

Work Experience of the Population in 1981-82

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U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
June 1984

Special Labor Force Report

Bulletin 2199

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U.S. Department of Labor
Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary

Bureau of Labor Statistics
Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner
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Preface

This bulletin on the work experience of the population is part of the Special Labor Force Reports series. It discusses the extent and duration of joblessness during 1982, its effect on family income, and the incidence of poverty. The article was initially published in the *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1984, and is reprinted with additional tabular material and an explanatory note.

The data were compiled from supplementary questions to the March 1982 and 1983 Current Population Survey (CPS) conducted and tabulated by the Bureau

of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data on work experience of the population during a given year are collected in March of the following year. The information obtained refers to the civilian work experience of all persons 16 years and over in the civilian noninstitutional population as of the March date.

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Unemployment in 1982: the cost to workers and their families

The March 1983 work experience survey provides a close look at joblessness by extent and duration and the effect on family income and the incidence of poverty

PAUL O. FLAIM

Joblessness reached a postwar high in 1982. On "average," 10.7 million persons were unemployed during the year, 9.7 percent of the labor force. By the end of the year, when the economy finally ended its deep recessionary slide, unemployment had risen even higher, with the number of jobless persons (seasonally adjusted) reaching 11.9 million in December and with the rate of joblessness peaking at 10.7 percent.

What these numbers, based on data from the monthly Current Population Survey (CPS),¹ do not really tell us is how many different persons among the entire population encountered unemployment during the course of the year, how long they were unemployed, how many weeks they still managed to work, and how their earnings and family income compared with those of workers who remained free of unemployment. For this additional information on the "pervasiveness" of unemployment and for a glance at its impact on the economic well-being of American workers, we must turn to special data from the "work experience" survey.

The work experience survey, conducted each March as a special supplement to the CPS, relates to the activities of the entire civilian population over the previous calendar year. It obtains a complete count of all the persons with some employment or unemployment, as well as data on the

earnings of workers and the income of their families from other sources. Because there are many persons who change their labor force status during the course of a year, the number with some employment or unemployment as estimated through the work experience survey is generally much higher than the annual averages for employment and unemployment based on data from the monthly surveys.

For 1982, the work experience survey shows that the number of persons with a job for at least part of the year was 116.3 million. This number was 17 percent higher than the "average" civilian employment level for the year. And the number of persons with some unemployment, as measured through the same retrospective survey, was 26.5 million, about 2.5 times the "average" number for the year. Overall, 22.0 percent of all persons with any labor force activity during 1982 (in terms of having either worked or looked for work) were found to have experienced some unemployment during the year. This percentage was more than double the annual average employment rate for the same year (9.7 percent).

In this article, we look at how the work experience numbers for 1982 changed *vis-a-vis* similar data for previous years, particularly 1981. We then examine the earnings and family income of the workers who encountered some joblessness. Finally, we look at workers who, because of unfavorable economic conditions, had to work part time during the year or who, because of their perception of the job market, remained on the sidelines for at least part of the year.

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The recessionary impact on jobs

For most of 1982, the American economy was in the throes of a deep recession which had begun the previous year and which had brought about a substantial decline in the demand for goods and some services. For example, real GNP (the gross national product measured in constant dollars) declined by 3.0 percent from the third quarter of 1981 to the fourth quarter of 1982. Although the recession is considered to have bottomed as of November 1982,² it was not until the following January that any significant improvement was noticed in the monthly statistics on employment and unemployment. All of 1982 was thus a poor year in terms of the demand for workers, and the work experience data for the year are a reflection of this situation.

Of course, even 1980 and 1981, affected by a previous recession, were not banner years in terms of employment growth. This is clearly shown in the following tabulation, which contrasts the rather meager jobs gain over the 1979-

82 period with the much larger average gains posted during the 1970 decade when, except for the 1973-75 period, the economy was on a more steady upward path:

| | 1969 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
|---|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Persons with some employment during the year (millions) | 92.5 | 115.0 | 115.8 | 116.8 | 116.3 |
| Persons with year-round full-time jobs (millions) | 52.8 | 64.7 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 64.0 |

Over the 1969-79 period, the year-to-year gains in the number of persons with some employment averaged 2.3 million. Of this average annual gain, a little more than half, or 1.2 million, was in year-round full-time jobs. In sharp contrast, over the 1979-82 period, which was plagued by two back-to-back recessions, the number of persons with

Table 1. Work experience of the population during the year by extent of employment, gender, race, and Hispanic origin, 1981-82
[Numbers in thousands]

| Extent of employment | Total | | Men | | Women | |
|--|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 171,666 | 173,656 | 81,231 | 82,260 | 90,436 | 91,395 |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 119,658 | 120,235 | 65,950 | 66,160 | 53,708 | 54,074 |
| Percent of the population | 69.7 | 69.2 | 81.2 | 80.4 | 59.4 | 59.2 |
| Total who worked during the year | 116,794 | 116,277 | 64,769 | 64,365 | 52,025 | 51,912 |
| Percent of the population | 68.0 | 67.0 | 79.7 | 78.2 | 57.5 | 56.8 |
| Full time ¹ : | | | | | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 65,292 | 63,973 | 41,806 | 40,129 | 23,486 | 23,844 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2,446 | 2,317 | 1,567 | 1,381 | 880 | 936 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5,888 | 5,772 | 3,436 | 3,377 | 2,452 | 2,395 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 6,102 | 6,017 | 3,335 | 3,575 | 2,767 | 2,441 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 6,138 | 6,263 | 3,286 | 3,654 | 2,852 | 2,609 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4,804 | 5,233 | 2,379 | 2,800 | 2,425 | 2,433 |
| Part time ² : | | | | | | |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 9,133 | 9,812 | 2,946 | 3,118 | 6,187 | 6,694 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 827 | 815 | 215 | 253 | 612 | 562 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2,425 | 2,416 | 811 | 912 | 1,614 | 1,503 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3,345 | 3,463 | 1,059 | 1,210 | 2,286 | 2,253 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 4,711 | 4,623 | 1,782 | 1,714 | 2,929 | 2,910 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 5,684 | 5,574 | 2,149 | 2,241 | 3,535 | 3,332 |
| White | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 149,136 | 150,427 | 71,018 | 71,808 | 78,118 | 78,618 |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 104,668 | 104,942 | 58,378 | 58,560 | 46,290 | 46,381 |
| Percent of the population | 70.2 | 69.8 | 82.2 | 81.6 | 59.3 | 59.0 |
| Total who worked during the year | 102,825 | 102,192 | 57,615 | 57,273 | 45,210 | 44,918 |
| Percent of the population | 68.9 | 67.9 | 81.1 | 79.8 | 57.9 | 57.1 |
| Black | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 18,480 | 18,823 | 8,236 | 8,398 | 10,244 | 10,425 |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 12,153 | 12,276 | 6,030 | 5,994 | 6,123 | 6,282 |
| Percent of the population | 65.8 | 65.2 | 73.2 | 71.4 | 59.8 | 60.3 |
| Total who worked during the year | 11,211 | 11,168 | 5,653 | 5,521 | 5,558 | 5,647 |
| Percent of the population | 60.7 | 59.3 | 68.6 | 65.7 | 54.3 | 54.2 |
| Hispanic origin | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 9,227 | 9,384 | 4,393 | 4,406 | 4,834 | 4,978 |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 6,293 | 6,331 | 3,678 | 3,646 | 2,615 | 2,685 |
| Percent of the population | 68.2 | 67.5 | 83.7 | 82.7 | 54.1 | 53.9 |
| Total who worked during the year | 6,125 | 6,078 | 3,605 | 3,544 | 2,520 | 2,534 |

¹Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

²Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

NOTE: Detail for races and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data

for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

any type of job during the year posted an average annual gain of only 0.4 million. And the proportion with year-round full-time jobs showed an actual decline for this period, reflecting primarily the severity of the 1981-82 recession.

As indicated in greater detail in table 1, the number of persons with some employment during the year was half a million lower in 1982 than it had been in 1981. There was an even bigger drop—of 1.3 million—in the number of year-round full-time workers, that is, those working 35 or more hours a week 50 to 52 weeks. The drop in their number reflects the sharp cutbacks in the workweek as well as actual layoffs of workers. The large increase—from 9.1 to 9.8 million—in the number of persons working mostly part time the entire year was a further reflection of the cyclical cutback in hours.

Table 1 also shows that it was men who accounted for nearly all of the employment declines between 1981 and 1982, particularly among those with year-round, full-time jobs. The number of women with some employment was almost the same for 1982 as for 1981—about 52 million. And there were actually more women with year-round full-time employment in 1982 than a year earlier. The relative stability in the employment of women reflects both their growing attachment to the job market as well as the fact that, in this as in other recessions, the sharpest rise in unemployment occurred in goods-producing industries—such as construction, autos, and steel—which are largely staffed by men. Although women have been moving gradually even into nontraditional fields, they are still concentrated in the less cyclically sensitive service-producing industries. However, even these industries did not show much growth during 1982, and this caused at least a pause in the historical rise in female employment.

The number of blacks and Hispanics with jobs was not significantly lower in 1982 than in 1981. However, the fact that their employment level did not increase at all means that there was a drop in their employment/population ratios as their populations increased at a relatively rapid pace.

The increase in joblessness

With employment showing a sizable decline for men and a virtual stalemate for women, it is not surprising that there was a sharp rise in 1982 in the number of persons with a period of unemployment during the year. The total rose to 26.5 million from 23.4 million in 1981, with an increase of 2.3 million among men and nearly 850,000 among women. Taken as a proportion of the labor force, these numbers represented 23.3 percent of all men and 20.4 percent of all women with some job market activity in 1982. (See table 2.)

Not only were there more persons with some unemployment in 1982 than in 1981, they were also unemployed for longer periods. As shown in table 2, of those with some work during the year—and they were the great majority of the unemployed—the proportion with relatively short unemployment spells of 1 to 4 weeks shrank from 4.0 to 3.5 million. At the same time, the proportions unemployed 27 weeks or more (that is, in excess of 6 months) increased from 3.6 to 5.0 million. Also of interest is the fact that the number of persons with two or more spells of unemployment during the year increased from 7.0 million to 7.6 million in 1982. Taking into account all spells, the average (median) duration of unemployment was 15.4 weeks in 1982 versus 13.3 weeks in 1981.

As a further reflection of the cyclical drop in the demand for labor, there were nearly 4.0 million persons in 1982,

Table 2. Extent of unemployment during the year by gender, 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment | Total | | Men | | Women | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 119,658 | 120,235 | 65,950 | 66,160 | 53,708 | 54,074 |
| Percent with unemployment | 19.5 | 22.0 | 20.0 | 23.3 | 19.0 | 20.4 |
| Total with unemployment | 23,382 | 26,493 | 13,175 | 15,441 | 10,207 | 11,052 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 2,863 | 3,958 | 1,181 | 1,795 | 1,682 | 2,163 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 1,499 | 1,730 | 430 | 508 | 1,069 | 1,221 |
| 15 weeks or more | 1,364 | 2,228 | 751 | 1,286 | 613 | 942 |
| Worked during the year | 20,518 | 22,535 | 11,994 | 13,646 | 8,525 | 8,889 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 1,170 | 1,155 | 733 | 747 | 437 | 408 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment | 19,348 | 21,380 | 11,260 | 12,900 | 8,088 | 8,481 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 3,991 | 3,483 | 1,985 | 1,736 | 2,006 | 1,747 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 4,040 | 4,184 | 2,296 | 2,372 | 1,744 | 1,813 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 2,815 | 2,808 | 1,667 | 1,721 | 1,148 | 1,087 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 4,940 | 5,863 | 3,057 | 3,911 | 1,884 | 1,952 |
| 27 weeks or more | 3,562 | 5,041 | 2,256 | 3,159 | 1,306 | 1,882 |
| With 2 or more spells of unemployment | 6,986 | 7,573 | 4,478 | 4,913 | 2,508 | 2,660 |
| 2 spells | 3,750 | 3,854 | 2,329 | 2,421 | 1,421 | 1,433 |
| 3 or more spells | 3,237 | 3,719 | 2,149 | 2,492 | 1,087 | 1,227 |
| Median weeks of unemployment | 13.3 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 16.9 | 12.0 | 13.5 |

¹Worked 50 weeks or more.

²Worked less than 50 weeks.

compared with about 2.9 million in 1981, who looked for work but found none during the year. While many may have been sporadic jobseekers, more than half reported that they had looked for work for 15 or more weeks.

The already high incidence of unemployment among blacks and Hispanics rose even higher in 1982. Among blacks, 33.4 percent of all those with some labor force activity reported some unemployment, up from 30.5 percent in 1981. Among Hispanics, the proportion with some unemployment was 27.1 percent, up from 23.7 percent in 1981. (See table 3.)

An even greater difference between unemployed blacks and other jobless workers was the proportion who, although

seeking work, failed to obtain any employment during the year. For white and Hispanic jobseekers, the proportions who never held a job in 1982 were very close, 13 and 15 percent. Among blacks, the proportion of jobseekers who apparently never found any work was much higher—27 percent.

Unemployment and family income

With unemployment generally longer in 1982 than in 1981, its effect on earnings and on family income became obviously more burdensome. However, even in the unfavorable labor market climate of 1982 there were many workers for whom unemployment was a rather fleeting problem,

Table 3. Extent of unemployment during the year by race, Hispanic origin, and gender, 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Total | | Men | | Women | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 | 1981 | 1982 |
| WHITE | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 104,668 | 104,942 | 58,378 | 58,560 | 46,290 | 46,381 |
| Percent with unemployment | 18.3 | 20.7 | 18.8 | 22.0 | 17.7 | 19.1 |
| Total with unemployment | 19,140 | 21,730 | 10,963 | 12,883 | 8,177 | 8,847 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,843 | 2,750 | 763 | 1,287 | 1,080 | 1,463 |
| Worked during the year | 17,297 | 18,981 | 10,200 | 11,596 | 7,097 | 7,384 |
| Percent distribution | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 6.0 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment | 94.0 | 94.7 | 93.5 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 95.2 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 20.2 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 13.3 | 24.6 | 20.7 |
| 5 to 14 weeks | 33.6 | 31.6 | 33.2 | 30.5 | 34.2 | 33.4 |
| 15 weeks or more | 40.2 | 46.9 | 43.3 | 50.6 | 35.8 | 41.1 |
| With 2 or more spells of unemployment | 33.8 | 33.3 | 37.2 | 35.7 | 29.0 | 29.5 |
| Median weeks of unemployment | 13.0 | 14.9 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 11.7 | 13.0 |
| BLACK | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 12,153 | 12,276 | 6,030 | 5,994 | 6,123 | 6,282 |
| Percent with unemployment | 30.5 | 33.4 | 31.2 | 36.5 | 29.7 | 30.4 |
| Total with unemployment | 3,703 | 4,096 | 1,884 | 2,186 | 1,819 | 1,910 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 942 | 1,108 | 377 | 473 | 565 | 635 |
| Worked during the year | 2,761 | 2,988 | 1,507 | 1,713 | 1,254 | 1,275 |
| Percent distribution | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment | 95.9 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 95.4 | 96.0 | 96.7 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 15.4 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 17.7 | 13.5 |
| 5 to 14 weeks | 31.8 | 27.5 | 31.5 | 26.7 | 32.1 | 28.7 |
| 15 weeks or more | 48.7 | 57.6 | 50.8 | 60.0 | 46.2 | 58.5 |
| With 2 or more spells of unemployment | 34.7 | 36.2 | 37.1 | 38.3 | 31.9 | 33.4 |
| Median weeks of unemployment | 15.3 | 18.9 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 14.4 | 17.5 |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 6,293 | 6,331 | 3,678 | 3,646 | 2,615 | 2,685 |
| Percent with unemployment | 23.7 | 27.1 | 24.2 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 25.3 |
| Total with unemployment | 1,491 | 1,717 | 891 | 1,038 | 600 | 679 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 167 | 253 | 72 | 101 | 95 | 152 |
| Worked during the year | 1,324 | 1,464 | 819 | 937 | 505 | 527 |
| Percent distribution | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.4 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 2.0 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment | 95.6 | 97.1 | 95.2 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 98.0 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 17.2 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 22.9 | 17.1 |
| 5 to 14 weeks | 32.2 | 31.2 | 31.8 | 30.1 | 32.9 | 33.0 |
| 15 weeks or more | 46.2 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 55.9 | 40.6 | 47.9 |
| With 2 or more spells of unemployment | 37.6 | 33.9 | 40.4 | 36.6 | 33.0 | 29.2 |
| Median weeks of unemployment | 14.5 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 14.7 |

¹Worked 50 weeks or more.

²Worked less than 50 weeks.

NOTE: Detail for racial and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table 4. Earnings and family income of workers by industry, unemployment status, and incidence of poverty, 1982

[Numbers in thousands]

| Industry | Workers with no unemployment | | | | Workers with some unemployment | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Number | Median annual earnings | Median family income | Percent in poverty | Number | Percent of all workers | Median annual earnings | Median family income | Percent in poverty |
| Total | 93,742 | \$12,328 | \$27,930 | 5.6 | 22,535 | 19.4 | \$ 5,358 | \$19,503 | 16.6 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 3,451 | 4,031 | 17,175 | 22.7 | 797 | 18.8 | 2,917 | 13,226 | 33.8 |
| Mining | 924 | 24,897 | 33,149 | 3.0 | 346 | 27.2 | 15,104 | 23,083 | 9.2 |
| Construction | 4,460 | 14,678 | 25,701 | 5.9 | 2,816 | 38.7 | 7,978 | 18,645 | 17.5 |
| Manufacturing | 17,248 | 17,243 | 29,010 | 2.8 | 5,914 | 25.5 | 8,563 | 21,210 | 10.5 |
| Durable goods | 9,932 | 18,658 | 30,156 | 2.1 | 3,718 | 27.2 | 10,184 | 22,369 | 7.7 |
| Lumber, wood products, and furniture | 821 | 12,004 | 22,568 | 6.5 | 475 | 36.7 | 6,841 | 18,671 | 18.3 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 429 | 17,739 | 29,534 | 2.3 | 203 | 32.1 | 12,469 | 20,863 | 6.0 |
| Primary metal industries | 645 | 22,999 | 30,467 | 1.6 | 404 | 38.5 | 13,064 | 24,644 | 4.5 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,216 | 16,776 | 28,784 | 2.4 | 409 | 25.2 | 9,659 | 21,986 | 9.2 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2,169 | 20,485 | 31,343 | 1.0 | 771 | 26.2 | 11,210 | 23,657 | 3.9 |
| Electric machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1,753 | 17,174 | 30,202 | 2.5 | 565 | 24.4 | 9,039 | 22,175 | 7.3 |
| Automobiles | 704 | 23,177 | 33,299 | 2.0 | 411 | 36.8 | 16,672 | 27,560 | 3.5 |
| Aircraft and other transportation equipment | 1,143 | 23,149 | 34,645 | 9 | 221 | 16.2 | 10,204 | 23,090 | 4.8 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 600 | 17,934 | 33,446 | 4 | 104 | 14.7 | 8,094 | 22,722 | 10.5 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing industries | 452 | 12,183 | 26,313 | 2.9 | 156 | 25.6 | 5,812 | 16,219 | 16.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 7,316 | 14,915 | 27,368 | 3.7 | 2,196 | 23.1 | 6,528 | 18,539 | 15.1 |
| Transportation, communications, and other public utilities | 6,465 | 20,245 | 30,838 | 2.6 | 1,103 | 14.6 | 8,133 | 21,831 | 12.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,122 | 16,426 | 30,088 | 3.4 | 715 | 14.8 | 6,722 | 21,033 | 12.3 |
| Retail trade | 15,859 | 6,515 | 25,700 | 7.9 | 4,322 | 21.4 | 2,833 | 19,038 | 19.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5,994 | 13,392 | 31,552 | 2.3 | 708 | 10.6 | 5,353 | 18,118 | 11.4 |
| Business and repair services | 4,378 | 11,367 | 26,520 | 7.0 | 1,250 | 22.2 | 4,458 | 19,088 | 19.6 |
| Private households | 1,340 | 920 | 17,080 | 20.6 | 332 | 19.9 | 551 | 11,671 | 37.5 |
| Personal services, except private households | 2,889 | 5,685 | 20,630 | 12.0 | 647 | 19.4 | 2,996 | 15,307 | 23.2 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 1,177 | 4,528 | 27,333 | 7.5 | 423 | 26.4 | 2,898 | 17,514 | 21.4 |
| Professional and related services | 20,890 | 11,903 | 29,425 | 4.3 | 2,670 | 11.3 | 4,090 | 19,677 | 18.2 |
| Public administration | 4,746 | 17,295 | 30,748 | 2.6 | 492 | 9.4 | 5,015 | 18,645 | 18.5 |

although of some economic consequence. For example, 1.2 million were year-round workers, meaning they were employed for at least 50 weeks and were without work no more than a week or two. (See table 2.) An additional 3.5 million, classified as part-year workers, were unemployed up to 4 weeks. Altogether, nearly 5 million persons, or almost one-fifth of the unemployed in 1982, experienced relatively short spells of joblessness. The effect of such spells on earnings and total family income could not have been very large.

When spells of unemployment were much longer—and it should be reemphasized that the overall median exceeded 15 weeks—the losses in earnings and family income were obviously much larger. In such cases, the total income available for the year to the family of the affected worker depended on three factors: (1) the type of job lost and its wage level; (2) the amount of earnings that might accrue to the family from the jobs of other members; and (3) the income obtained from other sources, including unemployment insurance benefits and other transfer payments.

For workers with some unemployment in 1982, median annual pay was not much over \$5,000. Nevertheless, their family income averaged nearly \$20,000, reflecting the importance of having more than one jobholder in the family—which has become the rule rather than the exception—as well as possible transfer payments.

Table 4 also shows that only 17 percent of the workers with some unemployment in 1982 were in families whose income for the year fell below the Federally designated

poverty thresholds.³ What is also interesting is the association of the type of industry in which these jobless persons had worked with their annual earnings, family income, and the probability of falling into poverty. In general, the persons whose principal jobs were in the various durable goods manufacturing industries, in which average wages tend to be much higher than in most other industries,⁴ had the lowest probability of poverty. For example, of the workers who lost jobs in the auto industry, only 3.5 percent wound up with family income below the poverty line. In contrast, about one-third of the jobless agricultural workers and one-fifth of those who had been in the various service industries had family income below the poverty line. Indeed, there were some industries, notably agriculture, household services, and personal services, in which the probability of impoverishment was relatively high even for workers with no unemployment whatsoever during the year. This is primarily a reflection of the wide disparity in wages among the various industries.

The number of wage earners in a family also affects the likelihood of poverty among the unemployed. Altogether, 17.5 million families had one or more members out of work in 1982. About 18 percent of such families reported total income below the poverty line. (See table 5.) However, if the family was headed by a married couple and had two jobholders or more, the probability of poverty was only 6 percent. And about 10.5 million families, or well over half of these with some unemployment, were working couples,

or if one spouse did not work, had a second earner in the family, cushioning the effects of unemployment.

However, among the households maintained solely by a woman, the incidence of poverty was very high when unemployment struck. About 3.1 million such households experienced some unemployment, and 44 percent were in poverty, largely because they seldom had more than one earner. This highlights the financial vulnerability of families with only one working member, particularly a woman. Because women who head their own families are even more likely than women in general to be concentrated in relatively low paying jobs,⁵ the incidence of poverty among the families which they head was comparatively high (17 percent) even when these families escaped unemployment.

Workers living alone or with unrelated individuals also faced a relatively high incidence of poverty when they became unemployed. More than one-third reported annual income for 1982 below the poverty line. Obviously, such persons are also not likely to benefit from someone else's earnings during periods of joblessness.

Race and ethnic origin makes a considerable difference in terms of the incidence of unemployment-related poverty. As indicated below, black and Hispanic families with unemployment in 1982 were much more likely to be poor than were comparable white families:

Percent with income below poverty

| Type of family | White | Black | Hispanic |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| All families | 14.0 | 38.1 | 30.0 |
| Married-couple families | 10.6 | 17.6 | 25.8 |
| One earner | 23.2 | 38.1 | 44.3 |
| Two or more earners | 5.9 | 10.1 | 16.7 |
| Families maintained by women | 33.4 | 64.6 | 50.8 |
| Families maintained by men | 18.6 | 33.9 | 21.1 |
| Persons not in families .. | 32.7 | 49.9 | 52.5 |

Not all of the differences in the rates of poverty among these racial-ethnic groups can be ascribed to the degree of severity of unemployment. The differences are also related to wage levels, size of the family, and other factors, such as the amount of transfer payments the families may have drawn upon. It is important to note that, even when free of unemployment, black and Hispanic families had much higher rates of poverty than white families—15 percent versus 5 percent.

Involuntary part-time work

A total of 16.1 million workers reported that they had been limited involuntarily to part-time work for varying

Table 5. Income by family type, number of earners, unemployment status, and incidence of poverty, 1982

[Numbers in thousands]

| Family type and number of earners | With a member in the labor force | | | With no member unemployed | | | With at least one member unemployed | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| | Number | Median family income | Percent in poverty | Number | Median family income | Percent in poverty | Number | Median family income | Percent in poverty |
| All families | 53,334 | 25,519 | 9.9 | 35,812 | 27,774 | 6.1 | 17,521 | 20,887 | 17.6 |
| Married-couple families | 43,732 | 27,917 | 6.6 | 30,039 | 29,902 | 4.4 | 13,693 | 23,485 | 11.4 |
| No earners | 262 | 7,160 | 61.4 | 4 | (¹) | (¹) | 258 | 7,153 | 61.7 |
| One earner | 13,636 | 21,411 | 11.2 | 10,702 | 23,636 | 7.5 | 2,934 | 14,562 | 24.9 |
| Husband | 11,236 | 22,435 | 10.8 | 8,937 | 24,720 | 7.4 | 2,299 | 15,022 | 24.1 |
| Wife | 1,832 | 16,191 | 12.9 | 1,393 | 17,650 | 8.2 | 439 | 12,496 | 28.0 |
| Other family member | 568 | 21,518 | 13.0 | 372 | 24,067 | 5.3 | 197 | 15,123 | 27.5 |
| Two or more earners | 29,834 | 31,209 | 4.0 | 19,334 | 33,693 | 2.7 | 10,500 | 26,714 | 6.3 |
| Husband and wife | 25,922 | 31,031 | 3.5 | 17,150 | 33,432 | 2.4 | 8,772 | 26,384 | 5.6 |
| Husband and other family member | 3,241 | 34,144 | 6.8 | 1,852 | 37,639 | 5.1 | 1,389 | 30,576 | 9.0 |
| Husband is not an earner | 672 | 25,449 | 8.9 | 333 | 29,614 | 3.7 | 339 | 21,874 | 14.0 |
| Families maintained by women | 7,772 | 13,618 | 27.9 | 4,635 | 15,672 | 17.0 | 3,137 | 9,900 | 44.1 |
| No earners | 558 | 3,755 | 92.0 | 2 | (¹) | (¹) | 556 | 3,746 | 92.3 |
| One earner | 4,488 | 11,514 | 30.3 | 3,197 | 13,143 | 21.7 | 1,291 | 7,786 | 51.6 |
| Two or more earners | 2,725 | 20,974 | 10.9 | 1,436 | 22,943 | 6.6 | 1,289 | 18,380 | 15.7 |
| Families maintained by men | 1,830 | 21,312 | 11.8 | 1,138 | 25,177 | 5.8 | 692 | 16,678 | 21.7 |
| No earners | 44 | (¹) | (¹) | — | — | — | 44 | (¹) | (¹) |
| One earner | 893 | 17,414 | 16.7 | 620 | 20,254 | 8.4 | 273 | 10,151 | 35.5 |
| Two or more earners | 893 | 26,705 | 3.9 | 518 | 30,999 | 2.7 | 375 | 21,395 | 5.6 |
| Persons not living in families | 18,019 | 13,162 | 15.1 | 13,987 | 14,989 | 9.3 | 4,032 | 7,190 | 35.3 |
| With earnings | 17,617 | 13,436 | 13.6 | 13,979 | 14,995 | 9.3 | 3,638 | 8,039 | 30.3 |
| Living alone | 10,668 | 14,941 | 9.9 | 8,848 | 16,259 | 6.8 | 1,820 | 9,135 | 25.2 |
| Men | 5,468 | 17,160 | 9.9 | 4,335 | 19,073 | 6.1 | 1,133 | 10,503 | 24.7 |
| Women | 5,199 | 13,340 | 10.0 | 4,512 | 14,286 | 7.5 | 687 | 7,848 | 26.1 |
| Others with earnings | 6,949 | 11,285 | 19.3 | 5,131 | 13,096 | 13.7 | 1,818 | 7,074 | 35.3 |
| Men | 4,209 | 12,585 | 16.7 | 3,054 | 14,873 | 11.6 | 1,155 | 8,007 | 30.1 |
| Women | 2,740 | 9,583 | 23.4 | 2,077 | 10,730 | 16.7 | 662 | 5,850 | 44.3 |
| Without earnings | 402 | 1,502 | 80.4 | 8 | (¹) | (¹) | 394 | 1,459 | 81.4 |

¹Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

periods during 1982. (See table 6.) About two-thirds cited a reduction in their workweek due to "slack work or material shortages" as the main cause. The other third attributed their involuntary part-time work to the fact that they had simply been unable to secure a full-time job in their initial search and had reluctantly settled for part-time work. The great majority of the workers who had suffered cutbacks in their workweeks had been working either in construction or durable goods manufacturing, and their problems were an obvious consequence of the weak demand for housing and other goods associated with the recession. Those who took a part-time job involuntarily because they could not find full-time work were employed for the most part in the various service-producing industries that were not hit so hard by the recession.

About 7.4 million or nearly one-half of the persons with involuntary part-time work had also suffered some unemployment in 1982. Being beset with both of these labor market problems, their earnings and family income were obviously much lower than those of fully employed workers. Almost one-fourth of them wound up with family income below the poverty line.

Table 6. Income and incidence of poverty of involuntary part-time workers by industry, gender, race, and Hispanic origin, 1982

(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Total | Slack work or material shortage | Could not find full-time job | Median family income | Percent in poverty |
|---|--------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Total with involuntary part-time work | 16,064 | 10,400 | 5,664 | \$18,400 | 18.0 |
| With unemployment also | 7,392 | 4,427 | 2,964 | 16,456 | 22.8 |
| With no unemployment | 8,672 | 5,973 | 2,700 | (¹) | (¹) |
| Men | 9,043 | 6,651 | 2,391 | 18,938 | 17.1 |
| Women | 7,022 | 3,749 | 3,273 | 17,679 | 19.2 |
| White | 13,555 | 8,927 | 4,628 | 19,299 | 15.8 |
| Black | 2,180 | 1,253 | 927 | 12,997 | 31.9 |
| Hispanic origin | 1,060 | 724 | 336 | 14,389 | 30.1 |
| Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries | 784 | 549 | 235 | 13,225 | 34.4 |
| Mining | 181 | 169 | 12 | 24,256 | 8.2 |
| Construction | 2,057 | 1,762 | 294 | 17,621 | 18.5 |
| Manufacturing | 3,528 | 3,143 | 385 | 19,984 | 10.2 |
| Durable goods | 1,787 | 1,588 | 199 | 21,524 | 7.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,741 | 1,555 | 186 | 18,173 | 12.7 |
| Transportation, communication, and other public utilities | 826 | 607 | 219 | 21,109 | 14.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 436 | 332 | 105 | 21,672 | 14.0 |
| Retail trade | 3,512 | 1,498 | 2,014 | 18,369 | 20.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 403 | 241 | 163 | 22,485 | 8.7 |
| Business and repair services | 930 | 623 | 307 | 16,507 | 21.4 |
| Private households | 358 | 75 | 283 | 10,166 | 38.0 |
| Personal services, except private household | 683 | 418 | 265 | 14,690 | 25.9 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 291 | 139 | 152 | 16,380 | 22.5 |
| Professional and related services | 1,789 | 717 | 1,072 | 20,010 | 17.1 |
| Public administration | 287 | 129 | 158 | 17,294 | 21.5 |

¹Not available.

