11.3
Oklahoma .....	86	100.0	37.0	29.7	33.3	17.6	10.2
Oregon .....	115	100.0	42.1	30.0	27.9	14.7	8.0
Pennsylvania .....	450	100.0	31.0	30.0	39.0	22.3	10.3
Rhode Island .....	47	100.0	24.0	26.5	49.6	33.8	16.7
South Carolina .....	111	100.0	39.3	28.0	32.7	16.9	9.0
South Dakota .....	11	100.0	47.5	33.4	19.1	10.9	5.2
Tennessee .....	155	100.0	43.8	30.5	25.6	12.4	6.5
Texas .....	657	100.0	44.1	29.3	26.6	15.4	8.6
Utah .....	40	100.0	45.7	29.1	25.2	11.5	6.4
Vermont .....	21	100.0	30.2	30.5	39.2	22.5	15.6
Virginia .....	213	100.0	34.8	29.4	35.9	18.5	9.3
Washington .....	195	100.0	38.1	31.1	30.8	16.1	9.5
West Virginia .....	86	100.0	26.4	28.4	45.3	30.4	18.8
Wisconsin .....	135	100.0	44.1	29.8	26.1	11.9	5.5
Wyoming .....	14	100.0	47.4	32.4	20.2	9.6	5.4
<b>Men</b>							
Alabama .....	68	100.0	40.3	30.2	29.5	14.9	8.6
Alaska .....	14	100.0	35.2	31.5	33.3	12.7	5.1
Arizona .....	79	100.0	43.5	26.3	30.2	14.3	5.9
Arkansas .....	45	100.0	36.3	34.2	29.5	15.1	8.2
California .....	821	100.0	32.2	28.7	39.1	23.3	12.0
Colorado .....	55	100.0	43.1	30.2	26.7	12.8	7.3
Connecticut .....	84	100.0	18.0	24.9	57.1	36.8	16.4
Delaware .....	12	100.0	27.0	25.8	47.3	29.9	15.4
District of Columbia .....	13	100.0	19.2	32.1	48.7	25.2	15.5
Florida .....	286	100.0	32.7	29.9	37.4	20.9	11.0
Georgia .....	125	100.0	34.3	26.9	38.8	26.8	16.4
Hawaii .....	14	100.0	42.6	32.0	25.4	8.2	4.9
Idaho .....	19	100.0	39.3	37.1	23.6	12.1	5.0
Illinois .....	267	100.0	29.9	28.2	41.9	25.9	17.3
Indiana .....	108	100.0	33.1	35.2	31.7	14.8	8.8
Iowa .....	43	100.0	32.7	43.1	24.2	9.9	3.1
Kansas .....	29	100.0	43.5	35.8	20.6	12.2	4.2
Kentucky .....	74	100.0	25.3	30.1	44.6	31.3	19.5
Louisiana .....	86	100.0	38.7	28.5	32.8	18.9	10.7
Maine .....	29	100.0	28.4	26.8	44.8	28.0	19.4

See note at end of table.

**Table 22. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over	52 weeks and over
<b>Men—Continued</b>							
Maryland .....	99	100.0	22.3	33.1	44.6	30.4	17.2
Massachusetts .....	162	100.0	18.2	25.0	56.8	37.8	24.1
Michigan .....	223	100.0	37.1	29.7	33.3	20.9	12.8
Minnesota .....	76	100.0	35.4	29.3	35.3	18.8	11.1
Mississippi .....	46	100.0	38.5	30.2	31.3	16.2	7.6
Missouri .....	84	100.0	27.3	38.0	34.6	18.0	9.7
Montana .....	16	100.0	39.6	29.2	31.2	17.3	9.9
Nevada .....	26	100.0	36.6	30.4	33.0	17.1	6.3
New Hampshire .....	25	100.0	25.6	22.4	51.9	27.0	16.3
New Jersey .....	200	100.0	21.6	28.9	49.5	30.2	15.9
New Mexico .....	27	100.0	40.1	32.5	27.4	14.5	7.1
New York .....	438	100.0	21.6	26.8	51.7	31.2	17.9
North Carolina .....	107	100.0	35.0	29.7	35.3	19.4	9.6
Ohio .....	231	100.0	30.5	28.8	40.7	25.3	14.4
Oklahoma .....	55	100.0	31.2	31.2	37.5	22.9	14.3
Oregon .....	60	100.0	44.0	28.0	28.0	15.0	8.2
Pennsylvania .....	270	100.0	28.9	28.5	42.6	25.7	12.0
Rhode Island .....	27	100.0	21.6	22.1	56.2	37.8	17.5
South Carolina .....	56	100.0	38.4	27.7	33.9	16.8	9.1
Tennessee .....	76	100.0	41.6	30.6	27.8	12.3	5.1
Texas .....	355	100.0	40.5	28.5	31.0	17.5	10.0
Utah .....	22	100.0	44.9	31.3	23.8	9.6	6.4
Vermont .....	13	100.0	26.5	32.3	41.2	22.3	16.1
Virginia .....	121	100.0	32.2	30.1	37.7	22.0	11.4
Washington .....	123	100.0	36.7	30.9	32.4	17.4	10.6
West Virginia .....	59	100.0	23.2	28.3	48.5	33.0	20.7
Wisconsin .....	76	100.0	43.1	31.5	25.4	11.2	4.4
Wyoming .....	8	100.0	45.7	35.6	18.8	6.6	2.8
<b>Women</b>							
Alabama .....	74	100.0	40.6	35.8	23.6	12.0	4.8
Alaska .....	9	100.0	45.8	29.3	25.0	10.9	4.5
Arkansas .....	38	100.0	43.5	29.5	27.0	10.5	6.1
California .....	562	100.0	37.8	30.6	31.6	17.0	9.5
Colorado .....	49	100.0	51.7	26.4	21.9	14.8	7.2
Connecticut .....	51	100.0	27.2	21.4	51.3	35.2	18.4
Delaware .....	8	100.0	41.8	35.2	23.0	11.8	5.2
District of Columbia .....	10	100.0	28.2	31.0	40.8	21.1	14.6
Florida .....	250	100.0	38.7	28.4	32.9	17.8	8.3
Georgia .....	99	100.0	40.8	25.3	34.0	17.1	8.7
Hawaii .....	11	100.0	42.4	39.3	18.3	6.3	3.7
Idaho .....	14	100.0	52.9	32.2	14.9	3.8	2.3
Illinois .....	194	100.0	41.1	27.3	31.5	16.5	9.2
Indiana .....	78	100.0	49.0	31.5	19.5	10.2	5.0
Iowa .....	29	100.0	45.9	30.3	23.9	11.4	5.1
Kansas .....	27	100.0	40.2	34.0	25.7	11.7	7.1
Kentucky .....	46	100.0	39.9	30.0	30.1	15.3	9.5
Louisiana .....	70	100.0	45.8	27.0	27.2	17.2	9.8
Maine .....	18	100.0	32.9	34.5	32.7	16.6	5.8
Maryland .....	73	100.0	34.2	29.1	36.7	20.2	12.3
Massachusetts .....	103	100.0	27.7	26.4	45.9	30.3	18.2
Michigan .....	182	100.0	39.3	29.5	31.2	17.3	8.4
Minnesota .....	49	100.0	46.9	28.6	24.5	8.5	3.8
Mississippi .....	50	100.0	39.8	36.5	23.8	15.5	11.0
Missouri .....	69	100.0	34.0	31.8	34.2	18.3	9.0
Montana .....	12	100.0	46.5	29.7	23.9	12.4	8.4
New Hampshire .....	22	100.0	31.8	35.0	33.2	20.0	8.8
New Jersey .....	135	100.0	24.4	29.8	45.8	28.2	14.7
New York .....	286	100.0	29.8	28.0	42.2	24.8	13.5
North Carolina .....	100	100.0	42.8	30.7	26.6	13.5	6.9
Ohio .....	165	100.0	39.1	31.9	29.1	15.8	7.1
Oklahoma .....	31	100.0	47.2	27.0	25.8	8.3	3.1
Oregon .....	55	100.0	40.0	32.3	27.7	14.2	7.8
Pennsylvania .....	180	100.0	34.3	32.3	33.4	17.1	7.8
Rhode Island .....	20	100.0	27.1	32.4	40.5	28.4	15.6
South Carolina .....	54	100.0	40.3	28.3	31.5	17.0	8.8
South Dakota .....	6	100.0	51.9	29.3	18.8	10.7	2.6
Tennessee .....	79	100.0	46.0	30.4	23.5	12.4	7.8
Texas .....	303	100.0	48.3	30.3	21.4	12.8	7.1
Vermont .....	8	100.0	36.6	27.5	35.8	22.9	14.9
Virginia .....	92	100.0	38.1	28.4	33.5	13.8	6.4

See note at end of table.

**Table 22. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over	52 weeks and over
<b>Women—Continued</b>							
Washington .....	72	100.0	40.6	31.5	27.9	13.9	7.5
West Virginia .....	27	100.0	33.3	28.4	38.3	24.9	14.8
Wisconsin .....	59	100.0	45.5	27.7	26.8	12.7	6.8
Wyoming .....	6	100.0	49.7	28.1	22.2	13.7	9.0
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>							
California .....	187	100.0	50.1	31.6	18.3	7.2	3.0
Florida .....	79	100.0	51.3	27.5	21.1	9.7	5.1
Illinois .....	74	100.0	57.4	29.1	13.5	4.0	2.1
Massachusetts .....	29	100.0	40.5	32.3	27.1	15.7	8.4
Michigan .....	60	100.0	53.4	33.9	12.7	4.1	2.7
New Jersey .....	33	100.0	39.3	35.5	25.3	14.0	8.1
New York .....	71	100.0	44.4	31.4	24.2	10.8	6.0
North Carolina .....	36	100.0	55.6	32.8	11.6	4.7	2.0
Ohio .....	64	100.0	53.3	30.5	16.2	8.1	3.6
Pennsylvania .....	58	100.0	50.2	29.0	20.8	9.2	5.3
Texas .....	117	100.0	61.3	27.8	10.9	4.9	2.8
<b>White</b>							
Alabama .....	78	100.0	45.1	29.3	25.6	12.3	5.9
Alaska .....	17	100.0	40.3	29.8	29.9	10.2	4.0
Arizona .....	117	100.0	42.5	26.5	31.1	16.4	5.4
Arkansas .....	53	100.0	40.4	33.8	25.8	10.3	6.5
California .....	1,123	100.0	35.6	28.7	35.7	20.4	11.0
Colorado .....	91	100.0	48.3	28.0	23.7	13.7	6.6
Connecticut .....	115	100.0	22.9	23.2	54.0	36.2	19.4
Delaware .....	12	100.0	30.6	29.2	40.2	26.1	11.0
Florida .....	395	100.0	34.7	30.3	35.0	19.7	9.1
Georgia .....	104	100.0	41.3	27.2	31.5	18.7	10.4
Hawaii .....	11	100.0	41.1	38.9	20.1	5.6	3.8
Idaho .....	32	100.0	44.6	35.1	20.3	8.8	3.9
Illinois .....	307	100.0	33.1	28.6	38.3	22.4	13.7
Indiana .....	151	100.0	40.5	31.2	28.3	14.0	8.2
Iowa .....	68	100.0	36.7	37.9	25.4	11.2	4.2
Kansas .....	43	100.0	42.4	34.5	23.2	11.7	6.0
Kentucky .....	103	100.0	29.7	29.9	40.4	25.9	15.6
Louisiana .....	85	100.0	37.6	27.9	34.5	21.8	11.0
Maine .....	46	100.0	29.9	30.4	39.7	23.8	14.2
Maryland .....	83	100.0	29.7	23.8	46.4	31.1	16.5
Massachusetts .....	237	100.0	21.2	25.7	53.2	35.0	21.4
Michigan .....	305	100.0	35.2	30.2	34.6	20.3	11.0
Minnesota .....	107	100.0	38.2	27.4	34.4	16.6	9.6
Mississippi .....	46	100.0	41.6	35.7	22.8	14.3	8.8
Missouri .....	117	100.0	33.0	35.1	31.9	18.2	9.4
Montana .....	23	100.0	46.0	29.0	25.0	12.7	7.3
Nebraska .....	23	100.0	52.4	26.9	20.7	9.7	5.7
Nevada .....	38	100.0	40.0	29.7	30.3	17.3	5.9
New Hampshire .....	46	100.0	28.2	27.9	43.9	24.6	13.2
New Jersey .....	246	100.0	23.0	29.1	47.9	29.0	14.1
New Mexico .....	43	100.0	38.8	32.4	28.7	15.6	7.8
New York .....	531	100.0	26.0	27.7	46.3	27.5	14.3
North Carolina .....	116	100.0	36.8	31.9	31.3	17.9	9.1
North Dakota .....	12	100.0	47.3	28.8	23.8	9.7	4.9
Ohio .....	321	100.0	32.9	29.6	37.5	22.0	11.1
Oklahoma .....	68	100.0	38.3	28.8	32.9	18.3	10.8
Oregon .....	107	100.0	42.6	30.0	27.4	13.7	7.1
Pennsylvania .....	369	100.0	30.9	30.3	38.8	21.5	9.3
Rhode Island .....	42	100.0	24.9	25.7	49.5	33.9	16.5
South Carolina .....	54	100.0	42.1	26.6	31.3	16.3	4.7
South Dakota .....	9	100.0	49.3	31.2	19.5	11.6	5.3
Tennessee .....	116	100.0	42.0	31.8	26.2	11.7	5.6
Texas .....	471	100.0	45.8	29.5	24.7	13.8	7.7
Utah .....	39	100.0	45.1	29.3	25.6	11.9	6.6
Vermont .....	21	100.0	30.6	30.5	38.9	22.2	15.3
Virginia .....	130	100.0	36.9	29.6	33.5	18.9	8.3
Washington .....	168	100.0	39.8	29.6	30.7	16.0	9.2
West Virginia .....	81	100.0	26.5	29.5	44.0	28.6	17.1
Wisconsin .....	113	100.0	43.7	29.7	26.7	11.7	4.3
Wyoming .....	13	100.0	47.6	32.0	20.4	10.0	5.6

See note at end of table.



**Table 22. States: Percent distribution of unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over	52 weeks and over
<b>Black</b>							
Alabama .....	63	100.0	34.9	38.1	27.0	14.8	7.7
Arkansas .....	29	100.0	37.6	28.2	34.2	18.5	8.7
California .....	123	100.0	28.0	37.1	34.8	22.9	12.9
District of Columbia .....	19	100.0	22.7	32.3	45.0	24.8	15.8
Florida .....	130	100.0	39.1	25.6	35.3	18.7	11.7
Georgia .....	115	100.0	33.5	25.3	41.2	26.0	15.7
Illinois .....	140	100.0	37.5	26.5	36.1	21.0	14.4
Louisiana .....	68	100.0	48.1	27.7	24.2	13.5	9.5
Maryland .....	82	100.0	26.2	38.1	35.7	20.5	12.6
Massachusetts .....	21	100.0	28.2	24.3	47.5	34.0	26.7
Michigan .....	91	100.0	47.6	27.6	24.8	16.2	10.3
Mississippi .....	49	100.0	36.5	31.4	32.1	17.5	10.0
New Jersey .....	75	100.0	20.7	30.8	48.5	29.6	19.2
New York .....	169	100.0	19.2	25.4	55.4	34.0	23.0
North Carolina .....	85	100.0	41.3	28.3	30.4	14.4	7.4
Ohio .....	71	100.0	39.2	33.1	27.7	18.0	12.9
Pennsylvania .....	75	100.0	31.3	28.6	40.1	26.5	15.6
South Carolina .....	55	100.0	36.2	28.7	35.1	18.0	13.4
Texas .....	165	100.0	40.8	27.1	32.2	19.6	11.0
Virginia .....	78	100.0	30.4	29.6	40.0	18.5	11.0
<b>Hispanic origin</b>							
California .....	478	100.0	38.7	28.7	32.6	17.6	10.1
Florida .....	92	100.0	38.5	27.5	33.9	17.9	7.0
Illinois .....	49	100.0	33.5	30.9	35.5	20.1	10.4
New Jersey .....	42	100.0	27.4	31.8	40.8	22.8	12.1
New York .....	115	100.0	25.4	26.4	48.2	26.5	16.3
Texas .....	191	100.0	46.5	29.1	24.4	13.7	6.7

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.



## Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas and Cities

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels from the CPS for metropolitan areas and cities usually shown in tables 23-27 are not provided for 1992 because updated population controls are not available. As a consequence only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published and the usual table formats and sequence have been altered.



