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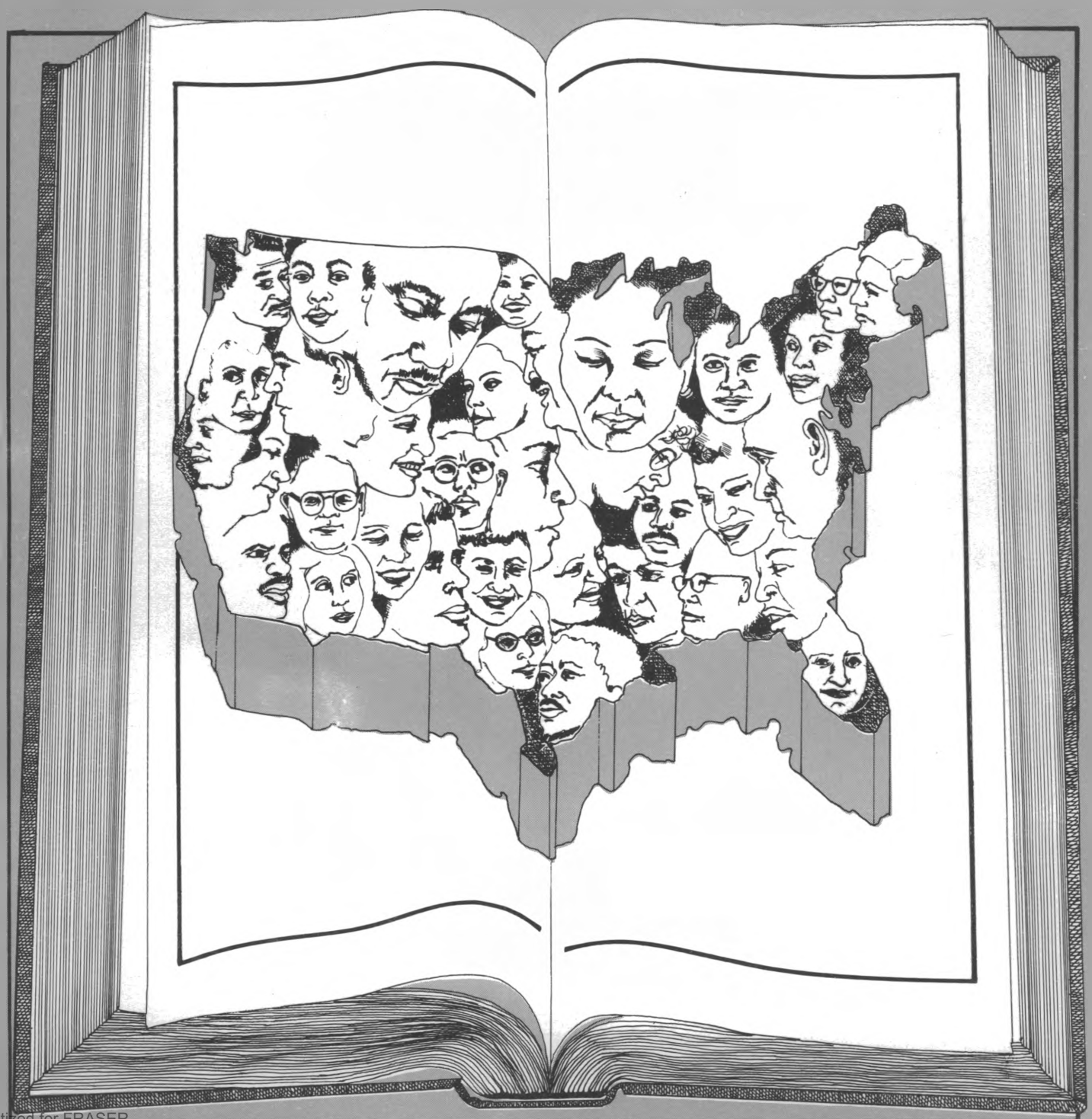
Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey: A Databook, Volume II

U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics
September 1982

Bulletin 2096



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Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data
Main entry under title:

Labor force statistics derived from the current population survey : a databook.

(Bulletin /U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics ; 2096)
Bibliography: p.
Supt. of Docs. no.: L 2.3:2096
1. Labor supply--United States--Statistics. 2. Labor and laboring classes--United States--1970- --Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of Labor Statistics. II. Series: Bulletin (United States. Bureau of Labor Statistics) ; 2096.
HD5724.L19 331.11'0973 81-607902
AACR2

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Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey: A Databook, Volume II

U.S. Department of Labor
Raymond J. Donovan, Secretary

Bureau of Labor Statistics
Janet L. Norwood, Commissioner

September 1982

Bulletin 2096

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Preface

Statistics on the labor force status of the population, classified by a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics, are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

These data, which are analyzed and published by BLS, appear in a number of publications, ranging from news releases to compilations of statistical data and analytical reports. Moreover, basic statistical data in the form of raw tabulations or machine-readable printouts from the BLS data bank are made available to interested data users.

This 2-volume bulletin is the first comprehensive historical collection of national data derived from the CPS. The data contained in these volumes are supplemented on a current basis by the monthly publications *Employment and Earnings* and the *Monthly Labor Review*, available by subscription from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

Major studies of special aspects of labor force activity are usually published as *Special Labor Force Reports*, after initially appearing as articles in the *Monthly Labor Review*. Reprints are available as long as supplies last from BLS or any of its regional offices listed on the inside back cover of this bulletin.

These volumes were prepared under the direction of Gloria Peterson Green, a supervisory labor economist in the Division of Employment and Unemployment Analysis, John E. Bregger, Chief. Robert J. McIntire, Chief of the Data Services Group, directed the computer operations.

Other contributors were: Martha L. Coleman, Stella W. Cromartie, Lois D. Gatling, Francis W. Horvath, John E. Howe, Jerome E. Jiles, Marion Hester Jones, John A. Lawrence, Annice Tyler Mee, Earl Mellor, Barbara H. Nussear, Loretta M. Profater, Ronald Richardson, Rosanna P. Sockwell, John F. Stinson, Jr., and Bob Whitmore.

A special thanks is extended to the Vertex Corporation, which redesigned and implemented the Current Employment and Unemployment Analysis (CEUA) data system and assisted in the compilation of these volumes.

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Introduction

This bulletin brings together in two volumes historical monthly, quarterly, and annual average data derived from the Current Population Survey. It was planned and developed to a large extent in response to inquiries by various data users, including private and government officials and analysts, administrators of affirmative action programs, academicians, counselors, students, and planners.

The explanatory notes which follow the tables provide detailed information on collection, concepts, definitions, historical comparability, and sampling variability. The tables themselves are divided into five major sections, and data are presented either from the inception of the different series or from the date for which the series are available on a historically comparable basis.

The first section contains monthly data (unadjusted for seasonality) and annual average data on the noninstitutional population, members of the Armed Forces, the labor force, employment, and unemployment, cross-classified by a number of demographic, social, and economic characteristics.

The second section contains annual average data for various labor force series, most of which have not previously been readily available in a historical format. These include industry employment cross-classified by occupation; the proportion of women and blacks employed in detailed occupations and industries; and duration of unemployment by age, sex, and race.

The third section provides data derived from supplementary questions asked once a year. These include such subjects as school enrollment, educational attainment, multiple jobholding, work experience, hours of work and earnings, and the labor force status of working mothers with children.

The fourth and fifth sections contain, respectively, monthly and quarterly seasonally adjusted data for over 3,000 labor force series. Many unadjusted labor force series are not published in this volume due to space limitations. Inquiries concerning these series, as well as the seasonal adjustment methodology utilized, should be addressed to Robert J. McIntire, Chief, Data Services Group, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212.

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	60,095	60,524	60,070	60,677	59,972	60,957	61,181	60,806	60,815	60,646	60,702	61,169
1949	60,771	61,057	61,073	61,007	61,259	60,948	61,301	61,590	61,633	62,185	62,005	61,908
1950	61,661	61,687	61,604	62,158	62,083	62,419	62,121	62,596	62,349	62,428	62,286	62,068
1951	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,808	62,044	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457
1952	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,058	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,491	62,621
1953	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,949	62,795
1954	63,101	63,994	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,936	63,759	63,312
1955	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,564	64,381	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,037	66,445
1956	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,264	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700
1957	66,428	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,695	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,064	67,066	67,123	67,398
1958	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,658	67,740
1959	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,178	68,278	68,539	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994
1960	68,962	68,949	68,399	69,579	69,626	69,934	69,745	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,395
1961	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,492	70,376	70,077
1962	70,189	70,409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854
1963	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,418	72,188
1964	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,007	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465
1965	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093
1966	75,186	74,954	75,075	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	76,056	76,199	76,610	76,641
1967	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491
1968	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,463
1969	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624
1970	81,981	82,151	82,498	82,727	82,483	82,484	82,901	82,880	82,954	83,276	83,548	83,670
1971	83,850	83,603	83,575	83,946	84,135	83,706	84,340	84,673	84,731	84,872	85,458	85,625
1972	85,978	86,036	86,611	86,614	86,809	87,006	87,143	87,517	87,392	87,491	87,592	87,943
1973	87,487	88,364	88,846	89,018	88,977	89,548	89,604	89,509	89,838	90,131	90,716	90,890
1974	91,199	91,485	91,453	91,287	91,596	91,868	92,212	92,059	92,488	92,518	92,766	92,780
1975	93,128	92,776	93,165	93,399	93,884	93,575	94,021	94,162	94,202	94,267	94,250	94,409
1976	94,934	94,998	95,215	95,746	95,847	95,885	96,583	96,741	96,553	96,704	97,254	97,348
1977	97,208	97,785	98,115	98,330	98,665	99,093	98,913	99,366	99,453	99,815	100,576	100,491
1978	100,862	100,806	101,076	101,560	101,932	102,331	102,422	102,551	102,815	103,093	103,549	103,843
1979	104,036	104,421	104,524	104,114	104,237	104,597	105,039	105,151	105,601	105,724	105,825	106,366
1980	106,493	106,548	106,321	106,482	107,022	106,809	107,221	107,159	107,232	107,437	107,600	107,531
1981	107,923	108,034	108,364	108,777	109,293	108,434	108,688	108,818	108,494	109,012	109,272	109,184
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	43,214	43,400	43,080	43,215	43,002	43,257	43,429	43,403	43,240	43,396	43,337	43,544
1949	43,343	43,396	43,393	43,455	43,505	43,371	43,368	43,602	43,681	44,107	43,861	43,821
1950	43,633	43,629	43,622	43,811	43,888	43,855	43,836	44,054	43,988	43,762	43,524	43,396
1951	43,193	43,108	43,373	42,966	43,031	42,858	42,786	42,879	42,827	43,038	42,906	43,091
1952	43,084	43,129	42,843	42,734	42,823	42,877	42,871	42,718	42,763	42,678	42,762	43,177
1953	43,754	43,933	43,910	43,713	43,518	43,532	43,569	43,515	43,386	43,454	43,789	43,791
1954	43,871	44,135	43,854	44,081	43,993	43,798	43,896	44,185	44,299	44,082	43,983	43,813
1955	44,040	43,923	44,096	44,287	44,283	44,218	44,523	44,566	44,709	44,818	44,925	45,028
1956	45,177	45,068	45,073	45,010	45,155	45,182	45,110	45,086	45,039	44,963	45,086	45,073
1957	44,974	45,110	45,225	45,164	45,142	45,385	45,377	45,065	45,228	45,195	45,266	45,374
1958	45,223	45,202	45,222	45,445	45,638	45,523	45,726	45,771	45,841	45,858	45,599	45,580
1959	45,606	45,519	45,705	45,828	45,732	45,740	46,044	45,945	46,097	46,092	45,994	46,259
1960	46,296	46,213	45,957	46,400	46,322	46,337	46,305	46,455	46,555	46,569	46,785	46,683
1961	46,740	46,506	46,616	46,549	46,704	46,783	46,695	46,776	46,608	46,636	46,615	46,480
1962	46,342	46,485	46,549	46,439	46,709	46,599	46,408	46,707	46,824	46,769	46,743	46,722
1963	46,820	46,793	46,927	47,035	47,056	47,044	47,232	47,199	47,302	47,285	47,405	47,259
1964	47,351	47,380	47,414	47,662	47,787	47,555	47,734	47,695	47,909	47,855	47,828	47,814
1965	47,927	48,082	48,065	48,279	48,479	48,127	48,385	48,318	48,185	48,357	48,224	48,348
1966	48,380	48,287	48,370	48,454	48,360	48,512	48,493	48,521	48,402	48,444	48,591	48,618
1967	48,715	48,650	48,582	48,698	48,770	49,033	49,090	49,236	49,130	49,294	49,282	49,365
1968	49,047	49,335	49,279	49,348	49,429	49,686	49,651	49,693	49,528	49,579	49,651	49,903
1969	49,871	50,032	50,020	50,015	49,919	50,096	50,186	50,347	50,500	50,469	50,487	50,549
1970	50,778	50,935	51,087	51,145	51,201	51,121	51,243	51,220	51,411	51,413	51,630	51,817
1971	51,755	51,653	51,634	51,996	52,163	51,920	52,338	52,426	52,370	52,396	52,676	52,756
1972	52,885	53,003	53,306	53,287	53,379	53,582	53,603	53,836	53,785	53,783	53,858	54,051
1973	53,785	54,153	54,493	54,435	54,344	54,586	54,743	54,590	54,709	54,927	55,175	55,368
1974	55,736	55,739	55,590	55,432	55,612	55,659	55,576	55,685	55,893	55,985	56,107	56,039
1975	56,042	55,949	56,059	56,165	56,441	56,199	56,482	56,473	56,526	56,427	56,461	56,380
1976	56,620	56,631	56,702	57,082	57,072	56,970	57,304	57,390	57,391	57,498	57,683	57,740
1977	57,637	57,918	57,928	58,016	58,200	58,448	58,374	58,560	58,383	58,846	59,091	59,125
1978	59,189	59,133	59,179	59,319	59,467	59,624	59,601	59,711	59,686	59,891	60,182	60,308
1979	60,519	60,629	60,521	60,414	60,417	60,615	60,806	60,726	61,049	60,955	60,984	61,199
1980	61,249	61,371	61,243	61,247	61,621	61,432	61,602	61,480	61,604	61,698	61,749	61,669
1981	61,779	61,750	61,906	62,092	62,364	61,694	61,811	61,936	61,977	62,064	62,184	62,303

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	16,881	17,124	16,990	17,462	16,970	17,700	17,752	17,403	17,575	17,250	17,365	17,625
1949	17,428	17,661	17,680	17,552	17,754	17,577	17,933	17,988	17,952	18,078	18,144	18,087
1950	18,028	18,058	17,982	18,347	18,195	18,564	18,285	18,542	18,361	18,666	18,762	18,672
1951	18,748	18,670	19,153	18,842	19,013	18,757	19,320	19,048	18,953	19,166	19,108	19,366
1952	19,348	19,290	18,878	18,986	19,235	19,226	19,091	19,159	19,694	19,293	19,729	19,444
1953	19,685	19,587	19,747	19,454	19,097	19,531	19,488	19,301	19,341	19,413	19,160	19,004
1954	19,230	19,859	19,939	19,853	19,682	19,545	19,406	19,522	19,910	19,854	19,776	19,499
1955	19,870	19,773	19,786	20,277	20,098	20,264	20,622	21,015	20,919	21,003	21,112	21,417
1956	21,242	21,056	21,102	21,254	21,567	21,520	21,642	21,587	21,675	21,583	21,571	21,627
1957	21,454	21,769	21,688	21,483	21,553	21,667	21,959	21,641	21,836	21,871	21,857	22,024
1958	21,872	21,999	22,001	22,202	22,257	22,151	22,098	22,266	22,161	22,187	22,059	22,160
1959	22,330	22,130	22,363	22,511	22,446	22,538	22,495	22,487	22,448	22,729	22,539	22,735
1960	22,666	22,736	22,442	23,179	23,304	23,597	23,440	23,386	23,596	23,315	23,654	23,712
1961	23,707	23,914	24,087	23,718	23,748	24,095	23,841	23,758	23,609	23,856	23,761	23,597
1962	23,847	23,924	23,865	23,839	23,842	23,915	23,894	24,274	24,329	24,148	24,128	24,132
1963	24,326	24,469	24,496	24,662	24,776	24,582	24,724	24,587	24,829	24,996	25,013	24,929
1964	25,005	25,303	25,299	25,612	25,608	25,477	25,273	25,423	25,381	25,453	25,458	25,651
1965	25,642	25,775	25,884	25,949	25,987	26,285	26,376	26,298	26,317	26,481	26,573	26,745
1966	26,806	26,667	26,705	26,884	27,087	27,135	27,243	27,525	27,654	27,755	28,019	28,023
1967	27,924	27,871	27,746	28,079	28,003	28,237	28,374	28,476	28,682	28,900	28,909	29,126
1968	28,531	28,895	28,977	28,922	29,418	29,434	29,319	29,118	29,330	29,334	29,558	29,560
1969	29,652	29,987	30,059	30,266	30,206	30,600	30,641	30,759	30,790	31,025	30,910	31,075
1970	31,203	31,216	31,411	31,582	31,282	31,363	31,658	31,660	31,543	31,863	31,918	31,853
1971	32,095	31,950	31,941	31,950	31,972	31,786	32,002	32,247	32,361	32,476	32,782	32,869
1972	33,093	33,033	33,305	33,327	33,430	33,424	33,540	33,681	33,607	33,708	33,734	33,892
1973	33,702	34,211	34,353	34,583	34,633	34,962	34,861	34,919	35,129	35,204	35,541	35,522
1974	35,463	35,746	35,863	35,855	35,984	36,209	36,636	36,374	36,595	36,533	36,659	36,741
1975	37,086	36,827	37,106	37,234	37,443	37,376	37,539	37,689	37,676	37,840	37,789	38,029
1976	38,314	38,367	38,513	38,664	38,775	38,915	39,279	39,351	39,162	39,206	39,571	39,608
1977	39,571	39,867	40,187	40,314	40,465	40,645	40,539	40,806	41,070	40,969	41,485	41,366
1978	41,673	41,673	41,897	42,241	42,465	42,707	42,821	42,840	43,129	43,202	43,367	43,535
1979	43,517	43,792	44,003	43,700	43,820	43,982	44,233	44,425	44,552	44,769	44,841	45,167
1980	45,244	45,177	45,078	45,235	45,401	45,377	45,619	45,679	45,628	45,739	45,851	45,862
1981	46,144	46,284	46,458	46,685	46,929	46,740	46,877	46,882	46,517	46,948	47,088	46,881
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years											
1948	12,002	12,096	11,944	11,978	11,706	12,030	11,928	11,765	11,725	11,541	11,583	11,719
1949	11,561	11,685	11,876	11,619	11,819	11,483	11,588	11,678	11,698	11,640	11,735	11,676
1950	11,681	11,654	11,431	11,584	11,508	11,361	11,289	11,547	11,618	11,556	11,401	11,356
1951	11,110	10,969	11,206	10,789	10,789	10,600	10,638	10,561	10,489	10,444	10,410	10,470
1952	10,329	10,233	9,989	9,936	9,968	10,051	9,868	9,724	9,671	9,541	9,734	9,817
1953	9,902	10,053	9,859	9,742	9,601	9,546	9,401	9,379	9,282	9,137	9,244	9,289
1954	9,409	9,572	9,715	9,640	9,508	9,245	9,371	9,454	9,648	9,399	9,392	9,110
1955	9,373	9,326	9,393	9,542	9,517	9,451	9,707	9,842	9,999	10,059	10,308	10,356
1956	10,063	10,085	10,053	10,046	10,333	10,443	10,331	10,231	10,232	10,239	10,304	10,289
1957	10,306	10,249	10,360	10,256	10,252	10,428	10,508	10,280	10,330	10,329	10,408	10,466
1958	10,350	10,386	10,360	10,519	10,631	10,474	10,550	10,595	10,657	10,747	10,610	10,604
1959	10,694	10,641	10,744	10,909	10,733	10,763	10,846	10,932	11,088	11,120	11,099	11,298
1960	11,242	11,389	11,294	11,640	11,644	11,783	11,558	11,510	11,588	11,544	11,701	11,620
1961	11,888	11,861	11,933	11,768	11,652	11,763	11,782	12,009	12,050	11,915	12,021	11,829
1962	11,821	11,762	11,859	11,794	11,956	12,069	11,978	12,121	12,091	12,176	12,169	12,150
1963	12,298	12,368	12,383	12,520	12,623	12,505	12,690	12,637	12,839	12,877	12,796	12,745
1964	12,938	13,114	13,132	13,227	13,343	13,227	13,273	13,454	13,676	13,558	13,584	13,667
1965	13,530	13,696	13,792	14,057	14,164	13,945	14,354	14,240	14,273	14,511	14,557	14,688
1966	14,743	14,571	14,681	14,840	14,855	15,040	15,017	15,118	14,837	15,031	15,229	15,377
1967	15,266	15,312	15,249	15,321	15,351	15,639	15,673	15,713	15,577	15,647	15,727	15,821
1968	15,472	15,772	15,726	15,682	15,791	16,035	16,059	16,076	15,967	16,007	16,063	16,180
1969	16,189	16,388	16,531	16,656	16,424	16,947	16,949	17,022	17,131	17,217	17,278	17,252
1970	17,441	17,528	17,564	17,605	17,648	17,563	17,825	17,937	18,215	18,218	18,301	18,368
1971	18,422	18,380	18,377	18,613	18,680	18,306	18,990	19,107	18,989	19,063	19,240	19,432
1972	19,624	19,734	19,907	19,949	19,992	20,133	20,179	20,459	20,320	20,488	20,566	20,716
1973	20,439	20,918	21,169	21,242	21,158	21,468	21,338	21,267	21,560	21,734	21,881	21,974
1974	21,905	22,048	22,014	21,851	22,033	22,155	22,186	22,075	22,535	22,520	22,550	22,492
1975	22,556	22,422	22,476	22,468	22,779	22,482	22,719	22,719	22,804	22,666	22,538	22,784
1976	22,918	22,991	23,055	23,400	23,424	23,203	23,610	23,496	23,273	23,478	23,607	23,588
1977	23,598	23,888	23,957	23,920	23,939	24,394	24,200	24,486	24,311	24,379	24,529	24,448
1978	24,621	24,515	24,584	24,806	24,928	25,179	25,166	25,349	25,201	25,254	25,225	25,329
1979	25,359	25,497	25,514	25,378	25,245	25,396	25,414	25,227	25,534	25,379	25,394	25,591
1980	25,453	25,345	25,287	25,143	25,518	25,285	25,451	25,162	25,268	25,367	25,288	25,186
1981	25,381	25,297	25,246	25,405	25,431	24,795	24,945	25,045	24,946	24,958	24,884	24,734

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 24 years											
1948	7,298	7,375	7,284	7,291	7,197	7,343	7,377	7,281	7,252	7,170	7,171	7,216
1949	7,191	7,156	7,175	7,214	7,316	7,118	7,128	7,147	7,171	7,088	7,253	7,155
1950	7,209	7,209	7,150	7,217	7,183	7,100	7,146	7,192	7,185	7,031	6,940	6,816
1951	6,624	6,589	6,634	6,394	6,331	6,189	6,146	6,158	6,183	6,094	6,077	6,046
1952	5,957	5,967	5,772	5,657	5,701	5,702	5,662	5,508	5,427	5,388	5,461	5,643
1953	5,672	5,713	5,553	5,481	5,390	5,326	5,246	5,239	5,153	5,129	5,341	5,390
1954	5,396	5,477	5,430	5,438	5,438	5,221	5,368	5,393	5,408	5,218	5,302	5,163
1955	5,353	5,342	5,406	5,503	5,470	5,441	5,603	5,634	5,740	5,812	5,892	5,856
1956	5,884	5,868	5,841	5,807	6,029	6,065	5,968	5,907	5,886	5,872	5,949	5,895
1957	5,932	5,924	6,022	5,972	5,973	6,140	6,140	6,024	6,039	6,087	6,137	6,162
1958	6,092	6,100	6,085	6,139	6,185	6,105	6,236	6,223	6,301	6,368	6,326	6,314
1959	6,360	6,368	6,397	6,500	6,436	6,434	6,548	6,534	6,686	6,685	6,681	6,815
1960	6,779	6,842	6,750	6,974	6,901	6,916	6,886	6,968	6,930	6,929	7,068	6,913
1961	7,196	7,009	6,972	6,913	6,936	6,931	6,987	7,117	7,177	7,067	7,061	7,072
1962	7,007	7,013	7,075	6,918	7,062	7,036	7,002	7,057	7,087	7,139	7,116	7,112
1963	7,187	7,213	7,285	7,404	7,411	7,377	7,469	7,494	7,574	7,559	7,566	7,501
1964	7,572	7,596	7,633	7,723	7,858	7,786	7,868	7,892	8,044	7,948	7,956	7,998
1965	8,006	8,106	8,081	8,287	8,372	8,165	8,459	8,358	8,230	8,415	8,386	8,456
1966	8,495	8,396	8,506	8,495	8,411	8,548	8,545	8,564	8,380	8,458	8,558	8,588
1967	8,578	8,590	8,556	8,543	8,619	8,797	8,774	8,866	8,679	8,720	8,673	8,691
1968	8,488	8,696	8,647	8,660	8,656	8,793	8,809	8,868	8,711	8,795	8,792	8,925
1969	8,880	8,958	8,994	9,074	8,991	9,168	9,207	9,230	9,340	9,274	9,348	9,294
1970	9,391	9,492	9,563	9,556	9,616	9,576	9,742	9,759	9,953	9,911	10,032	10,179
1971	10,136	10,114	10,099	10,314	10,364	10,156	10,510	10,576	10,467	10,613	10,687	10,804
1972	10,871	10,984	11,118	11,075	11,062	11,221	11,200	11,414	11,373	11,442	11,457	11,556
1973	11,375	11,610	11,803	11,812	11,734	11,879	11,915	11,819	11,946	12,111	12,185	12,269
1974	12,248	12,222	12,158	12,089	12,212	12,272	12,182	12,133	12,419	12,407	12,433	12,343
1975	12,312	12,293	12,318	12,318	12,435	12,322	12,435	12,410	12,496	12,396	12,328	12,384
1976	12,515	12,595	12,567	12,822	12,765	12,615	12,835	12,787	12,738	12,880	12,922	12,998
1977	12,908	13,025	13,016	13,013	13,040	13,241	13,203	13,304	13,168	13,280	13,345	13,306
1978	13,339	13,268	13,322	13,368	13,365	13,525	13,483	13,629	13,504	13,604	13,612	13,586
1979	13,668	13,672	13,615	13,647	13,515	13,648	13,676	13,562	13,801	13,654	13,622	13,745
1980	13,679	13,669	13,705	13,594	13,780	13,630	13,652	13,486	13,553	13,637	13,564	13,461
1981	13,610	13,546	13,531	13,578	13,622	13,189	13,290	13,368	13,369	13,352	13,343	13,296
	Females, 16 to 24 years											
1948	4,704	4,721	4,660	4,687	4,509	4,687	4,551	4,484	4,473	4,371	4,412	4,503
1949	4,370	4,529	4,701	4,405	4,503	4,365	4,460	4,531	4,527	4,552	4,482	4,521
1950	4,472	4,445	4,281	4,367	4,325	4,261	4,143	4,355	4,433	4,525	4,461	4,540
1951	4,486	4,380	4,572	4,395	4,458	4,411	4,492	4,403	4,306	4,350	4,333	4,424
1952	4,372	4,266	4,217	4,279	4,267	4,349	4,206	4,216	4,244	4,153	4,273	4,174
1953	4,230	4,340	4,306	4,261	4,211	4,220	4,155	4,140	4,129	4,008	3,903	3,899
1954	4,013	4,095	4,285	4,202	4,070	4,024	4,003	4,061	4,240	4,181	4,090	3,947
1955	4,020	3,984	3,987	4,039	4,047	4,010	4,104	4,208	4,259	4,247	4,416	4,500
1956	4,179	4,217	4,212	4,239	4,304	4,378	4,363	4,324	4,346	4,367	4,355	4,394
1957	4,374	4,325	4,338	4,284	4,279	4,288	4,368	4,256	4,291	4,242	4,271	4,304
1958	4,258	4,286	4,275	4,380	4,446	4,369	4,314	4,372	4,356	4,379	4,284	4,290
1959	4,334	4,273	4,347	4,409	4,297	4,329	4,298	4,398	4,402	4,435	4,418	4,483
1960	4,463	4,547	4,544	4,666	4,743	4,867	4,672	4,542	4,658	4,615	4,633	4,707
1961	4,692	4,852	4,961	4,855	4,716	4,832	4,795	4,892	4,873	4,848	4,960	4,757
1962	4,814	4,749	4,784	4,876	4,894	5,033	4,976	5,064	5,004	5,037	5,053	5,038
1963	5,111	5,155	5,098	5,116	5,212	5,128	5,221	5,143	5,265	5,318	5,230	5,244
1964	5,366	5,518	5,499	5,504	5,485	5,441	5,405	5,562	5,632	5,610	5,628	5,669
1965	5,524	5,590	5,711	5,770	5,792	5,780	5,895	5,882	6,043	6,096	6,171	6,232
1966	6,248	6,175	6,175	6,345	6,444	6,492	6,472	6,554	6,457	6,573	6,671	6,789
1967	6,688	6,722	6,693	6,778	6,732	6,842	6,899	6,847	6,898	6,927	7,054	7,130
1968	6,984	7,076	7,079	7,022	7,135	7,242	7,250	7,208	7,256	7,212	7,271	7,255
1969	7,309	7,430	7,537	7,582	7,433	7,779	7,742	7,792	7,791	7,943	7,930	7,958
1970	8,050	8,036	8,001	8,049	8,032	7,987	8,083	8,178	8,262	8,307	8,269	8,189
1971	8,286	8,266	8,278	8,299	8,316	8,150	8,480	8,531	8,522	8,450	8,553	8,628
1972	8,753	8,750	8,789	8,874	8,930	8,912	8,979	9,045	8,947	9,046	9,109	9,160
1973	9,064	9,308	9,366	9,430	9,424	9,589	9,423	9,448	9,614	9,623	9,696	9,705
1974	9,657	9,826	9,856	9,762	9,821	9,883	10,004	9,942	10,116	10,113	10,117	10,149
1975	10,244	10,129	10,158	10,150	10,344	10,160	10,284	10,309	10,308	10,270	10,210	10,400
1976	10,403	10,396	10,488	10,578	10,659	10,588	10,775	10,709	10,535	10,598	10,685	10,590
1977	10,690	10,863	10,941	10,907	10,899	11,153	10,997	11,182	11,143	11,099	11,184	11,142
1978	11,282	11,247	11,262	11,438	11,563	11,654	11,683	11,720	11,697	11,650	11,613	11,743
1979	11,691	11,825	11,899	11,731	11,730	11,748	11,738	11,665	11,733	11,725	11,772	11,846
1980	11,774	11,676	11,582	11,549	11,738	11,655	11,799	11,676	11,715	11,730	11,724	11,725
1981	11,771	11,751	11,715	11,827	11,809	11,606	11,655	11,677	11,577	11,606	11,541	11,438

