

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1985



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Preface

Data on labor force, employment, and unemployment in State and sub-State areas are available from two major sources—the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Federal-State Cooperative Program. This bulletin presents data from the CPS for regions, States, and selected large metropolitan areas and central cities. It provides 1985 annual averages for the employed and the unemployed by selected demographic and economic characteristics based on population counts projected from the 1980 decennial census.

Comparable data for 1980-84 were published in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment* as follows: 1984, Bulletin 2234; 1983, Bulletin 2216; 1982, Bulletin 2170; and 1981 and 1980, Bulletin 2156. Bulletin 2156 also provided instructions for adjusting 1970 census-based data for earlier years to reflect 1980 census population counts.

Data for metropolitan areas are for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and Labor Market Areas (LMA's). Revised definitions for metropolitan areas based on guidelines and standards established by the Office of Management and Budget in 1983 will be reflected in the 1986 annual averages. The 1985 data for metropolitan areas based on revised definitions are not consistent with the State data in this publication, and hence, have not been used.

Data published in this bulletin reflect the 1980 census-based redesign of the CPS sample which was phased in during April 1984 through July 1985. This redesign affected the sample areas chosen as well as the estimation procedure. Subnational data reflect new controls for the

population 16 years and over, as well as revised Hispanic population controls introduced in January 1985. (See appendix B).

The official Bureau of Labor Statistics estimates for States, metropolitan areas, and central cities, which are the basis for determining the eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal economic assistance programs, result from the Federal-State Cooperative Program. BLS is responsible for establishing the estimating procedures; the State employment security agencies are responsible for developing the estimates. For all States, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles SMSA, and New York City, the official annual average estimates are obtained directly from the CPS. For the remaining metropolitan areas and cities, the official annual average estimates are derived using a standardized procedure. Data from the CPS for metropolitan areas and cities in this bulletin are not the official BLS estimates and are provided because they are the only current source of information on demographic and economic characteristics.

Data for two metropolitan areas, New York and Minneapolis-St. Paul, relate to the LMA rather than the SMSA definition. For further information on geographic areas, see appendix C.

This bulletin was prepared in the Division of Data Development and Users' Services in collaboration with the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics.

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Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1985

The Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 59,500 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for definitions and concepts in the CPS, and appendix B for a description of estimation procedures.) Data in this bulletin reflect the redesign of the CPS sample which produced more accurate State estimates than previously with no increase in the overall national sample size. The data also reflect changes in the estimation procedure which provide improved estimates of the Hispanic population.

Annual average estimates of the labor force by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin) and the economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed are published in this bulletin only if they meet the BLS standards of reliability for

publication. (See appendix B for an explanation of the BLS standards for publication of CPS data.) Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I; States are shown in section II; and metropolitan areas and cities are shown in section III.

Since these estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been provided, at a 90-percent confidence interval, for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in these sections. For the first time, separate estimates of sampling errors for data on the Hispanic-origin population are available.

Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
UNITED STATES²								
Total	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	7.1 - 7.3
Men	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	4,521	7.0	6.8 - 7.2
Women	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	3,791	7.4	7.2 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	14,506	7,901	54.5	6,434	44.4	1,468	18.6	17.8 - 19.4
White	153,679	99,926	65.0	93,736	61.0	6,191	6.2	6.1 - 6.3
Men	73,373	56,472	77.0	53,046	72.3	3,426	6.1	5.9 - 6.2
Women	80,306	43,455	54.1	40,690	50.7	2,765	6.4	6.2 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11,900	6,841	57.5	5,788	48.5	1,074	15.7	14.9 - 16.5
Black	19,664	12,364	62.9	10,501	53.4	1,864	15.1	14.5 - 15.6
Men	8,790	6,220	70.8	5,270	60.0	951	15.3	14.5 - 16.0
Women	10,873	6,144	56.5	5,231	48.1	913	14.9	14.1 - 15.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,160	889	41.2	532	24.6	357	40.2	37.2 - 43.1
Hispanic origin	11,915	7,698	64.6	6,888	57.8	811	10.5	9.9 - 11.1
Men	5,885	4,729	80.3	4,245	72.1	483	10.2	9.5 - 11.0
Women	6,029	2,970	49.3	2,642	43.8	327	11.0	10.0 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,298	579	44.6	438	33.8	141	24.3	21.1 - 27.5
Single (never married)	43,096	30,371	70.5	26,780	62.1	3,590	11.8	11.5 - 12.2
Married, spouse present	103,960	68,908	66.3	65,584	63.1	3,325	4.8	4.7 - 5.0
Other marital status ³	31,149	16,183	52.0	14,786	47.5	1,396	8.6	8.2 - 9.0
Northeast Region								
Total	38,562	24,318	63.1	22,821	59.2	1,497	6.2	6.0 - 6.3
Men	18,018	13,501	74.9	12,675	70.3	826	6.1	5.9 - 6.3
Women	20,544	10,818	52.7	10,147	49.4	671	6.2	6.0 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,172	1,621	51.1	1,384	43.0	257	15.8	14.9 - 16.7
White	34,136	21,652	63.4	20,442	59.9	1,210	5.6	5.4 - 5.7
Men	16,041	12,136	75.7	11,464	71.5	672	5.5	5.3 - 5.7
Women	18,095	9,516	52.6	8,978	49.6	538	5.7	5.4 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,707	1,473	54.4	1,268	46.8	204	13.9	13.0 - 14.8
Black	3,733	2,220	59.5	1,954	52.3	266	12.0	11.2 - 12.7
Men	1,639	1,104	67.3	961	58.6	143	12.9	11.8 - 14.0
Women	2,094	1,116	53.3	993	47.4	123	11.0	10.0 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	406	135	33.2	84	20.8	50	37.4	32.5 - 42.4
Hispanic origin	2,199	1,232	56.0	1,089	49.5	143	11.6	10.7 - 12.6
Men	985	725	73.6	641	65.1	83	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Women	1,214	508	41.8	448	36.9	60	11.8	10.3 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	240	78	32.7	56	23.3	22	28.7	23.1 - 34.3
Single (never married)	10,753	7,386	68.7	6,668	62.0	718	9.7	9.4 - 10.1
Married, spouse present	21,250	13,911	65.5	13,353	62.8	558	4.0	3.8 - 4.2
Other marital status ³	6,560	3,022	46.1	2,800	42.7	222	7.3	6.9 - 7.8
New England Division								
Total	9,798	6,639	67.8	6,346	64.8	293	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Men	4,617	3,612	78.2	3,453	74.8	158	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Women	5,181	3,027	58.4	2,893	55.8	134	4.4	4.1 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	802	498	62.1	439	54.8	58	11.8	10.5 - 13.0
White	9,339	6,306	67.5	6,037	64.6	269	4.3	4.0 - 4.5
Men	4,407	3,441	78.1	3,297	74.8	145	4.2	3.9 - 4.5
Women	4,933	2,865	58.1	2,741	55.6	124	4.3	4.0 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	752	472	62.8	419	55.8	53	11.3	10.0 - 12.5
Black	367	269	73.4	249	67.8	21	7.7	6.2 - 9.2
Men	170	137	80.7	125	73.8	12	8.6	6.4 - 10.8
Women	197	132	67.2	123	62.6	9	6.8	4.8 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	22	52.8	18	41.8	5	20.9	12.6 - 29.2
Hispanic origin	204	115	56.6	103	50.6	12	10.5	7.8 - 13.1
Men	88	66	74.3	59	66.6	7	10.4	6.9 - 13.9
Women	115	50	43.0	44	38.4	5	10.6	6.6 - 14.6
Single (never married)	2,731	2,049	75.0	1,915	70.1	134	6.5	6.1 - 7.0
Married, spouse present	5,491	3,792	69.1	3,681	67.0	111	2.9	2.7 - 3.2
Other marital status ³	1,576	799	50.7	750	47.6	48	6.1	5.3 - 6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Middle Atlantic Division								
Total	28,764	17,680	61.5	16,475	57.3	1,204	6.8	6.6 - 7.0
Men	13,401	9,889	73.8	9,221	68.8	668	6.8	6.5 - 7.0
Women	15,363	7,790	50.7	7,254	47.2	536	6.9	6.6 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,370	1,123	47.4	925	39.0	198	17.7	16.5 - 18.8
White	24,797	15,345	61.9	14,405	58.1	941	6.1	5.9 - 6.3
Men	11,634	8,695	74.7	8,167	70.2	527	6.1	5.8 - 6.3
Women	13,163	6,651	50.5	6,238	47.4	413	6.2	5.9 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,955	1,000	51.2	849	43.4	151	15.1	14.0 - 16.3
Black	3,366	1,951	57.9	1,706	50.7	245	12.6	11.7 - 13.4
Men	1,470	967	65.8	836	56.9	131	13.5	12.3 - 14.8
Women	1,897	984	51.9	870	45.9	114	11.6	10.5 - 12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	363	112	30.9	67	18.4	46	40.7	34.9 - 46.5
Hispanic origin	1,996	1,117	56.0	986	49.4	131	11.8	10.7 - 12.8
Men	897	659	73.5	582	64.9	76	11.6	10.2 - 13.0
Women	1,099	458	41.7	403	36.7	55	12.0	10.3 - 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	211	67	31.6	48	22.7	19	28.0	21.8 - 34.3
Single (never married)	8,021	5,337	66.5	4,753	59.3	584	10.9	10.5 - 11.4
Married, spouse present	15,759	10,119	64.2	9,673	61.4	447	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Other marital status ³	4,984	2,223	44.6	2,050	41.1	173	7.8	7.2 - 8.4
Midwest Region								
Total	44,242	29,124	65.8	26,788	60.5	2,336	8.0	7.8 - 8.2
Men	21,136	16,318	77.2	14,999	71.0	1,319	8.1	7.8 - 8.3
Women	23,106	12,806	55.4	11,790	51.0	1,017	7.9	7.7 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,691	2,215	60.0	1,816	49.2	399	18.0	17.1 - 19.0
White	39,852	26,444	66.4	24,664	61.9	1,779	6.7	6.5 - 6.9
Men	19,153	14,970	78.2	13,952	72.8	1,019	6.8	6.6 - 7.1
Women	20,699	11,473	55.4	10,713	51.8	761	6.6	6.4 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,186	2,000	62.8	1,697	53.3	303	15.1	14.2 - 16.1
Black	3,799	2,307	60.7	1,795	47.2	512	22.2	21.1 - 23.3
Men	1,691	1,150	68.0	878	51.9	272	23.6	22.1 - 25.2
Women	2,107	1,156	54.9	916	43.5	240	20.8	19.3 - 22.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	446	192	43.0	100	22.4	92	47.8	42.8 - 52.9
Hispanic origin	842	567	67.4	498	59.2	69	12.2	10.6 - 13.8
Men	430	352	81.9	311	72.4	41	11.6	9.6 - 13.7
Women	412	215	52.3	187	45.4	28	13.1	10.3 - 15.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	99	44	44.1	32	32.0	12	27.6	19.4 - 35.7
Single (never married)	10,575	7,668	72.5	6,678	63.1	990	12.9	12.5 - 13.4
Married, spouse present	26,403	17,772	67.3	16,827	63.7	945	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Other marital status ³	7,264	3,685	50.7	3,284	45.2	401	10.9	10.3 - 11.5
East North Central Division								
Total	31,178	20,264	65.0	18,478	59.3	1,787	8.8	8.6 - 9.1
Men	14,863	11,403	76.7	10,397	70.0	1,005	8.8	8.5 - 9.1
Women	16,315	8,862	54.3	8,080	49.5	782	8.8	8.5 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,623	1,542	58.8	1,240	47.3	301	19.6	18.4 - 20.7
White	27,568	18,093	65.6	16,781	60.9	1,312	7.3	7.0 - 7.5
Men	13,235	10,310	77.9	9,559	72.2	751	7.3	7.0 - 7.6
Women	14,333	7,783	54.3	7,222	50.4	561	7.2	6.9 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,204	1,368	62.1	1,149	52.1	219	16.0	14.9 - 17.2
Black	3,210	1,915	59.7	1,465	45.6	450	23.5	22.3 - 24.7
Men	1,429	957	67.0	719	50.3	238	24.8	23.1 - 26.6
Women	1,780	958	53.8	746	41.9	212	22.1	20.4 - 23.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	379	159	42.0	80	21.0	79	49.9	44.3 - 55.6
Hispanic origin	706	473	67.0	412	58.4	61	12.8	11.0 - 14.7
Men	366	297	81.2	261	71.3	36	12.1	9.9 - 14.4
Women	340	176	51.7	151	44.4	25	14.0	10.9 - 17.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	82	39	47.8	28	33.8	11	29.3	20.3 - 38.2
Single (never married)	7,672	5,500	71.7	4,733	61.7	767	13.9	13.4 - 14.5
Married, spouse present	18,271	12,127	66.4	11,423	62.5	703	5.8	5.5 - 6.1
Other marital status ³	5,235	2,637	50.4	2,321	44.3	317	12.0	11.3 - 12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
West North Central Division								
Total	13,064	8,860	67.8	8,311	63.6	549	6.2	5.9 - 6.5
Men	6,274	4,915	78.3	4,601	73.3	314	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Women	6,790	3,944	58.1	3,709	54.6	235	6.0	5.5 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,068	673	63.0	576	53.9	97	14.5	12.9 - 16.1
White	12,285	8,350	68.0	7,883	64.2	467	5.6	5.3 - 5.9
Men	5,919	4,661	78.7	4,392	74.2	268	5.8	5.3 - 6.2
Women	6,366	3,690	58.0	3,491	54.8	199	5.4	4.9 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	961	631	64.3	548	55.8	83	13.2	11.6 - 14.8
Black	589	392	66.5	329	55.9	62	15.9	13.7 - 18.2
Men	262	193	73.6	159	60.6	34	17.7	14.3 - 21.0
Women	327	199	60.8	170	52.1	28	14.2	11.2 - 17.2
Hispanic origin	135	94	69.5	86	63.3	8	8.9	5.5 - 12.3
Men	63	54	85.9	49	78.2	5	8.9	4.4 - 13.4
Women	72	40	55.1	36	50.3	4	8.8	3.6 - 14.0
Single (never married)	2,902	2,167	74.7	1,944	67.0	223	10.3	9.5 - 11.1
Married, spouse present	8,133	5,645	69.4	5,404	66.4	241	4.3	3.9 - 4.6
Other marital status ³	2,029	1,047	51.6	963	47.4	85	8.1	7.1 - 9.1
South Region								
Total	60,545	38,930	64.3	36,129	59.7	2,801	7.2	7.0 - 7.4
Men	28,476	21,590	75.8	20,177	70.9	1,413	6.5	6.3 - 6.8
Women	32,069	17,340	54.1	15,953	49.7	1,387	8.0	7.7 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,913	2,580	52.5	2,050	41.7	530	20.5	19.5 - 21.5
White	49,204	31,591	64.2	29,784	60.5	1,807	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Men	23,383	17,866	76.4	16,926	72.4	940	5.3	5.0 - 5.5
Women	25,821	13,725	53.2	12,858	49.8	867	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,709	2,064	55.7	1,725	46.5	340	16.5	15.4 - 17.5
Black	10,484	6,760	64.5	5,815	55.5	945	14.0	13.4 - 14.5
Men	4,705	3,411	72.5	2,957	62.9	454	13.3	12.5 - 14.1
Women	5,779	3,349	57.9	2,857	49.4	491	14.7	13.9 - 15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,131	487	43.1	303	26.8	184	37.8	34.9 - 40.7
Hispanic origin	3,726	2,466	66.2	2,242	60.2	224	9.1	8.4 - 9.8
Men	1,851	1,506	81.3	1,375	74.3	131	8.7	7.8 - 9.6
Women	1,875	960	51.2	867	46.2	93	9.7	8.5 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	379	183	48.4	140	37.0	43	23.7	19.9 - 27.4
Single (never married)	13,260	9,097	68.6	7,917	59.7	1,179	13.0	12.5 - 13.4
Married, spouse present	36,153	23,901	66.1	22,770	63.0	1,131	4.7	4.6 - 4.9
Other marital status ³	11,132	5,932	53.3	5,442	48.9	490	8.3	7.8 - 8.7
South Atlantic Division								
Total	30,309	19,405	64.0	18,216	60.1	1,189	6.1	5.9 - 6.3
Men	14,168	10,595	74.8	10,024	70.8	571	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Women	16,141	8,810	54.6	8,192	50.8	618	7.0	6.7 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,431	1,309	53.9	1,067	43.9	243	18.5	17.3 - 19.8
White	23,984	15,225	63.5	14,510	60.5	715	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
Men	11,313	8,481	75.0	8,131	71.9	350	4.1	3.9 - 4.4
Women	12,671	6,744	53.2	6,379	50.3	365	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,753	1,006	57.4	866	49.4	140	13.9	12.6 - 15.3
Black	5,935	3,915	66.0	3,458	58.3	457	11.7	11.1 - 12.3
Men	2,686	1,979	73.7	1,765	65.7	214	10.8	10.0 - 11.7
Women	3,249	1,936	59.6	1,693	52.1	243	12.6	11.6 - 13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	642	291	45.3	190	29.6	101	34.6	31.2 - 38.0
Hispanic origin	1,063	713	67.0	671	63.1	42	5.8	4.8 - 6.9
Men	516	409	79.2	388	75.2	21	5.0	3.7 - 6.3
Women	548	304	55.6	283	51.7	21	6.9	5.2 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	78	34	44.1	29	37.5	5	15.0	7.6 - 22.3
Single (never married)	6,926	4,809	69.4	4,286	61.9	523	10.9	10.3 - 11.4
Married, spouse present	17,682	11,589	65.5	11,137	63.0	452	3.9	3.7 - 4.1
Other marital status ³	5,700	3,007	52.8	2,793	49.0	214	7.1	6.5 - 7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
East South Central Division								
Total	11,154	6,864	61.5	6,248	56.0	616	9.0	8.5 - 9.5
Men	5,191	3,826	73.7	3,515	67.7	310	8.1	7.5 - 8.7
Women	5,963	3,038	51.0	2,733	45.8	305	10.0	9.3 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	870	420	48.3	319	36.7	100	23.9	21.1 - 26.7
White	9,191	5,694	62.0	5,275	57.4	419	7.4	6.9 - 7.8
Men	4,339	3,243	74.7	3,022	69.6	221	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Women	4,852	2,451	50.5	2,253	46.4	198	8.1	7.3 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	677	351	51.9	280	41.4	71	20.2	17.3 - 23.1
Black	1,923	1,144	59.5	948	49.3	195	17.1	15.4 - 18.7
Men	831	565	68.0	476	57.3	89	15.8	13.5 - 18.0
Women	1,092	578	53.0	472	43.2	106	18.4	16.0 - 20.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	192	68	35.5	39	20.2	29	43.1	34.2 - 52.0
Single (never married)	2,205	1,390	63.0	1,144	51.9	246	17.7	16.3 - 19.1
Married, spouse present	6,868	4,469	65.1	4,205	61.2	264	5.9	5.4 - 6.4
Other marital status ³	2,080	1,005	48.3	899	43.2	105	10.5	9.1 - 11.8
West South Central Division								
Total	19,082	12,660	66.3	11,664	61.1	996	7.9	7.5 - 8.2
Men	9,117	7,169	78.6	6,637	72.8	532	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Women	9,965	5,491	55.1	5,027	50.5	464	8.4	7.9 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,613	851	52.8	665	41.2	186	21.9	20.1 - 23.7
White	16,029	10,672	66.6	9,999	62.4	673	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Men	7,731	6,142	79.4	5,773	74.7	368	6.0	5.6 - 6.4
Women	8,298	4,530	54.6	4,226	50.9	304	6.7	6.2 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,279	707	55.3	578	45.2	128	18.2	16.3 - 20.0
Black	2,627	1,702	64.8	1,409	53.6	293	17.2	16.0 - 18.4
Men	1,188	867	73.0	716	60.3	151	17.4	15.7 - 19.1
Women	1,439	835	58.0	693	48.2	142	17.0	15.3 - 18.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	297	128	43.2	74	24.9	54	42.2	36.2 - 48.3
Hispanic origin	2,632	1,734	65.9	1,553	59.0	181	10.4	9.5 - 11.4
Men	1,323	1,088	82.2	978	73.9	110	10.1	8.9 - 11.3
Women	1,309	646	49.4	575	43.9	71	11.0	9.4 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	300	148	49.4	110	36.8	38	25.6	21.3 - 29.8
Single (never married)	4,128	2,898	70.2	2,487	60.2	410	14.2	13.3 - 15.0
Married, spouse present	11,602	7,843	67.6	7,428	64.0	415	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Other marital status ³	3,352	1,919	57.3	1,749	52.2	170	8.9	8.0 - 9.7
West Region								
Total	35,193	23,312	66.2	21,618	61.4	1,695	7.3	7.1 - 7.5
Men	17,000	13,128	77.2	12,157	71.5	971	7.4	7.1 - 7.7
Women	18,193	10,185	56.0	9,461	52.0	724	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,756	1,499	54.4	1,214	44.0	285	19.0	17.8 - 20.2
White	30,752	20,415	66.4	19,009	61.8	1,406	6.9	6.7 - 7.1
Men	14,924	11,600	77.7	10,799	72.4	801	6.9	6.6 - 7.2
Women	15,828	8,815	55.7	8,210	51.9	605	6.9	6.5 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,317	1,315	56.8	1,066	46.9	229	17.4	16.1 - 18.7
Black	1,689	1,106	65.5	962	57.0	144	13.0	11.7 - 14.3
Men	774	570	73.6	486	62.8	84	14.7	12.8 - 16.6
Women	915	536	58.6	476	52.0	60	11.2	9.4 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	181	77	42.8	46	25.3	32	40.8	32.7 - 48.9
Hispanic origin	4,821	3,224	66.9	2,872	59.6	352	10.9	10.2 - 11.7
Men	2,417	1,989	82.3	1,777	73.5	212	10.7	9.7 - 11.6
Women	2,404	1,235	51.4	1,095	45.5	140	11.3	10.1 - 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	523	247	47.3	191	36.4	57	22.9	19.3 - 26.5
Single (never married)	8,585	6,275	73.1	5,565	64.8	709	11.3	10.8 - 11.8
Married, spouse present	20,351	13,454	66.1	12,756	62.7	698	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
Other marital status ³	6,257	3,584	57.3	3,297	52.7	267	8.0	7.5 - 8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Mountain Division								
Total	9,214	6,211	67.4	5,787	62.8	424	6.8	6.5 - 7.2
Men	4,475	3,510	78.4	3,265	73.0	246	7.0	6.6 - 7.5
Women	4,739	2,701	57.0	2,522	53.2	178	6.6	6.1 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	752	449	59.7	374	49.8	74	16.6	14.8 - 18.3
White	8,677	5,851	67.4	5,477	63.1	374	6.4	6.1 - 6.7
Men	4,223	3,320	78.6	3,105	73.5	215	6.5	6.0 - 6.9
Women	4,454	2,531	56.8	2,372	53.3	159	6.3	5.8 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	687	419	61.1	356	51.8	64	15.2	13.4 - 17.0
Black	225	163	72.4	142	63.2	21	12.7	9.9 - 15.5
Men	102	82	81.0	70	69.1	12	14.7	10.6 - 18.9
Women	124	81	65.3	72	58.3	9	10.7	7.0 - 14.3
Hispanic origin	1,116	729	65.3	650	58.2	79	10.8	9.6 - 12.1
Men	563	440	78.2	392	69.6	48	11.0	9.4 - 12.6
Women	553	288	52.2	258	46.7	31	10.6	8.6 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	112	57	51.4	43	38.7	14	24.7	18.9 - 30.4
Single (never married)	1,998	1,487	74.4	1,328	66.5	160	10.7	9.9 - 11.6
Married, spouse present	5,635	3,775	67.0	3,590	63.7	185	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Other marital status ³	1,581	949	60.0	869	55.0	80	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Pacific Division								
Total	25,979	17,101	65.8	15,831	60.9	1,270	7.4	7.2 - 7.7
Men	12,525	9,617	76.8	8,893	71.0	725	7.5	7.2 - 7.9
Women	13,454	7,484	55.6	6,938	51.6	546	7.3	6.9 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	2,004	1,050	52.4	839	41.9	211	20.1	18.5 - 21.6
White	22,075	14,564	66.0	13,532	61.3	1,032	7.1	6.8 - 7.4
Men	10,701	8,280	77.4	7,694	71.9	586	7.1	6.7 - 7.4
Women	11,374	6,284	55.3	5,838	51.3	446	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,630	896	54.9	731	44.8	165	18.4	16.8 - 20.1
Black	1,464	943	64.4	820	56.0	123	13.0	11.5 - 14.6
Men	672	487	72.5	416	61.8	72	14.7	12.5 - 16.9
Women	792	456	57.6	404	51.1	51	11.3	9.3 - 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	154	65	42.5	38	25.0	27	41.1	31.8 - 50.4
Hispanic origin	3,705	2,495	67.3	2,222	60.0	273	11.0	10.1 - 11.8
Men	1,854	1,549	83.6	1,385	74.7	164	10.6	9.5 - 11.7
Women	1,851	946	51.1	837	45.2	110	11.6	10.1 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	412	190	46.2	147	35.8	42	22.4	18.1 - 26.7
Single (never married)	6,586	4,787	72.7	4,237	64.3	550	11.5	10.9 - 12.1
Married, spouse present	14,716	9,679	65.8	9,166	62.3	513	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Other marital status ³	4,677	2,635	56.3	2,428	51.9	207	7.9	7.2 - 8.5

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Because of separate processing and weighting procedures, totals for the United States differ from the results obtained by aggregating the totals for regions and States.

³ "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Regional totals for labor force status categories may not equal those published earlier this year (USDLS 86-83) because estimates for these areas have been subsequently revised.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
Northeast	20,715	18,569	933	1,213	5.9	3,603	3,319	284	7.9
New England	5,527	5,097	208	222	4.0	1,112	1,041	70	6.3
Middle Atlantic	15,188	13,472	725	991	6.5	2,491	2,278	213	8.6
Midwest	24,491	21,130	1,474	1,887	7.7	4,633	4,184	449	9.7
East North Central	17,148	14,859	1,033	1,456	8.5	3,116	2,785	331	10.6
West North Central	7,343	6,471	441	431	5.9	1,517	1,399	118	7.8
South	34,230	29,939	1,956	2,335	6.8	4,700	4,234	466	9.9
South Atlantic	17,007	15,156	878	973	5.7	2,398	2,183	216	9.0
East South Central	6,054	5,134	394	527	8.7	810	721	89	11.0
West South Central	11,169	9,650	684	835	7.5	1,491	1,331	161	10.8
West	19,939	17,329	1,240	1,371	6.9	3,373	3,050	323	9.6
Mountain	5,312	4,823	346	343	6.5	899	818	81	9.0
Pacific	14,627	12,705	894	1,028	7.0	2,475	2,232	243	9.8
Men									
Northeast	12,469	11,350	396	723	5.8	1,031	928	103	10.0
New England	3,307	3,089	85	133	4.0	305	279	25	8.2
Middle Atlantic	9,162	8,261	311	590	6.4	727	649	78	10.7
Midwest	14,901	13,111	649	1,141	7.7	1,416	1,239	178	12.6
East North Central	10,456	9,128	453	875	8.4	946	816	130	13.8
West North Central	4,445	3,983	196	266	6.0	470	423	48	10.1
South	20,027	17,865	939	1,224	6.1	1,563	1,373	190	12.1
South Atlantic	9,800	8,916	405	478	4.9	795	703	93	11.7
East South Central	3,548	3,098	175	275	7.7	278	242	36	12.9
West South Central	6,680	5,850	358	471	7.1	490	428	61	12.5
West	12,047	10,808	595	844	7.0	1,081	954	126	11.7
Mountain	3,226	2,851	158	218	6.7	284	256	28	9.9
Pacific	8,821	7,757	437	627	7.1	796	699	98	12.3
Women									
Northeast	8,246	7,219	537	490	5.9	2,572	2,391	181	7.0
New England	2,220	2,008	123	89	4.0	807	762	45	5.6
Middle Atlantic	6,026	5,211	414	401	6.7	1,764	1,629	135	7.7
Midwest	9,590	8,019	825	746	7.8	3,217	2,946	271	8.4
East North Central	6,692	5,531	580	581	8.7	2,170	1,969	201	9.3
West North Central	2,898	2,488	245	165	5.7	1,047	976	70	6.7
South	14,203	12,074	1,017	1,111	7.8	3,137	2,861	276	8.8
South Atlantic	7,207	6,239	473	495	6.9	1,603	1,480	123	7.7
East South Central	2,506	2,035	219	252	10.0	532	479	53	10.0
West South Central	4,489	3,799	326	364	8.1	1,002	902	99	9.9
West	7,892	6,720	645	527	6.7	2,293	2,095	197	8.6
Mountain	2,086	1,772	188	126	6.0	614	562	53	8.6
Pacific	5,806	4,948	457	401	6.9	1,678	1,534	145	8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Northeast	770	488	143	138	18.0	850	732	118	13.9
New England	226	162	35	29	12.7	272	242	30	11.0
Middle Atlantic	544	326	108	110	20.2	579	490	88	15.3
Midwest	1,018	589	239	190	18.6	1,197	988	209	17.5
East North Central	722	407	167	148	20.5	820	666	154	18.8
West North Central	296	182	72	42	14.2	377	321	55	14.7
South	1,412	859	249	305	21.6	1,168	943	225	19.3
South Atlantic	691	438	119	134	19.4	619	510	109	17.6
East South Central	244	137	48	60	24.4	176	135	41	23.2
West South Central	478	285	82	111	23.2	373	297	75	20.2
West	740	443	151	146	19.7	759	620	139	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years—Continued									
Mountain	240	146	51	43	17.9	209	178	32	15.1
Pacific	500	297	100	103	20.6	550	442	108	19.6
White									
Northeast	18,278	16,501	812	965	5.3	3,374	3,129	245	7.3
New England	5,236	4,836	197	203	3.9	1,070	1,004	66	6.2
Middle Atlantic	13,042	11,665	615	762	5.8	2,303	2,124	179	7.8
Midwest	22,130	19,409	1,308	1,413	6.4	4,314	3,947	367	8.5
East North Central	15,231	13,279	903	1,049	6.9	2,862	2,599	263	9.2
West North Central	6,899	6,130	405	364	5.3	1,452	1,348	103	7.1
South	27,684	24,863	1,334	1,487	5.4	3,907	3,587	320	8.2
South Atlantic	13,268	12,136	557	574	4.3	1,958	1,817	141	7.2
East South Central	5,003	4,371	274	358	7.2	691	630	61	8.8
West South Central	9,414	8,355	504	555	5.9	1,258	1,140	117	9.3
West	17,394	15,175	1,087	1,132	6.5	3,021	2,747	274	9.1
Mountain	4,991	4,366	323	302	6.0	860	788	72	8.4
Pacific	12,403	10,809	764	830	6.7	2,161	1,959	202	9.3
Black									
Northeast	2,029	1,689	111	230	11.3	191	155	36	18.8
New England	237	210	10	17	7.3	32	28	3	10.9
Middle Atlantic	1,792	1,478	101	213	11.9	159	127	32	20.3
Midwest	2,046	1,459	150	437	21.4	261	186	75	28.8
East North Central	1,699	1,193	120	386	22.7	216	152	63	29.3
West North Central	346	267	29	50	14.6	45	34	12	26.2
South	6,045	4,641	594	809	13.4	715	579	136	19.0
South Atlantic	3,504	2,806	312	386	11.0	411	340	71	17.3
East South Central	1,027	740	119	167	16.3	117	89	28	23.9
West South Central	1,514	1,095	164	255	16.9	188	151	37	19.9
West	996	810	64	123	12.3	110	89	21	19.0
Mountain	149	124	8	17	11.5	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Pacific	847	686	56	106	12.5	96	78	17	18.1
Hispanic origin									
Northeast	1,117	951	42	124	11.1	115	95	20	17.1
New England	100	86	5	9	9.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Middle Atlantic	1,017	866	37	115	11.3	100	83	17	16.8
Midwest	510	416	36	58	11.3	57	46	11	19.9
East North Central	426	345	31	51	11.9	47	36	10	21.9
West North Central	83	71	5	7	8.6	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
South	2,218	1,845	185	188	8.5	248	212	36	14.6
South Atlantic	638	567	34	36	5.7	75	70	5	6.8
West South Central	1,566	1,268	148	151	9.6	168	138	30	18.1
West	2,883	2,370	225	288	10.0	341	276	64	18.9
Mountain	648	524	60	64	9.9	80	66	14	18.0
Pacific	2,235	1,846	165	224	10.0	261	211	50	19.2

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed according to whether they usually work full- or part-time.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
EMPLOYED—Continued													
Personal service	367	93	274	542	336	206	676	342	99	236	468	155	314
Precision production, craft, and repair	2,702	790	1,912	3,208	2,260	949	4,840	2,405	807	1,628	2,617	747	1,869
Mechanics and repairers	848	220	629	1,111	783	328	1,639	817	290	533	886	247	639
Construction trades	953	288	665	978	644	334	1,880	990	255	635	945	303	642
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3,406	975	2,432	4,634	3,381	1,253	6,046	2,962	1,358	1,725	2,757	884	2,073
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1,727	547	1,180	2,300	1,782	518	2,678	1,358	683	637	1,144	230	915
Transportation and material moving occupations	841	206	635	1,178	791	387	1,697	775	354	568	828	243	585
Motor vehicle operators	667	162	505	845	561	284	1,180	574	228	378	618	178	439
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	838	222	616	1,155	808	348	1,671	829	321	520	785	211	574
Construction laborers	127	34	93	146	97	49	290	129	51	110	124	38	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing	353	99	254	1,176	538	637	1,227	532	287	408	720	230	491
Farm operators and managers	101	(²)	83	654	245	409	397	125	127	146	207	92	115
UNEMPLOYED													
Managerial and professional specialty	143	33	110	164	125	39	175	84	25	66	164	36	128
Executive, administrative, and managerial	63	15	47	86	66	21	90	42	13	35	90	21	69
Professional specialty	80	18	62	77	60	18	85	42	12	31	74	15	59
Engineers	8	3	5	10	8	1	8	3	2	3	7	(²)	6
Mathematical and computer scientists	3	2	1	1	1	(²)	2	2	(²)	(²)	2	(²)	1
Health diagnosing occupations	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	1	(²)	1	1	(²)	(²)	1	(²)	1
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	1	6	11	7	3	12	6	1	5	7	3	4
Teachers, except college and university	19	4	15	22	15	7	21	10	5	6	16	4	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support	334	64	271	449	341	108	543	233	97	214	372	96	275
Technicians and related support	24	6	18	29	22	7	31	14	4	14	26	8	18
Health technologists and technicians	6	1	5	11	8	4	12	6	2	4	7	2	5
Engineering and science technicians	8	2	6	12	10	2	11	4	1	6	13	5	8
Sales occupations	114	19	95	189	143	46	250	102	51	97	150	39	112
Supervisors and proprietors	18	3	14	30	21	10	34	12	10	12	21	7	15
Sales representatives, finance and business services	9	1	8	16	13	3	19	8	2	9	14	3	10
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	10	2	9	11	8	3	13	4	2	7	11	3	7
Sales workers, retail and personal services	76	13	63	131	101	30	184	78	37	69	104	25	79
Administrative support, including clerical	196	39	157	231	176	55	262	117	42	103	195	49	145
Computer equipment operators	6	1	5	8	6	2	12	6	(²)	5	5	1	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	53	11	42	66	52	15	75	30	10	35	54	11	43
Financial records processing	16	4	13	23	19	5	26	11	4	11	22	6	16
Mail and message distributing	15	3	12	11	9	2	9	4	(²)	4	5	1	4
Service occupations	222	37	185	408	314	95	497	222	99	175	262	75	187
Private household	10	2	8	16	12	4	31	12	9	10	12	3	8
Protective service	21	3	18	21	17	4	24	11	5	8	19	4	15
Service, except private household and protective	192	33	159	371	285	87	441	199	85	157	231	68	164
Food service	88	15	73	184	142	42	226	101	44	80	121	37	85
Health service	29	4	24	48	37	11	63	27	12	24	25	6	19
Cleaning and building service	54	10	44	107	81	26	113	53	21	39	57	18	40
Personal service	21	4	18	32	25	7	40	18	8	14	28	8	20
Precision production, craft, and repair	167	38	129	274	204	70	369	138	83	147	230	62	167
Mechanics and repairers	41	7	34	64	47	17	72	31	19	22	48	13	35
Construction trades	80	18	62	129	96	32	202	75	39	88	122	33	89
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	399	79	319	638	497	141	725	299	196	231	382	90	292
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	192	40	152	293	235	58	334	148	106	81	162	28	134
Transportation and material moving occupations	78	14	64	128	97	32	137	49	30	58	79	22	57
Motor vehicle operators	54	9	45	82	63	18	90	35	17	38	52	14	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	129	25	103	217	166	51	254	101	61	92	141	40	101
Construction laborers	30	6	24	53	40	13	68	20	21	27	34	13	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing	29	7	22	79	49	30	105	43	22	40	103	26	77
Farm operators and managers	1	(²)	1	3	1	2	2	(²)	1	1	2	1	1
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE													
Managerial and professional specialty	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.2
Professional specialty	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.6
Engineers	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.6	.5	1.8
Mathematical and computer scientists	1.8	2.6	1.4	.5	.7	(²)	1.3	1.9	(²)	.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
Health diagnosing occupations .....	.2	(²)	.2	.9	1.1	.4	.4	.6	(²)	.4	.4	.1	.5
Health assessment and treating occupations	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.1	3.3	1.8	2.7	1.5
Teachers, except college and university	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	4.3	3.1	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.2	4.7	4.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.2
Technicians and related support	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5
Health technologists and technicians	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE—Continued													
Engineering and science technicians	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.2	5.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.1	4.2	4.7	5.8	4.3
Sales occupations	4.2	2.6	4.8	5.9	6.3	4.7	5.3	4.5	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.6
Supervisors and proprietors	2.6	1.7	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.7	2.1	4.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.0
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2.0	.8	2.5	3.3	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.9	3.6	2.7	2.5	2.7
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	3.3	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.1
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6.1	4.0	6.9	8.6	9.5	6.7	8.5	7.3	9.8	9.4	8.4	7.2	8.8
Administrative support, including clerical	4.6	3.5	5.0	5.2	5.7	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
Computer equipment operators	3.3	1.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	(²)	5.3	3.3	2.6	3.6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4.2	3.4	4.5	5.2	5.7	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.2	5.8
Financial records processing	2.9	2.3	3.1	3.6	4.4	2.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9
Mail and message distributing	6.3	5.5	6.6	5.6	6.7	2.9	3.5	3.1	(²)	4.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Service occupations	6.9	4.6	7.6	9.7	10.8	7.2	9.5	8.4	11.0	10.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Private household	6.0	5.1	6.3	6.4	6.9	5.2	7.1	5.1	10.1	8.4	5.3	5.6	5.2
Protective service	4.5	2.4	5.1	5.6	5.9	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.9	5.3
Service, except private household and protective	7.3	4.9	8.2	10.3	11.7	7.5	10.5	9.5	12.1	11.4	9.0	8.9	9.0
Food service	8.0	5.0	9.1	11.4	12.6	8.6	12.6	11.2	15.0	13.3	10.1	10.4	9.9
Health service	5.8	3.8	6.5	9.0	10.5	6.1	10.2	8.7	10.5	12.6	9.0	8.4	9.2
Cleaning and building service	8.5	6.2	9.3	12.4	13.5	9.8	10.6	10.0	11.1	11.4	9.7	9.9	9.6
Personal service	5.5	3.7	6.0	5.5	6.9	3.2	5.5	4.9	7.2	5.8	5.5	4.6	6.0
Precision production, craft, and repair	5.8	4.6	6.3	7.9	8.3	6.9	7.1	5.4	9.3	8.3	8.1	7.7	8.2
Mechanics and repairers	4.6	3.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.2	3.7	6.1	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.2
Construction trades	7.7	5.9	8.5	11.6	13.0	8.8	9.7	7.0	13.4	12.1	11.5	9.9	12.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10.5	7.5	11.6	12.1	12.8	10.1	10.7	9.2	12.6	11.8	12.2	11.7	12.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	10.0	6.8	11.4	11.3	11.6	10.1	11.1	9.8	13.4	11.2	12.4	11.0	12.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	6.4	9.1	9.8	10.9	7.5	7.5	6.0	7.7	9.3	8.8	8.3	8.9
Motor vehicle operators	7.5	5.4	8.1	8.8	10.1	6.1	7.1	5.8	7.1	9.1	7.7	7.0	8.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13.3	10.3	14.4	15.8	17.0	12.9	13.2	10.9	15.9	15.0	15.2	15.9	14.9
Construction laborers	19.3	15.4	20.6	26.7	29.2	21.1	19.0	13.6	29.4	19.4	21.6	24.7	20.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing	7.6	6.2	8.1	6.3	8.4	4.5	7.9	7.5	7.2	8.8	12.5	10.2	13.5
Farm operators and managers .....	.7	(²)	.7	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.8	.5	1.1

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

³ Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force for private nonagricultural wage and salary workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
UNEMPLOYED—Continued													
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	8	40	58	44	13	71	34	8	28	51	16	35
Services, excluding private households	256	47	209	364	278	86	395	180	65	151	285	69	215
Professional services	104	21	82	163	126	37	160	68	29	64	103	22	81
Educational services	15	4	11	17	12	5	14	8	2	4	7	2	6
Medical services, including hospitals	51	10	41	98	75	23	98	39	19	40	51	13	38
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE													
Total	6.1	4.4	6.7	8.0	8.5	6.5	7.2	6.1	9.1	8.1	7.4	7.3	7.5
Mining	10.5	(²)	11.6	10.6	9.3	12.5	9.3	17.1	14.4	6.0	9.0	8.9	9.2
Construction	11.3	9.0	12.2	16.4	17.8	13.5	11.9	8.4	18.0	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.9
Manufacturing	6.8	4.9	7.6	8.2	8.5	7.2	7.7	6.7	10.1	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.1
Durable goods	6.2	4.3	7.3	8.7	8.9	7.7	7.5	6.0	10.4	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.4
Lumber and wood products	8.6	8.0	9.0	14.4	13.2	(²)	10.5	7.3	13.2	13.5	13.1	13.8	12.9
Furniture and fixtures	9.0	(²)	9.7	9.0	9.8	6.0	7.6	5.5	12.0	(²)	12.3	(²)	12.4
Stone, clay, and glass products	9.3	4.4	10.7	11.3	12.3	8.0	8.2	8.0	11.9	6.3	10.2	(²)	11.3
Primary metal industries	13.1	5.7	15.2	11.0	11.4	8.0	8.9	6.9	8.5	12.6	13.2	(²)	13.2
Fabricated metal products	7.1	4.0	9.0	8.3	8.8	5.8	9.4	9.9	10.2	8.2	10.2	8.0	10.7
Machinery, except electrical	4.0	3.0	4.6	8.1	7.8	8.9	5.4	3.7	7.4	6.1	6.9	8.8	6.3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6.2	6.5	6.0	10.1	10.0	10.6	7.5	6.0	11.3	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.1
Transportation equipment	4.1	2.1	5.7	6.9	7.3	4.4	5.9	4.6	9.6	5.3	4.1	2.1	4.3
Motor vehicles	5.8	(²)	6.2	7.4	7.6	5.0	5.6	5.8	7.0	2.8	14.1	(²)	15.2
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. ²	4.6	4.1	4.8	7.7	8.9	4.6	6.8	5.8	(²)	(²)	4.7	5.8	4.4
Nondurable goods	7.5	6.1	8.0	7.2	7.5	6.4	8.0	7.3	9.7	7.8	9.2	6.8	9.8
Food and kindred products	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.3	8.3	9.2	7.9	10.8	10.1	13.2	9.0	14.4
Textile mill products	8.8	6.2	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.9	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Apparel and other textile products	12.1	8.8	12.8	12.3	15.2	7.8	11.2	8.8	13.0	15.7	9.8	(²)	9.4
Paper and allied products	4.9	3.1	6.0	5.0	5.6	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.1	3.8	6.6	(²)	6.5
Printing and publishing	5.6	4.3	6.0	5.7	6.5	3.5	5.2	4.7	6.0	5.6	5.5	3.4	6.3
Chemicals and allied products	3.7	3.1	3.9	5.7	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	6.5	3.0	5.4	(²)	5.2
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.6	7.4	8.3	6.7	5.0	7.3	9.3	11.9	(²)	13.6
Transportation, communications, and public utilities	5.4	4.0	5.8	5.8	6.9	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.9
Transportation	7.8	5.7	8.4	8.5	10.2	5.0	6.1	5.0	7.4	6.9	6.6	7.5	6.2
Communications and other public utilities	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.5	2.9	2.6	3.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.3	4.3	7.1	8.3	9.1	6.7	7.9	6.5	9.5	9.0	7.7	7.1	7.9
Wholesale trade	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.9	4.3	4.7	3.5	4.5	6.5	5.8	4.7	6.2
Retail trade	6.6	4.3	7.5	9.0	9.8	7.3	8.6	7.2	10.7	9.7	8.2	7.7	8.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.9	1.9	3.3	3.9	4.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.0	3.7	4.5	3.5
Services, excluding private households	5.1	3.6	5.6	7.0	7.7	5.6	6.0	5.2	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.7
Professional services	3.4	2.5	3.7	4.9	5.4	3.8	4.2	3.3	4.6	5.4	4.6	3.9	4.8
Educational services	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.1
Medical services, including hospitals	3.3	2.3	3.7	5.3	5.8	4.1	5.0	3.9	5.4	6.6	4.5	4.5	4.4

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Includes toys, amusement, and sporting goods.

³ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See

appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Civilian employment of private nonagricultural wage and salary workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
Hispanic origin—Continued													
Mining	0.1	(²)	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	3.0	0.1	(²)	4.3	0.8	2.7	0.3
Construction	2.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.0	11.4	7.1	(²)	13.4	7.3	12.0	6.0
Manufacturing	36.4	47.7	35.2	42.0	44.2	30.2	22.2	21.9	(²)	22.4	33.4	21.2	36.5
Durable goods	16.7	28.4	15.4	28.3	30.3	17.5	11.2	10.8	(²)	11.4	20.2	12.8	22.1
Lumber and wood products .....	.3	(²)	.4	.1	.1	.3	.7	(²)	(²)	1.0	.8	1.3	.7
Furniture and fixtures	1.4	1.1	1.4	.7	.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	(²)	.9	2.0	.6	2.3
Stone, clay, and glass products .....	.5	.9	.5	.8	.8	.9	1.4	.3	(²)	1.9	.9	1.0	.9
Primary metal industries	1.0	3.4	.7	5.6	6.7	(²)	.5	.1	(²)	.7	1.0	.6	1.1
Fabricated metal products	2.2	3.5	2.1	4.4	5.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	(²)	1.4	2.5	1.2	2.8
Machinery, except electrical	2.3	3.3	2.2	3.5	3.2	4.9	2.1	1.7	(²)	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4.0	7.2	3.7	5.3	6.2	.7	2.1	3.2	(²)	1.6	4.1	3.4	4.3
Transportation equipment	1.2	3.4	1.0	5.6	5.2	7.7	1.1	1.3	(²)	1.1	4.3	1.2	5.1
Motor vehicles .....	.5	.1	.6	4.8	4.6	5.9	.3	.1	(²)	.4	1.1	.1	1.4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches, etc. ¹	1.8	4.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	.6	.4	.4	(²)	.4	1.3	1.0	1.4
Nondurable goods	19.7	19.3	19.7	13.7	13.8	12.8	11.0	11.1	(²)	10.9	13.2	8.4	14.4
Food and kindred products	2.8	3.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.4	1.7	(²)	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7
Textile mill products	1.5	.4	1.6	.5	.6	.2	.3	.6	(²)	.2	.4	.4	.4
Apparel and other textile products	7.1	2.1	7.7	.9	.7	1.9	3.2	4.7	(²)	2.6	3.4	1.2	4.0
Paper and allied products	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	.9	.3	.2	(²)	.3	.6	.1	.7
Printing and publishing	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.7	(²)	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.5
Chemicals and allied products	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	.9	.3	(²)	1.1	1.4	.2	1.7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.9	.7	.7	.9	(²)	.6	1.5	.4	1.8
Transportation, communications, and public utilities	5.3	3.3	5.5	5.9	4.5	13.6	7.0	8.9	(²)	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.0
Transportation	4.0	2.1	4.2	3.3	2.2	9.4	4.5	6.4	(²)	3.7	3.4	2.7	3.5
Communications and other public utilities	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.6	2.3	4.1	2.5	2.5	(²)	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	20.0	14.7	20.6	23.5	22.6	28.4	28.4	27.9	(²)	28.4	24.9	28.6	23.9
Wholesale trade	3.6	1.6	3.8	3.7	2.8	8.1	5.8	6.3	(²)	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.7
Retail trade	16.4	13.2	16.8	19.8	19.8	20.2	22.7	21.6	(²)	22.9	20.3	24.4	19.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9.0	2.8	9.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	7.9	(²)	4.6	5.3	6.0	5.1
Services, excluding private households	26.2	27.3	26.1	19.3	19.7	16.8	22.4	26.1	(²)	20.7	22.5	23.7	22.2
Professional services	12.3	15.9	11.9	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	12.9	(²)	9.5	9.6	10.2	9.4
Educational services	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.2	1.5	(²)	.9	.6	1.0	.5
Medical services, including hospitals	6.0	9.0	5.7	5.5	5.2	7.2	5.4	6.5	(²)	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.6

¹ Includes toys, amusement, and sporting goods.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

³ Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
TOTAL											
Northeast	21,547	1,031	2,635	1,386	16,495	2,250	8,938	2,052	3,256	38.4	43.6
New England	5,997	303	754	433	4,507	487	2,376	664	981	38.5	44.1
Middle Atlantic	15,550	728	1,882	953	11,988	1,763	6,562	1,388	2,275	38.3	43.4
Midwest	25,263	1,559	3,296	1,856	18,552	1,518	9,477	2,785	4,773	38.8	45.3
East North Central	17,390	1,033	2,232	1,276	12,849	1,070	6,689	1,955	3,134	38.7	45.0
West North Central	7,873	526	1,064	580	5,703	448	2,787	829	1,639	39.1	46.2
South	34,245	1,541	3,808	2,471	26,425	2,160	14,240	3,644	6,380	39.6	44.9
South Atlantic	17,277	743	1,888	1,253	13,393	1,137	7,331	1,809	3,117	39.5	44.6
East South Central	5,901	293	694	428	4,486	410	2,452	606	1,018	39.1	44.7
West South Central	11,067	506	1,227	789	8,546	613	4,458	1,230	2,245	40.1	45.5
West	20,502	1,057	2,495	1,592	15,358	1,053	8,717	2,000	3,588	38.9	44.7
Mountain	5,512	315	686	402	4,108	272	2,191	566	1,078	39.2	45.5
Pacific	14,991	743	1,809	1,190	11,249	781	6,525	1,434	2,510	38.7	44.4
Men											
Northeast	12,047	359	866	589	10,233	801	5,420	1,422	2,591	41.5	45.0
New England	3,282	105	234	169	2,774	150	1,404	450	770	41.9	45.6
Middle Atlantic	8,765	253	633	419	7,460	651	4,016	972	1,821	41.3	44.7
Midwest	14,236	598	1,185	749	11,704	546	5,488	1,869	3,800	42.3	46.9
East North Central	9,851	393	801	516	8,142	379	3,923	1,328	2,512	42.0	46.4
West North Central	4,384	205	384	233	3,562	167	1,566	541	1,289	42.8	48.0
South	19,265	597	1,557	1,080	16,032	762	7,984	2,320	4,967	42.4	46.5
South Atlantic	9,587	286	737	540	8,025	388	4,085	1,135	2,417	42.2	46.1
East South Central	3,338	112	298	183	2,746	142	1,415	393	797	41.8	46.1
West South Central	6,340	199	522	357	5,261	232	2,484	792	1,753	42.9	47.1
West	11,598	393	976	692	9,537	449	5,041	1,312	2,734	41.6	45.9
Mountain	3,128	119	267	172	2,571	111	1,255	371	834	42.3	46.9
Pacific	8,470	275	709	520	6,966	339	3,786	941	1,900	41.3	45.5
Women											
Northeast	9,500	672	1,769	797	6,262	1,449	3,517	630	666	34.4	41.4
New England	2,715	197	520	264	1,734	337	972	213	211	34.4	41.9
Middle Atlantic	6,786	475	1,249	533	4,528	1,112	2,546	416	454	34.4	41.2
Midwest	11,027	961	2,111	1,107	6,849	972	3,988	916	972	34.3	42.7
East North Central	7,539	641	1,431	760	4,708	692	2,767	627	622	34.3	42.4
West North Central	3,488	320	680	347	2,141	281	1,222	289	350	34.4	43.2
South	14,980	944	2,252	1,391	10,393	1,399	6,257	1,325	1,413	36.1	42.6
South Atlantic	7,890	457	1,151	714	5,369	749	3,246	673	700	36.2	42.4
East South Central	2,563	181	396	246	1,740	269	1,037	213	221	35.6	42.4
West South Central	4,727	307	705	432	3,284	381	1,974	438	492	36.3	42.9
West	8,904	664	1,519	901	5,821	604	3,675	688	854	35.3	42.8
Mountain	2,383	196	419	230	1,538	162	937	195	244	35.2	43.1
Pacific	6,521	468	1,100	670	4,283	442	2,739	493	610	35.3	42.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Northeast	1,318	307	472	102	436	84	263	49	40	25.1	41.2
New England	425	92	155	34	145	25	89	16	14	25.5	41.3
Middle Atlantic	893	215	317	69	292	58	174	33	26	25.0	41.1
Midwest	1,752	433	635	159	526	88	268	77	93	25.1	43.3
East North Central	1,195	289	437	108	362	62	189	56	55	25.1	42.7
West North Central	557	144	198	51	164	26	80	20	38	25.0	44.4
South	1,981	339	672	215	755	130	429	96	101	27.8	42.3
South Atlantic	1,029	178	355	108	389	66	225	48	50	27.7	42.3
East South Central	308	55	100	31	122	20	71	17	14	27.8	41.9
West South Central	643	106	217	76	244	43	133	31	37	28.0	42.5
West	1,168	243	419	113	394	72	234	45	43	26.0	41.8
Mountain	363	72	126	36	129	23	77	16	13	26.5	41.6
Pacific	805	170	293	77	285	48	157	30	30	25.8	41.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
White											
Northeast	19,286	972	2,419	1,273	14,622	1,900	7,792	1,900	3,030	38.4	43.8
New England	5,702	293	722	416	4,271	459	2,223	642	948	38.5	44.2
Middle Atlantic	13,583	679	1,697	857	10,351	1,441	5,569	1,259	2,082	38.3	43.7
Midwest	23,274	1,477	3,044	1,711	17,043	1,396	8,430	2,649	4,568	38.9	45.6
East North Central	15,805	971	2,031	1,161	11,643	969	5,858	1,847	2,968	38.8	45.2
West North Central	7,469	505	1,013	550	5,401	427	2,572	802	1,599	39.2	46.4
South	28,250	1,240	3,049	1,962	21,999	1,698	11,334	3,206	5,762	40.1	45.4
South Atlantic	13,762	585	1,465	960	10,751	857	5,587	1,546	2,762	40.1	45.1
East South Central	4,990	236	569	351	3,834	335	2,023	545	930	39.6	45.0
West South Central	9,499	419	1,015	650	7,414	506	3,724	1,114	2,070	40.5	45.8
West	18,026	963	2,215	1,399	13,449	938	7,427	1,809	3,275	38.9	44.9
Mountain	5,216	305	651	382	3,878	257	2,031	547	1,043	39.3	45.6
Pacific	12,810	658	1,564	1,017	9,571	681	5,396	1,262	2,232	38.8	44.6
Black											
Northeast	1,854	49	183	99	1,522	295	953	114	161	38.0	41.5
New England	237	8	25	14	190	25	125	18	23	38.0	42.0
Middle Atlantic	1,617	41	158	85	1,332	270	828	97	138	38.0	41.4
Midwest	1,675	65	214	123	1,273	108	904	107	154	37.4	42.3
East North Central	1,365	51	177	100	1,038	91	732	87	127	37.5	42.4
West North Central	310	14	37	23	235	17	172	20	27	37.2	42.0
South	5,485	277	702	475	4,031	429	2,683	399	520	37.1	42.5
South Atlantic	3,276	149	399	279	2,448	264	1,630	246	308	37.4	42.4
East South Central	886	55	124	76	631	74	421	58	78	36.3	42.3
West South Central	1,323	72	178	120	951	91	633	95	133	37.0	42.9
West	903	26	98	69	710	42	498	64	105	38.8	43.1
Mountain	136	2	13	9	111	9	81	9	12	38.6	42.0
Pacific	768	24	84	61	599	33	418	55	93	38.9	43.3
Hispanic origin											
Northeast	1,034	23	99	58	854	164	532	67	91	38.3	41.5
New England	98	3	10	10	75	6	56	6	6	37.2	41.3
Middle Atlantic	937	21	89	48	779	158	476	60	85	38.4	41.5
Midwest	475	21	49	32	374	30	257	45	42	37.8	42.1
East North Central	394	16	41	26	312	24	219	37	31	37.8	42.0
West North Central	81	5	8	6	62	6	37	8	10	37.6	42.8
South	2,125	84	237	161	1,643	136	1,006	202	299	38.9	43.7
South Atlantic	637	19	67	37	514	37	325	52	99	39.7	43.9
West South Central	1,472	63	167	121	1,121	98	676	149	198	38.6	43.7
West	2,749	88	310	210	2,141	144	1,445	247	305	38.4	42.9
Mountain	617	26	81	49	461	31	291	51	88	38.6	44.1
Pacific	2,132	63	229	161	1,680	113	1,154	197	216	38.4	42.6

¹ Refers to persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Civilians at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other ¹	Total	Slack work or could find only part-time work	Does not want full-time work ²	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
TOTAL													
Northeast	1,330	200	40	229	53	278	258	273	3,722	676	2,638	273	134
New England	386	50	14	78	17	78	72	77	1,103	140	893	35	35
Middle Atlantic	944	150	27	150	36	199	186	196	2,618	536	1,745	239	98
Midwest	1,793	307	55	92	265	325	364	385	4,918	1,093	3,275	351	199
East North Central	1,230	210	35	65	180	232	246	262	3,311	774	2,138	268	130
West North Central	563	98	20	28	84	93	118	123	1,607	319	1,137	82	68
South	2,712	587	116	195	287	493	442	593	5,108	1,229	2,984	632	263
South Atlantic	1,332	274	45	133	94	259	241	286	2,551	549	1,539	334	130
East South Central	503	118	20	23	94	79	68	100	912	253	488	116	56
West South Central	877	195	50	39	98	155	133	207	1,644	428	958	182	77
West	1,523	310	70	168	70	302	299	305	3,621	842	2,335	294	151
Mountain	414	77	22	28	24	77	93	92	989	239	660	46	44
Pacific	1,110	233	47	139	46	226	206	213	2,632	603	1,675	247	106
Men													
Northeast	701	110	23	115	48	130	148	126	1,113	255	714	79	65
New England	199	24	8	39	16	36	41	35	309	51	230	11	17
Middle Atlantic	501	86	15	75	32	94	107	91	804	204	484	68	48
Midwest	972	181	31	40	187	148	205	180	1,560	428	946	92	94
East North Central	662	121	20	27	120	108	142	123	1,047	305	614	69	59
West North Central	309	60	11	13	68	39	62	56	513	122	332	23	35
South	1,463	352	63	92	226	231	232	267	1,771	512	977	160	122
South Atlantic	691	159	22	64	75	125	123	124	871	219	515	79	58
East South Central	274	62	11	11	63	39	39	49	319	101	161	28	29
West South Central	498	131	30	18	87	67	71	83	580	192	301	53	34
West	854	205	39	80	60	150	176	145	1,207	343	710	83	71
Mountain	229	48	12	13	23	37	55	41	329	95	200	11	24
Pacific	626	157	27	67	37	113	121	104	878	248	510	72	47
Women													
Northeast	629	89	17	114	5	148	110	147	2,609	422	1,924	194	69
New England	187	26	5	39	1	42	31	42	794	90	663	23	18
Middle Atlantic	442	64	11	75	4	105	79	104	1,815	332	1,261	171	50
Midwest	821	126	24	52	77	177	159	206	3,357	665	2,329	258	104
East North Central	568	88	15	38	61	123	103	139	2,264	469	1,524	199	71
West North Central	253	38	9	15	17	54	56	67	1,094	196	805	59	33
South	1,249	234	52	102	61	263	210	326	3,337	718	2,008	472	140
South Atlantic	641	116	23	69	20	134	118	162	1,680	330	1,024	254	72
East South Central	229	55	10	13	31	40	30	51	594	152	327	88	26
West South Central	379	63	20	21	11	88	62	114	1,064	236	657	130	42
West	669	104	31	88	10	153	123	160	2,414	498	1,625	211	80
Mountain	185	29	10	15	1	40	38	51	660	144	460	36	21
Pacific	484	75	20	73	8	113	85	109	1,754	355	1,165	175	59
White													
Northeast	1,211	180	37	208	49	248	244	245	3,453	581	2,504	245	124
New England	370	47	13	75	16	74	70	74	1,062	132	864	32	33
Middle Atlantic	841	132	24	132	33	174	174	171	2,392	449	1,640	213	91
Midwest	1,655	280	51	82	252	291	350	349	4,576	961	3,114	316	186
East North Central	1,118	189	33	57	169	203	235	232	3,045	671	2,013	241	121
West North Central	537	92	18	25	83	87	115	117	1,532	291	1,101	75	65
South	2,165	429	95	155	228	386	391	480	4,086	794	2,591	494	207
South Atlantic	1,008	180	36	105	68	190	208	222	2,002	335	1,319	250	98
East South Central	414	91	17	17	79	63	61	86	742	164	435	97	47
West South Central	743	159	42	33	81	133	122	172	1,341	296	837	148	61
West	1,342	275	63	137	66	264	269	268	3,235	733	2,113	255	134
Mountain	392	73	21	27	23	72	89	86	946	222	637	44	43
Pacific	950	201	42	110	43	192	180	182	2,289	511	1,476	212	90

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Civilians at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other ¹	Total	Slack work or could find only part-time work	Does not want full-time work ²	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
Black													
Northeast	102	16	3	18	3	27	11	24	229	89	105	26	9
New England	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	33	7	22	2	2
Middle Atlantic	89	15	2	15	3	23	9	21	196	82	83	24	7
Midwest	120	24	3	9	11	31	11	31	282	120	121	30	11
East North Central	100	19	2	8	10	27	9	26	228	97	99	24	9
West North Central	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	55	24	22	6	3
South	513	149	20	36	56	101	47	104	941	417	343	129	51
South Atlantic	308	91	9	26	26	65	31	61	520	209	199	82	30
East South Central	87	26	3	5	16	16	7	13	168	89	52	19	8
West South Central	118	33	8	4	15	19	9	30	253	120	92	28	13
West	66	12	3	11	1	16	9	14	127	48	59	14	5
Pacific	57	11	2	10	1	14	7	12	112	42	51	14	5

¹ Includes industrial disputes.

² Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.

³ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication

standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Employed civilians with a job but not at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason not at work, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Reason not at work			
		Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Other ¹
TOTAL					
Northeast	1,274	775	294	14	191
New England	349	206	84	5	54
Middle Atlantic	925	568	210	10	137
Midwest	1,525	894	333	49	249
East North Central	1,087	643	246	32	165
West North Central	438	251	86	17	84
South	1,884	1,035	449	58	342
South Atlantic	939	544	227	13	155
East South Central	347	169	86	21	71
West South Central	597	321	135	24	117
West	1,116	640	235	20	222
Mountain	275	163	49	7	56
Pacific	841	477	185	13	166
Men					
Northeast	628	385	155	13	76
New England	171	100	42	5	24
Middle Atlantic	457	284	112	8	52
Midwest	763	440	181	38	105
East North Central	546	321	134	23	69
West North Central	217	119	47	15	36
South	911	474	222	51	164
South Atlantic	437	246	114	12	65
East South Central	177	80	42	17	37
West South Central	297	147	66	22	61
West	560	325	118	17	99
Mountain	136	82	25	6	23
Pacific	423	243	94	11	76
Women					
Northeast	647	390	139	2	116
New England	178	106	42	(^a)	30
Middle Atlantic	468	284	98	2	85
Midwest	762	455	152	11	144
East North Central	541	323	113	10	96
West North Central	221	132	40	2	48
South	973	561	227	7	178
South Atlantic	502	298	113	2	89
East South Central	170	89	44	3	33
West South Central	300	174	69	2	56
West	556	314	116	3	122
Mountain	139	80	25	1	33
Pacific	417	234	92	2	90
White					
Northeast	1,156	709	263	14	170
New England	335	199	81	5	50
Middle Atlantic	821	510	182	9	120
Midwest	1,390	828	289	47	226
East North Central	976	589	209	31	146
West North Central	414	239	79	16	80
South	1,534	863	345	49	278
South Atlantic	748	446	169	11	122
East South Central	285	137	71	19	59
West South Central	500	279	106	19	97
West	984	568	202	19	195
Mountain	262	155	47	7	53
Pacific	722	413	155	12	142

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Employed civilians with a job but not at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason not at work, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Reason not at work			
		Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Other ¹
Black					
Northeast	100	54	29	(²)	17
Middle Atlantic	89	49	26	(²)	14
Midwest	120	57	41	1	21
East North Central	100	46	35	1	18
South	330	162	98	9	61
South Atlantic	182	93	55	2	31
East South Central	62	32	16	2	12
West South Central	86	36	27	5	18
West	59	29	16	(²)	14
Pacific	52	26	15	(²)	12
Hispanic origin					
Northeast	54	34	12	(²)	9
Middle Atlantic	49	31	11	(²)	7
South	116	65	28	6	18
South Atlantic	35	22	7	(²)	6
West South Central	81	42	21	6	12
West	123	61	33	5	24
Mountain	33	18	7	2	6
Pacific	90	43	26	3	18

¹ Includes industrial disputes.

² Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample

in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1985 annual averages

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
TOTAL							
Northeast	1,497	100.0	52.7	17.8	9.6	24.6	13.1
New England	293	100.0	49.7	18.6	12.7	26.2	11.4
Middle Atlantic	1,204	100.0	53.4	17.6	8.8	24.2	13.6
Midwest	2,336	100.0	49.6	16.2	9.0	28.2	13.2
East North Central	1,787	100.0	49.5	16.4	8.5	28.3	13.7
West North Central	549	100.0	49.8	15.4	10.7	27.9	11.5
South	2,801	100.0	46.8	11.4	11.9	28.3	13.0
South Atlantic	1,189	100.0	43.7	12.0	13.0	29.8	13.5
East South Central	616	100.0	52.7	16.1	9.1	24.0	14.2
West South Central	996	100.0	46.8	7.7	12.2	29.2	11.8
West	1,695	100.0	52.5	12.2	11.4	26.0	10.1
Mountain	424	100.0	47.9	10.8	13.7	30.1	8.3
Pacific	1,270	100.0	54.1	12.6	10.6	24.7	10.7
Men							
Northeast	826	100.0	61.9	19.7	8.3	18.1	11.7
New England	158	100.0	57.6	19.7	11.1	18.9	11.4
Middle Atlantic	668	100.0	62.9	19.8	7.7	17.7	11.7
Midwest	1,319	100.0	60.3	20.2	7.6	20.5	11.6
East North Central	1,005	100.0	60.4	20.5	7.4	20.1	12.1
West North Central	314	100.0	60.2	19.3	8.3	21.9	9.7
South	1,413	100.0	59.3	14.5	10.3	19.4	10.9
South Atlantic	571	100.0	56.1	16.2	10.8	20.4	12.7
East South Central	310	100.0	65.0	19.5	7.9	16.8	10.3
West South Central	532	100.0	59.5	9.8	11.2	19.9	9.4
West	971	100.0	62.8	13.7	9.8	18.8	8.7
Mountain	246	100.0	58.7	12.4	13.1	21.4	6.8
Pacific	725	100.0	64.2	14.2	8.7	17.9	9.3
Women							
Northeast	671	100.0	41.4	15.4	11.1	32.5	15.0
New England	134	100.0	40.4	17.4	14.5	33.7	11.5
Middle Atlantic	536	100.0	41.7	15.0	10.3	32.2	15.9
Midwest	1,017	100.0	35.6	10.9	10.9	38.2	15.3
East North Central	782	100.0	35.5	11.1	10.0	38.8	15.7
West North Central	235	100.0	36.0	10.2	14.0	36.0	13.9
South	1,387	100.0	34.0	8.1	13.4	37.4	15.2
South Atlantic	618	100.0	32.3	8.0	15.0	38.6	14.2
East South Central	305	100.0	40.2	12.5	10.4	31.3	18.2
West South Central	464	100.0	32.3	5.3	13.4	39.8	14.5
West	724	100.0	38.8	10.1	13.5	35.8	12.0
Mountain	178	100.0	33.1	8.7	14.5	42.1	10.4
Pacific	546	100.0	40.7	10.6	13.2	33.7	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years							
Northeast	257	100.0	18.2	4.3	7.1	25.3	49.3
New England	58	100.0	18.7	5.7	11.5	23.8	46.0
Middle Atlantic	198	100.0	18.1	3.9	5.9	25.8	50.3
Midwest	399	100.0	15.6	5.0	6.7	25.2	52.5
East North Central	301	100.0	15.0	4.9	6.8	24.7	53.5
West North Central	97	100.0	17.3	5.1	6.5	26.9	49.2
South	530	100.0	19.0	4.5	8.7	28.3	44.0
South Atlantic	243	100.0	17.0	5.1	8.8	30.0	44.2
East South Central	100	100.0	23.9	6.0	6.3	21.3	48.5
West South Central	186	100.0	19.0	3.0	9.8	29.9	41.3
West	285	100.0	23.3	5.5	7.9	26.5	42.3
Mountain	74	100.0	20.7	3.6	11.5	32.5	35.3
Pacific	211	100.0	24.2	6.1	6.7	24.4	44.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
White							
Northeast	1,210	100.0	53.3	19.6	10.5	24.1	12.1
New England	269	100.0	49.4	19.4	13.1	26.8	10.8
Middle Atlantic	941	100.0	54.4	19.7	9.8	23.3	12.5
Midwest	1,779	100.0	51.1	18.7	10.4	26.5	11.9
East North Central	1,312	100.0	51.5	19.2	10.1	26.1	12.3
West North Central	467	100.0	50.0	17.2	11.5	27.7	10.7
South	1,807	100.0	46.9	13.1	14.0	28.2	11.0
South Atlantic	715	100.0	43.7	14.6	15.3	30.3	10.6
East South Central	419	100.0	54.0	18.7	10.7	23.1	12.1
West South Central	673	100.0	45.9	8.2	14.6	29.0	10.6
West	1,406	100.0	53.3	13.2	11.6	26.1	9.0
Mountain	374	100.0	48.3	11.9	14.0	30.1	7.5
Pacific	1,032	100.0	55.1	13.6	10.8	24.6	9.5
Black							
Northeast	266	100.0	49.9	9.6	5.5	26.8	17.8
New England	21	100.0	52.4	7.9	9.0	20.3	18.3
Middle Atlantic	245	100.0	49.7	9.8	5.2	27.3	17.7
Midwest	512	100.0	44.4	7.6	4.6	33.6	17.4
East North Central	450	100.0	43.7	8.0	4.4	34.6	17.2
West North Central	62	100.0	49.0	4.5	6.4	26.2	18.4
South	945	100.0	47.2	8.3	7.5	28.6	16.7
South Atlantic	457	100.0	44.1	8.1	9.4	28.9	17.6
East South Central	195	100.0	50.1	10.5	5.3	25.9	18.7
West South Central	293	100.0	50.0	7.0	6.1	29.9	14.0
West	144	100.0	49.7	7.5	10.8	23.3	16.1
Pacific	123	100.0	49.8	8.2	10.4	24.0	15.8
Hispanic origin							
Northeast	143	100.0	52.0	11.3	7.8	23.6	16.7
Middle Atlantic	131	100.0	53.3	11.9	7.7	23.1	15.9
Midwest	69	100.0	54.9	17.7	11.4	19.0	14.7
East North Central	61	100.0	55.3	17.7	11.9	16.9	15.9
South	224	100.0	50.0	9.0	15.1	23.9	11.1
South Atlantic	42	100.0	56.5	15.2	19.7	17.2	6.5
West South Central	181	100.0	48.7	7.6	14.1	25.2	12.0
West	352	100.0	61.2	14.1	7.3	19.4	12.1
Mountain	79	100.0	54.3	11.2	9.1	26.8	9.9
Pacific	273	100.0	63.2	14.9	6.8	17.3	12.8

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1985 annual averages

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment						
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	27-51 weeks	52 weeks and over
TOTAL									
Northeast	1,497	100.0	39.3	30.8	29.9	14.0	15.9	6.1	9.8
New England	293	100.0	46.5	29.9	23.5	12.8	10.7	5.7	5.0
Middle Atlantic	1,204	100.0	37.5	31.1	31.4	14.3	17.1	6.2	10.9
Midwest	2,336	100.0	37.6	28.7	33.7	13.3	20.3	6.8	13.6
East North Central	1,787	100.0	36.5	28.3	35.1	13.5	21.6	6.6	15.0
West North Central	549	100.0	41.1	30.1	28.9	12.7	16.2	7.2	9.0
South	2,801	100.0	45.7	30.2	24.0	10.9	13.1	5.5	7.6
South Atlantic	1,189	100.0	47.3	30.0	22.6	10.6	12.1	4.7	7.4
East South Central	616	100.0	41.8	29.8	28.4	11.1	17.3	7.1	10.1
West South Central	996	100.0	46.3	30.8	23.0	11.1	11.9	5.5	6.4
West	1,695	100.0	44.8	31.5	23.7	11.8	11.9	5.5	6.4
Mountain	424	100.0	44.8	32.8	22.4	11.7	10.6	5.0	5.6
Pacific	1,270	100.0	44.8	31.0	24.2	11.9	12.3	5.7	6.7
Men									
Northeast	826	100.0	33.8	31.4	34.8	15.6	19.3	6.9	12.4
New England	158	100.0	40.5	31.3	28.2	14.9	13.3	6.8	6.5
Middle Atlantic	668	100.0	32.2	31.4	36.4	15.7	20.7	6.9	13.8
Midwest	1,319	100.0	33.3	28.0	38.7	15.1	23.5	7.5	16.0
East North Central	1,005	100.0	32.2	27.5	40.2	15.4	24.8	7.2	17.6
West North Central	314	100.0	36.9	29.5	33.6	14.1	19.5	8.5	11.1
South	1,413	100.0	41.2	30.7	28.1	12.3	15.7	6.2	9.5
South Atlantic	571	100.0	43.3	29.9	26.8	11.8	15.0	5.6	9.4
East South Central	310	100.0	36.9	30.5	32.6	12.4	20.2	7.0	13.2
West South Central	532	100.0	41.5	31.7	26.8	12.9	13.8	6.4	7.4
West	971	100.0	41.1	31.6	27.3	12.9	14.3	6.2	8.1
Mountain	246	100.0	40.8	34.0	25.2	12.3	12.9	5.9	7.0
Pacific	725	100.0	41.2	30.8	28.0	13.2	14.8	6.3	8.5
Women									
Northeast	671	100.0	46.0	30.2	23.7	12.1	11.6	5.1	6.5
New England	134	100.0	53.7	28.3	18.0	10.3	7.7	4.5	3.2
Middle Atlantic	536	100.0	44.1	30.7	25.2	12.6	12.6	5.3	7.4
Midwest	1,017	100.0	43.1	29.7	27.2	11.0	16.1	5.8	10.4
East North Central	782	100.0	42.1	29.4	28.6	11.1	17.5	5.9	11.6
West North Central	235	100.0	46.7	30.8	22.5	10.8	11.7	5.5	6.2
South	1,387	100.0	50.3	29.8	19.9	9.4	10.5	4.8	5.7
South Atlantic	618	100.0	51.1	30.1	18.8	9.5	9.3	3.8	5.5
East South Central	305	100.0	46.7	29.1	24.1	9.9	14.3	7.3	7.0
West South Central	464	100.0	51.7	29.7	18.6	9.0	9.6	4.4	5.2
West	724	100.0	49.7	31.3	19.0	10.3	8.6	4.5	4.1
Mountain	178	100.0	50.5	31.1	18.4	11.0	7.4	3.8	3.7
Pacific	546	100.0	49.5	31.3	19.2	10.1	9.0	4.8	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Northeast	257	100.0	54.8	30.5	14.7	9.5	5.2	2.5	2.7
New England	58	100.0	64.9	27.2	8.0	5.6	2.4	1.4	1.0
Middle Atlantic	198	100.0	51.9	31.4	16.7	10.7	6.0	2.8	3.2
Midwest	399	100.0	52.9	30.9	16.2	9.5	6.7	3.2	3.6
East North Central	301	100.0	52.7	30.2	17.0	10.0	7.1	3.0	4.1
West North Central	97	100.0	53.4	33.0	13.6	8.0	5.7	3.8	1.9
South	530	100.0	59.0	31.2	9.8	5.8	3.9	2.4	1.5
South Atlantic	243	100.0	60.8	29.8	9.4	5.8	3.6	2.2	1.4
East South Central	100	100.0	56.3	31.4	12.2	6.6	5.6	3.7	1.9
West South Central	186	100.0	58.2	32.9	8.9	5.5	3.4	1.8	1.6
West	285	100.0	60.6	29.0	10.3	6.8	3.6	1.9	1.7
Mountain	74	100.0	58.2	30.4	11.4	7.7	3.7	1.8	1.9
Pacific	211	100.0	61.5	28.6	10.0	6.4	3.5	1.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment						
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	27-51 weeks	52 weeks and over
White									
Northeast	1,210	100.0	40.4	30.5	29.0	13.7	15.3	6.1	9.2
New England	269	100.0	46.7	30.4	23.0	12.6	10.4	6.0	4.4
Middle Atlantic	941	100.0	38.6	30.6	30.8	14.1	16.7	6.1	10.6
Midwest	1,779	100.0	38.7	29.2	32.1	13.2	18.9	6.6	12.4
East North Central	1,312	100.0	37.7	28.7	33.6	13.4	20.2	6.3	13.9
West North Central	467	100.0	41.4	30.6	28.0	12.6	15.4	7.2	8.2
South	1,807	100.0	47.8	29.9	22.3	10.3	12.0	5.1	6.9
South Atlantic	715	100.0	48.6	28.9	22.5	10.2	12.3	4.7	7.6
East South Central	419	100.0	42.8	30.4	28.8	10.4	16.4	7.4	9.0
West South Central	673	100.0	50.1	30.7	19.2	10.3	8.9	4.1	4.8
West	1,406	100.0	45.5	31.6	22.9	11.5	11.4	5.5	6.0
Mountain	374	100.0	45.6	32.8	21.7	11.2	10.5	5.1	5.4
Pacific	1,032	100.0	45.5	31.2	23.4	11.6	11.8	5.6	6.2
Black									
Northeast	266	100.0	34.1	32.0	33.8	15.5	18.4	5.9	12.5
New England	21	100.0	46.5	24.0	29.5	15.6	13.9	2.9	11.0
Middle Atlantic	245	100.0	33.1	32.7	34.2	15.5	18.7	6.1	12.6
Midwest	512	100.0	33.6	27.3	39.0	13.9	25.2	7.6	17.6
East North Central	450	100.0	33.0	27.5	39.5	14.1	25.5	7.5	17.9
West North Central	62	100.0	38.4	26.2	35.4	12.4	23.0	7.8	15.2
South	945	100.0	41.8	31.0	27.2	11.9	15.3	6.3	9.0
South Atlantic	457	100.0	45.7	31.4	22.9	10.9	12.0	4.8	7.1
East South Central	195	100.0	39.7	28.3	32.0	12.8	19.2	6.7	12.5
West South Central	293	100.0	37.1	32.2	30.7	12.9	17.8	8.4	9.4
West	144	100.0	39.5	30.4	30.1	15.7	14.5	5.3	9.2
Pacific	123	100.0	39.2	30.3	30.5	14.8	15.7	5.6	10.1
Hispanic origin									
Northeast	143	100.0	40.1	29.1	30.8	15.1	15.7	5.0	10.7
Middle Atlantic	131	100.0	38.9	29.5	31.6	15.6	15.9	5.1	10.8
Midwest	69	100.0	34.5	34.2	31.3	13.5	17.8	5.7	12.0
East North Central	61	100.0	35.0	33.1	31.9	12.7	19.2	6.0	13.1
South	224	100.0	50.7	31.7	17.7	10.3	7.3	3.7	3.6
South Atlantic	42	100.0	44.0	36.1	20.0	13.2	6.8	3.7	3.2
West South Central	181	100.0	52.3	30.6	17.1	9.6	7.5	3.8	3.8
West	352	100.0	43.9	31.3	24.8	12.2	12.6	6.4	6.2
Mountain	79	100.0	43.5	32.6	23.9	11.5	12.4	5.5	6.8
Pacific	273	100.0	44.0	30.9	25.1	12.4	12.7	6.7	6.0

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Section II. Estimates for States

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by State, 1985 annual averages

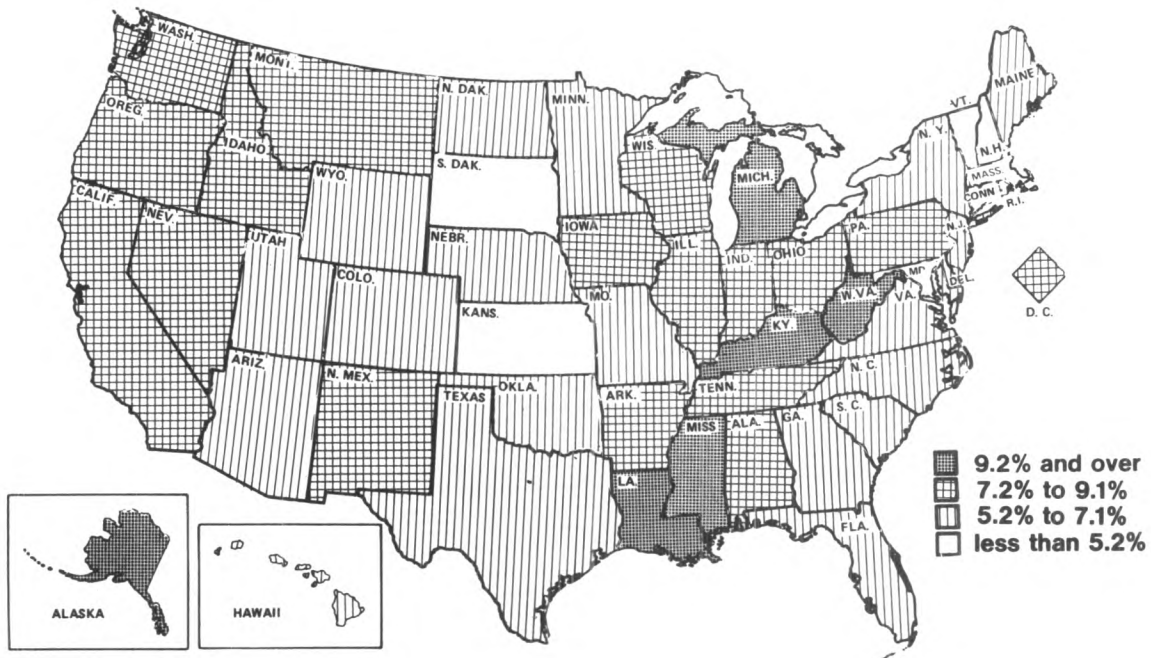


Chart 2. Changes in State unemployment rates, 1984-85

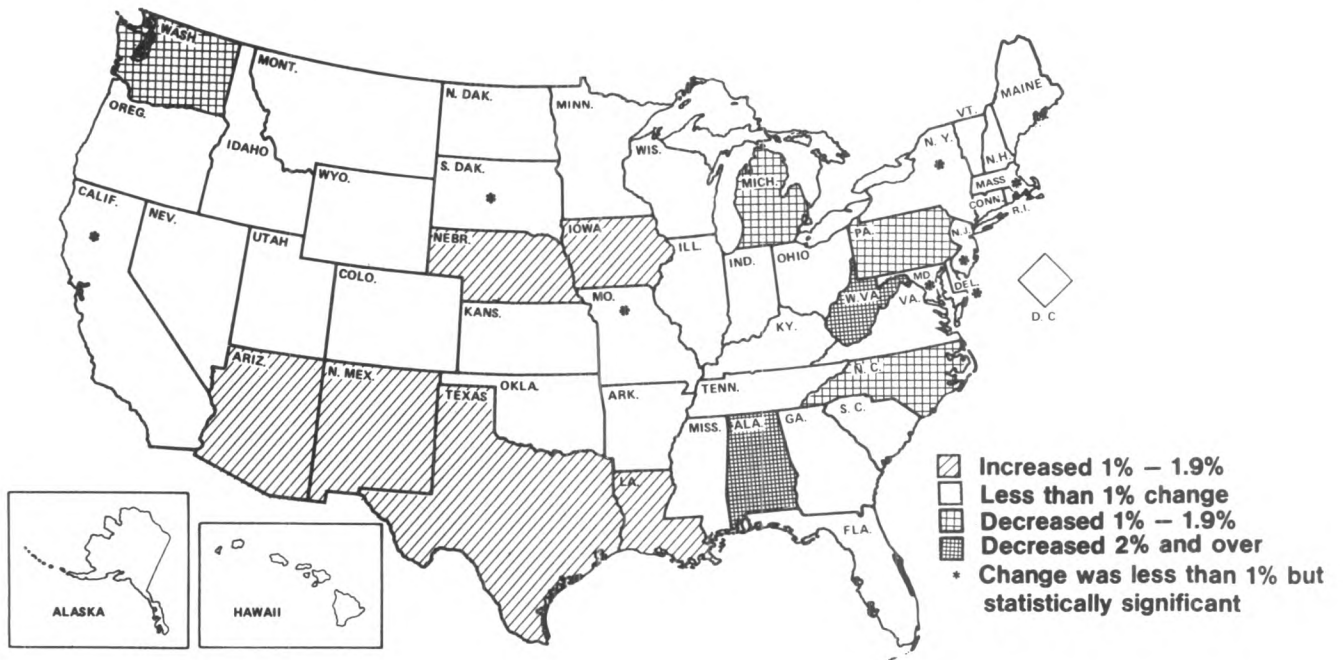


Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Alabama								
Total	2,972	1,803	60.7	1,643	55.3	160	8.9	7.9 - 9.9
Men	1,379	1,011	73.3	927	67.2	84	8.3	7.0 - 9.6
Women	1,593	793	49.8	716	45.0	76	9.6	8.1 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	245	120	49.0	95	38.7	25	21.1	15.6 - 26.5
White	2,352	1,433	60.9	1,334	56.7	99	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Men	1,107	822	74.3	767	69.3	56	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Women	1,246	611	49.0	567	45.6	43	7.1	5.5 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	179	98	54.7	81	45.3	17	17.1	11.5 - 22.7
Black	608	362	59.6	301	49.5	61	16.9	13.7 - 20.2
Men	268	184	68.7	156	58.1	28	15.4	11.0 - 19.8
Women	341	179	52.4	146	42.7	33	18.5	13.7 - 23.3
Single (never married)	584	363	62.2	294	50.4	69	19.0	15.9 - 22.0
Married, spouse present	1,831	1,175	64.1	1,112	60.7	63	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Other marital status ²	557	265	47.7	236	42.5	29	10.9	8.1 - 13.8
Alaska								
Total	346	253	73.0	228	65.9	24	9.7	8.8 - 10.5
Men	173	143	82.7	127	73.6	16	10.9	9.8 - 12.0
Women	173	110	63.3	101	58.3	9	8.0	6.9 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29	15	51.4	12	40.1	3	21.9	18.2 - 25.5
White	270	205	75.8	189	69.9	16	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Men	137	118	86.1	106	78.7	10	8.6	7.5 - 9.8
Women	133	87	65.2	81	61.0	6	6.4	5.3 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20	11	53.9	9	43.5	2	19.3	15.0 - 23.6
Black	8	6	76.8	5	63.0	1	18.0	11.0 - 24.9
Single (never married)	89	62	69.4	52	58.2	10	16.1	14.3 - 18.0
Married, spouse present	207	155	74.9	144	69.5	11	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Other marital status ²	50	36	71.6	33	65.0	3	9.2	7.2 - 11.3
Arizona								
Total	2,354	1,477	62.7	1,381	58.7	96	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Men	1,130	836	74.0	783	69.3	52	6.3	5.2 - 7.3
Women	1,224	641	52.3	597	48.8	44	6.8	5.6 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	174	97	56.0	84	48.5	13	13.3	9.2 - 17.5
White	2,231	1,399	62.7	1,314	58.9	85	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Men	1,069	791	74.0	745	69.7	46	5.8	4.7 - 6.8
Women	1,161	608	52.4	569	49.0	40	6.5	5.3 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	161	92	57.4	80	50.1	12	12.8	8.6 - 17.0
Hispanic origin	378	247	65.4	222	58.6	26	10.4	7.9 - 13.0
Men	192	153	79.7	138	72.0	15	9.6	6.5 - 12.7
Women	186	94	50.6	83	44.7	11	11.8	7.5 - 16.0
Single (never married)	502	370	73.8	338	67.4	32	8.6	6.8 - 10.4
Married, spouse present	1,423	858	60.3	816	57.4	42	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Other marital status ²	429	248	57.8	226	52.7	22	8.8	6.6 - 11.1
Arkansas								
Total	1,746	1,051	60.2	960	55.0	91	8.7	7.7 - 9.6
Men	801	574	71.7	531	66.3	43	7.5	6.4 - 8.7
Women	945	477	50.5	429	45.4	48	10.0	8.5 - 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	150	76	50.8	54	36.2	22	28.7	23.4 - 34.0
White	1,439	882	61.3	834	58.0	48	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Men	671	487	72.6	464	69.3	22	4.5	3.5 - 5.5
Women	768	396	51.5	369	48.1	26	6.6	5.3 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	112	62	55.8	50	44.7	12	20.0	14.7 - 25.3
Black	287	155	54.0	116	40.2	40	25.6	21.6 - 29.5
Men	121	79	65.4	59	48.5	20	25.8	20.2 - 31.4
Women	166	76	45.7	57	34.1	19	25.3	19.7 - 31.0
Single (never married)	322	203	62.9	160	49.8	42	20.9	17.9 - 23.9
Married, spouse present	1,091	702	64.3	665	61.0	37	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Other marital status ²	333	146	43.9	134	40.3	12	8.2	5.8 - 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
California								
Total	19,577	12,937	66.1	12,007	61.3	931	7.2	6.9 - 7.5
Men	9,402	7,276	77.4	6,750	71.8	526	7.2	6.8 - 7.6
Women	10,175	5,661	55.6	5,256	51.7	404	7.1	6.7 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,517	778	51.3	622	41.0	156	20.1	18.3 - 21.9
White	16,603	11,022	66.4	10,261	61.8	761	6.9	6.6 - 7.2
Men	8,027	6,272	78.1	5,845	72.8	427	6.8	6.4 - 7.2
Women	8,576	4,751	55.4	4,416	51.5	335	7.0	6.6 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,230	664	54.0	542	44.1	122	18.4	16.5 - 20.3
Black	1,322	847	64.1	745	56.3	102	12.1	10.5 - 13.6
Men	600	433	72.1	373	62.1	60	13.8	11.5 - 16.2
Women	722	414	57.4	372	51.5	42	10.2	8.2 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	139	60	42.8	35	25.3	24	40.9	30.9 - 50.8
Hispanic origin	3,607	2,430	67.4	2,164	60.0	266	10.9	10.0 - 11.9
Men	1,801	1,505	83.6	1,346	74.7	159	10.6	9.4 - 11.7
Women	1,806	925	51.2	818	45.3	107	11.6	10.1 - 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	401	185	46.2	144	35.9	41	22.3	17.9 - 26.8
Single (never married)	5,150	3,748	72.8	3,329	64.6	419	11.2	10.5 - 11.8
Married, spouse present	10,806	7,151	66.2	6,787	62.8	365	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Other marital status ²	3,621	2,038	56.3	1,891	52.2	147	7.2	6.5 - 7.9
Colorado								
Total	2,386	1,720	72.1	1,619	67.9	101	5.9	5.1 - 6.6
Men	1,151	942	81.9	885	76.9	58	6.1	5.1 - 7.2
Women	1,235	778	63.0	734	59.4	43	5.6	4.5 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	189	113	59.7	94	49.7	19	16.7	12.2 - 21.1
White	2,245	1,612	71.8	1,522	67.8	91	5.6	4.9 - 6.4
Men	1,085	888	81.9	836	77.0	52	5.9	4.8 - 6.9
Women	1,160	724	62.4	686	59.1	39	5.3	4.2 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	169	103	60.9	88	52.1	15	14.5	10.1 - 18.9
Black	93	74	79.1	67	71.9	7	9.2	4.9 - 13.5
Hispanic origin	218	149	68.4	131	60.0	18	12.2	8.4 - 16.0
Men	105	82	77.6	71	67.2	11	13.5	8.1 - 18.8
Women	113	67	59.7	60	53.3	7	10.6	5.2 - 16.0
Single (never married)	554	431	77.8	391	70.5	40	9.4	7.6 - 11.2
Married, spouse present	1,386	998	72.0	958	69.1	40	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Other marital status ²	446	291	65.2	270	60.5	21	7.1	5.1 - 9.0
Connecticut								
Total	2,470	1,711	69.3	1,628	65.9	83	4.9	4.3 - 5.4
Men	1,178	943	80.1	896	76.1	47	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Women	1,292	768	59.4	732	56.6	36	4.7	3.9 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	181	110	61.2	94	52.2	16	14.7	11.1 - 18.4
White	2,274	1,560	68.6	1,492	65.6	68	4.4	3.8 - 4.9
Men	1,086	866	79.8	828	76.2	38	4.4	3.7 - 5.2
Women	1,188	694	58.4	664	55.9	30	4.3	3.4 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	159	97	61.4	85	53.4	13	13.0	9.3 - 16.7
Black	175	134	76.8	121	68.9	14	10.3	7.1 - 13.4
Men	83	70	83.5	62	74.5	8	10.8	6.3 - 15.2
Women	92	65	70.7	59	63.8	6	9.7	5.3 - 14.1
Hispanic origin	70	41	57.9	35	50.3	5	13.1	6.8 - 19.3
Single (never married)	689	525	76.3	485	70.5	40	7.6	6.3 - 8.9
Married, spouse present	1,386	983	70.9	954	68.8	29	3.0	2.4 - 3.5
Other marital status ²	396	203	51.4	189	47.8	14	7.0	5.0 - 8.9
Delaware								
Total	469	315	67.2	298	63.6	17	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Men	218	171	78.1	162	74.1	9	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women	251	145	57.7	136	54.4	8	5.6	4.6 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38	23	60.5	20	51.7	3	14.6	10.7 - 18.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Delaware—Continued								
White	395	264	67.0	253	64.2	11	4.1	3.5 - 4.8
Men	185	146	78.7	140	75.6	6	4.0	3.1 - 4.8
Women	210	119	56.6	114	54.2	5	4.3	3.3 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30	19	65.3	17	58.0	2	11.2	7.4 - 15.0
Black	67	46	67.7	40	59.5	6	12.2	9.3 - 15.0
Men	31	22	72.9	20	64.2	3	11.9	7.9 - 15.9
Women	37	23	63.4	20	55.5	3	12.4	8.4 - 16.4
Single (never married)	114	86	74.9	77	67.8	8	9.5	7.8 - 11.2
Married, spouse present	273	185	67.8	179	65.6	6	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Other marital status ²	82	45	54.4	42	51.3	3	5.7	3.9 - 7.6
District of Columbia								
Total	481	322	67.0	295	61.3	27	8.4	7.6 - 9.3
Men	219	161	73.7	148	67.5	14	8.4	7.2 - 9.6
Women	262	161	61.4	147	56.2	14	8.5	7.3 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37	17	45.1	11	30.8	5	31.6	25.8 - 37.4
White	130	95	73.5	93	72.0	2	2.1	1.3 - 2.8
Men	61	49	81.1	48	79.7	1	1.8	.8 - 2.7
Women	69	46	66.9	45	65.3	1	2.4	1.2 - 3.6
Black	339	219	64.5	194	57.1	25	11.4	10.2 - 12.6
Men	153	109	71.0	96	62.9	12	11.5	9.8 - 13.3
Women	187	110	59.1	98	52.4	12	11.3	9.5 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32	15	46.6	10	30.4	5	34.8	27.0 - 42.5
Hispanic origin	15	12	79.7	11	76.1	1	4.5	1.1 - 7.9
Single (never married)	197	144	73.2	126	64.2	18	12.3	10.8 - 13.7
Married, spouse present	159	107	67.0	103	64.4	4	3.8	2.9 - 4.8
Other marital status ²	125	71	57.2	66	52.8	5	7.6	6.0 - 9.3
Florida								
Total	8,903	5,338	60.0	5,019	56.4	319	6.0	5.6 - 6.3
Men	4,183	2,969	71.0	2,811	67.2	159	5.3	4.9 - 5.8
Women	4,720	2,369	50.2	2,208	46.8	161	6.8	6.2 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	632	359	56.8	296	46.8	63	17.7	15.6 - 19.7
White	7,546	4,443	58.9	4,225	56.0	218	4.9	4.6 - 5.3
Men	3,562	2,491	69.9	2,381	66.8	110	4.4	4.0 - 4.9
Women	3,983	1,952	49.0	1,844	46.3	108	5.5	5.0 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	484	296	61.2	254	52.5	42	14.2	12.1 - 16.4
Black	1,259	826	65.6	729	57.9	97	11.8	10.4 - 13.1
Men	579	443	76.6	397	68.6	47	10.5	8.8 - 12.2
Women	680	383	56.3	332	48.8	51	13.2	11.2 - 15.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	139	59	42.6	38	27.3	21	35.9	28.1 - 43.7
Hispanic origin	900	585	65.0	549	61.0	36	6.1	4.9 - 7.2
Men	441	344	78.0	326	73.9	18	5.2	3.8 - 6.5
Women	459	241	52.5	223	48.6	18	7.4	5.5 - 9.3
Single (never married)	1,819	1,298	71.4	1,161	63.8	137	10.5	9.6 - 11.5
Married, spouse present	5,251	3,084	58.7	2,966	56.5	118	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Other marital status ²	1,833	956	52.2	891	48.6	65	6.8	5.9 - 7.6
Georgia								
Total	4,344	2,865	66.0	2,678	61.7	187	6.5	5.8 - 7.2
Men	1,992	1,539	77.3	1,457	73.1	82	5.3	4.5 - 6.2
Women	2,352	1,326	56.4	1,222	51.9	105	7.9	6.8 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	383	198	51.6	157	41.0	41	20.6	16.3 - 24.9
White	3,132	2,057	65.7	1,968	62.9	88	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Men	1,448	1,144	79.0	1,107	76.5	37	3.2	2.4 - 4.1
Women	1,684	912	54.2	861	51.1	51	5.6	4.4 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	254	142	55.7	120	47.3	21	15.0	10.4 - 19.6
Black	1,173	780	66.5	682	58.2	98	12.5	10.7 - 14.3
Men	525	380	72.3	335	63.7	45	11.9	9.3 - 14.4
Women	647	400	61.9	348	53.7	53	13.2	10.6 - 15.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	125	55	44.2	36	28.7	19	35.0	25.6 - 44.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Georgia—Continued								
Single (never married)	991	653	65.9	574	57.9	79	12.1	10.1 - 14.1
Married, spouse present	2,503	1,736	69.4	1,660	66.3	75	4.3	3.6 - 5.1
Other marital status ²	850	476	56.0	444	52.2	33	6.8	5.1 - 8.6
Hawaii								
Total	734	481	65.5	454	61.8	27	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men	347	252	72.6	240	69.0	13	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women	387	228	59.1	214	55.4	14	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	57	28	48.5	22	38.9	5	19.8	15.0 - 24.6
White	231	146	63.2	137	59.2	9	6.3	4.9 - 7.6
Men	106	78	73.8	75	70.8	3	4.0	2.6 - 5.5
Women	125	68	54.2	62	49.5	6	8.8	6.5 - 11.0
Single (never married)	206	149	72.4	137	66.4	12	8.2	6.8 - 9.7
Married, spouse present	406	271	66.8	260	63.9	12	4.3	3.5 - 5.2
Other marital status ²	122	60	49.5	57	47.1	3	4.8	3.0 - 6.6
Idaho								
Total	707	471	66.6	434	61.3	37	7.9	7.0 - 8.7
Men	342	266	77.7	245	71.6	21	7.9	6.8 - 9.0
Women	365	205	56.1	189	51.7	16	7.8	6.5 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	65	43	65.8	36	56.1	6	14.7	11.1 - 18.3
White	691	460	66.5	424	61.4	35	7.7	6.8 - 8.5
Men	335	261	77.8	241	71.8	20	7.7	6.6 - 8.8
Women	356	199	55.8	184	51.6	15	7.6	6.3 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	63	42	66.6	36	57.1	6	14.4	10.7 - 18.0
Hispanic origin	31	20	65.3	17	54.2	3	16.9	11.2 - 22.7
Men	17	13	78.4	11	66.8	2	14.8	8.1 - 21.6
Single (never married)	130	95	73.4	84	64.5	12	12.2	9.9 - 14.4
Married, spouse present	473	321	67.8	301	63.7	19	6.1	5.2 - 7.0
Other marital status ²	104	54	52.2	49	46.5	6	11.0	8.1 - 13.8
Illinois								
Total	8,644	5,673	65.6	5,160	59.7	513	9.0	8.6 - 9.5
Men	4,091	3,197	78.2	2,900	70.9	297	9.3	8.7 - 9.9
Women	4,553	2,476	54.4	2,260	49.6	216	8.7	8.1 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	707	391	55.3	313	44.3	78	19.9	17.6 - 22.2
White	7,332	4,866	66.4	4,531	61.8	335	6.9	6.5 - 7.3
Men	3,501	2,778	79.4	2,581	73.7	197	7.1	6.5 - 7.7
Women	3,830	2,088	54.5	1,950	50.9	138	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	559	337	60.3	283	50.6	54	16.1	13.8 - 18.4
Black	1,142	689	60.4	519	45.5	170	24.7	22.6 - 26.7
Men	508	358	70.5	263	51.8	95	26.4	23.5 - 29.4
Women	634	331	52.3	256	40.4	75	22.7	19.8 - 25.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	134	49	37.0	27	20.0	23	45.8	36.0 - 55.6
Hispanic origin	477	326	68.3	287	60.2	38	11.8	9.7 - 13.9
Men	254	209	82.2	186	73.3	23	10.9	8.4 - 13.5
Women	223	116	52.3	101	45.3	16	13.4	9.6 - 17.1
Single (never married)	2,264	1,596	70.5	1,372	60.6	224	14.1	13.1 - 15.0
Married, spouse present	4,907	3,324	67.7	3,130	63.8	195	5.9	5.4 - 6.3
Other marital status ²	1,473	753	51.2	659	44.8	94	12.5	11.1 - 13.9
Indiana								
Total	4,101	2,735	66.7	2,520	61.4	215	7.9	7.2 - 8.5
Men	1,952	1,529	78.4	1,414	72.4	116	7.6	6.7 - 8.4
Women	2,149	1,206	56.1	1,106	51.5	100	8.3	7.3 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	352	212	60.0	170	48.3	41	19.6	16.2 - 23.0
White	3,794	2,548	67.2	2,363	62.3	185	7.3	6.6 - 7.9
Men	1,815	1,439	79.3	1,339	73.8	100	6.9	6.1 - 7.8
Women	1,979	1,109	56.0	1,024	51.7	86	7.7	6.7 - 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	320	199	62.3	164	51.5	35	17.4	14.0 - 20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Indiana—Continued								
Black	277	166	60.0	137	49.5	29	17.5	13.4 - 21.5
Men	125	82	65.7	67	53.5	15	18.6	12.6 - 24.6
Women	152	84	55.3	70	46.3	14	16.4	10.8 - 21.9
Single (never married)	915	666	72.8	582	63.6	84	12.7	11.0 - 14.3
Married, spouse present	2,499	1,899	68.0	1,609	64.4	89	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Other marital status ²	687	370	53.9	329	47.8	41	11.2	9.1 - 13.3
Iowa								
Total	2,154	1,416	65.7	1,303	60.5	113	8.0	7.1 - 8.8
Men	1,029	795	77.3	730	70.9	66	8.3	7.1 - 9.5
Women	1,125	621	55.2	574	51.0	47	7.5	6.2 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	178	110	61.5	90	50.3	20	18.3	13.8 - 22.7
White	2,107	1,387	65.8	1,280	60.7	107	7.7	6.9 - 8.6
Men	1,008	780	77.3	717	71.1	63	8.1	6.9 - 9.3
Women	1,099	607	55.3	563	51.3	44	7.3	6.0 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	171	107	62.6	88	51.2	19	18.2	13.7 - 22.7
Single (never married)	461	330	71.6	288	62.4	42	12.8	10.6 - 15.0
Married, spouse present	1,357	922	68.0	871	64.2	51	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Other marital status ²	336	164	48.7	144	42.9	20	11.9	8.9 - 15.0
Kansas								
Total	1,804	1,244	69.0	1,182	65.5	62	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Men	853	690	80.9	658	77.2	32	4.6	3.8 - 5.5
Women	951	554	58.2	524	55.1	30	5.5	4.4 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	141	88	62.5	76	54.4	11	13.0	9.2 - 16.8
White	1,702	1,178	69.2	1,127	66.2	51	4.3	3.7 - 5.0
Men	808	658	81.5	632	78.2	26	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women	894	520	58.1	495	55.3	25	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	131	83	63.1	73	55.6	10	11.8	8.1 - 15.6
Black	76	48	63.1	40	52.2	8	17.3	11.1 - 23.4
Hispanic origin	43	29	67.3	27	63.4	2	5.7	1.4 - 10.0
Single (never married)	363	274	75.7	252	69.5	22	8.2	6.4 - 9.9
Married, spouse present	1,159	814	70.2	785	67.7	29	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Other marital status ²	282	156	55.3	145	51.4	11	7.0	4.8 - 9.2
Kentucky								
Total	2,744	1,695	61.8	1,534	55.9	161	9.5	8.5 - 10.4
Men	1,294	981	75.8	897	69.3	84	8.6	7.4 - 9.8
Women	1,450	713	49.2	637	43.9	76	10.7	9.2 - 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	219	106	48.5	80	36.3	27	25.3	19.9 - 30.6
White	2,526	1,572	62.3	1,435	56.8	137	8.7	7.8 - 9.7
Men	1,202	921	76.7	847	70.5	74	8.1	6.9 - 9.2
Women	1,324	651	49.2	588	44.4	63	9.7	8.1 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	199	98	49.2	76	38.0	22	22.7	17.3 - 28.2
Black	212	118	55.8	95	44.9	23	19.5	14.1 - 24.9
Men	89	57	64.4	47	53.1	10	17.6	10.1 - 25.0
Women	123	61	49.6	48	39.0	13	21.3	13.5 - 29.0
Single (never married)	518	340	65.7	287	55.3	54	15.8	13.2 - 18.3
Married, spouse present	1,739	1,127	64.8	1,049	60.4	78	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Other marital status ²	487	227	46.6	198	40.6	29	12.8	9.8 - 15.7
Louisiana								
Total	3,199	1,987	62.1	1,758	55.0	229	11.5	10.6 - 12.4
Men	1,510	1,139	75.4	1,008	66.7	131	11.5	10.3 - 12.7
Women	1,689	848	50.2	751	44.4	98	11.5	10.1 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	287	131	45.5	94	32.8	36	27.9	23.4 - 32.3
White	2,254	1,402	62.2	1,287	57.1	114	8.1	7.2 - 9.1
Men	1,086	838	77.1	770	70.9	68	8.1	6.9 - 9.3
Women	1,168	564	48.3	518	44.3	46	8.2	6.7 - 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	180	91	50.6	74	41.2	17	18.6	13.6 - 23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Louisiana—Continued								
Black	895	553	61.8	443	49.5	110	19.9	17.5 - 22.3
Men	401	281	70.2	221	55.2	60	21.4	18.0 - 24.9
Women	494	272	55.1	222	44.9	50	18.4	15.1 - 21.7
Hispanic origin	67	49	72.7	44	65.9	5	9.3	3.7 - 14.9
Single (never married)	751	476	63.3	385	51.2	91	19.2	17.0 - 21.4
Married, spouse present	1,896	1,229	64.8	1,135	59.9	94	7.6	6.7 - 8.6
Other marital status ²	552	282	51.2	239	43.3	44	15.4	12.8 - 18.1
Maine								
Total	874	552	63.1	522	59.7	30	5.4	4.7 - 6.1
Men	411	305	74.1	289	70.3	15	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Women	463	247	53.4	233	50.3	15	5.9	4.8 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	76	44	57.6	38	49.9	6	13.5	9.8 - 17.1
White	869	549	63.2	520	59.8	30	5.4	4.7 - 6.1
Men	409	303	74.0	287	70.3	15	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women	460	246	53.6	232	50.5	14	5.8	4.7 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	75	44	57.8	38	50.2	6	13.1	9.5 - 16.7
Single (never married)	188	130	69.0	118	63.1	11	8.6	6.8 - 10.3
Married, spouse present	544	354	65.2	342	62.9	13	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Other marital status ²	143	68	47.6	62	43.3	6	9.1	6.6 - 11.6
Maryland								
Total	3,330	2,253	67.7	2,150	64.6	103	4.6	4.0 - 5.1
Men	1,595	1,236	77.5	1,184	74.2	53	4.2	3.6 - 4.9
Women	1,735	1,017	58.6	966	55.7	51	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	268	147	54.8	125	46.8	21	14.6	11.2 - 18.0
White	2,554	1,713	67.1	1,661	65.0	52	3.0	2.5 - 3.5
Men	1,235	960	77.7	934	75.6	25	2.7	2.0 - 3.3
Women	1,319	753	57.1	727	55.1	27	3.5	2.7 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	193	115	59.4	102	53.0	12	10.8	7.3 - 14.2
Black	685	480	70.0	432	63.0	48	10.1	8.4 - 11.8
Men	317	243	76.6	217	68.4	26	10.7	8.2 - 13.2
Women	368	237	64.4	215	58.3	22	9.5	7.1 - 11.8
Hispanic origin	44	36	81.2	35	78.7	1	3.1	-4 - 6.6
Single (never married)	912	665	72.9	612	67.1	53	7.9	6.7 - 9.2
Married, spouse present	1,868	1,248	68.8	1,248	66.8	36	2.8	2.2 - 3.4
Other marital status ²	550	304	55.3	290	52.6	15	4.9	3.4 - 6.4
Massachusetts								
Total	4,549	3,061	67.3	2,941	64.6	121	3.9	3.7 - 4.2
Men	2,124	1,647	77.5	1,580	74.4	67	4.1	3.7 - 4.5
Women	2,425	1,414	58.3	1,360	56.1	54	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	387	243	62.6	220	56.7	23	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
White	4,327	2,907	67.2	2,794	64.6	114	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Men	2,025	1,570	77.5	1,508	74.4	63	4.0	3.6 - 4.4
Women	2,302	1,337	58.1	1,286	55.9	51	3.8	3.4 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	364	231	63.5	210	57.6	21	9.3	7.7 - 10.8
Black	169	117	69.5	111	65.8	6	5.3	3.5 - 7.1
Men	74	57	76.2	53	71.1	4	6.7	3.8 - 9.6
Women	94	61	64.1	58	61.6	2	3.9	1.8 - 6.1
Hispanic origin	112	60	53.4	54	48.4	6	9.4	6.1 - 12.6
Men	48	33	69.0	30	62.1	3	9.9	5.4 - 14.4
Women	64	27	41.7	25	38.1	2	8.7	4.0 - 13.4
Single (never married)	1,382	1,031	74.6	974	70.5	57	5.5	4.9 - 6.1
Married, spouse present	2,433	1,656	68.0	1,611	66.2	45	2.7	2.4 - 3.0
Other marital status ²	734	374	51.0	355	48.4	19	5.1	4.2 - 6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Michigan								
Total	6,794	4,352	64.1	3,920	57.7	433	9.9	9.5 - 10.4
Men	3,251	2,450	75.4	2,217	68.2	233	9.5	8.9 - 10.1
Women	3,543	1,902	53.7	1,702	48.1	200	10.5	9.8 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	610	373	61.1	290	47.6	83	22.2	20.1 - 24.3
White	5,862	3,814	65.1	3,522	60.1	292	7.6	7.2 - 8.1
Men	2,830	2,178	76.9	2,016	71.2	162	7.4	6.9 - 8.0
Women	3,032	1,636	54.0	1,506	49.7	130	7.9	7.3 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	488	315	64.7	265	54.3	51	16.0	14.0 - 18.1
Black	833	480	57.6	346	41.6	134	27.8	25.5 - 30.2
Men	367	238	64.8	172	46.9	66	27.6	24.3 - 30.9
Women	466	242	52.0	174	37.4	68	28.1	24.8 - 31.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	112	53	47.4	22	19.6	31	58.7	49.7 - 67.8
Hispanic origin	102	69	67.7	58	56.8	11	16.1	11.3 - 20.9
Men	53	41	77.9	35	65.7	6	15.6	9.5 - 21.7
Single (never married)	1,714	1,230	71.7	1,033	60.3	196	15.9	14.9 - 17.0
Married, spouse present	3,937	2,542	64.6	2,388	60.7	154	6.1	5.6 - 6.5
Other marital status ²	1,143	581	50.8	498	43.6	83	14.3	12.8 - 15.7
Minnesota								
Total	3,137	2,234	71.2	2,101	67.0	133	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Men	1,540	1,230	79.8	1,151	74.8	78	6.4	5.4 - 7.3
Women	1,597	1,004	62.9	949	59.4	55	5.5	4.5 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	267	187	70.2	164	61.4	23	12.5	9.1 - 15.8
White	3,034	2,164	71.3	2,043	67.3	121	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men	1,487	1,192	80.1	1,121	75.4	71	5.9	5.0 - 6.9
Women	1,547	972	62.8	922	59.6	50	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	255	180	70.5	159	62.4	21	11.6	8.3 - 14.9
Black	64	48	74.8	39	60.2	9	19.5	11.5 - 27.5
Single (never married)	781	623	79.8	565	72.4	58	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Married, spouse present	1,904	1,373	72.1	1,320	69.3	53	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Other marital status ²	452	238	52.6	216	47.7	22	9.3	6.7 - 11.9
Mississippi								
Total	1,855	1,121	60.4	1,005	54.2	115	10.3	9.3 - 11.2
Men	846	607	71.7	552	65.2	55	9.1	7.8 - 10.3
Women	1,009	514	50.9	454	45.0	60	11.7	10.2 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	154	66	43.0	49	31.7	18	26.4	21.0 - 31.8
White	1,236	756	61.2	705	57.1	50	6.7	5.7 - 7.6
Men	576	428	74.3	402	69.8	26	6.1	4.8 - 7.3
Women	660	328	49.7	303	46.0	24	7.5	5.9 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	87	40	46.7	32	36.5	9	21.8	15.2 - 28.4
Black	615	363	59.0	298	48.5	65	17.3	15.7 - 19.9
Men	267	177	66.2	148	55.3	29	16.4	13.5 - 19.3
Women	347	186	53.5	150	43.2	36	19.2	16.2 - 22.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	68	26	38.5	17	25.5	9	33.6	23.8 - 43.4
Single (never married)	409	248	60.8	195	47.6	54	21.6	18.9 - 24.3
Married, spouse present	1,072	701	65.4	659	61.4	42	6.0	5.1 - 7.0
Other marital status ²	374	171	45.8	152	40.6	19	11.3	8.7 - 13.8
Missouri								
Total	3,788	2,472	65.3	2,313	61.1	159	6.4	5.8 - 7.1
Men	1,802	1,367	75.9	1,276	70.8	91	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Women	1,986	1,104	55.6	1,037	52.2	67	6.1	5.2 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	300	172	57.4	146	48.8	26	14.9	11.5 - 18.3
White	3,348	2,181	65.1	2,065	61.7	116	5.3	4.7 - 6.0
Men	1,605	1,224	76.3	1,156	72.0	68	5.6	4.7 - 6.4
Women	1,743	956	54.9	908	52.1	48	5.0	4.1 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	255	150	58.8	132	51.7	18	12.0	8.6 - 15.4
Black	391	258	66.1	220	56.4	38	14.7	11.7 - 17.7
Men	174	126	72.4	105	60.1	21	17.0	12.4 - 21.5
Women	217	132	61.0	116	53.3	17	12.5	8.6 - 16.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Missouri—Continued								
Single (never married)	815	581	71.2	516	63.3	65	11.1	9.4 - 12.8
Married, spouse present	2,327	1,560	67.1	1,488	64.0	72	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Other marital status ²	646	331	51.2	309	47.8	22	6.7	4.9 - 8.5
Montana								
Total	603	405	67.1	374	62.0	31	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Men	297	230	77.4	213	71.7	17	7.4	6.4 - 8.5
Women	306	175	57.2	161	52.6	14	8.1	6.8 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	45	25	56.1	21	45.6	5	18.8	14.2 - 23.4
White	571	387	67.6	361	63.1	26	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Men	282	220	77.8	205	72.8	14	6.5	5.5 - 7.5
Women	289	167	57.7	155	53.7	12	7.0	5.7 - 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	24	56.9	20	47.4	4	16.8	12.2 - 21.3
Single (never married)	126	87	69.1	74	58.8	13	14.8	12.5 - 17.1
Married, spouse present	386	268	69.5	254	66.0	14	5.1	4.2 - 5.9
Other marital status ²	91	50	54.5	45	49.3	5	9.5	6.9 - 12.0
Nebraska								
Total	1,182	813	68.7	768	65.0	44	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Men	566	449	79.4	425	75.2	24	5.4	4.4 - 6.3
Women	616	363	58.9	343	55.6	20	5.6	4.5 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	96	63	65.4	53	55.3	10	15.5	11.6 - 19.4
White	1,138	785	68.9	745	65.4	40	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Men	547	437	80.0	415	76.0	22	5.0	4.1 - 5.9
Women	592	347	58.7	329	55.7	18	5.2	4.2 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	89	60	67.8	52	57.9	9	14.6	10.7 - 18.5
Single (never married)	255	196	76.8	177	69.4	19	9.7	7.8 - 11.5
Married, spouse present	744	524	70.4	504	67.7	19	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Other marital status ²	183	93	51.0	87	47.7	6	6.4	4.2 - 8.6
Nevada								
Total	709	509	71.8	469	66.1	41	8.0	7.1 - 8.9
Men	343	280	81.6	254	74.1	26	9.2	8.0 - 10.5
Women	366	230	62.7	215	58.6	15	6.4	5.2 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	54	33	61.7	26	48.6	7	21.2	16.3 - 26.1
White	624	446	71.4	414	66.2	32	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Men	303	247	81.5	227	74.8	20	8.2	6.9 - 9.5
Women	321	199	61.9	187	58.1	12	6.1	4.8 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44	28	62.5	23	51.3	5	18.0	12.9 - 23.0
Black	58	43	74.4	36	61.7	7	17.1	12.6 - 21.5
Men	28	23	82.2	18	63.9	5	22.2	15.4 - 29.1
Women	30	20	67.2	18	59.6	2	11.3	5.9 - 16.7
Hispanic origin	51	40	77.1	37	72.3	2	6.1	3.3 - 8.9
Men	25	22	88.1	20	81.5	2	7.5	3.3 - 11.7
Women	26	18	66.5	17	63.6	1	4.3	.7 - 7.9
Single (never married)	157	125	79.5	110	70.4	14	11.5	9.4 - 13.5
Married, spouse present	394	278	70.4	261	66.3	16	5.8	4.8 - 6.9
Other marital status ²	158	107	67.7	97	61.3	10	9.5	7.5 - 11.6
New Hampshire								
Total	756	537	71.0	516	68.3	21	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Men	365	295	80.8	286	78.4	9	3.0	2.3 - 3.8
Women	391	242	61.8	230	58.8	12	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	62	42	67.4	37	60.4	4	10.4	7.0 - 13.8
White	748	530	70.9	509	68.1	21	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Men	360	290	80.7	281	78.2	9	3.1	2.3 - 3.8
Women	388	240	61.8	228	58.7	12	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61	42	67.9	37	60.9	4	10.4	7.0 - 13.8
Single (never married)	181	144	79.5	135	74.7	9	6.0	4.6 - 7.4
Married, spouse present	463	332	71.7	323	69.7	9	2.7	2.0 - 3.3
Other marital status ²	112	61	54.6	58	51.6	3	5.5	3.4 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
New Jersey								
Total	5,891	3,853	65.4	3,635	61.7	218	5.7	5.3 - 6.0
Men	2,748	2,135	77.7	2,026	73.7	109	5.1	4.7 - 5.6
Women	3,143	1,718	54.7	1,609	51.2	109	6.3	5.8 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	493	256	51.9	218	44.2	38	14.8	12.8 - 16.7
White	5,097	3,320	65.1	3,162	62.0	159	4.8	4.4 - 5.1
Men	2,397	1,866	77.9	1,785	74.5	82	4.4	3.9 - 4.8
Women	2,700	1,454	53.9	1,377	51.0	77	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	404	223	55.3	197	48.7	27	11.9	10.0 - 13.8
Black	681	451	66.3	394	57.9	57	12.6	11.1 - 14.2
Men	296	221	74.8	195	66.0	26	11.8	9.7 - 13.9
Women	385	230	59.7	199	51.7	31	13.4	11.2 - 15.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	80	30	37.7	19	23.7	11	37.2	27.7 - 46.7
Hispanic origin	450	302	67.1	272	60.5	30	9.9	8.2 - 11.5
Men	221	177	80.3	161	72.7	17	9.5	7.4 - 11.6
Women	229	125	54.4	112	48.7	13	10.4	7.8 - 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52	25	47.6	19	37.3	5	21.7	13.5 - 29.9
Single (never married)	1,620	1,153	71.1	1,048	64.6	105	9.1	8.4 - 9.9
Married, spouse present	3,287	2,214	67.4	2,135	64.9	79	3.6	3.2 - 3.9
Other marital status ²	983	486	49.4	452	46.0	34	7.0	5.9 - 8.0
New Mexico								
Total	1,032	646	62.6	589	57.1	57	8.8	8.0 - 9.7
Men	507	380	75.0	343	67.7	37	9.7	8.5 - 10.8
Women	525	266	50.7	246	46.8	20	7.6	6.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	92	47	51.0	36	39.5	11	22.5	18.7 - 26.3
White	926	589	63.6	544	58.7	45	7.7	6.9 - 8.5
Men	460	351	76.3	322	70.0	29	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Women	466	238	51.1	222	47.6	16	6.9	5.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	79	42	53.8	34	43.0	9	20.1	16.1 - 24.1
Hispanic origin	371	225	60.8	202	54.5	23	10.4	8.8 - 12.0
Men	188	139	74.1	124	66.1	15	10.8	8.7 - 12.9
Women	182	86	47.1	78	42.5	8	9.7	7.1 - 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37	18	49.5	14	38.3	4	22.7	14.9 - 30.4
Single (never married)	233	155	66.4	132	56.4	23	15.1	13.1 - 17.1
Married, spouse present	629	397	63.2	373	59.2	25	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Other marital status ²	170	94	55.2	85	50.0	9	9.4	7.2 - 11.6
New York								
Total	13,681	8,308	60.7	7,764	56.8	544	6.5	6.3 - 6.8
Men	6,384	4,648	72.8	4,334	67.9	313	6.7	6.4 - 7.1
Women	7,297	3,660	50.2	3,430	47.0	230	6.3	5.9 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,128	468	41.5	381	33.7	88	18.8	16.9 - 20.6
White	11,324	6,937	61.3	6,530	57.7	407	5.9	5.6 - 6.2
Men	5,324	3,942	74.0	3,706	69.6	235	6.0	5.6 - 6.4
Women	6,000	2,995	49.9	2,824	47.1	171	5.7	5.3 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	880	405	46.0	342	38.9	62	15.4	13.5 - 17.3
Black	1,935	1,109	57.3	985	50.9	124	11.2	10.2 - 12.3
Men	846	549	64.8	478	56.4	71	13.0	11.3 - 14.6
Women	1,088	561	51.5	507	46.6	53	9.5	8.1 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	212	57	26.9	33	15.5	24	42.5	34.2 - 50.8
Hispanic origin	1,457	768	52.7	670	46.0	98	12.7	11.4 - 14.1
Men	638	455	71.2	397	62.1	58	12.7	11.0 - 14.5
Women	819	313	38.2	273	33.4	40	12.7	10.6 - 14.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	150	38	25.1	25	16.9	12	32.6	23.8 - 41.5
Single (never married)	4,101	2,649	64.6	2,365	57.7	284	10.7	10.1 - 11.3
Married, spouse present	7,108	4,549	64.0	4,364	61.4	184	4.1	3.7 - 4.4
Other marital status ²	2,472	1,110	44.9	1,035	41.9	76	6.8	6.0 - 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
North Carolina								
Total	4,653	3,106	66.8	2,939	63.2	167	5.4	5.0 - 5.7
Men	2,176	1,667	76.6	1,595	73.3	72	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Women	2,477	1,439	58.1	1,344	54.2	95	6.6	6.1 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	388	216	55.6	184	47.3	32	15.0	12.9 - 17.0
White	3,683	2,480	67.3	2,375	64.5	105	4.2	3.9 - 4.6
Men	1,745	1,360	77.9	1,312	75.2	48	3.5	3.1 - 4.0
Women	1,938	1,120	57.8	1,063	54.9	57	5.1	4.5 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	290	174	60.1	152	52.5	22	12.6	10.5 - 14.7
Black	909	586	64.5	527	58.0	59	10.1	9.0 - 11.2
Men	405	287	70.9	264	65.2	23	8.1	6.6 - 9.5
Women	505	299	59.3	263	52.1	36	12.0	10.4 - 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	92	39	42.3	29	32.0	10	24.5	18.3 - 30.7
Single (never married)	1,037	722	69.6	649	62.5	73	10.2	9.2 - 11.1
Married, spouse present	2,767	1,939	70.1	1,875	67.8	64	3.3	3.0 - 3.7
Other marital status ²	849	446	52.5	416	49.0	30	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
North Dakota								
Total	489	336	68.6	316	64.6	20	5.9	5.2 - 6.6
Men	239	192	80.5	180	75.3	12	6.5	5.5 - 7.5
Women	250	143	57.2	136	54.3	7	5.1	4.1 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42	25	58.3	20	48.7	4	16.5	12.4 - 20.6
White	470	324	69.0	307	65.3	17	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Men	231	187	81.0	176	76.4	11	5.7	4.7 - 6.6
Women	239	137	57.4	131	54.6	7	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39	24	60.7	20	51.2	4	15.7	11.6 - 19.8
Single (never married)	114	81	71.0	72	62.8	9	11.5	9.5 - 13.5
Married, spouse present	316	224	70.8	215	68.1	9	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Other marital status ²	59	31	52.1	29	48.9	2	6.3	3.8 - 8.8
Ohio								
Total	8,065	5,130	63.6	4,675	58.0	455	8.9	8.4 - 9.3
Men	3,817	2,892	75.8	2,628	68.8	265	9.2	8.6 - 9.7
Women	4,248	2,237	52.7	2,047	48.2	190	8.5	7.9 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	662	376	56.7	304	45.9	72	19.1	17.0 - 21.3
White	7,201	4,613	64.1	4,251	59.0	363	7.9	7.4 - 8.3
Men	3,429	2,640	77.0	2,423	70.7	216	8.2	7.6 - 8.8
Women	3,772	1,974	52.3	1,827	48.4	147	7.4	6.8 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	573	339	59.1	282	49.2	57	16.8	14.6 - 18.9
Black	813	481	59.2	392	48.2	89	18.5	16.4 - 20.6
Men	364	234	64.3	187	51.4	47	20.1	16.9 - 23.3
Women	449	247	55.0	205	45.7	42	16.9	14.1 - 19.8
Single (never married)	1,868	1,330	71.2	1,136	60.8	193	14.5	13.5 - 15.6
Married, spouse present	4,824	3,139	65.1	2,948	61.1	192	6.1	5.6 - 6.6
Other marital status ²	1,373	660	48.1	591	43.0	70	10.5	9.3 - 11.8
Oklahoma								
Total	2,419	1,573	65.0	1,461	60.4	112	7.1	6.4 - 7.9
Men	1,130	857	75.9	800	70.8	57	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Women	1,289	716	55.5	661	51.3	55	7.7	6.5 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	182	89	49.0	72	39.5	17	19.3	14.7 - 24.0
White	2,115	1,390	65.7	1,303	61.6	87	6.3	5.5 - 7.0
Men	996	765	76.8	720	72.2	46	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Women	1,119	625	55.8	583	52.1	42	6.7	5.5 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	150	78	52.0	65	43.2	13	16.9	12.1 - 21.6
Black	158	93	59.0	79	49.9	14	15.4	10.9 - 19.8
Men	72	49	68.0	42	58.8	7	13.6	7.7 - 19.4
Women	87	45	51.4	37	42.5	8	17.4	10.6 - 24.1
Hispanic origin	48	36	74.7	31	64.5	5	13.7	7.3 - 20.0
Single (never married)	432	285	65.8	246	57.0	38	13.5	11.2 - 15.8
Married, spouse present	1,548	1,045	67.5	994	64.2	51	4.9	4.1 - 5.6
Other marital status ²	439	243	55.5	220	50.3	23	9.5	7.3 - 11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Oregon								
Total	2,042	1,327	65.0	1,210	59.3	117	8.8	7.9 - 9.7
Men	1,006	748	74.4	681	67.7	67	9.0	7.7 - 10.2
Women	1,036	579	55.8	529	51.1	49	8.5	7.2 - 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	162	89	55.2	73	45.1	16	18.2	13.6 - 22.9
White	1,935	1,253	64.8	1,149	59.4	104	8.3	7.4 - 9.3
Men	951	708	74.5	647	68.0	61	8.6	7.4 - 9.9
Women	984	545	55.4	502	51.0	43	7.9	6.5 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	162	86	56.6	70	46.4	16	18.1	13.4 - 22.9
Single (never married)	448	308	68.8	265	59.2	43	13.9	11.6 - 16.2
Married, spouse present	1,237	809	65.4	758	61.3	51	6.3	5.3 - 7.3
Other marital status ²	358	210	58.6	187	52.3	23	10.8	8.3 - 13.3
Pennsylvania								
Total	9,192	5,519	60.0	5,077	55.2	442	8.0	7.6 - 8.4
Men	4,269	3,107	72.8	2,862	67.0	245	7.9	7.3 - 8.4
Women	4,923	2,413	49.0	2,216	45.0	197	8.2	7.5 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	748	399	53.3	326	43.6	73	18.2	16.1 - 20.4
White	8,375	5,088	60.8	4,713	56.3	375	7.4	7.0 - 7.8
Men	3,912	2,886	73.8	2,676	68.4	210	7.3	6.7 - 7.8
Women	4,462	2,201	49.3	2,037	45.6	165	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	671	372	55.4	310	46.1	62	16.8	14.6 - 18.9
Black	752	391	52.0	327	43.5	64	16.3	14.0 - 18.6
Men	328	197	60.1	163	49.8	34	17.0	13.8 - 20.3
Women	424	194	45.7	164	38.6	30	15.5	12.4 - 18.7
Hispanic origin	90	48	53.6	44	49.4	4	8.0	3.4 - 12.5
Single (never married)	2,300	1,536	66.8	1,341	58.3	195	12.7	11.8 - 13.7
Married, spouse present	5,363	3,356	62.6	3,173	59.2	183	5.5	5.0 - 5.9
Other marital status ²	1,529	627	41.0	564	36.9	64	10.1	8.8 - 11.5
Rhode Island								
Total	748	500	66.9	476	63.6	25	4.9	4.3 - 5.6
Men	346	269	77.8	256	74.0	13	5.0	4.0 - 5.9
Women	402	231	57.5	220	54.7	11	4.9	4.0 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	65	41	63.0	34	53.3	6	15.4	11.5 - 19.3
White	723	485	67.0	461	63.7	24	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Men	335	260	77.8	248	74.0	13	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Women	389	224	57.7	213	54.9	11	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	61	40	65.4	34	55.4	6	15.2	11.3 - 19.1
Single (never married)	190	142	74.5	130	68.5	11	7.9	6.4 - 9.5
Married, spouse present	433	301	69.7	291	67.3	10	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Other marital status ²	125	58	45.9	54	43.3	3	5.7	3.8 - 7.9
South Carolina								
Total	2,431	1,563	64.3	1,456	59.9	107	6.8	6.1 - 7.6
Men	1,124	845	75.2	793	70.5	52	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Women	1,307	718	54.9	663	50.8	55	7.6	6.4 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	224	110	49.1	87	38.8	23	20.9	16.1 - 25.7
White	1,739	1,133	65.1	1,085	62.4	48	4.2	3.5 - 5.0
Men	824	633	76.8	608	73.8	25	3.9	3.0 - 4.8
Women	915	500	54.6	477	52.1	23	4.7	3.5 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	133	71	53.4	63	47.4	8	11.1	6.5 - 15.7
Black	677	420	62.0	361	53.4	58	13.9	11.9 - 15.9
Men	295	207	70.2	180	61.0	27	13.1	10.3 - 15.9
Women	382	213	55.7	182	47.6	31	14.6	11.7 - 17.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	90	39	43.0	23	26.1	15	39.2	30.0 - 48.3
Single (never married)	547	345	63.2	296	54.2	49	14.3	12.0 - 16.6
Married, spouse present	1,459	1,004	68.8	970	66.5	34	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Other marital status ²	426	214	50.3	190	44.6	24	11.2	8.6 - 13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
South Dakota								
Total	510	347	67.9	329	64.5	18	5.1	4.5 - 5.8
Men	245	191	77.9	181	74.0	10	5.0	4.1 - 6.0
Women	265	156	58.7	147	55.7	8	5.3	4.2 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44	29	65.5	26	58.5	3	10.6	7.4 - 13.9
White	485	333	68.6	318	65.7	14	4.3	3.7 - 5.0
Men	233	183	78.5	176	75.3	7	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Women	252	150	59.5	143	56.7	7	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40	27	68.1	25	61.2	3	10.1	6.8 - 13.3
Single (never married)	114	83	72.9	75	66.1	8	9.3	7.5 - 11.1
Married, spouse present	326	228	70.1	220	67.6	8	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Other marital status ²	70	35	49.9	33	47.2	2	5.4	3.3 - 7.6
Tennessee								
Total	3,583	2,245	62.7	2,066	57.7	180	8.0	7.1 - 8.9
Men	1,672	1,227	73.4	1,140	68.2	87	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women	1,911	1,018	53.3	926	48.5	92	9.1	7.7 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	252	127	50.5	96	38.3	31	24.2	18.7 - 29.7
White	3,076	1,933	62.8	1,800	58.5	133	6.9	6.0 - 7.7
Men	1,454	1,071	73.7	1,006	69.2	65	6.1	5.0 - 7.2
Women	1,622	861	53.1	794	49.0	67	7.8	6.4 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	213	115	54.1	92	43.2	23	20.2	14.7 - 25.6
Black	489	301	61.5	254	52.0	46	15.4	12.2 - 18.7
Men	208	148	71.0	126	60.6	22	14.7	10.1 - 19.3
Women	281	153	54.5	128	45.7	25	16.1	11.5 - 20.8
Single (never married)	694	438	63.1	368	53.0	70	16.1	13.5 - 18.7
Married, spouse present	2,226	1,466	65.9	1,385	62.2	81	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Other marital status ²	663	341	51.5	313	47.3	28	8.2	6.0 - 10.4
Texas								
Total	11,718	8,053	68.7	7,489	63.9	564	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Men	5,678	4,602	81.0	4,301	75.8	300	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Women	6,040	3,451	57.1	3,188	52.8	263	7.6	7.0 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	995	555	55.8	445	44.7	111	20.0	17.7 - 22.2
White	10,225	7,003	68.5	6,580	64.4	423	6.0	5.6 - 6.4
Men	4,981	4,056	81.4	3,823	76.7	233	5.7	5.2 - 6.3
Women	5,244	2,947	56.2	2,757	52.6	190	6.4	5.8 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	838	476	56.8	390	46.5	86	18.0	15.7 - 20.4
Black	1,282	898	70.1	771	60.1	128	14.2	12.6 - 15.8
Men	593	457	77.1	394	66.4	63	13.8	11.6 - 16.0
Women	689	441	64.0	377	54.6	65	14.6	12.3 - 16.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	141	73	52.0	50	35.7	23	31.4	23.7 - 39.1
Hispanic origin	2,519	1,650	65.5	1,478	58.7	172	10.4	9.4 - 11.4
Men	1,269	1,042	82.1	938	73.9	104	10.0	8.7 - 11.2
Women	1,250	608	48.7	540	43.2	68	11.2	9.5 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	290	143	49.3	106	36.4	37	26.0	21.5 - 30.5
Single (never married)	2,623	1,936	73.8	1,698	64.7	238	12.3	11.3 - 13.3
Married, spouse present	7,067	4,868	68.9	4,635	65.6	234	4.8	4.4 - 5.2
Other marital status ²	2,028	1,248	61.6	1,157	57.0	92	7.4	6.3 - 8.4
Utah								
Total	1,062	730	68.7	687	64.7	43	5.9	5.2 - 6.7
Men	526	428	81.3	404	76.7	24	5.7	4.7 - 6.6
Women	536	302	56.4	283	52.8	19	6.4	5.2 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	102	72	70.5	61	60.3	10	14.4	11.1 - 17.8
White	1,033	708	68.6	667	64.6	42	5.9	5.1 - 6.6
Men	511	415	81.2	392	76.8	23	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Women	522	293	56.2	274	52.6	19	6.4	5.2 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	99	70	70.7	60	60.7	10	14.1	10.8 - 17.5
Hispanic origin	48	35	72.7	31	65.0	4	10.6	6.2 - 15.1
Men	25	23	90.2	20	80.2	3	11.1	5.5 - 16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Utah—Continued								
Single (never married)	226	173	76.4	154	68.1	19	10.8	8.9 - 12.8
Married, spouse present	704	481	68.4	462	65.7	19	3.9	3.2 - 4.7
Other marital status ²	132	76	57.7	70	53.3	6	7.6	5.1 - 10.2
Vermont								
Total	401	277	69.2	264	65.8	13	4.8	4.2 - 5.5
Men	193	153	79.0	146	75.5	7	4.4	3.5 - 5.3
Women	208	125	60.0	118	56.8	7	5.3	4.3 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31	18	59.2	15	49.9	3	15.7	11.4 - 20.0
White	398	275	69.2	262	65.8	13	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Men	192	152	78.9	145	75.4	7	4.4	3.6 - 5.3
Women	206	124	60.1	117	57.0	6	5.2	4.2 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31	18	59.2	15	49.9	3	15.7	11.3 - 20.0
Single (never married)	102	77	75.8	71	70.0	6	7.7	6.1 - 9.3
Married, spouse present	232	165	71.2	160	69.0	5	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Other marital status ²	67	35	51.9	32	48.4	2	6.6	4.5 - 8.8
Virginia								
Total	4,233	2,872	67.8	2,711	64.0	161	5.6	4.9 - 6.3
Men	1,981	1,561	78.8	1,494	75.4	67	4.3	3.5 - 5.2
Women	2,252	1,311	58.2	1,217	54.0	94	7.2	6.0 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	335	197	58.7	155	46.2	42	21.3	16.7 - 26.0
White	3,392	2,295	67.7	2,200	64.8	96	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Men	1,594	1,265	79.3	1,227	77.0	38	3.0	2.2 - 3.8
Women	1,798	1,030	57.3	973	54.1	57	5.6	4.4 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	244	145	59.6	124	50.7	22	14.9	10.1 - 19.6
Black	782	537	68.8	475	60.8	62	11.6	9.6 - 13.7
Men	364	278	76.4	249	68.6	29	10.3	7.6 - 13.0
Women	418	259	62.1	226	54.0	34	13.1	10.0 - 16.1
Single (never married)	1,030	748	72.6	671	65.1	77	10.3	8.5 - 12.1
Married, spouse present	2,472	1,721	69.6	1,683	67.3	58	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Other marital status ²	731	402	55.0	376	51.5	26	6.4	4.4 - 8.4
Washington								
Total	3,280	2,105	64.2	1,933	58.9	171	8.1	7.3 - 9.0
Men	1,598	1,198	75.0	1,095	68.6	103	8.6	7.4 - 9.8
Women	1,682	906	53.9	838	49.8	68	7.5	6.3 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	239	140	58.7	111	46.3	30	21.1	16.3 - 25.9
White	3,036	1,939	63.9	1,797	59.2	141	7.3	6.4 - 8.2
Men	1,480	1,105	74.6	1,020	68.9	85	7.7	6.5 - 8.8
Women	1,556	834	53.6	777	50.0	57	6.8	5.5 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	213	127	59.6	103	48.4	24	18.7	13.8 - 23.5
Black	94	64	68.1	52	55.0	12	19.2	11.8 - 26.6
Single (never married)	696	522	75.0	457	65.6	66	12.6	10.5 - 14.7
Married, spouse present	2,056	1,290	62.7	1,216	59.1	74	5.7	4.8 - 6.7
Other marital status ²	528	292	55.4	261	49.4	32	10.8	8.2 - 13.4
West Virginia								
Total	1,465	765	52.2	665	45.4	100	13.0	11.9 - 14.1
Men	680	443	65.2	380	55.9	63	14.3	12.8 - 15.8
Women	785	322	41.0	285	36.4	36	11.3	9.7 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	125	44	34.9	32	25.8	11	26.1	20.3 - 31.9
White	1,418	743	52.4	647	45.6	96	12.9	11.8 - 14.0
Men	661	432	65.4	372	56.2	61	14.0	12.5 - 15.5
Women	757	311	41.0	275	36.4	35	11.3	9.7 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	120	42	35.3	31	26.2	11	25.9	20.0 - 31.7
Black	40	18	45.5	15	37.0	3	18.6	9.9 - 27.3
Single (never married)	275	145	52.9	117	42.7	28	19.4	16.5 - 22.3
Married, spouse present	932	525	56.3	469	50.2	57	10.8	9.6 - 12.0
Other marital status ²	258	94	36.6	80	30.9	15	15.6	12.2 - 18.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Wisconsin								
Total	3,574	2,374	66.4	2,203	61.6	171	7.2	6.4 - 8.0
Men	1,751	1,333	76.1	1,238	70.7	95	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Women	1,823	1,040	57.1	965	52.9	76	7.3	6.0 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	291	190	65.3	162	55.9	28	14.5	10.6 - 18.5
White	3,378	2,251	66.6	2,114	62.6	137	6.1	5.3 - 6.9
Men	1,659	1,275	76.8	1,199	72.3	76	5.9	4.9 - 7.0
Women	1,719	976	56.8	915	53.2	61	6.3	5.1 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	264	178	67.2	155	58.6	23	12.8	8.9 - 16.7
Black	146	99	67.5	70	48.2	28	28.6	21.9 - 35.3
Women	80	54	66.6	41	50.4	13	24.4	15.8 - 32.9
Single (never married)	912	679	74.5	610	66.9	69	10.1	8.3 - 11.9
Married, spouse present	2,103	1,422	67.6	1,348	64.1	74	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Other marital status ²	559	273	48.8	244	43.7	28	10.4	7.5 - 13.3
Wyoming								
Total	361	253	70.0	235	65.0	18	7.1	6.3 - 8.0
Men	179	148	82.5	137	76.3	11	7.5	6.3 - 8.6
Women	182	105	57.7	98	53.8	7	6.7	5.3 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30	18	58.8	14	47.0	4	20.1	15.0 - 25.2
White	355	248	70.0	231	65.0	18	7.1	6.2 - 8.0
Men	176	145	82.6	134	76.4	11	7.5	6.3 - 8.6
Women	179	103	57.6	96	53.8	7	6.6	5.3 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29	17	59.3	14	47.4	3	20.1	15.0 - 25.2
Hispanic origin	18	12	63.7	10	55.0	2	13.6	8.3 - 18.9
Men	10	7	76.0	6	65.6	1	13.7	7.0 - 20.4
Single (never married)	70	51	73.2	45	64.5	6	11.9	9.5 - 14.4
Married, spouse present	237	170	71.7	160	67.5	10	5.8	4.8 - 6.8
Other marital status ²	54	31	58.1	29	54.3	2	6.5	4.1 - 8.9

