

Students, Graduates, and Dropouts, October 1980-82



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Students, Graduates, and Dropouts, October 1980-82



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December 1983

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Students, Graduates, and Doctors, October 1950-53

U. S. Department of Labor
Raymond A. Donovan, Secretary

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Preface

This bulletin on school-age youth is part of the Special Labor Force Reports series. It discusses 1981-82 changes in the labor force activity of students, graduates, and dropouts. The article was initially published in the *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1983, and is reprinted with additional tabular material and an explanatory note.

The data were compiled from supplementary questions to the October 1981 and 1982 Current Population

Survey (CPS) conducted and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data for 1980 were retabulated from the October 1980 CPS using 1980 census population weights, and may differ from those previously published.

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Youth labor force marked turning point in 1982

ANNE MCDUGALL YOUNG

A turning point in the composition of the youth labor force was reached in 1982, as the last of the post-World War II baby-boom generation completed high school. Since reaching a peak in October 1979, the 16-to-24-year-old labor force has dropped by 850,000, with 60 percent of the decrease occurring between October 1981 and October 1982.¹ (See table 1.) The number of young people completing high

school will probably decline through the 1980's, as smaller cohorts of youth pass through the conventional school age groups.²

Labor force participation rates for most student and non-student groups either drifted down or were not significantly changed between October of 1981 and 1982. (See table 2.) An apparent rise in labor force activity among black students

Table 1. Employment status of persons 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment status, years of school completed, and sex, October 1981-82

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force		Participation rate		Unemployed		Unemployment rate	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982
Total, 16 to 24 years	36,946	36,452	24,583	24,076	66.5	66.0	3,642	4,331	14.8	18.0
ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,909	15,624	7,352	7,194	46.2	46.0	1,062	1,202	14.4	16.7
16 to 19 years	11,208	10,725	4,706	4,398	42.0	41.0	855	916	18.2	20.8
20 to 24 years	4,701	4,897	2,646	2,796	56.3	57.1	207	286	7.8	10.2
High school	8,108	7,701	3,276	2,970	40.4	38.6	655	707	20.0	23.8
College	7,800	7,923	4,076	4,222	52.3	53.3	406	496	10.0	11.7
Full-time students	6,503	6,546	2,901	2,992	44.6	45.7	346	381	11.9	12.7
Part-time students	1,297	1,377	1,175	1,230	90.6	89.3	60	115	5.1	9.3
Men, 16 to 24 years	8,150	7,991	3,803	3,628	46.7	45.4	543	674	14.3	18.6
High school	4,224	4,045	1,805	1,589	42.7	39.3	348	417	19.3	26.2
College	3,925	3,945	1,998	2,038	50.9	51.7	194	258	10.2	12.7
Full-time students	3,324	3,336	1,438	1,481	43.3	44.9	167	186	11.6	12.6
Part-time students	601	609	560	557	93.2	91.5	27	72	4.8	12.9
Women, 16 to 24 years	7,759	7,633	3,549	3,566	45.7	46.7	519	528	14.6	14.8
High school	3,884	3,656	1,471	1,381	37.9	37.8	307	290	20.9	21.0
College	3,875	3,978	2,078	2,184	53.6	54.9	212	238	10.5	10.9
Full-time students	3,179	3,210	1,463	1,511	46.0	47.1	179	195	12.2	12.9
Part-time students	696	768	615	673	88.4	87.6	33	43	5.4	6.4
NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,037	20,828	17,231	16,882	81.9	81.1	2,580	3,129	15.0	18.5
16 to 19 years	4,887	4,901	3,776	3,709	77.3	75.7	850	1,009	22.5	27.2
20 to 24 years	16,150	15,926	13,455	13,173	83.3	82.7	1,729	2,120	12.9	16.1
Men, 16 to 24 years	10,018	9,947	9,185	9,056	91.7	91.0	1,397	1,742	15.2	19.2
Less than 4 years of high school	2,746	2,600	2,346	2,193	85.4	84.3	582	684	24.8	31.2
16 to 19 years	1,028	981	824	765	80.2	78.0	236	297	28.6	38.8
20 to 24 years	1,718	1,620	1,523	1,428	88.6	88.1	346	387	22.7	27.1
4 years of high school	5,360	5,313	5,002	4,915	93.3	92.5	673	851	13.5	17.3
1 to 3 years of college	1,280	1,333	1,229	1,262	96.0	94.7	100	148	8.1	11.7
4 years of college or more	632	701	608	687	96.2	98.0	42	58	6.9	8.4
Women, 16 to 24 years	11,019	10,881	8,046	7,826	73.0	71.9	1,183	1,387	14.7	17.7
Less than 4 years of high school	2,396	2,455	1,155	1,159	48.2	47.2	361	382	31.2	33.0
16 to 19 years	893	910	434	442	48.6	48.6	178	172	41.0	38.9
20 to 24 years	1,504	1,545	723	719	48.1	46.5	183	212	25.3	29.5
4 years of high school	6,091	5,903	4,671	4,464	76.7	75.6	663	769	14.2	17.2
1 to 3 years of college	1,646	1,691	1,384	1,428	84.1	84.4	125	160	9.0	11.2
4 years of college or more	885	833	835	775	94.4	93.0	34	76	4.1	9.8

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

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was not statistically significant, reflecting the relatively large variance in small sample estimates. Most of the slippage in the participation rate for students, which began in 1978,

occurred among teenagers, especially those 16 and 17 years old. Reasons for this decline include discouragement with the prospects of getting a job in a slack labor market and

Table 2. Employment status of persons 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment status, years of school completed, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, October 1981-82

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force		Participation rate		Unemployed		Unemployment rate	
	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982
WHITE										
Enrolled, total, 16 to 24 years	13,312	13,010	6,577	6,400	49.4	49.2	820	942	12.5	14.7
16 to 19 years	9,285	8,873	4,242	3,967	45.7	44.7	663	744	15.6	18.7
20 to 24 years	4,027	4,137	2,335	2,431	58.0	58.8	160	198	6.8	8.2
Men	6,853	6,662	3,432	3,221	50.1	48.3	453	523	13.2	16.2
Women	6,459	6,348	3,145	3,179	48.7	50.1	368	419	11.7	13.2
High school	6,572	6,206	2,946	2,668	44.8	43.0	501	565	17.0	21.2
College	6,740	6,804	3,632	3,730	53.9	54.8	320	380	8.8	10.2
Not enrolled, total, 16 to 24 years	17,797	17,481	14,898	14,457	83.7	82.7	1,854	2,264	12.4	15.7
Men	8,562	8,399	7,996	7,774	93.4	92.6	1,045	1,289	13.1	16.6
Women	9,236	9,082	6,902	6,683	74.7	73.6	809	975	11.7	14.6
School completed:										
High school:										
Less than 4 years	4,107	4,001	2,889	2,727	70.4	68.2	657	758	22.7	27.8
4 years	9,778	9,524	8,417	8,111	86.1	85.2	980	1,188	11.6	14.6
College:										
1 to 3 years	2,511	2,533	2,253	2,261	89.7	89.3	149	201	6.6	8.9
4 years	1,402	1,423	1,339	1,357	95.5	95.4	68	117	5.1	8.6
BLACK										
Enrolled, total, 16 to 24 years	2,083	2,062	598	591	28.7	28.7	207	217	34.6	36.7
16 to 19 years	1,598	1,519	368	319	23.0	21.0	167	149	45.3	46.7
20 to 24 years	485	544	229	271	47.3	49.8	42	68	18.1	25.3
Men	1,010	996	278	293	27.5	29.4	72	122	25.9	41.6
Women	1,072	1,066	320	298	29.9	28.0	135	95	42.2	31.9
High school	1,303	1,274	280	237	21.5	18.6	138	125	49.3	52.7
College	780	788	317	350	40.6	44.4	71	93	22.4	26.6
Not enrolled, total, 16 to 24 years	2,850	2,923	2,085	2,109	73.2	72.2	680	814	32.6	38.6
Men	1,292	1,341	1,065	1,105	82.4	82.4	332	419	31.2	37.9
Women	1,558	1,581	1,019	1,005	65.4	63.6	349	395	34.2	39.3
School completed:										
High school:										
Less than 4 years	913	917	551	544	60.4	59.3	266	288	48.3	52.9
4 years	1,501	1,523	1,144	1,137	76.2	74.7	338	406	29.6	35.7
College:										
1 to 3 years	348	407	306	359	87.9	88.2	69	102	22.5	28.4
4 years or more	88	74	84	71	95.5	(1)	7	17	8.3	(1)
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Enrolled, total, 16 to 24 years	984	955	374	330	38.1	34.6	60	74	16.0	22.4
16 to 19 years	752	746	227	203	30.2	27.2	44	60	19.4	29.6
20 to 24 years	232	209	148	124	63.8	59.3	15	15	10.1	12.1
Men	517	499	207	163	40.0	32.7	37	38	17.9	23.3
Women	467	456	167	164	35.8	36.0	22	37	13.2	22.6
High school	627	605	180	142	28.7	23.5	36	52	20.0	36.6
College	357	351	194	189	54.4	53.8	23	24	11.9	12.7
Not enrolled, total, 16 to 24 years	1,701	1,643	1,278	1,171	75.1	71.3	197	251	15.4	21.4
Men	816	764	736	668	90.2	87.4	115	145	15.6	21.7
Women	885	879	542	506	61.3	57.6	82	106	15.2	20.9
School completed:										
High school:										
Less than 4 years	891	822	620	534	69.6	65.0	111	132	18.0	24.7
4 years	634	616	501	468	79.0	76.0	75	93	15.0	19.9
College:										
1 to 3 years	141	157	123	125	87.2	79.6	10	19	8.1	15.2
4 years or more	36	46	33	45	(1)	(1)	1	6	(1)	(1)

¹Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Note: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both

the white and black population groups. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

greater competition, mostly with adult women, for part-time work. Among youth not in school, the trend generally has paralleled that of adults 25 years and over, with the rates for men moving slowly down, while those for women have been rising. Between October of 1981 and 1982, even these women were feeling the effects of the labor market pinch and their participation rate edged down.

In October 1982, white youth had the highest labor force participation rates, followed by Hispanics and blacks. These patterns have persisted historically among both high school and college students, as well as among youth no longer in school. Among young men out of school, the participation rate for Hispanics was midway between those of whites and blacks. Hispanic women out of school continued to have the lowest participation rate among all youth 16 to 24.

Unemployment rates

Unemployment rates for students and youth not in school rose sharply over the year ending in October 1982, reaching 16.7 and 18.5 percent, respectively. In past decades, students, most of whom seek part-time jobs, had higher unemployment rates than out-of-school youth. Beginning in 1980, this situation was reversed, partly because of the "aging" of the student group. Fewer students are now 16 and 17, ages at which unemployment rates are highest. Also, youth not in school, most of whom prefer full-time work, were experiencing difficulties in a slow job market.

Table 3. Occupation of employed persons 16 to 24 years old by school enrollment status and age, October 1982

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Enrolled		Not enrolled	
	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	16 to 19 years	20 to 24 years
Total employed	3,485	2,510	2,703	11,053
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Full time	8.4	35.2	64.2	82.6
Part time	91.6	64.8	35.8	17.4
Employed full time, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	5.5	20.5	1.4	11.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	6.1	8.4	3.6	7.5
Salesworkers	9.9	6.6	5.0	5.4
Clerical workers	24.6	27.0	19.4	22.3
Craft and kindred workers	2.0	7.8	11.9	13.2
Operatives, except transport	6.8	6.4	14.6	12.5
Transport equipment operatives	2.0	1.1	3.4	3.5
Nonfarm laborers	5.5	4.2	12.6	7.8
Private household workers	2.0	.2	1.7	.5
Other service workers	25.6	16.3	19.4	12.6
Farm workers	9.9	1.5	6.8	3.6
Employed part time, percent distribution	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional and technical workers	3.5	17.2	1.3	6.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	.6	2.2	.6	1.8
Salesworkers	12.3	12.1	8.5	7.0
Clerical workers	21.4	26.1	18.9	19.9
Craft and kindred workers	1.3	3.0	6.8	8.4
Operatives, except transport	3.3	3.0	8.8	9.9
Transport equipment operatives	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.3
Nonfarm laborers	14.3	7.4	12.6	10.3
Private household workers	4.7	1.7	2.5	2.8
Other service workers	33.5	25.2	33.5	29.4
Farm workers	3.4	.6	5.2	1.6

Table 4. School enrollment and labor force status of 1982 high school graduates and 1981-82 school dropouts 16 to 24 years old by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October 1982

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Number	Participation rate	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent
Total, 1982 high school graduates	3,100	1,952	63.0	1,512	440	22.5
Men	1,508	976	64.7	769	207	21.2
Women	1,592	976	61.3	743	233	23.9
White	2,644	1,708	64.5	1,383	325	19.0
Black	384	211	54.9	99	112	53.0
Hispanic origin	174	99	57.0	65	34	34.3
Enrolled in college	1,568	695	44.3	586	109	15.7
Men	739	316	42.8	270	46	14.6
Women	829	379	45.7	316	63	16.6
Full-time students	1,419	577	40.6	483	94	16.3
Part-time students	149	118	79.2	103	15	12.7
White	1,376	635	46.1	540	95	15.0
Black	140	42	30.0	28	14	(2)
Hispanic origin	75	25	33.3	22	3	(2)
Not enrolled in college	1,532	1,257	82.0	926	331	26.3
Men	769	660	85.8	499	161	24.4
Women	763	597	78.2	427	170	28.5
White	1,268	1,073	84.6	843	230	21.4
Black	244	169	69.3	71	98	58.0
Hispanic origin	99	74	74.7	43	31	(2)
Total, 1981-82 school dropouts ¹	668	421	63.0	246	175	41.6
Men	355	272	76.6	154	118	43.4
Women	313	149	47.6	92	57	38.3
Single	216	109	50.5	67	42	38.5
Other marital status	96	40	41.7	25	15	(2)
White	513	344	67.1	220	124	36.0
Black	135	70	51.9	20	50	(2)
Hispanic origin	73	45	(2)	26	19	(2)

¹Data refer to persons who dropped out of school between October 1981 and October 1982. In addition, 59,000 persons 14 and 15 years old dropped out of school during this period.

²Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Note: Detail for white, black, and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Unemployment rates increased sharply for white students and nonstudents over the year. Rates for black students in both high school and college showed no significant over-the-year change, but out-of-school black youth experienced substantial increases. Jobless rates for black youth were more than twice those of white youth across every educational attainment category. Among Hispanics, both students and those not in school experienced increased unemployment between October 1981 and 1982. Their unemployment rates remained between those of whites and blacks.

Occupations

The school enrollment status of youth is, of course, a major controlling factor in the occupational distribution of these workers. With worktime limited by class schedules, most students are employed only part time in jobs which

Table 5. Percent of recent high school graduates 16 to 24 years old enrolled in college by year of graduation, and race

Year of graduation	Total	White	Black ¹
1970	52	52	48
1971	53	54	47
1972	49	49	48
1973	47	48	35
1974	48	47	51
1975	51	51	46
1976	49	49	48
1977	51	51	50
1978	50	50	46
1979	49	50	46
1980	49	50	43
1981	54	55	43
1982	51	52	36

¹Black and other races, 1970-76; black only, 1977-82.

can accommodate varying working hours. In October 1982, 6 of 10 teenage students employed part time were clerical, private household, or service workers. (See table 3.) Teenagers not enrolled in school usually held full-time jobs. While the largest proportions were also in clerical and service jobs, 4 of 10 were operatives, nonfarm laborers, or craft workers.

Two-thirds of the 20- to 24-year-old students worked part time, with the largest proportions in clerical and service occupations. While 17 percent held professional or technical jobs, perhaps related to their college studies, only 3 percent of the teenage students held such jobs. The out-of-school youth 20 to 24 who worked full time were far more likely

than their teenage counterparts to be in professional-technical and managerial jobs; relatively few were nonfarm laborers or service workers.

High school graduates and dropouts in 1982

About half (51 percent) of the 3.1 million youth who had graduated from high school in 1982 were enrolled in college by October. (See table 4.) This proportion was 3 percentage points lower than the 1981 peak, with little difference between men and women. However, after having been reasonably close for most years during the 1970's, the differences between college enrollment rates of whites and blacks widened in the early 1980's, with a particularly big drop between October of 1981 and 1982. A sharp decline in black enrollment was the principal cause of this widening gap. (See table 5.)