**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA</b>				
Total .....	71.5	66.0	7.7	6.7 - 8.7
Men .....	80.9	74.6	7.8	6.5 - 9.2
Women .....	61.2	56.7	7.5	5.9 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.1	38.9	20.9	14.1 - 27.7
White .....	72.6	67.6	6.8	5.8 - 7.9
Men .....	82.3	76.8	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Women .....	61.6	57.3	6.9	5.3 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.6	41.5	19.6	12.5 - 26.7
Hispanic origin .....	71.2	64.6	9.3	6.9 - 11.6
Men .....	82.7	75.3	8.9	6.1 - 11.8
Women .....	56.4	50.8	9.8	5.7 - 14.0
Single (never married) .....	77.6	68.6	11.6	9.5 - 13.8
Married, spouse present .....	70.4	66.7	5.3	4.1 - 6.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	63.8	58.8	7.9	5.2 - 10.7
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>				
Total .....	71.9	66.9	6.9	6.0 - 7.9
Men .....	80.7	74.5	7.7	6.3 - 9.0
Women .....	64.5	60.5	6.2	4.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.6	38.0	20.2	13.2 - 27.2
White .....	71.5	68.8	3.7	2.9 - 4.6
Men .....	80.6	77.6	3.8	2.6 - 5.0
Women .....	62.8	60.5	3.7	2.4 - 5.0
Black .....	73.4	63.8	13.2	10.8 - 15.6
Men .....	80.9	67.1	17.0	12.9 - 21.2
Women .....	68.6	61.6	10.2	7.3 - 13.1
Single (never married) .....	72.9	62.4	14.3	11.8 - 16.8
Married, spouse present .....	74.5	71.9	3.5	2.6 - 4.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	63.3	58.7	7.2	4.9 - 9.6
<b>Baltimore MSA</b>				
Total .....	70.7	65.6	7.3	6.2 - 8.3
Men .....	77.6	71.3	8.1	6.6 - 9.7
Women .....	64.6	60.5	6.3	4.9 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.2	41.6	20.2	12.0 - 28.3
White .....	70.9	67.4	5.0	3.9 - 6.0
Men .....	78.4	73.7	6.0	4.5 - 7.5
Women .....	64.2	61.7	3.8	2.5 - 5.1
Black .....	70.2	60.7	13.5	10.6 - 16.5
Men .....	75.8	65.1	14.2	9.9 - 18.5
Women .....	65.5	57.0	12.8	8.8 - 16.9
Single (never married) .....	74.7	65.4	12.5	10.0 - 15.1
Married, spouse present .....	72.8	69.1	5.1	4.0 - 6.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	59.2	55.6	6.0	3.6 - 8.4
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>				
Total .....	66.3	60.6	8.6	7.6 - 9.6
Men .....	77.6	70.6	9.1	7.7 - 10.4
Women .....	55.9	51.5	8.0	6.6 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	29.9	21.7	14.1 - 29.3
White .....	66.7	61.0	8.4	7.4 - 9.4
Men .....	77.8	70.7	9.1	7.7 - 10.5
Women .....	56.3	52.0	7.5	6.1 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.1	33.5	18.4	10.8 - 26.0
Black .....	63.8	56.7	11.1	6.6 - 15.6
Men .....	74.2	67.5	9.0	3.1 - 14.9
Women .....	56.3	49.0	13.1	6.3 - 19.8
Hispanic origin .....	77.3	67.2	13.0	9.4 - 16.5
Men .....	91.4	81.7	10.6	6.2 - 15.0
Women .....	65.6	55.3	15.7	10.1 - 21.3
Single (never married) .....	71.0	60.8	14.4	12.2 - 16.5
Married, spouse present .....	68.6	64.6	5.8	4.8 - 6.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	50.9	46.9	8.0	5.4 - 10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Boston PMSA</b>				
Total .....	68.1	62.8	7.8	7.2 - 8.3
Men .....	77.1	70.1	9.1	8.3 - 9.9
Women .....	60.4	56.5	6.4	5.6 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.2	42.2	17.4	13.5 - 21.3
White .....	68.6	63.7	7.1	6.5 - 7.6
Men .....	77.3	70.8	8.4	7.6 - 9.2
Women .....	60.9	57.5	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.4	45.1	15.4	11.5 - 19.3
Black .....	66.0	54.6	17.3	13.5 - 21.0
Men .....	79.9	64.6	19.1	13.7 - 24.6
Women .....	55.7	47.2	15.3	10.2 - 20.3
Hispanic origin .....	57.5	51.5	10.4	5.9 - 14.9
Men .....	72.4	63.4	12.5	5.8 - 19.2
Women .....	46.5	42.8	8.0	2.2 - 13.9
Single (never married) .....	73.6	66.5	9.6	8.6 - 10.7
Married, spouse present .....	70.5	66.0	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	49.8	45.8	8.0	6.4 - 9.7
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA</b>				
Total .....	62.3	57.5	7.7	6.6 - 8.9
Men .....	70.2	63.4	9.6	7.9 - 11.3
Women .....	55.3	52.2	5.6	4.2 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.3	47.0	22.1	15.1 - 29.1
White .....	64.1	59.8	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Men .....	72.0	65.8	8.6	6.9 - 10.2
Women .....	57.0	54.3	4.8	3.4 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.2	52.0	20.2	13.2 - 27.3
Black .....	43.8	34.6	21.0	13.4 - 28.6
Single (never married) .....	70.8	63.0	11.0	8.6 - 13.5
Married, spouse present .....	65.1	61.6	5.5	4.2 - 6.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	40.6	36.2	10.7	6.9 - 14.6
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>				
Total .....	72.5	68.5	5.5	4.8 - 6.3
Men .....	79.5	75.0	5.6	4.6 - 6.7
Women .....	66.0	62.4	5.5	4.4 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.4	39.3	20.4	14.5 - 26.2
White .....	71.9	68.7	4.5	3.7 - 5.3
Men .....	80.2	76.4	4.8	3.7 - 5.8
Women .....	64.0	61.3	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.3	44.9	15.7	9.5 - 22.0
Black .....	75.0	67.9	9.5	7.2 - 11.8
Men .....	76.7	68.9	10.1	6.6 - 13.6
Women .....	73.6	67.0	8.9	5.9 - 12.0
Single (never married) .....	71.2	64.5	9.4	7.4 - 11.4
Married, spouse present .....	76.3	73.2	4.0	3.1 - 4.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	62.8	59.2	5.8	3.9 - 7.7
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>				
Total .....	68.2	62.7	8.1	7.5 - 8.6
Men .....	77.2	70.6	8.6	7.8 - 9.3
Women .....	60.0	55.5	7.5	6.7 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.0	36.5	24.0	20.3 - 27.6
White .....	71.0	66.7	6.1	5.5 - 6.6
Men .....	80.5	75.3	6.5	5.8 - 7.2
Women .....	61.9	58.5	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.9	45.5	17.2	13.3 - 21.0
Black .....	58.7	48.9	16.6	14.7 - 18.4
Men .....	64.2	52.1	18.9	16.0 - 21.8
Women .....	54.4	46.6	14.4	12.0 - 16.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.4	17.5	47.6	35.5 - 59.7
Hispanic origin .....	70.9	63.5	10.5	8.6 - 12.4
Men .....	87.0	78.1	10.3	8.0 - 12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Chicago PMSA—Continued</b>				
Women .....	52.8	47.1	10.9	7.7 - 14.1
Single (never married) .....	71.0	62.2	12.5	11.3 - 13.6
Married, spouse present .....	71.4	67.7	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	55.2	50.4	8.7	7.3 - 10.1
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>				
Total .....	68.4	64.2	6.1	5.2 - 7.0
Men .....	78.2	73.6	5.9	4.6 - 7.1
Women .....	60.2	56.3	6.4	5.0 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.9	44.2	14.7	9.4 - 20.1
White .....	69.8	66.5	4.7	3.8 - 5.6
Men .....	80.0	76.3	4.6	3.4 - 5.8
Women .....	60.8	57.8	4.9	3.5 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.4	49.2	9.7	4.8 - 14.5
Black .....	59.5	50.1	15.8	11.4 - 20.2
Men .....	65.2	54.0	17.2	10.1 - 24.3
Women .....	56.0	47.7	14.8	9.2 - 20.4
Single (never married) .....	69.6	62.8	9.7	7.6 - 11.9
Married, spouse present .....	72.7	70.2	3.4	2.5 - 4.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.6	47.2	10.3	7.0 - 13.5
<b>Cleveland PMSA</b>				
Total .....	64.0	59.0	7.9	7.0 - 8.8
Men .....	75.0	68.8	8.3	7.0 - 9.6
Women .....	54.5	50.4	7.4	6.1 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.6	41.8	23.6	17.4 - 29.8
White .....	64.5	60.2	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Men .....	76.2	70.8	7.0	5.7 - 8.4
Women .....	54.2	50.7	6.5	5.1 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.4	47.4	20.3	13.7 - 26.9
Black .....	62.0	53.9	13.1	10.0 - 16.2
Men .....	69.5	58.8	15.4	10.7 - 20.2
Women .....	56.1	50.1	10.8	6.8 - 14.8
Single (never married) .....	73.5	64.0	12.9	10.8 - 15.0
Married, spouse present .....	65.8	62.4	5.1	4.1 - 6.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	47.7	44.0	7.7	5.3 - 10.0
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>				
Total .....	69.6	66.3	4.8	4.0 - 5.6
Men .....	78.4	74.0	5.7	4.4 - 6.9
Women .....	61.8	59.4	3.8	2.8 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.9	49.3	13.4	8.0 - 18.8
White .....	70.3	67.9	3.4	2.7 - 4.2
Men .....	80.1	76.7	4.1	3.0 - 5.2
Women .....	61.5	59.9	2.6	1.6 - 3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.4	54.6	8.1	3.3 - 12.9
Black .....	65.7	55.6	15.4	10.8 - 19.9
Men .....	63.5	50.1	21.2	13.0 - 29.3
Women .....	67.3	59.7	11.3	6.1 - 16.4
Single (never married) .....	76.1	69.0	9.4	7.2 - 11.5
Married, spouse present .....	72.8	70.9	2.6	1.8 - 3.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.8	49.9	5.5	3.3 - 7.8
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>				
Total .....	74.7	69.8	6.6	6.0 - 7.3
Men .....	85.0	79.5	6.5	5.6 - 7.4
Women .....	65.0	60.6	6.8	5.8 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.8	46.5	20.9	16.4 - 25.4
White .....	74.9	71.0	5.3	4.6 - 5.9
Men .....	85.5	81.2	5.1	4.2 - 5.9
Women .....	64.8	61.2	5.5	4.5 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.3	54.1	15.8	11.3 - 20.2
Black .....	73.1	62.9	14.0	11.3 - 16.6
Men .....	81.3	68.6	15.6	11.7 - 19.5
Women .....	66.1	58.0	12.2	8.7 - 15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA—Continued</b>				
Hispanic origin .....	76.1	70.7	7.1	5.0 - 9.2
Men .....	91.2	85.1	6.7	4.1 - 9.2
Women .....	59.6	55.0	7.7	4.2 - 11.3
Single (never married) .....	77.6	69.1	10.9	9.3 - 12.6
Married, spouse present .....	76.7	73.1	4.7	4.0 - 5.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	65.5	60.9	7.0	5.3 - 8.6
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>				
Total .....	66.6	62.3	6.5	5.3 - 7.6
Men .....	76.7	71.7	6.5	4.9 - 8.1
Women .....	57.1	53.4	6.4	4.6 - 8.1
White .....	67.2	63.4	5.7	4.6 - 6.9
Men .....	77.5	72.9	5.9	4.3 - 7.5
Women .....	57.3	54.2	5.5	3.8 - 7.2
Black .....	61.4	51.8	15.7	8.7 - 22.6
Single (never married) .....	76.8	67.3	12.4	9.2 - 15.7
Married, spouse present .....	66.3	63.5	4.2	3.0 - 5.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	57.3	53.9	5.9	3.2 - 8.6
<b>Denver-Boulder CMSA</b>				
Total .....	72.8	69.2	5.0	4.2 - 5.7
Men .....	80.4	76.5	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Women .....	65.7	62.3	5.2	4.1 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.0	44.2	18.1	11.9 - 24.3
White .....	73.3	69.9	4.6	3.8 - 5.4
Men .....	81.5	77.8	4.5	3.5 - 5.5
Women .....	65.7	62.6	4.7	3.6 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.2	47.7	18.1	11.6 - 24.5
Black .....	66.8	58.6	12.3	7.1 - 17.5
Men .....	70.9	62.8	11.5	4.6 - 18.4
Women .....	62.7	54.4	13.2	5.3 - 21.1
Hispanic origin .....	75.6	70.9	6.2	3.4 - 9.0
Men .....	84.0	81.6	2.8	.1 - 5.5
Women .....	68.5	61.8	9.7	4.8 - 14.6
Single (never married) .....	77.9	71.1	8.7	6.9 - 10.6
Married, spouse present .....	72.5	70.3	3.0	2.2 - 3.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	66.7	63.1	5.3	3.4 - 7.2
<b>Detroit PMSA</b>				
Total .....	65.6	59.8	8.9	8.3 - 9.5
Men .....	76.2	69.6	8.6	7.9 - 9.4
Women .....	56.1	50.9	9.2	8.3 - 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58.5	46.7	20.1	16.9 - 23.4
White .....	68.1	63.3	7.1	6.5 - 7.6
Men .....	78.4	73.1	6.8	6.1 - 7.6
Women .....	58.5	54.3	7.3	6.5 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.6	55.0	14.9	11.6 - 18.1
Black .....	55.1	44.9	18.4	16.2 - 20.6
Men .....	65.2	52.8	18.9	15.8 - 22.1
Women .....	47.3	38.9	17.8	14.7 - 21.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.1	25.5	40.9	29.4 - 52.3
Hispanic origin .....	73.4	66.8	9.0	3.8 - 14.2
Single (never married) .....	71.7	61.5	14.3	13.0 - 15.5
Married, spouse present .....	67.8	63.9	5.6	5.0 - 6.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	51.1	46.2	9.5	8.0 - 11.0
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA</b>				
Total .....	60.6	55.1	8.9	7.6 - 10.3
Men .....	67.9	62.2	8.5	6.7 - 10.2
Women .....	53.7	48.6	9.5	7.5 - 11.5
White .....	57.1	52.6	8.0	6.6 - 9.4
Men .....	65.6	60.3	8.0	6.1 - 9.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA—Continued</b>				
Women .....	49.2	45.2	8.0	5.9 - 10.2
Black .....	76.3	67.3	11.9	8.2 - 15.5
Men .....	78.6	70.3	10.6	5.5 - 15.6
Women .....	74.3	64.6	13.0	7.8 - 18.3
Hispanic origin .....	70.0	61.7	11.8	5.8 - 17.8
Single (never married) .....	76.3	68.3	10.5	7.8 - 13.1
Married, spouse present .....	58.2	53.9	7.4	5.7 - 9.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	50.3	44.8	10.8	7.5 - 14.1
<b>Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA</b>				
Total .....	73.9	67.7	8.3	6.9 - 9.7
Men .....	81.9	73.2	10.6	8.5 - 12.8
Women .....	66.7	62.9	5.8	4.1 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.9	55.6	8.8	2.9 - 14.7
White .....	73.5	67.7	7.9	6.4 - 9.3
Men .....	80.9	72.7	10.2	7.9 - 12.5
Women .....	66.9	63.3	5.4	3.6 - 7.2
Black .....	77.9	68.1	12.6	7.5 - 17.7
Men .....	88.2	74.2	15.9	7.9 - 23.8
Women .....	69.3	63.0	9.1	2.8 - 15.4
Single (never married) .....	73.3	65.5	10.6	7.5 - 13.7
Married, spouse present .....	77.8	72.2	7.3	5.6 - 9.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	61.1	55.9	8.5	4.7 - 12.3
<b>Houston PMSA</b>				
Total .....	72.2	66.4	8.0	7.2 - 8.8
Men .....	82.9	76.5	7.8	6.7 - 8.8
Women .....	61.5	56.5	8.2	7.0 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.7	42.4	22.5	17.2 - 27.8
White .....	73.3	68.9	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Men .....	85.1	79.9	6.1	5.1 - 7.2
Women .....	61.3	57.7	5.9	4.6 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.8	49.4	17.3	12.0 - 22.6
Black .....	68.6	56.8	17.3	14.2 - 20.5
Men .....	75.4	62.1	17.6	13.2 - 22.1
Women .....	62.8	52.2	17.0	12.5 - 21.5
Hispanic origin .....	76.4	69.6	8.9	6.9 - 11.0
Men .....	88.2	80.6	8.6	6.1 - 11.2
Women .....	62.6	56.7	9.5	6.0 - 12.9
Single (never married) .....	74.9	64.3	14.0	12.0 - 16.0
Married, spouse present .....	72.5	68.8	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	67.5	62.2	7.9	6.0 - 9.8
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>				
Total .....	68.3	63.4	7.2	5.6 - 8.7
Men .....	77.6	71.2	8.3	6.0 - 10.5
Women .....	60.2	56.7	5.9	3.9 - 7.9
White .....	70.5	66.3	5.9	4.4 - 7.4
Men .....	81.1	75.3	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
Women .....	60.9	58.3	4.4	2.4 - 6.3
Black .....	59.3	51.4	13.3	8.0 - 18.5
Men .....	61.1	52.0	15.0	6.5 - 23.4
Women .....	57.9	51.0	12.0	5.3 - 18.6
Single (never married) .....	66.9	57.9	13.6	9.7 - 17.4
Married, spouse present .....	73.1	70.0	4.3	2.7 - 5.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	59.0	55.2	6.4	3.1 - 9.6
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>				
Total .....	72.3	68.6	5.2	4.2 - 6.1
Men .....	81.4	76.5	6.0	4.6 - 7.4
Women .....	64.7	61.9	4.3	3.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.9	52.8	5.5	1.4 - 9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kansas City MSA—Continued</b>				
White .....	72.2	69.3	4.0	3.1 - 4.8
Men .....	82.1	78.3	4.7	3.3 - 6.0
Women .....	63.8	61.7	3.2	2.0 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.3	54.5	4.9	.6 - 9.2
Black .....	76.7	65.7	14.3	9.7 - 18.8
Men .....	79.3	64.8	18.3	10.6 - 26.0
Women .....	74.7	66.4	11.2	5.8 - 16.6
Single (never married) .....	78.0	70.4	9.8	7.3 - 12.2
Married, spouse present .....	73.6	71.1	3.4	2.5 - 4.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	60.7	58.2	4.2	2.1 - 6.4
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>				
Total .....	65.6	59.3	9.6	9.2 - 10.1
Men .....	77.0	69.2	10.2	9.5 - 10.8
Women .....	54.3	49.5	8.9	8.2 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.7	30.9	26.0	22.9 - 29.0
White .....	66.4	60.2	9.4	8.9 - 10.0
Men .....	78.9	71.0	10.0	9.3 - 10.6
Women .....	53.8	49.2	8.7	7.9 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	33.3	24.1	20.8 - 27.5
Black .....	58.8	50.2	14.6	12.5 - 16.7
Men .....	65.4	55.4	15.3	12.3 - 18.3
Women .....	53.1	45.8	13.9	11.0 - 16.8
Hispanic origin .....	65.5	57.3	12.5	11.6 - 13.5
Men .....	82.2	71.8	12.6	11.4 - 13.8
Women .....	48.5	42.5	12.5	10.9 - 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	30.4	27.3	22.2 - 32.4
Single (never married) .....	70.0	60.6	13.4	12.5 - 14.3
Married, spouse present .....	66.8	62.1	7.0	6.5 - 7.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	54.3	48.9	10.0	8.8 - 11.2
<b>Louisville MSA</b>				
Total .....	67.9	64.3	5.3	4.1 - 6.4
Men .....	76.8	72.0	6.2	4.5 - 7.9
Women .....	59.2	56.7	4.1	2.5 - 5.7
White .....	67.8	64.3	5.1	3.9 - 6.3
Men .....	76.1	71.6	5.8	4.1 - 7.6
Women .....	59.9	57.3	4.3	2.6 - 6.0
Black .....	69.0	64.3	6.8	2.2 - 11.4
Men .....	82.3	74.9	9.0	2.7 - 15.4
Single (never married) .....	74.4	67.3	9.6	6.4 - 12.7
Married, spouse present .....	69.8	67.6	3.3	2.0 - 4.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	55.9	52.4	6.3	3.2 - 9.4
<b>Memphis MSA</b>				
Total .....	64.9	59.7	8.0	6.5 - 9.6
Men .....	75.2	69.2	8.0	5.9 - 10.1
Women .....	56.1	51.5	8.1	5.8 - 10.3
White .....	66.3	63.2	4.6	3.1 - 6.1
Men .....	80.0	76.3	4.7	2.6 - 6.7
Women .....	54.6	52.1	4.6	2.3 - 6.8
Black .....	62.7	54.1	13.7	10.2 - 17.2
Men .....	67.0	57.3	14.5	9.3 - 19.7
Women .....	59.1	51.4	13.0	8.2 - 17.8
Single (never married) .....	68.9	58.9	14.5	10.9 - 18.1
Married, spouse present .....	67.7	65.3	3.6	2.1 - 5.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	53.6	48.6	9.4	5.6 - 13.2
<b>Miami-Hialeah PMSA</b>				
Total .....	63.0	57.4	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Men .....	74.0	67.4	8.8	7.4 - 10.2
Women .....	53.3	48.5	9.0	7.5 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.2	33.1	21.6	15.3 - 27.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Miami-Hialeah PMSA—Continued</b>				
White .....	64.1	59.1	7.8	6.7 - 8.9
Men .....	75.2	69.6	7.5	6.1 - 8.9
Women .....	53.9	49.5	8.3	6.6 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.8	38.7	20.6	13.7 - 27.5
Black .....	59.5	51.3	13.7	10.7 - 16.7
Men .....	69.4	59.0	14.9	10.6 - 19.2
Women .....	51.3	44.9	12.4	8.2 - 16.6
Hispanic origin .....	65.1	59.3	8.9	7.4 - 10.3
Men .....	78.2	71.7	8.2	6.4 - 10.1
Women .....	53.2	48.0	9.7	7.4 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.2	40.2	20.0	10.8 - 29.2
Single (never married) .....	64.8	56.8	12.3	10.1 - 14.4
Married, spouse present .....	66.2	62.2	6.1	4.9 - 7.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	53.7	47.6	11.4	8.8 - 14.0
<b>Milwaukee PMSA</b>				
Total .....	70.2	66.1	5.9	4.8 - 6.9
Men .....	76.7	72.6	5.5	4.1 - 6.8
Women .....	64.1	60.1	6.3	4.7 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.6	50.1	18.6	11.5 - 25.7
White .....	71.1	68.3	3.9	3.0 - 4.8
Men .....	77.5	74.3	4.1	2.8 - 5.4
Women .....	64.9	62.5	3.7	2.4 - 5.0
Black .....	61.8	47.8	22.7	16.0 - 29.5
Women .....	58.5	43.8	25.2	16.0 - 34.4
Single (never married) .....	75.8	67.3	11.2	8.6 - 13.8
Married, spouse present .....	70.8	69.1	2.3	1.5 - 3.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	59.2	53.9	9.1	5.7 - 12.4
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA</b>				
Total .....	75.4	71.2	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Men .....	82.7	77.3	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Women .....	68.9	65.7	4.6	3.6 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.5	56.6	13.6	8.7 - 18.6
White .....	76.4	72.8	4.7	4.0 - 5.5
Men .....	83.0	78.2	5.9	4.7 - 7.0
Women .....	70.4	68.0	3.5	2.5 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67.8	61.9	8.7	4.4 - 13.0
Black .....	62.8	45.5	27.5	18.3 - 36.7
Single (never married) .....	80.6	73.4	9.0	7.3 - 10.8
Married, spouse present .....	78.9	76.0	3.6	2.8 - 4.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	55.6	52.5	5.5	3.3 - 7.7
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA</b>				
Total .....	64.2	59.1	7.9	7.2 - 8.7
Men .....	74.5	68.7	7.8	6.7 - 8.8
Women .....	54.6	50.2	8.2	7.0 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.8	32.4	18.7	13.1 - 24.2
White .....	64.0	59.0	7.8	7.0 - 8.6
Men .....	74.7	69.0	7.7	6.6 - 8.7
Women .....	54.0	49.7	8.0	6.8 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.7	33.9	18.7	12.9 - 24.6
Black .....	67.9	60.6	10.7	7.3 - 14.2
Men .....	73.1	65.1	10.9	6.0 - 15.7
Women .....	63.2	56.5	10.5	5.6 - 15.5
Hispanic origin .....	71.0	65.2	8.2	4.4 - 12.1
Men .....	80.6	71.3	11.6	5.7 - 17.4
Women .....	60.9	58.7	3.6	-4 - 7.6
Single (never married) .....	67.8	59.0	12.9	11.0 - 14.8
Married, spouse present .....	66.8	62.9	5.9	5.0 - 6.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	46.8	43.2	7.8	5.4 - 10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New Orleans MSA</b>				
Total .....	61.8	56.1	9.3	7.8 - 10.8
Men .....	67.6	60.9	9.9	7.7 - 12.1
Women .....	57.0	52.1	8.6	6.6 - 10.7
White .....	66.6	62.2	6.6	5.1 - 8.2
Men .....	72.4	67.2	7.1	4.9 - 9.4
Women .....	61.2	57.5	6.1	3.9 - 8.3
Black .....	54.3	46.8	13.8	10.3 - 17.3
Men .....	58.4	49.7	14.9	9.3 - 20.5
Women .....	51.8	45.0	13.0	8.6 - 17.5
Single (never married) .....	58.7	49.4	15.8	12.4 - 19.2
Married, spouse present .....	65.2	62.2	4.7	3.1 - 6.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	58.4	51.9	11.2	7.5 - 14.9
<b>New York PMSA</b>				
Total .....	58.3	52.4	10.0	9.6 - 10.5
Men .....	70.0	62.1	11.3	10.6 - 12.0
Women .....	48.5	44.4	8.6	7.9 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.2	17.5	27.7	23.5 - 31.9
White .....	57.9	52.7	9.0	8.4 - 9.6
Men .....	70.6	63.6	9.8	9.0 - 10.6
Women .....	47.3	43.5	8.0	7.2 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.1	21.2	24.5	19.7 - 29.4
Black .....	57.2	49.2	14.0	12.7 - 15.3
Men .....	66.3	55.1	16.8	14.9 - 18.8
Women .....	50.1	44.6	11.1	9.4 - 12.7
Hispanic origin .....	53.6	45.5	15.1	13.6 - 16.6
Men .....	69.5	58.0	16.5	14.5 - 18.6
Women .....	41.1	35.7	13.2	11.1 - 15.4
Single (never married) .....	58.6	50.5	13.9	13.0 - 14.9
Married, spouse present .....	64.3	59.4	7.6	6.9 - 8.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	44.6	40.4	9.5	8.3 - 10.7
<b>Newark PMSA</b>				
Total .....	67.3	61.7	8.3	7.5 - 9.1
Men .....	77.3	70.2	9.2	8.1 - 10.3
Women .....	58.0	53.8	7.2	6.1 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.3	33.3	15.1	10.3 - 19.9
White .....	67.5	63.2	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Men .....	78.4	72.8	7.0	5.9 - 8.1
Women .....	57.0	53.8	5.6	4.4 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.7	38.4	8.0	3.7 - 12.4
Black .....	64.9	54.7	15.7	13.2 - 18.2
Men .....	71.4	57.8	19.0	15.0 - 22.9
Women .....	59.8	52.3	12.6	9.4 - 15.7
Hispanic origin .....	67.7	61.9	8.6	6.1 - 11.2
Men .....	86.1	78.0	9.4	6.0 - 12.7
Women .....	49.5	45.9	7.3	3.4 - 11.3
Single (never married) .....	66.7	58.8	11.8	10.1 - 13.4
Married, spouse present .....	72.1	67.5	6.4	5.4 - 7.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.4	48.0	8.5	6.2 - 10.7
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>				
Total .....	69.9	63.9	8.6	7.1 - 10.1
Men .....	78.1	72.2	7.7	5.7 - 9.6
Women .....	62.4	56.3	9.7	7.3 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.7	31.5	35.3	25.6 - 45.0
White .....	67.7	63.4	6.4	4.7 - 8.1
Men .....	76.8	73.1	4.9	2.9 - 6.9
Women .....	59.4	54.5	8.2	5.4 - 11.0
Black .....	74.4	65.0	12.6	9.3 - 15.8
Men .....	81.9	72.1	12.0	7.7 - 16.2
Women .....	66.9	58.1	13.3	8.3 - 18.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Newport News MSA—Continued</b>				
Single (never married) .....	70.8	59.0	16.7	12.9 - 20.6
Married, spouse present .....	71.0	68.1	4.1	2.7 - 5.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	65.2	58.1	10.9	6.9 - 15.0
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>				
Total .....	66.6	60.6	9.1	7.8 - 10.4
Men .....	75.7	69.2	8.7	7.0 - 10.4
Women .....	58.3	52.7	9.7	7.7 - 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.4	27.1	42.9	32.7 - 53.1
White .....	67.9	62.5	7.9	6.5 - 9.3
Men .....	76.9	70.7	8.1	6.2 - 10.0
Women .....	59.5	54.9	7.8	5.7 - 9.8
Black .....	61.0	53.1	12.9	7.9 - 18.0
Men .....	68.6	62.3	9.2	3.4 - 15.1
Women .....	53.8	44.5	17.4	8.8 - 25.9
Hispanic origin .....	70.0	64.5	7.9	4.1 - 11.6
Men .....	80.3	74.1	7.8	2.9 - 12.6
Women .....	59.5	54.8	8.0	2.2 - 13.7
Single (never married) .....	71.2	60.9	14.4	11.5 - 17.3
Married, spouse present .....	69.8	65.4	6.3	4.9 - 7.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.5	47.5	9.4	6.2 - 12.7