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 13. States: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part-time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
TOTAL									
Alabama	1,595	1,353	110	132	8.3	209	180	29	13.7
Alaska	222	186	15	21	9.4	31	27	4	11.5
Arizona	1,286	1,124	82	80	6.2	190	174	16	8.4
Arkansas	919	783	59	76	8.3	132	117	15	11.1
California	11,093	9,714	625	754	6.8	1,844	1,668	176	9.6
Colorado	1,488	1,324	84	81	5.5	232	212	20	8.6
Connecticut	1,436	1,333	38	65	4.5	275	257	18	6.7
Delaware	273	247	13	12	4.5	42	38	5	10.8
District of Columbia	292	256	12	23	7.9	31	26	4	13.8
Florida	4,666	4,168	236	262	5.6	673	615	58	8.6
Georgia	2,547	2,253	135	159	6.2	318	290	28	8.8
Hawaii	413	362	30	22	5.2	68	62	5	7.9
Idaho	396	330	37	29	7.3	75	67	8	10.7
Illinois	4,825	4,127	275	423	8.8	849	759	90	10.6
Indiana	2,331	2,000	155	177	7.6	404	365	39	9.6
Iowa	1,172	996	88	88	7.5	244	219	25	10.1
Kansas	1,037	945	44	48	4.7	207	193	14	6.6
Kentucky	1,452	1,225	91	135	9.3	243	218	25	10.4
Louisiana	1,764	1,424	139	200	11.3	223	195	28	12.7
Maine	464	407	33	25	5.4	87	82	5	5.8
Maryland	1,955	1,808	65	83	4.2	298	277	21	7.0
Massachusetts	2,523	2,344	90	89	3.5	538	506	32	5.9
Michigan	3,674	3,106	221	348	9.5	679	594	85	12.6
Minnesota	1,779	1,567	114	98	5.5	455	419	36	7.8
Mississippi	1,005	824	78	103	10.2	116	103	13	10.8
Missouri	2,123	1,876	111	136	6.4	349	326	23	6.6
Montana	336	279	31	26	7.7	69	63	5	7.8
Nebraska	671	597	42	32	4.8	141	129	12	8.6
Nevada	451	391	25	35	7.8	58	53	5	9.2
New Hampshire	458	428	14	16	3.4	79	74	5	6.7
New Jersey	3,313	3,025	115	174	5.2	539	495	45	8.3
New Mexico	555	471	38	46	8.3	91	80	11	12.3
New York	7,187	6,438	293	456	6.3	1,121	1,033	88	7.8
North Carolina	2,725	2,437	152	136	5.0	382	350	31	8.2
North Dakota	278	240	22	15	5.6	58	54	4	7.5
Ohio	4,364	3,748	243	373	8.6	766	684	81	10.6
Oklahoma	1,370	1,192	85	93	6.8	203	184	20	9.7
Oregon	1,132	937	96	99	8.7	195	177	18	9.1
Pennsylvania	4,689	4,011	317	361	7.7	831	750	81	9.7
Rhode Island	412	374	21	18	4.4	88	81	7	7.6
South Carolina	1,381	1,202	87	92	6.6	182	167	15	8.3
South Dakota	283	250	19	14	4.8	63	59	4	6.7
Tennessee	2,003	1,731	116	157	7.8	242	220	23	9.5
Texas	7,119	6,253	400	466	6.5	933	836	98	10.5
Utah	583	518	33	32	5.5	147	136	11	7.8
Vermont	233	211	12	10	4.5	44	41	3	6.7
Virginia	2,480	2,240	119	120	4.9	392	351	41	10.4
Washington	1,768	1,509	127	132	7.4	337	297	40	11.8
West Virginia	685	541	58	87	12.7	80	67	13	16.3
Wisconsin	1,954	1,680	140	135	6.9	419	383	36	8.6
Wyoming	219	188	16	15	6.6	33	30	3	10.3
Men									
Alabama	943	821	48	74	7.8	88	58	10	15.2
Alaska	135	112	8	14	10.6	8	7	1	15.4
Arizona	774	687	38	48	6.2	62	58	5	7.3
Arkansas	530	465	27	37	7.1	44	38	6	13.4
California	6,678	5,917	306	455	6.8	599	527	72	11.9
Colorado	874	783	40	50	5.8	69	62	7	10.8
Connecticut	864	805	19	40	4.6	80	73	7	8.8
Delaware	157	145	6	7	4.3	13	12	2	13.6
District of Columbia	149	131	6	12	7.7	12	10	2	16.6
Florida	2,733	2,474	123	136	5.0	236	213	23	9.8
Georgia	1,426	1,299	60	67	4.7	112	98	15	13.2
Hawaii	227	201	15	11	5.0	26	24	1	4.7
Idaho	243	208	16	18	7.4	23	20	3	12.7
Illinois	2,935	2,540	136	258	8.8	263	224	39	14.7
Indiana	1,407	1,240	64	103	7.3	123	110	13	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. States: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part-time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
Men—Continued									
Iowa	718	625	38	55	7.7	78	67	11	14.0
Kansas	627	580	20	27	4.3	63	58	5	7.4
Kentucky	893	776	44	74	8.2	88	77	11	12.2
Louisiana	1,063	876	68	119	11.2	76	64	12	15.6
Maine	283	256	13	14	4.8	22	20	2	7.9
Maryland	1,141	1,069	29	43	3.8	95	86	9	9.7
Massachusetts	1,502	1,414	33	55	3.6	145	133	12	8.3
Michigan	2,251	1,961	90	200	8.9	199	166	33	16.4
Minnesota	1,087	969	55	63	5.8	142	127	15	10.6
Mississippi	570	487	31	51	9.0	37	33	4	10.3
Missouri	1,255	1,121	51	83	6.6	112	104	8	7.2
Montana	210	181	14	15	7.2	20	18	2	10.1
Nebraska	409	374	16	19	4.6	41	36	5	12.7
Nevada	260	224	12	23	9.0	20	17	2	12.7
New Hampshire	274	260	6	8	2.8	21	20	1	6.3
New Jersey	1,980	1,834	52	93	4.7	155	139	16	10.4
New Mexico	352	301	18	33	9.4	27	24	3	12.3
New York	4,315	3,909	128	277	6.4	333	297	36	10.8
North Carolina	1,540	1,416	65	59	3.8	128	115	13	10.0
North Dakota	176	157	8	10	5.9	16	14	2	13.0
Ohio	2,656	2,319	106	231	8.7	237	203	34	14.2
Oklahoma	796	707	40	49	6.2	61	53	8	13.3
Oregon	688	582	45	61	8.9	60	54	6	10.1
Pennsylvania	2,868	2,518	131	219	7.6	239	213	26	10.9
Rhode Island	244	223	9	12	4.7	25	23	2	7.3
South Carolina	791	706	39	45	5.7	54	47	7	13.0
South Dakota	173	157	8	8	4.6	18	16	2	9.4
Tennessee	1,142	1,014	51	76	6.7	85	74	11	12.8
Texas	4,293	3,805	223	265	6.2	309	273	35	11.5
Utah	376	343	13	20	5.4	52	48	4	7.7
Vermont	141	131	4	6	4.0	12	11	1	9.6
Virginia	1,441	1,339	52	50	3.5	120	103	17	14.4
Washington	1,094	946	63	85	7.8	104	86	18	17.1
West Virginia	420	336	26	59	14.0	23	19	5	19.3
Wisconsin	1,208	1,069	56	83	6.9	125	113	12	9.8
Wyoming	137	121	6	10	7.0	10	9	1	13.7
Women									
Alabama	652	533	61	58	8.9	141	122	18	13.0
Alaska	87	73	7	6	7.5	23	21	2	10.2
Arizona	513	437	44	32	6.3	128	117	11	8.9
Arkansas	389	318	32	39	10.0	88	79	9	10.0
California	4,416	3,797	319	300	6.8	1,245	1,140	105	8.4
Colorado	615	540	44	31	5.0	163	150	13	7.7
Connecticut	573	529	19	25	4.3	195	184	11	5.8
Delaware	116	103	8	5	4.7	29	26	3	9.5
District of Columbia	143	125	6	11	8.1	18	16	2	11.8
Florida	1,933	1,694	113	126	6.5	436	402	35	7.9
Georgia	1,121	954	76	92	8.2	206	193	13	6.4
Hawaii	187	162	15	10	5.5	42	38	4	9.8
Idaho	153	122	20	11	7.2	52	47	5	9.8
Illinois	1,890	1,587	138	165	8.7	586	535	51	8.7
Indiana	925	760	91	74	8.0	281	255	26	9.2
Iowa	454	371	50	33	7.2	166	152	14	8.3
Kansas	410	364	24	21	5.2	144	135	9	6.2
Kentucky	558	450	47	62	11.1	155	141	14	9.3
Louisiana	701	549	71	81	11.6	147	131	17	11.2
Maine	182	151	20	11	6.2	66	62	3	5.1
Maryland	814	739	35	39	4.8	203	192	12	5.7
Massachusetts	1,021	930	57	34	3.3	393	373	20	5.1
Michigan	1,422	1,145	130	147	10.4	480	427	53	10.9
Minnesota	692	598	59	35	5.0	312	292	21	6.6
Mississippi	435	337	46	51	11.8	79	71	9	11.1
Missouri	868	756	60	52	6.0	237	221	15	6.4
Montana	126	98	17	11	8.5	49	46	3	6.9
Nebraska	263	223	27	13	5.0	100	93	7	7.0
Nevada	191	166	13	12	6.3	39	36	3	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. States: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part-time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
Women—Continued									
New Hampshire	184	168	8	8	4.3	58	54	4	6.8
New Jersey	1,334	1,191	62	80	6.0	384	355	29	7.5
New Mexico	202	170	20	12	6.2	64	56	8	12.2
New York	2,872	2,529	165	178	6.2	788	736	52	6.6
North Carolina	1,185	1,021	87	77	6.5	254	235	19	7.4
North Dakota	102	83	13	5	5.0	42	39	2	5.4
Ohio	1,708	1,429	137	142	8.3	529	481	48	9.0
Oklahoma	574	485	45	43	7.6	142	131	12	8.1
Oregon	444	355	51	38	8.5	135	123	12	8.6
Pennsylvania	1,821	1,492	186	142	7.8	592	537	55	9.2
Rhode Island	168	150	11	7	3.9	63	59	5	7.7
South Carolina	590	496	48	46	7.9	128	119	8	6.4
South Dakota	110	93	11	6	5.1	46	43	3	5.6
Tennessee	861	716	64	81	9.3	157	145	12	7.6
Texas	2,826	2,449	177	201	7.1	625	562	63	10.0
Utah	207	175	20	12	5.7	95	88	7	7.8
Vermont	93	80	7	5	5.3	32	30	2	5.6
Virginia	1,039	901	67	70	6.8	272	249	24	8.7
Washington	673	563	64	46	6.9	233	211	22	9.4
West Virginia	266	205	33	28	10.5	56	48	8	15.0
Wisconsin	746	611	83	52	7.0	294	270	24	8.1
Wyoming	82	67	10	5	6.0	23	21	2	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years									
Alabama	75	46	15	13	18.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Alaska	9	5	2	2	23.8	6	5	1	19.2
Arizona	57	38	11	8	14.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Arkansas	44	22	8	13	30.5	32	24	9	26.4
California	371	226	68	78	20.9	407	328	79	19.3
Colorado	60	36	12	11	19.1	53	45	7	13.9
Connecticut	43	29	5	8	19.4	67	59	8	11.8
Delaware	12	8	2	2	15.7	11	10	2	13.5
District of Columbia	9	5	2	3	31.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Florida	193	130	26	38	19.7	166	141	25	15.3
Georgia	114	67	22	24	21.5	84	68	16	19.4
Hawaii	13	7	3	3	20.9	15	12	3	18.8
Idaho	23	13	7	3	11.9	20	16	4	17.9
Illinois	167	90	42	35	21.2	224	182	42	18.9
Indiana	115	62	29	23	20.3	97	79	18	18.7
Iowa	44	24	13	7	16.1	66	53	13	19.7
Kansas	40	27	9	5	12.7	47	41	6	13.3
Kentucky	52	26	11	15	29.3	55	43	12	21.4
Louisiana	76	39	14	23	29.8	54	41	14	25.2
Maine	24	15	6	4	15.0	20	17	2	11.7
Maryland	69	48	10	10	15.2	78	67	11	14.1
Massachusetts	108	83	16	9	8.3	135	121	14	10.3
Michigan	171	96	34	41	24.0	202	160	42	20.6
Minnesota	69	43	17	9	12.8	119	104	15	12.3
Mississippi	41	20	9	12	28.6	25	19	6	22.8
Missouri	90	55	21	14	15.6	82	70	12	14.2
Montana	11	6	2	3	24.8	14	12	2	14.0
Nebraska	28	18	7	4	13.7	35	29	6	16.9
Nevada	19	11	4	4	21.4	14	11	3	20.9
New Hampshire	21	15	3	3	12.0	21	19	2	8.8
New Jersey	119	80	17	22	18.3	138	121	16	11.8
New Mexico	27	15	6	7	24.2	20	16	4	20.1
New York	234	140	44	50	21.3	235	197	38	16.3
North Carolina	109	73	18	18	16.2	107	92	15	13.7
North Dakota	11	6	3	2	16.5	13	11	2	16.5
Ohio	177	104	38	35	19.5	198	161	37	18.8
Oklahoma	48	27	11	9	19.9	41	34	8	18.7
Oregon	48	27	12	9	19.4	41	34	7	16.9
Pennsylvania	192	106	48	39	20.1	206	172	34	16.5
Rhode Island	20	13	4	3	17.0	21	18	3	13.9
South Carolina	61	35	13	13	21.2	49	39	10	20.6
South Dakota	13	9	3	1	9.8	15	14	2	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. States: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part-time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years—Continued									
Tennessee	76	44	13	19	25.1	51	39	12	22.8
Texas	311	196	49	66	21.1	245	199	45	18.5
Utah	32	21	7	5	15.2	39	34	5	13.7
Vermont	10	6	2	2	18.3	8	7	1	12.6
Virginia	99	63	16	20	20.4	98	76	22	22.2
Washington	60	32	15	12	19.5	81	63	18	22.3
West Virginia	26	10	10	6	22.8	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Wisconsin	91	55	24	13	14.4	99	84	14	14.6
Wyoming	9	6	2	2	20.3	8	7	2	19.9
White									
Alabama	1,267	1,119	67	81	6.4	166	149	18	10.6
Alaska	181	159	9	14	7.6	24	22	2	8.5
Arizona	1,217	1,069	77	71	5.8	182	167	14	7.8
Arkansas	774	690	44	41	5.2	108	100	8	7.2
California	9,408	8,255	538	614	6.5	1,615	1,468	147	9.1
Colorado	1,392	1,238	80	74	5.3	220	204	17	7.6
Connecticut	1,306	1,219	34	52	4.0	255	238	16	6.3
Delaware	227	210	9	8	3.5	37	34	3	7.8
District of Columbia	88	84	3	2	2.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Florida	3,859	3,521	163	175	4.5	584	541	43	7.3
Georgia	1,817	1,680	64	73	4.0	239	224	15	6.4
Hawaii	124	107	10	8	6.2	22	20	1	6.8
Idaho	387	324	35	28	7.1	73	65	8	10.4
Illinois	4,104	3,611	226	266	6.5	762	693	69	9.0
Indiana	2,170	1,874	144	152	7.0	378	345	33	8.8
Iowa	1,148	978	86	84	7.3	239	216	23	9.7
Kansas	981	900	41	40	4.0	197	186	11	5.8
Kentucky	1,346	1,148	81	117	8.7	226	206	20	8.9
Louisiana	1,239	1,066	75	98	7.9	162	146	16	10.2
Maine	462	405	32	24	5.3	87	82	5	5.7
Maryland	1,465	1,385	41	39	2.7	248	235	13	5.1
Massachusetts	2,388	2,220	84	84	3.5	520	490	30	5.8
Michigan	3,200	2,780	190	229	7.2	614	551	63	10.2
Minnesota	1,723	1,525	108	89	5.2	441	409	32	7.2
Mississippi	674	594	37	44	6.5	82	75	7	8.3
Missouri	1,860	1,671	90	99	5.3	321	303	17	5.4
Montana	320	270	29	21	6.6	67	62	5	7.2
Nebraska	649	580	41	28	4.4	135	124	11	8.5
Nevada	393	344	21	28	7.1	53	48	5	8.7
New Hampshire	451	421	14	15	3.4	79	74	5	6.7
New Jersey	2,826	2,615	90	121	4.3	494	457	38	7.6
New Mexico	504	435	33	36	7.1	85	75	9	11.0
New York	5,921	5,342	243	336	5.7	1,016	945	71	7.0
North Carolina	2,166	1,986	97	83	3.8	314	292	22	7.0
North Dakota	267	233	21	13	4.9	57	53	4	7.1
Ohio	3,906	3,399	210	296	7.6	707	641	66	9.4
Oklahoma	1,213	1,071	70	72	5.9	177	162	16	8.9
Oregon	1,065	888	90	87	8.2	188	171	17	9.1
Pennsylvania	4,295	3,710	281	305	7.1	793	722	71	8.9
Rhode Island	398	361	20	17	4.3	86	79	7	7.7
South Carolina	996	909	45	42	4.2	137	131	6	4.6
South Dakota	271	242	18	10	3.9	62	58	4	6.4
Tennessee	1,715	1,510	89	116	6.7	218	201	17	7.7
Texas	6,192	5,532	315	346	5.6	811	733	77	9.6
Utah	563	502	31	30	5.4	145	134	11	7.9
Vermont	232	210	12	10	4.5	44	41	3	6.5
Virginia	1,982	1,834	79	69	3.5	313	287	26	8.4
Washington	1,626	1,402	117	107	6.6	313	279	34	10.9
West Virginia	666	526	56	84	12.6	77	65	12	15.8
Wisconsin	1,850	1,614	132	105	5.7	401	368	32	8.1
Wyoming	215	185	16	14	6.6	33	30	3	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. States: Full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Full-time labor force					Part-time labor force			
	Total	Employed		Unemployed (looking for full-time work)		Total	Employed on voluntary part time ¹	Unemployed (looking for part-time work)	
		Full-time schedules ¹	Part-time for economic reasons	Number	Percent of full-time labor force			Number	Percent of part-time labor force
Black									
Alabama	320	228	42	50	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Arkansas	134	86	15	34	25.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	759	626	46	87	11.4	88	72	16	17.8
Colorado	69	61	2	5	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Connecticut	117	101	4	12	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Delaware	41	33	4	4	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
District of Columbia	196	166	10	21	10.7	22	19	4	17.5
Florida	745	591	71	83	11.1	81	67	14	17.3
Georgia	703	547	70	85	12.1	77	65	13	16.2
Illinois	617	423	44	150	24.4	72	53	19	27.0
Indiana	144	110	10	24	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	41	33	2	6	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kentucky	102	74	9	18	17.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Louisiana	500	338	63	99	19.8	54	42	11	21.3
Maryland	437	373	23	41	9.4	43	36	7	16.9
Massachusetts	104	94	5	5	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Michigan	425	285	28	112	26.4	55	34	21	38.6
Mississippi	328	228	41	59	17.9	34	29	6	16.7
Missouri	235	183	20	33	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nevada	40	30	3	7	16.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Jersey	413	340	23	50	12.1	38	31	7	18.3
New York	1,024	873	43	109	10.6	85	70	16	18.4
North Carolina	524	422	52	51	9.7	62	53	8	13.7
Ohio	429	322	32	75	17.4	52	38	14	27.0
Oklahoma	81	63	6	12	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pennsylvania	355	266	35	54	15.2	36	26	10	27.2
South Carolina	376	285	41	49	13.2	44	35	9	20.0
Tennessee	277	210	27	40	14.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Texas	798	608	80	110	13.7	101	82	18	17.9
Virginia	464	375	40	49	10.5	73	60	14	18.5
Washington	58	41	6	11	18.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	85	53	7	25	29.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hispanic origin									
Arizona	225	182	21	22	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	2,175	1,797	160	217	10.0	255	206	49	19.1
Colorado	132	107	12	14	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Connecticut	33	28	2	3	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
District of Columbia	11	10	1	(²)	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Florida	531	470	29	31	5.9	54	50	4	7.4
Idaho	19	13	3	3	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Illinois	297	241	24	32	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	26	24	1	1	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Louisiana	43	36	2	4	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	52	46	2	5	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Michigan	62	49	3	9	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nevada	36	30	3	2	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Jersey	268	235	8	25	9.3	33	29	5	14.3
New Mexico	197	160	18	19	9.9	28	24	4	14.2
New York	706	594	26	87	12.3	62	51	11	17.9
Oklahoma	31	24	3	4	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Pennsylvania	44	37	4	3	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Texas	1,492	1,206	143	143	9.6	158	129	30	18.6
Utah	29	24	3	3	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wyoming	10	8	1	1	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

¹ Employed persons with a job but not at work are distributed according to whether they usually work full- or part-time.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

³ Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE												
Alabama	1,781	151	188	(²)	216	252	222	225	195	106	109	66
Alaska	251	32	35	8	24	40	36	38	6	12	14	7
Arizona	1,471	195	172	55	178	229	186	214	62	56	69	53
Arkansas	1,036	92	85	(²)	119	136	145	155	104	58	55	64
California	12,830	1,675	1,735	414	1,513	2,145	1,638	1,568	835	453	482	367
Colorado	1,712	248	239	71	216	277	211	214	70	61	56	(²)
Connecticut	1,701	231	240	55	199	310	176	213	147	80	50	(²)
Delaware	312	33	39	10	36	56	41	40	24	13	13	(²)
District of Columbia	318	43	59	12	21	64	66	17	(²)	15	14	(²)
Florida	5,308	625	580	139	722	826	783	748	238	204	242	197
Georgia	2,834	314	297	72	322	428	398	372	275	131	144	75
Hawaii	477	54	61	14	62	78	91	50	14	15	18	20
Idaho	468	45	51	13	52	65	69	58	28	26	21	39
Illinois	5,603	600	694	146	656	982	791	634	441	232	286	138
Indiana	2,711	250	272	73	288	402	384	382	301	132	134	90
Iowa	1,403	110	162	31	145	191	217	165	101	85	69	145
Kansas	1,239	131	146	37	146	206	161	154	78	53	54	71
Kentucky	1,670	122	180	(²)	183	232	255	220	147	96	88	110
Louisiana	1,956	163	208	55	278	321	294	279	91	113	102	51
Maine	549	51	66	(²)	62	70	71	81	58	22	31	24
Maryland	2,241	309	366	79	230	413	284	254	83	83	87	51
Massachusetts	3,047	373	467	116	323	531	408	345	240	96	112	36
Michigan	4,282	385	463	119	487	650	655	530	503	174	199	114
Minnesota	2,219	240	261	70	254	337	338	235	127	98	96	162
Mississippi	1,107	82	105	(²)	132	142	143	152	138	68	68	52
Missouri	2,453	240	261	64	257	398	375	305	202	129	121	100
Montana	402	41	51	9	48	54	64	47	12	20	16	39
Nebraska	807	70	89	(²)	96	121	118	86	44	40	36	86
Nevada	506	52	46	(²)	65	77	143	53	(²)	21	18	(²)
New Hampshire	535	56	83	22	63	78	60	86	60	16	24	(²)
New Jersey	3,823	473	506	123	453	724	469	449	285	136	162	43
New Mexico	638	72	88	24	77	90	90	91	19	27	32	28
New York	8,234	964	1,206	247	918	1,542	1,220	881	543	307	283	119
North Carolina	3,085	290	323	72	360	409	388	393	439	141	165	103
North Dakota	333	29	36	9	39	43	53	37	8	18	11	50
Ohio	5,074	493	626	163	580	746	707	616	538	241	242	117
Oklahoma	1,564	172	166	51	186	258	233	204	89	74	68	61
Oregon	1,321	144	156	(²)	158	194	187	138	101	69	73	69
Pennsylvania	5,461	556	697	158	606	851	730	712	504	255	276	114
Rhode Island	497	51	63	15	51	82	66	65	61	16	20	(²)
South Carolina	1,546	145	151	42	173	222	191	238	200	58	87	37
South Dakota	345	27	37	9	38	44	57	37	16	15	12	52
Tennessee	2,220	194	225	52	248	305	281	292	308	114	117	81
Texas	7,994	928	856	237	1,063	1,259	1,032	1,138	433	382	387	272
Utah	726	82	95	24	92	110	100	91	46	35	28	23
Vermont	276	27	37	10	32	40	39	38	21	10	10	13
Virginia	2,845	373	372	93	326	426	370	361	193	119	128	82
Washington	2,089	251	273	67	257	320	297	243	93	93	87	105
West Virginia	755	64	84	(²)	83	94	115	120	49	60	50	19
Wisconsin	2,352	209	266	68	240	320	366	302	233	108	111	128
Wyoming	251	23	26	(²)	26	34	39	43	(²)	19	11	18
EMPLOYED												
Alabama	1,643	148	185	(²)	200	245	195	203	170	96	91	61
Alaska	228	31	34	7	23	36	32	33	5	10	11	6
Arizona	1,381	188	169	53	169	216	172	203	55	53	61	42
Arkansas	960	90	84	(²)	114	127	128	144	92	54	46	57
California	12,007	1,623	1,689	401	1,430	2,037	1,511	1,446	733	414	413	310
Colorado	1,619	243	235	68	206	262	194	200	64	56	47	(²)
Connecticut	1,628	226	235	53	195	296	167	202	137	57	43	(²)
Delaware	298	32	38	9	34	54	39	39	22	12	12	(²)
District of Columbia	295	43	58	12	19	59	59	15	(²)	14	11	(²)
Florida	5,019	613	567	135	685	789	719	706	214	190	221	179
Georgia	2,678	309	291	69	310	407	356	358	251	128	131	68
Hawaii	454	53	59	14	59	74	86	47	13	14	17	19
Idaho	434	43	50	13	48	63	63	52	25	23	18	36
Illinois	5,160	580	677	139	611	929	697	582	377	203	237	129
Indiana	2,520	242	265	71	267	384	343	359	273	119	111	86

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
EMPLOYED—Continued												
Iowa	1,303	107	158	31	136	182	197	152	87	60	55	140
Kansas	1,182	128	144	36	142	196	151	144	73	51	48	69
Kentucky	1,534	120	177	(²)	171	218	226	197	127	88	75	103
Louisiana	1,758	157	201	54	254	301	248	240	77	100	83	46
Maine	522	50	66	(²)	60	68	68	76	52	20	27	23
Maryland	2,150	302	360	79	222	400	266	244	73	79	77	48
Massachusetts	2,941	365	459	114	315	513	393	330	226	90	102	33
Michigan	3,920	371	451	114	453	604	574	486	444	153	168	100
Minnesota	2,101	233	255	88	244	322	319	219	112	90	88	151
Mississippi	1,005	80	101	(²)	122	135	126	137	119	63	54	47
Missouri	2,313	236	258	61	242	384	344	286	183	119	106	93
Montana	374	40	49	9	46	51	57	43	11	18	13	37
Nebraska	768	68	87	(²)	91	118	110	80	41	38	32	84
Nevada	469	50	44	(²)	62	74	131	45	(²)	19	15	(²)
New Hampshire	516	55	61	22	61	76	57	84	57	15	22	(²)
New Jersey	3,635	465	496	121	436	689	439	428	255	124	142	41
New Mexico	589	70	86	24	72	86	80	82	16	23	24	26
New York	7,764	940	1,172	240	870	1,463	1,132	831	483	281	243	109
North Carolina	2,939	286	319	70	348	396	363	375	403	135	147	97
North Dakota	316	28	35	9	38	41	50	34	8	16	9	49
Ohio	4,675	475	610	158	548	701	634	555	480	215	198	102
Oklahoma	1,461	169	163	49	177	246	213	184	82	66	57	55
Oregon	1,210	138	153	(²)	149	183	165	122	85	61	62	63
Pennsylvania	5,077	541	679	149	575	808	663	654	442	229	232	105
Rhode Island	476	50	61	15	49	80	63	61	56	15	18	(²)
South Carolina	1,456	143	150	42	166	215	174	225	178	54	75	35
South Dakota	329	27	36	9	37	43	54	34	14	14	10	51
Tennessee	2,066	189	222	51	235	292	254	270	268	107	102	76
Texas	7,489	904	837	227	1,004	1,198	940	1,060	385	348	335	250
Utah	687	80	94	23	87	105	94	84	41	32	24	22
Vermont	264	27	36	9	32	39	36	37	19	9	8	12
Virginia	2,711	366	365	92	310	413	339	344	171	115	117	78
Washington	1,933	242	266	63	242	302	269	221	80	85	71	93
West Virginia	665	62	82	(²)	76	90	99	99	38	50	37	17
Wisconsin	2,203	202	259	64	229	306	341	277	207	100	94	121
Wyoming	235	23	26	(²)	25	33	36	39	(²)	17	9	16
UNEMPLOYED												
Alabama	138	3	2	(²)	16	7	26	23	25	10	18	4
Alaska	23	1	1	(²)	1	4	5	4	1	2	3	1
Arizona	90	6	3	2	10	14	15	11	7	3	8	11
Arkansas	76	2	2	(²)	5	9	17	10	12	3	9	6
California	824	52	46	14	83	109	127	122	102	39	69	57
Colorado	93	6	4	2	9	15	17	14	6	5	9	(²)
Connecticut	73	4	5	3	4	14	10	11	10	4	7	(²)
Delaware	14	1	(²)	(²)	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	(²)
District of Columbia	24	1	1	1	3	4	7	2	(²)	1	3	(²)
Florida	289	13	13	4	36	37	65	41	24	14	21	18
Georgia	156	5	6	3	12	21	42	14	23	3	13	7
Hawaii	23	1	1	(²)	3	4	5	3	1	1	1	1
Idaho	34	2	1	1	3	3	6	6	4	3	3	3
Illinois	443	20	18	7	45	53	94	52	64	29	49	9
Indiana	191	7	7	2	21	19	41	22	29	13	24	4
Iowa	99	3	4	(²)	9	9	21	13	15	5	14	5
Kansas	57	4	2	1	5	10	10	10	4	2	7	2
Kentucky	136	2	3	(²)	13	14	29	23	20	8	13	8
Louisiana	197	6	7	1	24	20	46	39	14	13	20	6
Maine	27	1	1	(²)	2	2	4	5	5	2	4	2
Maryland	91	7	7	(²)	8	14	18	10	9	4	10	3
Massachusetts	107	8	8	2	8	17	16	15	14	6	10	3
Michigan	362	13	12	4	35	46	81	44	59	21	32	13
Minnesota	118	6	6	1	10	16	19	16	15	9	8	11
Mississippi	101	3	4	(²)	9	7	18	15	20	5	14	5
Missouri	140	4	3	2	16	14	31	19	18	10	15	8
Montana	29	1	2	1	2	3	7	4	2	2	3	2
Nebraska	39	2	2	(²)	5	3	8	6	4	2	4	2
Nevada	38	2	2	(²)	3	3	12	7	(²)	2	3	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
UNEMPLOYED—Continued												
New Hampshire	19	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	4	1	2	(²)
New Jersey	189	8	11	2	17	35	30	21	30	12	20	3
New Mexico	49	2	1	1	5	5	10	10	3	3	8	2
New York	470	24	34	7	47	79	88	51	60	26	39	11
North Carolina	145	4	4	2	12	13	25	19	36	7	18	6
North Dakota	18	1	1	(²)	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	2
Ohio	399	18	17	5	32	45	74	61	58	26	45	15
Oklahoma	103	3	3	2	9	13	20	7	7	8	11	6
Oregon	111	7	3	(²)	9	11	22	15	17	8	11	6
Pennsylvania	384	16	18	9	31	43	67	58	62	26	44	9
Rhode Island	22	1	1	(²)	2	2	3	3	5	1	2	(²)
South Carolina	90	2	2	(²)	7	7	17	13	21	4	12	3
South Dakota	16	1	1	(²)	1	1	3	3	2	1	2	1
Tennessee	154	5	3	1	13	13	27	22	41	7	16	5
Texas	505	24	19	10	58	62	92	78	48	34	52	22
Utah	40	2	1	(²)	5	6	6	7	4	3	4	1
Vermont	12	(²)	1	(²)	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1
Virginia	135	8	6	1	16	15	31	17	21	4	12	4
Washington	156	9	7	3	16	18	28	22	13	7	16	12
West Virginia	89	2	2	(²)	7	5	15	21	11	10	13	2
Wisconsin	149	7	7	4	10	14	25	24	25	7	17	8
Wyoming	17	1	1	(²)	1	1	3	4	(²)	1	2	1
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE												
Alabama	7.7	2.2	1.3	(²)	7.3	2.8	11.8	10.0	12.8	9.3	16.9	6.5
Alaska	9.3	3.3	3.1	5.2	5.8	8.8	12.7	11.3	12.9	17.7	22.6	12.5
Arizona	6.1	3.3	2.0	4.2	5.4	5.9	7.8	5.0	11.6	5.2	11.2	20.9
Arkansas	7.3	1.7	2.0	(²)	4.2	6.6	11.5	6.8	11.1	5.3	15.7	9.9
California	6.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	5.5	5.1	7.8	7.8	12.2	8.5	14.3	15.6
Colorado	5.4	2.3	1.6	3.3	4.3	5.4	7.9	6.5	9.3	7.7	16.1	(²)
Connecticut	4.3	1.9	2.2	5.2	2.2	4.4	5.5	5.2	6.7	6.0	13.6	(²)
Delaware	4.5	2.3	1.3	4.6	5.6	2.9	6.1	3.3	7.7	8.4	7.8	(²)
District of Columbia	7.4	1.7	2.4	4.6	12.0	6.5	10.4	10.5	(²)	9.8	21.8	(²)
Florida	5.4	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	4.5	8.2	5.5	9.9	7.0	8.6	9.2
Georgia	5.5	1.6	2.0	4.2	3.8	5.0	10.5	3.8	8.5	2.5	8.7	9.4
Hawaii	4.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.9	7.8	7.5	7.7	4.7
Idaho	7.4	3.7	2.1	6.1	6.1	4.1	8.8	9.8	12.9	11.8	15.2	8.0
Illinois	7.9	3.3	2.5	4.8	6.8	5.4	11.9	8.2	14.4	12.4	17.0	6.6
Indiana	7.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	7.3	4.7	10.6	5.9	9.6	10.0	17.6	4.7
Iowa	7.1	3.0	2.7	1.4	6.3	4.7	9.5	7.8	14.3	8.4	20.3	3.3
Kansas	4.6	2.8	1.1	3.4	3.1	4.7	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.0	12.1	2.4
Kentucky	8.2	1.8	1.6	(²)	6.9	6.2	11.4	10.7	13.6	8.2	14.7	7.1
Louisiana	10.1	3.6	3.4	1.8	8.7	6.2	15.8	14.1	15.8	11.5	19.3	11.1
Maine	5.0	2.1	.9	(²)	2.8	3.1	5.2	5.9	9.2	9.8	11.5	7.1
Maryland	4.0	2.3	1.9	.3	3.3	3.3	6.3	4.0	11.4	5.0	11.4	5.4
Massachusetts	3.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.8	4.3	5.9	6.0	8.8	7.0
Michigan	8.5	3.5	2.6	3.7	7.1	7.0	12.3	8.3	11.7	12.1	15.8	11.7
Minnesota	5.3	2.7	2.2	2.1	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.8	11.7	8.9	8.8	6.6
Mississippi	9.1	3.2	3.4	(²)	7.1	5.0	12.3	10.1	14.3	7.1	20.1	10.0
Missouri	5.7	1.8	1.1	3.7	6.1	3.5	8.3	6.3	9.1	7.5	12.1	7.9
Montana	7.1	2.5	3.0	6.6	5.1	6.0	10.6	8.8	14.4	8.8	17.1	6.1
Nebraska	4.8	2.7	2.2	(²)	4.8	2.8	6.5	7.5	8.2	5.0	11.7	2.3
Nevada	7.4	4.4	4.2	(²)	4.6	4.2	8.1	14.2	(²)	10.0	18.3	(²)
New Hampshire	3.5	1.9	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	4.9	2.8	6.0	4.3	7.0	(²)
New Jersey	4.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.6	4.9	6.4	4.6	10.5	8.8	12.3	6.5
New Mexico	7.7	2.4	1.7	2.4	6.8	5.3	10.7	10.4	14.0	12.5	24.5	5.9
New York	5.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	5.2	5.1	7.2	5.7	11.0	8.4	14.0	9.0
North Carolina	4.7	1.5	1.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	6.4	4.7	8.2	4.7	10.8	5.7
North Dakota	5.3	3.2	1.9	4.4	3.1	4.3	6.0	9.1	7.0	11.9	15.1	3.1
Ohio	7.9	3.7	2.6	3.1	5.5	6.0	10.4	9.9	10.8	10.9	18.5	12.8
Oklahoma	6.6	1.8	1.9	3.8	5.0	4.9	8.6	9.6	7.8	10.9	16.4	9.7
Oregon	8.4	4.6	1.7	(²)	5.4	5.8	11.6	11.2	16.6	11.6	15.6	8.9
Pennsylvania	7.0	2.8	2.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	9.2	8.1	12.3	10.2	16.0	7.8
Rhode Island	4.4	1.9	2.3	.3	4.2	2.6	3.8	5.4	8.8	5.8	10.9	(²)
South Carolina	5.8	1.5	1.2	.6	4.0	3.1	9.1	5.5	10.7	7.5	13.5	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE—Continued												
South Dakota	4.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	3.0	3.1	6.0	7.5	11.0	9.5	14.5	2.0
Tennessee	7.0	2.5	1.4	2.3	5.4	4.4	9.5	7.4	13.3	6.3	13.4	6.2
Texas	6.3	2.6	2.2	4.2	5.5	4.9	8.9	6.8	11.0	8.9	13.5	8.0
Utah	5.5	2.0	1.4	2.0	5.0	5.2	6.1	7.6	9.8	7.8	14.8	5.6
Vermont	4.5	1.3	3.2	1.3	2.1	3.1	7.6	3.5	8.2	8.5	12.7	6.8
Virginia	4.7	2.0	1.7	1.0	4.9	3.4	8.3	4.7	11.1	3.2	9.0	4.7
Washington	7.5	3.6	2.7	4.7	6.1	5.6	9.4	9.2	14.1	8.1	18.2	11.4
West Virginia	11.8	3.2	2.3	(²)	8.6	4.9	13.4	17.3	22.2	17.1	25.2	9.0
Wisconsin	6.3	3.2	2.6	5.3	4.3	4.3	6.8	8.1	10.9	6.7	15.2	6.0
Wyoming	6.7	2.6	2.3	(²)	4.7	3.8	8.5	9.4	(²)	7.4	18.0	6.9

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

³ Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 16. States: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by industry, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total ²	Nonagricultural industries										Agriculture	
		Total ³	Construction	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers						Government			
				Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services ⁵		
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							
UNEMPLOYED—Continued													
Indiana	191	184	166	19	54	40	14	9	43	5	36	13	3
Iowa	99	93	82	8	29	19	10	4	24	2	15	6	4
Kansas	57	53	46	6	11	6	4	1	14	2	10	6	2
Kentucky	136	126	111	15	29	19	10	5	31	4	18	11	6
Louisiana	197	190	169	33	25	15	10	10	53	5	36	16	(⁶)
Maine	27	26	23	5	8	2	6	1	5	1	4	1	1
Maryland	91	88	73	10	13	6	7	5	21	1	22	14	1
Massachusetts	107	105	95	9	31	18	14	6	23	3	23	8	1
Michigan	362	349	301	30	94	72	22	13	86	10	66	41	9
Minnesota	118	108	93	11	24	16	8	5	28	5	20	12	9
Mississippi	101	95	82	9	31	15	17	3	21	1	14	11	4
Missouri	140	133	119	16	29	19	10	6	34	3	30	12	5
Montana	29	27	21	4	3	2	1	1	7	1	4	4	2
Nebraska	39	37	32	4	7	4	4	1	11	1	7	3	2
Nevada	38	37	34	7	2	1	(⁶)	3	8	1	14	2	(⁶)
New Hampshire	19	18	17	3	6	4	2	(⁷)	4	1	3	1	(⁶)
New Jersey	189	184	167	16	49	24	25	12	41	9	39	15	2
New Mexico	49	48	39	10	4	2	2	3	12	1	7	8	1
New York	470	458	402	38	100	45	55	25	107	24	107	46	6
North Carolina	145	138	125	12	59	18	42	4	29	2	18	10	5
North Dakota	18	16	12	3	1	(⁶)	1	1	4	(⁷)	2	3	1
Ohio	399	386	341	45	106	79	27	18	89	11	67	36	10
Oklahoma	103	94	80	18	13	8	5	4	21	3	15	10	5
Oregon	111	105	91	9	30	18	12	4	26	2	19	8	5
Pennsylvania	384	374	334	39	122	71	51	21	76	8	63	32	6
Rhode Island	22	22	20	2	8	5	3	1	4	1	4	1	(⁶)
South Carolina	90	86	79	11	32	11	21	3	16	3	15	6	(⁶)
South Dakota	16	15	12	3	3	2	1	(⁷)	3	(⁷)	2	3	1
Tennessee	154	148	132	18	53	25	28	4	37	2	17	14	4
Texas	505	476	431	70	82	47	35	21	144	18	84	32	18
Utah	40	38	34	7	8	5	3	2	8	2	7	4	(⁷)
Vermont	12	12	10	2	3	2	1	(⁷)	2	(⁷)	3	1	1
Virginia	135	129	112	11	32	14	18	2	36	4	23	14	3
Washington	156	148	121	19	21	16	5	6	42	4	29	21	5
West Virginia	89	87	77	11	18	12	6	4	16	(⁶)	13	8	(⁶)
Wisconsin	149	144	125	16	44	27	17	6	28	4	26	15	4
Wyoming	17	16	14	3	1	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁷)	4	(⁷)	3	1	1
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE													
Alabama	7.7	7.7	9.1	20.8	10.3	10.7	9.8	4.2	9.2	2.5	6.6	4.1	(⁶)
Alaska	9.3	9.3	10.7	21.8	16.5	(⁶)	13.8	8.7	9.8	5.8	7.5	8.5	(⁶)
Arizona	6.1	5.6	6.6	8.9	6.3	6.4	(⁶)	4.0	7.9	4.6	6.1	2.3	20.8
Arkansas	7.3	7.1	8.1	13.3	7.9	7.5	8.3	4.9	8.1	3.3	9.2	6.6	9.8
California	6.4	6.1	7.1	12.5	7.8	7.0	9.7	4.6	7.4	3.4	6.4	3.6	15.5
Colorado	5.4	5.3	5.9	10.2	6.9	7.7	5.1	3.8	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.1	(⁶)
Connecticut	4.3	4.2	4.6	11.3	5.5	5.3	6.0	4.2	4.3	1.8	3.3	2.5	(⁶)
Delaware	4.5	4.4	4.8	7.7	3.6	5.8	2.7	5.3	5.4	3.1	4.9	3.3	(⁶)
District of Columbia	7.4	7.4	9.8	24.6	4.8	(⁶)	4.8	9.3	14.7	3.9	7.3	4.0	(⁶)
Florida	5.4	5.2	5.8	7.9	6.6	6.3	7.1	4.1	6.3	3.1	5.4	3.4	10.5
Georgia	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.4	5.9	4.8	6.6	3.4	7.3	6.3	4.6	4.4	7.6
Hawaii	4.8	4.8	5.4	12.8	4.6	(⁶)	3.4	3.2	6.0	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.3
Idaho	7.4	7.4	8.7	21.0	10.8	13.6	8.0	7.2	7.4	4.6	6.3	5.5	7.5
Illinois	7.9	8.0	8.9	16.2	9.9	11.0	8.1	7.2	10.0	3.8	7.5	4.6	4.4
Indiana	7.0	7.1	8.0	14.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	6.0	8.3	4.3	8.0	4.1	3.1
Iowa	7.1	7.5	8.9	16.6	11.4	13.2	9.1	6.1	8.5	2.8	7.1	3.1	3.1
Kansas	4.6	4.6	5.2	10.2	5.0	4.7	5.4	2.0	5.6	2.9	5.0	3.8	2.4
Kentucky	8.2	8.3	9.4	19.7	9.4	10.4	7.9	5.4	9.7	5.3	7.0	4.8	5.4
Louisiana	10.1	10.1	11.8	21.8	10.9	12.1	9.5	8.6	12.3	5.8	10.3	5.0	(⁶)
Maine	5.0	4.9	6.0	14.8	6.8	4.5	8.5	4.5	5.0	2.4	4.2	1.7	7.8
Maryland	4.0	4.1	4.8	7.4	5.2	3.8	7.4	4.2	5.4	1.2	4.4	2.5	2.5
Massachusetts	3.5	3.5	3.9	6.8	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.4	4.1	1.5	3.3	2.1	5.2
Michigan	8.5	8.5	9.1	18.0	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.4	10.1	5.4	8.8	7.4	9.2
Minnesota	5.3	5.3	5.9	11.5	6.4	6.8	5.7	3.9	6.0	4.4	4.8	4.0	5.6
Mississippi	9.1	9.1	10.4	16.9	11.9	10.7	13.3	6.0	10.6	2.1	9.1	6.6	9.6
Missouri	5.7	5.7	6.5	13.6	6.3	7.0	5.2	3.6	7.3	2.2	6.3	3.6	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by industry, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Nonagricultural industries												Agriculture
	Total ²	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers										Government	
		Total ³	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ⁵			
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE—Continued													
Montana	7.1	7.4	9.0	20.9	12.1	13.0	10.9	5.1	8.8	3.8	7.0	5.9	4.0
Nebraska	4.8	5.2	6.1	14.2	7.2	7.0	7.4	2.6	6.5	2.1	5.4	3.0	1.8
Nevada	7.4	7.4	8.6	19.5	8.4	9.1	(⁶)	8.8	8.0	2.7	7.6	2.4	(⁶)
New Hampshire	3.5	3.5	4.1	6.7	3.9	3.6	4.5	.4	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.4	(⁶)
New Jersey	4.9	4.9	5.6	9.2	5.7	6.1	5.4	4.8	5.9	3.2	5.3	2.8	6.0
New Mexico	7.7	7.9	9.9	22.2	10.2	11.1	9.2	10.1	10.2	3.2	6.6	5.0	4.3
New York	5.7	5.7	6.5	11.5	7.0	5.7	8.7	5.4	7.5	3.5	5.9	3.3	6.6
North Carolina	4.7	4.7	5.3	7.5	6.4	4.7	7.6	3.0	5.4	1.9	4.1	2.5	5.7
North Dakota	5.3	5.8	6.3	20.9	6.9	(⁶)	6.3	4.7	5.3	1.9	3.9	5.4	2.8
Ohio	7.9	7.8	8.6	21.9	8.2	9.0	6.4	7.4	8.7	4.3	7.3	5.5	9.3
Oklahoma	6.6	6.3	7.5	21.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	5.9	7.0	4.2	5.8	3.7	9.3
Oregon	8.4	8.4	9.9	19.0	12.0	10.9	14.3	6.4	9.3	3.5	8.8	4.1	8.2
Pennsylvania	7.0	7.0	7.7	15.3	9.6	9.8	9.3	7.4	7.3	3.0	5.5	4.9	5.8
Rhode Island	4.4	4.4	5.0	10.4	5.7	5.2	6.8	4.1	4.7	2.9	3.8	2.0	(⁶)
South Carolina	5.8	5.8	6.9	10.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	4.6	5.9	3.9	6.8	2.6	(⁶)
South Dakota	4.6	5.2	6.0	22.2	10.3	11.0	9.5	3.8	4.9	2.2	3.3	4.5	1.6
Tennessee	7.0	7.0	8.1	15.2	9.4	9.9	9.0	4.3	9.0	2.2	5.0	4.3	5.4
Texas	6.3	6.2	7.3	11.5	7.2	6.9	7.5	4.7	8.6	3.7	6.4	3.1	6.8
Utah	5.5	5.5	6.7	16.5	7.4	7.2	7.5	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	2.8	2.0
Vermont	4.5	4.5	5.2	9.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	3.2	4.5	2.2	5.6	3.1	5.6
Virginia	4.7	4.7	5.6	6.7	7.0	6.0	8.1	1.5	6.7	3.1	4.3	2.4	4.2
Washington	7.5	7.5	8.7	18.6	7.4	7.7	6.5	5.5	9.6	3.3	8.2	5.6	5.3
West Virginia	11.8	11.9	14.3	26.9	16.0	20.0	11.5	8.2	11.1	(⁶)	11.8	6.1	(⁶)
Wisconsin	6.3	6.5	7.2	17.4	7.7	7.8	7.6	5.3	6.3	4.1	6.4	4.7	3.3
Wyoming	6.7	6.8	8.6	19.5	10.2	(⁶)	(⁶)	2.9	7.8	1.8	9.1	2.6	5.5

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Includes private household workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining.

³ Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.

⁴ Includes mining.

⁵ Excludes private household workers.

⁶ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

⁷ Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 18. States: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
TOTAL											
Alabama	1,558	69	190	113	1,187	99	667	146	275	39.2	44.6
Alaska	211	10	23	17	160	15	74	20	52	40.8	46.8
Arizona	1,314	63	157	87	1,007	63	565	138	241	39.3	44.7
Arkansas	908	48	102	76	682	60	338	109	175	39.5	45.4
California	11,376	503	1,362	865	8,646	575	5,135	1,093	1,843	38.8	44.2
Colorado	1,547	84	174	114	1,174	79	597	176	323	39.6	45.5
Connecticut	1,539	73	182	101	1,183	156	577	188	262	38.8	44.0
Delaware	282	13	33	17	219	26	114	31	48	38.9	44.0
District of Columbia	279	9	28	21	221	16	135	22	47	39.5	44.0
Florida	4,752	180	525	320	3,728	304	2,043	479	901	39.9	44.8
Georgia	2,553	95	259	182	2,017	163	1,097	266	491	40.2	44.9
Hawaii	425	22	53	44	306	25	185	30	66	38.2	44.4
Idaho	414	33	57	30	293	23	142	43	86	38.7	46.5
Illinois	4,863	270	604	321	3,668	340	2,100	461	767	38.3	44.0
Indiana	2,370	136	304	194	1,736	153	858	276	449	38.8	45.2
Iowa	1,238	99	160	101	879	73	408	131	267	38.8	46.4
Kansas	1,118	73	140	72	833	53	401	127	252	39.5	46.1
Kentucky	1,443	84	195	107	1,057	113	538	158	247	38.5	44.9
Louisiana	1,657	83	198	117	1,259	102	701	155	301	39.5	45.3
Maine	493	30	65	40	358	35	178	57	88	38.5	45.0
Maryland	2,034	94	217	139	1,583	137	899	194	354	39.3	44.4
Massachusetts	2,785	142	361	194	2,088	199	1,190	272	427	38.2	43.9
Michigan	3,689	237	459	284	2,709	213	1,324	457	714	38.9	45.4
Minnesota	1,981	143	307	161	1,370	118	660	208	385	38.2	46.2
Mississippi	943	52	106	69	717	61	398	98	160	39.2	44.8
Missouri	2,190	114	272	145	1,659	128	915	222	394	39.1	45.0
Montana	354	31	50	27	246	18	118	34	76	38.4	46.7
Nebraska	732	49	98	53	532	41	224	83	184	40.0	47.4
Nevada	447	17	45	36	349	23	229	42	56	38.7	43.2
New Hampshire	490	21	52	36	380	36	182	68	94	39.6	44.7
New Jersey	3,432	143	391	205	2,694	357	1,469	322	547	38.8	43.6
New Mexico	557	27	71	45	413	28	223	53	109	39.4	45.5
New York	7,328	309	847	429	5,743	1,026	3,096	594	1,027	38.3	42.9
North Carolina	2,786	131	310	227	2,129	190	1,100	339	500	39.3	44.8
North Dakota	301	24	44	23	209	18	87	29	75	39.3	47.7
Ohio	4,382	248	563	319	3,253	241	1,701	515	795	38.7	44.9
Oklahoma	1,398	70	163	93	1,071	77	578	135	281	39.7	45.4
Oregon	1,149	78	141	104	826	72	432	108	215	38.3	45.0
Pennsylvania	4,791	277	643	319	3,552	381	1,998	472	702	38.0	44.0
Rhode Island	441	21	63	45	312	43	162	46	61	37.5	43.6
South Carolina	1,391	57	153	98	1,084	105	626	136	217	39.0	43.8
South Dakota	314	23	44	25	221	17	93	31	81	40.3	48.6
Tennessee	1,957	87	204	140	1,525	137	849	204	336	39.4	44.4
Texas	7,108	304	764	503	5,537	374	2,843	831	1,490	40.3	45.6
Utah	655	46	103	47	460	29	241	59	131	38.3	45.9
Vermont	251	16	30	18	187	19	87	32	49	39.1	45.3
Virginia	2,567	126	289	198	1,955	161	1,043	277	474	39.3	44.8
Washington	1,831	129	230	160	1,313	93	704	184	333	38.2	45.0
West Virginia	618	38	73	52	456	35	272	62	86	38.0	44.0
Wisconsin	2,086	142	301	158	1,485	123	706	246	409	38.8	46.1
Wyoming	222	12	27	16	166	10	79	23	55	41.0	47.7
Men											
Alabama	886	23	83	50	731	33	388	98	212	41.8	46.0
Alaska	118	4	9	7	98	6	41	11	40	44.6	49.0
Arizona	751	23	63	38	627	24	326	92	185	41.9	45.9
Arkansas	503	19	42	29	413	20	191	71	130	42.5	47.1
California	6,435	190	524	378	5,343	253	2,967	721	1,401	41.3	45.3
Colorado	852	33	65	47	708	32	324	110	241	42.5	46.8
Connecticut	854	30	57	43	724	51	345	126	203	41.8	45.4
Delaware	155	5	12	7	131	9	66	20	37	41.7	45.4
District of Columbia	141	4	12	9	115	6	66	13	31	41.0	45.2
Florida	2,685	73	218	137	2,256	108	1,148	292	709	42.5	46.4
Georgia	1,400	35	103	74	1,188	51	595	167	375	42.8	46.4
Hawaii	227	9	24	22	172	11	99	16	46	39.9	45.3
Idaho	235	13	22	13	187	8	82	28	69	42.7	48.4
Illinois	2,757	109	216	140	2,293	116	1,242	321	614	41.3	45.4
Indiana	1,338	54	114	72	1,098	53	515	177	352	42.1	46.6
Iowa	697	41	57	40	559	24	239	85	211	42.7	48.2
Kansas	626	27	53	27	520	21	226	76	197	43.2	47.8
Kentucky	849	37	82	51	679	42	334	103	201	41.2	46.2
Louisiana	953	38	85	53	779	33	387	108	251	42.7	47.4
Maine	273	10	20	16	228	11	106	39	72	42.5	46.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
Men—Continued											
Maryland	1,129	37	80	58	954	46	511	128	269	42.0	45.7
Massachusetts	1,505	46	109	70	1,280	56	701	186	337	41.6	45.2
Michigan	2,104	85	160	116	1,743	84	765	312	581	42.5	46.9
Minnesota	1,096	53	113	66	863	48	374	136	305	42.2	48.0
Mississippi	521	18	43	29	431	21	218	64	129	42.4	46.7
Missouri	1,213	49	100	63	1,000	48	504	148	301	42.0	46.5
Montana	202	12	18	12	161	7	69	24	61	42.7	48.5
Nebraska	406	18	31	18	339	14	123	54	147	44.7	49.6
Nevada	243	7	18	16	202	10	126	26	40	40.6	44.1
New Hampshire	274	8	17	15	235	11	105	46	74	42.7	46.1
New Jersey	1,926	49	128	88	1,661	125	868	225	443	41.9	45.1
New Mexico	327	11	29	19	269	11	136	35	87	42.5	46.9
New York	4,124	108	284	191	3,541	390	1,925	421	805	41.1	44.2
North Carolina	1,528	50	118	97	1,263	66	604	211	382	42.1	46.3
North Dakota	173	9	15	9	139	6	50	20	63	44.3	50.2
Ohio	2,473	89	211	127	2,047	82	983	346	637	42.0	46.3
Oklahoma	770	24	62	41	643	30	310	86	217	42.9	47.1
Oregon	650	29	56	42	523	32	255	72	165	41.3	46.2
Pennsylvania	2,715	96	221	140	2,258	136	1,223	326	573	41.3	45.3
Rhode Island	238	8	21	19	190	14	97	32	47	40.7	45.0
South Carolina	766	20	60	41	645	31	350	89	175	41.7	45.3
South Dakota	174	8	14	9	142	6	50	21	65	45.4	51.0
Tennessee	1,082	34	90	53	905	46	475	128	256	41.9	45.8
Texas	4,116	120	334	234	3,428	149	1,597	527	1,156	42.9	47.1
Utah	387	17	41	21	309	14	146	41	108	42.0	47.4
Vermont	139	5	10	7	118	7	50	22	39	43.0	47.1
Virginia	1,428	47	107	91	1,183	58	584	170	370	42.2	46.3
Washington	1,040	42	95	71	832	36	427	120	248	41.2	46.1
West Virginia	354	14	27	25	288	13	162	44	70	40.9	45.3
Wisconsin	1,179	57	101	61	961	44	418	172	326	42.6	47.7
Wyoming	129	4	10	6	108	3	47	15	43	45.1	49.6
Women											
Alabama	672	46	107	63	456	67	279	47	63	35.7	42.5
Alaska	93	7	14	10	62	9	33	8	12	36.0	43.2
Arizona	563	40	94	49	380	38	240	46	57	35.8	42.8
Arkansas	406	29	61	47	269	40	147	38	45	35.9	42.9
California	4,941	313	838	487	3,304	322	2,167	371	443	35.6	42.5
Colorado	695	52	109	68	466	46	272	65	82	36.1	43.4
Connecticut	685	43	125	58	459	105	232	62	60	35.0	41.8
Delaware	127	8	21	9	88	17	48	11	11	35.4	41.9
District of Columbia	138	5	16	12	105	10	69	10	16	38.0	42.6
Florida	2,068	107	307	183	1,471	196	896	188	192	36.5	42.4
Georgia	1,153	60	156	108	830	112	502	100	116	37.0	42.7
Hawaii	198	13	29	22	134	14	86	13	21	36.4	43.1
Idaho	179	20	35	17	106	14	60	14	18	33.5	43.0
Illinois	2,106	161	388	181	1,375	224	859	140	152	34.4	41.7
Indiana	1,032	82	190	122	638	100	343	98	96	34.6	42.8
Iowa	541	58	103	61	319	49	169	45	56	33.9	43.3
Kansas	492	47	87	46	313	33	175	51	55	34.8	43.3
Kentucky	594	48	113	56	377	71	204	56	47	34.6	42.4
Louisiana	704	47	113	63	480	68	314	47	50	35.3	41.8
Maine	219	21	45	24	130	24	72	17	16	33.5	42.2
Maryland	905	56	137	81	630	91	388	66	85	36.0	42.4
Massachusetts	1,280	96	252	124	808	143	489	87	90	34.1	41.8
Michigan	1,585	152	300	168	966	129	559	145	132	34.0	42.7
Minnesota	886	90	193	95	508	70	286	72	80	33.4	43.1
Mississippi	422	34	62	40	286	40	181	34	31	35.3	42.0
Missouri	977	65	172	82	659	80	411	74	94	35.6	42.7
Montana	152	19	32	15	85	12	49	10	15	32.8	43.3
Nebraska	325	31	66	34	194	27	101	29	37	34.3	43.5
Nevada	204	10	27	20	147	13	102	16	16	36.6	42.0
New Hampshire	216	13	36	22	146	25	78	22	21	35.7	42.4
New Jersey	1,506	94	262	117	1,033	231	601	97	104	34.9	41.2
New Mexico	230	17	42	26	144	17	87	18	22	35.0	42.8
New York	3,204	200	564	238	2,202	637	1,170	173	222	34.7	40.8
North Carolina	1,268	80	192	130	866	125	497	127	118	36.0	42.6
North Dakota	128	15	29	14	70	11	37	9	12	32.4	42.8
Ohio	1,909	159	352	192	1,205	180	718	169	158	34.5	42.4
Oklahoma	627	46	101	53	428	47	268	49	63	35.8	42.8
Oregon	498	48	85	62	303	40	177	37	50	34.4	43.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
Women—Continued											
Pennsylvania	2,076	181	423	179	1,294	245	775	146	128	33.7	41.6
Rhode Island	203	14	42	25	122	28	65	15	14	33.8	41.4
South Carolina	626	37	93	57	438	74	276	47	42	35.6	41.5
South Dakota	139	15	30	15	79	11	43	10	16	33.8	44.1
Tennessee	875	53	114	87	621	91	374	76	80	36.4	42.3
Texas	2,992	184	429	269	2,109	225	1,246	304	334	36.7	43.1
Utah	268	29	61	26	152	15	95	18	23	32.8	42.7
Vermont	112	11	20	11	70	12	37	10	10	34.1	42.5
Virginia	1,139	79	182	106	772	102	459	107	104	35.7	42.5
Washington	791	87	135	88	481	57	277	63	84	34.2	43.2
West Virginia	263	23	46	26	167	23	111	18	16	34.2	41.9
Wisconsin	907	86	200	97	524	78	289	74	83	33.7	43.2
Wyoming	93	8	17	9	59	7	32	8	12	35.4	44.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
Alabama	93	13	28	10	42	4	29	5	5	29.5	42.0
Alaska	11	2	3	1	4	1	2	1	1	27.0	40.6
Arizona	82	12	29	8	33	7	19	3	3	27.7	40.9
Arkansas	53	13	15	7	19	4	10	3	3	26.5	41.5
California	599	120	220	57	203	36	124	24	19	26.0	41.7
Colorado	92	18	32	9	33	6	21	4	2	26.2	40.3
Connecticut	90	20	38	6	25	7	13	3	2	23.9	40.2
Delaware	19	4	7	1	7	1	4	1	1	26.1	40.4
District of Columbia	11	2	4	1	4	1	3	(²)	(²)	26.0	38.5
Florida	287	37	105	30	115	20	67	13	16	28.9	42.5
Georgia	153	20	53	20	59	13	32	7	7	28.8	41.7
Hawaii	21	5	7	3	6	2	3	1	1	24.2	39.2
Idaho	35	9	11	3	11	2	6	2	2	25.0	41.5
Illinois	303	79	118	26	81	11	49	11	10	23.9	42.3
Indiana	167	39	55	17	56	11	27	10	7	25.7	41.9
Iowa	87	29	28	8	23	4	10	2	6	23.3	44.6
Kansas	74	21	23	6	24	4	11	4	5	25.0	43.1
Kentucky	76	21	26	7	22	4	11	4	3	24.3	42.1
Louisiana	92	16	32	9	34	7	19	3	5	27.7	42.6
Maine	37	8	12	4	13	2	8	1	2	26.1	41.5
Maryland	120	28	38	10	44	7	25	5	8	26.8	43.6
Massachusetts	214	45	76	17	76	11	51	8	6	25.7	41.2
Michigan	278	72	98	26	82	17	38	13	14	24.8	42.9
Minnesota	158	38	68	12	40	6	19	4	11	24.2	45.4
Mississippi	47	9	16	5	17	2	11	2	2	27.0	41.6
Missouri	142	33	46	15	48	7	27	7	7	26.0	42.6
Montana	20	8	6	2	5	1	3	1	(²)	21.2	38.5
Nebraska	51	13	18	5	15	2	7	2	4	25.5	44.7
Nevada	25	4	8	3	10	1	7	2	1	28.5	40.5
New Hampshire	36	7	12	4	14	2	8	2	2	26.8	40.8
New Jersey	209	44	78	15	71	15	43	8	6	25.3	40.7
New Mexico	36	7	13	4	13	2	8	1	2	26.7	40.9
New York	368	88	125	27	127	26	78	14	9	25.3	40.7
North Carolina	176	35	63	16	62	10	35	11	6	26.3	41.5
North Dakota	20	6	7	2	6	1	3	(²)	2	23.9	43.4
Ohio	290	62	105	28	94	16	49	15	13	26.0	42.5
Oklahoma	69	14	25	9	22	5	13	1	2	25.8	40.6
Oregon	69	17	22	8	22	5	11	2	4	25.5	42.9
Pennsylvania	316	83	114	26	93	18	53	11	11	24.4	41.8
Rhode Island	33	8	12	2	11	2	7	1	1	24.5	40.1
South Carolina	85	15	27	10	33	5	21	3	4	27.5	41.4
South Dakota	25	6	9	2	8	1	4	1	3	26.6	45.7
Tennessee	92	12	31	9	40	10	21	6	4	29.0	41.1
Texas	429	64	145	51	169	28	91	24	27	28.6	42.8
Utah	59	12	23	6	18	3	11	2	2	25.4	41.9
Vermont	15	4	4	1	6	1	3	1	1	25.5	40.5
Virginia	148	28	48	17	55	8	34	7	6	27.3	42.0
Washington	104	27	40	8	29	5	17	3	5	24.3	42.8
West Virginia	31	8	11	3	9	3	5	1	1	24.6	39.9
Wisconsin	157	36	61	11	50	7	26	6	10	25.6	43.8
Wyoming	13	3	4	1	5	1	3	1	1	26.6	41.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
White											
Alabama	1,268	54	143	85	987	74	537	129	248	39.9	45.1
Alaska	175	7	17	13	138	13	62	17	46	41.6	47.0
Arizona	1,250	61	150	82	957	60	531	132	234	39.3	44.8
Arkansas	792	40	86	62	604	49	292	99	164	40.1	45.8
California	9,716	446	1,180	748	7,342	506	4,250	955	1,632	38.8	44.4
Colorado	1,454	82	164	111	1,097	72	547	169	308	39.6	45.6
Connecticut	1,409	68	169	94	1,079	140	516	176	247	38.8	44.2
Delaware	240	11	28	14	187	22	95	28	42	39.2	44.3
District of Columbia	89	3	7	5	74	5	31	11	27	42.6	46.9
Florida	4,000	149	430	259	3,162	238	1,679	432	814	40.3	45.1
Georgia	1,879	65	185	125	1,504	103	755	220	427	41.1	45.8
Hawaii	126	8	16	13	90	6	45	11	28	39.3	46.4
Idaho	405	32	55	29	288	22	138	42	85	38.9	46.6
Illinois	4,274	251	532	279	3,211	296	1,776	429	710	38.4	44.3
Indiana	2,226	131	284	182	1,629	140	792	267	430	38.9	45.3
Iowa	1,215	98	155	98	864	72	397	130	265	38.9	46.5
Kansas	1,067	70	132	69	795	51	377	123	244	39.6	46.2
Kentucky	1,350	76	184	101	989	105	491	153	240	38.7	45.1
Louisiana	1,217	57	134	78	948	68	494	128	258	40.6	46.0
Maine	490	30	65	39	356	35	176	56	88	38.5	45.1
Maryland	1,570	77	169	107	1,217	106	645	163	303	39.6	44.9
Massachusetts	2,645	138	345	186	1,975	188	1,111	264	412	38.2	44.0
Michigan	3,318	217	419	258	2,425	193	1,135	425	671	39.0	45.7
Minnesota	1,926	139	297	156	1,334	115	639	202	378	38.3	46.3
Mississippi	664	31	64	43	526	39	273	79	136	40.7	45.8
Missouri	1,955	104	248	130	1,473	116	772	208	377	39.3	45.4
Montana	342	30	48	26	238	18	113	33	74	38.6	46.8
Nebraska	710	48	94	51	518	40	215	81	181	40.2	47.5
Nevada	395	16	41	32	307	21	193	40	53	38.9	43.6
New Hampshire	483	21	52	36	374	36	178	68	93	39.6	44.7
New Jersey	2,988	131	350	179	2,328	305	1,238	288	496	38.8	43.8
New Mexico	514	25	65	42	382	25	201	51	105	39.7	45.8
New York	6,150	283	747	381	4,739	788	2,511	521	920	38.3	43.3
North Carolina	2,261	102	244	174	1,741	144	859	290	448	39.9	45.2
North Dakota	293	24	44	23	202	17	83	29	74	39.4	48.0
Ohio	3,984	234	511	291	2,949	222	1,489	484	754	38.8	45.1
Oklahoma	1,246	62	141	79	964	67	506	126	265	40.1	45.7
Oregon	1,091	75	134	98	783	70	399	105	210	38.4	45.2
Pennsylvania	4,446	265	600	297	3,284	349	1,820	449	666	38.0	44.1
Rhode Island	427	21	62	43	301	41	155	46	59	37.5	43.7
South Carolina	1,036	38	109	69	820	73	442	110	196	39.9	44.6
South Dakota	304	23	43	24	215	16	89	30	79	40.4	48.8
Tennessee	1,707	76	178	123	1,331	116	723	186	307	39.5	44.5
Texas	6,248	260	655	431	4,902	322	2,435	761	1,385	40.7	45.8
Utah	636	45	100	45	446	28	232	58	128	38.3	46.0
Vermont	249	16	29	18	186	19	86	32	49	39.1	45.4
Virginia	2,084	104	222	157	1,602	132	817	233	419	39.8	45.2
Washington	1,703	121	217	145	1,220	86	643	175	316	38.2	45.2
West Virginia	601	37	71	50	444	35	265	60	84	38.1	44.1
Wisconsin	2,003	139	284	150	1,429	118	666	242	403	38.9	46.3
Wyoming	218	12	27	15	164	10	77	23	54	41.1	47.9
Black											
Alabama	283	15	47	28	193	24	128	17	24	36.0	42.4
Arkansas	106	7	15	13	71	10	42	9	10	36.1	42.9
California	697	20	76	55	546	28	363	50	85	39.0	43.3
Colorado	64	1	6	3	55	5	38	5	7	39.8	42.6
Connecticut	115	5	12	6	92	15	54	10	13	38.0	42.2
Delaware	37	2	5	2	29	4	18	3	4	37.5	42.2
District of Columbia	182	6	20	15	141	11	100	11	18	38.0	42.5
Florida	691	30	89	57	514	61	335	43	75	37.4	42.5
Georgia	648	30	73	56	489	57	329	46	58	37.4	42.2
Illinois	483	16	62	35	371	38	271	22	40	37.4	42.0
Indiana	127	5	18	10	94	12	60	7	15	37.6	43.0
Kansas	36	2	5	3	27	1	17	4	5	37.5	43.4
Kentucky	89	9	11	6	64	8	45	6	6	35.2	41.5
Louisiana	413	25	59	36	293	32	197	25	39	36.5	42.7
Maryland	408	15	43	30	320	28	224	27	40	38.2	42.5
Massachusetts	106	3	12	6	85	9	63	6	8	37.7	41.4
Michigan	322	16	36	23	248	17	170	27	33	37.5	42.5
Mississippi	277	21	41	26	189	22	125	19	24	35.6	42.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: Civilians at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and hours of work, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1-14 hours	15-29 hours	30-34 hours	35 hours and over	35-39 hours	40 hours	41-48 hours	49 hours and over	Total	Full-time schedules ¹
Black—Continued											
Missouri	208	8	22	13	165	12	129	11	14	37.4	41.4
Nevada	33	1	3	3	27	1	24	1	1	37.1	40.2
New Jersey	369	9	35	24	301	42	195	27	37	38.6	42.1
New York	937	22	81	40	794	197	475	48	74	38.0	40.9
North Carolina	499	26	61	51	362	44	227	46	46	37.0	42.6
Ohio	369	13	48	26	282	19	200	27	35	37.8	42.6
Oklahoma	75	2	10	7	56	6	40	3	6	36.5	41.3
Pennsylvania	310	11	41	21	237	31	158	21	27	37.2	42.0
South Carolina	346	19	43	28	256	30	180	26	20	36.4	41.4
Tennessee	238	11	26	17	184	21	123	17	24	37.9	42.4
Texas	727	38	94	64	531	43	353	57	78	37.4	43.1
Virginia	449	22	63	38	327	28	211	41	47	37.2	42.8
Washington	49	4	6	3	37	4	23	4	6	37.3	43.2
Wisconsin	65	2	13	6	44	4	32	3	4	35.0	41.5
Hispanic origin											
Arizona	210	7	29	15	160	9	102	18	31	38.7	43.9
California	2,076	61	224	156	1,635	107	1,136	187	206	38.3	42.5
Colorado	124	7	14	9	94	6	60	8	19	38.8	44.5
Connecticut	34	1	4	4	25	2	16	4	3	37.2	42.1
District of Columbia	11	(²)	1	1	9	1	6	1	1	38.0	41.4
Florida	523	12	53	31	427	28	278	43	77	39.9	43.7
Idaho	16	1	2	2	11	1	6	2	3	37.7	45.0
Illinois	274	11	27	18	219	14	166	21	18	37.7	41.5
Massachusetts	52	2	5	5	41	3	34	2	2	36.8	40.5
Michigan	56	2	6	4	43	4	25	8	6	38.2	42.7
Nevada	36	1	3	4	28	2	20	3	3	38.2	42.0
New Jersey	260	8	26	12	214	27	133	21	33	38.9	42.6
New Mexico	191	8	27	17	139	10	86	16	27	38.3	44.2
New York	636	11	60	33	532	126	324	34	49	38.2	41.0
Pennsylvania	42	1	4	4	33	4	19	6	4	37.7	41.5
Texas	1,400	60	158	117	1,066	93	646	143	184	38.5	43.6
Utah	30	2	5	2	21	2	13	3	4	36.8	43.1
Wyoming	10	1	1	1	7	1	5	1	1	36.8	41.5