Eighty-two percent of the new high school graduates not enrolled in college were in the labor force by October 1982. Poor economic conditions led to a sharply higher unemployment rate—26.3 versus 21.4 percent—for the year-earlier graduates.

The number of youth who dropped out of school over the year—670,000—was lower than in recent years, reflecting primarily a decline in the population of 16-year-olds. At 41.6 percent, the unemployment rate for recent dropouts was more than 1.8 times the rate of the year's new high school graduates. □

FOOTNOTES

¹This report is based primarily on supplementary questions in the October 1982 Current Population Survey (CPS), conducted and tabulated for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census. Most data relate to persons 16 to 24 years of age in the civilian noninstitutional population in the week ending Oct. 16, 1982.

Sampling variability may be relatively large in cases where the numbers are small. Small estimates, or small differences between estimates, should be interpreted with caution. Standard errors for school age youth data were

published in Special Labor Force Report 241, Bureau of Labor Statistics. For the most recent report in this series, see Anne McDougall Young, "Labor force patterns of students, graduates, and dropouts, 1981," *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1982, pp. 39-42.

²See *Preliminary Estimates of the Population of the United States by Age, Sex and Race: 1970 to 1981, Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 917 (U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982), table 3.

Appendix A. Explanatory Note

Statistics on the labor force, employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labor force, classified by a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households, representing 629 areas in 1,148 counties and independent cities, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia.

The estimates in this bulletin are based on supplementary questions in the October 1980, 1981, and 1982 CPS. These estimates relate to persons 16 to 34 years of age in the civilian noninstitutional population in the calendar week which included October 12th of each year.

Concepts and Definitions

The concepts, definitions, and estimating methods used in the survey, as well as indicators of the reliability of the data are briefly described below. A more detailed description of the survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, BLS Report 463, and in the Explanatory Notes of the BLS monthly publication, *Employment and Earnings*.

School enrollment statistics are based on replies to the inquiry as to whether the person was enrolled in day or night school in any type of public, parochial, or other private school in the regular school system. Such schools include elementary schools, junior or senior high schools, and colleges or universities. Persons enrolled in special schools not in the regular school system, such as trade schools or business colleges, are not included. Persons enrolled in classes which do not require their physical presence such as correspondence courses or other courses of independent study, and training courses given directly on the job, are not reported as enrolled in school.

Full- and part-time enrollment is defined as follows: A person is classified as enrolled full time if he or she is taking 12 or more hours of classes during an average school week; part time if taking fewer hours.

High school graduation status is based on replies to the following inquiries. Persons who were not enrolled in school at the time of the survey were asked whether they had graduated from high school. Those who had graduated were asked when they completed their high

school education. Persons who had not graduated, that is, school dropouts, were asked when they last attended a regular school. Those who were enrolled in college at the time of the survey were also asked when they graduated from high school.

Educational attainment applies to years of school completed in regular schools, which include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which could be expected to advance a person to an elementary certificate; a high school diploma; or a college, university, or professional school degree.

The civilian labor force comprises all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

Employed persons are (a) all civilians who, during the survey week, did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family; and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or personal reasons, whether they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs. Each employed person is counted only once. Those who held more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed persons are all civilians who had no employment during the survey week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and (a) had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks, or (b) were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off, or (c) were waiting to report to a new job within 30 days.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Measurements of mean and median duration are

computed from a distribution of single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployment is also categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) *Job losers* are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work, and persons on layoff. (2) *Job leavers* are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) *Reentrants* are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) *New entrants* are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer.

The unemployment rate for all civilian workers represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, etc.

Not in the labor force includes all persons who are not classified as employed or unemployed. These persons are further classified as engaged in own home housework, in school, unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, retired, and other. The "other" group includes individuals reported as too old or temporarily unable to work, the voluntarily idle, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an off season and who were not reported as looking for work, and persons who did not look for work because they believed that no jobs were available in the area or that no jobs were available for which they could qualify-discouraged workers. Persons doing only incidental, unpaid family work (less than 15 hours in the specified week) are also classified as not in labor force.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their last full-time job lasting 2 weeks or more. The classifications of occupations and industries used in data derived from the CPS through 1982 are defined as in the 1970 census. Information on the detailed categories included in these groups is available upon request.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to

whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

Full-time workers are persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week.

Age is based on the age of the respondent at his or her last birthday.

White, black, and other are terms used to describe the race of workers. Included in the "other" group are American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Asians, and Pacific Islanders, and any other race except white and black. All tables in this bulletin which contain racial data present data for the black population group. Because of their relatively small sample size, data for "other" races are not published. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

Hispanic origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race; thus they are included in both the white and black population groups.

Single, never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status are terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent, includes persons who are separated because of marital discord, as well as persons who are living apart because either the husband or the wife was employed and living away from home, serving in the Armed Forces, or had a different place of residence for any reason.

Estimating Methods

The estimating procedure used in this survey inflates weighed sample results to independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, race, and residence. These independent estimates are based on data from the 1980 census and other statistics on births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and the Armed Forces.

Rounding of the estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of the totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules and procedures. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of response and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small estimates as well as small differences between estimates.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that might occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. As calculated for this bulletin, the standard error also partially measures the effect of response and the enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate differs from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Tables A-1 through A-4 show approximations of the standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages at the 68-percent confidence level, and should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than a precise standard error for any specific item. Standard errors for intermediate values may be obtained by interpolation.

The following examples illustrate the use of these tables.

Table B-4 of the supplementary tables show that 3,628,000 men 16 to 24 years old enrolled in school were in the labor force in October 1982. The population of this sex-age group, both enrolled and not enrolled, was 17,938,000. Table A-1 shows the standard error on the labor force estimate to be approximately 73,600. Thus, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between the sample estimate and a complete census count would be less than 73,600. The chances are 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 147,200.

The 3,628,000 men represented 45.4 percent of the total 16- to 24-year-old male population enrolled in school. Table A-4 shows the standard error of 45.4 percent with a base of 7,991,000 (population) to be about 0.8 percent. Consequently, the chances are 68 out of 100 that a complete census count would have disclosed the figure to be between 44.6 and 46.2 percent, and 95 out of 100 that the figure would have been between 43.8 and 47.0 percent.

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends upon both the size of the percentage and the total upon which the percentage is based. Estimated percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerator of the percentages; this is particularly true for percentages of 50 percent or more. As a general rule, percentages are not published when the monthly base of the measure is less than 75,000. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that summary measures would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs.

Table A-1. Standard errors for estimated numbers of total or white persons
(In thousands)

Estimated number of persons	Total persons in age group									
	100	250	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000
10	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
20	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
30	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
40	7.0	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
50	7.1	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
75	6.1	10.3	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
100	-	11.0	12.7	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2
200	-	9.0	15.5	18.0	19.2	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0
300	-	-	15.5	20.6	23.1	23.8	24.2	24.4	24.5	24.5
400	-	-	12.7	22.0	26.0	27.2	27.8	28.2	28.3	28.3
500	-	-	-	22.4	28.4	30.1	30.9	31.4	31.6	31.7
750	-	-	-	19.4	32.5	35.8	37.4	38.3	38.6	38.7
1,000	-	-	-	-	34.8	40.1	42.6	44.0	44.4	44.7
2,000	-	-	-	-	28.4	49.2	56.8	60.9	62.2	62.8
3,000	-	-	-	-	-	49.1	65.1	72.9	75.4	76.6
4,000	-	-	-	-	-	40.1	69.6	82.2	86.1	88.0
5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.0	90.0	95.2	97.8
7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.6	102.7	113.4	118.2
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.7	127.0	134.7
20,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.8	155.8	179.7
30,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	156.3	206.0
40,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	128.7	220.4
50,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	225.2
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	196.3
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A-2. Standard errors for estimated numbers of black persons
(In thousands)

Estimated number of persons	Total persons in age group						
	100	250	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000
10	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
20	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
30	6.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
40	6.9	6.9	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5
50	6.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
75	4.5	10.9	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.0
100	-	11.7	13.5	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.0
200	-	9.5	16.5	19.0	20.4	20.9	21.1
300	-	-	16.5	21.8	24.5	25.3	25.7
400	-	-	13.5	23.3	27.6	28.9	29.5
500	-	-	-	23.8	30.1	31.9	32.8
750	-	-	-	20.6	34.5	38.0	39.6
1,000	-	-	-	-	36.9	42.6	45.1
2,000	-	-	-	-	30.1	52.1	60.2
3,000	-	-	-	-	-	52.1	68.9
4,000	-	-	-	-	-	42.6	73.7
5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.2
7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.0
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table A-3. Standard errors for estimated numbers of Hispanic-origin persons

(In thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard	Size of estimate	Standard error
25	7	2,500	119
50	10	5,000	217
100	14	10,000	413
250	24	25,000	-
500	30	50,000	-
1,000	58	100,000	-

Table A-4. Standard errors for estimated percentages for total or white persons

(In thousands)

Base of percentage	Estimated percentage					
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
25	2.8	4.0	6.2	8.5	12.3	14.2
50	2.0	2.8	4.4	6.0	8.7	10.0
100	1.4	2.0	3.1	4.3	6.1	7.1
250	.9	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.9	4.5
500	.6	.9	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.2
1,000	.4	.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.2
2,500	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.4
5,000	.2	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.0
10,000	.14	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7
25,000	.09	.13	.2	.3	.4	.4
50,000	.06	.09	.14	.2	.3	.3
100,000	.04	.06	.10	.13	.2	.2

NOTE: To estimate standard errors for the black population enrolled in school, multiply the standard errors by a factor of 1.06; to estimate standard

errors for persons of Hispanic origin, multiply the standard errors by a factor of 1.3.

Appendix B. Supplementary Tables

Table B-1. Employment status of the population 16 to 24 years old by school enrollment, years of school completed, and sex, October 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, years of school completed, sex, and age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force
ENROLLED						
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,713	7,454	47.4	6,438	1,021	13.7
16 to 19 years	11,126	4,836	43.5	4,029	807	16.7
20 to 24 years	4,587	2,618	57.1	2,405	214	8.2
High school	8,050	3,461	43.0	2,805	656	19.0
College	7,664	3,996	52.1	3,632	364	9.1
Full-time students	6,396	2,854	44.6	2,554	300	10.5
Part-time students	1,268	1,142	90.1	1,077	65	5.7
Men, 16 to 24 years	7,997	3,825	47.8	3,259	566	14.8
16 to 19 years	5,612	2,403	44.6	2,045	459	18.3
20 to 24 years	2,385	1,320	55.3	1,214	107	8.1
High school	4,188	1,871	44.7	1,503	368	19.7
College	3,808	1,954	51.3	1,756	198	10.1
Full-time students	3,267	1,448	44.3	1,286	162	11.2
Part-time students	541	506	93.5	470	36	7.1
Women, 16 to 24 years	7,716	3,629	47.0	3,179	455	12.5
16 to 19 years	5,514	2,332	42.3	1,988	348	14.9
20 to 24 years	2,202	1,297	58.9	1,191	107	8.2
High school	3,862	1,590	41.2	1,302	288	18.1
College	3,856	2,042	53.0	1,876	166	8.1
Full-time students	3,129	1,406	44.9	1,268	138	9.8
Part-time students	727	636	87.5	607	29	4.6
NOT ENROLLED						
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,390	17,464	81.6	15,021	2,443	14.0
16 to 19 years	5,322	4,124	77.5	3,314	809	19.6
20 to 24 years	16,068	13,340	83.0	11,707	1,634	12.2
Less than 4 years of high school	5,230	3,530	67.5	2,638	892	25.3
16 to 19 years	2,019	1,297	64.2	920	378	29.1
20 to 24 years	3,211	2,233	69.5	1,721	513	23.0
4 years of high school	11,654	9,809	84.2	8,580	1,229	12.5
1 to 3 years of college	3,038	2,716	89.4	2,477	239	8.8
4 years of college or more	1,467	1,408	96.0	1,326	82	5.8
Men, 16 to 24 years	10,245	9,405	91.8	7,996	1,406	14.9
16 to 19 years	2,596	2,230	85.9	1,781	447	20.0
20 to 24 years	7,649	7,175	93.8	6,215	959	13.4
Less than 4 years of high school	2,756	2,310	83.8	1,767	543	23.5
16 to 19 years	1,051	816	77.6	600	216	26.5
20 to 24 years	1,705	1,494	87.6	1,168	326	21.8
4 years of high school	5,502	5,167	93.9	4,470	697	13.5
1 to 3 years of college	1,311	1,259	96.0	1,135	124	9.8
4 years of college or more	676	666	98.5	624	42	6.3
Women, 16 to 24 years	11,145	8,059	72.3	7,025	1,037	12.9
16 to 19 years	2,726	1,894	69.5	1,533	362	19.1
20 to 24 years	8,419	6,165	73.2	5,492	675	10.9
Less than 4 years of high school	2,474	1,220	49.3	871	349	28.6
16 to 19 years	968	482	49.8	320	162	33.7
20 to 24 years	1,506	740	49.1	553	187	25.3
4 years of high school	6,152	4,642	75.5	4,110	532	11.5
1 to 3 years of college	1,727	1,457	84.4	1,342	115	7.9
4 years of college or more	791	742	93.8	702	40	5.4

Table B-2. Employment status of the population 16 to 24 years old by school enrollment, years of school completed, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, October 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, years of school completed, race, Hispanic origin, and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force
WHITE						
Total, 16 to 24 years	31,345	21,811	69.6	19,210	2,601	11.9
Enrolled						
Total, 16 to 24 years	13,242	6,690	50.5	5,892	798	11.9
16 to 19 years	9,270	4,368	47.1	3,722	646	14.8
20 to 24 years	3,972	2,322	58.5	2,170	152	6.5
Men	6,821	3,439	50.4	2,997	442	12.9
Women	6,421	3,251	50.6	2,895	356	11.0
High school	6,566	3,096	47.2	2,579	517	16.7
College	6,678	3,592	53.8	3,310	282	7.9
Full-time students	5,567	2,579	46.3	2,349	230	8.9
Part-time students	1,109	1,012	91.3	960	52	5.1
Not enrolled						
Total, 16 to 24 years	18,103	15,121	83.5	13,318	1,803	11.9
16 to 19 years	4,511	3,628	80.4	3,028	600	16.5
20 to 24 years	13,592	11,493	84.6	10,290	1,203	10.5
Men	8,714	8,145	93.5	7,075	1,070	13.1
Women	9,389	6,976	74.3	6,243	733	10.5
Less than 4 years of high school	4,166	2,931	70.4	2,298	633	21.6
16 to 19 years	1,665	1,121	67.2	826	295	26.3
20 to 24 years	2,501	1,810	72.3	1,472	338	18.7
4 years of high school	10,025	8,597	85.8	7,669	928	10.8
1 to 3 years of college	2,588	2,340	90.4	2,172	168	7.2
4 years of college or more	1,324	1,255	94.8	1,183	72	5.7
BLACK						
Total, 16 to 24 years	4,892	2,650	54.2	1,857	793	29.9
Enrolled						
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,028	595	29.3	406	189	31.8
16 to 19 years	1,566	374	23.9	236	138	36.9
20 to 24 years	462	221	47.8	170	51	23.1
Men	952	305	32.0	197	108	35.4
Women	1,076	290	27.0	209	81	27.9
High school	1,282	294	22.9	174	120	40.8
College	747	300	40.2	230	70	23.5
Full-time students	641	216	33.7	151	65	29.9
Part-time students	106	84	79.2	78	6	7.1
Not enrolled						
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,864	2,055	71.8	1,451	604	29.4
16 to 19 years	723	440	60.9	239	201	45.7
20 to 24 years	2,141	1,615	75.4	1,212	403	25.0
Men	1,322	1,089	82.4	774	315	28.9
Women	1,542	966	62.6	677	289	29.9
Less than 4 years of high school	955	543	56.9	305	238	44.0
16 to 19 years	318	157	49.4	80	77	49.0
20 to 24 years	635	384	60.5	223	161	41.9
4 years of high school	1,431	1,106	77.3	816	290	26.2
1 to 3 years of college	372	305	82.0	237	68	22.3
4 years of college or more	106	103	97.2	97	6	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-2. Employment status of the population 16 to 24 years old by school enrollment, years of school completed, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, October 1980—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, years of school completed, race, Hispanic origin, and sex	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force
HISPANIC ORIGIN						
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,624	1,638	62.4	1,396	242	14.8
Enrolled						
Total, 16 to 24 years	920	382	41.5	312	66	17.3
16 to 19 years	705	242	34.3	188	53	21.9
20 to 24 years	215	140	65.1	124	13	9.3
Men	455	208	45.7	171	37	17.8
Women	465	174	37.4	141	29	16.7
High school	579	186	32.1	143	43	23.1
College	341	196	57.5	173	23	11.7
Full-time students	255	120	47.1	108	12	10.0
Part-time students	86	78	90.7	67	11	14.1
Not enrolled						
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,704	1,256	73.7	1,084	172	13.7
16 to 19 years	487	343	70.4	269	74	21.6
20 to 24 years	1,217	913	75.0	815	98	10.7
Men	840	753	89.6	644	106	14.1
Women	864	503	58.2	440	60	11.9
Less than 4 years of high school	922	622	67.5	517	105	16.9
16 to 19 years	335	209	62.4	160	49	23.4
20 to 24 years	586	411	70.1	355	56	13.6
4 years of high school	589	473	80.3	421	52	11.0
1 to 3 years of college	155	127	81.9	123	4	3.1
4 years of college or more	38	34	(¹)	30	4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both white and black population groups.