NOTE: Detail for racial and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Part-year workers

As already noted, of the 116.3 million persons with some employment in 1982, about 64 million worked all year in full-time jobs. An additional 9.8 million also worked the entire year but in jobs that were essentially of part-time nature. Thus, the total employed the entire year was 73.8 million. This means that there were 42.5 million persons with jobs for less than a full year or, more precisely, less than 50 weeks. About three-fifths of these part-year workers (25.6 million) had been in primarily full-time jobs, while two-fifths (16.9 million) had been in jobs that were both of a part-year or part-time nature.

Of the 42.5 million part-year workers, about two-fifths had been constrained by unemployment from working all year. The remainder cited a variety of reasons:

| Reason for part-year work | Part-year workers (in thousands) | Percent distribution |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Total | 42,493 | 100.0 |
| Unemployment | 17,633 | 41.5 |
| Illness or disability | 2,690 | 6.3 |
| Home responsibilities | 6,741 | 15.9 |
| School attendance | 8,621 | 20.3 |
| Military service | 107 | .3 |
| Retirement | 1,749 | 4.1 |
| Other reasons | 4,950 | 11.6 |

It should be noted that the number of persons citing unemployment as the main reason for working less than the full year—17.6 million—is considerably lower than the number with both employment and unemployment—22.5 million. There are two reasons for this. First, 1.2 million of these persons managed to work at least 50 weeks and were thus classified as employed the full year. Second, for many of the part-year workers with some unemployment, the *principal* reason for working less than the full year was not necessarily the period of joblessness but the fact that they left the labor force to go to school, to take care of their families, or for other personal reasons. As shown, "school attendance" and "home responsibilities" figure very prominently among the reasons for part-year work.

Discouraged part-year workers. An important subgroup of part-year workers was identified for the first time in the March 1983 survey. They are those who reported that their main reason for working only part of 1982 was that there was "no work available." Of the nearly 5 million part-year workers in the catchall "other reasons" category, about 2.2 million, or almost half, were found to have worded their answers in such a way as to indicate that the unavailability of jobs was their main reason for working only part of the year. While these persons were not actually reported as having "looked for work" during the year—and thus were not classified as unemployed—it would appear from their answers that they would have preferred to work all year and

Appendix A. Explanatory Note

Statistics on the labor force, employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labor force, classified by a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics, are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households, representing 629 areas in 1,148 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia.

The estimates in this bulletin are based on responses to questions on work experience included in the March 1982 and 1983 CPS. These questions refer, retroactively, to the work experience of persons 16 years and over in the civilian noninstitutional population during the preceding calendar year. Because many persons enter and leave the labor force during the course of the year, the number of persons with employment and with unemployment as determined through the work experience questions is much greater than the annual average for the same year based on data from the monthly surveys.

Persons who reached age 16 during January, February, or March of 1982 or 1983 are included. However, the work experience of persons who were in the labor force during 1981 or 1982 but not in the labor force as of the March survey dates is not included; similarly, data on persons who died in 1982 or 1983, before the March survey dates, are not reflected.

The concepts, definitions, and estimating methods used in the survey, as well as indicators of the reliability of the data are briefly described below. A more detailed description of the survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, BLS Report 463, and in the Explanatory Notes of the BLS monthly publication, *Employment and Earnings*.

Concepts and Definitions

Persons with work experience are all civilians who worked at any time during the preceding calendar year at full- or part-time jobs for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a farm or in a business that was family operated.

Extent of employment represents the proportion of the population who worked and the total number of weeks worked during the preceding calendar year.

Full-time workers are those who worked 35 hours or more per week in the majority of the weeks worked during the preceding calendar year. *Part-time workers* are those who worked 1 to 34 hours per week in the majority of the weeks worked during the preceding calendar year.

Year-round full-time workers are civilians who worked primarily at full-time jobs for 50 or more weeks during the preceding calendar year. Part-time workers are civilians who worked either full or part time for 1 to 49 weeks. These workers are further classified on the basis of their major activity during most of the weeks in which they did not work. These activities include unemployment or layoff, illness or disability (excluding paid sick leave), taking care of home, going to school, retirement, military service, etc.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker apply to the job held during the calendar year. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of weeks. The classifications of occupations and industries used in work experience data through 1981 are defined as in the 1970 census. Beginning with 1982 data, they are defined as in the 1980 census. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

Longest job refers to the one held for the greatest number of weeks during the year. For most wage and salary workers, a job is defined as all the time worked for the same employer. The only exception is work for private families (domestic service, child care, odd jobs, etc.) which is counted as a single job regardless of the number of employers. Self-employment and unpaid family work are also designated as jobs for purposes of this survey.

Nonworkers are persons who did not work during the year. These persons are also classified according to their primary reason for not working such as illness or disability, home responsibilities, school attendance, inability to find work, retirement, serving in the Armed Forces, and other reasons. They are also classified as to whether or not they looked for work.

Extent of unemployment represents the number and proportion of the labor force that was unemployed at

some time during the year. The number of weeks unemployed is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire year.

A *spell of unemployment* represents a continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration. A spell is terminated by employment or withdrawal from the labor force.

Age is based on the age of the respondent at his or her last birthday.

White, black, and other are terms used to describe the race of workers. Included in the "other" group are American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders, and any other race except white and black. All tables in this bulletin which contain racial data present data for the black population group. Because of their relatively small sample size, data for "other" races are not published. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race; thus, they are included in both the white and black population groups.

Single, never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status are terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent, includes persons who are separated because of marital discord, as well as persons who are living apart because either the husband or the wife was employed and living away from home, serving in the Armed Forces, or had a different place of residence for any reason.

Estimating Methods

The estimating procedure used in this survey inflates weighted sample results to independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, race, and residence. These independent estimates are based on data from the 1980 census and other statistics on births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and the Armed Forces.

Rounding of the estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of the totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distribu-

tions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules and procedures. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of response and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small estimates as well as small differences between estimates.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that might occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The standard error also partially measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate differs from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Tables A-1 and A-2 show approximations of the standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages at the 68-percent confidence level, and should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than a precise standard error for any specific item. Standard errors for intermediate values may be obtained by interpolation. The following examples illustrate the use of these tables.

Table B-10 of the supplementary tables shows that 15,441,000 men 16 years and over were unemployed at some time in 1982. Table A-1 shows the standard error on this estimate to be approximately 163,000. Thus, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between the sample estimate and a complete census count would be less than 163,000. The chances are 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 326,000.

The 15,441,000 men represented 23.3 percent of the 66,160,000 men 16 years and over in the labor force (those who worked or looked for work at some time in 1982). Table A-2 shows the standard error of 23.3

Table A-1. Standard errors for estimated levels
(In thousands)

| Size of estimate | Standard error |
|------------------|----------------|
| 50 | 10 |
| 100 | 15 |
| 250 | 23 |
| 500 | 33 |
| 1,000 | 46 |
| 2,500 | 73 |
| 5,000 | 104 |
| 10,000 | 139 |
| 25,000 | 205 |
| 50,000 | 246 |

Table A-2. Standard errors for estimated percentages

| Base of percentages (In thousands) | Estimated percentage | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|--|
| | 1 or 99 | 2 or 98 | 5 or 95 | 10 or 90 | 15 or 85 | 20 or 80 | 25 or 75 | 35 or 65 | 50 | |
| 50 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.4 | |
| 100 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | |
| 250 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | |
| 500 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | |
| 1,000 | .5 | .7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | |
| 2,500 | .3 | .5 | .7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | |
| 5,000 | .2 | .3 | .5 | .7 | .8 | .9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | |
| 25,000 | .1 | .1 | .2 | .3 | .4 | .4 | .4 | .5 | .5 | |
| 50,000 | .7 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .3 | .4 | |
| 100,000 | .5 | .7 | .1 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .2 | .3 | |

percent with a base of 66,160,000 to be about 0.5 percentage point. Consequently, the chances are 68 out of 100 that a complete census count would have disclosed the figure to be between 23.0 and 23.6 percent, and 95 out of 100 that the figure would have been between 22.7 and 23.9 percent.

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the total upon which the percentage is based. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerator of the percentages;

this is particularly true for percentages of 50 percent or more. As a general rule, percentages are not published when the monthly base of the measure is less than 75,000. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that summary measures would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs.

Appendix B. Supplementary Tables for 1982

Table B-1. Work experience of the population in 1982 by extent of employment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of employment and sex | Total | 16 to 17 years | 18 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years |
|--|---------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TOTAL | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 173,656 | 7,469 | 7,960 | 20,832 | 38,938 | 28,559 | 22,176 |
| Total who worked during the year | 116,277 | 3,298 | 5,676 | 16,960 | 32,256 | 23,688 | 17,078 |
| Percent of the population | 67.0 | 44.2 | 71.3 | 81.4 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 77.0 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 77.0 | 16.6 | 41.0 | 71.5 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 85.6 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 55.0 | 1.2 | 12.7 | 38.7 | 59.9 | 66.4 | 69.0 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.0 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.0 | .3 | 2.4 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 5.2 | .4 | 4.9 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.4 | 3.5 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.5 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 8.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Part time ² | 23.0 | 83.4 | 59.0 | 28.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 14.4 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 8.4 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .7 | 1.4 | 1.0 | .9 | .5 | .5 | .5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2.1 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.0 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 4.0 | 20.0 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.8 | 31.8 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 82,260 | 3,792 | 3,940 | 10,150 | 19,034 | 13,883 | 10,692 |
| Total who worked during the year | 64,365 | 1,795 | 2,961 | 8,852 | 17,652 | 13,139 | 9,714 |
| Percent of the population | 78.2 | 47.3 | 75.2 | 87.2 | 92.7 | 94.6 | 90.9 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 85.3 | 20.1 | 46.2 | 76.5 | 92.4 | 95.1 | 95.0 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 62.3 | 1.8 | 13.6 | 39.7 | 67.4 | 77.4 | 78.4 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.1 | .1 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.2 | .3 | 2.7 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 5.6 | .5 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.7 | 5.0 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.4 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.4 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Part time ² | 14.7 | 79.9 | 53.8 | 23.5 | 7.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4.8 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 7.9 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .4 | 1.0 | .9 | .7 | .3 | .1 | .1 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 1.0 | .5 | .7 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1.9 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | .9 | .6 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2.7 | 17.5 | 11.7 | 3.8 | 1.4 | .8 | 1.0 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3.5 | 31.9 | 15.1 | 5.7 | 1.1 | .7 | .7 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 91,395 | 3,677 | 4,020 | 10,682 | 19,903 | 14,675 | 11,484 |
| Total who worked during the year | 51,912 | 1,503 | 2,715 | 8,109 | 14,604 | 10,549 | 7,363 |
| Percent of the population | 56.8 | 40.9 | 67.5 | 75.9 | 73.4 | 71.9 | 64.1 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 66.8 | 12.3 | 35.2 | 66.0 | 74.5 | 70.7 | 73.3 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 45.9 | .6 | 11.8 | 37.7 | 50.8 | 52.6 | 56.7 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.8 | .1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 4.6 | .2 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 4.7 | .4 | 4.0 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.0 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.7 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 7.2 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| Part time ² | 33.2 | 87.7 | 64.8 | 34.0 | 25.5 | 29.3 | 26.7 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 12.9 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 13.1 | 13.6 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .7 | 1.0 | .9 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 4.3 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.6 | 23.0 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 6.4 | 31.5 | 17.2 | 7.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 3.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-1. Work experience of the population in 1982 by extent of employment, sex, and age—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of employment and sex | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | | | 65 years and over | | |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | 60 to 61 years | 62 to 64 years | Total | 65 to 69 years | 70 years and over |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 11,391 | 10,594 | 4,432 | 6,162 | 25,738 | 8,853 | 16,885 |
| Total who worked during the year | 7,695 | 5,514 | 2,604 | 2,910 | 4,112 | 2,400 | 1,712 |
| Percent of the population | 67.6 | 52.0 | 58.7 | 47.2 | 16.0 | 27.1 | 10.1 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 83.7 | 80.4 | 84.0 | 77.2 | 47.3 | 53.6 | 38.4 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 67.2 | 60.9 | 65.5 | 56.8 | 31.2 | 35.4 | 25.2 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | .7 | .8 | .6 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.3 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 3.7 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Part time ² | 16.3 | 19.6 | 16.0 | 22.8 | 52.7 | 46.4 | 61.6 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7.9 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 10.5 | 23.7 | 21.1 | 27.3 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .7 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 9.0 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 11.9 |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 5,355 | 4,898 | 2,058 | 2,840 | 10,516 | 3,939 | 6,577 |
| Total who worked during the year | 4,509 | 3,225 | 1,538 | 1,687 | 2,519 | 1,443 | 1,076 |
| Percent of the population | 84.2 | 65.8 | 74.7 | 59.4 | 24.0 | 36.6 | 16.4 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 93.1 | 88.3 | 91.8 | 85.1 | 53.0 | 60.1 | 43.5 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 75.7 | 68.0 | 73.2 | 63.3 | 35.5 | 40.5 | 28.9 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .6 | .7 | .5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 2.2 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 4.2 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2.5 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Part time ² | 6.9 | 11.7 | 8.2 | 14.9 | 47.0 | 39.9 | 56.5 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2.8 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 21.3 | 17.5 | 26.4 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .1 | .6 | .6 | .7 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | .6 | 1.0 | .6 | 1.3 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 8.6 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 10.8 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 6,036 | 5,696 | 2,374 | 3,321 | 15,222 | 4,914 | 10,308 |
| Total who worked during the year | 3,186 | 2,288 | 1,065 | 1,223 | 1,593 | 957 | 636 |
| Percent of the population | 52.8 | 40.2 | 44.9 | 36.8 | 10.5 | 19.5 | 6.2 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 70.5 | 69.3 | 72.8 | 66.2 | 38.2 | 43.8 | 29.8 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 55.2 | 50.9 | 54.4 | 47.9 | 24.2 | 27.7 | 19.0 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 4.0 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 2.9 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.6 |
| Part time ² | 29.5 | 30.7 | 27.2 | 33.8 | 61.8 | 56.2 | 70.2 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 15.1 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 15.7 | 27.5 | 26.6 | 28.8 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 7.4 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 9.6 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 13.9 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

Table B-2. Work experience of the population in 1982 by race, Hispanic origin, age, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Race, Hispanic origin, and age | Civilian noninstitutional population | | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Number | Percent who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total | 82,260 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| White | 71,808 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 14.4 |
| Black | 8,398 | 65.7 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 17.0 |
| Hispanic origin | 4,406 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 13.4 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,732 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 21.0 | 63.6 |
| White | 6,436 | 66.6 | 100.0 | 9.4 | 6.3 | 20.6 | 63.7 |
| Black | 1,095 | 33.9 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 25.0 | 64.0 |
| Hispanic origin | 598 | 52.9 | 100.0 | 13.7 | 6.9 | 27.7 | 51.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,150 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 39.7 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 23.5 |
| White | 8,623 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 22.6 |
| Black | 1,242 | 70.5 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 15.6 | 25.3 | 28.4 |
| Hispanic origin | 649 | 86.5 | 100.0 | 41.2 | 22.8 | 16.8 | 19.2 |
| 25 to 44 years | 32,918 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 14.2 | 7.7 | 6.4 |
| White | 28,655 | 94.9 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| Black | 3,361 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 16.7 | 12.0 | 8.4 |
| Hispanic origin | 2,028 | 91.7 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 16.7 | 10.6 | 7.1 |
| 45 to 64 years | 20,945 | 83.3 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 |
| White | 18,613 | 84.4 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 10.7 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| Black | 1,855 | 72.2 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 13.4 | 9.2 | 10.8 |
| Hispanic origin | 885 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 14.1 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| 65 years and over | 10,516 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 35.5 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 47.0 |
| White | 9,482 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 35.1 | 6.6 | 11.2 | 47.1 |
| Black | 845 | 17.4 | 100.0 | 36.1 | 5.4 | 9.0 | 49.5 |
| Hispanic origin | 245 | 27.3 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total | 91,395 | 56.8 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 33.2 |
| White | 78,618 | 57.1 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 34.4 |
| Black | 10,425 | 54.2 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 25.6 |
| Hispanic origin | 4,978 | 50.9 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 26.9 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,697 | 54.8 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 14.5 | 73.0 |
| White | 6,336 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 5.2 | 13.9 | 73.0 |
| Black | 1,147 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 20.6 | 71.0 |
| Hispanic origin | 552 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 5.9 | 19.4 | 67.2 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,682 | 75.9 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 34.0 |
| White | 8,935 | 79.1 | 100.0 | 38.7 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 33.5 |
| Black | 1,477 | 59.5 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 12.5 | 19.8 | 37.7 |
| Hispanic origin | 732 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 42.1 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 24.2 |
| 25 to 44 years | 34,579 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 12.2 | 9.1 | 27.1 |
| White | 29,243 | 73.1 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 12.0 | 8.7 | 28.7 |
| Black | 4,161 | 71.1 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 16.8 |
| Hispanic origin | 2,277 | 58.7 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 14.1 | 15.0 | 21.6 |
| 45 to 64 years | 23,216 | 55.3 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 28.1 |
| White | 20,353 | 55.2 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 9.7 | 6.7 | 29.2 |
| Black | 2,361 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 13.1 | 4.6 | 21.3 |
| Hispanic origin | 1,066 | 48.0 | 100.0 | 55.5 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 23.5 |
| 65 years and over | 15,222 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 24.2 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 61.8 |
| White | 13,752 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 61.3 |
| Black | 1,279 | 10.2 | 100.0 | 22.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 66.2 |
| Hispanic origin | 351 | 7.6 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not

sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table B-3. Work experience of the population in 1982 by marital status, age, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Marital status and age | Civilian noninstitutional population | | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Number | Percent who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total | 82,260 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| Single | 23,562 | 75.6 | 100.0 | 37.4 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 32.2 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,566 | 60.9 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 5.9 | 21.0 | 64.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7,542 | 84.8 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 15.8 | 22.3 | 29.3 |
| 25 to 44 years | 6,885 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 12.4 |
| 45 to 64 years | 1,068 | 70.3 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 13.9 | 7.5 | 11.4 |
| 65 years and over | 501 | 27.9 | 100.0 | 39.9 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 43.4 |
| Married, spouse present | 49,979 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 7.5 |
| 16 to 19 years | 114 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 37.0 | 22.9 | 21.5 | 18.5 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2,285 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 22.5 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| 25 to 44 years | 22,149 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 13.4 | 6.2 | 4.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 17,363 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 77.4 | 10.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| 65 years and over | 8,068 | 25.7 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 6.0 | 11.4 | 47.6 |
| Other marital status | 8,720 | 69.3 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 11.5 |
| 16 to 19 years | 53 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 20 to 24 years | 323 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 30.6 | 16.9 | 15.2 |
| 25 to 44 years | 3,883 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 62.4 | 17.0 | 12.1 | 8.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 2,514 | 76.2 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 14.1 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| 65 years and over | 1,947 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 44.7 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total | 91,395 | 56.8 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 33.2 |
| Single | 19,617 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 40.5 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,088 | 54.6 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 4.1 | 13.8 | 75.1 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5,933 | 79.0 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 37.8 |
| 25 to 44 years | 4,738 | 82.3 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 12.5 | 7.0 | 14.0 |
| 45 to 64 years | 1,029 | 66.8 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 9.4 | 3.2 | 13.2 |
| 65 years and over | 829 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 43.4 | 2.6 | 8.4 | 45.7 |
| Married, spouse present | 50,659 | 57.3 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 11.3 | 9.2 | 33.6 |
| 16 to 19 years | 510 | 59.4 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 11.7 | 21.6 | 51.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,949 | 72.4 | 100.0 | 39.9 | 15.8 | 14.9 | 29.4 |
| 25 to 44 years | 23,842 | 69.7 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 33.3 |
| 45 to 64 years | 16,472 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 32.6 |
| 65 years and over | 5,887 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 67.2 |
| Other marital status | 21,119 | 45.5 | 100.0 | 56.4 | 12.4 | 9.1 | 22.1 |
| 16 to 19 years | 99 | 48.7 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 20 to 24 years | 799 | 70.2 | 100.0 | 40.9 | 17.8 | 15.6 | 25.7 |
| 25 to 44 years | 5,999 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 16.0 |
| 45 to 64 years | 5,715 | 61.7 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 20.2 |
| 65 years and over | 8,506 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 6.7 | 9.1 | 60.2 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-4. Persons with work experience in 1982 by industry and class of worker of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, class of worker, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 116,277 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 23.0 |
| Agriculture | 4,011 | 100.0 | 47.8 | 9.7 | 15.7 | 26.9 |
| Wage and salary workers | 2,187 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 14.4 | 25.3 | 27.7 |
| Self-employed workers | 1,536 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 21.0 |
| Unpaid family workers | 287 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 51.6 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 112,266 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 12.2 | 9.7 | 22.8 |
| Wage and salary workers | 104,236 | 100.0 | 55.5 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 22.1 |
| Mining | 1,226 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 19.1 | 13.3 | 4.2 |
| Construction | 5,985 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 23.5 | 19.5 | 11.7 |
| Manufacturing | 22,777 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 17.3 | 11.6 | 7.0 |
| Durable goods | 13,405 | 100.0 | 65.4 | 18.1 | 12.0 | 4.5 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 710 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 9.5 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 488 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 21.4 | 14.8 | 8.8 |
| Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products | 620 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 22.5 | 10.3 | 4.4 |
| Primary metal industries | 1,046 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 7.3 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,607 | 100.0 | 66.8 | 17.4 | 11.1 | 4.6 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2,897 | 100.0 | 68.7 | 17.1 | 10.7 | 3.5 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 2,305 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 18.5 | 10.9 | 2.8 |
| Transportation equipment | 2,466 | 100.0 | 69.3 | 16.4 | 11.5 | 2.9 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 1,113 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 23.5 | 13.8 | 1.6 |
| Other transportation equipment | 1,353 | 100.0 | 75.9 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 3.9 |
| Aircraft and parts | 649 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 4.5 |
| Other transportation equipment | 704 | 100.0 | 76.7 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 3.4 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 698 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 11.4 | 7.7 | 5.1 |
| Toys and amusement and sporting goods | 177 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 20.9 | 18.0 | 8.4 |
| Misc. and n.e.c. manufacturing industries | 391 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 17.1 | 13.1 | 8.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 9,372 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 16.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 |
| Food and kindred products | 1,946 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 16.3 | 14.4 | 8.2 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 87 | 100.0 | 77.6 | 1.9 | 16.4 | 4.2 |
| Textile mill products | 850 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 22.5 | 8.7 | 11.0 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products | 1,332 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 26.0 | 16.6 | 10.4 |
| Paper and allied products | 704 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 14.8 | 8.0 | 5.8 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 1,796 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 21.2 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1,307 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 3.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 239 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 11.5 | 7.8 | 2.6 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 784 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 6.6 |
| Leather and leather products | 327 | 100.0 | 47.6 | 19.7 | 13.3 | 19.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 7,220 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 10.5 | 7.2 | 10.8 |
| Transportation | 4,131 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 12.7 | 8.3 | 15.0 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 3,089 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| Communications | 1,580 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 1,509 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 22,819 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 36.8 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,500 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 |
| Retail trade | 18,319 | 100.0 | 37.4 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 43.1 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,223 | 100.0 | 69.5 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 14.5 |
| Banking and other finance | 2,952 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 9.2 | 6.5 | 12.9 |
| Insurance and real estate | 3,271 | 100.0 | 67.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 15.9 |
| Services | 32,748 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 30.8 |
| Private household | 1,662 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 4.4 | 11.1 | 73.6 |
| Miscellaneous services | 31,086 | 100.0 | 51.8 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 28.5 |
| Business and repair services | 4,575 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 22.7 |
| Business services | 3,272 | 100.0 | 48.9 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 25.9 |
| Repair services | 1,302 | 100.0 | 55.6 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 14.7 |
| Personal services, except private household | 2,497 | 100.0 | 37.9 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 36.5 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 1,417 | 100.0 | 27.0 | 9.4 | 20.1 | 43.5 |
| Professional and related services | 22,405 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 28.0 |
| Hospitals | 4,667 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 21.5 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3,675 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 29.5 |
| Educational services | 9,153 | 100.0 | 52.0 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 30.7 |
| Social services | 1,547 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 10.9 | 8.8 | 39.1 |
| Other professional services | 3,363 | 100.0 | 60.7 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 22.8 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 192 | 100.0 | 50.6 | 10.0 | 27.3 | 12.1 |
| Public administration | 5,238 | 100.0 | 75.9 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 10.8 |
| Self-employed workers | 7,548 | 100.0 | 54.3 | 10.4 | 5.5 | 29.8 |
| Unpaid family workers | 482 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 60.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Persons with work experience in 1982 by industry and class of worker of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, class of worker, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 64,365 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| Agriculture | 3,112 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 21.8 |
| Wage and salary workers | 1,670 | 100.0 | 35.8 | 16.1 | 24.3 | 23.8 |
| Self-employed workers | 1,351 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 17.1 |
| Unpaid family workers | 92 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 2.1 | 12.9 | 55.9 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 61,253 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 14.3 |
| Wage and salary workers | 56,086 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 13.6 |
| Mining | 1,058 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 20.8 | 13.4 | 3.5 |
| Construction | 5,425 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 24.8 | 19.4 | 10.2 |
| Manufacturing | 15,191 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 16.3 | 10.6 | 4.7 |
| Durable goods | 9,876 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 18.1 | 11.4 | 3.6 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 630 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 25.0 | 19.4 | 9.0 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 341 | 100.0 | 59.7 | 21.3 | 12.5 | 6.5 |
| Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products | 467 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 24.6 | 11.2 | 3.3 |
| Primary metal industries | 930 | 100.0 | 53.3 | 22.6 | 16.7 | 7.3 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,269 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 17.7 | 11.4 | 3.2 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2,253 | 100.0 | 70.0 | 17.5 | 10.4 | 2.0 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 1,336 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 16.8 | 8.5 | 2.0 |
| Transportation equipment | 1,957 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 15.6 | 11.3 | 2.4 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 866 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 22.3 | 12.7 | 1.2 |
| Other transportation equipment | 1,091 | 100.0 | 76.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 3.3 |
| Aircraft and parts | 485 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 3.8 |
| Other transportation equipment | 606 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 2.8 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 400 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 9.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| Toys and amusement and sporting goods | 81 | 100.0 | 61.6 | 20.9 | 9.5 | 8.0 |
| Misc. and n.e.c. manufacturing industries | 212 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 4.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,315 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 6.7 |
| Food and kindred products | 1,296 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 5.5 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 55 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Textile mill products | 401 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 20.8 | 6.6 | 7.6 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products | 263 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 19.8 | 12.7 | 4.6 |
| Paper and allied products | 508 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 13.5 | 8.0 | 3.8 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 1,085 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 9.0 | 6.6 | 15.6 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 908 | 100.0 | 81.2 | 9.5 | 7.0 | 2.3 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 189 | 100.0 | 77.7 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 1.0 |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 505 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 18.6 | 7.3 | 3.2 |
| Leather and leather products | 105 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 16.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,260 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 10.7 | 7.2 | 8.0 |
| Transportation | 3,150 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 13.4 | 8.3 | 11.0 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 2,110 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.4 |
| Communications | 852 | 100.0 | 87.1 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 2.4 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 1,258 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 4.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11,562 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 25.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 3,188 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| Retail trade | 8,374 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 32.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,486 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 10.8 |
| Banking and other finance | 1,021 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 8.4 |
| Insurance and real estate | 1,464 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 9.9 | 6.7 | 12.5 |
| Services | 12,039 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 20.6 |
| Private household | 293 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 2.6 | 6.9 | 82.8 |
| Miscellaneous services | 11,746 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 10.6 | 9.3 | 19.0 |
| Business and repair services | 2,785 | 100.0 | 57.6 | 13.6 | 12.2 | 16.7 |
| Business services | 1,684 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 18.8 |
| Repair services | 1,101 | 100.0 | 57.3 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 |
| Personal services, except private household | 905 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 22.4 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 773 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 11.7 | 17.7 | 38.0 |
| Professional and related services | 7,125 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 9.0 | 6.1 | 17.6 |
| Hospitals | 1,117 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 11.7 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 668 | 100.0 | 76.9 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 9.4 |
| Educational services | 3,305 | 100.0 | 62.7 | 9.4 | 5.5 | 22.4 |
| Social services | 306 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 24.8 |
| Other professional services | 1,727 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 8.9 | 6.1 | 14.3 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 158 | 100.0 | 54.8 | 7.1 | 28.5 | 9.6 |
| Public administration | 3,065 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| Self-employed workers | 5,110 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 21.4 |
| Unpaid family workers | 57 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-4. Persons with work experience in 1982 by industry and class of worker of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, class of worker, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 51,912 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 33.2 |
| Agriculture | 898 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 6.7 | 19.4 | 44.3 |
| Wage and salary workers | 517 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 9.1 | 28.6 | 40.6 |
| Self-employed workers | 186 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 49.2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 195 | 100.0 | 35.8 | 5.1 | 9.5 | 49.6 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 51,013 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 33.0 |
| Wage and salary workers | 48,151 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 32.0 |
| Mining | 167 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 8.7 |
| Construction | 560 | 100.0 | 42.3 | 10.8 | 20.3 | 26.6 |
| Manufacturing | 7,586 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 19.4 | 13.6 | 11.6 |
| Durable goods | 3,529 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 18.3 | 13.5 | 7.3 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 79 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 13.9 | 26.2 | 13.6 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 148 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 21.7 | 20.1 | 14.1 |
| Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products | 154 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 16.1 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| Primary metal industries | 117 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 16.8 | 8.1 | 6.7 |
| Fabricated metal products | 338 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 16.5 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 644 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 15.4 | 11.9 | 8.7 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 969 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 20.8 | 14.3 | 3.8 |
| Transportation equipment | 509 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 19.5 | 12.2 | 4.8 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 247 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 27.5 | 17.4 | 2.8 |
| Other transportation equipment | 262 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 12.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 |
| Aircraft and parts | 164 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 13.2 | 8.0 | 6.7 |
| Other transportation equipment | 97 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 6.8 |
| Professional and photographic equipment, and watches | 298 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 14.6 | 13.8 | 7.3 |
| Toys and amusement and sporting goods | 95 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 8.7 |
| Misc. and n.e.c. manufacturing industries | 178 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 13.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,057 | 100.0 | 50.6 | 20.4 | 13.6 | 15.5 |
| Food and kindred products | 651 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 13.7 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 33 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Textile mill products | 450 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 24.1 | 10.5 | 14.0 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products | 1,069 | 100.0 | 43.1 | 27.5 | 17.6 | 11.8 |
| Paper and allied products | 196 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 18.2 | 8.1 | 11.2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied industries | 711 | 100.0 | 47.9 | 13.3 | 9.1 | 29.7 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 399 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 6.5 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 50 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 278 | 100.0 | 54.3 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 12.8 |
| Leather and leather products | 221 | 100.0 | 43.6 | 22.2 | 13.2 | 21.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,960 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 9.9 | 7.1 | 18.4 |
| Transportation | 981 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 27.7 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 979 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 9.2 | 6.1 | 9.2 |
| Communications | 728 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 7.4 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 252 | 100.0 | 70.6 | 8.7 | 6.2 | 14.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11,257 | 100.0 | 32.9 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 48.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,312 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 20.1 |
| Retail trade | 9,945 | 100.0 | 29.5 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 51.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,737 | 100.0 | 66.0 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 16.9 |
| Banking and other finance | 1,930 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 10.6 | 7.4 | 15.2 |
| Insurance and real estate | 1,807 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 18.7 |
| Services | 20,709 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 36.7 |
| Private household | 1,369 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 4.8 | 12.1 | 71.6 |
| Miscellaneous services | 19,340 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 34.3 |
| Business and repair services | 1,789 | 100.0 | 40.2 | 13.1 | 14.6 | 32.1 |
| Business services | 1,588 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 33.4 |
| Repair services | 201 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 17.0 | 14.7 | 21.6 |
| Personal services, except private household | 1,592 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 44.6 |
| Entertainment and recreational services | 644 | 100.0 | 20.2 | 6.7 | 22.9 | 50.2 |
| Professional and related services | 15,280 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 10.8 | 6.9 | 32.8 |
| Hospitals | 3,550 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 8.2 | 5.2 | 24.5 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3,007 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 33.9 |
| Educational services | 5,847 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 13.0 | 5.7 | 35.4 |
| Social services | 1,241 | 100.0 | 38.2 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 42.7 |
| Other professional services | 1,636 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 9.6 | 8.5 | 31.7 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 34 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Public administration | 2,173 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 17.1 |
| Self-employed workers | 2,438 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 47.5 |
| Unpaid family workers | 425 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 4.2 | 5.9 | 62.8 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Industry data shown in tables B-4, B-5, and B-12 are not strictly comparable with those for earlier years because of revisions in industrial classifications beginning in 1983.

