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Marital and Family Patterns of Workers: An Update



U.S. Department of Labor
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Special Labor Force Report

Bulletin 2163



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U.S. Department of Labor
Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary

Bureau of Labor Statistics
Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner

May 1983

Bulletin 2163

Preface

This bulletin on marital and family patterns of workers in 1981 is part of the Special Labor Force Reports series. It discusses over-the-year changes in labor force activity of women and men and family earnings. This article was first published in the *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1982, and is reprinted with additional tabular material and explanatory notes.

The data were compiled from supplementary questions to the March 1981 Current Population Survey

(CPS), conducted and tabulated by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data for 1980 were rerun from the March 1980 CPS using 1980 census population weights. Therefore, the 1980 data in this report may differ from that previously published.

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Marital and family patterns of workers: an update

HOWARD HAYGHE

A record 18.4 million women with children under age 18 were in the labor force in March 1981, including nearly half of all mothers with preschool children. The high level indicates the continuing impact that women of the "baby boom" generation are having on the job market. Now in their 20's and early 30's, many of these women are returning to work while their children are still infants. This is also one reason why today every other married-couple family is in the dual-earner category.¹

Over-the-year changes

Wives. Labor force changes during the 12 months ending with March 1981 were typical of those that have been observed in recent years in connection with the entry or re-entry into the job market of women born after World War II. About 25.5 million wives, or 51 percent, were working or looking for work in March, 560,000 above the previous year's level. More than 2 of 3 of these net additions were mothers, and most of them had children under 6 years old. (See table 1 and 2.)

The rise in the number and proportion of working mothers, especially those with preschool children, is partly related to a small rebound in births among women 20 to 34 years old.² During the 1970's, women in this age group tended to delay marriage and postpone childbearing, often acquiring lengthy job experience and strong ties to the labor force. Now most are married

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Table 1. Employment status of persons 16 years and over by marital status and sex, March 1980, and March 1981

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status and sex	Civilian labor force			Labor force participation rate (in percent)		
	March 1980		March 1981	March 1980		March 1981
	Original	Revised		Original	Revised	
Both sexes	103,339	105,449	107,721	63.2	63.2	63.6
Men ¹	59,376	60,514	61,306	76.8	76.6	76.4
Never married	15,134	15,590	15,799	70.7	70.6	70.6
Married, wife present	38,962	39,647	39,674	81.0	80.9	80.5
Married, wife absent	1,628	1,629	1,777	79.2	79.0	78.9
Widowed	565	552	544	28.7	27.9	27.9
Divorced	3,087	3,097	3,532	80.3	79.4	80.9
Women	43,963	44,934	46,414	51.1	51.1	52.0
Never married	10,911	11,242	11,628	61.2	61.5	62.3
Married, husband present	24,466	24,900	25,460	50.2	50.1	51.0
Married, husband absent	1,881	1,928	2,076	59.4	59.4	60.8
Widowed	2,359	2,421	2,416	22.5	22.5	22.3
Divorced	4,347	4,443	4,835	74.5	74.5	75.0

¹Population includes male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

NOTE: Estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population have been recalculated using updated weights based on the 1980 Census of the Population; therefore, the 1980 revised data differ from 1980 data previously published.

Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

and many are having children. But, unlike the preceding generation of mothers whose early marriage and childbearing was followed by prolonged withdrawal from the labor force,³ women are now either remaining in the work force or returning to it shortly after childbirth.

Reflecting these events, the labor force participation rate of wives with preschool children increased from 45 percent in March 1980 to nearly 48 percent a year later. Even though there was no change in their partici-

Table 2. Labor force status of women 16 years and over, by marital status and presence and age of youngest child, March 1980 and March 1981

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status and presence and age of children	Labor force			Labor force participation rate (in percent)		
	March 1980		March 1981	March 1980		March 1981
	Original	Revised		Original	Revised	
Women, 16 years and over . . .	43,963	44,934	46,414	51.1	51.1	52.0
No children under 18	26,470	27,144	27,992	48.0	48.1	48.7
With children under 18	17,493	17,790	18,422	56.6	56.6	58.1
Children 6 to 17, none						
younger	11,168	11,252	11,490	64.4	64.3	65.5
Children under 6 years . . .	6,325	6,538	6,933	46.6	46.8	48.9
Married, husband present	24,466	24,900	25,460	50.2	50.1	51.0
No children under 18	11,019	11,246	11,426	46.1	46.0	46.3
With children under 18	13,447	13,654	14,035	54.2	54.1	55.7
Children 6 to 17, none						
younger	8,381	8,428	8,432	61.8	61.7	62.5
Children under 6 years . . .	5,067	5,227	5,603	45.0	45.1	47.8

NOTE: Estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population have been recalculated using updated weights based on the 1980 Census of the Population; therefore, the 1980 revised data differ from 1980 data previously published.

Children are defined as "own" children. Included are never-married daughters or sons, stepchildren, and adopted children. Excluded are other related children such as grandchildren, nieces, nephews, and cousins and unrelated children.

Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

pation rate, divorced mothers (regardless of their youngest child's age) remained considerably more likely than mothers in any other marital status category to be in the labor force. About 78 percent of all divorced mothers were working or looking for work in March 1981, compared with around 60 percent of widowed, separated, or never-married mothers and 56 percent of married mothers. Even when they were childless, divorced women were more apt to be in the labor force than other women with no children under age 18.

Single, divorced, and separated persons. Like wives, single persons also accounted for 25 percent of the labor force growth over the year ending with March 1981. The number of single men in the labor force reached 15.8 million while that of single women grew to 11.6 million. These increases were largely because of a rise in the number of persons in their early 20's and the continuing tendency among them to delay marriage. The labor force participation rates of single men (71 percent) and of women (62 percent) remained relatively stable.

As was the case for singles, the number of divorced and separated persons in the labor force rose, primarily because the divorce rate remained high. The labor force participation rates of separated and divorced men were about the same as for husbands (80 percent) while the rates for divorced (75 percent) and separated (61 percent) women continued to be higher than for wives.

In contrast to the other marital groups, the number of husbands who were working or looking for jobs remained steady over the year ending in March 1981. The participation rate of husbands continued its long-term downward drift.

Race and Hispanic origin. Although white wives are still less likely to be in the labor force than black ones, their participation rate has been rising faster in recent years, narrowing the difference between the two groups. By March 1981, more than 50 percent of white wives and nearly 60 percent of black wives were in the work force. Ten years earlier, the proportions were about 40 and 53 percent. In contrast, the participation rate, for white husbands and black husbands were nearly identical; both rates have declined by roughly 6 percentage points since March 1971.

Hispanic men were more apt than whites or blacks to be in the labor force regardless of their marital category. This is partly because Hispanic men are, on average, younger; in March 1981, their median age (for those 16 years and over) was 32.1 years, compared with 34 years for blacks and 38 years for whites. In contrast to the men, Hispanic women traditionally have had lower participation rates than whites or blacks.⁴ (See table 3.)

Earners, income, and poverty

During the past decade, the dramatic increase in the proportion of working wives has led to substantial gains in the number of married-couple families where both spouses were earners during the same year. In 1980, there were approximately 25.6 million such dual-earner families, 25 percent more than in 1970.⁵ Over the same period, the traditional-earner family (married-couple families where the husband, but not the wife, was an earner) declined in importance—falling from 44 percent of all married couples in 1970 to less than 31 percent in 1980.⁶

However, despite the ongoing rise in the number of

Table 3. Labor force participation rates by marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1980 revised and March 1981

[In percent]

Sex and marital status	White		Black		Hispanic	
	Revised 1980	1981	Revised 1980	1981	Revised 1980	1981
Men						
Total	77.6	77.4	68.0	68.8	80.6	80.6
Never married	72.6	72.7	60.4	60.5	70.0	71.6
Married, wife present	81.1	80.6	78.1	78.8	87.5	86.3
Married, wife absent	83.6	82.3	67.4	71.9	85.3	83.7
Divorced	80.7	82.4	69.9	72.8	78.3	84.5
Widowed	27.3	27.3	31.6	29.6	(')	(')
Women						
Total	50.9	51.8	52.1	53.2	48.0	47.5
Never married	64.2	65.0	49.4	50.3	53.9	51.4
Married, husband present	49.3	50.3	59.0	59.5	46.1	47.0
Married, husband absent	60.4	61.8	58.0	59.9	45.3	39.9
Divorced	75.6	76.0	68.8	68.8	64.7	65.8
Widowed	22.3	21.7	24.3	26.6	26.3	22.3

¹Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population have been recalculated using updated weights based on the 1980 Census of the Population; therefore, the 1980 revised data differ from 1980 data previously published.

wives in the labor force, there was no change in either the number or proportion of dual-earner families from 1979 to 1980. Several factors interacted to produce this result. One was the sluggish economic climate that prevailed during 1980 which led to greater levels of unemployment than in 1979. Another was the continuing high level of divorces and the consequent breakup of many married-couple families. Also, the number of married couples without earners continued its long-term climb. From 1970 to 1980, the number of married persons 65 years and over rose by about a third, and the number of families with no earners reached 5.9 million. (See table 4.)

Income. Overall, median income in 1980 was \$23,300 for married-couple families, compared with \$10,230 for families maintained by women and \$17,740 for those maintained by men (no spouse present). A major reason for the differences is that almost 60 percent of all married-couple families contained at least two earners, compared with 28 percent of the families maintained by women and 42 percent of those maintained by men. (This is not the entire explanation; even when there were two earners or more, families maintained by men or women had lower median annual incomes.)⁷ Who the earners are—husband, wife, children, and so forth—is also an important determinant of family income. To illustrate, median income of married-couple families in 1980 was \$20,500 where the husband was the only earner, but only \$13,600 where the wife was the sole earner. For families with two earners or more, the medi-

Table 4. Number of earners in families, relationship, and median family income in 1979 and 1980, by type of family, March 1980 and March 1981

Number of earners, relationship, and type of family	Number (in thousands)			Median family income		
	March 1980		March 1981	1979		1980
	Original	Revised		Original	Revised	
Married-couple families	48,199	49,132	49,316	\$21,621	\$21,545	\$23,263
No earners	5,420	5,559	5,903	8,833	8,855	10,187
One earner	13,598	13,912	13,900	18,092	18,073	19,368
Husband only	11,667	11,934	11,621	18,874	18,850	20,472
Wife only	1,463	1,499	1,707	12,504	12,527	13,612
Other relative only	468	480	573	17,061	17,072	16,148
Two earners or more	29,180	29,660	29,513	25,594	25,501	28,025
Husband and wife	25,148	25,595	25,557	25,263	25,167	27,745
Husband and others, not wife	3,448	3,476	3,380	29,146	29,121	31,031
Husband non-earner	585	591	576	20,343	20,361	22,684
Maintained by women ¹	8,834	9,009	9,416	9,773	9,719	10,233
No earners	2,041	2,084	2,216	4,267	4,245	4,494
One earner	4,290	4,391	4,612	9,567	9,513	10,350
Two earners or more	2,503	2,534	2,589	16,973	16,937	18,673
Maintained by men ¹	1,742	1,769	1,969	16,600	16,533	17,743
No earners	219	225	244	7,217	7,241	7,790
One earner	778	788	891	14,388	14,347	15,577
Two earners or more	745	755	835	23,040	22,936	23,785

¹Divorced, separated, widowed, or never-married persons.

NOTE: Estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population have been recalculated using updated weights based on the 1980 Census of the Population; therefore, the 1980 revised data differ from 1980 data previously published.

Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 5. Families in poverty in 1980 by family type and number of earners, March 1981

Type of family, number and relationship of earners	Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent distribution	As percent of all families
Total families	6,402	—	10.5
Married-couple families	3,036	100.0	6.2
No earners	996	32.8	16.9
One earner	1,294	42.6	9.3
Husband	945	31.1	8.1
Wife	237	7.8	13.9
Other member	113	3.7	19.7
Two earners or more	745	24.5	2.6
Husband and wife	540	17.8	2.1
Husband and other(s), not wife	137	4.5	4.1
Husband nonearner	68	2.2	11.8
Families maintained by women ¹	3,142	100.0	33.4
No earners	1,617	51.5	73.0
One earner	1,267	40.3	27.5
Householder	1,034	32.9	28.6
Other	233	7.4	23.5
Two earners or more	258	8.2	10.0
Families maintained by men ¹	224	100.0	11.4
No earners	76	33.9	31.1
One earner	115	51.3	12.9
Two earners or more	32	14.3	3.8

¹Includes only divorced, separated, widowed, or never-married persons.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

an was more than \$31,000 where the husband (but not the wife) was among the earners, but only \$22,700 when the husband had no earned income.

Poverty. The presence of earners does not guarantee a family freedom from poverty. In 1980, about 6.4 million, or 10.5 percent, of the Nation's families had incomes below the poverty level.⁸ These families were approximately equally divided between married couples (47 percent) and those maintained by women (49 percent), with relatively few maintained by men. (See table 5.)

The majority of married-couple families in poverty had income from the earnings of one member or more during 1980. In most of these families, the husband was an earner, but for an unusually large proportion—21 percent compared with 6 percent for families not in poverty—the earner was the wife or some other member, such as a son or daughter, whose wages were typically lower than those of the husband.

A third of all families maintained by women had incomes below the poverty level in 1980, with children in more than four-fifths of them. Less than half of these families had earnings and only 8 percent contained more than one earner.

As expected, large families face a greater likelihood of poverty than small ones with the same number of earners. For instance, among one-earner families in 1980, about 10 percent with only two members were in poverty, compared with 20 percent of five-member families. The proportions in poverty were less for families with more than one earner.

THIS REPORT HAS PRESENTED some recent data on the

marital-family characteristics of workers. However, the situation may change under the pressure of demographic and other trends that are already underway. For example, recent increases in the birth rate indicate that the number of dual-earner families with young children will continue to increase. Thus, the need for adequate

child care in the working parents' absence will probably expand rather than diminish. In addition, if marital breakups—currently at record levels—rise, the demand for child care will grow even further as the number of one-parent families increases.

—FOOTNOTES—

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are based on tabulations from the March 1981 Current Population Survey (CPS), conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census. The data have been inflated using population weights based on results from the 1980 Census of the Population. The March 1980 data discussed in this report also have been revised to bring them in line with the new population weights and to make them comparable with the March 1981 data. Previously published 1980 data (as they appear in Beverly L. Johnson and Elizabeth Waldman, "Marital and family patterns," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1981, pp. 36–38) reflected population weights projected forward from the 1970 Census of the Population.

As shown in table 1, the number of married women in the labor force in March 1980 was revised upward by 434,000. Despite this, and similarly significant changes in other data for 1980, the various relationships and percentages based on new estimates are nearly the same as those based on previously published estimates.

For a more complete description of changes in labor force data stemming from the use of 1980 census population weights in the CPS, see Kenneth D. Buckley, Jennifer Marks, and Ronald J. Statt, "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982," *Employment and Earnings*, February 1982, pp. 7–15.

Estimates based on a sample, such as those shown in the tables, may vary considerably from results obtained by a complete count in those cases where the numbers are small. Therefore, differences based on them may not be significant. For more detail on the interpretation of such differences, see *Marital and Family Characteristics of Workers, March 1979*, Special Labor Force Report 237 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1981).

² Final Natality Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, Di-

vision of Vital Statistics, Natality Statistics. Also see Allyson Sherman Grossman, "More than half of all children have working mothers," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1982, pp. 41–43, for information on trends in numbers of children whose mothers work.

³ See Howard Hayghe, "Families and the rise of working wives—an overview," *Monthly Labor Review*, May 1976, pp. 12–19; Janet L. Norwood and Elizabeth Waldman, *Women in the Labor Force: Some New Data Series*, U.S. Department of Labor, Report 575; and George Masnich and Mary Jo Bane, *The Nation's Families, 1960–1990* (Cambridge, Mass., Joint Center for Urban Studies of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Harvard University, 1980), pp. 52–85.

⁴ For a discussion of some of the factors underlying the labor force patterns of Hispanic women, see Morris J. Newman, "A profile of Hispanics in the U.S. work force," *Monthly Labor Review*, December 1978, pp. 3–14.

⁵ Only about two-fifths of the gain in the number of dual-earner families was because of the increase in the number of married-couple families.

⁶ See Howard Hayghe, "Husbands and wives as earners: an analysis of family data," *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1981, pp. 46–53.

⁷ A forthcoming *Monthly Labor Review* article will focus on women who maintain families.

⁸ The average poverty threshold for a nonfarm family of four was \$8,414 in 1980. The level varied depending on family size, sex and age of householders, family composition, and farm-nonfarm residence. For further details, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P–60, No. 124.

Appendix A. Explanatory Note

Estimates in this bulletin are based on supplementary questions in the March 1981 and 1980 Current Population Survey conducted and tabulated for the Bureau of Labor Statistics by the Bureau of the Census. Basic labor force concepts, sample design, estimating methods, and reliability of the data are described briefly in the following sections.¹

Definitions and Concepts

Population coverage. In March 1980 and 1981, trained interviewers collected information from a sample of about 65,000 households in 629 areas in 1,133 counties and independent cities with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia. Estimates in this bulletin include persons 16 years old and over in the civilian noninstitutional population in the calendar week ended March 14, 1981. Male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post (817,000 in March 1981) were also included, but all other members of the Armed Forces were excluded.

Marital status. Persons are classified into the following categories according to their marital status at the time of interview: Single; married, spouse present; and other marital status. The classification "married, spouse present," applies to husband and wife if both are reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, and the like at the time of interview. The term "other marital status" applies to persons who are married, spouse absent, widowed, or divorced.

Family. A family is a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by blood, marriage, or adoption. The number of families as shown in this report includes both primary families and unrelated subfamilies. A primary family includes among its members the married couple or person maintaining the household and all other related individuals within the household. An unrelated subfamily includes no members related to the person or persons maintaining the household and may include lodgers, guests, or resident employees.

¹ For a more complete description of methodology, see *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, U.S. Department of Commerce and U.S. Department of Labor, BLS Report 463, October 1976.

Children. Data on children refer to "own" children of the husband, wife, or person maintaining the family and include sons and daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Excluded are other related children, such as grandchildren, nieces, nephews, and cousins, and unrelated children.

Age. The age classification is based on the age of the person at his/her last birthday.

Race. The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: White, black, and "other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and black.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin in this report are those persons who indicated that their origin was Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or some other Hispanic origin. The latter category includes persons from Spain as well as persons with combinations of types of Spanish origins. Persons who reported that they were of one of the specific Hispanic-origin categories and a non-Hispanic category were included in the specific category. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Employed. Employed persons are all those who during the survey week (a) did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family; or (b) did not work but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacations, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, or were seeking other jobs.

Unemployed. Unemployed persons are all those who did not work during the survey week, made specific efforts to find a job within the preceding 4 weeks, and were available for work during the survey week or would have been available except for temporary illness. Also included as unemployed are those who did not work at all, were available for work, and (a) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, or (b) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Labor force. The labor force comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed according to the above definitions.

Not in the labor force. All persons not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." Persons doing only incidental, unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) are also classified as not in the civilian labor force.

Full-time and part-time workers. Full-time workers are persons who worked 35 hours or more during the survey week, or who usually work full time but worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work 1 to 34 hours and worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Work experience. Persons with work experience are those who worked as civilians at any time during the preceding calendar year at full-time or part-time jobs.

Weeks worked. Persons with work experience are classified according to the number of weeks in which they did any work during the preceding calendar year as civilians for pay or profit (including paid vacations and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family-operated farm or business.

Year-round full-time workers. Year-round full-time workers are persons who worked primarily at full-time jobs for 50 weeks or more during the preceding calendar year.

Part-year workers. Part-year workers are persons who worked either full time or part time for 1 to 49 weeks during the preceding calendar year.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. Data on occupation, industry, and class of worker refer to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two jobs or more are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours in the survey week. The occupation and industry categories in this bulletin are the major groups used in the 1970 Census of Population.