Table B-3. School enrollment and employment status of 1981 high school graduates and 1980-81 school dropouts 16 to 24 years old by sex, race, and Hispanic origin, October 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force
Total, 1981 high school graduates	3,053	1,899	62.2	1,524	375	19.7
Men	1,490	927	62.2	772	155	16.7
Women	1,563	972	62.2	752	220	22.6
White	2,624	1,674	63.8	1,406	268	16.0
Black	358	189	52.8	93	96	50.8
Hispanic origin	146	77	52.7	61	16	20.8
Enrolled in college	1,646	719	43.7	597	122	17.0
Men	816	341	41.8	300	41	12.0
Women	830	378	45.5	297	81	21.4
Full-time students	1,520	612	40.3	499	113	18.5
Part-time students	126	107	84.9	98	9	8.4
White	1,434	644	44.9	552	92	14.3
Black	154	47	30.5	27	20	(¹)
Hispanic origin	76	27	35.5	25	2	(¹)
Not enrolled in college	1,407	1,180	83.9	927	253	21.4
Men	674	586	86.9	472	114	19.5
Women	733	594	81.0	455	139	23.4
White	1,190	1,030	86.6	854	176	17.1
Black	204	142	69.6	66	76	53.5
Hispanic origin	70	50	(¹)	36	14	(¹)
Total, 1980-81 high school dropouts²	714	450	63.2	286	164	36.4
Men	366	271	74.0	192	79	29.2
Women	348	179	51.7	94	85	47.5
Single	275	146	53.1	78	68	46.6
Other marital status	73	35	(¹)	18	17	(¹)
White	532	363	68.2	257	106	29.2
Black	165	77	46.7	22	55	71.4
Hispanic origin	91	63	69.2	41	22	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Persons who dropped out of school between October 1980 and October 1981. In addition, 78,000 persons 14 and 15 years old dropped out of school.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Table B-4. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old by school enrollment, age, sex, and race, October 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Enrolled in school						Not enrolled in school					
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1981												
TOTAL												
16 to 34 years	18,937	9,635	50.9	8,433	1,203	12.5	56,054	45,876	81.8	41,177	4,698	10.2
16 to 24 years	15,908	7,352	46.2	6,292	1,060	14.4	21,037	17,231	81.9	14,651	2,580	15.0
16 to 19 years	11,208	4,706	42.0	3,853	854	18.1	4,887	3,776	77.3	2,925	850	22.5
16 to 17 years	7,232	2,892	40.0	2,351	541	18.7	748	442	59.0	302	140	31.7
18 to 19 years	3,976	1,814	45.6	1,501	312	17.2	4,139	3,334	80.6	2,624	711	21.3
20 to 24 years	4,700	2,646	56.3	2,439	207	7.8	16,150	13,455	83.3	11,726	1,729	12.9
20 to 21 years	2,643	1,375	52.0	1,260	115	8.3	5,722	4,816	84.2	4,066	750	15.6
22 to 24 years	2,057	1,271	61.8	1,179	92	7.2	10,428	8,639	82.8	7,660	979	11.3
25 to 34 years	3,028	2,283	75.4	2,141	142	6.2	35,018	28,645	81.8	26,526	2,119	7.4
25 to 29 years	1,774	1,296	73.0	1,209	87	6.7	18,006	14,743	81.9	13,538	1,205	8.2
30 to 34 years	1,254	987	78.7	932	55	5.6	17,012	13,902	81.7	12,988	914	6.6
Men												
16 to 34 years	9,628	4,974	51.7	4,359	615	12.4	27,099	25,638	94.6	23,149	2,489	9.7
16 to 24 years	8,149	3,803	46.7	3,261	542	14.3	10,018	9,185	91.7	7,788	1,397	15.2
16 to 19 years	5,683	2,448	43.1	2,024	424	17.3	2,353	2,019	85.8	1,585	434	21.5
16 to 17 years	3,665	1,548	42.2	1,265	284	18.3	375	265	70.5	190	74	28.1
18 to 19 years	2,018	900	44.6	759	141	15.6	1,978	1,754	88.7	1,395	359	20.5
20 to 24 years	2,467	1,355	54.9	1,237	118	8.7	7,664	7,166	93.5	6,203	963	13.4
20 to 21 years	1,301	659	50.7	593	66	10.0	2,755	2,577	93.5	2,175	402	15.6
22 to 24 years	1,166	696	59.7	644	52	7.4	4,909	4,589	93.5	4,028	561	12.2
25 to 34 years	1,479	1,170	79.1	1,098	72	6.2	17,081	16,454	96.3	15,361	1,093	6.6
25 to 29 years	926	705	76.2	653	53	7.4	8,734	8,388	96.0	7,719	668	8.0
30 to 34 years	553	465	84.1	445	20	4.3	8,347	8,066	96.6	7,642	424	5.3
Women												
16 to 34 years	9,308	4,661	50.1	4,074	588	12.6	28,956	20,238	69.9	18,028	2,209	10.9
16 to 24 years	7,759	3,549	45.7	3,031	518	14.6	11,019	8,046	73.0	6,863	1,183	14.7
16 to 19 years	5,526	2,258	40.9	1,829	429	19.0	2,533	1,757	69.4	1,340	417	23.7
16 to 17 years	3,567	1,344	37.7	1,087	258	19.2	373	177	47.5	111	65	37.0
18 to 19 years	1,958	914	46.7	742	172	18.8	2,161	1,580	73.1	1,229	351	22.2
20 to 24 years	2,233	1,291	57.8	1,202	89	6.9	8,486	6,289	74.1	5,523	766	12.2
20 to 21 years	1,343	716	53.3	667	49	6.8	2,966	2,239	75.5	1,891	348	15.6
22 to 24 years	891	575	64.6	535	40	7.0	5,519	4,050	73.4	3,632	418	10.3
25 to 34 years	1,549	1,113	71.8	1,043	70	6.3	17,937	12,191	68.0	11,165	1,026	8.4
25 to 29 years	848	591	69.7	556	35	5.8	9,272	6,355	68.5	5,819	536	8.4
30 to 34 years	702	522	74.4	487	35	6.7	8,664	5,836	67.4	5,346	490	8.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-4. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old by school enrollment, age, sex, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Enrolled in school						Not enrolled in school					
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1981												
WHITE												
16 to 34 years	15,800	8,510	53.9	7,575	935	11.0	47,880	39,627	82.8	36,210	3,417	8.6
16 to 24 years	13,312	6,577	49.4	5,755	823	12.5	17,797	14,898	83.7	13,043	1,854	12.4
16 to 19 years	9,285	4,242	45.7	3,579	663	15.6	4,132	3,309	80.1	2,682	627	18.9
16 to 17 years	5,990	2,656	44.3	2,213	443	16.7	633	400	63.2	280	120	30.0
18 to 19 years	3,295	1,586	48.1	1,366	220	13.9	3,499	2,909	83.1	2,402	507	17.4
20 to 24 years	4,027	2,335	58.0	2,176	160	6.8	13,665	11,589	84.8	10,361	1,227	10.6
20 to 21 years	2,306	1,251	54.2	1,156	94	7.5	4,771	4,120	86.4	3,605	516	12.5
22 to 24 years	1,720	1,085	63.1	1,019	66	6.0	8,895	7,468	84.0	6,757	711	9.5
25 to 34 years	2,488	1,933	77.7	1,821	112	5.8	30,083	24,729	82.2	23,166	1,563	6.3
25 to 29 years	1,432	1,097	76.6	1,024	73	6.6	15,390	12,700	82.5	11,827	873	6.9
30 to 34 years	1,056	836	79.2	797	40	4.8	14,693	12,029	81.9	11,339	689	5.7
Men												
16 to 34 years	8,080	4,441	55.0	3,928	513	11.6	23,463	22,458	95.7	20,600	1,858	8.3
16 to 24 years	6,853	3,432	50.1	2,979	453	13.2	8,562	7,996	93.4	6,951	1,045	13.1
16 to 19 years	4,706	2,228	47.3	1,879	348	15.6	2,025	1,786	88.2	1,457	330	18.5
16 to 17 years	3,053	1,439	47.1	1,196	243	16.9	322	238	74.1	174	64	26.8
18 to 19 years	1,653	789	47.8	684	105	13.4	1,703	1,548	90.9	1,282	266	17.2
20 to 24 years	2,147	1,204	56.1	1,100	104	8.6	6,537	6,210	95.0	5,494	716	11.5
20 to 21 years	1,152	600	52.0	538	61	10.2	2,312	2,199	95.1	1,921	279	12.7
22 to 24 years	995	604	60.8	562	43	7.1	4,225	4,011	94.9	3,573	437	10.9
25 to 34 years	1,227	1,010	82.3	949	61	6.0	14,901	14,461	97.1	13,649	812	5.6
25 to 29 years	762	607	79.6	562	45	7.4	7,592	7,362	97.0	6,876	486	6.6
30 to 34 years	465	403	86.6	387	16	3.9	7,309	7,099	97.1	6,773	326	4.6
Women												
16 to 34 years	7,720	4,069	52.7	3,647	422	10.4	24,417	17,169	70.3	15,610	1,559	9.1
16 to 24 years	6,459	3,145	48.7	2,775	370	11.8	9,235	6,902	74.7	6,093	809	11.7
16 to 19 years	4,579	2,014	44.0	1,699	315	15.6	2,107	1,523	72.3	1,226	297	19.5
16 to 17 years	2,937	1,218	41.5	1,018	200	16.4	311	161	51.9	105	56	34.6
18 to 19 years	1,642	796	48.5	682	114	14.4	1,796	1,362	75.8	1,120	242	17.7
20 to 24 years	1,879	1,131	60.2	1,076	56	4.9	7,129	5,379	75.5	4,867	511	9.5
20 to 21 years	1,154	651	56.4	618	33	5.0	2,459	1,921	78.1	1,684	237	12.4
22 to 24 years	725	480	66.2	458	23	4.8	4,670	3,458	74.0	3,183	274	7.9
25 to 34 years	1,261	923	73.2	872	52	5.6	15,182	10,268	67.6	9,517	750	7.3
25 to 29 years	670	490	73.1	462	27	5.6	7,798	5,338	68.5	4,951	388	7.3
30 to 34 years	591	434	73.4	410	24	5.6	7,384	4,929	66.8	4,566	363	7.4