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	4,502	4,549	4,573	4,568	4,305	4,563	4,445	4,373	4,366	4,273	4,295	4,443
1949	4,388	4,443	4,494	4,349	4,370	4,103	4,134	4,244	4,347	4,293	4,333	4,299
1950	4,247	4,236	4,098	4,150	4,159	4,128	4,155	4,247	4,274	4,339	4,237	4,213
1951	4,110	4,038	4,180	3,975	4,130	4,052	4,133	4,163	4,136	4,095	4,048	4,178
1952	4,127	4,095	4,030	4,014	4,130	4,173	4,052	3,971	4,015	3,982	4,085	4,072
1953	4,148	4,307	4,250	4,149	3,965	4,080	3,968	3,985	3,940	3,879	3,940	3,961
1954	4,113	4,162	4,214	4,115	4,004	3,822	3,902	3,959	4,010	3,921	3,836	3,700
1955	3,895	3,778	3,862	3,952	3,994	3,923	4,062	4,150	4,221	4,278	4,417	4,483
1956	4,318	4,245	4,197	4,147	4,372	4,416	4,354	4,275	4,258	4,211	4,280	4,273
1957	4,212	4,249	4,322	4,237	4,238	4,318	4,317	4,176	4,263	4,283	4,314	4,317
1958	4,169	4,229	4,201	4,265	4,351	4,152	4,184	4,243	4,364	4,388	4,313	4,364
1959	4,428	4,385	4,411	4,531	4,408	4,418	4,469	4,517	4,568	4,568	4,563	4,693
1960	4,710	4,746	4,697	4,902	4,883	5,063	4,833	4,814	4,876	4,877	4,905	4,821
1961	4,932	4,864	4,969	4,813	4,809	5,032	4,969	5,077	4,912	4,903	4,997	4,816
1962	4,842	4,879	4,982	4,895	4,992	5,048	4,901	4,923	4,899	4,869	4,859	4,886
1963	4,987	4,987	4,994	5,083	5,220	5,067	5,141	5,152	5,272	5,306	5,223	5,146
1964	5,225	5,366	5,353	5,257	5,388	5,363	5,339	5,397	5,580	5,431	5,461	5,512
1965	5,381	5,491	5,574	5,752	5,821	5,643	5,999	5,960	6,133	6,331	6,264	6,423
1966	6,445	6,297	6,332	6,440	6,369	6,616	6,729	6,742	6,490	6,571	6,698	6,697
1967	6,550	6,536	6,431	6,436	6,389	6,593	6,599	6,650	6,469	6,537	6,479	6,491
1968	6,265	6,533	6,525	6,506	6,578	6,735	6,737	6,759	6,630	6,650	6,630	6,647
1969	6,672	6,693	6,778	6,853	6,681	6,993	7,042	7,037	7,131	7,210	7,224	7,176
1970	7,185	7,202	7,231	7,197	7,181	7,112	7,187	7,255	7,370	7,347	7,369	7,349
1971	7,413	7,410	7,346	7,424	7,407	7,130	7,597	7,607	7,452	7,523	7,661	7,702
1972	7,856	7,921	8,005	7,999	7,971	8,037	8,012	8,232	8,046	8,100	8,182	8,244
1973	7,950	8,300	8,426	8,466	8,403	8,630	8,462	8,457	8,638	8,732	8,803	8,796
1974	8,846	8,873	8,858	8,683	8,779	8,940	8,894	8,726	9,045	9,014	8,963	8,869
1975	8,943	8,825	8,837	8,767	8,956	8,823	8,887	8,861	8,912	8,835	8,791	8,891
1976	8,967	8,981	9,007	9,151	9,155	8,943	9,204	9,168	8,968	9,054	9,055	9,011
1977	9,025	9,198	9,257	9,289	9,279	9,525	9,377	9,550	9,340	9,441	9,551	9,406
1978	9,478	9,449	9,447	9,528	9,683	9,734	9,763	9,881	9,705	9,732	9,704	9,720
1979	9,745	9,752	9,738	9,657	9,579	9,630	9,618	9,429	9,638	9,582	9,601	9,715
1980	9,578	9,487	9,475	9,271	9,502	9,410	9,503	9,212	9,320	9,323	9,248	9,210
1981	9,287	9,244	9,184	9,288	9,206	8,759	8,834	8,902	8,888	8,826	8,826	8,631
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	2,595	2,639	2,648	2,691	2,567	2,666	2,631	2,584	2,576	2,539	2,521	2,555
1949	2,540	2,545	2,504	2,526	2,539	2,406	2,441	2,439	2,481	2,440	2,533	2,467
1950	2,504	2,516	2,444	2,476	2,453	2,462	2,502	2,543	2,566	2,566	2,469	2,433
1951	2,362	2,317	2,353	2,252	2,381	2,326	2,342	2,369	2,398	2,336	2,315	2,432
1952	2,372	2,363	2,316	2,254	2,331	2,318	2,297	2,261	2,313	2,297	2,337	2,294
1953	2,420	2,486	2,420	2,392	2,262	2,290	2,274	2,258	2,213	2,255	2,348	2,331
1954	2,375	2,420	2,368	2,335	2,351	2,209	2,308	2,323	2,304	2,210	2,230	2,174
1955	2,291	2,240	2,273	2,334	2,344	2,292	2,352	2,355	2,435	2,495	2,534	2,526
1956	2,532	2,468	2,415	2,345	2,512	2,495	2,439	2,409	2,414	2,372	2,397	2,349
1957	2,349	2,378	2,445	2,404	2,388	2,462	2,458	2,359	2,371	2,416	2,466	2,460
1958	2,390	2,406	2,407	2,417	2,421	2,330	2,429	2,431	2,505	2,513	2,476	2,501
1959	2,553	2,562	2,564	2,582	2,567	2,542	2,598	2,583	2,653	2,654	2,635	2,725
1960	2,733	2,712	2,660	2,836	2,761	2,816	2,770	2,828	2,812	2,810	2,889	2,759
1961	2,833	2,750	2,762	2,687	2,778	2,865	2,828	2,883	2,742	2,756	2,790	2,764
1962	2,753	2,792	2,845	2,749	2,841	2,799	2,743	2,725	2,795	2,751	2,715	2,753
1963	2,795	2,780	2,827	2,898	2,911	2,863	2,905	2,960	2,998	2,997	3,020	2,924
1964	2,954	2,996	3,034	3,029	3,095	3,052	3,073	3,099	3,197	3,092	3,114	3,109
1965	3,090	3,188	3,170	3,312	3,383	3,236	3,502	3,485	3,470	3,636	3,553	3,631
1966	3,682	3,598	3,620	3,672	3,565	3,745	3,798	3,760	3,621	3,652	3,709	3,679
1967	3,629	3,613	3,582	3,558	3,593	3,726	3,692	3,759	3,604	3,638	3,586	3,557
1968	3,376	3,571	3,573	3,619	3,641	3,759	3,754	3,809	3,673	3,745	3,722	3,754
1969	3,790	3,790	3,815	3,849	3,737	3,860	3,896	3,877	3,981	3,917	3,979	3,910
1970	3,936	3,974	4,037	3,972	3,982	3,943	3,992	3,970	4,046	4,015	4,067	4,159
1971	4,128	4,129	4,059	4,158	4,153	3,980	4,259	4,225	4,138	4,235	4,301	4,298
1972	4,343	4,410	4,451	4,405	4,423	4,454	4,399	4,617	4,513	4,519	4,538	4,562
1973	4,396	4,576	4,681	4,667	4,605	4,714	4,725	4,662	4,758	4,829	4,851	4,838
1974	4,874	4,873	4,869	4,783	4,837	4,913	4,860	4,778	4,937	4,897	4,894	4,854
1975	4,829	4,808	4,807	4,774	4,834	4,818	4,821	4,781	4,815	4,773	4,761	4,768
1976	4,867	4,869	4,854	4,983	4,911	4,793	4,932	4,927	4,831	4,898	4,881	4,914
1977	4,853	4,944	4,958	5,007	5,073	5,135	5,079	5,095	5,026	5,121	5,191	5,124
1978	5,123	5,093	5,080	5,087	5,100	5,181	5,180	5,245	5,163	5,214	5,160	5,148
1979	5,182	5,155	5,150	5,117	5,082	5,113	5,124	5,029	5,169	5,042	5,074	5,147
1980	5,066	5,044	5,089	4,981	5,067	5,040	5,061	4,881	4,937	4,986	4,939	4,881
1981	4,976	4,934	4,878	4,935	4,885	4,600	4,639	4,686	4,715	4,709	4,725	4,638

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	1,907	1,910	1,925	1,877	1,738	1,897	1,814	1,789	1,790	1,734	1,774	1,888
1949	1,848	1,898	1,990	1,823	1,831	1,697	1,693	1,805	1,866	1,853	1,800	1,832
1950	1,743	1,720	1,654	1,674	1,706	1,666	1,653	1,704	1,708	1,773	1,768	1,780
1951	1,748	1,721	1,827	1,723	1,749	1,726	1,791	1,794	1,738	1,759	1,733	1,746
1952	1,755	1,732	1,714	1,760	1,799	1,855	1,755	1,710	1,702	1,685	1,748	1,778
1953	1,728	1,821	1,830	1,757	1,703	1,790	1,694	1,727	1,727	1,624	1,592	1,630
1954	1,738	1,742	1,846	1,780	1,653	1,613	1,594	1,636	1,706	1,711	1,606	1,526
1955	1,604	1,538	1,589	1,618	1,650	1,631	1,710	1,795	1,786	1,783	1,883	1,957
1956	1,786	1,777	1,782	1,802	1,860	1,921	1,915	1,866	1,844	1,839	1,883	1,924
1957	1,863	1,871	1,877	1,833	1,850	1,856	1,859	1,817	1,892	1,867	1,848	1,857
1958	1,779	1,823	1,794	1,848	1,930	1,822	1,755	1,812	1,859	1,875	1,837	1,863
1959	1,875	1,823	1,847	1,949	1,841	1,876	1,871	1,934	1,915	1,914	1,928	1,968
1960	1,977	2,034	2,037	2,066	2,122	2,247	2,063	1,986	2,064	2,067	2,016	2,062
1961	2,099	2,114	2,207	2,126	2,031	2,167	2,141	2,194	2,170	2,147	2,207	2,052
1962	2,089	2,087	2,137	2,146	2,151	2,249	2,158	2,198	2,104	2,118	2,144	2,133
1963	2,192	2,207	2,167	2,185	2,309	2,204	2,236	2,192	2,274	2,309	2,203	2,222
1964	2,271	2,370	2,319	2,228	2,293	2,311	2,266	2,298	2,383	2,339	2,347	2,403
1965	2,291	2,303	2,404	2,440	2,438	2,407	2,497	2,475	2,663	2,695	2,711	2,792
1966	2,763	2,699	2,712	2,768	2,804	2,871	2,931	2,982	2,869	2,919	2,989	3,018
1967	2,921	2,923	2,849	2,878	2,796	2,867	2,907	2,891	2,865	2,899	2,893	2,934
1968	2,889	2,962	2,952	2,887	2,937	2,976	2,983	2,950	2,957	2,905	2,908	2,893
1969	2,882	2,903	2,963	3,004	2,944	3,133	3,146	3,160	3,150	3,293	3,245	3,266
1970	3,249	3,228	3,194	3,225	3,199	3,169	3,195	3,285	3,324	3,332	3,302	3,190
1971	3,285	3,281	3,287	3,266	3,254	3,150	3,338	3,382	3,314	3,288	3,360	3,404
1972	3,513	3,511	3,554	3,594	3,548	3,583	3,613	3,615	3,533	3,581	3,644	3,682
1973	3,554	3,724	3,745	3,799	3,798	3,916	3,737	3,795	3,880	3,903	3,952	3,958
1974	3,972	4,000	3,989	3,900	3,942	4,027	4,034	3,948	4,108	4,117	4,069	4,015
1975	4,114	4,017	4,030	3,993	4,122	4,005	4,066	4,080	4,097	4,062	4,030	4,123
1976	4,100	4,112	4,153	4,168	4,244	4,150	4,272	4,241	4,137	4,156	4,174	4,097
1977	4,172	4,254	4,299	4,282	4,206	4,390	4,298	4,455	4,314	4,320	4,360	4,282
1978	4,355	4,356	4,367	4,441	4,583	4,553	4,583	4,636	4,542	4,518	4,544	4,572
1979	4,563	4,597	4,588	4,540	4,497	4,517	4,494	4,400	4,469	4,540	4,527	4,568
1980	4,512	4,443	4,386	4,290	4,435	4,370	4,442	4,331	4,383	4,337	4,309	4,329
1981	4,311	4,310	4,306	4,353	4,321	4,159	4,195	4,216	4,173	4,117	4,101	3,993
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years											
1948	1,753	1,720	1,797	1,808	1,643	1,871	1,850	1,761	1,779	1,731	1,732	1,794
1949	1,775	1,722	1,805	1,772	1,777	1,679	1,673	1,661	1,728	1,658	1,665	1,623
1950	1,646	1,625	1,528	1,638	1,517	1,634	1,615	1,670	1,705	1,776	1,728	1,782
1951	1,729	1,697	1,756	1,646	1,745	1,698	1,751	1,811	1,800	1,746	1,725	1,786
1952	1,731	1,816	1,754	1,764	1,847	1,864	1,802	1,799	1,850	1,779	1,848	1,800
1953	1,821	1,847	1,900	1,809	1,701	1,751	1,698	1,710	1,648	1,584	1,684	1,675
1954	1,781	1,827	1,753	1,750	1,643	1,579	1,617	1,627	1,636	1,642	1,558	1,444
1955	1,612	1,536	1,563	1,622	1,644	1,659	1,713	1,803	1,759	1,778	1,878	1,903
1956	1,816	1,762	1,767	1,858	1,961	1,971	1,908	1,859	1,907	1,856	1,866	1,842
1957	1,842	1,854	1,886	1,839	1,818	1,861	1,875	1,801	1,787	1,840	1,889	1,828
1958	1,753	1,832	1,757	1,819	1,859	1,776	1,777	1,813	1,810	1,939	1,835	1,880
1959	1,908	1,882	1,873	1,999	1,929	1,980	2,017	1,999	1,977	1,995	1,963	2,072
1960	2,048	2,085	1,969	2,136	2,121	2,218	2,079	2,113	2,163	2,082	2,098	1,963
1961	2,102	2,034	2,103	1,938	1,903	2,033	1,988	2,006	1,965	1,900	1,952	1,926
1962	1,877	1,938	1,959	1,849	1,935	1,918	1,876	1,856	1,952	1,943	1,968	1,975
1963	2,039	2,066	2,033	2,103	2,164	2,120	2,191	2,198	2,234	2,318	2,243	2,259
1964	2,371	2,428	2,429	2,428	2,501	2,513	2,439	2,471	2,563	2,372	2,375	2,405
1965	2,271	2,369	2,389	2,463	2,443	2,390	2,513	2,501	2,596	2,638	2,596	2,640
1966	2,644	2,593	2,563	2,597	2,587	2,654	2,689	2,711	2,653	2,660	2,723	2,792
1967	2,731	2,705	2,676	2,617	2,626	2,758	2,763	2,806	2,724	2,796	2,775	2,769
1968	2,651	2,779	2,725	2,710	2,850	2,948	2,910	2,836	2,783	2,798	2,794	2,842
1969	2,835	2,833	2,920	2,963	2,906	3,010	3,033	2,998	3,117	3,168	3,175	3,113
1970	3,150	3,146	3,155	3,114	3,128	3,058	3,097	3,138	3,177	3,156	3,134	3,154
1971	3,243	3,188	3,180	3,189	3,226	2,892	3,214	3,219	3,176	3,200	3,302	3,276
1972	3,399	3,362	3,390	3,404	3,425	3,391	3,373	3,514	3,411	3,394	3,450	3,502
1973	3,331	3,529	3,618	3,711	3,667	3,719	3,663	3,659	3,781	3,784	3,769	3,762
1974	3,788	3,798	3,785	3,684	3,764	3,865	3,913	3,738	3,866	3,881	3,828	3,812
1975	3,881	3,770	3,753	3,717	3,720	3,683	3,719	3,711	3,749	3,746	3,717	3,709
1976	3,787	3,746	3,708	3,839	3,770	3,678	3,891	3,851	3,736	3,720	3,749	3,730
1977	3,742	3,839	3,873	3,859	3,850	3,981	3,916	3,998	3,978	3,984	4,055	3,965
1978	4,000	4,032	4,003	4,073	4,146	4,160	4,207	4,278	4,164	4,171	4,127	4,171
1979	4,151	4,198	4,173	4,122	4,019	4,041	4,008	3,864	4,097	4,065	4,081	4,138
1980	4,064	3,935	3,964	3,826	3,940	3,906	3,974	3,747	3,848	3,857	3,800	3,749
1981	3,803	3,807	3,788	3,840	3,748	3,500	3,534	3,586	3,608	3,526	3,576	3,462

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 17 years											
1948	1,117	1,033	1,124	1,136	1,033	1,151	1,170	1,107	1,120	1,091	1,060	1,105
1949	1,090	1,037	1,095	1,112	1,110	1,062	1,050	1,040	1,082	1,010	1,033	990
1950	1,028	1,009	967	1,001	946	1,048	1,053	1,088	1,086	1,124	1,075	1,081
1951	1,064	1,068	1,086	975	1,084	1,068	1,077	1,111	1,157	1,085	1,049	1,133
1952	1,075	1,118	1,077	1,073	1,111	1,097	1,079	1,076	1,145	1,128	1,135	1,107
1953	1,150	1,124	1,184	1,144	1,057	1,053	1,047	1,048	987	984	1,078	1,058
1954	1,096	1,130	1,068	1,053	1,021	994	1,018	1,038	1,008	1,004	982	911
1955	1,007	952	1,003	1,017	1,043	1,021	1,059	1,094	1,120	1,137	1,190	1,196
1956	1,165	1,112	1,137	1,117	1,192	1,199	1,148	1,113	1,150	1,114	1,115	1,101
1957	1,103	1,123	1,145	1,153	1,101	1,150	1,161	1,114	1,062	1,114	1,169	1,117
1958	1,095	1,151	1,093	1,131	1,130	1,093	1,130	1,136	1,139	1,217	1,138	1,173
1959	1,187	1,176	1,179	1,201	1,194	1,214	1,228	1,192	1,216	1,231	1,199	1,262
1960	1,265	1,286	1,188	1,336	1,300	1,338	1,271	1,325	1,316	1,281	1,337	1,183
1961	1,297	1,234	1,221	1,121	1,182	1,254	1,217	1,223	1,198	1,170	1,195	1,201
1962	1,148	1,191	1,203	1,131	1,207	1,175	1,159	1,137	1,229	1,169	1,182	1,197
1963	1,246	1,217	1,242	1,283	1,297	1,290	1,329	1,360	1,364	1,397	1,423	1,373
1964	1,414	1,472	1,495	1,518	1,543	1,541	1,485	1,523	1,560	1,426	1,474	1,447
1965	1,371	1,440	1,437	1,528	1,522	1,492	1,572	1,551	1,592	1,636	1,583	1,623
1966	1,617	1,580	1,568	1,597	1,556	1,631	1,627	1,609	1,577	1,610	1,631	1,672
1967	1,655	1,624	1,625	1,572	1,617	1,671	1,669	1,705	1,650	1,718	1,683	1,673
1968	1,592	1,676	1,644	1,669	1,722	1,747	1,714	1,694	1,648	1,691	1,672	1,692
1969	1,704	1,724	1,755	1,749	1,733	1,766	1,780	1,749	1,855	1,819	1,841	1,769
1970	1,802	1,795	1,828	1,805	1,809	1,782	1,799	1,779	1,824	1,799	1,807	1,889
1971	1,893	1,866	1,811	1,873	1,878	1,676	1,873	1,870	1,837	1,876	1,920	1,901
1972	1,918	1,925	1,950	1,932	1,958	1,933	1,891	2,066	1,952	1,947	1,984	2,003
1973	1,877	2,005	2,091	2,097	2,087	2,098	2,089	2,083	2,110	2,140	2,109	2,100
1974	2,135	2,158	2,133	2,094	2,107	2,190	2,142	2,099	2,182	2,144	2,135	2,133
1975	2,118	2,105	2,093	2,066	2,077	2,076	2,069	2,051	2,063	2,039	2,032	1,993
1976	2,082	2,053	2,016	2,138	2,053	1,974	2,120	2,139	2,047	2,074	2,055	2,065
1977	2,021	2,065	2,096	2,108	2,147	2,194	2,175	2,227	2,176	2,209	2,250	2,187
1978	2,198	2,216	2,217	2,193	2,221	2,254	2,246	2,285	2,240	2,231	2,205	2,218
1979	2,235	2,242	2,243	2,214	2,192	2,162	2,138	2,063	2,261	2,160	2,172	2,221
1980	2,178	2,137	2,195	2,086	2,141	2,119	2,141	2,027	2,053	2,083	2,060	2,010
1981	2,060	2,060	2,013	2,041	1,985	1,857	1,870	1,912	1,954	1,930	1,933	1,872
	Females, 16 to 17 years											
1948	636	687	673	672	610	720	680	654	659	640	672	689
1949	685	685	710	660	667	617	623	621	646	648	632	633
1950	618	616	561	637	571	586	562	582	619	652	653	701
1951	665	629	670	671	661	630	674	700	643	661	676	653
1952	656	698	677	691	736	767	723	723	705	651	713	693
1953	671	723	716	665	644	698	651	662	661	600	606	617
1954	685	697	685	697	622	585	599	589	628	638	576	533
1955	605	584	560	605	601	638	654	709	639	641	688	707
1956	651	650	630	741	769	772	760	746	757	742	751	741
1957	739	731	741	686	717	711	714	687	725	726	720	711
1958	658	681	664	688	729	683	647	677	671	722	697	707
1959	721	706	694	798	735	766	789	807	761	764	764	810
1960	783	799	781	800	821	880	808	788	847	801	761	780
1961	805	800	882	817	721	779	771	783	767	730	757	725
1962	729	747	756	718	728	743	717	719	723	774	786	778
1963	793	849	791	820	867	830	862	838	870	921	820	886
1964	957	956	934	910	958	972	954	948	1,003	946	901	958
1965	900	929	952	935	921	898	941	950	1,004	1,002	1,013	1,017
1966	1,027	1,013	995	1,000	1,031	1,023	1,062	1,102	1,076	1,050	1,092	1,120
1967	1,076	1,081	1,051	1,045	1,009	1,087	1,094	1,101	1,074	1,078	1,092	1,096
1968	1,059	1,103	1,081	1,041	1,128	1,201	1,196	1,142	1,135	1,107	1,122	1,150
1969	1,131	1,109	1,165	1,214	1,173	1,244	1,253	1,249	1,262	1,349	1,334	1,344
1970	1,348	1,351	1,327	1,309	1,319	1,276	1,298	1,359	1,353	1,357	1,327	1,265
1971	1,350	1,322	1,369	1,316	1,348	1,216	1,341	1,349	1,339	1,324	1,382	1,375
1972	1,481	1,437	1,440	1,472	1,467	1,458	1,482	1,448	1,459	1,447	1,466	1,499
1973	1,454	1,524	1,527	1,614	1,580	1,621	1,574	1,576	1,671	1,644	1,660	1,662
1974	1,653	1,640	1,652	1,590	1,657	1,675	1,771	1,639	1,684	1,737	1,693	1,679
1975	1,763	1,665	1,660	1,651	1,643	1,607	1,650	1,660	1,686	1,707	1,685	1,716
1976	1,705	1,693	1,692	1,701	1,717	1,704	1,771	1,712	1,689	1,646	1,694	1,665
1977	1,721	1,774	1,777	1,751	1,703	1,787	1,741	1,771	1,802	1,775	1,805	1,778
1978	1,802	1,816	1,786	1,880	1,925	1,906	1,961	1,993	1,924	1,940	1,922	1,953
1979	1,916	1,956	1,930	1,908	1,827	1,879	1,870	1,801	1,836	1,905	1,909	1,917
1980	1,886	1,798	1,769	1,740	1,799	1,787	1,833	1,720	1,795	1,774	1,740	1,739
1981	1,743	1,747	1,775	1,799	1,763	1,643	1,664	1,674	1,654	1,596	1,643	1,590

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years											
1948	2,708	2,842	2,771	2,736	2,617	2,740	2,607	2,596	2,602	2,552	2,548	2,597
1949	2,568	2,692	2,616	2,564	2,592	2,512	2,522	2,576	2,598	2,604	2,656	2,613
1950	2,575	2,626	2,575	2,509	2,634	2,535	2,556	2,575	2,561	2,560	2,499	2,424
1951	2,376	2,358	2,448	2,358	2,361	2,331	2,386	2,335	2,348	2,347	2,324	2,368
1952	2,384	2,288	2,287	2,261	2,263	2,306	2,244	2,151	2,193	2,190	2,241	2,269
1953	2,328	2,427	2,317	2,343	2,241	2,316	2,273	2,281	2,303	2,285	2,257	2,295
1954	2,277	2,329	2,398	2,319	2,334	2,254	2,296	2,329	2,335	2,228	2,269	2,265
1955	2,301	2,279	2,288	2,334	2,343	2,276	2,355	2,358	2,433	2,499	2,550	2,560
1956	2,517	2,501	2,427	2,313	2,400	2,414	2,443	2,417	2,349	2,360	2,425	2,444
1957	2,417	2,414	2,426	2,410	2,406	2,462	2,450	2,413	2,427	2,446	2,441	2,478
1958	2,401	2,410	2,444	2,439	2,464	2,389	2,414	2,445	2,511	2,457	2,475	2,476
1959	2,521	2,514	2,540	2,527	2,458	2,453	2,424	2,534	2,567	2,571	2,590	2,610
1960	2,641	2,665	2,721	2,754	2,732	2,832	2,761	2,732	2,721	2,797	2,785	2,842
1961	2,824	2,821	2,850	2,871	2,898	3,021	3,003	3,119	2,927	2,999	3,013	2,920
1962	2,964	2,944	3,017	3,037	3,042	3,137	3,054	3,113	2,936	2,910	2,858	2,922
1963	2,925	2,941	2,967	2,988	3,042	2,952	2,936	2,971	3,037	2,995	2,956	2,887
1964	2,874	2,931	2,921	2,843	2,863	2,836	2,858	2,922	3,038	3,054	3,060	3,146
1965	3,150	3,158	3,192	3,307	3,365	3,265	3,479	3,460	3,531	3,674	3,650	3,802
1966	3,807	3,729	3,787	3,841	3,768	3,973	4,026	4,025	3,819	3,897	3,960	3,938
1967	3,808	3,835	3,755	3,787	3,784	3,902	3,851	3,808	3,744	3,716	3,683	3,701
1968	3,620	3,741	3,797	3,765	3,760	3,836	3,815	3,873	3,845	3,839	3,837	3,814
1969	3,860	3,860	3,872	3,864	3,815	4,034	3,977	3,989	4,019	4,041	4,044	4,082
1970	4,060	4,060	4,070	4,069	4,117	4,055	4,063	4,061	4,197	4,187	4,232	4,206
1971	4,185	4,216	4,153	4,227	4,231	4,216	4,360	4,343	4,285	4,316	4,353	4,432
1972	4,500	4,562	4,587	4,599	4,579	4,640	4,622	4,720	4,654	4,699	4,726	4,745
1973	4,660	4,776	4,798	4,787	4,744	4,882	4,781	4,779	4,883	4,945	5,021	5,011
1974	5,076	5,053	5,052	5,024	5,005	5,045	4,949	4,988	5,210	5,130	5,121	5,054
1975	5,086	5,076	5,076	5,082	5,209	5,118	5,189	5,177	5,202	5,096	5,075	5,175
1976	5,189	5,235	5,282	5,330	5,346	5,229	5,294	5,344	5,266	5,345	5,314	5,285
1977	5,297	5,376	5,381	5,441	5,384	5,527	5,426	5,548	5,392	5,472	5,497	5,438
1978	5,469	5,433	5,444	5,460	5,493	5,580	5,536	5,614	5,569	5,579	5,589	5,550
1979	5,600	5,561	5,567	5,537	5,526	5,581	5,576	5,530	5,571	5,534	5,542	5,587
1980	5,521	5,576	5,513	5,440	5,538	5,522	5,521	5,426	5,509	5,485	5,460	5,446
1981	5,461	5,438	5,405	5,433	5,448	5,274	5,264	5,276	5,309	5,322	5,272	5,186
	Males, 18 to 19 years											
1948	1,450	1,636	1,537	1,541	1,495	1,514	1,441	1,479	1,474	1,465	1,447	1,448
1949	1,434	1,516	1,404	1,398	1,421	1,376	1,405	1,401	1,404	1,439	1,484	1,460
1950	1,448	1,511	1,470	1,453	1,494	1,437	1,453	1,464	1,495	1,451	1,382	1,354
1951	1,294	1,264	1,280	1,264	1,267	1,243	1,250	1,263	1,263	1,255	1,264	1,299
1952	1,286	1,251	1,251	1,173	1,191	1,217	1,202	1,194	1,190	1,170	1,197	1,193
1953	1,263	1,363	1,244	1,248	1,181	1,249	1,229	1,225	1,236	1,256	1,265	1,275
1954	1,284	1,288	1,291	1,280	1,321	1,230	1,303	1,298	1,289	1,206	1,244	1,260
1955	1,258	1,272	1,254	1,311	1,295	1,287	1,292	1,272	1,292	1,354	1,351	1,338
1956	1,366	1,362	1,284	1,234	1,313	1,291	1,289	1,300	1,254	1,255	1,282	1,269
1957	1,252	1,259	1,295	1,259	1,282	1,326	1,295	1,277	1,287	1,308	1,302	1,330
1958	1,284	1,256	1,309	1,281	1,285	1,248	1,301	1,301	1,344	1,305	1,331	1,322
1959	1,357	1,392	1,381	1,377	1,363	1,344	1,361	1,395	1,419	1,425	1,433	1,471
1960	1,461	1,457	1,477	1,492	1,442	1,486	1,502	1,510	1,492	1,530	1,545	1,566
1961	1,532	1,519	1,527	1,553	1,590	1,636	1,619	1,678	1,540	1,587	1,577	1,555
1962	1,584	1,599	1,629	1,609	1,621	1,641	1,591	1,601	1,566	1,575	1,516	1,552
1963	1,535	1,556	1,579	1,613	1,606	1,579	1,564	1,597	1,638	1,597	1,588	1,569
1964	1,545	1,540	1,545	1,514	1,535	1,506	1,561	1,564	1,658	1,659	1,634	1,682
1965	1,726	1,766	1,736	1,789	1,853	1,759	1,915	1,922	1,898	1,992	1,966	2,033
1966	2,073	2,040	2,060	2,072	2,008	2,117	2,147	2,130	2,046	2,038	2,067	2,029
1967	1,975	1,997	1,958	1,967	1,989	2,077	2,047	2,012	1,954	1,923	1,888	1,864
1968	1,798	1,893	1,931	1,932	1,938	2,033	2,053	2,070	2,024	2,058	2,044	2,065
1969	2,101	2,074	2,063	2,080	2,025	2,121	2,106	2,084	2,130	2,105	2,131	2,158
1970	2,153	2,182	2,198	2,158	2,211	2,156	2,182	2,146	2,227	2,220	2,260	2,275
1971	2,244	2,261	2,235	2,281	2,305	2,285	2,372	2,329	2,309	2,360	2,379	2,405
1972	2,456	2,494	2,490	2,479	2,479	2,521	2,505	2,559	2,575	2,572	2,557	2,569
1973	2,539	2,584	2,585	2,591	2,511	2,604	2,628	2,569	2,665	2,687	2,731	2,718
1974	2,731	2,693	2,715	2,706	2,718	2,711	2,705	2,692	2,778	2,747	2,748	2,711
1975	2,716	2,728	2,702	2,730	2,744	2,735	2,782	2,755	2,780	2,730	2,721	2,756
1976	2,777	2,807	2,817	2,855	2,843	2,797	2,803	2,824	2,812	2,823	2,821	2,838
1977	2,827	2,888	2,859	2,899	2,912	2,930	2,887	2,878	2,880	2,912	2,932	2,924
1978	2,913	2,892	2,864	2,890	2,869	2,937	2,922	2,976	2,954	2,982	2,956	2,931
1979	2,948	2,908	2,913	2,889	2,883	2,952	2,957	2,943	2,940	2,879	2,903	2,930
1980	2,897	2,922	2,900	2,883	2,921	2,934	2,919	2,840	2,919	2,901	2,872	2,864
1981	2,902	2,879	2,874	2,873	2,900	2,762	2,755	2,762	2,787	2,778	2,795	2,779