Table B-5. Wage and salary workers with work experience in 1982 by industry of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 92,828 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 8.5 |
| Agriculture | 1,885 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 14.4 | 25.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 17.4 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 90,943 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 12.2 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 8.4 |
| Mining | 1,152 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 |
| Construction | 5,441 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 23.2 | 18.9 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| Manufacturing | 19,831 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 16.8 | 11.1 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Durable goods | 11,810 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 17.8 | 11.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Nondurable goods | 8,020 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 15.5 | 10.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,236 | 100.0 | 71.9 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 20,519 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 13.7 | 9.0 | 14.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,098 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
| Retail trade | 16,421 | 100.0 | 37.4 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 16.8 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5,547 | 100.0 | 69.5 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Services | 27,840 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 11.6 |
| Private household | 1,248 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 4.4 | 12.5 | 18.4 | 12.1 | 44.4 |
| Professional services | 19,082 | 100.0 | 54.7 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 11.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| Other services | 7,509 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 13.0 |
| Public administration | 4,377 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 5.8 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 50,978 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.6 |
| Agriculture | 1,439 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 15.7 | 24.1 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 16.1 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 49,539 | 100.0 | 63.7 | 13.1 | 9.8 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 5.3 |
| Mining | 1,001 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 20.8 | 13.3 | .8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Construction | 4,923 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 24.5 | 18.9 | 1.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Manufacturing | 13,476 | 100.0 | 69.5 | 15.8 | 10.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Durable goods | 8,813 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 17.7 | 10.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,663 | 100.0 | 72.4 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 3.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,574 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 10.6 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 10,330 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 10.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,898 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 7,433 | 100.0 | 47.4 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 8.3 | 13.3 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,252 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 8.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Services | 10,343 | 100.0 | 60.6 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 8.4 |
| Private household | 238 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 68.4 |
| Professional services | 6,122 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 8.7 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Other services | 3,983 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 9.5 |
| Public administration | 2,640 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 3.4 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 41,849 | 100.0 | 46.0 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 12.1 |
| Agriculture | 446 | 100.0 | 24.4 | 10.3 | 28.2 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 21.9 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 41,404 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 8.4 | 12.0 |
| Mining | 151 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 4.5 | 4.8 | .2 |
| Construction | 518 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 11.2 | 19.3 | 15.5 | 4.4 | 7.8 |
| Manufacturing | 6,355 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 19.0 | 13.3 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| Durable goods | 2,998 | 100.0 | 60.7 | 18.1 | 13.4 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 3.3 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,357 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 19.9 | 13.3 | 7.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,662 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 10.2 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 6.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 10,188 | 100.0 | 32.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 19.0 | 11.7 | 18.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 1,200 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 3.3 | 6.8 |
| Retail trade | 8,988 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 12.8 | 19.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,295 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| Services | 17,496 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 13.9 | 10.3 | 13.5 |
| Private household | 1,010 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 13.7 | 20.8 | 13.0 | 38.7 |
| Professional services | 12,960 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 10.6 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| Other services | 3,526 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 11.3 | 14.9 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 17.0 |
| Public administration | 1,738 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 3.3 | 9.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-5. Wage and salary workers with work experience in 1982 by industry of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 10,900 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 9.9 |
| Agriculture | 265 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 15.1 | 26.0 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 32.3 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 10,635 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 9.4 |
| Mining | 57 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction | 459 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 9.6 |
| Manufacturing | 2,344 | 100.0 | 57.9 | 20.5 | 15.1 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Durable goods | 1,241 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 20.4 | 16.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,103 | 100.0 | 56.6 | 20.7 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 862 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,703 | 100.0 | 41.0 | 9.9 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 15.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 310 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 13.3 | 15.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 5.2 |
| Retail trade | 1,392 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 9.1 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 9.4 | 17.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 498 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 4.1 |
| Services | 3,995 | 100.0 | 49.2 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 13.0 |
| Private household | 382 | 100.0 | 18.2 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 26.6 | 18.7 | 25.6 |
| Professional services | 2,686 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 9.5 |
| Other services | 927 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 18.2 |
| Public administration | 718 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 7.6 | 10.3 | .6 | 1.9 | 7.5 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,339 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 9.0 |
| Agriculture | 203 | 100.0 | 26.0 | 19.7 | 23.2 | 4.9 | 1.0 | 25.3 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 5,136 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 8.3 |
| Mining | 46 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction | 424 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 27.5 | 25.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 9.3 |
| Manufacturing | 1,370 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 20.1 | 15.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Durable goods | 825 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 20.9 | 17.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 545 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 18.9 | 12.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 600 | 100.0 | 66.5 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 914 | 100.0 | 47.4 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 13.3 |
| Wholesale trade | 224 | 100.0 | 64.9 | 15.6 | 15.8 | (³) | 2.9 | .8 |
| Retail trade | 690 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 17.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 175 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 13.9 | 11.9 | 3.3 | .8 | 4.3 |
| Services | 1,257 | 100.0 | 53.8 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 14.6 |
| Private household | 50 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Professional services | 734 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 11.1 | 8.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 10.5 |
| Other services | 473 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 17.0 |
| Public administration | 349 | 100.0 | 70.4 | 8.5 | 12.4 | (³) | 2.3 | 6.3 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,561 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 10.9 |
| Agriculture | 62 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Nonagricultural industries | 5,499 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 10.4 |
| Mining | 11 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction | 34 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Manufacturing | 973 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Durable goods | 416 | 100.0 | 62.6 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 558 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 22.4 | 14.8 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 262 | 100.0 | 72.9 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 6.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 789 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 8.5 | 18.2 |
| Wholesale trade | 86 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 7.2 | 13.9 | 6.9 | (³) | 16.5 |
| Retail trade | 703 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 9.6 | 18.4 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 323 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| Services | 2,738 | 100.0 | 47.1 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 12.3 |
| Private household | 332 | 100.0 | 18.8 | 4.9 | 6.4 | 27.5 | 21.0 | 21.3 |
| Professional services | 1,952 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 9.1 |
| Other services | 454 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 12.1 | 17.3 | 13.2 | 9.0 | 19.5 |
| Public administration | 369 | 100.0 | 73.9 | 6.7 | 8.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 8.7 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table B-6. Persons with work experience in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | | Part time ² |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 116,277 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 12.1 | 9.9 | 23.0 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 25,379 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 14.2 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 11,412 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 7.9 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 462 | 100.0 | 85.4 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 8.4 |
| Other executive, administrative and managerial | 7,705 | 100.0 | 79.9 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 7.8 |
| Management-related occupations | 3,245 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 8.1 |
| Professional specialty | 13,967 | 100.0 | 66.0 | 9.6 | 5.1 | 19.3 |
| Engineers | 1,710 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 8.3 | 5.0 | 1.7 |
| Mathematical and computer scientists | 473 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 6.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Natural scientists | 402 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 4.1 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 771 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 6.9 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1,916 | 100.0 | 59.5 | 7.4 | 4.4 | 28.7 |
| Teachers, college and university | 685 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 10.7 | 2.4 | 35.5 |
| Teachers, except college and university | 3,951 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 13.6 | 5.0 | 23.4 |
| Lawyers and judges | 682 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 6.2 | 4.8 | 10.7 |
| Other professional specialty occupations | 3,378 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 9.2 | 6.7 | 23.7 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 35,335 | 100.0 | 56.5 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 26.3 |
| Technicians and related support | 3,290 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 9.5 | 7.1 | 16.4 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1,245 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 10.4 | 6.5 | 23.5 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 1,158 | 100.0 | 71.1 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 10.6 |
| Technicians, except health, engineering, and science | 887 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 14.0 |
| Sales occupations | 13,335 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 32.5 |
| Supervisors and proprietors | 3,123 | 100.0 | 78.7 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 8.1 |
| Sales representatives, finance, and business services | 1,837 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 10.1 | 4.6 | 14.0 |
| Sales representatives, commodities, except retail | 1,522 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 8.3 | 4.3 | 7.6 |
| Sales workers, retail, and personal services | 6,788 | 100.0 | 28.8 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 54.1 |
| Sales-related occupations | 66 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 18,710 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 23.6 |
| Supervisors | 681 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 2.9 |
| Computer equipment operators | 647 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 13.0 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 5,502 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 21.8 |
| Financial records processing | 2,885 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 26.7 |
| Mail and message distributing | 896 | 100.0 | 63.4 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 20.9 |
| Other administrative support, including clerical | 8,100 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 26.5 |
| Service occupations | 17,217 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 46.2 |
| Private household | 1,286 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 73.0 |
| Protective service | 1,846 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 9.1 | 11.2 | 16.4 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 14,085 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 47.6 |
| Food service | 6,464 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 58.1 |
| Health service | 2,060 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 31.4 |
| Cleaning and building service | 3,347 | 100.0 | 42.2 | 8.6 | 12.1 | 37.1 |
| Personal service | 2,214 | 100.0 | 30.6 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 48.1 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair | 14,021 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 18.3 | 11.6 | 9.6 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4,587 | 100.0 | 71.8 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 6.6 |
| Construction trades | 5,001 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 25.2 | 16.3 | 14.5 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 4,433 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 15.9 | 9.5 | 7.3 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 19,755 | 100.0 | 48.0 | 20.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 9,494 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 22.5 | 15.5 | 10.0 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 6,318 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 21.8 | 14.5 | 11.4 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 3,176 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 7.3 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4,943 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 20.6 | 12.4 | 14.1 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 3,481 | 100.0 | 53.3 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 16.9 |
| Other transportation and material moving occupations | 1,462 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 25.6 | 15.1 | 7.4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 5,318 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 15.4 | 19.9 | 28.4 |
| Construction laborers | 781 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 20.3 | 33.6 | 15.6 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1,842 | 100.0 | 31.7 | 11.1 | 14.8 | 42.4 |
| Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers | 2,695 | 100.0 | 41.2 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 22.5 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 4,571 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 9.5 | 17.6 | 29.6 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1,431 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 16.9 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2,907 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 11.3 | 24.1 | 36.7 |
| Forestry and fishing | 233 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 21.2 | 27.1 | 19.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-6. Persons with work experience in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | | Part time ² |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 64,365 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 14.7 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 14,727 | 100.0 | 81.1 | 7.4 | 4.1 | 7.3 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 7,618 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 292 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 |
| Other executive, administrative and managerial | 5,405 | 100.0 | 84.7 | 7.6 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| Management-related occupations | 1,921 | 100.0 | 81.6 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| Professional specialty | 7,108 | 100.0 | 77.9 | 8.0 | 4.2 | 9.9 |
| Engineers | 1,603 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 |
| Mathematical and computer scientists | 332 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Natural scientists | 326 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 2.7 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 655 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 5.3 | 1.3 | 5.2 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 282 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 7.3 | 2.4 | 11.0 |
| Teachers, college and university | 433 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 11.1 | 3.3 | 27.3 |
| Teachers, except college and university | 1,099 | 100.0 | 73.2 | 12.4 | 2.9 | 11.4 |
| Lawyers and judges | 573 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 9.2 |
| Other professional specialty occupations | 1,805 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 16.4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 12,051 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 15.1 |
| Technicians and related support | 1,718 | 100.0 | 74.0 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 10.1 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 222 | 100.0 | 68.1 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 15.5 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 938 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 9.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| Technicians, except health, engineering, and science | 558 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 11.8 |
| Sales occupations | 6,599 | 100.0 | 70.4 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 15.9 |
| Supervisors and proprietors | 2,180 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 7.9 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| Sales representatives, finance, and business services | 1,135 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 9.1 | 4.8 | 9.3 |
| Sales representatives, commodities, except retail | 1,316 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 5.9 |
| Sales workers, retail, and personal services | 1,948 | 100.0 | 43.3 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 39.4 |
| Sales-related occupations | 20 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 3,734 | 100.0 | 66.8 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 15.9 |
| Supervisors | 315 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 3.2 |
| Computer equipment operators | 224 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 9.1 | 6.9 | 8.7 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 92 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 1.0 | 13.6 | 26.4 |
| Financial records processing | 261 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 10.4 | 4.9 | 15.9 |
| Mail and message distributing | 605 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 5.4 | 10.6 | 14.7 |
| Other administrative support, including clerical | 2,237 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 18.3 |
| Service occupations | 6,612 | 100.0 | 44.7 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 35.0 |
| Private household | 41 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Protective service | 1,580 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 13.5 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 4,991 | 100.0 | 37.6 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 41.6 |
| Food service | 2,308 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 54.2 |
| Health service | 242 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 12.5 | 3.1 | 25.5 |
| Cleaning and building service | 1,962 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 9.4 | 13.2 | 29.9 |
| Personal service | 479 | 100.0 | 39.5 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 37.1 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair | 12,982 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 18.4 | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4,470 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 13.2 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| Construction trades | 4,907 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 25.3 | 16.2 | 14.2 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 3,605 | 100.0 | 70.6 | 15.6 | 9.4 | 4.5 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 14,219 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 19.6 | 15.6 | 14.7 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 5,253 | 100.0 | 57.0 | 22.3 | 13.9 | 6.8 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 3,416 | 100.0 | 59.5 | 20.6 | 12.8 | 7.1 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1,837 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 25.3 | 16.0 | 6.1 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4,536 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 21.1 | 12.3 | 11.4 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 3,157 | 100.0 | 56.5 | 18.9 | 11.0 | 13.6 |
| Other transportation and material moving occupations | 1,379 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 26.1 | 15.3 | 6.4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4,430 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 15.0 | 20.9 | 27.6 |
| Construction laborers | 742 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 20.9 | 32.9 | 14.4 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1,566 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 41.8 |
| Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers | 2,122 | 100.0 | 41.6 | 16.0 | 20.6 | 21.8 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 3,776 | 100.0 | 47.0 | 10.1 | 16.6 | 26.4 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1,288 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 14.1 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2,264 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 12.3 | 23.4 | 34.1 |
| Forestry and fishing | 224 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 21.1 | 26.9 | 18.7 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-6. Persons with work experience in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | | Part time ² |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 51,912 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 33.2 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 10,652 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 10.9 | 6.0 | 23.7 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 3,794 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 10.4 | 6.0 | 13.9 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 170 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 15.4 |
| Other executive, administrative and managerial | 2,300 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 15.6 |
| Management-related occupations | 1,324 | 100.0 | 70.7 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 10.8 |
| Professional specialty | 6,859 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 11.2 | 6.1 | 29.2 |
| Engineers | 107 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 19.9 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| Mathematical and computer scientists | 141 | 100.0 | 82.7 | 9.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| Natural scientists | 76 | 100.0 | 48.1 | 17.2 | 24.7 | 10.0 |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 115 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 5.6 | 8.9 | 16.4 |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1,634 | 100.0 | 56.0 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 31.8 |
| Teachers, college and university | 252 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 10.1 | 1.0 | 49.5 |
| Teachers, except college and university | 2,852 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 14.1 | 5.8 | 28.0 |
| Lawyers and judges | 109 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 18.5 |
| Other professional specialty occupations | 1,573 | 100.0 | 49.9 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 32.0 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 23,284 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 32.1 |
| Technicians and related support | 1,572 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 10.6 | 6.8 | 23.3 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1,023 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 10.9 | 6.2 | 25.2 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 220 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 12.9 | 9.7 | 22.4 |
| Technicians, except health, engineering, and science | 329 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 17.7 |
| Sales occupations | 6,736 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 48.8 |
| Supervisors and proprietors | 942 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 17.1 |
| Sales representatives, finance, and business services | 702 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 11.8 | 4.4 | 21.6 |
| Sales representatives, commodities, except retail | 205 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 18.8 |
| Sales workers, retail, and personal services | 4,841 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 7.0 | 9.9 | 60.1 |
| Sales-related occupations | 46 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 14,976 | 100.0 | 55.5 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 25.5 |
| Supervisors | 366 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Computer equipment operators | 423 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 14.9 | 10.9 | 15.2 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 5,410 | 100.0 | 59.3 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 21.7 |
| Financial records processing | 2,624 | 100.0 | 56.0 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 27.8 |
| Mail and message distributing | 290 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 33.7 |
| Other administrative support, including clerical | 5,862 | 100.0 | 49.6 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 29.7 |
| Service occupations | 10,605 | 100.0 | 26.8 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 53.1 |
| Private household | 1,244 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 4.6 | 10.9 | 73.3 |
| Protective service | 266 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 9.4 | 21.1 | 33.3 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 9,095 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 50.9 |
| Food service | 4,156 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 60.3 |
| Health service | 1,818 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 32.2 |
| Cleaning and building service | 1,386 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 7.4 | 10.7 | 47.4 |
| Personal service | 1,734 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 51.1 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair | 1,039 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 17.2 | 10.6 | 18.9 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 117 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 12.9 | 7.7 | 5.0 |
| Construction trades | 94 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 29.6 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 828 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 17.4 | 10.1 | 19.7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5,536 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 21.5 | 16.7 | 19.2 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 4,241 | 100.0 | 45.7 | 22.9 | 17.4 | 14.0 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2,902 | 100.0 | 43.7 | 23.3 | 16.6 | 16.4 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1,340 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 22.0 | 19.2 | 8.9 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 407 | 100.0 | 27.3 | 15.8 | 12.5 | 44.3 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 324 | 100.0 | 22.7 | 15.1 | 12.8 | 49.5 |
| Other transportation and material moving occupations | 83 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 18.6 | 11.6 | 24.3 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 888 | 100.0 | 35.4 | 17.3 | 15.1 | 32.2 |
| Construction laborers | 39 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 276 | 100.0 | 31.3 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 45.8 |
| Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers | 573 | 100.0 | 39.4 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 25.2 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 795 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 6.6 | 22.5 | 45.2 |
| Farm operators and managers | 143 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 43.1 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 643 | 100.0 | 20.0 | 7.6 | 26.5 | 46.0 |
| Forestry and fishing | 9 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Occupational data shown in tables B-6, B-7, B-13, and B-14 are coded

and published according to the 1980 census classification system rather than the 1970 census system previously in use. Therefore, comparisons for earlier years are not available.

Table B-7. Persons with work experience in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | | |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 102,192 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 12.0 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.6 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 23,231 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 8.9 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 10,581 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 8.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Professional specialty | 12,651 | 100.0 | 65.7 | 9.5 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 31,650 | 100.0 | 56.5 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 8.8 |
| Technicians and related support | 2,879 | 100.0 | 66.8 | 9.5 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| Sales occupations | 12,385 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 13.3 | 7.5 | 11.3 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 16,387 | 100.0 | 57.3 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 7.7 |
| Service occupations | 13,963 | 100.0 | 31.4 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 16.3 | 12.7 | 19.4 |
| Private household | 962 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 12.6 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 39.8 |
| Protective service | 1,566 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 7.8 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 7.9 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 11,435 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 17.6 | 13.7 | 19.3 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 12,775 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 18.2 | 11.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4,195 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 13.5 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| Construction trades | 4,596 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 24.8 | 15.9 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 3,984 | 100.0 | 68.1 | 15.6 | 9.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 3.1 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 16,497 | 100.0 | 47.8 | 20.3 | 15.6 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 6.5 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 7,857 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 22.6 | 15.3 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4,255 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 21.0 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4,384 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 15.4 | 19.2 | 9.3 | 6.3 | 14.0 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 4,076 | 100.0 | 44.9 | 9.3 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 3.9 | 16.2 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1,404 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 10.9 | 1.3 | 4.6 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2,467 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 11.3 | 24.2 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 23.5 |
| Forestry and fishing | 205 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 21.9 | 25.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 7.1 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 57,273 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 12.8 | 9.6 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 5.8 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 13,662 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 7.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 7,111 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 6.9 | 3.8 | 2.7 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Professional specialty | 6,550 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 10,942 | 100.0 | 70.6 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Technicians and related support | 1,545 | 100.0 | 74.6 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.2 |
| Sales occupations | 6,233 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 8.4 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 3,164 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 5.5 |
| Service occupations | 5,353 | 100.0 | 44.1 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.2 | 15.7 |
| Private household | 34 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Protective service | 1,348 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 5.8 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 3,971 | 100.0 | 36.0 | 9.9 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 18.7 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 11,900 | 100.0 | 61.7 | 18.3 | 11.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4,097 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 13.5 | 7.8 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Construction trades | 4,512 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 24.9 | 15.8 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 6.1 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 3,291 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 15.2 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 12,053 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 19.9 | 15.2 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 6.2 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 4,510 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 22.6 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 3,914 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 21.4 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 3,629 | 100.0 | 35.8 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 13.8 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 3,364 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 9.8 | 15.9 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 15.5 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1,262 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 4.3 | 2.9 | 8.8 | 1.1 | 4.0 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 1,904 | 100.0 | 30.0 | 12.2 | 23.6 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 24.1 |
| Forestry and fishing | 198 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 21.7 | 25.2 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-7. Persons with work experience in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | | |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| WHITE—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 44,918 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 13.5 | 8.7 | 12.2 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 9,570 | 100.0 | 58.6 | 11.0 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 3,469 | 100.0 | 69.3 | 10.5 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Professional specialty | 6,100 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 11.2 | 5.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 20,708 | 100.0 | 49.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 14.6 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| Technicians and related support | 1,334 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 10.7 | 6.5 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 5.6 |
| Sales occupations | 6,151 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 20.1 | 11.2 | 18.0 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 13,223 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 5.9 | 8.3 |
| Service occupations | 8,610 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 9.3 | 10.9 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 21.8 |
| Private household | 927 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 4.8 | 12.7 | 20.5 | 13.7 | 39.7 |
| Protective service | 219 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 10.0 | 20.0 | 3.6 | 13.5 | 20.6 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 7,464 | 100.0 | 25.2 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 20.0 | 15.0 | 19.6 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 875 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 9.7 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 98 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 12.3 | 6.8 | - | 3.9 | 2.0 |
| Construction trades | 84 | 100.0 | 28.1 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 22.1 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 693 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 17.4 | 9.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 9.3 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 4,444 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 21.3 | 16.9 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 7.4 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 3,348 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 22.5 | 18.1 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 341 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 15.5 | 13.1 | 11.4 | 22.6 | 12.5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 755 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 18.6 | 13.2 | 10.1 | 6.8 | 15.2 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 712 | 100.0 | 27.3 | 7.1 | 22.0 | 17.7 | 6.5 | 19.4 |
| Farm operators and managers | 141 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 30.2 | 3.2 | 10.0 |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 563 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 8.3 | 26.3 | 14.8 | 7.4 | 21.8 |
| Forestry and fishing | 8 | 100.0 | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 11,168 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 10.1 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 1,410 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 537 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 5.9 | 7.3 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 1.9 |
| Professional specialty | 874 | 100.0 | 67.5 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 6.4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 2,818 | 100.0 | 56.4 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 9.9 |
| Technicians and related support | 263 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 5.2 | 2.7 | .2 |
| Sales occupations | 662 | 100.0 | 36.2 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 8.5 | 16.5 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 1,892 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 10.7 | 12.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 8.9 |
| Service occupations | 2,772 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 10.8 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 16.2 |
| Private household | 297 | 100.0 | 20.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 28.8 | 20.4 | 22.4 |
| Protective service | 260 | 100.0 | 60.2 | 16.8 | 11.8 | (^a) | 3.0 | 8.2 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 2,214 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 16.3 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 956 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 20.2 | 16.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 5.5 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 290 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 9.0 | 16.3 | 3.9 | 1.0 | 4.2 |
| Construction trades | 325 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 30.2 | 19.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 9.5 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 341 | 100.0 | 60.2 | 20.2 | 14.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.7 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2,801 | 100.0 | 50.1 | 18.9 | 16.8 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.5 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 1,329 | 100.0 | 53.9 | 22.1 | 15.0 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 633 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 17.1 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 4.4 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 839 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 15.2 | 24.0 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 10.3 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 411 | 100.0 | 27.1 | 11.9 | 21.4 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 31.7 |
| Farm operators and managers | 20 | 100.0 | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 379 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 11.7 | 23.2 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 32.2 |
| Forestry and fishing | 13 | 100.0 | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-7. Persons with work experience in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | | |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| BLACK—Continued | | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,521 | 100.0 | 54.1 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 9.2 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 619 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 7.3 | 8.6 | .7 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 316 | 100.0 | 80.4 | 5.5 | 8.3 | .9 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Professional specialty | 302 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 9.2 | 9.0 | .5 | 1.8 | 2.8 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 791 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 7.7 |
| Technicians and related support | 101 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 11.7 | 15.9 | .6 | (³) | .4 |
| Sales occupations | 226 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 6.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 6.8 | 11.7 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 464 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 7.4 |
| Service occupations | 1,030 | 100.0 | 47.9 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 5.5 | 17.1 |
| Private household | 5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Protective service | 217 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 19.6 | 8.4 | (³) | 2.2 | 8.4 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 808 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 19.4 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 842 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 5.7 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 276 | 100.0 | 65.3 | 8.7 | 16.3 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 4.5 |
| Construction trades | 316 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 29.8 | 20.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 9.7 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 251 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 21.7 | 15.9 | (³) | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 1,900 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 599 | 100.0 | 57.8 | 19.3 | 16.9 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 575 | 100.0 | 57.6 | 17.5 | 11.2 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 726 | 100.0 | 40.6 | 16.1 | 23.4 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 10.1 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 340 | 100.0 | 30.6 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 27.9 |
| Farm operators and managers | 18 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 310 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 13.9 | 21.4 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 28.2 |
| Forestry and fishing | 11 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,647 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 11.0 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 792 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 10.8 | 7.0 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.4 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 220 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Professional specialty | 571 | 100.0 | 62.7 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 8.3 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 2,027 | 100.0 | 53.9 | 10.6 | 13.1 | 7.0 | 4.7 | 10.7 |
| Technicians and related support | 162 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 8.1 | 4.4 | (³) |
| Sales occupations | 436 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 9.4 | 19.0 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 1,429 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 9.4 |
| Service occupations | 1,742 | 100.0 | 41.6 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 15.6 |
| Private household | 292 | 100.0 | 19.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 29.3 | 20.7 | 22.2 |
| Protective service | 44 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service, except private household and protective | 1,406 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 14.5 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 114 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 5.3 | (³) | 3.3 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 15 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction trades | 9 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 91 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 16.2 | 10.4 | 5.5 | (³) | 4.2 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 901 | 100.0 | 48.0 | 21.7 | 15.0 | 6.1 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 731 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 24.3 | 13.4 | 5.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 58 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 113 | 100.0 | 34.7 | 9.6 | 27.5 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 11.8 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 71 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm operators and managers | 1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 69 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Forestry and fishing | 1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table B-8. Part-year workers in 1982 by extent of employment, sex, and reason for working less than a full year

(In thousands)

| Extent of employment and sex | Total part-year workers ¹ | Reason for working less than a full year | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Unemployment | Illness or disability ² | Taking care of home | Going to school | Retirement | In Armed Forces | Other reasons ³ |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 42,492 | 17,633 | 2,690 | 6,741 | 8,621 | 1,749 | 107 | 4,950 |
| Worked at full-time jobs ⁴ | 25,602 | 13,457 | 1,867 | 2,916 | 3,345 | 899 | 87 | 3,031 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 5,233 | 1,814 | 293 | 803 | 1,659 | 261 | 30 | 373 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 6,263 | 3,279 | 343 | 841 | 930 | 355 | 26 | 488 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 6,017 | 3,578 | 381 | 621 | 570 | 187 | 12 | 668 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 8,089 | 4,785 | 849 | 651 | 187 | 95 | 19 | 1,502 |
| Worked at part-time jobs ⁵ | 16,890 | 4,177 | 824 | 3,825 | 5,276 | 850 | 20 | 1,919 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 10,197 | 2,159 | 380 | 2,382 | 3,897 | 607 | 19 | 754 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 6,693 | 2,017 | 444 | 1,443 | 1,379 | 243 | 1 | 1,165 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 21,118 | 11,385 | 1,288 | 145 | 4,628 | 1,222 | 98 | 2,352 |
| Worked at full-time jobs ⁴ | 14,788 | 9,245 | 1,010 | 96 | 2,040 | 641 | 82 | 1,674 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2,800 | 1,189 | 150 | 9 | 1,025 | 204 | 29 | 195 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3,654 | 2,334 | 207 | 19 | 570 | 231 | 26 | 267 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3,575 | 2,491 | 215 | 21 | 345 | 140 | 10 | 352 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 4,758 | 3,231 | 438 | 47 | 101 | 67 | 17 | 859 |
| Worked at part-time jobs ⁵ | 6,330 | 2,140 | 278 | 49 | 2,588 | 581 | 16 | 678 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 3,955 | 1,124 | 169 | 20 | 1,923 | 420 | 16 | 283 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2,375 | 1,016 | 109 | 29 | 665 | 161 | - | 396 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 21,374 | 6,248 | 1,402 | 6,596 | 3,993 | 527 | 9 | 2,598 |
| Worked at full-time jobs ⁴ | 10,814 | 4,212 | 856 | 2,820 | 1,305 | 258 | 5 | 1,358 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2,433 | 625 | 143 | 794 | 634 | 58 | 1 | 178 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2,609 | 946 | 137 | 822 | 360 | 124 | - | 221 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2,441 | 1,087 | 165 | 599 | 225 | 48 | 2 | 315 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 3,331 | 1,554 | 412 | 605 | 86 | 29 | 2 | 643 |
| Worked at part-time jobs ⁵ | 10,560 | 2,036 | 546 | 3,776 | 2,688 | 269 | 4 | 1,241 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 6,242 | 1,035 | 211 | 2,362 | 1,974 | 187 | 2 | 471 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 4,318 | 1,001 | 335 | 1,415 | 714 | 82 | 1 | 769 |

¹ Worked less than 50 weeks.

² Excludes paid sick leave from a job (which is counted as time worked) and periods of illness or disability during which the person would not have worked or would not have been in the labor force even if well.

³ Includes, among others, unpaid vacations, strikes, and summer vacations for students.