¹ Refers to persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

² Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that

area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 19. States: Civilians at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other ¹	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work ²	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
Men—Continued													
Louisiana	74	22	3	1	17	8	10	13	100	42	45	10	3
Maine	20	4	1	3	2	3	3	3	25	7	16	(*)	2
Maryland	76	9	3	10	6	17	19	13	100	17	70	7	6
Massachusetts	80	10	3	17	7	15	16	13	144	20	111	5	9
Michigan	150	26	5	4	19	26	38	33	211	58	126	13	14
Minnesota	79	17	2	3	11	10	23	13	154	35	106	4	8
Mississippi	46	12	3	2	8	8	5	8	45	16	22	3	4
Missouri	86	15	4	3	25	10	14	14	126	31	77	9	10
Montana	17	4	(*)	1	2	2	4	3	25	9	13	1	2
Nebraska	26	5	1	1	4	3	6	6	42	9	29	2	2
Nevada	19	4	2	2	1	4	3	3	22	6	12	3	2
New Hampshire	17	2	1	3	1	4	3	3	22	3	16	1	1
New Jersey	107	17	4	15	7	19	25	20	159	30	105	15	9
New Mexico	26	6	1	3	3	3	4	5	32	10	17	2	3
New York	220	31	7	43	10	42	43	44	363	88	209	38	28
North Carolina	129	29	4	18	13	19	21	24	136	30	82	13	11
North Dakota	16	3	(*)	1	3	2	3	3	18	5	12	(*)	2
Ohio	167	25	4	5	36	28	37	32	259	75	155	16	13
Oklahoma	56	15	3	3	11	8	6	10	71	21	43	3	4
Oregon	53	15	4	4	3	8	10	8	74	25	42	2	5
Pennsylvania	175	39	4	17	15	33	40	27	282	86	170	15	11
Rhode Island	20	2	(*)	10	1	3	2	2	28	7	19	1	1
South Carolina	55	16	1	2	6	10	12	7	65	21	33	7	3
South Dakota	12	2	(*)	1	2	1	2	3	20	5	13	(*)	2
Tennessee	80	17	2	3	17	11	11	18	97	31	44	12	10
Texas	327	84	21	13	52	45	49	64	361	115	188	34	23
Utah	25	3	1	1	2	5	8	5	54	9	41	(*)	4
Vermont	10	2	(*)	1	1	1	2	2	12	2	9	(*)	1
Virginia	121	20	2	14	14	25	25	20	124	29	78	8	10
Washington	94	21	5	9	6	13	24	16	114	36	60	10	7
West Virginia	35	7	1	3	7	5	6	5	32	16	12	2	2
Wisconsin	72	12	3	1	9	12	23	12	147	41	88	7	10
Wyoming	10	2	(*)	1	1	2	2	2	11	4	7	(*)	1
Women													
Alabama	59	11	4	7	8	9	8	12	157	46	83	26	2
Alaska	7	1	(*)	1	(*)	2	1	2	24	6	15	3	1
Arizona	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	142	33	98	8	3
Arkansas	42	8	2	2	1	10	6	12	94	21	56	13	3
California	350	54	14	52	3	88	59	81	1,287	247	863	138	39
Colorado	59	8	2	5	(*)	13	12	18	170	32	129	4	5
Connecticut	43	4	1	6	(*)	12	9	11	183	13	158	6	5
Delaware	9	1	(*)	1	(*)	2	3	1	30	6	21	2	1
District of Columbia	13	1	(*)	2	(*)	4	2	3	20	5	11	2	1
Florida	152	27	7	13	1	34	22	48	444	77	270	76	21
Georgia	93	19	3	6	6	17	16	26	231	54	130	40	7
Hawaii	19	3	(*)	8	(*)	4	2	2	45	11	27	5	1
Idaho	15	3	1	1	(*)	3	3	4	58	16	37	3	2
Illinois	132	22	3	18	4	30	22	34	599	110	426	48	15
Indiana	93	19	3	5	16	17	12	21	301	68	189	30	13
Iowa	38	6	1	1	4	7	7	12	184	43	118	17	7
Kansas	37	4	2	2	3	10	8	8	142	18	114	5	5
Kentucky	50	9	2	1	10	8	8	13	167	36	101	18	12
Louisiana	47	9	3	3	2	11	7	12	177	58	93	23	3
Maine	17	5	1	3	(*)	3	2	3	72	14	55	2	2
Maryland	74	6	2	11	1	18	20	16	201	26	148	20	7
Massachusetts	84	12	2	18	(*)	18	14	19	389	42	326	13	8
Michigan	129	18	4	5	10	29	24	38	491	106	325	40	20
Minnesota	66	10	2	4	4	14	16	18	312	47	242	14	8
Mississippi	39	12	2	3	1	8	5	8	96	32	50	10	5
Missouri	67	10	3	4	4	16	14	17	251	46	181	17	7
Montana	10	2	(*)	1	(*)	2	2	3	56	14	37	2	3
Nebraska	24	4	1	2	1	4	6	6	108	21	80	4	3
Nevada	15	2	1	2	(*)	4	3	3	42	9	24	6	2
New Hampshire	15	1	(*)	3	(*)	4	2	4	56	6	46	2	1
New Jersey	101	12	3	20	2	22	18	25	372	47	270	45	10
New Mexico	19	3	1	2	(*)	2	3	7	66	15	39	10	2
New York	196	23	5	40	1	47	29	52	806	135	561	84	26
North Carolina	134	30	4	22	3	24	21	29	268	52	158	43	15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: Civilians at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other ¹	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work ²	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
Women—Continued													
North Dakota	10	1	(*)	1	1	2	2	3	48	12	33	2	1
Ohio	152	19	4	7	26	36	25	34	552	113	354	67	18
Oklahoma	45	10	1	2	1	11	8	13	154	33	108	10	4
Oregon	43	9	2	5	3	7	7	10	152	39	99	9	4
Pennsylvania	146	29	4	15	1	36	32	27	637	151	430	42	14
Rhode Island	19	2	(*)	9	(*)	3	2	3	62	9	52	(*)	1
South Carolina	46	13	2	2	1	9	9	10	141	32	74	31	4
South Dakota	11	2	(*)	2	(*)	1	3	3	49	9	38	1	1
Tennessee	81	23	2	1	13	16	9	18	173	39	93	34	7
Texas	244	35	14	13	6	58	42	77	639	123	399	84	32
Utah	19	3	1	1	(*)	5	4	5	97	16	78	1	2
Vermont	9	2	(*)	1	(*)	2	2	2	33	5	26	(*)	1
Virginia	93	13	2	9	3	21	22	23	275	51	180	31	12
Washington	64	8	4	8	2	12	16	14	246	51	160	20	14
West Virginia	27	4	1	3	5	5	3	5	69	27	31	8	3
Wisconsin	62	10	1	2	5	12	20	12	321	72	230	15	5
Wyoming	7	1	(*)	1	(*)	1	1	2	27	8	16	2	1
White													
Alabama	105	22	5	9	16	14	18	21	176	39	108	24	5
Alaska	14	3	1	2	(*)	3	2	3	24	4	15	3	1
Arizona	85	17	6	6	6	17	20	15	208	54	137	10	7
Arkansas	71	15	4	2	8	14	11	17	117	24	72	14	7
California	684	144	28	82	29	149	121	133	1,690	360	1,102	168	60
Colorado	117	19	5	7	7	21	29	29	240	53	172	6	10
Connecticut	88	8	4	11	3	20	22	20	242	21	203	10	8
Delaware	15	2	1	1	1	3	4	3	38	6	27	2	2
District of Columbia	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	(*)	8	2	5	1	1
Florida	245	55	12	21	12	46	36	63	592	94	382	86	31
Georgia	127	21	3	6	13	20	30	34	248	40	161	37	10
Hawaii	13	3	(*)	3	(*)	2	2	2	23	6	13	4	1
Idaho	33	8	2	1	2	5	7	7	84	25	51	3	5
Illinois	269	53	8	28	27	48	52	53	794	161	550	56	27
Indiana	181	37	5	7	46	28	23	36	416	100	253	43	20
Iowa	85	16	2	3	14	13	14	21	267	66	165	21	15
Kansas	74	9	3	3	14	16	15	14	197	28	154	7	8
Kentucky	116	22	4	2	32	15	18	23	245	55	144	24	22
Louisiana	85	21	4	3	13	14	13	17	184	50	106	24	4
Maine	37	9	2	5	3	6	6	6	98	21	71	2	3
Maryland	112	11	4	15	5	25	30	22	241	25	189	18	9
Massachusetts	157	21	5	34	7	32	29	30	513	57	424	16	16
Michigan	253	40	9	8	27	49	60	61	640	139	425	44	31
Minnesota	141	25	4	7	14	22	38	30	452	78	340	18	16
Mississippi	51	13	4	3	5	10	7	10	87	19	55	8	5
Missouri	141	23	6	6	29	24	26	28	340	60	244	21	15
Montana	26	6	1	2	2	4	5	6	78	22	49	2	5
Nebraska	48	9	2	3	5	7	11	12	144	29	105	5	5
Nevada	31	6	3	4	1	8	5	5	57	13	32	8	4
New Hampshire	31	3	1	5	1	8	5	7	77	10	62	3	2
New Jersey	182	24	6	30	7	37	39	39	478	58	351	52	17
New Mexico	41	8	2	5	3	5	7	11	91	22	53	11	5
New York	361	44	11	72	10	76	87	82	1,049	183	710	106	51
North Carolina	202	40	7	32	12	33	36	41	317	49	205	44	20
North Dakota	25	5	1	1	4	3	5	7	65	16	44	2	3
Ohio	288	40	7	11	56	56	60	59	747	163	479	77	29
Oklahoma	89	23	4	5	10	16	13	19	193	42	134	11	6
Oregon	92	24	6	8	6	15	16	18	216	60	136	11	9
Pennsylvania	297	64	7	30	15	61	68	51	864	207	579	55	23
Rhode Island	38	3	1	18	1	5	3	6	88	16	69	1	1
South Carolina	69	16	3	3	4	13	18	12	147	26	90	25	5
South Dakota	22	4	1	2	3	3	4	6	67	13	50	1	3
Tennessee	143	34	4	4	26	23	19	33	234	51	128	41	15
Texas	498	100	30	23	50	90	85	119	848	180	525	99	44
Utah	43	6	2	2	2	10	12	9	147	23	118	1	5
Vermont	19	3	1	1	1	3	4	5	44	7	35	(*)	2
Virginia	171	24	3	19	9	38	41	36	312	50	218	28	16
Washington	147	27	8	15	8	23	39	27	335	80	209	26	20
West Virginia	59	11	2	5	12	10	9	10	99	42	42	10	5
Wisconsin	126	20	4	3	13	22	41	24	447	107	306	21	14
Wyoming	16	4	1	1	1	3	3	4	38	11	22	3	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. States: Civilians at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, reason for working less than 35 hours, and usual status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time								Usually work part time				
	Total	Slack work or material shortages	Job started or terminated	Holiday	Bad weather	Own illness	On vacation	Other ¹	Total	Slack work or only find part-time	Does not want full-time work ²	Full-time work less than 35 hours	Other
Black													
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	60	32	19	9	(³)
California	52	10	1	10	1	13	7	11	99	35	46	14	4
District of Columbia	17	2	1	2	1	5	2	5	24	7	13	2	1
Florida	73	24	2	5	6	17	4	15	104	43	38	17	6
Georgia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	109	49	39	17	4
Illinois	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	80	36	32	10	3
Louisiana	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	85	50	26	8	2
Maryland	36	4	1	5	1	9	9	6	52	18	23	8	4
Michigan	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	52	23	19	8	3
Mississippi	34	11	2	2	4	6	3	5	54	28	17	5	3
New Jersey	23	4	1	4	1	4	3	6	45	18	18	7	2
New York	45	6	1	9	1	12	4	12	98	35	45	15	3
North Carolina	56	18	2	8	4	9	5	11	81	32	31	12	6
Ohio	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	58	26	26	6	1
Pennsylvania	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	52	29	20	2	1
South Carolina	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	59	27	16	14	3
Texas	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	130	55	49	16	10
Virginia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	82	29	37	11	5

¹ Includes industrial disputes.

² Does not want, or unavailable for, full-time work.

³ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See

appendix B.

⁴ Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 20. States: Employed civilians with a job but not at work by reason, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Total	Reason not at work			
		Vacation	Illness	Bad weather	Other ¹
Alabama	85	48	20	2	14
Alaska	18	10	2	(²)	5
Arizona	67	38	15	1	13
Arkansas	51	26	11	3	11
California	630	354	146	7	122
Colorado	72	45	10	2	15
Connecticut	89	55	21	2	11
Delaware	16	9	4	(²)	3
District of Columbia	16	8	5	(²)	3
Florida	267	161	60	2	43
Georgia	125	68	35	1	21
Hawaii	29	15	8	(²)	6
Idaho	20	12	3	1	3
Illinois	297	180	62	8	48
Indiana	150	80	36	10	24
Iowa	66	39	13	2	12
Kansas	64	38	12	3	12
Kentucky	91	45	23	9	15
Louisiana	102	49	26	5	23
Maine	29	16	8	(²)	5
Maryland	116	71	26	1	17
Massachusetts	156	93	36	1	26
Michigan	231	133	58	4	36
Minnesota	119	65	23	2	29
Mississippi	62	30	15	2	16
Missouri	123	74	26	8	15
Montana	20	11	2	1	5
Nebraska	36	20	8	2	7
Nevada	21	13	5	(²)	4
New Hampshire	27	14	8	(²)	4
New Jersey	202	127	46	2	28
New Mexico	32	19	6	1	6
New York	437	266	88	2	60
North Carolina	143	76	35	5	27
North Dakota	15	8	2	(²)	4
Ohio	292	173	69	9	41
Oklahoma	63	32	15	3	12
Oregon	62	37	12	2	10
Pennsylvania	286	155	76	6	50
Rhode Island	35	20	10	(²)	5
South Carolina	65	40	15	1	9
South Dakota	15	8	3	(²)	4
Tennessee	109	46	29	8	26
Texas	381	214	84	13	71
Utah	31	18	6	1	7
Vermont	13	7	3	(²)	3
Virginia	143	85	35	1	23
Washington	102	61	17	3	21
West Virginia	47	25	12	2	8
Wisconsin	117	76	22	2	16
Wyoming	13	8	2	(²)	3

¹ Includes industrial disputes.

² Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

Table 21. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1985 annual averages

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
TOTAL							
Alabama	160	100.0	56.1	15.6	7.2	22.2	14.5
Alaska	24	100.0	54.6	12.9	10.2	30.9	4.3
Arizona	96	100.0	47.2	9.0	18.9	27.9	6.0
Arkansas	91	100.0	41.7	12.5	11.5	29.9	16.9
California	931	100.0	54.9	12.3	10.3	23.2	11.6
Colorado	101	100.0	50.5	12.6	11.8	29.5	8.2
Connecticut	83	100.0	45.2	13.5	12.4	29.9	12.5
Delaware	17	100.0	42.7	16.8	8.4	32.5	16.4
District of Columbia	27	100.0	47.0	5.1	12.2	27.4	13.4
Florida	319	100.0	42.6	9.5	16.6	31.0	9.9
Georgia	187	100.0	41.1	7.8	11.6	29.7	17.6
Hawaii	27	100.0	39.1	7.7	16.4	28.6	15.9
Idaho	37	100.0	47.6	14.8	10.7	34.7	7.0
Illinois	513	100.0	53.5	11.2	8.7	24.0	13.8
Indiana	215	100.0	51.4	21.4	12.5	24.5	11.6
Iowa	113	100.0	49.7	18.0	8.2	29.8	12.2
Kansas	62	100.0	48.0	12.9	12.4	30.4	9.3
Kentucky	161	100.0	46.6	14.9	12.0	23.9	15.5
Louisiana	229	100.0	53.1	7.6	8.0	25.2	13.8
Maine	30	100.0	55.7	22.3	10.4	24.9	9.0
Maryland	103	100.0	46.3	10.5	14.1	26.8	12.8
Massachusetts	121	100.0	50.9	18.5	13.0	24.3	11.9
Michigan	433	100.0	42.0	18.0	7.4	34.2	16.4
Minnesota	133	100.0	45.5	18.0	10.6	32.0	11.8
Mississippi	115	100.0	52.6	12.2	8.9	26.2	12.3
Missouri	159	100.0	57.0	13.5	11.2	20.2	11.6
Montana	31	100.0	38.9	8.1	10.9	42.1	8.1
Nebraska	44	100.0	45.1	12.2	14.4	28.2	12.3
Nevada	41	100.0	59.4	10.5	13.9	19.1	7.6
New Hampshire	21	100.0	46.7	25.6	15.5	28.0	9.8
New Jersey	218	100.0	50.8	13.4	11.5	24.0	13.7
New Mexico	57	100.0	42.5	5.0	12.2	31.3	14.1
New York	544	100.0	51.3	12.8	9.5	25.4	13.8
North Carolina	167	100.0	42.3	15.5	12.9	31.8	13.1
North Dakota	20	100.0	46.4	13.7	7.8	35.0	10.8
Ohio	455	100.0	50.9	17.2	8.2	28.5	12.3
Oklahoma	112	100.0	46.9	8.7	11.6	33.0	8.6
Oregon	117	100.0	57.2	16.4	13.5	24.1	5.2
Pennsylvania	442	100.0	57.4	25.8	6.7	22.7	13.2
Rhode Island	25	100.0	57.4	23.3	11.0	19.2	12.4
South Carolina	107	100.0	52.2	8.5	10.5	21.3	16.0
South Dakota	18	100.0	41.6	14.6	11.2	36.8	10.4
Tennessee	180	100.0	53.3	20.0	8.4	24.2	14.1
Texas	564	100.0	45.1	6.8	14.2	29.9	10.8
Utah	43	100.0	45.0	15.3	14.5	31.8	8.7
Vermont	13	100.0	43.5	23.4	15.5	34.0	6.9
Virginia	161	100.0	33.3	13.6	11.9	38.3	16.6
Washington	171	100.0	49.9	12.7	9.2	31.2	9.7
West Virginia	100	100.0	59.0	25.3	8.4	22.1	10.5
Wisconsin	171	100.0	50.3	19.4	6.5	30.4	12.8
Wyoming	18	100.0	52.3	15.2	10.0	30.7	7.0
Men							
Alabama	84	100.0	71.7	21.3	7.0	13.2	8.1
Alaska	16	100.0	63.0	13.3	7.6	25.6	3.8
Arizona	52	100.0	55.5	8.3	20.2	18.3	6.1
Arkansas	43	100.0	52.3	13.7	8.2	26.0	13.5
California	526	100.0	64.5	13.5	8.9	16.9	9.8
Colorado	58	100.0	63.2	15.1	9.2	20.7	6.9
Connecticut	47	100.0	52.6	13.8	9.3	23.8	14.3
Delaware	9	100.0	54.8	23.2	6.7	20.8	17.7
District of Columbia	14	100.0	56.7	7.3	9.0	21.6	12.8
Florida	159	100.0	54.5	13.4	14.2	22.6	8.7
Georgia	82	100.0	51.9	9.5	7.2	19.4	21.5
Hawaii	13	100.0	56.0	9.7	15.4	16.1	12.5
Idaho	21	100.0	59.5	16.0	12.1	24.4	3.9
Illinois	297	100.0	62.3	13.5	7.4	18.2	12.1
Indiana	116	100.0	66.1	28.5	10.1	14.9	8.9
Iowa	66	100.0	59.2	20.8	7.4	23.4	10.1
Kansas	32	100.0	57.8	18.5	8.4	26.8	7.0
Kentucky	84	100.0	61.0	18.5	8.9	16.3	13.8
Louisiana	131	100.0	65.3	10.4	6.7	16.2	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
Men—Continued							
Maine	15	100.0	68.0	24.7	9.1	15.5	7.4
Maryland	53	100.0	59.5	15.3	8.8	18.1	13.6
Massachusetts	67	100.0	59.2	19.7	11.2	18.4	11.1
Michigan	233	100.0	51.9	22.1	7.2	26.7	14.3
Minnesota	78	100.0	55.2	23.4	8.9	24.3	11.5
Mississippi	55	100.0	69.3	17.1	7.2	15.9	7.6
Missouri	91	100.0	67.9	15.9	7.0	15.3	9.8
Montana	17	100.0	52.1	11.1	9.4	32.4	6.1
Nebraska	24	100.0	56.7	16.6	14.1	21.4	7.8
Nevada	26	100.0	66.6	11.0	12.7	14.2	6.5
New Jersey	109	100.0	58.3	14.2	11.7	16.3	13.7
New Mexico	37	100.0	51.7	6.1	13.1	24.4	10.8
New York	313	100.0	59.5	14.1	8.3	20.4	11.9
North Carolina	72	100.0	52.2	18.3	12.5	23.7	11.5
North Dakota	12	100.0	59.8	19.1	3.7	28.8	7.7
Ohio	265	100.0	61.7	22.1	7.1	19.6	11.6
Oklahoma	57	100.0	58.8	11.5	10.4	24.9	5.8
Oregon	67	100.0	68.4	19.8	9.2	16.7	5.6
Pennsylvania	245	100.0	69.3	29.5	5.1	14.9	10.7
Rhode Island	13	100.0	58.9	24.1	13.6	16.1	11.4
South Carolina	52	100.0	62.6	11.2	7.7	16.6	13.1
South Dakota	10	100.0	51.2	16.7	11.5	29.3	8.1
Tennessee	87	100.0	59.5	20.4	8.3	21.4	10.8
Texas	300	100.0	58.1	3.6	13.7	19.7	8.4
Utah	24	100.0	56.3	20.6	14.0	23.2	6.5
Virginia	67	100.0	46.8	19.2	13.7	24.2	15.3
Washington	103	100.0	60.9	14.6	6.5	22.7	9.9
West Virginia	63	100.0	71.4	32.0	7.1	13.2	8.3
Wisconsin	95	100.0	64.6	24.6	5.5	17.6	12.3
Wyoming	11	100.0	68.7	18.1	6.6	19.5	5.2
Women							
Alabama	76	100.0	38.9	9.3	7.4	32.1	21.6
Alaska	9	100.0	39.6	12.3	14.6	40.3	5.4
Arkansas	48	100.0	32.1	11.4	14.6	33.3	20.0
California	404	100.0	42.3	10.6	12.2	31.5	13.9
Connecticut	36	100.0	35.5	13.0	16.5	37.8	10.1
Delaware	8	100.0	29.9	10.1	10.2	44.9	15.1
District of Columbia	14	100.0	37.3	3.0	15.4	33.2	14.0
Florida	161	100.0	30.7	5.7	18.9	39.3	11.1
Georgia	105	100.0	32.5	6.4	15.1	37.8	14.6
Hawaii	14	100.0	24.3	6.0	17.3	39.5	18.8
Idaho	16	100.0	31.8	13.3	8.9	48.2	11.1
Illinois	216	100.0	41.4	8.1	10.5	32.0	16.1
Indiana	100	100.0	34.3	13.0	15.3	35.7	14.8
Iowa	47	100.0	36.4	13.9	9.3	39.0	15.3
Kansas	30	100.0	37.7	7.0	16.6	34.2	11.6
Kentucky	76	100.0	34.9	10.9	15.5	32.4	17.3
Louisiana	98	100.0	36.6	3.9	9.8	37.2	16.4
Maine	15	100.0	42.7	19.7	11.7	34.8	10.7
Maryland	51	100.0	32.6	5.4	19.6	35.9	12.0
Massachusetts	54	100.0	40.5	17.1	15.2	31.6	12.8
Michigan	200	100.0	30.4	13.3	7.7	42.9	18.9
Minnesota	55	100.0	31.7	10.4	13.1	42.9	12.2
Mississippi	60	100.0	37.3	7.8	10.6	35.6	16.5
Missouri	67	100.0	42.1	10.3	17.1	26.8	14.0
Montana	14	100.0	22.8	4.4	12.8	53.8	10.6
Nevada	15	100.0	46.7	9.5	16.1	27.6	9.5
New Jersey	109	100.0	43.2	12.6	11.3	31.7	13.8
New Mexico	20	100.0	25.9	3.1	10.5	43.5	20.1
New York	230	100.0	40.2	11.1	11.1	32.2	16.5
North Carolina	95	100.0	34.8	13.4	13.1	37.8	14.2
North Dakota	7	100.0	23.7	4.6	14.7	45.6	16.0
Ohio	190	100.0	35.9	10.3	9.9	40.9	13.4
Oklahoma	55	100.0	34.3	5.7	12.8	41.4	11.4
Oregon	49	100.0	41.9	11.9	19.4	34.1	4.6
Pennsylvania	197	100.0	42.6	20.7	8.8	32.3	16.4
South Carolina	55	100.0	42.3	5.9	13.2	25.8	18.7
South Dakota	8	100.0	30.2	12.3	11.0	45.6	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
Women—Continued							
Tennessee	92	100.0	47.4	19.6	8.5	26.9	17.2
Texas	263	100.0	30.3	4.7	14.7	41.6	13.4
Utah	19	100.0	30.8	8.6	15.2	42.6	11.4
Virginia	94	100.0	23.6	9.5	10.5	48.4	17.5
Washington	68	100.0	33.5	9.8	13.2	44.0	9.4
West Virginia	36	100.0	37.4	13.8	10.8	37.5	14.3
Wisconsin	76	100.0	32.3	12.8	7.7	46.6	13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years							
California	156	100.0	24.1	5.9	6.4	23.1	46.4
Florida	63	100.0	20.9	6.8	11.0	32.5	35.6
Illinois	78	100.0	17.8	3.8	6.7	23.1	52.4
Indiana	41	100.0	17.9	5.1	14.8	24.1	43.2
Massachusetts	23	100.0	17.7	5.4	12.1	25.4	44.8
Michigan	83	100.0	12.7	5.9	6.6	24.4	56.3
New Jersey	38	100.0	18.4	5.6	4.9	23.7	53.0
New York	88	100.0	18.8	3.4	5.3	27.2	48.7
North Carolina	32	100.0	16.8	6.8	8.2	31.1	43.9
Ohio	72	100.0	11.8	3.6	3.7	27.3	57.1
Pennsylvania	73	100.0	17.1	3.6	7.0	25.3	50.7
Texas	111	100.0	19.9	1.9	11.6	32.1	36.5
White							
Alabama	99	100.0	56.1	18.8	8.1	24.2	11.5
Alaska	16	100.0	55.5	13.5	11.9	29.0	3.6
Arizona	85	100.0	47.9	9.9	18.6	27.7	5.8
Arkansas	48	100.0	43.3	14.7	16.1	26.3	14.2
California	761	100.0	56.1	13.2	10.5	23.1	10.3
Colorado	91	100.0	51.7	13.8	12.1	29.3	6.9
Connecticut	68	100.0	43.5	14.7	13.3	31.7	11.5
Delaware	11	100.0	46.5	21.9	10.3	32.4	10.8
Florida	218	100.0	41.6	11.2	20.3	29.5	8.6
Georgia	88	100.0	43.8	8.8	13.4	30.3	12.5
Idaho	35	100.0	47.5	14.7	10.9	34.8	6.7
Illinois	335	100.0	56.0	14.0	10.9	21.0	12.2
Indiana	185	100.0	53.1	23.3	13.5	22.5	11.0
Iowa	107	100.0	50.2	18.6	8.5	28.9	12.4
Kansas	51	100.0	49.6	15.0	13.2	27.9	9.2
Kentucky	137	100.0	49.0	15.5	12.2	23.4	15.4
Louisiana	114	100.0	52.7	8.1	11.0	24.1	12.3
Maine	30	100.0	56.1	22.2	10.5	24.7	8.7
Maryland	52	100.0	41.8	13.8	17.4	28.4	12.4
Massachusetts	114	100.0	50.7	19.3	13.3	25.0	11.0
Michigan	292	100.0	46.3	21.7	9.6	30.5	13.6
Minnesota	121	100.0	47.9	19.7	11.0	30.7	10.4
Mississippi	50	100.0	51.3	15.2	12.9	26.9	8.9
Missouri	116	100.0	55.7	16.1	13.7	20.8	9.9
Montana	26	100.0	41.6	9.5	12.1	38.4	7.8
Nebraska	40	100.0	44.9	13.0	14.6	28.5	12.0
Nevada	32	100.0	56.9	12.1	15.9	20.1	7.1
New Hampshire	21	100.0	46.8	25.8	15.6	27.8	9.9
New Jersey	159	100.0	50.8	14.5	12.5	23.9	12.7
New Mexico	45	100.0	43.1	6.2	12.6	32.9	11.4
New York	407	100.0	51.8	14.2	10.8	24.7	12.7
North Carolina	105	100.0	42.0	18.0	14.6	32.0	11.4
North Dakota	17	100.0	45.3	15.1	8.1	36.0	10.6
Ohio	363	100.0	51.6	19.1	9.0	27.1	12.3
Oklahoma	87	100.0	46.8	9.8	12.1	33.1	8.0
Oregon	104	100.0	56.9	17.8	14.8	23.3	5.1
Pennsylvania	375	100.0	58.9	27.8	7.4	21.5	12.2
Rhode Island	24	100.0	56.9	22.6	11.5	18.6	12.8
South Carolina	48	100.0	49.3	7.2	16.3	25.2	9.3
South Dakota	14	100.0	40.9	16.3	11.9	37.4	9.8
Tennessee	133	100.0	58.7	23.3	10.3	20.5	10.4
Texas	423	100.0	44.1	7.1	15.9	29.8	10.2
Utah	42	100.0	44.3	15.6	14.8	32.0	8.8
Vermont	13	100.0	43.7	23.3	14.9	34.4	7.0
Virginia	96	100.0	32.9	15.6	12.2	42.4	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and reason for unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Reason for unemployment				
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Job losers		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
			Total	On layoff			
White—Continued							
Washington	141	100.0	49.9	13.0	8.6	32.5	9.0
West Virginia	96	100.0	59.2	26.1	8.5	21.6	10.7
Wisconsin	137	100.0	49.2	21.5	7.4	31.3	12.1
Wyoming	18	100.0	52.8	15.4	9.5	30.5	7.2
Black							
Alabama	61	100.0	56.3	10.5	5.2	19.0	19.5
Arkansas	40	100.0	39.0	9.7	5.4	36.1	19.6
California	102	100.0	48.5	8.4	9.7	24.6	17.2
District of Columbia	25	100.0	47.5	5.2	12.2	26.4	13.9
Florida	97	100.0	44.1	5.8	8.8	34.7	12.4
Georgia	98	100.0	38.9	6.9	10.1	28.6	22.4
Illinois	170	100.0	49.0	5.5	4.6	29.9	16.5
Louisiana	110	100.0	54.1	7.4	4.1	26.5	15.2
Maryland	48	100.0	52.3	7.6	11.5	24.4	11.8
Michigan	134	100.0	32.2	9.5	3.1	42.7	22.0
Mississippi	65	100.0	53.7	9.9	5.9	25.7	14.6
New Jersey	57	100.0	49.9	9.9	8.3	24.7	17.0
New York	124	100.0	50.5	8.5	5.0	27.3	17.2
North Carolina	59	100.0	43.5	11.5	9.8	31.1	15.7
Ohio	89	100.0	49.6	9.6	5.4	33.3	11.7
Pennsylvania	64	100.0	47.9	12.0	2.9	29.8	19.4
South Carolina	58	100.0	55.1	9.4	5.9	17.3	21.7
Texas	128	100.0	50.0	6.1	7.9	30.7	11.5
Virginia	62	100.0	35.2	10.8	10.2	32.8	21.8
Hispanic origin							
California	266	100.0	63.4	14.8	6.6	17.3	12.7
Florida	36	100.0	60.8	17.1	18.2	13.6	7.3
Illinois	38	100.0	57.5	15.1	13.0	13.9	15.7
New Jersey	30	100.0	54.9	16.1	7.8	19.1	18.2
New Mexico	23	100.0	50.5	6.6	7.8	30.0	11.7
New York	96	100.0	53.5	10.6	8.0	23.9	14.6
Texas	172	100.0	47.4	6.6	14.1	26.0	12.6

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 22. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1985 annual averages

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment			
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over
TOTAL						
Alabama	180	100.0	45.5	27.0	27.6	14.9
Alaska	24	100.0	46.0	34.7	19.3	7.1
Arizona	96	100.0	50.3	31.2	18.5	7.4
Arkansas	91	100.0	47.6	31.0	21.4	11.1
California	931	100.0	46.2	30.3	23.5	11.6
Colorado	101	100.0	42.0	37.5	20.5	8.2
Connecticut	83	100.0	47.2	28.2	24.6	8.6
Delaware	17	100.0	50.0	30.9	19.1	9.6
District of Columbia	27	100.0	43.8	30.5	25.6	12.0
Florida	319	100.0	51.8	30.6	17.6	8.3
Georgia	187	100.0	51.8	30.8	17.4	7.9
Hawaii	27	100.0	43.6	35.3	21.1	11.7
Idaho	37	100.0	45.9	33.5	20.6	9.4
Illinois	513	100.0	37.1	28.8	34.1	20.8
Indiana	215	100.0	40.4	28.1	31.5	17.3
Iowa	113	100.0	36.3	29.7	34.0	24.3
Kansas	62	100.0	40.6	33.6	25.7	12.0
Kentucky	161	100.0	36.5	31.7	31.8	20.3
Louisiana	229	100.0	34.7	34.1	31.1	18.5
Maine	30	100.0	42.8	31.1	26.1	13.0
Maryland	103	100.0	47.1	28.3	24.5	14.6
Massachusetts	121	100.0	46.4	28.7	24.9	12.5
Michigan	433	100.0	36.4	28.8	34.8	22.3
Minnesota	133	100.0	44.6	28.7	26.7	16.3
Mississippi	115	100.0	42.7	28.5	28.8	16.8
Missouri	159	100.0	41.8	28.5	29.7	14.0
Montana	31	100.0	38.3	32.6	29.1	16.4
Nebraska	44	100.0	38.6	32.4	29.1	14.1
Nevada	41	100.0	42.4	31.3	26.3	13.0
New Hampshire	21	100.0	50.2	35.6	14.1	6.2
New Jersey	218	100.0	40.3	32.3	27.5	13.3
New Mexico	57	100.0	43.3	28.7	28.0	17.1
New York	544	100.0	36.5	31.0	32.5	17.1
North Carolina	167	100.0	49.2	27.3	23.6	12.4
North Dakota	20	100.0	44.8	35.1	20.1	9.0
Ohio	455	100.0	33.1	27.8	39.1	23.8
Oklahoma	112	100.0	45.0	30.1	24.9	12.4
Oregon	117	100.0	37.4	29.7	32.8	19.2
Pennsylvania	442	100.0	37.4	30.6	32.0	19.0
Rhode Island	25	100.0	46.7	34.0	19.3	7.3
South Carolina	107	100.0	39.6	32.5	27.9	14.9
South Dakota	18	100.0	42.8	32.4	24.8	10.6
Tennessee	180	100.0	42.6	31.6	25.8	17.0
Texas	564	100.0	51.0	29.5	19.5	9.2
Utah	43	100.0	46.7	32.2	21.1	9.8
Vermont	13	100.0	46.6	33.2	20.2	9.9
Virginia	161	100.0	49.3	31.4	19.2	8.8
Washington	171	100.0	41.9	34.9	23.3	12.5
West Virginia	100	100.0	27.8	27.8	44.4	31.1
Wisconsin	171	100.0	39.1	27.6	33.3	21.5
Wyoming	18	100.0	47.0	32.0	21.0	9.3
Men						
Alabama	84	100.0	39.9	28.2	31.9	17.7
Alaska	16	100.0	40.7	38.1	21.2	7.3
Arizona	52	100.0	45.9	35.0	19.0	7.5
Arkansas	43	100.0	42.5	32.2	25.3	15.1
California	526	100.0	42.7	29.8	27.4	14.2
Colorado	58	100.0	36.8	40.4	22.9	11.1
Connecticut	47	100.0	39.4	30.4	30.2	11.7
Delaware	9	100.0	41.9	31.3	26.8	14.0
District of Columbia	14	100.0	44.3	30.0	25.8	10.9
Florida	159	100.0	49.7	30.7	19.6	10.5
Georgia	82	100.0	46.6	30.9	22.5	11.6
Hawaii	13	100.0	40.9	35.1	24.0	14.4
Idaho	21	100.0	42.1	32.1	25.8	12.7
Illinois	297	100.0	32.8	27.8	39.4	24.9
Indiana	116	100.0	34.8	27.3	37.9	20.6
Iowa	66	100.0	30.6	29.0	40.5	30.2
Kansas	32	100.0	36.7	32.1	31.2	15.3
Kentucky	84	100.0	29.9	31.8	38.4	24.3
Louisiana	131	100.0	30.5	34.0	35.4	20.5
Maine	15	100.0	38.4	31.7	29.9	15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment			
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over
Men—Continued						
Maryland	53	100.0	41.8	29.3	28.9	18.2
Massachusetts	67	100.0	40.9	30.1	29.1	15.5
Michigan	233	100.0	33.9	28.0	38.1	24.6
Minnesota	78	100.0	41.7	28.1	30.2	17.8
Mississippi	55	100.0	37.4	30.9	31.7	18.7
Missouri	91	100.0	37.0	27.9	35.1	18.1
Montana	17	100.0	34.9	32.3	32.9	19.5
Nebraska	24	100.0	34.4	32.6	33.0	15.7
Nevada	26	100.0	40.5	29.8	29.7	16.4
New Jersey	109	100.0	34.0	35.7	30.3	16.4
New Mexico	37	100.0	39.3	27.7	32.9	19.8
New York	313	100.0	31.8	31.1	37.0	19.6
North Carolina	72	100.0	47.5	25.4	27.0	14.2
North Dakota	12	100.0	41.3	38.8	19.9	8.3
Ohio	265	100.0	27.4	27.3	45.3	26.7
Oklahoma	57	100.0	43.1	34.0	22.8	11.0
Oregon	67	100.0	33.0	29.6	37.4	20.4
Pennsylvania	245	100.0	32.0	29.7	38.3	24.1
Rhode Island	13	100.0	40.4	35.7	23.8	10.2
South Carolina	52	100.0	38.6	31.8	29.6	15.6
South Dakota	10	100.0	41.2	31.9	27.0	12.4
Tennessee	87	100.0	40.5	31.3	26.2	19.5
Texas	300	100.0	45.9	30.2	23.9	11.3
Utah	24	100.0	43.3	34.4	22.3	10.8
Virginia	67	100.0	41.7	33.6	24.7	11.3
Washington	103	100.0	38.9	35.1	26.0	15.6
West Virginia	63	100.0	25.4	26.3	48.3	33.6
Wisconsin	95	100.0	36.4	26.8	36.9	24.7
Wyoming	11	100.0	43.4	32.8	23.8	11.9
Women						
Alabama	76	100.0	51.6	25.6	22.8	11.7
Alaska	9	100.0	55.4	28.7	15.9	6.9
Arkansas	48	100.0	52.3	29.9	17.9	7.5
California	404	100.0	50.8	30.9	18.3	8.2
Connecticut	36	100.0	57.5	25.3	17.2	6.8
Delaware	8	100.0	58.5	30.4	11.0	5.0
District of Columbia	14	100.0	43.4	31.1	25.5	13.1
Florida	161	100.0	53.8	30.6	15.7	6.1
Georgia	105	100.0	55.8	30.7	13.4	5.0
Hawaii	14	100.0	46.0	35.5	18.5	9.4
Idaho	16	100.0	51.0	35.3	13.7	5.1
Illinois	216	100.0	43.1	30.2	26.7	15.2
Indiana	100	100.0	46.8	29.1	24.1	13.4
Iowa	47	100.0	44.3	30.8	24.9	16.1
Kansas	30	100.0	44.8	35.3	19.9	8.6
Kentucky	76	100.0	43.8	31.6	24.6	15.8
Louisiana	98	100.0	40.3	34.3	25.4	15.7
Maine	15	100.0	47.4	30.4	22.2	10.2
Maryland	51	100.0	52.7	27.3	20.0	10.9
Massachusetts	54	100.0	53.2	27.0	19.8	8.9
Michigan	200	100.0	39.3	29.7	31.0	19.8
Minnesota	55	100.0	48.6	29.6	21.8	14.1
Mississippi	60	100.0	47.6	26.3	26.1	15.1
Missouri	67	100.0	48.5	29.3	22.2	8.5
Montana	14	100.0	42.5	32.9	24.6	12.6
Nevada	15	100.0	45.6	34.1	20.4	7.0
New Jersey	109	100.0	46.6	28.8	24.6	10.3
New Mexico	20	100.0	50.3	30.4	19.3	12.2
New York	230	100.0	42.9	30.7	26.4	13.7
North Carolina	95	100.0	50.4	28.7	20.9	11.0
North Dakota	7	100.0	50.8	28.8	20.4	10.1
Ohio	190	100.0	41.1	28.5	30.3	19.8
Oklahoma	55	100.0	46.9	26.0	27.1	13.9
Oregon	49	100.0	43.4	30.0	26.6	17.7
Pennsylvania	197	100.0	44.2	31.7	24.1	12.7
South Carolina	55	100.0	40.6	33.2	26.2	14.2
South Dakota	8	100.0	44.6	33.0	22.3	8.4
Tennessee	92	100.0	44.6	31.8	23.6	14.7
Texas	263	100.0	56.9	28.7	14.4	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment			
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over
Women—Continued						
Utah	19	100.0	50.9	29.5	19.5	8.6
Virginia	94	100.0	54.8	29.8	15.4	7.1
Washington	68	100.0	46.3	34.6	19.1	7.8
West Virginia	36	100.0	32.1	30.3	37.6	26.6
Wisconsin	76	100.0	42.6	28.6	28.8	17.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years						
California	156	100.0	63.5	27.0	9.5	3.5
Florida	63	100.0	66.5	28.0	5.4	2.1
Illinois	78	100.0	57.2	28.7	14.2	4.1
Indiana	41	100.0	51.6	28.5	19.9	8.9
Massachusetts	23	100.0	67.9	24.8	7.3	2.6
Michigan	83	100.0	52.5	30.4	17.1	8.2
New Jersey	38	100.0	58.8	26.2	15.0	5.6
New York	88	100.0	48.1	34.1	17.8	5.0
North Carolina	32	100.0	64.5	24.4	11.1	5.4
Ohio	72	100.0	51.0	32.3	16.8	6.9
Pennsylvania	73	100.0	52.9	30.9	16.3	7.4
Texas	111	100.0	62.7	30.1	7.2	2.8
White						
Alabama	99	100.0	49.2	28.3	22.5	13.2
Alaska	16	100.0	46.4	33.0	20.6	6.4
Arizona	85	100.0	51.1	29.5	19.5	8.2
Arkansas	48	100.0	48.3	32.9	18.8	8.0
California	761	100.0	47.1	30.5	22.5	11.1
Colorado	91	100.0	41.6	38.5	19.9	8.6
Connecticut	68	100.0	47.7	28.0	24.4	9.0
Delaware	11	100.0	51.0	30.0	19.0	9.7
Florida	218	100.0	53.3	29.5	17.2	8.3
Georgia	88	100.0	54.2	29.1	16.7	6.9
Ideho	35	100.0	46.5	33.4	20.1	9.2
Illinois	335	100.0	35.0	29.0	36.0	22.7
Indiana	185	100.0	41.8	28.7	29.6	16.2
Iowa	107	100.0	35.8	29.7	34.5	24.5
Kansas	51	100.0	42.0	34.2	23.8	8.6
Kentucky	137	100.0	37.3	31.0	31.7	20.6
Louisiana	114	100.0	39.5	32.6	27.9	15.3
Maine	30	100.0	42.1	31.6	26.3	13.2
Maryland	52	100.0	55.5	25.1	19.3	10.7
Massachusetts	114	100.0	46.7	29.5	23.8	11.9
Michigan	292	100.0	40.1	29.5	30.5	18.1
Minnesota	121	100.0	44.1	30.0	25.9	15.8
Mississippi	50	100.0	45.5	29.0	25.5	12.6
Missouri	116	100.0	44.0	29.2	26.8	11.6
Montana	26	100.0	39.1	32.1	28.9	15.4
Nebraska	40	100.0	37.5	31.8	30.7	14.6
Nevada	32	100.0	44.9	32.0	23.1	12.5
New Hampshire	21	100.0	50.5	35.7	13.8	5.7
New Jersey	159	100.0	42.7	33.1	24.2	11.2
New Mexico	45	100.0	44.9	28.7	26.4	15.7
New York	407	100.0	38.7	29.9	31.3	16.2
North Carolina	105	100.0	52.4	26.9	20.7	9.7
North Dakota	17	100.0	43.7	35.3	21.0	9.5
Ohio	363	100.0	34.9	27.7	37.4	22.4
Oklahoma	87	100.0	48.0	30.7	21.3	10.5
Oregon	104	100.0	39.0	29.9	31.1	17.2
Pennsylvania	375	100.0	36.9	30.2	32.9	19.5
Rhode Island	24	100.0	46.3	34.1	19.6	7.4
South Carolina	46	100.0	39.4	31.8	28.8	16.3
South Dakota	14	100.0	44.4	32.5	23.1	7.9
Tennessee	133	100.0	42.7	31.8	25.5	15.9
Texas	423	100.0	53.6	29.9	16.5	6.9
Utah	42	100.0	46.9	32.4	20.8	10.3
Vermont	13	100.0	46.4	33.1	20.5	10.1
Virginia	96	100.0	50.4	30.6	18.8	9.2
Washington	141	100.0	42.0	35.1	22.9	12.4
West Virginia	96	100.0	27.7	27.8	44.5	31.3
Wisconsin	137	100.0	41.6	28.5	29.9	17.9
Wyoming	18	100.0	47.0	31.8	21.3	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and duration of unemployment, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and State	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment			
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15 weeks and over	27 weeks and over
Black						
Alabama	61	100.0	39.6	24.5	35.9	17.5
Arkansas	40	100.0	46.5	30.1	23.4	13.0
California	102	100.0	40.2	29.8	30.0	14.9
District of Columbia	25	100.0	43.8	30.6	25.6	12.2
Florida	97	100.0	48.9	32.2	18.9	8.3
Georgia	98	100.0	49.8	32.0	18.2	8.8
Illinois	170	100.0	41.4	28.3	30.3	17.2
Louisiana	110	100.0	29.7	36.0	34.4	21.8
Maryland	48	100.0	38.2	31.6	30.2	19.6
Michigan	134	100.0	28.9	27.4	43.6	31.3
Mississippi	65	100.0	40.4	28.2	31.5	20.2
New Jersey	57	100.0	33.1	29.9	36.9	18.8
New York	124	100.0	29.3	34.1	36.6	19.8
North Carolina	59	100.0	44.3	27.8	27.9	17.6
Ohio	89	100.0	25.7	28.1	46.1	29.3
Pennsylvania	64	100.0	40.5	32.4	27.1	16.5
South Carolina	58	100.0	40.3	32.9	26.8	13.9
Texas	128	100.0	41.3	29.4	29.3	16.0
Virginia	62	100.0	47.8	32.2	20.0	8.5
Hispanic origin						
California	266	100.0	44.5	30.6	24.9	12.8
Florida	36	100.0	43.5	37.7	18.9	5.5
Illinois	38	100.0	36.6	32.7	30.7	16.8
New Jersey	30	100.0	42.8	34.6	22.5	12.0
New Mexico	23	100.0	49.1	24.5	26.4	17.0
New York	98	100.0	37.2	28.3	34.5	16.7
Texas	172	100.0	53.9	30.1	16.0	7.1