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 18 to 19 years											
1948	1,258	1,206	1,234	1,195	1,122	1,226	1,166	1,117	1,128	1,087	1,101	1,149
1949	1,134	1,176	1,212	1,166	1,171	1,136	1,117	1,175	1,194	1,165	1,172	1,153
1950	1,127	1,115	1,105	1,056	1,140	1,098	1,103	1,111	1,066	1,109	1,117	1,070
1951	1,082	1,094	1,168	1,094	1,094	1,088	1,136	1,072	1,085	1,092	1,060	1,069
1952	1,098	1,037	1,036	1,088	1,072	1,089	1,042	957	1,003	1,020	1,044	1,076
1953	1,065	1,064	1,073	1,095	1,060	1,067	1,044	1,056	1,067	1,029	992	1,020
1954	993	1,041	1,107	1,039	1,013	1,024	993	1,031	1,046	1,022	1,025	1,005
1955	1,043	1,007	1,034	1,023	1,048	989	1,063	1,086	1,141	1,145	1,199	1,222
1956	1,151	1,139	1,143	1,079	1,087	1,123	1,154	1,117	1,095	1,105	1,143	1,175
1957	1,165	1,155	1,131	1,151	1,124	1,136	1,155	1,136	1,140	1,138	1,139	1,148
1958	1,117	1,154	1,135	1,158	1,179	1,141	1,113	1,144	1,167	1,152	1,144	1,154
1959	1,164	1,122	1,159	1,150	1,095	1,109	1,063	1,139	1,148	1,146	1,157	1,139
1960	1,180	1,208	1,244	1,262	1,290	1,346	1,259	1,222	1,229	1,267	1,240	1,276
1961	1,292	1,302	1,323	1,318	1,308	1,385	1,384	1,441	1,387	1,412	1,436	1,365
1962	1,380	1,345	1,388	1,428	1,421	1,496	1,463	1,512	1,370	1,335	1,342	1,370
1963	1,390	1,385	1,388	1,375	1,436	1,373	1,372	1,374	1,399	1,398	1,368	1,318
1964	1,329	1,391	1,376	1,329	1,328	1,330	1,297	1,358	1,380	1,395	1,426	1,464
1965	1,424	1,392	1,456	1,518	1,512	1,506	1,564	1,538	1,633	1,682	1,684	1,769
1966	1,734	1,689	1,727	1,769	1,760	1,856	1,879	1,895	1,773	1,859	1,893	1,909
1967	1,833	1,838	1,797	1,820	1,795	1,825	1,804	1,796	1,790	1,793	1,795	1,837
1968	1,822	1,848	1,866	1,833	1,822	1,803	1,762	1,803	1,821	1,781	1,793	1,749
1969	1,759	1,786	1,809	1,784	1,790	1,913	1,871	1,905	1,889	1,936	1,913	1,924
1970	1,907	1,878	1,872	1,911	1,906	1,899	1,881	1,915	1,970	1,967	1,972	1,931
1971	1,941	1,955	1,918	1,946	1,926	1,931	1,988	2,014	1,976	1,956	1,974	2,027
1972	2,044	2,068	2,097	2,120	2,100	2,119	2,117	2,161	2,079	2,127	2,169	2,176
1973	2,121	2,192	2,213	2,196	2,233	2,278	2,153	2,210	2,218	2,258	2,290	2,293
1974	2,345	2,360	2,337	2,318	2,287	2,334	2,244	2,296	2,432	2,383	2,373	2,343
1975	2,370	2,348	2,374	2,352	2,465	2,383	2,407	2,422	2,422	2,366	2,354	2,419
1976	2,412	2,428	2,465	2,475	2,503	2,432	2,491	2,520	2,454	2,522	2,493	2,447
1977	2,470	2,488	2,522	2,542	2,472	2,597	2,539	2,670	2,512	2,560	2,565	2,514
1978	2,556	2,541	2,580	2,570	2,624	2,643	2,614	2,638	2,615	2,597	2,633	2,619
1979	2,652	2,653	2,654	2,648	2,643	2,629	2,619	2,587	2,631	2,655	2,639	2,657
1980	2,624	2,654	2,613	2,557	2,617	2,588	2,602	2,586	2,590	2,584	2,588	2,582
1981	2,559	2,559	2,531	2,560	2,548	2,512	2,509	2,514	2,522	2,544	2,477	2,407
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	55,593	55,975	55,497	56,109	55,667	56,394	56,736	56,433	56,449	56,373	56,407	56,726
1949	56,383	56,614	56,579	56,658	56,889	56,845	57,167	57,346	57,286	57,892	57,672	57,609
1950	57,414	57,451	57,506	58,008	57,924	58,291	57,966	58,349	58,075	58,089	58,049	57,855
1951	57,831	57,740	58,346	57,833	57,914	57,563	57,973	57,764	57,644	58,109	57,966	58,279
1952	58,305	58,324	57,691	57,706	57,928	57,930	57,910	57,906	58,442	57,989	58,406	58,549
1953	59,291	59,213	59,407	59,018	58,650	58,983	59,089	58,831	58,787	58,988	59,009	58,834
1954	58,988	59,832	59,579	59,819	59,671	59,521	59,400	59,748	60,199	60,015	59,923	59,612
1955	60,015	59,918	60,020	60,612	60,387	60,559	61,083	61,431	61,407	61,543	61,620	61,962
1956	62,101	61,879	61,978	62,117	62,350	62,286	62,398	62,398	62,456	62,335	62,377	62,427
1957	62,216	62,630	62,591	62,410	62,457	62,734	63,019	62,530	62,801	62,783	62,809	63,081
1958	62,926	62,972	63,022	63,382	63,544	63,522	63,640	63,794	63,638	63,657	63,345	63,376
1959	63,508	63,264	63,657	63,808	63,770	63,860	64,070	63,915	63,977	64,253	63,970	64,301
1960	64,252	64,203	63,702	64,677	64,743	64,871	64,912	65,027	65,275	65,007	65,534	65,574
1961	65,515	65,556	65,734	65,454	65,643	65,846	65,567	65,457	65,305	65,589	65,379	65,261
1962	65,347	65,530	65,432	65,383	65,559	65,466	65,401	66,058	66,254	66,048	66,012	65,968
1963	66,159	66,275	66,429	66,614	66,612	66,559	66,815	66,634	66,859	66,975	67,195	67,042
1964	67,131	67,317	67,360	68,017	68,007	67,669	67,668	67,721	67,710	67,877	67,825	67,953
1965	68,188	68,366	68,375	68,476	68,645	68,769	68,762	68,656	68,369	68,507	68,533	68,670
1966	68,741	68,657	68,743	68,898	69,078	69,031	69,007	69,304	69,566	69,628	69,912	69,944
1967	70,089	69,985	69,897	70,341	70,384	70,677	70,865	71,062	71,343	71,657	71,712	72,000
1968	71,313	71,697	71,731	71,764	72,269	72,385	72,233	72,052	72,228	72,263	72,579	72,816
1969	72,851	73,326	73,301	73,428	73,444	73,703	73,785	74,069	74,159	74,284	74,173	74,448
1970	74,796	74,949	75,267	75,530	75,302	75,372	75,714	75,625	75,584	75,929	76,179	76,321
1971	76,437	76,193	76,229	76,522	76,728	76,576	76,743	77,066	77,279	77,349	77,797	77,923
1972	78,122	78,115	78,606	78,615	78,838	78,969	79,131	79,285	79,346	79,391	79,410	79,699
1973	79,537	80,064	80,420	80,552	80,574	80,918	81,142	81,052	81,200	81,399	81,913	82,094
1974	82,353	82,612	82,595	82,604	82,817	82,928	83,318	83,333	83,443	83,504	83,803	83,911
1975	84,185	83,951	84,328	84,632	84,928	84,752	85,134	85,301	85,290	85,432	85,459	85,518
1976	85,967	86,017	86,208	86,595	86,692	86,942	87,379	87,573	87,585	87,650	88,199	88,337
1977	88,183	88,587	88,858	89,041	89,386	89,568	89,536	89,816	90,113	90,374	91,025	91,085
1978	91,384	91,357	91,629	92,032	92,249	92,597	92,659	92,670	93,110	93,361	93,845	94,123
1979	94,291	94,669	94,786	94,457	94,658	94,967	95,421	95,722	95,963	96,142	96,224	96,651
1980	96,915	97,061	96,846	97,211	97,520	97,399	97,718	97,947	97,912	98,114	98,352	98,321
1981	98,636	98,790	99,180	99,489	100,087	99,675	99,854	99,916	99,606	100,186	100,446	100,553

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	40,619	40,761	40,432	40,524	40,435	40,591	40,798	40,819	40,664	40,857	40,816	40,989
1949	40,803	40,851	40,889	40,929	40,966	40,965	40,927	41,163	41,200	41,667	41,328	41,354
1950	41,129	41,113	41,178	41,335	41,435	41,393	41,334	41,511	41,422	41,196	41,055	40,963
1951	40,831	40,791	41,020	40,714	40,650	40,532	40,444	40,510	40,429	40,702	40,591	40,659
1952	40,712	40,766	40,527	40,480	40,492	40,559	40,574	40,457	40,450	40,381	40,425	40,883
1953	41,334	41,447	41,490	41,321	41,256	41,242	41,295	41,257	41,173	41,199	41,441	41,460
1954	41,496	41,715	41,486	41,746	41,642	41,589	41,588	41,862	41,995	41,872	41,753	41,639
1955	41,749	41,683	41,823	41,953	41,939	41,926	42,171	42,211	42,274	42,323	42,391	42,502
1956	42,645	42,600	42,658	42,665	42,643	42,687	42,671	42,677	42,625	42,591	42,689	42,724
1957	42,625	42,732	42,780	42,760	42,754	42,923	42,919	42,706	42,857	42,779	42,800	42,914
1958	42,833	42,796	42,815	43,028	43,217	43,193	43,297	43,340	43,336	43,345	43,123	43,079
1959	43,053	42,957	43,141	43,246	43,165	43,198	43,446	43,362	43,444	43,438	43,359	43,534
1960	43,563	43,501	43,297	43,564	43,561	43,521	43,535	43,627	43,743	43,759	43,896	43,924
1961	43,907	43,756	43,854	43,862	43,926	43,918	43,867	43,893	43,866	43,880	43,825	43,716
1962	43,589	43,693	43,704	43,690	43,868	43,800	43,665	43,982	44,029	44,018	44,028	43,969
1963	44,025	44,013	44,100	44,137	44,145	44,181	44,327	44,239	44,304	44,288	44,385	44,335
1964	44,397	44,384	44,380	44,633	44,692	44,503	44,661	44,596	44,712	44,763	44,714	44,705
1965	44,837	44,894	44,895	44,967	45,096	44,891	44,883	44,833	44,715	44,721	44,671	44,717
1966	44,698	44,689	44,750	44,782	44,795	44,767	44,695	44,761	44,781	44,792	44,882	44,939
1967	45,086	45,037	45,000	45,140	45,177	45,307	45,398	45,477	45,526	45,656	45,696	45,808
1968	45,671	45,764	45,706	45,729	45,788	45,927	45,897	45,884	45,855	45,834	45,929	46,149
1969	46,081	46,242	46,205	46,166	46,182	46,236	46,290	46,470	46,519	46,552	46,508	46,639
1970	46,842	46,961	47,050	47,173	47,219	47,178	47,251	47,250	47,365	47,398	47,563	47,658
1971	47,627	47,524	47,575	47,838	48,010	47,940	48,079	48,201	48,232	48,161	48,375	48,458
1972	48,542	48,593	48,855	48,882	48,956	49,128	49,204	49,219	49,272	49,264	49,320	49,489
1973	49,389	49,577	49,812	49,768	49,739	49,872	50,018	49,928	49,951	50,098	50,324	50,530
1974	50,862	50,866	50,721	50,649	50,775	50,746	50,716	50,907	50,956	51,088	51,213	51,185
1975	51,213	51,141	51,252	51,391	51,607	51,381	51,661	51,692	51,711	51,654	51,700	51,612
1976	51,753	51,762	51,848	52,099	52,161	52,177	52,372	52,463	52,560	52,600	52,802	52,826
1977	52,784	52,974	52,970	53,009	53,127	53,313	53,295	53,465	53,357	53,725	53,900	54,001
1978	54,066	54,040	54,099	54,232	54,367	54,443	54,421	54,466	54,523	54,677	55,022	55,160
1979	55,337	55,474	55,371	55,297	55,335	55,502	55,682	55,697	55,880	55,913	55,910	56,052
1980	56,183	56,327	56,154	56,266	56,554	56,392	56,541	56,599	56,667	56,712	56,810	56,788
1981	56,803	56,816	57,028	57,157	57,479	57,094	57,172	57,250	57,262	57,355	57,459	57,665
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	14,974	15,214	15,065	15,585	15,232	15,803	15,938	15,614	15,785	15,516	15,591	15,737
1949	15,580	15,763	15,690	15,729	15,923	15,880	16,240	16,183	16,086	16,225	16,344	16,255
1950	16,285	16,338	16,328	16,673	16,489	16,898	16,632	16,838	16,653	16,893	16,994	16,892
1951	17,000	16,949	17,326	17,119	17,264	17,031	17,529	17,254	17,215	17,407	17,375	17,620
1952	17,593	17,558	17,164	17,226	17,436	17,371	17,336	17,449	17,992	17,608	17,981	17,666
1953	17,957	17,766	17,917	17,697	17,394	17,741	17,794	17,574	17,614	17,789	17,568	17,374
1954	17,492	18,117	18,093	18,073	18,029	17,932	17,812	17,886	18,204	18,143	18,170	17,973
1955	18,266	18,235	18,197	18,659	18,448	18,633	18,912	19,220	19,133	19,220	19,229	19,460
1956	19,456	19,279	19,320	19,452	19,707	19,599	19,727	19,721	19,831	19,744	19,688	19,703
1957	19,591	19,898	19,811	19,650	19,703	19,811	20,100	19,824	19,944	20,004	20,009	20,167
1958	20,093	20,176	20,207	20,354	20,327	20,329	20,343	20,454	20,302	20,312	20,222	20,297
1959	20,455	20,307	20,516	20,562	20,605	20,662	20,624	20,553	20,533	20,815	20,611	20,767
1960	20,689	20,702	20,405	21,113	21,182	21,350	21,377	21,400	21,532	21,248	21,638	21,650
1961	21,608	21,800	21,880	21,592	21,717	21,928	21,700	21,564	21,439	21,709	21,554	21,545
1962	21,758	21,837	21,728	21,693	21,691	21,666	21,736	22,076	22,225	22,030	21,984	21,999
1963	22,134	22,262	22,329	22,477	22,467	22,378	22,488	22,395	22,555	22,687	22,810	22,707
1964	22,734	22,933	22,980	23,384	23,315	23,166	23,007	23,125	22,998	23,114	23,111	23,248
1965	23,351	23,472	23,480	23,509	23,549	23,878	23,879	23,823	23,654	23,786	23,862	23,953
1966	24,043	23,968	23,993	24,116	24,283	24,264	24,312	24,543	24,785	24,836	25,030	25,005
1967	25,003	24,948	24,897	25,201	25,207	25,370	25,467	25,585	25,817	26,001	26,016	26,192
1968	25,642	25,933	26,025	26,035	26,481	26,458	26,336	26,168	26,373	26,429	26,650	26,667
1969	26,770	27,084	27,096	27,262	27,262	27,467	27,495	27,599	27,640	27,732	27,665	27,809
1970	27,954	27,988	28,217	28,357	28,083	28,194	28,463	28,375	28,219	28,531	28,616	28,663
1971	28,810	28,669	28,654	28,684	28,718	28,636	28,664	28,865	29,047	29,188	29,422	29,465
1972	29,580	29,522	29,751	29,733	29,882	29,841	29,927	30,066	30,074	30,127	30,090	30,210
1973	30,148	30,487	30,608	30,784	30,835	31,046	31,124	31,124	31,249	31,301	31,589	31,564
1974	31,491	31,746	31,874	31,955	32,042	32,182	32,602	32,426	32,487	32,416	32,590	32,726
1975	32,972	32,810	33,076	33,241	33,321	33,371	33,473	33,609	33,579	33,778	33,759	33,906
1976	34,214	34,255	34,360	34,496	34,531	34,765	35,007	35,110	35,025	35,050	35,397	35,511
1977	35,399	35,613	35,888	36,032	36,259	36,255	36,241	36,351	36,756	36,649	37,125	37,084
1978	37,318	37,317	37,530	37,800	37,882	38,154	38,238	38,204	38,587	38,684	38,823	38,963
1979	38,954	39,195	39,415	39,160	39,323	39,465	39,739	40,025	40,083	40,229	40,314	40,599
1980	40,732	40,734	40,692	40,945	40,966	41,007	41,177	41,348	41,245	41,402	41,542	41,533
1981	41,833	41,974	42,152	42,332	42,608	42,581	42,682	42,666	42,344	42,831	42,987	42,888

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	7,500	7,547	7,371	7,410	7,401	7,467	7,483	7,392	7,359	7,268	7,288	7,276
1949	7,173	7,242	7,382	7,270	7,449	7,380	7,454	7,434	7,351	7,347	7,402	7,377
1950	7,434	7,418	7,333	7,434	7,349	7,233	7,134	7,300	7,344	7,217	7,164	7,143
1951	7,000	6,931	7,026	6,814	6,659	6,548	6,505	6,398	6,353	6,349	6,362	6,292
1952	6,202	6,138	5,959	5,922	5,838	5,878	5,816	5,753	5,656	5,559	5,649	5,745
1953	5,754	5,746	5,609	5,593	5,636	5,466	5,433	5,394	5,342	5,258	5,304	5,328
1954	5,296	5,410	5,501	5,525	5,504	5,423	5,469	5,495	5,638	5,478	5,556	5,410
1955	5,478	5,548	5,531	5,590	5,523	5,528	5,645	5,692	5,778	5,781	5,891	5,873
1956	5,745	5,840	5,856	5,899	5,961	6,027	5,977	5,956	5,974	6,028	6,024	6,016
1957	6,094	6,000	6,038	6,019	6,014	6,110	6,191	6,104	6,067	6,046	6,094	6,149
1958	6,181	6,157	6,159	6,254	6,280	6,322	6,366	6,352	6,293	6,359	6,297	6,240
1959	6,266	6,256	6,333	6,378	6,325	6,345	6,377	6,415	6,520	6,552	6,536	6,605
1960	6,532	6,643	6,597	6,738	6,761	6,720	6,725	6,696	6,712	6,667	6,796	6,799
1961	6,956	6,997	6,964	6,955	6,843	6,731	6,813	6,932	7,138	7,012	7,024	7,013
1962	6,979	6,883	6,877	6,899	6,964	7,021	7,077	7,198	7,192	7,307	7,310	7,264
1963	7,311	7,381	7,389	7,437	7,403	7,438	7,549	7,485	7,567	7,571	7,573	7,599
1964	7,713	7,748	7,779	7,970	7,955	7,864	7,934	8,057	8,096	8,127	8,123	8,155
1965	8,149	8,205	8,218	8,305	8,343	8,302	8,355	8,280	8,140	8,180	8,293	8,265
1966	8,298	8,274	8,349	8,400	8,486	8,424	8,288	8,376	8,347	8,460	8,531	8,680
1967	8,716	8,776	8,818	8,885	8,962	9,046	9,074	9,063	9,108	9,110	9,248	9,330
1968	9,207	9,239	9,201	9,176	9,213	9,300	9,322	9,317	9,337	9,357	9,433	9,533
1969	9,517	9,695	9,753	9,803	9,743	9,954	9,907	9,985	10,000	10,007	10,054	10,076
1970	10,256	10,326	10,333	10,408	10,467	10,451	10,638	10,682	10,845	10,871	10,932	11,019
1971	11,009	10,970	11,031	11,189	11,273	11,176	11,393	11,500	11,537	11,540	11,579	11,730
1972	11,768	11,813	11,902	11,950	12,021	12,096	12,167	12,227	12,274	12,388	12,384	12,472
1973	12,489	12,618	12,743	12,776	12,755	12,838	12,876	12,810	12,922	13,002	13,078	13,178
1974	13,059	13,175	13,156	13,168	13,254	13,215	13,292	13,349	13,490	13,506	13,587	13,623
1975	13,613	13,597	13,639	13,701	13,823	13,659	13,832	13,858	13,892	13,831	13,747	13,893
1976	13,951	14,010	14,048	14,249	14,269	14,260	14,406	14,328	14,305	14,424	14,552	14,577
1977	14,573	14,690	14,700	14,631	14,660	14,869	14,823	14,936	14,971	14,938	14,978	15,042
1978	15,143	15,066	15,137	15,278	15,245	15,445	15,403	15,468	15,496	15,522	15,521	15,609
1979	15,614	15,745	15,776	15,721	15,666	15,766	15,796	15,798	15,896	15,797	15,793	15,876
1980	15,875	15,858	15,812	15,872	16,016	15,875	15,948	15,950	15,948	16,044	16,040	15,976
1981	16,094	16,053	16,062	16,117	16,225	16,036	16,111	16,143	16,058	16,132	16,058	16,103
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	4,703	4,736	4,636	4,600	4,630	4,677	4,746	4,697	4,676	4,631	4,650	4,661
1949	4,651	4,611	4,671	4,688	4,777	4,712	4,687	4,708	4,690	4,648	4,720	4,688
1950	4,705	4,693	4,706	4,741	4,730	4,638	4,644	4,649	4,619	4,465	4,471	4,383
1951	4,262	4,272	4,281	4,142	3,950	3,863	3,804	3,789	3,785	3,758	3,762	3,614
1952	3,585	3,604	3,456	3,403	3,370	3,384	3,365	3,247	3,114	3,091	3,124	3,349
1953	3,252	3,227	3,133	3,089	3,128	3,036	2,972	2,981	2,940	2,874	2,993	3,059
1954	3,021	3,057	3,062	3,103	3,087	3,012	3,060	3,070	3,104	3,008	3,072	2,989
1955	3,062	3,102	3,133	3,169	3,126	3,149	3,251	3,279	3,305	3,317	3,358	3,330
1956	3,352	3,400	3,426	3,462	3,517	3,570	3,529	3,498	3,472	3,500	3,552	3,546
1957	3,583	3,546	3,577	3,568	3,585	3,678	3,682	3,665	3,668	3,671	3,671	3,702
1958	3,702	3,694	3,678	3,722	3,764	3,775	3,807	3,792	3,796	3,855	3,850	3,813
1959	3,807	3,806	3,833	3,918	3,869	3,892	3,950	3,951	4,033	4,031	4,046	4,090
1960	4,046	4,130	4,090	4,138	4,140	4,100	4,116	4,140	4,118	4,119	4,179	4,154
1961	4,363	4,259	4,210	4,226	4,158	4,066	4,159	4,234	4,435	4,311	4,271	4,308
1962	4,254	4,221	4,230	4,169	4,221	4,237	4,259	4,332	4,292	4,388	4,401	4,359
1963	4,392	4,433	4,458	4,506	4,500	4,514	4,564	4,534	4,576	4,562	4,546	4,577
1964	4,618	4,600	4,599	4,694	4,763	4,734	4,795	4,793	4,847	4,856	4,842	4,889
1965	4,916	4,918	4,911	4,975	4,989	4,929	4,957	4,873	4,760	4,779	4,833	4,825
1966	4,813	4,798	4,886	4,823	4,846	4,803	4,747	4,804	4,759	4,806	4,849	4,909
1967	4,949	4,977	4,974	4,985	5,026	5,071	5,082	5,107	5,075	5,082	5,087	5,134
1968	5,112	5,125	5,074	5,041	5,015	5,034	5,055	5,059	5,038	5,050	5,070	5,171
1969	5,090	5,168	5,179	5,225	5,254	5,308	5,311	5,353	5,359	5,357	5,369	5,384
1970	5,455	5,518	5,526	5,584	5,634	5,633	5,750	5,789	5,907	5,896	5,965	6,020
1971	6,008	5,985	6,040	6,156	6,211	6,176	6,251	6,351	6,329	6,378	6,386	6,506
1972	6,528	6,574	6,667	6,670	6,639	6,767	6,801	6,797	6,860	6,923	6,919	6,994
1973	6,979	7,034	7,122	7,145	7,129	7,165	7,190	7,157	7,188	7,282	7,334	7,431
1974	7,374	7,349	7,289	7,306	7,375	7,359	7,322	7,355	7,482	7,510	7,539	7,489
1975	7,483	7,485	7,511	7,544	7,601	7,504	7,614	7,629	7,681	7,623	7,567	7,616
1976	7,648	7,726	7,713	7,839	7,854	7,822	7,903	7,860	7,907	7,982	8,041	8,084
1977	8,055	8,081	8,058	8,006	7,967	8,106	8,124	8,209	8,142	8,159	8,154	8,182
1978	8,216	8,175	8,242	8,281	8,265	8,344	8,303	8,384	8,341	8,390	8,452	8,438
1979	8,486	8,517	8,465	8,530	8,433	8,535	8,552	8,533	8,632	8,612	8,548	8,598
1980	8,613	8,625	8,616	8,613	8,713	8,590	8,591	8,605	8,616	8,651	8,625	8,580
1981	8,634	8,612	8,653	8,643	8,737	8,589	8,651	8,682	8,654	8,643	8,618	8,658

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	2,797	2,811	2,735	2,810	2,771	2,790	2,737	2,695	2,683	2,637	2,638	2,615
1949	2,522	2,631	2,711	2,582	2,672	2,668	2,767	2,726	2,661	2,699	2,682	2,689
1950	2,729	2,725	2,627	2,693	2,619	2,595	2,490	2,651	2,725	2,752	2,693	2,760
1951	2,738	2,659	2,745	2,672	2,709	2,685	2,701	2,609	2,568	2,591	2,600	2,678
1952	2,617	2,534	2,503	2,519	2,468	2,494	2,451	2,506	2,542	2,468	2,525	2,396
1953	2,502	2,519	2,476	2,504	2,508	2,430	2,461	2,413	2,402	2,384	2,311	2,269
1954	2,275	2,353	2,439	2,422	2,417	2,411	2,409	2,425	2,534	2,470	2,484	2,421
1955	2,416	2,446	2,398	2,421	2,397	2,379	2,394	2,413	2,473	2,464	2,533	2,543
1956	2,393	2,440	2,430	2,437	2,444	2,457	2,448	2,458	2,502	2,528	2,472	2,470
1957	2,511	2,454	2,461	2,451	2,429	2,432	2,509	2,439	2,399	2,375	2,423	2,447
1958	2,479	2,463	2,481	2,532	2,516	2,547	2,559	2,560	2,497	2,504	2,447	2,427
1959	2,459	2,450	2,500	2,460	2,456	2,453	2,427	2,464	2,487	2,521	2,490	2,515
1960	2,486	2,513	2,507	2,600	2,621	2,620	2,609	2,556	2,594	2,548	2,617	2,645
1961	2,593	2,738	2,754	2,729	2,685	2,665	2,654	2,698	2,703	2,701	2,753	2,705
1962	2,725	2,662	2,647	2,730	2,743	2,784	2,818	2,866	2,900	2,919	2,909	2,905
1963	2,919	2,948	2,931	2,931	2,903	2,924	2,985	2,951	2,991	3,009	3,027	3,022
1964	3,095	3,148	3,180	3,276	3,192	3,130	3,139	3,264	3,249	3,271	3,281	3,266
1965	3,233	3,287	3,307	3,330	3,354	3,373	3,398	3,407	3,380	3,401	3,460	3,440
1966	3,485	3,476	3,463	3,577	3,640	3,621	3,541	3,572	3,588	3,654	3,682	3,771
1967	3,767	3,799	3,844	3,900	3,936	3,975	3,992	3,956	4,033	4,028	4,161	4,196
1968	4,095	4,114	4,127	4,135	4,198	4,266	4,267	4,258	4,299	4,307	4,363	4,362
1969	4,427	4,527	4,574	4,578	4,489	4,646	4,596	4,632	4,641	4,650	4,685	4,692
1970	4,801	4,808	4,807	4,824	4,833	4,818	4,888	4,893	4,938	4,975	4,967	4,999
1971	5,001	4,985	4,991	5,033	5,062	5,000	5,142	5,149	5,208	5,162	5,193	5,224
1972	5,240	5,239	5,235	5,280	5,382	5,329	5,366	5,430	5,414	5,465	5,465	5,478
1973	5,510	5,584	5,621	5,631	5,626	5,673	5,686	5,653	5,734	5,720	5,744	5,747
1974	5,685	5,826	5,867	5,862	5,879	5,856	5,970	5,994	6,008	5,996	6,048	6,134
1975	6,130	6,112	6,128	6,157	6,222	6,155	6,218	6,229	6,211	6,208	6,180	6,277
1976	6,303	6,284	6,335	6,410	6,415	6,438	6,503	6,468	6,398	6,442	6,511	6,493
1977	6,518	6,609	6,642	6,625	6,693	6,763	6,699	6,727	6,829	6,779	6,824	6,860
1978	6,927	6,891	6,895	6,997	6,980	7,101	7,100	7,084	7,155	7,132	7,069	7,171
1979	7,128	7,228	7,311	7,191	7,233	7,231	7,244	7,265	7,264	7,185	7,245	7,278
1980	7,262	7,233	7,196	7,259	7,303	7,285	7,357	7,345	7,332	7,393	7,415	7,396
1981	7,460	7,441	7,409	7,474	7,488	7,447	7,460	7,461	7,404	7,489	7,440	7,445
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	48,161	48,497	48,149	48,714	48,289	48,864	49,201	49,050	49,068	49,057	49,167	49,493
1949	49,248	49,434	49,227	49,354	49,483	49,420	49,694	49,947	49,933	50,420	50,292	50,243
1950	50,026	50,077	50,139	50,565	50,667	51,036	50,765	51,034	50,713	50,807	50,897	50,758
1951	50,850	50,830	51,312	51,051	51,298	50,978	51,418	51,408	51,277	51,726	51,610	52,035
1952	52,113	52,200	51,759	51,794	52,091	52,053	52,082	52,185	52,749	52,377	52,778	52,833
1953	53,536	53,504	53,795	53,407	53,066	53,521	53,633	53,476	53,435	53,693	53,720	53,509
1954	53,682	54,397	54,074	54,229	54,193	54,129	53,950	54,283	54,562	54,475	54,382	54,201
1955	54,527	54,339	54,478	54,992	54,891	55,034	55,419	55,764	55,603	55,748	55,783	56,099
1956	56,366	56,051	56,111	56,204	56,408	56,272	56,410	56,416	56,484	56,247	56,384	56,389
1957	56,187	56,659	56,568	56,360	56,448	56,623	56,808	56,430	56,741	56,729	56,721	56,911
1958	56,786	56,855	56,846	57,098	57,233	57,224	57,270	57,454	57,319	57,262	57,090	57,145
1959	57,224	57,013	57,318	57,428	57,437	57,505	57,680	57,499	57,448	57,641	57,459	57,661
1960	57,685	57,571	57,128	57,929	57,948	58,140	58,193	58,346	58,535	58,264	58,757	58,736
1961	58,712	58,588	58,805	58,525	58,694	58,942	58,686	58,480	58,308	58,548	58,389	58,309
1962	58,364	58,624	58,558	58,457	58,580	58,407	58,401	58,884	59,044	58,683	58,709	58,702
1963	58,858	58,878	59,039	59,178	59,161	59,086	59,287	59,175	59,308	59,363	59,648	59,426
1964	59,382	59,550	59,571	60,045	60,068	59,808	59,737	59,685	59,608	59,739	59,755	59,807
1965	60,056	60,135	60,166	60,177	60,303	60,464	60,420	60,370	60,178	60,285	60,245	60,417
1966	60,432	60,384	60,411	60,500	60,613	60,607	60,772	60,956	61,185	61,152	61,403	61,280
1967	61,317	61,228	61,090	61,407	61,367	61,701	61,813	62,059	62,225	62,522	62,476	62,666
1968	62,070	62,480	62,547	62,549	63,006	63,110	62,927	62,795	62,887	62,891	63,164	63,272
1969	63,298	63,650	63,548	63,598	63,663	63,774	63,875	64,129	64,155	64,280	64,141	64,355
1970	64,538	64,631	64,923	65,097	64,798	64,947	65,055	64,989	64,748	65,086	65,243	65,292
1971	65,429	65,222	65,186	65,309	65,434	65,382	65,315	65,584	65,768	65,877	66,197	66,182
1972	66,377	66,311	66,699	66,643	66,809	66,853	66,921	67,047	67,133	67,088	66,996	67,230
1973	67,075	67,447	67,666	67,759	67,824	68,051	68,224	68,198	68,353	68,481	68,787	68,903
1974	69,317	69,438	69,419	69,410	69,568	69,702	70,033	69,931	70,051	70,109	70,150	70,253
1975	70,549	70,310	70,623	70,902	71,108	71,159	71,395	71,405	71,540	71,752	71,625	71,569
1976	71,983	71,962	72,106	72,327	72,410	72,739	73,055	73,191	73,404	73,356	73,549	73,701
1977	73,586	73,866	74,129	74,401	74,697	74,752	74,787	74,811	75,216	75,534	75,952	75,998
1978	76,229	76,271	76,480	76,760	76,970	77,202	77,300	77,137	77,666	77,913	78,239	78,471
1979	78,674	78,914	79,024	78,747	78,955	79,264	79,656	79,884	80,105	80,395	80,338	80,739
1980	81,039	81,191	81,058	81,353	81,429	81,618	81,819	81,996	82,004	82,098	82,208	82,274
1981	82,535	82,733	83,150	83,393	83,793	83,728	83,788	83,781	83,568	84,056	84,293	84,362

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	35,965	36,057	35,830	35,940	35,816	35,883	36,038	36,115	35,954	36,164	36,201	36,327
1949	36,195	36,267	36,247	36,232	36,204	36,236	36,247	36,455	36,497	36,871	36,624	36,662
1950	36,466	36,441	36,505	36,599	36,758	36,757	36,653	36,830	36,775	36,665	36,592	36,610
1951	36,570	36,522	36,762	36,607	36,721	36,654	36,620	36,756	36,630	36,913	36,833	37,047
1952	37,119	37,172	37,106	37,095	37,098	37,189	37,226	37,239	37,299	37,254	37,306	37,545
1953	38,063	38,219	38,394	38,221	38,135	38,218	38,329	38,319	38,202	38,296	38,445	38,388
1954	38,449	38,624	38,436	38,597	38,569	38,593	38,564	38,830	38,874	38,813	38,684	38,632
1955	38,673	38,549	38,702	38,755	38,824	38,768	38,898	38,960	38,934	39,004	39,068	39,159
1956	39,283	39,194	39,232	39,216	39,131	39,136	39,150	39,163	39,156	39,060	39,160	39,151
1957	39,077	39,203	39,220	39,178	39,176	39,249	39,229	39,057	39,188	39,106	39,124	39,197
1958	39,145	39,117	39,128	39,300	39,427	39,430	39,497	39,579	39,500	39,470	39,286	39,264
1959	39,221	39,137	39,302	39,345	39,313	39,291	39,481	39,404	39,413	39,375	39,326	39,407
1960	39,491	39,375	39,212	39,412	39,410	39,412	39,429	39,499	39,586	39,594	39,720	39,737
1961	39,697	39,527	39,654	39,638	39,673	39,663	39,642	39,598	39,562	39,556	39,572	39,472
1962	39,330	39,453	39,487	39,511	39,640	39,531	39,470	39,655	39,714	39,593	39,636	39,613
1963	39,640	39,562	39,655	39,623	39,610	39,640	39,803	39,715	39,732	39,695	39,860	39,745
1964	39,760	39,769	39,789	39,933	39,938	39,766	39,873	39,813	39,869	39,893	39,897	39,823
1965	39,954	39,967	40,003	39,982	40,119	39,943	39,939	39,954	39,927	39,911	39,826	39,904
1966	39,879	39,890	39,880	39,976	39,935	39,966	39,992	39,990	39,998	39,971	40,015	40,057
1967	40,086	40,082	40,022	40,142	40,154	40,227	40,333	40,404	40,439	40,572	40,611	40,692
1968	40,517	40,662	40,631	40,682	40,772	40,876	40,865	40,868	40,803	40,787	40,860	40,982
1969	40,940	41,087	41,015	40,938	40,927	40,911	40,994	41,143	41,146	41,209	41,150	41,250
1970	41,367	41,441	41,521	41,577	41,572	41,544	41,505	41,490	41,454	41,547	41,600	41,630
1971	41,596	41,527	41,533	41,668	41,788	41,744	41,822	41,868	41,918	41,861	41,979	41,947
1972	41,997	42,016	42,193	42,200	42,305	42,348	42,385	42,420	42,452	42,429	42,387	42,507
1973	42,388	42,532	42,683	42,609	42,603	42,699	42,803	42,746	42,826	42,892	42,970	43,108
1974	43,462	43,505	43,417	43,322	43,383	43,397	43,390	43,540	43,561	43,672	43,642	43,690
1975	43,674	43,605	43,685	43,828	43,958	43,934	44,086	44,088	44,171	44,157	44,082	43,976
1976	44,053	43,988	44,095	44,243	44,254	44,406	44,488	44,619	44,780	44,708	44,707	44,718
1977	44,698	44,855	44,898	44,993	45,096	45,246	45,187	45,262	45,295	45,626	45,691	45,793
1978	45,834	45,834	45,863	45,946	46,041	46,135	46,124	46,095	46,234	46,329	46,518	46,686
1979	46,843	46,941	46,928	46,770	46,846	47,011	47,136	47,188	47,279	47,332	47,302	47,412
1980	47,568	47,691	47,578	47,667	47,747	47,866	47,979	48,042	48,076	48,084	48,114	48,129
1981	48,164	48,203	48,418	48,537	48,654	48,573	48,545	48,605	48,615	48,716	48,774	48,908
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	12,196	12,440	12,319	12,774	12,473	12,981	13,163	12,935	13,114	12,893	12,966	13,166
1949	13,053	13,167	12,980	13,122	13,279	13,184	13,447	13,492	13,436	13,549	13,668	13,581
1950	13,560	13,636	13,634	13,966	13,909	14,279	14,112	14,204	13,938	14,142	14,305	14,148
1951	14,280	14,308	14,550	14,444	14,577	14,324	14,798	14,652	14,647	14,813	14,777	14,988
1952	14,994	15,028	14,653	14,699	14,993	14,864	14,856	14,946	15,450	15,123	15,472	15,288
1953	15,473	15,285	15,401	15,186	14,931	15,303	15,304	15,157	15,233	15,397	15,275	15,121
1954	15,233	15,773	15,638	15,632	15,624	15,536	15,386	15,453	15,688	15,662	15,698	15,569
1955	15,854	15,790	15,776	16,237	16,067	16,266	16,521	16,804	16,669	16,744	16,715	16,940
1956	17,083	16,857	16,879	16,988	17,277	17,136	17,260	17,253	17,328	17,187	17,224	17,238
1957	17,110	17,456	17,348	17,182	17,272	17,374	17,579	17,373	17,553	17,623	17,597	17,714
1958	17,641	17,738	17,718	17,798	17,806	17,794	17,773	17,875	17,819	17,792	17,804	17,881
1959	18,003	17,876	18,016	18,083	18,124	18,214	18,199	18,095	18,035	18,266	18,133	18,254
1960	18,194	18,196	17,916	18,517	18,538	18,728	18,764	18,847	18,949	18,670	19,037	18,999
1961	19,015	19,061	19,151	18,887	19,021	19,279	19,044	18,882	18,746	18,992	18,817	18,837
1962	19,034	19,171	19,071	18,946	18,940	18,876	18,931	19,229	19,330	19,090	19,073	19,089
1963	19,218	19,316	19,384	19,555	19,551	19,446	19,484	19,460	19,576	19,668	19,788	19,681
1964	19,622	19,781	19,782	20,112	20,130	20,042	19,864	19,872	19,739	19,846	19,858	19,984
1965	20,102	20,168	20,163	20,195	20,184	20,521	20,481	20,416	20,251	20,374	20,419	20,513
1966	20,553	20,494	20,531	20,524	20,678	20,641	20,780	20,966	21,187	21,181	21,388	21,223
1967	21,231	21,146	21,068	21,265	21,213	21,474	21,480	21,655	21,786	21,950	21,865	21,974
1968	21,553	21,818	21,916	21,867	22,234	22,234	22,062	21,927	22,084	22,104	22,304	22,290
1969	22,358	22,563	22,533	22,660	22,736	22,863	22,881	22,986	23,009	23,071	22,991	23,105
1970	23,171	23,190	23,402	23,520	23,226	23,403	23,550	23,499	23,294	23,539	23,643	23,662
1971	23,833	23,695	23,653	23,641	23,646	23,638	23,493	23,716	23,850	24,016	24,218	24,235
1972	24,380	24,295	24,506	24,443	24,504	24,505	24,536	24,627	24,681	24,659	24,609	24,723
1973	24,687	24,915	24,983	25,150	25,221	25,352	25,421	25,452	25,527	25,589	25,817	25,795
1974	25,855	25,933	26,002	26,088	26,185	26,305	26,643	26,391	26,490	26,437	26,508	26,563
1975	26,875	26,705	26,938	27,074	27,150	27,225	27,309	27,317	27,369	27,595	27,543	27,593
1976	27,930	27,974	28,011	28,084	28,156	28,333	28,567	28,572	28,624	28,648	28,842	28,983
1977	28,888	29,011	29,231	29,408	29,601	29,506	29,600	29,549	29,921	29,908	30,261	30,205
1978	30,395	30,437	30,617	30,814	30,929	31,067	31,176	31,042	31,432	31,584	31,721	31,785
1979	31,831	31,973	32,096	31,977	32,109	32,253	32,520	32,696	32,826	33,063	33,036	33,327
1980	33,471	33,500	33,480	33,686	33,682	33,752	33,840	33,954	33,928	34,014	34,094	34,145
1981	34,371	34,530	34,732	34,856	35,139	35,155	35,243	35,176	34,953	35,340	35,519	35,454