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-4. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old by school enrollment, age, sex, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Enrolled in school						Not enrolled in school					
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1981												
BLACK												
16 to 34 years	2,460	859	34.9	626	233	27.1	6,839	5,287	77.3	4,109	1,178	22.3
16 to 24 years	2,082	597	28.7	389	208	34.9	2,850	2,085	73.1	1,405	680	32.6
16 to 19 years	1,598	368	23.0	201	167	45.3	684	425	62.1	213	212	50.0
16 to 17 years	1,054	198	18.8	111	87	44.0	100	33	33.1	13	20	(¹)
18 to 19 years	544	170	31.3	91	80	46.9	584	392	67.1	199	193	49.2
20 to 24 years	485	229	47.3	188	42	18.1	2,166	1,659	76.6	1,192	467	28.2
20 to 21 years	257	95	37.1	75	20	21.0	840	624	74.2	405	219	35.0
22 to 24 years	228	134	58.7	112	22	16.1	1,325	1,036	78.1	787	249	24.0
25 to 34 years	377	262	69.5	237	25	9.5	3,989	3,203	80.3	2,705	498	15.6
25 to 29 years	235	143	60.9	130	13	8.8	2,139	1,691	79.1	1,396	295	17.4
30 to 34 years	143	119	83.6	107	12	10.2	1,850	1,512	81.7	1,308	204	13.5
Men												
16 to 34 years	1,183	402	34.0	320	82	20.3	3,071	2,682	87.3	2,094	588	21.9
16 to 24 years	1,011	278	27.5	204	74	26.6	1,292	1,066	82.5	733	332	31.2
16 to 19 years	807	175	21.7	111	64	36.4	304	215	70.5	113	101	47.2
16 to 17 years	527	95	18.0	62	33	34.9	45	20	(¹)	10	10	(¹)
18 to 19 years	279	80	28.6	49	31	38.3	259	194	75.1	103	91	46.8
20 to 24 years	204	103	50.4	93	10	9.9	987	851	86.2	620	231	27.2
20 to 21 years	102	41	40.6	37	4	(¹)	392	343	87.4	228	115	33.5
22 to 24 years	103	62	60.1	56	5	(¹)	595	508	85.4	392	116	22.9
25 to 34 years	172	124	72.2	116	8	6.3	1,780	1,617	90.8	1,361	256	15.8
25 to 29 years	115	78	67.9	72	6	7.8	946	847	89.6	683	164	19.4
30 to 34 years	57	46	(¹)	45	2	(¹)	834	769	92.3	677	92	12.0
Women												
16 to 34 years	1,277	457	35.8	306	151	33.1	3,768	2,605	69.1	2,015	590	22.6
16 to 24 years	1,072	319	29.8	185	134	42.1	1,558	1,019	65.4	671	348	34.1
16 to 19 years	791	193	24.4	90	103	53.4	380	211	55.4	99	111	52.8
16 to 17 years	526	103	19.5	49	54	52.4	55	13	(¹)	3	10	(¹)
18 to 19 years	265	91	34.3	41	49	54.4	325	197	60.8	96	102	51.5
20 to 24 years	281	126	45.0	95	31	24.8	1,178	808	68.6	572	236	29.2
20 to 21 years	155	54	34.8	38	15	(¹)	448	281	62.7	177	104	36.9
22 to 24 years	126	72	57.5	56	16	(¹)	730	527	72.2	395	132	25.1
25 to 34 years	205	138	67.2	121	17	12.3	2,209	1,586	71.8	1,344	242	15.3
25 to 29 years	120	65	54.1	58	7	(¹)	1,193	844	70.8	713	131	15.5
30 to 34 years	85	73	85.6	63	16	(¹)	1,017	742	73.0	631	112	15.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-4. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old by school enrollment, age, sex, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Enrolled in school						Not enrolled in school					
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Num- ber	Percent of labor force					Num- ber	Percent of labor force
1982												
TOTAL												
16 to 34 years	18,721	9,498	50.7	8,147	1,351	14.2	56,415	46,160	81.8	39,984	6,176	13.4
16 to 24 years	15,624	7,195	46.0	5,994	1,201	16.7	20,828	16,882	81.1	13,753	3,129	18.5
16 to 19 years	10,728	4,399	41.0	3,483	915	20.8	4,901	3,709	75.7	2,701	1,009	27.2
16 to 17 years	6,891	2,653	38.5	2,053	600	22.6	715	433	60.6	265	168	38.8
18 to 19 years	3,837	1,745	45.5	1,430	315	18.1	4,186	3,277	78.3	2,436	841	25.7
20 to 24 years	4,897	2,796	57.1	2,511	286	10.2	15,926	13,173	82.7	11,052	2,120	16.1
20 to 21 years	2,777	1,448	52.1	1,300	147	10.2	5,393	4,455	82.6	3,617	839	18.8
22 to 24 years	2,120	1,349	63.6	1,210	138	10.3	10,533	8,717	82.8	7,436	1,282	14.7
25 to 34 years	3,097	2,303	74.4	2,153	150	6.5	35,587	29,278	82.3	26,231	3,047	10.4
25 to 29 years	1,935	1,408	72.8	1,295	112	8.0	18,301	15,169	82.9	13,414	1,756	11.6
30 to 34 years	1,162	895	77.0	858	38	4.2	17,286	14,109	81.6	12,817	1,291	9.2
Men												
16 to 34 years	9,499	4,804	50.6	4,045	759	15.8	27,320	25,735	94.2	22,283	3,452	13.4
16 to 24 years	7,991	3,628	45.4	2,956	673	18.5	9,947	9,057	91.0	7,314	1,742	19.2
16 to 19 years	5,457	2,211	40.5	1,719	493	22.3	2,359	1,971	83.6	1,428	542	27.5
16 to 17 years	3,520	1,364	38.8	1,028	336	24.6	335	250	74.6	137	113	45.2
18 to 19 years	1,937	847	43.7	691	157	18.5	2,024	1,721	85.0	1,291	429	24.9
20 to 24 years	2,534	1,417	55.9	1,237	180	12.7	7,588	7,086	93.4	5,886	1,200	16.9
20 to 21 years	1,392	708	50.9	623	85	12.0	2,564	2,347	91.5	1,896	451	19.2
22 to 24 years	1,142	709	62.1	614	96	13.5	5,024	4,739	94.3	3,990	748	15.8
25 to 34 years	1,508	1,175	77.9	1,089	86	7.3	17,373	16,679	96.0	14,969	1,710	10.3
25 to 29 years	1,002	765	76.4	698	67	8.7	8,879	8,510	95.8	7,492	1,018	12.0
30 to 34 years	506	410	81.0	391	19	4.7	8,494	8,169	96.2	7,477	692	8.5
Women												
16 to 34 years	9,222	4,694	50.9	4,102	592	12.6	29,095	20,425	70.2	17,701	2,724	13.3
16 to 24 years	7,633	3,566	46.7	3,038	528	14.8	10,881	7,826	71.9	6,439	1,387	17.7
16 to 19 years	5,270	2,187	41.5	1,765	423	19.3	2,543	1,739	68.4	1,272	466	26.8
16 to 17 years	3,371	1,289	38.2	1,025	264	20.5	380	183	48.2	128	55	30.0
18 to 19 years	1,899	898	47.3	740	159	17.7	2,163	1,556	71.9	1,144	411	26.4
20 to 24 years	2,363	1,379	58.4	1,274	105	7.6	8,338	6,087	73.0	5,166	921	15.1
20 to 21 years	1,385	740	53.4	677	63	8.5	2,829	2,108	74.5	1,721	387	18.4
22 to 24 years	978	639	65.4	597	43	6.7	5,509	3,979	72.2	3,445	533	13.4
25 to 34 years	1,589	1,128	71.0	1,064	64	5.6	18,214	12,599	69.2	11,262	1,337	10.6
25 to 29 years	933	643	68.9	597	46	7.1	9,422	6,659	70.7	5,922	737	11.1
30 to 34 years	656	485	74.0	467	18	3.7	8,792	5,940	67.6	5,340	600	10.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-4. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old by school enrollment, age, sex, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Enrolled in school						Not enrolled in school					
	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Num- ber	Percent of labor force					Num- ber	Percent of labor force
1982												
WHITE												
16 to 34 years	15,624	8,376	53.6	7,329	1,048	12.5	47,820	39,583	82.8	35,035	4,547	11.5
16 to 24 years	13,011	6,398	49.2	5,456	942	14.7	17,480	14,457	82.7	12,193	2,264	15.7
16 to 19 years	8,873	3,967	44.7	3,223	744	18.7	4,078	3,199	78.4	2,442	757	23.7
16 to 17 years	5,677	2,421	42.6	1,923	498	20.6	608	380	62.6	239	141	37.1
18 to 19 years	3,196	1,547	48.4	1,301	246	15.9	3,470	2,818	81.2	2,202	616	21.9
20 to 24 years	4,137	2,431	58.8	2,233	198	8.2	13,403	11,258	84.0	9,751	1,507	13.4
20 to 21 years	2,404	1,296	53.9	1,189	108	8.3	4,451	3,751	84.3	3,167	583	15.6
22 to 24 years	1,733	1,135	65.5	1,044	91	8.0	8,952	7,507	83.9	6,584	923	12.3
25 to 34 years	2,613	1,978	75.7	1,873	105	5.3	30,340	25,126	82.8	22,842	2,284	9.1
25 to 29 years	1,646	1,220	74.1	1,148	72	5.9	15,511	12,962	83.6	11,656	1,306	10.1
30 to 34 years	967	758	78.4	725	33	4.4	14,829	12,164	82.0	11,186	978	8.0
Men												
16 to 34 years	7,955	4,251	53.4	3,664	587	13.8	23,424	22,341	95.4	19,728	2,613	11.7
16 to 24 years	6,662	3,221	48.3	2,698	523	16.2	8,399	7,774	92.6	6,485	1,289	16.6
16 to 19 years	4,502	1,976	43.9	1,584	393	19.9	1,986	1,709	86.0	1,289	419	24.5
16 to 17 years	2,901	1,238	42.7	963	276	22.3	286	219	76.4	121	97	44.5
18 to 19 years	1,601	738	46.1	621	117	15.8	1,700	1,490	87.7	1,168	322	21.6
20 to 24 years	2,160	1,244	57.6	1,114	131	10.5	6,413	6,066	94.6	5,196	869	14.3
20 to 21 years	1,215	639	52.5	576	63	9.8	2,110	1,948	92.4	1,637	311	16.0
22 to 24 years	945	606	64.1	538	68	11.2	4,303	4,117	95.7	3,559	558	13.6
25 to 34 years	1,293	1,030	79.7	967	64	6.2	15,025	14,567	97.0	13,242	1,324	9.1
25 to 29 years	865	677	78.3	630	48	7.0	7,649	7,407	96.8	6,612	794	10.7
30 to 34 years	429	353	82.4	337	16	4.6	7,375	7,160	97.1	6,630	530	7.4
Women												
16 to 34 years	7,668	4,125	53.8	3,665	461	11.2	24,397	17,242	70.7	15,307	1,934	11.2
16 to 24 years	6,348	3,178	50.1	2,758	419	13.2	9,082	6,682	73.6	5,708	975	14.6
16 to 19 years	4,371	1,991	45.6	1,640	351	17.6	2,092	1,490	71.2	1,152	338	22.7
16 to 17 years	2,777	1,183	42.6	960	222	18.8	321	161	50.3	118	44	27.1
18 to 19 years	1,594	809	50.7	679	129	16.0	1,771	1,328	75.0	1,035	294	22.1
20 to 24 years	1,977	1,187	60.0	1,119	68	5.7	6,990	5,192	74.3	4,555	637	12.3
20 to 21 years	1,189	658	55.3	613	45	6.8	2,341	1,802	77.0	1,530	272	15.1
22 to 24 years	788	529	67.1	506	23	4.3	4,649	3,390	72.9	3,025	365	10.8
25 to 34 years	1,320	948	71.8	906	42	4.4	15,315	10,559	68.9	9,600	959	9.1
25 to 29 years	781	542	69.5	518	24	4.5	7,862	5,556	70.7	5,044	512	9.2
30 to 34 years	539	405	75.2	388	17	4.3	7,453	5,004	67.1	4,556	448	8.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-4. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old by school enrollment, age, sex, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	Enrolled in school						Not enrolled in school					
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1982												
BLACK												
16 to 34 years	2,408	846	35.1	596	250	29.6	7,039	5,379	76.4	3,907	1,472	27.4
16 to 24 years	2,062	590	28.6	372	218	36.9	2,922	2,109	72.2	1,296	813	38.6
16 to 19 years	1,519	319	21.0	170	149	46.7	740	456	61.6	218	238	52.2
16 to 17 years	1,018	177	17.3	90	86	48.9	94	46	49.0	20	26	(¹)
18 to 19 years	500	143	28.5	80	63	44.1	646	410	63.4	197	212	51.8
20 to 24 years	544	271	49.8	202	68	25.3	2,183	1,654	75.8	1,078	576	34.8
20 to 21 years	269	112	41.7	80	32	28.4	837	626	74.7	387	239	38.1
22 to 24 years	275	159	57.7	122	37	23.0	1,345	1,028	76.4	691	337	32.8
25 to 34 years	346	256	74.0	223	33	12.8	4,116	3,270	79.4	2,611	659	20.1
25 to 29 years	204	146	71.4	115	30	20.9	2,222	1,760	79.2	1,367	393	22.3
30 to 34 years	142	110	77.6	108	2	2.2	1,894	1,510	79.7	1,244	266	17.6
Men												
16 to 34 years	1,138	403	35.4	264	139	34.4	3,194	2,741	85.8	1,997	745	27.2
16 to 24 years	996	293	29.4	170	123	41.9	1,341	1,105	82.4	686	419	37.9
16 to 19 years	763	168	22.1	83	85	50.6	337	237	70.5	120	117	49.3
16 to 17 years	507	94	18.5	44	49	52.8	43	28	(¹)	13	15	(¹)
18 to 19 years	255	75	29.3	39	36	48.0	294	210	71.4	108	102	48.7
20 to 24 years	234	124	53.3	87	37	30.0	1,004	867	86.4	566	302	34.8
20 to 21 years	107	47	44.4	31	16	(¹)	403	354	87.8	226	128	36.0
22 to 24 years	127	77	60.7	56	21	27.5	601	514	85.4	339	174	33.9
25 to 34 years	141	110	77.6	94	16	14.5	1,853	1,637	88.3	1,311	326	19.9
25 to 29 years	91	67	73.4	53	14	(¹)	995	881	88.6	689	192	21.8
30 to 34 years	51	43	(¹)	41	2	(¹)	858	756	88.1	622	134	17.7
Women												
16 to 34 years	1,271	443	34.9	332	112	25.2	3,845	2,637	68.6	1,910	727	27.6
16 to 24 years	1,066	297	27.9	202	95	31.9	1,581	1,004	63.5	610	395	39.3
16 to 19 years	756	151	19.9	87	64	42.4	403	218	54.2	98	121	55.3
16 to 17 years	511	83	16.2	46	37	44.4	51	18	(¹)	8	11	(¹)
18 to 19 years	245	68	27.8	41	27	(¹)	352	200	56.8	90	110	55.1
20 to 24 years	310	146	47.2	115	31	(¹)	1,178	786	66.7	512	274	34.8
20 to 21 years	162	65	39.9	49	16	(¹)	435	272	62.6	161	111	40.9
22 to 24 years	148	82	55.2	66	15	18.9	744	514	69.2	352	163	31.7
25 to 34 years	205	146	71.4	129	17	11.6	2,264	1,633	72.1	1,300	333	20.4
25 to 29 years	113	79	69.8	63	16	20.8	1,228	879	71.6	678	201	22.9
30 to 34 years	92	67	73.5	67	-	(¹)	1,036	754	72.8	623	132	17.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old enrolled in school by sex, age, and type of school, October 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and type of school	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force											
		Total											
		Number	Percent of population	Employed					Percent distribution of nonagricultural employment by full- or part-time status			Unemployed	
				Number	Percent distribution by type of industry			Total	Full time ¹	Part time ¹	Number	Percent of labor force	
					Total	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural industries						
1981													
MEN													
Enrolled in school	9,628	4,974	51.7	4,974	100.0	4.6	95.4	100.0	36.4	63.6	615	12.4	
Elementary or high school	4,261	1,836	43.1	1,836	100.0	9.5	90.5	100.0	10.4	89.6	354	19.3	
16 to 17 years	3,573	1,498	41.9	1,498	100.0	10.5	89.5	100.0	6.5	93.5	276	18.4	
18 to 19 years	568	249	43.9	249	100.0	4.0	96.0	100.0	11.9	88.1	59	23.8	
20 to 34 years	120	88	73.6	88	100.0	7.7	92.3	100.0	75.7	24.3	19	21.6	
College, full time ²	3,907	1,769	45.3	1,769	100.0	3.1	96.9	100.0	19.6	80.4	209	11.8	
16 to 19 years	1,398	575	41.1	575	100.0	2.9	97.1	100.0	11.7	88.3	79	13.7	
20 to 24 years	1,926	863	44.8	863	100.0	2.8	97.2	100.0	15.7	84.3	88	10.2	
20 to 21 years	1,082	473	43.7	473	100.0	2.7	97.3	100.0	13.6	86.4	51	10.7	
22 to 24 years	844	391	46.3	391	100.0	2.9	97.1	100.0	18.3	81.7	37	9.5	
25 to 34 years	583	330	56.7	330	100.0	4.2	95.8	100.0	43.8	56.2	43	12.9	
College, part time	1,460	1,369	93.8	1,369	100.0	.9	99.1	100.0	85.6	14.4	51	3.7	
16 to 19 years	144	126	87.8	126	100.0	1.7	98.3	100.0	48.5	51.5	10	8.1	
20 to 24 years	457	434	94.8	434	100.0	1.2	98.8	100.0	79.0	21.0	18	4.1	
20 to 21 years	157	147	93.3	147	100.0	1.3	98.7	100.0	75.9	24.1	7	5.1	
22 to 24 years	300	287	95.6	287	100.0	1.2	98.8	100.0	80.6	19.4	10	3.5	
25 to 34 years	860	810	94.2	810	100.0	.6	99.4	100.0	94.5	5.5	23	2.8	
WOMEN													
Enrolled in school	9,308	4,661	50.1	4,661	100.0	1.1	98.9	100.0	33.8	66.2	588	12.6	
Elementary or high school	3,948	1,497	37.9	1,497	100.0	1.8	98.2	100.0	5.8	94.2	315	21.0	
16 to 17 years	3,433	1,291	37.6	1,291	100.0	1.9	98.1	100.0	3.1	96.9	245	19.0	
18 to 19 years	365	149	41.0	149	100.0	1.7	98.3	100.0	12.5	87.5	49	32.5	
20 to 34 years	150	57	38.2	57	100.0	(³)	(³)	100.0	(³)	(³)	21	(³)	
College, full time ²	3,656	1,696	46.4	1,696	100.0	.9	99.1	100.0	15.0	85.0	211	12.4	
16 to 19 years	1,579	688	43.6	688	100.0	.5	99.5	100.0	9.0	91.0	121	17.5	
20 to 24 years	1,600	775	48.4	775	100.0	.7	99.3	100.0	15.0	85.0	57	7.4	
20 to 21 years	1,103	531	48.1	531	100.0	.7	99.3	100.0	11.9	88.1	40	7.5	
22 to 24 years	497	244	49.0	244	100.0	.8	99.2	100.0	21.8	78.2	18	7.2	
25 to 34 years	477	233	48.8	233	100.0	2.5	97.5	100.0	31.9	68.1	33	14.1	
College, part time	1,705	1,468	86.1	1,468	100.0	.6	99.4	100.0	77.3	22.7	62	4.2	
16 to 19 years	149	129	86.8	129	100.0	2.2	97.8	100.0	47.9	52.1	15	11.2	
20 to 24 years	547	485	88.6	485	100.0	.1	99.9	100.0	75.1	24.9	19	4.0	
20 to 21 years	202	178	87.8	178	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	64.2	35.8	5	2.9	
22 to 24 years	345	307	89.0	307	100.0	.1	99.9	100.0	81.5	18.5	14	4.6	
25 to 34 years	1,009	854	84.7	854	100.0	.7	99.3	100.0	82.6	17.4	28	3.3	
1982													
MEN													
Enrolled in school	9,499	4,804	50.6	4,804	100.0	4.5	95.5	100.0	34.8	65.2	759	15.8	
Elementary or high school	4,092	1,631	39.9	1,631	100.0	10.9	89.1	100.0	11.0	89.0	422	25.9	
16 to 17 years	3,410	1,310	38.4	1,310	100.0	11.3	88.7	100.0	5.8	94.2	325	24.8	
18 to 19 years	562	234	41.6	234	100.0	11.1	88.9	100.0	13.9	86.1	74	31.8	
20 to 34 years	121	87	72.0	87	100.0	4.4	95.6	100.0	83.0	17.0	23	26.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-5. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old enrolled in school by sex, age, and type of school, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and type of school	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force											
		Total											
		Number	Percent of population	Employed					Percent distribution of nonagricultural employment by full- or part-time status			Unemployed	
				Number	Percent distribution by type of industry			Total	Full time ¹	Part time ¹	Number	Percent of labor force	
					Total	Agri- culture	Nonagri- cultural industries						
1982													
MEN—Continued													
College, full time ²	4,016	1,853	46.1	1,853	100.0	2.2	97.8	100.0	16.5	83.5	233	12.6	
16 to 19 years	1,369	578	42.2	578	100.0	3.2	96.8	100.0	7.4	92.6	79	13.7	
20 to 24 years	1,967	903	45.9	903	100.0	2.4	97.6	100.0	13.9	86.1	106	11.7	
20 to 21 years	1,183	534	45.1	534	100.0	2.4	97.6	100.0	9.9	90.1	65	12.1	
22 to 24 years	784	369	47.1	369	100.0	2.3	97.7	100.0	19.7	80.3	42	11.2	
25 to 34 years	680	371	54.6	371	100.0	.2	99.8	100.0	36.9	63.1	48	13.0	
College, part time	1,391	1,320	94.9	1,320	100.0	1.3	98.7	100.0	83.0	17.0	104	7.9	
16 to 19 years	117	89	76.4	89	100.0	5.4	94.6	100.0	46.4	53.6	15	16.5	
20 to 24 years	494	469	94.9	469	100.0	1.5	98.5	100.0	74.3	25.7	57	12.1	
20 to 21 years	162	149	92.0	149	100.0	2.6	97.4	100.0	70.5	29.5	14	9.0	
22 to 24 years	331	319	96.4	319	100.0	.9	99.1	100.0	76.2	23.8	43	13.5	
25 to 34 years	780	762	97.7	762	100.0	.8	99.2	100.0	91.6	8.4	33	4.3	
WOMEN													
Enrolled in school	9,222	4,694	50.9	4,694	100.0	1.2	98.8	100.0	32.2	67.8	592	12.6	
Elementary or high school	3,717	1,405	37.8	1,405	100.0	2.7	97.3	100.0	5.1	94.9	299	21.3	
16 to 17 years	3,235	1,214	37.5	1,214	100.0	2.3	97.7	100.0	3.3	96.7	245	20.2	
18 to 19 years	346	134	38.8	134	100.0	7.6	92.4	100.0	10.4	89.6	39	28.8	
20 to 34 years	136	57	41.6	57	100.0	(³)	(³)	100.0	(³)	(³)	15	(³)	
College, full time ²	3,713	1,744	47.0	1,744	100.0	.8	99.2	100.0	12.2	87.8	220	12.6	
16 to 19 years	1,504	676	44.9	676	100.0	1.1	98.9	100.0	5.6	94.4	124	18.3	
20 to 24 years	1,706	836	49.0	836	100.0	.7	99.3	100.0	10.8	89.2	71	8.5	
20 to 21 years	1,130	546	48.3	546	100.0	.6	99.4	100.0	8.4	91.6	48	8.8	
22 to 24 years	576	290	50.3	290	100.0	.8	99.2	100.0	15.2	84.8	23	8.0	
25 to 34 years	503	232	46.1	232	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	34.9	65.1	25	11.0	
College, part time	1,791	1,545	86.3	1,545	100.0	.6	99.4	100.0	73.3	26.7	73	4.7	
16 to 19 years	185	163	88.2	163	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	44.1	55.9	15	9.2	
20 to 24 years	581	510	87.7	510	100.0	.4	99.6	100.0	74.2	25.8	28	5.5	
20 to 21 years	213	176	82.9	176	100.0	1.1	98.9	100.0	65.3	34.7	13	7.3	
22 to 24 years	369	333	90.4	333	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	78.7	21.3	15	4.6	
25 to 34 years	1,025	872	85.1	872	100.0	.9	99.1	100.0	78.0	22.0	30	3.4	