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>				
Total .....	65.2	61.7	5.4	4.3 - 6.5
Men .....	73.3	68.9	6.1	4.4 - 7.7
Women .....	58.2	55.5	4.7	3.2 - 6.1
White .....	66.9	64.2	4.1	3.1 - 5.1
Men .....	75.3	71.9	4.5	3.0 - 6.0
Women .....	59.5	57.3	3.6	2.2 - 5.1
Black .....	53.9	46.5	13.7	7.9 - 19.5
Single (never married) .....	59.4	53.0	10.8	7.4 - 14.2
Married, spouse present .....	68.6	65.8	4.1	2.9 - 5.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	61.3	58.9	4.0	1.7 - 6.3
<b>Philadelphia PMSA</b>				
Total .....	64.5	59.5	7.9	7.3 - 8.4
Men .....	74.8	68.4	8.6	7.8 - 9.4
Women .....	55.6	51.7	7.1	6.3 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.2	38.6	21.5	17.6 - 25.4
White .....	66.0	61.8	6.3	5.7 - 6.9
Men .....	76.7	71.5	6.8	6.0 - 7.5
Women .....	56.6	53.3	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.6	44.8	16.4	12.5 - 20.4
Black .....	58.2	48.8	16.2	14.0 - 18.4
Men .....	66.5	54.1	18.6	15.3 - 21.9
Women .....	51.5	44.5	13.7	10.7 - 16.7
Hispanic origin .....	55.5	48.6	12.4	6.7 - 18.1
Single (never married) .....	69.6	60.1	13.6	12.3 - 14.9
Married, spouse present .....	68.3	65.2	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	45.2	41.2	8.9	7.2 - 10.6
<b>Phoenix MSA</b>				
Total .....	67.8	62.8	7.3	6.4 - 8.3
Men .....	75.8	69.4	8.5	7.1 - 9.8
Women .....	60.1	56.5	6.0	4.7 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.7	38.8	29.1	22.2 - 36.1
White .....	67.6	62.8	7.1	6.1 - 8.0
Men .....	75.7	69.6	8.2	6.8 - 9.5
Women .....	59.7	56.2	5.7	4.4 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.7	40.3	27.6	20.5 - 34.6
Hispanic origin .....	66.4	59.2	10.8	7.6 - 14.1
Men .....	81.1	71.6	11.7	7.4 - 15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Phoenix MSA—Continued</b>				
Women .....	51.3	46.5	9.5	4.6 - 14.5
Single (never married) .....	75.8	65.4	13.8	11.4 - 16.2
Married, spouse present .....	66.6	63.7	4.2	3.3 - 5.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	61.7	56.9	7.8	5.5 - 10.1
<b>Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA</b>				
Total .....	60.2	56.1	6.8	6.0 - 7.6
Men .....	69.8	63.9	8.4	7.2 - 9.6
Women .....	51.7	49.2	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.2	46.2	13.2	8.3 - 18.2
White .....	60.3	56.5	6.4	5.5 - 7.2
Men .....	70.5	65.1	7.7	6.5 - 8.9
Women .....	51.3	48.9	4.7	3.6 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.0	49.2	8.9	4.5 - 13.4
Black .....	57.2	49.3	13.7	9.1 - 18.4
Men .....	60.1	48.5	19.3	11.7 - 26.9
Women .....	54.4	50.1	8.0	2.8 - 13.1
Single (never married) .....	70.5	63.2	10.2	8.5 - 12.0
Married, spouse present .....	61.5	58.7	4.5	3.6 - 5.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	43.3	39.5	8.8	6.3 - 11.2
<b>Portland, Ore. PMSA</b>				
Total .....	69.2	64.5	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Men .....	78.4	73.4	6.4	5.1 - 7.7
Women .....	60.1	55.8	7.1	5.6 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.1	47.0	21.9	15.0 - 28.7
White .....	68.7	64.2	6.6	5.6 - 7.7
Men .....	78.1	73.2	6.4	5.0 - 7.7
Women .....	59.5	55.4	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.7	48.4	21.6	14.6 - 28.7
Hispanic origin .....	82.2	63.0	23.4	14.7 - 32.0
Single (never married) .....	77.8	69.7	10.4	8.1 - 12.6
Married, spouse present .....	68.6	65.8	4.0	2.9 - 5.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	59.6	53.9	9.6	6.7 - 12.5
<b>Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA</b>				
Total .....	67.5	61.6	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Men .....	75.9	68.2	10.1	8.9 - 11.3
Women .....	60.0	55.6	7.3	6.2 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62.5	52.2	16.4	12.1 - 20.6
White .....	67.7	62.0	8.3	7.5 - 9.1
Men .....	75.7	68.5	9.5	8.4 - 10.7
Women .....	60.4	56.2	6.9	5.9 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	63.0	53.6	15.0	10.8 - 19.2
Black .....	63.1	49.7	21.2	12.8 - 29.6
Hispanic origin .....	70.3	52.8	24.9	17.5 - 32.3
Men .....	84.1	55.6	33.9	23.1 - 44.7
Single (never married) .....	75.1	65.5	12.8	11.1 - 14.6
Married, spouse present .....	70.4	65.7	6.5	5.6 - 7.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	47.5	42.9	9.7	7.3 - 12.0
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA</b>				
Total .....	62.2	55.7	10.5	9.1 - 11.8
Men .....	74.5	66.0	11.4	9.6 - 13.2
Women .....	50.8	46.1	9.2	7.3 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.0	32.7	33.3	25.0 - 41.5
White .....	62.1	55.7	10.3	8.9 - 11.7
Men .....	74.6	66.0	11.5	9.6 - 13.4
Women .....	50.5	46.1	8.7	6.7 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.6	33.0	32.2	23.5 - 40.9
Black .....	68.3	58.4	14.6	7.3 - 21.9
Hispanic origin .....	65.6	55.4	15.6	12.4 - 18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA—Continued</b>				
Men .....	79.8	67.2	15.8	11.7 - 20.0
Women .....	50.9	43.1	15.3	10.1 - 20.5
Single (never married) .....	69.6	57.8	16.9	13.7 - 20.2
Married, spouse present .....	62.5	57.2	8.5	6.9 - 10.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	53.6	49.3	8.0	5.3 - 10.8
<b>Rochester MSA</b>				
Total .....	67.8	64.0	5.5	4.5 - 6.5
Men .....	76.4	71.7	6.2	4.7 - 7.7
Women .....	59.9	57.1	4.7	3.3 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.0	50.6	11.2	4.5 - 17.9
White .....	67.9	64.4	5.1	4.1 - 6.1
Men .....	76.5	72.2	5.6	4.1 - 7.1
Women .....	60.0	57.3	4.5	3.1 - 6.0
Black .....	66.6	59.9	10.0	4.6 - 15.3
Single (never married) .....	71.9	65.0	9.5	6.9 - 12.2
Married, spouse present .....	69.8	67.3	3.6	2.5 - 4.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	56.2	52.4	6.7	3.9 - 9.6
<b>Sacramento MSA</b>				
Total .....	66.3	60.4	8.9	7.5 - 10.4
Men .....	73.0	65.7	10.0	7.9 - 12.1
Women .....	60.0	55.4	7.7	5.7 - 9.7
White .....	67.9	62.4	8.1	6.6 - 9.6
Men .....	75.0	68.3	8.9	6.8 - 11.0
Women .....	61.1	56.7	7.2	5.1 - 9.2
Hispanic origin .....	68.5	58.3	14.9	8.4 - 21.3
Men .....	81.0	67.2	17.1	8.4 - 25.7
Single (never married) .....	76.4	68.0	11.0	7.8 - 14.2
Married, spouse present .....	65.5	61.2	6.5	4.8 - 8.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	58.5	51.0	12.8	9.0 - 16.7
<b>St. Louis MSA<sup>3</sup></b>				
Total .....	67.3	62.5	7.0	6.1 - 8.0
Men .....	76.2	70.8	7.0	5.7 - 8.3
Women .....	59.0	54.9	7.1	5.6 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	63.0	52.3	16.9	11.4 - 22.4
White .....	68.4	64.9	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Men .....	77.3	73.2	5.4	4.1 - 6.6
Women .....	59.9	57.0	4.8	3.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.3	56.1	14.2	8.8 - 19.6
Black .....	60.7	48.8	19.7	15.0 - 24.3
Men .....	67.6	54.5	19.3	12.5 - 26.1
Women .....	55.7	44.6	20.0	13.5 - 26.5
Single (never married) .....	74.6	65.1	12.8	10.6 - 15.1
Married, spouse present .....	68.6	65.8	4.0	3.0 - 5.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	50.7	47.9	5.5	3.1 - 7.9
<b>Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA</b>				
Total .....	71.7	68.3	4.7	3.9 - 5.4
Men .....	80.6	76.7	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Women .....	63.4	60.5	4.6	3.5 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.6	55.2	14.6	10.4 - 18.7
White .....	71.7	68.3	4.6	3.9 - 5.4
Men .....	80.6	76.8	4.8	3.7 - 5.8
Women .....	63.3	60.5	4.5	3.4 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.3	55.9	14.4	10.2 - 18.5
Hispanic origin .....	68.0	60.2	11.4	5.0 - 17.8
Single (never married) .....	77.3	70.8	8.4	6.5 - 10.3
Married, spouse present .....	72.9	70.5	3.3	2.5 - 4.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	58.8	56.5	3.9	2.1 - 5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>San Antonio MSA</b>				
Total .....	61.9	57.0	8.0	6.6 - 9.5
Men .....	72.0	66.0	8.3	6.3 - 10.3
Women .....	52.8	48.7	7.7	5.6 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.0	34.9	25.7	16.9 - 34.4
White .....	61.6	56.9	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
Men .....	71.8	65.9	8.3	6.2 - 10.3
Women .....	52.2	48.7	6.8	4.7 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.3	36.2	23.4	14.6 - 32.1
Black .....	68.2	58.9	13.5	5.3 - 21.7
Hispanic origin .....	61.2	55.4	9.6	7.2 - 11.9
Men .....	70.8	63.3	10.6	7.3 - 13.9
Women .....	52.0	47.7	8.2	4.9 - 11.5
Single (never married) .....	68.2	59.8	12.4	9.1 - 15.6
Married, spouse present .....	61.3	57.9	5.5	3.8 - 7.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	55.6	50.9	8.5	5.0 - 12.0
<b>San Diego MSA</b>				
Total .....	64.3	59.2	7.9	6.7 - 9.0
Men .....	75.2	68.8	8.5	6.9 - 10.1
Women .....	55.1	51.2	7.1	5.5 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.1	38.4	21.9	13.8 - 29.9
White .....	64.5	59.5	7.7	6.5 - 9.0
Men .....	75.0	68.6	8.5	6.8 - 10.2
Women .....	55.4	51.6	6.9	5.2 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.8	42.8	20.3	12.1 - 28.6
Black .....	61.1	55.6	9.0	2.5 - 15.4
Hispanic origin .....	67.6	60.2	11.0	7.9 - 14.1
Men .....	84.6	74.2	12.2	8.0 - 16.4
Women .....	52.3	47.5	9.2	4.7 - 13.7
Single (never married) .....	71.1	64.1	9.9	7.6 - 12.2
Married, spouse present .....	65.1	61.0	6.2	4.8 - 7.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	54.4	49.4	9.1	6.3 - 11.9
<b>San Francisco PMSA</b>				
Total .....	70.2	64.9	7.4	6.2 - 8.6
Men .....	78.8	72.8	7.6	6.0 - 9.2
Women .....	61.5	57.1	7.3	5.5 - 9.0
White .....	70.2	65.4	6.9	5.5 - 8.2
Men .....	80.4	74.4	7.5	5.7 - 9.4
Women .....	59.7	56.2	6.0	4.0 - 7.9
Black .....	74.6	64.1	14.2	6.2 - 22.1
Hispanic origin .....	75.6	65.5	13.3	9.0 - 17.7
Men .....	86.6	75.8	12.5	6.7 - 18.3
Women .....	66.0	56.5	14.3	7.7 - 20.9
Single (never married) .....	77.9	70.3	9.8	7.4 - 12.2
Married, spouse present .....	70.3	66.3	5.8	4.3 - 7.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	58.1	53.4	8.2	5.1 - 11.3
<b>San Jose PMSA</b>				
Total .....	72.8	67.5	7.3	6.0 - 8.5
Men .....	78.7	73.2	7.0	5.3 - 8.6
Women .....	66.5	61.4	7.7	5.7 - 9.6
White .....	70.7	66.1	6.5	5.1 - 7.8
Men .....	76.6	71.7	6.5	4.6 - 8.3
Women .....	64.4	60.2	6.5	4.4 - 8.5
Hispanic origin .....	73.7	68.9	6.5	3.2 - 9.9
Men .....	80.3	73.4	8.6	3.4 - 13.8
Women .....	67.0	64.3	4.0	(*) - 8.0
Single (never married) .....	81.2	73.4	9.6	7.0 - 12.1
Married, spouse present .....	70.1	66.2	5.5	4.0 - 7.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	67.2	61.6	8.4	4.9 - 11.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Seattle PMSA</b>				
Total .....	73.8	69.4	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Men .....	82.0	76.7	6.5	5.1 - 7.8
Women .....	65.5	61.9	5.5	4.1 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.1	50.7	17.1	9.9 - 24.3
White .....	75.6	71.6	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Men .....	83.5	78.9	5.5	4.2 - 6.9
Women .....	67.6	64.2	5.1	3.6 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	65.9	56.9	13.6	6.8 - 20.4
Black .....	67.2	54.6	18.7	10.0 - 27.4
Single (never married) .....	79.4	72.6	8.6	6.5 - 10.7
Married, spouse present .....	73.4	70.5	4.0	2.9 - 5.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	65.6	59.7	9.0	5.8 - 12.1
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA</b>				
Total .....	63.4	58.3	8.0	7.0 - 8.9
Men .....	70.4	64.9	7.8	6.5 - 9.0
Women .....	57.4	52.7	8.2	6.8 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.3	47.6	22.3	16.3 - 28.3
White .....	62.2	57.8	7.2	6.2 - 8.1
Men .....	69.7	64.6	7.4	6.1 - 8.7
Women .....	55.7	51.8	6.9	5.5 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.2	49.4	18.0	11.8 - 24.2
Black .....	73.0	62.2	14.8	10.6 - 19.1
Men .....	76.0	67.5	11.2	5.6 - 16.8
Women .....	70.9	58.3	17.7	11.6 - 23.8
Hispanic origin .....	69.4	59.1	14.8	10.2 - 19.4
Men .....	78.5	67.0	14.6	8.4 - 20.7
Women .....	60.6	51.4	15.1	8.1 - 22.1
Single (never married) .....	76.2	65.8	13.7	11.4 - 16.0
Married, spouse present .....	62.8	59.8	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.8	47.9	9.2	7.0 - 11.5
<b>Washington D.C. MSA</b>				
Total .....	74.3	69.9	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Men .....	81.3	76.3	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Women .....	67.7	64.0	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.3	38.2	25.6	19.9 - 31.4
White .....	76.4	73.0	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Men .....	84.5	80.4	4.8	3.8 - 5.7
Women .....	68.7	66.0	4.0	3.0 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.1	51.3	16.0	10.0 - 22.0
Black .....	69.0	62.2	9.9	8.1 - 11.7
Men .....	72.8	65.3	10.3	7.7 - 12.9
Women .....	65.7	59.5	9.4	7.0 - 11.9
Hispanic origin .....	80.7	74.4	7.7	4.6 - 10.8
Men .....	91.2	85.0	6.7	2.9 - 10.6
Women .....	69.8	63.5	9.0	3.9 - 14.1
Single (never married) .....	77.5	70.2	9.3	7.9 - 10.7
Married, spouse present .....	76.0	73.0	3.9	3.2 - 4.7
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	64.0	60.5	5.5	4.0 - 7.1
<b>Baltimore central city</b>				
Total .....	66.7	57.4	14.0	11.3 - 16.7
Men .....	72.7	60.4	16.9	12.8 - 21.0
Women .....	61.7	54.8	11.1	7.7 - 14.6
White .....	61.0	53.8	11.8	7.1 - 16.5
Men .....	67.7	55.1	18.6	10.8 - 26.4
Women .....	55.2	52.6	4.7	.3 - 9.1
Black .....	69.5	59.1	15.0	11.3 - 18.6
Men .....	75.9	63.6	16.2	10.8 - 21.6
Women .....	64.3	55.4	13.8	8.9 - 18.8
Single (never married) .....	71.1	56.5	20.6	15.5 - 25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Baltimore central city—Continued</b>				
Married, spouse present .....	73.6	65.5	11.0	7.0 - 15.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	53.4	49.2	7.9	3.6 - 12.3
<b>Chicago central city</b>				
Total .....	63.8	56.7	11.0	10.1 - 12.0
Men .....	73.2	64.5	11.9	10.6 - 13.3
Women .....	55.6	50.0	10.0	8.7 - 11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	26.0	32.5	26.3 - 38.7
White .....	68.9	63.7	7.6	6.5 - 8.6
Men .....	80.2	73.7	8.1	6.7 - 9.5
Women .....	58.3	54.3	6.8	5.4 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.5	38.3	21.0	13.3 - 28.7
Black .....	55.6	45.7	17.9	15.7 - 20.1
Men .....	61.1	48.0	21.4	17.9 - 25.0
Women .....	51.7	44.0	14.9	12.1 - 17.7
Hispanic origin .....	69.0	60.9	11.8	9.5 - 14.2
Men .....	86.3	76.9	10.9	8.1 - 13.6
Women .....	49.9	43.1	13.7	9.5 - 17.9
Single (never married) .....	66.5	56.1	15.7	14.0 - 17.4
Married, spouse present .....	67.1	62.9	6.2	5.1 - 7.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	53.2	47.0	11.5	9.3 - 13.8
<b>Cleveland central city</b>				
Total .....	60.4	54.1	10.4	8.2 - 12.6
Men .....	69.5	61.9	10.9	7.9 - 13.9
Women .....	52.5	47.4	9.8	6.8 - 12.9
White .....	64.1	57.5	10.3	7.6 - 13.1
Men .....	72.7	65.5	10.0	6.3 - 13.7
Women .....	56.5	50.4	10.7	6.6 - 14.8
Black .....	55.8	49.9	10.5	6.7 - 14.3
Men .....	65.6	57.5	12.3	6.7 - 18.0
Women .....	47.9	43.8	8.5	3.5 - 13.5
Single (never married) .....	65.3	55.7	14.7	10.5 - 18.9
Married, spouse present .....	67.5	62.9	6.8	4.1 - 9.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	44.2	39.2	11.2	6.3 - 16.1
<b>Dallas central city</b>				
Total .....	71.7	65.3	8.9	7.4 - 10.5
Men .....	82.7	75.7	8.5	6.4 - 10.6
Women .....	62.1	56.3	9.4	7.1 - 11.8
White .....	73.1	68.1	6.8	5.1 - 8.4
Men .....	84.0	78.4	6.7	4.5 - 8.9
Women .....	63.3	58.9	6.8	4.4 - 9.3
Black .....	69.0	59.5	13.8	9.9 - 17.7
Men .....	79.6	69.4	12.8	7.5 - 18.1
Women .....	60.8	51.8	14.8	9.0 - 20.5
Hispanic origin .....	69.4	61.8	11.0	6.8 - 15.2
Men .....	85.1	76.6	10.0	4.9 - 15.0
Women .....	52.7	45.9	12.9	5.4 - 20.3
Single (never married) .....	78.6	69.3	11.8	8.8 - 14.8
Married, spouse present .....	70.1	64.9	7.4	5.2 - 9.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	66.3	61.3	7.5	4.6 - 10.4
<b>Detroit central city</b>				
Total .....	52.6	43.2	17.8	16.0 - 19.7
Men .....	63.4	51.9	18.1	15.6 - 20.7
Women .....	43.9	36.2	17.5	14.8 - 20.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.1	26.4	40.1	31.5 - 48.6
White .....	48.5	42.4	12.6	8.8 - 16.4
Men .....	60.4	53.9	10.7	6.1 - 15.3
Women .....	37.8	32.0	15.4	9.1 - 21.8
Black .....	53.5	43.2	19.3	16.9 - 21.6
Men .....	64.2	51.0	20.4	17.0 - 23.9
Women .....	45.3	37.2	18.0	14.6 - 21.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Detroit central city—Continued</b>				
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.3	21.5	46.7	33.5 - 60.0
Single (never married) .....	56.6	42.4	25.2	22.0 - 28.4
Married, spouse present .....	58.1	51.7	11.0	8.4 - 13.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	41.2	35.1	14.9	11.3 - 18.5
<b>District of Columbia</b>				
Total .....	66.3	60.7	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Men .....	71.8	64.9	9.6	8.2 - 11.0
Women .....	61.7	57.2	7.3	6.1 - 8.5
White .....	80.6	77.8	3.4	2.5 - 4.4
Men .....	87.1	84.0	3.5	2.2 - 4.8
Women .....	74.3	71.8	3.4	2.0 - 4.7
Black .....	58.0	50.9	12.2	10.6 - 13.8
Men .....	61.8	52.5	15.1	12.5 - 17.7
Women .....	55.2	49.8	9.7	7.8 - 11.7
Hispanic origin .....	82.3	77.1	6.3	2.7 - 9.9
Men .....	91.6	86.0	6.1	1.3 - 10.8
Single (never married) .....	72.8	64.9	10.9	9.4 - 12.3
Married, spouse present .....	67.7	64.6	4.7	3.4 - 5.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.5	48.4	7.9	5.9 - 9.9
<b>Houston central city</b>				
Total .....	69.4	62.5	10.0	8.7 - 11.3
Men .....	80.5	73.3	8.9	7.3 - 10.5
Women .....	58.1	51.4	11.5	9.4 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.6	37.7	28.5	20.2 - 36.7
White .....	70.9	66.3	6.5	5.2 - 7.7
Men .....	83.0	78.0	6.1	4.5 - 7.6
Women .....	57.6	53.5	7.1	5.0 - 9.2
Black .....	65.3	51.8	20.6	16.6 - 24.7
Men .....	72.5	57.8	20.3	14.5 - 26.0
Women .....	59.4	46.9	21.0	15.2 - 26.9
Hispanic origin .....	75.9	68.9	9.2	6.6 - 11.8
Men .....	89.5	82.0	8.4	5.4 - 11.4
Women .....	58.5	52.2	10.7	6.0 - 15.5
Single (never married) .....	74.5	62.6	16.0	13.3 - 18.7
Married, spouse present .....	66.8	62.9	5.9	4.3 - 7.4
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	67.5	61.5	8.9	6.2 - 11.6
<b>Indianapolis central city</b>				
Total .....	67.4	62.7	7.0	5.1 - 8.9
Men .....	74.8	68.2	8.8	5.9 - 11.7
Women .....	61.4	58.2	5.2	2.9 - 7.5
White .....	71.1	67.7	4.7	2.9 - 6.6
Men .....	80.2	74.6	7.0	4.0 - 10.0
Women .....	63.4	61.9	2.3	.5 - 4.2
Black .....	58.8	50.8	13.5	8.2 - 18.9
Men .....	60.6	51.4	15.3	6.7 - 23.9
Women .....	57.5	50.4	12.2	5.5 - 19.0
Single (never married) .....	65.9	57.3	13.0	8.5 - 17.4
Married, spouse present .....	71.5	68.5	4.1	2.1 - 6.2
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	61.5	58.1	5.5	1.9 - 9.1
<b>Los Angeles central city</b>				
Total .....	66.4	59.3	10.7	9.9 - 11.5
Men .....	77.3	68.6	11.3	10.2 - 12.3
Women .....	55.4	49.8	9.9	8.8 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.5	31.3	26.2	21.2 - 31.3
White .....	67.5	60.5	10.3	9.4 - 11.2
Men .....	79.5	70.9	10.8	9.6 - 11.9
Women .....	55.1	49.8	9.7	8.3 - 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	32.0	24.5	18.9 - 30.2
Black .....	57.8	48.4	16.3	13.0 - 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Los Angeles central city—Continued</b>				
Men .....	64.0	52.9	17.3	12.6 - 21.9
Women .....	52.4	44.5	15.2	10.6 - 19.7
Hispanic origin .....	68.5	59.1	13.7	12.2 - 15.3
Men .....	84.5	73.0	13.5	11.5 - 15.5
Women .....	52.0	44.7	14.1	11.5 - 16.7
Single (never married) .....	71.4	62.3	12.8	11.4 - 14.1
Married, spouse present .....	67.1	61.2	8.8	7.7 - 9.9
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	55.3	49.2	11.1	9.1 - 13.0
<b>Milwaukee central city</b>				
Total .....	65.3	58.8	9.9	7.7 - 12.0
Men .....	72.1	67.3	6.7	4.2 - 9.2
Women .....	59.5	51.7	13.2	9.7 - 16.6
White .....	66.3	63.0	5.0	3.1 - 6.8
Men .....	72.8	71.0	2.6	.7 - 4.4
Women .....	60.2	55.5	7.7	4.4 - 11.1
Black .....	61.1	46.5	23.9	16.9 - 31.0
Women .....	57.6	42.4	26.3	16.8 - 35.9
Single (never married) .....	73.3	62.1	15.3	11.2 - 19.4
Married, spouse present .....	65.5	63.2	3.5	1.5 - 5.5
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	52.2	45.4	13.2	7.5 - 18.9
<b>New York central city</b>				
Total .....	56.3	50.2	10.8	10.3 - 11.4
Men .....	68.3	59.9	12.3	11.5 - 13.1
Women .....	46.5	42.3	9.1	8.3 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.0	15.2	30.6	25.7 - 35.4
White .....	55.2	49.7	10.0	9.3 - 10.7
Men .....	68.3	60.9	11.0	10.0 - 11.9
Women .....	44.5	40.6	8.8	7.8 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.8	18.5	28.2	22.4 - 33.9
Black .....	56.3	48.4	14.1	12.7 - 15.4
Men .....	65.6	54.5	17.0	15.0 - 19.0
Women .....	49.1	43.7	11.0	9.3 - 12.7
Hispanic origin .....	51.7	43.5	15.9	14.3 - 17.4
Men .....	67.4	55.6	17.5	15.3 - 19.7
Women .....	39.7	34.2	13.7	11.4 - 16.0
Single (never married) .....	57.0	48.9	14.2	13.2 - 15.3
Married, spouse present .....	62.4	57.1	8.5	7.8 - 9.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	43.0	38.7	10.1	8.8 - 11.5
<b>Philadelphia central city</b>				
Total .....	54.6	48.4	11.3	10.0 - 12.7
Men .....	64.2	55.7	13.1	11.1 - 15.1
Women .....	46.8	42.4	9.3	7.5 - 11.1
White .....	55.3	51.1	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
Men .....	65.8	60.0	8.9	6.7 - 11.1
Women .....	46.9	44.0	6.2	4.2 - 8.2
Black .....	53.7	44.7	16.7	13.9 - 19.5
Men .....	62.1	50.2	19.1	14.9 - 23.3
Women .....	47.0	40.4	14.2	10.4 - 18.0
Single (never married) .....	59.6	48.0	19.6	16.7 - 22.4
Married, spouse present .....	60.5	57.3	5.2	3.9 - 6.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	36.5	32.2	11.8	8.4 - 15.3
<b>Phoenix central city</b>				
Total .....	72.6	66.3	8.6	7.2 - 10.1
Men .....	80.2	72.3	9.9	7.8 - 11.9
Women .....	64.7	60.1	7.1	5.1 - 9.1
White .....	72.8	66.9	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Men .....	80.3	72.8	9.4	7.4 - 11.5
Women .....	65.1	60.8	6.6	4.6 - 8.6
Hispanic origin .....	68.3	59.3	13.2	8.3 - 18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Phoenix central city—Continued</b>				
Men .....	84.2	72.8	13.5	7.2 - 19.9
Women .....	52.3	45.7	12.7	4.9 - 20.5
Single (never married) .....	80.2	68.4	14.8	11.5 - 18.0
Married, spouse present .....	73.2	69.6	5.0	3.4 - 6.6
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	62.2	56.9	8.5	5.3 - 11.6
<b>St. Louis central city</b>				
Total .....	59.1	50.1	15.2	11.3 - 19.1
Men .....	68.5	59.0	13.9	8.8 - 19.0
Women .....	50.7	42.3	16.7	10.7 - 22.7
White .....	65.5	60.5	7.7	3.9 - 11.4
Men .....	76.4	71.3	6.6	2.0 - 11.3
Black .....	50.1	36.0	28.1	19.0 - 37.2
Single (never married) .....	72.0	55.3	23.2	16.5 - 29.8
Married, spouse present .....	55.5	52.9	4.8	1.0 - 8.5
<b>San Antonio central city</b>				
Total .....	60.6	55.8	8.0	6.2 - 9.7
Men .....	69.7	64.1	8.1	5.7 - 10.4
Women .....	52.1	48.1	7.8	5.2 - 10.4
White .....	60.3	55.7	7.7	5.9 - 9.5
Men .....	69.6	64.1	8.0	5.5 - 10.4
Women .....	51.8	48.0	7.4	4.7 - 10.0
Hispanic origin .....	60.0	54.5	9.1	6.6 - 11.7
Men .....	69.6	62.8	9.7	6.2 - 13.2
Women .....	51.2	46.8	8.5	4.8 - 12.1
Single (never married) .....	68.9	61.2	11.2	7.6 - 14.8
Married, spouse present .....	58.0	54.5	6.1	3.8 - 8.3
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	56.0	51.9	7.3	3.6 - 11.1
<b>San Diego central city</b>				
Total .....	62.5	57.5	8.0	6.3 - 9.8
Men .....	72.8	66.8	8.2	5.8 - 10.6
Women .....	53.8	49.6	7.8	5.3 - 10.3
White .....	62.4	57.6	7.7	5.8 - 9.6
Men .....	71.7	66.1	7.8	5.3 - 10.4
Women .....	54.1	50.1	7.5	4.7 - 10.2
Hispanic origin .....	64.8	57.9	10.6	5.8 - 15.4
Men .....	84.5	74.0	12.4	5.8 - 19.0
Single (never married) .....	69.8	62.4	10.6	7.3 - 14.0
Married, spouse present .....	61.2	57.6	5.7	3.5 - 8.0
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	55.3	50.7	8.4	4.5 - 12.3
<b>San Francisco central city</b>				
Total .....	69.7	63.4	9.2	7.2 - 11.2
Men .....	79.5	72.2	9.2	6.6 - 11.9
Women .....	60.0	54.6	9.1	6.1 - 12.1
White .....	73.3	65.9	10.1	7.4 - 12.8
Men .....	84.1	74.9	10.9	7.3 - 14.4
Women .....	61.5	56.0	9.0	5.0 - 12.9
Hispanic origin .....	75.9	61.6	18.9	12.1 - 25.6
Men .....	87.9	72.2	17.8	8.7 - 26.9
Single (never married) .....	81.1	72.2	10.9	7.6 - 14.3
Married, spouse present .....	70.7	65.5	7.4	4.7 - 10.1
Other marital status <sup>2</sup> .....	49.1	44.3	9.7	4.4 - 14.9