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years											
1948	38,009	38,258	38,138	38,474	38,155	38,597	38,971	38,725	39,022	38,783	38,786	38,906
1949	38,818	38,908	38,928	38,985	39,263	39,274	39,375	39,480	39,477	39,748	39,621	39,500
1950	39,376	39,425	39,563	39,881	39,970	40,327	40,146	40,351	40,173	40,221	40,257	40,043
1951	40,240	40,083	40,391	40,204	40,423	40,072	40,628	40,557	40,568	40,934	40,847	41,113
1952	41,098	41,255	41,134	41,062	41,166	41,194	41,144	41,109	41,491	41,201	41,487	41,593
1953	42,331	42,242	42,420	42,177	41,847	42,127	42,198	42,055	42,157	42,366	42,642	42,494
1954	42,451	42,920	42,757	42,829	42,790	42,737	42,572	42,645	42,931	42,807	42,848	42,700
1955	42,996	42,903	42,951	43,317	43,198	43,353	43,605	43,737	43,639	43,730	43,746	43,962
1956	44,094	43,828	43,871	43,894	44,039	44,048	44,125	44,160	44,204	44,117	44,182	44,171
1957	44,047	44,297	44,370	44,326	44,307	44,449	44,668	44,383	44,559	44,692	44,682	44,685
1958	44,621	44,570	44,646	44,861	44,944	44,979	45,035	45,234	44,997	45,046	44,821	44,960
1959	45,001	44,898	45,112	45,130	45,084	45,187	45,149	45,020	44,952	45,136	44,996	45,155
1960	45,223	45,170	44,992	45,448	45,488	45,615	45,646	45,725	45,839	45,589	45,834	45,714
1961	45,650	45,603	45,863	45,800	45,970	46,160	45,879	45,712	45,682	45,899	45,638	45,545
1962	45,617	45,702	45,672	45,495	45,574	45,562	45,564	45,922	45,994	45,780	45,805	45,801
1963	45,932	45,971	46,103	46,192	46,192	46,094	46,166	46,114	46,126	46,258	46,472	46,335
1964	46,318	46,355	46,368	46,596	46,661	46,532	46,432	46,460	46,343	46,354	46,435	46,553
1965	46,684	46,649	46,672	46,706	46,827	46,995	46,895	46,968	46,784	46,822	46,872	46,916
1966	46,964	46,859	46,890	46,944	47,095	47,074	47,097	47,224	47,400	47,454	47,583	47,530
1967	47,520	47,503	47,475	47,636	47,587	47,777	47,933	48,126	48,250	48,448	48,407	48,550
1968	48,192	48,460	48,537	48,570	48,797	48,849	48,761	48,682	48,786	48,731	48,915	48,999
1969	49,129	49,289	49,201	49,188	49,324	49,449	49,506	49,698	49,748	49,833	49,780	49,998
1970	50,122	50,139	50,322	50,466	50,272	50,464	50,583	50,510	50,326	50,593	50,738	50,746
1971	50,771	50,802	50,691	50,721	50,861	50,912	50,912	51,086	51,259	51,355	51,530	51,588
1972	51,737	51,852	52,131	52,092	52,249	52,318	52,418	52,509	52,529	52,544	52,564	52,832
1973	52,859	53,208	53,364	53,528	53,611	53,835	53,975	53,959	54,114	54,323	54,530	54,701
1974	55,053	55,128	55,109	55,096	55,327	55,514	55,795	55,691	55,803	55,962	56,084	56,110
1975	56,256	56,022	56,318	56,527	56,689	56,864	56,961	57,200	57,241	57,523	57,375	57,378
1976	57,637	57,710	57,865	58,122	58,194	58,471	58,707	58,837	58,958	59,006	59,150	59,341
1977	59,261	59,494	59,776	59,929	60,114	60,316	60,339	60,462	60,636	60,848	61,189	61,291
1978	61,524	61,609	61,823	61,962	62,157	62,255	62,440	62,429	62,852	63,104	63,259	63,496
1979	63,597	63,819	63,965	63,810	63,958	64,249	64,683	64,897	65,063	65,254	65,276	65,696
1980	65,946	66,025	66,069	66,283	66,392	66,511	66,748	66,874	67,028	67,093	67,257	67,333
1981	67,613	67,708	68,039	68,248	68,669	68,599	68,716	68,833	68,686	69,084	69,404	69,371
	Males, 25 to 54 years											
1948	27,806	27,831	27,805	27,841	27,776	27,770	28,009	27,853	27,940	27,928	27,933	27,920
1949	27,956	27,997	28,055	28,029	28,105	28,207	28,117	28,213	28,358	28,607	28,363	28,297
1950	28,154	28,197	28,263	28,392	28,495	28,521	28,508	28,499	28,629	28,493	28,423	28,285
1951	28,365	28,283	28,439	28,280	28,283	28,261	28,280	28,304	28,346	28,543	28,541	28,635
1952	28,701	28,771	28,799	28,784	28,772	28,818	28,895	28,832	28,897	28,907	28,958	29,092
1953	29,679	29,691	29,695	29,624	29,642	29,736	29,793	29,827	29,764	29,765	29,898	29,882
1954	29,849	29,949	29,822	29,976	30,012	30,049	29,971	30,056	30,169	30,137	30,057	30,017
1955	30,136	30,068	30,163	30,216	30,237	30,201	30,219	30,209	30,209	30,264	30,309	30,395
1956	30,447	30,387	30,421	30,389	30,253	30,281	30,306	30,357	30,318	30,295	30,364	30,366
1957	30,387	30,449	30,529	30,485	30,423	30,476	30,518	30,432	30,473	30,489	30,494	30,461
1958	30,485	30,398	30,466	30,587	30,668	30,752	30,774	30,844	30,756	30,801	30,633	30,680
1959	30,609	30,557	30,723	30,722	30,684	30,698	30,736	30,713	30,686	30,666	30,602	30,678
1960	30,803	30,754	30,648	30,760	30,797	30,777	30,736	30,831	30,888	30,890	30,930	30,900
1961	30,802	30,713	30,784	30,876	30,922	30,939	30,918	30,861	30,914	30,931	30,810	30,719
1962	30,599	30,650	30,680	30,647	30,730	30,729	30,727	30,832	30,841	30,850	30,866	30,848
1963	30,867	30,808	30,867	30,856	30,862	30,860	30,936	30,892	30,861	30,887	31,000	30,969
1964	30,964	30,957	30,971	31,021	31,041	30,942	31,008	30,913	30,960	30,956	31,014	30,974
1965	31,040	31,002	31,033	31,075	31,166	31,063	31,036	31,079	31,052	31,032	31,080	31,024
1966	31,067	31,013	31,006	31,037	31,063	31,003	30,983	31,008	31,000	31,040	31,057	31,071
1967	31,150	31,103	31,109	31,163	31,119	31,171	31,255	31,314	31,359	31,425	31,436	31,476
1968	31,468	31,526	31,531	31,579	31,574	31,630	31,622	31,632	31,603	31,606	31,642	31,731
1969	31,810	31,827	31,774	31,724	31,764	31,784	31,820	31,893	31,851	31,896	31,882	31,963
1970	32,052	32,078	32,162	32,196	32,208	32,275	32,255	32,238	32,236	32,321	32,377	32,345
1971	32,314	32,349	32,321	32,393	32,455	32,508	32,571	32,586	32,675	32,690	32,745	32,753
1972	32,758	32,860	32,967	33,011	33,106	33,169	33,234	33,240	33,241	33,240	33,292	33,375
1973	33,430	33,537	33,648	33,664	33,696	33,743	33,872	33,851	33,899	34,000	34,037	34,165
1974	34,453	34,405	34,389	34,269	34,427	34,466	34,464	34,524	34,546	34,672	34,724	34,717
1975	34,657	34,574	34,718	34,796	34,977	35,031	35,104	35,175	35,222	35,318	35,262	35,179
1976	35,193	35,212	35,305	35,429	35,470	35,540	35,677	35,703	35,822	35,836	35,867	35,876
1977	35,828	35,959	36,018	36,097	36,159	36,290	36,252	36,341	36,346	36,546	36,632	36,720
1978	36,827	36,809	36,858	36,873	36,986	36,953	37,028	37,032	37,179	37,192	37,366	37,498
1979	37,610	37,726	37,782	37,667	37,746	37,875	37,994	38,010	38,081	38,149	38,185	38,295
1980	38,416	38,432	38,439	38,497	38,629	38,685	38,842	38,852	39,022	38,979	39,066	39,014
1981	39,092	39,080	39,294	39,379	39,561	39,513	39,497	39,632	39,692	39,752	39,886	39,854

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 to 54 years											
1948	10,203	10,427	10,333	10,633	10,379	10,827	10,962	10,872	11,082	10,855	10,853	10,986
1949	10,862	10,911	10,873	10,956	11,158	11,067	11,258	11,267	11,119	11,141	11,258	11,203
1950	11,222	11,228	11,300	11,489	11,475	11,806	11,638	11,852	11,544	11,728	11,834	11,758
1951	11,875	11,800	11,952	11,924	12,140	11,811	12,348	12,253	12,222	12,391	12,306	12,478
1952	12,397	12,484	12,335	12,278	12,394	12,376	12,249	12,277	12,594	12,294	12,529	12,501
1953	12,652	12,551	12,725	12,553	12,205	12,391	12,405	12,228	12,393	12,601	12,744	12,612
1954	12,602	12,971	12,935	12,853	12,778	12,688	12,601	12,589	12,762	12,670	12,791	12,683
1955	12,860	12,835	12,788	13,101	12,961	13,152	13,386	13,528	13,430	13,466	13,437	13,567
1956	13,647	13,441	13,450	13,505	13,786	13,767	13,819	13,803	13,886	13,822	13,818	13,805
1957	13,660	13,848	13,841	13,841	13,884	13,973	14,150	13,951	14,086	14,203	14,188	14,224
1958	14,136	14,172	14,180	14,274	14,276	14,227	14,261	14,390	14,241	14,245	14,188	14,280
1959	14,392	14,341	14,389	14,408	14,400	14,489	14,413	14,307	14,266	14,470	14,394	14,477
1960	14,420	14,416	14,344	14,688	14,691	14,838	14,910	14,894	14,951	14,699	14,904	14,814
1961	14,848	14,890	15,079	14,924	15,048	15,221	14,961	14,851	14,768	14,968	14,828	14,826
1962	15,018	15,052	14,992	14,848	14,844	14,833	14,837	15,090	15,153	14,930	14,939	14,953
1963	15,065	15,163	15,236	15,336	15,330	15,234	15,230	15,222	15,265	15,371	15,472	15,366
1964	15,354	15,398	15,397	15,575	15,620	15,590	15,424	15,547	15,383	15,398	15,421	15,579
1965	15,644	15,647	15,639	15,631	15,661	15,932	15,859	15,889	15,732	15,790	15,792	15,892
1966	15,897	15,846	15,884	15,907	16,032	16,071	16,114	16,216	16,400	16,414	16,526	16,459
1967	16,370	16,400	16,366	16,473	16,468	16,606	16,678	16,812	16,891	17,023	16,971	17,074
1968	16,724	16,934	17,006	16,991	17,223	17,219	17,139	17,050	17,183	17,125	17,273	17,268
1969	17,319	17,462	17,427	17,464	17,560	17,665	17,686	17,805	17,897	17,937	17,898	18,035
1970	18,070	18,061	18,160	18,270	18,064	18,189	18,328	18,272	18,090	18,272	18,361	18,401
1971	18,457	18,453	18,370	18,328	18,406	18,404	18,341	18,500	18,584	18,665	18,785	18,835
1972	18,979	18,992	19,164	19,081	19,143	19,149	19,184	19,269	19,288	19,304	19,272	19,457
1973	19,429	19,671	19,716	19,864	19,915	20,092	20,103	20,108	20,215	20,323	20,493	20,536
1974	20,600	20,723	20,720	20,827	20,900	21,048	21,331	21,167	21,257	21,290	21,360	21,393
1975	21,599	21,448	21,600	21,731	21,712	21,833	21,857	22,025	22,019	22,205	22,113	22,199
1976	22,444	22,498	22,560	22,693	22,724	22,931	23,030	23,134	23,136	23,170	23,283	23,465
1977	23,433	23,535	23,758	23,832	23,955	24,026	24,087	24,121	24,290	24,302	24,557	24,571
1978	24,697	24,800	24,965	25,089	25,171	25,302	25,412	25,397	25,673	25,912	25,893	25,998
1979	25,987	26,093	26,183	26,143	26,212	26,374	26,689	26,887	26,982	27,105	27,091	27,401
1980	27,530	27,593	27,630	27,786	27,763	27,826	27,906	28,022	28,006	28,114	28,191	28,319
1981	28,521	28,628	28,745	28,869	29,108	29,086	29,219	29,201	28,994	29,332	29,518	29,517
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years											
1948	14,083	14,106	14,011	14,235	14,122	14,256	14,413	14,308	14,406	14,386	14,410	14,366
1949	14,289	14,359	14,376	14,344	14,485	14,482	14,463	14,480	14,473	14,609	14,485	14,434
1950	14,430	14,382	14,464	14,595	14,674	14,827	14,708	14,712	14,660	14,606	14,610	14,544
1951	14,697	14,585	14,651	14,574	14,591	14,446	14,641	14,646	14,742	14,837	14,740	14,866
1952	14,876	14,911	14,788	14,827	14,905	14,893	14,879	14,918	14,999	14,935	14,940	14,976
1953	14,998	14,883	14,882	14,889	14,705	14,877	14,938	14,746	14,854	14,965	15,079	15,009
1954	15,071	15,172	15,143	15,216	15,108	14,960	14,919	14,936	14,942	14,807	14,852	14,776
1955	14,981	14,950	15,005	15,088	15,046	15,075	15,122	15,114	15,071	15,064	14,970	15,101
1956	15,199	14,990	14,968	14,951	14,934	14,942	14,969	14,952	14,954	14,927	14,922	14,852
1957	14,794	14,838	14,835	14,830	14,809	14,861	14,917	14,802	14,823	14,848	14,834	14,808
1958	14,765	14,679	14,666	14,789	14,727	14,658	14,646	14,701	14,617	14,620	14,617	14,586
1959	14,555	14,489	14,539	14,504	14,525	14,425	14,408	14,385	14,380	14,381	14,237	14,324
1960	14,349	14,333	14,232	14,385	14,366	14,446	14,486	14,442	14,483	14,389	14,380	14,410
1961	14,351	14,288	14,369	14,344	14,375	14,499	14,329	14,241	14,253	14,351	14,273	14,131
1962	14,160	14,189	14,150	13,933	13,923	13,928	13,938	14,112	14,100	13,957	13,978	13,929
1963	13,932	13,955	13,970	14,079	14,141	14,064	14,102	14,012	14,040	14,040	14,168	14,058
1964	13,992	14,033	14,016	14,122	14,050	14,051	14,021	14,122	14,001	13,992	14,098	14,116
1965	14,195	14,191	14,236	14,167	14,168	14,221	14,242	14,217	14,230	14,243	14,286	14,324
1966	14,372	14,256	14,300	14,359	14,406	14,386	14,401	14,433	14,556	14,628	14,627	14,705
1967	14,702	14,695	14,776	14,809	14,827	14,937	15,045	15,186	15,325	15,443	15,417	15,496
1968	15,310	15,483	15,531	15,556	15,739	15,825	15,798	15,757	15,744	15,824	15,949	15,964
1969	16,071	16,148	16,124	16,226	16,236	16,387	16,369	16,454	16,440	16,481	16,431	16,617
1970	16,720	16,799	16,892	16,997	16,939	17,055	17,136	17,145	17,024	17,176	17,315	17,295
1971	17,350	17,385	17,436	17,414	17,558	17,601	17,621	17,730	17,942	18,062	18,168	18,263
1972	18,301	18,479	18,609	18,697	18,823	18,967	19,050	19,101	19,224	19,325	19,337	19,500
1973	19,661	19,863	19,958	20,052	20,178	20,324	20,416	20,514	20,552	20,794	20,974	21,139
1974	21,191	21,255	21,316	21,312	21,486	21,519	21,655	21,777	21,883	22,060	22,224	22,186
1975	22,366	22,235	22,431	22,588	22,722	22,840	22,939	23,012	23,193	23,345	23,371	23,363
1976	23,615	23,599	23,780	23,948	24,065	24,204	24,345	24,410	24,487	24,529	24,658	24,782
1977	24,818	24,997	25,163	25,268	25,375	25,548	25,625	25,688	25,790	25,823	25,888	25,982
1978	26,063	26,202	26,372	26,506	26,562	26,618	26,707	26,685	26,947	27,113	27,199	27,399
1979	27,433	27,510	27,515	27,533	27,720	27,853	28,006	28,108	28,222	28,333	28,412	28,596
1980	28,876	28,900	28,913	29,083	29,102	29,112	29,258	29,333	29,452	29,549	29,637	29,716
1981	29,860	29,860	30,139	30,197	30,447	30,467	30,519	30,537	30,522	30,694	30,780	30,754

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 to 34 years											
1948	10,346	10,348	10,323	10,346	10,290	10,275	10,409	10,313	10,328	10,331	10,346	10,285
1949	10,325	10,348	10,402	10,403	10,428	10,490	10,406	10,429	10,486	10,629	10,461	10,456
1950	10,418	10,458	10,454	10,498	10,560	10,568	10,621	10,568	10,643	10,515	10,456	10,378
1951	10,473	10,373	10,405	10,337	10,335	10,317	10,324	10,339	10,334	10,433	10,402	10,449
1952	10,497	10,535	10,539	10,555	10,562	10,543	10,603	10,573	10,619	10,612	10,655	10,724
1953	10,768	10,703	10,689	10,709	10,728	10,756	10,795	10,755	10,723	10,692	10,786	10,776
1954	10,789	10,805	10,741	10,801	10,821	10,792	10,750	10,785	10,820	10,777	10,739	10,714
1955	10,825	10,781	10,794	10,838	10,810	10,787	10,801	10,789	10,789	10,804	10,763	10,782
1956	10,815	10,764	10,760	10,737	10,650	10,672	10,687	10,663	10,641	10,605	10,627	10,622
1957	10,618	10,639	10,629	10,631	10,597	10,598	10,612	10,545	10,528	10,516	10,528	10,491
1958	10,511	10,433	10,460	10,506	10,522	10,503	10,494	10,519	10,488	10,483	10,413	10,408
1959	10,376	10,381	10,401	10,406	10,377	10,336	10,357	10,326	10,327	10,287	10,245	10,267
1960	10,318	10,292	10,223	10,259	10,248	10,238	10,210	10,256	10,264	10,259	10,287	10,256
1961	10,200	10,161	10,172	10,218	10,224	10,234	10,212	10,178	10,183	10,158	10,110	10,058
1962	9,998	10,000	10,000	9,892	9,906	9,873	9,866	9,907	9,919	9,903	9,910	9,879
1963	9,886	9,840	9,860	9,885	9,910	9,877	9,896	9,837	9,844	9,850	9,912	9,885
1964	9,856	9,852	9,841	9,864	9,860	9,865	9,893	9,897	9,868	9,888	9,909	9,866
1965	9,885	9,840	9,897	9,910	9,936	9,895	9,909	9,899	9,921	9,891	9,912	9,888
1966	9,907	9,896	9,916	9,954	9,964	9,942	9,951	9,933	9,934	9,960	9,958	10,009
1967	10,040	10,054	10,071	10,109	10,102	10,133	10,207	10,268	10,285	10,368	10,402	10,440
1968	10,462	10,486	10,521	10,550	10,582	10,627	10,625	10,644	10,652	10,671	10,709	10,763
1969	10,826	10,852	10,853	10,884	10,906	10,966	10,953	10,983	10,962	11,001	11,004	11,059
1970	11,135	11,168	11,233	11,264	11,287	11,345	11,345	11,369	11,397	11,450	11,506	11,491
1971	11,487	11,539	11,550	11,586	11,639	11,675	11,758	11,779	11,847	11,908	11,981	12,011
1972	12,014	12,096	12,173	12,209	12,276	12,345	12,395	12,449	12,491	12,525	12,542	12,612
1973	12,705	12,784	12,857	12,909	12,969	13,032	13,117	13,124	13,148	13,255	13,306	13,414
1974	13,485	13,444	13,497	13,501	13,605	13,643	13,676	13,722	13,761	13,836	13,939	13,924
1975	13,940	13,909	13,996	14,068	14,134	14,178	14,235	14,248	14,336	14,430	14,433	14,423
1976	14,471	14,500	14,588	14,667	14,741	14,787	14,830	14,849	14,941	14,984	15,032	15,024
1977	15,048	15,142	15,205	15,249	15,266	15,373	15,408	15,446	15,432	15,511	15,523	15,573
1978	15,608	15,648	15,684	15,716	15,740	15,750	15,803	15,830	15,908	15,897	16,012	16,119
1979	16,155	16,212	16,223	16,236	16,311	16,345	16,411	16,409	16,490	16,562	16,589	16,679
1980	16,789	16,796	16,786	16,844	16,905	16,940	17,028	17,036	17,171	17,152	17,186	17,201
1981	17,248	17,251	17,388	17,414	17,510	17,514	17,514	17,551	17,578	17,601	17,617	17,613
	Females, 25 to 34 years											
1948	3,737	3,758	3,688	3,889	3,832	3,981	4,004	3,995	4,078	4,055	4,064	4,081
1949	3,964	4,011	3,974	3,941	4,057	3,992	4,057	4,051	3,987	3,980	4,024	3,978
1950	4,012	3,924	4,010	4,097	4,114	4,259	4,087	4,144	4,017	4,091	4,154	4,166
1951	4,224	4,212	4,246	4,237	4,256	4,129	4,317	4,307	4,408	4,404	4,338	4,417
1952	4,379	4,376	4,249	4,272	4,343	4,350	4,276	4,345	4,380	4,323	4,285	4,252
1953	4,230	4,180	4,193	4,180	3,977	4,121	4,143	3,991	4,131	4,273	4,293	4,233
1954	4,282	4,367	4,402	4,415	4,287	4,168	4,169	4,151	4,122	4,030	4,113	4,062
1955	4,156	4,169	4,211	4,250	4,236	4,288	4,321	4,325	4,282	4,260	4,207	4,319
1956	4,384	4,226	4,208	4,214	4,284	4,270	4,282	4,289	4,313	4,322	4,295	4,230
1957	4,176	4,199	4,206	4,199	4,212	4,263	4,305	4,257	4,295	4,332	4,306	4,317
1958	4,254	4,246	4,206	4,283	4,205	4,155	4,152	4,182	4,129	4,137	4,204	4,178
1959	4,179	4,108	4,138	4,098	4,148	4,089	4,051	4,059	4,053	4,094	3,992	4,057
1960	4,031	4,041	4,009	4,126	4,118	4,208	4,276	4,186	4,219	4,130	4,093	4,154
1961	4,151	4,127	4,197	4,126	4,151	4,265	4,117	4,063	4,070	4,193	4,163	4,073
1962	4,162	4,189	4,150	4,041	4,017	4,055	4,072	4,205	4,181	4,054	4,068	4,050
1963	4,046	4,115	4,110	4,194	4,231	4,187	4,206	4,175	4,196	4,190	4,256	4,173
1964	4,136	4,181	4,175	4,258	4,190	4,186	4,128	4,225	4,133	4,104	4,189	4,250
1965	4,310	4,351	4,339	4,257	4,232	4,326	4,333	4,318	4,309	4,352	4,374	4,436
1966	4,465	4,360	4,384	4,405	4,442	4,444	4,450	4,500	4,622	4,668	4,669	4,696
1967	4,662	4,641	4,705	4,700	4,725	4,804	4,838	4,918	5,040	5,075	5,015	5,056
1968	4,848	4,997	5,010	5,006	5,157	5,198	5,173	5,113	5,092	5,153	5,240	5,201
1969	5,245	5,296	5,271	5,342	5,330	5,421	5,416	5,471	5,478	5,480	5,427	5,558
1970	5,585	5,631	5,659	5,733	5,652	5,710	5,791	5,776	5,627	5,726	5,809	5,804
1971	5,863	5,846	5,886	5,828	5,919	5,926	5,863	5,951	6,095	6,154	6,187	6,252
1972	6,287	6,383	6,436	6,488	6,547	6,622	6,655	6,652	6,733	6,800	6,795	6,888
1973	6,956	7,079	7,101	7,143	7,209	7,292	7,299	7,390	7,404	7,539	7,668	7,725
1974	7,706	7,811	7,819	7,811	7,881	7,876	7,979	8,055	8,122	8,224	8,285	8,262
1975	8,426	8,326	8,435	8,520	8,588	8,662	8,704	8,764	8,857	8,915	8,938	8,940
1976	9,144	9,099	9,192	9,281	9,324	9,417	9,515	9,561	9,546	9,545	9,626	9,758
1977	9,770	9,855	9,958	10,019	10,109	10,175	10,217	10,242	10,358	10,312	10,365	10,409
1978	10,455	10,554	10,688	10,790	10,822	10,868	10,904	10,855	11,039	11,216	11,187	11,280
1979	11,278	11,298	11,292	11,297	11,409	11,508	11,595	11,699	11,732	11,771	11,823	11,917
1980	12,087	12,104	12,127	12,239	12,197	12,172	12,230	12,297	12,281	12,397	12,451	12,515
1981	12,612	12,609	12,751	12,783	12,937	12,953	13,005	12,986	12,944	13,093	13,163	13,141

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 35 years and over											
1948	33,957	34,275	34,197	34,413	34,176	34,604	34,856	34,735	34,881	34,702	34,683	34,974
1949	34,844	34,874	34,830	34,954	35,100	35,138	35,325	35,469	35,621	35,797	35,813	35,738
1950	35,551	35,678	35,734	35,944	36,016	36,226	36,119	36,321	36,138	36,226	36,336	36,170
1951	36,123	36,221	36,698	36,477	36,706	36,494	36,825	36,717	36,611	36,877	36,935	37,091
1952	37,145	37,181	37,016	36,965	37,185	37,118	37,195	37,221	37,744	37,397	37,896	37,846
1953	38,531	38,610	38,962	38,541	38,285	38,591	38,676	38,688	38,533	38,694	38,703	38,567
1954	38,631	39,135	38,987	39,082	39,092	39,127	38,993	39,251	39,584	39,669	39,617	39,502
1955	39,560	39,427	39,517	39,944	39,845	39,978	40,325	40,594	40,516	40,759	40,886	40,975
1956	41,082	40,897	41,153	41,269	41,498	41,407	41,468	41,430	41,517	41,375	41,519	41,585
1957	41,368	41,684	41,800	41,582	41,652	41,837	41,926	41,593	41,822	41,922	41,918	42,110
1958	41,998	42,164	42,286	42,330	42,500	42,586	42,572	42,704	42,625	42,681	42,431	42,601
1959	42,677	42,524	42,856	42,926	42,925	43,105	43,221	43,108	43,055	43,323	43,189	43,339
1960	43,315	43,230	43,004	43,547	43,592	43,694	43,664	43,884	44,062	43,922	44,367	44,298
1961	44,322	44,268	44,469	44,141	44,313	44,472	44,324	44,231	44,027	44,224	44,049	44,183
1962	44,210	44,398	44,443	44,491	44,666	44,545	44,401	44,779	44,941	44,761	44,698	44,775
1963	44,933	44,950	45,123	45,058	45,085	45,089	45,148	45,157	45,242	45,346	45,464	45,316
1964	45,424	45,503	45,552	45,876	46,031	45,773	45,660	45,583	45,575	45,729	45,597	45,714
1965	45,875	45,933	45,943	45,969	46,172	46,306	46,143	46,178	45,930	46,030	45,963	46,088
1966	46,124	46,104	46,129	46,113	46,213	46,245	46,332	46,529	46,595	46,504	46,764	46,551
1967	46,627	46,508	46,294	46,580	46,542	46,777	46,801	46,895	46,943	47,074	47,068	47,126
1968	46,766	46,960	46,986	46,968	47,275	47,299	47,144	47,033	47,185	47,058	47,219	47,287
1969	47,224	47,483	47,413	47,335	47,444	47,400	47,501	47,664	47,752	47,770	47,718	47,760
1970	47,822	47,870	48,046	48,036	47,859	47,903	47,935	47,804	47,740	47,923	47,946	48,001
1971	48,087	47,899	47,758	47,821	47,865	47,785	47,707	47,839	47,828	47,848	48,020	47,928
1972	48,062	47,889	48,074	47,888	47,963	47,901	47,886	47,973	47,907	47,808	47,624	47,719
1973	47,389	47,629	47,683	47,661	47,620	47,776	47,838	47,709	47,781	47,746	47,756	47,756
1974	48,076	48,190	48,077	48,083	48,034	48,201	48,364	48,184	48,133	48,100	47,873	48,114
1975	48,160	48,106	48,189	48,305	48,354	48,333	48,437	48,470	48,313	48,458	48,217	48,268
1976	48,335	48,403	48,336	48,369	48,300	48,530	48,668	48,838	48,905	48,851	48,862	48,968
1977	48,759	48,884	48,981	49,130	49,285	49,188	49,119	49,162	49,426	49,708	50,043	50,077
1978	50,163	50,060	50,107	50,250	50,369	50,563	50,584	50,498	50,756	50,780	51,040	51,108
1979	51,260	51,391	51,509	51,191	51,209	51,365	51,640	51,832	51,927	52,031	51,941	52,164
1980	52,198	52,276	52,149	52,243	52,342	52,424	52,554	52,715	52,626	52,523	52,588	52,527
1981	52,696	52,848	53,001	53,156	53,371	53,196	53,266	53,293	53,108	53,341	53,523	53,569
	Males, 35 years and over											
1948	25,561	25,635	25,487	25,565	25,555	25,615	25,721	25,733	25,776	25,827	25,842	25,952
1949	25,816	25,846	25,825	25,828	25,826	25,909	25,919	25,966	26,136	26,282	26,183	26,114
1950	25,979	25,969	26,013	26,108	26,234	26,215	26,134	26,212	26,225	26,186	26,179	26,145
1951	26,058	26,118	26,329	26,274	26,388	26,364	26,362	26,345	26,354	26,471	26,470	26,538
1952	26,609	26,600	26,519	26,533	26,565	26,656	26,664	26,622	26,701	26,657	26,687	26,785
1953	27,274	27,503	27,673	27,514	27,410	27,477	27,548	27,525	27,508	27,631	27,676	27,602
1954	27,645	27,828	27,686	27,826	27,777	27,837	27,787	27,960	28,050	28,090	27,969	27,919
1955	27,835	27,788	27,908	27,954	28,015	28,016	28,103	28,129	28,125	28,229	28,324	28,381
1956	28,455	28,400	28,496	28,496	28,476	28,471	28,444	28,482	28,475	28,485	28,550	28,562
1957	28,469	28,565	28,648	28,552	28,569	28,658	28,588	28,497	28,610	28,624	28,609	28,698
1958	28,633	28,692	28,716	28,783	28,888	28,944	28,968	29,023	28,969	29,047	28,840	28,862
1959	28,833	28,777	28,948	28,936	28,922	28,964	29,091	29,069	29,051	29,144	29,060	29,153
1960	29,178	29,115	29,035	29,161	29,166	29,195	29,188	29,222	29,318	29,380	29,429	29,481
1961	29,483	29,388	29,505	29,393	29,449	29,461	29,427	29,410	29,380	29,432	29,410	29,388
1962	29,322	29,460	29,509	29,604	29,732	29,683	29,569	29,741	29,773	29,733	29,701	29,715
1963	29,749	29,748	29,826	29,719	29,744	29,798	29,893	29,863	29,868	29,863	29,954	29,829
1964	29,921	29,907	29,959	30,034	30,096	29,910	29,965	29,907	29,976	30,005	29,980	29,970
1965	30,055	30,118	30,112	30,039	30,216	30,059	30,012	30,047	29,998	30,017	29,936	30,010
1966	30,020	29,976	29,986	29,992	30,003	30,007	30,020	30,048	30,048	30,019	30,089	30,035
1967	30,062	29,987	29,940	30,033	30,031	30,147	30,138	30,138	30,162	30,204	30,210	30,213
1968	30,065	30,136	30,098	30,133	30,180	30,297	30,252	30,219	30,154	30,111	30,153	30,192
1969	30,131	30,215	30,156	30,050	30,016	29,981	30,046	30,158	30,184	30,184	30,152	30,195
1970	30,246	30,276	30,298	30,298	30,271	30,227	30,178	30,110	30,051	30,105	30,117	30,109
1971	30,115	29,997	29,984	30,059	30,135	30,095	30,083	30,087	30,055	29,969	30,005	29,918
1972	29,986	29,933	30,024	29,974	30,018	30,029	30,010	29,983	29,950	29,923	29,833	29,873
1973	29,670	29,752	29,827	29,678	29,630	29,686	29,700	29,623	29,652	29,670	29,646	29,685
1974	29,959	30,053	29,927	29,807	29,772	29,761	29,722	29,819	29,773	29,867	29,692	29,782
1975	29,721	29,689	29,693	29,735	29,830	29,758	29,866	29,863	29,805	29,745	29,657	29,577
1976	29,569	29,480	29,510	29,554	29,519	29,608	29,668	29,768	29,831	29,726	29,692	29,726
1977	29,657	29,702	29,699	29,731	29,837	29,852	29,775	29,794	29,866	30,098	30,187	30,253
1978	30,232	30,170	30,179	30,216	30,307	30,366	30,331	30,251	30,354	30,399	30,531	30,582
1979	30,712	30,717	30,706	30,509	30,543	30,645	30,729	30,775	30,824	30,736	30,747	30,731
1980	30,795	30,868	30,793	30,795	30,871	30,894	30,955	31,013	30,967	30,910	30,967	30,898
1981	30,925	30,924	31,029	31,095	31,172	31,039	31,029	31,063	31,089	31,105	31,192	31,246