Income. Income is the total amount of money received in the preceding calendar year from (1) money wages and salaries; (2) net income from self-employment; (3) social security; (4) dividends, interest (on savings and bonds), net rental income, and income from estates and trusts; (5) public assistance; (6) unemployment and workers' compensation, government employee pensions, and veterans' payments; and (7) private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons

not living in the same household, net royalties, and other periodic income. The amount received represents income before deductions for personal taxes, social security, savings bonds, union dues, health insurance, and the like. The total income of a family is the algebraic sum of the amount received by all persons in the family.

Earnings. Earnings are all money income of \$1 or more from wages and salaries, and net money income of \$1 or more from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Median. The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts; one part having values above the median, and the other having values below the median.

The medians as shown in this bulletin are calculated from the corresponding distributions by linear interpolation within the interval in which the median falls. Therefore, because of this interpolation, the median value depends not only on the distribution of income but also on the income intervals used in calculating the median.

Sums of distribution. Sums of individual items, whether absolute numbers or percentages, may not equal totals because of independent rounding of totals and components. Percentage totals, however, are always shown as 100 percent.

Reliability of the estimates

Estimating procedure. The estimating procedure used in this survey inflates weighted sample results to independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race. These independent estimates are based on statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and other data on births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and strength of the Armed Forces. To these figures were added the male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

Variability. Since the estimates are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from the figures that would have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same schedules and procedures. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of response and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force. Particular care should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small estimates as well as small differences between estimates.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that might occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. As calculated for this bulletin, the

standard error also partially measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate differs from a complete census by less than the standard error. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Note when using small estimates. Summary measures (such as medians, means, and percent distributions) are shown in this bulletin only when the base of the measure is 75,000 or greater. Because of the large standard errors involved, there is little chance that summary measures would reveal useful information when computed on a smaller base. Estimated numbers are shown, however, even though the relative standard errors of these numbers are larger than those for corresponding percentages. These smaller estimates are provided primarily to permit such combinations of the categories as serve each user's needs.

Computation of standard errors. The figures presented in tables A-1 and A-2 provide approximations of the standard errors of estimated numbers and percentages. Standard errors for intermediate values may be found by interpolation. Estimated standard errors for specific characteristics cannot be obtained from tables A-1 and A-2 without the use of factors in table A-3. These fac-

tors must be applied to the standard errors in order to adjust for the combined effect of sample design and estimating procedure on the value of the characteristic. The determination of the proper factor for a percentage depends upon the subject matter of the numerator of the percentage, not the denominator.

The following examples illustrate the use of the standard error tables. An estimated 25,460,000 married women, husband present, were in the labor force in March 1981. Two steps, using both tables A-1 and A-3 are required to derive an estimate of the standard error for this figure. First, from table A-1, a preliminary estimate of the error (278,000) is found by interpolation. Next, this estimate is multiplied by the factor 1.0 from table A-3. Thus, the chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between the sample estimate and a complete census count would be less than 278,000. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 556,000. The 25,460,000 married women represented 51.0 percent of all married women in the population. The standard error for this percent is found by multiplying the standard error (0.4) from table A-2 by the appropriate factor from table A-3 (1.0): $0.4 \times 1.0 = 0.4$. Thus, the chances are 68 out of 100 that a complete census count would have resulted in a figure between 51.4 and 50.6 percent, and 95 out of 100 that the figure would have been between 51.8 and 50.2.

Table A-1. Standard errors of estimated numbers

(68 chances out of 100. Numbers in thousands)

Size of estimate	Standard error	Size of estimate	Standard error
25	9	5,000	131
50	13	10,000	182
100	19	15,000	221
250	30	25,000	277
500	42	50,000	364
1,000	59	100,000	424
2,500	93		

NOTE: For a particular characteristic, see table A-3 for the appropriate factor to apply to the above standard errors.

Table A-2. Standard errors of estimated percentages

(68 chances out of 100)

Base of estimated percentage (thousands)	Estimated percentage					
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
75	2.1	3.0	4.7	6.5	9.4	10.8
100	1.9	2.6	4.1	5.6	8.1	9.4
250	1.2	1.7	2.6	3.5	5.1	5.9
500 .....	.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	3.6	4.2
1,000 .....	.6	.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.0
2,500 .....	.4	.5	.8	1.1	1.6	1.9
5,000 .....	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.1	1.3
10,000 .....	.2	.3	.4	.6	.8	.9
15,000 .....	.15	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8
25,000 .....	.12	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6
50,000 .....	.08	.12	.2	.3	.4	.4
100,000 .....	.06	.08	.13	.2	.3	.3

NOTE: For a particular characteristic, see table A-3 for the appropriate factor to apply to the above standard errors.

Table A-3. Factors to be applied to generalized standard errors in tables A-1 and A-2

Characteristic	CPS data collected January 1967 to present								
	Persons						Families and unrelated individuals, households, householders, or primary individuals		
	Some household members secondary individuals			All household members					
	Total or white	Black	Hispanic origin	Total or white	Black	Hispanic origin	Total or white	Black	Hispanic origin
Total or nonfarm:									
Total, regional or metropolitan ..	1.00	1.20	1.13	1.10	1.45	1.60	0.63	0.60	0.64
Nonmetropolitan	1.22	1.47	1.38	1.35	1.78	1.95	.77	.73	.78
Education, tenure	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.63	.60	.64
Employment status and occupation	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Farm	1.38	1.66	1.56	1.52	2.01	2.21	.85	.81	.86

Appendix B. Supplementary tables for March 1981

Table B-1. Employment status of the population 16 years old and over marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

MARITAL STATUS, SEX AND RACE	POPULATION	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE							NOT IN LABOR FORCE	ARMED FORCES ^{3/}
		TOTAL	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	EMPLOYED			UNEMPLOYED			
				TOTAL	FULL TIME 1/	PART TIME 2/	TOTAL	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE		
ALL PERSONS										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	170,269	107,721	63.6	99,234	81,235	17,999	8,487	7.9	61,731	817
MEN, TOTAL	81,010	61,306	76.4	56,349	50,439	5,909	4,958	8.1	18,887	817
NEVER-MARRIED	22,490	15,779	70.6	13,302	9,713	3,589	2,477	15.7	6,574	137
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	49,896	39,674	80.5	37,739	35,861	1,878	1,936	4.9	9,602	619
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	8,624	5,852	68.3	5,307	4,865	442	545	9.3	2,711	61
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	2,282	1,777	78.9	1,610	1,473	137	167	9.4	474	32
WIDOWED	1,949	544	27.9	510	402	109	33	6.1	1,405	-
DIVORCED	4,393	3,532	80.9	3,187	2,991	196	345	9.8	832	29
WOMEN, TOTAL	89,259	46,414	52.0	42,885	30,795	12,090	3,529	7.6	42,844	...
NEVER-MARRIED	18,674	11,628	62.3	10,291	6,830	3,461	1,337	11.5	7,046	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	49,883	25,460	51.0	23,995	17,028	6,967	1,465	5.8	24,423	...
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	20,702	9,327	45.1	8,600	6,938	1,662	727	7.8	11,375	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	3,412	2,076	60.8	1,816	1,481	335	260	12.5	1,336	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	57	44	(4)	36	30	6	8	(4)	12	...
WIDOWED	10,845	2,416	22.3	2,276	1,516	760	139	5.8	8,429	...
DIVORCED	6,445	4,835	75.0	4,508	3,941	567	328	6.8	1,610	...
WHITE										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	148,048	94,303	64.0	87,743	71,587	16,156	6,560	7.0	53,068	677
MEN, TOTAL	70,831	54,328	77.4	50,373	45,170	5,203	3,955	7.3	15,825	677
NEVER-MARRIED	18,555	13,415	72.7	11,529	8,352	3,177	1,886	14.1	5,028	112
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	45,337	36,125	80.6	34,473	32,800	1,673	1,652	4.6	8,695	517
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	6,939	4,788	69.5	4,372	4,019	353	417	8.7	2,102	48
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	1,603	1,296	82.3	1,193	1,096	96	103	7.9	279	28
WIDOWED	1,608	439	27.3	416	327	89	22	5.1	1,169	-
DIVORCED	3,728	3,054	82.4	2,762	2,595	167	292	9.5	654	20
WOMEN, TOTAL	77,217	39,975	51.8	37,370	26,417	10,953	2,605	6.5	37,242	...
NEVER-MARRIED	14,999	9,744	65.0	8,858	5,766	3,092	886	9.1	5,255	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	45,351	22,807	50.3	21,587	15,070	6,516	1,220	5.3	22,545	...
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	16,867	7,424	44.0	6,925	5,580	1,344	499	6.7	9,443	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	2,147	1,327	61.8	1,179	964	215	149	11.2	819	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	30	21	(4)	16	11	5	5	(4)	10	...
WIDOWED	9,371	2,031	21.7	1,927	1,270	657	104	5.1	7,341	...
DIVORCED	5,348	4,066	76.0	3,819	3,346	473	247	6.1	1,282	...
BLACK										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	18,211	10,894	60.2	9,158	7,661	1,497	1,737	15.9	7,211	107
MEN, TOTAL	8,172	5,549	68.8	4,651	4,107	544	898	16.2	2,517	107
NEVER-MARRIED	3,184	1,917	60.5	1,381	1,074	307	536	28.0	1,249	18
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	3,470	2,675	78.8	2,436	2,282	153	239	8.9	719	77
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	1,517	957	63.6	834	750	84	123	12.9	549	12
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	591	422	71.9	361	323	39	61	14.4	165	4
WIDOWED	309	91	29.6	81	63	18	11	11.7	217	-
DIVORCED	618	444	72.8	392	365	27	52	11.7	166	8
WOMEN, TOTAL	10,039	5,346	53.2	4,507	3,554	953	839	15.7	4,694	...
NEVER-MARRIED	3,206	1,614	50.3	1,192	903	289	422	26.1	1,592	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	3,379	2,010	59.5	1,810	1,442	367	201	10.0	1,369	...
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	3,454	1,721	49.8	1,505	1,209	296	216	12.5	1,733	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	1,171	702	59.9	596	478	118	105	15.0	469	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	18	17	(4)	16	15	1	1	(4)	1	...
WIDOWED	1,307	348	26.6	313	217	97	35	10.1	959	...
DIVORCED	976	671	68.8	596	514	81	76	11.3	305	...
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
BOTH SEXES, TOTAL	8,906	5,616	63.4	4,987	4,270	716	630	11.2	3,246	44
MEN, TOTAL	4,299	3,429	80.6	3,047	2,770	277	382	11.1	826	44
NEVER-MARRIED	1,378	986	71.6	798	611	187	188	19.1	391	1
MARRIED, WIFE PRESENT	2,443	2,075	86.3	1,922	1,852	70	153	7.4	329	40
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	478	367	77.5	327	306	20	41	11.1	107	4
MARRIED, WIFE ABSENT	229	190	83.7	170	161	10	19	10.2	37	2
WIDOWED	71	28	(4)	26	23	3	2	(4)	42	-
DIVORCED	178	149	84.5	130	122	8	19	12.9	27	2
WOMEN, TOTAL	4,607	2,187	47.5	1,940	1,501	439	248	11.3	2,420	...
NEVER-MARRIED	1,104	568	51.4	490	343	147	77	13.6	537	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT	2,487	1,170	47.0	1,055	831	224	115	9.8	1,317	...
OTHER EVER MARRIED, TOTAL	1,016	450	44.3	394	327	67	55	12.3	566	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT	369	148	39.9	121	99	23	26	17.8	222	...
MARRIED, HUSBAND ABSENT IN ARMED FORCES	3	1	(4)	1	1	-	-	(4)	2	...
WIDOWED	283	63	22.3	60	45	15	3	(4)	220	...
DIVORCED	363	239	65.8	213	184	29	26	10.9	124	...

¹ Full-time workers are persons who during the survey week worked 35 hours or more and those who usually work full time but worked 1 to 34 hours.

² Part-time workers are persons who usually work 1 to 34 hours and worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week. Persons with a job but not at work are classified by whether they usually work full or part time.

³ Includes only male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

⁴ Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: The number in the labor force and the labor force participation rates and unemployment rates for males shown in this set of tables excludes male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Therefore, the numbers and rates in these tables are not comparable to those published for March 1975 and prior years.

Table B-3. Population and civilian labor force 16 years old and over by marital status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

POPULATION, CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, AND AGE	MEN							WOMEN						
	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER EVER-MARRIED				TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	OTHER EVER-MARRIED			
				TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT	WIDOWED	DI- VORCED				TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT	WIDOWED	DI- VORCED
WHITE														
POPULATION														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	70,831	18,555	45,337	6,939	1,603	1,608	3,728	77,217	14,999	45,351	16,867	2,147	9,371	5,348
16 TO 19 YEARS	6,837	6,643	146	49	44	-	4	6,840	6,120	624	97	61	-	36
20 TO 24 YEARS	8,781	5,936	2,494	351	166	2	184	8,942	4,377	3,901	665	294	18	353
25 TO 34 YEARS	16,169	3,849	10,700	1,621	470	17	1,135	16,287	2,358	11,580	2,349	655	87	1,608
35 TO 44 YEARS	11,205	860	9,022	1,323	316	39	969	11,481	527	9,034	1,920	445	211	1,264
45 TO 54 YEARS	9,588	439	8,180	970	232	109	629	10,129	424	7,883	1,822	285	610	928
55 TO 64 YEARS	9,136	453	7,616	1,067	216	329	522	10,329	426	7,193	2,709	244	1,759	707
65 YEARS AND OVER	9,115	377	7,180	1,558	159	1,113	286	13,210	768	5,137	7,305	165	6,688	452
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	38.2	22.2	45.4	46.3	38.9	70.0	40.6	40.7	21.6	42.3	61.0	36.4	70.0	40.4
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	54,328	13,415	36,125	4,788	1,296	439	3,054	39,975	9,744	22,807	7,424	1,327	2,031	4,066
16 TO 19 YEARS	4,001	3,842	123	36	35	-	1	3,542	3,202	291	49	33	-	17
20 TO 24 YEARS	7,403	4,773	2,319	310	145	2	164	6,263	3,372	2,418	473	194	7	272
25 TO 34 YEARS	15,209	3,443	10,247	1,518	423	12	1,083	10,946	2,050	7,047	1,850	447	63	1,339
35 TO 44 YEARS	10,601	737	8,652	1,212	287	36	889	7,563	437	5,572	1,554	327	144	1,082
45 TO 54 YEARS	8,824	326	7,653	845	206	94	545	6,218	338	4,526	1,354	190	420	744
55 TO 64 YEARS	6,609	238	5,723	648	164	165	320	4,328	244	2,592	1,492	122	854	515
65 YEARS AND OVER	1,682	57	1,407	219	36	130	52	1,114	102	360	652	14	542	96
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	35.5	23.0	41.2	39.4	36.6	59.3	38.1	34.3	22.5	38.0	43.6	34.8	59.4	38.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	77.4	72.7	80.6	69.5	82.3	27.3	82.4	51.8	65.0	50.3	44.0	61.8	21.7	76.0
16 TO 19 YEARS	58.8	58.0	94.8	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	51.8	52.3	46.7	51.2	(1)	-	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	86.0	81.2	97.0	91.2	90.1	(1)	92.1	70.0	77.0	62.0	71.1	66.1	(1)	77.0
25 TO 34 YEARS	95.7	90.2	97.9	95.0	93.7	(1)	95.9	67.2	86.9	60.9	78.7	68.3	73.3	83.3
35 TO 44 YEARS	96.0	85.8	97.5	92.2	91.9	(1)	92.3	65.9	83.0	61.7	80.9	75.5	68.4	85.6
45 TO 54 YEARS	92.2	74.3	93.7	87.5	89.4	86.2	87.0	61.4	79.7	57.4	74.3	66.7	68.9	80.2
55 TO 64 YEARS	72.4	52.5	75.2	60.7	75.7	50.2	61.2	41.9	57.3	36.0	55.1	50.1	48.6	72.8
65 YEARS AND OVER	18.5	15.0	19.6	14.0	22.7	11.7	18.3	8.4	13.3	7.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	21.3
BLACK														
POPULATION														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	8,172	3,184	3,470	1,517	591	309	618	10,039	3,206	3,379	3,454	1,171	1,307	976
16 TO 19 YEARS	1,116	1,097	14	5	5	-	-	1,183	1,134	35	15	15	-	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	1,208	969	206	32	26	2	4	1,445	994	320	131	87	5	39
25 TO 34 YEARS	1,939	733	891	315	147	4	164	2,348	677	954	717	381	45	292
35 TO 44 YEARS	1,232	185	714	333	152	19	162	1,519	173	699	646	304	75	267
45 TO 54 YEARS	1,004	96	609	298	107	40	151	1,255	110	579	566	199	167	201
55 TO 64 YEARS	843	61	527	255	92	75	88	1,065	56	468	541	118	314	109
65 YEARS AND OVER	830	43	508	279	62	169	48	1,224	63	324	838	68	702	68
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	34.0	22.6	43.7	47.5	42.7	66.8	43.7	35.3	22.4	40.4	48.8	38.4	66.2	40.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	5,549	1,917	2,675	957	422	91	444	5,346	1,614	2,010	1,721	702	348	671
16 TO 19 YEARS	429	415	13	2	1	-	-	378	358	13	7	7	-	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	925	719	181	25	21	2	2	865	583	203	79	42	4	33
25 TO 34 YEARS	1,656	581	808	267	132	2	133	1,647	461	693	494	250	21	222
35 TO 44 YEARS	1,057	126	658	272	126	10	137	1,070	117	497	456	204	43	209
45 TO 54 YEARS	818	49	549	220	79	25	116	793	58	369	366	127	107	133
55 TO 64 YEARS	502	23	350	129	50	32	47	471	29	198	244	57	123	64
65 YEARS AND OVER	162	4	116	42	12	20	9	121	9	38	74	15	49	10
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	33.5	23.8	40.1	41.8	39.5	56.9	41.4	33.6	23.9	36.9	41.2	37.5	54.8	38.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . .	68.8	60.5	78.8	63.6	71.9	29.6	72.8	53.2	50.3	59.5	49.8	59.9	26.6	68.8
16 TO 19 YEARS	38.6	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	32.0	31.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	78.7	75.1	97.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.9	58.6	63.5	60.5	48.2	(1)	(1)
25 TO 34 YEARS	87.6	79.6	94.7	86.6	91.3	(1)	83.0	70.1	68.1	72.6	68.8	65.7	(1)	76.1
35 TO 44 YEARS	87.3	68.0	94.5	82.9	82.9	(1)	86.5	70.5	67.7	71.0	70.6	67.1	58.2	78.1
45 TO 54 YEARS	81.5	50.6	90.1	75.9	74.2	(1)	76.7	63.1	(8)	63.6	64.7	63.9	64.2	65.9
55 TO 64 YEARS	59.6	(1)	66.4	50.5	54.0	42.5	53.6	44.2	(1)	42.3	45.2	48.4	39.2	59.0
65 YEARS AND OVER	19.5	(1)	22.8	15.0	(1)	12.1	(1)	9.9	(1)	11.6	8.9	(1)	7.0	(1)

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-3. Continued—Population and civilian labor force 16 years old and over by marital status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