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percent-

ages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas and Cities

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove SMSA								
Total	1,619	1,115	68.9	1,057	65.3	57	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Men	783	631	80.6	597	76.2	34	5.4	4.2 - 6.6
Women	836	484	57.9	461	55.1	23	4.8	3.5 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	127	71	55.7	61	48.5	9	13.0	7.6 - 18.4
White	1,472	1,021	69.4	968	65.8	53	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Men	709	576	81.2	545	76.9	31	5.3	4.0 - 6.6
Women	763	445	58.4	423	55.4	23	5.1	3.7 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	113	64	56.9	56	49.6	8	12.9	7.3 - 18.6
Hispanic origin	248	192	77.5	171	68.8	22	11.2	7.9 - 14.5
Men	129	114	88.4	102	78.9	12	10.7	6.5 - 15.0
Women	120	79	65.7	69	57.9	9	11.9	6.5 - 17.2
Single (never married)	398	302	75.9	279	70.1	23	7.6	5.5 - 9.6
Married, spouse present	948	653	68.9	624	65.9	29	4.4	3.3 - 5.5
Other marital status ²	273	160	58.5	154	56.3	6	3.8	1.7 - 5.9
Atlanta SMSA								
Total	1,748	1,246	71.3	1,187	67.9	59	4.7	3.9 - 5.6
Men	820	674	82.2	649	79.2	25	3.7	2.7 - 4.7
Women	928	572	61.6	537	57.9	34	6.0	4.6 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	142	76	53.5	63	44.4	13	17.1	11.2 - 22.9
White	1,312	919	70.1	891	67.9	28	3.1	2.3 - 3.9
Men	619	514	83.0	502	81.2	11	2.2	1.3 - 3.1
Women	693	405	58.5	388	56.0	17	4.2	2.8 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	99	58	58.6	52	52.1	6	11.1	5.5 - 16.7
Black	415	311	74.8	280	67.4	31	9.9	7.4 - 12.4
Men	187	150	79.9	136	72.7	13	9.0	5.5 - 12.5
Women	228	161	70.7	144	63.1	17	10.8	7.1 - 14.4
Single (never married)	428	309	72.0	284	66.2	25	8.0	5.9 - 10.2
Married, spouse present	993	723	72.8	702	70.7	21	2.9	2.0 - 3.7
Other marital status ²	327	215	65.8	201	61.4	14	6.4	4.1 - 8.7
Baltimore SMSA								
Total	1,701	1,077	63.3	1,016	59.7	62	5.7	4.9 - 6.5
Men	805	592	73.5	560	69.6	32	5.4	4.3 - 6.4
Women	896	486	54.2	456	50.9	30	6.2	4.9 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	133	69	51.9	59	44.6	10	14.0	9.3 - 18.7
White	1,274	817	64.1	790	62.0	27	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Men	619	463	74.9	451	72.8	13	2.8	1.9 - 3.6
Women	656	353	53.9	340	51.8	14	3.9	2.8 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	91	55	60.2	49	54.3	5	9.9	5.3 - 14.4
Black	386	237	61.3	204	52.8	33	13.9	11.1 - 16.7
Men	169	116	68.7	98	57.9	18	15.7	11.5 - 20.0
Women	217	121	55.6	106	48.8	15	12.1	8.5 - 15.8
Single (never married)	464	321	69.2	290	62.5	31	9.7	7.8 - 11.6
Married, spouse present	929	610	65.6	569	63.4	20	3.4	2.5 - 4.2
Other marital status ²	308	146	47.6	136	44.3	10	6.9	4.5 - 9.2
Boston SMSA								
Total	2,242	1,539	68.7	1,487	66.3	52	3.4	3.0 - 3.8
Men	1,033	810	78.4	781	75.6	30	3.6	3.1 - 4.2
Women	1,209	729	60.3	707	58.5	23	3.1	2.6 - 3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	188	111	58.9	104	55.1	7	6.5	4.6 - 8.4
White	2,081	1,430	68.7	1,382	66.4	48	3.4	3.0 - 3.7
Men	962	756	78.5	729	75.7	27	3.5	3.0 - 4.1
Women	1,118	675	60.3	653	58.4	21	3.1	2.6 - 3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	170	103	60.6	97	56.7	7	6.4	4.5 - 8.4
Black	123	84	68.3	80	65.3	4	4.5	2.5 - 6.4
Men	54	41	75.5	38	71.2	2	5.6	2.5 - 8.8
Women	69	44	62.8	42	60.6	1	3.4	1.0 - 5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Boston SMSA—Continued								
Hispanic origin	63	33	52.6	31	48.9	2	7.2	3.3 - 11.1
Single (never married)	774	588	76.0	565	72.9	24	4.0	3.4 - 4.7
Married, spouse present	1,118	766	68.5	745	66.7	20	2.6	2.2 - 3.1
Other marital status ²	350	185	53.0	177	50.7	8	4.5	3.2 - 5.7
Buffalo SMSA								
Total	917	538	58.7	489	53.4	49	9.1	7.8 - 10.4
Men	430	307	71.3	273	63.5	33	10.9	9.0 - 12.7
Women	487	232	47.6	216	44.4	15	6.7	5.0 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	63	32	51.0	28	44.4	4	13.0	6.9 - 19.1
White	821	494	60.2	457	55.7	37	7.5	6.3 - 8.8
Men	389	284	73.2	258	66.4	26	9.2	7.4 - 11.0
Women	432	210	48.6	199	46.1	11	5.2	3.6 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52	31	59.0	27	53.0	3	10.2	4.6 - 15.9
Black	91	41	45.2	30	32.7	11	27.8	19.5 - 36.2
Single (never married)	236	166	70.5	144	61.0	22	13.5	10.8 - 16.2
Married, spouse present	531	310	58.4	290	54.7	20	6.4	4.9 - 7.8
Other marital status ²	150	62	41.3	55	36.8	7	10.8	6.8 - 14.9
Chicago SMSA								
Total	5,478	3,656	66.7	3,336	60.9	320	8.8	8.2 - 9.3
Men	2,614	2,064	79.0	1,884	72.1	180	8.7	8.0 - 9.4
Women	2,864	1,592	55.6	1,452	50.7	140	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	435	235	53.9	190	43.6	45	19.2	16.4 - 21.9
White	4,338	2,947	67.9	2,781	64.1	166	5.6	5.2 - 6.1
Men	2,099	1,697	80.8	1,602	76.3	95	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Women	2,239	1,250	55.8	1,179	52.7	71	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	312	188	60.3	164	52.4	25	13.0	10.3 - 15.7
Black	983	598	60.9	452	46.0	147	24.5	22.3 - 26.7
Men	438	310	70.7	230	52.4	80	25.8	22.7 - 29.0
Women	544	289	53.0	222	40.8	67	23.2	20.1 - 26.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	111	43	38.3	23	20.7	20	46.0	35.4 - 56.6
Hispanic origin	449	309	68.8	275	61.3	34	10.9	8.8 - 13.0
Men	240	198	82.3	178	74.1	20	10.0	7.5 - 12.6
Women	209	111	53.3	98	46.7	14	12.4	8.7 - 16.1
Single (never married)	1,579	1,117	70.7	965	61.1	151	13.6	12.4 - 14.7
Married, spouse present	2,964	2,032	68.6	1,927	65.0	105	5.2	4.6 - 5.7
Other marital status ²	935	507	54.3	444	47.5	63	12.5	10.9 - 14.1
Cincinnati SMSA								
Total	1,058	713	67.4	651	61.5	62	8.7	7.6 - 9.9
Men	504	401	79.7	366	72.7	35	8.8	7.3 - 10.3
Women	554	311	56.2	285	51.4	27	8.6	6.9 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	94	57	60.6	44	46.6	13	23.2	17.2 - 29.1
White	919	629	68.5	581	63.2	49	7.8	6.6 - 8.9
Men	443	366	82.5	338	76.2	28	7.6	6.1 - 9.1
Women	476	264	55.5	243	51.0	21	8.0	6.2 - 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	76	49	64.8	40	52.2	10	19.4	13.4 - 25.4
Black	137	81	59.5	69	50.1	13	15.8	10.9 - 20.7
Men	59	34	58.3	27	45.4	8	22.1	13.4 - 30.8
Women	78	47	60.5	42	53.7	5	11.2	5.7 - 16.6
Single (never married)	270	201	74.5	175	64.8	26	13.0	10.5 - 15.6
Married, spouse present	605	414	68.3	389	64.2	25	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Other marital status ²	182	98	53.8	87	47.7	11	11.4	7.9 - 14.9
Cleveland SMSA								
Total	1,443	894	62.0	812	56.3	83	9.2	8.2 - 10.3
Men	692	509	73.6	462	66.8	47	9.2	7.9 - 10.6
Women	751	385	51.3	350	46.5	36	9.3	7.7 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	110	64	58.0	51	46.5	13	19.9	14.7 - 25.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cleveland SMSA—Continued								
White	1,154	733	63.5	684	59.2	49	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Men	559	429	76.7	399	71.4	30	6.9	5.6 - 8.2
Women	596	305	51.1	285	47.8	20	6.5	5.0 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	84	57	68.2	47	56.1	10	17.8	12.5 - 23.1
Black	270	148	54.7	116	42.9	32	21.5	17.5 - 25.6
Men	124	74	59.4	57	46.2	16	22.3	16.5 - 28.1
Women	146	74	50.7	59	40.1	15	20.8	15.1 - 26.4
Single (never married)	379	271	71.7	228	60.2	44	16.0	13.7 - 18.4
Married, spouse present	789	497	62.9	472	59.8	25	5.0	3.9 - 6.0
Other marital status ²	275	126	45.9	112	40.6	15	11.5	8.5 - 14.6
Dallas-Fort Worth SMSA								
Total	2,591	1,936	74.7	1,838	71.0	97	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Men	1,297	1,105	85.2	1,059	81.7	46	4.2	3.4 - 4.9
Women	1,294	830	64.1	779	60.2	51	6.2	5.1 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	211	127	60.3	107	50.6	20	16.0	12.0 - 20.0
White	2,169	1,630	75.2	1,565	72.2	65	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Men	1,089	939	86.2	908	83.4	31	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Women	1,080	691	64.0	657	60.8	34	4.9	3.9 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	163	103	63.2	89	54.5	14	13.8	9.6 - 17.9
Black	369	266	71.9	237	64.1	29	10.8	8.2 - 13.3
Men	178	141	79.1	127	71.2	14	10.0	6.6 - 13.4
Women	192	125	65.2	110	57.6	15	11.7	7.8 - 15.5
Hispanic origin	226	180	79.9	168	74.6	12	6.7	4.2 - 9.1
Men	139	128	92.2	122	87.9	6	4.7	2.2 - 7.1
Women	87	52	60.3	46	53.4	6	11.5	5.7 - 17.4
Single (never married)	630	507	80.6	467	74.1	41	8.0	6.6 - 9.5
Married, spouse present	1,500	1,104	73.6	1,066	71.0	39	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Other marital status ²	461	324	70.2	306	66.4	18	5.5	3.9 - 7.1
Denver-Boulder SMSA								
Total	1,375	1,040	75.6	991	72.1	49	4.7	3.9 - 5.5
Men	676	572	84.7	544	80.5	28	4.9	3.8 - 6.0
Women	699	468	66.9	447	63.9	21	4.4	3.3 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	108	66	60.7	55	51.1	10	15.7	10.5 - 21.0
White	1,270	959	75.5	918	72.2	41	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Men	625	530	84.8	507	81.1	23	4.4	3.4 - 5.5
Women	645	428	66.4	411	63.6	18	4.2	3.0 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	94	59	62.8	51	54.4	8	13.4	8.2 - 18.6
Black	79	63	80.1	57	72.8	6	9.1	4.4 - 13.7
Hispanic origin	116	85	73.0	80	68.7	5	5.9	2.7 - 9.1
Men	55	44	79.7	41	75.0	3	5.9	1.4 - 10.4
Women	61	41	66.9	38	62.9	2	5.9	1.2 - 10.5
Single (never married)	355	284	80.1	261	73.5	23	8.3	6.3 - 10.2
Married, spouse present	762	570	74.8	554	72.7	17	2.9	2.1 - 3.7
Other marital status ²	258	185	71.8	177	68.4	9	4.7	2.8 - 6.5
Detroit SMSA								
Total	3,181	2,048	64.4	1,841	57.9	207	10.1	9.5 - 10.8
Men	1,514	1,152	76.1	1,045	69.0	107	9.3	8.5 - 10.1
Women	1,667	896	53.8	796	47.8	100	11.2	10.1 - 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	300	189	63.1	146	48.5	44	23.1	20.2 - 26.0
White	2,553	1,698	66.5	1,587	62.2	111	6.5	6.0 - 7.1
Men	1,236	976	79.0	917	74.2	60	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Women	1,317	722	54.8	670	50.9	52	7.1	6.2 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	218	150	68.8	129	59.1	21	14.0	11.3 - 16.8
Black	587	327	55.7	232	39.6	94	28.9	26.1 - 31.7
Men	258	163	63.3	117	45.2	47	28.6	24.6 - 32.6
Women	329	164	49.7	116	35.2	48	29.2	25.2 - 33.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	80	38	47.9	16	19.5	23	59.2	48.5 - 69.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Detroit SMSA—Continued								
Single (never married)	877	633	72.1	527	60.1	105	16.7	15.2 - 18.1
Married, spouse present	1,758	1,142	65.0	1,082	61.5	61	5.3	4.7 - 6.0
Other marital status ²	547	273	50.0	232	42.5	41	15.0	12.9 - 17.1
Houston SMSA								
Total	2,569	1,857	72.3	1,720	67.0	137	7.4	6.6 - 8.1
Men	1,264	1,075	85.1	997	78.9	79	7.3	6.3 - 8.3
Women	1,305	782	59.9	723	55.4	58	7.5	6.3 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	201	114	56.5	89	44.4	24	21.4	16.7 - 26.0
White	2,078	1,498	72.1	1,410	67.8	89	5.9	5.2 - 6.7
Men	1,028	883	85.9	829	80.7	54	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Women	1,050	615	58.6	580	55.3	35	5.7	4.6 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	155	92	59.4	75	48.5	17	18.3	13.4 - 23.2
Black	414	304	73.4	259	62.7	44	14.6	11.8 - 17.3
Men	194	156	80.8	133	68.6	24	15.1	11.2 - 19.0
Women	220	147	66.9	127	57.5	21	14.0	10.1 - 17.9
Hispanic origin	393	273	69.4	247	62.7	26	9.6	7.3 - 12.0
Men	205	182	88.4	165	80.5	16	9.0	6.2 - 11.8
Women	188	91	48.6	81	43.3	10	10.9	6.6 - 15.2
Single (never married)	596	451	75.7	392	65.8	59	13.0	11.1 - 14.9
Married, spouse present	1,542	1,108	71.9	1,051	68.2	57	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Other marital status ²	431	298	69.2	276	64.1	22	7.3	5.5 - 9.2
Indianapolis SMSA								
Total	906	646	71.4	599	66.1	48	7.4	6.2 - 8.7
Men	435	356	81.8	329	75.7	27	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
Women	471	290	61.7	269	57.2	21	7.3	5.5 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	83	51	61.2	39	47.4	11	22.7	15.8 - 29.6
White	783	565	72.1	527	67.3	37	6.6	5.4 - 7.9
Men	377	313	83.1	293	77.9	20	6.3	4.7 - 8.0
Women	406	252	62.0	234	57.6	18	7.0	5.1 - 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	71	46	64.6	37	51.7	9	19.9	13.0 - 26.8
Black	112	73	64.9	62	55.7	10	14.2	8.8 - 19.5
Single (never married)	226	172	76.3	149	66.1	23	13.4	10.3 - 16.4
Married, spouse present	514	371	72.2	356	69.3	15	4.1	2.9 - 5.4
Other marital status ²	166	103	61.9	93	56.2	10	9.3	5.9 - 12.7
Kansas City SMSA								
Total	1,045	750	71.8	711	68.1	39	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Men	510	419	82.2	402	78.9	17	4.1	3.0 - 5.2
Women	535	331	61.8	309	57.8	22	6.6	5.0 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	83	51	61.9	43	51.4	9	17.0	11.2 - 22.8
White	872	618	70.8	599	68.6	19	3.1	2.3 - 3.9
Men	439	355	81.9	345	79.6	10	2.8	1.8 - 3.7
Women	439	263	59.9	254	57.8	9	3.5	2.2 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	65	39	60.9	36	55.0	4	9.6	4.3 - 14.9
Black	154	118	76.8	101	65.7	17	14.4	10.4 - 18.5
Men	69	59	85.5	52	75.8	7	11.4	6.3 - 16.5
Women	85	59	69.8	49	57.6	10	17.5	11.3 - 23.7
Single (never married)	251	195	77.8	172	68.7	23	11.7	9.1 - 14.3
Married, spouse present	611	435	71.2	424	69.4	11	2.6	1.8 - 3.5
Other marital status ²	183	120	65.3	115	62.9	4	3.7	1.8 - 5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach SMSA								
Total	6,127	4,003	65.3	3,721	60.7	282	7.0	6.6 - 7.5
Men	2,945	2,298	78.0	2,135	72.5	163	7.1	6.5 - 7.7
Women	3,182	1,705	53.6	1,587	49.9	118	6.9	6.3 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	486	218	44.8	168	34.5	50	23.0	20.0 - 25.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Los Angeles-Long Beach SMSA—Continued								
White	4,915	3,248	66.1	3,035	61.8	213	6.6	6.1 - 7.0
Men	2,381	1,890	79.4	1,765	74.1	125	6.6	6.0 - 7.2
Women	2,534	1,358	53.6	1,270	50.1	88	6.5	5.8 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	379	181	47.8	144	37.9	38	20.7	17.6 - 23.8
Black	641	385	60.0	338	52.6	47	12.3	10.3 - 14.2
Men	289	199	68.8	172	59.6	27	13.4	10.6 - 16.3
Women	353	186	52.7	166	46.9	21	11.0	8.4 - 13.7
Hispanic origin	1,783	1,174	65.8	1,062	59.6	111	9.5	8.5 - 10.5
Men	880	740	84.0	670	76.1	69	9.4	8.2 - 10.6
Women	902	434	48.1	392	43.5	42	9.6	8.0 - 11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	195	80	41.2	61	31.4	19	23.8	18.2 - 29.3
Single (never married)	1,749	1,234	70.6	1,095	62.6	139	11.3	10.3 - 12.2
Married, spouse present	3,227	2,141	66.4	2,044	63.3	97	4.6	4.1 - 5.0
Other marital status ²	1,151	628	54.5	583	50.7	45	7.1	6.0 - 8.2
Miami SMSA								
Total	1,406	864	61.5	814	57.9	51	5.9	5.0 - 6.7
Men	665	494	74.4	468	70.4	26	5.3	4.2 - 6.4
Women	741	370	49.9	346	46.6	24	6.6	5.2 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	101	39	38.4	33	32.9	6	14.3	8.4 - 20.3
White	1,092	668	61.2	634	58.1	34	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Men	519	382	73.7	364	70.2	18	4.6	3.5 - 5.8
Women	574	286	49.9	270	47.0	16	5.7	4.3 - 7.2
Black	303	189	62.1	172	56.8	16	8.6	6.3 - 10.9
Men	140	107	76.1	99	70.2	8	7.7	4.8 - 10.7
Women	163	82	50.1	74	45.2	8	9.7	6.0 - 13.5
Hispanic origin	610	392	64.2	368	60.2	24	6.2	4.8 - 7.6
Men	302	237	78.5	224	74.2	13	5.5	3.8 - 7.2
Women	308	154	50.1	143	46.5	11	7.3	4.9 - 9.6
Single (never married)	345	209	60.4	188	54.6	20	9.7	7.6 - 11.9
Married, spouse present	749	493	65.8	474	63.2	19	3.8	2.9 - 4.7
Other marital status ²	312	163	52.3	152	48.6	11	7.0	4.9 - 9.1
Milwaukee SMSA								
Total	1,058	701	66.2	642	60.7	59	8.4	7.1 - 9.7
Men	516	396	76.7	364	70.5	32	8.2	6.4 - 9.9
Women	542	305	56.2	278	51.3	27	8.7	6.7 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	91	57	63.4	49	53.8	9	15.1	9.2 - 20.9
White	933	619	66.4	582	62.4	37	6.0	4.8 - 7.2
Men	458	358	78.0	338	73.7	20	5.6	4.1 - 7.1
Women	475	262	55.1	245	51.5	17	6.5	4.6 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	71	47	66.5	43	60.5	4	9.0	3.8 - 14.2
Black	107	71	66.3	51	47.8	20	27.9	20.2 - 35.7
Single (never married)	302	220	72.8	189	62.8	30	13.8	10.9 - 16.7
Married, spouse present	598	400	66.9	380	63.5	20	5.1	3.7 - 6.5
Other marital status ²	159	81	51.2	73	46.0	8	10.1	5.9 - 14.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA³								
Total	1,652	1,274	77.1	1,209	73.2	65	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Men	797	676	84.8	639	80.2	37	5.4	4.3 - 6.5
Women	855	598	69.9	570	66.7	28	4.7	3.6 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	135	103	76.2	92	67.7	12	11.2	7.3 - 15.0
White	1,563	1,210	77.4	1,156	73.9	54	4.5	3.7 - 5.2
Men	753	642	85.2	611	81.1	31	4.8	3.7 - 5.8
Women	810	569	70.2	545	67.3	24	4.2	3.1 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	125	96	77.4	87	70.1	9	9.4	5.7 - 13.0
Black	61	46	74.8	37	59.9	9	19.9	11.7 - 28.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA³—Continued								
Single (never married)	448	384	85.6	358	79.9	26	6.7	5.1 - 8.3
Married, spouse present	954	740	77.6	715	74.9	26	3.5	2.6 - 4.3
Other marital status ²	249	150	60.1	136	54.7	14	9.1	6.2 - 12.0
Nassau-Suffolk SMSA								
Total	2,016	1,309	64.9	1,255	62.2	54	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Men	978	750	76.7	723	74.0	27	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Women	1,038	559	53.8	532	51.2	27	4.8	3.9 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	185	88	47.7	78	42.1	10	11.6	8.1 - 15.1
White	1,845	1,204	65.3	1,157	62.7	47	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Men	897	693	77.3	670	74.6	24	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Women	948	511	53.9	488	51.4	24	4.7	3.7 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	164	82	49.7	73	44.6	8	10.4	6.9 - 13.9
Black	134	81	60.1	75	56.0	6	6.8	3.7 - 10.0
Men	62	43	68.9	40	64.4	3	6.5	2.3 - 10.8
Women	73	38	52.6	35	48.8	3	7.2	2.5 - 11.9
Hispanic origin	53	38	71.5	36	67.5	2	5.5	1.4 - 9.7
Single (never married)	554	376	67.9	348	62.8	28	7.4	6.0 - 8.8
Married, spouse present	1,209	807	66.7	787	65.1	20	2.4	1.9 - 3.0
Other marital status ²	253	126	49.7	120	47.3	6	4.9	2.9 - 6.9
New York LMA³								
Total	6,694	3,858	57.6	3,570	53.3	288	7.5	7.0 - 7.9
Men	3,043	2,137	70.2	1,973	64.8	164	7.7	7.1 - 8.2
Women	3,651	1,721	47.1	1,596	43.7	124	7.2	6.6 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	539	160	29.6	117	21.8	42	26.6	23.1 - 30.0
White	4,795	2,754	57.4	2,573	53.7	180	6.6	6.1 - 7.0
Men	2,194	1,572	71.6	1,469	66.9	103	6.6	5.9 - 7.2
Women	2,601	1,182	45.4	1,105	42.5	77	6.5	5.8 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	341	112	32.8	90	26.4	22	19.5	15.8 - 23.3
Black	1,548	889	57.4	790	51.0	99	11.1	9.9 - 12.3
Men	670	435	64.9	379	56.6	56	12.8	11.1 - 14.6
Women	878	454	51.7	411	46.8	43	9.4	7.9 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	168	43	25.8	24	14.1	20	45.3	35.7 - 55.0
Hispanic origin	1,358	695	51.2	604	44.5	91	13.1	11.7 - 14.5
Men	587	409	69.7	356	60.6	53	13.0	11.2 - 14.8
Women	771	286	37.1	248	32.2	38	13.3	11.1 - 15.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	139	30	21.2	20	14.2	10	33.0	23.1 - 42.9
Single (never married)	2,261	1,348	59.6	1,188	52.5	161	11.9	11.0 - 12.8
Married, spouse present	3,043	1,904	62.6	1,819	59.8	85	4.5	4.0 - 4.9
Other marital status ²	1,390	606	43.6	563	40.5	43	7.0	6.0 - 8.1
Newark SMSA								
Total	1,552	1,022	65.8	965	62.2	57	5.5	4.9 - 6.2
Men	721	559	77.6	530	73.6	29	5.2	4.3 - 6.0
Women	831	463	55.6	435	52.3	28	6.0	5.0 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	137	61	44.3	52	38.4	8	13.4	9.5 - 17.3
White	1,201	806	67.1	772	64.3	34	4.2	3.6 - 4.9
Men	572	451	78.9	435	76.0	17	3.8	2.9 - 4.6
Women	629	355	56.3	337	53.6	17	4.8	3.8 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	97	49	51.1	45	46.3	5	9.2	5.6 - 12.9
Black	328	199	60.9	177	53.9	23	11.4	9.2 - 13.6
Men	138	98	71.3	86	62.6	12	12.3	9.0 - 15.5
Women	190	101	53.3	90	47.7	11	10.5	7.5 - 13.5
Hispanic origin	97	64	66.4	60	62.0	4	6.7	3.7 - 9.7
Men	46	37	81.5	36	78.2	1	4.0	.9 - 7.1
Women	51	27	53.0	24	47.6	3	10.3	4.7 - 15.9
Single (never married)	486	330	68.0	302	62.2	28	8.6	7.2 - 10.0
Married, spouse present	815	561	68.8	543	66.6	18	3.2	2.5 - 3.8
Other marital status ²	251	130	51.9	120	47.7	11	8.2	6.0 - 10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Philadelphia SMSA								
Total	3,668	2,317	63.2	2,180	59.4	137	5.9	5.4 - 6.4
Men	1,695	1,288	76.0	1,220	72.0	68	5.3	4.6 - 5.9
Women	1,973	1,028	52.1	960	48.6	69	6.7	5.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	305	163	53.3	139	45.5	24	14.7	11.8 - 17.6
White	3,036	1,956	64.4	1,865	61.4	91	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men	1,424	1,112	78.1	1,066	74.8	46	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Women	1,611	844	52.4	799	49.6	45	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	249	144	57.7	126	50.8	17	12.0	9.2 - 14.8
Black	591	332	56.2	286	48.5	46	13.8	11.6 - 16.0
Men	252	161	63.9	139	55.1	22	13.7	10.6 - 16.9
Women	339	172	50.5	148	43.6	24	13.8	10.8 - 16.9
Hispanic origin	72	37	51.8	33	45.5	5	12.2	6.1 - 18.3
Single (never married)	1,019	692	67.9	624	61.2	68	9.9	8.7 - 11.0
Married, spouse present	2,031	1,335	65.7	1,290	63.5	45	3.4	2.8 - 3.9
Other marital status ²	618	290	46.9	266	43.0	24	8.2	6.5 - 9.9
Pittsburgh SMSA								
Total	1,747	991	56.7	886	50.7	105	10.6	9.6 - 11.7
Men	794	553	69.7	489	61.5	65	11.7	10.2 - 13.2
Women	953	438	45.9	397	41.7	41	9.3	7.8 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	129	63	48.8	52	39.9	11	18.1	12.9 - 23.3
White	1,596	915	57.3	827	51.8	88	9.6	8.5 - 10.7
Men	728	514	70.7	459	63.1	55	10.7	9.3 - 12.2
Women	868	401	46.1	368	42.4	33	8.1	6.7 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	112	56	50.2	49	43.6	7	13.1	8.2 - 17.9
Black	139	71	51.1	54	39.1	17	23.5	17.3 - 29.8
Men	62	36	57.7	27	42.6	9	26.2	17.0 - 35.3
Women	77	35	45.7	28	36.1	7	20.9	12.4 - 29.3
Single (never married)	446	280	62.9	241	54.1	39	14.0	11.8 - 16.2
Married, spouse present	1,000	587	58.7	535	53.5	52	8.9	7.6 - 10.2
Other marital status ²	301	124	41.1	110	36.5	14	11.2	8.2 - 14.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario SMSA								
Total	1,350	881	65.2	815	60.4	65	7.4	6.2 - 8.6
Men	636	497	78.1	462	72.7	34	6.9	5.4 - 8.4
Women	714	384	53.8	353	49.4	31	8.1	6.2 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	112	62	55.1	48	42.6	14	22.6	15.6 - 29.6
White	1,249	814	65.2	755	60.5	59	7.3	6.1 - 8.5
Men	595	464	78.0	433	72.8	31	6.7	5.2 - 8.3
Women	654	350	53.5	322	49.3	28	8.0	6.1 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	101	54	52.9	42	41.4	12	21.7	14.3 - 29.2
Hispanic origin	258	169	65.6	155	60.1	14	8.4	5.3 - 11.5
Men	131	110	83.5	100	76.4	9	8.5	4.6 - 12.4
Women	127	60	47.1	55	43.2	5	8.2	3.1 - 13.4
Single (never married)	294	207	70.6	175	59.5	33	15.8	12.4 - 19.2
Married, spouse present	831	553	66.5	528	63.6	25	4.5	3.3 - 5.7
Other marital status ²	225	120	53.4	113	49.9	8	6.5	3.4 - 9.5
St. Louis SMSA								
Total	1,800	1,150	63.9	1,075	59.7	75	6.5	5.7 - 7.4
Men	825	623	75.5	576	69.8	47	7.5	6.2 - 8.7
Women	975	528	54.1	499	51.2	29	5.4	4.3 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	148	74	50.0	66	44.3	8	11.4	7.1 - 15.7
White	1,506	986	65.5	938	62.3	48	4.9	4.0 - 5.7
Men	700	542	77.4	514	73.4	28	5.1	4.0 - 6.2
Women	806	445	55.2	424	52.6	20	4.6	3.4 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	113	64	56.6	58	51.3	6	9.4	5.1 - 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
St. Louis SMSA—Continued								
Black	277	153	55.2	126	45.6	27	17.4	13.4 - 21.5
Men	118	75	63.6	56	47.6	19	25.1	18.3 - 31.9
Women	159	78	49.1	70	44.1	8	10.1	5.7 - 14.5
Single (never married)	456	303	66.4	273	60.0	29	9.7	7.7 - 11.7
Married, spouse present	1,021	692	67.8	661	64.8	31	4.5	3.6 - 5.4
Other marital status ²	324	156	48.0	141	43.5	15	9.5	6.7 - 12.3
San Diego SMSA								
Total	1,496	983	65.7	920	61.5	62	6.3	5.3 - 7.4
Men	717	542	75.7	509	71.1	33	6.1	4.7 - 7.5
Women	779	440	56.5	411	52.7	29	6.7	5.1 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	113	65	57.8	55	48.9	10	15.1	9.2 - 21.0
White	1,377	904	65.6	851	61.8	53	5.8	4.8 - 6.9
Men	664	503	75.8	477	71.9	26	5.2	3.8 - 6.5
Women	713	400	56.1	373	52.4	27	6.7	5.0 - 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	98	59	60.5	51	52.5	8	13.1	7.2 - 19.0
Hispanic origin	216	141	65.1	128	59.2	13	9.0	5.5 - 12.6
Men	110	85	77.7	77	70.5	8	9.3	4.7 - 13.9
Women	106	55	52.1	51	47.6	5	8.6	3.1 - 14.1
Single (never married)	401	306	76.1	278	69.3	27	9.0	6.8 - 11.2
Married, spouse present	808	502	62.1	482	59.6	20	4.0	2.8 - 5.2
Other marital status ²	286	175	61.2	160	56.0	15	8.4	5.6 - 11.3
San Francisco-Oakland SMSA								
Total	2,719	1,904	70.0	1,792	65.9	112	5.9	5.1 - 6.6
Men	1,314	1,040	79.1	973	74.0	67	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Women	1,405	864	61.5	819	58.3	45	5.2	4.2 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	189	102	53.7	81	42.9	20	20.2	14.9 - 25.5
White	2,025	1,416	69.9	1,341	66.2	75	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Men	1,002	800	79.9	754	75.3	45	5.7	4.6 - 6.8
Women	1,024	616	60.2	586	57.3	30	4.8	3.6 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	118	72	60.4	60	50.4	12	16.5	10.7 - 22.4
Black	304	206	67.8	184	60.5	22	10.5	7.3 - 13.6
Men	136	98	72.0	84	61.8	14	14.1	8.9 - 19.4
Women	169	108	64.0	100	59.4	8	7.2	3.5 - 10.8
Hispanic origin	244	171	70.0	157	64.3	14	8.2	5.1 - 11.2
Men	121	102	83.9	93	76.7	9	8.5	4.5 - 12.6
Women	122	69	56.2	64	51.9	5	7.6	3.0 - 12.3
Single (never married)	837	633	75.6	575	68.8	57	9.1	7.5 - 10.6
Married, spouse present	1,377	969	70.4	929	67.4	40	4.2	3.3 - 5.0
Other marital status ²	505	302	59.7	268	57.0	14	4.6	3.0 - 6.3
San Jose SMSA								
Total	1,044	764	73.2	726	69.5	38	5.0	3.9 - 6.1
Men	527	433	82.3	414	78.6	20	4.5	3.1 - 5.9
Women	517	331	64.0	312	60.4	19	5.7	3.9 - 7.4
White	879	648	73.7	618	70.2	30	4.7	3.5 - 5.8
Men	442	364	82.5	349	79.1	15	4.2	2.7 - 5.6
Women	438	283	64.7	268	61.3	15	5.3	3.5 - 7.1
Hispanic origin	118	84	71.1	76	64.4	8	9.4	4.8 - 14.1
Single (never married)	297	225	75.7	207	69.7	18	8.0	5.6 - 10.5
Married, spouse present	568	415	73.1	399	70.3	16	3.9	2.6 - 5.2
Other marital status ²	179	124	69.2	120	67.0	4	3.2	1.0 - 5.3
Seattle-Everett SMSA								
Total	1,330	926	69.6	864	64.9	62	6.7	5.6 - 7.8
Men	658	528	80.2	487	73.9	41	7.8	6.2 - 9.4
Women	672	398	59.2	377	56.1	21	5.2	3.7 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	86	57	66.4	46	53.5	11	19.5	12.5 - 26.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Seattle-Everett SMSA—Continued								
White	1,214	843	69.4	792	65.2	51	6.0	4.9 - 7.2
Men	598	480	80.4	449	75.0	32	6.6	5.1 - 8.2
Women	616	362	58.8	343	55.7	19	5.3	3.7 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	77	54	69.4	44	56.8	10	18.1	11.1 - 25.1
Single (never married)	329	267	81.1	239	72.5	28	10.6	8.1 - 13.1
Married, spouse present	771	519	67.2	498	64.6	21	4.0	2.8 - 5.1
Other marital status ²	229	140	61.1	127	55.4	13	9.3	6.1 - 12.6
Washington, D.C. SMSA								
Total	2,480	1,851	74.6	1,782	71.9	69	3.7	3.2 - 4.2
Men	1,189	987	83.1	953	80.2	35	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women	1,291	864	66.9	829	64.2	34	4.0	3.2 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	191	111	57.9	92	48.2	19	16.8	12.9 - 20.7
White	1,741	1,311	75.3	1,283	73.7	28	2.1	1.7 - 2.6
Men	840	709	84.4	695	82.8	14	2.0	1.4 - 2.5
Women	901	602	66.8	588	65.2	14	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	120	73	60.3	64	53.2	8	11.7	7.5 - 15.9
Black	650	480	73.8	442	67.9	38	7.9	6.4 - 9.4
Men	310	248	80.0	228	73.6	20	8.0	5.9 - 10.1
Women	340	232	68.1	214	62.8	18	7.8	5.7 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	62	36	57.1	26	41.8	10	26.8	17.2 - 36.4
Hispanic origin	71	56	79.1	55	77.8	1	1.6	-.4 - 3.6
Single (never married)	801	621	77.5	580	72.5	41	6.5	5.4 - 7.7
Married, spouse present	1,272	958	75.3	940	73.9	17	1.8	1.3 - 2.3
Other marital status ²	407	272	67.0	261	64.3	11	4.0	2.7 - 5.4
Baltimore central city								
Total	588	333	56.6	297	50.6	35	10.6	8.7 - 12.5
Men	261	168	64.4	148	56.9	20	11.8	9.0 - 14.6
Women	327	164	50.3	149	45.5	15	9.4	6.8 - 12.0
White	282	151	53.5	145	51.5	6	3.8	2.0 - 5.6
Men	129	79	61.1	76	59.1	3	3.2	1.0 - 5.5
Women	153	72	47.1	69	45.0	3	4.5	1.7 - 7.2
Black	297	177	59.6	148	49.7	29	16.6	13.2 - 20.1
Men	127	87	68.3	70	54.8	17	19.8	14.4 - 25.2
Women	170	90	53.1	78	45.9	12	13.6	9.1 - 18.1
Single (never married)	212	130	61.0	106	50.8	22	16.7	13.1 - 20.4
Married, spouse present	216	135	62.6	129	59.9	6	4.3	2.3 - 6.3
Other marital status ²	160	68	42.4	60	37.6	8	11.4	7.0 - 15.7
Chicago central city								
Total	2,282	1,384	60.6	1,181	51.8	203	14.7	13.6 - 15.7
Men	1,045	761	72.9	645	61.7	116	15.3	13.9 - 16.7
Women	1,237	623	50.3	536	43.4	86	13.9	12.3 - 15.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	188	85	45.3	56	30.9	27	31.8	26.5 - 37.1
White	1,337	828	61.9	761	56.9	66	8.0	7.0 - 9.1
Men	624	470	75.2	428	68.6	41	8.8	7.4 - 10.2
Women	713	358	50.2	333	46.7	25	7.0	5.5 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	84	48	57.8	39	46.7	9	19.3	13.1 - 25.4
Black	857	499	58.2	367	42.8	132	26.5	24.0 - 28.9
Men	379	262	69.1	190	50.1	72	27.5	24.1 - 31.0
Women	478	237	49.6	177	37.0	60	25.3	21.7 - 28.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	96	35	36.1	17	18.1	17	49.7	37.7 - 61.7
Hispanic origin	301	188	62.5	163	54.1	25	13.4	10.4 - 16.3
Men	156	122	78.0	106	68.2	15	12.6	9.1 - 16.2
Women	145	66	45.7	57	39.0	10	14.7	9.5 - 19.8
Single (never married)	785	515	65.7	411	52.4	105	20.3	18.4 - 22.2
Married, spouse present	988	620	62.8	565	57.2	55	8.9	7.7 - 10.2
Other marital status ²	509	248	48.7	205	40.3	43	17.3	14.7 - 19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Cleveland central city								
Total	413	216	52.3	180	43.7	36	16.5	13.9 - 19.2
Men	195	119	61.0	97	49.9	22	18.2	14.5 - 21.9
Women	218	97	44.5	83	38.1	14	14.5	10.7 - 18.3
White	213	112	52.7	99	46.5	13	11.7	8.5 - 15.0
Men	106	69	64.4	59	55.9	9	13.2	8.9 - 17.6
Women	107	44	41.0	40	37.1	4	9.4	4.7 - 14.1
Black	197	101	51.3	79	39.9	22	22.3	17.4 - 27.2
Men	88	50	56.6	37	42.4	13	25.2	17.8 - 32.6
Women	109	51	47.0	41	37.9	10	19.4	12.9 - 26.0
Single (never married)	122	74	60.6	54	44.8	19	26.1	20.8 - 31.4
Married, spouse present	166	89	53.3	81	48.6	8	8.9	5.7 - 12.1
Other marital status ²	125	54	42.9	45	36.0	9	16.1	10.8 - 21.4
Dallas central city								
Total	753	545	72.4	514	68.3	31	5.6	4.4 - 6.9
Men	373	306	82.1	291	78.0	15	5.0	3.4 - 6.5
Women	380	239	62.9	223	58.8	16	6.5	4.5 - 8.5
White	516	380	73.5	367	71.1	12	3.3	2.1 - 4.4
Men	257	218	84.9	213	82.8	5	2.4	1.1 - 3.7
Women	259	162	62.3	154	59.6	7	4.4	2.4 - 6.4
Black	228	160	70.1	142	62.2	18	11.3	8.0 - 14.7
Men	109	83	75.6	73	66.8	10	11.6	6.9 - 16.4
Women	118	77	65.0	69	57.9	8	11.0	6.2 - 15.8
Hispanic origin	93	71	75.6	67	71.6	4	5.3	1.8 - 8.8
Men	61	54	89.9	52	86.0	2	4.4	.8 - 8.1
Single (never married)	246	195	79.4	181	73.6	14	7.4	5.1 - 9.7
Married, spouse present	348	241	69.2	232	66.5	9	3.8	2.3 - 5.3
Other marital status ²	159	109	68.6	102	64.1	7	6.6	3.6 - 9.5
Detroit central city								
Total	799	430	53.8	324	40.6	106	24.6	22.6 - 26.6
Men	366	232	63.4	175	47.9	57	24.5	21.8 - 27.2
Women	433	198	45.7	149	34.4	49	24.7	21.8 - 27.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	96	49	51.4	26	26.7	24	48.1	41.7 - 54.4
White	266	143	53.7	124	46.6	19	13.3	10.5 - 16.0
Men	126	84	66.9	71	56.2	13	15.9	12.1 - 19.8
Women	140	59	41.9	53	37.9	6	9.5	5.7 - 13.2
Black	520	282	54.2	195	37.5	87	30.7	27.7 - 33.8
Men	232	145	62.3	101	43.7	43	29.9	25.7 - 34.2
Women	288	137	47.6	94	32.6	43	31.6	27.1 - 36.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	71	33	46.2	13	17.8	20	61.6	50.0 - 73.2
Single (never married)	282	168	59.5	107	37.9	61	36.3	32.8 - 39.8
Married, spouse present	295	161	54.5	143	48.6	18	10.9	8.5 - 13.3
Other marital status ²	222	101	45.6	74	33.3	27	26.9	22.7 - 31.1
District of Columbia								
Total	481	322	67.0	295	61.3	27	8.4	7.6 - 9.3
Men	219	161	73.7	148	67.5	14	8.4	7.2 - 9.6
Women	262	161	61.4	147	56.2	14	8.5	7.3 - 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37	17	45.1	11	30.8	5	31.6	25.8 - 37.4
White	130	95	73.5	93	72.0	2	2.1	1.3 - 2.8
Men	61	49	81.1	48	79.7	1	1.8	.8 - 2.7
Women	69	46	66.9	45	65.3	1	2.4	1.2 - 3.6
Black	339	219	64.5	194	57.1	25	11.4	10.2 - 12.6
Men	153	109	71.0	96	62.9	12	11.5	9.8 - 13.3
Women	187	110	59.1	98	52.4	12	11.3	9.5 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32	15	46.6	10	30.4	5	34.8	27.0 - 42.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
District of Columbia—Continued								
Hispanic origin	15	12	79.7	11	76.1	1	4.5	1.1 - 7.9
Single (never married)	197	144	73.2	126	64.2	18	12.3	10.8 - 13.7
Married, spouse present	159	107	67.0	103	64.4	4	3.8	2.9 - 4.8
Other marital status ²	125	71	57.2	66	52.8	5	7.6	6.0 - 9.3
Houston central city								
Total	1,308	923	70.6	844	64.5	79	8.6	7.4 - 9.7
Men	630	522	82.8	478	75.9	44	8.3	6.9 - 9.8
Women	678	401	59.2	366	54.0	35	8.8	7.1 - 10.6
White	916	648	70.8	607	66.3	41	6.3	5.2 - 7.5
Men	454	386	85.0	360	79.2	26	6.8	5.2 - 8.4
Women	462	262	56.7	247	53.6	15	5.6	3.9 - 7.4
Black	348	245	70.6	210	60.5	35	14.3	11.3 - 17.3
Men	155	119	76.8	102	65.9	17	14.2	9.9 - 18.6
Women	193	127	65.6	108	56.1	18	14.4	10.1 - 18.6
Hispanic origin	270	186	69.0	166	61.6	20	10.6	7.6 - 13.6
Men	146	128	87.8	115	78.5	14	10.6	7.0 - 14.2
Women	124	58	46.7	52	41.6	6	10.8	5.4 - 16.2
Single (never married)	351	274	78.1	239	68.0	35	12.9	10.5 - 15.4
Married, spouse present	686	465	67.7	437	63.7	28	6.0	4.7 - 7.4
Other marital status ²	271	184	67.9	169	62.2	16	8.4	5.9 - 11.0
Milwaukee central city								
Total	471	304	64.6	265	56.3	39	12.8	10.4 - 15.2
Men	219	159	72.7	137	62.4	23	14.2	10.7 - 17.6
Women	252	145	57.5	129	51.0	16	11.3	8.0 - 14.6
White	347	223	64.3	206	59.4	17	7.6	5.4 - 9.9
Men	161	121	75.0	111	68.7	10	8.4	5.2 - 11.5
Women	186	102	55.0	95	51.3	7	6.7	3.6 - 9.8
Black	107	71	66.4	51	47.6	20	28.3	20.5 - 36.0
Single (never married)	156	110	70.2	88	56.5	22	19.6	14.9 - 24.3
Married, spouse present	220	147	67.0	135	61.5	12	8.3	5.4 - 11.1
Other marital status ²	95	47	49.6	42	44.0	5	11.2	5.4 - 16.9
New York central city								
Total	5,761	3,232	56.1	2,970	51.6	262	8.1	7.6 - 8.6
Men	2,602	1,795	69.0	1,642	63.1	153	8.5	7.8 - 9.2
Women	3,159	1,437	45.5	1,328	42.0	109	7.6	6.9 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	468	125	26.6	86	18.5	38	30.7	26.7 - 34.7
White	3,976	2,203	55.4	2,045	51.4	158	7.2	6.6 - 7.7
Men	1,803	1,266	70.2	1,173	65.0	94	7.4	6.6 - 8.1
Women	2,173	937	43.1	872	40.1	65	6.9	6.0 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	282	82	28.9	63	22.4	18	22.5	17.9 - 27.1
Black	1,459	831	57.0	736	50.4	95	11.5	10.2 - 12.7
Men	633	410	64.8	355	56.1	55	13.5	11.6 - 15.4
Women	825	421	50.9	381	46.1	40	9.5	7.9 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	159	40	24.9	21	13.0	19	47.9	37.7 - 58.2
Hispanic origin	1,298	651	50.2	564	43.4	87	13.4	11.9 - 14.9
Men	558	384	68.9	332	59.5	52	13.6	11.7 - 15.5
Women	741	267	36.1	232	31.3	35	13.2	10.9 - 15.4
Single (never married)	2,011	1,178	58.5	1,028	51.1	149	12.7	11.7 - 13.6
Married, spouse present	2,497	1,522	60.9	1,449	58.0	73	4.8	4.3 - 5.4
Other marital status ²	1,253	532	42.5	493	39.4	39	7.4	6.3 - 8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate ¹
Philadelphia central city								
Total	1,279	683	53.4	625	48.9	58	8.5	7.4 - 9.7
Men	563	370	65.7	338	60.1	32	8.5	7.0 - 10.1
Women	716	314	43.8	287	40.1	27	8.5	6.8 - 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	89	34	37.5	24	26.7	10	28.9	20.7 - 37.1
White	797	434	54.5	406	50.9	28	6.5	5.2 - 7.8
Men	353	243	69.0	228	64.7	15	6.1	4.5 - 7.8
Women	444	191	43.0	178	40.0	13	7.0	5.0 - 9.0
Black	459	232	50.6	202	44.1	30	12.8	10.2 - 15.5
Men	198	117	59.0	100	50.6	17	14.2	10.4 - 18.1
Women	260	115	44.2	102	39.2	13	11.4	7.9 - 14.9
Single (never married)	391	233	59.5	201	51.4	32	13.6	11.2 - 16.0
Married, spouse present	599	335	55.9	320	53.4	15	4.5	3.3 - 5.7
Other marital status ²	289	116	40.1	104	36.1	12	10.0	7.0 - 13.1
St. Louis central city								
Total	330	182	55.1	163	49.4	19	10.4	7.7 - 13.1
Men	138	91	65.9	80	57.7	11	12.4	8.2 - 16.5
Women	192	91	47.3	83	43.4	8	8.4	4.9 - 11.9
White	176	105	59.7	98	56.0	7	6.3	3.4 - 9.1
Men	72	53	74.7	50	70.4	3	5.7	1.9 - 9.5
Women	104	51	49.5	48	46.0	4	6.9	2.6 - 11.2
Black	148	73	49.3	61	41.2	12	16.3	10.6 - 22.1
Single (never married)	105	61	58.3	52	49.5	9	15.1	9.6 - 20.6
Married, spouse present	139	81	58.5	76	54.9	5	6.2	3.0 - 9.5

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

³ These data are for the Labor Market Area (LMA) rather than the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) for which estimates were published in earlier

years. The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE											
Metropolitan areas:²											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	1,110	175	129	(³)	160	194	130	132	66	(³)	(³)
Atlanta	1,239	191	150	(³)	159	217	148	152	65	(³)	59
Baltimore	1,070	137	175	(³)	117	189	142	122	52	44	48
Boston	1,535	213	268	66	171	288	202	154	74	38	49
Buffalo	533	36	55	(³)	68	104	85	67	48	(³)	(³)
Chicago	3,613	441	466	99	450	690	448	396	276	130	180
Cincinnati	705	70	99	36	83	107	100	81	55	(³)	(³)
Cleveland	883	106	122	(³)	114	139	118	101	72	34	41
Dallas-Fort Worth	1,926	285	210	60	244	331	214	258	111	96	87
Denver-Boulder	1,036	172	155	46	127	178	123	116	(³)	(³)	(³)
Detroit	2,011	200	251	63	238	327	305	229	208	75	86
Houston	1,841	262	226	61	273	312	204	237	78	77	84
Indianapolis	641	70	72	(³)	60	112	97	91	52	(³)	(³)
Kansas City	743	87	84	(³)	84	132	97	88	62	(³)	43
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3,963	502	532	132	443	681	477	481	370	125	161
Miami	860	99	87	(³)	105	152	121	111	61	38	49
Milwaukee	693	72	102	(³)	75	103	101	90	54	(³)	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	1,265	161	170	44	159	227	189	120	76	51	52
Nassau-Suffolk	1,302	190	195	39	178	262	138	154	47	47	40
New York LMA	3,817	491	575	97	399	792	609	335	251	131	116
Newark	1,015	140	137	30	113	203	121	105	81	33	43
Philadelphia	2,299	271	333	74	288	409	278	283	162	83	92
Pittsburgh	978	103	138	(³)	120	156	144	119	53	53	50
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	872	95	107	(³)	96	144	112	142	56	(³)	(³)
St. Louis	1,141	124	145	(³)	138	220	173	122	64	44	53
San Diego	974	117	141	(³)	136	143	156	124	(³)	(³)	(³)
San Francisco-Oakland	1,887	306	301	68	225	342	225	199	85	57	57
San Jose	763	124	145	(³)	89	121	63	84	(³)	(³)	(³)
Seattle-Everett	922	138	144	(³)	124	145	119	94	(³)	(³)	(³)
Washington, D.C.	1,840	344	341	83	183	359	223	150	(³)	57	52
Cities:											
Baltimore	328	(³)	40	(³)	(³)	63	64	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Chicago	1,354	113	162	(³)	133	278	229	134	125	53	89
Cleveland	212	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	31	45	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Dallas	543	83	56	(³)	74	86	70	62	(³)	(³)	(³)
Detroit	408	(³)	34	(³)	28	67	104	36	62	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	318	43	59	12	21	64	66	17	(³)	15	14
Houston	911	113	103	(³)	124	165	112	116	(³)	49	50
Milwaukee	299	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	48	53	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New York	3,193	386	463	76	332	690	534	276	222	114	98
Philadelphia	676	60	93	(³)	66	123	118	69	59	(³)	33
St. Louis	180	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	44	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
EMPLOYED											
Metropolitan areas:²											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	1,057	169	126	(³)	154	188	123	125	57	(³)	(³)
Atlanta	1,187	188	147	(³)	155	207	133	148	58	(³)	54
Baltimore	1,016	132	171	(³)	114	181	131	117	47	41	40
Boston	1,487	208	263	65	167	280	195	146	71	37	45
Buffalo	489	35	54	(³)	66	99	76	80	41	(³)	(³)
Chicago	3,336	428	452	95	420	650	392	364	237	116	150
Cincinnati	651	66	95	34	77	101	89	74	50	(³)	(³)
Cleveland	812	105	119	(³)	105	130	104	90	62	31	32
Dallas-Fort Worth	1,838	277	207	58	233	321	195	249	100	92	80
Denver-Boulder	991	168	153	45	121	170	115	111	(³)	(³)	(³)
Detroit	1,841	194	246	61	220	301	263	214	179	65	73
Houston	1,720	254	220	58	258	292	187	215	73	66	72
Indianapolis	599	68	70	(³)	55	107	85	85	48	(³)	(³)
Kansas City	711	87	83	(³)	80	127	91	86	58	(³)	38
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3,721	490	514	128	418	645	437	449	334	117	136
Miami	814	97	86	(³)	100	147	113	104	55	36	46
Milwaukee	642	69	98	(³)	71	99	93	80	47	(³)	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	1,209	157	166	43	154	219	180	114	67	47	49
Nassau-Suffolk	1,255	186	191	38	172	249	132	149	44	45	36
New York LMA	3,570	478	555	92	368	744	563	316	217	120	100
Newark	965	138	135	29	109	193	114	100	72	27	38
Philadelphia	2,180	264	327	70	272	391	253	269	148	76	84
Pittsburgh	886	99	132	(³)	111	148	130	103	43	44	38

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
EMPLOYED—Continued											
Metropolitan areas:²											
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	815	89	105	(9)	90	134	103	131	51	(9)	(9)
St. Louis	1,075	121	143	(9)	131	213	157	113	56	41	45
San Diego	920	113	138	(9)	128	140	144	114	(9)	(9)	(9)
San Francisco-Oakland	1,792	299	293	67	215	326	208	189	79	51	47
San Jose	726	121	143	(9)	85	116	61	78	(9)	(9)	(9)
Seattle-Everett	864	135	141	(9)	117	137	108	87	(9)	(9)	(9)
Washington, D.C.	1,782	340	336	82	176	349	209	144	(9)	55	48
Cities:											
Baltimore	297	(9)	38	(9)	(9)	59	57	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Chicago	1,181	107	156	(9)	115	255	186	117	100	44	69
Cleveland	180	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	29	37	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Dallas	514	81	55	(9)	70	82	63	58	(9)	(9)	(9)
Detroit	324	(9)	33	(9)	22	54	78	30	46	(9)	(9)
District of Columbia	295	43	58	12	19	59	59	15	(9)	14	11
Houston	844	111	99	(9)	116	154	101	106	(9)	43	42
Milwaukee	265	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	46	48	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
New York	2,970	375	446	73	303	637	492	257	189	104	84
Philadelphia	625	58	93	(9)	60	116	104	64	53	(9)	30
St. Louis	163	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	39	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
UNEMPLOYED											
Metropolitan areas:²											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove .	52	6	3	(9)	6	6	6	7	9	(9)	(9)
Atlanta	53	3	3	(9)	4	10	15	4	7	(9)	5
Baltimore	54	4	4	(9)	4	8	11	6	5	3	8
Boston	48	5	5	1	4	8	7	8	4	2	4
Buffalo	44	1	1	(9)	1	5	9	8	7	(9)	(9)
Chicago	277	13	14	4	30	40	56	32	40	14	30
Cincinnati	54	4	4	2	6	6	11	8	5	(9)	(9)
Cleveland	71	2	3	(9)	8	9	14	11	11	3	8
Dallas-Fort Worth	88	8	3	3	11	11	19	9	10	4	7
Denver-Boulder	44	5	2	1	5	9	8	5	(9)	(9)	(9)
Detroit	170	6	5	2	18	26	43	15	29	9	14
Houston	121	7	6	3	15	20	17	22	5	11	12
Indianapolis	43	2	2	(9)	4	4	12	5	4	(9)	(9)
Kansas City	32	1	1	(9)	4	6	7	2	3	(9)	5
Los Angeles-Long Beach	241	12	19	4	26	36	40	32	36	8	25
Miami	46	2	1	(9)	6	6	9	7	7	2	3
Milwaukee	51	4	4	(9)	3	4	7	9	7	(9)	(9)
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	56	5	4	1	5	9	9	6	9	4	3
Nassau-Suffolk	47	3	3	1	5	13	7	5	3	2	4
New York LMA	248	14	21	5	31	49	45	20	34	11	16
Newark	50	2	3	1	4	10	6	5	9	6	5
Philadelphia	119	7	6	3	16	18	25	14	14	7	8
Pittsburgh	92	4	6	(9)	9	8	14	16	10	10	12
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	57	6	2	(9)	6	10	9	11	5	(9)	(9)
St. Louis	66	3	2	(9)	7	7	15	9	8	4	8
San Diego	54	4	3	(9)	8	3	12	10	(9)	(9)	(9)
San Francisco-Oakland	95	8	9	1	10	16	17	10	6	6	10
San Jose	37	3	3	(9)	4	5	2	6	(9)	(9)	(9)
Seattle-Everett	58	3	3	(9)	7	8	11	7	(9)	(9)	(9)
Washington, D.C.	58	4	6	1	8	10	14	6	(9)	2	5
Cities:											
Baltimore	31	(9)	2	(9)	(9)	4	6	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Chicago	173	6	7	(9)	18	22	43	17	26	9	20
Cleveland	32	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	3	8	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
Dallas	28	2	1	(9)	4	4	7	4	(9)	(9)	(9)
Detroit	84	(9)	1	(9)	6	12	25	7	16	(9)	(9)
District of Columbia	24	1	1	1	3	4	7	2	(9)	1	3
Houston	67	2	4	(9)	9	11	11	10	(9)	6	8
Milwaukee	33	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	2	5	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)
New York	223	11	17	4	29	43	41	19	33	10	14
Philadelphia	51	2	1	(9)	6	7	13	6	7	(9)	3
St. Louis	17	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)	5	(9)	(9)	(9)	(9)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force by occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE											
Metropolitan areas:²											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	4.7	3.2	2.4	(³)	3.9	3.2	4.7	5.4	14.0	(³)	(³)
Atlanta	4.2	1.6	2.2	(³)	2.5	4.4	10.0	2.7	10.3	(³)	7.7
Baltimore	5.1	3.1	2.1	(³)	3.0	4.2	8.0	4.5	9.6	6.2	16.2
Boston	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.4	5.0	4.7	4.5	7.2
Buffalo	8.3	2.7	1.7	(³)	1.9	4.4	10.3	11.5	14.8	(³)	(³)
Chicago	7.7	3.0	3.0	4.1	6.7	5.8	12.5	8.1	14.4	10.9	16.6
Cincinnati	7.7	5.1	4.3	5.2	7.6	5.6	11.3	9.5	8.2	(³)	(³)
Cleveland	8.1	1.7	2.7	(³)	7.3	6.3	11.6	10.9	14.9	8.4	20.1
Dallas-Fort Worth	4.6	2.9	1.3	4.4	4.6	3.3	8.8	3.4	9.4	4.4	7.9
Denver-Boulder	4.3	2.6	1.0	1.8	4.1	4.8	6.4	4.5	(³)	(³)	(³)
Detroit	8.4	2.9	2.0	2.9	7.6	7.8	13.9	6.7	13.8	12.3	15.8
Houston	6.6	2.8	2.6	4.2	5.4	6.4	8.4	9.4	6.9	14.2	14.2
Indianapolis	6.7	3.1	2.7	(³)	7.5	3.8	12.1	6.0	7.0	(³)	(³)
Kansas City	4.3	.9	1.1	(³)	4.8	4.3	6.7	2.0	5.0	(³)	11.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach	6.1	2.5	3.6	3.0	5.8	5.3	8.3	6.6	9.8	6.1	15.5
Miami	5.4	1.9	1.4	(³)	5.5	3.7	7.2	6.1	10.8	5.7	6.9
Milwaukee	7.4	5.1	3.6	(³)	4.5	4.2	7.3	10.4	13.3	(³)	(³)
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	4.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.3	11.4	7.8	6.2
Nassau-Suffolk	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	3.0	5.0	4.8	3.3	6.2	4.4	9.9
New York LMA	6.5	2.8	3.6	4.9	7.8	6.1	7.4	5.8	13.5	8.3	13.8
Newark	4.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	4.5	10.9	18.0	11.9
Philadelphia	5.2	2.5	1.7	4.6	5.5	4.4	9.1	4.8	8.5	7.9	9.1
Pittsburgh	9.5	3.4	4.5	(³)	7.2	5.2	9.6	13.4	18.2	18.5	23.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	6.5	6.0	1.9	(³)	6.0	6.9	8.4	7.7	8.3	(³)	(³)
St. Louis	5.8	2.2	1.7	(³)	4.8	3.2	8.9	7.4	11.7	8.3	15.2
San Diego	5.6	3.0	2.1	(³)	6.2	2.2	7.6	8.1	(³)	(³)	(³)
San Francisco-Oakland	5.0	2.5	2.8	1.7	4.3	4.7	7.5	5.1	7.4	10.6	17.0
San Jose	4.8	2.5	1.8	(³)	4.7	4.5	3.6	7.1	(³)	(³)	(³)
Seattle-Everett	6.3	2.5	2.2	(³)	5.4	5.6	9.5	7.4	(³)	(³)	(³)
Washington, D.C.	3.1	1.1	1.6	.7	4.2	2.8	6.1	4.0	(³)	3.1	8.7
Cities:											
Baltimore	9.4	(³)	4.9	(³)	(³)	6.6	10.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Chicago	12.8	5.7	4.1	(³)	13.6	8.1	18.7	13.0	20.5	16.8	22.7
Cleveland	15.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	9.4	17.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Dallas	5.2	2.9	1.1	(³)	5.0	4.1	10.1	5.7	(³)	(³)	(³)
Detroit	20.5	(³)	4.2	(³)	21.0	18.2	24.6	18.6	25.7	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	7.4	1.7	2.4	4.6	12.0	6.5	10.4	10.5	(³)	9.8	21.8
Houston	7.4	1.5	4.0	(³)	7.0	6.6	10.2	8.8	(³)	12.6	15.7
Milwaukee	11.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	4.5	10.0	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
New York	7.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	8.8	6.4	7.7	6.8	14.7	8.6	13.9
Philadelphia	7.5	3.4	.8	(³)	9.3	5.9	11.4	8.1	11.4	(³)	10.5
St. Louis	9.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	11.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² All are Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) except those labeled Labor Market Areas (LMA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".

³ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication

standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 25. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employed civilians by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
Men—Continued												
Metropolitan areas:¹												
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	462	100.0	11.8	13.6	2.0	9.0	6.1	7.9	25.1	7.3	7.3	4.5
St. Louis	576	100.0	13.3	11.8	3.9	11.5	7.0	10.4	18.6	7.0	6.8	6.9
San Diego	509	100.0	12.2	15.4	3.1	12.2	5.2	13.5	20.6	4.3	3.7	5.5
San Francisco-Oakland	973	100.0	17.3	16.9	4.3	11.6	7.0	9.9	17.8	5.2	4.6	4.0
San Jose	414	100.0	17.8	22.9	7.0	11.8	5.6	6.3	15.1	4.8	3.0	4.2
Seattle-Everett	487	100.0	17.9	16.2	2.9	12.7	6.7	8.7	16.8	4.5	6.0	5.1
Washington, D.C.	953	100.0	20.5	20.2	5.1	9.4	7.8	10.1	14.3	1.5	4.9	4.5
Cities:												
Baltimore	148	100.0	10.1	11.9	1.1	4.9	6.3	17.1	16.8	8.6	10.7	11.1
Chicago	645	100.0	9.0	12.8	2.4	8.0	9.8	16.5	15.7	10.4	6.6	8.2
Cleveland	97	100.0	10.9	7.9	3.0	7.0	7.0	14.0	19.0	14.0	9.0	6.8
Dallas	291	100.0	16.0	8.8	2.8	13.2	5.9	10.3	18.1	5.4	7.6	9.9
Detroit	175	100.0	4.0	8.7	2.0	4.8	6.0	20.6	15.6	19.5	7.4	9.6
District of Columbia	148	100.0	15.2	20.9	3.5	5.5	9.8	18.4	9.3	1.5	8.2	6.6
Houston	478	100.0	12.9	10.6	2.4	14.1	6.6	9.3	20.6	5.8	8.1	8.1
Milwaukee	137	100.0	8.3	12.0	3.8	5.9	6.5	12.1	19.4	13.1	9.5	7.5
New York	1,642	100.0	14.0	13.4	2.5	10.6	12.2	16.2	14.7	5.3	6.0	4.5
Philadelphia	338	100.0	11.2	13.9	3.1	7.8	8.4	14.9	17.7	7.9	6.7	7.4
St. Louis	80	100.0	8.5	7.4	4.1	7.4	8.7	20.6	14.2	12.0	10.5	6.3
Women												
Metropolitan areas:¹												
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	461	100.0	13.6	10.9	2.7	14.0	34.5	15.2	2.6	4.4	.7	1.2
Atlanta	537	100.0	14.0	13.9	3.5	14.0	29.6	14.6	2.8	5.0	.4	1.7
Baltimore	456	100.0	9.7	18.3	3.3	12.9	31.9	16.7	1.6	3.0	.6	1.5
Boston	707	100.0	10.8	18.6	4.5	12.0	30.8	14.8	2.1	4.7	.5	1.1
Buffalo	216	100.0	3.9	12.6	4.2	13.2	38.3	20.2	1.6	3.7	1.0	1.1
Chicago	1,452	100.0	9.8	14.7	2.5	13.2	35.0	13.4	2.7	5.5	.7	2.0
Cincinnati	285	100.0	7.2	17.9	6.7	12.4	26.9	18.7	1.4	6.2	1.0	1.1
Cleveland	350	100.0	9.6	17.2	3.6	13.5	28.9	17.2	1.9	4.9	.9	2.0
Dallas-Fort Worth	779	100.0	13.4	13.2	2.9	13.9	32.6	13.6	2.7	5.2	.8	1.2
Denver-Boulder	447	100.0	14.8	14.7	4.8	13.3	31.1	14.7	1.3	2.6	.8	1.4
Detroit	796	100.0	8.7	14.4	3.2	14.1	30.9	18.7	1.4	5.7	.5	1.5
Houston	723	100.0	11.4	14.7	4.1	14.8	32.7	16.0	1.7	2.2	.8	1.2
Indianapolis	269	100.0	10.1	11.1	3.4	11.3	32.6	19.8	2.8	5.3	1.0	1.9
Kansas City	309	100.0	10.6	13.4	2.4	11.8	33.5	15.5	2.7	6.8	.5	2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	1,587	100.0	12.5	13.4	3.4	11.9	30.7	14.7	3.3	7.9	.5	1.4
Miami	346	100.0	8.9	13.4	2.2	11.4	34.0	17.0	2.6	8.3	.3	1.6
Milwaukee	278	100.0	8.4	17.8	4.1	11.8	28.0	20.2	2.3	5.4	.3	1.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	570	100.0	8.6	14.4	3.5	12.9	32.6	19.0	1.6	4.7	.9	1.5
Nassau-Suffolk	532	100.0	10.4	16.6	3.0	14.6	36.9	12.7	.9	2.6	1.1	.7
New York LMA	1,586	100.0	11.1	17.7	2.4	10.2	32.5	16.5	1.4	7.0	.4	.8
Newark	435	100.0	9.7	14.5	3.4	10.8	34.8	14.5	2.3	7.5	.5	1.5
Philadelphia	980	100.0	8.8	17.2	3.2	13.4	32.1	14.2	2.0	6.6	.6	1.6
Pittsburgh	397	100.0	6.8	17.5	3.8	13.8	30.6	19.4	1.4	3.9	.8	1.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	353	100.0	9.9	11.8	3.4	13.8	30.0	18.8	4.3	4.9	.9	1.6
St. Louis	499	100.0	8.9	14.9	2.8	12.9	34.6	19.5	1.3	3.2	.4	1.0
San Diego	411	100.0	12.4	14.4	3.0	16.0	27.6	18.5	2.2	2.7	.9	1.3
San Francisco-Oakland	819	100.0	15.9	15.6	3.1	12.4	31.5	13.6	1.9	3.5	.8	1.0
San Jose	312	100.0	15.1	15.3	4.7	11.6	29.5	11.1	4.9	5.2	1.4	.7
Seattle-Everett	377	100.0	12.6	16.5	3.6	14.6	27.7	17.3	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.9
Washington, D.C.	829	100.0	17.5	17.3	4.1	10.4	33.1	13.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6
Cities:												
Baltimore	149	100.0	8.6	13.6	5.3	8.1	33.1	21.3	2.3	4.7	.7	1.5
Chicago	536	100.0	9.1	13.7	2.6	11.8	35.8	14.9	2.9	6.0	.3	2.9
Cleveland	83	100.0	6.9	10.7	1.4	12.6	26.2	28.0	1.9	7.7	.8	3.9
Dallas	223	100.0	15.4	13.3	2.9	14.3	29.2	14.6	2.5	5.0	.5	1.9
Detroit	149	100.0	5.8	11.7	4.0	9.1	29.6	28.2	1.6	7.8	.7	1.6
District of Columbia	147	100.0	13.7	18.2	4.3	7.1	30.6	21.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Houston	366	100.0	13.4	13.2	4.6	13.2	33.4	15.3	2.0	2.2	1.0	1.0
Milwaukee	129	100.0	5.2	15.5	4.1	10.7	28.5	24.2	1.6	7.5	.2	2.6
New York	1,328	100.0	10.8	17.1	2.4	9.7	32.8	17.1	1.3	7.7	.4	.8
Philadelphia	287	100.0	7.1	15.8	3.5	11.6	30.6	18.8	1.3	9.0	.5	1.6
St. Louis	83	100.0	6.5	14.1	1.8	11.0	35.1	26.6	(²)	3.0	(²)	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employed civilians by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and occupation, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total employed		Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service occupations	Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical			Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers
Black—Continued												
Metropolitan areas:¹												
Washington, D.C.	442	100.0	11.9	10.5	4.5	6.2	23.7	21.2	7.0	1.7	6.6	5.6
Cities:												
Baltimore	148	100.0	6.8	6.6	4.3	6.5	18.7	24.7	9.2	7.1	6.9	8.3
Chicago	367	100.0	5.1	11.5	3.0	8.5	25.7	19.1	8.6	7.6	4.9	5.8
Cleveland	79	100.0	4.3	9.2	1.7	9.0	16.3	27.1	8.7	11.7	8.6	2.8
Dallas	142	100.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	10.2	20.6	19.0	12.2	8.1	8.1	11.5
Detroit	195	100.0	4.0	9.1	2.6	5.0	19.5	26.0	7.1	15.0	4.3	6.4
District of Columbia	194	100.0	8.9	10.6	3.2	5.6	24.5	25.6	6.5	1.9	6.8	5.6
Houston	210	100.0	4.7	5.7	3.8	7.2	19.6	25.0	8.6	3.3	12.8	8.1
Milwaukee	51	100.0	1.5	7.9	3.6	5.6	10.2	32.4	6.7	14.2	10.5	6.2
New York	736	100.0	7.5	9.9	2.3	5.3	27.3	25.7	7.7	6.5	4.6	2.8
Philadelphia	202	100.0	6.4	8.3	4.6	7.0	19.2	24.1	9.5	10.1	5.7	4.8
St. Louis	61	100.0	5.0	5.0	3.6	8.6	19.8	35.8	5.5	6.4	6.7	3.5
Hispanic origin												
Metropolitan areas:¹												
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	171	100.0	6.3	4.7	.8	5.2	14.5	20.0	15.0	17.9	5.1	6.6
Boston	31	100.0	.8	8.0	1.1	7.6	11.6	34.1	10.0	18.8	4.7	3.3
Chicago	275	100.0	3.2	5.0	1.6	4.4	16.4	17.8	11.8	23.2	4.0	10.5
Dallas-Fort Worth	168	100.0	5.5	4.3	.5	4.1	10.5	17.9	23.4	12.8	6.9	12.6
Denver-Boulder	80	100.0	6.9	6.1	.9	9.0	20.6	19.7	13.9	9.1	6.0	7.1
Houston	247	100.0	5.8	5.6	2.9	8.8	14.0	17.4	19.6	10.4	5.0	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	1,062	100.0	4.6	4.6	2.1	6.8	13.3	16.8	16.5	21.1	4.8	6.0
Miami	368	100.0	10.7	5.9	1.4	13.2	17.4	13.0	15.3	11.7	4.9	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk	36	100.0	13.0	10.7	4.5	8.3	18.6	16.3	11.4	8.8	3.6	4.7
New York LMA	604	100.0	6.2	5.4	1.9	8.0	18.3	24.2	10.6	16.5	4.2	3.9
Newark	60	100.0	3.4	4.3	2.9	5.0	10.7	13.6	13.0	31.3	4.7	11.0
Philadelphia	33	100.0	6.0	16.2	(?)	6.0	13.3	14.2	20.2	12.1	5.4	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	155	100.0	4.5	8.2	1.6	7.7	12.0	12.6	17.0	14.7	6.0	4.8
San Diego	128	100.0	7.0	5.0	1.7	5.7	7.8	29.2	16.1	10.0	2.9	4.4
San Francisco-Oakland	157	100.0	7.8	7.7	3.0	7.5	18.2	18.0	12.7	11.3	4.4	8.8
San Jose	76	100.0	7.8	5.0	3.2	7.7	15.5	12.6	13.5	16.8	2.8	11.0
Washington, D.C.	55	100.0	18.5	19.3	1.1	4.7	14.2	33.4	6.4	.7	.1	1.0
Cities:												
Chicago	163	100.0	2.9	6.1	1.1	3.7	17.9	18.5	11.3	22.5	3.4	12.2
Dallas	67	100.0	6.3	2.9	.4	3.8	6.5	21.8	21.4	12.2	5.5	15.6
District of Columbia	11	100.0	10.4	12.7	4.4	5.1	15.2	38.7	8.2	(?)	.5	2.6
Houston	166	100.0	3.3	3.0	1.1	10.0	13.8	16.4	22.0	11.3	6.2	10.6
New York	564	100.0	6.3	5.5	1.8	7.7	18.7	24.4	10.7	16.1	4.2	4.1

¹ All are Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) except those labeled Labor Market Areas (LMA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".

² Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS

publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force for nonagricultural workers by industry, 1985 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total ²	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
		Total ³	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ⁴	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE											
Metropolitan areas:⁵											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	1,083	873	60	242	187	55	54	220	80	212	107
Atlanta	1,211	1,000	71	189	108	82	109	289	86	255	123
Baltimore	1,047	756	59	180	101	59	62	200	58	218	238
Boston	1,516	1,249	60	292	206	86	81	277	124	415	179
Buffalo	527	421	(⁶)	109	67	41	(⁶)	129	31	99	85
Chicago	3,564	2,965	139	831	507	324	228	730	273	761	398
Cincinnati	689	580	(⁶)	165	98	67	50	153	(⁶)	153	83
Cleveland	863	705	33	204	135	69	45	187	51	182	111
Dallas-Fort Worth	1,885	1,550	168	365	258	106	128	385	156	324	191
Denver-Boulder	1,021	803	65	136	87	49	71	213	87	200	141
Detroit	1,966	1,624	66	546	447	99	93	410	104	403	249
Houston	1,794	1,496	158	252	143	108	123	399	126	345	166
Indianapolis	625	493	(⁶)	120	78	42	(⁶)	135	46	117	92
Kansas City	727	587	39	138	76	62	62	152	54	140	92
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3,862	3,096	133	975	645	330	203	680	262	835	427
Miami	834	647	54	118	58	60	63	185	63	163	113
Milwaukee	684	558	(⁶)	172	125	46	(⁶)	138	(⁶)	149	87
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	1,244	1,014	50	244	163	80	80	291	88	261	156
Nassau-Suffolk	1,287	989	65	209	134	76	92	261	114	248	221
New York LMA	3,764	2,923	123	555	198	357	247	594	426	976	613
Newark	996	809	39	237	112	125	79	168	85	201	137
Philadelphia	2,259	1,832	110	485	241	244	113	427	143	554	288
Pittsburgh	962	785	45	179	140	39	57	216	50	229	111
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	839	627	66	137	104	(⁶)	57	156	(⁶)	166	150
St. Louis	1,105	931	61	209	129	79	86	234	73	265	125
San Diego	928	696	59	125	101	(⁶)	(⁶)	199	66	214	149
San Francisco-Oakland	1,847	1,409	112	265	154	111	138	331	161	397	268
San Jose	749	606	(⁶)	273	247	(⁶)	(⁶)	112	(⁶)	136	83
Seattle-Everett	900	698	(⁶)	143	116	(⁶)	60	202	58	193	127
Washington, D.C.	1,802	1,142	91	91	52	39	88	289	103	479	560
Cities:											
Baltimore	320	250	(⁶)	53	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	54	(⁶)	85	60
Chicago	1,343	1,094	36	290	173	118	75	274	93	326	182
Cleveland	206	158	(⁶)	50	35	(⁶)	(⁶)	36	(⁶)	45	37
Dallas	529	457	54	81	50	(⁶)	(⁶)	122	53	105	(⁶)
Detroit	396	313	(⁶)	104	89	(⁶)	(⁶)	79	(⁶)	84	70
District of Columbia	311	187	13	10	(⁶)	8	15	41	16	92	107
Houston	885	740	77	107	62	45	55	191	72	197	81
Milwaukee	296	241	(⁶)	70	49	(⁶)	(⁶)	57	(⁶)	72	(⁶)
New York	3,150	2,459	92	458	154	304	204	494	378	833	502
Philadelphia	666	532	(⁶)	113	47	66	(⁶)	122	39	204	98
St. Louis	178	145	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	53	(⁶)
UNEMPLOYED											
Metropolitan areas:⁵											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ..	48	47	3	18	15	3	1	12	2	9	(⁷)
Atlanta	52	49	3	6	2	4	3	19	7	10	3
Baltimore	53	43	5	8	4	4	4	12	1	13	10
Boston	47	42	4	11	8	4	3	12	1	12	3
Buffalo	43	38	(⁶)	11	8	4	(⁶)	10	(⁷)	7	5
Chicago	273	246	17	76	50	25	14	74	10	55	20
Cincinnati	53	48	(⁶)	11	9	2	4	14	(⁶)	12	5
Cleveland	70	61	8	17	13	4	2	16	3	14	7
Dallas-Fort Worth	84	78	9	18	11	7	4	25	5	17	4
Denver-Boulder	42	38	5	8	6	2	3	9	4	9	3
Detroit	166	143	9	44	34	11	6	42	5	36	20
Houston	118	107	20	15	10	5	6	35	5	22	5
Indianapolis	42	37	(⁶)	7	5	3	(⁶)	13	2	9	4
Kansas City	32	25	3	5	3	2	1	9	1	7	5
Los Angeles-Long Beach	237	211	16	71	43	28	9	50	10	55	16
Miami	43	38	5	9	4	5	2	12	2	7	4
Milwaukee	50	45	(⁶)	14	9	5	(⁶)	9	(⁶)	12	4
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	55	49	4	13	9	4	2	15	3	12	6
Nassau-Suffolk	47	41	4	9	5	4	2	11	3	11	6
New York LMA	244	217	12	52	16	36	15	59	17	62	21
Newark	48	45	3	16	8	7	5	10	2	9	2
Philadelphia	117	105	10	27	14	12	4	34	5	25	9
Pittsburgh	91	82	9	28	23	5	9	17	2	17	7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	56	47	9	10	7	(⁶)	2	12	(⁶)	11	8
St. Louis	63	56	7	13	10	4	4	15	1	15	6
San Diego	51	43	8	7	5	(⁶)	(⁶)	14	2	11	6
San Francisco-Oakland	92	81	12	16	10	6	3	23	5	22	8
San Jose	35	31	(⁶)	13	10	(⁶)	(⁶)	5	(⁶)	7	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employment status of the experienced¹ civilian labor force for nonagricultural workers by industry, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and area	Total ²	Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers								Government	
		Total ³	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services ⁴
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
UNEMPLOYED—Continued											
Metropolitan areas:⁵											
Seattle-Everett	57	51	(⁶)	7	5	(⁶)	3	15	2	16	4
Washington, D.C.	57	45	7	4	2	1	2	16	2	14	11
Cities:											
Baltimore	30	25	(⁶)	4	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	6	(⁶)	8	5
Chicago	171	153	9	45	30	16	7	47	6	38	14
Cleveland	31	25	(⁶)	6	5	(⁶)	(⁶)	7	(⁶)	7	5
Dallas	26	23	3	5	2	(⁶)	(⁶)	9	2	5	(⁶)
Detroit	82	68	(⁶)	22	17	(⁶)	(⁶)	19	(⁶)	19	14
District of Columbia	23	18	3	(⁷)	(⁶)	(⁷)	1	6	1	7	4
Houston	66	60	10	10	6	3	2	22	5	12	4
Milwaukee	33	30	(⁶)	9	5	(⁶)	(⁶)	6	(⁶)	9	(⁶)
New York	220	196	10	49	14	35	14	54	14	55	18
Philadelphia	49	43	(⁶)	11	5	6	(⁶)	15	3	9	5
St. Louis	16	15	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	5	(⁶)
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE											
Metropolitan areas:⁵											
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ..	4.5	5.4	5.6	7.6	7.9	6.3	2.3	5.5	2.8	4.4	.3
Atlanta	4.3	4.9	4.9	3.2	2.1	4.7	3.0	6.5	8.0	4.0	2.7
Baltimore	5.0	5.6	8.7	4.7	3.7	6.5	6.1	6.1	1.6	6.0	4.1
Boston	3.1	3.4	6.1	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.3	4.3	1.1	2.8	1.9
Buffalo	8.1	8.9	(⁶)	10.3	11.1	9.0	(⁶)	7.7	1.0	6.6	5.5
Chicago	7.7	8.3	12.1	9.1	10.0	7.8	6.2	10.1	3.8	7.3	5.1
Cincinnati	7.7	8.3	(⁶)	6.9	9.3	3.4	7.9	8.8	(⁶)	7.6	5.5
Cleveland	8.1	8.7	25.2	8.3	9.4	6.1	5.4	8.5	6.2	7.8	6.3
Dallas-Fort Worth	4.5	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.3	6.2	2.8	6.5	3.5	5.4	2.3
Denver-Boulder	4.1	4.8	7.5	5.7	6.7	3.8	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.4	2.2
Detroit	8.5	8.8	14.1	8.1	7.6	10.7	6.5	10.4	5.0	8.9	8.2
Houston	6.5	7.1	12.6	5.8	6.9	4.5	4.9	8.8	4.4	6.5	3.3
Indianapolis	6.7	7.5	(⁶)	6.0	6.0	6.0	(⁶)	9.5	4.7	7.9	3.9
Kansas City	4.4	4.3	8.4	3.4	3.9	2.8	1.4	5.7	1.2	5.1	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	6.1	6.8	11.9	7.2	6.6	8.4	4.5	7.4	3.9	6.6	3.7
Miami	5.2	5.8	8.8	8.0	7.3	8.6	3.2	6.5	3.6	4.5	3.5
Milwaukee	7.3	8.1	(⁶)	8.3	7.3	11.2	(⁶)	6.7	(⁶)	8.1	4.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	4.4	4.8	8.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	2.8	5.0	3.5	4.4	3.6
Nassau-Suffolk	3.6	4.1	6.6	4.3	3.6	5.5	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.5	2.6
New York LMA	6.5	7.4	9.4	9.4	7.8	10.2	6.2	9.9	3.9	6.4	3.5
Newark	4.9	5.6	7.6	6.6	7.3	6.0	6.3	5.9	2.2	4.6	1.8
Philadelphia	5.2	5.7	8.7	5.5	5.9	5.0	3.3	8.1	3.7	4.5	3.1
Pittsburgh	9.4	10.4	20.4	15.5	16.5	11.9	16.0	7.7	3.5	7.2	6.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	6.7	7.4	13.6	7.4	6.3	(⁶)	3.2	7.9	(⁶)	6.8	5.3
St. Louis	5.7	6.1	12.3	6.4	7.4	4.8	4.3	6.5	1.5	5.7	4.7
San Diego	5.5	6.2	13.4	5.3	5.0	(⁶)	(⁶)	7.2	3.0	5.1	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland	5.0	5.8	10.5	6.1	6.7	5.2	2.5	6.8	3.0	5.5	2.9
San Jose	4.6	5.1	(⁶)	4.9	4.2	(⁶)	(⁶)	4.5	(⁶)	5.2	2.7
Seattle-Everett	6.3	7.3	(⁶)	4.6	4.4	(⁶)	5.4	7.6	3.9	8.0	3.4
Washington, D.C.	3.1	3.9	7.5	4.2	4.6	3.6	1.9	5.7	1.6	3.0	1.9
Cities:											
Baltimore	9.4	9.9	(⁶)	6.9	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	10.7	(⁶)	9.4	8.9
Chicago	12.7	14.0	26.1	15.6	17.2	13.3	8.7	17.3	6.9	11.6	8.0
Cleveland	15.0	15.8	(⁶)	12.1	15.0	(⁶)	(⁶)	18.9	(⁶)	15.2	13.5
Dallas	4.8	5.1	5.7	5.7	4.6	(⁶)	(⁶)	7.0	3.4	4.3	(⁶)
Detroit	20.8	21.7	(⁶)	20.8	19.1	(⁶)	(⁶)	23.6	(⁶)	22.6	19.6
District of Columbia	7.4	9.8	24.6	4.8	(⁶)	4.8	9.3	14.7	3.9	7.3	4.0
Houston	7.5	8.1	12.4	9.2	10.4	7.6	2.8	11.3	6.8	6.1	5.1
Milwaukee	11.1	12.4	(⁶)	12.4	9.9	(⁶)	(⁶)	10.2	(⁶)	13.1	(⁶)
New York	7.0	8.0	11.0	10.7	9.3	11.4	6.8	10.9	3.7	6.7	3.6
Philadelphia	7.4	8.1	(⁶)	10.0	10.9	9.3	(⁶)	12.6	7.8	4.5	4.8
St. Louis	9.1	10.5	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	10.0	(⁶)

¹ Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

² Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.