¹ Full-time workers are persons who, during the survey week, worked 35 hours or more and those who usually work full time but worked 1 to 34 hours because of economic reasons. Part-time workers are persons who usually work 1 to 34 hours. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or

part time.

² Students attending 12 hours or more of college classes during the average school week were classified as full-time students.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-6. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old enrolled in school by race, sex, age, and type of school, October 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

Race, sex, age, and type of school	Civilian noninstitutional population	White					Civilian noninstitutional population	Black				
		Civilian labor force						Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Em- ployed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Em- ployed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1981												
MEN												
Enrolled in school	8,080	4,441	55.0	3,928	513	11.6	1,183	402	34.0	320	82	20.3
Elementary or high school	3,465	1,670	48.2	1,380	290	17.4	678	139	20.4	85	53	38.4
16 to 17 years	2,971	1,390	46.8	1,154	235	16.9	521	94	18.0	61	33	35.4
18 to 19 years	394	203	51.5	163	40	19.7	146	40	27.4	22	18	(¹)
20 to 24 years	66	49	(¹)	39	10	(¹)	12	5	(¹)	3	2	(¹)
25 to 34 years	34	28	(¹)	24	4	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-
College, full time ²	3,357	1,576	47.0	1,401	175	11.1	362	137	37.9	109	28	20.5
16 to 19 years	1,215	520	42.8	458	63	12.1	128	35	27.3	22	13	(¹)
20 to 24 years	1,688	781	46.3	703	79	10.1	150	57	38.2	50	7	(¹)
20 to 21 years	963	434	45.1	386	48	11.1	80	26	32.3	24	2	(¹)
22 to 24 years	725	347	47.9	317	30	8.7	70	31	(¹)	26	5	(¹)
25 to 34 years	454	274	60.5	241	34	12.2	84	45	53.2	37	8	(¹)
College, part time	1,259	1,195	95.0	1,147	49	4.1	143	126	88.6	126	-	-
16 to 19 years	126	115	91.0	104	10	8.9	13	6	(¹)	6	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	394	373	94.9	358	15	4.1	42	41	(¹)	40	-	(¹)
20 to 21 years	141	132	93.7	125	7	5.6	12	10	(¹)	10	-	(¹)
22 to 24 years	252	241	95.6	233	8	3.3	30	30	(¹)	30	-	(¹)
25 to 34 years	739	707	95.7	684	23	3.3	88	79	90.4	79	-	-
WOMEN												
Enrolled in school	7,720	4,069	52.7	3,647	422	10.4	1,277	457	35.8	306	151	33.1
Elementary or high school	3,178	1,315	41.4	1,096	219	16.7	650	153	23.6	63	90	58.6
16 to 17 years	2,827	1,169	41.4	980	189	16.2	504	98	19.4	45	52	53.6
18 to 19 years	262	116	44.2	93	23	20.0	92	30	32.9	7	24	(¹)
20 to 24 years	52	19	(¹)	15	3	(¹)	28	13	(¹)	4	9	(¹)
25 to 34 years	37	12	(¹)	9	3	(¹)	25	12	(¹)	7	5	(¹)
College, full time ²	3,091	1,491	48.2	1,338	153	10.3	452	160	35.5	109	52	32.3
16 to 19 years	1,356	612	45.1	520	91	14.9	183	55	30.4	31	25	(¹)
20 to 24 years	1,354	687	50.7	649	38	5.6	201	74	37.0	56	19	(¹)
20 to 21 years	951	482	50.7	455	27	5.7	127	44	34.6	32	12	(¹)
22 to 24 years	404	205	50.8	194	11	5.3	74	30	(¹)	24	7	(¹)
25 to 34 years	381	192	50.3	168	24	12.4	68	30	(¹)	22	8	(¹)
College, part time	1,451	1,263	87.0	1,214	49	3.9	175	144	82.0	134	10	6.8
16 to 19 years	135	117	87.3	107	11	9.0	12	10	(¹)	7	2	(¹)
20 to 24 years	473	426	89.9	412	14	3.2	51	39	(¹)	35	4	(¹)
20 to 21 years	183	165	90.1	160	5	3.2	13	6	(¹)	6	-	(¹)
22 to 24 years	290	260	89.8	252	9	3.3	39	33	(¹)	29	4	(¹)
25 to 34 years	843	720	85.4	695	24	3.4	111	95	85.2	91	4	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-6. Employment status of the population 16 to 34 years old enrolled in school by race, sex, age, and type of school, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Race, sex, age, and type of school	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	White					Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Black				
		Civilian labor force						Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Em- ployed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Em- ployed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1982												
MEN												
Enrolled in school	7,955	4,251	53.4	3,664	587	13.8	1,138	403	35.4	264	139	34.4
Elementary or high school	3,308	1,447	43.7	1,123	324	22.4	655	141	21.6	58	84	59.2
16 to 17 years	2,807	1,188	42.3	922	267	22.4	498	90	18.2	43	48	52.8
18 to 19 years	412	188	45.7	142	46	24.5	131	36	27.7	12	25	67.6
20 to 24 years	41	29	(¹)	23	6	(¹)	27	15	(¹)	3	11	(¹)
25 to 34 years	47	41	(¹)	36	5	(¹)	-	-	-	-	-	-
College, full time ²	3,432	1,635	47.6	1,448	188	11.5	357	144	40.2	112	31	21.9
16 to 19 years	1,191	523	43.9	457	66	12.7	119	31	25.7	19	12	(¹)
20 to 24 years	1,685	801	47.5	713	87	10.9	163	69	42.0	58	10	(¹)
22 to 24 years	1,046	490	46.8	435	55	11.2	79	26	33.6	22	4	(¹)
25 to 34 years	639	311	48.6	278	32	10.4	85	42	49.8	36	6	(¹)
College, part time	555	312	56.1	277	34	11.0	75	44	59.3	35	9	(¹)
16 to 19 years	1,215	1,169	96.2	1,094	75	6.4	125	118	94.2	94	23	19.9
20 to 24 years	91	76	83.4	63	13	17.6	15	11	(¹)	10	1	(¹)
22 to 24 years	433	415	95.8	378	37	9.0	43	41	(¹)	26	16	(¹)
25 to 34 years	142	133	94.1	128	6	4.2	14	14	(¹)	6	8	(¹)
College, full time ²	292	282	96.6	250	32	11.2	30	28	(¹)	20	8	(¹)
College, part time	691	678	98.1	653	24	3.6	67	65	(¹)	59	6	(¹)
WOMEN												
Enrolled in school	7,668	4,125	53.8	3,665	461	11.2	1,271	443	34.9	332	11.2	25.2
Elementary or high school	2,993	1,282	42.8	1,033	250	19.5	627	102	16.3	56	46	44.8
16 to 17 years	2,661	1,122	42.2	910	212	18.9	500	75	15.1	45	31	40.9
18 to 19 years	234	116	49.5	84	32	27.9	95	15	15.5	9	6	41.1
20 to 24 years	51	26	(¹)	24	2	(¹)	24	7	(¹)	3	4	(¹)
25 to 34 years	47	19	(¹)	15	4	(¹)	8	4	(¹)	-	4	(¹)
College, full time ²	3,140	1,522	48.5	1,364	157	10.3	442	166	37.5	115	51	30.5
16 to 19 years	1,310	604	46.1	509	95	15.7	150	54	36.1	30	25	(¹)
20 to 24 years	1,438	731	50.8	682	49	6.7	217	81	37.2	64	17	20.9
22 to 24 years	974	490	50.2	452	38	7.7	130	47	36.1	37	10	(¹)
25 to 34 years	464	241	52.1	230	12	4.8	87	34	38.8	27	7	(¹)
College, part time	393	187	47.6	174	13	7.1	75	31	41.1	22	9	(¹)
16 to 19 years	1,534	1,321	86.1	1,267	54	4.1	202	176	87.1	160	16	8.9
20 to 24 years	167	150	89.8	137	13	8.5	11	6	(¹)	4	2	(¹)
22 to 24 years	488	430	88.1	413	17	3.9	69	58	(¹)	48	10	(¹)
25 to 34 years	185	154	83.4	149	6	3.6	20	15	(¹)	9	6	(¹)
College, full time ²	303	276	91.0	264	11	4.1	49	43	(¹)	39	4	(¹)
College, part time	880	742	84.3	718	24	3.3	122	111	91.4	108	3	3.0

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

average school week were classified as full-time students.

² Students attending 12 hours or more of college classes during the

Table B-7. Employed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school, high school graduates not enrolled in college, and school dropouts by sex and occupation, October 1981

(Percent distribution)

Sex and occupation	Enrolled in school				High school graduates of--		Dropouts who last attended school in 1980 or 1981		
	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	1980 ¹	1981 ²	Total	1980 ¹	1981 ²
MEN									
Total (thousands)	3,261	1,265	759	1,237	606	472	297	193	104
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	32.3	15.1	29.9	51.3	11.6	17.6	6.2	7.2	4.5
Professional and technical workers	9.5	.6	4.9	21.6	2.7	2.6	.4	.7	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.7	.7	2.4	4.8	2.1	2.2	.8	1.2	-
Sales workers	8.4	8.3	7.6	9.0	1.3	5.1	.2	.2	-
Clerical workers	11.6	5.5	14.9	15.9	5.5	7.7	4.9	5.1	4.5
Blue-collar workers	34.3	40.0	38.0	26.3	68.8	60.2	69.8	73.2	63.6
Craft and kindred workers	6.0	4.0	7.4	7.3	18.2	14.7	18.2	20.6	13.8
Operatives, except transport	7.7	9.7	7.9	5.6	24.5	16.4	21.8	22.6	20.4
Transport equipment operatives	2.9	1.8	4.1	3.3	6.6	4.7	3.6	3.1	4.6
Nonfarm laborers	17.6	24.6	18.5	10.0	19.4	24.5	26.2	26.9	24.9
Service workers	28.7	35.8	30.2	20.5	12.7	14.7	18.7	14.7	26.0
Farm workers	4.7	9.0	2.0	1.9	6.9	7.5	5.3	4.9	6.0
WOMEN									
Total (thousands)	3,031	1,087	742	1,202	587	455	143	94	49
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(³)
White-collar workers	59.3	43.4	61.5	72.3	57.8	50.0	26.1	23.7	(³)
Professional and technical workers	8.9	1.1	4.6	18.7	2.6	1.4	1.5	-	(³)
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.8	.5	1.7	3.0	3.2	3.7	1.2	1.8	(³)
Sales workers	11.9	14.6	10.7	10.1	9.2	9.3	5.6	6.5	(³)
Clerical workers	36.7	27.1	44.5	40.5	42.7	35.7	17.9	15.4	(³)
Blue-collar workers	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.3	13.6	13.5	19.6	19.6	(³)
Craft and kindred workers	.8	.3	.6	1.3	1.8	1.7	.2	.3	(³)
Operatives, except transport	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	9.1	8.7	17.9	18.6	(³)
Transport equipment operatives	.6	.3	.4	1.0	.2	.2	-	-	(³)
Nonfarm laborers	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.1	2.5	2.9	1.5	.6	(³)
Service workers	34.8	50.2	32.6	22.2	27.9	34.6	50.9	53.0	(³)
Farm workers	.8	1.6	.5	.2	.7	1.9	3.4	3.7	(³)

¹ Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January 1, 1980, and December 31, 1980.

² Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January

1, 1981, and October 13, 1981.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-8. Employed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school, high school graduates not enrolled in college, and school dropouts by sex and occupation, October 1982

(Percent distribution)

Sex and occupation	Enrolled in school				High school graduates of---		Dropouts who last attended school in 1981 or 1982		
	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	1981 ¹	1982 ²	Total	1981 ¹	1982 ²
Men									
Total: (thousands)	2,956	1,028	691	1,237	465	499	240	158	83
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	32.6	18.0	27.0	47.9	16.0	11.0	12.8	10.4	17.4
Professional and technical workers	9.3	.8	5.6	18.4	1.6	.4	.5	-	1.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.6	.4	2.0	4.8	5.4	2.9	1.6	1.1	2.5
Sales workers	9.2	11.2	6.2	9.3	3.8	4.5	3.0	2.3	4.3
Clerical workers	11.5	5.6	13.2	15.4	5.3	3.2	7.7	7.0	9.1
Blue-collar workers	33.1	37.6	33.6	29.0	58.6	55.2	59.5	66.6	46.0
Craft and kindred workers	4.9	1.9	3.3	8.4	16.8	15.6	17.9	19.9	13.9
Operatives, except transport	6.0	5.7	4.5	7.0	17.1	13.3	18.4	19.1	17.0
Transport equipment operatives	2.8	2.1	4.3	2.5	3.8	4.4	1.7	.4	4.1
Nonfarm laborers	19.4	27.9	21.5	11.1	20.8	21.8	21.6	27.2	11.0
Service workers	29.8	35.6	35.7	21.7	19.3	22.3	23.0	21.0	26.8
Farm workers	4.5	8.8	3.7	1.4	6.1	11.5	4.7	2.1	9.8
Women									
Total: (thousands)	3,038	1,025	740	1,274	512	427	147	90	57
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(³)
White-collar workers	61.4	46.5	66.6	70.4	52.0	48.3	38.2	36.6	(³)
Professional and technical workers	10.3	2.8	6.9	18.3	3.6	1.0	1.5	-	(³)
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.3	.5	1.9	4.0	2.1	.7	3.5	3.8	(³)
Sales workers	13.3	16.1	13.5	11.0	9.0	9.8	6.8	5.9	(³)
Clerical workers	35.5	27.2	44.2	37.2	37.2	36.8	26.4	26.8	(³)
Blue-collar workers	4.7	6.1	3.2	4.5	13.8	14.7	16.8	19.4	(³)
Craft and kindred workers	.7	.4	.2	1.2	1.0	2.1	.4	.6	(³)
Operatives, except transport	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.4	10.4	7.7	13.1	13.3	(³)
Transport equipment operatives	.5	.6	.7	.4	.3	.6	-	-	(³)
Nonfarm laborers	1.8	2.9	.6	1.5	2.2	4.2	3.3	5.4	(³)
Service workers	33.1	46.1	29.2	24.8	33.9	35.2	42.2	39.6	(³)
Farm workers	.8	1.2	.9	.3	.3	1.9	2.7	4.5	(³)

¹ Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January 1, 1981, and December 31, 1981.