POPULATION, CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, AND AGE	MEN							WOMEN						
	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT	EVER-MARRIED WIDOWED	DI- VORCED	TOTAL	NEVER MARRIED	MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT	TOTAL	MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT	EVER-MARRIED WIDOWED	DI- VORCED
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
POPULATION														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4,299	1,378	2,443	478	229	71	178	4,607	1,104	2,487	1,016	369	283	363
16 TO 19 YEARS	592	563	23	5	5	-	-	572	482	75	15	14	-	1
20 TO 24 YEARS	715	461	227	27	26	-	2	719	308	337	74	51	5	17
25 TO 34 YEARS	1,150	238	760	152	82	3	67	1,247	187	809	251	126	11	114
35 TO 44 YEARS	728	58	572	98	47	6	45	806	46	568	193	76	16	101
45 TO 54 YEARS	504	21	409	74	33	10	31	541	34	352	156	47	38	70
55 TO 64 YEARS	332	23	261	48	23	8	18	418	24	232	161	43	75	44
65 YEARS AND OVER.	278	14	192	72	13	43	16	303	24	114	166	11	139	15
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	32.1	21.4	38.7	40.5	35.3	(1)	39.5	32.9	21.1	35.4	43.7	34.4	64.7	39.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER.	3,429	986	2,075	367	190	28	149	2,187	568	1,170	450	148	63	239
16 TO 19 YEARS	336	310	22	4	4	-	-	208	172	30	6	6	-	-
20 TO 24 YEARS	625	391	211	23	21	-	2	403	207	165	30	17	-	14
25 TO 34 YEARS	1,067	212	710	145	78	3	64	687	122	422	143	54	7	82
35 TO 44 YEARS	665	42	534	90	40	6	43	444	32	305	107	34	7	67
45 TO 54 YEARS	449	18	370	61	26	9	26	285	20	168	97	22	25	50
55 TO 64 YEARS	233	11	191	32	16	4	12	143	10	77	56	14	17	24
65 YEARS AND OVER.	54	3	37	14	5	6	3	18	3	4	10	1	7	3
MEDIAN AGE (YEARS)	31.9	22.3	36.8	36.4	34.2	(1)	37.0	31.8	22.7	34.2	39.2	34.5	-	38.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE														
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER.	80.6	71.6	86.3	77.5	83.7	-	84.5	47.5	51.4	47.0	44.3	39.9	-	65.8
16 TO 19 YEARS	56.9	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	36.4	35.7	39.9	(1)	(1)	-	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	88.4	85.0	96.0	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	56.1	67.3	49.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
25 TO 34 YEARS	94.7	89.0	96.1	96.3	94.7	(1)	(1)	55.1	65.5	52.1	57.0	42.4	(1)	72.1
35 TO 44 YEARS	92.6	(1)	95.0	91.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.1	(1)	53.6	55.7	44.5	(1)	65.9
45 TO 54 YEARS	89.5	(1)	90.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.6	(1)	47.7	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
55 TO 64 YEARS	70.3	(1)	73.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.1	(1)	33.0	34.4	(1)	22.9	(1)
65 YEARS AND OVER.	19.4	(1)	19.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	(1)	3.5	6.3	(1)	4.9	(1)

* Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-5. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age and presence and age of own children, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND AGE OF WOMEN	LABOR FORCE AND MARITAL STATUS								
	NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN			ALL EVER-MARRIED WOMEN					
	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	TOTAL			MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT		
POPULATION				LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	
ALL PERSONS									
TOTAL	18,674	11,628	62.3	70,585	34,787	49.3	49,883	25,460	51.0
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	17,567	11,048	62.9	39,964	16,944	42.4	24,666	11,426	46.3
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	15,126	9,763	64.5	6,031	5,037	83.5	4,681	3,890	83.1
16 TO 19 YEARS	7,321	3,581	48.9	411	237	57.7	346	202	58.3
20 TO 24 YEARS	5,176	3,893	75.2	2,168	1,791	82.6	1,814	1,507	83.1
25 TO 34 YEARS	2,628	2,288	87.1	3,453	3,009	87.1	2,521	2,181	86.5
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	2,441	1,286	52.7	33,932	11,907	35.1	19,985	7,535	37.7
35 TO 44 YEARS	613	509	83.0	2,555	1,922	75.2	1,704	1,209	70.9
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	1,829	777	42.5	31,378	9,985	31.8	18,281	6,326	34.6
45 TO 54 YEARS	511	391	76.4	7,158	4,507	63.0	5,456	3,250	59.6
55 YEARS AND OVER	1,317	387	29.4	24,219	5,479	22.6	12,824	3,077	24.0
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	1,107	579	52.3	30,621	17,843	58.3	25,217	14,035	55.7
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	954	495	51.9	15,962	8,911	55.8	13,234	7,037	53.2
16 TO 19 YEARS	76	30	39.7	376	130	34.5	324	106	32.7
20 TO 24 YEARS	367	160	43.6	2,974	1,438	48.3	2,513	1,158	46.1
25 TO 34 YEARS	511	304	59.6	12,612	7,343	58.2	10,398	5,773	55.5
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	153	84	55.2	14,660	8,932	60.9	11,982	6,997	58.4
35 TO 44 YEARS	115	67	58.5	10,098	6,406	63.4	8,334	5,070	60.8
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	38	17	(1)	4,561	2,526	55.4	3,649	1,928	52.8
45 TO 54 YEARS	35	16	(1)	3,948	2,276	57.6	3,200	1,770	55.3
55 YEARS AND OVER	3	1	(1)	613	249	40.7	448	158	35.3
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	389	252	64.6	17,158	11,238	65.5	13,492	8,432	62.5
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	268	187	69.7	4,542	3,233	71.2	3,314	2,244	67.7
16 TO 19 YEARS	3	1	(1)	18	6	(1)	16	5	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	28	18	(1)	119	90	75.4	83	57	69.2
25 TO 34 YEARS	237	168	70.8	4,405	3,137	71.2	3,214	2,182	67.9
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	121	65	53.3	12,616	8,005	63.4	10,178	6,188	60.8
35 TO 44 YEARS	84	48	57.2	8,189	5,543	67.7	6,638	4,311	65.0
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	37	16	(1)	4,427	2,462	55.6	3,540	1,877	53.0
45 TO 54 YEARS	34	15	(1)	3,821	2,215	58.0	3,096	1,720	55.6
55 YEARS AND OVER	3	1	(1)	607	248	40.8	445	156	35.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS, TOTAL	717	328	45.7	13,463	6,605	49.1	11,725	5,603	47.8
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	686	308	44.9	11,420	5,678	49.7	9,921	4,793	48.3
16 TO 19 YEARS	74	29	(1)	359	124	34.5	308	101	32.9
20 TO 24 YEARS	339	142	42.0	2,855	1,348	47.2	2,430	1,101	45.3
25 TO 34 YEARS	273	136	49.9	8,207	4,207	51.3	7,183	3,591	50.0
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	32	20	(1)	2,043	927	45.4	1,804	809	44.9
35 TO 44 YEARS	31	19	(1)	1,909	864	45.2	1,696	758	44.7
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	1	1	(1)	134	63	47.3	108	51	47.2
45 TO 54 YEARS	1	1	(1)	128	62	48.2	105	49	47.1
55 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	6	2	(1)	4	2	(1)
WITH OWN CHILDREN 3 TO 5 YEARS, NONE UNDER 3	245	134	54.7	5,290	2,973	56.2	4,351	2,383	54.8
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	231	128	55.4	3,996	2,349	58.8	3,214	1,843	57.3
16 TO 19 YEARS	6	3	(1)	17	4	(1)	13	2	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	105	59	55.9	595	358	60.3	421	242	57.5
25 TO 34 YEARS	120	67	55.4	3,384	1,987	58.7	2,781	1,599	57.5
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	14	6	(1)	1,293	624	48.2	1,137	540	47.5
35 TO 44 YEARS	13	5	(1)	1,189	577	48.5	1,052	503	47.8
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	1	1	(1)	104	47	44.7	85	38	44.5
45 TO 54 YEARS	1	1	(1)	98	45	45.9	82	36	44.4
55 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	6	2	(1)	3	2	(1)
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS	472	193	41.0	8,174	3,633	44.4	7,374	3,219	43.7
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	454	180	39.5	7,424	3,329	44.8	6,707	2,950	44.0
16 TO 19 YEARS	68	26	(1)	342	120	35.1	295	99	33.6
20 TO 24 YEARS	234	83	35.7	2,260	990	43.8	2,009	859	42.7
25 TO 34 YEARS	153	70	45.6	4,823	2,220	46.0	4,402	1,993	45.3
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	18	14	(1)	750	304	40.5	667	269	40.3
35 TO 44 YEARS	18	14	(1)	720	287	39.8	644	256	39.7
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	-	-	-	30	17	(1)	23	13	(1)
45 TO 54 YEARS	-	-	-	30	17	(1)	23	13	(1)
55 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-5. Continued—Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age and presence and age of own children, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND AGE OF WOMEN	LABOR FORCE AND MARITAL STATUS											
	ALL OTHER EVER-MARRIED WOMEN											
	TOTAL			MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT			WIDOWED			DIVORCED		
	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE
ALL PERSONS												
TOTAL	20,702	9,327	45.1	3,412	2,076	60.8	10,845	2,416	22.3	6,445	4,835	75.0
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	15,297	5,518	36.1	1,601	959	59.9	10,196	2,024	19.9	3,500	2,535	72.4
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	1,350	1,147	84.9	479	372	77.6	32	26	(1)	839	749	89.2
16 TO 19 YEARS	64	35	(1)	47	25	(1)	-	-	-	16	9	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	354	284	80.3	178	133	74.7	8	5	(1)	168	146	87.2
25 TO 34 YEARS	932	828	88.8	253	214	84.3	24	21	(1)	655	593	90.5
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	13,947	4,372	31.3	1,122	587	52.3	10,164	1,998	19.7	2,661	1,786	67.1
35 TO 44 YEARS	850	713	83.8	218	172	79.0	107	75	70.5	526	466	88.5
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	13,097	3,659	27.9	905	415	45.9	10,057	1,923	19.1	2,135	1,320	61.9
45 TO 54 YEARS	1,702	1,257	73.8	328	222	67.6	545	374	68.7	830	661	79.7
55 YEARS AND OVER	11,395	2,402	21.1	577	194	33.6	9,513	1,549	16.3	1,305	659	50.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	5,405	3,808	70.5	1,811	1,116	61.7	649	392	60.3	2,945	2,300	78.1
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	2,727	1,874	68.7	1,057	623	58.9	123	70	57.2	1,547	1,181	76.3
16 TO 19 YEARS	52	24	(1)	33	17	(1)	-	-	(1)	19	7	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	461	280	60.7	213	107	50.2	15	6	(1)	233	167	71.6
25 TO 34 YEARS	2,214	1,570	70.9	811	499	61.5	108	64	59.4	1,295	1,007	77.8
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	2,677	1,934	72.3	753	494	65.5	527	321	61.0	1,397	1,119	80.1
35 TO 44 YEARS	1,765	1,337	75.8	548	371	67.6	188	118	62.8	1,029	848	82.4
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	913	598	65.5	206	123	60.0	339	203	60.0	368	271	73.6
45 TO 54 YEARS	748	506	67.7	174	107	61.2	250	163	65.2	324	237	73.2
55 YEARS AND OVER	165	91	55.3	32	17	(1)	89	40	45.3	45	34	(1)
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	3,667	2,806	76.5	1,016	711	70.0	565	356	63.0	2,086	1,740	83.4
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	1,228	989	80.5	356	258	72.7	68	46	(1)	805	685	85.0
16 TO 19 YEARS	1	1	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	36	33	(1)	10	7	(1)	-	-	-	26	25	(1)
25 TO 34 YEARS	1,191	955	80.2	345	251	72.7	68	46	(1)	778	658	84.6
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	2,439	1,817	74.5	660	452	68.5	497	310	62.3	1,281	1,055	82.3
35 TO 44 YEARS	1,552	1,231	79.4	457	329	72.0	164	108	66.0	930	793	85.3
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	887	586	66.0	203	123	60.6	333	201	60.4	352	262	74.4
45 TO 54 YEARS	725	494	68.2	171	106	62.0	245	161	65.7	309	227	73.5
55 YEARS AND OVER	162	91	56.3	32	17	(1)	88	40	45.7	42	34	(1)
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS, TOTAL	1,738	1,003	57.7	795	406	51.0	85	36	42.2	858	561	65.4
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	1,499	885	59.0	702	364	51.9	55	24	(1)	742	496	66.9
16 TO 19 YEARS	51	23	(1)	33	17	(1)	-	-	-	18	6	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	425	247	58.2	203	100	49.1	15	6	(1)	207	141	68.4
25 TO 34 YEARS	1,023	615	60.1	466	248	53.2	41	18	(1)	517	349	67.5
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	239	118	49.3	93	42	44.5	29	12	(1)	116	65	55.6
35 TO 44 YEARS	213	105	49.5	90	41	45.4	23	9	(1)	99	55	55.3
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	26	12	(1)	3	1	(1)	6	2	(1)	17	10	(1)
45 TO 54 YEARS	23	12	(1)	3	1	(1)	5	2	(1)	15	10	(1)
55 YEARS AND OVER	3	-	(1)	-	-	-	1	-	(1)	2	-	(1)
WITH OWN CHILDREN 3 TO 5 YEARS, NONE UNDER 3	938	589	62.8	355	191	53.9	56	30	(1)	527	368	69.9
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	782	506	64.8	302	163	54.0	34	20	(1)	446	323	72.6
16 TO 19 YEARS	5	2	(1)	2	2	(1)	-	-	-	3	-	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	174	116	67.0	64	36	(1)	9	4	(1)	101	76	75.2
25 TO 34 YEARS	603	388	64.3	236	125	52.9	25	16	(1)	342	248	72.3
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	157	83	53.1	53	28	(1)	22	10	(1)	82	45	55.2
35 TO 44 YEARS	137	74	54.2	52	28	(1)	17	8	(1)	68	38	(1)
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	19	9	(1)	1	-	(1)	4	2	(1)	14	7	(1)
45 TO 54 YEARS	16	9	(1)	1	-	(1)	4	2	(1)	11	7	(1)
55 YEARS AND OVER	3	-	(1)	-	-	-	1	-	(1)	2	-	(1)
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS	800	413	51.7	440	214	48.7	28	6	(1)	331	192	58.1
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL	717	379	52.8	400	201	50.4	21	4	(1)	297	173	58.3
16 TO 19 YEARS	47	21	(1)	31	15	(1)	-	-	-	16	6	(1)
20 TO 24 YEARS	251	131	52.2	139	64	45.7	6	2	(1)	106	66	61.8
25 TO 34 YEARS	420	227	54.1	230	123	53.6	15	2	(1)	175	102	58.0
35 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	82	34	41.9	40	13	(1)	7	2	(1)	34	20	(1)
35 TO 44 YEARS	76	31	40.9	38	13	(1)	6	2	(1)	31	16	(1)
45 YEARS AND OVER, TOTAL	7	4	(1)	2	-	(1)	2	-	(1)	3	3	(1)
45 TO 54 YEARS	7	4	(1)	2	-	(1)	2	-	(1)	3	3	(1)
55 YEARS AND OVER	-	-	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-6. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age, presence and age of own children, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

AGE OF WOMEN BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND RACE	LABOR FORCE AND MARITAL STATUS								
	NEVER-MARRIED WOMEN			ALL EVER-MARRIED WOMEN					
	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	TOTAL			MARRIED, HUSBAND PRESENT		
POPULATION				LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	POPULATION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE	
WHITE									
TOTAL	14,999	9,744	65.0	62,218	30,230	48.6	45,351	22,807	50.3
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	14,577	9,537	65.4	35,775	15,075	42.1	22,811	10,476	45.9
16 TO 34 YEARS	12,473	8,439	67.7	5,480	4,630	84.5	4,330	3,627	83.8
35 YEARS AND OVER.	2,104	1,098	52.2	30,295	10,446	34.5	18,481	6,849	37.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,									
TOTAL	422	207	49.0	26,443	15,155	57.3	22,541	12,330	54.7
16 TO 34 YEARS	381	185	48.4	13,735	7,499	54.6	11,775	6,130	52.1
35 YEARS AND OVER.	41	22	(¹)	12,708	7,656	60.2	10,766	6,201	57.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17,									
NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	136	86	63.1	14,822	9,616	64.9	12,136	7,508	61.9
16 TO 34 YEARS	101	67	65.9	3,833	2,690	70.2	2,929	1,955	66.7
35 YEARS AND OVER.	35	19	(¹)	10,989	6,926	63.0	9,206	5,553	60.3
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6									
YEARS	286	121	42.3	11,621	5,539	47.7	10,405	4,822	46.3
16 TO 34 YEARS	280	118	42.1	9,902	4,808	48.6	8,845	4,174	47.2
35 YEARS AND OVER.	6	3	(¹)	1,719	730	42.5	1,560	648	41.5
BLACK									
TOTAL	3,206	1,614	50.3	6,833	3,731	54.6	3,379	2,010	59.5
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	2,541	1,253	49.3	3,533	1,555	44.0	1,455	733	50.4
16 TO 34 YEARS	2,250	1,101	49.0	391	305	77.9	231	189	81.8
35 YEARS AND OVER.	292	152	51.9	3,141	1,250	39.8	1,225	545	44.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,									
TOTAL	664	361	54.4	3,301	2,176	65.9	1,924	1,277	66.4
16 TO 34 YEARS	554	300	54.0	1,781	1,185	66.5	1,078	721	66.9
35 YEARS AND OVER.	110	62	56.0	1,519	992	65.3	846	556	65.7
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17,									
NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	248	162	65.4	1,918	1,333	69.5	1,025	699	68.2
16 TO 34 YEARS	164	117	71.5	614	480	78.2	318	247	77.9
35 YEARS AND OVER.	84	45	53.5	1,304	853	65.4	707	452	63.9
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6									
YEARS	417	199	47.8	1,383	843	61.0	899	578	64.3
16 TO 34 YEARS	391	182	46.7	1,168	705	60.4	761	474	62.3
35 YEARS AND OVER.	26	17	(¹)	216	138	64.2	139	104	75.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
TOTAL	1,104	568	51.4	3,503	1,620	46.2	2,487	1,170	47.0
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	1,001	535	53.5	1,260	543	43.1	746	347	46.5
16 TO 34 YEARS	895	480	53.6	262	183	69.8	201	139	69.1
35 YEARS AND OVER.	106	55	52.2	997	360	36.1	544	208	38.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,									
TOTAL	103	32	31.2	2,243	1,077	48.0	1,741	823	47.3
16 TO 34 YEARS	82	22	26.9	1,299	613	47.2	1,020	478	46.9
35 YEARS AND OVER.	22	10	(¹)	944	464	49.1	721	345	47.9
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17,									
NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	32	13	(¹)	1,019	555	54.4	736	387	52.6
16 TO 34 YEARS	12	4	(¹)	286	173	60.4	186	110	59.5
35 YEARS AND OVER.	19	9	(¹)	733	382	52.1	551	277	50.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6									
YEARS	71	20	(¹)	1,224	522	42.7	1,005	436	43.4
16 TO 34 YEARS	69	18	(¹)	1,012	441	43.5	835	368	44.0
35 YEARS AND OVER.	2	2	(¹)	212	82	38.7	171	69	40.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table B-6. Continued—Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age, presence and age of own children, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