³ Includes mining.

⁴ Excludes private household workers.

⁵ All are Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) except those labeled Labor Market Areas (LMA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".

⁶ Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

⁷ Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employed civilians in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total employed ¹		Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers								Government	
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total ²	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Services ³
					Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods					
Men—Continued												
Metropolitan areas:⁴												
St. Louis	559	100.0	85.7	8.3	26.0	17.4	8.5	10.7	20.5	4.5	15.4	8.9
San Diego	485	100.0	74.8	9.4	17.0	13.9	3.1	3.7	18.9	4.7	21.1	14.6
San Francisco-Oakland	960	100.0	75.6	9.0	17.1	10.8	6.3	8.4	17.0	5.6	18.1	13.7
San Jose	409	100.0	82.1	7.0	42.7	39.6	3.1	2.8	15.8	1.4	12.4	8.9
Seattle-Everett	476	100.0	76.3	6.8	21.2	17.7	3.5	7.1	21.6	4.6	14.9	13.5
Washington, D.C.	940	100.0	62.5	8.0	6.5	3.8	2.7	5.8	15.7	4.5	21.8	31.5
Cities:												
Baltimore	147	100.0	81.8	6.7	23.0	15.2	7.8	8.4	19.0	5.5	19.2	13.0
Chicago	643	100.0	78.9	3.9	26.0	16.5	9.5	7.0	19.7	3.9	18.6	14.2
Cleveland	96	100.0	79.3	3.0	35.2	25.5	9.7	7.6	14.2	2.9	15.9	14.8
Dallas	284	100.0	87.7	16.9	16.0	10.8	5.2	7.4	23.1	7.3	15.7	4.8
Detroit	173	100.0	79.7	3.6	36.0	32.4	3.6	6.6	18.4	1.9	13.2	15.3
District of Columbia	146	100.0	60.6	5.8	3.9	1.0	2.9	6.0	14.3	5.7	24.9	32.1
Houston	470	100.0	83.4	13.0	16.3	9.8	6.5	8.7	20.3	5.1	15.3	7.5
Milwaukee	136	100.0	81.6	3.8	31.9	23.4	8.5	8.4	15.6	2.4	19.4	11.8
New York	1,639	100.0	76.0	4.6	13.1	6.0	7.1	7.8	17.6	11.7	21.1	16.2
Philadelphia	336	100.0	76.3	5.4	19.7	9.7	10.0	7.3	16.5	4.1	23.3	16.3
St. Louis	79	100.0	82.3	6.2	23.7	15.6	8.1	6.9	21.2	5.0	19.2	11.3
Women												
Metropolitan areas:⁴												
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	451	100.0	77.8	2.3	15.4	10.1	5.2	4.0	20.7	10.9	24.4	12.8
Atlanta	517	100.0	79.7	1.3	12.3	5.2	7.1	6.9	23.7	8.1	27.3	15.0
Baltimore	443	100.0	70.5	1.4	9.7	4.4	5.3	4.1	19.8	7.2	28.3	25.8
Boston	695	100.0	83.5	.9	14.1	9.2	5.0	4.0	19.0	10.6	34.8	12.0
Buffalo	215	100.0	77.5	.9	8.9	5.3	3.6	2.3	26.4	9.0	29.5	19.4
Chicago	1,429	100.0	83.4	.8	16.0	8.5	7.6	4.7	21.5	11.7	28.6	12.2
Cincinnati	278	100.0	80.5	.5	15.8	7.4	8.4	2.9	22.1	6.2	33.0	15.9
Cleveland	338	100.0	77.9	.8	13.2	7.8	5.3	2.9	22.8	8.8	29.3	16.9
Dallas-Fort Worth	764	100.0	81.4	1.8	16.3	10.0	6.3	5.1	20.7	13.0	23.5	11.9
Denver-Boulder	439	100.0	76.5	1.3	9.2	4.5	4.7	6.7	19.9	12.1	25.2	16.5
Detroit	772	100.0	79.3	.8	13.7	9.6	4.1	3.1	24.1	8.4	29.2	16.7
Houston	699	100.0	79.9	2.1	7.7	4.5	3.2	4.7	23.7	9.5	28.2	12.7
Indianapolis	262	100.0	74.7	.7	11.2	5.9	5.3	3.5	24.2	11.7	23.3	17.9
Kansas City	302	100.0	78.9	1.3	16.1	7.0	9.1	4.6	22.4	9.5	24.9	16.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach	1,539	100.0	79.4	.9	19.5	11.3	8.2	4.1	17.7	9.7	27.4	14.1
Miami	335	100.0	75.8	1.3	14.3	4.8	9.5	5.7	18.3	10.6	25.5	18.2
Milwaukee	275	100.0	80.9	.9	15.4	10.7	4.6	3.4	23.7	7.2	30.1	14.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	558	100.0	80.2	.8	13.6	7.8	5.8	4.9	22.7	9.1	29.2	14.8
Nassau-Suffolk	524	100.0	77.3	1.1	12.0	7.4	4.6	5.1	21.8	12.0	25.2	19.2
New York LMA	1,555	100.0	78.3	.7	14.9	3.5	11.4	5.0	12.6	12.6	32.6	17.6
Newark	423	100.0	80.1	1.4	19.1	8.6	10.4	6.5	15.3	10.1	27.8	16.9
Philadelphia	941	100.0	81.5	.8	16.1	6.5	9.6	2.9	19.3	8.4	34.0	13.8
Pittsburgh	388	100.0	81.3	.9	10.1	7.3	2.8	2.4	25.9	8.4	33.1	13.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	344	100.0	73.3	2.2	10.0	6.3	3.7	5.4	22.2	6.9	26.7	19.9
St. Louis	483	100.0	81.9	1.4	10.3	4.6	5.7	4.8	21.6	9.7	34.0	14.4
San Diego	392	100.0	73.9	1.4	9.1	7.2	1.9	3.6	23.6	10.5	25.7	18.5
San Francisco-Oakland	795	100.0	75.8	1.8	10.6	5.1	5.6	6.7	18.3	12.9	25.3	16.2
San Jose	305	100.0	78.3	1.2	27.7	24.4	3.4	3.5	13.9	6.3	25.6	14.7
Seattle-Everett	367	100.0	77.4	.4	9.6	7.2	2.5	6.1	22.8	9.4	29.1	15.9
Washington, D.C.	805	100.0	63.3	1.1	3.3	1.8	1.6	4.0	15.5	7.2	32.2	31.3
Cities:												
Baltimore	143	100.0	73.4	1.7	10.8	5.9	4.9	4.5	14.1	8.2	34.1	24.8
Chicago	529	100.0	82.1	.4	14.8	7.0	7.7	4.5	18.9	11.7	31.8	14.4
Cleveland	78	100.0	72.6	(⁵)	12.4	6.8	5.7	4.1	19.5	6.9	29.1	22.2
Dallas	220	100.0	84.3	1.5	14.1	7.5	6.6	5.8	21.6	14.1	25.5	10.8
Detroit	141	100.0	76.6	.1	14.3	11.2	3.1	2.9	20.2	9.0	30.0	21.2
District of Columbia	142	100.0	56.7	.6	3.0	.5	2.5	3.5	10.1	5.0	34.3	39.6
Houston	350	100.0	82.4	1.8	6.0	2.8	3.2	3.5	21.3	12.2	32.5	11.9
Milwaukee	128	100.0	78.6	.6	14.1	9.8	4.3	3.5	23.4	8.6	28.5	16.5
New York	1,291	100.0	78.9	.6	15.1	3.2	11.9	4.7	11.7	13.4	33.4	16.9
Philadelphia	281	100.0	82.7	.3	12.8	3.2	9.6	2.2	18.0	8.0	41.6	13.5
St. Louis	82	100.0	78.0	1.4	8.6	3.9	4.7	1.4	21.6	5.5	39.0	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employed civilians in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total employed ¹		Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total ²	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ³	
					Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
White												
Metropolitan areas:⁴												
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	951	100.0	79.6	5.8	21.1	16.1	5.0	5.3	20.1	7.4	19.3	10.3
Atlanta	880	100.0	82.2	6.3	14.9	9.3	5.7	8.4	24.2	7.8	20.4	9.1
Baltimore	774	100.0	73.2	6.0	15.3	9.6	5.7	5.7	19.9	6.4	20.0	21.0
Boston	1,364	100.0	82.2	3.9	19.1	13.5	5.6	5.4	18.1	8.4	27.2	11.6
Buffalo	453	100.0	79.7	4.3	20.0	12.4	7.6	4.6	25.6	6.3	18.6	15.9
Chicago	2,744	100.0	83.4	4.1	23.6	14.4	9.1	6.2	20.6	8.2	20.5	10.3
Cincinnati	569	100.0	85.6	3.3	25.1	14.7	10.5	7.4	23.1	4.8	21.8	10.1
Cleveland	670	100.0	83.4	3.4	24.2	16.1	8.1	5.7	22.6	6.6	20.4	10.8
Dallas-Fort Worth	1,535	100.0	81.5	9.6	18.7	13.7	5.1	6.7	20.0	8.6	16.5	9.8
Denver-Boulder	906	100.0	78.3	6.4	12.9	8.5	4.5	6.4	21.3	8.5	19.6	13.3
Detroit	1,552	100.0	83.3	3.5	28.3	23.2	5.2	4.5	21.0	5.5	20.5	11.2
Houston	1,379	100.0	83.8	8.7	14.7	8.5	6.2	7.0	21.0	7.8	18.5	8.3
Indianapolis	516	100.0	78.8	6.0	19.8	13.0	6.8	5.8	21.0	7.7	18.4	13.8
Kansas City	586	100.0	82.5	5.9	18.5	9.5	9.0	9.3	21.4	8.1	19.0	10.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2,955	100.0	80.6	3.6	26.1	17.1	9.0	5.1	17.4	6.7	21.5	10.2
Miami	620	100.0	79.3	4.9	14.4	7.0	7.4	8.1	23.0	8.1	20.7	10.3
Milwaukee	575	100.0	80.8	3.2	25.2	18.4	6.8	5.7	21.0	4.7	20.9	12.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	1,136	100.0	81.7	4.0	19.2	12.8	6.4	6.6	23.8	7.1	21.0	12.1
Nassau-Suffolk	1,145	100.0	76.3	5.0	15.6	9.9	5.6	7.2	20.6	9.2	18.7	17.4
New York LMA	2,551	100.0	77.5	3.7	14.5	5.3	9.2	6.6	15.5	12.1	25.1	15.4
Newark	758	100.0	81.4	4.1	23.3	11.3	12.0	7.6	17.5	9.1	19.6	12.9
Philadelphia	1,834	100.0	81.8	5.0	22.2	11.4	10.9	5.1	19.2	6.7	23.6	11.5
Pittsburgh	812	100.0	80.8	4.2	17.6	13.6	3.9	5.6	23.2	5.5	23.6	11.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	724	100.0	74.5	7.7	16.1	12.1	4.0	6.9	18.0	5.7	20.1	17.2
St. Louis	908	100.0	85.0	5.6	19.3	11.7	7.6	7.8	21.4	7.3	23.2	10.4
San Diego	808	100.0	74.9	6.0	13.2	10.7	2.6	3.4	21.4	7.4	23.4	15.5
San Francisco-Oakland	1,313	100.0	76.7	6.8	14.7	9.0	5.7	7.4	17.4	8.6	21.4	12.8
San Jose	607	100.0	79.6	4.9	33.3	30.2	3.2	3.1	16.2	3.9	18.1	11.7
Seattle-Everett	773	100.0	77.3	4.3	16.4	13.4	3.0	5.9	22.5	6.9	21.3	13.7
Washington, D.C.	1,258	100.0	64.9	5.2	5.8	3.3	2.5	4.8	16.0	5.9	27.2	29.0
Cities:												
Baltimore	143	100.0	85.2	4.8	17.8	10.7	7.1	5.9	17.1	10.3	29.2	11.0
Chicago	759	100.0	82.8	2.6	22.6	13.6	9.0	5.7	20.1	7.7	24.0	11.1
Cleveland	97	100.0	80.4	1.8	27.6	22.3	5.3	8.1	18.6	5.6	17.6	13.7
Dallas	360	100.0	86.8	12.0	13.9	8.7	5.2	5.5	22.1	11.2	20.4	5.9
Detroit	120	100.0	82.6	4.1	25.5	20.4	5.1	2.9	23.3	3.7	23.1	12.0
District of Columbia	92	100.0	62.4	1.1	4.6	.8	3.8	3.2	9.0	6.5	37.9	28.4
Houston	594	100.0	84.4	8.9	12.5	7.7	4.8	6.4	19.3	9.8	21.8	7.1
Milwaukee	205	100.0	79.9	1.4	23.9	16.3	7.6	5.7	21.2	5.6	22.1	13.5
New York	2,029	100.0	78.0	3.3	14.3	4.9	9.4	6.5	15.1	13.1	25.7	14.8
Philadelphia	403	100.0	81.5	3.3	18.1	8.0	10.1	4.8	18.6	6.7	30.0	12.2
St. Louis	97	100.0	81.8	5.5	17.1	8.8	8.3	4.4	21.2	6.6	26.7	13.5
Black												
Metropolitan areas:⁴												
Atlanta	263	100.0	82.5	4.4	18.7	8.3	10.4	11.8	20.2	3.4	24.0	14.4
Baltimore	199	100.0	66.1	3.3	16.2	11.2	5.1	6.9	14.6	3.9	21.1	31.8
Boston	80	100.0	79.8	4.0	19.7	14.3	5.3	4.8	13.4	6.5	31.5	19.0
Chicago	444	100.0	76.7	1.6	18.9	10.0	8.8	9.2	15.9	7.0	24.1	20.0
Cincinnati	66	100.0	65.3	2.8	14.9	6.7	8.3	6.0	11.9	2.7	26.8	31.9
Cleveland	112	100.0	69.6	1.8	20.0	11.5	8.4	3.3	15.6	3.4	25.4	25.4
Dallas-Fort Worth	230	100.0	83.4	4.5	20.3	12.9	7.4	9.3	20.0	7.2	21.3	13.1
Denver-Boulder	57	100.0	75.7	3.3	15.3	6.5	8.8	17.0	11.6	8.1	19.1	23.9
Detroit	226	100.0	74.2	.8	25.7	22.6	3.1	6.3	16.0	5.7	19.7	23.4
Houston	247	100.0	78.2	5.2	11.9	4.8	7.1	6.9	24.5	4.7	23.0	17.3
Indianapolis	60	100.0	73.0	2.7	15.2	8.7	6.5	10.1	19.7	6.5	18.7	26.8
Kansas City	99	100.0	72.3	1.1	23.4	15.2	8.2	6.6	15.9	6.3	18.9	23.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach	330	100.0	68.7	1.4	15.4	12.0	3.4	7.6	13.9	6.3	24.2	23.8
Miami	163	100.0	67.9	11.2	11.2	5.7	5.5	6.3	17.4	6.0	15.9	27.6
Milwaukee	50	100.0	78.4	4.5	21.1	17.4	3.7	7.6	15.1	4.2	25.7	18.2
Nassau-Suffolk	72	100.0	77.7	4.0	25.2	16.3	9.0	9.9	14.5	5.7	18.3	18.4
New York LMA	766	100.0	72.0	1.9	11.6	4.5	7.1	6.6	11.0	10.4	30.3	24.4
Newark	174	100.0	75.9	2.7	22.1	9.1	13.0	8.9	12.0	7.8	22.3	21.1
Philadelphia	281	100.0	72.7	3.2	16.3	5.6	10.7	5.2	12.4	5.2	30.5	24.3
Pittsburgh	54	100.0	80.6	1.9	14.3	10.2	4.1	5.1	19.0	6.8	32.5	18.7
St. Louis	124	100.0	76.4	1.6	15.4	10.5	5.0	9.0	17.6	3.6	29.1	19.0
San Francisco-Oakland	181	100.0	64.0	2.0	7.4	4.0	3.3	10.0	15.4	7.8	21.4	30.4
Washington, D.C.	433	100.0	56.4	4.1	2.7	1.3	1.4	5.8	14.0	4.6	25.3	39.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Employed civilians in nonagricultural industries by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, 1985 annual averages—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Population group and area	Total employed ¹		Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers									Government
	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Total ²	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation, communications, and public utilities	Trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ³	
					Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
Black—Continued												
Cities:												
Baltimore	143	100.0	70.8	3.8	16.7	10.8	5.8	7.2	15.7	3.5	23.8	26.8
Chicago	360	100.0	74.6	1.8	17.1	9.0	8.1	6.7	17.1	7.1	24.8	21.9
Cleveland	75	100.0	72.5	1.5	21.9	11.0	10.9	3.5	14.0	3.7	28.0	23.8
Dallas	138	100.0	84.4	5.9	16.9	9.7	7.2	10.0	23.2	8.3	19.2	11.7
Detroit	189	100.0	75.3	.7	27.1	24.8	2.4	6.1	16.4	6.1	18.8	22.2
District of Columbia	189	100.0	56.4	4.4	3.0	.7	2.3	5.6	13.0	4.8	25.6	39.8
Houston	199	100.0	79.1	5.3	11.5	4.7	6.8	6.7	23.4	4.0	25.8	16.1
Milwaukee	50	100.0	78.1	4.6	20.9	17.7	3.2	7.8	14.2	4.2	26.1	18.5
New York	714	100.0	72.6	2.0	11.6	4.4	7.2	6.5	11.1	11.0	30.4	24.0
Philadelphia	198	100.0	74.6	2.9	13.5	4.6	9.0	5.6	13.4	4.3	34.9	22.2
St. Louis	61	100.0	76.6	1.1	14.3	10.6	3.7	3.6	21.4	3.6	32.6	17.9
Hispanic origin												
Metropolitan areas:⁴												
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	165	100.0	83.7	5.4	30.5	21.6	8.9	5.1	18.1	4.6	19.2	11.6
Boston	31	100.0	90.6	2.6	24.8	8.7	16.1	3.1	16.0	1.4	42.7	7.5
Chicago	271	100.0	92.5	3.1	41.1	26.8	14.3	4.1	21.6	5.3	17.3	6.4
Dallas-Fort Worth	166	100.0	89.3	25.7	26.1	19.5	6.6	3.1	19.5	2.5	11.6	7.5
Denver-Boulder	79	100.0	73.8	3.2	22.2	11.1	11.1	5.3	21.4	4.7	16.6	21.5
Houston	238	100.0	86.3	11.8	19.2	10.8	8.5	7.4	19.8	3.7	20.8	9.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	1,000	100.0	87.0	3.7	38.1	22.3	15.8	4.7	18.3	3.9	18.2	7.8
Miami	357	100.0	83.1	5.9	19.9	8.7	11.2	7.9	24.8	6.7	17.8	6.0
Nassau-Suffolk	35	100.0	83.9	2.4	20.3	13.0	7.0	7.3	21.8	8.2	23.9	13.1
New York LMA	593	100.0	84.0	2.4	25.6	9.5	16.1	4.3	17.4	10.4	23.9	12.8
Newark	59	100.0	91.7	3.5	47.5	27.3	19.7	4.2	18.4	3.3	14.8	5.0
Philadelphia	32	100.0	80.0	3.4	27.2	14.1	12.9	2.4	12.8	4.8	29.3	12.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	138	100.0	80.1	7.8	27.2	18.2	9.0	6.2	13.4	4.9	20.6	16.8
San Diego	108	100.0	79.3	5.8	18.6	11.6	7.0	2.8	23.0	5.3	23.8	11.9
San Francisco-Oakland	152	100.0	85.8	8.9	25.0	18.9	6.1	7.5	17.7	7.6	18.9	12.1
San Jose	74	100.0	83.5	9.4	32.3	25.1	7.2	.9	19.0	1.1	20.7	13.8
Washington, D.C.	52	100.0	56.0	3.1	.3	.1	.2	.9	15.3	4.9	31.5	40.8
Cities:												
Chicago	163	100.0	83.7	2.6	39.0	26.3	12.7	5.4	20.0	5.6	21.1	5.8
Dallas	65	100.0	92.9	28.7	18.8	14.4	4.4	3.4	27.6	3.1	10.6	3.3
District of Columbia	10	100.0	73.8	3.5	.9	.9	(⁵)	4.7	23.1	5.0	36.5	21.0
Houston	160	100.0	90.1	12.7	18.8	12.5	6.3	7.9	22.8	4.2	19.8	6.1
New York	555	100.0	83.6	2.4	25.1	9.4	15.7	4.0	17.7	10.6	23.8	13.4

¹ Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers and mining.
² Includes mining.
³ Excludes private household workers.
⁴ All are Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) except those labeled Labor Market Areas (LMA's). The differences are discussed in appendix C, "Geographic Boundary Definitions".
⁵ Less than 500 persons employed or less than 0.05 percent of total employed.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals or compute to displayed percentages because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Appendix A.

Definitions of Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing labor force status include provisional estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over as well as data on the civilian labor force, unemployment rates, and labor force participation rates. Population estimates are revised by the Bureau of the Census each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the CPS labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment but does not affect percentages such as unemployment rates, participation rates, or employment-population ratios.

The *civilian labor force* comprises all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

The *employed* are all civilians who did any work as paid employees or in their own business during the survey week, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a family member. Persons temporarily absent from a job because of illness, bad weather, a strike, or for personal reasons are also counted as employed whether they were paid by their employer or were seeking other jobs.

The *unemployed* are all civilians who did not work during the survey week, made specific efforts to find a job in the prior 4 weeks, and were available for work during the survey week (except for temporary illness). Persons waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off, or waiting to report to a new job within 30 days, need not be looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed have been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of jobseeking. Duration of unemployment measures the length of a spell of unemployment currently in progress. Hence it should not be confused with a completed spell of unemployment.

Reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups:

(1) Job losers—persons whose employment ended involuntarily and who immediately began looking for work, and persons on layoff; (2) job leavers—persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) reentrants—persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but were out of the labor force before looking for work; and (4) new entrants—persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

The *unemployment rate for all civilian workers* represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

The *civilian labor force participation rate* is the ratio of the civilian labor force to the civilian noninstitutional population.

The *civilian employment-population ratio* is the percentage of all employed civilians in the civilian noninstitutional population.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week, but who were off on the Columbus Day holiday, would be reported as working 32 hours even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the survey week with all hours credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relates to persons "at work" during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in the zero-hours-worked category, "with a job but not at work." Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working *full time*; correspondingly, persons who worked between 1 and 34

hours are designated as working *part time*. Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). "Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. Other reasons include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home, housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during the peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

The *full-time labor force* consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. The *part-voluntarily* and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Occupational and industry data for the employed refer to the job held during the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified according to the job in which they worked the most hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to the last full-time civilian job held for 2 weeks or more. Beginning with 1983 data, all occupational and industry

data presented in this bulletin are coded according to the classification systems used in the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census systems used through 1982. While this conversion had little effect on industry-related data, the new occupational categories are so radically different that their implementation represents a break in historical data series. Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983" in the February 1983 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Race and Hispanic origin. Beginning with 1981 annual averages, *Geographic Profile* presents racial data for white and black workers. Before 1981, racial data were published for white and "black and other" workers. The "other" category consists primarily of American Indians, Alaskan Natives, and Asians and Pacific Islanders. *Hispanic* origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent, regardless of race.

A more detailed description of the definitions used in this survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived from the Current Population Survey* (BLS Report 463) and the Explanatory Notes of the BLS monthly publication *Employment and Earnings*.

Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the CPS—a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey is conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for BLS, and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Each month, about 59,500 occupied housing units are eligible for interview. Respondents are interviewed using a standardized questionnaire to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and over. The reference period is the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th of the month. This is known as the survey week. Actual field interviewing is conducted during the week which includes the 19th of the month.

Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces, and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations; data on members of the Armed Forces and persons under 16 are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this bulletin.

Sampling procedures

The 1985 sample, which reflects the CPS redesign, encompasses 729 sample areas comprising over 1,000 counties and cities, with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia. It is based to a large extent on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the 1980 decennial census¹. These areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 1,973 primary sampling units (PSU's). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or number

of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSU's.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 1,973 PSU's were grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU was selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportionate to the population size in the PSU. PSU's in strata by themselves are self-representing, and generally are the most populated PSU's in each State. Other strata were formed by combining PSU's which were similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of blacks and Hispanics, occupation/industry, and age/sex distribution. PSU's selected from these strata are non-self-representing, since each one chosen represents the entire stratum.

Within each of the selected PSU's, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of census enumeration districts (ED's) is selected using the population size probability selection procedures. ED's are administrative units and contain, on the average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous, wherever possible) to be enumerated within each designated ED are selected.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation which may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. Another reason for replacing households is to reduce the cumulative effect of response biases which are sometimes observed when the same persons are interviewed indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with the same month a year earlier.

Estimating methods

Under the estimating methods used, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves the weighting up, or inflating, of the data from each sample person to develop estimates for the entire population from which the sample was drawn.

The basic weights, which are the inverse of the sampling

¹ A description of the scope and nature of the CPS redesign and phase-in appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," *Employment and Earnings*, May 1984, pp. 7-10.

ratios (defined as the number of sample households divided by total households in the State), are adjusted to better reflect the entire population, as described below.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are inflated to account for occupied sampled households for which no information was obtained because of impassable roads, refusals, unavailability of the respondent, or other reasons. The proportion of sample households not interviewed for these reasons generally varies from 4 to 5 percent.
2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population as estimated by the sample may differ somewhat each month, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, sex, ethnic origin, and residence. Since these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the latter estimates can be substantially improved when adjusted appropriately to conform to the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimation as follows:
 - a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* As explained above, non-self-representing PSU's are chosen to represent not only themselves, but also other unsampled areas. The first-stage ratio adjustment procedure is designed to correct for the differences that existed at the time of the 1980 census between the distribution of the population by race in the non-self-representing sample areas and the corresponding distribution in the entire geographic area from which the non-self-representing areas were selected. The adjustment is made at the State level for each of the 43 States which contain non-self-representing areas by the race categories of black and non-black. The first-stage adjustment factors are derived using the non-self-representing PSU's in the sample, and hence, are recomputed only when a new PSU is rotated into the sample.

- b. *Second-stage ratio estimate.* This stage is designed to adjust the inflated first-stage estimates to conform to the most recent distribution of the entire U.S. population by age-sex-race-Hispanic origin and is conducted in three steps.

In the first step, the sample population and labor force estimates are adjusted within each State and the District of Columbia using an independent control for the population 16 years and over for that area. In effect, the ratio of the independent and sample populations is used to inflate the sample labor force estimates. The second step involves an adjustment by Hispanic origin to a national estimate for eight age-sex categories by Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin². In the third step, a national adjustment is made by the race categories of white, black, and other races to independent estimates by age and sex. The white and black categories contain 32 age-sex groups each while the other races category has 6 age-sex cells.

The entire second-stage ratio estimation procedure is iterated six times, and when completed, insures that the

adjusted sample population estimates, both for the States and the national age-sex-race-origin categories, will be virtually equal to the independent population estimates for these categories.

The monthly independent State controls for the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over are based on an arithmetic extrapolation of the trend in population growth from the April 1, 1980, census through the July 1 provisional estimate for the current year, with all State estimates prorated to a current estimate of the U.S. population. A description of the methodology used to derive the independent national age-sex-race-Hispanic origin estimates and State totals may be obtained from the Chief of the Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving the statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used to take account of net changes in the sample results from the previous month for the continuing 75 percent of the households in the sample. It is a weighted average of data from the current and previous months, and includes an additional term which is an estimate of the net difference between incoming and continuing parts of the current month's sample. Almost all estimates of month-to-month change are improved by this procedure. Most estimates of levels are also improved, but to a lesser extent.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates in this report are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same schedules and procedures as are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error tables in this report primarily indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

In general, the error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup

² Prior to January 1985, there was no separate control for Hispanics in the second-stage ratio procedure. These controls are prepared by carrying forward the 1980 census count for Hispanics by adding estimated Hispanic births and immigrants and subtracting estimated Hispanic deaths and emigrants to yield an estimate of the Hispanic population by age and sex.

In addition, the second-stage ratio procedure was revised in January 1986 to reflect an explicit allowance for net undocumented immigration (mostly Hispanic) since April 1, 1980 (the census date) and an increase in the estimate of emigration of legal foreign-born residents, also since 1980. The nature and effect of these changes on the labor force estimates are discussed in detail in "Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986" in the February 1986 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a small absolute (and large relative) error than an estimate for a subgroup constituting a large proportion of that same population.

Reliability standards

Since the CPS is designed to produce both national and State estimates, the proportion of the total population sampled and, hence, the sampling ratios differ among the States. In general, the smaller the population of the State, the larger the sampling proportion. For example, in Alaska approximately 1 in every 200 households was sampled each month in 1985, whereas in California the sample covered about 1 in every 2,100 households. Nevertheless, the size of the sample in California is 4 times larger than in Alaska because California has a larger percentage of the national population.

Differences in the probability of selecting each household in each State are necessary to obtain total unemployment levels meeting a minimum level of reliability—a maximum expected annual coefficient of variation of 10 percent, at one standard error, given a 6 percent unemployment rate. Before CPS labor force data for a State or area can be used as the official estimates in the Federal-State cooperative program, the size of the sample for that area must be large enough to produce estimates meeting that minimum standard of reliability.

Publication standards for State and area CPS data

In order to achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, SMSA's, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum labor force, employment, and unemployment had to be developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling ratios among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category, a predetermined "critical cell" must meet the comparable minimum publication standard for national CPS data. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, States, the District of Columbia, and the metropolitan areas and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population, the critical cell is the size of the labor force of the particular population group. In all other tables, the determining factor or critical cell is the size of the base of the distribution—i.e., the size of total employment or unemployment for that area or population subgroup. Data are not published for any cell with fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.5 percent.

Using the sampling error tables

The sampling error tables (tables B-2 through B-37) can be used directly to develop 90-percent confidence intervals for sample estimates. (A sampling error equals 1.645 times one standard error.) They indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate.

Table B-14 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons (total or white) in Alabama will have an absolute sampling error of 11,000, and a relative sampling error of 22 percent, while an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in Alabama has an absolute sampling error of 15,000 and a relative sampling error of 15 percent.

The statement that unemployment in Alabama is between 39,000 and 61,000 in the first instance, and between 85,000 and 115,000 in the second, is made with 90-percent confidence. If repeated samples were drawn from the same population and a confidence interval (based on the sample estimate plus and minus the sampling error) were constructed for each sample estimate, the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within 90 percent of these intervals. Hence, we can be 90-percent confident that the interval constructed does, in fact, contain the true value.

To calculate a 68-percent confidence interval (two chances out of three), multiply the sampling error shown by 0.6. To convert the sampling error to 95-percent confidence (19 chances out of 20), multiply the sampling error by 1.19. For the example given above, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence was 11,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,600 ($11,000 \times 0.6 = 6,600$). At 95-percent confidence, the error would be about 13,100 ($11,000 \times 1.19 = 13,090$).

To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from 1984 to 1985 in a particular area is statistically significant, or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed.

To test for the significance of a difference, the following formula should be used:

$$E_d = \sqrt{E_1^2 + E_2^2 - C}$$

- where: E_1 = the sampling error of one group or year
 E_2 = The sampling error of another group or year
 C = the covariance (or relationship) term between E_1 and E_2
 E_d = the sampling error of the difference

The E_1 and the E_2 must be found in the appropriate

Geographic Profile for each year, since the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Estimates for the "C" term for areas in this report are not available. (If the relationship between the two groups or years is small, the "C" term may be ignored. If, however, there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, then the error computed without the "C" term will be overstated.) An example will show how this significance test is applied. Suppose one wished to know whether a hypothetical change in the CPS unemployment rate in Alaska from 10.0 percent in 1984 to 8.0 percent in 1985 is significant. Assume that the labor force was about 100,000 in both years. Table B-14 in the 1984 *Geographic Profile* gives the error for a 10.0-percent unemployment rate as 1.54, and table B-20 in this year's *Geographic Profile* gives the error for an 8.0-percent unemployment rate as 1.18. Using the formula described above, the following would result:

$$E_1 = 1.54 \quad E_2 = 1.18$$

$$E_1^2 + E_2^2 = 3.764$$

$$\sqrt{3.764} = 1.94$$

Assuming a negligible "C" term, the error of the difference is about 1.9. Since the actual change (2.0 percent) exceeds the error of the difference, it can be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in rates is attributable to factors other than sampling error alone.

To derive a sampling error for a given estimate, it may be necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation. For example, table B-14 contains no sampling error for

an estimate of 150,000 unemployed persons in Alabama. The following formula shows how to interpolate for an estimate of 150,000 in Alabama:

$$E_s = \left[\frac{(S - G)}{(F - G)} \times (X - Y) \right] + Y$$

where: F = published size immediately above the size desired (200,000)
 G = published size immediately below the size desired (100,000)
 S = size desired (150,000)
 X = error of the F (21,000)
 Y = error of G (15,000)
 E_s = error of S (18,000)

If the sample estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the "F" term is the highest value in the table and the "G" term becomes the next highest value.

Derivation of sampling errors

These State and area sampling errors are developed using a generalized procedure and are not based on the sample data for each individual area. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations were required in order to derive sampling errors that would be applicable to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors provide an indication of the order of magnitude of a sampling error rather than a precise sampling error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of the Census. These may be obtained from BLS upon request.

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Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of State, Census region and division, and metropolitan area data

(In thousands)

State or area	Minimum base	State or area	Minimum base
Alabama	58	Northeast	27
Alaska	6	New England	23
Arizona	51	Middle Atlantic	29
Arkansas	25	Midwest	34
California	49	East North Central	34
Colorado	51	West North Central	34
Connecticut	33	South	43
Delaware	8	South Atlantic	34
District of Columbia	8	East South Central	45
Florida	32	West South Central	43
Georgia	53	West	44
Hawaii	12	Mountain	31
Idaho	12	Pacific	48
Illinois	34	Metropolitan areas:	
Indiana	41	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	51
Iowa	29	Atlanta	52
Kansas	26	Baltimore	36
Kentucky	43	Boston	18
Louisiana	43	Buffalo	30
Maine	14	Chicago	33
Maryland	36	Cincinnati	33
Massachusetts	18	Cleveland	31
Michigan	28	Dallas-Fort Worth	42
Minnesota	45	Denver-Boulder	38
Mississippi	25	Detroit	26
Missouri	41	Houston	42
Montana	8	Indianapolis	39
Nebraska	21	Kansas City	35
Nevada	14	Los Angeles-Long Beach	31
New Hampshire	14	Miami	31
New Jersey	22	Milwaukee	44
New Mexico	16	Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	43
New York	29	Nassau-Suffolk	30
North Carolina	19	New York LMA	29
North Dakota	7	Newark	22
Ohio	35	Philadelphia	31
Oklahoma	30	Pittsburgh	33
Oregon	41	Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51
Pennsylvania	33	St. Louis	39
Rhode Island	13	San Diego	51
South Carolina	34	San Francisco-Oakland	51
South Dakota	7	San Jose	51
Tennessee	49	Seattle-Everett	50
Texas	47	Washington, D.C.	35
Utah	18	Cities:	
Vermont	7	Baltimore	36
Virginia	56	Chicago	33
Washington	44	Cleveland	31
West Virginia	18	Dallas	42
Wisconsin	50	Detroit	26
Wyoming	7	Houston	42
		Milwaukee	44
		New York	28
		Philadelphia	33
		St. Louis	40

Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed total or white persons by Census region and division

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast	5	7	10	14	16	20	25	28	31	38	-	-
New England	4	6	9	12	13	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	5	7	11	15	17	21	26	29	33	40	-	-
Midwest	6	8	12	17	19	24	29	34	37	46	52	58
East North Central	6	8	12	17	19	24	29	33	37	45	52	-
West North Central	6	9	12	17	19	24	29	-	-	-	-	-
South	7	9	13	18	21	26	32	37	41	50	57	64
South Atlantic	6	9	12	17	19	25	30	34	38	47	-	-
East South Central	7	10	14	20	22	28	33	38	-	-	-	-
West South Central	7	10	13	19	21	27	32	37	41	-	-	-
West	6	9	12	18	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	-
Mountain	5	7	11	15	16	21	25	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific	7	9	13	18	21	26	32	36	41	49	-	-

Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed black persons by Census region and division

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Northeast	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15	17	21	-	-	-
New England	1	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	17	-	-	-	-
Midwest	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	17	19	24	29	-	-
East North Central	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	17	19	24	29	-	-
West North Central	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
South	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	21	26	32	37	41
South Atlantic	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	19	24	30	-	-
East South Central	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	-	-	-
West	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Mountain	1	2	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed persons of Hispanic origin by Census region and division

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level									
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400
Northeast	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15	-	-
New England	1	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	-	-
Midwest	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-
East North Central	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-
West North Central	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-
South Atlantic	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
East South Central	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	-	-
West	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	27
Mountain	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-
Pacific	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28

Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by Census region and division

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	31	35	42	48
New England	3	4	5	7	9	13	15	19	26	28	34	38
Middle Atlantic	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	23	32	36	44	50
Midwest	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	27	38	42	51	59
East North Central	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	37	41	50	58
West North Central	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	27	38	42	50	56
South	5	7	8	11	15	21	24	30	42	47	58	66
South Atlantic	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	39	44	53	61
East South Central	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	31	43	47	56	63
West South Central	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	45	50	60	69
West	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	41	45	55	63
Mountain	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	35	39	46	51
Pacific	5	7	8	11	15	21	24	30	42	47	57	65
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast	54	73	86	96	102	107	109	105	-	-	-	-
New England	41	47	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	56	75	87	94	98	99	91	-	-	-	-	-
Midwest	65	89	106	118	127	134	141	140	132	-	-	-
East North Central	64	86	101	110	115	118	113	94	-	-	-	-
West North Central	62	76	78	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South	74	102	122	138	150	160	174	182	185	182	175	-
South Atlantic	67	91	106	115	120	122	116	-	-	-	-	-
East South Central	69	82	78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West South Central	75	98	109	111	106	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
West	70	95	112	123	130	135	135	123	-	-	-	-
Mountain	56	62	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific	72	96	110	118	121	119	100	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-6. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for black persons by Census region and division

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level															
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500
Northeast	2	3	4	5	8	11	12	15	19	21	24	29	33	37	-	-
New England	2	3	3	5	7	9	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Middle Atlantic	3	4	4	6	8	11	13	16	19	22	25	30	34	-	-	-
Midwest	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	22	25	28	35	40	44	-	-
East North Central	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	22	25	28	34	39	-	-	-
West North Central	3	4	5	7	9	13	15	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	26	31	36	40	49	56	63	87	104
South Atlantic	4	6	6	9	12	18	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	60	81	-
East South Central	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	35	40	44	53	-	-	-	-
West South Central	4	5	6	8	12	17	19	24	29	33	37	45	51	-	-	-
West	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	22	26	29	35	-	-	-	-
Mountain	2	3	4	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	23	27	30	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-7. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for persons of Hispanic origin by Census region and division

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level													
	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	
Northeast	4	6	9	13	14	18	22	25	28	34	-	-	-	
New England	4	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Middle Atlantic	5	7	9	13	15	18	23	26	29	35	-	-	-	
Midwest	5	7	11	15	17	21	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	
East North Central	5	7	10	14	16	20	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	
West North Central	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South	7	10	15	21	23	29	36	41	46	56	65	72	-	
South Atlantic	5	7	10	14	16	20	25	28	-	-	-	-	-	
West South Central	8	12	17	23	26	33	40	46	51	62	70	-	-	
West	7	9	13	19	21	27	32	37	42	51	58	64	87	
Mountain	7	10	14	20	22	28	34	39	-	-	-	-	-	
Pacific	7	9	13	18	21	26	32	37	41	49	56	62	-	

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Census region and division	Table					
	B-8	B-9	B-10	B-11	B-12	B-13
	Part:	Part:	Part:	Part:	Part:	Part:
Northeast	2	2	2	2	2	2
New England	1	1	1	1	1	1
Middle Atlantic	2	2	2	2	2	2
Midwest	3	3	3	3	3	3
East North Central	3	3	3	3	3	3
West North Central	3	3	3	3	3	4
South	3	3	3	4	4	3
South Atlantic	3	3	3	3	4	
East South Central	4	4	4	4	5	4
West South Central	4	4	4	4	4	7
West	3	3	4	4	3	5
Mountain	2	2	2	3	2	5
Pacific	3	4	4	4	3	5

Table B-8. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by Census region and division

Census region and division and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1:									
New England Division									
2	6.07	8.53	11.92	14.41	16.42	18.11	21.41	23.79	25.52
5	3.84	5.40	7.54	9.11	10.38	11.45	13.54	15.05	16.14
10	2.71	3.82	5.33	6.44	7.34	8.10	9.57	10.84	11.41
20	1.92	2.70	3.77	4.56	5.19	5.73	6.77	7.52	8.07
25	1.72	2.41	3.37	4.08	4.64	5.12	6.06	6.73	7.22
50	1.21	1.71	2.38	2.88	3.28	3.62	4.28	4.76	5.11
100 .....	.86	1.21	1.89	2.04	2.32	2.56	3.03	3.37	3.61
200 .....	.61	.85	1.19	1.44	1.64	1.81	2.14	2.38	2.55
250 .....	.54	.76	1.07	1.29	1.47	1.62	1.92	2.13	2.28
400 .....	.43	.60	.84	1.02	1.16	1.28	1.51	1.68	1.81
600 .....	.35	.49	.69	.83	.95	1.05	1.24	1.38	1.48
800 .....	.30	.43	.60	.72	.82	.91	1.07	1.19	1.28
1,000 .....	.27	.38	.53	.64	.73	.81	.96	1.07	1.15
1,500 .....	.22	.31	.44	.53	.60	.66	.78	.87	.94
2,000 .....	.19	.27	.38	.46	.52	.57	.68	.76	.81
2,500 .....	.17	.24	.34	.41	.47	.51	.61	.68	.73
5,000 .....	.12	.17	.24	.29	.33	.36	.43	.48	.52
7,500 .....	.10	.14	.20	.24	.27	.30	.35	.40	.43
Part 2:									
Northeast Region and Middle Atlantic and Mountain Divisions									
2	7.09	9.97	13.92	16.83	19.18	21.15	24.99	27.77	29.78
5	4.49	6.30	8.80	10.64	12.13	13.38	15.81	17.56	18.83
10	3.17	4.46	6.23	7.53	8.58	9.46	11.18	12.42	13.32
20	2.24	3.15	4.40	5.32	6.06	6.69	7.90	8.78	9.42
25	2.01	2.82	3.94	4.76	5.42	5.98	7.07	7.85	8.42
50	1.42	1.99	2.78	3.37	3.84	4.23	5.00	5.55	5.96
100	1.00	1.41	1.97	2.38	2.71	2.99	3.53	3.93	4.21
200 .....	.71	1.00	1.39	1.68	1.92	2.12	2.50	2.78	2.98
250 .....	.63	.89	1.25	1.51	1.72	1.89	2.24	2.48	2.66
400 .....	.50	.70	.98	1.19	1.36	1.50	1.77	1.96	2.11
600 .....	.41	.58	.80	.97	1.11	1.22	1.44	1.60	1.72
800 .....	.35	.50	.70	.84	.96	1.06	1.25	1.39	1.49
1,000 .....	.32	.45	.62	.75	.86	.95	1.12	1.24	1.33
1,500 .....	.26	.36	.51	.61	.70	.77	.91	1.02	1.09
2,000 .....	.22	.32	.44	.53	.61	.67	.79	.88	.94
2,500 .....	.20	.28	.39	.48	.54	.60	.71	.79	.84
5,000 .....	.14	.20	.28	.34	.38	.42	.50	.56	.60
7,500 .....	.12	.16	.23	.28	.31	.35	.41	.46	.49
10,000 .....	.10	.14	.20	.24	.27	.30	.36	.40	.43
12,500 .....	.09	.13	.18	.21	.24	.27	.32	.35	.38
15,000 .....	.08	.12	.16	.19	.22	.25	.29	.32	.35
20,000 .....	.07	.10	.14	.17	.19	.21	.25	.28	.30
25,000 .....	.06	.09	.12	.15	.17	.19	.23	.25	.27

Table B-8. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by Census region and division—Continued

Census region and division and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 3:									
Midwest, South, and West Regions, and East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, and Pacific Divisions									
2	9.16	12.86	17.94	21.65	24.64	27.13	31.93	35.29	37.62
5	5.79	8.13	11.34	13.70	15.58	17.16	20.19	22.32	23.79
10	4.09	5.75	8.02	9.68	11.02	12.13	14.28	15.78	16.82
20	2.90	4.07	5.67	6.85	7.79	8.58	10.10	11.16	11.90
25	2.59	3.64	5.07	6.12	6.97	7.67	9.03	9.98	10.64
50	1.83	2.57	3.59	4.33	4.93	5.43	6.39	7.06	7.52
100	1.29	1.82	2.54	3.06	3.48	3.84	4.52	4.99	5.32
200 .....	.92	1.29	1.79	2.17	2.46	2.71	3.19	3.53	3.76
250 .....	.82	1.15	1.60	1.94	2.20	2.43	2.86	3.16	3.37
400 .....	.65	.91	1.27	1.53	1.74	1.92	2.26	2.50	2.66
600 .....	.53	.74	1.04	1.25	1.42	1.57	1.84	2.04	2.17
800 .....	.46	.64	.90	1.08	1.23	1.36	1.60	1.77	1.88
1,000 .....	.41	.58	.80	.97	1.10	1.21	1.43	1.58	1.68
1,500 .....	.33	.47	.66	.79	.90	.99	1.17	1.29	1.38
2,000 .....	.29	.41	.57	.69	.78	.86	1.01	1.12	1.19
2,500 .....	.26	.36	.51	.61	.70	.77	.90	1.00	1.07
5,000 .....	.18	.26	.36	.43	.49	.54	.64	.71	.76
7,500 .....	.15	.21	.29	.35	.40	.44	.52	.58	.62
10,000 .....	.13	.18	.25	.31	.35	.38	.45	.50	.54
12,500 .....	.12	.16	.23	.27	.31	.34	.41	.45	.48
15,000 .....	.11	.15	.21	.25	.29	.31	.37	.41	.44
20,000 .....	.09	.13	.18	.22	.25	.27	.32	.36	.38
25,000 .....	.08	.12	.16	.19	.22	.24	.29	.32	.35
30,000 .....	.07	.11	.15	.18	.20	.22	.26	.29	.32
35,000 .....	.07	.10	.14	.16	.19	.21	.25	.27	.29
40,000 .....	.06	.09	.13	.15	.18	.19	.23	.26	.28
Part 4:									
East South Central and West South Central Divisions									
2	9.44	13.26	18.47	22.27	25.30	27.82	32.60	35.85	37.98
5	5.97	8.39	11.68	14.08	16.00	17.59	20.62	22.68	24.02
10	4.22	5.93	8.26	9.96	11.32	12.44	14.58	16.03	16.99
20	2.99	4.19	5.84	7.04	8.00	8.80	10.31	11.34	12.01
25	2.67	3.75	5.22	6.30	7.16	7.87	9.22	10.14	10.74
50	1.89	2.65	3.69	4.45	5.06	5.56	6.52	7.17	7.60
100	1.34	1.88	2.61	3.15	3.58	3.93	4.61	5.07	5.37
200 .....	.94	1.33	1.85	2.23	2.53	2.78	3.26	3.59	3.80
250 .....	.84	1.19	1.65	1.99	2.26	2.49	2.92	3.21	3.40
400 .....	.67	.94	1.31	1.58	1.79	1.97	2.31	2.54	2.69
600 .....	.55	.77	1.07	1.29	1.46	1.61	1.88	2.07	2.20
800 .....	.47	.66	.92	1.11	1.27	1.39	1.63	1.80	1.91
1,000 .....	.42	.59	.83	1.00	1.13	1.25	1.46	1.61	1.71
1,500 .....	.34	.48	.67	.81	.93	1.02	1.19	1.32	1.40
2,000 .....	.30	.42	.58	.71	.80	.88	1.04	1.14	1.21
2,500 .....	.27	.38	.52	.63	.72	.79	.93	1.02	1.09
5,000 .....	.19	.27	.37	.45	.51	.56	.66	.73	.78
7,500 .....	.15	.22	.30	.37	.42	.46	.54	.60	.64
10,000 .....	.13	.19	.26	.32	.36	.40	.47	.52	.56
12,500 .....	.12	.17	.24	.28	.32	.36	.42	.47	.51
15,000 .....	.11	.15	.21	.26	.30	.33	.39	.43	.47

Table B-9. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for black persons by Census region and division

Census region and division and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1: New England Division									
2	6.42	9.06	12.75	15.53	17.83	19.83	23.94	27.25	30.01
5	4.06	5.73	8.06	9.82	11.28	12.54	15.14	17.23	18.98
10	2.87	4.05	5.70	6.94	7.97	8.87	10.71	12.19	13.42
20	2.03	2.87	4.03	4.91	5.64	6.27	7.57	8.62	9.49
25	1.82	2.56	3.60	4.39	5.04	5.61	6.77	7.71	8.49
50	1.28	1.81	2.55	3.10	3.57	3.96	4.79	5.45	6.00
100 .....	.91	1.28	1.80	2.20	2.52	2.80	3.38	3.85	4.24
200 .....	.64	.91	1.27	1.55	1.78	1.98	2.39	2.72	3.00
250 .....	.57	.81	1.14	1.39	1.59	1.77	2.14	2.43	2.68
400 .....	.45	.64	.90	1.10	1.26	1.40	1.69	1.92	2.12
Part 2: Northeast Region and Middle Atlantic and Mountain Divisions									
2	7.40	10.43	14.67	17.87	20.53	22.82	27.56	31.36	34.53
5	4.68	6.60	9.28	11.30	12.98	14.43	17.43	19.83	21.84
10	3.31	4.67	6.56	7.99	9.18	10.21	12.32	14.02	15.44
20	2.34	3.30	4.64	5.65	6.49	7.22	8.71	9.92	10.92
25	2.09	2.95	4.15	5.06	5.81	6.45	7.79	8.87	9.77
50	1.48	2.09	2.93	3.57	4.11	4.56	5.51	6.27	6.91
100	1.05	1.48	2.08	2.53	2.90	3.23	3.90	4.43	4.88
200 .....	.74	1.04	1.47	1.79	2.05	2.28	2.75	3.13	3.45
250 .....	.66	.93	1.31	1.60	1.84	2.04	2.46	2.80	3.09
400 .....	.52	.74	1.04	1.26	1.45	1.61	1.95	2.22	2.44
600 .....	.43	.60	.85	1.03	1.18	1.32	1.59	1.81	1.99
800 .....	.37	.52	.73	.89	1.03	1.14	1.38	1.57	1.72
1,000 .....	.33	.47	.66	.80	.92	1.02	1.23	1.40	1.54
1,500 .....	.27	.38	.54	.65	.75	.83	1.00	1.14	1.26
2,000 .....	.23	.33	.46	.56	.65	.72	.87	.99	1.09
2,500 .....	.21	.29	.41	.51	.58	.64	.78	.88	.97
Part 3: Midwest, South, and West Regions, and East North Central, West North Central, and South Atlantic Divisions									
2	9.17	12.90	18.07	21.91	25.04	27.70	33.00	37.02	40.13
5	5.80	8.16	11.43	13.85	15.83	17.52	20.87	23.41	25.38
10	4.10	5.77	8.08	9.80	11.20	12.39	14.78	16.56	17.95
20	2.90	4.08	5.71	6.93	7.92	8.76	10.44	11.71	12.69
25	2.59	3.65	5.11	6.20	7.08	7.83	9.33	10.47	11.35
50	1.83	2.58	3.61	4.38	5.01	5.54	6.60	7.40	8.03
100	1.30	1.82	2.56	3.10	3.54	3.92	4.67	5.24	5.68
200 .....	.92	1.29	1.81	2.19	2.50	2.77	3.30	3.70	4.01
250 .....	.82	1.15	1.62	1.96	2.24	2.48	2.95	3.31	3.59
400 .....	.65	.91	1.28	1.55	1.77	1.96	2.33	2.62	2.84
600 .....	.53	.75	1.04	1.26	1.45	1.60	1.91	2.14	2.32
800 .....	.46	.65	.90	1.10	1.25	1.38	1.65	1.85	2.01
1,000 .....	.41	.58	.81	.98	1.12	1.24	1.48	1.66	1.79
1,500 .....	.33	.47	.66	.80	.91	1.01	1.21	1.35	1.47
2,000 .....	.29	.41	.57	.69	.79	.88	1.04	1.17	1.27
2,500 .....	.26	.36	.51	.62	.71	.78	.93	1.05	1.13
5,000 .....	.18	.26	.36	.44	.50	.55	.66	.74	.80
7,500 .....	.15	.21	.30	.36	.41	.45	.54	.60	.65
Part 4: East South Central, West South Central, and Pacific Divisions									
2	9.28	13.07	18.32	22.24	25.46	28.21	33.75	38.03	41.45
5	5.87	8.26	11.59	14.07	16.10	17.84	21.35	24.06	26.21
10	4.15	5.84	8.19	9.95	11.39	12.61	15.09	17.01	18.54
20	2.93	4.13	5.79	7.03	8.05	8.92	10.67	12.03	13.11
25	2.62	3.70	5.18	6.29	7.20	7.98	9.55	10.76	11.72
50	1.86	2.61	3.66	4.45	5.09	5.64	6.75	7.61	8.29
100	1.31	1.85	2.59	3.15	3.60	3.99	4.77	5.38	5.86
200 .....	.93	1.31	1.83	2.22	2.55	2.82	3.37	3.80	4.14
250 .....	.83	1.17	1.64	1.99	2.28	2.52	3.02	3.40	3.71
400 .....	.66	.92	1.30	1.57	1.80	1.99	2.39	2.69	2.93
600 .....	.54	.75	1.06	1.28	1.47	1.63	1.95	2.19	2.39
800 .....	.46	.65	.92	1.11	1.27	1.41	1.69	1.90	2.07
1,000 .....	.41	.58	.82	.99	1.14	1.26	1.51	1.70	1.85
1,500 .....	.34	.48	.67	.81	.93	1.03	1.23	1.39	1.51
2,000 .....	.29	.41	.58	.70	.80	.89	1.07	1.20	1.31

Table B-10. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by Census region and division

Census region and division and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1:									
New England Division									
2	6.40	9.01	12.65	15.37	17.62	19.54	23.46	26.53	29.02
5	4.04	5.70	8.00	9.72	11.14	12.36	14.84	16.78	18.35
10	2.86	4.03	5.66	6.88	7.88	8.74	10.49	11.86	12.98
20	2.02	2.85	4.00	4.86	5.57	6.18	7.42	8.39	9.18
25	1.81	2.55	3.58	4.35	4.98	5.53	6.64	7.50	8.21
50	1.28	1.80	2.53	3.07	3.52	3.91	4.69	5.30	5.80
100 .....	.90	1.27	1.79	2.17	2.49	2.76	3.32	3.75	4.10
200 .....	.64	.90	1.26	1.54	1.76	1.95	2.34	2.65	2.90
Part 2:									
Northeast Region, and Middle Atlantic and Mountain Divisions									
2	7.65	10.78	15.13	18.39	21.07	23.38	28.06	31.72	34.70
5	4.84	6.82	9.57	11.63	13.33	14.78	17.75	20.06	21.95
10	3.42	4.82	6.77	8.22	9.42	10.45	12.55	14.19	15.52
20	2.42	3.41	4.78	5.82	6.66	7.39	8.87	10.03	10.97
25	2.16	3.05	4.28	5.20	5.96	6.61	7.94	8.97	9.81
50	1.53	2.16	3.03	3.68	4.21	4.67	5.61	6.34	6.94
100	1.08	1.52	2.14	2.60	2.98	3.31	3.97	4.49	4.91
200 .....	.77	1.08	1.51	1.84	2.11	2.34	2.81	3.17	3.47
250 .....	.68	.96	1.35	1.64	1.88	2.09	2.51	2.84	3.10
400 .....	.54	.76	1.07	1.30	1.49	1.65	1.98	2.24	2.45
800 .....	.44	.62	.87	1.06	1.22	1.35	1.62	1.83	2.00
800 .....	.38	.54	.76	.92	1.05	1.17	1.40	1.58	1.73
1,000 .....	.34	.48	.68	.82	.94	1.04	1.25	1.42	1.55
1,500 .....	.28	.39	.55	.67	.77	.85	1.02	1.16	1.26
Part 3:									
Midwest and South Regions, and East North Central, West North Central, and South Atlantic Divisions									
2	8.96	12.58	17.55	21.19	24.11	26.55	31.23	34.53	36.80
5	5.67	7.96	11.10	13.40	15.25	16.79	19.75	21.84	23.27
10	4.01	5.63	7.85	9.47	10.78	11.87	13.97	15.44	16.46
20	2.83	3.98	5.55	6.70	7.62	8.39	9.88	10.92	11.64
25	2.53	3.56	4.96	5.99	6.82	7.51	8.83	9.77	10.41
50	1.79	2.52	3.51	4.24	4.82	5.31	6.25	6.91	7.36
100	1.27	1.78	2.48	3.00	3.41	3.75	4.42	4.88	5.20
200 .....	.90	1.26	1.75	2.12	2.41	2.65	3.12	3.45	3.68
250 .....	.80	1.13	1.57	1.90	2.16	2.37	2.79	3.09	3.29
400 .....	.63	.89	1.24	1.50	1.70	1.88	2.21	2.44	2.60
800 .....	.52	.73	1.01	1.22	1.39	1.53	1.80	1.99	2.13
800 .....	.45	.63	.88	1.06	1.21	1.33	1.56	1.73	1.84
1,000 .....	.40	.56	.78	.95	1.08	1.19	1.40	1.55	1.65
1,500 .....	.33	.46	.64	.77	.88	.97	1.14	1.26	1.35
2,000 .....	.28	.40	.56	.67	.76	.84	.99	1.09	1.17
2,500 .....	.25	.36	.50	.60	.68	.75	.88	.98	1.04
Part 4:									
West Region, and East South Central, West South Central, and Pacific Divisions									
2	9.38	13.19	18.47	22.38	25.56	28.27	33.64	37.67	40.77
5	5.93	8.34	11.68	14.15	16.17	17.88	21.27	23.83	25.79
10	4.19	5.90	8.26	10.01	11.43	12.64	15.04	16.85	18.23
20	2.97	4.17	5.84	7.08	8.08	8.94	10.64	11.91	12.89
25	2.65	3.73	5.22	6.33	7.23	7.99	9.51	10.66	11.53
50	1.88	2.64	3.69	4.48	5.11	5.65	6.73	7.53	8.15
100	1.33	1.87	2.61	3.16	3.62	4.00	4.76	5.33	5.77
200 .....	.94	1.32	1.85	2.24	2.56	2.83	3.36	3.77	4.08
250 .....	.84	1.18	1.65	2.00	2.29	2.53	3.01	3.37	3.65
400 .....	.66	.93	1.31	1.58	1.81	2.00	2.38	2.66	2.88
600 .....	.54	.76	1.07	1.29	1.48	1.63	1.94	2.18	2.35
800 .....	.47	.66	.92	1.12	1.28	1.41	1.68	1.88	2.04
1,000 .....	.42	.59	.83	1.00	1.14	1.26	1.50	1.68	1.82
1,500 .....	.34	.48	.67	.82	.93	1.03	1.23	1.38	1.49
2,000 .....	.30	.42	.58	.71	.81	.89	1.06	1.19	1.29
2,500 .....	.27	.37	.52	.63	.72	.80	.95	1.07	1.15
5,000 .....	.19	.26	.37	.45	.51	.57	.67	.75	.82

Table B-11. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by Census region and division

Census region and division and size of population (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1: New England Division						
2	9.38	14.61	26.81	30.72	32.84	33.52
5	5.94	9.24	16.96	19.43	20.77	21.20
10	4.20	6.53	11.99	13.74	14.69	14.99
20	2.97	4.62	8.48	9.71	10.39	10.60
25	2.65	4.13	7.58	8.69	9.29	9.48
50	1.88	2.92	5.36	6.14	6.57	6.70
100	1.33	2.07	3.79	4.34	4.64	4.74
200 .....	.94	1.46	2.68	3.07	3.28	3.35
250 .....	.84	1.31	2.40	2.75	2.94	3.00
400 .....	.66	1.03	1.90	2.17	2.32	2.37
600 .....	.54	.84	1.55	1.77	1.90	1.94
800 .....	.47	.73	1.34	1.54	1.64	1.68
1,000 .....	.42	.65	1.20	1.37	1.47	1.50
1,500 .....	.34	.53	.98	1.12	1.20	1.22
2,000 .....	.30	.46	.85	.97	1.04	1.06
2,500 .....	.27	.41	.76	.87	.93	.95
5,000 .....	.19	.29	.54	.61	.66	.67
7,500 .....	.15	.24	.44	.50	.54	.55
10,000 .....	.13	.21	.38	.43	.46	.47
Part 2: Northeast Region and Middle Atlantic Division						
2	11.01	17.14	31.45	36.04	38.52	39.32
5	6.96	10.84	19.89	22.79	24.36	24.87
10	4.92	7.66	14.07	16.12	17.23	17.58
20	3.48	5.42	9.95	11.40	12.18	12.43
25	3.11	4.85	8.90	10.19	10.90	11.12
50	2.20	3.43	6.29	7.21	7.70	7.86
100	1.56	2.42	4.45	5.10	5.45	5.56
200	1.10	1.71	3.15	3.60	3.85	3.93
250 .....	.98	1.53	2.81	3.22	3.45	3.52
400 .....	.78	1.21	2.22	2.55	2.72	2.78
600 .....	.64	.99	1.82	2.08	2.22	2.27
800 .....	.55	.86	1.57	1.80	1.93	1.97
1,000 .....	.49	.77	1.41	1.61	1.72	1.76
1,500 .....	.40	.63	1.15	1.32	1.41	1.44
2,000 .....	.35	.54	.99	1.14	1.22	1.24
2,500 .....	.31	.48	.89	1.02	1.09	1.11
5,000 .....	.22	.34	.63	.72	.77	.79
7,500 .....	.18	.28	.51	.59	.63	.64
10,000 .....	.16	.24	.44	.51	.54	.56
12,500 .....	.14	.22	.40	.46	.49	.50
15,000 .....	.13	.20	.36	.42	.44	.45
20,000 .....	.11	.17	.31	.36	.39	.39
25,000 .....	.10	.15	.28	.32	.34	.35
30,000 .....	.09	.14	.26	.29	.31	.32
35,000 .....	.08	.13	.24	.27	.29	.30
40,000 .....	.08	.12	.22	.25	.27	.28

Table B-11. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by Census region and division—Continued

Census region and division and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 3:						
Midwest Region, and East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, and Mountain Divisions						
2	13.30	20.71	38.00	43.54	46.54	47.50
5	8.41	13.10	24.03	27.54	29.44	30.04
10	5.95	9.26	17.00	19.47	20.81	21.24
20	4.21	6.55	12.02	13.77	14.72	15.02
25	3.76	5.86	10.75	12.31	13.16	13.44
50	2.66	4.14	7.60	8.71	9.31	9.50
100	1.88	2.93	5.37	6.16	6.58	6.72
200	1.33	2.07	3.80	4.35	4.65	4.75
250	1.19	1.85	3.40	3.89	4.16	4.25
400 .....	.94	1.46	2.69	3.08	3.29	3.36
600 .....	.77	1.20	2.19	2.51	2.69	2.74
800 .....	.67	1.04	1.90	2.18	2.33	2.38
1,000 .....	.59	.93	1.70	1.95	2.08	2.12
1,500 .....	.49	.76	1.39	1.59	1.70	1.73
2,000 .....	.42	.65	1.20	1.38	1.47	1.50
2,500 .....	.38	.59	1.07	1.23	1.32	1.34
5,000 .....	.27	.41	.76	.87	.93	.95
7,500 .....	.22	.34	.62	.71	.76	.78
10,000 .....	.19	.29	.54	.62	.66	.67
12,500 .....	.17	.26	.48	.55	.59	.60
15,000 .....	.15	.24	.44	.50	.54	.55
20,000 .....	.13	.21	.38	.44	.47	.48
25,000 .....	.12	.19	.34	.39	.42	.42
30,000 .....	.11	.17	.31	.36	.38	.39
35,000 .....	.10	.16	.29	.33	.35	.36
40,000 .....	.09	.15	.27	.31	.33	.34
50,000 .....	.08	.13	.24	.28	.29	.30
Part 4:						
South and West Regions, and East South Central, West South Central, and Pacific Divisions						
2	14.91	23.20	42.59	48.79	52.16	53.24
5	9.43	14.68	26.94	30.86	32.99	33.67
10	6.67	10.38	19.05	21.82	23.33	23.81
20	4.71	7.34	13.47	15.43	16.49	16.83
25	4.22	6.56	12.05	13.80	14.75	15.06
50	2.98	4.64	8.52	9.76	10.43	10.65
100	2.11	3.28	6.02	6.90	7.38	7.53
200	1.49	2.32	4.26	4.88	5.22	5.32
250	1.33	2.08	3.81	4.36	4.67	4.76
400	1.05	1.64	3.01	3.45	3.69	3.76
600 .....	.86	1.34	2.46	2.82	3.01	3.07
800 .....	.75	1.16	2.13	2.44	2.61	2.66
1,000 .....	.67	1.04	1.90	2.18	2.33	2.38
1,500 .....	.54	.85	1.56	1.78	1.90	1.94
2,000 .....	.47	.73	1.35	1.54	1.65	1.68
2,500 .....	.42	.66	1.20	1.38	1.48	1.51
5,000 .....	.30	.46	.85	.98	1.04	1.06
7,500 .....	.24	.38	.70	.80	.85	.87
10,000 .....	.21	.33	.60	.69	.74	.75
12,500 .....	.19	.29	.54	.62	.66	.67
15,000 .....	.17	.27	.49	.56	.60	.61
20,000 .....	.15	.23	.43	.49	.52	.53
25,000 .....	.13	.21	.38	.44	.47	.48
30,000 .....	.12	.19	.35	.40	.43	.43
35,000 .....	.11	.18	.32	.37	.39	.40
40,000 .....	.11	.16	.30	.35	.37	.38
50,000 .....	.09	.15	.27	.31	.33	.34
60,000 .....	.09	.13	.25	.28	.30	.31

Table B-12. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by Census region and division

Census region and division and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1:						
New England Division						
2	6.54	10.18	18.67	21.39	22.87	23.34
5	4.13	6.44	11.81	13.53	14.47	14.76
10	2.92	4.55	8.35	9.57	10.23	10.44
20	2.07	3.22	5.91	6.77	7.23	7.38
25	1.85	2.88	5.28	6.05	6.47	6.60
50	1.31	2.04	3.73	4.28	4.57	4.67
100 .....	.92	1.44	2.64	3.03	3.23	3.30
200 .....	.65	1.02	1.87	2.14	2.29	2.33
250 .....	.58	.91	1.67	1.91	2.05	2.09
400 .....	.46	.72	1.32	1.51	1.82	1.65
Part 2:						
Northeast Region and Middle Atlantic and Mountain Divisions						
2	7.88	12.26	22.50	25.78	27.56	28.13
5	4.98	7.75	14.23	16.30	17.43	17.79
10	3.52	5.48	10.06	11.53	12.33	12.58
20	2.49	3.88	7.12	8.15	8.72	8.89
25	2.23	3.47	6.36	7.29	7.80	7.96
50	1.58	2.45	4.50	5.16	5.51	5.63
100	1.11	1.73	3.18	3.65	3.90	3.98
200 .....	.79	1.23	2.25	2.58	2.76	2.81
250 .....	.70	1.10	2.01	2.31	2.47	2.52
400 .....	.56	.87	1.59	1.82	1.95	1.99
600 .....	.45	.71	1.30	1.49	1.59	1.62
800 .....	.39	.61	1.13	1.29	1.38	1.41
1,000 .....	.35	.55	1.01	1.15	1.23	1.26
1,500 .....	.29	.45	.82	.94	1.01	1.03
2,000 .....	.25	.39	.71	.82	.87	.89
2,500 .....	.22	.35	.64	.73	.78	.80
5,000 .....	.16	.25	.45	.52	.55	.56
Part 3:						
Midwest and West Regions, and East North Central, West North Central, and Pacific Divisions						
2	8.99	13.99	25.68	29.42	31.45	32.10
5	5.68	8.85	16.24	18.60	19.89	20.30
10	4.02	6.26	11.48	13.16	14.06	14.35
20	2.84	4.42	8.12	9.30	9.94	10.15
25	2.54	3.96	7.26	8.32	8.89	9.08
50	1.80	2.80	5.14	5.88	6.29	6.42
100	1.27	1.98	3.63	4.16	4.45	4.54
200 .....	.90	1.40	2.57	2.94	3.14	3.21
250 .....	.80	1.25	2.30	2.63	2.81	2.87
400 .....	.64	.99	1.82	2.08	2.22	2.27
600 .....	.52	.81	1.48	1.70	1.82	1.85
800 .....	.45	.70	1.28	1.47	1.57	1.60
1,000 .....	.40	.63	1.15	1.32	1.41	1.44
1,500 .....	.33	.51	.94	1.07	1.15	1.17
2,000 .....	.28	.44	.81	.93	.99	1.01
2,500 .....	.25	.40	.73	.83	.89	.91
5,000 .....	.18	.28	.51	.59	.63	.64