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definition of the St. Louis Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA). See appendix C.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>TOTAL</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	16.8	12.7	3.2	12.5	17.3	9.6	11.9	6.5	3.3	2.8
Atlanta .....	100.0	14.8	15.0	4.3	13.0	17.9	13.3	8.9	4.6	4.0	3.2
Baltimore .....	100.0	14.8	16.8	4.2	11.9	17.6	12.5	10.5	2.5	4.2	3.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	17.7	15.6	4.0	12.8	17.7	11.2	9.1	5.5	2.7	2.9
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	17.5	20.5	4.2	12.2	17.3	12.3	7.7	2.6	2.9	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	10.5	14.5	3.5	13.0	16.9	15.7	11.0	6.2	4.4	3.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	13.4	11.0	2.8	13.1	16.1	12.2	12.0	9.8	4.1	4.2
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	14.8	3.1	12.8	18.4	12.7	10.3	5.5	3.5	3.4
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	16.3	4.1	12.7	16.0	14.0	10.2	6.3	3.3	3.0
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	14.0	16.4	4.2	10.7	15.9	12.9	10.5	7.0	3.3	3.9
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	15.6	14.8	3.9	12.9	19.3	12.1	7.4	5.3	3.3	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	15.0	14.3	4.0	13.1	17.6	12.4	9.3	5.5	3.8	3.6
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	11.6	14.6	4.0	12.0	13.6	12.1	12.8	9.0	4.6	4.6
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	14.8	17.4	3.8	11.5	17.9	13.6	9.4	3.6	3.3	3.5
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	12.8	14.4	3.9	12.2	16.0	13.2	11.3	7.8	3.4	4.1
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	12.1	3.3	14.8	18.7	15.3	10.5	2.3	3.6	3.3
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	15.1	13.3	3.4	11.9	17.7	15.3	8.9	6.1	3.3	3.4
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.1	16.7	4.1	12.0	18.0	11.3	11.0	3.6	4.1	3.9
Indianapolis .....	100.0	11.9	16.7	3.2	10.9	16.6	14.4	11.9	4.4	3.3	5.1
Kansas City .....	100.0	13.9	12.9	3.6	13.0	19.1	13.1	11.0	4.6	3.6	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.4	14.7	3.3	11.8	17.1	13.0	10.4	8.1	3.4	3.3
Louisville .....	100.0	13.5	11.1	4.5	12.3	17.9	12.1	12.0	5.7	5.0	4.5
Memphis .....	100.0	12.7	11.0	2.6	13.6	16.2	15.8	11.2	5.6	4.5	5.1
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	11.7	13.1	2.5	12.9	16.1	15.8	11.1	5.8	3.9	5.1
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	10.0	14.9	3.5	11.1	16.7	13.7	11.3	9.3	4.3	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	14.0	14.2	4.1	13.2	18.9	12.8	8.9	6.5	2.9	3.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	15.1	16.6	3.4	13.6	18.7	11.6	10.5	2.3	3.9	3.0
New Orleans .....	100.0	13.6	15.8	4.1	13.7	15.5	16.7	8.6	1.9	3.9	3.9
New York PMSA .....	100.0	15.4	17.5	2.9	10.2	17.7	16.9	7.7	4.2	3.9	3.0
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	15.4	3.5	11.9	17.3	13.3	9.3	6.2	3.7	3.7
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	11.6	13.5	2.8	12.1	16.4	14.2	13.6	4.2	6.7	3.1
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	16.2	14.8	4.7	13.8	16.4	10.6	10.3	4.9	4.1	3.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	13.7	12.2	5.3	13.6	15.5	13.7	12.4	5.0	3.7	3.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	14.6	15.8	4.2	12.5	18.6	11.7	10.6	4.2	3.8	2.9
Phoenix .....	100.0	15.8	12.1	4.4	13.2	18.2	12.7	11.3	3.6	3.1	3.2
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	11.6	16.1	3.7	12.4	18.0	15.1	9.4	3.8	3.6	5.0
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	15.8	16.5	3.8	14.1	14.2	12.3	9.7	4.4	2.7	4.0
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	12.1	14.8	3.8	10.9	15.9	14.0	11.3	9.1	3.4	3.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	12.4	12.2	2.9	12.3	16.0	13.4	13.8	5.6	4.7	4.0
Rochester .....	100.0	13.0	17.5	4.8	12.3	14.9	11.8	11.4	6.5	4.4	2.3
Sacramento .....	100.0	15.7	15.0	3.2	15.6	19.3	12.8	7.8	2.6	3.9	2.7
St. Louis .....	100.0	12.0	15.2	3.5	12.9	16.7	15.1	10.6	5.6	3.2	3.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	13.5	12.7	3.8	13.5	19.8	11.4	11.1	5.4	3.8	4.0
San Antonio .....	100.0	11.6	10.4	2.6	11.6	16.6	19.5	11.8	3.9	4.4	5.7
San Diego .....	100.0	15.4	14.7	4.2	13.6	16.5	14.6	10.0	3.2	2.3	2.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	17.8	16.6	3.1	14.6	14.6	16.2	7.9	3.4	2.7	2.7
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	14.4	21.3	4.9	12.5	15.7	9.1	10.1	5.8	2.7	2.5
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	14.8	19.1	4.1	14.1	16.6	10.5	9.5	4.1	2.6	3.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	15.6	13.5	4.3	13.7	16.7	12.9	9.9	3.9	3.2	3.4
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	19.5	21.2	4.1	10.1	16.8	12.8	8.3	1.0	3.0	2.3
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	8.1	12.3	4.0	5.7	22.7	22.0	6.3	4.8	5.2	7.5
Chicago .....	100.0	12.7	14.5	3.1	10.6	17.3	17.1	9.3	7.0	3.7	4.1
Cleveland .....	100.0	9.0	6.9	5.2	8.4	18.9	20.1	10.0	10.7	4.5	5.9
Dallas .....	100.0	12.5	13.4	4.1	12.4	16.2	14.9	8.2	6.8	5.4	4.8
Detroit .....	100.0	4.9	10.5	3.1	9.6	17.6	21.2	10.0	12.3	4.2	5.8
District of Columbia .....	100.0	16.6	24.8	4.5	6.7	19.7	17.7	3.8	1.0	3.0	1.8
Houston .....	100.0	12.7	16.6	3.9	12.1	16.5	14.7	8.9	4.2	4.5	5.1
Indianapolis .....	100.0	10.4	16.2	3.6	10.0	17.4	16.1	11.6	3.9	3.9	5.6
Los Angeles .....	100.0	12.5	15.8	3.2	12.3	15.1	15.6	9.4	8.4	3.5	3.0
Milwaukee .....	100.0	8.2	10.9	3.3	10.2	17.4	19.1	11.8	8.6	5.1	4.7
New York .....	100.0	14.1	17.0	3.0	9.9	18.3	18.1	7.5	4.6	4.1	3.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	11.1	14.3	3.5	8.9	21.3	16.6	11.6	5.1	4.2	3.0
Phoenix .....	100.0	16.2	11.3	4.9	12.2	18.9	12.4	12.2	3.1	3.3	3.8
St. Louis .....	100.0	9.9	22.5	3.2	6.2	13.8	20.4	8.7	8.6	2.7	1.9
San Antonio .....	100.0	10.2	8.7	2.1	10.6	16.8	22.0	12.3	4.6	4.6	6.4
San Diego .....	100.0	15.7	18.4	5.2	13.2	14.7	15.6	7.4	3.0	2.6	2.4
San Francisco .....	100.0	13.7	20.3	1.9	11.9	13.6	20.6	7.4	4.9	3.0	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>Men</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	12.5	3.1	13.5	8.2	7.8	17.3	6.8	5.2	4.0
Atlanta .....	100.0	16.8	13.8	4.1	14.6	6.9	8.6	16.1	5.3	7.3	4.9
Baltimore .....	100.0	15.6	14.2	2.8	11.1	6.4	10.7	19.3	3.2	7.9	6.6
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	21.1	13.8	4.0	12.9	6.4	10.3	15.6	6.0	4.6	4.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	20.0	19.4	4.2	12.6	7.1	10.6	13.2	3.0	5.1	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	11.4	12.6	2.2	12.9	5.9	12.7	19.9	7.7	7.2	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	15.8	9.3	3.1	11.6	5.5	8.7	21.5	9.0	7.1	6.1
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	15.7	12.6	3.5	12.7	7.7	12.1	17.2	6.4	6.3	4.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	13.8	13.0	4.4	12.9	7.1	10.7	17.9	7.8	5.8	4.7
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	15.7	15.1	3.8	10.5	5.5	9.9	18.0	8.9	5.1	5.7
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	16.0	14.5	4.5	13.2	7.6	10.0	12.8	6.7	5.6	7.0
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	15.7	13.3	4.6	14.2	7.2	9.8	15.2	6.3	6.1	5.4
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	12.6	12.9	4.2	9.7	5.6	8.0	20.6	10.4	7.3	7.2
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	16.0	17.1	3.4	12.5	7.5	10.4	15.5	4.0	6.0	5.3
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	13.5	13.8	3.9	10.6	6.2	9.7	19.0	10.0	5.5	6.1
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	17.2	8.4	2.5	14.3	8.8	14.3	17.7	2.9	6.4	4.8
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	16.7	11.6	3.6	12.0	8.2	11.8	15.7	6.3	5.2	5.7
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.1	16.1	4.2	12.3	7.2	9.6	18.1	4.6	6.0	6.1
Indianapolis .....	100.0	13.2	18.0	2.8	8.7	8.0	8.1	20.1	6.0	4.7	7.6
Kansas City .....	100.0	15.6	9.9	3.0	12.7	7.0	10.6	20.0	6.1	6.6	6.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.1	13.8	3.3	12.1	8.0	10.9	16.4	9.3	5.7	5.0
Louisville .....	100.0	13.6	7.5	4.4	12.6	7.7	9.0	20.5	8.0	7.6	7.2
Memphis .....	100.0	14.2	8.6	2.7	12.6	4.9	11.4	19.3	7.3	7.9	7.9
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	12.4	10.6	2.0	12.4	7.4	13.6	18.7	5.2	6.6	8.2
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	12.1	10.7	3.3	11.0	6.6	10.1	19.0	11.6	7.3	6.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	15.3	11.5	4.0	14.0	8.0	11.5	15.8	8.0	5.3	5.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	18.1	13.4	2.7	14.5	7.3	10.9	17.7	2.7	6.3	4.3
New Orleans .....	100.0	14.7	11.8	4.2	11.4	6.5	13.6	16.5	3.0	7.7	6.1
New York PMSA .....	100.0	16.1	15.4	2.8	11.0	8.7	15.7	13.4	4.1	7.0	5.1
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	12.9	3.4	12.8	7.0	12.0	15.7	6.5	6.3	5.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	11.8	12.4	1.7	9.5	7.3	10.6	24.3	4.3	10.8	4.7
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	13.6	5.3	13.1	6.7	9.2	17.4	5.5	6.6	5.1
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	14.2	11.7	5.9	13.3	4.6	9.3	21.8	5.0	6.4	5.0
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	16.8	13.4	4.0	13.0	7.1	9.7	18.6	4.9	6.4	4.5
Phoenix .....	100.0	17.7	11.7	3.7	13.0	6.5	10.6	19.0	3.7	5.1	4.9
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	12.3	14.5	3.5	11.9	6.1	12.7	16.9	5.1	6.4	8.2
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	16.2	14.9	4.6	15.3	6.3	7.9	15.1	5.8	4.1	6.1
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	14.3	13.2	3.5	10.3	6.7	10.9	19.2	9.4	5.8	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	10.3	4.0	10.8	5.6	10.6	22.5	6.3	7.5	5.6
Rochester .....	100.0	15.0	16.0	4.5	13.0	4.7	8.2	19.4	7.4	6.4	3.6
Sacramento .....	100.0	18.3	14.3	2.6	16.7	8.2	11.3	13.5	2.6	6.0	4.6
St. Louis .....	100.0	13.1	13.0	3.5	13.2	6.4	12.1	18.6	6.4	5.5	5.3
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	14.6	12.6	3.9	14.1	8.1	8.8	18.4	5.8	6.4	5.9
San Antonio .....	100.0	12.9	7.6	3.3	11.1	6.7	13.8	20.1	4.1	7.7	9.4
San Diego .....	100.0	17.6	13.5	4.1	13.5	5.7	12.6	16.7	4.0	3.9	4.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	19.2	15.8	2.8	15.0	8.0	14.7	12.7	3.0	4.3	4.0
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	14.5	22.3	5.3	12.3	5.5	9.2	15.7	6.2	3.6	4.0
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	15.5	21.4	4.6	14.3	6.3	7.9	15.2	4.5	4.1	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	17.4	11.5	4.5	14.5	5.2	10.3	18.0	3.7	5.7	5.1
Washington D.C. .....	100.0	19.7	20.9	3.9	10.6	7.1	11.2	14.6	1.2	5.4	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	9.0	8.4	1.8	5.4	7.6	21.1	12.7	6.3	10.7	14.6
Chicago .....	100.0	12.0	11.8	3.5	9.7	7.6	17.9	15.4	8.1	6.8	5.9
Cleveland .....	100.0	6.4	6.7	5.6	8.1	9.0	16.7	17.1	13.2	6.7	9.9
Dallas .....	100.0	11.8	12.7	4.6	12.0	7.3	12.3	13.4	6.8	9.2	7.7
Detroit .....	100.0	3.5	9.0	2.2	5.8	8.6	20.0	17.4	16.4	6.6	9.4
District of Columbia .....	100.0	16.8	26.3	4.5	5.8	10.7	17.6	7.2	1.4	6.0	3.0
Houston .....	100.0	11.8	15.2	4.1	12.2	8.5	13.4	14.4	4.8	6.8	7.5
Indianapolis .....	100.0	10.4	17.9	2.4	9.6	8.1	8.9	20.9	5.6	5.3	8.1
Los Angeles .....	100.0	12.2	15.1	3.5	12.7	7.6	12.7	14.6	9.0	5.9	4.6
Milwaukee .....	100.0	9.0	7.6	3.2	8.6	9.1	13.9	21.4	10.6	8.7	6.7
New York .....	100.0	14.3	15.2	3.0	10.5	9.5	16.9	13.0	4.3	7.4	5.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	11.7	12.3	2.8	7.0	9.2	15.9	21.2	6.7	7.4	5.0
Phoenix .....	100.0	15.8	11.4	4.0	12.3	7.2	11.4	19.9	3.9	5.1	6.0
St. Louis .....	100.0	8.1	22.2	3.8	4.2	8.7	18.3	15.3	8.3	4.9	2.6
San Antonio .....	100.0	11.1	5.5	2.4	10.8	7.0	15.6	21.2	5.0	8.1	10.6
San Diego .....	100.0	18.4	17.9	5.4	11.4	7.1	12.0	12.6	3.5	4.5	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>Men—Continued</b>											
<b>Cities:</b>											
San Francisco .....	100.0	14.0	20.8	1.6	10.7	9.2	20.6	11.4	3.5	5.1	3.1
<b>Women</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	17.6	12.9	3.3	11.1	30.4	12.3	4.2	6.1	.6	1.1
Atlanta .....	100.0	12.7	16.2	4.4	11.4	29.4	18.2	1.3	3.9	.5	1.4
Baltimore .....	100.0	13.9	19.4	5.6	12.8	29.5	14.4	1.2	1.9	.4	.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	13.5	18.0	4.1	12.8	32.0	12.4	1.0	5.0	.3	1.0
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	14.9	21.6	4.3	11.7	28.1	14.1	1.7	2.1	.6	.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	9.4	16.5	4.8	13.0	28.7	18.9	1.5	4.6	1.3	1.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	10.6	12.9	2.4	14.7	28.0	16.1	1.4	10.6	.9	2.1
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	13.5	17.4	2.7	12.9	31.0	13.5	2.2	4.4	.3	1.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	11.6	19.9	3.8	12.4	25.8	17.8	1.7	4.8	.6	1.2
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	11.9	17.9	4.7	11.0	28.1	16.4	1.7	4.7	1.2	1.8
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	15.1	15.1	3.2	12.5	32.4	14.3	1.4	3.7	.8	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	14.1	15.5	3.2	11.7	30.3	15.6	2.0	4.5	.9	1.3
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	10.2	16.8	3.7	15.0	23.8	17.2	2.7	7.2	1.2	1.2
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	13.4	17.7	4.3	10.3	29.8	17.2	2.2	3.1	.2	1.4
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	11.9	15.1	3.9	14.2	28.1	17.4	1.7	5.1	.7	1.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	11.7	16.5	4.2	15.4	30.3	16.5	2.0	1.5	.3	1.5
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	13.4	15.1	3.1	11.7	27.4	18.8	1.8	5.9	1.3	1.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.1	17.5	4.1	11.7	32.6	13.6	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.0
Indianapolis .....	100.0	10.5	15.3	3.7	13.3	26.0	21.4	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	12.2	15.9	4.1	13.4	31.6	15.7	1.7	3.1	.5	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.8	16.0	3.3	11.4	29.6	15.8	2.1	6.4	.3	.9
Louisville .....	100.0	13.4	15.5	4.7	11.9	30.6	16.1	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.1
Memphis .....	100.0	11.0	13.7	2.6	14.7	29.1	20.9	1.9	3.6	.5	1.8
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	10.9	16.3	3.1	13.6	26.9	18.7	1.6	6.6	.6	1.3
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	7.5	19.6	3.7	11.3	28.1	17.8	2.6	6.7	.9	1.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	12.6	17.1	4.2	12.3	30.3	14.2	1.6	5.0	.3	2.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	11.4	20.7	4.4	12.4	33.3	12.5	1.2	1.8	.9	1.3
New Orleans .....	100.0	12.5	19.6	4.0	15.9	24.1	19.7	1.1	.9	.3	1.7
New York PMSA .....	100.0	14.5	19.9	3.0	9.2	28.3	18.4	1.2	4.3	.4	.7
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	12.8	18.5	3.6	10.9	29.8	14.8	1.5	5.8	.4	1.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	11.4	14.9	4.0	15.1	27.2	18.4	1.0	4.2	2.0	1.3
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	16.1	16.1	4.0	14.7	28.1	12.4	1.8	4.2	1.1	1.1
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	13.2	12.7	4.7	13.8	27.3	18.5	2.1	5.0	.9	1.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	12.1	18.6	4.5	12.0	31.9	14.0	1.4	3.3	.8	1.0
Phoenix .....	100.0	13.5	12.7	5.2	13.5	32.1	15.1	2.3	3.4	.7	1.1
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	10.8	17.9	3.9	13.0	31.7	17.8	.8	2.2	.3	1.3
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	15.3	18.4	2.7	12.6	24.4	18.0	2.6	2.6	.8	1.3
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	9.8	16.5	4.1	11.6	25.9	17.4	2.6	8.8	.7	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	12.1	14.9	1.5	14.3	29.8	17.2	2.3	4.6	1.0	1.8
Rochester .....	100.0	10.6	19.1	5.1	11.4	26.6	15.8	2.4	5.4	2.3	.8
Sacramento .....	100.0	12.9	15.7	3.9	14.3	31.9	14.6	1.3	2.6	1.5	.6
St. Louis .....	100.0	10.8	17.7	3.5	12.6	28.9	18.6	1.1	4.6	.5	1.2
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	12.2	12.9	3.8	12.7	33.7	14.6	2.3	4.9	.7	1.7
San Antonio .....	100.0	10.0	13.9	1.9	12.1	28.8	26.7	1.5	3.5	.2	1.1
San Diego .....	100.0	12.9	15.9	4.3	13.6	28.9	16.9	2.3	2.4	.6	.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	16.0	17.7	3.5	14.0	23.1	18.0	1.9	3.9	.6	1.1
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	14.3	20.0	4.4	12.8	29.0	9.0	2.8	5.3	1.5	.7
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	16.2	3.5	13.9	29.6	13.8	2.3	3.7	.7	2.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	13.6	15.7	4.0	12.9	29.0	15.6	1.5	4.0	.6	1.5
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	19.4	21.6	4.2	9.6	27.6	14.5	1.2	.9	.3	.5
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	7.4	15.9	6.1	5.9	36.6	22.9	.5	3.5	.2	1.1
Chicago .....	100.0	13.6	17.4	2.5	11.6	28.1	16.1	2.5	5.7	.1	2.1
Cleveland .....	100.0	11.9	7.1	4.7	8.7	29.9	23.8	2.0	7.9	2.1	1.3
Dallas .....	100.0	13.3	14.2	3.5	12.8	26.6	18.0	2.0	6.9	.9	1.5
Detroit .....	100.0	6.6	12.2	4.1	14.0	28.0	22.6	1.6	7.7	1.4	1.6
District of Columbia .....	100.0	16.4	23.3	4.6	7.5	28.0	17.8	.7	.5	.3	.8
Houston .....	100.0	14.1	18.7	3.5	11.9	28.3	16.6	.8	3.2	1.2	1.5
Indianapolis .....	100.0	10.3	14.6	4.7	10.4	26.3	23.1	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.3
Los Angeles .....	100.0	12.9	16.8	2.7	11.9	25.4	19.6	2.1	7.5	.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>Women—Continued</b>											
<b>Cities:</b>											
Milwaukee .....	100.0	7.4	14.4	3.5	11.9	26.6	24.8	1.2	6.3	1.2	2.5
New York .....	100.0	13.9	19.0	3.0	9.1	28.5	19.4	1.2	4.9	.3	.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	10.4	16.5	4.1	10.8	34.0	17.4	1.5	3.5	.8	.8
Phoenix .....	100.0	16.7	11.2	5.9	12.2	33.2	13.6	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.2
St. Louis .....	100.0	12.1	23.0	2.6	8.7	20.1	22.9	.6	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1
San Antonio .....	100.0	9.2	12.6	1.9	10.4	28.8	29.8	1.4	4.1	.3	1.3
San Diego .....	100.0	12.8	18.9	5.0	15.3	23.5	19.8	1.4	2.5	.4	.4
San Francisco .....	100.0	13.2	19.6	2.2	13.6	19.5	20.5	2.2	6.8	.3	2.2
<b>White</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	17.9	12.0	2.7	13.0	17.4	9.5	11.6	6.4	3.4	2.8
Atlanta .....	100.0	17.3	17.5	3.8	15.0	17.2	8.8	10.1	3.1	3.3	2.4
Baltimore .....	100.0	17.1	17.8	4.4	14.0	16.4	9.5	11.6	2.1	3.1	3.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	18.2	15.8	3.7	13.4	17.5	10.4	9.4	5.4	2.8	2.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	18.3	21.0	4.0	12.6	17.2	11.1	7.9	2.2	2.8	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	10.2	14.8	3.4	13.1	16.8	14.8	11.6	6.1	4.6	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	15.2	11.7	3.1	14.8	16.5	9.2	13.2	8.6	3.2	3.1
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	15.8	14.9	2.9	13.3	18.2	11.2	10.9	5.3	3.3	3.3
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	13.7	16.6	4.0	13.1	15.7	12.3	11.0	5.9	3.3	2.9
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	15.2	17.1	4.0	11.4	14.7	11.4	11.4	7.0	2.8	3.7
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	16.0	14.6	3.9	13.6	18.6	11.4	7.9	5.3	3.4	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	16.4	15.0	3.9	13.6	17.8	11.0	9.2	4.8	3.1	3.6
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	11.7	15.1	3.6	12.4	13.9	11.4	13.3	8.6	4.2	4.6
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	15.4	17.9	4.0	11.8	17.5	12.9	9.4	3.1	3.3	3.4
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	14.7	4.0	13.0	15.7	11.9	11.7	6.8	3.5	3.9
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	16.7	13.2	3.3	16.7	18.9	11.9	11.0	2.4	3.0	2.1
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	15.9	14.6	3.3	13.0	16.8	13.1	8.7	6.3	3.4	2.8
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	15.0	17.2	4.1	12.4	17.5	10.1	11.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
Indianapolis .....	100.0	14.1	19.2	3.4	12.3	16.2	10.7	12.1	4.3	2.4	4.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	15.2	14.0	3.7	13.3	18.9	11.1	11.5	4.4	3.5	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.4	14.7	2.7	11.7	15.6	12.9	11.4	8.9	3.7	3.4
Louisville .....	100.0	14.3	11.7	4.3	12.8	18.4	10.6	12.3	4.9	5.1	4.1
Memphis .....	100.0	18.2	13.6	3.1	16.1	16.5	8.6	13.1	3.2	3.5	2.6
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	13.0	14.1	2.8	14.6	16.4	12.4	11.6	5.6	3.1	4.5
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	10.3	15.6	3.6	11.6	16.8	11.9	11.8	9.1	4.2	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	14.4	14.2	4.2	13.5	18.8	12.2	9.0	6.4	3.0	3.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	15.5	16.3	3.3	14.1	18.7	10.9	11.0	2.2	3.9	2.8
New Orleans .....	100.0	15.7	16.7	4.6	16.8	15.8	11.4	10.3	1.6	2.3	2.8
New York PMSA .....	100.0	17.9	19.5	2.6	11.3	16.6	13.8	8.1	3.6	3.2	2.7
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	16.6	15.6	3.5	13.5	16.9	10.8	9.9	5.3	3.3	3.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	15.2	16.2	3.0	12.7	14.6	10.0	14.7	3.5	5.4	2.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	17.0	14.6	4.6	14.1	16.4	10.9	10.9	4.1	3.7	2.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.2	13.0	5.6	13.9	16.2	10.6	12.6	4.1	3.9	3.2
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	15.8	16.3	4.2	13.5	18.1	9.9	10.8	3.8	3.7	2.6
Phoenix .....	100.0	16.3	12.2	4.5	13.4	17.9	12.4	11.4	3.3	3.1	2.8
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	11.7	16.0	3.8	13.1	17.6	14.5	9.8	3.7	3.7	4.7
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	16.0	16.9	3.7	14.3	14.3	11.5	9.5	4.3	2.9	3.9
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	12.5	14.8	3.7	11.2	15.9	13.5	11.3	9.0	3.5	3.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	12.1	11.9	2.6	12.4	16.0	13.3	14.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Rochester .....	100.0	13.6	18.0	4.7	13.0	14.5	11.6	10.7	5.8	4.6	2.3
Sacramento .....	100.0	16.2	14.7	3.0	15.5	19.6	12.3	7.9	2.4	4.1	2.9
St. Louis .....	100.0	13.0	15.4	3.5	14.1	16.7	13.0	11.4	4.7	3.1	3.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	13.5	12.7	3.8	13.8	20.1	11.2	11.0	5.0	3.9	4.0
San Antonio .....	100.0	12.0	9.8	2.4	11.9	17.1	19.1	12.0	3.8	3.9	6.0
San Diego .....	100.0	15.6	15.1	4.0	14.0	16.4	14.3	10.1	3.0	2.4	2.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	21.5	18.4	3.0	15.8	12.7	12.8	8.5	2.1	1.8	3.0
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	22.8	4.3	12.3	16.4	9.3	9.1	3.5	3.1	2.6
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	14.9	19.9	3.9	14.3	16.7	9.9	9.4	3.8	2.7	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	16.7	13.5	4.3	14.5	16.6	12.2	10.0	3.3	2.6	3.3
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	21.9	23.9	3.9	10.4	15.2	10.3	8.5	1.0	2.2	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>White—Continued</b>											
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	11.9	18.0	1.5	7.8	21.5	11.9	7.2	7.2	2.5	9.0
Chicago .....	100.0	14.5	14.6	2.4	10.7	15.9	15.3	10.8	7.4	3.2	4.1
Cleveland .....	100.0	9.2	7.1	4.8	10.1	16.5	17.4	12.0	11.6	4.2	6.9
Dallas .....	100.0	14.7	15.6	4.1	13.7	16.6	10.7	8.2	5.7	3.9	5.2
Detroit .....	100.0	3.4	8.9	3.4	15.6	12.5	21.5	12.7	9.4	6.5	5.9
District of Columbia .....	100.0	24.7	43.2	4.2	6.2	10.1	8.5	2.3	.2	.4	.1
Houston .....	100.0	13.7	18.0	4.0	12.2	15.6	13.6	9.7	4.7	3.6	4.4
Indianapolis .....	100.0	13.5	20.7	4.0	12.1	17.2	10.1	11.7	3.5	2.6	3.9
Los Angeles .....	100.0	13.0	16.4	2.6	12.4	12.7	15.3	10.2	9.4	3.9	2.9
Milwaukee .....	100.0	8.9	12.1	3.9	11.3	17.7	14.8	13.5	7.5	5.0	4.8
New York .....	100.0	16.7	19.5	2.7	11.0	17.1	14.6	7.8	4.1	3.4	2.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	13.0	17.0	3.6	10.4	20.6	12.2	12.0	4.5	4.1	2.1
Phoenix .....	100.0	16.6	11.5	5.0	12.5	18.4	12.1	12.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
St. Louis .....	100.0	11.9	27.9	4.1	8.5	11.6	16.0	11.9	3.2	2.3	1.2
San Antonio .....	100.0	10.5	8.3	2.1	10.8	17.2	21.5	12.6	4.7	3.9	6.8
San Diego .....	100.0	16.5	19.8	4.7	13.9	13.6	15.0	7.3	2.6	2.5	2.0
San Francisco .....	100.0	18.7	25.3	1.9	12.2	11.0	16.3	7.2	2.1	2.2	3.2
<b>Black</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>											
Atlanta .....	100.0	9.3	9.3	5.2	8.6	20.4	23.4	5.6	7.3	5.9	4.5
Baltimore .....	100.0	7.9	13.1	3.7	4.8	22.0	21.4	7.4	3.4	8.2	6.3
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	12.0	11.8	6.3	3.9	21.1	22.7	7.3	6.6	2.7	5.7
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	6.4	8.6	6.4	6.7	20.8	29.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	13.2	7.4	4.4	11.3	20.2	31.6	1.5	7.4	1.0	.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	6.2	8.5	1.5	6.9	15.3	23.6	6.7	13.5	8.3	8.5
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	10.5	13.7	3.5	10.1	21.3	18.7	7.6	5.8	4.5	4.2
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	6.3	14.0	5.1	8.1	18.7	26.9	4.7	8.4	3.6	4.3
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	8.0	10.3	5.4	7.9	22.7	21.0	6.7	7.0	6.3	4.2
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	12.9	11.7	3.2	6.9	27.1	18.4	3.3	5.7	3.4	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	7.4	8.9	3.6	10.3	18.1	21.1	9.2	8.0	8.7	4.5
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	10.4	7.2	9.2	7.3	10.4	17.4	6.5	14.7	10.9	5.0
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	8.2	10.8	2.0	7.0	25.1	20.3	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.6
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	7.0	9.8	2.9	8.1	19.2	20.2	9.3	14.0	3.2	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	6.8	6.0	2.6	7.4	18.7	29.6	9.3	1.7	6.2	8.2
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	7.1	4.7	3.2	4.7	24.9	29.3	11.6	5.2	2.6	6.7
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	7.8	11.2	4.0	9.4	21.5	20.1	8.1	2.8	7.5	5.8
Indianapolis .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	2.1	3.8	19.1	34.3	10.6	4.9	7.7	10.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	5.3	4.9	3.4	10.6	22.8	28.4	7.0	5.5	5.4	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	10.0	15.0	4.7	9.5	26.9	14.7	6.7	2.9	4.7	3.8
Louisville .....	100.0	6.0	5.7	6.2	7.5	13.9	27.3	9.1	10.8	4.6	8.2
Memphis .....	100.0	3.0	6.3	1.7	9.0	15.9	27.7	7.9	10.1	6.4	9.6
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	6.2	9.4	1.4	6.0	14.7	29.7	9.3	6.9	7.8	7.3
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	6.2	8.4	2.7	6.5	17.5	33.2	4.2	11.3	5.1	4.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	4.5	12.5	1.4	3.9	26.6	20.6	9.5	10.3	2.1	8.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	11.9	14.5	5.3	7.9	20.4	20.6	5.8	2.9	5.2	4.8
New Orleans .....	100.0	8.9	13.4	3.3	6.9	15.3	29.7	4.2	2.5	7.3	6.0
New York PMSA .....	100.0	9.6	12.1	3.1	6.1	21.8	26.0	7.2	3.8	6.1	3.9
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	6.6	10.9	3.0	5.6	20.2	24.4	7.8	10.1	5.7	5.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	5.8	9.0	2.1	9.1	18.6	22.1	12.7	5.4	9.6	4.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	10.2	3.2	13.8	18.4	14.4	9.3	2.7	6.6	8.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	2.2	3.8	2.3	10.4	11.0	40.0	11.6	9.6	2.7	4.7
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	8.7	11.3	3.6	6.9	23.1	22.3	9.7	5.1	4.6	4.5
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	10.4	12.3	2.8	3.5	25.4	21.2	5.1	6.0	2.5	9.5
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	5.8	6.6	2.6	5.8	19.8	30.0	10.7	8.1	1.7	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	15.6	7.8	13.4	17.5	13.8	9.0	2.4	3.2	1.7
Rochester .....	100.0	4.0	9.7	3.7	3.1	21.2	14.0	21.7	15.6	3.8	3.2
St. Louis .....	100.0	5.2	10.4	3.2	5.4	17.3	30.4	4.9	12.2	4.0	3.8
San Diego .....	100.0	9.1	4.9	3.5	7.9	21.5	30.7	9.0	1.4	3.7	7.1
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	7.7	16.3	6.0	13.1	16.6	22.0	2.6	1.5	12.9	1.3
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	6.1	16.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	15.4	25.7	10.6	2.8	3.1	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	7.3	11.6	4.4	6.6	18.2	18.4	10.3	7.2	10.2	5.0
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	13.7	13.2	4.5	7.3	23.6	18.6	7.6	.8	5.5	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>Black—Continued</b>											
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	6.6	10.0	5.1	4.0	23.4	26.5	6.1	3.8	6.4	7.0
Chicago .....	100.0	9.6	13.8	3.8	9.7	21.1	20.4	6.6	5.8	4.4	4.5
Cleveland .....	100.0	8.8	6.6	5.9	5.9	22.8	23.9	6.9	9.2	5.2	3.9
Dallas .....	100.0	7.3	6.9	4.7	9.3	16.0	26.4	7.7	7.9	9.2	4.2
Detroit .....	100.0	5.5	9.5	3.1	8.2	19.1	21.3	9.6	13.4	3.7	5.8
District of Columbia .....	100.0	10.5	9.9	4.6	7.0	28.3	24.0	5.1	1.5	5.1	3.3
Houston .....	100.0	7.2	10.1	3.4	11.1	21.7	19.9	5.8	3.0	8.6	7.1
Indianapolis .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	2.2	3.8	18.2	35.1	10.9	5.0	7.8	11.1
Los Angeles .....	100.0	8.9	14.1	4.3	9.6	26.8	17.7	5.7	3.1	4.3	3.9
Milwaukee .....	100.0	5.1	6.5	1.9	6.9	18.5	34.4	4.2	12.0	5.4	4.6
New York .....	100.0	9.2	11.9	3.2	5.9	22.2	26.4	7.3	3.8	6.0	4.0
Philadelphia .....	100.0	8.1	9.3	3.6	6.5	23.3	23.9	11.2	5.0	4.6	4.3
St. Louis .....	100.0	6.9	9.7	1.3	1.6	18.4	28.7	2.3	20.3	3.9	3.3
<b>Hispanic origin</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	5.2	3.3	1.6	6.1	8.6	19.0	14.8	18.0	6.5	5.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	6.0	3.6	3.9	10.4	15.4	21.1	8.2	24.5	1.6	4.6
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	7.2	15.6	3.1	5.9	11.3	32.0	6.6	10.4	3.4	3.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	5.2	6.1	1.2	7.2	11.9	22.6	13.8	18.7	3.5	7.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	5.0	3.4	2.2	6.9	16.1	17.8	15.7	16.8	4.1	9.7
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	8.9	8.7	2.7	7.0	19.7	20.1	11.8	6.3	6.9	7.0
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	4.5	10.2	.7	12.9	10.8	16.4	18.4	17.3	1.0	7.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	12.1	.4	2.2	18.1	22.1	16.5	13.5	10.1	1.4	2.9
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	7.8	6.4	2.4	10.2	13.7	21.2	14.8	9.5	4.0	9.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	6.3	4.7	1.9	7.8	13.6	19.4	14.7	17.8	5.4	5.4
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	13.0	9.4	2.3	13.1	15.6	14.3	13.4	7.6	3.3	5.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	11.1	9.0	1.8	9.5	17.6	18.1	12.6	8.8	2.9	5.2
New York PMSA .....	100.0	6.7	7.7	2.2	7.2	16.1	27.9	9.5	11.1	4.6	5.4
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	5.3	5.0	1.8	8.1	10.7	20.3	12.9	16.9	7.0	10.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	6.3	8.3	1.0	9.9	16.0	22.6	15.2	6.3	4.1	7.5
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	5.5	13.1	.4	11.6	16.9	18.5	12.0	15.0	3.5	2.7
Phoenix .....	100.0	6.8	5.0	1.2	9.2	17.9	16.1	17.3	6.5	4.0	7.8
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	5.1	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	6.2	15.4	11.6	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	1.9	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	10.2	6.8	10.5	46.4	2.0	7.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	8.1	5.0	1.9	8.7	13.2	17.5	15.9	11.5	5.6	6.9
Sacramento .....	100.0	14.1	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	26.3	21.6	5.0	1.8	4.5	5.2
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	4.6	3.2	2.3	12.3	20.4	23.0	12.9	5.7	6.3	5.9
San Antonio .....	100.0	6.7	6.6	2.4	9.9	16.1	24.4	13.4	5.7	4.4	7.9
San Diego .....	100.0	7.0	7.7	1.5	7.6	12.7	23.9	15.1	7.0	4.5	5.9
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	7.5	2.4	1.4	12.6	17.0	32.1	12.0	5.8	3.2	6.0
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	6.7	8.6	3.1	8.5	18.6	21.0	11.8	7.3	6.8	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	8.7	9.3	2.0	9.6	13.1	12.5	9.4	8.8	5.0	6.5
Washington D.C. .....	100.0	10.2	8.8	1.4	7.0	11.0	42.3	10.6	.9	4.1	2.2
<b>Cities:</b>											
Chicago .....	100.0	4.7	6.7	1.3	6.6	12.4	24.3	13.4	17.7	3.4	7.1
Dallas .....	100.0	4.0	3.6	2.6	7.0	14.7	16.6	15.2	14.3	3.7	14.1
District of Columbia .....	100.0	8.3	14.6	1.3	4.5	4.6	54.3	9.5	.7	1.4	.8
Houston .....	100.0	5.0	5.6	1.6	9.6	11.9	26.2	14.2	10.1	4.5	10.4
Los Angeles .....	100.0	5.1	4.6	1.5	7.0	9.5	24.6	14.0	19.7	6.7	4.6
New York .....	100.0	6.2	7.9	2.3	7.7	17.0	26.6	9.9	11.5	4.8	5.8
Phoenix .....	100.0	7.8	4.8	2.0	9.1	18.7	16.8	18.2	4.7	4.4	8.9
San Antonio .....	100.0	7.6	6.9	1.8	8.9	15.9	25.6	12.7	6.4	4.7	7.4
San Diego .....	100.0	4.9	10.4	2.9	8.8	11.7	21.9	15.3	6.6	7.3	4.8
San Francisco .....	100.0	3.0	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	14.7	41.6	11.6	5.6	4.5	6.1