AGE OF WOMEN BY PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND RACE	LABOR FORCE AND MARITAL STATUS ALL OTHER EVER-MARRIED WOMEN											
	TOTAL			MARRIED, SPOUSE ABSENT			WIDOWED		DIVORCED			
	POPULA- TION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTIC- IPATION RATE	POPULA- TION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTIC- IPATION RATE	POPULA- TION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTIC- IPATION RATE	POPULA- TION	LABOR FORCE	LABOR FORCE PARTIC- IPATION RATE
WHITE												
TOTAL	16,867	7,424	44.0	2,147	1,327	61.8	9,371	2,031	21.7	5,348	4,066	76.0
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	12,964	4,599	35.5	1,070	661	61.8	8,915	1,751	19.6	2,980	2,187	73.4
16 TO 34 YEARS	1,150	1,003	87.2	369	304	82.5	29	24	(1)	752	675	89.8
35 YEARS AND OVER	11,814	3,596	30.4	701	357	51.0	8,885	1,728	19.4	2,228	1,511	67.8
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	3,902	2,825	72.4	1,077	666	61.8	457	279	61.2	2,368	1,879	79.4
16 TO 34 YEARS	1,960	1,369	69.8	641	370	57.8	75	47	62.5	1,245	952	76.5
35 YEARS AND OVER	1,942	1,456	75.0	437	296	67.8	382	233	60.9	1,123	927	82.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17, NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	2,686	2,108	78.5	594	420	70.6	407	263	64.8	1,685	1,425	84.6
16 TO 34 YEARS	904	735	81.3	211	151	71.3	43	33	(1)	649	551	84.9
35 YEARS AND OVER	1,782	1,373	77.1	383	269	70.3	364	230	63.3	1,036	874	84.4
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1,216	716	58.9	483	246	51.0	50	16	(1)	683	454	66.5
16 TO 34 YEARS	1,057	634	60.0	430	219	51.1	32	13	(1)	595	401	67.4
35 YEARS AND OVER	160	82	51.7	54	27	(1)	18	2	(1)	87	53	60.7
BLACK												
TOTAL	3,454	1,721	49.8	1,171	702	59.9	1,307	348	26.6	976	671	68.8
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	2,077	822	39.6	483	276	57.1	1,133	244	21.6	461	302	65.3
16 TO 34 YEARS	161	116	72.4	92	58	63.3	2	2	(1)	66	55	(1)
35 YEARS AND OVER	1,917	705	36.8	391	217	55.6	1,130	242	21.4	396	246	62.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	1,377	899	65.3	688	426	61.9	174	104	59.6	515	370	71.8
16 TO 34 YEARS	703	464	66.0	390	240	61.6	47	23	(1)	265	200	75.4
35 YEARS AND OVER	674	436	64.7	298	185	62.3	127	81	63.6	249	170	68.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17, NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	893	634	71.0	397	277	69.9	141	84	59.9	355	272	76.6
16 TO 34 YEARS	296	232	78.5	137	106	77.1	25	13	(1)	134	114	84.8
35 YEARS AND OVER	597	401	67.3	260	172	66.1	116	72	61.6	221	158	71.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	484	266	54.9	291	148	51.0	34	19	(1)	160	98	61.2
16 TO 34 YEARS	407	231	56.8	253	135	53.2	23	10	(1)	131	86	65.8
35 YEARS AND OVER	77	34	44.6	38	14	(1)	11	9	(1)	28	11	(1)
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
TOTAL	1,016	450	44.3	369	148	39.9	283	63	22.3	363	239	65.8
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	514	196	38.1	127	57	44.7	233	42	18.2	154	97	63.1
16 TO 34 YEARS	61	44	(1)	34	23	(1)	1	1	(1)	26	20	(1)
35 YEARS AND OVER	453	152	33.5	93	34	36.7	232	41	17.7	128	77	59.9
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	502	254	50.6	243	91	37.5	50	21	(1)	209	142	67.9
16 TO 34 YEARS	279	135	48.6	158	54	34.3	15	6	(1)	106	75	70.9
35 YEARS AND OVER	223	118	53.1	85	37	43.3	35	15	(1)	103	67	64.8
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17, NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	283	167	59.3	104	52	49.7	37	17	(1)	142	99	69.4
16 TO 34 YEARS	101	62	62.1	40	19	(1)	6	3	(1)	55	40	(1)
35 YEARS AND OVER	182	105	57.7	63	32	(1)	31	14	(1)	87	58	66.9
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	219	86	39.4	139	39	28.4	13	4	(1)	67	43	(1)
16 TO 34 YEARS	178	73	41.0	117	35	29.8	9	3	(1)	51	35	(1)
35 YEARS AND OVER	41	13	(1)	22	4	(1)	4	1	(1)	15	8	(1)

¹ Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-7. Labor force participation rates of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over by 1980 income of husband, age, and presence and age of own children, March 1981

(Participation rate)

AGE OF WIFE, AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN	INCOME OF HUSBAND											
	TOTAL	UNDER \$3,000	\$3,000 TO \$4,999	\$5,000 TO \$6,999	\$7,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$12,999	\$13,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 AND OVER
ALL PERSONS												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER	51.0	46.2	33.8	36.8	44.5	53.9	57.4	59.6	57.6	53.4	46.9	34.4
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	46.3	41.2	28.9	30.9	37.8	48.1	53.3	58.3	57.7	53.7	45.0	33.7
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL 1/.	83.1	72.8	76.1	73.9	80.8	85.2	83.7	87.5	85.4	86.6	77.7	(2)
16 TO 19 YEARS 1/.	58.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 TO 24 YEARS	83.1	78.5	(2)	80.6	84.8	85.6	81.7	84.5	83.6	79.0	(2)	(2)
25 TO 34 YEARS	86.5	78.7	(2)	75.6	82.3	89.8	87.5	90.8	87.0	89.4	76.3	(2)
35 YEARS AND OVER	37.7	33.8	24.6	24.5	29.5	36.4	42.3	46.8	49.0	47.7	41.6	31.0
45 YEARS AND OVER	34.6	30.5	23.3	22.9	27.1	33.4	38.9	44.0	45.7	44.4	37.1	29.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL	55.7	53.5	49.4	50.0	55.4	59.8	61.6	60.6	57.5	53.3	48.4	34.9
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL 1/.	53.2	50.7	50.5	47.0	52.9	57.0	60.5	58.7	54.0	44.9	43.5	31.4
16 TO 19 YEARS 1/.	32.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 TO 24 YEARS	46.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	48.3	53.1	49.8	47.7	42.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
25 TO 34 YEARS	55.5	57.7	53.4	53.3	56.8	59.4	64.5	61.7	56.0	46.2	44.1	(2)
35 YEARS AND OVER	58.4	56.6	48.1	54.6	59.8	64.3	63.3	63.4	61.2	59.5	50.6	36.2
45 YEARS AND OVER	52.8	50.5	(2)	54.1	54.1	58.6	56.8	59.5	53.8	52.9	47.3	39.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS, NONE YOUNGER, TOTAL	62.5	59.8	53.2	57.9	64.4	67.7	66.7	68.2	65.2	62.2	53.4	39.4
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL 1/.	67.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	73.7	72.2	72.3	73.6	69.5	61.1	51.4	(2)
16 TO 19 YEARS 1/.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 TO 24 YEARS	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
25 TO 34 YEARS	67.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	72.9	72.3	73.3	73.8	69.4	61.6	53.7	(2)
35 YEARS AND OVER	60.8	58.1	50.4	56.1	60.4	65.7	64.4	65.9	63.7	62.4	53.7	39.8
45 YEARS AND OVER	53.0	52.3	(2)	53.4	53.6	58.4	56.3	59.1	53.9	53.2	48.3	39.8
WITH OWN CHILDREN 14 TO 17, NONE YOUNGER	63.3	58.6	(2)	63.7	64.2	68.1	66.5	69.9	64.4	62.1	58.0	45.2
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL 1/.	75.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
16 TO 19 YEARS 1/.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 TO 24 YEARS	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
25 TO 34 YEARS	78.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
35 YEARS AND OVER	62.8	58.8	(2)	62.2	62.9	67.9	64.9	69.6	64.4	62.1	57.2	44.7
45 YEARS AND OVER	55.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	56.8	59.6	(2)	62.7	56.7	53.8	48.9	(2)
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 13, NONE YOUNGER	62.1	60.4	53.5	54.2	64.5	67.4	66.8	67.5	65.5	62.2	51.2	36.1
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL 1/.	67.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	72.9	72.1	71.0	73.5	69.5	61.1	(2)	(2)
16 TO 19 YEARS 1/.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 TO 24 YEARS	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
25 TO 34 YEARS	67.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	71.8	72.2	71.5	73.8	69.4	61.7	(2)	(2)
35 YEARS AND OVER	59.4	57.7	(2)	50.5	58.4	63.9	64.0	63.3	63.2	62.6	51.7	36.6
45 YEARS AND OVER	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	52.2	49.6	52.3	(2)	(2)
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	47.8	46.5	45.2	43.5	48.1	53.0	57.4	53.2	47.7	39.3	37.8	25.7
16 TO 34 YEARS, TOTAL 1/.	48.3	46.1	47.1	43.5	47.2	52.6	57.3	53.7	48.0	38.5	39.9	(2)
16 TO 19 YEARS 1/.	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
20 TO 24 YEARS	45.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	46.0	52.9	49.3	47.0	41.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
25 TO 34 YEARS	50.0	53.1	(2)	49.5	49.7	53.2	61.2	56.5	49.8	39.4	40.7	(2)
35 YEARS AND OVER	44.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	56.8	(2)	49.0	46.3	42.3	(2)	(2)
45 YEARS AND OVER	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

¹ May include wives 14 and 15 years old.

² Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-8. Work experience in 1980 of married women, husband present, 16 years old and over by presence and age of own children, and race, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

ITEM	TOTAL WIVES	WITH NO WORK EXPERIENCE	WORK EXPERIENCE OF WIFE DURING YEAR									
			WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE						PART TIME 2/	
			NUMBER	PERCENT OF POPULATION	TOTAL	TOTAL	FULL TIME 1/ 50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 TO 26 WEEKS	TOTAL	27 WEEKS OR MORE	1 TO 26 WEEKS
ALL PERSONS												
TOTAL	49,883	21,194	28,689	57.5	100.0	67.2	44.1	12.5	10.6	32.8	21.3	11.4
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,												
TOTAL	24,666	11,960	12,706	51.5	100.0	73.1	52.5	12.3	8.3	26.9	19.2	7.7
HUSBAND UNDER 35 YEARS	4,223	378	3,845	91.0	100.0	82.8	57.1	16.5	9.1	17.2	10.4	6.8
HUSBAND 35 TO 54 YEARS	5,683	1,770	3,913	68.9	100.0	74.8	55.6	11.2	7.9	25.2	19.0	6.3
HUSBAND 55 YEARS AND OVER	14,761	9,812	4,949	33.5	100.0	64.4	46.4	10.0	8.0	35.6	26.2	9.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,												
TOTAL	25,217	9,234	15,983	63.4	100.0	62.6	37.4	12.7	12.5	37.4	23.0	14.4
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY												
TOTAL	13,492	4,316	9,176	68.0	100.0	63.2	42.5	11.3	9.4	36.8	25.4	11.4
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS,												
TOTAL	11,725	4,918	6,807	58.1	100.0	61.8	30.5	14.6	16.7	38.2	19.8	18.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN 3 TO 5 YEARS, NONE UNDER 3 YEARS												
TOTAL	4,351	1,737	2,614	60.1	100.0	62.4	37.8	12.1	12.6	37.6	22.4	15.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS												
TOTAL	7,374	3,181	4,192	56.9	100.0	61.4	25.9	16.1	19.3	38.6	18.1	20.5
WHITE												
TOTAL	45,351	19,503	25,849	57.0	100.0	66.3	43.3	12.4	10.6	33.7	21.9	11.9
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,												
TOTAL	22,811	11,128	11,683	51.2	100.0	73.2	52.6	12.3	8.3	26.8	19.1	7.8
HUSBAND UNDER 35 YEARS	3,911	318	3,593	91.9	100.0	82.8	57.4	16.4	9.1	17.2	10.4	6.8
HUSBAND 35 TO 54 YEARS	5,180	1,631	3,549	68.5	100.0	74.4	55.3	11.2	7.9	25.6	19.2	6.4
HUSBAND 55 YEARS AND OVER	13,719	9,179	4,540	33.1	100.0	64.6	46.8	9.9	7.9	35.4	25.8	9.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,												
TOTAL	22,541	8,375	14,166	62.8	100.0	60.5	35.6	12.5	12.5	39.5	24.2	15.3
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY												
TOTAL	12,136	3,915	8,221	67.7	100.0	61.4	40.9	11.1	9.4	38.6	26.4	12.2
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS,												
TOTAL	10,405	4,460	5,945	57.1	100.0	59.4	28.2	14.4	16.8	40.6	21.1	19.5
WITH OWN CHILDREN 3 TO 5 YEARS, NONE UNDER 3 YEARS												
TOTAL	3,833	1,595	2,238	58.4	100.0	59.0	34.6	11.6	12.7	41.0	24.3	16.7
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS												
TOTAL	6,572	2,865	3,707	56.4	100.0	59.6	24.4	16.0	19.2	40.4	19.2	21.2
BLACK												
TOTAL	3,379	1,248	2,131	63.1	100.0	74.9	51.2	13.3	10.5	25.1	17.5	7.6
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,												
TOTAL	1,455	666	789	54.2	100.0	69.2	49.1	12.3	7.8	30.8	23.3	7.5
HUSBAND UNDER 35 YEARS	200	29	171	85.6	100.0	79.4	54.8	16.8	7.9	20.6	10.3	10.3
HUSBAND 35 TO 54 YEARS	396	105	291	73.5	100.0	76.6	57.3	11.5	7.7	23.4	18.8	4.6
HUSBAND 55 YEARS AND OVER	859	533	327	38.0	100.0	57.2	38.9	10.6	7.8	42.8	34.1	8.7
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS,												
TOTAL	1,924	582	1,342	69.8	100.0	78.3	52.4	13.8	12.0	21.7	14.0	7.7
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY												
TOTAL	1,025	310	715	69.8	100.0	79.3	57.6	13.2	8.5	20.7	16.4	4.3
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS,												
TOTAL	899	272	627	69.8	100.0	77.0	46.5	14.5	16.1	23.0	11.4	11.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN 3 TO 5 YEARS, NONE UNDER 3 YEARS												
TOTAL	370	90	281	75.8	100.0	83.5	56.0	15.6	11.9	16.5	10.2	6.3
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 3 YEARS												
TOTAL	529	182	347	65.6	100.0	71.8	38.7	13.6	19.5	28.2	12.3	15.9

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of weeks worked.

² Usually worked less than 35 hours per week during a majority of weeks worked.

Table B-9. Work experience in 1980 of married women, husband present, by work experience of husband in 1980; presence and age of own children and race, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN	TOTAL WIVES	WITH NO WORK EXPERIENCE	WORK EXPERIENCE OF WIFE DURING YEAR									
			WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE							
			NUMBER	PERCENT OF POPULATION	TOTAL	TOTAL	FULL TIME 1/ 50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 TO 26 WEEKS	TOTAL	PART TIME 2/ 27 WEEKS OR MORE	1 TO 26 WEEKS
ALL WIVES												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER 3/..	49,883	21,194	28,689	57.5	100.0	67.2	44.1	12.5	10.6	32.8	21.3	11.4
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL.	40,810	14,504	26,306	64.5	100.0	67.2	44.2	12.5	10.5	32.8	21.4	11.4
50 TO 52 WEEKS	32,372	11,254	21,118	65.2	100.0	66.2	45.7	11.3	9.2	33.8	22.7	11.0
FULL-TIME 1/	31,322	10,760	20,562	65.6	100.0	66.5	45.8	11.4	9.3	33.5	22.5	11.0
PART-TIME 2/	1,049	494	556	53.0	100.0	56.0	41.6	8.8	5.6	44.0	32.6	11.4
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	8,438	3,250	5,188	61.5	100.0	71.2	38.2	17.4	15.6	28.8	15.8	13.0
27 TO 49 WEEKS	5,606	2,020	3,586	64.0	100.0	70.5	37.3	19.1	14.1	29.5	16.5	13.0
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	3,166	1,054	2,112	66.7	100.0	71.8	37.2	18.9	15.8	28.2	14.4	13.7
1 TO 26 WEEKS	2,832	1,230	1,602	56.6	100.0	72.7	40.2	13.6	18.9	27.3	14.4	12.9
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	1,237	410	827	66.9	100.0	73.3	40.1	14.2	19.0	26.7	13.3	13.5
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR .	8,454	6,473	1,981	23.4	100.0	67.4	45.1	11.8	10.5	32.6	22.5	10.1
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL 3/..												
TOTAL	24,666	11,960	12,706	51.5	100.0	73.1	52.5	12.3	8.3	26.9	19.2	7.7
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL.	16,989	5,945	11,044	65.0	100.0	74.1	53.7	12.4	8.0	25.9	18.5	7.4
50 TO 52 WEEKS	13,095	4,400	8,695	66.4	100.0	73.8	55.9	11.1	6.7	26.2	19.5	6.7
FULL-TIME 1/	12,347	4,017	8,330	67.5	100.0	74.6	56.5	11.2	6.9	25.4	18.8	6.6
PART-TIME 2/	798	382	365	48.8	100.0	55.7	42.6	9.4	1.7	44.3	35.4	8.8
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	3,894	1,545	2,349	60.3	100.0	75.3	45.7	17.0	12.7	24.7	14.8	9.9
27 TO 49 WEEKS	2,346	825	1,522	64.9	100.0	75.7	45.2	19.6	10.9	24.3	14.8	9.5
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	1,000	246	754	75.4	100.0	78.8	45.7	20.4	12.7	21.2	12.1	9.1
1 TO 26 WEEKS	1,548	720	827	53.4	100.0	74.7	46.6	12.1	16.0	25.3	14.7	10.6
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	422	107	315	74.7	100.0	76.6	51.2	11.4	14.0	23.4	11.7	11.7
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR .	7,525	5,977	1,547	20.6	100.0	65.7	45.1	10.9	9.7	34.3	24.5	9.7
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL 3/..												
TOTAL	25,217	9,234	15,983	63.4	100.0	62.6	37.4	12.7	12.5	37.4	23.0	14.4
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL.	23,821	8,559	15,262	64.1	100.0	62.2	37.3	12.6	12.3	37.8	23.4	14.4
50 TO 52 WEEKS	19,276	6,854	12,423	64.4	100.0	60.9	38.5	11.4	11.0	39.1	25.0	14.1
FULL-TIME 1/	18,975	6,743	12,232	64.5	100.0	61.0	38.5	11.5	11.0	39.0	24.9	14.1
PART-TIME 2/	301	111	191	63.3	100.0	56.5	39.6	7.8	9.2	43.5	27.2	16.3
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	4,544	1,705	2,839	62.5	100.0	67.8	32.0	17.8	18.0	32.2	16.7	15.6
27 TO 49 WEEKS	3,260	1,195	2,064	63.3	100.0	66.7	31.4	18.8	16.5	33.3	17.7	15.6
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	2,168	808	1,358	62.7	100.0	68.0	32.4	18.0	17.5	32.0	15.7	16.3
1 TO 26 WEEKS	1,285	510	775	60.3	100.0	70.6	33.4	15.1	22.1	29.4	14.0	15.4
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	815	303	512	62.8	100.0	71.2	33.3	15.9	22.0	28.8	14.3	14.5
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR .	929	495	434	46.7	100.0	73.4	45.0	15.0	13.3	26.6	15.1	11.6
WHITE												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER 3/..	45,351	19,503	25,849	57.0	100.0	66.3	43.3	12.4	10.6	33.7	21.9	11.9
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL.	37,271	13,418	23,853	64.0	100.0	66.1	43.3	12.3	10.4	33.9	22.0	11.9
50 TO 52 WEEKS	29,743	10,461	19,281	64.8	100.0	65.0	44.7	11.2	9.2	35.0	23.5	11.5
FULL-TIME 1/	28,799	10,003	18,796	65.3	100.0	65.3	44.7	11.3	9.3	34.7	23.2	11.5
PART-TIME 2/	944	459	485	51.4	100.0	55.4	41.4	9.1	4.9	44.6	33.6	11.0
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	7,528	2,956	4,572	60.7	100.0	70.4	37.6	17.1	15.6	29.6	16.0	13.6
27 TO 49 WEEKS	5,004	1,839	3,165	63.2	100.0	69.4	36.6	18.6	14.2	30.6	16.9	13.8
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	2,780	949	1,832	65.9	100.0	70.6	36.1	18.5	15.9	29.4	14.4	15.0
1 TO 26 WEEKS	2,524	1,117	1,407	55.7	100.0	72.6	40.1	13.7	18.9	27.4	14.1	13.3
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	1,089	366	723	66.4	100.0	72.6	39.4	14.1	19.1	27.4	13.3	14.1
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR .	7,586	5,915	1,671	22.0	100.0	68.7	45.6	12.5	10.7	31.3	21.2	10.0
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL 3/..												
TOTAL	22,811	11,128	11,683	51.2	100.0	73.2	52.6	12.3	8.3	26.8	19.1	7.8
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL.	15,812	5,553	10,260	64.9	100.0	73.8	53.6	12.2	8.0	26.2	18.7	7.5
50 TO 52 WEEKS	12,231	4,115	8,116	66.4	100.0	73.5	55.6	11.1	6.7	26.5	19.8	6.8
FULL-TIME 1/	11,537	3,752	7,785	67.5	100.0	74.2	56.2	11.2	6.8	25.8	19.1	6.7
PART-TIME 2/	695	363	332	47.7	100.0	55.7	43.0	9.2	3.5	44.3	34.6	9.7
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	3,581	1,438	2,143	59.8	100.0	75.3	46.1	16.3	12.8	24.7	14.6	10.2
27 TO 49 WEEKS	2,157	764	1,393	64.6	100.0	75.0	45.5	18.5	11.0	25.0	14.9	10.1
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	907	219	688	75.9	100.0	78.3	46.0	19.2	13.1	21.7	11.7	10.0
1 TO 26 WEEKS	1,424	673	751	52.7	100.0	75.8	47.3	12.4	16.2	24.2	13.9	10.3
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	384	100	284	74.0	100.0	78.3	51.8	11.1	15.3	21.7	10.3	11.5
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR .	6,872	5,548	1,323	19.3	100.0	67.8	46.1	11.9	9.7	32.2	22.7	9.6
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL 3/..												
TOTAL	22,541	8,375	14,166	62.8	100.0	60.5	35.6	12.5	12.5	39.5	24.2	15.3
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL.	21,459	7,865	13,593	63.3	100.0	60.2	35.5	12.4	12.2	39.8	24.6	15.3
50 TO 52 WEEKS	17,512	6,347	11,165	63.8	100.0	58.9	36.7	11.3	11.0	41.1	26.1	14.9
FULL-TIME 1/	17,262	6,251	11,011	63.8	100.0	59.0	36.7	11.3	11.0	41.0	26.1	15.0
PART-TIME 2/	250	96	154	61.6	100.0	54.6	38.1	8.8	7.8	45.4	31.6	13.8
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	3,947	1,518	2,428	61.5	100.0	66.0	30.2	17.7	18.1	34.0	17.3	16.7
27 TO 49 WEEKS	2,847	1,075	1,772	62.2	100.0	65.0	29.5	18.7	16.7	35.0	18.4	16.7
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	1,874	730	1,144	61.0	100.0	65.9	30.2	18.1	17.6	34.1	16.1	18.0
1 TO 26 WEEKS	1,100	444	656	59.7	100.0	68.9	31.8	15.1	21.9	31.1	14.3	16.8
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/..	705	266	439	62.2	100.0	69.0	31.4	16.0	21.5	31.0	15.3	15.7
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR .	715	367	348	48.7	100.0	72.4	43.4	14.6	14.3	27.6	15.9	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-9. Continued—Work experience in 1980 of married women, husband present, by work experience of husband in 1980; presence and age of own children and race, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