Table B-12. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by Census region and division—Continued

Census region and division and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 4:						
South Region, and West South Central and South Atlantic Divisions						
2	12.67	19.72	36.19	41.46	44.32	45.24
5	8.01	12.47	22.89	26.22	28.03	28.61
10	5.66	8.82	16.18	18.54	19.82	20.23
20	4.01	6.24	11.44	13.11	14.02	14.30
25	3.58	5.58	10.24	11.73	12.54	12.79
50	2.53	3.94	7.24	8.29	8.86	9.05
100	1.79	2.79	5.12	5.86	6.27	6.40
200	1.27	1.97	3.62	4.15	4.43	4.52
250	1.13	1.76	3.24	3.71	3.96	4.05
400 .....	.90	1.39	2.56	2.93	3.13	3.20
600 .....	.73	1.14	2.09	2.39	2.56	2.61
800 .....	.63	.99	1.81	2.07	2.22	2.26
1,000 .....	.57	.88	1.62	1.85	1.98	2.02
1,500 .....	.46	.72	1.32	1.51	1.62	1.65
2,000 .....	.40	.62	1.14	1.31	1.40	1.43
2,500 .....	.36	.56	1.02	1.17	1.25	1.28
5,000 .....	.25	.39	.72	.83	.89	.90
7,500 .....	.21	.32	.59	.68	.72	.74
10,000 .....	.18	.28	.51	.59	.63	.64
12,500 .....	.16	.25	.46	.52	.56	.57
Part 5:						
East South Central Division						
2	14.55	22.65	41.56	47.62	50.91	51.96
5	9.20	14.32	26.29	30.12	32.20	32.86
10	6.51	10.13	18.59	21.30	22.77	23.24
20	4.60	7.16	13.14	15.06	16.10	16.43
25	4.11	6.41	11.76	13.47	14.40	14.70
50	2.91	4.53	8.31	9.52	10.18	10.39
100	2.06	3.20	5.88	6.73	7.20	7.35
200	1.45	2.26	4.16	4.76	5.09	5.20
250	1.30	2.03	3.72	4.26	4.55	4.65
400	1.03	1.60	2.94	3.37	3.60	3.67
600 .....	.84	1.31	2.40	2.75	2.94	3.00
800 .....	.73	1.13	2.08	2.38	2.55	2.60
1,000 .....	.65	1.01	1.86	2.13	2.28	2.32
1,500 .....	.53	.83	1.52	1.74	1.86	1.90
2,000 .....	.46	.72	1.31	1.51	1.61	1.64

Table B-13. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by Census region and division

Census region and division and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1: New England Division						
2	7.68	11.95	21.93	25.13	26.86	27.41
5	4.85	7.56	13.87	15.89	16.99	17.34
10	3.43	5.34	9.81	11.24	12.01	12.26
20	2.43	3.78	6.94	7.95	8.49	8.67
25	2.17	3.38	6.20	7.11	7.60	7.75
50	1.54	2.39	4.39	5.03	5.37	5.48
100	1.09	1.69	3.10	3.55	3.80	3.88
200 .....	.77	1.19	2.19	2.51	2.69	2.74
250 .....	.69	1.07	1.96	2.25	2.40	2.45
Part 2: Northeast Region and Middle Atlantic Division						
2	8.84	13.76	25.26	28.94	30.93	31.57
5	5.59	8.70	15.97	18.30	19.56	19.97
10	3.95	6.15	11.30	12.94	13.83	14.12
20	2.80	4.35	7.99	9.15	9.78	9.98
25	2.50	3.89	7.14	8.18	8.75	8.93
50	1.77	2.75	5.05	5.79	6.19	6.31
100	1.25	1.95	3.57	4.09	4.37	4.46
200 .....	.88	1.38	2.53	2.89	3.09	3.16
250 .....	.79	1.23	2.26	2.59	2.77	2.82
400 .....	.63	.97	1.79	2.05	2.19	2.23
600 .....	.51	.79	1.46	1.67	1.79	1.82
800 .....	.44	.69	1.26	1.45	1.55	1.58
1,000 .....	.40	.62	1.13	1.29	1.38	1.41
1,500 .....	.32	.50	.92	1.06	1.13	1.15
2,000 .....	.28	.44	.80	.92	.98	1.00
2,500 .....	.25	.39	.71	.82	.87	.89
Part 3: Midwest Region, and East North Central and South Atlantic Divisions						
2	10.07	15.67	28.77	32.96	35.23	35.96
5	6.37	9.91	18.19	20.84	22.28	22.74
10	4.50	7.01	12.86	14.74	15.76	16.08
20	3.18	4.96	9.10	10.42	11.14	11.37
25	2.85	4.43	8.14	9.32	9.96	10.17
50	2.01	3.13	5.75	6.59	7.05	7.19
100	1.42	2.22	4.07	4.66	4.98	5.09
200	1.01	1.57	2.88	3.30	3.52	3.60
250 .....	.90	1.40	2.57	2.95	3.15	3.22
400 .....	.71	1.11	2.03	2.33	2.49	2.54
600 .....	.58	.90	1.66	1.90	2.03	2.08
800 .....	.50	.78	1.44	1.65	1.76	1.80
1,000 .....	.45	.70	1.29	1.47	1.58	1.61
1,500 .....	.37	.57	1.05	1.20	1.29	1.31

Table B-13. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by Census region and division—Continued

Census region and division and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 4:						
West North Central and East South Central Divisions						
2	12.28	19.12	35.08	40.19	42.97	43.85
5	7.77	12.09	22.19	25.42	27.18	27.74
10	5.49	8.55	15.69	17.97	19.22	19.61
20	3.88	6.04	11.09	12.71	13.59	13.87
25	3.47	5.41	9.92	11.37	12.15	12.40
50	2.46	3.82	7.02	8.04	8.59	8.77
100	1.74	2.70	4.96	5.68	6.08	6.20
200	1.23	1.91	3.51	4.02	4.30	4.39
Part 5:						
West Region, and Mountain and Pacific Divisions						
2	13.23	20.59	37.80	43.30	46.29	47.24
5	8.37	13.02	23.90	27.39	29.28	29.88
10	5.92	9.21	16.90	19.36	20.70	21.13
20	4.18	6.51	11.95	13.69	14.64	14.94
25	3.74	5.82	10.69	12.25	13.09	13.36
50	2.65	4.12	7.56	8.66	9.26	9.45
100	1.87	2.91	5.35	6.12	6.55	6.68
200	1.32	2.06	3.78	4.33	4.63	4.72
250	1.18	1.84	3.38	3.87	4.14	4.23
400 .....	.94	1.46	2.67	3.06	3.27	3.34
600 .....	.76	1.19	2.18	2.50	2.67	2.73
800 .....	.66	1.03	1.89	2.16	2.31	2.36
1,000 .....	.59	.92	1.69	1.94	2.07	2.11
1,500 .....	.48	.75	1.38	1.58	1.69	1.73
2,000 .....	.42	.65	1.20	1.37	1.46	1.49
2,500 .....	.37	.58	1.07	1.22	1.31	1.34
5,000 .....	.26	.41	.76	.87	.93	.94

Table B-13. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by Census region and division—Continued

Census region and division and size of population (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 6: South Region						
2	14.59	22.72	41.89	47.76	51.06	52.11
5	9.23	14.37	26.37	30.21	32.29	32.96
10	6.53	10.16	18.64	21.36	22.83	23.31
20	4.61	7.18	13.18	15.10	16.15	16.48
25	4.13	6.42	11.79	13.51	14.44	14.74
50	2.92	4.54	8.34	9.55	10.21	10.42
100	2.06	3.21	5.90	6.75	7.22	7.37
200	1.46	2.27	4.17	4.78	5.11	5.21
250	1.31	2.03	3.73	4.27	4.57	4.66
400	1.03	1.61	2.95	3.38	3.61	3.68
600 .....	.84	1.31	2.41	2.76	2.95	3.01
800 .....	.73	1.14	2.08	2.39	2.55	2.61
1,000 .....	.65	1.02	1.86	2.14	2.28	2.33
1,500 .....	.53	.83	1.52	1.74	1.86	1.90
2,000 .....	.46	.72	1.32	1.51	1.61	1.65
2,500 .....	.41	.64	1.18	1.35	1.44	1.47
5,000 .....	.29	.45	.83	.96	1.02	1.04
Part 7: West South Central Division						
2	16.44	25.60	46.98	53.82	57.54	58.73
5	10.40	16.19	29.71	34.04	36.39	37.14
10	7.35	11.45	21.01	24.07	25.73	26.26
20	5.20	8.09	14.86	17.02	18.20	18.57
25	4.65	7.24	13.29	15.22	16.27	16.61
50	3.29	5.12	9.40	10.76	11.51	11.75
100	2.33	3.62	6.64	7.61	8.14	8.31
200	1.64	2.56	4.70	5.38	5.75	5.87
250	1.47	2.29	4.20	4.81	5.15	5.25
400	1.16	1.81	3.32	3.81	4.07	4.15
600 .....	.95	1.48	2.71	3.11	3.32	3.39
800 .....	.82	1.28	2.35	2.69	2.88	2.94
1,000 .....	.74	1.14	2.10	2.41	2.57	2.63
1,500 .....	.60	.93	1.72	1.97	2.10	2.14
2,000 .....	.52	.81	1.49	1.70	1.82	1.86
2,500 .....	.47	.72	1.33	1.52	1.63	1.66
5,000 .....	.33	.51	.94	1.08	1.15	1.17

Table B-14. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed total or white persons by State

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	21	26	32	36	40
Colorado	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	17	21	-	-	-
Georgia	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1	1	2	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	2	2	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	23	27	-	-
Indiana	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Iowa	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Maine	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	20	24	-	-
Minnesota	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	1	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	1	2	3	5	5	7	11	15	17	21	25	-	-
North Carolina	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	17	21	26	-	-
Oklahoma	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	27	-	-
Rhode Island	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28	34	-	-
Utah	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	2	3	5	7	7	10	14	20	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	22	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-15. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed black persons by State

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Alabama	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	-
Alaska	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	2	2	4	5	6	8	-	-
California	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19
Colorado	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-
Florida	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-
Georgia	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	-
Hawaii	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	17
Indiana	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-
Iowa	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	3	5	6	7	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19
Maine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	2	3	4	5	6	9	-	-
Massachusetts	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15
Minnesota	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-
Missouri	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-
Nebraska	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	-
New Mexico	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15
North Carolina	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	-
North Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-
Oklahoma	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
Oregon	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-
Rhode Island	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	5	7	8	11	-	-
Texas	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
Utah	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	-
Washington	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	4	6	7	10	-	-
Wyoming	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-16. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed persons of Hispanic origin by State

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level									
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400
Alabama	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	4	6	7	10	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	28
Colorado	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Georgia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Indiana	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	1	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-
North Carolina	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	-	-
Utah	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-17. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by State

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	30	36	40
Alaska	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	6	-	-	-
Arizona	2	3	5	7	7	10	14	20	22	27	31	34
Arkansas	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	21	24	25
California	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	29	36	41
Colorado	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	30	35	38
Connecticut	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	26	28
Delaware	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	-	-
Florida	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	30	34
Georgia	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44
Hawaii	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	10	11	8	-
Idaho	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	10	7	-
Illinois	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	30	34
Indiana	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	29	34	38
Iowa	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	25	27
Kansas	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	18	22	24	26
Kentucky	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	23	28	32	36
Louisiana	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	38	42
Maine	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	12	11	-
Maryland	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	35	39
Massachusetts	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	12	14	17	20	23
Michigan	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	23	28	31
Minnesota	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	38
Mississippi	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	18	22	25	27
Missouri	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	25	30	36	40
Montana	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	9	2	-
Nebraska	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	16	17	16
Nevada	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	12	13	9	-
New Hampshire	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	10	11	9	-
New Jersey	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	23	26
New Mexico	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	16	18	18	15
New York	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	23	27	31
North Carolina	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	15	18	22	24
North Dakota	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	6	-	-
Ohio	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	24	29	33
Oklahoma	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	25	29	31
Oregon	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	32	35
Pennsylvania	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	30	35
Rhode Island	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	10	8	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	25	28
South Dakota	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	8	7	-	-
Tennessee	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	23	26	32	38	42
Texas	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24	27	33	41	46
Utah	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	14	16	18	18	16
Vermont	1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	5	1	-	-
Virginia	3	4	6	9	10	13	19	26	29	36	43	49
Washington	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	38	43
West Virginia	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	14	17	19	19
Wisconsin	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	23	26	32	38	42
Wyoming	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	5	-	-	-

Table B-17. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by State —Continued

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama	42	45	42	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	35	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	25	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	46	55	63	69	91	101	103	99	86
Colorado	40	39	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	29	29	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	38	45	50	54	59	42	-	-	-
Georgia	48	54	57	56	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	38	45	50	54	58	40	-	-	-
Indiana	41	46	48	47	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	28	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	26	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	38	39	35	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	45	49	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	42	45	45	39	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	25	28	30	30	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	35	40	44	47	43	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	40	43	41	35	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	27	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	44	48	50	47	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	29	33	36	38	27	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	35	42	47	52	64	67	60	-	-
North Carolina	27	30	32	32	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	37	43	48	52	54	29	-	-	-
Oklahoma	33	32	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	36	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	38	45	51	55	61	48	-	-	-
Rhode Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	29	29	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	46	50	50	47	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	51	61	69	75	91	87	63	-	-
Utah	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	53	60	62	61	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	46	49	48	42	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	46	50	50	47	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-18. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for black persons by State

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level													
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500
Alabama	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	28	35	-	-	-	-
Alaska	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	24	27	30	-
Colorado	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	21	24	27	-
Georgia	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	23	25	32	38	42	-	-
Hawaii	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	22	25	-	-
Indiana	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	31	-	-	-
Maine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	15	18	22	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	1	2	2	3	4	5	8	11	12	15	18	-	-	-
Minnesota	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	15	18	-	-	-	-
Missouri	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	19	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1	2	2	3	3	5	7	10	11	13	16	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	13	16	19	22	24	29
North Carolina	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	13	16	19	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	12	13	17	20	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	1	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	13	17	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	23	27	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	27	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	27	31	35	-
Utah	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	28	35	42	-	-	-
Washington	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-19. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for persons of Hispanic origin by State

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level															
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Alabama	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	3	5	6	9	10	14	20	27	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	26	31	36	40	48	55	60
Colorado	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	23	-	-	-	-	-
Georgia	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	2	2	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa	1	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas	2	3	4	6	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan	1	2	3	4	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada	1	2	2	3	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	13	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	15	18	22	26	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio	2	2	3	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	2	2	3	5	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	42	48	53	63	71	-
Utah	1	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	4	7	10	14	15	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Index to tables B-20 to B-25 of sampling errors for rates by State

State	Table					
	B-20	B-21	B-22	B-23	B-24	B-25
	Part:	Part:	Part:	Part:	Part:	Part:
Alabama	10	10	11	9	14	10
Alaska	1	1	1	3	1	1
Arizona	8	8	10	8	8	14
Arkansas	7	6	7	6	10	7
California	9	8	10	8	9	11
Colorado	9	7	11	9	8	12
Connecticut	7	7	8	6	7	8
Delaware	2	2	3	1	3	2
District of Columbia	2	2	3	1	3	2
Florida	7	7	8	7	8	8
Georgia	10	9	11	9	13	11
Hawaii	4	3	4	3	4	4
Idaho	4	3	4	3	5	5
Illinois	8	7	9	7	8	8
Indiana	9	8	10	8	9	9
Iowa	8	6	8	6	7	9
Kansas	7	6	7	6	9	11
Kentucky	9	9	9	8	12	9
Louisiana	9	8	10	9	12	10
Maine	4	3	4	3	5	4
Maryland	8	7	9	8	9	9
Massachusetts	5	4	6	4	5	5
Michigan	7	6	8	6	7	7
Minnesota	9	8	10	8	9	10
Mississippi	7	6	7	7	9	7
Missouri	9	8	10	8	9	10
Montana	3	-	2	3	-	2
Nebraska	6	4	6	4	5	10
Nevada	5	3	4	4	4	5
New Hampshire	4	3	5	3	4	4
New Jersey	6	5	7	5	6	6
New Mexico	5	3	5	6	5	7
New York	7	6	8	6	7	8
North Carolina	6	5	6	4	7	6
North Dakota	2	2	2	2	2	1
Ohio	7	7	9	7	8	9
Oklahoma	8	7	8	7	10	9
Oregon	8	7	9	8	8	11
Pennsylvania	8	7	8	7	7	8
Rhode Island	4	3	4	3	4	4
South Carolina	8	7	9	6	11	8
South Dakota	3	2	2	2	2	3
Tennessee	10	9	10	9	12	10
Texas	9	8	10	9	10	13
Utah	6	4	6	6	5	8
Vermont	2	2	2	1	3	1
Virginia	11	9	10	10	14	10
Washington	10	8	12	9	10	15
West Virginia	6	5	6	5	7	6
Wisconsin	10	8	10	9	11	10
Wyoming	2	2	2	1	2	3

Table B-20. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by State

State and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1:									
Alaska									
2	3.20	4.47	6.14	7.29	8.15	8.79	9.75	9.93	9.40
5	2.03	2.83	3.88	4.61	5.16	5.57	6.18	6.30	5.98
10	1.43	2.00	2.75	3.26	3.65	3.94	4.38	4.48	4.26
20	1.01	1.41	1.94	2.31	2.59	2.80	3.12	3.20	3.07
25 .....	.91	1.26	1.74	2.07	2.32	2.51	2.80	2.88	2.77
50 .....	.64	.90	1.23	1.47	1.65	1.79	2.01	2.08	2.04
100 .....	.45	.63	.88	1.05	1.18	1.28	1.46	1.54	1.55
200 .....	.32	.45	.63	.75	.85	.94	1.09	1.18	1.23
250 .....	.29	.40	.56	.68	.77	.85	.99	1.09	1.16
400 .....	.23	.32	.45	.55	.63	.70	.84	.95	1.04
Part 2:									
Delaware, the District of Columbia, North Dakota, Vermont, and Wyoming									
2	3.97	5.57	7.78	9.39	10.69	11.78	13.88	15.36	16.40
5	2.51	3.53	4.92	5.94	6.76	7.45	8.78	9.72	10.37
10	1.77	2.49	3.48	4.20	4.78	5.27	6.21	6.87	7.34
20	1.25	1.76	2.46	2.97	3.38	3.73	4.39	4.86	5.20
25	1.12	1.58	2.20	2.66	3.03	3.33	3.93	4.35	4.65
50 .....	.79	1.12	1.56	1.88	2.14	2.36	2.78	3.08	3.30
100 .....	.56	.79	1.10	1.33	1.52	1.67	1.97	2.19	2.34
200 .....	.40	.56	.78	.94	1.08	1.19	1.40	1.56	1.68
250 .....	.36	.50	.70	.84	.96	1.06	1.26	1.40	1.51
400 .....	.28	.40	.55	.67	.76	.84	1.00	1.12	1.21
Part 3:									
Montana and South Dakota									
2	4.40	6.17	8.59	10.36	11.76	12.93	15.13	16.62	17.58
5	2.78	3.90	5.43	6.55	7.44	8.18	9.57	10.51	11.12
10	1.97	2.76	3.84	4.63	5.26	5.78	6.77	7.44	7.87
20	1.39	1.95	2.72	3.28	3.72	4.09	4.79	5.27	5.57
25	1.24	1.75	2.43	2.93	3.33	3.66	4.29	4.71	4.99
50 .....	.88	1.23	1.72	2.07	2.36	2.59	3.04	3.34	3.54
100 .....	.62	.87	1.22	1.47	1.67	1.84	2.16	2.38	2.52
200 .....	.44	.62	.86	1.04	1.18	1.30	1.54	1.70	1.81
250 .....	.39	.55	.77	.93	1.06	1.17	1.38	1.53	1.63
400 .....	.31	.44	.61	.74	.84	.93	1.10	1.23	1.32
600 .....	.25	.36	.50	.61	.69	.77	.91	1.02	1.11

Table B-20. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by State—Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 4: Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island									
2	5.08	7.14	9.98	12.06	13.75	15.17	17.93	19.93	21.39
5	3.21	4.52	6.31	7.63	8.70	9.59	11.34	12.61	13.53
10	2.27	3.19	4.46	5.40	6.15	6.78	8.02	8.92	9.57
20	1.61	2.26	3.16	3.82	4.35	4.80	5.67	6.31	6.77
25	1.44	2.02	2.82	3.41	3.89	4.29	5.07	5.64	6.06
50	1.02	1.43	2.00	2.41	2.75	3.04	3.59	3.99	4.29
100 .....	.72	1.01	1.41	1.71	1.95	2.15	2.54	2.83	3.04
200 .....	.51	.71	1.00	1.21	1.38	1.52	1.80	2.01	2.16
250 .....	.45	.64	.89	1.08	1.23	1.36	1.61	1.80	1.94
400 .....	.36	.51	.71	.86	.98	1.08	1.28	1.43	1.54
600 .....	.29	.41	.58	.70	.80	.88	1.05	1.17	1.27
Part 5: Massachusetts, Nevada, and New Mexico									
2	5.71	8.02	11.21	13.55	15.45	17.04	20.14	22.39	24.03
5	3.61	5.08	7.09	8.57	9.77	10.78	12.74	14.16	15.20
10	2.55	3.59	5.01	6.06	6.91	7.62	9.01	10.01	10.75
20	1.81	2.54	3.54	4.29	4.88	5.39	6.37	7.08	7.60
25	1.61	2.27	3.17	3.83	4.37	4.82	5.70	6.33	6.80
50	1.14	1.60	2.24	2.71	3.09	3.41	4.03	4.48	4.81
100 .....	.81	1.13	1.59	1.92	2.18	2.41	2.85	3.17	3.40
200 .....	.57	.80	1.12	1.36	1.55	1.70	2.02	2.24	2.41
250 .....	.51	.72	1.00	1.21	1.38	1.52	1.80	2.01	2.15
400 .....	.40	.57	.79	.96	1.09	1.21	1.43	1.59	1.70
600 .....	.33	.46	.65	.78	.89	.99	1.17	1.30	1.39
800 .....	.29	.40	.56	.68	.77	.85	1.01	1.12	1.21
1,000 .....	.26	.36	.50	.61	.69	.76	.90	1.01	1.08
1,500 .....	.21	.29	.41	.50	.57	.62	.74	.82	.89
2,000 .....	.18	.25	.36	.43	.49	.54	.64	.72	.77
2,500 .....	.16	.23	.32	.38	.44	.48	.58	.64	.69
5,000 .....	.11	.16	.23	.27	.31	.34	.41	.46	.50
Part 6: Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina, Utah, and West Virginia									
2	6.35	8.93	12.48	15.09	17.19	18.97	22.42	24.92	26.74
5	4.02	5.65	7.89	9.54	10.87	11.99	14.18	15.76	16.91
10	2.84	3.99	5.58	6.75	7.69	8.48	10.03	11.15	11.96
20	2.01	2.82	3.95	4.77	5.44	6.00	7.09	7.88	8.46
25	1.80	2.53	3.53	4.27	4.86	5.36	6.34	7.05	7.57
50	1.27	1.79	2.50	3.02	3.44	3.79	4.48	4.99	5.35
100 .....	.90	1.26	1.78	2.13	2.43	2.68	3.17	3.53	3.78
200 .....	.64	.89	1.25	1.51	1.72	1.90	2.24	2.49	2.68
250 .....	.57	.80	1.12	1.35	1.54	1.70	2.01	2.23	2.40
400 .....	.45	.63	.88	1.07	1.22	1.34	1.59	1.77	1.90
600 .....	.37	.52	.72	.87	.99	1.10	1.30	1.44	1.55
800 .....	.32	.45	.62	.75	.86	.95	1.12	1.25	1.34
1,000 .....	.28	.40	.56	.68	.77	.85	1.01	1.12	1.20
1,500 .....	.23	.33	.46	.55	.63	.69	.82	.92	.99
2,000 .....	.20	.28	.40	.48	.55	.60	.71	.80	.86
2,500 .....	.18	.25	.35	.43	.49	.54	.64	.71	.77
5,000 .....	.13	.18	.25	.30	.35	.38	.46	.51	.55

Table B-20. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by State—Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 7: Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, New York, and Ohio									
2	7.44	10.45	14.61	17.67	20.14	22.23	26.31	29.28	31.46
5	4.70	6.61	9.24	11.17	12.74	14.06	16.64	18.52	19.90
10	3.33	4.68	6.53	7.90	9.01	9.94	11.76	13.09	14.07
20	2.35	3.31	4.62	5.59	6.37	7.03	8.32	9.26	9.95
25	2.10	2.96	4.13	5.00	5.70	6.29	7.44	8.28	8.90
50	1.49	2.09	2.92	3.53	4.03	4.45	5.26	5.86	6.29
100	1.05	1.48	2.07	2.50	2.85	3.14	3.72	4.14	4.45
200 .....	.74	1.05	1.46	1.77	2.01	2.22	2.63	2.93	3.15
250 .....	.67	.94	1.31	1.58	1.80	1.99	2.35	2.62	2.82
400 .....	.53	.74	1.03	1.25	1.42	1.57	1.86	2.07	2.23
600 .....	.43	.60	.84	1.02	1.16	1.28	1.52	1.69	1.82
800 .....	.37	.52	.73	.88	1.01	1.11	1.32	1.47	1.58
1,000 .....	.33	.47	.65	.79	.90	.99	1.18	1.31	1.41
1,500 .....	.27	.38	.53	.65	.74	.81	.96	1.07	1.15
2,000 .....	.24	.33	.46	.56	.64	.70	.83	.93	1.00
2,500 .....	.21	.30	.41	.50	.57	.63	.75	.83	.89
5,000 .....	.15	.21	.29	.35	.40	.45	.53	.59	.64
7,500 .....	.12	.17	.24	.29	.33	.36	.43	.48	.52
10,000 .....	.11	.15	.21	.25	.29	.32	.38	.42	.45
Part 8: Arizona, Illinois, Iowa, Maryland, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, and South Carolina									
2	8.17	11.48	16.03	19.38	22.09	24.37	28.81	32.03	34.37
5	5.16	7.26	10.14	12.26	13.97	15.41	18.22	20.26	21.74
10	3.65	5.13	7.17	8.67	9.88	10.90	12.89	14.32	15.37
20	2.58	3.63	5.07	6.13	6.99	7.71	9.11	10.13	10.87
25	2.31	3.25	4.53	5.48	6.25	6.89	8.15	9.06	9.72
50	1.63	2.30	3.21	3.88	4.42	4.87	5.76	6.41	6.88
100	1.15	1.62	2.27	2.74	3.12	3.45	4.08	4.53	4.86
200 .....	.82	1.15	1.60	1.94	2.21	2.44	2.88	3.20	3.44
250 .....	.73	1.03	1.43	1.73	1.98	2.18	2.58	2.87	3.08
400 .....	.58	.81	1.13	1.37	1.56	1.72	2.04	2.27	2.43
600 .....	.47	.66	.93	1.12	1.28	1.41	1.67	1.85	1.99
800 .....	.41	.57	.80	.97	1.11	1.22	1.44	1.61	1.72
1,000 .....	.37	.51	.72	.87	.99	1.09	1.29	1.44	1.54
1,500 .....	.30	.42	.59	.71	.81	.89	1.06	1.17	1.26
2,000 .....	.26	.36	.51	.61	.70	.77	.91	1.02	1.10
2,500 .....	.23	.32	.45	.55	.63	.69	.82	.91	.98
5,000 .....	.16	.23	.32	.39	.44	.49	.58	.65	.70
7,500 .....	.13	.19	.26	.32	.36	.40	.48	.53	.58

Table B-20. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by State — Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 9: California, Colorado, Indiana, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, Missouri, and Texas									
2	9.23	12.96	18.09	21.85	24.88	27.42	32.32	35.81	38.27
5	5.84	8.20	11.44	13.82	15.74	17.34	20.44	22.65	24.20
10	4.13	5.80	8.09	9.77	11.13	12.26	14.45	16.01	17.11
20	2.92	4.10	5.72	6.91	7.87	8.67	10.22	11.32	12.10
25	2.61	3.67	5.12	6.18	7.04	7.76	9.14	10.13	10.82
50	1.85	2.59	3.62	4.37	4.98	5.48	6.46	7.16	7.65
100	1.30	1.83	2.56	3.09	3.52	3.88	4.57	5.06	5.41
200 .....	.92	1.30	1.81	2.19	2.49	2.74	3.23	3.58	3.83
250 .....	.83	1.16	1.62	1.95	2.23	2.45	2.89	3.20	3.42
400 .....	.65	.92	1.28	1.55	1.76	1.94	2.29	2.53	2.71
600 .....	.53	.75	1.04	1.26	1.44	1.58	1.87	2.07	2.21
800 .....	.46	.65	.90	1.09	1.24	1.37	1.62	1.79	1.92
1,000 .....	.41	.58	.81	.98	1.11	1.23	1.45	1.60	1.72
1,500 .....	.34	.47	.66	.80	.91	1.00	1.18	1.31	1.40
2,000 .....	.29	.41	.57	.69	.79	.87	1.02	1.14	1.22
2,500 .....	.26	.37	.51	.62	.70	.78	.92	1.02	1.09
5,000 .....	.18	.26	.36	.44	.50	.55	.65	.72	.78
7,500 .....	.15	.21	.30	.36	.41	.45	.53	.59	.64
10,000 .....	.13	.18	.26	.31	.35	.39	.46	.52	.56
12,500 .....	.12	.16	.23	.28	.32	.35	.42	.46	.50
15,000 .....	.11	.15	.21	.25	.29	.32	.38	.43	.46
Part 10: Alabama, Georgia, Tennessee, Washington, and Wisconsin									
2	10.92	15.35	21.44	25.91	29.52	32.54	38.43	42.66	45.69
5	6.91	9.71	13.56	16.39	18.67	20.58	24.30	26.98	28.90
10	4.89	6.87	9.59	11.59	13.20	14.55	17.19	19.08	20.44
20	3.45	4.86	6.78	8.19	9.33	10.29	12.15	13.49	14.45
25	3.09	4.34	6.06	7.33	8.35	9.21	10.87	12.07	12.93
50	2.18	3.07	4.29	5.18	5.90	6.51	7.69	8.53	9.14
100	1.55	2.17	3.03	3.66	4.18	4.60	5.44	6.04	6.47
200	1.09	1.54	2.14	2.59	2.95	3.26	3.85	4.27	4.58
250 .....	.98	1.37	1.92	2.32	2.64	2.91	3.44	3.82	4.10
400 .....	.77	1.09	1.52	1.83	2.09	2.30	2.72	3.02	3.24
600 .....	.63	.89	1.24	1.50	1.71	1.88	2.23	2.47	2.65
800 .....	.55	.77	1.07	1.30	1.48	1.63	1.93	2.15	2.30
1,000 .....	.49	.69	.96	1.16	1.32	1.46	1.73	1.92	2.06
1,500 .....	.40	.56	.78	.95	1.08	1.19	1.41	1.57	1.69
2,000 .....	.35	.49	.68	.82	.94	1.04	1.23	1.37	1.47
2,500 .....	.31	.43	.61	.74	.84	.93	1.10	1.23	1.32
5,000 .....	.22	.31	.43	.52	.60	.66	.79	.88	.96
Part 11: Virginia									
2	11.64	16.35	22.81	27.53	31.33	34.50	40.59	44.86	47.82
5	7.36	10.34	14.42	17.41	19.81	21.82	25.67	28.38	30.24
10	5.21	7.31	10.20	12.31	14.01	15.43	18.15	20.07	21.39
20	3.68	5.17	7.21	8.71	9.91	10.91	12.84	14.19	15.13
25	3.29	4.63	6.45	7.79	8.86	9.76	11.48	12.69	13.53
50	2.33	3.27	4.56	5.51	6.27	6.90	8.12	8.98	9.57
100	1.65	2.31	3.23	3.89	4.43	4.88	5.74	6.35	6.77
200	1.16	1.64	2.28	2.75	3.13	3.45	4.06	4.50	4.80
250	1.04	1.46	2.04	2.46	2.80	3.09	3.64	4.02	4.29
400 .....	.82	1.16	1.61	1.95	2.22	2.44	2.88	3.19	3.40
600 .....	.67	.94	1.32	1.59	1.81	2.00	2.35	2.61	2.79
800 .....	.58	.82	1.14	1.38	1.57	1.73	2.04	2.26	2.42
1,000 .....	.52	.73	1.02	1.23	1.41	1.55	1.83	2.03	2.17
1,500 .....	.43	.60	.83	1.01	1.15	1.27	1.50	1.66	1.78
2,000 .....	.37	.52	.72	.88	1.00	1.10	1.30	1.45	1.56
2,500 .....	.33	.46	.65	.78	.89	.99	1.17	1.30	1.40
5,000 .....	.23	.33	.46	.56	.64	.71	.84	.94	1.03

Table B-21. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for black persons by State

State and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1:									
Alaska									
2	3.03	4.27	6.01	7.31	8.40	9.33	11.26	12.81	14.10
5	1.92	2.70	3.80	4.63	5.31	5.90	7.12	8.10	8.91
10	1.35	1.91	2.69	3.27	3.75	4.17	5.03	5.72	6.30
Part 2:									
Delaware, the District of Columbia, North Dakota, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wyoming									
2	3.96	5.59	7.86	9.58	11.00	12.23	14.77	16.81	18.52
5	2.51	3.54	4.97	6.06	6.96	7.74	9.34	10.63	11.71
10	1.77	2.50	3.52	4.28	4.92	5.47	6.80	7.51	8.27
20	1.25	1.77	2.49	3.03	3.48	3.86	4.66	5.31	5.84
25	1.12	1.58	2.22	2.71	3.11	3.46	4.17	4.74	5.22
50 .....	.79	1.12	1.57	1.91	2.20	2.44	2.94	3.34	3.68
100 .....	.56	.79	1.11	1.35	1.55	1.72	2.07	2.35	2.58
200 .....	.40	.56	.78	.95	1.09	1.21	1.45	1.64	1.80
250 .....	.35	.50	.70	.85	.97	1.08	1.29	1.46	1.60
Part 3:									
Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Mexico, and Rhode Island									
2	5.26	7.42	10.43	12.70	14.58	16.21	19.56	22.24	24.47
5	3.33	4.69	6.80	8.03	9.22	10.25	12.37	14.06	15.47
10	2.35	3.32	4.66	5.68	6.52	7.25	8.74	9.94	10.94
20	1.66	2.35	3.30	4.02	4.61	5.12	6.18	7.02	7.73
25	1.49	2.10	2.95	3.59	4.12	4.58	5.52	6.28	6.91
50	1.05	1.48	2.08	2.54	2.91	3.24	3.90	4.43	4.87
Part 4:									
Massachusetts, Nebraska, and Utah									
2	6.06	8.54	12.01	14.64	16.81	18.69	22.57	25.69	28.29
5	3.83	5.40	7.80	9.26	10.63	11.82	14.27	16.24	17.89
10	2.71	3.82	5.37	6.55	7.52	8.36	10.09	11.49	12.65
20	1.91	2.70	3.80	4.63	5.31	5.91	7.14	8.12	8.94
25	1.71	2.42	3.40	4.14	4.75	5.29	6.38	7.26	8.00
50	1.21	1.71	2.40	2.93	3.36	3.74	4.51	5.13	5.65
100 .....	.86	1.21	1.70	2.07	2.38	2.64	3.19	3.63	4.00
200 .....	.61	.85	1.20	1.46	1.68	1.87	2.25	2.56	2.82

Table B-21. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for black persons by State — Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 5: New Jersey, North Carolina, and West Virginia									
2	6.74	9.51	13.37	16.29	18.71	20.80	25.12	28.59	31.49
5	4.26	6.01	8.46	10.30	11.83	13.16	15.89	18.08	19.92
10	3.01	4.25	5.98	7.29	8.37	9.30	11.23	12.78	14.08
20	2.13	3.01	4.23	5.15	5.92	6.58	7.94	9.04	9.96
25	1.91	2.69	3.78	4.61	5.29	5.88	7.10	8.08	8.90
50	1.35	1.90	2.67	3.26	3.74	4.16	5.02	5.72	6.29
100 .....	.95	1.34	1.89	2.30	2.64	2.94	3.55	4.04	4.45
200 .....	.67	.95	1.34	1.63	1.87	2.08	2.51	2.85	3.14
250 .....	.60	.85	1.20	1.46	1.67	1.86	2.24	2.55	2.81
400 .....	.48	.67	.94	1.15	1.32	1.47	1.77	2.01	2.22
600 .....	.39	.55	.77	.94	1.08	1.20	1.44	1.64	1.81
Part 6: Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Mississippi, and New York									
2	7.73	10.90	15.33	18.67	21.44	23.84	28.78	32.75	36.06
5	4.89	6.89	9.70	11.81	13.56	15.08	18.20	20.71	22.81
10	3.46	4.87	6.86	8.35	9.59	10.66	12.87	14.65	16.13
20	2.44	3.45	4.85	5.90	6.78	7.54	9.10	10.36	11.40
25	2.19	3.08	4.34	5.28	6.06	6.74	8.14	9.26	10.20
50	1.55	2.18	3.07	3.73	4.29	4.77	5.76	6.55	7.21
100	1.09	1.54	2.17	2.64	3.03	3.37	4.07	4.63	5.10
200 .....	.77	1.09	1.53	1.87	2.14	2.38	2.88	3.27	3.60
250 .....	.69	.97	1.37	1.67	1.92	2.13	2.57	2.93	3.22
400 .....	.55	.77	1.08	1.32	1.52	1.68	2.03	2.31	2.55
600 .....	.45	.63	.88	1.08	1.24	1.37	1.66	1.89	2.08
800 .....	.39	.54	.77	.93	1.07	1.19	1.44	1.63	1.80
1,000 .....	.35	.49	.69	.83	.96	1.06	1.28	1.46	1.60
1,500 .....	.28	.40	.56	.68	.78	.87	1.05	1.19	1.31
Part 7: Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Maryland, Ohio, Oklahoma, Oregon, Pennsylvania, and South Carolina									
2	8.06	11.36	15.97	19.43	22.30	24.76	29.82	33.84	37.15
5	5.10	7.19	10.10	12.29	14.10	15.66	18.86	21.40	23.50
10	3.61	5.08	7.14	8.69	9.97	11.07	13.34	15.13	16.61
20	2.55	3.59	5.05	6.15	7.05	7.83	9.43	10.70	11.75
25	2.28	3.21	4.52	5.50	6.31	7.00	8.43	9.57	10.51
50	1.61	2.27	3.19	3.89	4.46	4.95	5.96	6.77	7.43
100	1.14	1.61	2.26	2.75	3.15	3.50	4.22	4.78	5.25
200 .....	.81	1.14	1.60	1.94	2.23	2.48	2.98	3.38	3.71
250 .....	.72	1.02	1.43	1.74	1.99	2.21	2.66	3.02	3.32
400 .....	.57	.80	1.13	1.37	1.58	1.75	2.11	2.39	2.62
600 .....	.47	.66	.92	1.12	1.29	1.43	1.72	1.95	2.14
800 .....	.40	.57	.80	.97	1.11	1.24	1.49	1.69	1.85
1,000 .....	.36	.51	.71	.87	1.00	1.10	1.33	1.51	1.65

Table B-21. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for black persons by State — Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 8: Arizona, California, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, Missouri, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin									
2	9.53	13.45	18.91	23.04	26.46	29.42	35.52	40.43	44.53
5	6.03	8.50	11.96	14.57	16.73	18.60	22.47	25.57	28.16
10	4.26	6.01	8.46	10.30	11.83	13.16	15.89	18.08	19.91
20	3.01	4.25	5.98	7.29	8.37	9.30	11.23	12.78	14.08
25	2.70	3.80	5.35	6.52	7.48	8.32	10.05	11.43	12.59
50	1.91	2.69	3.78	4.61	5.29	5.88	7.10	8.08	8.90
100	1.35	1.90	2.67	3.26	3.74	4.16	5.02	5.72	6.29
200 .....	.95	1.34	1.89	2.30	2.65	2.94	3.55	4.04	4.45
250 .....	.85	1.20	1.69	2.06	2.37	2.63	3.18	3.61	3.98
400 .....	.67	.95	1.34	1.63	1.87	2.08	2.51	2.86	3.14
600 .....	.55	.78	1.09	1.33	1.53	1.70	2.05	2.33	2.57
800 .....	.48	.67	.95	1.15	1.32	1.47	1.77	2.02	2.22
1,000 .....	.43	.60	.85	1.03	1.18	1.31	1.59	1.80	1.98
Part 9: Georgia, Kentucky, Tennessee, and Virginia									
2	10.80	15.18	21.21	25.66	29.25	32.28	38.21	42.54	45.72
5	6.83	9.60	13.41	16.23	18.50	20.42	24.17	26.90	28.91
10	4.83	6.79	9.49	11.47	13.08	14.44	17.09	19.02	20.45
20	3.41	4.80	6.71	8.11	9.25	10.21	12.08	13.45	14.46
25	3.05	4.29	6.00	7.26	8.27	9.13	10.81	12.03	12.93
50	2.16	3.04	4.24	5.13	5.85	6.46	7.64	8.51	9.15
100	1.53	2.15	3.00	3.63	4.14	4.57	5.41	6.02	6.47
200	1.08	1.52	2.12	2.57	2.93	3.23	3.82	4.26	4.58
250 .....	.97	1.36	1.90	2.30	2.62	2.89	3.42	3.81	4.10
400 .....	.76	1.07	1.50	1.82	2.07	2.28	2.71	3.01	3.24
600 .....	.62	.88	1.23	1.48	1.69	1.87	2.21	2.46	2.65
800 .....	.54	.76	1.06	1.28	1.46	1.62	1.92	2.14	2.30
Part 10: Alabama									
2	11.85	16.65	23.25	28.11	32.02	35.31	41.69	46.29	49.58
5	7.50	10.53	14.71	17.78	20.25	22.33	26.37	29.27	31.36
10	5.30	7.45	10.40	12.57	14.32	15.79	18.65	20.70	22.18
20	3.75	5.27	7.35	8.89	10.13	11.17	13.19	14.64	15.68
25	3.35	4.71	6.58	7.95	9.06	9.99	11.79	13.09	14.03
50	2.37	3.33	4.65	5.62	6.41	7.06	8.34	9.26	9.92
100	1.68	2.36	3.29	3.98	4.53	5.00	5.90	6.55	7.02
200	1.19	1.67	2.33	2.81	3.20	3.53	4.18	4.64	4.97
250	1.06	1.49	2.08	2.52	2.87	3.16	3.74	4.15	4.45
400 .....	.84	1.18	1.65	1.99	2.27	2.50	2.96	3.29	3.53

Table B-22. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State

State and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1:									
Alaska									
2	3.02	4.25	5.94	7.19	8.20	9.06	10.73	11.97	12.89
5	1.91	2.69	3.76	4.55	5.19	5.73	6.79	7.57	8.15
Part 2:									
Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Vermont, and Wyoming									
2	3.73	5.25	7.34	8.90	10.16	11.23	13.35	14.94	16.15
5	2.36	3.32	4.65	5.63	6.43	7.10	8.44	9.45	10.21
10	1.67	2.35	3.28	3.98	4.54	5.02	5.97	6.68	7.22
20	1.18	1.66	2.32	2.81	3.21	3.55	4.22	4.72	5.11
Part 3:									
Delaware and the District of Columbia									
2	3.95	5.56	7.80	9.49	10.87	12.06	14.47	16.37	17.90
5	2.50	3.52	4.94	6.00	6.87	7.63	9.15	10.35	11.32
10	1.76	2.49	3.49	4.24	4.86	5.39	6.47	7.32	8.00
20	1.25	1.76	2.47	3.00	3.44	3.81	4.57	5.17	5.65

Table B-22. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State —Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 4:									
Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Nevada, and Rhode Island									
2	5.25	7.40	10.36	12.57	14.38	15.91	19.00	21.35	23.19
5	3.32	4.68	6.55	7.95	9.09	10.06	12.01	13.50	14.67
10	2.35	3.31	4.63	5.62	6.43	7.12	8.49	9.55	10.37
20	1.66	2.34	3.28	3.98	4.55	5.03	6.01	6.75	7.33
25	1.49	2.09	2.93	3.56	4.07	4.50	5.37	6.04	6.56
50	1.05	1.48	2.07	2.51	2.87	3.18	3.80	4.27	4.63
Part 5:									
New Hampshire and New Mexico									
2	5.66	7.96	11.13	13.47	15.37	16.97	20.13	22.46	24.20
5	3.58	5.03	7.04	8.52	9.72	10.73	12.73	14.20	15.31
10	2.53	3.56	4.98	6.02	6.87	7.59	9.00	10.04	10.82
20	1.79	2.52	3.52	4.26	4.86	5.37	6.37	7.10	7.65
25	1.60	2.25	3.15	3.81	4.35	4.80	5.69	6.35	6.85
50	1.13	1.59	2.23	2.69	3.07	3.40	4.03	4.49	4.84
100 .....	.80	1.13	1.57	1.91	2.17	2.40	2.85	3.18	3.43
200 .....	.57	.80	1.11	1.35	1.54	1.70	2.02	2.25	2.43
250 .....	.51	.71	1.00	1.21	1.38	1.52	1.80	2.02	2.17
Part 6:									
Massachusetts, Nebraska, North Carolina, Utah, and West Virginia									
2	6.03	8.49	11.92	14.49	16.61	18.42	22.11	25.00	27.35
5	3.81	5.37	7.54	9.17	10.50	11.65	13.98	15.81	17.30
10	2.70	3.80	5.33	6.48	7.43	8.24	9.89	11.18	12.23
20	1.91	2.69	3.77	4.58	5.25	5.82	6.99	7.91	8.65
25	1.70	2.40	3.37	4.10	4.70	5.21	6.25	7.07	7.73
50	1.21	1.70	2.38	2.90	3.32	3.68	4.42	5.00	5.47
100 .....	.85	1.20	1.69	2.05	2.35	2.60	3.13	3.53	3.86

Table B-22. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State — Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 7: Arkansas, Kansas, Mississippi, and New Jersey									
2	6.71	9.45	13.27	16.13	18.48	20.50	24.61	27.83	30.44
5	4.24	5.98	8.39	10.20	11.89	12.97	15.57	17.60	19.25
10	3.00	4.23	5.93	7.21	8.27	9.17	11.01	12.45	13.61
20	2.12	2.99	4.20	5.10	5.84	6.48	7.78	8.80	9.63
25	1.90	2.67	3.75	4.56	5.23	5.80	6.96	7.87	8.61
50	1.34	1.89	2.65	3.23	3.70	4.10	4.92	5.56	6.09
100 .....	.95	1.34	1.88	2.28	2.61	2.90	3.48	3.93	4.30
200 .....	.67	.95	1.33	1.61	1.85	2.05	2.46	2.78	3.04
250 .....	.60	.85	1.19	1.44	1.65	1.83	2.20	2.49	2.72
400 .....	.47	.67	.94	1.14	1.31	1.45	1.74	1.96	2.15
Part 8: Connecticut, Florida, Iowa, Michigan, New York, Oklahoma, and Pennsylvania									
2	7.88	10.82	15.19	18.47	21.16	23.47	28.18	31.86	34.85
5	4.86	6.85	9.61	11.68	13.38	14.85	17.82	20.15	22.04
10	3.44	4.84	6.80	8.26	9.46	10.50	12.60	14.25	15.58
20	2.43	3.42	4.80	5.84	6.69	7.42	8.91	10.07	11.02
25	2.17	3.06	4.30	5.22	5.99	6.64	7.97	9.01	9.86
50	1.54	2.16	3.04	3.69	4.23	4.69	5.63	6.37	6.97
100	1.09	1.53	2.15	2.61	2.99	3.32	3.98	4.50	4.93
200 .....	.77	1.08	1.52	1.85	2.12	2.35	2.82	3.18	3.48
250 .....	.69	.97	1.36	1.65	1.89	2.10	2.52	2.85	3.11
400 .....	.54	.77	1.07	1.31	1.50	1.66	1.99	2.25	2.46
600 .....	.44	.62	.88	1.07	1.22	1.35	1.63	1.84	2.01
800 .....	.38	.54	.76	.92	1.06	1.17	1.41	1.59	1.74
Part 9: Illinois, Kentucky, Maryland, Ohio, Oregon, and South Carolina									
2	8.23	11.59	16.27	19.77	22.65	25.12	30.13	34.04	37.20
5	5.20	7.33	10.29	12.50	14.32	15.88	19.05	21.53	23.53
10	3.68	5.18	7.28	8.84	10.13	11.23	13.47	15.22	16.64
20	2.60	3.67	5.14	6.25	7.16	7.94	9.53	10.76	11.76
25	2.33	3.28	4.60	5.59	6.41	7.10	8.52	9.63	10.52
50	1.65	2.32	3.25	3.95	4.53	5.02	6.02	6.81	7.44
100	1.16	1.64	2.30	2.80	3.20	3.55	4.26	4.81	5.26
200 .....	.82	1.16	1.63	1.98	2.26	2.51	3.01	3.40	3.72
250 .....	.74	1.04	1.45	1.77	2.03	2.25	2.69	3.04	3.32
400 .....	.58	.82	1.15	1.40	1.60	1.77	2.13	2.40	2.63

Table B-22. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State — Continued

State and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 10: Arizona, California, Indiana, Louisiana, Minnesota, Missouri, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and Wisconsin									
2	9.93	13.99	19.61	23.81	27.24	30.18	36.10	40.67	44.30
5	6.28	8.85	12.40	15.06	17.23	19.09	22.83	25.72	28.02
10	4.44	6.26	8.77	10.65	12.18	13.50	16.15	18.19	19.81
20	3.14	4.42	6.20	7.53	8.62	9.54	11.42	12.86	14.01
25	2.81	3.96	5.55	6.73	7.71	8.54	10.21	11.50	12.53
50	1.99	2.80	3.92	4.76	5.45	6.04	7.22	8.13	8.86
100	1.40	1.98	2.77	3.37	3.85	4.27	5.11	5.75	6.26
200 .....	.99	1.40	1.96	2.38	2.72	3.02	3.61	4.07	4.43
250 .....	.89	1.25	1.75	2.13	2.44	2.70	3.23	3.64	3.96
400 .....	.70	.99	1.39	1.68	1.93	2.13	2.55	2.87	3.13
600 .....	.57	.81	1.13	1.37	1.57	1.74	2.08	2.35	2.56
800 .....	.50	.70	.98	1.19	1.36	1.51	1.80	2.03	2.21
1,000 .....	.44	.63	.88	1.06	1.22	1.35	1.61	1.82	1.98
1,500 .....	.36	.51	.72	.87	.99	1.10	1.32	1.48	1.61
2,000 .....	.31	.44	.62	.75	.86	.95	1.14	1.28	1.40
2,500 .....	.28	.40	.55	.67	.77	.85	1.02	1.15	1.25
Part 11: Alabama, Colorado, and Georgia									
2	10.12	14.23	19.90	24.09	27.49	30.35	36.00	40.17	43.29
5	6.40	9.00	12.59	15.24	17.38	19.20	22.77	25.41	27.38
10	4.53	6.37	8.90	10.77	12.29	13.58	16.10	17.97	19.36
20	3.20	4.50	6.29	7.62	8.69	9.60	11.39	12.70	13.69
25	2.86	4.03	5.63	6.81	7.77	8.59	10.18	11.36	12.25
50	2.02	2.85	3.98	4.82	5.50	6.07	7.20	8.04	8.66
100	1.43	2.01	2.81	3.41	3.89	4.29	5.09	5.68	6.13
200	1.01	1.42	1.99	2.41	2.75	3.04	3.60	4.02	4.34
Part 12: Washington									
2	14.00	19.56	26.99	32.21	36.18	39.30	44.40	46.55	46.18
5	8.85	12.37	17.07	20.37	22.89	24.86	28.08	29.45	29.22
10	6.26	8.75	12.07	14.41	16.18	17.58	19.86	20.83	20.67
20	4.43	6.19	8.54	10.19	11.45	12.43	14.05	14.74	14.64
25	3.96	5.53	7.64	9.11	10.24	11.12	12.57	13.19	13.10
50	2.80	3.91	5.40	6.45	7.24	7.87	8.90	9.34	9.29

Table B-23. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by State

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1:						
Delaware, the District of Columbia, Vermont, and Wyoming						
2	5.82	9.07	16.64	19.07	20.38	20.80
5	3.68	5.74	10.53	12.06	12.89	13.16
10	2.60	4.06	7.44	8.53	9.12	9.30
20	1.84	2.87	5.26	6.03	6.45	6.58
25	1.65	2.56	4.71	5.39	5.77	5.88
50	1.16	1.81	3.33	3.81	4.08	4.16
100 .....	.82	1.28	2.35	2.70	2.88	2.94
200 .....	.58	.91	1.66	1.91	2.04	2.08
250 .....	.52	.81	1.49	1.71	1.82	1.86
400 .....	.41	.64	1.18	1.35	1.44	1.47
600 .....	.34	.52	.96	1.10	1.18	1.20
Part 2:						
North Dakota and South Dakota						
2	6.83	10.64	19.52	22.37	23.91	24.40
5	4.32	6.73	12.35	14.15	15.12	15.43
10	3.06	4.76	8.73	10.00	10.69	10.91
20	2.16	3.36	6.17	7.07	7.56	7.72
25	1.93	3.01	5.52	6.33	6.76	6.90
50	1.37	2.13	3.90	4.47	4.78	4.88
100 .....	.97	1.50	2.76	3.16	3.38	3.45
200 .....	.68	1.06	1.95	2.24	2.39	2.44
250 .....	.61	.95	1.75	2.00	2.14	2.18
400 .....	.48	.75	1.38	1.58	1.69	1.73
600 .....	.39	.61	1.13	1.29	1.38	1.41
Part 3:						
Alaska, Hawaii, Idaho, Maine, Montana, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island						
2	8.03	12.49	22.93	26.27	28.09	28.66
5	5.08	7.90	14.50	16.62	17.76	18.13
10	3.59	5.59	10.26	11.75	12.56	12.82
20	2.54	3.95	7.25	8.31	8.88	9.06
25	2.27	3.53	6.49	7.43	7.94	8.11
50	1.61	2.50	4.59	5.25	5.62	5.73
100	1.14	1.77	3.24	3.72	3.97	4.05
200 .....	.80	1.25	2.29	2.63	2.81	2.87
250 .....	.72	1.12	2.05	2.35	2.51	2.56
400 .....	.57	.88	1.62	1.86	1.99	2.03
600 .....	.46	.72	1.32	1.52	1.62	1.65
800 .....	.40	.62	1.15	1.31	1.40	1.43
1,000 .....	.36	.56	1.03	1.17	1.26	1.28
Part 4:						
Massachusetts, Nebraska, Nevada, and North Carolina						
2	9.37	14.59	26.78	30.68	32.80	33.48
5	5.93	9.23	16.94	19.41	20.75	21.17
10	4.19	6.53	11.98	13.72	14.67	14.97
20	2.96	4.61	8.47	9.70	10.37	10.59
25	2.65	4.13	7.58	8.68	9.28	9.47
50	1.87	2.92	5.36	6.14	6.56	6.70
100	1.33	2.06	3.79	4.34	4.64	4.73
200 .....	.94	1.46	2.68	3.07	3.28	3.35
250 .....	.84	1.31	2.40	2.74	2.93	2.99
400 .....	.66	1.03	1.89	2.17	2.32	2.37
600 .....	.54	.84	1.55	1.77	1.89	1.93
800 .....	.47	.73	1.34	1.53	1.64	1.67
1,000 .....	.42	.65	1.20	1.37	1.47	1.50
1,500 .....	.34	.53	.98	1.12	1.20	1.22
2,000 .....	.30	.46	.85	.97	1.04	1.06
2,500 .....	.27	.41	.76	.87	.93	.95
5,000 .....	.19	.29	.54	.61	.66	.67

Table B-23. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by State—Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 5:						
New Jersey and West Virginia						
2	9.81	15.27	28.02	32.10	34.32	35.02
5	6.20	9.66	17.72	20.30	21.70	22.15
10	4.39	6.83	12.53	14.36	15.35	15.66
20	3.10	4.83	8.86	10.15	10.85	11.08
25	2.77	4.32	7.92	9.08	9.71	9.91
50	1.96	3.05	5.80	6.42	6.86	7.00
100	1.39	2.16	3.96	4.54	4.85	4.95
200 .....	.98	1.53	2.80	3.21	3.43	3.50
250 .....	.88	1.37	2.51	2.87	3.07	3.13
400 .....	.69	1.08	1.98	2.27	2.43	2.48
600 .....	.57	.88	1.62	1.85	1.98	2.02
800 .....	.49	.76	1.40	1.60	1.72	1.75
1,000 .....	.44	.68	1.25	1.44	1.53	1.57
1,500 .....	.36	.56	1.02	1.17	1.25	1.28
2,000 .....	.31	.48	.89	1.02	1.09	1.11
2,500 .....	.28	.43	.79	.91	.97	.99
5,000 .....	.20	.31	.56	.64	.69	.70
7,500 .....	.16	.25	.46	.52	.56	.57
Part 6:						
Arkansas, Connecticut, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, New Mexico, New York, South Carolina, and Utah						
2	11.33	17.63	32.36	37.07	39.63	40.45
5	7.16	11.15	20.47	23.45	25.07	25.58
10	5.07	7.88	14.47	16.58	17.72	18.09
20	3.58	5.58	10.23	11.72	12.53	12.79
25	3.20	4.99	9.15	10.49	11.21	11.44
50	2.27	3.53	6.47	7.41	7.93	8.09
100	1.60	2.49	4.58	5.24	5.60	5.72
200	1.13	1.76	3.24	3.71	3.96	4.04
250	1.01	1.58	2.89	3.32	3.54	3.62
400 .....	.80	1.25	2.29	2.62	2.80	2.86
600 .....	.65	1.02	1.87	2.14	2.29	2.34
800 .....	.57	.88	1.62	1.85	1.98	2.02
1,000 .....	.51	.79	1.45	1.66	1.77	1.81
1,500 .....	.41	.64	1.18	1.35	1.45	1.48
2,000 .....	.36	.56	1.02	1.17	1.25	1.28
2,500 .....	.32	.50	.92	1.05	1.12	1.14
5,000 .....	.23	.35	.65	.74	.79	.81
7,500 .....	.18	.29	.53	.61	.65	.66
10,000 .....	.16	.25	.46	.52	.56	.57
12,500 .....	.14	.22	.41	.47	.50	.51
15,000 .....	.13	.20	.37	.43	.46	.47

Table B-23. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by State — Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 7:						
Florida, Illinois, Mississippi, Ohio, Oklahoma, and Pennsylvania						
2	12.65	19.70	36.16	41.42	44.28	45.20
5	8.00	12.46	22.87	26.20	28.01	28.58
10	5.66	8.81	16.17	18.52	19.80	20.21
20	4.00	6.23	11.43	13.10	14.00	14.29
25	3.58	5.57	10.23	11.72	12.53	12.78
50	2.53	3.94	7.23	8.28	8.86	9.04
100	1.79	2.79	5.11	5.86	6.26	6.39
200	1.27	1.97	3.62	4.14	4.43	4.52
250	1.13	1.76	3.23	3.70	3.96	4.04
400 .....	.89	1.39	2.56	2.93	3.13	3.20
600 .....	.73	1.14	2.09	2.39	2.56	2.61
800 .....	.63	.99	1.81	2.07	2.21	2.26
1,000 .....	.57	.88	1.62	1.85	1.98	2.02
1,500 .....	.46	.72	1.32	1.51	1.62	1.65
2,000 .....	.40	.62	1.14	1.31	1.40	1.43
2,500 .....	.36	.56	1.02	1.17	1.25	1.28
5,000 .....	.25	.39	.72	.83	.89	.90
7,500 .....	.21	.32	.59	.68	.72	.74
10,000 .....	.18	.28	.51	.59	.63	.64
Part 8:						
Arizona, California, Indiana, Kentucky, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, and Oregon						
2	14.73	22.93	42.09	48.22	51.55	52.61
5	9.32	14.50	26.62	30.50	32.60	33.27
10	6.59	10.26	18.82	21.56	23.05	23.53
20	4.66	7.25	13.31	15.25	16.30	16.64
25	4.17	6.49	11.90	13.64	14.58	14.88
50	2.95	4.59	8.42	9.64	10.31	10.52
100	2.08	3.24	5.95	6.82	7.29	7.44
200	1.47	2.29	4.21	4.82	5.15	5.26
250	1.32	2.05	3.76	4.31	4.61	4.71
400	1.04	1.62	2.98	3.41	3.64	3.72
600 .....	.85	1.32	2.43	2.78	2.98	3.04
800 .....	.74	1.15	2.10	2.41	2.58	2.63
1,000 .....	.66	1.03	1.88	2.16	2.31	2.35
1,500 .....	.54	.84	1.54	1.76	1.88	1.92
2,000 .....	.47	.73	1.33	1.52	1.63	1.66
2,500 .....	.42	.65	1.19	1.36	1.46	1.49
5,000 .....	.29	.46	.84	.96	1.03	1.05
7,500 .....	.24	.37	.69	.79	.84	.86
10,000 .....	.21	.32	.60	.68	.73	.74
12,500 .....	.19	.29	.53	.61	.65	.67
15,000 .....	.17	.26	.49	.56	.60	.61
20,000 .....	.15	.23	.42	.48	.52	.53

Table B-23. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by State—Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 9: Alabama, Colorado, Georgia, Louisiana, Tennessee, Texas, Washington, and Wisconsin						
2	16.82	26.18	48.05	55.05	58.85	60.06
5	10.64	16.56	30.39	34.82	37.22	37.99
10	7.52	11.71	21.49	24.62	26.32	26.86
20	5.32	8.28	15.19	17.41	18.61	18.99
25	4.76	7.41	13.59	15.57	16.65	16.99
50	3.36	5.24	9.61	11.01	11.77	12.01
100	2.38	3.70	6.80	7.79	8.32	8.49
200	1.68	2.62	4.81	5.50	5.88	6.01
250	1.50	2.34	4.30	4.92	5.26	5.37
400	1.19	1.85	3.40	3.89	4.16	4.25
600 .....	.97	1.51	2.77	3.18	3.40	3.47
800 .....	.84	1.31	2.40	2.75	2.94	3.00
1,000 .....	.75	1.17	2.15	2.46	2.63	2.69
1,500 .....	.61	.96	1.75	2.01	2.15	2.19
2,000 .....	.53	.83	1.52	1.74	1.86	1.90
2,500 .....	.48	.74	1.36	1.56	1.66	1.70
5,000 .....	.34	.52	.96	1.10	1.18	1.20
7,500 .....	.27	.43	.78	.90	.96	.98
10,000 .....	.24	.37	.68	.78	.83	.85
12,500 .....	.21	.33	.61	.70	.74	.76
Part 10: Virginia						
2	18.97	29.54	54.21	62.10	66.39	67.76
5	12.00	18.68	34.28	39.28	41.99	42.86
10	8.49	13.21	24.24	27.77	29.69	30.30
20	6.00	9.34	17.14	19.64	20.99	21.43
25	5.37	8.35	15.33	17.57	18.78	19.17
50	3.79	5.91	10.84	12.42	13.28	13.55
100	2.68	4.18	7.67	8.78	9.39	9.58
200	1.90	2.95	5.42	6.21	6.64	6.78
250	1.70	2.64	4.85	5.55	5.94	6.06
400	1.34	2.09	3.83	4.39	4.69	4.79
600	1.10	1.71	3.13	3.59	3.83	3.91
800 .....	.95	1.48	2.71	3.11	3.32	3.39
1,000 .....	.85	1.32	2.42	2.78	2.97	3.03
1,500 .....	.69	1.08	1.98	2.27	2.42	2.47
2,000 .....	.60	.93	1.71	1.96	2.10	2.14
2,500 .....	.54	.84	1.53	1.76	1.88	1.92
5,000 .....	.38	.59	1.08	1.24	1.33	1.36

Table B-24. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by State

State and size of population (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1:						
Alaska						
2	3.15	4.90	8.99	10.30	11.01	11.24
5	1.99	3.10	5.69	6.52	6.97	7.11
10	1.41	2.19	4.02	4.61	4.93	5.03
Part 2:						
North Dakota, South Dakota, and Wyoming						
2	3.71	5.78	10.60	12.15	12.99	13.26
Part 3:						
Delaware, the District of Columbia, and Vermont						
2	4.03	6.28	11.52	13.20	14.11	14.40
5	2.55	3.97	7.29	8.35	8.93	9.11
10	1.80	2.81	5.15	5.90	6.31	6.44
20	1.28	1.99	3.64	4.17	4.46	4.56
25	1.14	1.78	3.26	3.73	3.99	4.07
50 .....	.81	1.26	2.30	2.64	2.82	2.88
100 .....	.57	.89	1.63	1.87	2.00	2.04
200 .....	.40	.63	1.15	1.32	1.41	1.44
250 .....	.36	.56	1.03	1.18	1.26	1.29
400 .....	.29	.44	.81	.93	1.00	1.02
Part 4:						
Hawaii, Nevada, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island						
2	5.50	8.56	15.71	18.00	19.24	19.63
5	3.48	5.41	9.93	11.38	12.17	12.42
10	2.46	3.83	7.02	8.05	8.60	8.78
20	1.74	2.71	4.97	5.69	6.08	6.21
25	1.55	2.42	4.44	5.09	5.44	5.55
50	1.10	1.71	3.14	3.60	3.85	3.93
100 .....	.78	1.21	2.22	2.54	2.72	2.78

Table B-24. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by State — Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 96	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 5:						
Idaho, Maine, Massachusetts, Nebraska, New Mexico, and Utah						
2	6.16	9.59	17.60	20.17	21.56	22.00
5	3.90	6.07	11.13	12.75	13.63	13.92
10	2.76	4.29	7.87	9.02	9.64	9.84
20	1.95	3.03	5.57	6.38	6.82	6.96
25	1.74	2.71	4.98	5.70	6.10	6.22
50	1.23	1.92	3.52	4.03	4.31	4.40
100 .....	.87	1.36	2.49	2.85	3.05	3.11
200 .....	.62	.96	1.76	2.02	2.16	2.20
Part 6:						
New Jersey						
2	6.86	10.67	19.59	22.44	23.99	24.49
5	4.34	6.75	12.39	14.19	15.17	15.49
10	3.07	4.77	8.76	10.04	10.73	10.95
20	2.17	3.38	6.19	7.10	7.59	7.74
25	1.94	3.02	5.54	6.35	6.79	6.93
50	1.37	2.13	3.92	4.49	4.80	4.90
100 .....	.97	1.51	2.77	3.17	3.39	3.46
200 .....	.69	1.07	1.96	2.24	2.40	2.45
250 .....	.61	.95	1.75	2.01	2.15	2.19
400 .....	.48	.75	1.39	1.59	1.70	1.73
600 .....	.40	.62	1.13	1.30	1.39	1.41
800 .....	.34	.53	.98	1.12	1.20	1.22
Part 7:						
Connecticut, Iowa, Michigan, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia						
2	7.92	12.34	22.64	25.94	27.73	28.30
5	5.01	7.80	14.32	16.40	17.54	17.90
10	3.54	5.52	10.12	11.60	12.40	12.66
20	2.51	3.90	7.16	8.20	8.77	8.95
25	2.24	3.49	6.40	7.34	7.84	8.00
50	1.58	2.47	4.53	5.19	5.55	5.66
100	1.12	1.74	3.20	3.67	3.92	4.00
200 .....	.79	1.23	2.26	2.59	2.77	2.83
250 .....	.71	1.10	2.02	2.32	2.48	2.53
400 .....	.56	.87	1.60	1.83	1.96	2.00
600 .....	.46	.71	1.31	1.50	1.60	1.63
800 .....	.40	.62	1.13	1.30	1.39	1.41
1,000 .....	.35	.55	1.01	1.16	1.24	1.27
1,500 .....	.29	.45	.83	.95	1.01	1.03
2,000 .....	.25	.39	.72	.82	.88	.89
Part 8:						
Arizona, Colorado, Florida, Illinois, Ohio, and Oregon						
2	9.09	14.15	25.96	29.74	31.80	32.45
5	5.75	8.95	16.42	18.81	20.11	20.52
10	4.06	6.33	11.61	13.30	14.22	14.51
20	2.87	4.47	8.21	9.41	10.06	10.26
25	2.57	4.00	7.34	8.41	8.99	9.18
50	1.82	2.83	5.19	5.95	6.36	6.49
100	1.29	2.00	3.67	4.21	4.50	4.59
200 .....	.91	1.41	2.60	2.97	3.18	3.25
250 .....	.81	1.27	2.32	2.66	2.84	2.90
400 .....	.64	1.00	1.84	2.10	2.25	2.29
600 .....	.52	.82	1.50	1.72	1.84	1.87
800 .....	.45	.71	1.30	1.49	1.59	1.62
1,000 .....	.41	.63	1.16	1.33	1.42	1.45
1,500 .....	.33	.52	.95	1.09	1.16	1.19