⁴ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

⁵ Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

Table B-9. Part-year workers in 1982 by race, age, sex, and reason for working less than a full year

(In thousands)

| Race, age, and sex | Total part-year workers ¹ | Reason for working less than a full year | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Unemployment | Illness or disability ² | Taking care of home | Going to school | Retirement | In Armed Forces | Other reasons ³ |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 36,797 | 14,809 | 2,185 | 6,150 | 7,665 | 1,643 | 91 | 4,254 |
| 16 to 19 years | 5,995 | 1,182 | 67 | 175 | 4,212 | - | 9 | 349 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7,491 | 3,122 | 247 | 767 | 2,632 | - | 56 | 667 |
| 20 to 21 years | 3,266 | 1,201 | 83 | 256 | 1,449 | - | 20 | 257 |
| 22 to 24 years | 4,225 | 1,921 | 164 | 511 | 1,183 | - | 37 | 410 |
| 25 to 44 years | 14,842 | 7,495 | 943 | 3,720 | 764 | 13 | 25 | 1,881 |
| 45 to 64 years | 6,765 | 2,835 | 766 | 1,300 | 55 | 729 | - | 1,080 |
| 65 years and over | 1,703 | 175 | 161 | 189 | 1 | 901 | - | 277 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18,265 | 9,678 | 1,069 | 129 | 4,116 | 1,153 | 88 | 2,032 |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,227 | 761 | 34 | 16 | 2,237 | - | 7 | 172 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,972 | 1,989 | 121 | 17 | 1,475 | - | 56 | 316 |
| 20 to 21 years | 1,704 | 775 | 31 | 5 | 754 | - | 20 | 119 |
| 22 to 24 years | 2,268 | 1,214 | 90 | 11 | 721 | - | 36 | 196 |
| 25 to 44 years | 6,780 | 4,986 | 440 | 55 | 389 | 4 | 25 | 880 |
| 45 to 64 years | 3,274 | 1,829 | 390 | 33 | 15 | 507 | - | 499 |
| 65 years and over | 1,013 | 114 | 84 | 8 | - | 641 | - | 166 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 18,531 | 5,130 | 1,116 | 6,021 | 3,549 | 490 | 3 | 2,223 |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,769 | 421 | 34 | 159 | 1,975 | - | 2 | 177 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,519 | 1,133 | 126 | 750 | 1,157 | - | 1 | 351 |
| 20 to 21 years | 1,562 | 426 | 52 | 251 | 695 | - | - | 138 |
| 22 to 24 years | 1,957 | 707 | 74 | 499 | 462 | - | 1 | 213 |
| 25 to 44 years | 8,062 | 2,509 | 503 | 3,665 | 375 | 9 | - | 1,001 |
| 45 to 64 years | 3,492 | 1,006 | 377 | 1,266 | 40 | 221 | - | 582 |
| 65 years and over | 691 | 61 | 77 | 181 | 1 | 259 | - | 111 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,617 | 2,387 | 442 | 447 | 716 | 91 | 13 | 522 |
| 16 to 19 years | 611 | 126 | 9 | 21 | 412 | - | 1 | 43 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,074 | 544 | 50 | 110 | 247 | - | 7 | 117 |
| 20 to 21 years | 481 | 184 | 23 | 45 | 155 | - | 4 | 69 |
| 22 to 24 years | 594 | 360 | 27 | 65 | 92 | - | 2 | 48 |
| 25 to 44 years | 2,024 | 1,290 | 224 | 230 | 48 | 1 | 5 | 225 |
| 45 to 64 years | 778 | 409 | 126 | 78 | 9 | 42 | - | 114 |
| 65 years and over | 131 | 18 | 34 | 8 | - | 47 | - | 23 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,294 | 1,434 | 194 | 10 | 366 | 58 | 9 | 223 |
| 16 to 19 years | 318 | 74 | - | - | 215 | - | - | 29 |
| 20 to 24 years | 544 | 349 | 24 | - | 115 | - | 4 | 53 |
| 20 to 21 years | 245 | 120 | 14 | - | 65 | - | 4 | 41 |
| 22 to 24 years | 300 | 229 | 9 | - | 49 | - | - | 12 |
| 25 to 44 years | 960 | 749 | 84 | 7 | 30 | - | 5 | 85 |
| 45 to 64 years | 409 | 252 | 70 | 1 | 6 | 24 | - | 56 |
| 65 years and over | 63 | 11 | 16 | 2 | - | 34 | - | - |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,323 | 953 | 247 | 437 | 350 | 33 | 4 | 300 |
| 16 to 19 years | 293 | 52 | 9 | 21 | 197 | - | 1 | 14 |
| 20 to 24 years | 530 | 195 | 26 | 110 | 132 | - | 2 | 65 |
| 20 to 21 years | 236 | 64 | 8 | 45 | 89 | - | - | 28 |
| 22 to 24 years | 294 | 130 | 18 | 65 | 43 | - | 2 | 36 |
| 25 to 44 years | 1,064 | 541 | 140 | 222 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 141 |
| 45 to 64 years | 369 | 157 | 56 | 77 | 2 | 18 | - | 58 |
| 65 years and over | 67 | 7 | 18 | 6 | - | 13 | - | 23 |

¹ Worked less than 50 weeks.

² Excludes paid sick leave from a job (which is counted as time worked) and periods of illness or disability during which the person would

not have worked or would not been in the labor force even if well.

³ Includes, among others, unpaid vacations, strikes, and summer vacations for students.

Table B-10. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin | Total | 16 to 17 years | 18 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 120,235 | 3,673 | 6,078 | 17,808 | 33,365 | 24,229 | 17,452 | 13,458 | 4,172 |
| Percent of population | 69.2 | 49.2 | 76.4 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 84.8 | 78.7 | 61.2 | 16.2 |
| Total with unemployment | 26,493 | 1,082 | 2,182 | 5,858 | 8,113 | 4,449 | 2,727 | 1,770 | 312 |
| Percent with unemployment | 22.0 | 29.5 | 35.9 | 32.9 | 24.3 | 18.4 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 7.5 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 3,958 | 375 | 402 | 848 | 1,109 | 542 | 374 | 249 | 60 |
| Worked during the year | 22,535 | 707 | 1,781 | 5,010 | 7,004 | 3,907 | 2,353 | 1,522 | 252 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 5.1 | .2 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 3.4 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 15.5 | 33.5 | 22.2 | 18.2 | 13.6 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 14.1 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 18.6 | 21.4 | 20.1 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 15.3 | 17.8 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.5 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 13.4 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 26.0 | 16.0 | 21.8 | 26.1 | 27.7 | 26.1 | 27.2 | 25.8 | 25.4 |
| 27 weeks or more | 22.4 | 18.7 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 25.9 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 17.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 19.0 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 13.7 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 16.5 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 18.5 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 66,160 | 2,000 | 3,169 | 9,208 | 18,163 | 13,319 | 9,885 | 7,865 | 2,551 |
| Percent of population | 80.4 | 52.7 | 80.4 | 90.7 | 95.4 | 95.9 | 92.5 | 76.7 | 24.3 |
| Total with unemployment | 15,441 | 594 | 1,218 | 3,372 | 4,865 | 2,497 | 1,634 | 1,078 | 184 |
| Percent with unemployment | 23.3 | 29.7 | 38.4 | 36.6 | 26.8 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 13.7 | 7.2 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,795 | 205 | 208 | 356 | 511 | 181 | 171 | 131 | 32 |
| Worked during the year | 13,646 | 389 | 1,010 | 3,016 | 4,354 | 2,316 | 1,463 | 947 | 152 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 5.5 | (^a) | 1.9 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 3.7 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 12.7 | 30.4 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 13.1 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 17.4 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.6 | 9.7 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 15.2 | 11.7 | 12.6 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 28.7 | 18.5 | 26.0 | 28.1 | 30.6 | 29.0 | 28.9 | 27.3 | 28.8 |
| 27 weeks or more | 23.1 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 23.7 | 22.2 | 25.2 | 25.7 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 17.7 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 11.2 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 18.3 | 14.8 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 18.1 | 19.9 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 54,074 | 1,673 | 2,909 | 8,601 | 15,202 | 10,910 | 7,567 | 5,592 | 1,621 |
| Percent of population | 59.2 | 45.5 | 72.4 | 80.5 | 76.4 | 74.3 | 65.9 | 47.7 | 10.7 |
| Total with unemployment | 11,052 | 488 | 964 | 2,486 | 3,247 | 1,952 | 1,093 | 693 | 129 |
| Percent with unemployment | 20.4 | 29.2 | 33.1 | 28.9 | 21.4 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 12.4 | 7.9 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 2,163 | 170 | 194 | 492 | 598 | 361 | 203 | 118 | 28 |
| Worked during the year | 8,889 | 318 | 771 | 1,994 | 2,650 | 1,591 | 890 | 575 | 101 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.6 | .4 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 12.8 | 2.9 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 19.7 | 37.3 | 31.0 | 22.0 | 18.3 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 10.2 | 15.7 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.4 | 23.4 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 14.0 | 20.4 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.2 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 15.3 | 14.5 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 22.0 | 13.0 | 16.2 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 22.0 | 24.4 | 23.3 | 20.3 |
| 27 weeks or more | 21.2 | 15.1 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 20.9 | 24.4 | 26.2 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 16.1 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 17.4 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 13.8 | 17.0 | 13.0 | 12.1 | 13.0 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 13.2 | 16.4 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-10. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin | Total | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| WHITE | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 58,560 | 4,577 | 7,990 | 27,693 | 8,787 | 7,164 | 2,350 |
| Percent of population | 81.6 | 71.1 | 92.7 | 96.6 | 93.5 | 77.7 | 24.8 |
| Total with unemployment | 12,883 | 1,513 | 2,728 | 6,156 | 1,414 | 914 | 158 |
| Percent with unemployment | 22.0 | 33.1 | 34.1 | 22.2 | 16.1 | 12.8 | 6.7 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,287 | 288 | 227 | 502 | 139 | 109 | 22 |
| Worked during the year | 11,596 | 1,224 | 2,502 | 5,654 | 1,275 | 805 | 136 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 5.6 | 1.6 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 1.3 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 13.3 | 19.6 | 16.8 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 14.6 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 17.7 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 17.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.8 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 12.0 | 11.5 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 28.5 | 27.8 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 27.3 | 27.0 | 20.7 |
| 27 weeks or more | 22.1 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 24.3 | 28.7 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 17.8 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 12.6 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 17.9 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 17.2 | 14.2 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 46,381 | 4,056 | 7,371 | 22,011 | 6,552 | 4,927 | 11,463 |
| Percent of population | 59.0 | 64.0 | 82.5 | 75.3 | 65.9 | 47.4 | 10.6 |
| Total with unemployment | 8,847 | 1,233 | 1,970 | 4,033 | 906 | 587 | 118 |
| Percent with unemployment | 19.1 | 30.4 | 26.7 | 18.3 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 8.1 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,463 | 270 | 305 | 620 | 148 | 94 | 25 |
| Worked during the year | 7,384 | 963 | 1,665 | 3,412 | 758 | 494 | 93 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.8 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 14.3 | 3.0 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 20.7 | 33.9 | 22.2 | 19.2 | 15.1 | 9.8 | 17.0 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.7 | 22.2 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 14.2 | 22.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.7 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 14.5 | 15.7 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 20.7 | 14.2 | 22.2 | 20.9 | 24.7 | 22.3 | 15.6 |
| 27 weeks or more | 20.4 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 21.1 | 20.8 | 24.9 | 26.6 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 15.8 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 16.9 | 16.8 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 13.7 | 14.8 | 12.0 | 13.9 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 14.5 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 5,994 | 492 | 994 | 2,965 | 820 | 567 | 156 |
| Percent of population | 71.4 | 44.9 | 80.0 | 88.2 | 82.0 | 66.2 | 18.5 |
| Total with unemployment | 2,186 | 271 | 562 | 1,017 | 175 | 142 | 19 |
| Percent with unemployment | 36.5 | 55.1 | 56.5 | 34.3 | 21.3 | 25.0 | 12.5 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 473 | 120 | 118 | 179 | 30 | 17 | 9 |
| Worked during the year | 1,713 | 151 | 444 | 838 | 145 | 125 | 11 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.6 | (³) | 2.2 | 6.5 | 4.0 | 6.5 | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 8.7 | 18.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 9.2 | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 15.4 | 26.8 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.0 | 14.9 | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 11.3 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 19.3 | 9.7 | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 30.7 | 11.1 | 31.3 | 35.1 | 25.9 | 25.9 | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 29.3 | 33.3 | 34.4 | 25.4 | 30.4 | 33.8 | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 16.8 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 15.0 | 10.7 | 11.8 | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 21.5 | 25.0 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 34.9 | 24.8 | (³) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-10. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin | Total | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|-------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| BLACK—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 6,282 | 435 | 1,052 | 3,265 | 839 | 558 | 133 |
| Percent of population | 60.3 | 37.9 | 71.3 | 78.5 | 66.7 | 50.5 | 10.4 |
| Total with unemployment | 1,910 | 188 | 469 | 999 | 164 | 79 | 10 |
| Percent with unemployment | 30.4 | 43.3 | 44.6 | 30.6 | 19.5 | 14.2 | 7.5 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 635 | 84 | 174 | 308 | 51 | 15 | 2 |
| Worked during the year | 1,275 | 104 | 296 | 692 | 112 | 64 | 7 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 3.3 | (³) | .4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | (³) | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 13.5 | 16.2 | 20.2 | 10.6 | 11.3 | (³) | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 19.3 | 26.4 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 24.6 | (³) | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 9.4 | 10.8 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 11.2 | (³) | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 29.3 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 30.8 | 24.8 | (³) | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 25.1 | 20.2 | 29.7 | 24.8 | 22.5 | (³) | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 17.9 | 32.2 | 25.1 | 13.6 | 10.9 | (³) | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 15.5 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 19.5 | (³) | (³) |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 3,646 | 339 | 575 | 1,908 | 497 | 258 | 69 |
| Percent of population | 82.7 | 56.6 | 88.5 | 94.1 | 89.9 | 77.5 | 28.3 |
| Total with unemployment | 1,038 | 123 | 212 | 544 | 100 | 51 | 9 |
| Percent with unemployment | 28.5 | 36.3 | 36.8 | 28.5 | 20.1 | 19.8 | (³) |
| Did not work but looked for work | 101 | 22 | 13 | 47 | 8 | 8 | 2 |
| Worked during the year | 937 | 101 | 198 | 497 | 92 | 43 | 7 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 3.4 | (³) | 2.4 | 4.0 | 6.7 | (³) | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 10.6 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 9.1 | 4.4 | (³) | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 15.8 | 22.2 | 17.5 | 14.8 | 12.2 | (³) | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 14.3 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 13.8 | (³) | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 33.3 | 24.8 | 33.6 | 31.6 | 45.6 | (³) | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 22.6 | 23.7 | 18.4 | 24.7 | 17.3 | (³) | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 17.5 | 26.4 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 17.6 | (³) | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 19.1 | 11.5 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 16.8 | (³) | (³) |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 2,685 | 259 | 458 | 1,412 | 359 | 169 | 28 |
| Percent of population | 53.9 | 46.9 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 57.2 | 38.6 | 7.9 |
| Total with unemployment | 679 | 96 | 143 | 342 | 65 | 29 | 5 |
| Percent with unemployment | 25.3 | 36.9 | 31.2 | 24.2 | 18.0 | 17.2 | (³) |
| Did not work but looked for work | 152 | 29 | 30 | 76 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| Worked during the year | 527 | 67 | 113 | 266 | 53 | 24 | 4 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 2.0 | (³) | 1.2 | 1.8 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 17.1 | (³) | 17.8 | 16.7 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 18.5 | (³) | 24.9 | 16.7 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 14.5 | (³) | 16.1 | 13.8 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 23.6 | (³) | 24.0 | 22.1 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 24.3 | (³) | 16.0 | 28.9 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 16.5 | (³) | 16.7 | 17.2 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 12.7 | (³) | 10.5 | 13.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.

² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

⁴ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-11. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by sex, race, and marital status

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment and sex | Total | | | White | | Black | |
|---|--------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Single | Married, spouse present | Other marital status | Single and other marital status | Married, spouse present | Single and other marital status | Married, spouse present |
| MEN | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 18,830 | 41,056 | 6,274 | 21,245 | 37,316 | 3,241 | 2,753 |
| Total with unemployment | 6,187 | 7,477 | 1,777 | 6,279 | 6,604 | 1,492 | 694 |
| Percent with unemployment | 32.9 | 18.2 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 17.7 | 46.0 | 25.2 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,014 | 546 | 235 | 827 | 460 | 396 | 77 |
| Worked during the year | 5,173 | 6,932 | 1,541 | 5,452 | 6,144 | 1,096 | 617 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 2.9 | 7.7 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 7.8 | 3.5 | 6.5 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 15.1 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 7.2 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 16.8 | 18.3 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 18.8 | 15.9 | 14.4 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 11.8 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 9.8 | 13.8 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 28.9 | 27.9 | 30.9 | 29.2 | 27.8 | 31.3 | 29.8 |
| 27 weeks or more | 24.6 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 23.4 | 20.9 | 29.9 | 28.3 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 19.4 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 14.7 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 17.0 | 18.3 | 22.5 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| WOMEN | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 14,037 | 29,926 | 10,111 | 19,595 | 26,786 | 3,949 | 2,333 |
| Total with unemployment | 3,681 | 5,103 | 2,268 | 4,412 | 4,435 | 1,386 | 525 |
| Percent with unemployment | 26.2 | 17.1 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 16.6 | 35.1 | 22.5 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 768 | 890 | 505 | 718 | 745 | 523 | 112 |
| Worked during the year | 2,913 | 4,213 | 1,762 | 3,694 | 3,690 | 862 | 413 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 3.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 5.0 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 23.6 | 18.8 | 15.1 | 21.9 | 19.5 | 13.0 | 14.7 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.5 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 18.0 | 22.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.1 | 11.7 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 10.1 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 21.1 | 21.6 | 24.2 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 31.4 | 25.1 |
| 27 weeks or more | 19.6 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 26.1 | 23.2 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 18.6 | 14.1 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 18.3 | 17.3 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 12.7 | 13.3 | 16.8 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 12.8 |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.

² Worked less than 50 weeks.

Table B-12. Extent of unemployment of wage and salary workers in 1982 by industry of the job held the longest

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry | Total wage and salary workers | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total wage and salary workers | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 106,423 | 21,544 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 15.6 | 18.7 | 12.3 | 25.8 | 22.2 | 17.2 | 15.6 |
| Agriculture | 2,187 | 667 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 11.4 | 35.0 | 27.8 | 25.3 | 25.2 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 104,236 | 20,878 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 12.3 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 17.0 | 15.3 |
| Mining | 1,226 | 337 | 27.5 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 11.4 | 22.4 | 13.4 | 30.2 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 12.6 |
| Construction | 5,985 | 2,435 | 40.7 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 10.0 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 32.6 | 24.8 | 23.6 | 21.4 |
| Manufacturing | 22,777 | 5,889 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 13.2 | 20.0 | 11.7 | 22.3 | 22.1 | 14.8 | 15.8 |
| Durable goods | 13,405 | 3,698 | 27.6 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 12.7 | 19.8 | 11.6 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 14.7 | 16.0 |
| Lumber and wood products, except furniture | 710 | 297 | 41.8 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 12.4 | 18.1 | 7.8 | 29.1 | 27.7 | 18.3 | 25.8 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 488 | 165 | 33.7 | 100.0 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 19.7 | 12.1 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 11.5 | 14.6 |
| Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products | 620 | 201 | 32.5 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 6.4 | 22.9 | 12.1 | 22.2 | 19.3 | 14.6 | 16.3 |
| Primary metal industries | 1,046 | 404 | 38.6 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 10.6 | 18.3 | 13.7 | 22.2 | 27.1 | 13.9 | 25.3 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,609 | 407 | 25.4 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 11.5 | 17.5 | 11.9 | 27.4 | 22.6 | 13.6 | 12.9 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2,897 | 768 | 26.5 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 19.8 | 11.8 | 24.7 | 21.4 | 12.5 | 14.5 |
| Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies | 2,305 | 565 | 24.5 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 11.1 | 21.0 | 18.5 | 13.7 | 10.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 2,466 | 632 | 25.6 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 21.3 | 11.5 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 18.2 | 17.4 |
| Motor vehicles and equipment | 1,113 | 411 | 36.9 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 24.8 | 11.3 | 17.0 | 20.9 | 19.0 | 20.5 |
| Other transportation equipment | 1,353 | 221 | 16.3 | 100.0 | 8.1 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 11.9 | 29.2 | 22.6 | 16.5 | 11.7 |
| Aircraft and parts | 649 | 112 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 19.0 | 6.3 | 33.5 | 21.5 | 12.9 | 11.7 |
| Other transportation equipment | 704 | 109 | 15.5 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 15.4 | 10.7 | 17.7 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 20.2 | 11.7 |
| Professional photographic equipment, and watches | 698 | 104 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 18.4 | 26.4 | 18.9 | 13.0 | 17.7 | 17.0 | 6.4 |
| Toys and amusement and sporting goods | 177 | 58 | 33.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Misc. and n.e.c. manufacturing industries | 391 | 97 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 15.6 | 24.9 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 28.3 | 11.7 | 14.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 9,372 | 2,190 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 14.1 | 20.2 | 12.0 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 14.9 | 15.6 |
| Food and kindred products | 1,946 | 479 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 12.5 | 16.4 | 13.1 | 24.0 | 27.1 | 15.1 | 14.4 |
| Tobacco manufactures | 87 | 14 | 16.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Textile mill products | 850 | 267 | 31.4 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 10.9 | 17.9 | 13.0 | 8.4 | 21.1 |
| Apparel and other finished textile products | 1,332 | 489 | 36.7 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 25.4 | 11.9 | 20.9 | 18.8 | 18.6 | 19.6 |
| Paper and allied products | 704 | 129 | 18.3 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 20.9 | 27.5 | 4.0 | 16.4 | 24.0 | 17.1 | 18.2 |
| Printing, publishing, and allied products | 1,796 | 270 | 15.0 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 17.3 | 24.1 | 13.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 15.9 | 7.1 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1,307 | 189 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 10.3 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 25.5 | 23.5 | 8.0 | 12.6 |
| Petroleum and coal products | 239 | 27 | 11.4 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products | 784 | 205 | 26.1 | 100.0 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 19.8 | 21.6 | 16.5 | 17.7 |
| Leather and leather products | 327 | 123 | 37.6 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 3.3 | 20.5 | 8.7 | 25.2 | 22.0 | 16.5 | 12.9 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 7,220 | 1,040 | 14.4 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 14.1 | 18.4 | 13.2 | 26.9 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 16.4 |
| Transportation | 4,131 | 790 | 19.1 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 12.2 | 19.1 | 13.9 | 28.2 | 21.7 | 15.6 | 18.5 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 3,089 | 250 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 20.4 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 22.7 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 9.7 |
| Communications | 1,580 | 115 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 26.3 | 16.7 | 13.7 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 9.0 |
| Utilities and sanitary services | 1,509 | 135 | 9.0 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 15.4 | 15.8 | 9.2 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 21.7 | 10.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 22,819 | 4,903 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 12.0 | 25.3 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 13.5 |
| Wholesale trade | 4,500 | 693 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 20.1 | 10.1 | 31.5 | 20.4 | 15.4 | 12.6 |
| Retail trade | 18,319 | 4,209 | 23.0 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 12.4 | 24.3 | 21.8 | 18.3 | 13.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,223 | 683 | 11.0 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 21.5 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 28.7 | 19.8 | 15.0 | 9.9 |
| Banking and other finance | 2,952 | 293 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 3.0 | 26.6 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 23.2 | 17.3 | 14.2 | 9.3 |
| Insurance and real estate | 3,271 | 390 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 17.7 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 32.8 | 21.7 | 15.6 | 10.3 |
| Services | 32,748 | 5,099 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 12.6 | 25.2 | 21.6 | 15.5 | 14.3 |
| Private household | 1,662 | 332 | 20.0 | 100.0 | 4 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 13.6 | 20.1 | 33.8 | 16.3 | 30.6 |
| Miscellaneous services | 31,086 | 4,767 | 15.3 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 12.5 | 25.5 | 20.7 | 15.5 | 13.2 |
| Business and repair services | 4,575 | 1,126 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 10.7 | 29.7 | 22.9 | 19.1 | 17.5 |
| Business services | 3,272 | 766 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 10.9 | 29.2 | 23.3 | 18.5 | 16.4 |
| Repair services | 1,302 | 360 | 27.6 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 13.9 | 20.2 | 10.5 | 30.6 | 22.2 | 20.2 | 20.0 |
| Personal services | 2,497 | 586 | 23.5 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 18.5 | 19.1 | 13.2 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 15.4 | 14.3 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 1,417 | 383 | 27.0 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 15.7 | 19.4 | 10.3 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 20.8 | 16.3 |
| Professional and related services | 22,405 | 2,614 | 11.7 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 13.5 | 23.8 | 18.2 | 12.9 | 10.4 |
| Hospitals | 4,667 | 398 | 8.5 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 23.6 | 19.6 | 10.5 | 28.5 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 11.1 |
| Health services, except hospitals | 3,675 | 495 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 18.2 | 23.0 | 10.2 | 24.5 | 22.7 | 12.8 | 11.1 |
| Educational services | 9,153 | 1,001 | 10.9 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 17.6 | 21.8 | 17.6 | 23.5 | 17.8 | 13.0 | 10.6 |
| Social services | 1,547 | 298 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 16.1 | 21.3 | 13.2 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 14.4 | 13.0 |
| Other professional services | 3,363 | 422 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 26.0 | 23.4 | 10.5 | 18.8 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 6.6 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 192 | 59 | 30.7 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Public administration | 5,238 | 492 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 18.8 | 14.3 |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.
² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-13. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest and sex

(Number in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total with work experience | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| MEN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 64,365 | 13,646 | 21.2 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 12.7 | 17.4 | 12.6 | 28.7 | 23.1 | 17.7 | 18.3 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 14,727 | 1,167 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 14.9 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 23.3 | 19.0 | 12.6 | 13.3 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 7,618 | 605 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 11.6 | 21.5 | 15.4 | 24.0 | 19.3 | 13.0 | 12.6 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 292 | 9 | 3.0 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Other executive, administrative and managerial | 5,405 | 438 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 22.9 | 18.2 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| Management-related occupations | 1,921 | 158 | 8.2 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 16.9 | 18.1 | 6.0 | 27.1 | 23.5 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| Professional specialty | 7,108 | 563 | 7.9 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 12.3 | 14.2 |
| Engineers | 1,603 | 135 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 18.8 | 26.4 | 7.7 | 21.3 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 10.9 |
| Mathematical and computer scientists | 332 | 18 | 5.5 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Natural scientists | 326 | 20 | 6.2 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 655 | 9 | 1.4 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 282 | 10 | 3.5 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Teachers, college and university | 433 | 40 | 9.3 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Teachers, except college and university | 1,099 | 95 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 21.3 | 10.0 | 21.3 | 25.6 | 19.7 | 4.3 | 12.0 |
| Lawyers and judges | 573 | 16 | 2.8 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Other professional specialty occupations | 1,805 | 219 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 13.4 | 17.4 | 15.3 | 24.7 | 23.7 | 14.2 | 23.1 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 12,051 | 1,605 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 17.1 | 21.1 | 11.0 | 28.9 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 12.3 |
| Technicians and related support | 1,718 | 198 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 19.8 | 26.2 | 16.8 | 20.5 | 11.6 | 9.6 | 11.6 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 222 | 20 | 9.1 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Engineering and science technicians | 938 | 126 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 18.3 | 24.7 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 9.3 |
| Technicians, except health, engineering, and science .. | 558 | 52 | 9.4 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Sales occupations | 6,599 | 813 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 15.6 | 19.2 | 9.0 | 34.0 | 19.2 | 14.7 | 11.9 |
| Supervisors and proprietors | 2,180 | 192 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 15.0 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 39.6 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 8.1 |
| Sales representatives, finance, and business services .. | 1,135 | 104 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 16.3 | 21.2 | 9.9 | 32.4 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 6.3 |
| Sales representatives, commodities, except retail | 1,316 | 120 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 15.8 | 28.2 | 3.6 | 37.4 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 5.2 |
| Sales workers, retail, and personal services | 1,948 | 391 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 14.9 | 19.0 | 10.4 | 31.1 | 23.1 | 14.8 | 17.4 |
| Sales-related occupations | 20 | 6 | (⁹) | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 3,734 | 595 | 15.9 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 11.6 | 24.8 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 13.1 |
| Supervisors | 315 | 22 | 6.8 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Computer equipment operators | 224 | 22 | 10.0 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 92 | 11 | 11.4 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Financial records processing | 261 | 34 | 13.2 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Mail and message distributing | 605 | 68 | 11.2 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Other administrative support, including clerical | 2,237 | 438 | 19.6 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 19.3 | 22.8 | 12.5 | 22.3 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| Service occupations | 6,612 | 1,584 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 12.9 | 26.8 | 26.4 | 19.5 | 16.0 |
| Private household | 41 | 13 | (⁹) | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Protective service | 1,580 | 250 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 10.2 | 14.1 | 9.7 | 36.7 | 24.1 | 18.9 | 11.0 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 4,991 | 1,321 | 26.5 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 16.7 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 25.2 | 26.8 | 19.8 | 16.7 |
| Food service | 2,308 | 696 | 30.1 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 15.8 | 24.0 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 16.1 |
| Health service | 242 | 45 | 18.7 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Cleaning and building service | 1,962 | 472 | 24.1 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 11.2 | 24.2 | 32.0 | 16.4 | 19.4 |
| Personal service | 479 | 108 | 22.4 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 21.9 | 17.0 | 5.6 | 30.7 | 23.8 | 19.1 | 15.3 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair | 12,982 | 3,671 | 28.3 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 12.2 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 30.0 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 22.0 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4,470 | 849 | 19.0 | 100.0 | 8.5 | 13.7 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 30.3 | 20.9 | 16.3 | 13.2 |
| Construction trades | 4,907 | 2,029 | 41.4 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 30.5 | 22.5 | 20.4 | 29.0 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 3,605 | 792 | 22.0 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 13.1 | 18.3 | 10.7 | 28.6 | 23.6 | 15.5 | 13.4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 14,219 | 4,817 | 33.9 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 10.7 | 17.7 | 11.4 | 28.8 | 24.6 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 5,253 | 1,859 | 35.4 | 100.0 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 19.7 | 10.6 | 24.9 | 22.5 | 15.3 | 16.8 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 3,416 | 1,108 | 32.4 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 22.0 | 10.9 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1,837 | 752 | 40.9 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 13.6 | 16.2 | 10.1 | 26.0 | 24.9 | 14.0 | 17.3 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4,536 | 1,380 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 17.1 | 13.0 | 35.2 | 20.0 | 18.4 | 19.7 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 3,157 | 853 | 27.0 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 17.2 | 13.7 | 34.6 | 20.5 | 17.2 | 20.2 |
| Other transportation and material moving occupations .. | 1,379 | 527 | 38.2 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 10.4 | 16.9 | 11.9 | 36.2 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 18.9 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4,430 | 1,577 | 35.6 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 9.1 | 15.9 | 10.8 | 27.7 | 31.1 | 20.8 | 17.9 |
| Construction laborers | 742 | 374 | 50.4 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 33.3 | 32.0 | 29.7 | 20.2 |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 1,566 | 471 | 30.1 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 10.4 | 24.9 | 34.4 | 16.4 | 15.8 |
| Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers | 2,122 | 732 | 34.5 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 9.6 | 17.8 | 11.8 | 26.6 | 28.6 | 19.1 | 18.0 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 3,776 | 802 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 9.3 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 32.6 | 29.3 | 23.4 | 26.4 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1,288 | 40 | 3.1 | 100.0 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2,264 | 672 | 29.7 | 100.0 | .8 | 9.6 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 31.6 | 28.5 | 24.2 | 25.2 |
| Forestry and fishing | 224 | 90 | 40.2 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 36.1 | 31.4 | 18.2 | 35.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-13. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest and sex—Continued