<sup>1</sup> All are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) except St. Louis and those labeled Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.  
NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 25. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Unemployment rates by occupation, 1992 annual averages**

Area	Total <sup>1</sup>	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>2</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	6.7	2.4	3.5	2.8	9.3	4.6	7.7	9.8	9.1	11.2	17.1
Atlanta .....	6.3	2.5	1.2	2.4	5.3	6.1	9.6	5.6	17.9	9.6	15.5
Baltimore .....	7.0	4.4	3.2	3.3	6.2	3.8	10.9	9.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	15.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	8.0	6.3	3.3	5.2	8.5	8.8	6.4	8.9	13.2	13.8	13.6
Boston PMSA .....	7.2	6.5	4.0	4.2	6.9	5.9	7.7	12.2	15.7	7.2	20.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	7.3	2.9	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	5.4	8.1	8.8	11.7	6.4	24.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	5.1	1.6	2.2	8.0	6.1	3.8	5.9	5.1	8.7	4.3	9.1
Chicago PMSA .....	7.1	4.4	2.6	3.2	5.9	7.8	8.3	9.4	11.8	5.4	19.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	5.4	4.6	2.6	3.7	5.2	4.7	6.0	6.6	7.5	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland PMSA .....	7.3	4.8	3.6	1.1	8.1	6.7	11.9	6.2	9.8	2.3	19.5
Columbus, Ohio .....	4.3	1.8	1.8	5.2	3.4	3.5	4.3	8.8	6.4	5.5	12.0
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	5.9	3.7	2.4	2.6	6.0	5.0	7.8	8.4	8.5	4.1	14.4
Dayton-Springfield .....	5.8	5.1	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	6.5	10.3	4.7	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	4.5	3.9	2.6	4.5	5.7	3.6	6.5	6.1	4.9	.8	7.2
Detroit PMSA .....	8.0	4.4	3.1	3.1	7.8	7.3	10.8	8.8	14.1	12.5	12.8
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	8.5	7.3	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	8.4	9.3	12.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	8.0	3.6	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.1	4.5	5.5	19.1	17.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston PMSA .....	7.1	2.2	3.2	3.7	6.7	7.9	9.3	9.1	16.3	5.4	17.5
Indianapolis .....	6.2	2.9	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	3.0	11.9	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	4.9	1.7	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	2.6	8.6	7.7	14.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	8.5	4.4	4.6	6.7	7.5	7.1	9.2	13.4	11.4	11.1	20.9
Louisville .....	4.6	2.6	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	4.5	4.9	6.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	6.7	2.8	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	6.3	8.7	9.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	7.7	6.1	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	7.7	9.0	7.8	8.3	8.2	11.6
Milwaukee PMSA .....	5.0	1.3	.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	3.6	10.8	4.9	8.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	5.0	2.3	1.8	5.7	6.5	4.2	5.0	6.5	7.4	12.7	9.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	7.3	4.1	3.4	3.7	7.6	8.7	6.2	13.0	17.6	3.8	15.9
New Orleans .....	8.0	5.6	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.8	4.8	9.4	13.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	9.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	10.0	9.6	9.9	14.8	16.6	9.6	19.4
Newark PMSA .....	7.9	3.6	2.3	1.6	7.6	8.1	9.7	9.2	18.6	8.1	19.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	6.5	3.9	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.9	10.5	5.8	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.7
Oakland PMSA .....	7.8	4.9	6.8	6.0	6.3	7.6	8.3	11.1	10.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma City .....	4.9	2.3	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	3.1	9.4	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	7.2	5.1	2.5	2.2	6.9	7.8	8.9	7.7	14.4	9.7	18.5
Phoenix .....	6.6	5.9	3.5	10.6	5.1	4.5	8.6	8.7	6.4	7.8	12.3
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	6.2	4.2	2.8	5.0	5.9	3.2	6.3	11.6	13.2	10.0	13.9
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	6.2	3.0	2.2	3.7	5.2	4.9	10.4	9.2	11.2	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	8.1	4.8	2.6	4.3	6.6	5.6	6.7	10.7	18.2	14.9	17.2
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	9.3	6.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	9.9	7.3	13.2	15.3	10.4	18.8
Rochester .....	5.3	3.7	1.3	3.6	5.9	4.9	6.4	7.5	8.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento .....	8.6	4.5	5.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	7.2	11.6	17.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
St. Louis .....	6.2	3.7	2.2	10.0	5.2	6.1	8.3	6.3	12.4	7.4	11.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	4.1	3.2	2.1	1.6	5.1	3.0	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.5	8.1
San Antonio .....	7.0	2.8	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	6.7	7.5	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego .....	7.3	4.9	2.9	6.6	7.0	5.2	10.9	8.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Francisco PMSA .....	6.6	5.1	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	6.3	5.1	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose PMSA .....	6.4	6.6	4.5	6.7	6.6	7.4	5.1	10.5	4.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle PMSA .....	5.9	2.7	2.2	2.9	5.7	4.7	9.1	12.2	7.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	7.3	4.7	2.0	4.6	6.7	7.9	11.3	7.1	10.7	8.3	14.7
Washington D.C. .....	5.3	2.5	1.8	4.6	7.1	5.0	6.3	8.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.8	14.0
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	13.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	15.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago .....	9.7	5.2	3.6	2.7	8.8	10.3	9.2	13.9	16.3	8.7	24.3
Cleveland .....	9.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	12.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas .....	8.0	5.2	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.4	7.2	6.6	12.1	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Detroit .....	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.3	13.2	18.2	14.6	20.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.9
District of Columbia .....	8.0	4.0	1.6	5.2	12.7	8.1	12.3	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston .....	8.7	1.9	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	11.2	11.9	9.3	15.5	.8	19.5
Indianapolis .....	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	8.6	8.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Los Angeles .....	9.5	5.2	5.6	7.6	8.2	9.3	10.4	13.2	12.5	10.9	23.4
Milwaukee .....	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	9.8	5.9	4.3	4.6	11.4	10.0	10.0	16.0	17.7	9.8	19.8
Philadelphia .....	10.3	4.6	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	10.0	13.1	7.5	19.2	13.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Phoenix .....	8.0	4.1	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5	6.0	12.6	11.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
St. Louis .....	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio .....	7.0	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.0	6.9	6.9	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego .....	7.2	4.5	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	7.0	9.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Francisco .....	7.8	3.6	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	7.3	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> All are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) except St. Louis and those labeled Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary

Definitions".