WORK EXPERIENCE OF HUSBAND AND PRESENCE AND AGE OF OWN CHILDREN	TOTAL WIVES	WITH NO WORK EXPERIENCE	WORK EXPERIENCE OF WIFE DURING YEAR									
			WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF WIVES WITH WORK EXPERIENCE							
			NUMBER	PERCENT OF POPULATION	TOTAL	FULL TIME 1/			PART TIME 2/			
						TOTAL	50 TO 52 WEEKS	27 TO 49 WEEKS	1 TO 26 WEEKS	TOTAL	27 WEEKS OR MORE	1 TO 26 WEEKS
BLACK												
TOTAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER 3/	3,379	1,248	2,131	63.1	100.0	74.9	51.2	13.3	10.5	25.1	17.5	7.6
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL	2,621	792	1,829	69.8	100.0	77.9	53.3	14.1	10.5	22.1	15.6	6.6
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1,929	575	1,354	70.2	100.0	79.0	56.7	12.5	9.8	21.0	15.1	5.9
FULL-TIME 1/	1,852	545	1,307	70.6	100.0	79.7	57.1	12.5	10.0	20.3	14.5	5.7
PART-TIME 2/	77	30	47	60.7	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	692	217	476	68.7	100.0	74.7	43.6	18.7	12.5	25.3	17.0	8.3
27 TO 49 WEEKS	456	132	324	71.0	100.0	77.2	44.3	21.8	11.0	22.8	15.8	7.0
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/	290	76	214	73.9	100.0	77.1	44.9	19.8	12.4	22.9	17.9	5.0
1 TO 26 WEEKS	236	84	152	64.3	100.0	69.5	42.0	12.0	15.5	30.5	19.4	11.1
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/	121	35	86	71.2	100.0	78.1	44.9	15.2	17.9	21.9	13.9	8.0
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR	692	434	258	37.3	100.0	57.0	40.3	7.1	9.6	43.0	31.7	11.3
NO OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL 3/												
	1,455	666	789	54.2	100.0	69.2	49.1	12.3	7.8	30.8	23.3	7.5
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL	898	313	585	65.2	100.0	75.2	52.8	14.8	7.5	24.8	18.8	6.1
50 TO 52 WEEKS	655	226	429	65.5	100.0	76.4	57.0	11.1	8.3	23.6	18.1	5.6
FULL-TIME 1/	614	207	406	66.2	100.0	78.1	58.6	10.7	8.8	21.9	16.1	5.9
PART-TIME 2/	41	19	23	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	243	87	156	64.3	100.0	71.8	41.4	25.0	5.3	28.2	20.8	7.5
27 TO 49 WEEKS	146	48	98	67.2	100.0	81.3	43.8	33.3	4.3	18.7	15.8	2.8
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/	71	22	48	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1 TO 26 WEEKS	97	39	58	60.1	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/	31	4	27	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR	544	351	193	35.5	100.0	51.5	38.4	4.2	9.0	48.5	37.3	11.1
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS, TOTAL 3/												
	1,924	582	1,342	69.8	100.0	78.3	52.4	13.8	12.0	21.7	14.0	7.7
HUSBAND WORKED DURING YEAR, TOTAL	1,723	479	1,244	72.2	100.0	79.1	53.5	13.8	11.9	20.9	14.1	6.8
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1,273	349	925	72.6	100.0	80.2	56.5	13.2	10.5	19.8	13.7	6.1
FULL-TIME 1/	1,238	338	901	72.7	100.0	80.4	56.5	13.4	10.6	19.6	13.9	5.7
PART-TIME 2/	35	11	24	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1 TO 49 WEEKS, TOTAL	449	130	319	71.1	100.0	76.2	44.6	15.6	15.9	23.8	15.1	8.7
27 TO 49 WEEKS	310	84	226	72.8	100.0	75.4	44.6	16.9	13.9	24.6	15.8	8.8
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/	219	53	166	75.6	100.0	76.4	44.2	16.7	15.5	23.6	17.1	6.5
1 TO 26 WEEKS	139	46	94	67.2	100.0	78.2	44.7	12.6	20.8	21.8	13.4	8.5
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT 4/	90	31	59	65.6	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
HUSBAND DID NOT WORK DURING YEAR	148	83	65	43.8	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)

¹ Usually worked 35 hours or more per week during a majority of weeks worked.
² Usually worked less than 35 hours per week during a majority of weeks worked.
³ Total includes wives whose husbands are in the Armed Forces living with their families.

⁴ Unemployment major reason for part-year work.
⁵ Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-10. Number of earners 16 years and over and relationship by family income in 1980; type of family and race, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

NUMBER OF EARNERS AND RELATIONSHIP	TOTAL	UNDER \$1,000	INCOME OF FAMILY												MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOLS.)		
			\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$4,999	\$5,000 TO \$6,999	\$7,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$12,999	\$13,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 AND OVER			
ALL FAMILIES																	
TOTAL	60,702	620	402	665	2,207	2,979	4,767	5,279	3,318	8,454	8,277	11,978	7,727	4,030	\$21 003		
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES																	
TOTAL	49,316	350	140	198	925	1,717	3,199	3,900	2,594	6,933	7,206	11,025	7,275	3,855	23 263		
NO EARNERS	5,903	198	38	92	491	835	1,231	1,019	456	688	352	279	131	93	10 187		
ONE EARNER	13,900	130	73	76	280	580	1,193	1,587	976	2,351	2,263	2,451	1,113	825	19 368		
HUSBAND ONLY	11,621	39	55	62	201	417	910	1,224	764	1,952	1,988	2,192	1,023	796	20 472		
WIFE ONLY	1,707	67	13	9	66	125	236	289	160	288	207	173	50	24	13 612		
OTHER RELATIVE ONLY	573	25	5	5	13	39	47	75	52	111	68	86	41	6	16 148		
TWO EARNERS	22,446	19	25	29	150	279	703	1,171	1,044	3,454	3,909	6,401	3,756	1,504	25 684		
HUSBAND AND WIFE	19,742	11	22	28	129	241	620	1,031	933	3,064	3,530	5,649	3,292	1,193	25 466		
HUSBAND AND OTHER RELATIVE	2,285	1	2	1	11	20	58	98	88	326	307	666	419	288	28 462		
HUSBAND NOT AN EARNER	419	8	1	2	10	19	25	41	23	65	73	86	44	24	21 142		
THREE EARNERS OR MORE	7,067	1	3	1	4	22	72	122	118	440	681	1,894	2,275	1,433	36 152		
HUSBAND AND WIFE	5,815	-	3	1	1	13	43	86	94	364	582	1,574	1,912	1,141	36 147		
HUSBAND AN EARNER, NOT WIFE	1,095	-	-	-	-	9	26	23	17	60	77	274	334	274	37 734		
HUSBAND IS NONEARNER	157	1	-	-	3	-	3	13	7	16	22	46	29	17	27 951		
OTHER FAMILIES																	
Maintained by men'																	
TOTAL	1,969	35	7	25	74	135	216	211	122	292	279	301	183	89	17 743		
NO EARNERS	244	29	4	12	16	51	40	38	18	17	9	7	4	-	7 790		
ONE EARNER, TOTAL	891	5	3	11	46	61	122	125	54	156	126	110	40	31	15 577		
HEAD ONLY	726	3	1	11	40	42	93	107	39	126	105	99	35	25	16 066		
OTHER RELATIVE ONLY	165	2	2	-	6	20	29	18	15	30	21	11	5	6	13 822		
TWO EARNERS OR MORE, TOTAL	835	1	-	2	12	23	54	48	50	118	144	185	139	59	23 785		
HEAD AND OTHER RELATIVE(S)	792	1	-	2	11	16	51	44	50	109	140	174	137	56	23 928		
HEAD IS NONEARNER	43	-	-	-	-	7	3	4	-	9	4	11	3	3	(2)		
Maintained by women'																	
TOTAL	9,416	235	256	442	1,208	1,127	1,352	1,168	601	1,230	792	652	269	85	10 233		
NO EARNERS	2,216	163	147	262	695	417	259	111	53	58	23	15	13	-	4 494		
ONE EARNER, TOTAL	4,612	63	99	161	451	603	838	787	364	654	316	207	43	25	10 350		
HEAD ONLY	3,620	51	88	142	357	489	658	650	293	496	222	140	19	15	10 117		
OTHER RELATIVE, ONLY	992	12	11	20	94	114	180	137	71	159	93	67	24	10	11 586		
TWO EARNERS OR MORE, TOTAL	2,589	9	10	18	62	107	254	270	184	517	454	430	213	60	18 673		
HEAD AND OTHER RELATIVE(S)	2,269	6	8	15	50	79	220	239	166	472	397	385	184	47	18 712		
HEAD IS NONEARNER	320	3	1	3	12	28	34	31	18	45	57	45	29	14	18 270		
WHITE																	
TOTAL	53,041	483	247	416	1,560	2,213	3,835	4,485	2,879	7,480	7,474	10,998	7,154	3,817	21 956		
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES																	
TOTAL	44,878	307	115	167	766	1,439	2,792	3,500	2,328	6,260	6,612	10,176	6,759	3,656	23 603		
NO EARNERS	5,452	172	29	70	402	724	1,151	969	438	658	346	276	128	91	10 538		
ONE EARNER	12,724	116	60	69	229	475	1,003	1,407	876	2,153	2,138	2,341	1,076	779	19 935		
HUSBAND ONLY	10,775	35	48	57	167	357	795	1,108	696	1,796	1,886	2,093	988	749	20 870		
WIFE ONLY	1,466	61	7	7	55	92	178	243	138	258	191	165	48	24	14 305		
OTHER RELATIVE ONLY	483	21	5	5	8	26	30	56	42	99	61	84	41	6	17 472		
TWO EARNERS	20,290	18	24	28	131	222	582	1,017	920	3,064	3,543	5,848	3,460	1,434	26 020		
HUSBAND AND WIFE	17,808	11	21	26	112	190	519	901	821	2,719	3,206	5,140	3,017	1,125	25 737		
HUSBAND AND OTHER RELATIVE	2,128	1	2	1	9	19	51	82	81	292	273	631	402	285	29 035		
HUSBAND NOT AN EARNER	354	7	1	2	10	13	12	34	18	53	64	77	40	23	22 126		
THREE EARNERS OR MORE	6,412	1	2	1	3	18	55	107	95	385	585	1,711	2,096	1,352	36 733		
HUSBAND AND WIFE	5,284	-	2	1	1	11	36	78	71	317	501	1,438	1,758	1,070	36 589		
HUSBAND AN EARNER, NOT WIFE	1,001	-	-	-	-	7	17	18	16	53	66	237	317	268	39 005		
HUSBAND IS NONEARNER	127	1	-	-	2	-	2	11	7	15	18	36	21	14	26 910		
OTHER FAMILIES																	
Maintained by men'																	
TOTAL	1,612	20	4	12	57	100	161	161	99	254	233	273	158	80	18 782		
NO EARNERS	196	15	1	6	11	42	34	36	16	17	7	7	4	-	9 374		
ONE EARNER, TOTAL	714	3	2	6	35	42	85	93	45	133	102	100	36	31	16 706		
HEAD ONLY	580	1	1	3	32	29	64	78	31	106	87	89	31	25	17 258		
OTHER RELATIVE ONLY	134	2	1	3	3	13	21	15	14	27	15	11	5	6	14 664		
TWO EARNERS OR MORE, TOTAL	702	1	-	-	11	16	42	32	38	104	124	166	118	48	24 302		
HEAD AND OTHER RELATIVE(S)	664	1	-	-	11	11	39	28	38	98	119	156	116	46	24 396		
HEAD IS NONEARNER	38	-	-	-	-	5	3	4	-	6	4	10	3	3	(2)		
Maintained by women'																	
TOTAL	6,551	157	128	237	737	673	882	823	452	966	629	549	237	81	11 695		
NO EARNERS	1,357	106	67	126	407	242	166	86	49	56	23	15	13	-	4 855		
ONE EARNER, TOTAL	3,265	43	53	100	293	371	564	557	267	512	261	178	41	25	11 127		
HEAD ONLY	2,513	37	48	87	239	307	430	459	210	372	176	116	17	15	10 694		
OTHER RELATIVE, ONLY	752	6	5	13	54	63	134	98	57	140	85	62	24	10	13 075		
TWO EARNERS OR MORE, TOTAL	1,929	7	8	10	36	60	152	180	136	398	346	356	183	56	19 710		
HEAD AND OTHER RELATIVE(S)	1,731	6	8	9	31	45	135	167	122	372	313	318	159	45	19 586		
HEAD IS NONEARNER	197	1	-	1	5	15	17	13	13	26	33	38	24	11	21 160		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table B-10. Continued—Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship by family income in 1980; type of family and race, March 1981

(Number thousands)

NUMBER OF EARNERS AND RELATIONSHIP	INCOME OF FAMILY															MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOLS.)
	TOTAL	UNDER \$1,000	\$1,000 TO \$1,999	\$2,000 TO \$2,999	\$3,000 TO \$4,999	\$5,000 TO \$6,999	\$7,000 TO \$9,999	\$10,000 TO \$12,999	\$13,000 TO \$14,999	\$15,000 TO \$19,999	\$20,000 TO \$24,999	\$25,000 TO \$34,999	\$35,000 TO \$49,999	\$50,000 AND OVER		
BLACK FAMILIES																
TOTAL	6,371	107	143	236	591	697	818	693	377	810	645	745	400	109	\$12 589	
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES																
TOTAL	3,400	25	17	25	137	237	336	322	217	535	461	634	356	99	18 596	
NO EARNERS	363	15	7	20	80	93	60	44	13	23	3	3	2	-	5 893	
ONE EARNER	889	9	10	5	42	87	164	141	84	156	90	68	17	16	12 632	
HUSBAND ONLY	617	4	4	4	29	46	97	93	57	120	73	60	14	16	14 126	
WIFE ONLY	205	3	6	1	8	32	53	31	19	28	12	8	2	-	9 891	
OTHER RELATIVE ONLY	68	2	-	-	5	9	14	17	7	8	4	-	-	-	(2)	
TWO EARNERS	1,687	-	-	-	13	53	98	123	103	313	294	426	221	43	22 375	
HUSBAND AND WIFE	1,506	-	-	-	12	47	81	102	95	274	258	393	205	39	22 768	
HUSBAND AND OTHER RELATIVE	128	-	-	-	2	1	6	16	4	30	29	25	13	2	21 060	
HUSBAND NOT AN EARNER	53	-	-	-	-	5	12	5	4	10	6	7	2	1	(2)	
THREE EARNERS OR MORE	462	-	-	-	1	4	14	15	17	44	74	137	117	40	29 625	
HUSBAND AND WIFE	375	-	-	-	-	2	7	8	17	39	63	104	103	33	30 005	
HUSBAND AN EARNER, NOT WIFE	70	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	-	4	9	28	10	6	(2)	
HUSBAND IS NONEARNER	17	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	2	5	3	2	(2)	
OTHER FAMILIES																
Maintained by men¹																
TOTAL	297	10	3	11	16	27	45	46	23	34	37	20	19	8	12 557	
NO EARNERS	37	8	3	6	5	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	
ONE EARNER, TOTAL	147	2	-	5	11	14	29	28	9	20	19	9	-	-	11 042	
HEAD ONLY	117	2	-	5	7	8	22	25	8	18	14	9	-	-	11 409	
OTHER RELATIVE ONLY	30	-	-	-	4	7	7	3	1	3	6	-	-	-	(2)	
TWO EARNERS OR MORE, TOTAL	113	-	-	-	-	5	13	16	12	13	17	11	19	7	19 266	
HEAD AND OTHER RELATIVE(S)	108	-	-	-	-	4	13	16	12	10	17	11	19	7	20 058	
HEAD IS NONEARNER	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	(2)	
Maintained by women¹																
TOTAL	2,673	73	123	200	438	432	437	325	138	241	148	91	25	2	7 435	
NO EARNERS	819	51	79	133	274	165	88	23	3	2	-	-	-	-	3 881	
ONE EARNER, TOTAL	1,250	20	43	59	138	222	248	221	90	132	51	25	2	-	8 624	
HEAD ONLY	1,023	14	37	52	102	172	205	184	76	116	44	20	2	-	8 865	
OTHER RELATIVE, ONLY	227	5	6	7	36	50	44	37	14	16	7	4	-	-	7 865	
TWO EARNERS OR MORE, TOTAL	604	2	1	8	26	46	100	81	45	107	97	66	23	2	14 704	
HEAD AND OTHER RELATIVE(S)	490	-	-	6	19	33	83	65	41	89	76	60	18	-	14 890	
HEAD IS NONEARNER	113	2	1	2	7	12	17	16	3	18	21	7	5	2	12 870	

¹ Includes only persons who are divorced, separated, widowed, or never married.

² Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table B-11. Families by presence and number of own children under 18, number and relationship of earners in 1980, and family type, March 1981

(Numbers in thousands)

Number and relationship of earners by family type	No children under 18	With children under 18				
		Total	1	2	3	4 or more
Total families	29,140	31,562	12,984	11,688	4,635	2,275
No earner	6,406	1,957	677	674	313	294
One earner	8,033	11,369	4,383	4,338	1,807	842
Two earners or more	14,701	18,234	7,925	6,657	2,514	1,139
Married-couple families	24,381	24,935	9,739	9,526	3,843	1,828
No earners	5,492	411	121	147	62	82
One earner	6,375	7,525	2,376	3,058	1,406	685
Husband	4,581	7,039	2,172	2,875	1,341	650
Wife	1,341	366	154	144	46	22
Other	453	119	50	38	19	12
Two earners or more	12,514	16,998	7,242	6,322	2,374	1,062
Husband and wife	10,637	14,919	6,317	5,717	2,068	817
Husband and other(s), not wife	1,511	1,868	804	566	289	229
Husband nonearner	365	211	119	59	18	14
Families maintained by women ¹	3,482	5,935	2,839	1,949	728	419
No earners	728	1,488	519	518	246	204
One earner	1,246	3,366	1,740	1,132	353	141
Two earners or more	1,508	1,081	580	299	129	173
Families maintained by men ¹	1,278	692	407	193	64	28
No earner	186	58	37	9	5	8
One earner	412	478	267	148	48	16
Two earners or more	679	155	103	36	11	4

¹ Includes only families where householder is a divorced, separated (married, spouse absent), widowed, or never-married person.

Appendix C. Revised tables for March 1980

Table C-1. Employment status of the population 16 years old and over by marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic origin	Population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force	Armed Forces ^{3/}	
		Total	Labor force participation rate	Employed		Unemployed				
				Total	Full time ^{1/}	Part time ^{2/}	Total			Unemployment rate
ALL PERSONS										
Both sexes, total.....	167,842	105,449	63.2	98,314	80,850	17,464	7,134	6.8	61,505	889
Men, total.....	79,903	60,514	76.6	56,413	50,470	5,943	4,101	6.8	18,500	889
Never-married.....	22,191	15,590	70.6	13,540	9,837	3,703	2,049	13.1	6,486	115
Married, wife present.....	49,714	39,647	80.9	38,038	36,212	1,826	1,610	4.1	9,356	711
Other ever married, total.....	7,999	5,277	66.5	4,835	4,421	414	442	8.4	2,658	63
Married, wife present.....	2,094	1,629	79.0	1,494	1,381	113	134	8.2	432	33
Widowed.....	1,977	552	27.9	530	416	113	22	4.0	1,423	2
Divorced.....	3,928	3,097	79.4	2,811	2,624	188	286	9.2	803	28
Women, total.....	87,939	44,934	51.1	41,901	30,381	11,521	3,033	6.7	43,005	-
Never-married.....	18,273	11,242	61.5	10,087	6,785	3,301	1,156	10.3	7,031	-
Married, husband present.....	49,699	24,900	50.1	23,590	16,912	6,678	1,311	5.3	24,799	-
Other ever married, total.....	19,967	8,792	44.0	8,225	6,683	1,541	567	6.4	11,175	-
Married, husband absent.....	3,243	1,928	59.4	1,737	1,450	287	191	9.9	1,315	-
Married, husband absent in Armed Forces.....	92	48	51.9	41	32	8	7	(4)	644	-
Widowed.....	10,758	2,421	22.5	2,328	1,571	757	93	3.8	8,337	-
Divorced.....	5,966	4,443	74.5	4,160	3,662	497	283	6.4	1,523	-
WHITE										
Both sexes, total.....	146,415	92,693	63.6	87,104	71,461	15,643	5,589	6.0	52,978	744
Men, total.....	70,182	53,883	77.6	50,580	45,298	5,282	3,303	6.1	15,555	744
Never-married.....	18,474	13,343	72.6	11,790	8,512	3,278	1,554	11.6	5,034	97
Married, wife present.....	45,243	36,197	81.1	34,785	33,112	1,674	1,412	3.9	8,451	594
Other ever married, total.....	6,466	4,342	67.7	4,005	3,674	331	338	7.8	2,070	53
Married, wife present.....	1,472	1,209	83.6	1,125	1,047	78	84	7.0	237	26
Widowed.....	1,642	448	27.3	428	338	90	20	4.4	1,193	2
Divorced.....	3,351	2,685	80.7	2,452	2,289	163	234	8.7	640	26
Women, total.....	76,232	38,810	50.9	36,524	26,163	10,361	2,286	5.9	37,423	-
Never-married.....	14,689	9,429	64.2	8,647	5,735	2,912	781	8.3	5,260	-
Married, husband present.....	45,181	22,286	49.3	21,176	14,985	6,191	1,110	5.0	22,895	-
Other ever married, total.....	16,362	7,095	43.4	6,701	5,443	1,258	394	5.6	9,267	-
Married, husband absent.....	2,076	1,253	60.4	1,141	947	194	112	9.0	823	-
Married, husband absent in Armed Forces.....	72	34	(4)	29	21	7	5	(4)	38	-
Widowed.....	9,296	2,070	22.3	1,977	1,359	638	72	3.5	7,226	-
Divorced.....	4,990	3,772	75.6	3,563	3,137	426	210	5.6	1,218	-
BLACK										
Both sexes, total.....	17,820	10,472	59.2	9,070	7,600	1,470	1,402	13.4	7,229	119
Men, total.....	8,003	5,360	68.0	4,640	4,107	533	720	13.4	2,523	119
Never-married.....	3,123	1,875	60.4	1,413	1,073	339	463	24.7	1,230	17
Married, wife present.....	3,495	2,654	78.1	2,494	2,375	119	160	6.0	746	96
Other ever married, total.....	1,384	831	60.3	734	659	75	97	11.7	547	6
Married, wife present.....	558	373	67.4	326	296	30	46	12.5	180	4
Widowed.....	308	97	31.6	95	73	22	2	2.1	211	-
Divorced.....	519	361	69.9	312	290	22	49	13.5	156	2
Women, total.....	9,817	5,112	52.1	4,430	3,493	936	682	13.3	4,706	-
Never-married.....	3,113	1,538	49.4	1,188	894	295	349	22.7	1,576	-
Married, husband present.....	3,413	2,014	59.0	1,848	1,463	385	166	8.2	1,399	-
Other ever married, total.....	3,291	1,560	47.4	1,393	1,136	257	167	10.7	1,731	-
Married, husband absent.....	1,092	634	58.0	556	471	86	78	12.2	458	-
Married, husband absent in Armed Forces.....	16	11	(4)	9	9	-	2	(4)	5	-
Widowed.....	1,319	320	24.3	301	189	112	19	6.0	998	-
Divorced.....	880	605	68.8	535	477	59	70	11.6	275	-
HISPANIC ORIGIN										
Both sexes, total.....	8,431	5,348	63.7	4,857	4,146	711	491	9.2	3,045	37
Men, total.....	4,080	3,259	80.6	2,988	2,688	300	271	8.3	784	37
Never-married.....	1,324	922	70.0	805	613	193	117	12.6	396	6
Married, wife present.....	2,355	2,034	87.5	1,901	1,818	82	133	6.5	291	30
Other ever married, total.....	402	303	75.7	282	257	25	22	7.1	97	1
Married, wife present.....	191	163	85.3	156	141	15	7	4.2	28	-
Widowed.....	60	23	(4)	19	17	2	4	(4)	37	-
Divorced.....	151	117	78.3	106	99	7	11	9.5	33	1
Women, total.....	4,351	2,089	48.0	1,869	1,458	412	220	10.5	2,261	-
Never-married.....	1,098	591	53.9	514	369	145	77	13.0	507	-
Married, husband present.....	2,345	1,082	46.1	983	770	213	99	9.1	1,263	-
Other ever married, total.....	908	416	45.8	372	319	53	44	10.6	492	-
Married, husband absent.....	307	139	45.3	115	96	19	24	17.4	168	-
Married, husband absent in Armed Forces.....	7	3	(4)	1	1	1	2	(4)	4	-
Widowed.....	291	76	26.3	74	56	17	3	3.6	214	-
Divorced.....	310	201	64.7	184	166	18	17	8.5	109	-

¹ Full-time workers are persons who during the survey week worked 35 hours or more and those who usually work full time but worked 1 to 34 hours.

² Part-time workers are persons who usually work 1 to 34 hours and worked 1 to 34 hours during the survey week. Persons with a job but not at work are classified by whether they usually work full or part time.

³ Includes only male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

⁴ Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: The number in the labor force and the labor force participation rates and unemployment rates for males shown in this set of tables exclude male members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post. Therefore, the numbers and rates of these tables are not comparable to those published for March 1975 and prior years.

Table C-2. Continued—Population and civilian labor force 16 years old and over by marital status, age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Population, civilian labor force, and age	Men							Women						
	Total	Never mar- ried	Mar- ried, spouse pres- ent	Other ever-married				Total	Never mar- ried	Mar- ried, spouse pres- ent	Other ever-married			
				Total	Mar- ried, spouse absent	Wid- owed	Di- vorced				Total	Mar- ried, spouse absent	Wid- owed	Di- vorced
BLACK														
POPULATION														
Total, 16 years and over.....	8,003	3,123	3,495	1,384	558	308	519	9,817	3,113	3,413	3,291	1,092	1,319	880
16 to 19 years.....	1,123	1,108	9	6	4	-	-	1,196	1,130	49	17	15	-	2
20 to 24 years.....	1,162	922	197	43	32	-	10	1,412	967	333	11	76	5	30
25 to 34 years.....	1,856	702	892	262	130	7	125	2,241	650	925	666	369	35	262
35 to 44 years.....	1,199	1,801	720	300	116	18	166	1,478	158	726	594	282	81	231
45 to 54 years.....	1,005	1,171	629	259	117	46	95	1,251	96	606	550	190	181	179
55 to 64 years.....	805	481	521	236	90	71	74	1,050	60	452	539	96	324	119
65 years and over.....	852	47	526	279	67	165	47	1,189	53	322	814	64	692	57
Median age (years).....	34.2	22.5	44.0	48.2	44.6	66.6	42.4	35.4	22.2	40.5	49.7	38.0	65.8	41.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
Total, 16 years and over.....	5,360	1,875	2,654	831	373	97	361	5,112	1,538	2,014	1,560	634	320	605
16 to 19 years.....	428	418	9	-	-	-	-	367	332	25	10	8	-	2
20 to 24 years.....	876	677	163	36	28	-	8	808	539	205	64	40	5	19
25 to 34 years.....	1,590	561	798	231	122	7	101	1,600	481	661	459	237	14	208
35 to 44 years.....	1,015	1,221	659	234	83	12	139	1,029	110	523	396	187	33	176
45 to 54 years.....	828	691	559	200	89	35	77	745	51	371	323	97	102	125
55 to 64 years.....	475	211	358	96	38	26	32	447	22	190	235	51	118	66
65 years and over.....	148	6	108	34	13	17	4	115	3	40	72	13	49	10
Median age (years).....	33.5	23.8	40.4	41.4	39.4	53.3	40.1	33.5	24.0	37.2	41.2	36.7	55.6	39.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE														
Total, 16 years and over.....	68.0	60.4	78.1	60.3	67.4	31.6	69.9	52.1	49.4	59.0	47.4	58.0	24.3	68.8
16 to 19 years.....	38.3	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	30.7	29.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	77.4	73.8	94.8	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	57.3	55.7	61.6	57.4	52.2	(1)	(1)
25 to 34 years.....	88.5	80.9	94.8	88.1	93.8	(1)	81.4	71.4	73.9	71.4	68.9	64.3	(1)	79.4
35 to 44 years.....	86.3	67.9	94.1	79.1	72.5	(1)	84.9	69.6	69.6	72.0	66.7	66.4	40.6	76.2
45 to 54 years.....	82.4	59.0	88.7	77.4	75.5	(1)	80.5	59.5	53.0	61.3	58.8	51.1	56.3	69.5
55 to 64 years.....	59.0	(1)	68.6	40.8	42.5	(1)	(1)	42.6	(1)	42.0	43.7	53.6	36.4	55.8
65 years and over.....	17.4	(1)	20.6	12.0	(1)	10.2	(1)	9.6	(1)	12.4	8.9	(1)	7.1	(1)
HISPANIC														
POPULATION														
Total, 16 years and over.....	4,080	1,324	2,355	402	191	60	151	4,351	1,098	2,345	908	307	291	310
16 to 19 years.....	606	578	26	3	2	-	-	542	464	63	15	14	-	1
20 to 24 years.....	649	401	215	33	28	-	5	700	299	328	73	49	6	17
25 to 34 years.....	1,088	232	743	112	61	4	47	1,139	197	746	195	96	9	90
35 to 44 years.....	692	42	563	87	38	4	44	762	55	543	164	62	15	87
45 to 54 years.....	494	32	400	62	34	7	22	542	38	351	152	45	48	60
55 to 64 years.....	293	13	237	44	17	11	15	350	27	204	119	28	55	36
65 years and over.....	258	25	171	62	11	33	18	316	16	111	189	13	157	19
Median age (years).....	31.9	21.0	38.4	41.2	36.1	(1)	40.3	33.0	21.4	35.7	45.4	34.3	66.2	40.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
Total, 16 years and over.....	3,259	922	2,034	303	163	23	117	2,089	591	1,082	416	139	76	201
16 to 19 years.....	335	310	24	1	1	-	-	209	176	26	7	6	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	561	333	198	30	26	-	4	401	204	169	28	17	1	10
25 to 34 years.....	998	203	691	104	58	4	42	618	135	362	121	48	7	67
35 to 44 years.....	650	34	539	77	35	4	38	433	36	292	105	34	7	63
45 to 54 years.....	451	27	369	55	29	5	20	283	24	162	97	27	31	39
55 to 64 years.....	211	10	173	28	12	7	9	120	13	65	42	6	19	17
65 years and over.....	54	5	40	9	1	3	5	26	3	6	16	1	12	4
Median age (years).....	32.1	22.3	36.9	37.2	34.5	(1)	38.4	31.8	22.9	34.6	40.0	34.7	52.5	38.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE														
Total, 16 years and over.....	80.6	70.0	87.5	75.7	85.3	(1)	78.3	48.0	53.9	46.1	45.8	45.3	26.3	64.7
16 to 19 years.....	55.5	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	38.6	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	88.2	83.6	96.4	(1)	(1)	-	(1)	57.3	68.1	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
25 to 34 years.....	93.2	88.2	94.8	93.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.3	68.6	48.5	61.8	49.6	(1)	73.8
35 to 44 years.....	94.1	(1)	96.0	89.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.8	(1)	53.8	63.9	(1)	(1)	73.0
45 to 54 years.....	91.7	(1)	92.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.2	(1)	46.1	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
55 to 64 years.....	71.9	(1)	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.2	(1)	31.9	35.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
65 years and over.....	21.0	(1)	23.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	(1)	5.4	8.7	(1)	7.6	(1)

¹ Rate or median not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-3. Major occupation group of employed persons 16 years old and over by marital status, sex, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1980

(Percent distribution)

Major occupation group	Men								Women											
	Total	Never married	Married, spouse present	Other ever-married				Total	Never married	Married, spouse present	Other ever-married									
				Total	Married, spouse absent	Widowed	Divorced				Total	Married, spouse absent	Widowed	Divorced						
ALL EMPLOYED PERSONS																				
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS:																				
Number (Thousands).....	56,413	13,540	38,038	4,835	1,494	530	2,811	41,901	10,087	23,590	8,225	1,737	2,328	4,160						
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
Professional and technical.....	15.8	12.9	16.9	14.7	14.5	12.0	15.3	17.2	17.2	18.4	13.7	12.5	10.1	16.1						
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	14.3	6.5	17.2	13.0	11.8	13.0	13.7	7.0	5.9	7.1	8.2	6.7	7.7	9.1						
Sales.....	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.4	5.0	8.8	6.8	6.5	7.1	6.5	5.9	4.6	8.1	5.3						
Clerical.....	6.6	9.1	5.8	5.8	3.9	8.4	6.3	35.3	36.4	35.7	32.8	30.7	29.3	35.6						
Craft.....	21.0	15.2	23.0	21.9	21.7	16.5	22.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7						
Operatives, except transport.....	11.2	13.2	10.4	11.3	13.8	7.7	10.7	10.0	7.2	10.6	11.8	12.8	12.2	11.1						
Transport equipment operatives.....	5.6	4.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.9	.7	.3	.8	.8	1.3	.6	.8						
Laborers, except farm.....	6.9	12.8	4.8	7.0	9.2	8.1	5.7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.5						
Private household.....	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	-	.8	-	2.4	3.2	1.9	3.1	2.9	6.0	1.6						
Service, except private household.....	9.0	15.6	6.4	10.6	10.8	13.5	9.9	17.2	19.3	15.2	20.2	24.8	22.5	17.1						
Farmers and farm managers.....	2.3	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.3	3.0	1.2	.3	.1	.5	.2	.2	.6	.1						
Farm laborers and supervisors.....	1.4	2.8	.9	1.2	1.9	1.9	.6	.5	.8	.2	.6	.3	.1	.1						
WHITE																				
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS:																				
Number (Thousands).....	50,580	11,790	34,785	4,005	1,125	428	2,452	36,524	8,647	21,176	6,701	1,141	1,997	3,563						
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
Professional and technical.....	16.3	13.7	17.3	15.9	16.7	14.8	15.8	17.6	17.8	18.5	14.4	13.9	10.5	16.8						
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	15.2	7.0	18.0	14.3	13.4	15.5	14.5	7.6	6.3	7.5	9.3	8.8	8.4	9.9						
Sales.....	6.3	6.4	6.2	7.1	5.3	10.1	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.0	9.0	5.9						
Clerical.....	6.5	8.8	5.7	6.0	3.3	9.5	6.6	36.0	36.1	36.5	34.4	33.5	31.7	36.3						
Craft.....	21.4	15.6	23.2	22.3	23.4	15.8	22.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6						
Operatives, except transport.....	10.7	13.0	10.0	10.2	12.4	6.6	9.9	9.5	6.2	10.2	11.3	11.5	12.1	10.7						
Transport equipment operatives.....	5.3	4.5	5.5	6.3	5.0	6.4	6.8	.7	.3	.9	.7	.6	.5	.8						
Laborers, except farm.....	6.3	12.2	4.4	5.9	7.6	5.8	5.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.5						
Private household.....	(1)	.1	(1)	-	-	-	-	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.9	1.0	4.0	1.0						
Service, except private household.....	8.1	14.5	5.8	9.4	9.6	10.9	9.1	16.0	19.0	14.1	17.7	20.6	20.0	15.4						
Farmers and farm managers.....	2.5	1.3	2.9	1.6	1.7	3.2	1.4	.4	.1	.5	.3	.3	.6	.1						
Farm laborers and supervisors.....	1.3	2.8	.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	.6	.6	.5	.8	.2	.7	.2	.1						
BLACK																				
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS:																				
Number (Thousands).....	4,640	1,413	2,494	734	326	95	312	4,430	1,188	1,848	1,393	556	301	555						
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
Professional and technical.....	7.9	6.7	8.6	7.8	7.1	.2	10.9	13.4	12.9	16.1	10.2	9.6	8.5	11.7						
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	5.2	2.8	6.5	5.7	5.8	1.4	7.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.4	3.9						
Sales.....	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.6	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.3						
Clerical.....	7.5	11.4	5.9	5.0	4.0	5.3	30.1	37.9	28.6	25.4	26.0	14.4	31.1	1.3						
Craft.....	18.5	12.1	21.8	19.8	16.5	21.1	22.9	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.9	.8	2.2						
Operatives, except transport.....	15.7	14.2	16.2	17.0	18.6	11.6	16.8	13.5	13.8	13.3	13.6	14.7	12.4	13.1						
Transport equipment operatives.....	9.7	5.7	12.3	8.6	9.4	5.7	8.6	.7	.7	.2	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.0						
Laborers, except farm.....	13.2	17.8	10.5	13.3	15.4	18.8	9.4	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	.5	2.0						
Private household.....	.2	.1	.1	.5	-	4.2	-	7.4	4.1	8.3	9.1	6.5	19.4	5.9						
Service, except private household.....	16.6	23.3	12.8	16.5	15.1	23.7	15.8	26.4	21.3	25.7	31.7	32.5	37.8	27.5						
Farmers and farm managers.....	.3	.1	.5	.2	-	1.3	-	(1)	-	-	.1	-	-	.3						
Farm laborers and supervisors.....	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	4.9	.7	.5	.3	.9	.2	.4	.4	-						
HISPANIC																				
ALL OCCUPATION GROUPS:																				
Number (Thousands).....	2,988	805	1,901	282	156	19	106	1,869	514	983	372	115	74	184						
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(2)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(2)	100.0						
Professional and technical.....	7.7	6.8	7.7	10.5	6.3	-	17.6	9.1	10.0	8.8	8.9	6.1	-	12.8						
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	7.3	3.9	9.0	5.8	4.6	-	8.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.3	3.4	-	5.2						
Sales.....	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.1	1.7	-	5.8	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.7	3.1	-	5.4						
Clerical.....	7.0	10.1	6.2	4.1	3.3	-	4.6	31.4	37.0	29.3	29.0	27.7	-	32.2						
Craft.....	20.3	13.3	23.7	16.8	15.3	-	19.9	2.7	1.6	3.1	3.0	3.9	-	2.4						
Operatives, except transport.....	17.3	17.1	17.2	18.5	25.8	-	9.6	23.5	18.4	26.3	22.8	27.2	-	20.0						
Transport equipment operatives.....	6.4	3.6	7.8	4.4	2.4	-	7.5	.4	-	.6	.5	-	-	1.0						
Laborers, except farm.....	12.1	14.3	10.5	16.6	19.0	-	11.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	.7	.8	-	.9						
Private household.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	4.3	6.5	2.6	5.5	6.3	-	2.8						
Service, except private household.....	13.9	21.9	10.0	17.6	18.6	-	13.9	16.4	14.8	16.2	19.1	21.0	-	17.3						
Farmers and farm managers.....	.4	.2	.6	(1)	.1	-	-	(1)	-	.1	-	-	-	-						
Farm laborers and supervisors.....	4.3	5.2	4.2	2.7	3.0	-	1.0	1.1	.4	1.7	.4	.5	-	-						

(1) Less than 0.05 percent.