(Number in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total with work experience | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| WOMEN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 51,912 | 8,889 | 17.1 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 12.2 | 22.0 | 21.2 | 16.1 | 13.8 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 10,652 | 1,021 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 14.5 | 21.6 | 18.1 | 12.9 | 12.7 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 3,794 | 376 | 9.9 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 12.1 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 14.8 | 8.9 |
| Officials and administrators, public administration | 170 | 13 | 7.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other executive, administrative and managerial | 2,300 | 206 | 8.9 | 100.0 | 7.7 | 24.1 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 18.6 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 10.1 |
| Management-related occupations | 1,324 | 158 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 14.2 | 25.8 | 9.8 | 22.1 | 23.3 | 12.2 | 8.1 |
| Professional specialty | 6,859 | 645 | 9.4 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 21.6 | 22.6 | 15.9 | 22.3 | 16.6 | 11.7 | 14.9 |
| Engineers | 107 | 15 | 14.1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Mathematical and computer scientists | 141 | 8 | 5.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Natural scientists | 76 | 17 | 22.6 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Health diagnosing occupations | 115 | 9 | 7.8 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Health assessment and treating occupations | 1,634 | 123 | 7.5 | 100.0 | (⁴) | 29.6 | 25.1 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 9.0 | 14.4 | 7.7 |
| Teachers, college and university | 252 | 22 | 8.7 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Teachers, except college and university | 2,852 | 245 | 8.6 | 100.0 | (⁴) | 16.9 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 16.5 | 22.2 | 10.8 | 18.9 |
| Lawyers and judges | 109 | 4 | 4.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other professional specialty occupations | 1,573 | 202 | 12.9 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 17.2 | 22.2 | 8.5 | 31.4 | 17.8 | 9.8 | 18.5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 23,284 | 3,430 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 22.5 | 19.0 | 12.6 | 23.4 | 19.1 | 15.1 | 12.1 |
| Technicians and related support | 1,572 | 197 | 12.5 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 11.6 | 25.0 | 13.0 | 12.2 | 9.7 |
| Health technologists and technicians | 1,023 | 116 | 11.3 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 20.8 | 22.0 | 10.0 | 30.2 | 11.5 | 17.7 | 6.4 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 220 | 55 | 25.1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Technicians, except health, engineering, and science .. | 329 | 26 | 8.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Sales occupations | 6,736 | 1,183 | 17.6 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 24.5 | 18.3 | 11.6 | 23.3 | 19.7 | 17.9 | 12.1 |
| Supervisors and proprietors | 942 | 95 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 18.1 | 36.1 | 7.6 | 19.2 | 16.3 | 10.2 | 5.8 |
| Sales representatives, finance, and business services | 702 | 62 | 8.8 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Sales representatives, commodities, except retail | 205 | 24 | 11.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Sales workers, retail, and personal services | 4,841 | 995 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 25.7 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 23.0 | 20.8 | 18.5 | 12.2 |
| Sales-related occupations | 46 | 7 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 14,976 | 2,050 | 13.7 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 13.2 | 23.2 | 19.3 | 13.8 | 12.4 |
| Supervisors | 366 | 14 | 3.8 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Computer equipment operators | 423 | 90 | 21.3 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 16.7 | 20.1 | 13.5 | 32.8 | 9.3 | 18.5 | 6.7 |
| Secretaries, stenographers, and typists | 5,410 | 659 | 12.2 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 22.1 | 21.4 | 13.7 | 21.6 | 18.6 | 13.4 | 13.6 |
| Financial records processing | 2,624 | 315 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 17.7 | 20.8 | 12.7 | 24.1 | 22.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 |
| Mail and message distributing | 290 | 45 | 15.6 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other administrative support, including clerical | 5,862 | 927 | 15.8 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 23.4 | 17.2 | 13.1 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 13.3 | 12.5 |
| Service occupations | 10,605 | 2,137 | 20.1 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 19.0 | 22.0 | 12.1 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 17.8 | 14.9 |
| Private household | 1,244 | 200 | 16.1 | 100.0 | .7 | 16.4 | 15.1 | 12.6 | 23.5 | 31.7 | 14.7 | 33.0 |
| Protective service | 266 | 41 | 15.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service, except private household and protective | 9,095 | 1,896 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 19.5 | 22.4 | 11.7 | 22.8 | 22.3 | 18.1 | 13.2 |
| Food service | 4,156 | 1,040 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 22.3 | 22.7 | 11.5 | 22.8 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 14.1 |
| Health service | 1,818 | 314 | 17.3 | 100.0 | .7 | 15.6 | 19.1 | 9.8 | 28.8 | 26.0 | 14.5 | 13.7 |
| Cleaning and building service | 1,386 | 288 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 10.2 | 22.0 | 29.5 | 15.2 | 14.2 |
| Personal service | 1,734 | 253 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 18.7 | 25.1 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 7.5 |
| Precision production, craft, and repair | 1,039 | 224 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 27.7 | 12.9 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 16.8 | 10.9 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 117 | 19 | 16.7 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction trades | 94 | 33 | 35.1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 828 | 172 | 20.7 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 27.9 | 14.8 | 17.3 | 20.6 | 14.1 | 8.2 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 5,536 | 1,920 | 34.7 | 100.0 | 11.0 | 15.3 | 20.2 | 11.1 | 18.6 | 23.7 | 16.8 | 15.6 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 4,241 | 1,529 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 11.9 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 11.3 | 17.8 | 23.9 | 15.5 | 15.5 |
| Machine operators and tenders, except precision | 2,902 | 1,047 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 14.8 | 20.0 | 10.9 | 19.2 | 23.7 | 15.3 | 17.4 |
| Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers | 1,340 | 482 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 21.3 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 24.3 | 16.2 | 11.6 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 407 | 116 | 28.5 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 12.0 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 25.0 | 21.6 | 17.7 | 17.6 |
| Motor vehicle operators | 324 | 84 | 26.0 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 11.9 | 21.8 | 18.3 | 23.7 | 19.8 | 13.6 | 17.6 |
| Other transportation and material moving occupations .. | 83 | 32 | 38.1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 888 | 275 | 30.9 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 19.8 | 18.7 | 9.2 | 20.5 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 15.2 |
| Construction laborers | 39 | 19 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Freight, stock, and material handlers | 276 | 79 | 28.6 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 10.7 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 26.1 | 15.1 |
| Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers | 573 | 177 | 30.8 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 9.5 | 16.0 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 14.4 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 795 | 158 | 19.8 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 23.0 | 11.3 | 4.3 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 26.8 | 24.8 |
| Farm operators and managers | 143 | - | - | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 643 | 153 | 23.8 | 100.0 | .7 | 23.4 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 28.1 | 33.0 | 26.2 | 25.5 |
| Forestry and fishing | 9 | 4 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.
² Worked less than 50 weeks.

Data not shown where base is less than .75,000.
 Less than 0.05 percent.

Table B-14. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest and race

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and race | Total with work experience | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers' with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 102,192 | 18,981 | 18.6 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 12.8 | 25.5 | 21.4 | 17.0 | 16.2 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 23,231 | 1,950 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 18.2 | 21.4 | 15.7 | 21.5 | 17.5 | 12.5 | 12.7 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 10,581 | 881 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 22.2 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 13.5 | 10.6 |
| Professional specialty | 12,651 | 1,069 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 21.1 | 16.8 | 11.7 | 14.4 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 31,650 | 4,304 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 21.6 | 19.9 | 11.8 | 24.8 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 12.0 |
| Technicians and related support | 2,879 | 321 | 11.1 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 20.3 | 23.5 | 15.0 | 20.9 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.0 |
| Sales occupations | 12,385 | 1,760 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 10.7 | 27.6 | 19.0 | 15.5 | 11.9 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 16,387 | 2,223 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 22.0 | 20.2 | 12.2 | 23.2 | 17.8 | 14.4 | 12.2 |
| Service | 13,963 | 2,923 | 20.9 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 14.7 |
| Private household | 962 | 165 | 17.1 | 100.0 | .8 | 19.0 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 20.5 | 31.6 | 14.9 | 30.9 |
| Protective service | 1,566 | 211 | 13.5 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 18.7 | 9.7 | 30.9 | 24.8 | 17.6 | 12.3 |
| Service, except private household and protective | 11,435 | 2,548 | 22.3 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 13.0 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 19.1 | 13.8 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 12,775 | 3,467 | 27.1 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 12.7 | 16.9 | 13.8 | 30.0 | 20.9 | 18.5 | 21.5 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 4,195 | 776 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 11.3 | 32.3 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 14.0 |
| Construction trades | 4,596 | 1,854 | 40.3 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 12.0 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 30.1 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 28.8 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 3,984 | 836 | 21.0 | 100.0 | 6.6 | 12.8 | 19.9 | 11.6 | 27.3 | 21.8 | 15.5 | 12.4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 16,497 | 5,544 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 8.3 | 12.3 | 18.5 | 11.9 | 25.3 | 23.8 | 17.6 | 17.0 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 7,857 | 2,767 | 35.2 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 19.4 | 11.5 | 21.1 | 23.0 | 15.8 | 15.9 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 4,255 | 1,302 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 9.9 | 17.9 | 13.1 | 34.0 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 19.5 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 4,384 | 1,476 | 33.7 | 100.0 | 5.6 | 12.0 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 25.3 | 28.2 | 20.0 | 17.1 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 4,076 | 791 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 29.8 | 29.9 | 24.3 | 25.1 |
| Farm operators and managers | 1,404 | 36 | 2.6 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 2,467 | 675 | 27.4 | 100.0 | .6 | 13.4 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 24.9 | 24.5 |
| Forestry and fishing | 205 | 80 | 38.9 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 11.1 | 38.4 | 26.5 | 19.1 | 34.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-14. Extent of unemployment in 1982 by occupation of the job held the longest and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and race | Total with work experience | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 11,168 | 2,988 | 26.8 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 17.0 | 10.5 | 30.1 | 27.5 | 17.3 | 18.9 |
| Managerial and professional specialty | 1,410 | 163 | 11.5 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 9.4 | 15.5 | 8.0 | 35.8 | 29.9 | 14.7 | 21.6 |
| Executive, administrative, and managerial | 537 | 64 | 12.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Professional specialty | 874 | 98 | 11.3 | 100.0 | (⁴) | 4.8 | 19.6 | 9.3 | 39.5 | 26.8 | 14.2 | 19.5 |
| Technical, sales, and administrative support | 2,818 | 608 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 13.0 | 27.6 | 22.5 | 16.6 | 14.8 |
| Technicians and related support | 263 | 58 | 21.9 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Sales occupations | 662 | 192 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 15.4 | 20.9 | 10.6 | 27.6 | 22.0 | 24.4 | 14.1 |
| Administrative support, including clerical | 1,892 | 358 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 27.7 | 24.3 | 14.4 | 15.7 |
| Service | 2,772 | 693 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 8.9 | 16.1 | 11.8 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 17.6 | 18.8 |
| Private household | 297 | 46 | 15.3 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Protective service | 260 | 74 | 28.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service, except private household and protective | 2,214 | 573 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 9.5 | 16.1 | 11.0 | 29.3 | 31.8 | 17.3 | 18.9 |
| Precision production, craft and repair | 956 | 344 | 36.0 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 16.7 | 12.1 | 27.7 | 33.2 | 16.2 | 18.9 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 290 | 73 | 25.1 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction trades | 325 | 170 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 5.5 | 12.8 | 14.9 | 34.4 | 30.4 | 19.5 | 27.9 |
| Other precision production, craft, and repair | 341 | 101 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 21.1 | 10.5 | 23.0 | 31.3 | 13.4 | 12.4 |
| Operators, fabricators, and laborers | 2,801 | 1,035 | 37.0 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 11.1 | 17.8 | 8.0 | 29.5 | 26.4 | 17.8 | 19.3 |
| Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 1,329 | 515 | 38.7 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 22.8 | 7.3 | 25.4 | 22.2 | 14.2 | 18.9 |
| Transportation and material moving occupations | 633 | 174 | 27.5 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 14.4 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 35.7 | 19.5 | 14.6 | 18.7 |
| Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers | 839 | 347 | 41.3 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 12.8 | 6.2 | 32.5 | 36.2 | 24.7 | 20.1 |
| Farming, forestry, and fishing | 411 | 146 | 35.6 | 100.0 | (³) | 6.0 | 12.4 | 9.8 | 44.9 | 26.9 | 20.6 | 31.6 |
| Farm operators and managers | 20 | 4 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm workers and related occupations | 379 | 136 | 35.9 | 100.0 | (³) | 5.5 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 44.9 | 27.4 | 22.2 | 28.7 |
| Forestry and fishing | 13 | 6 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.
² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.
⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table B-15. Extent of unemployment in 1982 for part-year workers by sex and spells of unemployment

(In thousands)

| Extent of unemployment and sex | Part-year workers with unemployment ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total workers | | | Full-time workers ² | | | | Part-time workers ³ | | | |
| | | With 1 spell of unemployment | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment | Total | With 1 spell of unemployment | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment | Total | With 1 spell of unemployment | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total with unemployment | 21,380 | 13,807 | 3,854 | 3,719 | 15,435 | 10,221 | 2,811 | 2,403 | 5,945 | 3,586 | 1,043 | 1,315 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 3,483 | 2,737 | 440 | 306 | 2,385 | 1,850 | 317 | 218 | 1,098 | 887 | 123 | 88 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 4,184 | 2,781 | 733 | 670 | 3,175 | 2,166 | 546 | 462 | 1,010 | 615 | 186 | 208 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 2,808 | 1,824 | 439 | 545 | 2,058 | 1,350 | 332 | 376 | 750 | 474 | 107 | 169 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 5,863 | 3,525 | 1,130 | 1,207 | 4,302 | 2,696 | 852 | 755 | 1,560 | 830 | 278 | 453 |
| 27 weeks or more | 5,041 | 2,939 | 1,112 | 989 | 3,514 | 2,158 | 764 | 592 | 1,526 | 781 | 348 | 397 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total with unemployment | 12,900 | 7,987 | 2,421 | 2,492 | 10,122 | 6,457 | 1,918 | 1,748 | 2,777 | 1,530 | 503 | 744 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 1,736 | 1,347 | 223 | 166 | 1,326 | 1,011 | 174 | 141 | 410 | 336 | 49 | 25 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 2,372 | 1,550 | 415 | 406 | 1,973 | 1,315 | 347 | 311 | 399 | 235 | 68 | 95 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 1,721 | 1,054 | 273 | 395 | 1,364 | 849 | 224 | 291 | 358 | 205 | 49 | 103 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 3,911 | 2,278 | 768 | 865 | 3,094 | 1,895 | 618 | 580 | 818 | 383 | 150 | 285 |
| 27 weeks or more | 3,159 | 1,757 | 742 | 660 | 2,366 | 1,387 | 554 | 424 | 793 | 370 | 187 | 236 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total with unemployment | 8,481 | 5,820 | 1,433 | 1,227 | 5,313 | 3,763 | 894 | 656 | 3,168 | 2,057 | 540 | 571 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 1,747 | 1,390 | 217 | 140 | 1,059 | 839 | 143 | 77 | 688 | 551 | 74 | 63 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 1,813 | 1,231 | 317 | 265 | 1,202 | 851 | 199 | 152 | 611 | 380 | 118 | 113 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 1,087 | 770 | 167 | 151 | 695 | 501 | 109 | 85 | 392 | 268 | 58 | 66 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 1,952 | 1,248 | 362 | 342 | 1,209 | 801 | 234 | 175 | 743 | 447 | 128 | 168 |
| 27 weeks or more | 1,882 | 1,182 | 370 | 330 | 1,149 | 771 | 210 | 168 | 733 | 411 | 161 | 162 |

¹ Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

² Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

Table B-16. Persons with no work experience in 1982 by age, marital status, race, and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age, marital status, and race | Did not work but looked for work | | Percent distribution by number of weeks unemployed | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Total | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,795 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 10.4 | 61.3 |
| 16 to 17 years | 205 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 13.2 | 15.5 |
| 18 to 24 years | 564 | 31.4 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 22.8 | 13.2 | 51.4 |
| 25 to 54 years | 863 | 48.1 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 77.9 |
| 55 years and over | 163 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 16.4 | 6.5 | 64.9 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Single | 1,014 | 56.5 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 11.9 | 50.8 |
| Married, spouse present | 546 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 74.7 |
| Other marital status | 235 | 13.1 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 75.2 |
| RACE | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,287 | 71.7 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 16.3 | 10.2 | 60.9 |
| Black | 473 | 26.3 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 18.2 | 11.7 | 61.1 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,163 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 14.9 | 28.6 |
| 16 to 17 years | 170 | 7.8 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 31.1 | 8.8 | 11.8 |
| 18 to 24 years | 686 | 31.7 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 35.0 | 16.2 | 22.3 |
| 25 to 54 years | 1,162 | 53.7 | 100.0 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 15.3 | 32.8 |
| 55 years and over | 146 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 23.0 | 19.9 | 11.9 | 45.2 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Single | 768 | 35.5 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 32.0 | 14.5 | 24.5 |
| Married, spouse present | 890 | 41.1 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 29.6 | 15.5 | 27.2 |
| Other marital status | 505 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 21.7 | 14.5 | 37.6 |
| RACE | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,463 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 28.9 | 15.1 | 26.9 |
| Black | 635 | 29.4 | 100.0 | 23.6 | 27.8 | 14.9 | 33.7 |

Table B-17. Persons with no work experience in 1982 by sex, age, race, and reason for not working

(In thousands)

| Sex, age, and race | Total with no work experience | Reason for not working | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Illness or disability | Taking care of home | Going to school | Inability to find work | Retirement | In Armed Forces | Other reasons |
| MEN | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17,895 | 3,623 | 146 | 3,475 | 2,015 | 8,172 | 99 | 365 |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,976 | 40 | 5 | 2,528 | 343 | - | 8 | 51 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,298 | 98 | 14 | 628 | 427 | - | 59 | 72 |
| 20 to 21 years | 590 | 33 | 9 | 310 | 182 | - | 14 | 42 |
| 22 to 24 years | 708 | 65 | 5 | 318 | 245 | - | 45 | 31 |
| 25 to 54 years | 3,105 | 1,304 | 72 | 307 | 1,061 | 136 | 29 | 195 |
| 55 to 64 years | 2,518 | 1,081 | 14 | 7 | 149 | 1,233 | 2 | 32 |
| 55 to 59 years | 845 | 461 | 8 | 3 | 82 | 277 | 2 | 13 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,673 | 620 | 6 | 5 | 67 | 956 | - | 19 |
| 65 years and over | 7,997 | 1,101 | 40 | 4 | 35 | 6,803 | - | 14 |
| WOMEN | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 39,484 | 4,627 | 21,770 | 3,906 | 1,831 | 6,896 | 19 | 434 |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,478 | 36 | 289 | 2,885 | 232 | 1 | - | 35 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2,573 | 98 | 1,388 | 635 | 392 | - | 15 | 44 |
| 20 to 21 years | 1,031 | 39 | 400 | 389 | 181 | - | 5 | 17 |
| 22 to 24 years | 1,542 | 59 | 988 | 247 | 211 | - | 10 | 27 |
| 25 to 54 years | 13,546 | 1,167 | 10,742 | 377 | 1,041 | 76 | 4 | 141 |
| 55 to 64 years | 6,257 | 1,128 | 4,044 | 9 | 133 | 854 | - | 90 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2,850 | 538 | 1,992 | 8 | 68 | 208 | - | 36 |
| 60 to 64 years | 3,407 | 589 | 2,052 | 1 | 64 | 646 | - | 54 |
| 65 years and over | 13,628 | 2,199 | 5,307 | - | 33 | 5,965 | - | 125 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,877 | 658 | 28 | 786 | 629 | 629 | 29 | 118 |
| 16 to 19 years | 724 | 11 | - | 594 | 96 | - | - | 23 |
| 20 to 24 years | 366 | 17 | 1 | 135 | 168 | - | 22 | 23 |
| 20 to 21 years | 152 | 3 | 1 | 69 | 60 | - | 4 | 15 |
| 22 to 24 years | 215 | 14 | - | 67 | 108 | - | 17 | 8 |
| 25 to 54 years | 784 | 295 | 18 | 54 | 334 | 16 | 8 | 59 |
| 55 to 64 years | 306 | 185 | 1 | 2 | 23 | 84 | - | 11 |
| 55 to 59 years | 123 | 87 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 18 | - | 1 |
| 60 to 64 years | 183 | 98 | - | - | 9 | 65 | - | 10 |
| 65 years and over | 697 | 150 | 9 | - | 8 | 529 | - | 2 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,778 | 975 | 1,742 | 852 | 650 | 506 | 12 | 41 |
| 16 to 19 years | 796 | 10 | 67 | 645 | 71 | - | - | 3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 598 | 26 | 237 | 157 | 158 | - | 10 | 10 |
| 20 to 21 years | 254 | 5 | 84 | 98 | 59 | - | 2 | 6 |
| 22 to 24 years | 345 | 21 | 153 | 59 | 99 | - | 8 | 5 |
| 25 to 54 years | 1,674 | 316 | 904 | 50 | 384 | 3 | 2 | 14 |
| 55 to 64 years | 561 | 225 | 235 | - | 23 | 71 | - | 7 |
| 55 to 59 years | 281 | 109 | 137 | - | 1 | 23 | - | 1 |
| 60 to 64 years | 280 | 116 | 98 | - | 12 | 48 | - | 6 |
| 65 years and over | 1,149 | 397 | 299 | - | 15 | 431 | - | 7 |
| NONWORKERS WHO LOOKED FOR WORK | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,958 | 138 | 405 | 515 | 2,813 | 26 | 25 | 36 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,795 | 66 | - | 270 | 1,403 | 15 | 16 | 26 |
| Black | 1,287 | 41 | - | 183 | 1,017 | 13 | 14 | 18 |
| Black | 473 | 22 | - | 82 | 358 | 1 | 2 | 7 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| White | 2,163 | 72 | 405 | 246 | 1,410 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| Black | 1,463 | 49 | 310 | 189 | 894 | 11 | 1 | 8 |
| Black | 635 | 21 | 78 | 46 | 480 | - | 8 | 2 |
| NONWORKERS WHO DID NOT LOOK FOR WORK | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 53,421 | 8,112 | 21,511 | 6,865 | 1,033 | 15,043 | 93 | 763 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| White | 16,100 | 3,557 | 146 | 3,205 | 613 | 8,158 | 83 | 339 |
| Black | 13,248 | 2,852 | 114 | 2,308 | 320 | 7,389 | 55 | 209 |
| Black | 2,404 | 636 | 28 | 704 | 271 | 628 | 27 | 110 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| White | 37,321 | 4,555 | 21,366 | 3,660 | 421 | 6,885 | 10 | 424 |
| Black | 32,237 | 3,538 | 19,162 | 2,666 | 232 | 6,276 | 6 | 357 |
| Black | 4,143 | 954 | 1,664 | 806 | 170 | 506 | 4 | 39 |

Appendix C. Supplementary Tables for 1981

Table C-1. Work experience of the population in 1981 by extent of employment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of employment and sex | Total | 16 to 17 years | 18 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years |
|--|---------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| TOTAL | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 171,666 | 7,827 | 8,075 | 20,852 | 38,303 | 27,204 | 22,303 |
| Total who worked during the year | 116,794 | 3,873 | 5,954 | 17,396 | 32,067 | 22,693 | 17,446 |
| Percent of the population | 68.0 | 49.5 | 73.7 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.4 | 78.2 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 77.6 | 16.9 | 45.9 | 74.3 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 85.1 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 55.9 | 2.0 | 13.9 | 39.6 | 61.9 | 67.5 | 69.9 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.1 | .2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.0 | .2 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 5.2 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.3 | 3.0 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 2.8 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.1 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Part time ² | 22.4 | 83.1 | 54.1 | 25.7 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 14.9 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7.8 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 8.0 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .7 | .6 | .5 | .5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 2.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2.9 | 9.3 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 4.0 | 19.6 | 11.9 | 5.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.9 | 32.4 | 15.0 | 5.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 81,231 | 3,968 | 3,976 | 10,137 | 18,690 | 13,209 | 10,743 |
| Total who worked during the year | 64,769 | 2,132 | 3,127 | 9,084 | 17,681 | 12,573 | 9,821 |
| Percent of the population | 79.7 | 53.7 | 78.7 | 89.6 | 94.6 | 95.2 | 91.4 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 86.2 | 19.0 | 52.6 | 79.3 | 93.7 | 96.5 | 95.2 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 64.5 | 2.9 | 15.9 | 41.9 | 71.3 | 80.5 | 81.1 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.4 | .2 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.3 | .4 | 3.6 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 5.1 | 1.3 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.1 | 3.5 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3.7 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 8.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Part time ² | 13.8 | 81.0 | 47.4 | 20.7 | 6.3 | 3.5 | 4.8 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 4.5 | 17.6 | 13.0 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .3 | .9 | .8 | .4 | .3 | .1 | .1 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 2.4 | .7 | .3 | .5 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1.6 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 2.8 | 1.0 | .5 | .5 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2.8 | 17.6 | 10.2 | 4.1 | 1.2 | .7 | .8 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 3.3 | 32.8 | 13.8 | 4.4 | .9 | .5 | .8 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 90,436 | 3,859 | 4,099 | 10,716 | 19,613 | 13,996 | 11,561 |
| Total who worked during the year | 52,025 | 1,741 | 2,826 | 8,312 | 14,386 | 10,121 | 7,625 |
| Percent of the population | 57.5 | 45.1 | 68.9 | 77.6 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 66.0 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 67.0 | 14.3 | 38.4 | 68.9 | 74.3 | 70.3 | 72.1 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 45.1 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 37.1 | 50.4 | 51.3 | 55.6 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.7 | .2 | .7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 4.7 | (³) | 2.2 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 5.3 | 1.0 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.5 | 2.4 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 2.9 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.7 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Part time ² | 33.0 | 85.7 | 61.6 | 31.1 | 25.7 | 29.7 | 27.9 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 11.9 | 13.3 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 13.3 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 3.1 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 4.4 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 5.6 | 22.0 | 13.8 | 6.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 6.8 | 32.0 | 16.3 | 7.4 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.5 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-1. Work experience of the population in 1981 by extent of employment, sex, and age—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of employment and sex | 55 to 59 years | 60 to 64 years | | | 65 years and over | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | 60 to 61 years | 62 to 64 years | Total | 65 to 69 years | 70 years and over |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 11,462 | 10,408 | 4,421 | 5,987 | 25,231 | 8,802 | 16,429 |
| Total who worked during the year | 7,878 | 5,375 | 2,647 | 2,728 | 4,112 | 2,448 | 1,664 |
| Percent of the population | 68.7 | 51.6 | 59.9 | 45.6 | 16.3 | 27.8 | 10.1 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 85.1 | 81.0 | 84.1 | 77.9 | 47.2 | 54.8 | 36.0 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 69.5 | 63.4 | 67.6 | 59.4 | 30.3 | 35.1 | 23.3 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | .8 | .7 | .8 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3.0 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 3.8 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Part time ² | 14.9 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 22.1 | 52.8 | 45.2 | 64.0 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 7.0 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 22.8 | 22.0 | 24.1 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .5 | .7 | .7 | .7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.5 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 7.9 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 10.6 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 10.0 | 8.0 | 12.9 |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 5,392 | 4,806 | 2,057 | 2,749 | 10,311 | 3,909 | 6,402 |
| Total who worked during the year | 4,631 | 3,177 | 1,583 | 1,594 | 2,542 | 1,481 | 1,062 |
| Percent of the population | 85.9 | 66.1 | 76.9 | 58.0 | 24.7 | 37.9 | 16.6 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 93.9 | 89.4 | 92.3 | 86.5 | 51.5 | 60.0 | 39.7 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 78.5 | 70.8 | 75.3 | 66.3 | 34.3 | 39.0 | 27.8 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.8 | .8 | .8 | .8 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.6 | 3.9 | .9 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.1 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 4.0 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| Part time ² | 6.1 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 13.5 | 48.5 | 40.0 | 60.3 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 2.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 22.6 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | .1 | .3 | .3 | .3 | 1.6 | .9 | 2.6 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | .9 | 1.1 | .8 | 1.5 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 5.2 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | .5 | 1.0 | .9 | 1.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 6.7 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 6.2 | 11.7 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | .9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 11.4 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutional population | 6,070 | 5,602 | 2,364 | 3,238 | 14,921 | 4,893 | 10,028 |
| Total who worked during the year | 3,247 | 2,198 | 1,064 | 1,134 | 1,569 | 967 | 602 |
| Percent of the population | 53.5 | 39.2 | 45.0 | 35.0 | 10.5 | 19.8 | 6.0 |
| Total who worked during the year | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Full time ¹ | 72.4 | 68.7 | 71.9 | 65.8 | 40.2 | 46.9 | 29.5 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 56.7 | 52.8 | 56.1 | 49.7 | 23.9 | 29.1 | 15.5 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 2.1 | .8 | .9 | .8 | .7 | .6 | .9 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 5.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.8 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 3.3 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 1.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| Part time ² | 27.6 | 31.3 | 28.1 | 34.2 | 59.8 | 53.1 | 70.5 |
| 50 to 52 weeks | 13.4 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 26.6 |
| 48 to 49 weeks | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 4.9 |
| 40 to 47 weeks | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 4.8 | 10.0 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2.7 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.6 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 15.7 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table C-2. Work experience of the population in 1981 by race, Hispanic origin, age, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Race, Hispanic origin, and age | Civilian noninstitutional population | | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Number | Percent who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total | 81,231 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 13.8 |
| White | 71,018 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 12.7 | 8.4 | 13.7 |
| Black | 8,236 | 68.6 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 15.0 |
| Hispanic origin | 4,393 | 82.1 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 14.9 | 11.3 | 12.4 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,944 | 66.2 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 7.7 | 20.7 | 61.0 |
| White | 6,632 | 71.3 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 7.6 | 20.0 | 61.3 |
| Black | 1,102 | 39.8 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 27.5 | 58.2 |
| Hispanic origin | 617 | 54.8 | 100.0 | 13.8 | 10.4 | 27.6 | 48.2 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,137 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 41.9 | 19.0 | 18.4 | 20.7 |
| White | 8,654 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 42.5 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 20.3 |
| Black | 1,215 | 73.5 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 16.1 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| Hispanic origin | 707 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 47.3 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 15.5 |
| 25 to 44 years | 31,898 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 13.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 |
| White | 27,798 | 96.0 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 13.7 | 5.6 | 4.9 |
| Black | 3,226 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 70.4 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 |
| Hispanic origin | 1,960 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 17.2 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| 45 to 64 years | 20,941 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 78.5 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 6.2 |
| White | 18,654 | 85.2 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 10.3 | 4.5 | 5.8 |
| Black | 1,849 | 73.9 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 14.9 | 5.8 | 11.1 |
| Hispanic origin | 856 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 6.2 |
| 65 years and over | 10,311 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 6.3 | 10.9 | 48.5 |
| White | 9,281 | 25.1 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 5.9 | 10.6 | 48.5 |
| Black | 844 | 19.2 | 100.0 | 28.6 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 50.9 |
| Hispanic origin | 254 | 26.2 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total | 90,436 | 57.5 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 33.0 |
| White | 78,118 | 57.9 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 34.1 |
| Black | 10,244 | 54.3 | 100.0 | 49.2 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 25.9 |
| Hispanic origin | 4,834 | 52.1 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 14.7 | 14.1 | 26.2 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,958 | 57.4 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 16.5 | 70.8 |
| White | 6,596 | 62.5 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 5.2 | 15.6 | 71.6 |
| Black | 1,161 | 31.1 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 23.2 | 66.4 |
| Hispanic origin | 591 | 42.8 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 20.0 | 66.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,716 | 77.6 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 15.0 | 16.8 | 31.1 |
| White | 8,983 | 80.8 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 31.2 |
| Black | 1,468 | 59.6 | 100.0 | 32.1 | 15.7 | 21.2 | 31.0 |
| Hispanic origin | 687 | 63.1 | 100.0 | 38.4 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 24.2 |
| 25 to 44 years | 33,609 | 72.9 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 27.3 |
| White | 28,606 | 73.2 | 100.0 | 49.6 | 12.6 | 8.7 | 29.0 |
| Black | 4,016 | 71.0 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 13.1 | 12.0 | 16.9 |
| Hispanic origin | 2,209 | 61.0 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 15.9 | 12.6 | 19.8 |
| 45 to 64 years | 23,232 | 56.3 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 10.4 | 5.8 | 28.4 |
| White | 20,424 | 56.1 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 10.5 | 5.7 | 28.7 |
| Black | 2,341 | 57.0 | 100.0 | 57.0 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 26.9 |
| Hispanic origin | 1,033 | 44.9 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 13.8 | 9.2 | 23.8 |
| 65 years and over | 14,921 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 59.8 |
| White | 13,510 | 10.5 | 100.0 | 24.8 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 59.8 |
| Black | 1,258 | 10.8 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 13.8 | 63.5 |
| Hispanic origin | 315 | 7.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not

sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table C-3. Work experience of the population in 1981 by marital status, age, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Marital status and age | Civilian noninstitutional population | | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | Number | Percent who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total | 81,231 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 13.8 |
| Single | 22,945 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 38.1 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 31.0 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,719 | 65.7 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 21.1 | 62.5 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7,400 | 86.9 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 18.2 | 21.5 | 26.1 |
| 25 to 44 years | 6,322 | 87.8 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 14.9 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| 45 to 64 years | 1,055 | 64.7 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 11.5 | 5.5 | 11.7 |
| 65 years and over | 449 | 24.3 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 35.4 |
| Married, spouse present | 49,631 | 82.2 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 12.1 | 5.0 | 6.7 |
| 16 to 19 years | 152 | 88.7 | 100.0 | 45.4 | 30.1 | 10.8 | 13.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2,434 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 20.3 | 10.4 | 7.3 |
| 25 to 44 years | 21,765 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 79.2 | 13.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 17,275 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 10.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| 65 years and over | 8,004 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 6.4 | 11.1 | 48.2 |
| Other marital status | 8,655 | 70.9 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 15.9 | 8.8 | 11.3 |
| 16 to 19 years | 72 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 20 to 24 years | 302 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 25.9 | 13.8 | 11.0 |
| 25 to 44 years | 3,811 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 17.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 |
| 45 to 64 years | 2,611 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 67.4 | 14.0 | 7.6 | 11.0 |
| 65 years and over | 1,858 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 31.2 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 54.4 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total | 90,436 | 57.5 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 33.0 |
| Single | 18,980 | 68.9 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 40.1 |
| 16 to 19 years | 7,198 | 57.2 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 15.7 | 73.3 |
| 20 to 24 years | 5,725 | 81.4 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 34.7 |
| 25 to 44 years | 4,267 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 13.4 | 6.4 | 13.2 |
| 45 to 64 years | 956 | 66.9 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 11.7 | 2.2 | 12.8 |
| 65 years and over | 835 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 29.2 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 51.1 |
| Married, spouse present | 50,281 | 57.6 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 33.5 |
| 16 to 19 years | 623 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 12.6 | 21.5 | 48.7 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4,178 | 73.3 | 100.0 | 37.1 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 27.0 |
| 25 to 44 years | 23,269 | 69.8 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 33.5 |
| 45 to 64 years | 16,468 | 53.0 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 9.8 | 5.6 | 33.2 |
| 65 years and over | 5,743 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 23.3 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 61.0 |
| Other marital status | 21,174 | 47.1 | 100.0 | 56.0 | 12.0 | 9.8 | 22.2 |
| 16 to 19 years | 137 | 51.6 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 20 to 24 years | 812 | 72.8 | 100.0 | 37.5 | 17.1 | 21.2 | 24.2 |
| 25 to 44 years | 6,074 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 16.8 |
| 45 to 64 years | 5,809 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 61.8 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 19.6 |
| 65 years and over | 8,343 | 10.3 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 60.3 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-4. Persons with work experience in 1981 by industry and class of worker of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, class of worker, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 116,794 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 22.4 |
| Agriculture | 3,915 | 100.0 | 48.5 | 9.9 | 14.1 | 27.4 |
| Wage and salary workers | 2,054 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 14.6 | 23.3 | 29.1 |
| Self-employed workers | 1,551 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 19.2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 310 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 2.5 | 10.3 | 57.5 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 112,880 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 22.2 |
| Wage and salary workers | 104,902 | 100.0 | 56.4 | 12.6 | 9.5 | 21.5 |
| Mining | 1,206 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 21.1 | 11.9 | 4.1 |
| Construction | 6,107 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 24.7 | 16.4 | 12.5 |
| Manufacturing | 23,788 | 100.0 | 66.8 | 16.3 | 10.0 | 6.9 |
| Durable goods | 14,081 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 17.1 | 9.1 | 4.6 |
| Lumber and wood products | 740 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 26.2 | 16.0 | 9.5 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 542 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 19.2 | 12.2 | 9.9 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 657 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 17.0 | 11.9 | 6.0 |
| Primary metal industries | 1,158 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 17.9 | 7.8 | 4.1 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,704 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 16.4 | 10.8 | 3.4 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3,011 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 14.3 | 7.5 | 4.7 |
| Electrical equipment | 2,618 | 100.0 | 73.6 | 14.5 | 8.4 | 3.4 |
| Transportation equipment | 2,228 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 22.4 | 7.1 | 2.3 |
| Automobiles | 1,079 | 100.0 | 61.7 | 28.7 | 8.2 | 1.4 |
| Other transportation equipment | 1,149 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 16.4 | 6.1 | 3.1 |
| Other durable goods | 1,423 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 6.5 |
| Nondurable goods | 9,706 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 15.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 |
| Food and kindred products | 2,069 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 10.0 |
| TEXTile mill products | 838 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 20.0 | 12.3 | 6.9 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 1,460 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 24.4 | 15.4 | 11.4 |
| Printing and publishing | 1,814 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 22.4 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1,282 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 10.3 | 5.7 | 3.8 |
| Other nondurable goods | 2,244 | 100.0 | 66.6 | 16.5 | 11.6 | 5.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,708 | 100.0 | 72.2 | 11.5 | 6.9 | 9.5 |
| Railroad and railway express | 518 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 15.2 | 7.8 | 1.4 |
| Other transportation | 3,112 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 14.9 | 8.4 | 15.6 |
| Communications | 1,636 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 7.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 |
| Other public utilities | 1,442 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 4.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 23,121 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 36.5 |
| Wholesale | 4,590 | 100.0 | 70.2 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 10.4 |
| Retail | 18,531 | 100.0 | 37.4 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 43.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,238 | 100.0 | 68.9 | 9.8 | 7.0 | 14.3 |
| Services | 31,823 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 29.7 |
| Business and repair | 4,110 | 100.0 | 52.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 22.6 |
| Private household | 1,701 | 100.0 | 13.9 | 5.8 | 9.8 | 70.4 |
| Personal services | 2,254 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 11.0 | 13.8 | 33.5 |
| Entertainment and recreation | 1,330 | 100.0 | 28.0 | 10.4 | 19.0 | 42.6 |
| Medical and other health | 8,377 | 100.0 | 58.4 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 24.6 |
| Welfare and religious | 1,815 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 32.4 |
| Educational | 9,277 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 12.5 | 7.1 | 30.2 |
| Other professional | 2,774 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 18.9 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 186 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 16.2 | 21.6 | 11.5 |
| Public administration | 5,911 | 100.0 | 74.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 11.6 |
| Postal | 728 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 11.6 |
| Federal | 1,818 | 100.0 | 78.7 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| State | 1,072 | 100.0 | 76.5 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 7.3 |
| Local | 2,293 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 17.7 |
| Self-employed workers | 7,378 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 11.3 | 5.0 | 29.2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 599 | 100.0 | 31.1 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 57.6 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-4. Persons with work experience in 1981 by industry and class of worker of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, class of worker, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | |
| Total: 12 years and over | 64,769 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 13.8 |
| Agriculture | 3,070 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 21.3 |
| Wage and salary workers | 1,590 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 15.7 | 22.1 | 25.0 |
| Self-employed workers | 1,373 | 100.0 | 77.4 | 5.7 | 2.6 | 14.3 |
| Unpaid family workers | 107 | 100.0 | 35.7 | .8 | 8.9 | 54.6 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 61,698 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 13.5 |
| Wage and salary workers | 56,619 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 12.9 |
| Mining | 1,023 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 22.6 | 12.3 | 3.1 |
| Construction | 5,543 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 25.7 | 16.6 | 10.8 |
| Manufacturing | 15,787 | 100.0 | 72.4 | 14.9 | 8.0 | 4.8 |
| Durable goods | 10,311 | 100.0 | 71.9 | 16.7 | 8.0 | 3.4 |
| Lumber and wood products | 621 | 100.0 | 47.7 | 27.1 | 15.7 | 9.5 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 369 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 20.1 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 505 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 17.5 | 11.9 | 4.6 |
| Primary metal industries | 1,011 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 17.7 | 7.4 | 3.6 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,282 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 15.6 | 10.0 | 2.3 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 2,343 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 14.1 | 7.1 | 2.6 |
| Electrical equipment | 1,492 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 2.8 |
| Transportation equipment | 1,848 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 22.1 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| Automobiles | 911 | 100.0 | 64.4 | 27.8 | 6.3 | 1.5 |
| Other transportation equipment | 937 | 100.0 | 75.4 | 16.6 | 6.0 | 2.1 |
| Other durable goods | 841 | 100.0 | 76.6 | 11.7 | 6.8 | 4.8 |
| Nondurable goods | 5,477 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 11.4 | 8.0 | 7.2 |
| Food and kindred products | 1,418 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 7.6 |
| TEXTile mill products | 380 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 16.8 | 12.1 | 7.3 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 293 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 16.1 | 12.4 | 4.6 |
| Printing and publishing | 1,069 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 18.4 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 953 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 2.5 |
| Other nondurable goods | 1,363 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 12.6 | 8.6 | 2.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,850 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 11.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| Railroad and railway express | 485 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 15.0 | 7.8 | 1.0 |
| Other transportation | 2,308 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 15.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 |
| Communications | 893 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Other public utilities | 1,164 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 4.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11,630 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 24.5 |
| Wholesale | 3,229 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| Retail | 8,401 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 31.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,475 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 11.3 |
| Services | 11,713 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 19.5 |
| Business and repair | 2,563 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 15.5 |
| Private household | 279 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 80.4 |
| Personal services | 822 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 18.4 |
| Entertainment and recreation | 752 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 13.9 | 18.5 | 34.6 |
| Medical and other health | 1,778 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 12.8 |
| Welfare and religious | 691 | 100.0 | 60.3 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 21.6 |
| Educational | 3,263 | 100.0 | 63.6 | 9.9 | 5.8 | 20.7 |
| Other professional | 1,410 | 100.0 | 70.4 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 12.7 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 155 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 15.2 | 20.8 | 11.5 |
| Public administration | 3,597 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| Postal | 531 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| Federal | 1,054 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 3.3 |
| State | 595 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 5.9 |
| Local | 1,418 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 9.2 |
| Self-employed workers | 5,007 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 12.2 | 4.5 | 19.2 |
| Unpaid family workers | 72 | 100.0 | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) | (^a) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-4. Persons with work experience in 1981 by industry and class of worker of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, class of worker, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² |
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 52,025 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 33.0 |
| Agriculture | 844 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 7.1 | 18.7 | 49.9 |
| Wage and salary workers | 464 | 100.0 | 18.6 | 10.6 | 27.6 | 43.1 |
| Self-employed workers | 177 | 100.0 | 36.5 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 57.3 |
| Unpaid family workers | 203 | 100.0 | 26.5 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 59.0 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 51,181 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 32.7 |
| Wage and salary workers | 48,283 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 12.0 | 10.2 | 31.6 |
| Mining | 183 | 100.0 | 68.1 | 12.6 | 9.9 | 9.4 |
| Construction | 564 | 100.0 | 41.2 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 29.3 |
| Manufacturing | 8,001 | 100.0 | 55.7 | 19.0 | 14.1 | 11.2 |
| Durable goods | 3,771 | 100.0 | 61.9 | 18.1 | 12.3 | 7.7 |
| Lumber and wood products | 119 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 21.4 | 17.4 | 9.8 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 173 | 100.0 | 48.6 | 17.3 | 19.7 | 14.4 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 152 | 100.0 | 62.3 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 10.5 |
| Primary metal industries | 147 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 19.5 | 10.3 | 7.3 |
| Fabricated metal products | 423 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 18.8 | 13.4 | 6.5 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 669 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 15.1 | 8.9 | 12.2 |
| Electrical equipment | 1,126 | 100.0 | 66.0 | 18.4 | 11.4 | 4.2 |
| Transportation equipment | 381 | 100.0 | 60.0 | 23.5 | 11.7 | 4.8 |
| Automobiles | 169 | 100.0 | 47.3 | 33.2 | 18.2 | 1.3 |
| Other transportation equipment | 212 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 15.7 | 6.6 | 7.6 |
| Other durable goods | 582 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 17.2 | 14.9 | 8.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,230 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 19.8 | 15.7 | 14.3 |
| Food and kindred products | 651 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 16.0 | 22.6 | 15.2 |
| TEXTile mill products | 458 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 22.8 | 12.5 | 6.6 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 1,167 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 26.4 | 16.1 | 13.2 |
| Printing and publishing | 745 | 100.0 | 48.0 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 28.2 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 329 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 7.6 |
| Other nondurable goods | 880 | 100.0 | 50.9 | 22.6 | 16.3 | 10.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,857 | 100.0 | 63.0 | 11.5 | 7.0 | 18.5 |
| Railroad and railway express | 33 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other transportation | 804 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 14.5 | 8.5 | 33.4 |
| Communications | 743 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 7.9 |
| Other public utilities | 278 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 4.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 11,492 | 100.0 | 31.3 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 48.7 |
| Wholesale | 1,361 | 100.0 | 54.7 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 20.4 |
| Retail | 10,130 | 100.0 | 28.2 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 52.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,753 | 100.0 | 64.4 | 11.6 | 7.7 | 16.3 |
| Services | 20,110 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 35.6 |
| Business and repair | 1,547 | 100.0 | 39.9 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 34.4 |
| Private household | 1,422 | 100.0 | 14.5 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 68.4 |
| Personal services | 1,432 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 42.1 |
| Entertainment and recreation | 578 | 100.0 | 21.5 | 5.9 | 19.6 | 53.0 |
| Medical and other health | 6,598 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 27.8 |
| Welfare and religious | 1,124 | 100.0 | 44.2 | 9.5 | 7.2 | 39.0 |
| Educational | 6,014 | 100.0 | 43.1 | 13.9 | 7.8 | 35.3 |
| Other professional | 1,364 | 100.0 | 53.5 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 25.2 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 31 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Public administration | 2,314 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 19.9 |
| Postal | 197 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 3.2 | 9.6 | 31.3 |
| Federal | 764 | 100.0 | 72.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.3 |
| State | 477 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| Local | 875 | 100.0 | 52.6 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 31.4 |
| Self-employed workers | 2,371 | 100.0 | 34.0 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 50.4 |
| Unpaid family workers | 527 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 57.5 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-5. Wage and salary workers with work experience in 1981 by industry of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 93,553 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 12.5 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 8.9 |
| Agriculture | 1,728 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 14.1 | 22.4 | 5.6 | 4.4 | 20.5 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 91,825 | 100.0 | 56.6 | 12.4 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 8.6 |
| Mining | 1,161 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 20.9 | 12.2 | 1.5 | .5 | 1.9 |
| Construction | 5,550 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 24.9 | 15.9 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| Manufacturing | 20,849 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 15.7 | 9.7 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 12,453 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 16.3 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Nondurable goods | 8,396 | 100.0 | 64.2 | 14.9 | 10.8 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 5,802 | 100.0 | 72.4 | 11.7 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 20,874 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 10.1 | 8.9 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 15.2 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 5,625 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 9.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| Services | 27,079 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 10.6 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 11.7 |
| Private household | 1,251 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 6.4 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 47.0 |
| Personal | 1,829 | 100.0 | 40.4 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 15.7 |
| Educational | 8,089 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 12.4 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 12.4 | 10.9 |
| Other services | 15,910 | 100.0 | 54.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 8.8 |
| Public administration | 4,886 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 5.6 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 51,436 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.9 |
| Agriculture | 1,342 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 15.1 | 21.8 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 18.6 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 50,093 | 100.0 | 65.8 | 12.9 | 8.6 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 5.5 |
| Mining | 988 | 100.0 | 62.2 | 22.3 | 12.5 | 1.0 | .5 | 1.6 |
| Construction | 5,036 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 25.9 | 16.0 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 5.4 |
| Manufacturing | 14,063 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 14.3 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| Durable goods | 9,208 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 16.0 | 7.7 | 1.1 | .9 | 1.2 |
| Nondurable goods | 4,856 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 4,228 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 11.6 | 6.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 10,395 | 100.0 | 56.9 | 10.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 10.6 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,234 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 |
| Services | 10,096 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 8.6 |
| Private household | 212 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 3.1 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 66.8 |
| Personal | 683 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 9.9 |
| Educational | 2,839 | 100.0 | 64.9 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 7.8 |
| Other services | 6,361 | 100.0 | 62.5 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| Public administration | 3,053 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 42,117 | 100.0 | 45.3 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 12.5 |
| Agriculture | 386 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 10.8 | 24.4 | 12.4 | 5.9 | 27.1 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 41,732 | 100.0 | 45.6 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 12.4 |
| Mining | 172 | 100.0 | 68.2 | 12.4 | 10.5 | 4.5 | .7 | 3.7 |
| Construction | 514 | 100.0 | 40.8 | 15.1 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 5.9 | 9.2 |
| Manufacturing | 6,785 | 100.0 | 56.2 | 18.7 | 13.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.2 |
| Durable goods | 3,245 | 100.0 | 62.6 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| Nondurable goods | 3,540 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 20.1 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 1,574 | 100.0 | 62.4 | 12.1 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 5.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 10,479 | 100.0 | 30.9 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 17.2 | 12.5 | 19.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 3,391 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 12.0 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 5.4 |
| Services | 16,983 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 13.5 |
| Private household | 1,039 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 7.0 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 13.4 | 42.9 |
| Personal | 1,146 | 100.0 | 31.6 | 10.7 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 19.2 |
| Educational | 5,249 | 100.0 | 42.5 | 13.9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 15.6 | 12.5 |
| Other services | 9,549 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 7.9 | 10.1 |
| Public administration | 1,832 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 10.0 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-5. Wage and salary workers with work experience in 1981 by industry of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Total | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | |
|---|----------------------------------|-------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| BLACK- | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 10,861 | 100.0 | 54.2 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 9.5 |
| Agriculture | 255 | 100.0 | 37.2 | 14.5 | 25.4 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 15.8 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 10,606 | 100.0 | 54.6 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 6.0 | 4.4 | 9.4 |
| Mining | 25 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction | 476 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 11.1 |
| Manufacturing | 2,352 | 100.0 | 59.2 | 20.0 | 13.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| Durable goods | 1,280 | 100.0 | 59.9 | 23.7 | 11.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 1,072 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 786 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 1,702 | 100.0 | 42.6 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 17.7 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 475 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 3.5 | .7 | 4.9 |
| Services | 3,924 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 6.1 | 11.5 |
| Private household | 423 | 100.0 | 16.6 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 31.2 | 12.4 | 28.1 |
| Personal | 340 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 9.8 | 16.3 | 13.3 | 6.1 | 8.8 |
| Educational | 990 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 11.8 |
| Other services | 2,170 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 10.7 | 11.6 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 8.6 |
| Public administration | 867 | 100.0 | 68.4 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 8.6 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,410 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.2 |
| Agriculture | 199 | 100.0 | 44.0 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 11.5 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 5,211 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 14.6 | 11.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 8.1 |
| Mining | 18 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction | 438 | 100.0 | 39.1 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 10.2 |
| Manufacturing | 1,411 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 19.6 | 10.6 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.8 |
| Durable goods | 882 | 100.0 | 62.7 | 22.3 | 10.3 | 1.8 | .9 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 529 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 15.0 | 10.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 4.2 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 549 | 100.0 | 72.5 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 3.6 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 915 | 100.0 | 49.1 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 15.0 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 187 | 100.0 | 71.8 | 14.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | (³) | 5.1 |
| Services | 1,250 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 11.2 |
| Private household | 61 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Personal | 108 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 10.1 | 20.9 | 6.0 | 2.2 | 4.9 |
| Educational | 329 | 100.0 | 58.6 | 13.9 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 9.1 |
| Other services | 752 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 9.2 |
| Public administration | 442 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 6.6 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 6.9 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,451 | 100.0 | 49.5 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 8.9 | 5.7 | 10.8 |
| Agriculture | 56 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Nonagricultural industries | 5,395 | 100.0 | 49.9 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 10.6 |
| Mining | 7 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction | 38 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Manufacturing | 940 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 20.6 | 17.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 |
| Durable goods | 398 | 100.0 | 53.5 | 26.9 | 13.5 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| Nondurable goods | 542 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 16.0 | 20.7 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 237 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 2.8 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 787 | 100.0 | 35.0 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 6.5 | 20.9 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 288 | 100.0 | 68.5 | 7.6 | 14.4 | 3.4 | 1.2 | 4.7 |
| Services | 2,674 | 100.0 | 48.0 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 6.8 | 11.7 |
| Private household | 362 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 34.5 | 12.7 | 22.0 |
| Personal | 232 | 100.0 | 41.2 | 9.6 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 7.8 | 10.6 |
| Educational | 661 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 4.8 | 8.8 | 13.1 |
| Other services | 1,419 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 7.9 | 4.1 | 8.3 |
| Public administration | 424 | 100.0 | 62.4 | 9.7 | 10.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 10.4 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table C-6. Persons with work experience in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | | Part time ² |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 116,794 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 12.4 | 9.4 | 22.4 |
| Professional and technical workers | 18,293 | 100.0 | 68.1 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 16.3 |
| Engineers | 1,680 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 2.4 |
| Medical and other health workers | 3,312 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 22.1 |
| Teachers, except college | 3,762 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 15.1 | 6.7 | 20.3 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 1,207 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 |
| Other professional and technical workers | 8,332 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 16.3 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 12,268 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 7.8 | 4.1 | 7.9 |
| Salaried workers | 10,360 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 6.5 |
| Self-employed workers in retail trade | 895 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 14.1 |
| Self-employed workers, except retail trade | 1,013 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 9.1 | 4.0 | 16.7 |
| Sales workers | 7,567 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 8.5 | 6.1 | 35.3 |
| Retail trade | 4,014 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 52.0 |
| Other sales workers | 3,552 | 100.0 | 70.7 | 8.5 | 4.4 | 16.4 |
| Clerical workers | 21,488 | 100.0 | 53.6 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 26.8 |
| Bookkeepers | 2,241 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 8.7 | 6.9 | 31.7 |
| Office machine operators | 1,216 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 12.5 | 10.1 | 12.8 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 5,558 | 100.0 | 57.0 | 11.6 | 9.7 | 21.7 |
| Other clerical workers | 12,472 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 29.6 |
| Craft workers | 14,326 | 100.0 | 64.9 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| Carpenters | 1,479 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 28.9 | 16.9 | 14.9 |
| Construction craft, except carpenters | 3,010 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 24.8 | 13.2 | 12.0 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3,715 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 |
| Metal craft, except mechanics | 1,435 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 19.9 | 7.6 | 3.2 |
| Other craft and kindred workers | 2,832 | 100.0 | 66.6 | 13.6 | 8.4 | 11.4 |
| Blue-collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified | 1,856 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 2.4 |
| Operatives, except transport | 12,219 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 21.9 | 14.5 | 11.1 |
| Mining | 395 | 100.0 | 45.7 | 30.4 | 20.4 | 3.5 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 5,073 | 100.0 | 59.5 | 24.1 | 12.1 | 4.3 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 4,040 | 100.0 | 50.9 | 22.4 | 16.6 | 10.1 |
| Other industries | 2,711 | 100.0 | 42.8 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 26.3 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 3,944 | 100.0 | 57.9 | 18.2 | 9.7 | 14.3 |
| Delivery and route workers | 3,378 | 100.0 | 56.9 | 18.0 | 9.4 | 15.7 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 566 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 19.5 | 10.9 | 6.3 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 6,040 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 28.9 |
| Construction | 1,106 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 24.9 | 28.9 | 16.7 |
| Manufacturing | 1,184 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 24.0 | 16.9 | 8.9 |
| Other industries | 3,749 | 100.0 | 35.4 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 38.2 |
| Private household workers | 1,380 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 69.2 |
| Service workers, except private household | 16,083 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 43.9 |
| Cleaning service | 3,187 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 36.6 |
| Food service | 6,524 | 100.0 | 21.0 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 58.7 |
| Health service | 2,413 | 100.0 | 47.5 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 30.0 |
| Personal service | 2,327 | 100.0 | 29.8 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 47.6 |
| Protective service | 1,632 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 14.7 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,419 | 100.0 | 77.0 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 15.8 |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 1,767 | 100.0 | 29.7 | 11.8 | 23.9 | 34.6 |
| Paid workers | 1,486 | 100.0 | 29.3 | 13.5 | 26.3 | 30.9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 281 | 100.0 | 31.8 | 2.8 | 11.1 | 54.3 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-6. Persons with work experience in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | | Part time ² |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Men | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 64,769 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 12.9 | 8.7 | 13.8 |
| Professional and technical workers | 9,917 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 8.1 | 4.8 | 9.0 |
| Engineers | 1,577 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 6.5 | 4.3 | 2.2 |
| Medical and other health workers | 1,119 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 7.1 | 2.7 | 9.2 |
| Teachers, except college | 1,098 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 14.5 | 4.1 | 9.9 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 1,001 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 |
| Other professional and technical workers | 5,122 | 100.0 | 76.1 | 7.3 | 4.9 | 11.6 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 8,761 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 6.8 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| Salaried workers | 7,342 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| Self-employed workers in retail trade | 574 | 100.0 | 81.3 | 8.7 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| Self-employed workers, except retail trade | 845 | 100.0 | 73.3 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 14.7 |
| Sales workers | 3,853 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 8.4 | 4.7 | 17.2 |
| Retail trade | 1,324 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 11.8 | 6.9 | 28.2 |
| Other sales workers | 2,528 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 11.5 |
| Clerical workers | 4,044 | 100.0 | 64.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 18.0 |
| Bookkeepers | 201 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 6.2 | 9.4 | 32.0 |
| Office machine operators | 304 | 100.0 | 71.8 | 10.9 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 56 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other clerical workers | 3,483 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 18.1 |
| Craft workers | 13,378 | 100.0 | 65.7 | 17.5 | 9.3 | 7.5 |
| Carpenters | 1,454 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 29.2 | 17.0 | 14.5 |
| Construction craft, except carpenters | 2,953 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 24.9 | 13.0 | 11.8 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3,660 | 100.0 | 74.3 | 12.7 | 7.2 | 5.8 |
| Metal craft, except mechanics | 1,376 | 100.0 | 70.3 | 19.3 | 7.3 | 3.1 |
| Other craft and kindred workers | 2,345 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 13.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| Blue-collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified | 1,590 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 8.5 | 4.0 | 1.3 |
| Operatives, except transport | 7,004 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 21.3 | 12.0 | 9.0 |
| Mining | 383 | 100.0 | 46.5 | 29.9 | 20.1 | 3.5 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 3,251 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 24.1 | 9.9 | 4.0 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 1,529 | 100.0 | 65.5 | 17.3 | 11.1 | 6.1 |
| Other industries | 1,841 | 100.0 | 45.9 | 17.9 | 14.7 | 21.6 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 3,577 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 18.6 | 9.8 | 10.7 |
| Delivery and route workers | 3,053 | 100.0 | 60.4 | 18.6 | 9.6 | 11.4 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 524 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 18.9 | 11.5 | 6.3 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 5,330 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 28.3 |
| Construction | 1,067 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 24.7 | 28.9 | 18.8 |
| Manufacturing | 1,012 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 24.2 | 17.2 | 8.7 |
| Other industries | 3,252 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 37.5 |
| Private household workers | 40 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service workers, except private household | 6,315 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 34.3 |
| Cleaning service | 1,921 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 31.8 |
| Food service | 2,160 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 52.6 |
| Health service | 251 | 100.0 | 59.4 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 22.5 |
| Personal service | 532 | 100.0 | 41.8 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 35.4 |
| Protective service | 1,452 | 100.0 | 71.2 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 11.8 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,273 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 5.3 | 2.2 | 11.5 |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 1,275 | 100.0 | 34.5 | 13.1 | 22.6 | 29.8 |
| Paid workers | 1,171 | 100.0 | 34.3 | 14.1 | 23.8 | 27.8 |
| Unpaid family workers | 103 | 100.0 | 36.8 | .8 | 9.1 | 53.2 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-6. Persons with work experience in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | |
|--|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | | Part time ² |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | |
| Women | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 52,025 | 100.0 | 45.1 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 33.0 |
| Professional and technical workers | 8,376 | 100.0 | 56.4 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 24.9 |
| Engineers | 103 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 4.0 | 21.3 | 5.5 |
| Medical and other health workers | 2,193 | 100.0 | 56.9 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 28.7 |
| Teachers, except college | 2,664 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 15.3 | 7.7 | 24.5 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 206 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 9.1 | 5.4 | 15.4 |
| Other professional and technical workers | 3,210 | 100.0 | 57.9 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 23.7 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 3,507 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 15.5 |
| Salaried workers | 3,018 | 100.0 | 69.5 | 10.6 | 6.4 | 13.5 |
| Self-employed workers in retail trade | 321 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 28.7 |
| Self-employed workers, except retail trade | 167 | 100.0 | 54.4 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 27.0 |
| Sales workers | 3,714 | 100.0 | 29.9 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 54.0 |
| Retail trade | 2,690 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 63.8 |
| Other sales workers | 1,024 | 100.0 | 51.9 | 13.2 | 6.5 | 28.4 |
| Clerical workers | 17,443 | 100.0 | 51.0 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 28.9 |
| Bookkeepers | 2,039 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 31.6 |
| Office machine operators | 912 | 100.0 | 62.2 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 14.2 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 5,503 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 11.6 | 9.5 | 21.8 |
| Other clerical workers | 8,989 | 100.0 | 45.8 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 34.1 |
| Craft workers | 948 | 100.0 | 53.4 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 21.9 |
| Carpenters | 25 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Construction craft, except carpenters | 57 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Mechanics and repairers | 54 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Metal craft, except mechanics | 59 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other craft and kindred workers | 487 | 100.0 | 44.6 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 31.0 |
| Blue-collar worker supervisors, not elsewhere classified | 266 | 100.0 | 74.3 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.3 |
| Operatives, except transport | 5,214 | 100.0 | 45.5 | 22.8 | 17.8 | 13.8 |
| Mining | 12 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 1,821 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 24.0 | 16.1 | 4.9 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 2,511 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 25.4 | 20.0 | 12.6 |
| Other industries | 871 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 12.2 | 15.1 | 36.4 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 368 | 100.0 | 28.7 | 13.6 | 7.8 | 49.9 |
| Delivery and route workers | 325 | 100.0 | 24.1 | 11.9 | 8.4 | 55.6 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 43 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Nonfarm laborers | 709 | 100.0 | 36.9 | 12.5 | 17.1 | 33.6 |
| Construction | 39 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Manufacturing | 172 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 22.9 | 15.1 | 9.7 |
| Other industries | 498 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 7.5 | 16.9 | 43.2 |
| Private household workers | 1,340 | 100.0 | 13.1 | 6.7 | 10.9 | 69.3 |
| Service workers, except private household | 9,768 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 50.2 |
| Cleaning service | 1,266 | 100.0 | 33.9 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 44.0 |
| Food service | 4,364 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 61.7 |
| Health service | 2,162 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 30.9 |
| Personal service | 1,795 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 51.2 |
| Protective service | 180 | 100.0 | 51.0 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 37.5 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 146 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 52.9 |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 492 | 100.0 | 17.2 | 8.5 | 27.3 | 47.0 |
| Paid workers | 314 | 100.0 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 35.8 | 42.5 |
| Unpaid family workers | 178 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 3.9 | 12.2 | 54.9 |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-7. Persons with work experience in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | | |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 102,825 | 100.0 | 56.1 | 12.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 8.9 |
| Professional and technical workers | 16,603 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 11,543 | 100.0 | 80.4 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| Sales workers | 7,181 | 100.0 | 50.8 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 13.8 | 8.3 | 13.1 |
| Clerical workers | 18,845 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 7.0 | 9.6 |
| Craft workers | 13,097 | 100.0 | 65.0 | 17.4 | 9.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Operatives, except transport | 10,189 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 22.0 | 14.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 3,332 | 100.0 | 56.4 | 18.9 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.4 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 5,005 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 16.3 |
| Private household workers | 994 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 7.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 14.3 | 42.8 |
| Service workers, except private household | 13,178 | 100.0 | 33.3 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 15.1 | 12.4 | 19.2 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,374 | 100.0 | 78.0 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 12.1 | .5 | 2.5 |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 1,484 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 10.7 | 22.5 | 10.5 | 4.6 | 21.5 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 57,615 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 12.7 | 8.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 5.8 |
| Professional and technical workers | 9,099 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 8.2 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 8,245 | 100.0 | 85.7 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | .7 | 1.4 |
| Sales workers | 3,685 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 8.2 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 3.8 | 5.4 |
| Clerical workers | 3,419 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| Craft workers | 12,250 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 17.6 | 8.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Operatives, except transport | 6,016 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 21.2 | 12.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.9 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 3,019 | 100.0 | 59.8 | 19.5 | 10.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 4,394 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 16.1 |
| Private household workers | 27 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service workers, except private household | 5,169 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 16.7 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,230 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 8.2 | .4 | 2.1 |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 1,062 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 11.8 | 21.7 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 19.6 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 45,210 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 11.6 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 9.1 | 12.7 |
| Professional and technical workers | 7,505 | 100.0 | 54.8 | 11.5 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 8.4 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 3,298 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 10.3 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 |
| Sales workers | 3,496 | 100.0 | 30.2 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 20.1 | 13.0 | 21.3 |
| Clerical workers | 15,426 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 10.2 |
| Craft workers | 847 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 14.4 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 8.5 |
| Operatives, except transport | 4,173 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 313 | 100.0 | 24.3 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 13.0 | 23.9 | 16.4 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 610 | 100.0 | 34.4 | 12.3 | 17.1 | 11.9 | 6.4 | 18.0 |
| Private household workers | 967 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 42.9 |
| Service workers, except private household | 8,010 | 100.0 | 26.2 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 17.5 | 15.4 | 20.9 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 144 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 45.7 | 1.2 | 5.9 |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 421 | 100.0 | 18.4 | 8.2 | 24.4 | 17.5 | 5.4 | 26.1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-7. Persons with work experience in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest, race, sex, and extent of employment—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Occupation, race, and sex | Total who worked during the year | Percent distribution of those who worked during the year | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | Full time ¹ | | | Part time ² | | | |
| | | Total | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks | 50 to 52 weeks | 27 to 49 weeks | 1 to 26 weeks |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 11,211 | 100.0 | 54.0 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 9.7 |
| Professional and technical workers | 1,133 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 11.1 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 3.5 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 498 | 100.0 | 77.9 | 13.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Sales workers | 273 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 5.5 | 17.7 |
| Clerical workers | 2,125 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 10.1 |
| Craft workers | 967 | 100.0 | 64.2 | 15.7 | 14.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Operatives, except transport | 1,651 | 100.0 | 53.2 | 21.1 | 14.4 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 541 | 100.0 | 67.4 | 13.3 | 8.2 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 5.3 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 914 | 100.0 | 43.0 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 16.2 |
| Private household workers | 364 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 4.8 | 7.8 | 35.7 | 11.9 | 22.4 |
| Service workers, except private household | 2,496 | 100.0 | 44.5 | 11.5 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 15.0 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 32 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 217 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 14.6 | 29.1 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 19.5 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,653 | 100.0 | 58.8 | 14.5 | 11.8 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 8.3 |
| Professional and technical workers | 474 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 4.4 | .9 | 3.6 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 357 | 100.0 | 78.9 | 12.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | .8 | 1.7 |
| Sales workers | 117 | 100.0 | 49.2 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 10.3 |
| Clerical workers | 491 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 6.9 |
| Craft workers | 895 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 16.4 | 14.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 |
| Operatives, except transport | 825 | 100.0 | 59.1 | 21.0 | 10.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 4.3 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 499 | 100.0 | 68.3 | 13.2 | 8.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 5.3 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 829 | 100.0 | 41.4 | 14.3 | 17.9 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 17.1 |
| Private household workers | 11 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service workers, except private household | 958 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 12.9 | 11.7 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 15.6 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 32 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 165 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 18.6 | 23.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 13.9 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 5,558 | 100.0 | 49.2 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 9.0 | 5.8 | 11.0 |
| Professional and technical workers | 659 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 141 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 15.1 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 3.8 | - |
| Sales workers | 156 | 100.0 | 21.7 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 20.1 | 4.7 | 23.2 |
| Clerical workers | 1,634 | 100.0 | 55.7 | 10.2 | 12.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 11.0 |
| Craft workers | 72 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Operatives, except transport | 826 | 100.0 | 47.3 | 21.3 | 18.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 42 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Nonfarm laborers | 85 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 10.8 | 18.3 | 5.8 | (³) | 7.1 |
| Private household workers | 352 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 4.9 | 8.1 | 35.9 | 12.3 | 22.3 |
| Service workers, except private household | 1,538 | 100.0 | 42.1 | 10.6 | 13.9 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 14.6 |
| Farmers and farm managers | - | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 52 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

² Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table C-8. Part-year workers in 1981 by extent of employment, sex, and reason for working less than a full year

(In thousands)

| Extent of employment and sex | Total part-year workers ¹ | Reason for working less than a full year | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Unemployment | Illness or disability ² | Taking care of home | Going to school | Retirement | In Armed Forces | Other reasons ³ |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 42,369 | 15,095 | 2,902 | 8,210 | 9,358 | 1,653 | 148 | 5,002 |
| Worked at full-time jobs ⁴ | 25,378 | 11,818 | 2,000 | 3,680 | 3,634 | 836 | 128 | 3,282 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 4,804 | 1,177 | 321 | 1,022 | 1,663 | 233 | 62 | 327 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 6,138 | 2,603 | 400 | 994 | 1,223 | 326 | 44 | 548 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 6,102 | 3,326 | 415 | 882 | 545 | 165 | 15 | 753 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 8,334 | 4,712 | 864 | 782 | 202 | 112 | 7 | 1,654 |
| Worked at part-time jobs ⁵ | 16,991 | 3,277 | 902 | 4,530 | 5,725 | 817 | 21 | 1,720 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 10,395 | 1,639 | 471 | 2,857 | 4,222 | 576 | 19 | 610 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 6,596 | 1,637 | 430 | 1,673 | 1,502 | 241 | 2 | 1,110 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 20,017 | 9,519 | 1,436 | 231 | 4,950 | 1,214 | 131 | 2,536 |
| Worked at full-time jobs ⁴ | 14,002 | 7,927 | 1,109 | 174 | 2,129 | 605 | 118 | 1,939 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2,379 | 764 | 168 | 23 | 1,021 | 179 | 56 | 167 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 3,286 | 1,743 | 229 | 25 | 676 | 240 | 42 | 331 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 3,335 | 2,204 | 242 | 35 | 304 | 105 | 14 | 432 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 5,003 | 3,216 | 470 | 90 | 128 | 81 | 7 | 1,010 |
| Worked at part-time jobs ⁵ | 6,015 | 1,592 | 327 | 57 | 2,821 | 609 | 13 | 597 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 3,930 | 892 | 204 | 30 | 2,131 | 426 | 10 | 236 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 2,085 | 700 | 123 | 27 | 690 | 182 | 2 | 361 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 22,352 | 5,575 | 1,466 | 7,979 | 4,408 | 440 | 17 | 2,466 |
| Worked at full-time jobs ⁴ | 11,376 | 3,891 | 891 | 3,507 | 1,504 | 231 | 9 | 1,343 |
| 1 to 13 weeks | 2,425 | 413 | 153 | 998 | 642 | 54 | 6 | 160 |
| 14 to 26 weeks | 2,852 | 859 | 171 | 969 | 547 | 86 | 2 | 217 |
| 27 to 39 weeks | 2,767 | 1,122 | 173 | 847 | 241 | 60 | 2 | 322 |
| 40 to 49 weeks | 3,332 | 1,496 | 394 | 692 | 74 | 31 | - | 644 |
| Worked at part-time jobs ⁵ | 10,976 | 1,685 | 574 | 4,473 | 2,904 | 209 | 8 | 1,124 |
| 1 to 26 weeks | 6,465 | 747 | 267 | 2,827 | 2,091 | 150 | 8 | 374 |
| 27 to 49 weeks | 4,512 | 938 | 307 | 1,645 | 813 | 59 | - | 750 |

¹ Worked less than 50 weeks.
² Excludes paid sick leave from a job (which is counted as time worked) and periods of illness or disability during which the person would not have worked or would not have been in the labor force even if well.
³ Includes, among others, unpaid vacations, strikes, and summer vacations for students.
⁴ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.
⁵ Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

Table C-9. Part-year workers in 1981 by race, age, sex, and reason for working less than a full year

(In thousands)

| Race, age, and sex | Total part-year workers ¹ | Reason for working less than a full year | | | | | | Other reasons ³ |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------------------|
| | | Unemployment | Illness or disability ² | Taking care of home | Going to school | Retirement | In Armed Forces | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 36,911 | 12,656 | 2,447 | 7,448 | 8,330 | 1,563 | 127 | 4,340 |
| 16 to 19 years | 6,636 | 1,108 | 95 | 216 | 4,800 | - | 23 | 395 |
| 20 to 24 years | 7,861 | 2,985 | 294 | 1,019 | 2,740 | - | 72 | 751 |
| 20 to 21 years | 3,473 | 1,182 | 103 | 339 | 1,502 | - | 26 | 321 |
| 22 to 24 years | 4,388 | 1,803 | 192 | 680 | 1,238 | - | 46 | 430 |
| 25 to 44 years | 14,200 | 6,206 | 940 | 4,327 | 738 | 13 | 27 | 1,949 |
| 45 to 64 years | 6,473 | 2,221 | 909 | 1,627 | 47 | 598 | 4 | 1,066 |
| 65 years and over | 1,740 | 136 | 208 | 259 | 5 | 952 | - | 180 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 17,392 | 8,067 | 1,256 | 197 | 4,440 | 1,153 | 109 | 2,171 |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,460 | 647 | 43 | 19 | 2,521 | - | 18 | 212 |
| 20 to 24 years | 4,035 | 1,946 | 143 | 20 | 1,500 | - | 62 | 364 |
| 20 to 21 years | 1,772 | 765 | 52 | 12 | 776 | - | 23 | 144 |
| 22 to 24 years | 2,263 | 1,181 | 91 | 8 | 725 | - | 39 | 220 |
| 25 to 44 years | 5,969 | 4,011 | 461 | 85 | 404 | 4 | 25 | 978 |
| 45 to 64 years | 2,884 | 1,376 | 488 | 48 | 14 | 424 | 4 | 530 |
| 65 years and over | 1,044 | 87 | 122 | 25 | - | 725 | - | 86 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 19,519 | 4,589 | 1,191 | 7,251 | 3,890 | 410 | 17 | 2,170 |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,177 | 461 | 53 | 197 | 2,278 | - | 5 | 182 |
| 20 to 24 years | 3,826 | 1,038 | 151 | 999 | 1,240 | - | 11 | 387 |
| 20 to 21 years | 1,701 | 417 | 51 | 327 | 726 | - | 3 | 177 |
| 22 to 24 years | 2,125 | 622 | 101 | 672 | 514 | - | 8 | 210 |
| 25 to 44 years | 8,231 | 2,195 | 480 | 4,242 | 334 | 9 | 2 | 971 |
| 45 to 64 years | 3,589 | 845 | 422 | 1,579 | 33 | 174 | - | 536 |
| 65 years and over | 696 | 50 | 86 | 234 | 5 | 227 | - | 94 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,452 | 2,103 | 385 | 573 | 811 | 61 | 19 | 500 |
| 16 to 19 years | 689 | 158 | 8 | 25 | 447 | - | 2 | 49 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,043 | 484 | 28 | 127 | 294 | - | 11 | 100 |
| 20 to 21 years | 484 | 181 | 13 | 53 | 186 | - | 1 | 50 |
| 22 to 24 years | 560 | 303 | 15 | 73 | 108 | - | 11 | 50 |
| 25 to 44 years | 1,832 | 1,084 | 124 | 304 | 66 | - | 4 | 249 |
| 45 to 64 years | 740 | 359 | 175 | 100 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 90 |
| 65 years and over | 147 | 18 | 49 | 17 | - | 51 | - | 12 |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,133 | 1,237 | 146 | 25 | 381 | 41 | 19 | 283 |
| 16 to 19 years | 387 | 109 | 7 | 1 | 240 | - | 2 | 28 |
| 20 to 24 years | 515 | 303 | 6 | 8 | 126 | - | 11 | 61 |
| 20 to 21 years | 244 | 115 | 4 | 3 | 82 | - | 1 | 39 |
| 22 to 24 years | 272 | 189 | 2 | 5 | 44 | - | 11 | 22 |
| 25 to 44 years | 792 | 594 | 29 | 10 | 15 | - | 4 | 140 |
| 45 to 64 years | 360 | 224 | 75 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 47 |
| 65 years and over | 78 | 7 | 29 | - | - | 36 | - | 6 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,319 | 866 | 239 | 549 | 429 | 19 | - | 217 |
| 16 to 19 years | 301 | 49 | 2 | 24 | 207 | - | - | 20 |
| 20 to 24 years | 528 | 181 | 22 | 119 | 168 | - | - | 39 |
| 20 to 21 years | 240 | 67 | 9 | 50 | 104 | - | - | 11 |
| 22 to 24 years | 288 | 114 | 13 | 69 | 64 | - | - | 28 |
| 25 to 44 years | 1,040 | 490 | 96 | 294 | 51 | - | - | 109 |
| 45 to 64 years | 380 | 135 | 100 | 95 | 3 | 4 | - | 43 |
| 65 years and over | 70 | 11 | 19 | 17 | - | 15 | - | 6 |

¹ Worked less than 50 weeks.

² Excludes paid sick leave from a job (which is counted as time worked) and periods of illness or disability during which the person would

not have worked or would not have been in the labor force even if well

³ Includes, among others, unpaid vacations, strikes, and summer vacations for students.

Table C-10. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin | Total | 16 to 17 years | 18 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 34 years | 35 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|---------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 119,658 | 4,185 | 6,279 | 17,972 | 32,844 | 23,065 | 17,706 | 13,437 | 4,169 |
| Percent of population | 69.7 | 53.5 | 77.8 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 84.8 | 79.4 | 61.4 | 16.5 |
| Total with unemployment | 23,382 | 1,112 | 2,084 | 5,604 | 7,054 | 3,601 | 2,181 | 1,477 | 268 |
| Percent with unemployment | 19.5 | 26.6 | 33.2 | 31.2 | 21.5 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 11.0 | 6.4 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 2,863 | 312 | 326 | 576 | 777 | 371 | 260 | 184 | 57 |
| Worked during the year | 20,518 | 799 | 1,758 | 5,028 | 6,278 | 3,230 | 1,921 | 1,293 | 211 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 5.7 | .5 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 7.0 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 19.5 | 35.8 | 27.6 | 22.4 | 17.6 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 10.7 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 19.7 | 21.2 | 18.4 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 13.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 13.7 | 6.7 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 16.4 | 13.2 | 16.9 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 24.1 | 16.6 | 22.0 | 23.2 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 23.9 |
| 27 weeks or more | 17.4 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 28.5 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 18.3 | 19.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 17.9 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 21.0 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 15.8 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 19.2 | 17.9 | 21.3 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 65,950 | 2,288 | 3,279 | 9,329 | 17,957 | 12,713 | 9,932 | 7,875 | 2,577 |
| Percent of population | 81.2 | 57.6 | 82.5 | 92.0 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 92.5 | 77.2 | 25.0 |
| Total with unemployment | 13,175 | 576 | 1,135 | 3,257 | 4,063 | 1,904 | 1,219 | 862 | 159 |
| Percent with unemployment | 20.0 | 25.2 | 34.6 | 34.9 | 22.6 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 10.9 | 6.2 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,181 | 155 | 151 | 245 | 276 | 140 | 111 | 67 | 35 |
| Worked during the year | 11,994 | 421 | 984 | 3,012 | 3,787 | 1,763 | 1,108 | 795 | 124 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 6.1 | (³) | 2.3 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 3.9 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 16.6 | 28.4 | 26.3 | 18.1 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.1 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 19.1 | 22.4 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 21.5 | 14.0 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 13.9 | 6.4 | 10.2 | 14.3 | 15.6 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 10.8 | 17.5 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 25.5 | 18.9 | 22.9 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 27.2 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 21.4 |
| 27 weeks or more | 18.8 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 20.8 | 32.1 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 19.4 | 16.9 | 23.9 | 23.1 | 19.3 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 18.1 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 17.9 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 19.7 | 27.2 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 53,708 | 1,898 | 3,001 | 8,643 | 14,887 | 10,352 | 7,774 | 5,562 | 1,591 |
| Percent of population | 59.4 | 49.2 | 73.2 | 80.7 | 75.9 | 74.0 | 67.2 | 47.7 | 10.7 |
| Total with unemployment | 10,207 | 535 | 949 | 2,347 | 2,992 | 1,698 | 962 | 615 | 108 |
| Percent with unemployment | 19.0 | 28.2 | 31.6 | 27.2 | 20.1 | 16.4 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 6.8 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,682 | 157 | 174 | 331 | 501 | 231 | 149 | 117 | 22 |
| Worked during the year | 8,525 | 379 | 774 | 2,016 | 2,491 | 1,467 | 813 | 498 | 86 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 5.1 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 11.6 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 23.5 | 44.1 | 29.3 | 28.7 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 10.2 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.5 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 18.8 | 19.8 | 11.4 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 13.5 | 7.1 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.0 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 22.1 | 14.0 | 20.9 | 18.9 | 23.0 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 22.7 | 27.5 |
| 27 weeks or more | 15.3 | 13.8 | 18.0 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 23.2 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 16.7 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 19.1 | 15.8 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 11.6 | 25.1 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 12.8 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 10.4 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 12.8 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-10. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin | Total | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|
| WHITE | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 58,378 | 4,924 | 8,140 | 26,938 | 8,819 | 7,202 | 2,354 |
| Percent of population | 82.2 | 74.2 | 94.1 | 96.9 | 93.1 | 78.4 | 25.4 |
| Total with unemployment | 10,963 | 1,402 | 2,720 | 4,956 | 1,022 | 728 | 135 |
| Percent with unemployment | 18.8 | 28.5 | 33.4 | 18.4 | 11.6 | 10.1 | 5.8 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 763 | 197 | 148 | 256 | 79 | 56 | 27 |
| Worked during the year | 10,200 | 1,205 | 2,571 | 4,701 | 942 | 672 | 108 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 6.5 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 4.0 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 17.0 | 27.5 | 18.4 | 15.5 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 19.4 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 13.5 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 13.8 | 9.0 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 11.1 | 19.0 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 25.4 | 20.9 | 25.3 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 22.7 |
| 27 weeks or more | 17.9 | 20.9 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 28.4 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 19.8 | 22.1 | 23.2 | 18.6 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 12.8 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 17.5 | 17.8 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 20.4 | 18.2 | 29.3 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 46,290 | 4,333 | 7,437 | 21,433 | 6,758 | 4,896 | 1,432 |
| Percent of population | 59.3 | 65.7 | 82.8 | 74.9 | 67.2 | 47.2 | 10.6 |
| Total with unemployment | 8,177 | 1,242 | 1,872 | 3,679 | 780 | 514 | 89 |
| Percent with unemployment | 17.7 | 28.7 | 25.2 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 6.2 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 1,080 | 207 | 176 | 480 | 116 | 85 | 15 |
| Worked during the year | 7,097 | 1,035 | 1,696 | 3,199 | 664 | 429 | 74 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 5.4 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 10.9 | (*) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 24.6 | 35.2 | 30.5 | 21.1 | 16.9 | 17.0 | (*) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.4 | 18.8 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 20.9 | (*) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 13.8 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 14.7 | 17.7 | 18.1 | (*) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 22.2 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 22.6 | (*) |
| 27 weeks or more | 13.6 | 16.1 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 10.5 | (*) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 16.4 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 10.1 | (*) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 12.5 | 13.5 | 10.0 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 13.8 | (*) |
| BLACK | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 6,030 | 539 | 976 | 2,939 | 863 | 544 | 170 |
| Percent of population | 73.2 | 48.9 | 80.3 | 91.1 | 86.0 | 64.3 | 20.1 |
| Total with unemployment | 1,884 | 274 | 468 | 839 | 167 | 120 | 16 |
| Percent with unemployment | 31.2 | 50.9 | 47.9 | 28.5 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 9.5 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 377 | 101 | 83 | 145 | 30 | 10 | 8 |
| Worked during the year | 1,507 | 173 | 385 | 694 | 137 | 111 | 8 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.1 | .2 | .9 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 4.5 | (*) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 13.5 | 20.8 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 7.6 | 12.3 | (*) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 16.8 | 15.1 | 14.4 | 16.5 | 22.8 | 22.9 | (*) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 14.7 | 10.1 | 13.5 | 16.0 | 20.8 | 10.4 | (*) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 25.3 | 26.0 | 30.7 | 24.6 | 16.0 | 23.7 | (*) |
| 27 weeks or more | 25.5 | 27.8 | 24.9 | 25.4 | 22.0 | 26.1 | (*) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 16.2 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 12.3 | 12.8 | (*) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 20.8 | 15.7 | 23.4 | 17.6 | 30.1 | 30.3 | (*) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-10. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin | Total | 16 to 19 years | 20 to 24 years | 25 to 44 years | 45 to 54 years | 55 to 64 years | 65 years and over |
|---|-------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| BLACK—Continued | | | | | | | |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 6,123 | 479 | 1,020 | 3,089 | 846 | 548 | 140 |
| Percent of population | 59.8 | 41.3 | 69.5 | 76.9 | 67.2 | 50.7 | 11.2 |
| Total with unemployment | 1,819 | 222 | 435 | 906 | 154 | 85 | 17 |
| Percent with unemployment | 29.7 | 46.3 | 42.6 | 29.3 | 18.2 | 15.5 | 11.9 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 565 | 118 | 146 | 236 | 32 | 29 | 5 |
| Worked during the year | 1,254 | 104 | 289 | 670 | 123 | 56 | 12 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.0 | (³) | 1.8 | 4.3 | 10.3 | (³) | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 17.7 | 27.8 | 19.8 | 14.7 | 20.1 | (³) | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.3 | 23.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 | 17.6 | (³) | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 11.8 | 9.9 | 13.2 | 11.7 | 10.5 | (³) | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 21.8 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 23.2 | 20.9 | (³) | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 24.4 | 19.3 | 26.0 | 25.0 | 20.6 | (³) | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 17.1 | 24.5 | 14.9 | 18.1 | 9.3 | (³) | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 14.8 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 19.3 | (³) | (³) |
| HISPANIC ORIGIN | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 3,678 | 361 | 638 | 1,873 | 472 | 265 | 69 |
| Percent of population | 83.7 | 58.5 | 90.2 | 95.6 | 92.7 | 76.5 | 27.1 |
| Total with unemployment | 891 | 142 | 211 | 419 | 69 | 44 | 7 |
| Percent with unemployment | 24.2 | 39.3 | 33.0 | 22.4 | 14.6 | 16.4 | (³) |
| Did not work but looked for work | 72 | 23 | 10 | 25 | 10 | 3 | 2 |
| Worked during the year | 819 | 119 | 201 | 394 | 59 | 41 | 5 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 4.8 | 1.6 | 5.3 | 4.7 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 13.8 | 24.3 | 13.5 | 11.8 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 17.5 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 19.2 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 14.3 | 6.8 | 14.8 | 17.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 27.6 | 24.6 | 28.4 | 28.6 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 22.0 | 25.6 | 21.7 | 18.7 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 20.4 | 29.8 | 18.1 | 19.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 20.0 | 13.8 | 23.1 | 18.5 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 2,615 | 273 | 448 | 1,395 | 327 | 148 | 25 |
| Percent of population | 54.1 | 46.2 | 65.2 | 63.1 | 56.0 | 32.9 | 7.8 |
| Total with unemployment | 600 | 89 | 123 | 299 | 61 | 26 | 3 |
| Percent with unemployment | 22.9 | 32.7 | 27.4 | 21.4 | 18.5 | 17.5 | (³) |
| Did not work but looked for work | 95 | 20 | 15 | 48 | 8 | 3 | 1 |
| Worked during the year | 505 | 69 | 108 | 251 | 53 | 22 | 2 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 3.7 | (³) | 2.9 | 3.2 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 22.9 | (³) | 25.7 | 17.5 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 18.8 | (³) | 14.8 | 21.5 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 14.1 | (³) | 10.1 | 15.4 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 22.9 | (³) | 22.8 | 26.4 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| 27 weeks or more | 17.7 | (³) | 23.6 | 16.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 18.7 | (³) | 14.8 | 19.7 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 14.3 | (³) | 16.9 | 15.2 | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.
² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Less than 0.05 percent.
⁴ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-11. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by sex, race, and marital status

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment and sex | Total | | | White | | Black | |
|---|--------|-------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Single | Married, spouse present | Other marital status | Single and other marital status | Married, spouse present | Single and other marital status | Married, spouse present |
| MEN | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 18,576 | 41,094 | 6,280 | 21,030 | 37,348 | 3,207 | 2,823 |
| Total with unemployment | 5,665 | 5,930 | 1,580 | 5,769 | 5,194 | 1,312 | 572 |
| Percent with unemployment | 30.5 | 14.4 | 25.2 | 27.4 | 13.9 | 40.9 | 20.3 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 731 | 303 | 147 | 523 | 240 | 326 | 51 |
| Worked during the year | 4,934 | 5,627 | 1,433 | 5,246 | 4,954 | 986 | 521 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 3.1 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 9.0 | 2.7 | 6.7 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 19.6 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 19.3 | 14.7 | 13.2 | 14.1 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 17.6 | 21.1 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 21.1 | 15.5 | 19.4 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 13.0 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 15.7 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 25.8 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 23.1 |
| 27 weeks or more | 20.9 | 16.0 | 22.9 | 20.2 | 15.4 | 27.9 | 21.0 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 22.7 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 11.7 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 16.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 16.3 | 18.7 | 21.2 | 20.2 |
| WOMEN | | | | | | | |
| Total who worked or looked for work | 13,702 | 29,635 | 10,370 | 19,787 | 26,503 | 3,781 | 2,342 |
| Total with unemployment | 3,397 | 4,685 | 2,125 | 4,147 | 4,030 | 1,294 | 525 |
| Percent with unemployment | 24.8 | 15.8 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 15.2 | 34.2 | 22.4 |
| Did not work but looked for work | 626 | 662 | 394 | 537 | 543 | 468 | 98 |
| Worked during the year | 2,771 | 4,022 | 1,731 | 3,610 | 3,487 | 826 | 428 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Year round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | 3.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 5.2 |
| Part-year workers ² with unemployment: | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 28.9 | 21.7 | 19.2 | 26.9 | 22.3 | 18.2 | 16.7 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 20.2 | 20.3 | 21.2 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 21.3 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 12.9 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 19.4 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 20.7 | 23.6 | 21.1 | 23.1 |
| 27 weeks or more | 14.7 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 25.8 | 21.7 |
| With 2 spells of unemployment | 19.1 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 18.4 | 14.6 |
| With 3 or more spells of unemployment | 12.1 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 14.6 |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.

² Worked less than 50 weeks.