<sup>3</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>TOTAL</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	81.2	3.9	24.1	16.7	7.4	4.3	19.4	9.3	19.9	9.4
Atlanta .....	100.0	82.2	3.4	12.9	5.8	7.1	9.9	21.4	8.5	26.1	11.9
Baltimore .....	100.0	73.1	5.9	10.2	5.8	4.4	5.8	18.2	6.0	27.0	22.1
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	81.9	4.0	19.4	8.3	11.2	6.2	19.2	8.8	24.3	11.9
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	80.0	2.8	13.2	8.7	4.5	4.8	18.3	8.8	32.1	12.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	77.7	3.5	17.0	10.1	6.9	5.5	21.3	6.6	23.7	18.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	83.0	5.4	24.1	9.0	15.1	8.0	21.6	5.5	18.4	11.2
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	81.7	3.5	18.3	9.9	8.4	6.4	19.4	8.3	25.8	11.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	79.8	4.2	19.2	9.6	9.6	7.0	18.2	6.2	25.1	13.9
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	81.6	3.7	21.1	14.0	7.1	4.4	18.1	5.3	28.8	13.5
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	76.0	2.9	14.0	8.5	5.5	5.4	20.8	9.3	23.4	17.0
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	81.7	3.9	16.3	11.1	5.2	8.0	21.8	7.4	23.9	11.3
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	79.0	4.5	21.8	17.4	4.4	3.8	22.6	3.8	22.4	15.9
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	77.7	4.6	11.4	7.7	3.7	7.7	19.6	7.4	25.7	14.2
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	82.9	3.6	24.4	20.4	4.1	4.3	20.5	6.6	23.5	11.8
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	78.5	4.7	7.4	5.4	1.9	8.5	23.8	7.8	26.3	15.4
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	83.4	2.7	19.5	16.6	2.9	5.9	18.9	13.2	23.2	11.8
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	80.5	7.2	12.8	6.9	5.9	6.5	20.8	5.7	23.4	13.3
Indianapolis .....	100.0	78.1	3.6	16.2	11.0	5.2	5.8	21.5	6.5	24.5	17.7
Kansas City .....	100.0	79.1	4.6	12.8	7.0	5.8	8.5	20.4	7.1	25.8	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	77.8	3.6	19.7	11.5	8.2	4.7	18.3	6.8	24.7	11.9
Louisville .....	100.0	83.2	5.5	19.5	10.6	8.9	7.7	20.6	6.6	23.3	10.9
Memphis .....	100.0	78.0	4.6	13.5	6.2	7.2	9.7	22.1	7.0	21.2	16.6
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	79.1	4.9	10.6	4.3	6.3	8.3	22.9	6.1	26.3	13.7
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	82.5	3.9	25.2	17.5	7.7	5.0	17.5	6.7	24.2	12.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	81.2	3.4	18.6	11.1	7.5	5.8	21.1	8.0	24.3	13.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	76.3	5.2	11.0	6.0	5.0	6.9	18.4	9.9	24.9	17.4
New Orleans .....	100.0	73.7	5.2	6.9	3.8	3.1	5.3	23.9	5.5	25.2	18.8
New York PMSA .....	100.0	74.9	3.2	10.9	3.2	7.7	5.9	15.0	10.7	29.2	17.5
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	80.2	2.8	18.8	7.8	11.0	7.8	17.3	9.8	23.4	14.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	67.5	7.2	10.0	6.7	3.2	5.7	20.3	4.7	19.6	27.0
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	73.1	4.2	12.6	6.8	5.8	6.0	21.3	8.0	20.9	14.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	73.4	4.4	13.4	8.1	5.3	5.3	20.4	7.5	20.9	17.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	80.1	4.2	15.1	7.3	7.9	5.6	18.4	8.7	27.9	14.1
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.4	5.9	14.7	10.7	4.0	6.0	20.4	7.9	24.4	13.1
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	82.9	4.4	12.5	9.1	3.3	6.5	21.3	7.3	30.2	11.5
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	77.5	3.8	15.5	10.8	4.7	4.6	22.2	6.8	24.5	11.8
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	79.5	3.5	22.7	14.7	8.0	4.4	18.1	6.5	24.4	14.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	72.4	5.6	14.4	10.2	4.2	7.3	22.2	4.9	17.7	17.9
Rochester .....	100.0	79.8	2.9	26.3	21.6	4.7	5.0	17.6	4.8	23.0	13.3
Sacramento .....	100.0	63.9	3.7	6.6	3.2	3.4	6.3	19.7	5.1	22.2	23.5
St. Louis .....	100.0	81.8	3.8	15.7	9.2	6.5	7.9	22.5	5.3	26.5	11.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	72.5	4.7	12.9	8.3	4.5	6.2	21.2	6.8	19.8	20.0
San Antonio .....	100.0	72.3	6.1	8.7	5.1	3.6	5.4	24.4	4.9	22.3	21.0
San Diego .....	100.0	70.0	5.0	12.6	8.6	4.0	2.9	19.3	7.6	22.6	18.0
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	75.1	3.1	10.1	4.3	5.8	8.0	19.9	7.8	26.2	12.3
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	79.5	3.0	27.8	24.4	3.4	5.3	17.2	3.0	23.1	11.3
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	77.2	4.5	16.0	12.0	4.0	5.9	21.0	6.2	23.5	14.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	79.5	5.5	10.9	7.1	3.9	5.5	22.2	8.5	26.8	13.3
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	67.0	4.9	4.1	2.3	1.8	5.5	17.1	5.5	29.8	26.4
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	71.2	3.7	11.4	4.6	6.8	5.4	16.0	4.5	30.2	26.5
Chicago .....	100.0	78.8	2.1	17.2	8.8	8.4	4.9	18.0	7.5	29.1	14.9
Cleveland .....	100.0	78.3	3.2	18.6	10.8	7.8	4.9	17.7	4.5	29.3	18.9
Dallas .....	100.0	84.5	3.7	13.4	7.7	5.7	7.8	22.1	9.1	27.5	9.6
Detroit .....	100.0	77.2	2.4	20.5	17.1	3.4	4.2	18.0	5.5	26.5	18.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	62.2	1.7	3.6	.6	3.0	4.3	11.7	4.8	36.1	31.1
Houston .....	100.0	80.4	7.0	11.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	22.3	6.2	25.7	13.6
Indianapolis .....	100.0	79.5	2.2	14.1	9.7	4.4	5.7	23.0	6.1	28.3	18.4
Los Angeles .....	100.0	78.0	2.9	16.2	7.8	8.3	4.5	19.4	7.4	27.6	10.6
Milwaukee .....	100.0	82.4	3.8	19.8	13.4	6.4	6.4	18.2	6.5	27.8	13.8
New York .....	100.0	74.7	3.0	10.6	2.7	7.9	5.7	14.6	11.0	29.7	18.0
Philadelphia .....	100.0	77.4	2.7	12.2	5.7	6.5	5.6	16.2	8.9	31.8	18.0
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.5	6.0	13.8	9.3	4.5	5.4	21.8	7.7	24.5	14.0
St. Louis .....	100.0	78.0	.7	12.0	7.1	4.9	6.4	19.2	4.2	35.3	16.0
San Antonio .....	100.0	74.4	6.9	8.8	4.8	4.1	4.7	24.1	5.7	23.7	20.4
San Diego .....	100.0	67.7	2.6	14.0	10.0	4.0	3.2	16.5	8.5	22.9	20.7
San Francisco .....	100.0	75.9	1.9	9.6	1.3	8.2	5.1	22.6	7.8	29.0	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Transporta-tion, com-munica-tions, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>Men</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	81.8	6.1	27.3	19.9	7.4	5.4	21.3	6.5	15.0	7.9
Atlanta .....	100.0	82.8	6.4	17.1	8.8	8.3	12.2	20.6	6.8	19.6	9.8
Baltimore .....	100.0	75.9	10.5	13.0	8.2	4.8	8.0	19.3	4.5	20.6	19.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	80.7	6.4	21.8	10.4	11.3	7.9	18.4	8.4	17.8	10.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	78.5	4.6	17.0	11.5	5.5	6.1	18.3	6.8	25.7	11.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	78.1	6.5	23.3	14.2	9.1	8.2	21.3	4.3	14.6	16.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	83.8	9.4	28.2	12.9	15.3	10.7	20.2	2.7	12.5	9.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	82.3	6.0	22.1	13.2	8.9	7.8	19.5	6.4	20.4	10.0
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	83.0	7.5	24.2	14.3	10.0	9.5	19.2	4.5	18.0	10.5
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	83.4	6.0	28.1	19.4	8.8	5.4	17.1	4.7	21.8	10.1
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	76.2	4.9	19.8	12.6	7.1	7.7	20.0	7.3	16.4	14.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	83.5	6.3	19.7	14.2	5.5	10.0	22.9	4.6	19.5	8.4
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	80.9	7.2	26.6	22.4	4.1	5.2	22.1	1.5	18.3	13.3
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	78.9	7.0	15.2	10.8	4.4	9.2	19.8	5.5	20.5	12.5
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	84.4	5.8	34.3	29.6	4.7	5.4	17.7	4.3	16.8	9.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	79.5	7.4	7.9	6.0	1.9	10.3	27.0	6.7	20.1	12.5
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	85.7	5.4	28.3	24.9	3.4	6.3	21.1	9.1	15.5	7.6
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	82.6	10.9	16.2	8.8	7.4	7.8	21.0	3.8	18.6	10.4
Indianapolis .....	100.0	82.4	6.6	21.6	15.4	6.1	8.2	19.3	5.4	21.4	13.3
Kansas City .....	100.0	81.1	8.6	17.7	11.6	6.2	11.0	21.7	5.5	16.6	12.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	78.7	5.8	23.0	14.4	8.6	5.2	19.2	4.9	20.4	9.3
Louisville .....	100.0	85.5	8.4	26.6	15.5	11.2	9.9	21.0	5.2	14.4	7.6
Memphis .....	100.0	79.8	7.9	16.6	9.4	7.2	13.4	22.8	4.9	14.2	14.0
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	79.9	8.5	11.2	6.0	5.2	9.5	24.3	4.4	21.9	10.7
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	82.4	6.4	33.2	23.0	10.2	6.9	17.2	4.5	14.2	10.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	81.9	6.4	22.7	13.8	8.8	7.6	22.3	5.7	17.3	12.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	75.8	7.8	12.1	7.3	4.8	9.6	18.6	9.0	18.8	16.0
New Orleans .....	100.0	76.2	9.5	11.2	6.2	4.9	9.0	21.1	4.0	18.4	13.6
New York PMSA .....	100.0	74.0	5.6	10.6	3.8	6.9	7.7	17.0	10.0	23.0	16.2
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	82.7	4.9	21.5	9.3	12.2	10.0	18.6	8.1	19.4	10.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	67.9	11.4	12.9	9.0	3.9	8.3	19.4	3.1	12.8	25.3
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	72.5	6.7	15.2	8.4	6.8	7.8	19.6	5.3	18.0	12.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	74.7	8.0	18.1	10.6	7.5	6.8	20.0	4.1	16.3	14.7
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	79.1	7.3	19.1	10.3	8.8	7.6	18.9	6.2	19.8	13.3
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.2	9.5	17.1	13.0	4.2	7.4	19.1	5.9	19.9	12.1
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	83.3	7.6	18.6	14.2	4.4	9.3	20.2	4.4	22.3	9.5
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	79.7	6.0	20.4	14.8	5.7	6.0	22.6	5.4	19.2	9.5
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	77.1	5.8	27.4	18.0	9.4	6.0	16.6	5.6	15.7	14.5
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	73.3	8.6	17.6	12.8	4.8	8.4	21.3	3.3	13.9	14.9
Rochester .....	100.0	82.5	5.5	33.3	27.7	5.6	6.4	18.4	3.2	15.4	9.7
Sacramento .....	100.0	64.4	6.1	8.1	4.8	3.3	7.9	22.1	3.6	16.5	21.3
St. Louis .....	100.0	81.9	5.8	21.9	13.3	8.7	8.9	20.9	4.5	19.7	10.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	74.6	8.0	15.6	10.9	4.7	7.9	20.3	4.8	16.4	17.9
San Antonio .....	100.0	72.8	10.4	10.9	7.3	3.6	6.4	25.2	3.0	16.6	18.8
San Diego .....	100.0	69.6	8.1	15.5	11.8	3.7	3.4	20.5	4.6	17.5	15.9
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	73.1	4.7	9.0	3.8	5.2	8.3	21.8	6.8	22.4	12.9
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	80.4	4.4	31.3	27.7	3.7	5.8	17.7	1.5	19.7	9.8
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	77.0	6.8	20.7	16.7	4.0	6.7	19.7	4.3	18.8	13.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	79.3	9.0	12.7	9.0	3.7	6.9	23.1	6.8	20.6	11.6
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	68.0	8.5	4.6	2.7	2.0	6.1	18.9	4.8	25.0	24.7
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	75.2	7.6	13.9	7.2	6.7	7.1	21.7	3.3	21.7	22.2
Chicago .....	100.0	79.2	3.8	19.6	11.4	8.2	6.7	18.5	6.3	24.2	13.3
Cleveland .....	100.0	80.1	5.1	23.3	14.1	9.1	5.3	17.9	2.0	26.5	15.6
Dallas .....	100.0	85.2	6.4	13.6	9.7	3.9	10.4	23.9	6.5	23.4	7.2
Detroit .....	100.0	77.6	4.4	29.1	25.5	3.5	5.9	16.8	3.1	18.2	16.4
District of Columbia .....	100.0	63.6	3.0	3.9	.7	3.2	4.8	13.4	5.7	32.8	27.2
Houston .....	100.0	81.9	10.4	13.3	6.6	6.7	7.2	22.9	5.0	20.8	11.0
Indianapolis .....	100.0	86.4	4.0	19.0	13.8	5.2	9.1	23.7	5.6	24.9	12.1
Los Angeles .....	100.0	79.1	4.6	18.0	9.6	8.4	5.2	21.1	5.7	24.6	7.6
Milwaukee .....	100.0	82.8	6.4	28.6	19.3	9.4	9.1	16.5	4.5	17.6	12.9
New York .....	100.0	73.5	5.1	10.3	3.4	6.9	7.4	16.8	10.3	23.5	16.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	75.4	4.9	16.1	8.9	7.2	8.3	17.1	6.4	22.5	18.3
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.4	9.4	17.2	11.9	5.3	7.0	20.3	5.0	20.2	13.2
St. Louis .....	100.0	76.5	1.0	17.7	12.6	5.1	7.7	18.1	2.8	29.1	15.5
San Antonio .....	100.0	76.1	11.6	11.9	7.8	4.1	5.4	25.8	3.5	17.5	17.3
San Diego .....	100.0	66.2	4.0	16.8	12.9	3.9	4.4	16.2	5.4	19.3	19.0
San Francisco .....	100.0	73.5	2.6	7.1	1.0	6.1	6.2	25.3	6.0	26.3	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>Women</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	80.5	0.9	19.6	12.2	7.4	2.8	16.8	13.4	26.9	11.5
Atlanta .....	100.0	81.5	.2	8.4	2.6	5.9	7.5	22.2	10.2	32.8	14.0
Baltimore .....	100.0	70.2	1.1	7.3	3.2	4.1	3.5	17.0	7.5	33.7	25.3
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	83.6	1.0	16.5	5.5	11.0	4.1	20.1	9.3	32.5	13.2
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	81.6	.8	9.2	5.7	3.5	3.3	18.2	11.0	39.0	13.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	77.2	.3	10.2	5.7	4.5	2.6	21.3	9.1	33.6	19.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	82.1	1.0	19.6	4.7	14.9	4.9	23.1	8.6	25.0	12.9
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	81.1	.6	13.8	6.1	7.7	4.7	19.3	10.5	32.2	14.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	76.4	.6	13.7	4.5	9.2	4.1	17.1	8.0	32.9	17.6
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	79.4	.8	12.9	7.8	5.1	3.2	19.3	6.1	37.0	17.6
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	75.8	.6	7.7	4.0	3.7	2.8	21.6	11.5	31.3	19.6
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	79.3	.9	12.0	7.2	4.8	5.6	20.5	10.8	29.3	15.0
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	76.6	1.1	15.6	10.9	4.8	2.0	23.3	6.8	27.6	19.3
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	76.3	1.7	7.0	4.0	3.0	6.0	19.5	9.7	31.7	16.2
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	81.1	.8	12.3	9.0	3.3	3.0	24.0	9.4	31.8	14.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	77.3	1.5	6.7	4.8	1.9	6.3	19.9	9.2	33.6	18.8
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	81.0	( <sup>5</sup> )	10.5	8.1	2.4	5.4	16.7	17.4	31.0	16.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	77.5	2.2	8.3	4.4	3.9	4.8	20.6	8.3	30.0	17.2
Indianapolis .....	100.0	73.5	.4	10.6	6.3	4.3	3.2	23.7	7.6	27.9	22.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	77.1	.6	7.8	2.3	5.4	5.9	19.0	8.7	35.2	19.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	76.7	.6	15.0	7.3	7.7	4.0	17.1	9.3	30.6	15.5
Louisville .....	100.0	80.2	1.9	10.5	4.4	6.1	5.0	20.2	8.3	34.3	15.0
Memphis .....	100.0	76.1	.7	9.8	2.6	7.2	5.5	21.4	9.3	29.3	19.6
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	78.0	.5	9.9	2.3	7.7	6.8	21.0	8.1	31.7	17.4
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	82.6	1.0	16.2	11.3	4.9	2.9	17.8	9.2	35.4	13.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	80.4	.3	14.3	8.2	6.2	3.9	19.9	10.4	31.6	15.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	76.8	1.9	9.6	4.3	5.3	3.4	18.2	11.1	32.7	19.2
New Orleans .....	100.0	71.2	1.1	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	26.6	6.9	31.8	23.9
New York PMSA .....	100.0	76.1	.4	11.2	2.5	8.7	3.8	12.6	11.5	36.7	18.9
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	77.1	.3	15.6	5.9	9.7	5.2	15.8	11.9	28.2	18.6
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	67.0	2.3	6.5	4.1	2.4	2.6	21.3	6.5	27.7	28.9
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	73.7	1.2	9.5	4.9	4.5	3.8	23.4	11.2	24.4	16.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	71.9	.5	8.3	5.4	3.0	3.7	20.8	11.2	25.8	21.0
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	81.2	.7	10.5	3.7	6.8	3.3	17.7	11.7	37.2	15.1
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.5	1.6	11.8	7.9	3.8	4.4	21.8	10.2	29.6	14.4
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	82.5	.8	5.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	22.6	10.7	39.3	13.8
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	74.7	.9	9.2	5.8	3.4	2.8	21.6	8.7	31.5	14.7
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	82.1	1.0	17.6	11.2	6.4	2.7	19.7	7.4	33.8	14.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	71.2	1.7	10.3	6.8	3.5	6.0	23.4	7.0	22.7	21.8
Rochester .....	100.0	76.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	18.5	14.7	3.7	3.5	16.7	6.6	31.6	17.4
Sacramento .....	100.0	63.3	1.1	5.0	1.4	3.6	4.5	17.0	6.8	28.6	25.9
St. Louis .....	100.0	81.8	1.4	8.3	4.3	4.0	6.7	24.4	6.3	34.5	12.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	69.9	.6	9.5	5.2	4.3	4.1	22.4	9.3	23.9	22.5
San Antonio .....	100.0	71.7	.9	5.9	2.3	3.6	4.2	23.4	7.2	29.4	23.7
San Diego .....	100.0	70.6	1.5	9.2	4.9	4.2	2.4	17.9	11.0	28.6	20.4
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	77.7	1.0	11.5	4.8	6.6	7.7	17.4	9.1	31.1	11.5
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	78.2	1.2	23.1	20.1	3.0	4.7	16.6	5.0	27.6	13.3
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	77.5	1.5	10.1	6.1	4.0	4.9	22.8	8.7	29.5	15.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	79.7	1.8	9.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	21.3	10.3	33.4	15.1
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	65.9	.9	3.5	1.9	1.6	4.9	15.2	6.4	35.2	28.4
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	67.5	.2	9.0	2.1	6.9	3.9	10.8	5.6	38.1	30.4
Chicago .....	100.0	78.3	.2	14.5	5.9	8.6	2.7	17.4	8.9	34.6	16.7
Cleveland .....	100.0	76.2	1.0	13.3	7.0	6.3	4.5	17.6	7.4	32.5	22.7
Dallas .....	100.0	83.6	.5	13.3	5.3	7.9	4.7	20.0	12.1	32.4	12.5
Detroit .....	100.0	76.8	.1	10.6	7.4	3.2	2.3	19.4	8.3	36.0	20.3
District of Columbia .....	100.0	60.8	.4	3.4	.5	2.9	3.8	10.0	3.9	39.3	34.9
Houston .....	100.0	78.2	1.9	8.3	4.8	3.5	3.7	21.2	8.1	33.0	17.3
Indianapolis .....	100.0	73.2	.5	9.7	6.0	3.7	2.7	22.3	6.6	31.5	24.3
Los Angeles .....	100.0	76.3	.4	13.6	5.3	8.3	3.5	16.9	9.9	32.0	15.1
Milwaukee .....	100.0	81.8	.8	10.1	7.1	3.1	3.4	19.9	8.7	38.9	14.9
New York .....	100.0	76.1	.4	11.0	1.9	9.1	3.7	12.0	11.9	37.1	19.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	79.4	.2	7.9	2.2	5.7	2.8	15.1	11.5	41.9	17.8
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.6	1.9	9.7	6.3	3.5	3.4	23.6	11.1	29.7	15.0
St. Louis .....	100.0	79.8	.4	4.9	.3	4.6	4.8	20.6	6.0	43.1	16.7
San Antonio .....	100.0	72.4	.9	5.0	1.0	4.0	3.9	21.8	8.5	31.4	24.2
San Diego .....	100.0	69.4	1.1	10.7	6.6	4.1	1.7	16.9	12.0	27.1	22.6
San Francisco .....	100.0	79.2	.8	12.9	1.8	11.1	3.7	18.9	10.2	32.6	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Transporta-tion, com-munica-tions, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>White</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	81.6	4.0	24.0	16.2	7.8	4.8	19.7	9.4	19.4	9.0
Atlanta .....	100.0	81.3	4.1	12.6	6.5	6.1	10.3	21.8	8.7	23.6	11.5
Baltimore .....	100.0	74.5	6.8	10.0	5.7	4.3	6.2	18.5	6.5	26.4	20.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	82.0	4.4	19.9	8.4	11.5	6.2	19.5	8.5	23.5	11.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	79.7	2.9	13.2	8.7	4.5	4.7	18.5	8.9	31.4	12.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	78.3	3.7	17.2	10.3	6.9	5.7	21.8	6.5	23.3	17.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	84.1	6.2	23.6	9.6	14.0	7.9	22.0	5.7	18.6	9.3
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	83.8	4.2	19.2	10.7	8.6	6.4	19.8	8.5	25.6	9.5
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	81.4	4.4	19.7	10.1	9.6	6.8	18.6	6.8	25.0	12.1
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	84.0	4.0	23.1	15.3	7.8	4.6	19.2	5.5	27.4	10.8
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	76.7	3.2	13.9	8.6	5.4	5.3	21.7	9.1	23.4	15.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	82.0	4.2	16.0	11.2	4.8	8.0	22.1	7.7	23.4	10.1
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	79.5	4.8	22.3	17.9	4.4	3.7	22.5	3.7	22.4	15.3
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	77.4	4.7	10.8	7.4	3.5	7.6	19.6	7.6	25.8	14.2
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	83.7	4.0	24.5	20.3	4.2	4.3	21.3	6.8	22.8	10.7
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	79.7	5.1	7.4	5.4	2.0	8.5	24.0	8.4	26.2	13.9
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	83.7	2.6	20.1	16.8	3.3	6.0	18.4	13.5	23.0	11.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	82.3	8.0	13.2	7.3	6.0	6.5	21.3	5.8	23.0	11.2
Indianapolis .....	100.0	80.3	3.7	17.3	12.2	5.2	4.9	21.3	7.4	25.6	14.6
Kansas City .....	100.0	79.0	5.0	13.1	7.5	5.7	8.6	20.7	6.8	24.8	15.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	79.3	4.2	20.8	12.2	8.6	4.6	18.9	6.3	24.4	10.4
Louisville .....	100.0	82.9	6.0	18.9	10.1	8.8	7.5	21.1	6.8	22.6	11.0
Memphis .....	100.0	79.5	4.3	15.0	6.1	8.8	10.5	19.7	9.0	21.0	13.5
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	82.0	5.0	10.8	4.6	6.2	8.3	24.0	6.9	27.0	10.0
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	82.6	4.0	26.1	18.4	7.7	4.7	17.6	6.8	23.3	11.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	81.4	3.5	18.5	11.0	7.5	5.8	21.0	7.9	24.6	13.3
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	76.9	5.4	11.2	6.0	5.2	6.9	19.0	10.1	24.2	16.7
New Orleans .....	100.0	77.9	6.2	7.6	4.3	3.3	5.7	25.4	6.3	24.5	14.2
New York PMSA .....	100.0	76.8	3.8	11.2	3.4	7.8	5.9	16.0	11.2	28.7	14.6
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	81.3	3.2	19.3	8.3	11.0	7.9	18.2	9.9	22.7	12.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	69.8	9.2	9.4	5.8	3.6	5.2	20.4	5.5	20.1	22.6
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	71.8	4.5	11.5	6.3	5.2	5.5	22.1	7.5	20.6	14.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	72.9	4.6	12.4	7.0	5.4	5.3	20.8	8.1	19.9	17.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	81.0	4.6	15.6	7.4	8.2	5.7	19.1	9.0	27.1	12.8
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.5	6.1	14.5	10.7	3.8	5.7	20.9	8.0	24.0	12.9
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	83.3	4.7	12.5	9.4	3.2	6.5	22.0	7.4	29.5	10.8
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	100.0	77.3	3.9	15.5	10.9	4.6	4.4	21.9	7.2	24.5	11.9
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	79.8	3.6	22.7	14.8	7.9	4.4	18.2	6.5	24.4	14.3
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	72.9	5.5	14.3	10.0	4.3	7.7	22.7	5.1	17.3	17.6
Rochester .....	100.0	79.5	2.8	25.7	20.8	4.9	4.7	18.5	4.9	22.9	13.1
Sacramento .....	100.0	64.5	3.8	6.3	2.9	3.5	6.6	19.8	5.2	22.4	22.9
St. Louis .....	100.0	81.9	4.3	15.6	9.3	6.3	7.6	23.2	5.7	25.2	11.1
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	72.2	4.6	12.5	8.0	4.5	6.2	21.4	6.9	19.6	20.3
San Antonio .....	100.0	72.7	6.3	8.5	5.0	3.5	5.5	24.7	5.1	22.2	20.3
San Diego .....	100.0	70.6	5.5	12.2	7.9	4.3	3.0	19.4	7.8	22.6	17.2
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	75.1	3.5	9.5	4.7	4.8	7.7	19.9	8.8	25.7	9.7
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	77.4	3.8	22.9	19.4	3.5	6.1	18.0	3.2	23.3	12.6
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	77.1	4.6	15.9	12.4	3.5	6.1	20.6	6.3	23.6	14.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	80.8	5.8	10.7	6.9	3.8	5.2	22.5	8.9	27.5	12.1
Washington D.C. .....	100.0	68.8	5.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	5.1	17.1	5.6	30.8	24.4
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	74.0	6.0	14.8	4.3	10.6	8.0	16.0	3.8	25.4	22.1
Chicago .....	100.0	83.1	3.0	19.6	10.5	9.1	4.7	18.4	7.7	29.6	10.5
Cleveland .....	100.0	85.4	4.6	23.1	13.7	9.4	5.8	22.4	5.4	24.2	12.5
Dallas .....	100.0	83.9	3.9	13.8	8.0	5.7	7.4	22.2	9.7	26.1	7.9
Detroit .....	100.0	77.1	5.6	14.4	10.4	4.0	3.6	26.5	5.1	22.0	14.1
District of Columbia .....	100.0	66.4	1.2	5.3	.5	4.7	3.4	8.5	5.5	42.5	24.7
Houston .....	100.0	82.6	8.3	12.1	6.8	5.3	5.6	22.5	6.2	25.5	10.6
Indianapolis .....	100.0	83.6	1.9	15.2	11.3	3.9	4.3	23.1	7.5	31.5	13.7
Los Angeles .....	100.0	79.4	3.4	17.0	8.1	9.0	4.4	20.5	6.7	27.2	8.6
Milwaukee .....	100.0	82.8	4.3	21.6	15.7	5.9	5.7	18.5	6.6	26.1	13.4
New York .....	100.0	76.8	3.4	10.8	3.0	7.9	5.9	15.6	11.9	29.1	14.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	77.5	2.7	13.1	5.5	7.6	5.6	16.6	9.7	29.7	17.1
Phoenix .....	100.0	79.9	6.2	14.1	9.5	4.6	5.1	22.5	7.6	24.0	13.7
St. Louis .....	100.0	75.1	1.1	8.1	4.6	3.4	6.9	19.6	4.1	35.3	17.2
San Antonio .....	100.0	75.0	6.9	8.9	4.8	4.1	4.8	24.0	6.1	23.8	19.7
San Diego .....	100.0	68.6	2.9	13.5	8.7	4.8	3.3	17.2	8.9	22.9	19.3
San Francisco .....	100.0	75.0	2.6	6.9	1.0	5.9	4.6	21.8	9.2	29.9	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>Black</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Atlanta .....	100.0	83.3	1.5	13.2	4.3	9.0	9.8	20.2	8.2	30.4	13.4
Baltimore .....	100.0	68.6	3.1	11.1	6.1	4.9	4.7	16.6	4.4	28.6	29.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	77.8	.7	11.1	4.4	6.8	8.9	13.9	12.5	30.7	19.7
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	79.8	.9	12.4	8.5	3.9	5.7	12.5	8.2	40.1	16.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	100.0	66.3	.9	10.4	5.0	5.4	3.2	13.0	9.1	29.6	33.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	77.4	2.0	25.8	7.1	18.7	8.2	19.6	4.7	17.0	20.2
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	71.5	.8	13.6	5.9	7.7	6.6	17.1	7.9	25.4	24.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	68.8	3.1	16.1	6.3	9.8	7.4	13.5	1.7	27.0	28.4
Cleveland PMSA .....	100.0	69.3	1.7	11.4	7.9	3.5	3.8	13.4	4.5	34.3	27.7
Columbus, Ohio .....	100.0	68.6	.4	13.6	7.4	6.3	4.9	13.5	12.7	23.5	29.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	78.8	2.2	15.0	9.3	5.7	7.4	20.8	5.9	27.1	19.7
Dayton-Springfield .....	100.0	74.4	.9	17.1	12.6	4.6	4.8	23.6	4.7	23.3	22.0
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	79.0	3.1	10.5	3.7	6.9	11.2	16.6	8.6	27.7	16.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	78.9	1.5	24.2	21.0	3.2	4.5	15.7	5.9	27.2	17.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	72.9	3.2	7.6	6.3	1.3	8.9	22.2	5.7	25.4	22.7
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	100.0	80.9	4.0	16.7	16.1	.6	6.0	16.2	12.8	25.2	18.2
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	68.7	2.3	8.4	3.9	4.5	8.4	15.3	6.7	26.7	27.2
Indianapolis .....	100.0	66.2	3.0	9.7	4.9	4.9	10.0	22.5	1.0	19.9	33.7
Kansas City .....	100.0	80.0	1.1	10.0	3.3	6.7	7.5	17.4	8.7	35.4	18.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	63.1	1.7	11.9	7.6	4.3	7.6	9.7	6.0	26.2	28.8
Louisville .....	100.0	84.9	.6	22.4	13.8	8.6	10.2	16.4	4.3	31.0	10.5
Memphis .....	100.0	74.6	5.2	11.1	6.6	4.6	8.3	24.9	3.4	21.7	23.2
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	65.6	4.7	10.0	3.5	6.6	8.5	17.0	2.9	22.5	29.6
Milwaukee PMSA .....	100.0	84.1	3.0	16.0	7.5	8.5	7.4	17.1	6.1	34.6	15.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	100.0	79.5	1.3	21.8	13.5	8.3	4.6	14.1	10.8	26.8	19.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	69.8	2.8	8.6	5.9	2.8	7.6	10.8	9.7	30.2	26.5
New Orleans .....	100.0	65.3	3.0	4.8	2.8	2.0	4.5	21.1	3.7	27.7	27.8
New York PMSA .....	100.0	67.4	2.3	7.6	2.3	5.3	6.6	10.2	8.9	31.8	28.4
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	75.5	1.3	17.4	6.3	11.1	8.3	14.4	9.7	24.4	22.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	100.0	63.1	4.3	10.9	8.3	2.7	7.0	19.3	3.6	18.1	35.3
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	80.8	3.1	9.2	4.7	4.5	11.2	20.9	10.9	25.4	14.2
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	74.7	3.5	18.6	14.3	4.3	3.1	17.3	4.1	26.8	21.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	73.3	2.8	10.9	6.0	4.9	6.4	14.0	7.8	31.4	23.3
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	100.0	76.2	1.2	12.6	6.5	6.0	8.4	9.8	7.3	36.9	22.3
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	67.2	1.4	18.8	8.9	9.9	3.4	9.6	6.1	27.9	27.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	58.7	6.6	15.3	9.7	5.6	5.2	17.4	2.6	11.6	29.8
Rochester .....	100.0	84.6	5.5	32.7	29.4	3.3	10.1	6.1	5.0	25.2	15.0
St. Louis .....	100.0	81.9	.3	16.3	8.0	8.2	10.8	18.0	3.1	33.4	16.7
San Diego .....	100.0	60.3	3.0	8.8	5.8	3.0	( <sup>b</sup> )	19.8	6.7	21.9	28.3
Seattle PMSA .....	100.0	69.5	1.4	15.4	6.1	9.3	2.4	22.2	4.5	23.5	26.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	68.9	3.5	10.4	6.9	3.5	8.4	19.7	5.0	21.8	24.9
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	59.6	2.8	2.8	.7	2.0	6.8	15.0	5.4	26.7	35.6
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	100.0	69.8	2.8	9.7	4.8	4.9	4.4	15.6	4.8	32.6	28.6
Chicago .....	100.0	69.0	.6	12.6	5.3	7.4	5.1	15.9	7.9	26.9	25.9
Cleveland .....	100.0	67.3	1.1	11.8	6.3	5.4	3.6	10.5	3.1	37.2	28.8
Dallas .....	100.0	84.3	3.0	10.5	5.8	4.7	9.2	21.5	7.9	31.7	14.9
Detroit .....	100.0	77.8	1.7	22.6	19.3	3.3	4.4	15.6	5.8	27.7	18.5
District of Columbia .....	100.0	57.8	2.1	2.4	.7	1.7	5.2	13.4	4.0	30.7	37.3
Houston .....	100.0	73.2	2.4	9.0	2.6	6.4	7.2	19.4	7.1	26.8	24.1
Indianapolis .....	100.0	66.8	3.1	10.0	5.0	5.0	10.3	23.1	1.1	19.3	33.2
Los Angeles .....	100.0	63.0	1.4	9.3	3.7	5.6	5.5	9.6	6.8	30.4	28.6
Milwaukee .....	100.0	83.8	2.6	13.8	5.5	8.4	7.9	17.8	6.5	35.1	15.3
New York .....	100.0	67.1	2.4	7.6	2.0	5.6	5.8	10.1	8.9	32.4	28.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	76.5	2.8	8.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	14.9	8.1	35.6	20.0
St. Louis .....	100.0	81.5	( <sup>b</sup> )	20.1	12.9	7.2	6.2	16.6	4.9	33.7	15.2
<b>Hispanic origin</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	100.0	90.5	7.0	32.0	20.8	11.2	3.1	21.2	5.2	22.1	6.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	87.6	2.4	33.5	14.8	18.6	2.9	24.6	3.3	20.9	8.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	88.0	1.7	14.5	9.7	4.8	1.4	32.0	4.4	33.5	8.7
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	89.1	2.6	35.3	20.5	14.7	3.8	19.3	4.8	23.2	7.5
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	86.9	9.8	21.4	11.6	9.8	5.9	24.7	6.3	18.7	8.4
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	100.0	71.2	7.3	8.8	4.6	4.2	8.9	20.4	4.8	21.0	25.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1992 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>3</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>Hispanic origin—Continued</b>											
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>4</sup></b>											
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	87.7	3.0	38.0	35.0	3.0	2.4	20.8	3.7	19.8	10.6
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	100.0	91.4	4.9	21.4	20.4	1.0	9.2	25.7	10.5	19.7	5.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	88.0	11.9	17.0	9.3	7.6	2.7	28.3	4.3	20.4	7.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	86.7	5.9	29.8	14.8	15.0	4.7	22.2	4.5	19.6	7.5
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	100.0	84.4	5.9	13.3	5.3	8.0	7.9	25.0	6.9	25.4	7.9
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	82.6	4.6	19.8	9.0	10.8	8.2	13.3	14.3	22.4	15.3
New York PMSA .....	100.0	80.7	3.0	17.3	5.2	12.1	5.5	17.8	9.4	27.8	13.9
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	89.3	2.0	29.8	11.7	18.1	10.2	22.1	4.3	20.9	5.9
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	85.4	7.2	14.6	6.2	8.4	11.0	24.4	7.6	20.6	9.8
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	82.0	2.0	26.7	10.4	16.4	3.6	17.6	5.1	26.9	10.9
Phoenix .....	100.0	84.6	8.8	19.4	14.1	5.3	3.3	23.9	7.7	21.5	11.6
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	100.0	93.9	.4	64.9	47.0	17.9	1.3	9.3	6.1	11.8	1.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	79.8	6.8	21.0	15.0	5.9	8.2	22.1	2.3	19.1	13.1
Sacramento .....	100.0	61.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	7.0	26.4	3.0	17.9	30.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	100.0	77.3	.2	16.5	8.1	8.5	7.7	23.2	10.7	14.6	18.8
San Antonio .....	100.0	75.0	6.9	10.8	6.4	4.3	4.6	25.5	5.0	21.9	19.2
San Diego .....	100.0	77.8	10.8	15.4	8.1	7.3	4.4	24.6	3.3	19.3	13.2
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	85.6	4.9	16.0	2.8	13.2	5.2	30.0	7.0	22.5	6.2
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	82.3	3.4	18.7	14.0	4.8	7.8	26.4	4.6	21.4	14.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	84.3	.3	19.8	8.3	11.4	7.7	26.1	4.1	26.2	8.2
Washington D.C. ....	100.0	86.5	8.3	1.6	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.6	4.2	28.0	7.3	37.1	8.4
<b>Cities:</b>											
Chicago .....	100.0	87.8	2.3	33.6	17.7	16.0	4.0	17.8	4.1	25.8	8.7
Dallas .....	100.0	86.2	11.6	19.4	11.2	8.2	5.7	25.1	6.0	18.4	10.7
District of Columbia .....	100.0	84.8	2.0	2.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.8	2.5	31.0	10.8	35.7	10.2
Houston .....	100.0	89.9	13.6	12.8	7.1	5.7	3.3	31.0	5.3	22.8	6.0
Los Angeles .....	100.0	88.8	5.0	28.2	11.1	17.1	5.1	24.6	4.2	21.5	5.6
New York .....	100.0	80.5	3.1	17.4	5.1	12.3	5.6	17.2	9.7	27.6	14.3
Phoenix .....	100.0	85.6	10.6	13.6	10.2	3.4	3.7	26.4	10.5	20.9	10.5
San Antonio .....	100.0	74.7	7.3	10.8	6.3	4.6	4.2	22.9	5.5	23.5	19.9
San Diego .....	100.0	77.1	8.8	14.4	5.1	9.3	8.7	19.3	3.1	22.8	13.2
San Francisco .....	100.0	89.4	5.7	14.8	1.1	13.7	5.4	33.1	6.7	23.8	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes private household workers.