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 35 years and over											
1948	8,396	8,640	8,710	8,848	8,621	8,989	9,135	9,002	9,105	8,875	8,841	9,022
1949	9,028	9,028	9,005	9,126	9,274	9,229	9,406	9,503	9,485	9,515	9,630	9,624
1950	9,572	9,709	9,721	9,836	9,782	10,011	9,985	10,109	9,913	10,040	10,157	10,025
1951	10,065	10,103	10,369	10,203	10,318	10,130	10,463	10,372	10,257	10,406	10,465	10,553
1952	10,536	10,581	10,497	10,432	10,620	10,462	10,531	10,599	11,043	10,740	11,209	11,061
1953	11,257	11,107	11,289	11,027	10,875	11,114	11,128	11,163	11,025	11,063	11,027	10,965
1954	10,986	11,307	11,301	11,256	11,315	11,290	11,206	11,291	11,534	11,579	11,648	11,583
1955	11,725	11,639	11,609	11,990	11,830	11,962	12,222	12,465	12,391	12,530	12,562	12,594
1956	12,627	12,497	12,657	12,773	13,022	12,936	13,024	12,948	13,042	12,890	12,969	13,023
1957	12,899	13,119	13,152	13,030	13,083	13,179	13,338	13,096	13,212	13,298	13,309	13,412
1958	13,365	13,472	13,570	13,547	13,612	13,642	13,604	13,681	13,656	13,634	13,591	13,739
1959	13,844	13,747	13,908	13,990	14,003	14,141	14,130	14,039	14,004	14,179	14,129	14,186
1960	14,137	14,115	13,969	14,386	14,426	14,499	14,476	14,662	14,744	14,542	14,938	14,817
1961	14,839	14,880	14,964	14,748	14,864	15,011	14,897	14,821	14,647	14,792	14,639	14,795
1962	14,888	14,938	14,934	14,887	14,934	14,862	14,832	15,038	15,168	15,028	14,997	15,060
1963	15,184	15,202	15,297	15,339	15,341	15,291	15,255	15,294	15,374	15,483	15,510	15,487
1964	15,503	15,596	15,593	15,842	15,935	15,863	15,695	15,676	15,599	15,724	15,617	15,744
1965	15,820	15,815	15,831	15,930	15,956	16,247	16,131	16,131	15,932	16,013	16,027	16,078
1966	16,104	16,128	16,143	16,121	16,210	16,238	16,312	16,481	16,547	16,485	16,675	16,516
1967	16,565	16,521	16,354	16,547	16,511	16,630	16,663	16,757	16,781	16,870	16,858	16,913
1968	16,701	16,824	16,888	16,835	17,095	17,002	16,892	16,814	17,031	16,947	17,066	17,095
1969	17,093	17,268	17,257	17,285	17,428	17,419	17,455	17,506	17,568	17,586	17,566	17,565
1970	17,576	17,594	17,748	17,738	17,588	17,676	17,757	17,694	17,689	17,818	17,829	17,892
1971	17,972	17,902	17,774	17,762	17,730	17,690	17,624	17,752	17,773	17,879	18,015	18,010
1972	18,076	17,956	18,050	17,914	17,945	17,872	17,876	17,990	17,957	17,885	17,791	17,846
1973	17,719	17,877	17,856	17,983	17,990	18,090	18,138	18,086	18,129	18,076	18,110	18,071
1974	18,117	18,137	18,150	18,276	18,262	18,440	18,642	18,365	18,360	18,233	18,181	18,332
1975	18,439	18,417	18,496	18,570	18,524	18,575	18,571	18,607	18,508	18,713	18,560	18,691
1976	18,766	18,923	18,826	18,815	18,781	18,922	19,000	19,070	19,074	19,125	19,170	19,242
1977	19,102	19,182	19,282	19,399	19,448	19,336	19,344	19,368	19,560	19,610	19,856	19,824
1978	19,931	19,890	19,928	20,034	20,062	20,197	20,253	20,247	20,402	20,381	20,509	20,526
1979	20,548	20,674	20,803	20,682	20,666	20,720	20,911	21,057	21,103	21,295	21,194	21,433
1980	21,403	21,408	21,356	21,448	21,471	21,530	21,599	21,702	21,659	21,613	21,621	21,629
1981	21,771	21,924	21,972	22,061	22,199	22,157	22,237	22,230	22,019	22,236	22,331	22,323
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years											
1948	13,178	13,341	13,377	13,352	13,272	13,428	13,457	13,476	13,527	13,406	13,416	13,517
1949	13,561	13,581	13,556	13,628	13,705	13,757	13,768	13,840	13,811	13,843	13,842	13,804
1950	13,679	13,783	13,770	13,895	13,890	13,975	13,997	14,183	14,047	14,038	14,095	13,972
1951	13,977	13,945	14,128	14,023	14,101	14,017	14,091	14,031	14,040	14,301	14,214	14,305
1952	14,294	14,370	14,310	14,342	14,372	14,357	14,362	14,360	14,457	14,292	14,515	14,525
1953	15,150	14,995	15,231	15,007	15,090	15,059	14,922	15,109	15,016	15,080	15,314	15,243
1954	15,048	15,242	15,210	15,171	15,146	15,215	15,173	15,283	15,370	15,318	15,298	15,283
1955	15,238	15,174	15,159	15,323	15,309	15,335	15,438	15,507	15,505	15,491	15,601	15,613
1956	15,671	15,575	15,575	15,645	15,749	15,743	15,759	15,697	15,761	15,713	15,718	15,749
1957	15,724	15,851	15,794	15,799	15,785	15,845	15,861	15,853	15,888	15,949	15,938	15,932
1958	15,892	15,869	15,952	15,967	16,062	16,084	16,107	16,176	16,134	16,090	16,009	16,069
1959	16,086	16,079	16,135	16,115	16,067	16,108	16,113	16,098	16,092	16,197	16,202	16,184
1960	16,212	16,191	16,124	16,291	16,312	16,296	16,258	16,316	16,313	16,243	16,425	16,322
1961	16,391	16,400	16,452	16,453	16,486	16,507	16,431	16,446	16,364	16,355	16,226	16,285
1962	16,290	16,347	16,401	16,606	16,597	16,625	16,640	16,676	16,752	16,713	16,701	16,699
1963	16,800	16,772	16,830	16,757	16,766	16,746	16,806	16,782	16,751	16,798	16,816	16,762
1964	16,747	16,723	16,735	16,769	16,946	16,947	16,818	16,691	16,636	16,710	16,740	16,733
1965	16,781	16,816	16,778	16,869	16,910	16,945	16,788	16,935	16,817	16,816	16,774	16,819
1966	16,765	16,759	16,737	16,716	16,734	16,714	16,680	16,752	16,732	16,730	16,807	16,754
1967	16,690	16,695	16,678	16,705	16,633	16,703	16,719	16,732	16,728	16,726	16,694	16,773
1968	16,610	16,652	16,668	16,610	16,682	16,615	16,501	16,563	16,618	16,502	16,509	16,520
1969	16,487	16,493	16,449	16,350	16,423	16,424	16,447	16,476	16,479	16,480	16,464	16,496
1970	16,487	16,491	16,488	16,556	16,458	16,458	16,433	16,394	16,360	16,410	16,391	16,407
1971	16,398	16,397	16,290	16,294	16,261	16,278	16,288	16,310	16,287	16,280	16,315	16,273
1972	16,387	16,355	16,445	16,410	16,449	16,373	16,384	16,408	16,371	16,332	16,430	16,421
1973	16,387	16,425	16,477	16,475	16,517	16,570	16,479	16,474	16,513	16,509	16,515	16,514
1974	16,684	16,696	16,643	16,681	16,683	16,804	16,896	16,831	16,837	16,791	16,820	16,846
1975	16,849	16,771	16,787	16,870	16,838	16,884	16,886	17,016	16,970	17,002	16,975	17,002
1976	17,044	17,153	17,192	17,231	17,182	17,276	17,279	17,402	17,467	17,470	17,518	17,582
1977	17,568	17,640	17,710	17,777	17,864	17,903	17,970	18,006	18,005	18,128	18,303	18,363
1978	18,523	18,507	18,557	18,600	18,789	18,879	18,837	18,885	18,960	19,049	19,113	19,134
1979	19,189	19,322	19,446	19,444	19,523	19,629	19,747	19,865	19,926	20,033	19,977	20,129
1980	20,142	20,200	20,261	20,317	20,427	20,484	20,581	20,591	20,584	20,630	20,695	20,716
1981	20,771	20,854	20,878	21,011	21,087	21,104	21,212	21,362	21,360	21,489	21,652	21,748

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 35 to 44 years											
1948	9,534	9,548	9,553	9,556	9,574	9,552	9,620	9,609	9,626	9,640	9,655	9,675
1949	9,661	9,671	9,684	9,685	9,693	9,748	9,709	9,770	9,781	9,847	9,800	9,776
1950	9,707	9,737	9,764	9,791	9,811	9,804	9,781	9,811	9,841	9,814	9,798	9,764
1951	9,726	9,746	9,822	9,767	9,765	9,754	9,779	9,740	9,802	9,888	9,882	9,896
1952	9,928	9,964	9,931	9,936	9,926	9,927	9,962	9,943	9,920	9,944	9,951	9,972
1953	10,413	10,325	10,411	10,371	10,443	10,448	10,396	10,533	10,456	10,460	10,516	10,487
1954	10,470	10,481	10,467	10,489	10,506	10,555	10,509	10,543	10,590	10,565	10,544	10,541
1955	10,524	10,505	10,548	10,546	10,591	10,574	10,575	10,584	10,627	10,626	10,667	10,681
1956	10,678	10,661	10,664	10,666	10,623	10,633	10,650	10,663	10,678	10,678	10,688	10,698
1957	10,727	10,732	10,728	10,736	10,712	10,720	10,734	10,743	10,751	10,754	10,743	10,739
1958	10,735	10,732	10,761	10,809	10,858	10,895	10,898	10,938	10,899	10,904	10,867	10,881
1959	10,857	10,836	10,915	10,891	10,905	10,912	10,894	10,916	10,900	10,914	10,922	10,904
1960	10,961	10,947	10,942	10,942	10,960	10,956	10,960	10,962	10,988	10,994	11,026	11,030
1961	10,986	10,950	10,979	11,007	11,025	11,043	11,038	11,020	11,036	11,018	11,000	11,002
1962	10,945	10,987	10,987	11,106	11,106	11,138	11,164	11,192	11,182	11,204	11,185	11,171
1963	11,196	11,195	11,214	11,178	11,158	11,159	11,182	11,185	11,157	11,169	11,199	11,193
1964	11,189	11,175	11,181	11,177	11,193	11,157	11,152	11,105	11,123	11,119	11,147	11,110
1965	11,142	11,145	11,117	11,120	11,171	11,125	11,094	11,096	11,118	11,094	11,102	11,092
1966	11,075	11,052	11,042	11,037	11,049	10,989	10,960	10,955	10,908	10,922	10,945	10,885
1967	10,917	10,888	10,879	10,879	10,840	10,833	10,848	10,857	10,863	10,853	10,835	10,841
1968	10,801	10,794	10,790	10,770	10,751	10,743	10,704	10,703	10,687	10,649	10,623	10,645
1969	10,653	10,636	10,595	10,564	10,535	10,525	10,534	10,554	10,536	10,518	10,497	10,515
1970	10,504	10,517	10,515	10,531	10,515	10,509	10,466	10,443	10,423	10,436	10,430	10,403
1971	10,381	10,356	10,336	10,346	10,348	10,354	10,365	10,338	10,367	10,352	10,351	10,295
1972	10,336	10,357	10,372	10,369	10,401	10,382	10,403	10,405	10,365	10,322	10,368	10,351
1973	10,342	10,355	10,354	10,348	10,331	10,306	10,333	10,317	10,323	10,313	10,337	10,342
1974	10,439	10,433	10,423	10,380	10,395	10,408	10,375	10,403	10,401	10,401	10,392	10,395
1975	10,363	10,338	10,354	10,364	10,395	10,424	10,437	10,435	10,435	10,417	10,423	10,398
1976	10,399	10,416	10,442	10,469	10,458	10,439	10,516	10,540	10,584	10,560	10,584	10,595
1977	10,607	10,642	10,663	10,695	10,742	10,740	10,744	10,783	10,806	10,883	10,930	10,964
1978	11,044	11,025	11,035	11,066	11,116	11,163	11,172	11,185	11,211	11,253	11,305	11,313
1979	11,378	11,418	11,457	11,436	11,460	11,517	11,569	11,588	11,609	11,628	11,662	11,677
1980	11,685	11,698	11,718	11,748	11,812	11,828	11,904	11,903	11,938	11,950	11,968	11,957
1981	11,971	11,978	12,028	12,094	12,134	12,117	12,094	12,208	12,269	12,299	12,371	12,433
	Females, 35 to 44 years											
1948	3,644	3,793	3,824	3,796	3,698	3,876	3,837	3,867	3,901	3,766	3,761	3,842
1949	3,900	3,910	3,872	3,943	4,012	4,009	4,059	4,070	4,030	3,996	4,042	4,028
1950	3,972	4,046	4,006	4,104	4,079	4,171	4,216	4,372	4,206	4,224	4,297	4,208
1951	4,251	4,199	4,306	4,256	4,336	4,263	4,312	4,291	4,238	4,413	4,332	4,409
1952	4,366	4,406	4,379	4,406	4,446	4,430	4,400	4,417	4,537	4,348	4,564	4,553
1953	4,737	4,670	4,820	4,636	4,647	4,611	4,526	4,576	4,560	4,620	4,798	4,756
1954	4,578	4,761	4,743	4,682	4,640	4,660	4,664	4,740	4,780	4,753	4,754	4,742
1955	4,714	4,669	4,611	4,777	4,718	4,761	4,863	4,923	4,878	4,865	4,934	4,932
1956	4,993	4,914	4,911	4,979	5,126	5,110	5,109	5,034	5,083	5,035	5,030	5,051
1957	4,997	5,119	5,066	5,063	5,073	5,125	5,127	5,110	5,137	5,195	5,195	5,193
1958	5,157	5,137	5,191	5,158	5,204	5,189	5,209	5,238	5,235	5,186	5,142	5,188
1959	5,229	5,243	5,220	5,224	5,162	5,196	5,219	5,182	5,192	5,283	5,280	5,280
1960	5,251	5,244	5,182	5,349	5,352	5,340	5,298	5,354	5,325	5,249	5,399	5,292
1961	5,405	5,450	5,473	5,446	5,461	5,464	5,393	5,426	5,328	5,337	5,226	5,283
1962	5,345	5,360	5,414	5,500	5,491	5,487	5,476	5,484	5,570	5,509	5,516	5,528
1963	5,604	5,577	5,616	5,579	5,608	5,587	5,624	5,597	5,594	5,629	5,617	5,569
1964	5,558	5,548	5,554	5,592	5,753	5,790	5,666	5,586	5,513	5,591	5,593	5,623
1965	5,639	5,671	5,661	5,749	5,739	5,820	5,694	5,839	5,699	5,722	5,672	5,727
1966	5,690	5,707	5,695	5,679	5,685	5,725	5,720	5,797	5,824	5,808	5,862	5,869
1967	5,773	5,807	5,799	5,826	5,793	5,870	5,871	5,875	5,865	5,873	5,859	5,932
1968	5,809	5,858	5,878	5,840	5,931	5,872	5,797	5,860	5,931	5,853	5,886	5,875
1969	5,834	5,857	5,854	5,786	5,888	5,899	5,913	5,922	5,943	5,962	5,967	5,981
1970	5,983	5,974	5,973	6,025	5,943	5,949	5,967	5,951	5,937	5,974	5,961	6,004
1971	6,017	6,041	5,954	5,948	5,913	5,924	5,923	5,972	5,920	5,928	5,964	5,978
1972	6,051	5,998	6,073	6,041	6,048	5,991	5,981	6,003	6,006	6,010	6,062	6,070
1973	6,045	6,070	6,123	6,127	6,186	6,264	6,146	6,157	6,190	6,196	6,178	6,172
1974	6,245	6,263	6,220	6,301	6,288	6,396	6,521	6,428	6,436	6,390	6,428	6,451
1975	6,486	6,433	6,433	6,506	6,443	6,460	6,449	6,581	6,535	6,585	6,552	6,604
1976	6,645	6,737	6,750	6,762	6,724	6,837	6,763	6,862	6,883	6,910	6,934	6,987
1977	6,961	6,998	7,047	7,082	7,122	7,163	7,226	7,223	7,199	7,245	7,373	7,399
1978	7,479	7,482	7,522	7,534	7,673	7,716	7,665	7,700	7,749	7,796	7,808	7,821
1979	7,811	7,904	7,989	8,008	8,063	8,112	8,178	8,277	8,317	8,405	8,315	8,452
1980	8,457	8,502	8,543	8,569	8,615	8,656	8,677	8,688	8,646	8,680	8,727	8,759
1981	8,800	8,876	8,850	8,917	8,953	8,987	9,118	9,154	9,091	9,190	9,281	9,315

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years											
1948	10,748	10,811	10,750	10,887	10,761	10,913	11,101	10,941	11,089	10,991	10,960	11,023
1949	10,968	10,968	10,996	11,013	11,073	11,035	11,144	11,160	11,193	11,296	11,294	11,262
1950	11,267	11,260	11,329	11,391	11,406	11,525	11,441	11,456	11,466	11,577	11,552	11,527
1951	11,566	11,553	11,612	11,607	11,731	11,609	11,896	11,880	11,786	11,796	11,893	11,942
1952	11,928	11,974	12,036	11,893	11,889	11,944	11,903	11,831	12,035	11,974	12,032	12,092
1953	12,183	12,364	12,307	12,281	12,052	12,191	12,338	12,200	12,287	12,321	12,249	12,242
1954	12,332	12,506	12,404	12,442	12,536	12,562	12,480	12,426	12,619	12,682	12,698	12,641
1955	12,777	12,779	12,787	12,906	12,843	12,943	13,045	13,116	13,063	13,175	13,175	13,248
1956	13,224	13,263	13,328	13,298	13,356	13,363	13,397	13,511	13,489	13,477	13,542	13,570
1957	13,529	13,608	13,741	13,697	13,713	13,743	13,890	13,728	13,848	13,895	13,910	13,945
1958	13,964	14,022	14,028	14,105	14,155	14,237	14,282	14,357	14,246	14,336	14,195	14,305
1959	14,360	14,330	14,438	14,511	14,492	14,654	14,628	14,537	14,480	14,558	14,557	14,647
1960	14,662	14,646	14,636	14,772	14,810	14,873	14,902	14,967	15,043	14,957	15,029	14,982
1961	14,908	14,915	15,042	15,003	15,109	15,154	15,119	15,025	15,065	15,193	15,139	15,129
1962	15,167	15,166	15,121	14,956	15,054	15,009	14,986	15,134	15,142	15,110	15,126	15,173
1963	15,200	15,244	15,303	15,356	15,285	15,284	15,258	15,320	15,335	15,420	15,488	15,515
1964	15,579	15,599	15,617	15,705	15,665	15,534	15,593	15,647	15,706	15,652	15,597	15,704
1965	15,708	15,642	15,658	15,670	15,749	15,829	15,865	15,816	15,737	15,763	15,812	15,773
1966	15,827	15,844	15,853	15,869	15,955	15,974	16,016	16,039	16,112	16,096	16,149	16,071
1967	16,128	16,113	16,021	16,122	16,127	16,137	16,169	16,208	16,197	16,279	16,296	16,281
1968	16,272	16,325	16,338	16,404	16,376	16,409	16,462	16,362	16,424	16,405	16,457	16,515
1969	16,571	16,648	16,628	16,612	16,665	16,638	16,690	16,768	16,829	16,872	16,885	16,885
1970	16,915	16,849	16,942	16,913	16,875	16,951	17,014	16,971	16,942	17,007	17,032	17,044
1971	17,023	17,020	16,965	17,013	17,042	17,033	17,003	17,046	17,030	17,013	17,047	17,052
1972	17,049	17,018	17,077	16,985	16,977	16,978	16,984	17,000	16,934	16,887	16,797	16,911
1973	16,811	16,920	16,929	17,001	16,916	16,941	17,080	16,971	17,049	17,020	17,041	17,048
1974	17,178	17,177	17,150	17,103	17,158	17,191	17,244	17,083	17,083	17,111	17,040	17,078
1975	17,041	17,016	17,100	17,069	17,129	17,140	17,136	17,172	17,078	17,176	17,029	17,013
1976	16,978	16,958	16,893	16,943	16,947	16,991	17,083	17,025	17,004	17,007	16,974	16,977
1977	16,875	16,857	16,903	16,884	16,875	16,865	16,744	16,768	16,841	16,897	16,998	16,946
1978	16,938	16,900	16,894	16,856	16,806	16,758	16,896	16,859	16,945	16,942	16,947	16,963
1979	16,975	16,987	17,004	16,833	16,715	16,767	16,930	16,924	16,915	16,888	16,887	16,971
1980	16,928	16,925	16,895	16,883	16,863	16,915	16,909	16,950	16,992	16,914	16,925	16,901
1981	16,982	16,994	17,022	17,040	17,135	17,028	16,985	16,934	16,804	16,901	16,972	16,869
	Males, 45 to 54 years											
1948	7,926	7,935	7,929	7,939	7,912	7,943	7,980	7,931	7,986	7,957	7,932	7,960
1949	7,970	7,978	7,969	7,941	7,984	7,969	8,002	8,014	8,091	8,131	8,102	8,065
1950	8,029	8,002	8,045	8,103	8,124	8,149	8,106	8,120	8,145	8,164	8,169	8,143
1951	8,166	8,164	8,212	8,176	8,183	8,190	8,177	8,225	8,210	8,222	8,257	8,290
1952	8,276	8,272	8,329	8,293	8,284	8,348	8,330	8,316	8,358	8,351	8,352	8,396
1953	8,498	8,663	8,595	8,544	8,471	8,532	8,602	8,539	8,585	8,613	8,596	8,619
1954	8,590	8,663	8,614	8,686	8,685	8,702	8,712	8,728	8,759	8,795	8,774	8,762
1955	8,787	8,782	8,821	8,832	8,836	8,840	8,843	8,836	8,793	8,834	8,879	8,932
1956	8,954	8,962	8,997	8,986	8,980	8,976	8,969	9,031	8,999	9,012	9,049	9,046
1957	9,042	9,078	9,172	9,118	9,114	9,158	9,172	9,144	9,194	9,219	9,223	9,231
1958	9,239	9,233	9,245	9,272	9,288	9,354	9,382	9,387	9,369	9,414	9,353	9,391
1959	9,376	9,340	9,407	9,425	9,402	9,450	9,485	9,471	9,459	9,465	9,435	9,507
1960	9,524	9,515	9,483	9,559	9,589	9,583	9,566	9,613	9,636	9,637	9,617	9,614
1961	9,616	9,602	9,633	9,651	9,673	9,662	9,668	9,663	9,695	9,755	9,700	9,659
1962	9,656	9,663	9,693	9,649	9,718	9,718	9,697	9,733	9,740	9,743	9,771	9,798
1963	9,785	9,773	9,793	9,793	9,794	9,824	9,858	9,870	9,860	9,868	9,889	9,891
1964	9,919	9,930	9,949	9,980	9,988	9,920	9,963	9,911	9,969	9,949	9,958	9,998
1965	10,013	10,017	10,019	10,045	10,059	10,043	10,033	10,084	10,013	10,047	10,066	10,044
1966	10,085	10,065	10,048	10,046	10,050	10,072	10,072	10,120	10,158	10,158	10,154	10,177
1967	10,193	10,161	10,159	10,175	10,177	10,205	10,200	10,189	10,211	10,204	10,199	10,195
1968	10,205	10,246	10,220	10,259	10,241	10,260	10,293	10,285	10,264	10,286	10,310	10,323
1969	10,331	10,339	10,326	10,276	10,323	10,293	10,333	10,356	10,353	10,377	10,381	10,389
1970	10,413	10,393	10,414	10,401	10,406	10,421	10,444	10,426	10,416	10,435	10,441	10,451
1971	10,446	10,454	10,435	10,461	10,468	10,479	10,448	10,469	10,461	10,430	10,413	10,447
1972	10,408	10,407	10,422	10,433	10,429	10,442	10,436	10,386	10,385	10,393	10,382	10,412
1973	10,383	10,398	10,437	10,407	10,396	10,405	10,422	10,410	10,428	10,432	10,394	10,409
1974	10,529	10,528	10,469	10,388	10,427	10,415	10,413	10,399	10,384	10,435	10,393	10,398
1975	10,354	10,327	10,368	10,364	10,448	10,429	10,432	10,492	10,451	10,471	10,406	10,358
1976	10,323	10,296	10,275	10,293	10,271	10,314	10,331	10,314	10,297	10,292	10,251	10,257
1977	10,173	10,175	10,150	10,153	10,151	10,177	10,100	10,112	10,108	10,152	10,179	10,183
1978	10,175	10,136	10,139	10,091	10,130	10,040	10,053	10,017	10,060	10,042	10,049	10,066
1979	10,077	10,096	10,102	9,995	9,975	10,013	10,014	10,013	9,982	9,959	9,934	9,939
1980	9,942	9,938	9,935	9,905	9,912	9,917	9,910	9,913	9,913	9,877	9,912	9,856
1981	9,873	9,851	9,878	9,871	9,917	9,882	9,889	9,873	9,845	9,852	9,898	9,808

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 45 to 54 years											
1948	2,822	2,876	2,821	2,948	2,849	2,970	3,121	3,010	3,103	3,034	3,028	3,063
1949	2,998	2,990	3,027	3,072	3,089	3,066	3,142	3,146	3,102	3,165	3,192	3,197
1950	3,238	3,258	3,284	3,288	3,282	3,376	3,335	3,336	3,321	3,413	3,383	3,384
1951	3,400	3,389	3,400	3,431	3,548	3,419	3,719	3,655	3,576	3,574	3,636	3,652
1952	3,652	3,702	3,707	3,600	3,605	3,596	3,573	3,515	3,677	3,623	3,680	3,696
1953	3,685	3,701	3,712	3,737	3,581	3,659	3,736	3,661	3,702	3,708	3,653	3,623
1954	3,742	3,843	3,790	3,756	3,851	3,860	3,768	3,698	3,860	3,887	3,924	3,879
1955	3,990	3,997	3,966	4,074	4,007	4,103	4,202	4,280	4,270	4,341	4,296	4,316
1956	4,270	4,301	4,331	4,312	4,376	4,387	4,428	4,480	4,490	4,465	4,493	4,524
1957	4,487	4,530	4,569	4,579	4,599	4,585	4,718	4,584	4,654	4,676	4,687	4,714
1958	4,725	4,789	4,783	4,833	4,867	4,883	4,900	4,970	4,877	4,922	4,842	4,914
1959	4,984	4,990	5,031	5,086	5,090	5,204	5,143	5,066	5,021	5,093	5,122	5,140
1960	5,138	5,131	5,153	5,213	5,221	5,290	5,336	5,354	5,407	5,320	5,412	5,368
1961	5,292	5,313	5,409	5,352	5,436	5,492	5,451	5,362	5,370	5,438	5,439	5,470
1962	5,511	5,503	5,428	5,307	5,336	5,291	5,289	5,401	5,402	5,367	5,355	5,375
1963	5,415	5,471	5,510	5,563	5,491	5,460	5,400	5,450	5,475	5,552	5,599	5,624
1964	5,660	5,669	5,668	5,725	5,677	5,614	5,630	5,736	5,737	5,703	5,639	5,706
1965	5,695	5,625	5,639	5,625	5,690	5,786	5,832	5,732	5,724	5,716	5,746	5,729
1966	5,742	5,779	5,805	5,823	5,905	5,902	5,944	5,919	5,954	5,938	5,995	5,894
1967	5,935	5,952	5,862	5,947	5,950	5,932	5,969	6,019	5,986	6,075	6,097	6,086
1968	6,067	6,079	6,118	6,145	6,135	6,149	6,169	6,077	6,160	6,119	6,147	6,192
1969	6,240	6,309	6,302	6,336	6,342	6,345	6,357	6,412	6,476	6,495	6,504	6,496
1970	6,502	6,456	6,528	6,512	6,469	6,530	6,570	6,545	6,526	6,572	6,591	6,593
1971	6,577	6,566	6,530	6,552	6,574	6,554	6,555	6,577	6,569	6,583	6,634	6,605
1972	6,641	6,611	6,655	6,552	6,548	6,536	6,548	6,614	6,549	6,494	6,415	6,499
1973	6,428	6,522	6,492	6,594	6,520	6,536	6,658	6,561	6,621	6,588	6,647	6,639
1974	6,649	6,649	6,681	6,715	6,731	6,776	6,831	6,684	6,699	6,676	6,647	6,680
1975	6,687	6,689	6,732	6,705	6,681	6,711	6,704	6,680	6,627	6,705	6,623	6,655
1976	6,655	6,662	6,618	6,650	6,676	6,677	6,752	6,711	6,707	6,715	6,723	6,720
1977	6,702	6,682	6,753	6,731	6,724	6,688	6,644	6,656	6,733	6,745	6,819	6,763
1978	6,763	6,764	6,755	6,765	6,676	6,718	6,843	6,842	6,885	6,900	6,898	6,897
1979	6,898	6,891	6,902	6,838	6,740	6,754	6,916	6,911	6,933	6,929	6,953	7,032
1980	6,986	6,987	6,960	6,978	6,951	6,998	6,999	7,037	7,079	7,037	7,013	7,045
1981	7,109	7,143	7,144	7,169	7,218	7,146	7,096	7,061	6,959	7,049	7,074	7,061
	Both sexes, 55 years and over											
1948	10,031	10,123	10,070	10,174	10,143	10,263	10,298	10,318	10,265	10,305	10,307	10,434
1949	10,315	10,325	10,278	10,313	10,322	10,346	10,413	10,469	10,617	10,658	10,677	10,672
1950	10,605	10,635	10,635	10,658	10,720	10,726	10,681	10,682	10,625	10,611	10,689	10,671
1951	10,580	10,723	10,958	10,847	10,874	10,868	10,838	10,806	10,785	10,780	10,828	10,844
1952	10,923	10,837	10,670	10,730	10,924	10,817	10,930	11,030	11,252	11,131	11,349	11,229
1953	11,198	11,251	11,424	11,253	11,143	11,341	11,416	11,379	11,230	11,293	11,140	11,082
1954	11,251	11,387	11,373	11,469	11,410	11,350	11,340	11,542	11,595	11,669	11,621	11,578
1955	11,545	11,474	11,571	11,715	11,693	11,700	11,842	11,971	11,948	12,093	12,110	12,114
1956	12,187	12,059	12,250	12,326	12,393	12,301	12,312	12,222	12,267	12,185	12,259	12,266
1957	12,115	12,225	12,265	12,086	12,154	12,249	12,175	12,012	12,086	12,078	12,070	12,233
1958	12,142	12,273	12,306	12,258	12,283	12,265	12,183	12,171	12,245	12,255	12,227	12,227
1959	12,231	12,115	12,283	12,300	12,366	12,343	12,480	12,473	12,483	12,568	12,430	12,508
1960	12,441	12,393	12,244	12,484	12,470	12,525	12,504	12,601	12,706	12,722	12,913	12,994
1961	13,023	12,953	12,975	12,685	12,718	12,811	12,774	12,760	12,598	12,676	12,684	12,769
1962	12,753	12,885	12,921	12,929	13,015	12,911	12,775	12,969	13,047	12,938	12,871	12,903
1963	12,933	12,934	12,990	12,945	13,034	13,059	13,084	13,055	13,156	13,128	13,160	13,039
1964	13,098	13,181	13,200	13,402	13,420	13,292	13,249	13,245	13,233	13,367	13,260	13,277
1965	13,386	13,475	13,507	13,430	13,513	13,532	13,490	13,427	13,376	13,451	13,377	13,496
1966	13,532	13,501	13,539	13,528	13,524	13,557	13,636	13,738	13,751	13,678	13,808	13,726
1967	13,809	13,700	13,595	13,753	13,782	13,937	13,913	13,955	14,018	14,069	14,078	14,072
1968	13,884	13,983	13,980	13,954	14,217	14,275	14,181	14,108	14,143	14,151	14,253	14,252
1969	14,166	14,342	14,336	14,373	14,356	14,338	14,364	14,420	14,444	14,418	14,369	14,379
1970	14,420	14,530	14,616	14,567	14,526	14,494	14,488	14,439	14,438	14,506	14,523	14,550
1971	14,666	14,482	14,503	14,514	14,562	14,474	14,416	14,483	14,511	14,555	14,658	14,603
1972	14,626	14,516	14,552	14,493	14,537	14,550	14,518	14,565	14,602	14,589	14,397	14,387
1973	14,191	14,284	14,277	14,185	14,187	14,265	14,279	14,264	14,219	14,217	14,200	14,194
1974	14,214	14,317	14,284	14,299	14,193	14,206	14,224	14,270	14,213	14,198	14,013	14,190
1975	14,270	14,319	14,302	14,366	14,387	14,309	14,415	14,282	14,265	14,280	14,213	14,253
1976	14,313	14,292	14,251	14,195	14,171	14,263	14,306	14,411	14,434	14,374	14,370	14,409
1977	14,316	14,387	14,368	14,469	14,546	14,420	14,405	14,388	14,580	14,683	14,742	14,768
1978	14,702	14,653	14,656	14,794	14,774	14,926	14,851	14,754	14,851	14,789	14,980	15,011
1979	15,096	15,082	15,059	14,914	14,971	14,969	14,963	15,043	15,086	15,110	15,077	15,064
1980	15,128	15,151	14,993	15,043	15,052	15,025	15,064	15,174	15,050	14,979	14,968	14,910
1981	14,943	15,000	15,101	15,105	15,149	15,064	15,069	14,997	14,944	14,951	14,899	14,952