Table B-24. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by State — Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 9:						
California, Indiana, Kansas, Maryland, Minnesota, Mississippi, and Missouri						
2	9.72	15.13	27.77	31.81	34.01	34.71
5	6.15	9.57	17.56	20.12	21.51	21.95
10	4.35	6.77	12.42	14.23	15.21	15.52
20	3.07	4.78	8.78	10.06	10.75	10.98
25	2.75	4.28	7.85	9.00	9.62	9.82
50	1.94	3.03	5.55	6.36	6.80	6.94
100	1.37	2.14	3.93	4.50	4.81	4.91
200 .....	.97	1.51	2.78	3.18	3.40	3.47
250 .....	.87	1.35	2.48	2.85	3.04	3.10
400 .....	.69	1.07	1.96	2.25	2.40	2.45
600 .....	.56	.87	1.60	1.84	1.96	2.00
800 .....	.49	.76	1.39	1.59	1.70	1.74
1,000 .....	.43	.68	1.24	1.42	1.52	1.55
1,500 .....	.35	.55	1.01	1.16	1.24	1.27
Part 10:						
Arkansas, Oklahoma, Texas, and Washington						
2	11.32	17.63	32.35	37.06	39.62	40.44
5	7.16	11.15	20.46	23.44	25.06	25.58
10	5.06	7.88	14.47	16.58	17.72	18.09
20	3.58	5.57	10.23	11.72	12.53	12.79
25	3.20	4.99	9.15	10.48	11.21	11.44
50	2.26	3.53	6.47	7.41	7.92	8.09
100	1.60	2.49	4.58	5.24	5.60	5.72
200	1.13	1.76	3.24	3.71	3.96	4.04
250	1.01	1.58	2.89	3.32	3.54	3.62
400 .....	.80	1.25	2.29	2.62	2.80	2.86
600 .....	.65	1.02	1.87	2.14	2.29	2.33
800 .....	.57	.88	1.62	1.85	1.98	2.02
1,000 .....	.51	.79	1.45	1.66	1.77	1.81
1,500 .....	.41	.64	1.18	1.35	1.45	1.48
Part 11:						
South Carolina and Wisconsin						
2	12.56	19.56	35.89	41.12	43.96	44.87
5	7.95	12.37	22.70	26.01	27.80	28.38
10	5.62	8.75	16.05	18.39	19.66	20.06
20	3.97	6.18	11.35	13.00	13.90	14.19
25	3.55	5.53	10.15	11.63	12.43	12.69
50	2.51	3.91	7.18	8.22	8.79	8.97
100	1.78	2.77	5.08	5.82	6.22	6.35
200	1.26	1.96	3.59	4.11	4.40	4.49
250	1.12	1.75	3.21	3.68	3.93	4.01
400 .....	.89	1.38	2.54	2.91	3.11	3.17
600 .....	.73	1.13	2.07	2.37	2.54	2.59
800 .....	.63	.98	1.79	2.06	2.20	2.24

Table B-24. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by State — Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 12: Kentucky, Louisiana, and Tennessee						
2	13.85	21.57	39.58	45.34	48.47	49.47
5	8.76	13.64	25.03	28.68	30.66	31.29
10	6.20	9.64	17.70	20.28	21.68	22.13
20	4.38	6.82	12.52	14.34	15.33	15.65
25	3.92	6.10	11.19	12.83	13.71	13.99
50	2.77	4.31	7.92	9.07	9.69	9.89
100	1.96	3.05	5.60	6.41	6.86	7.00
200	1.39	2.16	3.96	4.53	4.85	4.95
250	1.24	1.93	3.54	4.06	4.34	4.43
400 .....	.98	1.52	2.80	3.21	3.43	3.50
600 .....	.80	1.25	2.29	2.62	2.80	2.86
800 .....	.69	1.08	1.98	2.27	2.42	2.47
1,000 .....	.62	.96	1.77	2.03	2.17	2.21
Part 13: Georgia						
2	16.42	25.56	46.91	53.74	57.45	58.63
5	10.38	16.16	29.67	33.99	36.33	37.08
10	7.34	11.43	20.98	24.03	25.69	26.22
20	5.19	8.08	14.83	16.99	18.17	18.54
25	4.64	7.23	13.27	15.20	16.25	16.58
50	3.28	5.11	9.38	10.75	11.49	11.73
100	2.32	3.61	6.63	7.60	8.12	8.29
200	1.64	2.56	4.69	5.37	5.74	5.86
250	1.47	2.29	4.20	4.81	5.14	5.24
400	1.16	1.81	3.32	3.80	4.06	4.15
600 .....	.95	1.48	2.71	3.10	3.32	3.39
800 .....	.82	1.28	2.35	2.69	2.87	2.93
1,000 .....	.73	1.14	2.10	2.40	2.57	2.62
1,500 .....	.60	.93	1.71	1.96	2.10	2.14
Part 14: Alabama and Virginia						
2	18.54	28.87	52.98	60.70	64.89	66.23
5	11.73	18.26	33.51	38.39	41.04	41.89
10	8.29	12.91	23.69	27.14	29.02	29.62
20	5.86	9.13	16.75	19.19	20.52	20.94
25	5.24	8.16	14.99	17.17	18.35	18.73
50	3.71	5.77	10.60	12.14	12.98	13.25
100	2.62	4.08	7.49	8.58	9.18	9.37
200	1.85	2.89	5.30	6.07	6.49	6.62
250	1.66	2.58	4.74	5.43	5.80	5.92
400	1.31	2.04	3.75	4.29	4.59	4.68
600	1.07	1.67	3.06	3.50	3.75	3.82
800 .....	.93	1.44	2.65	3.03	3.24	3.31

Table B-25. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1:						
Alaska, North Dakota, and Vermont						
2	4.51	7.02	12.89	14.77	15.79	16.11
5	2.85	4.44	8.15	9.34	9.98	10.19
10	2.02	3.14	5.76	6.60	7.06	7.21
Part 2:						
Delaware, the District of Columbia, and Montana						
2	4.74	7.37	13.53	15.51	16.58	16.92
5	3.00	4.66	8.56	9.81	10.48	10.70
10	2.12	3.30	6.05	6.93	7.41	7.57
20	1.50	2.33	4.28	4.90	5.24	5.35
Part 3:						
South Dakota and Wyoming						
2	5.34	8.32	15.27	17.49	18.70	19.09
5	3.38	5.26	9.66	11.06	11.83	12.07
10	2.39	3.72	6.83	7.82	8.36	8.54
20	1.89	2.63	4.83	5.53	5.91	6.04

Table B-25. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State — Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 4:						
Hawaii, Maine, New Hampshire, and Rhode Island						
2	5.98	9.31	17.09	19.58	20.93	21.37
5	3.78	5.89	10.81	12.39	13.24	13.51
10	2.68	4.17	7.64	8.76	9.36	9.56
20	1.89	2.95	5.41	6.19	6.62	6.76
25	1.69	2.63	4.83	5.54	5.92	6.04
Part 5:						
Idaho, Massachusetts, and Nevada						
2	7.24	11.26	20.67	23.68	25.32	25.84
5	4.58	7.12	13.07	14.98	16.01	16.34
10	3.24	5.04	9.25	10.59	11.32	11.56
20	2.29	3.56	6.54	7.49	8.01	8.17
25	2.05	3.19	5.85	6.70	7.16	7.31
50	1.45	2.25	4.13	4.74	5.06	5.17
100	1.02	1.59	2.92	3.35	3.58	3.65
200 .....	.72	1.13	2.07	2.37	2.53	2.58
Part 6:						
New Jersey, North Carolina, and West Virginia						
2	8.05	12.54	23.01	26.36	28.18	28.76
5	5.09	7.93	14.55	16.67	17.82	18.19
10	3.60	5.61	10.29	11.79	12.60	12.86
20	2.55	3.96	7.28	8.34	8.91	9.09
25	2.28	3.55	6.51	7.46	7.97	8.13
50	1.61	2.51	4.60	5.27	5.64	5.75
100	1.14	1.77	3.25	3.73	3.99	4.07
200 .....	.81	1.25	2.30	2.64	2.82	2.88
250 .....	.72	1.12	2.06	2.36	2.52	2.57
400 .....	.57	.89	1.63	1.86	1.99	2.03
600 .....	.46	.72	1.33	1.52	1.63	1.66

Table B-25. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State—Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 7: Arkansas, Michigan, Mississippi, and New Mexico						
2	8.38	13.05	23.95	27.44	29.33	29.94
5	5.30	8.25	15.15	17.35	18.55	18.94
10	3.75	5.84	10.71	12.27	13.12	13.39
20	2.65	4.13	7.57	8.68	9.28	9.47
25	2.37	3.69	6.77	7.76	8.30	8.47
50	1.68	2.61	4.79	5.49	5.87	5.99
100	1.19	1.85	3.39	3.88	4.15	4.23
200 .....	.84	1.31	2.40	2.74	2.93	2.99
250 .....	.75	1.17	2.14	2.45	2.62	2.68
400 .....	.59	.92	1.69	1.94	2.07	2.12
Part 8: Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, New York, Pennsylvania, South Carolina, and Utah						
2	9.24	14.38	26.40	30.24	32.33	33.00
5	5.84	9.10	16.70	19.13	20.45	20.87
10	4.13	6.43	11.81	13.53	14.46	14.76
20	2.92	4.55	8.35	9.56	10.22	10.44
25	2.61	4.07	7.47	8.55	9.15	9.33
50	1.85	2.88	5.28	6.05	6.47	6.60
100	1.31	2.03	3.73	4.28	4.57	4.67
200 .....	.92	1.44	2.64	3.02	3.23	3.30
250 .....	.83	1.29	2.36	2.71	2.89	2.95
400 .....	.65	1.02	1.87	2.14	2.29	2.33
600 .....	.53	.83	1.52	1.75	1.87	1.91
800 .....	.46	.72	1.32	1.51	1.62	1.65
1,000 .....	.41	.64	1.18	1.35	1.45	1.48
1,500 .....	.34	.53	.96	1.10	1.18	1.20
Part 9: Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Maryland, Ohio, and Oklahoma						
2	10.82	16.84	30.90	35.40	37.85	38.63
5	6.84	10.65	19.54	22.39	23.94	24.43
10	4.84	7.53	13.82	15.83	16.93	17.27
20	3.42	5.32	9.77	11.20	11.97	12.22
25	3.06	4.76	8.74	10.01	10.70	10.93
50	2.16	3.37	6.18	7.08	7.57	7.73
100	1.53	2.38	4.37	5.01	5.35	5.46

Table B-25. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State — Continued

State and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 10:						
Alabama, Louisiana, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, Tennessee, Virginia, and Wisconsin						
2	12.39	19.28	35.39	40.54	43.34	44.23
5	7.83	12.19	22.38	25.84	27.41	27.98
10	5.54	8.62	15.83	18.13	19.38	19.78
20	3.92	6.10	11.19	12.82	13.70	13.99
25	3.50	5.45	10.01	11.47	12.26	12.51
50	2.48	3.86	7.08	8.11	8.67	8.85
100	1.75	2.73	5.00	5.73	6.13	6.26
Part 11:						
California, Georgia, Kansas, and Oregon						
2	12.83	19.98	36.67	42.01	44.91	45.84
5	8.12	12.64	23.19	26.57	28.41	28.99
10	5.74	8.94	16.40	18.79	20.09	20.50
20	4.06	6.32	11.60	13.29	14.20	14.50
25	3.63	5.65	10.37	11.88	12.70	12.97
50	2.57	4.00	7.33	8.40	8.98	9.17
100	1.82	2.83	5.19	5.94	6.35	6.48
200	1.28	2.00	3.67	4.20	4.49	4.58
250	1.15	1.79	3.28	3.76	4.02	4.10
400 .....	.91	1.41	2.59	2.97	3.18	3.24
600 .....	.74	1.15	2.12	2.43	2.59	2.65
800 .....	.64	1.00	1.83	2.10	2.25	2.29
1,000 .....	.57	.89	1.64	1.88	2.01	2.05
1,500 .....	.47	.73	1.34	1.53	1.64	1.67
2,000 .....	.41	.63	1.16	1.33	1.42	1.45
2,500 .....	.36	.57	1.04	1.19	1.27	1.30
5,000 .....	.26	.40	.73	.84	.90	.92
Part 12:						
Colorado						
2	14.99	23.33	42.82	49.06	52.45	53.53
5	9.48	14.76	27.08	31.03	33.17	33.86
10	6.70	10.44	19.15	21.94	23.46	23.94
20	4.74	7.38	13.54	15.51	16.59	16.93
25	4.24	6.60	12.11	13.88	14.83	15.14
50	3.00	4.67	8.56	9.81	10.49	10.71
100	2.12	3.30	6.06	6.94	7.42	7.57
200	1.50	2.33	4.28	4.91	5.24	5.35
250	1.34	2.09	3.83	4.39	4.69	4.79

Table B-25. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by State—Continued

State and size of population (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 13: Texas						
2	17.24	26.84	49.27	56.44	60.34	61.58
5	10.91	16.98	31.16	35.70	38.16	38.95
10	7.71	12.00	22.03	25.24	26.98	27.54
20	5.45	8.49	15.58	17.85	19.08	19.47
25	4.88	7.59	13.93	15.96	17.07	17.42
50	3.45	5.37	9.85	11.29	12.07	12.32
100	2.44	3.80	6.97	7.98	8.53	8.71
200	1.72	2.68	4.93	5.64	6.03	6.16
250	1.54	2.40	4.41	5.05	5.40	5.51
400	1.22	1.90	3.48	3.99	4.27	4.35
600	1.00	1.55	2.84	3.26	3.48	3.56
800 .....	.86	1.34	2.46	2.82	3.02	3.08
1,000 .....	.77	1.20	2.20	2.52	2.70	2.75
1,500 .....	.63	.98	1.80	2.06	2.20	2.25
2,000 .....	.55	.85	1.56	1.78	1.91	1.95
2,500 .....	.49	.76	1.39	1.60	1.71	1.74
5,000 .....	.34	.54	.99	1.13	1.21	1.23
Part 14: Arizona						
2	19.96	31.07	57.02	65.33	69.84	71.28
5	12.62	19.65	36.06	41.32	44.17	45.08
10	8.93	13.89	25.50	29.22	31.23	31.88
20	6.31	9.83	18.03	20.66	22.08	22.54
25	5.64	8.79	16.13	18.48	19.75	20.16
50	3.99	6.21	11.40	13.07	13.97	14.26
100	2.82	4.39	8.06	9.24	9.88	10.08
200	2.00	3.11	5.70	6.53	6.98	7.13
250	1.79	2.78	5.10	5.84	6.25	6.38
400	1.41	2.20	4.03	4.62	4.94	5.04
Part 15: Washington						
2	30.06	46.80	85.89	98.39	105.19	107.36
5	18.01	29.60	54.32	62.23	66.53	67.90
10	13.44	20.93	38.41	44.00	47.04	48.01
20	9.51	14.80	27.16	31.12	33.26	33.95
25	8.50	13.24	24.29	27.83	29.75	30.37
50	6.01	9.36	17.18	19.68	21.04	21.47

Table B-26. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

(In thousands)

Area	Estimated level									
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400
Metropolitan areas:										
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-
Atlanta	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-
Baltimore	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-
Boston	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-
Buffalo	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	2	3	5	6	8	11	15	17	21
Cincinnati	2	2	3	5	5	8	10	-	-	-
Cleveland	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-
Denver-Boulder	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Detroit	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	15	-
Houston	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	-	-
Indianapolis	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	17	21
Miami	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-
Nassau-Suffolk	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-
New York LMA	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	20
Newark	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	-	-	-
Philadelphia	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15	-	-
Pittsburgh	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	-	-
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-
San Diego	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	19	-	-
San Jose	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-
Cities:										
Baltimore	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	2	3	5	6	8	11	15	17	-
Cleveland	2	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-
Dallas	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-
Detroit	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-
Houston	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	3	4	6	6	8	-	-	-	-
New York	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	20
Philadelphia	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-27. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed black persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

(In thousands)

Area	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Metropolitan areas:								
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta	2	3	5	6	7	10	-	-
Baltimore	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Boston	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	2	2	3	5	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	16
Cincinnati	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-
Denver-Boulder	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-
Houston	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-
Indianapolis	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Miami	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau-Suffolk	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
New York LMA	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-
Newark	1	2	3	4	5	-	-	-
Philadelphia	2	2	4	5	6	8	-	-
Pittsburgh	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-
San Diego	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland	2	3	5	6	7	-	-	-
San Jose	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Cities:								
Baltimore	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
Cleveland	2	3	4	5	5	-	-	-
Dallas	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-
Detroit	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-
Houston	2	3	4	6	6	9	-	-
Milwaukee	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-
New York	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-
Philadelphia	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-

Table B-28. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated numbers of unemployed persons of Hispanic origin by selected metropolitan areas and cities

(In thousands)

Area	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Metropolitan areas:								
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	2	3	5	6	7	-	-	-
Atlanta	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boston	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Cincinnati	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-
Denver-Boulder	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	2	3	4	6	7	9	-	-
Indianapolis	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
Miami	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau-Suffolk	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York LMA	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-
Newark	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	-
San Jose	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cities:								
Baltimore	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-
Cleveland	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	2	3	4	6	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-
Philadelphia	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-29. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

(In thousands)

Area	Estimated level															
	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000
Metropolitan areas:																
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	3	5	7	7	10	14	20	22	26	29	30	29	16	-	-	-
Atlanta	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	27	30	32	31	22	-	-	-
Baltimore	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	18	22	25	26	25	17	-	-	-
Boston	2	3	4	4	6	9	12	13	16	19	20	21	20	13	-	-
Buffalo	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	15	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	19	23	28	32	35	40	43	45	25
Cincinnati	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	19	19	17	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	20	22	22	21	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	25	29	32	34	34	29	-	-
Denver-Boulder	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	22	24	24	21	-	-	-	-
Detroit	2	3	5	5	8	11	15	16	20	24	26	28	30	29	25	-
Houston	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	25	29	32	34	34	29	-	-
Indianapolis	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	18	20	19	13	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	17	19	20	17	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	23	27	31	34	39	43	45	36
Miami	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	20	22	22	20	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	19	22	22	19	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	24	27	28	27	16	-	-	-
Nassau-Suffolk	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	21	24	25	26	22	-	-	-
New York LMA	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	17	22	26	30	33	38	42	44	40
Newark	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	14	17	19	20	19	7	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	18	22	26	29	31	34	35	33	-
Pittsburgh	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	21	24	25	25	-	-	-	-
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	3	5	7	7	10	14	19	21	25	27	27	24	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	3	4	6	6	9	13	17	19	23	26	27	27	21	-	-	-
San Diego	3	5	7	7	10	14	20	22	26	28	29	27	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	28	32	35	38	39	34	-	-
San Jose	3	5	7	7	10	14	19	21	23	24	20	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett	3	5	7	7	10	14	19	21	25	27	26	23	-	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	23	26	29	30	30	24	-	-
Cities:																
Baltimore	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	15	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	18	22	25	28	29	27	-	-	-
Cleveland	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	3	4	6	7	9	13	16	18	19	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	14	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	19	23	25	24	21	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	3	4	6	7	9	12	15	15	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	4	5	6	8	11	16	17	22	26	29	32	37	40	42	29
Philadelphia	3	4	5	6	8	12	16	17	20	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	3	4	6	6	9	11	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-30. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for black persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

(In thousands)

Area	Estimated level											
	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Metropolitan areas:												
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	15	19	-	-	-
Baltimore	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	13	-	-	-	-
Boston	1	2	3	3	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	13	16	20	-	-
Cincinnati	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	-	-	-
Denver-Boulder	2	3	4	4	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	11	14	-	-	-
Houston	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	17	-	-	-
Indianapolis	2	3	4	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	13	16	-	-	-
Miami	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	3	4	5	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau-Suffolk	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York LMA	2	2	3	4	6	8	11	12	15	18	21	23
Newark	2	2	3	3	5	7	9	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	15	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	16	-	-	-	-
San Jose	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	2	3	4	4	6	8	12	13	16	18	-	-
Cities:												
Baltimore	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	13	15	18	-	-
Cleveland	2	3	4	4	5	7	8	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	11	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	-	-	-	-
Houston	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	14	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	2	3	4	5	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	2	3	4	5	8	11	12	15	18	20	22
Philadelphia	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table B-31. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated labor force and employment numbers for persons of Hispanic origin by selected metropolitan areas and cities

(In thousands)

Area	Estimated level												
	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500
Metropolitan areas:													
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove .	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Atlanta	3	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Baltimore	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boston	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Buffalo	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chicago	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	15	19	-	-	-	-
Cincinnati	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth	2	4	5	6	8	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denver-Boulder	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	2	3	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	2	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	21	-	-	-	-
Indianapolis	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas City	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Los Angeles-Long Beach	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	15	19	22	25	28	32
Miami	2	3	4	5	7	9	13	14	16	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nassau-Suffolk	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York LMA	2	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	22	24	-	-
Newark	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ...	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Diego	3	4	5	6	9	12	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Jose	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Everett	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington, D.C.	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cities:													
Chicago	2	3	4	5	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleveland	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dallas	2	4	5	5	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Detroit	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Houston	2	4	5	6	8	11	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Milwaukee	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York	2	3	4	5	6	9	13	14	18	21	24	-	-
Philadelphia	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Louis	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Index to tables B-32 to B-37 of sampling errors for rates by metropolitan areas and cities (for the District of Columbia, see State tables)

Area	Table	
	B-32	B-33 – B-37
Metropolitan areas:	Part:	Part:
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove	5	5
Atlanta	5	5
Baltimore	4	4
Boston	1	1
Buffalo	3	3
Chicago	3	3
Cincinnati	3	3
Cleveland	3	3
Dallas-Fort Worth	4	4
Denver-Boulder	4	4
Detroit	2	2
Houston	4	4
Indianapolis	4	4
Kansas City	4	4
Los Angeles-Long Beach	3	3
Miami	3	3
Milwaukee	5	5
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA	4	5
Nassau-Suffolk	3	3
New York LMA	3	3
Newark	2	2
Philadelphia	3	3
Pittsburgh	3	3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	5	5
St. Louis	4	4
San Diego	5	5
San Francisco-Oakland	5	5
San Jose	5	5
Seattle-Everett	5	5
Washington, D.C	3	4
Cities:		
Baltimore	4	4
Chicago	3	3
Cleveland	3	3
Dallas	4	4
Detroit	2	2
Houston	4	4
Milwaukee	5	5
New York	3	3
Philadelphia	3	3
St. Louis	4	4

Table B-32. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

Area and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1: Boston SMSA									
2	5.71	8.02	11.21	13.55	15.45	17.04	20.14	22.39	24.03
5	3.61	5.08	7.09	8.57	9.77	10.78	12.74	14.16	15.20
10	2.55	3.59	5.01	6.06	6.91	7.62	9.01	10.01	10.75
20	1.81	2.54	3.54	4.29	4.88	5.39	6.37	7.08	7.60
25	1.61	2.27	3.17	3.83	4.37	4.82	5.70	6.34	6.80
50	1.14	1.60	2.24	2.71	3.09	3.41	4.03	4.48	4.81
100 .....	.81	1.13	1.59	1.92	2.19	2.41	2.85	3.17	3.40
200 .....	.57	.80	1.12	1.36	1.55	1.71	2.02	2.24	2.41
250 .....	.51	.72	1.00	1.21	1.38	1.53	1.81	2.01	2.16
400 .....	.40	.57	.79	.96	1.09	1.21	1.43	1.59	1.71
600 .....	.33	.46	.65	.78	.89	.99	1.17	1.30	1.40
800 .....	.29	.40	.56	.68	.77	.86	1.01	1.13	1.22
1,000 .....	.26	.36	.50	.61	.69	.77	.91	1.01	1.09
1,500 .....	.21	.29	.41	.50	.57	.63	.74	.83	.90
2,000 .....	.18	.25	.36	.43	.49	.54	.65	.72	.78
Part 2: Detroit and Newark SMSA's, and Detroit city									
2	6.90	9.70	13.55	16.39	18.68	20.60	24.36	27.08	29.05
5	4.37	6.14	8.57	10.37	11.81	13.03	15.41	17.13	18.38
10	3.09	4.34	6.06	7.33	8.35	9.21	10.89	12.11	12.99
20	2.18	3.07	4.29	5.18	5.91	6.52	7.70	8.56	9.19
25	1.95	2.74	3.83	4.64	5.28	5.83	6.89	7.66	8.22
50	1.38	1.94	2.71	3.28	3.74	4.12	4.87	5.42	5.81
100 .....	.98	1.37	1.92	2.32	2.64	2.91	3.45	3.89	4.11
200 .....	.69	.97	1.36	1.64	1.87	2.06	2.44	2.71	2.91
250 .....	.62	.87	1.21	1.47	1.67	1.84	2.18	2.43	2.61
400 .....	.49	.69	.96	1.16	1.32	1.46	1.73	1.92	2.06
600 .....	.40	.56	.78	.95	1.08	1.19	1.41	1.57	1.69
800 .....	.35	.49	.68	.82	.94	1.03	1.22	1.36	1.47
1,000 .....	.31	.43	.61	.73	.84	.92	1.10	1.22	1.31
1,500 .....	.25	.35	.50	.60	.68	.76	.90	1.00	1.08
2,000 .....	.22	.31	.43	.52	.59	.66	.78	.87	.94
2,500 .....	.20	.27	.38	.47	.53	.59	.70	.78	.84

Table B-32. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities — Continued

Area and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 3:									
New York LMA, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Nassau-Suffolk, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Washington, D.C. SMSA's, and Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia cities									
2	7.78	10.93	15.27	18.46	21.04	23.21	27.44	30.50	32.73
5	4.92	6.91	9.66	11.68	13.31	14.68	17.35	19.29	20.70
10	3.48	4.89	6.83	8.26	9.41	10.38	12.27	13.64	14.64
20	2.46	3.46	4.83	5.84	6.65	7.34	8.68	9.65	10.35
25	2.20	3.09	4.32	5.22	5.95	6.56	7.76	8.63	9.26
50	1.56	2.19	3.05	3.69	4.21	4.64	5.49	6.10	6.55
100	1.10	1.55	2.16	2.61	2.98	3.28	3.88	4.32	4.63
200 .....	.78	1.09	1.53	1.85	2.10	2.32	2.75	3.05	3.28
250 .....	.70	.98	1.37	1.65	1.88	2.08	2.46	2.73	2.93
400 .....	.55	.77	1.08	1.31	1.49	1.64	1.94	2.16	2.32
600 .....	.45	.63	.88	1.07	1.22	1.34	1.59	1.77	1.90
800 .....	.39	.55	.76	.92	1.05	1.16	1.38	1.53	1.64
1,000 .....	.35	.49	.68	.83	.94	1.04	1.23	1.37	1.47
1,500 .....	.28	.40	.56	.68	.77	.85	1.01	1.12	1.21
2,000 .....	.25	.35	.48	.59	.67	.74	.87	.97	1.05
2,500 .....	.22	.31	.43	.52	.60	.66	.78	.87	.94
5,000 .....	.16	.22	.31	.37	.42	.47	.56	.62	.68
Part 4:									
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA, Baltimore, Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver-Boulder, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, and St. Louis SMSA's, and Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, and St. Louis cities									
2	8.72	12.26	17.12	20.70	23.60	26.03	30.77	34.21	36.70
5	5.52	7.75	10.83	13.09	14.92	16.46	19.46	21.63	23.21
10	3.90	5.48	7.66	9.26	10.55	11.64	13.76	15.30	16.42
20	2.76	3.88	5.41	6.55	7.46	8.23	9.73	10.82	11.61
25	2.47	3.47	4.84	5.86	6.67	7.36	8.70	9.68	10.38
50	1.74	2.45	3.42	4.14	4.72	5.21	6.16	6.84	7.35
100	1.23	1.73	2.42	2.93	3.34	3.68	4.35	4.84	5.20
200 .....	.87	1.23	1.71	2.07	2.36	2.61	3.08	3.43	3.68
250 .....	.78	1.10	1.53	1.85	2.11	2.33	2.76	3.07	3.29
400 .....	.62	.87	1.21	1.47	1.67	1.84	2.18	2.43	2.61
600 .....	.50	.71	.99	1.20	1.37	1.51	1.78	1.99	2.14
800 .....	.44	.61	.86	1.04	1.18	1.31	1.55	1.72	1.86
1,000 .....	.39	.55	.77	.93	1.06	1.17	1.39	1.55	1.66
1,500 .....	.32	.45	.63	.76	.87	.96	1.14	1.27	1.37
2,000 .....	.28	.39	.54	.66	.75	.83	.99	1.10	1.19

Table B-32. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities — Continued

Area and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 5: Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Atlanta, Milwaukee, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, San Jose, and Seattle-Everett SMSA's, and Milwaukee city									
2	9.58	13.46	18.80	22.73	25.91	28.58	33.78	37.56	40.30
5	6.06	8.51	11.89	14.38	16.38	18.07	21.37	23.75	25.49
10	4.28	6.02	8.41	10.17	11.59	12.78	15.11	16.80	18.02
20	3.03	4.26	5.94	7.19	8.19	9.04	10.68	11.88	12.75
25	2.71	3.81	5.32	6.43	7.33	8.08	9.56	10.62	11.40
50	1.92	2.69	3.76	4.55	5.18	5.72	6.76	7.51	8.06
100	1.35	1.90	2.66	3.22	3.66	4.04	4.78	5.32	5.71
200 .....	.96	1.35	1.88	2.27	2.59	2.86	3.38	3.76	4.04
250 .....	.86	1.20	1.68	2.03	2.32	2.56	3.03	3.37	3.62
400 .....	.68	.95	1.33	1.61	1.83	2.02	2.40	2.67	2.86
600 .....	.55	.78	1.09	1.31	1.50	1.65	1.96	2.18	2.34
800 .....	.48	.67	.94	1.14	1.30	1.43	1.70	1.89	2.04
1,000 .....	.43	.60	.84	1.02	1.16	1.28	1.52	1.70	1.83
1,500 .....	.35	.49	.69	.83	.95	1.05	1.25	1.39	1.50
2,000 .....	.30	.43	.60	.72	.82	.91	1.08	1.21	1.31

Table B-33. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for black persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

Area and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1:									
Boston SMSA									
2	6.06	8.54	12.01	14.64	16.81	18.69	22.57	25.89	28.29
5	3.83	5.40	7.90	9.26	10.63	11.82	14.27	16.24	17.89
10	2.71	3.82	5.37	6.54	7.52	8.36	10.09	11.48	12.65
20	1.91	2.70	3.80	4.63	5.31	5.91	7.13	8.12	8.94
25	1.71	2.42	3.40	4.14	4.75	5.28	6.38	7.26	8.00
50	1.21	1.71	2.40	2.93	3.36	3.74	4.51	5.13	5.65
100 .....	.86	1.21	1.70	2.07	2.37	2.64	3.19	3.62	3.99
Part 2:									
Detroit and Newark SMSA's, and Detroit city									
2	7.32	10.33	14.53	17.70	20.33	22.60	27.29	31.06	34.21
5	4.63	6.53	9.19	11.19	12.85	14.29	17.26	19.64	21.64
10	3.27	4.62	6.50	7.91	9.09	10.11	12.20	13.89	15.30
20	2.32	3.27	4.59	5.60	6.43	7.15	8.63	9.82	10.82
25	2.07	2.92	4.11	5.01	5.75	6.39	7.72	8.78	9.67
50	1.46	2.07	2.91	3.54	4.06	4.52	5.46	6.21	6.84
100	1.04	1.46	2.05	2.50	2.87	3.19	3.86	4.39	4.83
200 .....	.73	1.03	1.45	1.77	2.03	2.26	2.72	3.10	3.41
250 .....	.65	.92	1.30	1.58	1.82	2.02	2.43	2.77	3.04
400 .....	.52	.73	1.03	1.25	1.43	1.59	1.92	2.18	2.40
Part 3:									
New York LMA, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Nassau-Suffolk, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh SMSA's, and Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia cities									
2	7.63	10.76	15.13	18.43	21.17	23.54	28.43	32.35	35.64
5	4.82	6.80	9.57	11.66	13.39	14.89	17.98	20.46	22.54
10	3.41	4.81	6.77	8.24	9.47	10.53	12.71	14.47	15.94
20	2.41	3.40	4.79	5.83	6.69	7.44	8.99	10.23	11.27
25	2.16	3.04	4.26	5.21	5.99	6.66	8.04	9.15	10.08
50	1.53	2.15	3.03	3.69	4.23	4.71	5.68	6.47	7.12
100	1.08	1.52	2.14	2.61	2.99	3.33	4.02	4.57	5.03
200 .....	.76	1.08	1.51	1.84	2.12	2.35	2.84	3.23	3.56
250 .....	.68	.96	1.35	1.65	1.89	2.10	2.54	2.89	3.18
400 .....	.54	.76	1.07	1.30	1.50	1.66	2.01	2.28	2.51
600 .....	.44	.62	.87	1.06	1.22	1.36	1.64	1.86	2.04
800 .....	.38	.54	.76	.92	1.06	1.17	1.41	1.61	1.77
1,000 .....	.34	.48	.68	.82	.94	1.05	1.26	1.44	1.58

Table B-33. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for black persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities — Continued

Area and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 4: Baltimore, Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver-Boulder, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C. SMSA's, and Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, and St. Louis cities									
2	8.41	11.87	16.69	20.34	23.35	25.97	31.36	35.69	39.31
5	5.32	7.51	10.56	12.86	14.77	16.42	19.83	22.57	24.86
10	3.76	5.31	7.47	9.09	10.44	11.61	14.02	15.96	17.58
20	2.66	3.75	5.28	6.43	7.38	8.21	9.91	11.28	12.43
25	2.38	3.36	4.72	5.75	6.60	7.34	8.87	10.09	11.11
50	1.68	2.37	3.34	4.07	4.67	5.19	6.27	7.13	7.85
100	1.19	1.68	2.36	2.87	3.30	3.67	4.43	5.04	5.54
200 .....	.84	1.19	1.67	2.03	2.33	2.59	3.13	3.55	3.91
250 .....	.75	1.06	1.49	1.82	2.08	2.32	2.79	3.18	3.49
400 .....	.59	.84	1.18	1.43	1.65	1.83	2.20	2.50	2.75
600 .....	.49	.68	.96	1.17	1.34	1.49	1.79	2.03	2.23
Part 5: Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA, Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Atlanta, Milwaukee, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, San Jose, and Seattle-Everett SMSA's, and Milwaukee city									
2	10.29	14.52	20.42	24.87	28.56	31.76	38.35	43.65	48.08
5	6.51	9.18	12.91	15.73	18.07	20.09	24.26	27.61	30.41
10	4.60	6.49	9.13	11.12	12.77	14.20	17.15	19.52	21.50
20	3.25	4.59	6.46	7.86	9.03	10.04	12.12	13.80	15.19
25	2.91	4.11	5.77	7.03	8.08	8.98	10.84	12.34	13.59
50	2.06	2.90	4.08	4.97	5.71	6.35	7.66	8.72	9.60
100	1.46	2.05	2.89	3.51	4.04	4.49	5.41	6.15	6.77
200	1.03	1.45	2.04	2.48	2.85	3.17	3.82	4.34	4.77
250 .....	.92	1.30	1.82	2.22	2.55	2.83	3.41	3.87	4.26
400 .....	.73	1.03	1.44	1.75	2.01	2.23	2.69	3.05	3.35

Table B-34. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by selected metropolitan areas and cities

Area and size of civilian labor force (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 1: Boston SMSA									
2	6.03	8.49	11.92	14.49	16.61	18.42	22.11	25.00	27.35
5	3.81	5.37	7.54	9.17	10.50	11.65	13.98	15.81	17.30
10	2.70	3.80	5.33	6.48	7.43	8.24	9.89	11.18	12.23
20	1.91	2.69	3.77	4.58	5.25	5.82	6.99	7.90	8.65
25	1.70	2.40	3.37	4.10	4.70	5.21	6.25	7.07	7.73
50	1.21	1.70	2.38	2.90	3.32	3.68	4.42	5.00	5.47
Part 2: Detroit and Newark SMSA's, and Detroit city									
2	6.71	9.45	13.27	16.13	18.48	20.50	24.61	27.83	30.44
5	4.24	5.98	8.39	10.20	11.69	12.97	15.57	17.60	19.25
10	3.00	4.23	5.93	7.21	8.27	9.17	11.01	12.44	13.61
20	2.12	2.99	4.20	5.10	5.84	6.48	7.78	8.80	9.62
25	1.90	2.67	3.75	4.56	5.23	5.80	6.96	7.87	8.61
50	1.34	1.89	2.65	3.23	3.70	4.10	4.92	5.56	6.08
100 .....	.95	1.34	1.88	2.28	2.61	2.90	3.48	3.93	4.29
Part 3: New York LMA, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Nassau-Suffolk, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh SMSA's, and Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia cities									
2	7.93	11.17	15.69	19.07	21.85	24.23	29.09	32.90	35.98
5	5.02	7.07	9.92	12.06	13.82	15.33	18.40	20.80	22.76
10	3.55	5.00	7.01	8.53	9.77	10.84	13.01	14.71	16.09
20	2.51	3.53	4.96	6.03	6.91	7.66	9.20	10.40	11.38
25	2.24	3.16	4.44	5.39	6.18	6.85	8.23	9.30	10.18
50	1.59	2.23	3.14	3.81	4.37	4.85	5.82	6.58	7.19
100	1.12	1.58	2.22	2.70	3.09	3.43	4.11	4.65	5.09
200 .....	.79	1.12	1.57	1.91	2.18	2.42	2.91	3.29	3.59
250 .....	.71	1.00	1.40	1.70	1.95	2.17	2.60	2.94	3.21
400 .....	.56	.79	1.11	1.35	1.54	1.71	2.05	2.32	2.54
600 .....	.46	.64	.91	1.10	1.26	1.40	1.68	1.89	2.07
800 .....	.40	.56	.78	.95	1.09	1.21	1.45	1.64	1.79
1,000 .....	.35	.50	.70	.85	.98	1.08	1.30	1.46	1.60
1,500 .....	.29	.41	.57	.69	.80	.88	1.06	1.19	1.30

Table B-34. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of estimated unemployment rates for persons of Hispanic origin by selected metropolitan areas and cities — Continued

Area and size of civilian labor force (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)								
	1	2	4	6	8	10	15	20	25
Part 4: Baltimore, Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver-Boulder, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C. SMSA's, and Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, and St. Louis cities									
2	9.21	12.98	18.21	22.14	25.37	28.14	33.78	38.20	41.78
5	5.82	8.21	11.52	14.00	16.04	17.80	21.36	24.16	26.42
10	4.12	5.80	8.14	9.90	11.34	12.58	15.11	17.08	18.68
20	2.91	4.10	5.76	7.00	8.02	8.90	10.68	12.08	13.21
25	2.60	3.67	5.15	6.26	7.17	7.96	9.55	10.80	11.81
50	1.84	2.59	3.64	4.43	5.07	5.63	6.75	7.63	8.35
100	1.30	1.83	2.58	3.13	3.59	3.98	4.77	5.40	5.90
200 .....	.92	1.30	1.82	2.21	2.53	2.81	3.37	3.81	4.17
250 .....	.82	1.16	1.63	1.98	2.27	2.51	3.01	3.41	3.72
400 .....	.65	.92	1.29	1.56	1.79	1.99	2.38	2.69	2.94
Part 5: Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA, Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Atlanta, Milwaukee, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, San Jose, and Seattle-Everett SMSA's, and Milwaukee city									
2	10.11	14.24	19.99	24.30	27.85	30.89	37.08	41.93	45.87
5	6.39	9.01	12.65	15.37	17.61	19.54	23.45	26.52	29.01
10	4.52	6.37	8.94	10.87	12.45	13.81	16.58	18.75	20.51
20	3.20	4.50	6.32	7.68	8.81	9.77	11.72	13.26	14.50
25	2.86	4.03	5.65	6.87	7.88	8.74	10.49	11.86	12.97
50	2.02	2.85	4.00	4.86	5.57	6.18	7.41	8.38	9.17
100	1.43	2.01	2.83	3.44	3.94	4.37	5.24	5.92	6.48
200	1.01	1.42	2.00	2.43	2.78	3.09	3.70	4.18	4.57

Table B-35. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

Area and size of population (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1: Boston SMSA						
2	8.81	13.72	25.17	26.84	30.83	31.47
5	5.57	8.67	15.92	18.24	19.50	19.90
10	3.94	6.13	11.26	12.90	13.79	14.07
20	2.79	4.34	7.96	9.12	9.75	9.95
25	2.49	3.88	7.12	8.16	8.72	8.90
50	1.76	2.74	5.03	5.77	6.17	6.29
100	1.25	1.94	3.56	4.08	4.36	4.45
200 .....	.88	1.37	2.52	2.88	3.08	3.15
250 .....	.79	1.23	2.25	2.58	2.76	2.81
400 .....	.62	.97	1.78	2.04	2.18	2.23
600 .....	.51	.79	1.45	1.67	1.78	1.82
800 .....	.44	.69	1.26	1.44	1.54	1.57
1,000 .....	.39	.61	1.13	1.29	1.38	1.41
1,500 .....	.32	.50	.92	1.05	1.13	1.15
2,000 .....	.28	.43	.80	.91	.97	1.00
2,500 .....	.25	.39	.71	.82	.87	.89
Part 2: Detroit and Newark SMSA's, and Detroit city						
2	10.65	16.59	30.44	34.88	37.28	38.05
5	6.74	10.49	19.25	22.06	23.58	24.07
10	4.76	7.42	13.61	15.60	16.67	17.02
20	3.37	5.25	9.63	11.03	11.79	12.03
25	3.01	4.69	8.61	9.86	10.55	10.76
50	2.13	3.32	6.09	6.98	7.46	7.61
100	1.51	2.35	4.31	4.93	5.27	5.38
200	1.07	1.66	3.04	3.49	3.73	3.81
250 .....	.95	1.48	2.72	3.12	3.33	3.40
400 .....	.75	1.17	2.15	2.47	2.64	2.69
600 .....	.62	.96	1.76	2.01	2.15	2.20
800 .....	.53	.83	1.52	1.74	1.86	1.90
1,000 .....	.48	.74	1.36	1.56	1.67	1.70
1,500 .....	.39	.61	1.11	1.27	1.36	1.39
2,000 .....	.34	.52	.96	1.10	1.18	1.20
2,500 .....	.30	.47	.86	.99	1.05	1.08
5,000 .....	.21	.33	.61	.70	.75	.76

Table B-35. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities—Continued

Area and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 3: New York LMA, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Nassau-Suffolk, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh SMSA's, and Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia cities						
2	12.00	18.68	34.29	39.28	41.99	42.86
5	7.59	11.82	21.69	24.84	26.56	27.11
10	5.37	8.36	15.33	17.57	18.78	19.17
20	3.80	5.91	10.84	12.42	13.28	13.55
25	3.39	5.28	9.70	11.11	11.88	12.12
50	2.40	3.74	6.86	7.86	8.40	8.57
100	1.70	2.64	4.85	5.56	5.94	6.06
200	1.20	1.87	3.43	3.93	4.20	4.29
250	1.07	1.67	3.07	3.51	3.76	3.83
400 .....	.85	1.32	2.42	2.78	2.97	3.03
600 .....	.69	1.08	1.98	2.27	2.42	2.47
800 .....	.60	.93	1.71	1.96	2.10	2.14
1,000 .....	.54	.84	1.53	1.76	1.88	1.92
1,500 .....	.44	.68	1.25	1.43	1.53	1.57
2,000 .....	.38	.59	1.08	1.24	1.33	1.36
2,500 .....	.34	.53	.97	1.11	1.19	1.21
5,000 .....	.24	.37	.69	.79	.84	.86
7,500 .....	.20	.31	.56	.64	.69	.70
Part 4: Baltimore, Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver-Boulder, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C. SMSA's, and Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, and St. Louis cities						
2	13.46	20.95	38.46	44.06	47.10	48.07
5	8.51	13.25	24.32	27.86	29.79	30.40
10	6.02	9.37	17.20	19.70	21.06	21.50
20	4.26	6.63	12.16	13.93	14.89	15.20
25	3.81	5.93	10.88	12.46	13.32	13.60
50	2.69	4.19	7.69	8.81	9.42	9.61
100	1.90	2.96	5.44	6.23	6.66	6.80
200	1.35	2.10	3.85	4.41	4.71	4.81
250	1.20	1.87	3.44	3.94	4.21	4.30
400 .....	.95	1.48	2.72	3.12	3.33	3.40
600 .....	.78	1.21	2.22	2.54	2.72	2.78
800 .....	.67	1.05	1.92	2.20	2.35	2.40
1,000 .....	.60	.94	1.72	1.97	2.11	2.15
1,500 .....	.49	.77	1.40	1.61	1.72	1.76
2,000 .....	.43	.66	1.22	1.39	1.49	1.52
2,500 .....	.38	.59	1.09	1.25	1.33	1.36
5,000 .....	.27	.42	.77	.88	.94	.96

Table B-35. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for total or white persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities—Continued

Area and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 5: Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA, Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Atlanta, Milwaukee, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, San Jose, and Seattle-Everett SMSA's, and Milwaukee city						
2	14.78	23.00	42.22	48.37	51.71	52.77
5	9.35	14.55	26.70	30.59	32.70	33.38
10	6.61	10.29	18.88	21.63	23.12	23.60
20	4.67	7.27	13.35	15.30	16.35	16.69
25	4.18	6.51	11.94	13.68	14.63	14.93
50	2.96	4.60	8.44	9.67	10.34	10.55
100	2.09	3.25	5.97	6.84	7.31	7.46
200	1.48	2.30	4.22	4.84	5.17	5.28
250	1.32	2.06	3.78	4.33	4.62	4.72
400	1.04	1.63	2.99	3.42	3.66	3.73
600 .....	.85	1.33	2.44	2.79	2.99	3.05
800 .....	.74	1.15	2.11	2.42	2.59	2.64
1,000 .....	.66	1.03	1.89	2.16	2.31	2.36
1,500 .....	.54	.84	1.54	1.77	1.89	1.93
2,000 .....	.47	.73	1.34	1.53	1.64	1.67
2,500 .....	.42	.65	1.19	1.37	1.46	1.49
5,000 .....	.30	.46	.84	.97	1.03	1.06

Table B-36. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities

Area and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1:						
Boston SMSA						
2	6.16	9.59	17.60	20.17	21.56	22.00
5	3.90	6.07	11.13	12.75	13.63	13.92
10	2.76	4.29	7.87	9.02	9.64	9.84
20	1.95	3.03	5.57	6.38	6.82	6.96
25	1.74	2.71	4.98	5.70	6.10	6.22
50	1.23	1.92	3.52	4.03	4.31	4.40
100 .....	.87	1.36	2.49	2.85	3.05	3.11
200 .....	.62	.96	1.76	2.02	2.16	2.20
Part 2:						
Detroit and Newark SMSA's, and Detroit city						
2	7.45	11.60	21.29	24.39	26.07	26.61
5	4.71	7.34	13.46	15.42	16.49	16.83
10	3.33	5.19	9.52	10.91	11.66	11.90
20	2.36	3.67	6.73	7.71	8.24	8.41
25	2.11	3.28	6.02	6.90	7.37	7.53
50	1.49	2.32	4.26	4.88	5.21	5.32
100	1.05	1.64	3.01	3.45	3.69	3.76
200 .....	.74	1.16	2.13	2.44	2.61	2.66
250 .....	.67	1.04	1.90	2.18	2.33	2.38
400 .....	.53	.82	1.51	1.72	1.84	1.88
600 .....	.43	.67	1.23	1.41	1.51	1.54
Part 3:						
New York LMA, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Nassau-Suffolk, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh SMSA's, and Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia cities						
2	7.76	12.08	22.17	25.40	27.15	27.71
5	4.91	7.64	14.02	16.06	17.17	17.52
10	3.47	5.40	9.91	11.36	12.14	12.39
20	2.45	3.82	7.01	8.03	8.59	8.76
25	2.19	3.42	6.27	7.18	7.68	7.84
50	1.55	2.42	4.43	5.08	5.43	5.54
100	1.10	1.71	3.13	3.59	3.84	3.92
200 .....	.78	1.21	2.22	2.54	2.71	2.77
250 .....	.69	1.08	1.98	2.27	2.43	2.48
400 .....	.55	.85	1.57	1.80	1.92	1.96
600 .....	.45	.70	1.28	1.47	1.57	1.60
800 .....	.39	.60	1.11	1.27	1.36	1.39
1,000 .....	.35	.54	.99	1.14	1.21	1.24
1,500 .....	.28	.44	.81	.93	.99	1.01
2,000 .....	.25	.38	.70	.80	.86	.88

Table B-36. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for black persons by selected metropolitan areas and cities—Continued

Area and size of population (in thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 4:						
Baltimore, Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver-Boulder, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C. SMSA's, and Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, and St. Louis cities						
2	6.56	13.33	24.46	28.02	29.96	30.57
5	5.41	8.43	15.47	17.72	18.95	19.34
10	3.83	5.96	10.94	12.53	13.40	13.67
20	2.71	4.21	7.73	8.86	9.47	9.67
25	2.42	3.77	6.92	7.93	8.47	8.65
50	1.71	2.67	4.89	5.60	5.99	6.11
100	1.21	1.88	3.46	3.96	4.24	4.32
200 .....	.86	1.33	2.45	2.80	3.00	3.06
250 .....	.77	1.19	2.19	2.51	2.68	2.73
400 .....	.61	.94	1.73	1.98	2.12	2.16
600 .....	.49	.77	1.41	1.62	1.73	1.77
800 .....	.43	.67	1.22	1.40	1.50	1.53
Part 5:						
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA, Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Atlanta, Milwaukee, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, San Jose, and Seattle-Everett SMSA's, and Milwaukee city						
2	10.33	16.09	29.52	33.82	36.16	36.90
5	6.54	10.17	18.67	21.39	22.87	23.34
10	4.62	7.19	13.20	15.13	16.17	16.50
20	3.27	5.09	9.34	10.70	11.43	11.67
25	2.92	4.55	8.35	9.57	10.23	10.44
50	2.07	3.22	5.90	6.76	7.23	7.38
100	1.46	2.27	4.18	4.78	5.11	5.22
200	1.03	1.61	2.95	3.38	3.62	3.69
250 .....	.92	1.44	2.64	3.03	3.23	3.30
400 .....	.73	1.14	2.09	2.39	2.56	2.61

Table B-37. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by selected metropolitan areas and cities

Area and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	* 30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 1: Boston SMSA						
2	7.24	11.26	20.67	23.68	25.32	25.84
5	4.58	7.12	13.07	14.98	16.01	16.34
10	3.24	5.04	9.25	10.59	11.32	11.56
20	2.29	3.56	6.54	7.49	8.01	8.17
25	2.05	3.19	5.85	6.70	7.16	7.31
50	1.45	2.25	4.13	4.74	5.06	5.17
100	1.02	1.59	2.92	3.35	3.58	3.65
Part 2: Detroit and Newark SMSA's, and Detroit city						
2	8.05	12.54	23.01	26.36	28.18	28.76
5	5.09	7.93	14.55	16.67	17.82	18.19
10	3.60	5.61	10.29	11.79	12.60	12.86
20	2.55	3.96	7.28	8.34	8.91	9.09
25	2.28	3.55	6.51	7.46	7.97	8.13
50	1.61	2.51	4.60	5.27	5.64	5.75
100	1.14	1.77	3.25	3.73	3.99	4.07
Part 3: New York LMA, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Los Angeles-Long Beach, Miami, Nassau-Suffolk, Philadelphia, and Pittsburgh SMSA's, and Chicago, Cleveland, New York, and Philadelphia cities						
2	9.52	14.82	27.20	31.16	33.32	34.00
5	6.02	9.37	17.20	19.71	21.07	21.51
10	4.26	6.63	12.17	13.94	14.90	15.21
20	3.01	4.69	8.60	9.86	10.54	10.75
25	2.69	4.19	7.69	8.81	9.42	9.62
50	1.90	2.96	5.44	6.23	6.66	6.80
100	1.35	2.10	3.85	4.41	4.71	4.81
200 .....	.95	1.48	2.72	3.12	3.33	3.40
250 .....	.85	1.33	2.43	2.79	2.98	3.04
400 .....	.67	1.05	1.92	2.20	2.36	2.40
600 .....	.55	.86	1.57	1.80	1.92	1.96
800 .....	.48	.74	1.36	1.56	1.67	1.70
1,000 .....	.43	.66	1.22	1.39	1.49	1.52
1,500 .....	.35	.54	.99	1.14	1.22	1.24
2,000 .....	.30	.47	.86	.99	1.05	1.08

Table B-37. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level of civilian labor force participation rates for persons of Hispanic origin by selected metropolitan areas and cities—Continued

Area and size of population (In thousands)	Estimated rate (percent)					
	2 or 98	5 or 95	20 or 80	30 or 70	40 or 60	50
Part 4:						
Baltimore, Dallas-Fort Worth, Denver-Boulder, Houston, Indianapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, and Washington, D.C. SMSA's, and Baltimore, Dallas, Houston, and St. Louis cities						
2	11.05	17.21	31.58	36.18	38.68	39.48
5	6.99	10.88	19.97	22.88	24.46	24.97
10	4.94	7.70	14.12	16.18	17.30	17.65
20	3.50	5.44	9.99	11.44	12.23	12.48
25	3.13	4.87	8.93	10.23	10.94	11.17
50	2.21	3.44	6.32	7.24	7.74	7.90
100	1.56	2.43	4.47	5.12	5.47	5.58
200	1.11	1.72	3.16	3.62	3.87	3.95
250 .....	.99	1.54	2.82	3.24	3.46	3.53
400 .....	.78	1.22	2.23	2.56	2.74	2.79
Part 5:						
Minneapolis-St. Paul LMA, Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Atlanta, Milwaukee, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, San Diego, San Francisco-Oakland, San Jose, and Seattle-Everett SMSA's, and Milwaukee city						
2	12.14	18.89	34.67	39.72	42.47	43.34
5	7.88	11.95	21.93	25.12	26.86	27.41
10	5.43	8.45	15.51	17.77	18.99	19.38
20	3.84	5.97	10.97	12.56	13.43	13.71
25	3.43	5.34	9.81	11.24	12.01	12.26
50	2.43	3.78	6.93	7.94	8.49	8.67
100	1.72	2.67	4.90	5.62	6.01	6.13
200	1.21	1.89	3.47	3.97	4.25	4.33
250	1.09	1.69	3.10	3.55	3.80	3.88
400 .....	.86	1.34	2.45	2.81	3.00	3.06

Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

This appendix lists the States composing the Census divisions and regions. It also provides the geographic definitions of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and Labor Market Areas (LMA's). Revised area definitions will be introduced with the publication of 1986 annual data.

The Census regions and divisions and the States they comprise are:

Northeast

- New England
 - Maine
 - New Hampshire
 - Vermont
 - Massachusetts
 - Rhode Island
 - Connecticut

Middle Atlantic

- New York
- New Jersey
- Pennsylvania

Midwest

East North Central

- Ohio
- Indiana
- Illinois
- Michigan
- Wisconsin

West North Central

- Iowa
- Missouri
- Nebraska
- Kansas
- Minnesota
- North Dakota
- South Dakota

South

South Atlantic

- Delaware
- Maryland
- District of Columbia
- Virginia
- West Virginia
- North Carolina
- South Carolina

Georgia

Florida

East South Central

- Kentucky
- Tennessee
- Alabama
- Mississippi

West South Central

- Arkansas
- Louisiana
- Oklahoma
- Texas

West

Mountain

- Montana
- Wyoming
- Colorado
- Utah
- Idaho
- Arizona
- Nevada
- New Mexico

Pacific

- California
- Hawaii
- Washington
- Oregon
- Alaska

The Department of Labor has used LMA's for a number of years for various administrative and programmatic purposes. The boundaries for almost all LMA's are the same as those for SMSA's, as established by the Office of Management and Budget. SMSA boundaries are defined using a specific set of criteria developed for that purpose. LMA's are determined by the State employment security agencies, using rules established by the Department of Labor. Since many LMA's were established before they were designated as an SMSA, there are a few areas where boundary differences reflect this initial classification discrepancy.

In general, an SMSA is defined as a county containing at least one city with 50,000 inhabitants or more, or several economically and socially related contiguous counties with at least one city of 25,000 inhabitants or more. In the New England States, where SMSA's are

composed of cities and towns, the minimum population size is 75,000.

The boundaries of SMSA's are occasionally revised. The table that follows compares the boundaries of 30

large SMSA's in 1970 and 1973 (the current SMSA boundaries) with the current LMA boundaries. With the exception of Minneapolis-St. Paul and New York, estimates in section III refer to SMSA's.

Table C-1. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas (SMSA's and LMA's)

Area	SMSA 1970 definition	SMSA 1973 definition	LMA definition ¹
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove ..	Orange County	Same	Same
Atlanta	Counties of Cobb, Clayton, DeKalb, Fulton, Gwinnett	1970 definition plus counties of Butts, Cherokee, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Rockdale, Walton	1973 definition
Baltimore	City of Baltimore, Counties of Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, and Howard	Same	Same
Boston	Suffolk County and parts of Counties of Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth	1970 definition plus Boxford Town in Essex County; Towns of Acton, Boxborough, Carlisle, Holliston in Middlesex County; Bellingham, Foxborough, Franklin, Medway, Stoughton, Wrentham in Norfolk County; and Abington, Hanson, Kingston in Plymouth County.	1973 definition
Buffalo	Counties of Erie, Niagara	Same	Same
Chicago	Counties of Cook, Du Page, Kane, Lake, McHenry, Will	Same	Same
Cincinnati	Ohio portion: Counties of Clermont, Hamilton, Warren Kentucky portion: Counties of Boone, Campbell, Kenton Indiana portion: Dearborn County	Same	Same
Cleveland	Counties of Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Medina	Same	Same
Dallas-Fort Worth	Counties of Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Kaufman, Rockwall, Johnson, Tarrant	1970 definition plus Counties of Hood, Parker, and Wise	Same
Denver-Boulder	Counties of Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Jefferson, Denver	1970 definition plus Counties of Douglas, Gilpin	1973 definition plus Clear Creek County
Detroit	Counties of Macomb, Oakland, Wayne	1970 definition plus Counties of Lapeer, Livingston, St. Clair	1973 definition
Houston	Counties of Brazoria, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery	1970 definition plus Waller County	1973 definition
Indianapolis	Counties of Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Shelby	Same	Same
Kansas City	Missouri portion: Counties of Cass, Clay, Jackson, Platte Kansas portion: Counties of Johnson, Wyandotte	1970 definition plus Ray County, Mo.	1973 definition
Los Angeles-Long Beach	Los Angeles County	Same	Same
Miami	Dade County	Same	Same
Milwaukee	Counties of Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, Waukesha	Same	Same
Minneapolis-St. Paul	Minnesota portion: Counties of Anoka, Dakota, Hennepin, Ramsey, Washington	1970 definition plus Counties of Carver, Chisago, Scott, Wright, Minn., and St. Croix, Wis.	1973 definition minus St. Croix County
Nassau-Suffolk	Counties of Nassau, Suffolk	Same	Same

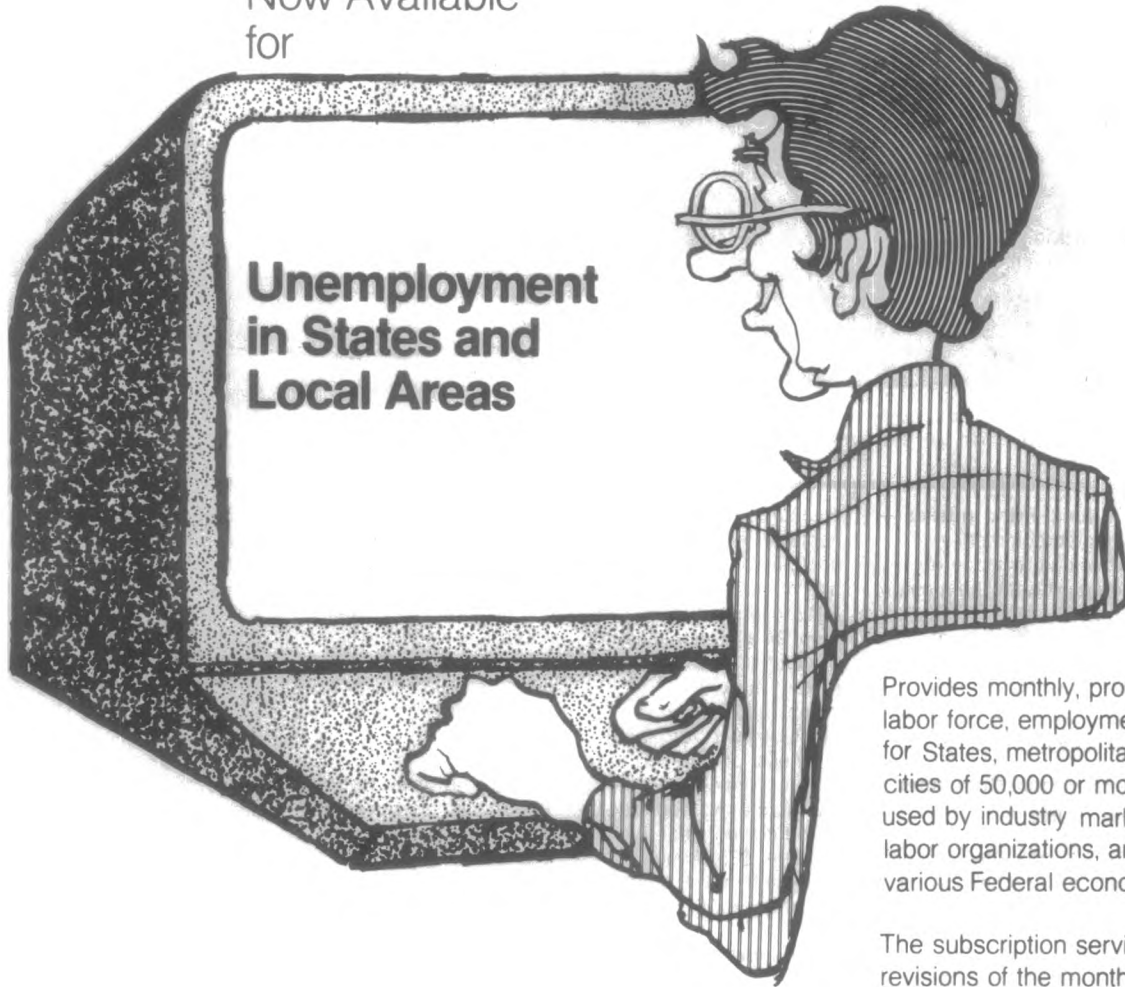
See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-1. Continued—Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas (SMSA's and LMA's)

Area	SMSA 1970 definition	SMSA 1973 definition	LMA definition ¹
New York	New York portion: New York City (5 Counties), and Counties of Rockland, Westchester	1970 definition plus Putnam County, N.Y., and Bergen County, N.J.	1973 definition minus Bergen County
Newark	Counties of Essex, Morris, Union	1970 definition plus Somerset County	1973 definition
Philadelphia	Pennsylvania portion: Counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, Philadelphia New Jersey portion: Counties of Burlington, Camden, Gloucester	Same	Same
Pittsburgh	Counties of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, Westmoreland	Same	Same
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	Counties of Riverside, San Bernardino	Same	Same
St. Louis	Missouri portion: St. Louis City and Counties of Franklin, Jefferson, St. Charles, St. Louis Illinois portion: Counties of Madison, St. Clair	1970 definition plus Counties of Clinton, Monroe, Ill.	1973 definition
San Francisco-Oakland	Counties of Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, San Mateo	Same	Same
San Jose	Santa Clara County	Same	Same
San Diego	San Diego County	Same	Same
Seattle-Everett	Counties of King, Snohomish	Same	Same
Washington, D.C.	District of Columbia Virginia portion: Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, Prince William, Cities of Alexandria, Falls Church, Fairfax, Manassas, Manassas Park Maryland portion: Counties of Montgomery, Prince Georges	1970 definition plus Charles County, Md.	1973 definition

¹ Except for Denver-Boulder, for which the estimates are based on the 1973 SMSA geographic boundaries, all metropolitan area estimates are based on the LMA boundaries.

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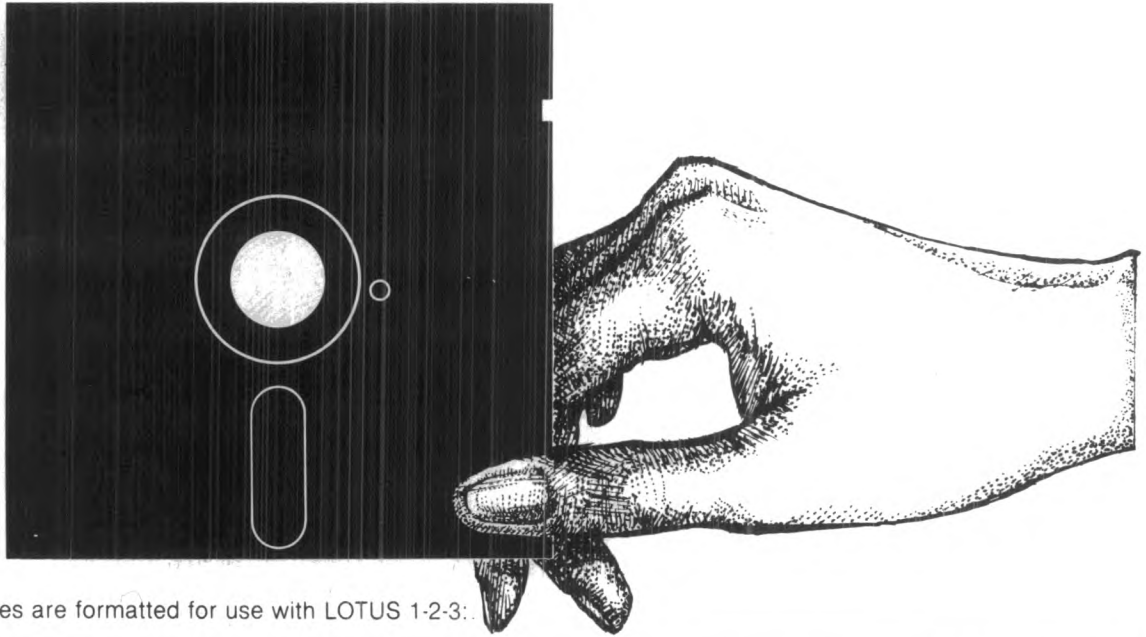
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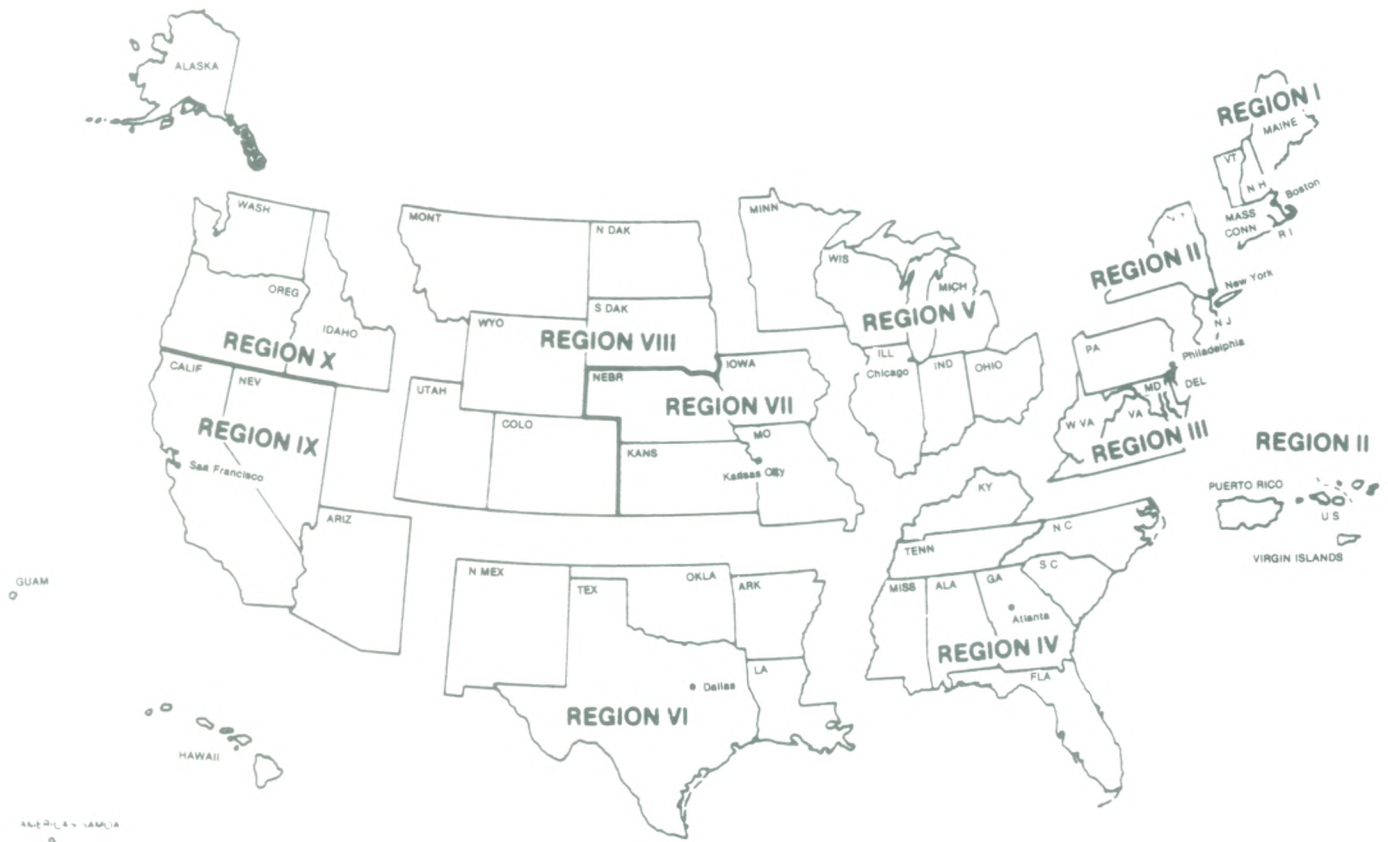
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