<sup>4</sup> All are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) except St. Louis and those labeled Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary

Definitions".

<sup>5</sup> Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Detail may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers by industry<sup>1</sup>, 1992 annual averages**

Area	Total <sup>2</sup>	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total <sup>3</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services <sup>4</sup>	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>5</sup></b>											
Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	6.6	7.5	22.6	5.7	5.9	5.3	6.9	8.1	2.3	7.8	2.5
Atlanta .....	6.2	6.6	9.5	10.5	12.6	8.7	4.8	8.3	3.1	4.5	4.4
Baltimore .....	6.8	7.7	14.9	8.5	8.3	8.7	10.0	7.6	2.7	6.2	4.5
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	7.7	8.6	16.2	10.0	11.8	8.7	7.9	8.9	5.2	7.1	2.6
Boston PMSA .....	7.2	7.7	21.5	9.7	10.4	8.4	4.4	9.0	4.5	6.0	5.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	7.3	8.7	24.9	8.4	8.4	8.5	4.0	10.6	5.2	6.1	1.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	5.0	5.5	8.8	6.0	6.2	5.8	1.7	6.9	2.3	4.7	3.0
Chicago PMSA .....	7.1	7.6	12.8	8.7	9.7	7.5	6.4	8.8	4.6	6.2	5.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	5.5	6.3	13.1	6.6	7.9	5.3	4.2	6.6	2.1	6.1	3.1
Cleveland PMSA .....	7.2	7.8	15.4	6.8	6.7	6.8	2.7	8.8	6.9	7.8	5.7
Columbus, Ohio .....	4.3	5.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.7	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.5	1.7	3.5	1.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	5.8	6.4	12.6	6.7	6.5	7.1	2.8	7.2	4.9	6.1	3.4
Dayton-Springfield .....	5.8	6.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.5	4.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.8	1.7
Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	4.6	5.3	6.4	6.7	8.0	4.0	2.8	4.7	2.8	6.3	2.8
Detroit PMSA .....	7.9	8.7	15.3	7.9	7.6	9.4	8.5	10.2	4.1	8.5	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	8.4	9.6	24.0	10.0	10.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.0	10.7	8.5	6.3	3.1
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	8.1	8.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.6	9.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.3	7.4	5.1	4.8	5.1
Houston PMSA .....	7.0	7.6	10.8	6.9	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.5	4.8	9.3	5.2
Indianapolis .....	6.1	6.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	2.0	1.6	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.1	2.9
Kansas City .....	4.7	5.6	17.1	6.1	3.6	9.0	5.2	4.8	3.1	4.3	1.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	8.4	9.6	23.6	9.8	9.5	10.1	6.5	9.5	5.1	9.0	3.7
Louisville .....	4.6	4.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3	7.5	3.5	2.8	4.3
Memphis .....	6.4	7.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.1	7.6	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.4	3.2
Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	7.6	8.6	11.9	8.5	9.3	7.9	10.7	8.9	5.3	7.7	3.7
Milwaukee PMSA .....	4.9	5.6	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.8	6.2	5.1	1.4	4.3	3.2	7.4	1.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	5.0	5.3	10.7	6.2	7.9	3.6	2.7	6.8	.6	4.5	3.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	7.4	8.5	15.6	10.3	11.7	8.5	7.0	9.9	5.8	6.5	3.6
New Orleans .....	8.1	9.6	( <sup>6</sup> )	11.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.9	3.3
New York PMSA .....	9.0	10.6	24.5	12.5	13.2	12.2	7.9	13.7	6.9	8.2	3.6
Newark PMSA .....	7.9	9.1	19.6	10.2	12.7	8.2	5.2	11.4	5.2	7.7	3.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	6.6	8.4	7.7	10.2	9.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.8	3.1
Oakland PMSA .....	7.7	9.5	24.0	11.3	14.3	7.4	1.1	10.4	4.2	8.2	2.2
Oklahoma City .....	4.8	5.6	( <sup>6</sup> )	2.8	2.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	9.2	.8	4.0	3.2
Philadelphia PMSA .....	7.1	8.1	14.3	9.6	11.1	8.2	5.9	9.9	6.2	6.2	3.2
Phoenix .....	6.4	7.3	11.2	4.8	5.1	3.8	9.1	7.5	6.7	7.5	3.4
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	6.2	7.0	23.1	8.8	7.0	13.3	7.9	7.9	3.5	3.3	2.9
Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	6.2	7.3	16.2	6.1	6.9	4.1	.8	8.5	5.8	7.1	3.2
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	8.0	9.3	24.4	12.6	13.7	10.4	7.3	9.2	3.4	5.3	3.1
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	9.1	10.9	24.3	12.9	13.8	10.8	4.7	9.4	12.6	8.0	4.2
Rochester .....	5.3	5.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	5.7	6.0	4.2	3.4	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.1
Sacramento .....	8.6	11.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	11.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	9.2	9.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.3	3.8
St. Louis .....	6.3	6.9	9.0	7.9	6.9	9.1	5.4	6.4	4.5	7.2	4.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	4.0	4.8	13.1	3.9	2.9	5.7	3.9	4.9	1.6	4.4	2.0
San Antonio .....	7.1	8.5	10.8	11.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.7	3.7
San Diego .....	7.4	9.2	14.1	9.3	10.8	6.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	9.8	3.0
San Francisco PMSA .....	6.7	7.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.3	6.9	9.3	2.1	8.7	4.2	5.7	5.3
San Jose PMSA .....	6.4	7.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.4	7.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	2.9	6.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.2	4.7
Seattle PMSA .....	5.9	6.8	17.7	4.6	3.6	7.6	.3	9.1	6.5	5.4	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	7.0	7.9	11.5	7.7	7.0	9.1	7.4	8.9	6.4	7.1	4.5
Washington D.C. .....	5.2	6.3	12.9	5.3	5.0	5.6	5.6	7.7	2.0	5.3	3.0
<b>Cities:</b>											
Baltimore .....	13.5	15.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	17.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	13.7	6.9
Chicago .....	9.7	10.4	15.5	12.5	14.8	9.9	6.7	13.8	5.2	8.4	7.9
Cleveland .....	9.8	11.6	( <sup>6</sup> )	11.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	12.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	11.8	3.3
Dallas .....	7.9	8.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.8	7.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	4.1	11.5	9.4	6.8	3.8
Detroit .....	15.8	17.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	17.5	14.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	21.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	16.6	10.6
District of Columbia .....	7.9	9.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.4	9.0	13.3	5.8	7.6	5.4
Houston .....	8.7	9.2	10.6	6.3	4.8	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.9	11.4	7.4
Indianapolis .....	6.0	7.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	4.8	1.4
Los Angeles .....	9.3	10.5	27.6	10.0	9.5	10.5	4.8	10.6	7.6	10.0	4.7
Milwaukee .....	8.4	9.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.2	6.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	14.7	2.3
New York .....	9.7	11.5	27.3	14.4	16.2	13.7	9.0	14.9	7.5	8.6	3.8
Philadelphia .....	10.3	11.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	15.1	16.9	13.6	7.5	15.0	9.0	8.3	5.2
Phoenix .....	7.8	9.0	17.1	5.7	7.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.4	9.5	6.0	8.7	3.3
St. Louis .....	15.1	17.1	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	14.9	( <sup>6</sup> )
San Antonio .....	7.0	8.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.5	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.3	3.6
San Diego .....	7.3	9.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.1	8.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	11.8	3.4
San Francisco .....	7.8	9.0	( <sup>6</sup> )	13.2	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	7.3	( <sup>6</sup> )	6.2	3.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes private household workers.

<sup>5</sup> All are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) except St. Louis and those labeled Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) or Primary Metropolitan Statistical Areas (PMSA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary

Definitions".

<sup>6</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

# Appendix A.

## Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing labor force status include provisional estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older as well as data on the civilian labor force, unemployment rates, and labor force participation rates. Population estimates are revised by the Bureau of the Census each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the CPS labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment but does not affect percentages such as unemployment rates, participation rates, or employment-population ratios.

The *civilian labor force* comprises all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

The *employed* are all persons who did any work as paid employees or in their own business during the survey week, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member. Persons temporarily absent from a job because of illness, bad weather, a strike, or for personal reasons are also counted as employed whether they were paid by their employer or were seeking other jobs.

The *unemployed* are all persons who did not work during the survey week, made specific efforts to find a job in the prior 4 weeks, and were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Persons waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not be looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment* represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed have been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment.

*Reasons for unemployment* are divided into four major groups: (1) Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily and who immediately began looking for work, and persons on layoff. (2) Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) Re-

entrants are persons who previously worked but were out of the labor force before looking for work. (4) New entrants are persons who never worked.

The *unemployment rate* represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

The *participation rate* is the ratio of the civilian labor force to the civilian noninstitutional population.

The *employment-population ratio* is the percentage of all employed civilians in the civilian noninstitutional population.

*Hours of work* statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week, but who were off on the Columbus Day holiday, would be reported as working 32 hours even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the survey week, with all hours credited to the major job.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working *full time*; correspondingly, persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working *part time*. Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or noneconomic). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of a job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. "Noneconomic reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during the peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relates to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in the zero-hours-worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were absent from their jobs for such rea-

sons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. These persons are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

*Occupation, industry, and class of worker data* for the employed refer to the job held during the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified according to the job in which they worked the most hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to the last full-time civilian job held for 2 weeks or more. All occupational and industry data presented in this bulletin are coded according to the classification systems used in the 1990 census.

*White, black, and other* are terms used to describe the race of the population. Included in the "other" category

are American Indians, Alaskan Natives, and Asians and Pacific Islanders. Tables in this bulletin contain data only for blacks and whites. Data for other races are not published separately because of their relatively small sample size.

*Hispanic origin* refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race; thus they are included in both the white and black population groups.

A more detailed description of the concepts and definitions used in the survey appears in the explanatory notes of the BLS monthly publication *Employment and Earnings*.

## Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the CPS—a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The Bureau of the Census conducts the survey each month for BLS and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Trained interviewers collect the information from a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Each month, about 60,000 occupied housing units are eligible for interview. Respondents are interviewed using a standardized questionnaire to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and older. The reference period is the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. Actual field interviewing is conducted during the week which includes the 19th of the month.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 16 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this bulletin.

### Sampling procedures

The 1992 sample encompasses 729 sample areas comprising over 3,100 counties and cities, with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia. It is based to a large extent on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the 1980 decennial census. These areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 1,973 primary sampling units (PSU's). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSU's.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 1,973 PSU's were grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU was selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportionate to the population size in the PSU.

PSU's in strata by themselves are self-representing and generally are the most populated in each State. Other strata were formed by combining PSU's which were similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of blacks and Hispanics, occupation/industry, and age/sex distribution. PSU's selected from these strata are non-self-representing because each one chosen represents the entire stratum.

Within each of the selected PSU's, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of census enumeration districts (ED's) is selected using the population size probability selection procedure. ED's are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected for enumeration within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation which may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and for one-half to be identical for the same calendar month a year earlier.

### Estimating methods

Under the estimating methods used, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves the weighting up, or inflating, of the data from each sample person to develop estimates for the entire population from which the sample was drawn.

The basic weights, which are the inverse of the sampling ratios (defined as the number of sample households divided by total households in the State), are adjusted to better reflect the entire population, as described below.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are inflated to account for occupied sampled households for which no information was obtained because of impassable roads, refusals, unavail-

ability of the respondent, or other reasons. The proportion of sample households not interviewed for these reasons generally varies from 4 to 5 percent.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population as estimated by the sample may differ somewhat each month, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, sex, ethnic origin, and residence. Because these characteristics correlate closely with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when adjusted to conform to the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimation as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* As explained above, non-self-representing PSU's are chosen to represent not only themselves, but also other unsampled areas. The first-stage ratio adjustment procedure corrects for the differences that existed at the time of the 1980 census between the distribution of the population by race in the non-self-representing sample areas and the corresponding distribution in the entire geographic area from which the non-self-representing areas were selected. The adjustment is made at the State level for each of the States which contain non-self-representing areas by the racial categories of black and non-black. The first-stage adjustment factors are derived using the non-self-representing PSU's in the sample, and hence, are recomputed only when a new PSU rotates into the sample.

b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* This stage is designed to adjust the inflated first-stage estimates to conform to the most recent distribution of the entire U.S. population by age-sex-race-Hispanic origin and is conducted in three steps.

In the first step, the sample population and the labor force estimates are adjusted within each State and the District of Columbia using an independent control for the population 16 years and over for that area. In effect, the ratio of the independent control to the sample population is used to inflate the sample labor force estimates. The second step involves an adjustment by Hispanic origin to a national estimate for 14 Hispanic and 5 non-Hispanic origin age-sex categories.<sup>1</sup> In the third step, a national adjustment is made by the race categories of white, black, and other races to independent estimates by age and sex. The white and black categories contain 66 and 42 age-sex groups, respectively; the other races category has 10 age-sex cells.

The entire second-stage ratio estimation procedure is iterated six times and, when completed, insures that the adjusted sample population estimates, both for the States

and the national age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories, will virtually equal the independent population controls for these categories.

The monthly independent State controls for the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over are based on an arithmetic extrapolation of the trend in population growth using the two most recent July 1 estimates, with all State estimates prorated to a current estimate of the U.S. population. State estimates by age for July 1 are published annually in *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25. Descriptions of the methodology used in developing State totals and the age estimates are available in Reports 640 and 1010, respectively, of that series.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving the statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure takes account of net changes in the sample results from the previous month for the continuing 75 percent of the households in the sample. It is a weighted average of the data from the current and previous months, and it includes an additional term which is an estimate of the net difference between incoming and continuing parts of the current month's sample. Almost all estimates of month-to-month changes are improved by this procedure. Most estimates of levels are also improved, but to a lesser extent.