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 55 years and over											
1948	8,101	8,152	8,005	8,070	8,069	8,120	8,121	8,193	8,164	8,230	8,255	8,317
1949	8,185	8,197	8,172	8,202	8,149	8,192	8,208	8,182	8,264	8,304	8,281	8,273
1950	8,243	8,230	8,204	8,214	8,299	8,262	8,247	8,281	8,239	8,208	8,212	8,238
1951	8,166	8,208	8,295	8,331	8,440	8,420	8,406	8,380	8,342	8,361	8,331	8,352
1952	8,405	8,364	8,259	8,304	8,355	8,381	8,372	8,363	8,423	8,362	8,384	8,417
1953	8,363	8,515	8,667	8,599	8,496	8,497	8,550	8,453	8,467	8,558	8,564	8,496
1954	8,585	8,684	8,605	8,651	8,586	8,580	8,566	8,689	8,701	8,730	8,651	8,616
1955	8,524	8,501	8,539	8,576	8,588	8,602	8,685	8,709	8,705	8,769	8,778	8,768
1956	8,823	8,777	8,835	8,844	8,873	8,862	8,825	8,788	8,798	8,795	8,813	8,818
1957	8,700	8,755	8,748	8,698	8,743	8,780	8,682	8,610	8,665	8,651	8,643	8,728
1958	8,659	8,727	8,710	8,702	8,742	8,695	8,688	8,698	8,701	8,729	8,620	8,590
1959	8,600	8,601	8,626	8,620	8,615	8,602	8,712	8,682	8,692	8,765	8,703	8,742
1960	8,693	8,653	8,610	8,660	8,617	8,656	8,662	8,647	8,694	8,749	8,786	8,837
1961	8,881	8,836	8,893	8,735	8,751	8,756	8,721	8,727	8,649	8,659	8,710	8,727
1962	8,721	8,810	8,829	8,849	8,908	8,827	8,708	8,816	8,851	8,786	8,745	8,746
1963	8,768	8,780	8,819	8,748	8,792	8,815	8,853	8,808	8,851	8,826	8,866	8,745
1964	8,813	8,802	8,829	8,877	8,915	8,833	8,850	8,891	8,884	8,937	8,875	8,862
1965	8,900	8,956	8,976	8,874	8,986	8,891	8,885	8,867	8,867	8,876	8,768	8,874
1966	8,860	8,859	8,896	8,909	8,904	8,946	8,988	8,973	8,982	8,939	8,990	8,973
1967	8,952	8,938	8,902	8,979	9,014	9,109	9,090	9,092	9,088	9,147	9,176	9,177
1968	9,059	9,096	9,088	9,104	9,188	9,294	9,255	9,231	9,203	9,176	9,220	9,224
1969	9,147	9,240	9,235	9,210	9,158	9,163	9,179	9,248	9,295	9,289	9,274	9,291
1970	9,329	9,366	9,369	9,366	9,350	9,297	9,268	9,241	9,212	9,234	9,246	9,255
1971	9,288	9,187	9,213	9,252	9,319	9,262	9,270	9,280	9,227	9,187	9,241	9,176
1972	9,242	9,169	9,230	9,172	9,188	9,205	9,171	9,192	9,200	9,208	9,083	9,110
1973	8,945	8,999	9,036	8,923	8,903	8,975	8,945	8,896	8,901	8,925	8,915	8,934
1974	8,991	9,092	9,035	9,039	8,950	8,938	8,934	9,017	8,988	9,031	8,907	8,989
1975	9,004	9,024	8,971	9,007	8,987	8,905	8,997	8,936	8,919	8,857	8,828	8,821
1976	8,847	8,768	8,793	8,792	8,790	8,855	8,821	8,914	8,950	8,874	8,857	8,874
1977	8,877	8,885	8,886	8,883	8,944	8,935	8,931	8,899	8,952	9,063	9,078	9,106
1978	9,013	9,009	9,005	9,059	9,061	9,163	9,106	9,049	9,083	9,104	9,177	9,203
1979	9,257	9,203	9,147	9,078	9,108	9,115	9,146	9,174	9,233	9,149	9,151	9,115
1980	9,168	9,232	9,140	9,142	9,147	9,149	9,141	9,197	9,116	9,083	9,087	9,085
1981	9,081	9,095	9,123	9,130	9,121	9,040	9,046	8,982	8,975	8,954	8,923	9,005
	Females, 55 years and over											
1948	1,930	1,971	2,065	2,104	2,074	2,143	2,177	2,125	2,101	2,075	2,052	2,117
1949	2,130	2,128	2,106	2,111	2,173	2,154	2,205	2,287	2,353	2,354	2,396	2,399
1950	2,362	2,405	2,431	2,444	2,421	2,464	2,434	2,401	2,386	2,403	2,477	2,433
1951	2,414	2,515	2,663	2,516	2,434	2,448	2,432	2,426	2,443	2,419	2,497	2,492
1952	2,518	2,473	2,411	2,426	2,569	2,436	2,558	2,667	2,829	2,769	2,965	2,812
1953	2,835	2,736	2,757	2,654	2,647	2,844	2,866	2,926	2,763	2,735	2,576	2,586
1954	2,666	2,703	2,768	2,818	2,824	2,770	2,774	2,853	2,894	2,939	2,970	2,962
1955	3,021	2,973	3,032	3,139	3,105	3,098	3,157	3,262	3,243	3,324	3,332	3,346
1956	3,364	3,282	3,415	3,482	3,520	3,439	3,487	3,434	3,469	3,390	3,446	3,448
1957	3,415	3,470	3,517	3,388	3,411	3,469	3,493	3,402	3,421	3,427	3,427	3,505
1958	3,483	3,546	3,596	3,556	3,541	3,570	3,495	3,473	3,544	3,526	3,607	3,637
1959	3,631	3,514	3,657	3,680	3,751	3,741	3,768	3,791	3,791	3,803	3,727	3,766
1960	3,748	3,740	3,634	3,824	3,853	3,869	3,842	3,954	4,012	3,973	4,127	4,157
1961	4,142	4,117	4,082	3,950	3,967	4,055	4,053	4,033	3,949	4,017	3,974	4,042
1962	4,032	4,075	4,092	4,080	4,107	4,084	4,067	4,153	4,196	4,152	4,126	4,157
1963	4,165	4,154	4,171	4,197	4,242	4,244	4,231	4,247	4,305	4,302	4,294	4,294
1964	4,285	4,379	4,371	4,525	4,505	4,459	4,399	4,354	4,349	4,430	4,385	4,415
1965	4,486	4,519	4,531	4,556	4,527	4,641	4,605	4,560	4,509	4,575	4,609	4,622
1966	4,672	4,642	4,643	4,619	4,620	4,611	4,648	4,765	4,769	4,739	4,818	4,753
1967	4,857	4,762	4,693	4,774	4,768	4,828	4,823	4,863	4,930	4,922	4,902	4,895
1968	4,825	4,887	4,892	4,850	5,029	4,981	4,926	4,877	4,940	4,975	5,033	5,028
1969	5,019	5,102	5,101	5,163	5,198	5,175	5,185	5,172	5,149	5,129	5,095	5,088
1970	5,091	5,164	5,247	5,201	5,176	5,197	5,220	5,198	5,226	5,272	5,277	5,295
1971	5,378	5,295	5,290	5,262	5,243	5,212	5,146	5,203	5,284	5,368	5,417	5,427
1972	5,384	5,347	5,322	5,321	5,349	5,345	5,347	5,373	5,402	5,381	5,314	5,277
1973	5,246	5,285	5,241	5,262	5,284	5,290	5,334	5,368	5,318	5,292	5,285	5,260
1974	5,223	5,225	5,249	5,260	5,243	5,268	5,290	5,253	5,225	5,167	5,106	5,201
1975	5,266	5,295	5,331	5,359	5,400	5,404	5,418	5,346	5,346	5,423	5,385	5,432
1976	5,466	5,524	5,458	5,403	5,381	5,408	5,485	5,497	5,484	5,500	5,513	5,535
1977	5,439	5,502	5,482	5,586	5,602	5,485	5,474	5,489	5,628	5,620	5,664	5,662
1978	5,689	5,644	5,651	5,735	5,713	5,763	5,745	5,705	5,768	5,685	5,803	5,808
1979	5,839	5,879	5,912	5,836	5,863	5,854	5,817	5,869	5,853	5,961	5,926	5,949
1980	5,960	5,919	5,853	5,901	5,905	5,876	5,923	5,977	5,934	5,896	5,881	5,825
1981	5,862	5,905	5,978	5,975	6,028	6,024	6,023	6,015	5,969	5,997	5,976	5,947

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years											
1948	7,249	7,289	7,293	7,327	7,276	7,358	7,404	7,371	7,350	7,344	7,328	7,381
1949	7,341	7,342	7,361	7,345	7,360	7,371	7,405	7,475	7,558	7,538	7,595	7,572
1950	7,554	7,574	7,550	7,584	7,712	7,672	7,629	7,629	7,622	7,638	7,662	7,666
1951	7,670	7,735	7,907	7,805	7,760	7,803	7,835	7,777	7,750	7,786	7,834	7,857
1952	7,868	7,874	7,858	7,832	7,952	7,794	7,925	8,052	8,176	8,108	8,241	8,083
1953	7,826	7,909	8,128	8,071	7,960	8,086	8,073	8,021	8,060	8,083	8,066	8,019
1954	8,143	8,166	8,187	8,279	8,263	8,186	8,180	8,264	8,381	8,390	8,430	8,394
1955	8,348	8,300	8,356	8,420	8,444	8,491	8,603	8,642	8,590	8,652	8,642	8,650
1956	8,696	8,706	8,849	8,851	8,898	8,840	8,890	8,842	8,853	8,827	8,831	8,858
1957	8,823	8,882	8,902	8,798	8,837	8,876	8,875	8,767	8,828	8,869	8,857	8,952
1958	8,908	9,003	9,015	9,014	9,043	9,058	9,009	8,974	9,101	9,065	9,075	9,141
1959	9,190	9,058	9,139	9,178	9,227	9,193	9,268	9,273	9,277	9,337	9,255	9,300
1960	9,266	9,249	9,130	9,318	9,292	9,378	9,359	9,446	9,504	9,527	9,580	9,610
1961	9,641	9,642	9,669	9,511	9,581	9,643	9,660	9,689	9,596	9,647	9,682	9,690
1962	9,626	9,716	9,758	9,708	9,724	9,723	9,708	9,799	9,845	9,807	9,795	9,868
1963	9,905	9,927	9,956	10,009	10,004	9,960	9,982	9,937	10,063	10,077	10,132	10,087
1964	10,079	10,085	10,089	10,245	10,223	10,203	10,120	10,167	10,203	10,304	10,221	10,214
1965	10,290	10,346	10,326	10,339	10,346	10,433	10,372	10,334	10,264	10,362	10,353	10,414
1966	10,449	10,430	10,471	10,473	10,556	10,542	10,622	10,654	10,680	10,630	10,703	10,672
1967	10,682	10,657	10,601	10,705	10,743	10,791	10,813	10,872	10,916	10,911	10,916	10,919
1968	10,793	10,889	10,922	10,877	11,028	11,038	10,980	10,976	10,988	10,964	11,052	11,047
1969	10,989	11,095	11,044	11,111	11,125	11,122	11,173	11,189	11,184	11,211	11,153	11,207
1970	11,182	11,247	11,286	11,290	11,275	11,301	11,302	11,266	11,279	11,330	11,341	11,344
1971	11,425	11,387	11,399	11,367	11,358	11,332	11,260	11,330	11,380	11,435	11,524	11,438
1972	11,466	11,379	11,390	11,423	11,455	11,457	11,405	11,421	11,449	11,432	11,341	11,336
1973	11,267	11,327	11,285	11,203	11,202	11,243	11,265	11,236	11,267	11,262	11,233	11,278
1974	11,296	11,376	11,382	11,369	11,280	11,282	11,302	11,295	11,243	11,196	11,137	11,247
1975	11,321	11,349	11,318	11,325	11,373	11,335	11,409	11,349	11,355	11,363	11,305	11,348
1976	11,372	11,356	11,335	11,354	11,308	11,403	11,445	11,535	11,511	11,492	11,461	11,473
1977	11,480	11,474	11,485	11,549	11,634	11,549	11,526	11,487	11,611	11,682	11,692	11,705
1978	11,644	11,652	11,656	11,707	11,692	11,753	11,746	11,696	11,784	11,764	11,919	11,894
1979	11,985	11,944	11,941	11,798	11,880	11,855	11,901	11,928	11,982	12,035	11,969	11,969
1980	11,990	12,025	11,943	12,012	12,000	12,006	12,024	12,060	12,002	11,957	11,928	11,916
1981	11,971	11,981	12,039	12,014	12,082	12,003	12,001	11,951	11,914	11,903	11,889	11,911
	Males, 55 to 64 years											
1948	5,756	5,771	5,727	5,747	5,737	5,760	5,773	5,783	5,766	5,772	5,793	5,807
1949	5,750	5,773	5,757	5,753	5,720	5,751	5,740	5,754	5,809	5,791	5,784	5,750
1950	5,738	5,742	5,707	5,728	5,820	5,805	5,794	5,825	5,809	5,834	5,794	5,835
1951	5,829	5,817	5,857	5,871	5,880	5,899	5,929	5,880	5,844	5,886	5,865	5,887
1952	5,914	5,926	5,954	5,933	5,974	5,941	5,942	5,967	5,964	5,966	5,953	5,958
1953	5,717	5,860	6,050	6,055	5,977	5,983	5,972	5,946	6,005	6,026	6,073	6,044
1954	6,099	6,090	6,070	6,106	6,082	6,050	6,077	6,117	6,170	6,172	6,131	6,148
1955	6,049	6,079	6,070	6,081	6,100	6,132	6,174	6,148	6,128	6,166	6,161	6,164
1956	6,167	6,167	6,235	6,184	6,224	6,230	6,251	6,215	6,216	6,222	6,252	6,257
1957	6,246	6,242	6,262	6,234	6,230	6,237	6,201	6,162	6,210	6,222	6,194	6,243
1958	6,246	6,286	6,283	6,303	6,341	6,324	6,326	6,319	6,358	6,338	6,277	6,288
1959	6,327	6,333	6,306	6,317	6,319	6,291	6,362	6,355	6,358	6,407	6,361	6,373
1960	6,348	6,347	6,335	6,379	6,355	6,407	6,407	6,405	6,420	6,456	6,468	6,492
1961	6,535	6,513	6,529	6,483	6,522	6,543	6,539	6,561	6,530	6,520	6,551	6,556
1962	6,515	6,570	6,586	6,548	6,544	6,532	6,487	6,569	6,611	6,585	6,575	6,592
1963	6,608	6,639	6,651	6,672	6,638	6,648	6,666	6,634	6,702	6,717	6,759	6,723
1964	6,719	6,681	6,689	6,723	6,741	6,728	6,717	6,767	6,769	6,823	6,773	6,757
1965	6,770	6,787	6,788	6,779	6,814	6,766	6,761	6,749	6,721	6,740	6,706	6,763
1966	6,779	6,768	6,828	6,817	6,871	6,861	6,878	6,855	6,878	6,839	6,885	6,882
1967	6,854	6,881	6,866	6,886	6,934	6,936	6,959	6,960	6,970	6,990	7,014	7,008
1968	6,942	6,995	7,002	6,991	7,021	7,056	7,058	7,063	7,040	7,020	7,049	7,054
1969	6,990	7,040	7,031	7,046	7,012	7,025	7,036	7,068	7,090	7,123	7,096	7,132
1970	7,136	7,145	7,139	7,145	7,141	7,143	7,129	7,115	7,111	7,102	7,122	7,125
1971	7,163	7,137	7,150	7,148	7,172	7,148	7,178	7,183	7,136	7,126	7,170	7,117
1972	7,152	7,122	7,166	7,171	7,185	7,192	7,147	7,167	7,154	7,179	7,104	7,124
1973	7,048	7,096	7,075	7,013	6,981	7,040	7,012	6,971	7,021	7,013	7,011	7,051
1974	7,092	7,161	7,128	7,103	7,040	7,019	7,023	7,061	7,032	7,031	7,012	7,037
1975	7,063	7,059	7,006	7,023	7,038	6,995	7,055	7,038	7,027	7,002	6,982	6,986
1976	7,004	6,931	6,954	6,985	6,986	7,035	7,018	7,091	7,102	7,065	7,034	7,025
1977	7,056	7,050	7,093	7,101	7,099	7,106	7,074	7,051	7,083	7,154	7,142	7,161
1978	7,090	7,114	7,117	7,129	7,132	7,164	7,166	7,116	7,146	7,161	7,235	7,235
1979	7,298	7,241	7,206	7,133	7,175	7,160	7,208	7,230	7,259	7,240	7,212	7,199
1980	7,233	7,265	7,234	7,252	7,254	7,271	7,266	7,269	7,240	7,231	7,211	7,225
1981	7,221	7,226	7,242	7,214	7,233	7,177	7,181	7,125	7,136	7,087	7,101	7,130

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 55 to 64 years											
1948	1,493	1,518	1,566	1,580	1,539	1,598	1,631	1,588	1,584	1,572	1,535	1,574
1949	1,591	1,569	1,604	1,592	1,640	1,620	1,665	1,721	1,749	1,747	1,811	1,822
1950	1,816	1,832	1,843	1,856	1,892	1,867	1,835	1,804	1,813	1,804	1,868	1,831
1951	1,841	1,918	2,050	1,934	1,880	1,904	1,906	1,897	1,906	1,900	1,969	1,970
1952	1,954	1,948	1,904	1,899	1,978	1,853	1,983	2,085	2,212	2,142	2,288	2,125
1953	2,109	2,049	2,078	2,016	1,983	2,103	2,101	2,075	2,055	2,057	1,993	1,975
1954	2,044	2,076	2,117	2,173	2,181	2,136	2,103	2,147	2,211	2,218	2,299	2,246
1955	2,299	2,221	2,286	2,339	2,344	2,359	2,429	2,494	2,462	2,486	2,481	2,486
1956	2,529	2,539	2,614	2,667	2,674	2,610	2,639	2,627	2,637	2,605	2,579	2,601
1957	2,577	2,640	2,640	2,564	2,607	2,639	2,674	2,605	2,618	2,647	2,663	2,709
1958	2,662	2,717	2,732	2,711	2,702	2,734	2,683	2,655	2,743	2,727	2,798	2,853
1959	2,863	2,725	2,833	2,861	2,908	2,902	2,906	2,918	2,919	2,930	2,894	2,927
1960	2,918	2,902	2,795	2,939	2,937	2,971	2,952	3,041	3,084	3,071	3,112	3,118
1961	3,106	3,129	3,140	3,028	3,059	3,100	3,121	3,128	3,066	3,127	3,131	3,134
1962	3,111	3,146	3,172	3,160	3,180	3,191	3,221	3,230	3,234	3,222	3,220	3,276
1963	3,297	3,288	3,305	3,337	3,366	3,312	3,316	3,303	3,361	3,360	3,373	3,364
1964	3,360	3,404	3,400	3,522	3,482	3,475	3,403	3,400	3,434	3,481	3,448	3,457
1965	3,520	3,559	3,538	3,560	3,532	3,667	3,611	3,585	3,543	3,622	3,647	3,651
1966	3,670	3,662	3,643	3,656	3,685	3,681	3,744	3,799	3,802	3,791	3,818	3,790
1967	3,828	3,776	3,735	3,819	3,809	3,855	3,854	3,912	3,946	3,921	3,902	3,911
1968	3,851	3,894	3,920	3,886	4,007	3,982	3,922	3,913	3,948	3,944	4,003	3,993
1969	3,999	4,055	4,013	4,065	4,113	4,097	4,137	4,121	4,094	4,088	4,057	4,075
1970	4,046	4,102	4,147	4,145	4,134	4,158	4,173	4,151	4,168	4,228	4,219	4,219
1971	4,262	4,250	4,249	4,219	4,186	4,184	4,082	4,147	4,244	4,309	4,354	4,321
1972	4,314	4,257	4,224	4,252	4,270	4,265	4,258	4,254	4,295	4,253	4,237	4,212
1973	4,219	4,231	4,210	4,190	4,221	4,203	4,253	4,265	4,246	4,249	4,222	4,227
1974	4,204	4,215	4,254	4,266	4,240	4,263	4,279	4,234	4,211	4,165	4,125	4,210
1975	4,258	4,290	4,312	4,302	4,335	4,340	4,354	4,311	4,328	4,361	4,323	4,362
1976	4,368	4,425	4,381	4,369	4,322	4,368	4,427	4,444	4,409	4,427	4,427	4,448
1977	4,424	4,424	4,392	4,448	4,535	4,443	4,452	4,436	4,528	4,528	4,550	4,544
1978	4,554	4,538	4,539	4,578	4,560	4,589	4,580	4,580	4,638	4,603	4,684	4,659
1979	4,687	4,703	4,735	4,665	4,705	4,695	4,693	4,698	4,723	4,795	4,757	4,770
1980	4,757	4,760	4,709	4,760	4,746	4,735	4,758	4,791	4,762	4,726	4,717	4,691
1981	4,750	4,755	4,797	4,800	4,849	4,826	4,820	4,826	4,778	4,816	4,788	4,781
	Both sexes, 65 years and over											
1948	2,782	2,834	2,777	2,847	2,867	2,905	2,894	2,947	2,915	2,961	2,979	3,053
1949	2,974	2,983	2,917	2,968	2,962	2,975	3,008	2,994	3,059	3,120	3,082	3,100
1950	3,051	3,061	3,085	3,074	3,008	3,054	3,052	3,053	3,003	2,973	3,027	3,005
1951	2,910	2,988	3,051	3,042	3,114	3,065	3,003	3,029	3,035	2,994	2,994	2,987
1952	3,055	2,963	2,812	2,898	2,972	3,023	3,005	2,978	3,076	3,023	3,108	3,146
1953	3,372	3,342	3,296	3,182	3,183	3,255	3,343	3,358	3,170	3,210	3,074	3,063
1954	3,108	3,221	3,186	3,190	3,147	3,164	3,160	3,278	3,214	3,279	3,191	3,184
1955	3,197	3,174	3,215	3,295	3,249	3,209	3,239	3,329	3,358	3,441	3,468	3,464
1956	3,491	3,353	3,401	3,475	3,495	3,461	3,422	3,380	3,414	3,358	3,428	3,408
1957	3,292	3,343	3,363	3,288	3,317	3,373	3,300	3,245	3,258	3,209	3,213	3,281
1958	3,234	3,270	3,291	3,244	3,240	3,207	3,174	3,197	3,144	3,190	3,152	3,086
1959	3,041	3,057	3,144	3,122	3,139	3,150	3,212	3,200	3,206	3,231	3,175	3,208
1960	3,175	3,144	3,114	3,166	3,178	3,147	3,145	3,155	3,202	3,195	3,333	3,384
1961	3,382	3,311	3,306	3,174	3,137	3,168	3,114	3,071	3,002	3,029	3,002	3,079
1962	3,127	3,169	3,163	3,221	3,291	3,188	3,067	3,170	3,202	3,131	3,076	3,035
1963	3,028	3,007	3,034	2,936	3,030	3,099	3,102	3,118	3,093	3,051	3,028	2,952
1964	3,019	3,096	3,111	3,157	3,197	3,089	3,129	3,078	3,030	3,063	3,039	3,063
1965	3,096	3,129	3,181	3,091	3,167	3,099	3,118	3,093	3,112	3,089	3,024	3,082
1966	3,083	3,071	3,068	3,055	2,968	3,015	3,014	3,084	3,071	3,048	3,105	3,054
1967	3,127	3,043	2,994	3,048	3,039	3,146	3,100	3,083	3,102	3,158	3,162	3,153
1968	3,091	3,094	3,058	3,077	3,189	3,237	3,201	3,132	3,155	3,187	3,201	3,205
1969	3,177	3,247	3,292	3,262	3,231	3,216	3,191	3,231	3,260	3,207	3,216	3,172
1970	3,238	3,283	3,330	3,277	3,251	3,193	3,186	3,173	3,159	3,176	3,182	3,206
1971	3,241	3,095	3,104	3,147	3,204	3,142	3,156	3,153	3,131	3,120	3,134	3,165
1972	3,160	3,137	3,162	3,070	3,082	3,093	3,113	3,144	3,153	3,157	3,056	3,051
1973	2,924	2,957	2,992	2,982	2,985	3,022	3,014	3,028	2,952	2,955	2,967	2,916
1974	2,918	2,941	2,902	2,930	2,913	2,924	2,922	2,975	2,970	3,002	2,876	2,943
1975	2,949	2,970	2,984	3,041	3,014	2,974	3,006	2,933	2,910	2,917	2,908	2,905
1976	2,941	2,936	2,916	2,841	2,863	2,860	2,861	2,876	2,923	2,882	2,909	2,936
1977	2,836	2,913	2,883	2,920	2,912	2,871	2,879	2,901	2,969	3,001	3,050	3,063
1978	3,058	3,001	3,000	3,087	3,082	3,173	3,105	3,058	3,067	3,025	3,061	3,117
1979	3,111	3,138	3,118	3,116	3,091	3,114	3,062	3,115	3,104	3,075	3,108	3,095
1980	3,138	3,126	3,050	3,031	3,052	3,019	3,040	3,114	3,048	3,022	3,040	2,994
1981	2,972	3,019	3,062	3,091	3,067	3,061	3,068	3,046	3,030	3,048	3,010	3,041

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 65 years and over											
1948	2,345	2,381	2,278	2,323	2,332	2,360	2,348	2,410	2,398	2,458	2,462	2,510
1949	2,435	2,424	2,415	2,449	2,429	2,441	2,468	2,428	2,455	2,513	2,497	2,523
1950	2,505	2,488	2,497	2,486	2,479	2,457	2,453	2,456	2,430	2,374	2,418	2,403
1951	2,337	2,391	2,438	2,460	2,560	2,521	2,477	2,500	2,498	2,475	2,466	2,465
1952	2,491	2,438	2,305	2,371	2,381	2,440	2,430	2,396	2,459	2,396	2,431	2,459
1953	2,646	2,655	2,617	2,544	2,519	2,514	2,578	2,507	2,462	2,532	2,491	2,452
1954	2,486	2,594	2,535	2,545	2,504	2,530	2,489	2,572	2,531	2,558	2,520	2,468
1955	2,475	2,422	2,469	2,495	2,488	2,470	2,511	2,561	2,577	2,603	2,617	2,604
1956	2,656	2,610	2,600	2,660	2,649	2,632	2,574	2,573	2,582	2,573	2,561	2,561
1957	2,454	2,513	2,486	2,464	2,513	2,543	2,481	2,448	2,455	2,429	2,449	2,485
1958	2,413	2,441	2,427	2,399	2,401	2,371	2,362	2,379	2,343	2,391	2,343	2,302
1959	2,273	2,268	2,320	2,303	2,296	2,311	2,350	2,327	2,334	2,358	2,342	2,369
1960	2,345	2,306	2,275	2,281	2,262	2,249	2,255	2,242	2,274	2,293	2,318	2,345
1961	2,346	2,323	2,364	2,252	2,229	2,213	2,182	2,166	2,119	2,139	2,159	2,171
1962	2,206	2,240	2,243	2,301	2,364	2,295	2,221	2,247	2,240	2,201	2,170	2,154
1963	2,160	2,141	2,168	2,076	2,154	2,167	2,187	2,174	2,149	2,109	2,107	2,022
1964	2,094	2,121	2,140	2,154	2,174	2,105	2,133	2,124	2,115	2,114	2,102	2,105
1965	2,130	2,169	2,188	2,095	2,172	2,125	2,124	2,118	2,146	2,136	2,062	2,111
1966	2,081	2,091	2,068	2,092	2,033	2,085	2,110	2,118	2,104	2,100	2,105	2,091
1967	2,098	2,057	2,036	2,093	2,080	2,173	2,131	2,132	2,118	2,157	2,162	2,169
1968	2,117	2,101	2,086	2,113	2,167	2,238	2,197	2,168	2,163	2,156	2,171	2,170
1969	2,157	2,200	2,204	2,164	2,146	2,138	2,143	2,180	2,205	2,166	2,178	2,159
1970	2,193	2,221	2,230	2,221	2,209	2,154	2,139	2,126	2,101	2,132	2,124	2,130
1971	2,125	2,050	2,063	2,104	2,147	2,114	2,092	2,097	2,091	2,061	2,071	2,059
1972	2,090	2,047	2,064	2,001	2,003	2,013	2,024	2,025	2,046	2,029	1,979	1,986
1973	1,897	1,903	1,961	1,910	1,922	1,935	1,933	1,925	1,880	1,912	1,904	1,883
1974	1,899	1,931	1,907	1,936	1,910	1,919	1,911	1,956	1,956	2,000	1,895	1,952
1975	1,941	1,965	1,965	1,984	1,949	1,910	1,942	1,898	1,892	1,855	1,846	1,835
1976	1,843	1,837	1,839	1,807	1,804	1,820	1,803	1,823	1,848	1,809	1,823	1,849
1977	1,821	1,835	1,793	1,782	1,845	1,829	1,857	1,848	1,869	1,909	1,936	1,945
1978	1,923	1,895	1,888	1,930	1,929	1,999	1,940	1,933	1,937	1,943	1,942	1,968
1979	1,959	1,962	1,941	1,945	1,933	1,955	1,938	1,944	1,974	1,909	1,939	1,916
1980	1,935	1,967	1,906	1,890	1,893	1,878	1,875	1,928	1,876	1,852	1,876	1,860
1981	1,860	1,869	1,881	1,916	1,888	1,863	1,865	1,857	1,839	1,867	1,822	1,875
	Females, 65 years and over											
1948	437	453	499	524	535	545	546	537	517	503	517	543
1949	539	559	502	519	533	534	540	566	604	607	585	577
1950	546	573	588	588	529	597	599	597	573	599	609	602
1951	573	597	613	582	554	544	526	529	537	519	528	522
1952	564	525	507	527	591	583	575	582	617	627	677	687
1953	726	687	679	638	664	741	765	851	708	678	583	611
1954	622	627	651	645	643	634	671	706	683	721	671	716
1955	722	752	746	800	761	739	728	768	781	838	851	860
1956	835	743	801	815	846	829	848	807	832	785	867	847
1957	838	830	877	824	804	830	819	797	803	780	764	796
1958	821	829	864	845	839	836	812	818	801	799	809	784
1959	768	789	824	819	843	839	862	873	872	873	833	839
1960	830	838	839	885	916	898	890	913	928	902	1,015	1,039
1961	1,036	988	942	922	908	955	932	905	883	890	843	908
1962	921	929	920	920	927	893	846	923	962	930	906	881
1963	868	866	866	860	876	932	915	944	944	942	921	930
1964	925	975	971	1,003	1,023	984	996	954	915	949	937	958
1965	966	960	993	996	995	974	994	975	966	953	962	971
1966	1,002	980	1,000	963	935	930	904	966	967	948	1,000	963
1967	1,029	986	958	955	959	973	969	951	984	1,001	1,000	984
1968	974	993	972	964	1,022	999	1,004	964	992	1,031	1,030	1,035
1969	1,020	1,047	1,088	1,098	1,085	1,078	1,048	1,051	1,055	1,041	1,038	1,013
1970	1,045	1,062	1,100	1,056	1,042	1,039	1,047	1,047	1,058	1,044	1,058	1,076
1971	1,116	1,045	1,041	1,043	1,057	1,028	1,064	1,056	1,040	1,059	1,063	1,106
1972	1,070	1,090	1,098	1,069	1,079	1,080	1,089	1,119	1,107	1,128	1,077	1,065
1973	1,027	1,054	1,031	1,072	1,063	1,087	1,081	1,103	1,072	1,043	1,063	1,033
1974	1,019	1,010	995	994	1,003	1,005	1,011	1,019	1,014	1,002	981	991
1975	1,008	1,005	1,019	1,057	1,065	1,064	1,064	1,035	1,018	1,062	1,062	1,070
1976	1,098	1,099	1,077	1,034	1,059	1,040	1,058	1,053	1,075	1,073	1,086	1,087
1977	1,015	1,078	1,090	1,138	1,067	1,042	1,022	1,053	1,100	1,092	1,114	1,118
1978	1,135	1,106	1,112	1,157	1,153	1,174	1,165	1,125	1,130	1,082	1,119	1,149
1979	1,152	1,176	1,177	1,171	1,158	1,159	1,124	1,171	1,130	1,166	1,169	1,179
1980	1,203	1,159	1,144	1,141	1,159	1,141	1,165	1,186	1,172	1,170	1,164	1,134
1981	1,112	1,150	1,181	1,175	1,179	1,198	1,203	1,189	1,191	1,181	1,188	1,166