(2) Percent not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-4. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age and presence and age of own children, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of own children and age of women	Total women			Never married			Married, husband present		
	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate
Total women.....	87,939	44,934	51.1	18,273	11,242	61.5	49,699	24,900	50.1
No own children under 18 years.....	56,483	27,144	48.1	17,211	10,690	62.1	24,473	11,246	46.0
16 to 34 years, total.....	20,932	14,484	69.2	14,722	9,420	64.0	4,834	3,893	80.5
16 to 19 years.....	7,865	3,916	49.8	7,383	3,628	49.1	409	245	59.9
20 to 24 years.....	7,233	5,539	76.6	4,924	3,668	74.5	1,911	1,552	81.2
25 to 34 years.....	5,834	5,029	86.2	2,415	2,124	88.0	2,514	2,097	83.4
35 years and over, total.....	35,551	12,660	35.6	2,489	1,269	51.0	19,639	7,353	37.4
35 to 44 years.....	2,928	2,262	77.3	604	503	83.3	1,623	1,192	73.4
45 years and over, total.....	32,623	10,398	31.9	1,885	766	40.6	18,016	6,161	34.2
45 to 54 years.....	7,569	4,690	62.0	530	385	72.5	5,421	3,114	57.4
55 years and over.....	25,054	5,708	22.8	1,355	382	28.2	12,594	3,047	24.2
With own children under 18 years, total.....	31,456	17,790	56.6	1,063	553	52.0	25,226	13,654	54.1
16 to 34 years, total.....	16,552	8,934	54.0	918	481	52.4	13,073	6,696	51.2
16 to 19 years.....	498	174	35.1	88	32	36.4	341	113	33.1
20 to 24 years.....	3,324	1,532	46.1	374	156	41.7	2,527	1,132	44.8
25 to 34 years.....	12,730	7,228	56.8	456	293	64.1	10,205	5,450	53.4
35 years and over, total.....	14,904	8,856	59.4	145	72	49.9	12,153	6,958	57.3
35 to 44 years.....	10,063	6,306	62.7	116	62	53.3	8,274	4,996	60.4
45 years and over, total.....	4,841	2,550	52.7	28	10	(1)	3,879	1,962	50.6
45 to 54 years.....	4,192	2,317	55.3	26	8	(1)	3,396	1,797	52.9
55 years and over.....	649	233	35.9	3	3	(1)	483	165	34.2
With own children 6 to 17 years, none younger, total.....	17,489	11,252	64.3	359	243	67.6	13,649	8,428	61.7
16 to 34 years, total.....	4,648	3,293	70.9	248	184	74.0	3,266	2,212	67.7
16 to 19 years.....	17	13	(1)	6	5	(1)	8	5	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	129	85	65.8	25	14	(1)	73	49	(1)
25 to 34 years.....	4,502	3,195	71.0	217	165	76.0	3,184	2,158	67.8
35 years and over, total.....	12,842	7,959	62.0	111	59	53.3	10,383	6,216	59.9
35 to 44 years.....	8,136	5,458	67.1	83	49	59.0	6,610	4,292	64.9
45 years and over, total.....	4,705	2,502	53.2	28	10	(1)	3,773	1,924	51.0
45 to 54 years.....	4,072	2,270	55.7	26	8	(1)	3,299	1,758	53.3
55 years and over.....	633	232	36.6	3	3	(1)	473	165	35.0
With own children under 6 years, total.....	13,966	6,538	46.8	703	310	44.1	11,577	5,227	45.1
16 to 34 years, total.....	11,904	5,641	47.4	670	297	44.4	9,807	4,484	45.7
16 to 19 years.....	481	162	33.6	82	27	33.2	333	108	32.4
20 to 24 years.....	3,194	1,447	45.3	349	142	40.8	2,454	1,083	44.1
25 to 34 years.....	8,229	4,033	49.0	239	128	53.4	7,021	3,293	46.9
35 years and over, total.....	2,062	896	43.5	34	13	(1)	1,770	743	42.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,927	848	44.0	33	13	(1)	1,664	704	42.3
45 years and over, total.....	136	48	35.7	-	-	-	106	38	36.1
45 to 54 years.....	120	47	39.3	-	-	-	96	38	39.8
55 years and over.....	16	1	(1)	-	-	-	10	-	(1)
With own children 3 to 5 years, none under 3.....	5,459	2,972	54.5	232	113	48.8	4,310	2,223	51.6
16 to 34 years, total.....	4,167	2,384	57.2	215	110	51.1	3,211	1,737	54.1
16 to 19 years.....	30	8	(1)	8	1	(1)	17	3	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	708	412	58.1	103	47	46.3	454	260	57.2
25 to 34 years.....	3,428	1,964	57.3	104	61	58.5	2,740	1,474	53.8
35 years and over, total.....	1,292	589	45.5	18	4	(1)	1,099	486	44.2
35 to 44 years.....	1,196	552	46.2	18	4	(1)	1,024	457	44.6
45 years and over, total.....	97	36	37.5	-	-	-	75	29	38.8
45 to 54 years.....	89	35	38.9	-	-	-	72	29	(1)
55 years and over.....	7	1	(1)	-	-	-	3	-	-
With own children under 3 years.....	8,508	3,365	41.9	471	197	41.7	7,267	3,004	41.3
16 to 34 years, total.....	7,737	3,257	42.1	455	187	41.2	6,596	2,747	41.6
16 to 19 years.....	451	154	34.1	74	26	(1)	316	105	33.1
20 to 24 years.....	2,486	1,035	41.6	246	95	38.5	1,999	824	41.2
25 to 34 years.....	4,800	2,008	43.1	135	67	49.4	4,281	1,819	42.5
35 years and over, total.....	770	308	40.0	16	9	(1)	671	257	38.2
35 to 44 years.....	731	296	40.4	16	9	(1)	640	247	38.7
45 years and over, total.....	39	12	(1)	-	-	-	32	9	(1)
45 to 54 years.....	30	12	(1)	-	-	-	24	9	(1)
55 years and over.....	9	-	(1)	-	-	-	7	-	-

See footnote at end of table.

Table C-4. Continued—Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age and presence and age of own children, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of own children and age of women	Married, husband absent			Widowed			Divorced		
	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate
Total women.....	3,243	1,928	59.4	10,758	2,421	22.5	5,966	4,443	74.5
No own children under 18 years.....	1,502	884	58.9	10,054	2,010	20.0	3,244	2,315	71.4
16 to 34 years, total.....	518	393	75.7	39	27	(1)	820	751	91.6
16 to 19 years.....	62	36	(1)	2	-	-	10	7	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	195	147	75.6	7	5	(1)	196	167	84.9
25 to 34 years.....	262	209	79.8	30	22	(1)	613	578	94.2
35 years and over, total.....	983	491	50.0	10,015	1,983	19.8	2,424	1,564	64.5
35 to 44 years.....	176	123	69.9	76	49	64.5	450	395	88.0
45 years and over, total.....	808	369	45.6	9,940	1,934	19.5	1,974	1,168	59.2
45 to 54 years.....	284	182	64.0	554	373	67.2	779	638	81.9
55 years and over.....	524	187	35.7	9,385	1,561	16.6	1,195	530	44.4
With own children under 18 years, total...	1,742	1,044	60.0	703	411	58.4	2,722	2,128	78.2
16 to 34 years, total.....	1,021	593	58.0	129	79	60.8	1,410	1,087	77.1
16 to 19 years.....	45	16	(1)	2	-	-	22	14	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	218	110	50.4	16	7	(1)	188	127	67.3
25 to 34 years.....	758	467	61.6	111	72	64.6	1,200	947	78.9
35 years and over, total.....	721	452	62.7	574	332	57.9	1,312	1,041	79.4
35 to 44 years.....	493	334	67.7	218	130	59.5	962	784	81.5
45 years and over, total.....	228	118	51.9	357	203	56.9	349	257	73.6
45 to 54 years.....	194	105	54.2	270	170	63.1	306	237	77.4
55 years and over.....	34	13	(1)	87	32	37.5	43	20	(1)
With own children 6 to 17 years, none younger, total.....	957	634	66.3	602	366	60.7	1,922	1,582	82.3
16 to 34 years, total.....	318	226	71.2	77	55	71.1	739	617	83.5
16 to 19 years.....	1	1	(1)	-	-	-	1	1	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	15	12	(1)	-	-	-	16	11	(1)
25 to 34 years.....	301	213	70.8	77	55	71.1	722	605	83.8
35 years and over, total.....	639	408	63.9	525	311	59.2	1,184	965	81.6
35 to 44 years.....	417	291	69.8	184	114	61.7	842	712	84.6
45 years and over, total.....	222	117	52.8	340	197	57.8	342	254	74.2
45 to 54 years.....	190	104	54.9	258	166	64.2	299	234	78.2
55 years and over.....	32	13	(1)	82	31	37.9	43	20	(1)
With own children under 6 years, total....	785	410	52.2	102	45	44.7	800	546	68.3
16 to 34 years, total.....	703	366	52.1	52	24	(1)	672	470	70.0
16 to 19 years.....	43	14	(1)	2	-	-	21	13	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	203	99	48.6	16	7	(1)	173	116	67.1
25 to 34 years.....	457	254	55.5	34	17	(1)	478	342	71.5
35 years and over, total.....	81	44	53.6	50	22	(1)	128	76	59.1
35 to 44 years.....	76	43	56.4	33	16	(1)	121	72	60.0
45 years and over, total.....	6	1	(1)	16	6	(1)	7	3	(1)
45 to 54 years.....	4	1	(1)	12	5	(1)	7	3	(1)
55 years and over.....	2	-	-	5	1	(1)	-	-	-
With own children 3 to 5 years, none under 3.....	336	220	65.4	60	29	(1)	521	387	74.4
16 to 34 years, total.....	282	190	67.3	27	12	(1)	432	335	77.6
16 to 19 years.....	3	2	(1)	-	-	-	2	2	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	56	34	(1)	6	3	(1)	89	68	75.8
25 to 34 years.....	222	154	69.2	21	9	(1)	341	266	78.0
35 years and over, total.....	54	30	(1)	33	17	(1)	88	52	58.7
35 to 44 years.....	49	29	(1)	23	13	(1)	82	49	60.3
45 years and over, total.....	5	1	(1)	11	4	(1)	6	2	(1)
45 to 54 years.....	3	1	(1)	8	2	(1)	6	2	(1)
55 years and over.....	2	-	-	3	1	(1)	-	-	-
With own children under 3 years.....	449	190	42.4	41	17	(1)	279	159	56.8
16 to 34 years, total.....	421	177	41.9	25	12	(1)	240	135	56.3
16 to 19 years.....	40	12	(1)	2	-	-	19	11	(1)
20 to 24 years.....	147	65	44.1	11	4	(1)	83	48	57.8
25 to 34 years.....	235	100	42.5	13	8	(1)	137	76	55.3
35 years and over, total.....	27	13	(1)	16	5	(1)	40	24	(1)
35 to 44 years.....	26	13	(1)	11	3	(1)	39	23	(1)
45 years and over, total.....	1	-	-	5	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
45 to 54 years.....	1	-	-	4	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
55 years and over.....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-5. Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age, presence and age of own children, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Age of women by presence and age of own children, race, and Hispanic origin	Total women			Never married			Married, husband present		
	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate
WHITE									
Total.....	76,232	38,810	50.9	14,689	9,429	64.2	45,181	22,286	49.3
No own children under 18 years.....	49,534	23,924	48.3	14,310	9,236	64.5	22,605	10,298	45.6
16 to 34 years.....	17,794	12,808	72.0	12,130	8,130	67.0	4,461	3,639	81.6
35 years and over.....	31,740	11,116	35.0	2,180	1,106	50.7	18,144	6,658	36.7
With own children under 18 years, total.....	26,699	14,886	55.8	379	193	51.0	22,576	11,988	53.1
16 to 34 years.....	13,832	7,271	52.6	339	171	50.5	11,629	5,784	49.7
35 years and over.....	12,867	7,615	59.2	40	22	(1)	10,947	6,204	56.7
With own children 6 to 17, none younger.....	15,010	9,604	64.0	117	83	71.3	12,341	7,544	61.1
16 to 34 years.....	3,839	2,691	70.1	84	64	75.8	2,923	1,950	66.7
35 years and over.....	11,171	6,913	61.9	33	19	(1)	9,418	5,593	59.4
With own children under 6 years.....	11,689	5,282	45.2	262	110	41.9	10,235	4,444	43.4
16 to 34 years.....	9,993	4,580	45.8	255	108	42.2	8,707	3,834	44.0
35 years and over.....	1,696	702	41.4	7	2	(1)	1,529	610	39.9
BLACK									
Total.....	9,817	5,112	52.1	3,113	1,538	49.4	3,413	2,014	59.0
No own children under 18 years.....	5,914	2,691	45.5	2,449	1,188	48.5	1,493	760	50.9
16 to 34 years.....	2,587	1,356	52.4	2,185	1,051	48.1	255	190	74.7
35 years and over.....	3,328	1,335	40.1	264	137	51.8	1,239	570	46.0
With own children under 18 years, total.....	3,903	2,421	62.0	665	350	52.7	1,919	1,254	65.3
16 to 34 years.....	2,262	1,420	62.8	562	301	53.6	1,053	700	66.5
35 years and over.....	1,641	1,001	61.0	102	49	47.8	867	554	63.9
With own children 6 to 17, none younger.....	2,098	1,393	66.4	240	158	65.7	988	674	68.2
16 to 34 years.....	713	538	75.4	163	119	72.9	265	210	79.2
35 years and over.....	1,385	856	61.8	77	39	50.4	722	463	64.2
With own children under 6 years.....	1,806	1,027	56.9	425	193	45.3	932	580	62.3
16 to 34 years.....	1,549	882	56.9	399	182	45.7	787	490	62.3
35 years and over.....	256	145	56.6	25	10	(1)	144	90	62.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Total.....	4,351	2,089	48.0	1,098	591	53.8	2,345	1,082	46.1
No own children under 18 years.....	2,208	1,078	48.8	978	544	55.6	728	332	45.6
16 to 34 years.....	1,131	665	58.8	864	478	55.3	201	138	68.7
35 years and over.....	1,077	414	38.4	114	66	58.2	527	194	36.8
With own children under 18 years, total.....	2,143	1,011	47.2	120	47	39.5	1,617	749	46.3
16 to 34 years.....	1,250	564	45.1	96	37	38.9	935	419	44.8
35 years and over.....	893	447	50.1	23	10	(1)	682	331	48.5
With own children 6 to 17, none younger.....	959	532	55.5	35	16	(1)	693	374	53.9
16 to 34 years.....	264	163	61.5	15	7	(1)	179	108	60.6
35 years and over.....	694	369	53.2	19	9	(1)	514	266	51.6
With own children under 6 years.....	1,184	479	40.5	85	31	36.4	923	375	40.6
16 to 34 years.....	986	401	40.7	81	30	37.2	756	310	41.0
35 years and over.....	199	78	39.4	4	1	(1)	167	65	38.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table C-5. Continued—Labor force and marital status of women 16 years old and over by age, presence and age of own children, race, and Hispanic origin, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Age of women by presence and age of own children, race, and Hispanic origin	Married, husband absent			Widowed			Divorced		
	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate	Population	Labor force	Labor force participation rate
WHITE									
Total.....	2,076	1,253	60.4	9,296	2,070	22.3	4,990	3,772	75.6
No own children under 18 years.....	1,043	631	60.5	8,785	1,749	19.9	2,791	2,011	72.1
16 to 34 years.....	421	327	77.5	34	24	(1)	748	688	91.9
35 years and over.....	622	304	49.0	8,751	1,725	19.7	2,042	1,323	64.8
With own children under 18 years, total.....	1,033	622	60.2	511	321	62.8	2,200	1,762	80.1
16 to 34 years.....	617	353	57.2	93	62	67.0	1,154	901	78.0
35 years and over.....	416	269	64.8	419	259	61.9	1,045	861	82.4
With own children 6 to 17, none younger.....	534	364	68.2	453	294	64.9	1,566	1,319	84.2
16 to 34 years.....	161	116	72.0	57	47	(1)	614	514	83.7
35 years and over.....	373	249	66.6	396	247	62.4	951	805	84.6
With own children under 6 years.....	499	258	51.7	58	27	(1)	634	443	69.8
16 to 34 years.....	456	237	52.0	35	15	(1)	540	387	71.6
35 years and over.....	42	21	(1)	23	12	(1)	94	56	59.6
BLACK									
Total.....	1,092	634	58.0	1,319	320	24.3	880	605	68.8
No own children under 18 years.....	425	234	55.2	1,145	241	21.1	403	268	66.4
16 to 34 years.....	83	57	68.8	5	3	(1)	59	54	(1)
35 years and over.....	342	177	51.9	1,140	239	20.9	344	213	62.1
With own children under 18 years, total.....	668	400	59.9	174	79	45.3	477	338	70.8
16 to 34 years.....	378	228	60.4	35	16	(1)	234	174	74.4
35 years and over.....	290	171	59.1	139	63	45.4	243	163	67.3
With own children 6 to 17, none younger.....	407	259	63.5	136	63	46.4	327	240	73.4
16 to 34 years.....	151	107	70.6	19	7	(1)	114	94	82.9
35 years and over.....	256	152	59.4	117	56	47.9	213	146	68.4
With own children under 6 years.....	261	141	54.1	38	16	(1)	150	97	65.0
16 to 34 years.....	227	121	53.6	16	9	(1)	120	80	66.3
35 years and over.....	34	20	(1)	22	7	(1)	30	18	(1)
HISPANIC ORIGIN									
Total.....	307	139	45.3	291	76	26.3	310	201	64.7
No own children under 18 years.....	108	51	46.8	244	55	22.6	148	96	64.6
16 to 34 years.....	36	22	(1)	4	4	(1)	25	23	(1)
35 years and over.....	72	29	(1)	241	51	21.3	123	73	59.5
With own children under 18 years, total.....	199	88	44.5	46	21	(1)	162	105	64.8
16 to 34 years.....	123	49	39.6	12	4	(1)	83	55	65.8
35 years and over.....	76	40	52.5	34	17	(1)	78	50	63.8
With own children 6 to 17, none younger.....	90	51	56.1	35	17	(1)	106	74	69.8
16 to 34 years.....	25	13	(1)	3	2	(1)	42	32	(1)
35 years and over.....	65	38	(1)	31	15	(1)	64	42	(1)
With own children under 6 years.....	108	38	34.8	12	4	(1)	56	31	(1)
16 to 34 years.....	98	36	36.6	9	2	(1)	42	23	(1)
35 years and over.....	10	2	(1)	3	3	(1)	14	8	(1)

* Rate not shown where base is less than 75,000.