Table C-12. Extent of unemployment of wage and salary workers in 1981 by industry of the job held the longest

(Numbers in thousands)

| Industry | Total wage and salary workers | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total wage and salary workers | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 106,956 | 19,701 | 18.4 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 13.6 | 23.8 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 14.9 |
| Agriculture | 2,054 | 561 | 27.3 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 15.9 | 18.1 | 11.9 | 30.3 | 22.6 | 25.3 | 24.7 |
| Nonagricultural industries | 104,902 | 19,140 | 18.2 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 13.6 | 23.6 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 14.6 |
| Mining | 1,206 | 233 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 8.7 | 15.3 | 21.5 | 12.8 | 24.8 | 16.9 | 15.6 | 14.1 |
| Construction | 6,107 | 2,288 | 37.5 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 13.0 | 17.8 | 14.6 | 30.3 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 24.0 |
| Manufacturing | 23,788 | 5,215 | 21.9 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 18.1 | 22.0 | 12.3 | 21.5 | 14.4 | 18.2 | 14.6 |
| Durable goods | 14,081 | 3,123 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 12.7 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 12.0 | 20.8 | 13.3 | 18.4 | 13.5 |
| Lumber and wood products | 740 | 282 | 38.2 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 19.9 | 11.9 | 26.2 | 19.6 | 21.3 | 21.5 |
| Furniture and fixtures | 542 | 151 | 27.8 | 100.0 | 11.6 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 24.5 | 13.8 | 20.6 | 17.7 |
| Stone, clay, and glass products | 657 | 172 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 12.3 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 6.3 | 19.0 | 8.9 | 24.7 | 6.1 |
| Primary metal industries | 1,158 | 277 | 23.9 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 22.6 | 12.1 | 21.1 | 13.7 | 17.2 | 12.9 |
| Fabricated metal products | 1,704 | 351 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 20.7 | 24.3 | 12.4 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 19.9 | 8.2 |
| Machinery, except electrical | 3,011 | 522 | 17.3 | 100.0 | 13.2 | 20.1 | 22.7 | 9.4 | 21.6 | 13.0 | 15.4 | 10.1 |
| Electrical equipment | 2,618 | 493 | 18.8 | 100.0 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 10.2 | 16.7 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 10.1 |
| Transportation equipment | 2,228 | 600 | 26.9 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 25.1 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 9.1 | 20.9 | 21.2 |
| Automobiles | 1,079 | 402 | 37.2 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 23.9 | 18.1 | 14.3 | 8.6 | 20.9 | 23.1 |
| Other transportation equipment | 1,149 | 198 | 17.2 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 16.8 | 27.4 | 12.8 | 27.5 | 10.1 | 20.8 | 17.5 |
| Other durable goods | 1,423 | 276 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 10.1 | 12.4 | 22.7 | 11.8 | 27.6 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 10.4 |
| Nondurable goods | 9,706 | 2,092 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 17.7 | 20.6 | 12.8 | 22.6 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 16.3 |
| Food and kindred products | 2,069 | 462 | 22.3 | 100.0 | 6.5 | 14.6 | 20.6 | 11.2 | 23.2 | 23.9 | 20.8 | 13.5 |
| TEXTile mill products | 838 | 212 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 15.7 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 10.8 | 21.2 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 18.4 |
| Apparel and other textile products | 1,460 | 492 | 33.7 | 100.0 | 12.6 | 16.9 | 22.6 | 13.0 | 23.9 | 11.0 | 14.7 | 21.2 |
| Printing and publishing | 1,814 | 282 | 15.6 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 24.0 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 11.0 |
| Chemicals and allied products | 1,282 | 157 | 12.3 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 13.7 | 25.7 | 11.2 | 29.1 | 13.0 | 22.7 | 13.8 |
| Other nondurable goods | 2,244 | 487 | 21.7 | 100.0 | 11.3 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 15.0 | 20.6 | 14.7 | 20.3 | 17.0 |
| Transportation and public utilities | 6,708 | 914 | 13.6 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 16.1 | 19.6 | 16.3 | 27.9 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 14.1 |
| Railroads and railway express | 518 | 81 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 19.8 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 29.3 | 15.4 | 22.8 | 8.7 |
| Other transportation | 3,112 | 578 | 18.6 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 14.3 | 19.8 | 17.2 | 26.8 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| Communications | 1,636 | 115 | 7.0 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 21.0 | 27.3 | 12.3 | 27.3 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 7.1 |
| Other public utilities | 1,442 | 140 | 9.7 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 17.4 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 32.4 | 17.3 | 22.9 | 14.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 23,121 | 4,692 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 23.4 | 19.9 | 14.0 | 21.4 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 11.9 |
| Wholesale | 4,590 | 708 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 15.4 | 20.7 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 8.3 |
| Retail | 18,531 | 3,984 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 24.5 | 20.0 | 13.7 | 21.5 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 12.5 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 6,238 | 651 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 28.0 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 21.8 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 8.8 |
| Services | 31,823 | 4,558 | 14.3 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 21.4 | 19.4 | 13.8 | 23.8 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 14.1 |
| Business and repair | 4,110 | 924 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 14.0 | 26.0 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 18.0 |
| Private household | 1,701 | 297 | 17.5 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 20.2 | 31.8 | 19.9 | 25.7 |
| Personal services | 2,254 | 486 | 21.6 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 21.9 | 18.3 | 13.9 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 16.6 | 13.5 |
| Entertainment and recreation | 1,330 | 286 | 21.5 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | 7.6 | 31.4 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 20.9 |
| Medical and other health | 8,377 | 846 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 25.3 | 21.5 | 12.3 | 20.8 | 16.1 | 14.9 | 9.3 |
| Welfare and religious | 1,815 | 234 | 12.9 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 13.2 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 30.9 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 13.3 |
| Educational | 9,277 | 1,103 | 11.9 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 22.6 | 20.4 | 17.7 | 24.4 | 13.1 | 16.7 | 11.3 |
| Other professional | 2,774 | 337 | 12.1 | 100.0 | 5.5 | 26.2 | 19.7 | 13.0 | 19.9 | 15.7 | 18.4 | 8.9 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 186 | 45 | 24.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Public administration | 5,911 | 589 | 10.0 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 13.7 | 26.1 | 19.8 | 17.8 | 10.8 |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.
² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-13. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest and sex

(Number in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total with unemployment | | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|--|----------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Total with work experience | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| MEN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 64,769 | 11,994 | 18.5 | 100.0 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 13.9 | 25.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 17.9 |
| Professional and technical workers | 9,917 | 799 | 8.1 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 22.2 | 14.4 | 18.4 | 10.8 |
| Engineers | 1,577 | 77 | 4.9 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 20.0 | 28.6 | 15.7 | 19.0 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 7.3 |
| Medical and other health workers | 1,119 | 44 | 3.9 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Teachers, except college | 1,098 | 107 | 9.8 | 100.0 | 4.7 | 22.5 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 8.7 | 12.0 | 14.3 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 1,001 | 148 | 14.7 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 20.0 | 13.3 | 10.6 | 22.5 | 15.6 | 14.0 | 10.6 |
| Other professional and technical workers | 5,122 | 423 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 17.6 | 20.9 | 17.8 | 23.2 | 16.9 | 22.0 | 11.5 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 8,761 | 580 | 6.6 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 10.9 | 25.1 | 14.6 | 26.0 | 17.4 | 14.7 | 12.8 |
| Sales workers | 3,853 | 439 | 11.4 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 23.8 | 18.0 | 13.3 | 27.4 | 13.2 | 15.1 | 10.7 |
| Retail trade | 1,324 | 220 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 13.2 | 27.7 | 12.6 | 12.1 | 12.8 |
| Other sales workers | 2,528 | 219 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 7.3 | 25.2 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 27.1 | 13.9 | 18.2 | 8.6 |
| Clerical workers | 4,044 | 635 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 12.8 | 26.7 | 18.8 | 21.1 | 12.7 |
| Craft workers | 13,378 | 3,083 | 23.0 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 14.8 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 26.2 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 22.7 |
| Carpenters | 1,454 | 622 | 42.8 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 12.3 | 20.6 | 14.9 | 28.6 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 29.1 |
| Construction craft, except carpenters | 2,953 | 1,016 | 34.4 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 29.6 | 18.9 | 21.3 | 26.6 |
| Mechanics and repairers | 3,660 | 563 | 15.4 | 100.0 | 9.0 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 13.5 | 14.6 |
| Other craft workers | 5,311 | 882 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 16.1 | 24.0 | 11.5 | 23.8 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 18.9 |
| Operatives, except transport | 7,004 | 2,069 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 14.4 | 21.9 | 16.7 | 19.0 | 17.1 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 3,251 | 1,036 | 31.9 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 18.2 | 22.2 | 13.2 | 18.7 | 12.5 | 18.0 | 14.0 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 1,529 | 379 | 24.8 | 100.0 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 14.2 | 18.6 | 21.9 | 18.2 | 18.8 | 17.7 |
| Other industries | 2,224 | 654 | 29.4 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 14.0 | 17.8 | 13.8 | 26.7 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 21.8 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 3,577 | 883 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 15.3 | 22.1 | 14.0 | 26.4 | 16.8 | 20.4 | 15.9 |
| Delivery and route workers | 3,053 | 739 | 24.2 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 14.1 | 21.8 | 15.2 | 28.3 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 16.8 |
| Other transport equipment operatives | 524 | 144 | 27.6 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 21.3 | 23.8 | 7.8 | 16.2 | 18.4 | 20.2 | 11.5 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 5,330 | 1,755 | 32.9 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 30.5 | 25.1 | 22.6 | 21.1 |
| Construction | 1,067 | 523 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 33.8 | 25.9 | 22.5 | 24.5 |
| Manufacturing | 1,012 | 378 | 37.4 | 100.0 | 4.6 | 14.5 | 23.3 | 11.0 | 24.9 | 21.7 | 22.6 | 18.4 |
| Other industries | 3,252 | 853 | 26.2 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 31.0 | 26.2 | 22.6 | 20.2 |
| Service workers ⁴ | 6,356 | 1,409 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 22.6 | 17.5 | 13.0 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 14.4 |
| Cleaning service | 1,921 | 396 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 19.8 | 11.3 | 9.9 | 23.3 | 32.0 | 21.2 | 13.4 |
| Food service | 2,160 | 639 | 29.6 | 100.0 | 2.1 | 26.0 | 21.1 | 12.7 | 20.1 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 14.3 |
| Health service | 251 | 54 | 21.7 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Personal service | 532 | 103 | 19.4 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 25.8 | 22.0 | 11.2 | 20.8 | 15.0 | 9.1 | 18.4 |
| Protective service | 1,452 | 212 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 30.4 | 18.3 | 17.2 | 13.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,273 | 24 | 1.9 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 1,275 | 319 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 14.4 | 19.1 | 10.7 | 28.5 | 25.1 | 26.4 | 27.0 |
| Paid workers | 1,171 | 313 | 26.7 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 14.7 | 18.9 | 10.9 | 28.5 | 24.8 | 26.9 | 26.9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 103 | 6 | 5.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table C-13. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest and sex—Continued

(Number in thousands)

| Occupation and sex | Total with work experience | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| WOMEN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 52,025 | 8,525 | 16.4 | 100.0 | 5.1 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 13.5 | 22.1 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 12.8 |
| Professional and technical workers | 8,376 | 797 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 22.7 | 19.1 | 16.9 | 27.2 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 8.6 |
| Medical and other health workers | 2,193 | 140 | 6.4 | 100.0 | 2.5 | 33.2 | 18.4 | 11.3 | 25.5 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 5.4 |
| Teachers, except college | 2,664 | 232 | 8.7 | 100.0 | 2.0 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 21.7 | 28.2 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 9.2 |
| Engineering and science technicians | 206 | 34 | 16.3 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Other professional and technical workers | 3,314 | 391 | 11.8 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 16.6 | 28.6 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 9.2 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 3,507 | 354 | 10.1 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 27.5 | 23.3 | 13.5 | 23.3 | 6.6 | 13.6 | 6.9 |
| Sales workers | 3,714 | 581 | 15.7 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 10.7 | 21.0 | 13.2 | 18.0 | 12.8 |
| Retail trade | 2,690 | 432 | 16.0 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 27.9 | 22.8 | 9.0 | 21.0 | 15.3 | 17.6 | 13.7 |
| Other sales workers | 1,024 | 150 | 14.6 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 30.2 | 23.0 | 15.9 | 21.3 | 7.2 | 19.2 | 10.1 |
| Clerical workers | 17,443 | 2,475 | 14.2 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 27.2 | 21.6 | 11.4 | 20.6 | 14.8 | 16.0 | 10.9 |
| Stenographers, typists, and secretaries | 5,503 | 699 | 12.7 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 30.1 | 22.4 | 10.7 | 20.1 | 13.2 | 17.9 | 12.3 |
| Other clerical workers | 11,941 | 1,776 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 26.1 | 21.2 | 11.6 | 20.8 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 10.4 |
| Craft workers | 948 | 161 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 3.4 | 24.9 | 19.5 | 13.7 | 25.1 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 9.9 |
| Operatives, except transport | 5,214 | 1,689 | 32.4 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 17.5 | 22.4 | 12.8 | 21.2 | 15.6 | 18.1 | 17.2 |
| Durable goods manufacturing | 1,821 | 554 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 12.0 | 18.5 | 24.3 | 12.4 | 20.1 | 12.7 | 18.9 | 13.2 |
| Nondurable goods manufacturing | 2,511 | 913 | 36.3 | 100.0 | 11.4 | 17.6 | 22.9 | 10.4 | 23.0 | 14.8 | 16.8 | 19.8 |
| Other industries | 882 | 223 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 23.7 | 16.3 | 26.2 | 21.6 | 16.4 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 368 | 69 | 18.8 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Private household workers | 1,340 | 216 | 16.1 | 100.0 | 4.5 | 20.8 | 17.0 | 8.7 | 20.5 | 28.4 | 22.3 | 23.9 |
| Service workers, except private household | 9,768 | 1,924 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 23.9 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 21.0 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 12.4 |
| Cleaning service | 1,266 | 264 | 20.8 | 100.0 | (³) | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 24.1 | 32.1 | 22.7 | 10.9 |
| Food service | 4,364 | 1,103 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 27.8 | 17.6 | 16.4 | 19.8 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 12.8 |
| Health service | 2,162 | 300 | 13.9 | 100.0 | 3.8 | 22.3 | 18.3 | 13.4 | 22.1 | 20.1 | 12.8 | 12.2 |
| Personal service | 1,795 | 234 | 13.0 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 17.2 | 22.3 | 20.4 | 17.9 | 12.6 |
| Protective service | 180 | 23 | 13.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farmers, farm managers, and nonfarm laborers ... | 638 | 110 | 17.2 | 100.0 | (³) | 15.6 | 17.8 | 10.4 | 38.2 | 18.2 | 26.0 | 14.3 |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.

² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

⁴ Includes private household workers.

⁵ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table C-14. Extent of unemployment in 1981 by occupation of the job held the longest and race

(Number in thousands)

| Occupation and race | Total with work experience | Total with unemployment | | Percent distribution of total with unemployment | | | | | | Percent of total with unemployment | | |
|---|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Number | Percent of total with work experience | Total | Year-round workers ¹ with 1 or 2 weeks of unemployment | Part-year workers ² by weeks of unemployment | | | | | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| | | | | | | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 10 weeks | 11 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more | | |
| WHITE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 102,825 | 17,297 | 16.8 | 100.0 | 6.0 | 20.2 | 19.8 | 13.8 | 24.1 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 15.4 |
| Professional and technical workers | 16,603 | 1,425 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 5.4 | 21.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 25.1 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 9.8 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 11,543 | 844 | 7.3 | 100.0 | 5.8 | 16.9 | 24.5 | 14.1 | 25.3 | 13.4 | 14.8 | 9.5 |
| Sales workers | 7,181 | 920 | 12.8 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 27.1 | 19.3 | 12.4 | 24.6 | 12.4 | 17.1 | 11.4 |
| Clerical workers | 18,845 | 2,630 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 4.9 | 26.5 | 21.6 | 11.8 | 21.2 | 14.0 | 17.4 | 11.0 |
| Craft workers | 13,097 | 2,918 | 22.3 | 100.0 | 7.0 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 14.3 | 26.6 | 16.2 | 18.5 | 21.7 |
| Operatives, except transport | 10,189 | 3,111 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 11.7 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 13.8 | 22.2 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 17.3 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 3,332 | 829 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 15.9 | 21.1 | 15.1 | 27.8 | 15.0 | 20.3 | 15.8 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 5,005 | 1,532 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 12.1 | 29.4 | 24.5 | 22.9 | 19.6 |
| Private household workers | 994 | 165 | 16.6 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 18.6 | 17.6 | 10.3 | 21.9 | 27.9 | 23.9 | 23.4 |
| Service workers, except private household | 13,178 | 2,572 | 19.5 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 25.8 | 17.7 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 12.4 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 1,374 | 20 | 1.5 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 1,484 | 330 | 22.2 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 14.6 | 19.1 | 11.2 | 29.4 | 24.3 | 22.3 | 26.9 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total, 16 years and over | 11,211 | 2,761 | 24.6 | 100.0 | 4.1 | 15.4 | 18.4 | 13.4 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 16.6 | 18.1 |
| Professional and technical workers | 1,133 | 136 | 12.0 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 13.7 | 18.8 | 19.3 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 13.2 | 6.9 |
| Managers and administrators, except farm | 498 | 69 | 13.9 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Sales workers | 273 | 83 | 30.3 | 100.0 | (³) | 18.3 | 31.5 | 8.8 | 16.6 | 24.8 | 9.9 | 17.8 |
| Clerical workers | 2,125 | 411 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 10.2 | 22.6 | 25.8 | 14.6 | 13.8 |
| Craft workers | 967 | 259 | 26.8 | 100.0 | 6.8 | 10.5 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 20.8 | 28.5 | 14.7 | 24.5 |
| Operatives, except transport | 1,651 | 546 | 33.1 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 13.2 | 17.2 | 22.9 | 16.8 | 16.3 |
| Transport equipment operatives | 541 | 109 | 20.2 | 100.0 | 3.6 | 10.2 | 29.2 | 12.2 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 9.9 | 19.2 |
| Nonfarm laborers | 914 | 336 | 36.7 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 34.0 | 26.6 | 16.9 | 26.6 |
| Private household workers | 364 | 53 | 14.6 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Service workers, except private household | 2,496 | 684 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 19.4 | 17.1 |
| Farmers and farm managers | 32 | 2 | (³) | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Farm laborers and supervisors | 217 | 74 | 34.0 | 100.0 | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) | (³) |

¹ Worked 50 weeks or more.
² Worked less than 50 weeks.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.
⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table C-15. Extent of unemployment in 1981 for part-year workers by sex and spells of unemployment

(Numbers in thousands)

| Extent of unemployment and sex | Part-year workers with unemployment ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Total | Total workers | | | Full-time workers ² | | | | Part-time workers ³ | | | |
| | | With 1 spell of unemployment | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment | Total | With 1 spell of unemployment | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment | Total | With 1 spell of unemployment | With 2 spells of unemployment | With 3 or more spells of unemployment |
| TOTAL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total with unemployment | 19,348 | 12,362 | 3,750 | 3,237 | 14,252 | 9,265 | 2,864 | 2,123 | 5,096 | 3,097 | 885 | 1,113 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 3,991 | 3,128 | 552 | 311 | 2,791 | 2,241 | 350 | 200 | 1,200 | 887 | 202 | 111 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 4,040 | 2,683 | 749 | 608 | 3,076 | 2,110 | 557 | 409 | 964 | 573 | 192 | 199 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 2,815 | 1,756 | 522 | 537 | 2,203 | 1,392 | 448 | 362 | 611 | 363 | 74 | 174 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 4,940 | 2,808 | 1,068 | 1,064 | 3,736 | 2,150 | 872 | 715 | 1,204 | 658 | 197 | 350 |
| 27 weeks or more | 3,562 | 1,987 | 858 | 717 | 2,446 | 1,371 | 637 | 437 | 1,116 | 616 | 221 | 279 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total with unemployment | 11,260 | 6,782 | 2,329 | 2,149 | 9,004 | 5,573 | 1,933 | 1,499 | 2,256 | 1,210 | 396 | 651 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 1,985 | 1,541 | 267 | 177 | 1,579 | 1,259 | 199 | 121 | 406 | 282 | 68 | 56 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 2,296 | 1,503 | 437 | 356 | 1,889 | 1,275 | 357 | 257 | 407 | 228 | 80 | 99 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 1,667 | 952 | 348 | 367 | 1,434 | 833 | 324 | 277 | 233 | 119 | 24 | 90 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 3,057 | 1,639 | 709 | 708 | 2,463 | 1,358 | 606 | 499 | 594 | 282 | 104 | 209 |
| 27 weeks or more | 2,256 | 1,147 | 567 | 542 | 1,639 | 848 | 447 | 344 | 617 | 299 | 121 | 198 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total with unemployment | 8,088 | 5,580 | 1,421 | 1,087 | 5,249 | 3,693 | 932 | 625 | 2,839 | 1,887 | 489 | 463 |
| 1 to 4 weeks | 2,006 | 1,587 | 285 | 134 | 1,212 | 982 | 151 | 79 | 794 | 605 | 133 | 56 |
| 5 to 10 weeks | 1,744 | 1,180 | 312 | 252 | 1,187 | 835 | 200 | 152 | 557 | 345 | 113 | 100 |
| 11 to 14 weeks | 1,148 | 804 | 174 | 170 | 769 | 560 | 124 | 86 | 378 | 244 | 50 | 85 |
| 15 to 26 weeks | 1,884 | 1,169 | 359 | 356 | 1,274 | 792 | 266 | 215 | 610 | 376 | 93 | 141 |
| 27 weeks or more | 1,306 | 840 | 291 | 175 | 806 | 523 | 190 | 93 | 500 | 317 | 101 | 82 |

¹ Worked less than 50 weeks.

² Usually worked 35 hours or more per week.

³ Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week.

Table C-16. Persons with no work experience in 1981 by age, marital status, race, and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

| Age, marital status, and race | Did not work but looked for work | | Percent distribution by number of weeks unemployed | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--|--------------|---------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Number | Percent | Total | 1 to 4 weeks | 5 to 14 weeks | 15 to 26 weeks | 27 weeks or more |
| Men | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,181 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 13.5 | 50.1 |
| 16 to 17 years | 155 | 13.2 | 100.0 | 33.5 | 38.3 | 11.9 | 16.3 |
| 18 to 24 years | 397 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 17.4 | 26.1 | 17.9 | 38.6 |
| 25 to 54 years | 527 | 44.6 | 100.0 | 7.4 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 69.1 |
| 55 years and over | 102 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 48.4 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Single | 731 | 61.9 | 100.0 | 18.5 | 24.3 | 15.0 | 42.2 |
| Married, spouse present | 303 | 25.7 | 100.0 | 10.8 | 15.6 | 11.7 | 61.9 |
| Other marital status | 147 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 7.8 | 17.3 | 9.4 | 65.4 |
| RACE | | | | | | | |
| White | 763 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 12.0 | 46.6 |
| Black | 377 | 31.9 | 100.0 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 58.1 |
| Women | | | | | | | |
| AGE | | | | | | | |
| Total | 1,682 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 30.5 | 14.0 | 22.4 |
| 16 to 17 years | 157 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 30.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| 18 to 24 years | 505 | 30.0 | 100.0 | 30.8 | 33.6 | 12.5 | 23.2 |
| 25 to 54 years | 881 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 32.5 | 30.1 | 15.2 | 22.1 |
| 55 years and over | 139 | 8.3 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 21.8 | 12.4 | 31.9 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
| Single | 626 | 37.2 | 100.0 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 13.1 | 24.4 |
| Married, spouse present | 662 | 39.4 | 100.0 | 33.8 | 34.0 | 14.2 | 18.0 |
| Other marital status | 394 | 23.4 | 100.0 | 35.3 | 22.6 | 15.3 | 26.8 |
| RACE | | | | | | | |
| White | 1,080 | 64.2 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 32.1 | 14.1 | 20.6 |
| Black | 565 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 33.1 | 26.6 | 14.3 | 26.0 |

Table C-17. Persons with no work experience in 1981 by sex, age, race, and reason for not working

(In thousands)

| Sex, age, and race | Total with no work experience | Reason for not working | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | Illness or disability | Taking care of home | Going to school | Inability to find work | Retirement | In Armed Forces | Other reasons |
| MEN | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 16,462 | 3,807 | 138 | 3,164 | 1,177 | 7,743 | 112 | 321 |
| 16 to 19 years | 2,684 | 57 | 1 | 2,323 | 232 | - | 11 | 60 |
| 20 to 24 years | 1,053 | 102 | 6 | 570 | 252 | 2 | 57 | 64 |
| 20 to 21 years | 510 | 35 | - | 318 | 97 | - | 28 | 32 |
| 22 to 24 years | 542 | 67 | 6 | 251 | 155 | 2 | 29 | 32 |
| 25 to 54 years | 2,567 | 1,331 | 60 | 264 | 568 | 148 | 44 | 153 |
| 55 to 64 years | 2,390 | 1,083 | 22 | 7 | 74 | 1,176 | - | 28 |
| 55 to 59 years | 761 | 462 | 8 | 4 | 31 | 242 | - | 13 |
| 60 to 64 years | 1,629 | 620 | 14 | 4 | 43 | 934 | - | 14 |
| 65 years and over | 7,768 | 1,234 | 49 | - | 52 | 6,418 | - | 16 |
| WOMEN | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 38,410 | 4,915 | 21,951 | 3,664 | 1,242 | 6,191 | 15 | 432 |
| 16 to 19 years | 3,391 | 51 | 356 | 2,671 | 237 | - | 2 | 74 |
| 20 to 24 years | 2,403 | 107 | 1,422 | 582 | 224 | 2 | 10 | 56 |
| 20 to 21 years | 954 | 46 | 433 | 380 | 77 | - | 2 | 16 |
| 22 to 24 years | 1,450 | 61 | 989 | 202 | 147 | 2 | 8 | 40 |
| 25 to 54 years | 13,037 | 1,262 | 10,576 | 394 | 624 | 47 | 4 | 132 |
| 55 to 64 years | 6,227 | 1,115 | 4,127 | 14 | 117 | 780 | - | 72 |
| 55 to 59 years | 2,823 | 518 | 2,004 | 14 | 74 | 184 | - | 29 |
| 60 to 64 years | 3,403 | 597 | 2,123 | - | 44 | 596 | - | 43 |
| 65 years and over | 13,351 | 2,379 | 5,469 | 3 | 41 | 5,362 | - | 97 |
| BLACK | | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,582 | 770 | 25 | 733 | 405 | 562 | 21 | 67 |
| 16 to 19 years | 664 | 12 | - | 550 | 77 | - | 2 | 22 |
| 20 to 24 years | 323 | 38 | 1 | 143 | 114 | - | 11 | 15 |
| 20 to 21 years | 156 | 15 | - | 81 | 42 | - | 7 | 11 |
| 22 to 24 years | 166 | 22 | 1 | 62 | 73 | - | 4 | 4 |
| 25 to 54 years | 602 | 313 | 19 | 40 | 190 | 8 | 8 | 25 |
| 55 to 64 years | 312 | 199 | 1 | - | 12 | 99 | - | 1 |
| 55 to 59 years | 136 | 103 | - | - | 6 | 27 | - | - |
| 60 to 64 years | 176 | 96 | 1 | - | 6 | 72 | - | 1 |
| 65 years and over | 682 | 208 | 3 | - | 12 | 455 | - | 4 |
| Women | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4,686 | 1,092 | 1,772 | 835 | 498 | 438 | 6 | 44 |
| 16 to 19 years | 800 | 11 | 85 | 586 | 107 | - | 2 | 9 |
| 20 to 24 years | 593 | 29 | 265 | 171 | 114 | - | 2 | 11 |
| 20 to 21 years | 248 | 14 | 79 | 116 | 35 | - | 2 | 2 |
| 22 to 24 years | 345 | 15 | 186 | 55 | 79 | - | 1 | 9 |
| 25 to 54 years | 1,608 | 354 | 916 | 75 | 242 | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| 55 to 64 years | 562 | 244 | 212 | 1 | 22 | 77 | - | 5 |
| 55 to 59 years | 282 | 131 | 112 | 1 | 18 | 19 | - | 1 |
| 60 to 64 years | 280 | 113 | 100 | - | 5 | 59 | - | 4 |
| 65 years and over | 1,123 | 454 | 295 | 2 | 13 | 360 | - | - |
| NONWORKERS WHO LOOKED FOR WORK | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,863 | 190 | 432 | 452 | 1,701 | 33 | 17 | 38 |
| Men | 1,181 | 82 | 6 | 254 | 783 | 24 | 13 | 20 |
| White | 763 | 54 | 2 | 172 | 491 | 21 | 8 | 15 |
| Black | 377 | 26 | 2 | 69 | 269 | 2 | 5 | 4 |
| Women | 1,682 | 109 | 427 | 198 | 918 | 8 | 4 | 18 |
| White | 1,080 | 58 | 330 | 138 | 528 | 6 | 4 | 16 |
| Black | 565 | 48 | 84 | 58 | 370 | 3 | - | 2 |
| NONWORKERS WHO DID NOT LOOK FOR WORK | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 52,009 | 8,531 | 21,656 | 6,376 | 719 | 13,902 | 110 | 715 |
| Men | 15,281 | 3,725 | 132 | 2,910 | 395 | 7,719 | 98 | 301 |
| White | 12,640 | 2,912 | 107 | 2,043 | 247 | 7,040 | 80 | 211 |
| Black | 2,206 | 744 | 23 | 664 | 137 | 560 | 15 | 63 |
| Women | 36,728 | 4,806 | 21,524 | 3,466 | 324 | 6,183 | 11 | 414 |
| White | 31,828 | 3,701 | 19,374 | 2,529 | 191 | 5,673 | 5 | 356 |
| Black | 4,121 | 1,044 | 1,688 | 777 | 128 | 436 | 6 | 42 |

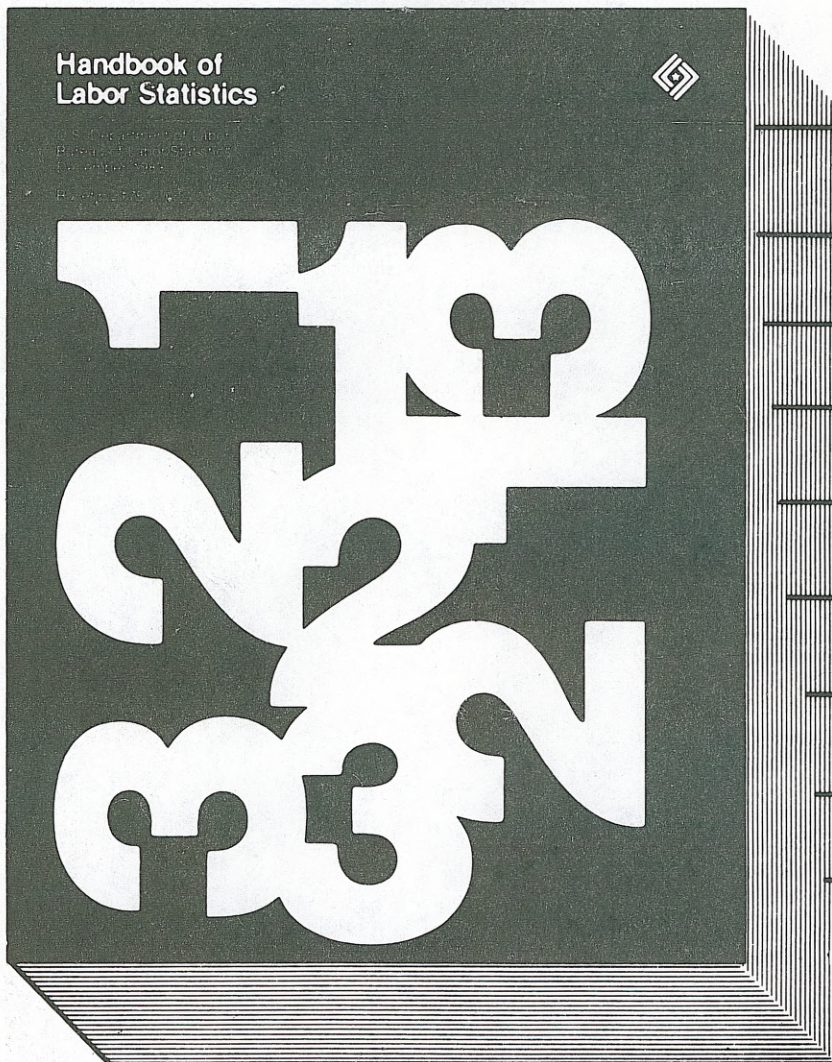
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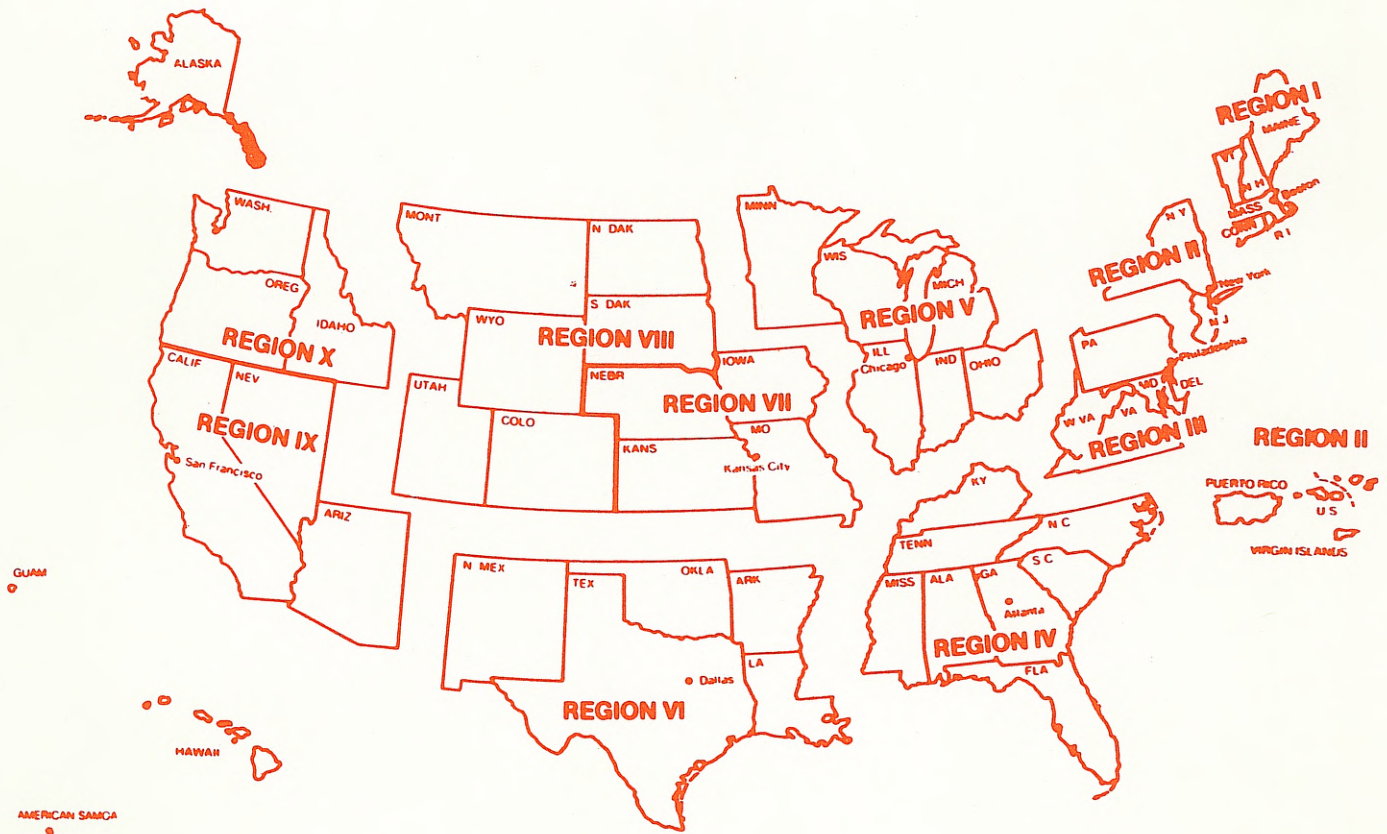
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