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 years and over											
1954	56,528	57,366	57,246	57,066	56,741	56,423	56,455	56,942	57,172	56,841	56,951	56,628
1955	57,267	57,225	57,199	57,753	57,570	57,651	58,201	58,594	58,476	58,762	58,844	59,114
1956	59,328	59,048	59,126	59,198	59,538	59,549	59,580	59,450	59,575	59,409	59,625	59,558
1957	59,426	59,720	59,731	59,458	59,441	59,840	60,096	59,564	59,870	59,900	60,016	60,221
1958	59,935	60,023	59,987	60,286	60,515	60,301	60,394	60,709	60,538	60,491	60,299	60,437
1959	60,570	60,446	60,637	60,926	60,759	60,842	61,062	60,956	61,124	61,362	61,096	61,456
1960	61,387	61,434	61,089	61,883	61,941	62,054	61,988	62,041	62,330	62,014	62,540	62,486
1961	62,599	62,590	62,903	62,604	62,620	63,048	62,738	62,679	62,360	62,561	62,573	62,373
1962	62,492	62,508	62,560	62,476	62,656	62,647	62,434	63,014	63,254	63,005	62,938	62,975
1963	63,150	63,411	63,453	63,711	63,708	63,707	63,981	63,720	64,111	64,257	64,326	64,164
1964	64,301	64,584	64,645	65,159	65,177	64,883	64,846	64,982	65,016	65,054	64,993	65,296
1965	65,419	65,723	65,752	66,007	66,178	66,181	66,412	66,254	66,079	66,384	66,358	66,724
1966	66,790	66,571	66,727	66,863	67,051	67,197	67,161	67,460	67,402	67,682	68,079	68,086
1967	68,013	67,965	67,837	68,146	68,192	68,639	68,839	69,188	69,110	69,409	69,409	69,588
1968	68,942	69,432	69,473	69,469	70,011	70,365	70,176	70,177	70,154	70,126	70,460	70,634
1969	70,638	71,113	71,240	71,392	71,355	71,840	71,888	72,095	72,242	72,380	72,315	72,556
1970	72,817	73,035	73,325	73,481	73,300	73,220	73,645	73,648	73,740	74,130	74,283	74,341
1971	74,577	74,281	74,206	74,542	74,735	74,410	74,832	75,205	75,246	75,402	75,941	76,112
1972	76,468	76,394	76,863	76,933	77,060	77,197	77,351	77,758	77,687	77,788	77,692	77,950
1973	77,696	78,328	78,571	78,746	78,768	79,361	79,198	79,145	79,510	79,790	80,221	80,237
1974	80,459	80,768	80,806	80,706	80,965	81,258	81,518	81,391	81,815	81,827	82,018	82,013
1975	82,290	81,990	82,338	82,543	82,992	82,756	83,129	83,157	83,185	83,308	83,141	83,296
1976	83,676	83,763	83,893	84,315	84,491	84,643	85,187	85,298	85,197	85,373	85,610	85,726
1977	85,575	86,134	86,408	86,633	86,901	87,291	87,060	87,358	87,517	87,920	88,377	88,188
1978	88,449	88,448	88,541	89,079	89,325	89,789	89,765	89,885	90,074	90,423	90,699	91,000
1979	91,237	91,514	91,519	91,205	91,291	91,616	91,936	92,033	92,462	92,553	92,695	93,137
1980	93,283	93,370	93,179	93,376	93,711	93,564	93,736	93,670	93,807	94,000	94,098	93,949
1981	94,332	94,552	94,756	95,199	95,666	94,887	95,126	95,163	94,884	95,365	95,535	95,329
	White males, 16 years and over											
1954	39,823	40,060	39,827	39,900	39,747	39,546	39,643	39,916	40,048	39,765	39,710	39,596
1955	39,889	39,830	39,888	40,136	40,066	39,939	40,163	40,247	40,322	40,462	40,546	40,598
1956	40,870	40,727	40,757	40,697	40,756	40,748	40,692	40,658	40,695	40,619	40,789	40,764
1957	40,699	40,800	40,849	40,777	40,728	40,986	40,925	40,733	40,879	40,855	40,892	40,991
1958	40,882	40,867	40,824	41,021	41,176	41,088	41,227	41,354	41,326	41,368	41,105	41,098
1959	41,136	41,145	41,211	41,372	41,277	41,274	41,492	41,400	41,581	41,557	41,483	41,698
1960	41,726	41,682	41,469	41,809	41,702	41,673	41,616	41,748	41,846	41,836	42,054	41,936
1961	42,017	41,880	41,976	41,900	41,975	42,122	42,054	42,076	41,884	41,959	41,907	41,866
1962	41,761	41,835	41,872	41,797	41,970	41,939	41,723	41,980	42,109	42,113	41,976	42,040
1963	42,090	42,208	42,220	42,280	42,240	42,346	42,506	42,434	42,574	42,555	42,657	42,527
1964	42,600	42,646	42,657	42,892	42,948	42,823	42,940	42,952	43,073	43,029	43,004	43,037
1965	43,105	43,296	43,287	43,456	43,587	43,316	43,547	43,468	43,324	43,445	43,309	43,500
1966	43,537	43,449	43,559	43,568	43,496	43,651	43,506	43,575	43,439	43,598	43,667	43,706
1967	43,794	43,747	43,694	43,745	43,834	44,061	44,140	44,328	44,166	44,314	44,301	44,334
1968	44,114	44,312	44,250	44,294	44,458	44,723	44,687	44,787	44,591	44,617	44,674	44,891
1969	44,852	45,005	45,032	45,022	44,977	45,100	45,170	45,315	45,421	45,366	45,382	45,451
1970	45,600	45,778	45,901	45,962	46,039	45,936	46,031	46,018	46,203	46,296	46,432	46,498
1971	46,490	46,420	46,356	46,708	46,915	46,704	47,052	47,143	47,082	47,161	47,345	47,429
1972	47,650	47,633	47,872	47,880	47,929	48,124	48,136	48,358	48,390	48,444	48,371	48,481
1973	48,340	48,604	48,792	48,702	48,627	48,952	48,972	48,865	49,023	49,195	49,327	49,457
1974	49,699	49,746	49,633	49,548	49,742	49,842	49,713	49,842	50,079	50,150	50,154	50,083
1975	50,038	49,993	50,112	50,196	50,486	50,368	50,540	50,501	50,555	50,497	50,400	50,331
1976	50,511	50,543	50,629	50,908	50,917	50,953	51,183	51,298	51,275	51,346	51,411	51,434
1977	51,310	51,585	51,593	51,735	51,875	52,136	51,974	52,165	52,097	52,472	52,593	52,576
1978	52,551	52,554	52,562	52,693	52,803	53,064	52,919	53,163	52,983	53,176	53,381	53,494
1979	53,740	53,795	53,680	53,613	53,575	53,796	53,888	53,839	54,059	54,014	54,116	54,259
1980	54,322	54,456	54,367	54,382	54,685	54,503	54,562	54,506	54,525	54,657	54,678	54,545
1981	54,657	54,721	54,829	55,050	55,219	54,714	54,796	54,861	54,885	55,004	55,078	55,053
	White females, 16 years and over											
1954	16,705	17,306	17,419	17,166	16,994	16,877	16,812	17,026	17,124	17,076	17,241	17,032
1955	17,378	17,395	17,311	17,617	17,504	17,712	18,038	18,347	18,154	18,300	18,298	18,516
1956	18,458	18,321	18,369	18,501	18,782	18,801	18,888	18,792	18,880	18,790	18,836	18,794
1957	18,727	18,920	18,882	18,681	18,713	18,854	19,171	18,831	18,991	19,045	19,124	19,230
1958	19,053	19,156	19,163	19,265	19,339	19,213	19,167	19,355	19,212	19,123	19,194	19,339
1959	19,434	19,301	19,426	19,554	19,482	19,568	19,570	19,556	19,543	19,805	19,613	19,758
1960	19,661	19,752	19,620	20,074	20,239	20,381	20,372	20,293	20,484	20,178	20,486	20,550
1961	20,582	20,710	20,927	20,704	20,645	20,926	20,684	20,603	20,476	20,602	20,666	20,507
1962	20,731	20,673	20,688	20,679	20,686	20,708	20,711	21,034	21,145	20,892	20,962	20,935
1963	21,060	21,203	21,233	21,431	21,468	21,361	21,475	21,286	21,537	21,702	21,669	21,637
1964	21,701	21,938	21,988	22,267	22,229	22,060	21,906	22,030	21,943	22,025	21,989	22,259
1965	22,314	22,427	22,465	22,551	22,591	22,865	22,865	22,786	22,755	22,939	23,049	23,224
1966	23,253	23,122	23,168	23,295	23,555	23,546	23,655	23,885	23,963	24,084	24,412	24,380
1967	24,219	24,218	24,143	24,401	24,358	24,578	24,699	24,860	24,944	25,095	25,108	25,254
1968	24,828	25,120	25,223	25,175	25,553	25,642	25,489	25,390	25,563	25,509	25,786	25,743
1969	25,786	26,108	26,208	26,370	26,378	26,740	26,718	26,780	26,821	27,014	26,933	27,105
1970	27,217	27,257	27,424	27,519	27,261	27,284	27,614	27,630	27,537	27,834	27,851	27,843
1971	28,087	27,861	27,850	27,834	27,820	27,706	27,780	28,062	28,164	28,241	28,596	28,683
1972	28,818	28,761	28,991	29,053	29,131	29,073	29,215	29,400	29,297	29,344	29,321	29,469
1973	29,356	29,724	29,779	30,044	30,141	30,409	30,226	30,280	30,487	30,595	30,894	30,780
1974	30,760	31,022	31,173	31,158	31,223	31,416	31,805	31,549	31,736	31,677	31,864	31,930
1975	32,252	31,997	32,226	32,347	32,506	32,388	32,589	32,656	32,630	32,811	32,741	32,965
1976	33,165	33,220	33,264	33,407	33,574	33,690	34,004	34,000	33,922	34,027	34,199	34,292
1977	34,265	34,549	34,815	34,898	35,026	35,155	35,086	35,193	35,420	35,448	35,784	35,612
1978	35,898	35,894	35,979	36,386	36,522	36,725	36,846	36,722	37,091	37,247	37,318	37,506
1979	37,497	37,719	37,839	37,592	37,716	37,820	38,048	38,194	38,403	38,539	38,579	38,878
1980	38,961	38,914	38,812	38,994	39,026	39,061	39,174	39,164	39,282	39,343	39,420	39,404
1981	39,675	39,831	39,927	40,149	40,447	40,173	40,330	40,302	39,999	40,361	40,457	40,276

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	3,711	3,782	3,758	3,654	3,510	3,362	3,430	3,485	3,498	3,412	3,374	3,282
1955	3,490	3,430	3,442	3,509	3,538	3,464	3,560	3,663	3,694	3,709	3,814	3,847
1956	3,802	3,742	3,730	3,652	3,789	3,837	3,797	3,740	3,743	3,732	3,821	3,786
1957	3,779	3,817	3,818	3,726	3,706	3,789	3,787	3,678	3,755	3,776	3,829	3,837
1958	3,685	3,757	3,712	3,756	3,843	3,645	3,655	3,745	3,822	3,863	3,817	3,868
1959	3,956	3,971	3,915	4,028	3,928	3,945	3,978	4,017	4,058	4,080	4,010	4,168
1960	4,149	4,213	4,161	4,333	4,351	4,462	4,289	4,269	4,265	4,290	4,267	4,251
1961	4,377	4,333	4,392	4,270	4,234	4,439	4,404	4,491	4,288	4,321	4,416	4,290
1962	4,291	4,302	4,406	4,325	4,421	4,456	4,362	4,389	4,383	4,311	4,245	4,324
1963	4,402	4,465	4,437	4,521	4,609	4,486	4,575	4,588	4,677	4,716	4,597	4,568
1964	4,625	4,753	4,738	4,676	4,765	4,764	4,750	4,795	4,913	4,788	4,833	4,971
1965	4,792	4,945	4,972	5,143	5,171	4,995	5,320	5,318	5,449	5,660	5,587	5,769
1966	5,768	5,603	5,668	5,718	5,673	5,863	5,939	5,975	5,709	5,866	5,957	5,987
1967	5,809	5,817	5,706	5,683	5,631	5,808	5,848	5,915	5,637	5,697	5,656	5,635
1968	5,518	5,742	5,716	5,699	5,828	5,949	5,927	6,014	5,865	5,849	5,882	5,868
1969	5,864	5,903	5,999	6,064	5,959	6,205	6,245	6,236	6,316	6,350	6,373	6,385
1970	6,351	6,375	6,420	6,376	6,406	6,255	6,395	6,465	6,594	6,547	6,548	6,554
1971	6,646	6,617	6,532	6,629	6,631	6,397	6,753	6,814	6,688	6,714	6,863	6,891
1972	7,068	7,073	7,117	7,170	7,115	7,173	7,125	7,324	7,227	7,253	7,297	7,362
1973	7,144	7,386	7,516	7,555	7,469	7,668	7,494	7,505	7,688	7,814	7,851	7,833
1974	7,855	7,895	7,866	7,779	7,800	7,970	7,875	7,778	8,067	8,003	7,988	7,921
1975	7,998	7,840	7,886	7,803	7,931	7,867	7,952	7,947	7,940	7,866	7,846	7,914
1976	7,977	7,998	8,005	8,155	8,131	8,048	8,251	8,223	8,022	8,106	8,085	8,058
1977	8,087	8,278	8,330	8,366	8,331	8,496	8,326	8,490	8,303	8,410	8,485	8,323
1978	8,411	8,384	8,376	8,463	8,567	8,633	8,570	8,812	8,606	8,649	8,590	8,596
1979	8,664	8,606	8,641	8,535	8,468	8,548	8,522	8,359	8,543	8,504	8,560	8,642
1980	8,525	8,411	8,427	8,270	8,412	8,354	8,401	8,180	8,190	8,267	8,188	8,140
1981	8,180	8,230	8,145	8,207	8,149	7,764	7,816	7,908	7,878	7,812	7,822	7,648
	White males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	2,118	2,153	2,094	2,028	2,007	1,878	1,986	2,015	1,983	1,891	1,940	1,891
1955	1,997	1,951	1,973	2,044	2,034	1,983	2,018	2,063	2,112	2,146	2,197	2,179
1956	2,229	2,142	2,131	2,037	2,131	2,136	2,104	2,085	2,093	2,078	2,120	2,078
1957	2,076	2,115	2,128	2,074	2,045	2,152	2,130	2,074	2,071	2,104	2,159	2,146
1958	2,088	2,090	2,085	2,088	2,107	2,021	2,111	2,135	2,170	2,213	2,161	2,184
1959	2,246	2,280	2,243	2,262	2,258	2,240	2,274	2,269	2,335	2,320	2,280	2,390
1960	2,381	2,408	2,337	2,479	2,428	2,465	2,422	2,488	2,441	2,439	2,493	2,408
1961	2,480	2,420	2,396	2,324	2,410	2,504	2,489	2,538	2,379	2,406	2,429	2,427
1962	2,403	2,438	2,492	2,420	2,488	2,463	2,425	2,407	2,468	2,419	2,321	2,414
1963	2,441	2,476	2,485	2,548	2,550	2,528	2,564	2,618	2,651	2,630	2,644	2,580
1964	2,594	2,658	2,684	2,696	2,726	2,704	2,722	2,741	2,809	2,714	2,722	2,752
1965	2,710	2,836	2,810	2,938	2,979	2,843	3,093	3,071	3,056	3,208	3,127	3,246
1966	3,275	3,185	3,211	3,238	3,146	3,289	3,308	3,307	3,197	3,256	3,278	3,281
1967	3,221	3,215	3,170	3,117	3,153	3,250	3,255	3,334	3,125	3,163	3,117	3,068
1968	2,960	3,120	3,109	3,147	3,223	3,319	3,299	3,393	3,242	3,295	3,271	3,285
1969	3,326	3,330	3,377	3,393	3,330	3,419	3,437	3,431	3,497	3,437	3,476	3,457
1970	3,474	3,494	3,546	3,489	3,550	3,476	3,556	3,526	3,601	3,572	3,631	3,687
1971	3,688	3,660	3,595	3,702	3,711	3,560	3,787	3,756	3,707	3,768	3,839	3,851
1972	3,932	3,922	3,951	3,929	3,917	3,947	3,904	4,083	4,043	4,040	4,034	4,047
1973	3,951	4,073	4,173	4,145	4,064	4,215	4,189	4,130	4,242	4,300	4,309	4,287
1974	4,305	4,308	4,293	4,259	4,297	4,387	4,289	4,246	4,387	4,324	4,330	4,318
1975	4,326	4,283	4,289	4,240	4,294	4,311	4,335	4,307	4,311	4,261	4,257	4,260
1976	4,337	4,327	4,313	4,430	4,354	4,313	4,405	4,453	4,297	4,363	4,342	4,363
1977	4,337	4,430	4,449	4,502	4,540	4,589	4,474	4,513	4,455	4,557	4,596	4,519
1978	4,534	4,502	4,498	4,488	4,520	4,625	4,537	4,726	4,585	4,639	4,570	4,561
1979	4,611	4,536	4,556	4,521	4,487	4,547	4,542	4,452	4,575	4,477	4,539	4,611
1980	4,520	4,494	4,543	4,431	4,484	4,470	4,474	4,365	4,309	4,384	4,338	4,290
1981	4,357	4,377	4,324	4,332	4,299	4,081	4,098	4,160	4,173	4,193	4,197	4,105
	White females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	1,593	1,629	1,664	1,626	1,503	1,484	1,444	1,470	1,515	1,521	1,434	1,391
1955	1,493	1,479	1,469	1,465	1,504	1,481	1,542	1,600	1,582	1,563	1,617	1,668
1956	1,573	1,600	1,599	1,615	1,658	1,701	1,693	1,655	1,650	1,654	1,701	1,708
1957	1,703	1,702	1,690	1,652	1,661	1,637	1,657	1,604	1,684	1,672	1,670	1,691
1958	1,597	1,667	1,627	1,668	1,736	1,624	1,544	1,610	1,652	1,650	1,656	1,684
1959	1,710	1,691	1,672	1,766	1,670	1,705	1,704	1,748	1,723	1,760	1,730	1,778
1960	1,768	1,805	1,824	1,854	1,923	1,997	1,867	1,781	1,824	1,851	1,774	1,843
1961	1,897	1,913	1,996	1,946	1,824	1,935	1,915	1,953	1,909	1,915	1,987	1,863
1962	1,888	1,864	1,914	1,905	1,933	1,993	1,937	1,982	1,915	1,892	1,924	1,910
1963	1,961	1,989	1,952	1,973	2,059	1,958	2,011	1,970	2,026	2,086	1,953	1,988
1964	2,031	2,095	2,054	1,980	2,039	2,060	2,028	2,054	2,104	2,074	2,111	2,219
1965	2,082	2,109	2,162	2,205	2,192	2,152	2,227	2,247	2,393	2,452	2,460	2,523
1966	2,493	2,418	2,457	2,480	2,527	2,574	2,631	2,668	2,512	2,610	2,679	2,706
1967	2,588	2,602	2,536	2,566	2,478	2,558	2,593	2,581	2,512	2,534	2,539	2,567
1968	2,558	2,622	2,607	2,552	2,605	2,630	2,628	2,621	2,623	2,554	2,611	2,583
1969	2,538	2,573	2,622	2,671	2,629	2,786	2,808	2,805	2,819	2,913	2,897	2,928
1970	2,877	2,881	2,874	2,887	2,856	2,779	2,839	2,939	2,993	2,975	2,917	2,867
1971	2,958	2,957	2,937	2,927	2,920	2,837	2,966	3,058	2,981	2,946	3,024	3,040
1972	3,136	3,151	3,166	3,241	3,198	3,226	3,221	3,241	3,184	3,213	3,263	3,315
1973	3,193	3,313	3,343	3,410	3,405	3,453	3,305	3,375	3,446	3,514	3,542	3,546
1974	3,550	3,587	3,573	3,520	3,503	3,583	3,586	3,532	3,680	3,679	3,658	3,603
1975	3,672	3,557	3,597	3,563	3,637	3,556	3,617	3,640	3,629	3,605	3,589	3,654
1976	3,640	3,671	3,692	3,725	3,777	3,735	3,846	3,770	3,725	3,743	3,743	3,695
1977	3,750	3,848	3,881	3,864	3,791	3,907	3,852	3,977	3,848	3,853	3,889	3,804
1978	3,877	3,882	3,878	3,975	4,047	4,008	4,033	4,086	4,021	4,010	4,020	4,035
1979	4,053	4,070	4,085	4,014	3,981	4,001	3,980	3,907	3,968	4,027	4,021	4,031
1980	4,005	3,917	3,884	3,839	3,928	3,884	3,927	3,815	3,881	3,883	3,850	3,850
1981	3,823	3,853	3,821	3,875	3,850	3,683	3,718	3,748	3,705	3,619	3,625	3,543

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 20 years and over											
1954	52,817	53,584	53,488	53,412	53,231	53,061	53,025	53,457	53,674	53,429	53,577	53,346
1955	53,777	53,795	53,757	54,244	54,032	54,187	54,641	54,931	54,782	55,053	55,030	55,267
1956	55,526	55,306	55,396	55,546	55,749	55,712	55,783	55,710	55,832	55,677	55,804	55,772
1957	55,647	55,903	55,913	55,732	55,735	56,051	56,309	55,886	56,115	56,124	56,187	56,384
1958	56,250	56,266	56,275	56,530	56,672	56,656	56,739	56,964	56,716	56,628	56,482	56,569
1959	56,614	56,475	56,722	56,898	56,831	56,897	57,084	56,939	57,066	57,282	57,086	57,288
1960	57,238	57,221	56,928	57,550	57,590	57,592	57,699	57,772	58,065	57,724	58,273	58,235
1961	58,222	58,257	58,511	58,334	58,386	58,609	58,334	58,188	58,072	58,240	58,157	58,083
1962	58,201	58,206	58,154	58,151	58,235	58,191	58,072	58,625	58,871	58,694	58,693	58,651
1963	58,748	58,946	59,016	59,190	59,099	59,221	59,406	59,132	59,434	59,541	59,729	59,596
1964	59,676	59,831	59,907	60,483	60,412	60,119	60,096	60,187	60,103	60,266	60,160	60,325
1965	60,627	60,778	60,780	60,864	61,007	61,186	61,092	60,936	60,630	60,724	60,771	60,955
1966	61,022	60,968	61,059	61,145	61,378	61,334	61,222	61,485	61,693	61,816	62,122	62,099
1967	62,204	62,148	62,131	62,463	62,561	62,831	62,991	63,273	63,473	63,712	63,753	63,953
1968	63,424	63,690	63,757	63,770	64,183	64,416	64,249	64,163	64,289	64,277	64,578	64,766
1969	64,774	65,210	65,241	65,328	65,396	65,635	65,643	65,859	65,926	66,030	65,942	66,171
1970	66,466	66,660	66,905	67,105	66,894	66,965	67,250	67,183	67,146	67,583	67,735	67,787
1971	67,931	67,664	67,674	67,913	68,104	68,013	68,079	68,391	68,558	68,688	69,078	69,221
1972	69,400	69,321	69,746	69,763	69,945	70,024	70,226	70,434	70,460	70,535	70,395	70,588
1973	70,552	70,942	71,055	71,191	71,299	71,693	71,704	71,640	71,822	71,976	72,370	72,404
1974	72,604	72,873	72,940	72,927	73,165	73,288	73,643	73,613	73,748	73,824	74,030	74,092
1975	74,292	74,150	74,452	74,740	75,061	74,889	75,177	75,210	75,245	75,442	75,295	75,382
1976	75,699	75,765	75,888	76,160	76,360	76,595	76,936	77,075	77,175	77,267	77,525	77,668
1977	77,488	77,856	78,078	78,267	78,570	78,795	78,734	78,868	79,214	79,510	79,892	79,865
1978	80,038	80,064	80,165	80,616	80,758	81,156	81,195	81,073	81,468	81,774	82,109	82,404
1979	82,573	82,908	82,878	82,670	82,823	83,068	83,414	83,674	83,919	84,049	84,135	84,495
1980	84,758	84,959	84,752	85,106	85,299	85,210	85,335	85,490	85,617	85,733	85,910	85,809
1981	86,152	86,322	86,611	86,992	87,517	87,123	87,310	87,255	87,006	87,553	87,713	87,681
	White males, 20 years and over											
1954	37,705	37,907	37,733	37,872	37,740	37,668	37,657	37,901	38,065	37,874	37,770	37,705
1955	37,892	37,879	37,915	38,092	38,032	37,956	38,145	38,184	38,210	38,316	38,349	38,419
1956	38,641	38,585	38,626	38,660	38,625	38,612	38,588	38,573	38,602	38,541	38,669	38,686
1957	38,623	38,685	38,721	38,703	38,683	38,834	38,795	38,659	38,808	38,751	38,733	38,845
1958	38,794	38,777	38,739	38,933	39,069	39,067	39,116	39,219	39,156	39,155	38,944	38,914
1959	38,890	38,865	38,968	39,110	39,019	39,034	39,218	39,131	39,246	39,237	39,203	39,308
1960	39,345	39,274	39,132	39,330	39,274	39,208	39,194	39,260	39,405	39,397	39,561	39,528
1961	39,537	39,460	39,580	39,576	39,565	39,618	39,565	39,538	39,505	39,553	39,478	39,439
1962	39,358	39,397	39,380	39,377	39,482	39,476	39,298	39,573	39,641	39,694	39,655	39,626
1963	39,649	39,732	39,735	39,732	39,690	39,818	39,942	39,816	39,923	39,925	40,013	39,947
1964	40,006	39,988	39,973	40,196	40,222	40,119	40,218	40,211	40,264	40,315	40,282	40,285
1965	40,395	40,460	40,477	40,518	40,608	40,473	40,454	40,397	40,268	40,237	40,182	40,254
1966	40,262	40,264	40,348	40,330	40,350	40,362	40,198	40,268	40,242	40,342	40,389	40,425
1967	40,573	40,532	40,524	40,628	40,681	40,811	40,885	40,994	41,041	41,151	41,184	41,266
1968	41,154	41,192	41,141	41,147	41,235	41,404	41,388	41,394	41,349	41,322	41,403	41,606
1969	41,526	41,675	41,655	41,629	41,647	41,681	41,733	41,884	41,924	41,929	41,906	41,994
1970	42,126	42,284	42,355	42,473	42,489	42,460	42,475	42,492	42,602	42,724	42,801	42,811
1971	42,802	42,760	42,761	43,006	43,204	43,144	43,265	43,387	43,375	43,393	43,506	43,578
1972	43,718	43,711	43,921	43,951	44,012	44,177	44,232	44,275	44,347	44,404	44,337	44,434
1973	44,389	44,531	44,619	44,557	44,563	44,737	44,783	44,735	44,781	44,895	45,018	45,170
1974	45,394	45,438	45,340	45,289	45,445	45,455	45,424	45,596	45,692	45,826	45,824	45,765
1975	45,712	45,710	45,823	45,956	46,192	46,057	46,205	46,194	46,244	46,236	46,143	46,071
1976	46,174	46,216	46,316	46,478	46,563	46,640	46,778	46,845	46,978	46,983	47,069	47,071
1977	46,973	47,155	47,144	47,233	47,335	47,547	47,500	47,652	47,642	47,915	47,997	48,057
1978	48,017	48,052	48,064	48,205	48,283	48,439	48,382	48,437	48,398	48,537	48,811	48,933
1979	49,129	49,259	49,124	49,092	49,088	49,249	49,346	49,387	49,484	49,537	49,577	49,648
1980	49,802	49,962	49,824	49,951	50,201	50,033	50,088	50,141	50,216	50,273	50,340	50,255
1981	50,300	50,344	50,505	50,718	50,920	50,633	50,698	50,701	50,712	50,811	50,881	50,948
	White females, 20 years and over											
1954	15,112	15,677	15,755	15,540	15,491	15,393	15,368	15,556	15,609	15,555	15,807	15,641
1955	15,885	15,916	15,842	16,152	16,000	16,231	16,496	16,747	16,572	16,737	16,681	16,848
1956	16,885	16,721	16,770	16,886	17,124	17,100	17,195	17,137	17,230	17,136	17,135	17,086
1957	17,024	17,218	17,192	17,029	17,052	17,217	17,514	17,227	17,307	17,373	17,454	17,539
1958	17,456	17,489	17,536	17,597	17,603	17,589	17,623	17,745	17,560	17,473	17,538	17,655
1959	17,724	17,610	17,754	17,788	17,812	17,863	17,866	17,808	17,820	18,045	17,883	17,980
1960	17,893	17,947	17,796	18,220	18,316	18,384	18,505	18,512	18,660	18,327	18,712	18,707
1961	18,685	18,797	18,931	18,758	18,821	18,991	18,769	18,650	18,567	18,687	18,679	18,644
1962	18,843	18,809	18,774	18,774	18,753	18,715	18,774	19,052	19,230	19,000	19,038	19,025
1963	19,099	19,214	19,281	19,458	19,409	19,403	19,464	19,316	19,511	19,616	19,716	19,649
1964	19,670	19,843	19,934	20,287	20,190	20,000	19,878	19,976	19,839	19,951	19,878	20,040
1965	20,232	20,318	20,303	20,346	20,399	20,713	20,638	20,539	20,362	20,487	20,589	20,701
1966	20,760	20,704	20,711	20,815	21,028	20,972	21,024	21,217	21,451	21,474	21,733	21,674
1967	21,631	21,616	21,607	21,835	21,880	22,020	22,106	22,279	22,432	22,561	22,569	22,687
1968	22,270	22,498	22,616	22,623	22,948	23,012	22,861	22,769	22,940	22,955	23,175	23,160
1969	23,248	23,535	23,586	23,699	23,749	23,954	23,910	23,975	24,002	24,101	24,036	24,177
1970	24,340	24,376	24,550	24,632	24,405	24,505	24,775	24,691	24,544	24,859	24,934	24,976
1971	25,129	24,904	24,913	24,907	24,900	24,869	24,814	25,004	25,183	25,295	25,572	25,643
1972	25,682	25,610	25,825	25,812	25,933	25,847	25,994	26,159	26,113	26,131	26,058	26,154
1973	26,163	26,411	26,436	26,634	26,736	26,956	26,921	26,905	27,041	27,081	27,352	27,234
1974	27,210	27,435	27,600	27,638	27,720	27,833	28,219	28,017	28,056	27,998	28,206	28,327
1975	28,580	28,440	28,629	28,784	28,869	28,832	28,972	29,016	29,001	29,206	29,152	29,311
1976	29,525	29,549	29,572	29,682	29,797	29,955	30,158	30,230	30,197	30,284	30,456	30,597
1977	30,515	30,701	30,934	31,034	31,235	31,248	31,234	31,216	31,572	31,595	31,895	31,808
1978	32,021	32,012	32,101	32,411	32,475	32,717	32,813	32,636	33,070	33,237	33,298	33,471
1979	33,444	33,649	33,754	33,578	33,735	33,819	34,068	34,287	34,435	34,512	34,558	34,847
1980	34,956	34,997	34,928	35,155	35,098	35,177	35,247	35,349	35,401	35,460	35,570	35,554
1981	35,852	35,978	36,106	36,274	36,597	36,490	36,612	36,554	36,294	36,742	36,832	36,733