1, 1982, and October 16, 1982.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January

Table B-9. Employed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school, high school graduates not enrolled in college, and school dropouts by sex, industry, and class of worker, October 1981

(Percent distribution)

Sex, industry, and class of worker	Enrolled in school				High school graduates of ---		Dropouts who last attended school in 1980 or 1981		
	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	1980 ¹	1981 ²	Total	1980 ¹	1981 ²
MEN									
Total (thousands)	3,261	1,265	759	1,237	606	472	297	193	104
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	5.6	10.1	3.2	2.5	8.0	8.9	7.9	7.5	8.6
Wage and salary workers	4.0	6.6	2.6	2.2	6.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.2
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	1.6	3.5	.6	.3	1.5	1.3	.5	-	1.3
Nonagricultural industries	94.4	89.9	96.8	97.5	92.0	91.1	92.1	92.5	91.4
Wage and salary workers	92.4	87.9	95.1	95.4	90.5	89.6	89.9	90.2	89.5
Mining	.4	.2	.8	.4	2.7	.6	2.5	2.0	3.5
Construction	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.0	10.1	11.2	17.3	18.0	15.9
Manufacturing	9.9	6.8	7.6	14.5	25.6	18.2	23.2	29.6	11.2
Durable goods	4.9	2.5	4.3	7.7	13.3	10.5	12.8	16.7	5.6
Nondurable goods	5.1	4.3	3.4	6.8	12.3	7.7	10.3	12.9	5.6
Transportation and public utilities	3.9	1.6	3.8	6.4	5.4	4.3	2.3	3.3	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	45.8	57.8	48.9	31.6	28.8	39.2	26.3	24.1	30.4
Services and finance	28.2	19.4	29.2	36.6	16.8	15.5	17.9	13.2	26.7
Private households	1.7	3.1	.8	.7	.8	1.2	.8	.3	1.9
Educational services	9.9	3.4	11.7	15.5	.5	2.1	.8	-	2.2
Finance and other services	16.6	12.8	16.7	20.5	15.4	12.1	16.3	12.9	22.6
Public administration	1.5	.2	1.5	2.9	1.2	.7	.5	-	1.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.9
WOMEN									
Total (thousands)	3,031	1,087	742	1,202	587	455	143	94	49
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(³)
Agriculture	1.1	1.8	1.0	.5	1.2	2.2	3.4	3.7	(³)
Wage and salary workers	.8	1.1	1.0	.5	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.1	(³)
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	.2	.7	-	-	.2	.8	1.0	1.5	(³)
Nonagricultural industries	98.9	98.2	99.0	99.5	98.8	97.8	96.6	96.3	(³)
Wage and salary workers	98.0	97.3	98.3	98.3	97.0	96.1	95.1	96.3	(³)
Mining	.2	-	-	.5	.7	-	.2	-	(³)
Construction	.5	.6	.2	.5	2.0	.8	-	-	(³)
Manufacturing	4.9	1.9	3.0	8.8	11.9	11.2	13.8	19.4	(³)
Durable goods	2.6	.5	1.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	7.4	9.6	(³)
Nondurable goods	2.3	1.3	1.5	3.8	7.1	6.4	6.4	9.8	(³)
Transportation and public utilities	1.4	.7	.5	2.7	1.5	1.6	.3	-	(³)
Wholesale and retail trade	46.0	61.1	48.9	30.7	42.3	51.5	47.6	44.7	(³)
Services and finance	43.4	32.7	44.9	52.2	36.9	30.1	33.3	32.3	(³)
Private households	5.2	12.7	1.8	.7	1.4	5.2	10.5	12.6	(³)
Educational services	15.4	2.9	21.5	22.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.5	(³)
Finance and other services	22.8	17.1	21.5	28.6	34.1	23.4	20.5	16.2	(³)
Public administration	1.5	.4	.9	2.9	1.7	.9	-	-	(³)
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	1.0	.8	.7	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.5	-	(³)

¹ Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January 1, 1980, and December 31, 1980.

² Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January

1, 1981, and October 13, 1981.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-10. Employed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school, recent high school graduates not enrolled in college, and school dropouts by sex, industry, and class of worker, October 1982

(Percent distribution)

Sex, industry, and class of worker	Enrolled in school				High school graduates of--		Dropouts who last attended school in 1981 or 1982		
	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	1981 ¹	1982 ²	Total	1981 ¹	1982 ²
MEN									
Total (thousands)	2,956	1,028	691	1,237	465	499	240	158	83
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	6.0	11.0	5.2	2.2	8.5	12.7	6.2	4.1	10.0
Wage and salary workers	3.9	6.1	4.3	1.8	6.2	10.8	5.1	4.1	6.8
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.1	4.9	1.0	.5	2.3	1.9	1.1	-	3.3
Nonagricultural industries	94.0	89.0	94.8	97.8	91.5	87.3	93.8	95.9	90.0
Wage and salary workers	91.8	85.9	93.4	96.0	89.8	85.2	92.8	94.4	90.0
Mining	.2	.2	-	.3	1.2	.6	.7	1.0	-
Construction	3.0	2.0	2.5	4.2	11.7	9.8	17.2	18.9	14.0
Manufacturing	7.9	7.3	2.9	11.1	13.3	12.0	20.9	24.3	14.4
Durable goods	3.1	1.3	.5	6.1	8.2	7.0	14.9	18.4	8.4
Nondurable goods	4.8	5.9	2.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Transportation and public utilities	2.7	1.4	1.5	4.4	3.7	4.8	1.6	2.5	-
Wholesale and retail trade	46.4	54.1	54.5	35.6	40.3	41.1	32.5	26.4	44.2
Services and finance	29.9	20.4	30.0	37.6	18.5	16.8	20.0	21.3	17.4
Private households	2.2	5.3	.8	.4	.3	.8	2.0	3.1	-
Educational services	12.2	2.5	15.0	18.7	1.3	.3	2.5	1.2	5.0
Finance and other services	15.5	12.6	14.1	18.6	16.9	15.8	15.4	17.0	12.4
Public administration	1.6	.5	2.1	2.8	1.0	.1	-	-	-
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.2	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.5	-
WOMEN									
Total (thousands)	3,038	1,025	740	1,274	512	427	147	90	57
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	1.4	2.2	1.8	.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	4.5	(³)
Wage and salary workers	1.3	1.8	1.8	.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	4.5	(³)
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	.1	.4	-	-	.1	.3	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries	98.6	97.8	98.2	99.4	98.7	97.6	97.3	95.5	(³)
Wage and salary workers	97.1	95.4	97.9	98.0	96.8	96.3	95.2	93.8	(³)
Mining	.3	.2	-	.5	.2	-	-	-	(³)
Construction	.3	.2	.5	.4	1.3	.8	1.6	2.7	(³)
Manufacturing	4.7	3.3	3.3	6.8	15.0	12.0	8.7	11.8	(³)
Durable goods	2.3	1.4	1.7	3.5	4.6	4.1	3.3	5.4	(³)
Nondurable goods	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.2	10.3	8.0	5.4	6.3	(³)
Transportation and public utilities	1.4	.5	2.6	1.3	2.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	(³)
Wholesale and retail trade	43.8	55.9	47.1	32.1	42.5	49.3	49.3	41.1	(³)
Services and finance	44.9	33.8	43.0	55.0	35.1	31.1	33.1	36.0	(³)
Private households	5.8	12.2	3.0	2.2	3.3	4.7	7.8	6.9	(³)
Educational services	14.4	4.0	19.5	19.9	1.0	1.6	1.5	-	(³)
Finance and other services	24.8	17.6	20.6	33.0	30.8	24.8	23.9	29.2	(³)
Public administration	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	.3	1.7	-	-	(³)
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	1.5	2.4	.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	(³)

¹ Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January 1, 1981, and December 31, 1981.

1, 1982, and October 16, 1982.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Persons who graduated or dropped out of school between January

Table B-11. Employed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school by occupation, industry, class of worker, sex, age, and race, October 1981-82

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, industry, and class of worker	Men						Women					
	Total		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		Total		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1981												
OCCUPATION												
Total (thousands)	2,979	204	1,879	111	1,100	93	2,775	185	1,699	90	1,076	95
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	31.9	35.2	20.3	23.4	51.8	49.4	58.4	70.3	49.9	62.2	71.8	78.0
Professional and technical workers	9.9	2.9	2.2	-	23.1	6.4	9.0	8.0	2.5	1.9	19.1	13.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.9	.1	1.4	.1	5.4	-	1.5	3.7	.9	4.4	2.5	3.1
Sales workers	8.3	9.0	8.1	6.6	8.8	11.9	12.0	12.5	13.0	14.3	10.3	10.8
Clerical workers	10.8	23.2	8.6	16.6	14.6	31.1	36.0	46.0	33.5	41.6	39.9	50.2
Blue-collar workers	17.0	10.8	17.2	10.5	16.6	11.0	3.1	2.1	2.5	1.8	4.1	2.4
Craft and kindred workers	6.1	4.4	5.1	4.7	7.6	4.0	.8	-	.4	-	1.4	-
Operatives	10.9	6.4	12.1	5.9	8.9	7.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.4
Nonfarm laborers	17.9	19.2	22.6	22.3	10.0	15.4	2.0	1.3	2.5	2.7	1.2	-
Service workers	28.1	34.9	33.0	43.7	19.7	24.2	35.7	26.3	43.9	33.3	22.7	19.6
Private household workers	.2	-	.3	-	.2	-	5.5	.9	8.5	1.8	.7	-
Service workers, except private household	27.9	34.9	32.7	43.7	19.5	24.2	30.2	25.4	35.4	31.5	22.0	19.6
Farm workers	5.1	-	6.9	-	2.0	-	.8	-	1.3	-	.2	-
INDUSTRY AND CLASS OF WORKER												
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	6.1	-	8.1	-	2.7	-	1.2	-	1.6	-	.5	-
Nonagricultural industries	93.9	100.0	91.9	100.0	97.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.5	100.0
Wage and salary workers	91.8	99.1	90.0	98.4	95.0	100.0	97.8	99.2	97.6	100.0	98.2	98.5
Mining	.5	-	.5	-	.5	-	.2	-	-	-	.5	-
Construction	2.9	.5	2.5	1.0	3.4	-	.5	-	.5	-	.6	-
Manufacturing	10.2	6.9	7.4	2.2	14.9	12.6	4.5	6.1	2.4	-	7.9	12.0
Durable goods	4.9	3.6	3.2	2.2	7.9	5.2	2.4	3.0	1.0	-	4.6	5.8
Nondurable goods	5.3	3.4	4.3	-	7.1	7.4	2.1	3.2	1.4	-	3.3	6.2
Transportation and public utilities	3.8	6.2	2.4	3.6	6.2	9.4	1.4	1.2	.6	-	2.6	2.3
Wholesale and retail trade	45.7	45.9	54.4	55.0	30.8	35.0	46.2	45.4	55.5	63.9	31.4	27.8
Service industries	27.4	36.0	22.0	36.7	36.5	35.1	43.7	41.3	38.1	33.8	52.7	48.4
Private households	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.9	.7	-	5.7	.9	8.8	1.8	.7	-
Educational services	9.6	16.4	5.9	17.3	15.9	15.3	15.5	13.5	10.5	7.1	23.3	19.5
Other services and finance	16.1	18.0	13.9	16.4	19.9	19.8	22.6	27.0	18.8	24.8	28.7	29.0
Public administration	1.4	3.6	.7	-	2.6	7.9	1.3	5.2	.5	2.3	2.5	8.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.1	.9	1.9	1.6	2.4	-	1.0	.8	.8	-	1.2	1.5

Table B-11. Employed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school by occupation, industry, class of worker, sex, age, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, industry, and class of worker	Men						Women					
	Total		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years		Total		16 to 19 years		20 to 24 years	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
1982												
OCCUPATION												
Total (thousands)	2,698	170	1,584	83	1,114	87	2,758	202	1,640	87	1,119	115
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	31.8	41.3	21.0	27.1	47.1	55.0	61.4	60.4	54.8	56.1	71.1	63.6
Professional and technical workers	9.3	3.4	2.6	.6	18.8	6.1	10.6	5.8	4.2	6.0	20.0	5.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	2.6	3.4	1.1	1.1	4.9	5.6	2.2	3.6	1.1	2.3	3.9	4.6
Sales workers	9.3	7.4	9.1	8.3	9.7	6.6	13.5	13.3	15.2	10.2	10.9	15.6
Clerical workers	10.5	27.1	8.2	17.1	13.8	36.7	35.1	37.7	34.2	37.7	36.3	37.8
Blue-collar workers	14.0	12.1	10.7	8.5	18.6	15.5	2.9	4.3	2.7	7.1	3.1	2.2
Craft and kindred workers	5.1	2.6	2.5	-	8.8	5.1	.6	2.6	.2	3.1	1.1	2.2
Operatives	8.9	9.5	8.2	8.5	9.8	10.3	2.3	1.7	2.5	3.9	2.0	-
Nonfarm laborers	19.6	18.6	25.7	25.7	10.9	11.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.7
Service workers	29.7	28.0	35.2	38.7	21.8	17.8	33.4	31.6	39.8	30.4	24.1	32.6
Private household workers	.2	2.6	.4	5.3	-	-	6.1	1.9	8.7	-	2.2	3.3
Service workers, except private household	29.5	25.4	34.8	33.4	21.8	17.8	27.3	29.8	31.1	30.4	21.9	29.3
Farm workers	5.0	-	7.3	-	1.6	-	.6	1.6	.8	3.8	.3	-
INDUSTRY AND CLASS OF WORKER												
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	6.5	.4	9.4	.8	2.5	-	1.4	1.6	1.8	3.8	.6	-
Nonagricultural industries	93.5	99.6	90.6	99.2	97.5	100.0	98.6	98.4	98.2	96.2	99.4	100.0
Wage and salary workers	91.2	99.6	88.1	99.2	95.5	100.0	97.1	98.1	96.6	96.2	97.8	99.5
Mining	.2	-	.1	-	.3	-	.3	-	.1	-	.6	-
Construction	3.3	-	2.4	-	4.6	-	.2	2.2	.3	-	.1	3.8
Manufacturing	7.9	7.5	5.5	6.1	11.3	8.8	5.0	1.3	3.4	.7	7.4	1.7
Durable goods	3.2	1.0	1.0	-	6.2	2.0	2.4	.7	1.5	-	3.7	1.3
Nondurable goods	4.8	6.5	4.5	6.1	5.1	6.8	2.6	.5	1.9	.7	3.6	.4
Transportation and public utilities	2.6	4.5	1.5	-	4.1	8.8	1.2	3.7	1.1	6.4	1.3	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	46.5	44.0	54.3	54.9	35.5	33.6	44.1	38.6	52.6	45.4	31.7	33.5
Service industries	29.0	40.0	23.5	31.6	36.9	48.1	44.6	50.3	37.6	39.5	54.7	58.5
Private households	2.2	3.2	3.4	6.5	.5	-	6.1	1.9	8.9	-	2.0	3.3
Educational services	11.7	18.8	7.2	11.3	18.1	26.0	14.5	15.2	10.3	16.4	20.8	14.2
Other services and finance	15.1	18.0	12.8	13.8	18.3	22.0	24.0	33.3	18.5	23.0	31.9	41.0
Public administration	1.6	3.6	.8	6.6	2.8	.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	4.3	2.0	.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	2.3	-	2.5	-	2.0	-	1.6	.3	1.6	-	1.5	.5