Table C-6. Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship by family income in 1979; type of family and race, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Number of earners and relationship	Total	Income of family (In dollars)														Median and family income
		Under 1,000	1,000 to 1,999	2,000 to 2,999	3,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 6,999	7,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 12,999	13,000 to 14,999	15,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 34,999	35,000 to 49,999	50,000 and over		
ALL FAMILIES																
Total	59,910	584	465	731	2,523	3,060	5,119	5,844	3,561	8,958	8,551	11,376	6,067	3,070	19,503	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES																
Total	49,132	289	147	267	1,227	1,889	3,593	4,352	2,805	7,634	7,642	10,568	5,782	2,936	21,545	
No earners	5,559	163	50	128	670	917	1,297	926	390	456	252	163	97	48	8,855	
One earner, total	13,912	105	71	89	358	618	1,344	1,716	1,059	2,595	2,223	2,160	887	686	18,073	
Husband only	11,934	61	50	72	264	475	1,043	1,391	852	2,285	1,970	1,976	829	666	18,850	
Wife only	1,499	37	19	15	79	116	244	275	160	233	161	109	33	16	12,527	
Other relative only	480	7	2	2	15	27	57	51	48	76	91	75	25	4	17,072	
Two earners	22,359	19	20	46	177	322	874	1,533	1,219	3,999	4,275	6,084	2,692	1,099	23,474	
Husband and wife	19,645	13	19	38	153	279	755	1,355	1,101	3,574	3,831	5,360	2,299	867	23,308	
Husband and other relative	2,287	-	1	2	19	35	85	122	84	343	364	644	365	222	26,361	
Husband not an earner	428	6	-	6	5	9	33	56	34	81	80	80	28	9	18,957	
Three earners or more	7,301	2	6	3	22	31	78	177	137	585	892	2,161	2,107	1,103	32,958	
Husband and wife	5,950	1	4	2	14	21	59	139	112	474	734	1,813	1,749	829	32,811	
Husband an earner, not wife	1,189	-	1	-	3	5	17	23	20	86	134	312	328	258	34,725	
Husband is nonearner	163	1	-	1	5	5	1	15	5	25	24	36	30	15	24,964	
OTHER FAMILIES																
Maintained by men¹																
Total	1,769	25	19	27	95	106	178	236	117	266	226	255	143	75	16,533	
No earner	225	18	8	18	35	30	46	32	9	17	7	4	2	-	7,241	
One earner, total	788	5	10	9	38	61	93	132	68	134	97	82	36	22	14,347	
Householder only	634	2	10	7	30	49	74	108	50	95	88	72	29	20	14,436	
Other relative only	154	2	-	3	7	12	19	24	17	40	9	10	7	3	14,089	
Two earners or more, total	755	2	1	-	22	15	39	72	40	115	123	169	105	53	22,936	
Householder and other relative(s)	710	2	-	-	20	15	36	70	40	100	120	158	100	49	23,001	
Householder is nonearner	45	-	1	-	2	-	3	3	-	15	3	11	5	3	(2)	
Maintained by women¹																
Total	9,009	270	298	437	1,201	1,065	1,349	1,257	638	1,058	683	553	142	59	9,719	
No earner	2,084	209	166	255	630	352	204	121	44	38	44	13	8	-	4,245	
One earner, total	4,391	59	127	161	495	597	890	791	348	503	227	155	23	15	9,513	
Householder only	3,455	46	99	130	422	479	737	649	245	388	158	80	11	10	9,181	
Other relative only	936	13	28	31	74	119	152	142	102	115	68	75	12	6	11,157	
Two earners or more, total	2,534	2	6	22	75	115	255	345	246	517	412	384	111	43	16,937	
Householder and other relative(s)	2,246	2	6	18	66	91	218	320	229	459	380	333	88	36	16,889	
Householder is nonearner	288	-	-	4	10	24	38	25	17	58	32	51	23	7	17,316	
WHITE																
Total	52,534	470	290	421	1,775	2,336	4,192	4,997	3,123	8,057	7,803	10,466	5,671	2,933	20,388	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES																
Total	44,766	254	124	209	1,019	1,605	3,168	3,888	2,524	6,949	7,029	9,768	5,425	2,806	21,881	
No earners	5,150	138	37	95	575	818	1,221	888	381	443	247	163	96	48	9,160	
One earner, total	12,785	98	61	73	279	500	1,143	1,553	954	2,426	2,098	2,066	868	666	18,569	
Husband only	11,061	57	42	62	211	388	897	1,265	773	2,141	1,873	1,891	813	646	19,283	
Wife only	1,290	34	17	9	57	88	202	240	140	210	144	102	31	16	12,989	
Other relative only	434	7	2	2	11	24	44	49	41	74	81	73	23	4	17,576	
Two earners	20,168	17	20	38	148	259	734	1,302	1,080	3,580	3,899	5,572	2,475	1,043	23,726	
Husband and wife	17,680	10	19	30	126	222	633	1,160	983	3,192	3,498	4,889	2,103	815	23,523	
Husband and other relative	2,135	-	1	2	17	30	74	103	72	319	334	619	345	219	26,867	
Husband not an earner	353	6	-	6	5	7	28	40	26	68	66	64	27	9	19,288	
Three earners or more	6,663	2	6	3	17	28	69	144	109	500	785	1,966	1,986	1,050	33,494	
Husband and wife	5,417	1	4	2	10	20	50	111	88	403	645	1,650	1,646	788	33,333	
Husband an earner, not wife	1,114	-	1	-	2	5	17	22	19	74	122	287	316	249	35,363	
Husband is nonearner	132	1	-	1	5	3	1	12	3	23	18	28	24	14	24,870	
OTHER FAMILIES																
Maintained by men¹																
Total	1,467	18	16	19	73	77	141	175	100	227	194	231	124	72	17,518	
No earner	190	13	6	11	30	23	36	32	9	17	7	4	2	-	8,111	
One earner, total	647	3	9	9	27	40	72	94	57	117	87	76	34	2	15,518	
Householder only	520	-	9	7	20	33	57	75	42	86	79	66	27	18	15,952	
Other relative only	127	2	-	2	7	7	16	19	15	31	8	10	7	3	14,423	
Two earners or more, total	630	2	1	-	16	14	32	49	33	93	100	151	87	52	23,738	
Householder and other relative(s)	590	2	-	-	15	14	30	46	33	82	97	141	83	48	23,816	
Householder is nonearner	40	-	1	-	2	-	3	3	-	11	3	9	5	3	(2)	
Maintained by women¹																
Total	6,302	198	151	192	683	655	884	934	499	881	579	468	123	55	11,291	
No earner	1,299	159	79	109	348	220	158	99	29	36	39	13	8	-	4,722	
One earner, total	3,100	37	69	75	299	370	574	591	281	430	197	138	23	15	10,641	
Householder only	2,415	30	53	68	265	297	472	484	198	324	135	69	11	10	10,137	
Other relative only	684	7	15	7	34	73	102	106	83	106	63	70	12	6	12,924	
Two earners or more, total	1,903	2	3	8	35	65	152	244	188	415	343	316	92	40	18,058	
Householder and other relative(s)	1,716	2	3	7	29	53	135	230	180	379	317	272	75	34	17,895	
Householder is nonearner	187	-	-	1	6	12	17	14	8	36	26	44	17	5	19,772	

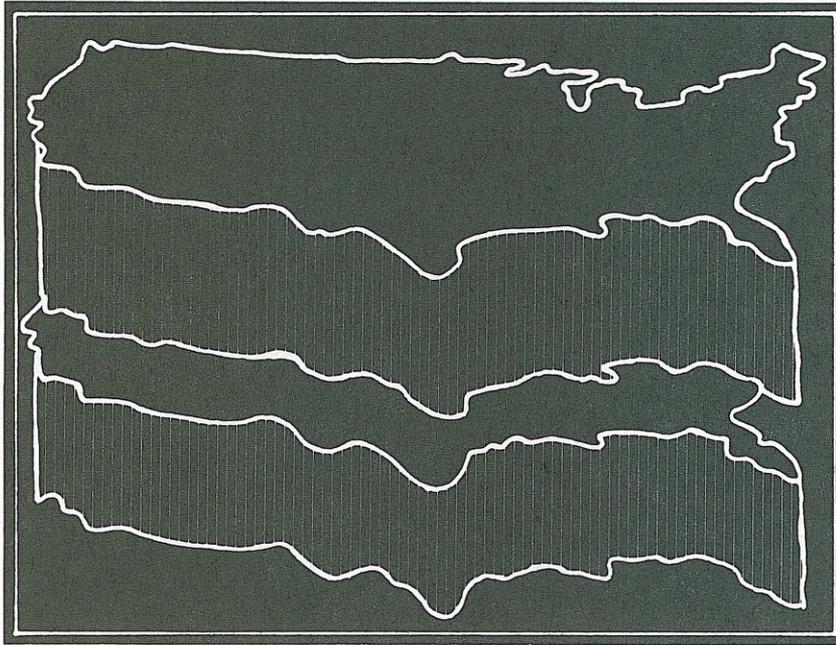
See footnote at end of table.

Table C-6. Continued—Number of earners 16 years old and over and relationship by family income in 1979; type of family and race, March 1980

(Numbers in thousands)

Number of earners and relationship	Total	Income of family (In dollars)														Median and family income
		Under 1,000	1,000 to 1,999	2,000 to 2,999	3,000 to 4,999	5,000 to 6,999	7,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 12,999	13,000 to 14,999	15,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 34,999	35,000 to 49,999	50,000 over		
BLACK																
Total.....	6,238	90	161	295	690	657	838	729	376	761	600	701	284	57	11,490	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES																
Total.....	3,436	22	16	51	184	241	360	386	232	564	476	604	247	51	16,988	
No earners.....	342	16	8	27	90	80	62	35	9	9	5	-	-	1	5,734	
One earner.....	904	4	8	15	67	103	170	136	86	139	101	56	13	4	11,778	
Husband only.....	673	2	6	9	46	73	121	100	62	116	76	48	10	4	12,375	
Wife only.....	190	2	2	6	19	27	36	34	18	21	16	7	1	-	10,225	
Other relative only.....	40	-	-	-	4	3	12	2	6	2	8	2	2	-	(2)	
Two earners.....	1,731	2	-	8	24	55	119	189	111	350	290	405	150	28	20,114	
Husband and wife.....	1,546	2	-	8	24	49	105	157	96	314	255	379	133	24	20,359	
Husband and other relative.....	120	-	-	-	-	5	9	17	7	24	24	14	16	3	19,669	
Husband not an earner.....	65	-	-	-	-	2	5	15	8	13	10	12	-	-	(2)	
Three earners or more.....	459	-	-	-	3	3	8	27	26	65	80	143	84	19	26,181	
Husband and wife.....	391	-	-	-	2	1	8	22	24	59	68	121	74	12	25,922	
Husband an earner, not wife.....	50	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	6	10	17	8	5	(2)	
Husband is nonearner.....	18	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	5	2	2	(2)	
OTHER FAMILIES																
Maintained by men¹																
Total.....	265	3	3	8	19	27	29	52	16	38	28	22	19	2	12,119	
No earner.....	30	2	2	7	4	6	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	
One earner, total.....	126	1	2	1	11	19	15	35	10	18	8	3	2	2	11,059	
Householder only.....	99	1	2	-	10	14	12	30	7	9	7	3	2	2	10,929	
Other relative only.....	27	-	-	1	-	5	3	5	3	9	1	-	-	-	(2)	
Two earners or more, total.....	109	-	-	-	4	2	5	18	6	20	20	18	17	-	20,167	
Householder and other relative(s).....	103	-	-	-	4	2	5	18	6	17	20	16	17	-	20,297	
Householder is nonearner.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	(2)	
Maintained by women¹																
Total.....	2,537	65	141	237	487	389	449	290	128	159	96	75	18	3	6,722	
No earner.....	746	43	84	142	269	126	45	17	15	-	5	-	-	-	3,680	
One earner, total.....	1,212	22	56	81	181	215	303	181	62	70	28	14	-	-	7,473	
Householder only.....	975	16	43	59	142	172	254	151	44	61	22	10	-	-	7,609	
Other relative only.....	237	5	12	22	39	43	48	30	18	9	6	5	-	-	6,788	
Two earners or more, total.....	580	-	2	13	36	48	101	93	52	90	63	61	18	3	12,872	
Householder and other relative(s).....	484	-	2	11	33	36	81	82	45	69	58	54	13	1	12,912	
Householder is nonearner.....	96	-	-	3	3	12	20	11	7	21	5	6	5	2	11,981	

¹ Includes only families where householder is a divorced, separated, widowed, or never-married person. ² Median not shown where base is less than 75,000.



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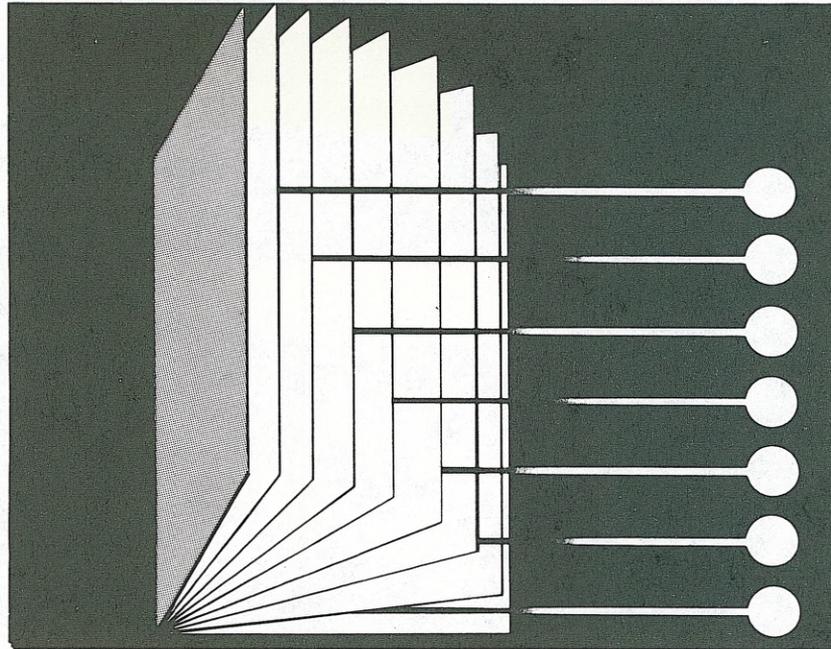
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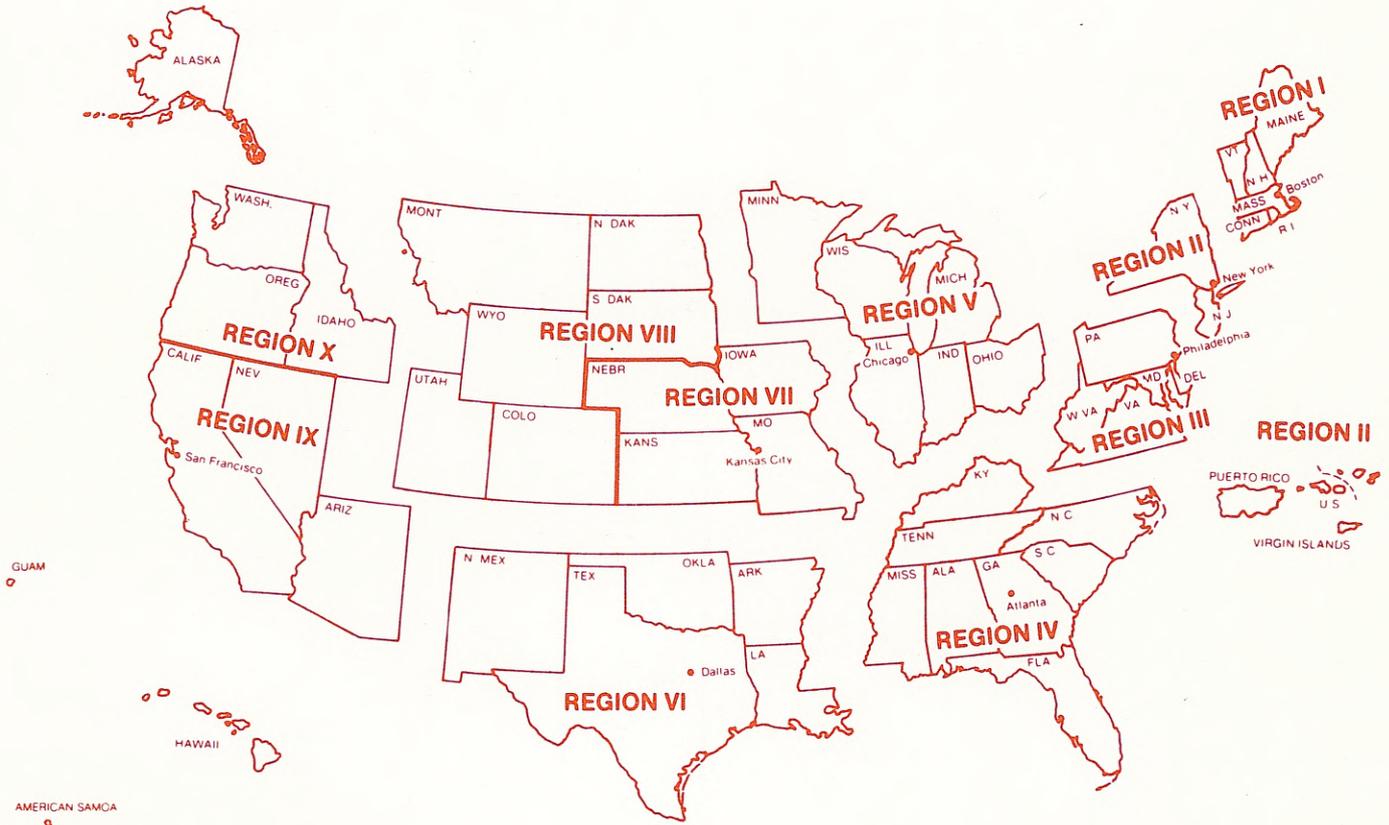
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