### Reliability of the estimates

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count; therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures as are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error tables provided later in this appendix indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the

<sup>1</sup> Prior to January 1985, there was no separate control for Hispanics in the second-stage ratio estimation procedure. These controls are prepared by carrying forward the 1980 census count for Hispanics by adding estimated Hispanic births and immigrants and subtracting estimated Hispanic deaths and emigrants to yield an estimate of the Hispanic population by age and sex.

In addition, the second-stage ratio estimation procedure was revised in January 1986 to reflect an explicit allowance for net undocumented immigration (mostly Hispanic) since April 1, 1980 (the census date) and an increase in the estimate of emigration of legal foreign-born residents, also since 1980. The nature and effect of these changes on the labor force estimates are discussed in detail in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals—ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these were surveyed under essentially the same conditions using the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would hold:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.6 standard errors below the estimate to 1.6 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two standard errors below the estimate to two standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than an estimate for a larger subgroup.

### Reliability standards

The CPS sample design considers both national and State reliability. For the State data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of unemployment of 8 percent annually. This is calculated at one standard error based on a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each State's design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by State. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the State population, the higher the sampling rate. The average State sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum of the State.

### Publication standards for State and area CPS data

In order to achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for the minimum labor force, employment, and unemployment had to be developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling ratios among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category,

a predetermined "critical cell" must meet the comparable minimum publication standard for national CPS data. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publishing data in each of the regions, divisions, States, the District of Columbia, and the metropolitan areas and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population, the critical cell is the size of the labor force of the particular population group. In all other tables, the determining factor or critical cell is the size of the base of the distribution, that is, the size of total employment or unemployment for that area or population subgroup. Data are not published for any cell with fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.5 percent of the total.

### Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.6 times one standard error) for major labor force characteristics. They are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables appear below. In all cases, the estimated levels are presented in thousands of persons.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons (total or white) in Alabama will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, or a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in Alabama has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000).

The statement that unemployment in Alabama is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, is made with 90-percent confidence.

This can be interpreted as follows: If one were to draw all possible samples and make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques) and then construct an interval around each estimate (using the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of these intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (one standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90- to 95-percent confidence (19 chances out of 20), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given above, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence was 10,000.



At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 ( $10,000 \times 0.63 = 6,300$ ). At 95-percent confidence, the error would equal approximately 12,300 ( $10,000 \times 1.23 = 12,300$ ).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from 1991 to 1992 in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant, or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, then one must compute the significance of the difference.

As noted above, differences can take two forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas; or, (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated using the following formula, and noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed below.

$$E_d = ((E_1^2 + E_2^2) - 2C \times (E_1 \times E_2))^{1/2}$$

where:

$E_d$  = the sampling error of the difference

$E_1$  = the sampling error of one group or year

$E_2$  = the sampling error of another group or year

$C$  = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The  $E_1$  and  $E_2$  must be found in the appropriate *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, the sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance or "C" term (for employment and unemployment) for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows. For labor force or employment levels,  $C = 0.32$ ; for unemployment levels or rates,  $C = 0.07$ . It is important to note that these "C" terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. When calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a "C" term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is: (1) If the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, the "C" term can legitimately be ignored, and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected; or, (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years) then the error computed without a "C" term will be overstated. This could lead one to erroneously conclude that a

difference or change *was not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was.

The example below illustrates how to calculate a sampling error for a difference, and the effect of failing to include a "C" term when one should be used.

Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* change in the CPS employment level for a particular population group (total or white) in Washington State from 735,000 in 1991 to 800,000 in 1992 was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-4 in the 1991 *Geographic Profile* indicates that the error for an employment level of 735,000 as approximately 46,000 (using interpolation as explained below), and table B-4 in this bulletin gives the error for an employment level of 800,000 as 49,000. Using the formula described above without the "C" term produces the following results:

$$E_1 = 46; E_2 = 49$$

$$E_1^2 + E_2^2 = 4,517$$

$$E_d = (E_1^2 + E_2^2)^{1/2} = 67$$

By assuming a negligible "C" term, the error of the difference is approximately 67,000. Because the actual change (65,000) is less than the error of the difference, it can not be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in the employment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone. Now, let us perform this same calculation using the covariance ("C") term for changes in employment estimates for consecutive years.

$$E_1 = 46; E_2 = 49 ; C = 0.32$$

$$E_1^2 + E_2^2 = 4,517 ; 2C \times (E_1 \times E_2) = 1,442$$

$$E_d = ((E_1^2 + E_2^2) - 2C \times (E_1 \times E_2))^{1/2} = 55$$

The sampling error of the difference using the "C" term is now less than the observed change (65,000), so it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that this change results from factors other than sampling variability alone. When there is a strong relationship over time for a labor force characteristic, such as employment (that is, people tend to be employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a "C" term when calculating the sampling error of a difference increases greatly.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 12, and 23. This information, however, can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the unemployment rate from the upward bound of the range, the sampling error for that rate can be obtained. This sampling

error can then be used in the above formula for the sampling error of a difference, or for whatever purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate that is not listed. To derive such a sampling error it will be necessary to interpolate or extrapolate.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 1991 employment level (735,000) in the above example it was necessary to interpolate. Table B-4 in the 1991 *Geographic Profile* contains no sampling error for an employment estimate of 735,000 in the State of Washington. The following formula, and accompanying example, show how to interpolate for this estimate.

$$E_s = [(S-G) / (F-G)] \times (X-Y) + Y$$

where:  $E_s$  = the sampling error for the desired sample size

S = the desired sample size (735,000)

G = the published size immediately below the size desired (600,000)

F = the published size immediately above the size desired (800,000)

X = the sampling error of F (48,000)

Y = the sampling error of G (43,000)

$$\begin{aligned} E_s &= [(735 - 600) / (800 - 600)] \times (48 - 43) + 43 \\ &= (0.675 \times 5) + 43 \\ &= 3.375 + 43 \\ &= 46.375 \\ &= 46 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the "F" term is the highest value in the table, and the "G" term becomes the next highest value. Using the numbers from the previous example, one can extrapolate the sampling error for a sample estimate of 1,000,000. For this example, assume that the highest value in the table is 800,000 and the next highest is 600,000.

$$\begin{aligned} S &= 1,000 \\ E_s &= [(1,000 - 600) / (800 - 600)] \times (48 - 43) + 43 \\ &= (2.0 \times 5) + 43 \\ &= 53 \end{aligned}$$

The actual sampling error value for an employment estimate level of 1,000,000 for Washington State in table B-4 of the 1992 *Geographic Profile* is 53, which is equivalent to our answer.

#### Derivation of sampling errors

The State and area sampling errors are developed using a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations were required in order to derive sampling errors that would apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of a sampling error rather than a precise sampling error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request to the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

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**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of Census region and division, state, and metropolitan area data**

(In thousands)

State or area	Minimum base	State or area	Minimum base
Northeast .....	22		
New England .....	19		
Middle Atlantic .....	23		
Midwest .....	33		
East North Central .....	32		
West North Central .....	33		
South .....	35		
South Atlantic .....	34		
East South Central .....	38		
West South Central .....	38		
West .....	35		
Mountain .....	25		
Pacific .....	39		
Alabama .....	49		
Alaska .....	7		
Arizona .....	54		
Arkansas .....	22		
California .....	40		
Colorado .....	36		
Connecticut .....	36		
Delaware .....	7		
District of Columbia .....	7		
Florida .....	28		
Georgia .....	58		
Hawaii .....	11		
Idaho .....	9		
Illinois .....	28		
Indiana .....	56		
Iowa .....	27		
Kansas .....	21		
Kentucky .....	37		
Louisiana .....	42		
Maine .....	12		
Maryland .....	48		
Massachusetts .....	14		
Michigan .....	23		
Minnesota .....	42		
Mississippi .....	23		
Missouri .....	50		
Montana .....	8		
Nebraska .....	17		
Nevada .....	23		
New Hampshire .....	13		
New Jersey .....	18		
New Mexico .....	27		
New York .....	24		
North Carolina .....	15		
North Dakota .....	10		
Ohio .....	25		
Oklahoma .....	31		
Oregon .....	38		
Pennsylvania .....	27		
Rhode Island .....	11		
South Carolina .....	31		
South Dakota .....	6		
Tennessee .....	46		
Texas .....	47		
Utah .....	21		
Vermont .....	6		
Virginia .....	59		
Washington .....	61		
West Virginia .....	17		
Wisconsin .....	49		
Wyoming .....	5		
		<b>Metropolitan areas:<sup>1</sup></b>	
		Anaheim-Santa Ana PMSA .....	43
		Atlanta .....	52
		Baltimore .....	47
		Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	18
		Boston PMSA .....	14
		Buffalo-Niagara Falls CMSA .....	25
		Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	16
		Chicago PMSA .....	27
		Cincinnati PMSA .....	26
		Cleveland PMSA .....	24
		Columbus, Ohio .....	24
		Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	34
		Dayton-Springfield .....	24
		Denver-Boulder CMSA .....	29
		Detroit PMSA .....	21
		Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach PMSA .....	27
		Hartford-New Britain-Middletown CMSA .....	36
		Houston PMSA .....	34
		Indianapolis .....	53
		Kansas City CMSA .....	36
		Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	25
		Louisville .....	33
		Memphis .....	34
		Miami-Hialeah PMSA .....	27
		Milwaukee PMSA .....	34
		Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	38
		Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	25
		New Orleans .....	36
		New York PMSA .....	23
		Newark PMSA .....	18
		Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	40
		Oakland PMSA .....	43
		Oklahoma City .....	25
		Philadelphia PMSA .....	24
		Phoenix .....	32
		Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley CMSA .....	26
		Portland, Ore. PMSA .....	27
		Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River CMSA .....	11
		Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	43
		Rochester .....	25
		Sacramento .....	43
		St. Louis .....	41
		Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	14
		San Antonio .....	34
		San Diego .....	43
		San Francisco PMSA .....	43
		San Jose PMSA .....	43
		Seattle PMSA .....	41
		Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	27
		Washington D.C. ....	37
		<b>Cities:</b>	
		Baltimore .....	47
		Chicago .....	27
		Cleveland .....	24
		Dallas .....	34
		Detroit .....	21
		Houston .....	34
		Indianapolis .....	53
		Los Angeles .....	25
		Milwaukee .....	34
		New York .....	23
		Philadelphia .....	26
		Phoenix .....	32
		St. Louis .....	46
		San Antonio .....	34
		San Diego .....	43
		San Francisco .....	43

<sup>1</sup> All are Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA's) except St. Louis and those labeled Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Areas (CMSA's) or Primary Metropolitan

Statistical Areas (PMSA's). The differences are discussed in Appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".

**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by Census region and division**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	32	35	43	49
New England .....	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	20	28	31	36	41
Middle Atlantic .....	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	23	32	36	44	50
Midwest .....	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	40	45	54	62
East North Central .....	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	39	43	53	60
West North Central .....	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	30	41	46	55	62
South .....	5	8	8	12	17	24	27	34	48	53	65	75
South Atlantic .....	5	7	8	12	16	23	26	32	46	51	62	71
East South Central .....	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	31	43	48	58	65
West South Central .....	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	52	57	69	79
West .....	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	45	50	61	70
Mountain .....	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	29	41	45	54	60
Pacific .....	5	7	8	12	16	23	26	33	46	51	62	71

Census region and division	Estimated level										
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000
Northeast .....	54	74	88	97	104	109	112	108	95	-	-
New England .....	44	51	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic .....	55	75	87	94	98	99	92	-	-	-	-
Midwest .....	69	95	113	126	136	143	151	152	145	129	-
East North Central .....	67	91	106	116	122	125	122	104	-	-	-
West North Central .....	68	84	86	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South .....	83	115	138	156	170	182	200	211	216	216	211
South Atlantic .....	78	106	125	137	145	149	147	130	-	-	-
East South Central .....	71	85	82	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central .....	87	114	127	131	127	113	-	-	-	-	-
West .....	78	106	126	139	149	155	160	155	137	-	-
Mountain .....	65	75	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific .....	79	106	123	134	140	141	132	-	-	-	-

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed total or white persons by Census region and division**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14
New England .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13
Middle Atlantic .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	11	15
Midwest .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	18
West North Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
South .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
West .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	18
Mountain .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14
Pacific .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
Census region and division	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast .....	16	20	25	29	32	39	45	-
New England .....	14	18	22	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic .....	17	21	26	29	33	40	-	-
Midwest .....	20	25	31	35	39	48	55	-
East North Central .....	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	-
West North Central .....	20	25	30	-	-	-	-	-
South .....	20	26	32	36	41	50	57	63
South Atlantic .....	20	25	31	36	40	48	-	-
East South Central .....	21	27	32	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central .....	20	26	31	36	40	-	-	-
West .....	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	-
Mountain .....	16	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	-	-

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by State**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	22	24	29	35	38
Alaska .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	7	7	-	-	-
Arizona .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	24	27	33	39	43
Arkansas .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	19	23	26	28
California .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	32	39	44
Colorado .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	30	35	38
Connecticut .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	30	33
Delaware .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	6	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	3	-	-
Florida .....	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	29	36	41
Georgia .....	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	47	53
Hawaii .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	11	12	13	12	-
Idaho .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	12	9	-
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	18	20	25	30	34
Indiana .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Iowa .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	25	27
Kansas .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	23	26	27
Kentucky .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	27	32	35
Louisiana .....	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	43
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	13	13	10
Maryland .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	38	45	50
Massachusetts .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	12	14	17	20	23
Michigan .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	19	24	28	32
Minnesota .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	35	39
Mississippi .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	20	25	28	30
Missouri .....	3	4	6	9	10	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Montana .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	10	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	15	17	18	17
Nevada .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	18	20	22	21	15
New Hampshire .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	12	11	6
New Jersey .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	23	26
New Mexico .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	25	26	24
New York .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	23	27	31
North Carolina .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	22	25
North Dakota .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	8	5	-	-
Ohio .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	19	24	29	33
Oklahoma .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	33	36
Oregon .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	34	39	42
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	30	35
Rhode Island .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	10	9	-
South Carolina .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	26	28
South Dakota .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	9	7	-	-
Tennessee .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	28	35	42	47
Texas .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	41	50	57
Utah .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	19	22	23	21
Vermont .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	4	-	-
Virginia .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	43	51	58
Washington .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	49
West Virginia .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	15	17	19	19
Wisconsin .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	34	41	46
Wyoming .....	1	2	2	3	3	4	6	6	6	-	-	-



**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by State —Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	41	44	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	45	46	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	28	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	49	60	68	75	99	113	119	119	112
Colorado .....	40	40	32	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	34	34	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	45	54	60	65	76	68	-	-	-
Georgia .....	58	66	70	71	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	37	44	50	53	59	43	-	-	-
Indiana .....	52	59	62	61	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	28	26	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	28	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	37	38	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	46	49	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	54	60	60	56	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	25	28	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	35	42	46	49	46	-	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	42	45	45	39	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	30	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	52	58	60	58	-	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	28	33	36	37	29	-	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	35	42	47	52	65	67	60	-	-
North Carolina .....	28	32	34	35	8	-	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	37	43	48	51	55	33	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	38	37	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	43	41	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	38	46	51	55	62	50	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	30	31	26	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	50	56	57	55	-	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	63	75	85	93	114	114	93	-	-
Utah .....	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	63	72	76	77	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	53	59	60	56	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	49	54	55	52	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed total or white persons by State**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	37	41
Colorado	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	16	17	22	27	-	-
Georgia	2	4	5	7	8	12	17	23	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	2	2	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	23	27	-	-
Indiana	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	15	-	-	-
Michigan	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	20	24	-	-
Minnesota	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	1	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	12	14	17	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	1	2	3	5	5	7	11	15	17	21	25	29	-
North Carolina	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	2	3	5	5	7	11	15	17	21	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	27	-	-
Rhode Island	1	2	2	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	-	-
Utah	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

## Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

Table C-1 of this appendix lists the States composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Table C-2 provides the geographic definitions of the metropolitan areas for which data are presented in section III.

Beginning with 1986 annual averages, data for metropolitan areas reflect revised standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, effective June 30, 1983.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan statistical area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, Missouri. This change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin.

<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980; the definitions and a complete listing of the areas were published on June 27, 1983 in OMB release 83-20. The definitions and a complete listing of the metropolitan areas are also available on microfiche (PB86-199742) from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS) U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22151.

### Metropolitan areas

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)* is an urban area that meets specified size criteria. Either it has a city of at least 50,000 inhabitants within its corporate limits, or it contains an urbanized area of at least 50,000 inhabitants and has a total population of at least 100,000.

A *Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA)* is an urban area within a very large metropolitan area. A PMSA either was recognized as a separate metropolitan area as of January 1, 1980, or has a population of at least 100,000 with at least 60 percent of the population urban and less than 50 percent of the resident workers commuting to jobs outside the area.

A *Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA)* is a combination of contiguous metropolitan areas. It is defined as a metropolitan area which has a population of at least 1 million and which contains two or more PMSA's. The CMSA comprises the entire geographical area of its constituent PMSA's—all counties (in New England, cities and towns) must be included in the PMSA's.

**Table C-1. State composition of the Census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central .....	Illinois Indiana Ohio Michigan Wisconsin
West North Central .....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central .....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central .....	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Arizona</b>		
Phoenix .....	MSA	Maricopa County
<b>California</b>		
Anaheim-Santa Ana .....	PMSA	Orange County
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	PMSA	Los Angeles County
Oakland .....	PMSA	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	PMSA	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento .....	MSA	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yalo Counties
San Diego .....	MSA	San Diego County
San Francisco .....	PMSA	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose .....	PMSA	Santa Clara County
<b>Colorado</b>		
Denver-Boulder .....	CMSA	Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Denver, Douglas and Jefferson Counties
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Hartford-New Britain-Middletown .....	CMSA	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities and Aron, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, Suffield, West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, New Hartford, and Plymouth towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city and Cromwell, Durham, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester town in New London County, Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Somers, Stafford, Tolland, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County
<b>District of Columbia</b>		
Washington .....	MSA	District of Columbia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince Georges Counties, Md; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Fairfax, Loudon, Prince William, and Stafford Counties, Va.
<b>Florida</b>		
Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach .....	PMSA	Broward County
Miami-Hialeah .....	PMSA	Dade County
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	MSA	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b>		
Atlanta .....	MSA	Barrow, Butts, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, De Kalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Rockdale, Spaulding, and Walton Counties
<b>Illinois</b>		
Chicago .....	PMSA	Cook, Du Page, and McHenry Counties
<b>Indiana</b>		
Indianapolis .....	MSA	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>		
Louisville .....	MSA	Bullitt, Jefferson, Oldham, and Shelby Counties, Ky; Clark, Floyd, and Harrison Counties, Ind.
<b>Louisiana</b>		
New Orleans .....	MSA	Jefferson, Orleans, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
<b>Maryland</b>		
Baltimore .....	MSA	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas—Continued**

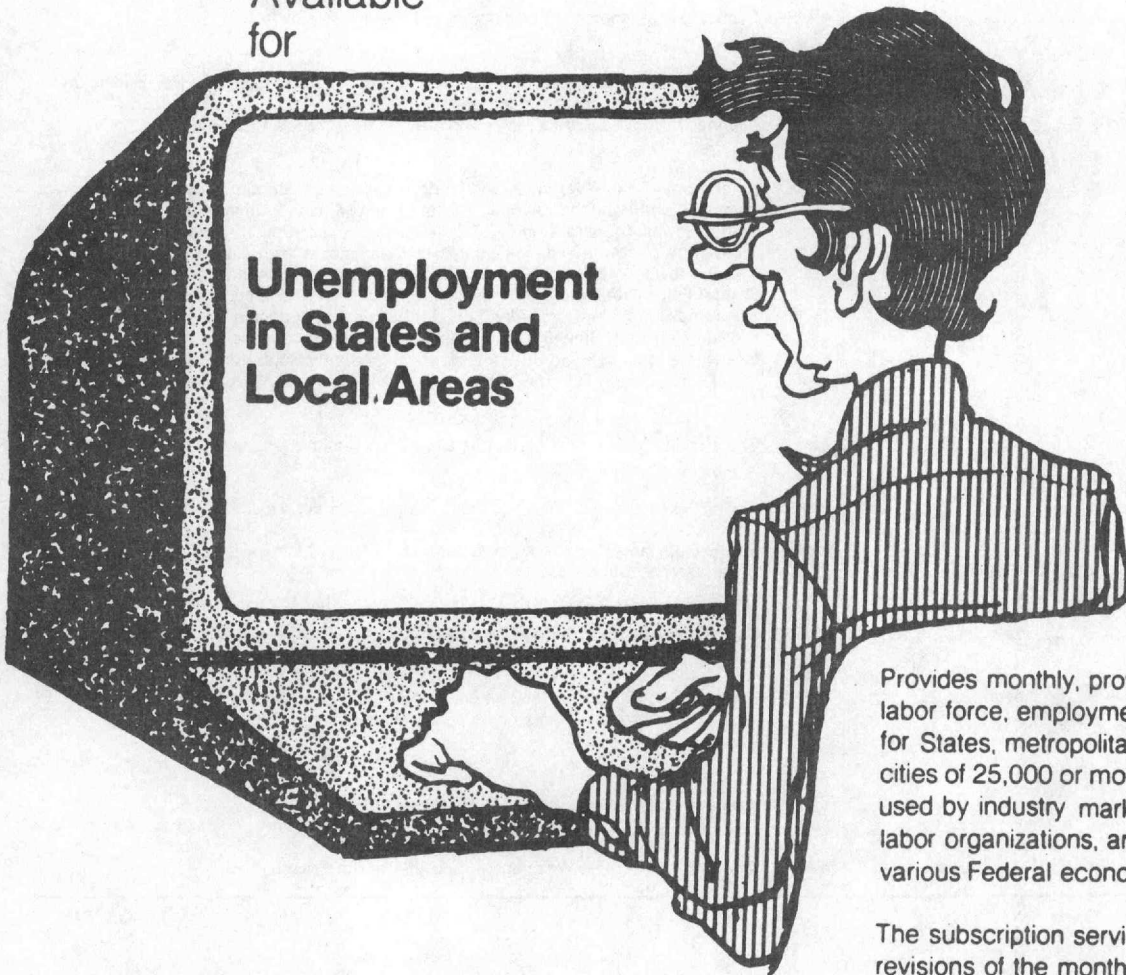
State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Massachusetts</b>		
Boston .....	PMSA	Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Lynn city and Lynnfield, Nahant, and Saugus towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Townsend, Wakefield, Watertown, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Quincy city, and Bellingham, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Franklin, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Lancaster, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County
<b>Michigan</b>		
Detroit .....	PMSA	Lapeer, Livingston, Macombe, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>		
Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	MSA	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn.; St. Croix County, Wis.
<b>Missouri</b>		
Kansas City .....	MSA	Johnson, Leavenworth, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, Kan.; Cass, Clay, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo.
St. Louis .....	MSA <sup>1</sup>	Clinton, Jersey, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.; St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, St. Charles and St. Louis Counties, Mo.
<b>New Jersey</b>		
Bergen-Passaic .....	PMSA	Bergen and Passaic Counties
Newark .....	PMSA	Essex, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties
<b>New York</b>		
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	CMSA	Erie and Niagara Counties
Nassau-Suffolk .....	PMSA	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York .....	PMSA	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties
Rochester .....	MSA	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>		
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	MSA	Cabarrus, Gaston, Lincoln, Meckleberg, Rowan, and Union Counties, N.C.; York County, S.C.
<b>Ohio</b>		
Cincinnati .....	PMSA	Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Campbell, and Kenton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn County, Ind.
Cleveland .....	PMSA	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, and Medina Counties
Columbus .....	MSA	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton-Springfield .....	MSA	Clark, Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>		
Oklahoma City .....	MSA	Canadian, Cleveland, Logan, McClain, Oklahoma, and Pottawatomie Counties

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official OMB definition of the St. Louis metropolitan statistical area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, Missouri.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Oregon</b>		
Portland .....	PMSA	Clackamas, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		
Philadelphia .....	PMSA	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley .....	CMSA	Allegheny, Beaver, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>		
Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River .....	CMSA	Attleboro and Fall River cities and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, Mass.; Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County, R.I.; Warwick city and Coventry, East Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County, R.I.; Jamestown town, Little Compton, and Tiverton towns in Newport County, R.I.; Plainville town in Norfolk County, Mass.; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Smithfield, and Scituate towns in Providence County, R.I.; Exeter, Narragansett, North Kingston, Richmond, and South Kingston towns in Washington County, R.I.; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County
<b>Tennessee</b>		
Memphis .....	MSA	Shelby and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; Crittenden County, Ark.; and Desoto County, Miss.
<b>Texas</b>		
Dallas-Fort Worth .....	CMSA	Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Kaufman, Johnson, Parker, Rockwell, and Tarrant Counties
Houston .....	PMSA	Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties
San Antonio .....	MSA	Bexar, Comal, and Guadalupe Counties
<b>Utah</b>		
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	MSA	Davis, Salt Lake, and Weber Counties
<b>Virginia</b>		
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	MSA	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, James City, and York Counties
<b>Washington</b>		
Seattle .....	PMSA	King and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>		
Milwaukee .....	PMSA	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

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