Table B-12. Employment status of the population 16 to 24 years old not enrolled in school by educational attainment, sex, and race, October 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
1981							
TOTAL							
Not enrolled in school	21,037	17,231	81.9	14,651	2,580	15.0	3,806
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	5,143	3,502	68.1	2,559	943	26.9	1,641
Completed 8 years of school or less	1,250	762	61.0	588	174	22.9	488
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	3,892	2,739	70.4	1,971	768	28.1	1,153
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	15,894	13,729	86.4	12,092	1,637	11.9	2,165
Completed 4 years of high school only	11,451	9,673	84.5	8,337	1,336	13.8	1,778
Completed 1 year of college or more	4,443	4,056	91.3	3,755	301	7.4	387
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	2,926	2,613	89.3	2,388	225	8.6	312
Completed 4 years of college or more	1,517	1,443	95.1	1,367	76	5.3	74
Men							
Not enrolled in school	10,018	9,185	91.7	7,788	1,397	15.2	833
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	2,746	2,345	85.4	1,764	582	24.8	400
Completed 8 years of school or less	680	539	79.3	422	117	21.6	141
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	2,066	1,806	87.4	1,341	465	25.7	260
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	7,272	6,839	94.0	6,024	815	11.9	433
Completed 4 years of high school only	5,360	5,003	93.3	4,329	673	13.5	358
Completed 1 year of college or more	1,912	1,837	96.1	1,695	142	7.7	75
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	1,280	1,229	96.0	1,129	100	8.1	51
Completed 4 years of college or more	632	608	96.1	566	42	6.9	24
Women							
Not enrolled in school	11,019	8,046	73.0	6,863	1,183	14.7	2,973
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	2,397	1,156	48.2	795	361	31.2	1,241
Completed 8 years of school or less	570	224	39.2	166	58	25.8	347
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	1,826	933	51.1	629	303	32.5	894
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	8,622	6,890	79.9	6,068	822	11.9	1,732
Completed 4 years of high school only	6,091	4,670	76.7	4,008	663	14.2	1,421
Completed 1 year of college or more	2,531	2,219	87.7	2,060	159	7.2	312
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	1,646	1,384	84.1	1,259	125	9.0	262
Completed 4 years of college or more	885	835	94.4	801	34	4.1	50
White							
Not enrolled in school	17,797	14,898	83.7	13,043	1,854	12.4	2,900
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	4,107	2,889	70.4	2,232	657	22.7	1,217
Completed 8 years of school or less	1,059	693	65.4	549	144	20.8	366
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	3,047	2,196	72.1	1,683	513	23.4	851
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	13,691	12,009	87.7	10,811	1,197	10.0	1,682
Completed 4 years of high school only	9,778	8,417	86.1	7,437	980	11.6	1,361
Completed 1 year of college or more	3,913	3,591	91.8	3,374	217	6.0	322
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	2,511	2,253	89.7	2,103	149	6.6	259
Completed 4 years of college or more	1,402	1,339	95.5	1,271	68	5.1	63
Black							
Not enrolled in school	2,850	2,085	73.1	1,405	680	32.6	765
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	913	551	60.3	285	266	48.3	362
Completed 8 years of school or less	155	64	41.4	37	27	(1)	91
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	758	487	64.2	248	239	49.1	271
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	1,937	1,534	79.2	1,120	414	27.0	403
Completed 4 years of high school only	1,501	1,144	76.2	805	338	29.6	357
Completed 1 year of college or more	436	390	89.5	314	76	19.4	46
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	348	306	87.9	237	69	22.5	42
Completed 4 years of college or more	88	84	95.9	77	7	8.0	4

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-12. Employment status of the population 16 to 24 years old not enrolled in school by educational attainment, sex, and race, October 1981-82—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment, sex, and race	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Number	Percent of labor force	
1982							
TOTAL							
Not enrolled in school	20,828	16,882	81.1	13,753	3,129	18.5	3,946
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	5,055	3,352	66.3	2,285	1,067	31.8	1,704
Completed 8 years of school or less	1,155	699	60.5	503	196	28.0	456
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	3,900	2,652	68.0	1,782	871	32.8	1,248
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	15,772	13,531	85.8	11,468	2,062	15.2	2,242
Completed 4 years of high school only	11,215	9,379	83.6	7,758	1,620	17.3	1,837
Completed 1 year of college or more	4,557	4,152	91.1	3,710	442	10.6	405
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	3,023	2,689	89.0	2,382	307	11.4	334
Completed 4 years of college or more	1,533	1,462	95.4	1,328	134	9.2	71
Men							
Not enrolled in school	9,947	9,057	91.0	7,314	1,742	19.2	891
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	2,601	2,193	84.3	1,508	685	31.2	408
Completed 8 years of school or less	609	462	75.9	332	131	28.3	146
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	1,992	1,731	86.9	1,177	554	32.0	262
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	7,346	6,864	93.4	5,806	1,058	15.4	482
Completed 4 years of high school only	5,313	4,915	92.5	4,064	851	17.3	398
Completed 1 year of college or more	2,033	1,949	95.8	1,743	206	10.6	85
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	1,333	1,262	94.7	1,114	148	11.7	71
Completed 4 years of college or more	701	687	98.1	629	58	8.5	13
Women							
Not enrolled in school	10,881	7,826	71.9	6,439	1,387	17.7	3,055
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	2,454	1,159	47.2	777	382	33.0	1,296
Completed 8 years of school or less	547	237	43.3	171	65	27.6	310
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	1,908	922	48.3	605	317	34.3	986
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	8,426	6,667	79.1	5,662	1,005	15.1	1,759
Completed 4 years of high school only	5,903	4,464	75.6	3,695	769	17.2	1,439
Completed 1 year of college or more	2,524	2,203	87.3	1,967	236	10.7	321
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	1,691	1,428	84.5	1,268	160	11.2	263
Completed 4 years of college or more	833	775	93.1	699	76	9.8	58
White							
Not enrolled in school	17,480	14,457	82.7	12,193	2,264	15.7	3,024
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	4,001	2,727	68.2	1,970	757	27.8	1,274
Completed 8 years of school or less	944	588	62.3	441	147	24.9	356
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	3,057	2,139	70.0	1,528	611	28.5	918
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	13,479	11,730	87.0	10,223	1,506	12.8	1,750
Completed 4 years of high school only	9,523	8,111	85.2	6,923	1,189	14.7	1,412
Completed 1 year of college or more	3,956	3,619	91.5	3,301	318	8.8	337
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	2,534	2,261	89.3	2,060	201	8.9	272
Completed 4 years of college or more	1,422	1,357	95.4	1,241	117	8.6	65
Black							
Not enrolled in school	2,922	2,109	72.2	1,296	813	38.6	813
School dropouts							
Completed less than 4 years of high school	918	543	59.2	255	288	53.1	375
Completed 8 years of school or less	176	96	54.2	47	48	50.6	81
Completed 1 to 3 years of high school	742	447	60.3	207	240	53.6	294
High school graduates							
Graduated from high school	2,005	1,566	78.1	1,041	525	33.5	438
Completed 4 years of high school only	1,523	1,137	74.6	730	406	35.7	387
Completed 1 year of college or more	481	430	89.3	311	119	27.7	52
Completed 1 to 3 years of college	407	358	88.1	257	102	28.4	48
Completed 4 years of college or more	75	71	95.7	54	17	(¹)	3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-13. Employment status of the Hispanic-origin population 16 to 24 years old by school enrollment status, educational attainment, and sex, October 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed		
					Total	Percent of labor force	
1981							
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,684	1,652	61.6	1,395	257	15.6	1,032
Mexican origin	1,736	1,137	65.5	966	171	15.0	599
Puerto Rican origin	373	150	40.1	115	35	23.3	223
Other Hispanic origin	576	366	63.5	314	51	14.0	210
Enrolled in school	984	374	38.1	315	60	16.0	609
Men	517	207	40.0	170	37	17.9	310
Women	467	168	35.9	145	23	13.6	299
Elementary or high school	627	180	28.8	144	37	20.3	446
College	357	194	54.4	171	23	11.9	163
Mexican origin	563	220	39.1	186	34	15.3	343
Puerto Rican origin	152	26	17.1	20	6	(¹)	126
Other Hispanic origin	268	128	47.9	109	20	15.3	140
Not enrolled in school	1,701	1,278	75.1	1,081	197	15.4	423
Men	816	736	90.2	621	115	15.6	80
Women	885	542	61.3	460	82	15.2	343
Less than 4 years of high school	891	620	69.6	509	111	18.0	270
4 years of high school or more	810	658	81.2	572	86	13.1	152
Mexican origin	1,172	917	78.2	780	137	15.0	256
Puerto Rican origin	220	124	56.1	95	28	23.0	97
Other Hispanic origin	308	237	77.1	206	32	13.3	70
1982							
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,598	1,503	57.8	1,176	326	21.7	1,096
Mexican origin	1,675	1,051	62.7	826	225	21.4	624
Puerto Rican origin	377	141	37.5	102	40	28.0	236
Other Hispanic origin	547	311	56.9	249	62	20.0	236
Enrolled in school	956	329	34.4	254	75	22.7	627
Men	499	164	32.8	125	38	23.4	336
Women	456	166	36.3	129	36	22.0	291
Elementary or high school	604	141	23.4	89	52	36.9	463
College	352	188	53.4	165	23	12.0	164
Mexican origin	519	183	35.3	141	42	23.1	335
Puerto Rican origin	176	41	23.6	32	9	(¹)	135
Other Hispanic origin	261	104	40.0	81	23	22.0	157
Not enrolled in school	1,643	1,174	71.4	922	252	21.4	469
Men	764	668	87.5	522	145	21.8	96
Women	879	506	57.5	400	106	21.0	373
Less than 4 years of high school	823	535	65.0	403	132	24.7	288
4 years of high school or more	820	639	77.9	519	120	18.7	181
Mexican origin	1,156	867	75.0	685	182	21.0	289
Puerto Rican origin	201	100	49.7	70	30	30.2	101
Other Hispanic origin	286	207	72.3	167	39	19.0	79

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

B-14. Employment status of the high school graduates not enrolled in college and school dropouts 16 to 24 years old by sex, age, and race, October 1981-82

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	High school graduates not enrolled in college						School dropouts					
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force					Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force				
		Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed			Total	Percent of population	Employed	Unemployed	
					Number	Percent of labor force					Number	Percent of labor force
1981												
TOTAL												
16 to 24 years	15,894	13,729	86.4	12,092	1,637	11.9	5,143	3,502	68.1	2,559	943	26.9
16 to 17 years	126	94	74.8	80	15	15.7	622	347	55.8	222	125	36.0
18 to 19 years	2,840	2,425	85.4	2,003	423	17.4	1,299	909	70.0	621	288	31.7
20 to 21 years	4,399	3,868	87.9	3,367	501	13.0	1,322	948	71.7	699	249	26.3
22 to 24 years	8,529	7,341	86.1	6,643	698	9.5	1,899	1,298	68.3	1,017	280	21.6
White	13,691	12,009	87.7	10,811	1,197	10.0	4,107	2,889	70.4	2,232	657	22.7
Black	1,937	1,534	79.2	1,120	414	27.0	913	551	60.3	285	266	48.3
Men												
16 to 24 years	7,272	6,839	94.0	6,024	815	11.9	2,746	2,345	85.4	1,764	582	24.8
16 to 17 years	54	40	(¹)	34	6	(¹)	322	225	70.0	157	68	30.3
18 to 19 years	1,273	1,155	90.8	964	192	16.6	706	598	84.8	431	167	28.0
20 to 21 years	2,050	1,947	95.0	1,703	243	12.5	705	630	89.4	472	158	25.1
22 to 24 years	3,896	3,697	94.9	3,323	374	10.1	1,013	892	88.0	705	187	21.0
White	6,328	6,027	95.3	5,404	623	10.3	2,234	1,969	88.1	1,547	422	21.4
Black	832	721	86.7	539	182	25.3	460	345	74.9	194	150	43.6
Women												
16 to 24 years	8,622	6,890	79.9	6,068	822	11.9	2,397	1,156	48.2	795	361	31.2
16 to 17 years	73	55	(¹)	46	9	(¹)	300	122	40.7	65	57	46.4
18 to 19 years	1,567	1,270	81.0	1,039	231	18.2	594	311	52.4	190	121	38.8
20 to 21 years	2,349	1,921	81.8	1,664	258	13.4	617	318	51.5	227	91	28.6
22 to 24 years	4,633	3,644	78.7	3,320	325	8.9	886	406	45.8	313	93	22.9
White	7,363	5,981	81.2	5,407	574	9.6	1,872	920	49.1	685	235	25.5
Black	1,105	813	73.5	581	232	28.5	453	206	45.5	90	116	56.2
1982												
TOTAL												
16 to 24 years	15,772	13,531	85.8	11,468	2,062	15.2	5,055	3,352	66.3	2,285	1,067	31.8
16 to 17 years	159	123	77.1	85	38	30.5	556	310	55.8	180	130	42.0
18 to 19 years	2,850	2,380	83.5	1,878	503	21.1	1,336	896	67.1	558	338	37.7
20 to 21 years	4,083	3,537	86.6	2,995	543	15.3	1,310	918	70.1	622	296	32.2
22 to 24 years	8,680	7,490	86.3	6,511	979	13.1	1,854	1,228	66.2	925	302	24.6
White	13,479	11,730	87.0	10,223	1,506	12.8	4,001	2,727	68.2	1,970	757	27.8
Black	2,005	1,566	78.1	1,041	525	33.5	918	543	59.2	255	288	53.1
Men												
16 to 24 years	7,346	6,864	96.4	5,806	1,058	15.4	2,601	2,193	84.3	1,508	685	31.2
16 to 17 years	63	52	(¹)	34	18	(¹)	272	198	72.7	103	95	48.0
18 to 19 years	1,314	1,153	87.7	926	227	19.7	709	568	80.0	365	202	35.7
20 to 21 years	1,894	1,762	93.0	1,495	267	15.2	670	585	87.3	401	184	31.5
22 to 24 years	4,075	3,896	95.6	3,351	546	14.0	950	842	88.7	640	203	24.1
White	6,358	6,003	94.4	5,190	813	13.5	2,041	1,771	86.8	1,295	476	26.9
Black	848	738	87.1	511	227	30.7	494	366	74.2	175	192	52.4
Women												
16 to 24 years	8,426	6,667	79.1	5,662	1,005	15.1	2,454	1,159	47.2	777	382	33.0
16 to 17 years	96	71	73.5	51	19	(¹)	284	112	39.6	77	35	31.5
18 to 19 years	1,536	1,227	79.9	952	276	22.5	627	328	52.4	193	135	41.2
20 to 21 years	2,189	1,775	81.1	1,500	276	15.5	640	333	52.0	221	112	33.6
22 to 24 years	4,605	3,594	78.0	3,160	434	12.1	904	385	42.6	286	99	25.8
White	7,122	5,726	80.4	5,033	693	12.1	1,960	956	48.8	674	282	29.4
Black	1,157	828	71.6	530	298	36.0	427	176	41.6	80	96	54.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-15. Unemployed 16- to 24-year olds enrolled in school, high school graduates not enrolled in college, and school dropouts by age, sex, race, and duration of unemployment, October 1981-82

(Percent distribution)

Enrollment status, sex, and race	Total employed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks or more		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks or more
1981							
TOTAL							
Enrolled in school	1,060	100.0	51.4	35.8	12.8	8.7	4.1
16 to 19 years	854	100.0	52.2	36.2	11.5	8.3	3.2
20 to 24 years	207	100.0	48.1	33.9	18.0	10.6	7.4
High school graduates not enrolled in college	1,637	100.0	45.3	30.5	24.2	14.2	10.0
School dropouts	943	100.0	46.5	28.2	25.3	11.0	14.3
Men							
Enrolled in school	542	100.0	49.2	37.9	12.9	8.2	4.7
16 to 19 years	424	100.0	50.7	38.5	10.9	7.2	3.6
20 to 24 years	118	100.0	43.8	35.7	20.4	11.9	8.5
High school graduates not enrolled in college	815	100.0	40.3	30.4	29.3	15.9	13.4
School dropouts	582	100.0	44.7	26.5	28.8	12.6	16.2
Women							
Enrolled in school	518	100.0	53.7	33.6	12.6	9.3	3.4
16 to 19 years	429	100.0	53.7	34.1	12.2	9.4	2.8
20 to 24 years	89	100.0	53.7	31.5	14.8	8.8	6.0
High school graduates not enrolled in college	822	100.0	50.3	30.5	19.2	12.6	6.6
School dropouts	361	100.0	49.4	30.9	19.7	8.4	11.2
White							
Enrolled in school	823	100.0	51.4	37.1	11.5	8.1	3.4
High school graduates not enrolled in college	1,197	100.0	47.9	30.8	21.3	12.0	9.2
School dropouts	657	100.0	47.3	28.4	24.4	12.0	12.3
Black							
Enrolled in school	208	100.0	48.2	32.8	19.0	11.8	7.2
High school graduates not enrolled in college	414	100.0	37.4	29.6	33.0	21.0	12.0
School dropouts	266	100.0	44.1	27.3	28.6	9.2	19.4
1982							
TOTAL							
Enrolled in school	1,201	100.0	45.6	36.5	17.8	11.7	6.1
16 to 19 years	915	100.0	46.7	38.0	15.4	10.5	4.9
20 to 24 years	286	100.0	42.4	31.9	25.7	15.6	10.0
High school graduates not enrolled in college	2,062	100.0	35.4	31.8	32.8	17.4	15.4
School dropouts	1,067	100.0	37.1	28.0	35.0	14.8	20.2
Men							
Enrolled in school	673	100.0	44.1	35.8	20.1	12.6	7.6
16 to 19 years	493	100.0	46.5	36.7	16.8	11.1	5.7
20 to 24 years	180	100.0	37.5	33.3	29.2	16.6	12.6
High school graduates not enrolled in college	1,058	100.0	31.1	34.2	34.7	17.6	17.1
School dropouts	685	100.0	32.9	26.8	40.3	16.6	23.7
Women							
Enrolled in school	528	100.0	47.6	37.5	14.9	10.6	4.3
16 to 19 years	423	100.0	46.8	39.5	13.7	9.8	3.9
20 to 24 years	105	100.0	50.8	29.6	19.6	14.0	5.6
High school graduates not enrolled in college	1,005	100.0	40.0	29.3	30.7	17.1	13.5
School dropouts	382	100.0	44.6	30.0	25.4	11.5	13.9
White							
Enrolled in school	942	100.0	48.8	35.5	15.8	10.7	5.1
High school graduates not enrolled in college	1,506	100.0	35.1	33.3	31.6	18.2	13.4
School dropouts	757	100.0	38.1	28.5	33.5	15.6	17.9
Black							
Enrolled in school	218	100.0	34.0	40.7	25.3	14.3	11.0
High school graduates not enrolled in college	525	100.0	36.3	27.4	36.4	15.4	20.9
School dropouts	288	100.0	33.9	27.4	38.6	13.2	25.4

Table B-16. Unemployed 16- to 24-year-olds enrolled in school by occupation, sex, and age, October 1981-82

(Percent distribution)

Occupation	Men			Women		
	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years	Total, 16 to 24 years	16 to 17 years	18 to 24 years
1981						
Total (thousands)	542	284	259	518	258	261
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	11.2	3.4	19.8	32.4	20.3	44.3
Professional and technical workers	3.4	1.7	5.3	3.5	1.9	5.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	.4	-	.8	.2	-	.4
Sales workers	1.7	1.1	2.3	5.5	4.1	6.9
Clerical workers	5.7	.5	11.4	23.2	14.3	32.1
Blue-collar workers	31.7	21.9	42.5	5.6	5.3	6.0
Craft and kindred workers	5.6	3.2	8.3	.5	.7	.2
Operatives	10.9	4.9	17.4	3.4	2.3	4.5
Nonfarm laborers	15.2	13.8	16.8	1.8	2.3	1.3
Service workers	20.1	20.7	19.4	17.9	16.6	19.1
Private household workers	.3	.5	-	1.7	1.1	2.2
Service workers, except private household	19.8	20.2	19.4	16.2	15.5	16.9
Farm workers	2.4	2.8	2.0	.3	.6	-
No previous work experience	34.6	51.3	16.3	43.8	57.2	30.5
1982						
Total (thousands)	673	336	337	528	264	264
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	11.8	4.3	19.2	23.9	9.6	38.2
Professional and technical workers	2.9	.5	5.3	3.2	1.0	5.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1.1	-	2.3	1.8	-	3.7
Sales workers	3.5	1.9	5.1	3.6	.9	6.4
Clerical workers	4.3	2.0	6.6	15.2	7.7	22.8
Blue-collar workers	32.3	23.4	41.2	6.8	4.6	8.9
Craft and kindred workers	4.8	3.3	6.4	.4	-	.8
Operatives	10.3	3.7	16.8	4.1	2.6	5.7
Nonfarm laborers	17.2	16.4	18.0	2.3	2.0	2.5
Service workers	14.4	12.0	16.7	18.1	15.1	21.1
Private household workers	-	-	-	.5	.2	.8
Service workers, except private household	14.4	12.0	16.7	17.6	14.9	20.3
Farm workers	1.5	2.4	.6	.8	.2	1.4
No previous work experience	40.1	57.9	22.4	50.4	70.5	30.3

Table B-17. Employed and unemployed high school graduates not enrolled in college and school dropouts 16 to 21 years old by occupation and sex, October 1981-82

(Percent distribution)

Occupation	Men					Women				
	High school graduates			School dropouts		High school graduates			School dropouts	
	Employed		Unem- ployed	Employed	Unem- ployed	Employed		Unem- ployed	Employed	Unem- ployed
	High school 4 years only	College, 1 year or more				High school 4 years only	College, 1 year or more			
1981										
Total (thousands)	2,274	427	441	1,059	394	2,214	534	497	483	268
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	16.5	32.5	8.0	6.7	6.0	60.7	74.3	41.4	27.2	19.8
Professional and technical workers	3.1	9.8	.8	.7	.7	2.3	14.2	2.9	2.4	2.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	3.0	7.3	1.5	1.7	1.3	3.8	3.9	.9	1.6	.7
Sales workers	4.6	4.5	2.2	1.0	.3	7.6	10.6	6.2	7.1	4.5
Clerical workers	5.9	10.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	47.1	45.7	31.4	16.1	12.7
Blue-collar workers	65.2	46.5	55.6	68.6	51.3	15.0	9.3	11.5	28.1	27.6
Craft and kindred workers	21.6	14.4	17.2	21.1	13.9	1.5	2.8	.3	.9	.7
Operatives, except transport	19.5	10.7	10.3	24.1	13.7	10.6	4.7	8.0	23.1	19.8
Transport equipment operatives	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.1	3.3	.5	-	.3	.9	-
Nonfarm laborers	18.1	15.0	22.1	17.4	20.4	2.4	1.8	2.9	3.2	7.1
Service workers	12.5	16.9	14.4	14.2	19.7	23.3	15.4	23.1	39.2	26.1
Private household workers	-	-	-	.2	-	2.5	.6	1.3	6.6	.9
Service workers, except private household	12.5	16.9	14.4	14.1	19.7	20.8	14.8	21.7	32.6	25.2
Farm workers	5.8	4.1	1.1	10.5	5.6	1.0	.9	.5	5.5	2.6
No previous work experience	-	-	21.0	-	17.4	-	-	23.5	-	23.8
1982										
Total (thousands)	2,070	386	512	869	482	1,966	536	571	491	283
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White-collar workers	16.6	37.2	9.4	8.9	6.2	56.5	73.6	34.8	31.4	16.9
Professional and technical workers	2.1	5.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	3.6	15.0	2.2	3.6	.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	4.4	7.9	.9	2.1	1.0	3.3	5.6	1.8	1.9	-
Sales workers	4.6	9.9	2.2	1.2	2.3	7.9	9.3	6.0	7.4	5.5
Clerical workers	5.5	13.5	4.3	4.5	1.8	41.7	43.8	24.7	18.5	10.9
Blue-collar workers	59.8	40.9	51.9	63.2	49.6	13.1	7.9	11.5	26.6	20.0
Craft and kindred workers	19.2	16.4	12.0	18.8	9.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.9	.5
Operatives, except transport	16.1	6.7	17.0	18.3	18.6	8.4	4.0	8.1	20.1	13.8
Transport equipment operatives	5.1	5.6	3.4	4.4	3.3	.4	.9	.2	.7	-
Nonfarm laborers	19.3	12.3	19.4	21.8	17.9	2.7	1.5	2.2	3.8	5.8
Service workers	16.7	17.0	14.9	17.2	13.8	29.5	18.3	23.5	38.1	33.1
Private household workers	-	-	-	.3	-	3.2	-	.5	5.7	2.8
Service workers, except private household	16.7	17.0	14.9	16.9	13.8	26.3	18.2	23.0	32.4	30.3
Farm workers	6.9	4.9	2.2	10.7	4.7	.8	.2	.9	3.9	3.4
No previous work experience	-	-	21.6	-	25.7	-	-	29.3	-	26.5

Table B-18. Unemployed 16- to 21-year-olds enrolled in school, high school graduates not enrolled in college, and school dropouts by sex, race, and reason for unemployment, October 1981-82

(Percent distribution)

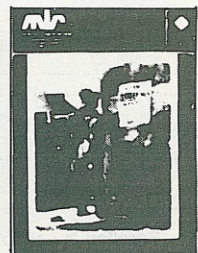
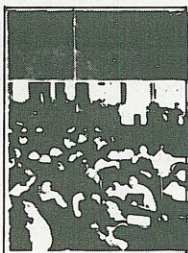
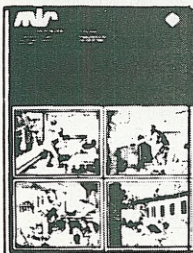
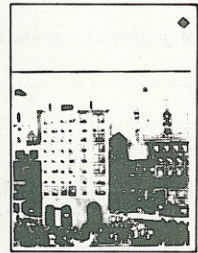
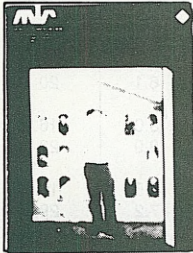
School enrollment status, sex, and race	Total unemployed		Reason for looking for work					
	Thousands of persons	Percent	On layoff	Lost job	Quit	Left school	Wanted temporary job	Other ¹
1981								
Enrolled in school								
Total	968	100.0	2.1	11.6	10.2	0.9	47.1	28.1
Men	491	100.0	3.4	12.2	9.0	.5	51.6	23.4
Women	478	100.0	.9	11.0	11.4	1.4	42.6	32.8
White	757	100.0	2.0	11.9	10.5	.9	49.1	25.5
Black	187	100.0	2.8	10.4	8.3	1.0	40.2	37.4
High school graduates not enrolled in college								
Total	938	100.0	8.8	26.7	15.3	23.0	6.1	20.1
Men	441	100.0	11.0	31.3	13.3	24.4	3.0	16.9
Women	497	100.0	6.9	22.5	17.0	21.7	8.9	23.0
White	671	100.0	11.2	27.2	17.3	22.3	5.5	16.6
Black	254	100.0	3.1	25.9	9.8	24.9	7.2	29.1
School dropouts								
Total	662	100.0	10.1	32.1	14.1	17.9	4.6	21.1
Men	394	100.0	12.4	39.3	12.0	16.3	2.7	17.4
Women	268	100.0	6.7	21.6	17.3	20.4	7.6	26.5
White	472	100.0	11.7	35.5	16.2	14.7	3.5	18.4
Black	177	100.0	5.9	23.3	8.6	26.9	7.9	27.5
1982								
Enrolled in school								
Total	1,063	100.0	3.2	11.1	9.2	1.7	41.7	33.1
Men	577	100.0	4.5	12.8	7.9	1.7	37.8	35.2
Women	485	100.0	1.6	9.1	10.7	1.5	46.3	30.7
White	851	100.0	3.6	11.5	10.1	1.3	44.2	29.2
Black	181	100.0	1.8	10.4	4.8	3.5	33.2	46.4
High school graduates not enrolled in college								
Total	1,083	100.0	9.5	34.0	10.0	25.6	5.2	15.7
Men	512	100.0	14.2	39.0	7.3	27.3	4.1	8.1
Women	571	100.0	5.3	29.5	12.4	24.1	6.1	22.6
White	789	100.0	12.3	36.1	10.6	21.9	5.9	13.3
Black	279	100.0	1.6	28.1	7.8	36.4	3.2	22.9
School dropouts								
Total	764	100.0	9.6	35.2	8.7	18.6	6.0	21.8
Men	482	100.0	11.7	41.2	5.8	22.3	3.6	15.4
Women	283	100.0	5.9	25.1	13.6	12.5	10.1	32.8
White	551	100.0	11.9	35.0	10.1	17.6	5.2	20.2
Black	198	100.0	3.9	35.9	4.1	21.7	8.0	26.4

¹ Includes financial reasons and discharge from the Armed Forces.



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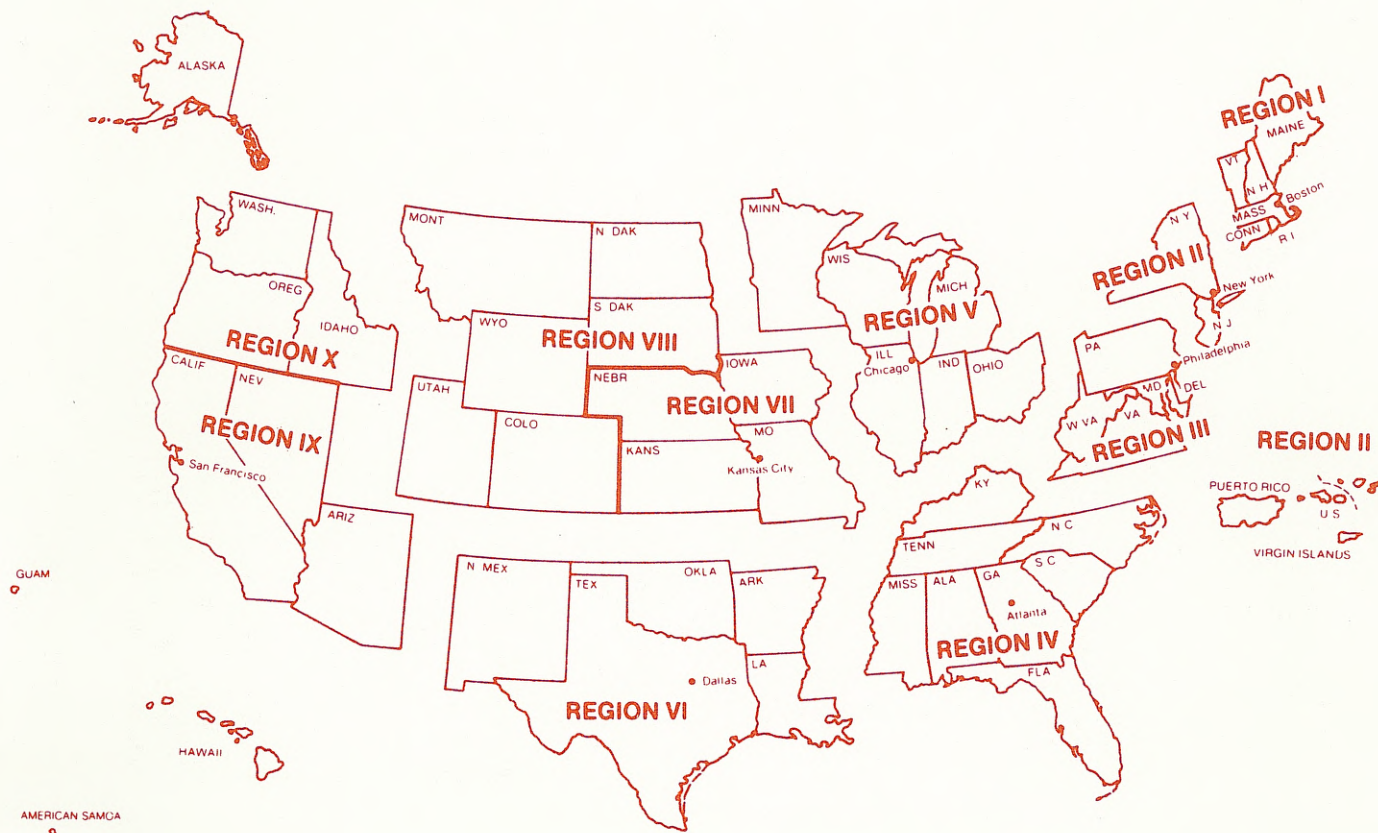
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