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over											
1954	6,802	6,812	6,740	6,800	6,856	6,848	6,760	6,732	7,048	6,915	6,865	6,772
1955	6,825	6,815	6,800	6,779	6,757	6,790	6,845	6,961	7,087	7,072	7,295	7,207
1956	7,149	7,159	7,103	7,070	7,154	7,136	7,129	7,177	7,178	7,068	7,066	7,125
1957	7,109	7,203	7,226	7,238	7,257	7,227	7,263	7,133	7,110	7,079	7,129	7,150
1958	7,204	7,284	7,283	7,411	7,362	7,347	7,390	7,348	7,365	7,457	7,359	7,363
1959	7,396	7,274	7,420	7,430	7,422	7,422	7,444	7,436	7,379	7,405	7,409	7,546
1960	7,564	7,541	7,381	7,720	7,634	7,781	7,766	7,765	7,828	7,818	7,871	7,859
1961	7,794	7,816	7,781	7,708	7,776	7,783	7,804	7,839	7,789	7,944	7,778	7,805
1962	7,754	7,883	7,868	7,826	7,844	7,821	7,866	7,918	7,860	7,885	7,897	7,953
1963	7,985	7,941	7,969	8,001	8,064	7,939	7,945	8,009	8,014	8,037	8,101	8,008
1964	8,021	8,106	8,097	8,117	8,192	8,198	8,102	8,114	8,247	8,250	8,298	8,241
1965	8,237	8,187	8,246	8,257	8,261	8,297	8,342	8,313	8,354	8,399	8,406	8,424
1966	8,460	8,438	8,445	8,499	8,394	8,450	8,516	8,520	8,548	8,500	8,557	8,592
1967	8,556	8,537	8,525	8,590	8,603	8,687	8,666	8,589	8,727	8,763	8,768	8,793
1968	8,580	8,737	8,793	8,765	8,878	8,803	8,798	8,665	8,718	8,766	8,767	8,791
1969	8,862	8,866	8,843	8,853	8,811	8,895	8,911	9,031	9,055	9,113	9,094	9,080
1970	9,207	9,116	9,155	9,188	9,218	9,274	9,221	9,238	9,243	9,215	9,275	9,285
1971	9,321	9,318	9,342	9,331	9,417	9,275	9,470	9,470	9,538	9,573	9,526	9,450
1972	9,562	9,639	9,689	9,621	9,752	9,809	9,763	9,801	9,784	9,828	9,910	9,924
1973	9,808	10,026	10,247	10,226	10,183	10,220	10,386	10,354	10,402	10,441	10,480	10,572
1974	10,680	10,647	10,602	10,527	10,607	10,655	10,646	10,667	10,755	10,802	10,732	10,735
1975	10,771	10,774	10,792	10,797	10,884	10,917	10,924	11,049	11,140	11,105	11,096	11,087
1976	11,165	11,237	11,290	11,378	11,325	11,326	11,366	11,465	11,420	11,442	11,619	11,616
1977	11,575	11,672	11,681	11,664	11,734	11,906	11,809	11,977	11,940	11,977	12,156	12,314
1978	12,348	12,377	12,508	12,478	12,573	12,647	12,647	12,658	12,728	12,740	12,825	12,832
1979	12,779	12,920	12,993	12,946	12,915	13,032	13,078	13,080	13,128	13,225	13,127	13,210
1980	13,203	13,212	13,111	13,156	13,313	13,284	13,496	13,435	13,444	13,488	13,500	13,479
1981	13,528	13,476	13,586	13,633	13,649	13,565	13,539	13,632	13,617	13,697	13,757	13,773
	Black and other males, 16 years and over											
1954	4,167	4,244	4,122	4,181	4,214	4,192	4,189	4,245	4,295	4,203	4,234	4,196
1955	4,234	4,244	4,248	4,194	4,189	4,211	4,263	4,282	4,312	4,314	4,401	4,416
1956	4,398	4,427	4,362	4,363	4,373	4,397	4,340	4,379	4,341	4,281	4,304	4,329
1957	4,360	4,382	4,413	4,426	4,424	4,399	4,397	4,327	4,330	4,322	4,364	4,337
1958	4,372	4,376	4,398	4,457	4,475	4,453	4,473	4,432	4,467	4,486	4,467	4,486
1959	4,478	4,400	4,461	4,496	4,457	4,460	4,505	4,509	4,495	4,538	4,483	4,572
1960	4,591	4,593	4,493	4,612	4,597	4,654	4,667	4,699	4,693	4,723	4,692	4,706
1961	4,680	4,660	4,634	4,662	4,690	4,671	4,651	4,679	4,684	4,705	4,660	4,625
1962	4,591	4,654	4,678	4,653	4,674	4,655	4,674	4,689	4,670	4,669	4,718	4,709
1963	4,712	4,654	4,724	4,758	4,748	4,738	4,712	4,722	4,714	4,737	4,739	4,725
1964	4,714	4,770	4,790	4,769	4,797	4,781	4,738	4,736	4,824	4,834	4,815	4,816
1965	4,859	4,833	4,805	4,832	4,845	4,860	4,817	4,831	4,849	4,874	4,882	4,901
1966	4,891	4,905	4,896	4,893	4,821	4,864	4,931	4,913	4,907	4,876	4,922	4,929
1967	4,900	4,885	4,892	4,914	4,949	4,998	4,973	4,963	4,964	4,968	4,956	4,958
1968	4,915	4,980	5,022	5,022	4,998	4,992	4,982	4,955	4,935	4,953	4,969	4,980
1969	5,026	5,014	4,974	4,963	4,967	5,022	5,013	5,056	5,078	5,109	5,101	5,099
1970	5,202	5,161	5,151	5,142	5,176	5,208	5,210	5,213	5,222	5,196	5,203	5,256
1971	5,278	5,229	5,241	5,245	5,242	5,226	5,288	5,291	5,323	5,347	5,332	5,266
1972	5,243	5,372	5,397	5,370	5,430	5,494	5,474	5,508	5,453	5,462	5,489	5,519
1973	5,413	5,543	5,676	5,700	5,686	5,691	5,762	5,720	5,747	5,824	5,825	5,855
1974	5,951	5,936	5,918	5,837	5,847	5,900	5,854	5,880	5,887	5,928	5,929	5,908
1975	5,921	5,922	5,893	5,904	5,938	5,955	5,989	6,048	6,086	6,027	6,040	6,013
1976	6,011	6,035	6,026	6,115	6,142	6,131	6,122	6,174	6,173	6,195	6,254	6,297
1977	6,257	6,313	6,309	6,238	6,314	6,420	6,376	6,445	6,284	6,384	6,468	6,548
1978	6,575	6,587	6,608	6,614	6,648	6,664	6,677	6,611	6,667	6,714	6,793	6,806
1979	6,755	6,836	6,847	6,813	6,819	6,881	6,899	6,918	6,947	6,940	6,871	6,906
1980	6,905	6,932	6,867	6,899	6,921	6,972	7,066	7,006	7,062	7,058	7,077	7,044
1981	7,069	7,038	7,073	7,084	7,137	7,018	7,022	7,110	7,073	7,088	7,128	7,152
	Black and other females, 16 years and over											
1954	2,635	2,568	2,618	2,619	2,642	2,656	2,571	2,487	2,753	2,712	2,631	2,576
1955	2,591	2,571	2,552	2,585	2,568	2,579	2,582	2,679	2,775	2,758	2,894	2,791
1956	2,751	2,732	2,741	2,707	2,781	2,739	2,789	2,798	2,837	2,787	2,762	2,796
1957	2,749	2,821	2,813	2,812	2,833	2,828	2,866	2,806	2,780	2,757	2,765	2,813
1958	2,832	2,908	2,885	2,954	2,887	2,894	2,917	2,916	2,898	2,971	2,892	2,877
1959	2,918	2,874	2,959	2,934	2,965	2,962	2,939	2,927	2,884	2,867	2,926	2,974
1960	2,973	2,948	2,888	3,108	3,037	3,127	3,099	3,066	3,135	3,095	3,179	3,153
1961	3,114	3,156	3,147	3,046	3,086	3,112	3,153	3,160	3,105	3,239	3,118	3,180
1962	3,163	3,229	3,190	3,173	3,170	3,166	3,192	3,229	3,190	3,216	3,179	3,244
1963	3,273	3,287	3,245	3,243	3,316	3,201	3,233	3,287	3,300	3,300	3,362	3,283
1964	3,307	3,336	3,307	3,348	3,395	3,417	3,364	3,378	3,423	3,416	3,483	3,425
1965	3,378	3,354	3,441	3,425	3,416	3,437	3,525	3,482	3,505	3,525	3,524	3,523
1966	3,569	3,533	3,549	3,606	3,573	3,586	3,585	3,607	3,641	3,624	3,635	3,663
1967	3,656	3,652	3,633	3,676	3,654	3,689	3,693	3,626	3,763	3,795	3,812	3,835
1968	3,665	3,757	3,771	3,743	3,880	3,811	3,816	3,710	3,783	3,813	3,798	3,811
1969	3,836	3,852	3,869	3,890	3,844	3,873	3,898	3,975	3,977	4,004	3,993	3,981
1970	4,005	3,955	4,004	4,046	4,042	4,066	4,011	4,025	4,021	4,019	4,072	4,029
1971	4,043	4,089	4,101	4,086	4,175	4,049	4,182	4,179	4,215	4,226	4,194	4,184
1972	4,319	4,267	4,292	4,251	4,322	4,315	4,289	4,293	4,331	4,366	4,421	4,405
1973	4,395	4,483	4,571	4,526	4,497	4,529	4,624	4,634	4,655	4,617	4,655	4,717
1974	4,729	4,711	4,684	4,690	4,760	4,755	4,792	4,787	4,868	4,874	4,803	4,827
1975	4,850	4,852	4,899	4,893	4,946	4,962	4,935	5,001	5,054	5,078	5,056	5,074
1976	5,154	5,202	5,264	5,263	5,183	5,195	5,244	5,291	5,247	5,247	5,365	5,319
1977	5,318	5,359	5,372	5,426	5,420	5,486	5,433	5,532	5,656	5,593	5,688	5,766
1978	5,773	5,790	5,900	5,864	5,925	5,983	5,970	6,047	6,061	6,026	6,032	6,026
1979	6,024	6,084	6,146	6,133	6,096	6,151	6,179	6,162	6,181	6,285	6,256	6,304
1980	6,298	6,280	6,244	6,257	6,392	6,312	6,430	6,429	6,382	6,430	6,423	6,435
1981	6,459	6,438	6,513	6,549	6,512	6,547	6,517	6,522	6,544	6,609	6,629	6,621

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	475	490	516	471	486	460	439	472	529	494	468	417
1955	460	467	469	454	453	452	460	486	512	546	606	592
1956	575	605	524	521	568	546	526	524	518	467	457	478
1957	492	486	520	526	525	516	523	513	472	495	482	471
1958	493	521	503	510	502	499	519	495	508	516	483	490
1959	487	450	496	491	480	484	490	502	493	493	528	521
1960	540	558	527	559	520	577	564	564	603	591	609	570
1961	546	552	555	536	561	578	580	604	597	585	560	568
1962	584	610	582	567	554	555	546	547	505	553	589	580
1963	573	555	570	567	601	574	568	569	581	605	605	587
1964	594	603	601	580	602	602	588	596	645	641	616	595
1965	616	583	610	621	626	642	682	636	657	674	680	680
1966	690	719	699	730	690	738	753	748	756	697	748	746
1967	727	731	728	740	769	801	764	775	828	805	805	803
1968	744	783	806	794	767	790	807	770	761	776	759	768
1969	819	800	781	778	737	792	782	807	818	855	854	800
1970	854	830	802	821	804	836	756	779	799	804	820	798
1971	778	781	804	796	789	706	816	773	794	809	795	815
1972	831	847	859	842	849	863	863	915	846	848	887	888
1973	845	912	899	942	909	960	947	931	973	919	938	951
1974	1,005	951	974	921	944	980	982	951	999	1,014	960	953
1975	965	1,001	952	980	980	973	949	950	986	983	947	974
1976	994	978	998	1,002	972	889	930	993	946	959	980	959
1977	946	933	932	924	901	1,031	1,017	1,088	1,025	1,042	1,065	1,077
1978	1,060	1,076	1,079	1,065	1,078	1,113	1,174	1,112	1,079	1,093	1,121	1,122
1979	1,097	1,146	1,106	1,133	1,083	1,074	1,069	1,073	1,071	1,087	1,062	1,077
1980	1,077	1,101	1,047	1,004	1,080	1,066	1,109	1,023	1,107	1,066	1,061	1,052
1981	1,108	1,018	1,037	1,078	1,061	1,005	993	989	981	1,028	1,015	996
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	307	313	301	294	303	304	281	318	337	315	309	286
1955	315	318	309	282	280	289	304	301	313	338	364	357
1956	346	365	310	311	352	334	311	323	310	286	287	288
1957	306	290	320	331	330	307	318	309	288	311	306	305
1958	315	336	325	322	308	310	313	302	321	300	304	308
1959	317	306	313	317	305	313	321	322	305	335	337	340
1960	346	348	326	352	325	356	357	362	363	372	373	348
1961	344	357	355	354	359	371	346	359	353	353	334	338
1962	343	373	345	323	336	334	322	327	322	334	367	339
1963	338	315	339	353	352	332	339	342	341	370	352	357
1964	351	351	353	332	352	356	350	354	381	376	378	369
1965	386	378	370	383	383	401	403	403	412	427	420	408
1966	419	441	432	439	412	448	459	429	427	394	425	418
1967	406	400	411	423	447	482	449	463	471	459	449	442
1968	423	439	459	455	430	445	460	448	424	438	445	450
1969	482	462	432	439	417	454	450	455	483	479	495	451
1970	479	476	475	474	452	472	423	434	451	446	438	459
1971	457	457	453	449	451	415	462	454	445	470	463	445
1972	456	487	489	478	499	519	494	536	485	481	511	520
1973	483	508	508	531	518	510	525	509	529	528	531	536
1974	581	541	562	522	515	544	548	541	562	574	554	531
1975	527	546	518	532	515	532	496	504	509	515	497	501
1976	534	529	535	541	529	487	499	528	527	540	540	550
1977	518	519	515	487	512	558	572	624	556	566	590	599
1978	584	598	591	583	566	580	622	573	558	577	599	592
1979	576	606	606	580	585	574	553	598	572	564	547	537
1980	561	560	549	539	580	581	597	540	609	601	598	579
1981	612	561	556	586	590	539	538	554	522	515	533	538
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	168	177	215	177	183	156	158	154	192	179	159	131
1955	145	149	160	172	173	163	156	185	199	208	242	235
1956	229	240	214	210	216	212	215	201	208	181	170	190
1957	186	196	200	195	195	209	205	204	184	184	176	166
1958	178	185	178	188	194	189	206	193	187	216	179	182
1959	170	144	183	174	175	171	169	180	188	158	191	181
1960	194	210	201	207	195	221	207	202	240	219	236	222
1961	202	195	200	182	202	207	234	245	244	232	226	230
1962	241	237	237	244	218	221	224	220	183	219	222	241
1963	235	240	231	214	249	242	229	227	240	235	253	230
1964	243	252	248	248	250	246	238	242	264	265	238	226
1965	230	205	240	238	243	241	279	233	245	247	260	272
1966	271	278	267	291	278	290	294	319	329	303	323	328
1967	321	331	317	317	322	319	315	312	357	346	356	361
1968	321	344	347	339	337	345	347	322	337	338	314	318
1969	337	338	349	339	320	338	332	352	335	376	359	349
1970	375	354	327	347	352	364	333	345	348	358	382	339
1971	321	324	351	347	338	291	354	319	349	339	332	370
1972	375	360	370	364	350	344	369	379	361	367	376	368
1973	362	404	391	411	391	450	422	422	444	391	407	415
1974	424	410	412	399	429	436	434	410	437	440	406	422
1975	438	455	434	448	465	441	453	446	477	468	450	473
1976	460	449	463	461	443	402	431	465	419	419	440	409
1977	428	414	417	437	389	473	445	464	469	476	475	478
1978	476	478	488	482	512	533	552	539	521	516	522	530
1979	521	540	500	553	498	500	516	475	499	523	515	540
1980	516	541	498	465	500	485	512	483	498	465	463	473
1981	496	457	481	492	471	466	455	435	459	513	482	458

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over											
1954	6,327	6,322	6,224	6,329	6,370	6,388	6,321	6,260	6,519	6,421	6,397	6,355
1955	6,365	6,348	6,331	6,325	6,304	6,338	6,385	6,475	6,575	6,526	6,689	6,615
1956	6,574	6,554	6,579	6,549	6,586	6,590	6,603	6,653	6,660	6,601	6,609	6,647
1957	6,617	6,717	6,706	6,712	6,732	6,711	6,740	6,620	6,638	6,584	6,647	6,679
1958	6,711	6,763	6,780	6,901	6,860	6,848	6,871	6,853	6,857	6,941	6,876	6,873
1959	6,909	6,824	6,924	6,939	6,942	6,938	6,954	6,934	6,886	6,912	6,881	7,025
1960	7,024	6,983	6,854	7,161	7,114	7,204	7,202	7,201	7,225	7,227	7,262	7,289
1961	7,248	7,264	7,226	7,172	7,215	7,205	7,224	7,235	7,192	7,359	7,218	7,237
1962	7,170	7,273	7,286	7,259	7,290	7,266	7,320	7,371	7,355	7,332	7,308	7,373
1963	7,412	7,386	7,399	7,434	7,463	7,365	7,377	7,440	7,433	7,432	7,496	7,421
1964	7,427	7,503	7,496	7,537	7,590	7,596	7,514	7,518	7,602	7,609	7,682	7,646
1965	7,621	7,604	7,636	7,636	7,635	7,655	7,660	7,677	7,697	7,725	7,726	7,744
1966	7,770	7,719	7,746	7,769	7,704	7,712	7,763	7,772	7,792	7,803	7,809	7,846
1967	7,829	7,806	7,797	7,850	7,834	7,886	7,902	7,814	7,899	7,958	7,963	7,990
1968	7,836	7,954	7,987	7,971	8,111	8,013	7,991	7,895	7,957	7,990	8,008	8,023
1969	8,043	8,066	8,062	8,075	8,074	8,103	8,129	8,224	8,237	8,258	8,240	8,280
1970	8,353	8,286	8,353	8,367	8,414	8,438	8,465	8,459	8,444	8,411	8,455	8,487
1971	8,543	8,537	8,538	8,535	8,628	8,569	8,654	8,697	8,744	8,764	8,731	8,635
1972	8,731	8,792	8,830	8,779	8,903	8,946	8,900	8,886	8,938	8,980	9,023	9,036
1973	8,963	9,114	9,348	9,284	9,274	9,260	9,439	9,423	9,429	9,522	9,542	9,621
1974	9,675	9,696	9,628	9,606	9,663	9,675	9,664	9,716	9,756	9,788	9,772	9,782
1975	9,806	9,773	9,840	9,817	9,904	9,944	9,975	10,099	10,154	10,122	10,149	10,113
1976	10,171	10,259	10,292	10,376	10,353	10,437	10,436	10,472	10,474	10,483	10,639	10,657
1977	10,629	10,739	10,749	10,740	10,833	10,875	10,792	10,889	10,915	10,935	11,091	11,237
1978	11,288	11,301	11,429	11,413	11,495	11,534	11,473	11,546	11,649	11,647	11,704	11,710
1979	11,682	11,774	11,887	11,813	11,832	11,958	12,009	12,007	12,057	12,138	12,065	12,133
1980	12,126	12,111	12,064	12,152	12,233	12,218	12,387	12,412	12,337	12,422	12,439	12,427
1981	12,420	12,458	12,549	12,555	12,588	12,560	12,546	12,643	12,636	12,669	12,742	12,777
	Black and other males, 20 years and over											
1954	3,860	3,931	3,821	3,887	3,911	3,888	3,908	3,927	3,958	3,888	3,925	3,910
1955	3,919	3,926	3,939	3,912	3,909	3,922	3,959	3,981	3,999	3,976	4,037	4,059
1956	4,052	4,062	4,052	4,052	4,021	4,063	4,029	4,056	4,031	3,995	4,017	4,041
1957	4,054	4,092	4,093	4,095	4,094	4,092	4,079	4,018	4,042	4,011	4,058	4,032
1958	4,057	4,040	4,073	4,135	4,167	4,143	4,160	4,130	4,146	4,186	4,163	4,178
1959	4,161	4,094	4,148	4,179	4,152	4,147	4,184	4,187	4,190	4,203	4,146	4,232
1960	4,245	4,245	4,167	4,260	4,272	4,298	4,310	4,337	4,330	4,351	4,319	4,358
1961	4,336	4,303	4,279	4,308	4,331	4,300	4,305	4,320	4,331	4,352	4,326	4,287
1962	4,248	4,281	4,333	4,330	4,338	4,321	4,352	4,362	4,348	4,335	4,351	4,370
1963	4,374	4,339	4,385	4,405	4,396	4,406	4,373	4,380	4,373	4,367	4,387	4,368
1964	4,363	4,419	4,437	4,437	4,445	4,425	4,388	4,382	4,443	4,458	4,437	4,447
1965	4,473	4,455	4,435	4,449	4,462	4,459	4,414	4,428	4,437	4,447	4,462	4,493
1966	4,472	4,464	4,464	4,454	4,409	4,416	4,472	4,484	4,480	4,482	4,497	4,511
1967	4,494	4,485	4,481	4,491	4,502	4,516	4,524	4,500	4,493	4,509	4,507	4,516
1968	4,492	4,541	4,563	4,567	4,568	4,547	4,522	4,507	4,511	4,515	4,524	4,530
1969	4,544	4,552	4,542	4,524	4,550	4,568	4,563	4,601	4,595	4,630	4,606	4,648
1970	4,723	4,685	4,676	4,668	4,724	4,736	4,787	4,779	4,771	4,750	4,765	4,797
1971	4,821	4,772	4,788	4,796	4,791	4,811	4,826	4,837	4,878	4,877	4,869	4,821
1972	4,787	4,885	4,908	4,892	4,931	4,975	4,980	4,972	4,968	4,981	4,978	4,999
1973	4,930	5,035	5,168	5,169	5,168	5,181	5,237	5,211	5,218	5,296	5,294	5,319
1974	5,370	5,395	5,356	5,315	5,332	5,356	5,306	5,339	5,325	5,354	5,375	5,377
1975	5,394	5,376	5,375	5,372	5,423	5,423	5,493	5,544	5,577	5,512	5,543	5,512
1976	5,477	5,506	5,491	5,574	5,613	5,644	5,623	5,646	5,646	5,655	5,714	5,747
1977	5,739	5,794	5,794	5,751	5,802	5,862	5,804	5,821	5,728	5,818	5,878	5,949
1978	5,991	5,989	6,017	6,031	6,082	6,084	6,055	6,038	6,109	6,137	6,194	6,214
1979	6,179	6,230	6,241	6,233	6,234	6,307	6,346	6,320	6,375	6,376	6,324	6,369
1980	6,344	6,372	6,318	6,360	6,341	6,391	6,469	6,466	6,453	6,457	6,479	6,465
1981	6,457	6,477	6,517	6,498	6,547	6,479	6,484	6,556	6,551	6,573	6,595	6,614
	Black and other females, 20 years and over											
1954	2,467	2,391	2,403	2,442	2,459	2,500	2,413	2,333	2,561	2,533	2,472	2,445
1955	2,446	2,422	2,392	2,413	2,395	2,416	2,426	2,494	2,576	2,550	2,652	2,556
1956	2,522	2,492	2,527	2,497	2,565	2,527	2,574	2,597	2,629	2,606	2,592	2,606
1957	2,563	2,625	2,613	2,617	2,638	2,619	2,661	2,602	2,596	2,573	2,589	2,647
1958	2,654	2,723	2,707	2,766	2,693	2,705	2,711	2,723	2,711	2,755	2,713	2,695
1959	2,748	2,730	2,776	2,760	2,790	2,791	2,770	2,747	2,696	2,709	2,735	2,793
1960	2,779	2,738	2,687	2,901	2,842	2,906	2,892	2,864	2,895	2,876	2,943	2,931
1961	2,912	2,961	2,947	2,864	2,884	2,905	2,919	2,915	2,861	3,007	2,892	2,950
1962	2,922	2,992	2,953	2,929	2,952	2,945	2,968	3,009	3,007	2,997	2,957	3,003
1963	3,038	3,047	3,014	3,029	3,067	2,959	3,004	3,060	3,060	3,065	3,109	3,053
1964	3,064	3,084	3,059	3,100	3,145	3,171	3,126	3,136	3,159	3,151	3,245	3,199
1965	3,148	3,149	3,201	3,187	3,173	3,196	3,246	3,249	3,260	3,278	3,264	3,251
1966	3,298	3,255	3,282	3,315	3,295	3,296	3,291	3,288	3,312	3,321	3,312	3,335
1967	3,335	3,321	3,316	3,359	3,332	3,370	3,378	3,314	3,406	3,449	3,456	3,474
1968	3,344	3,413	3,424	3,404	3,543	3,466	3,469	3,388	3,446	3,475	3,484	3,493
1969	3,499	3,514	3,520	3,551	3,524	3,535	3,566	3,623	3,642	3,628	3,634	3,632
1970	3,630	3,601	3,677	3,699	3,690	3,702	3,678	3,680	3,673	3,661	3,690	3,690
1971	3,722	3,765	3,750	3,739	3,837	3,758	3,828	3,860	3,866	3,887	3,862	3,814
1972	3,944	3,907	3,922	3,887	3,972	3,971	3,920	3,914	3,970	3,999	4,045	4,037
1973	4,033	4,079	4,180	4,115	4,106	4,079	4,202	4,212	4,211	4,226	4,248	4,302
1974	4,305	4,301	4,272	4,291	4,331	4,319	4,358	4,377	4,431	4,434	4,397	4,405
1975	4,412	4,397	4,465	4,445	4,481	4,521	4,482	4,555	4,577	4,610	4,606	4,601
1976	4,694	4,753	4,801	4,802	4,740	4,793	4,813	4,826	4,828	4,828	4,925	4,910
1977	4,890	4,945	4,955	4,989	5,031	5,013	4,988	5,068	5,187	5,117	5,213	5,288
1978	5,297	5,312	5,412	5,382	5,413	5,450	5,418	5,508	5,540	5,510	5,510	5,496
1979	5,503	5,544	5,646	5,580	5,598	5,651	5,663	5,687	5,682	5,762	5,741	5,764
1980	5,782	5,739	5,746	5,792	5,892	5,827	5,918	5,946	5,884	5,965	5,960	5,962
1981	5,963	5,981	6,032	6,057	6,041	6,081	6,062	6,087	6,085	6,096	6,147	6,163

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black workers, 16 years and over											
1972	8,554	8,607	8,651	8,618	8,700	8,794	8,697	8,736	8,741	8,723	8,808	8,816
1973	8,703	8,908	8,925	8,935	8,856	8,903	9,070	9,021	9,043	9,090	9,110	9,123
1974	9,218	9,165	9,096	9,084	9,160	9,139	9,158	9,128	9,250	9,287	9,201	9,169
1975	9,206	9,163	9,226	9,170	9,238	9,273	9,229	9,314	9,373	9,314	9,323	9,344
1976	9,424	9,464	9,495	9,640	9,503	9,523	9,525	9,640	9,547	9,562	9,718	9,707
1977	9,691	9,800	9,793	9,781	9,838	9,966	9,865	10,048	9,998	10,016	10,122	10,285
1978	10,279	10,296	10,339	10,340	10,409	10,462	10,447	10,434	10,494	10,515	10,563	10,565
1979	10,514	10,649	10,644	10,600	10,588	10,669	10,716	10,707	10,724	10,814	10,720	10,768
1980	10,788	10,775	10,687	10,743	10,872	10,824	10,975	10,940	10,921	10,964	10,977	10,968
1981	10,997	10,952	11,037	11,124	11,126	11,033	10,971	11,068	11,134	11,188	11,207	11,226
	Black males, 16 years and over											
1972	4,683	4,768	4,780	4,786	4,822	4,884	4,841	4,873	4,839	4,814	4,832	4,849
1973	4,777	4,884	4,913	4,916	4,887	4,889	4,949	4,917	4,935	5,005	4,992	5,001
1974	5,096	5,068	5,056	4,993	4,999	5,009	4,963	4,975	5,016	5,060	5,037	5,007
1975	5,027	4,977	4,985	4,959	4,990	5,023	5,027	5,060	5,091	5,026	5,027	5,012
1976	5,027	5,029	4,998	5,142	5,081	5,081	5,087	5,149	5,129	5,127	5,186	5,202
1977	5,185	5,224	5,225	5,172	5,202	5,297	5,267	5,342	5,230	5,290	5,346	5,383
1978	5,416	5,400	5,413	5,419	5,423	5,414	5,441	5,360	5,417	5,457	5,524	5,513
1979	5,480	5,536	5,543	5,502	5,529	5,570	5,583	5,610	5,610	5,617	5,556	5,563
1980	5,580	5,566	5,522	5,570	5,595	5,609	5,672	5,640	5,676	5,658	5,671	5,634
1981	5,661	5,625	5,647	5,702	5,761	5,644	5,620	5,683	5,719	5,709	5,723	5,761
	Black females, 16 years and over											
1972	3,871	3,839	3,871	3,832	3,878	3,910	3,856	3,863	3,902	3,909	3,976	3,967
1973	3,926	4,024	4,012	4,019	3,969	4,014	4,121	4,104	4,108	4,085	4,118	4,122
1974	4,122	4,097	4,040	4,091	4,161	4,130	4,195	4,153	4,234	4,227	4,164	4,162
1975	4,179	4,186	4,241	4,211	4,248	4,250	4,202	4,254	4,282	4,288	4,296	4,332
1976	4,397	4,435	4,497	4,498	4,422	4,442	4,438	4,491	4,418	4,435	4,532	4,505
1977	4,506	4,576	4,568	4,609	4,636	4,669	4,598	4,706	4,768	4,726	4,776	4,902
1978	4,863	4,896	4,926	4,921	4,986	5,048	5,006	5,074	5,077	5,058	5,039	5,052
1979	5,034	5,113	5,101	5,098	5,059	5,099	5,133	5,097	5,114	5,197	5,164	5,205
1980	5,208	5,209	5,165	5,173	5,277	5,215	5,303	5,300	5,245	5,306	5,306	5,334
1981	5,336	5,327	5,390	5,422	5,365	5,389	5,351	5,385	5,415	5,479	5,484	5,465
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years											
1972	774	790	786	770	771	805	777	821	775	782	793	810
1973	754	836	810	851	808	847	842	813	877	847	846	845
1974	881	849	866	803	844	865	863	810	872	890	839	832
1975	844	865	851	857	845	848	813	787	835	836	818	848
1976	859	844	869	909	856	785	812	872	820	819	835	813
1977	803	794	787	786	780	899	873	940	899	906	929	935
1978	915	917	920	903	920	943	980	929	914	923	950	950
1979	920	967	935	957	918	899	892	893	883	908	886	896
1980	895	903	876	833	909	905	928	841	926	890	889	895
1981	937	866	878	906	898	834	810	812	843	871	850	842
	Black males, 16 to 19 years											
1972	423	462	447	444	460	478	447	479	436	435	452	465
1973	427	471	451	475	450	431	454	439	476	488	472	468
1974	503	487	509	454	462	470	476	454	494	503	483	473
1975	464	474	463	465	448	476	440	411	430	434	423	427
1976	461	446	452	503	462	418	438	470	462	463	453	464
1977	430	436	435	409	443	485	505	541	484	499	524	525
1978	502	508	499	489	483	481	522	470	471	480	504	492
1979	485	516	515	489	498	476	462	493	467	468	452	441
1980	461	456	457	451	486	489	497	441	510	500	504	493
1981	518	478	457	494	490	443	438	446	447	433	444	452
	Black females, 16 to 19 years											
1972	351	328	339	326	311	327	330	342	339	347	341	345
1973	327	365	359	376	358	416	388	374	401	359	374	377
1974	378	362	357	349	382	395	387	356	378	387	356	359
1975	380	391	388	392	397	372	373	376	405	402	395	421
1976	398	398	417	406	394	367	374	402	358	356	382	349
1977	373	358	352	377	337	414	368	399	415	407	405	410
1978	413	409	421	414	437	462	458	459	443	443	446	458
1979	435	451	420	468	420	423	430	400	416	440	434	455
1980	434	447	419	382	423	416	431	400	416	390	385	402
1981	419	388	421	412	408	391	372	366	396	438	406	390
	Black workers, 20 years and over											
1972	7,780	7,817	7,865	7,848	7,929	7,989	7,920	7,915	7,966	7,941	8,015	8,006
1973	7,949	8,072	8,115	8,084	8,048	8,056	8,228	8,208	8,166	8,243	8,264	8,278
1974	8,337	8,316	8,230	8,281	8,316	8,274	8,295	8,318	8,378	8,397	8,362	8,337
1975	8,362	8,298	8,375	8,313	8,393	8,425	8,416	8,527	8,538	8,478	8,505	8,496
1976	8,565	8,620	8,626	8,731	8,647	8,738	8,713	8,768	8,727	8,743	8,883	8,894
1977	8,888	9,006	9,006	8,995	9,058	9,067	8,992	9,108	9,099	9,110	9,193	9,350
1978	9,364	9,379	9,419	9,437	9,489	9,519	9,467	9,505	9,580	9,592	9,613	9,615
1979	9,594	9,682	9,709	9,643	9,670	9,770	9,824	9,814	9,841	9,906	9,834	9,872
1980	9,893	9,872	9,811	9,910	9,963	9,919	10,047	10,099	9,995	10,074	10,088	10,073
1981	10,060	10,086	10,159	10,218	10,228	10,199	10,161	10,256	10,291	10,317	10,357	10,384

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D-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black males, 20 years and over											
1972	4,260	4,306	4,333	4,342	4,362	4,406	4,394	4,394	4,403	4,379	4,380	4,384
1973	4,350	4,413	4,462	4,441	4,437	4,458	4,495	4,478	4,459	4,517	4,520	4,533
1974	4,593	4,581	4,547	4,539	4,537	4,539	4,487	4,521	4,522	4,557	4,554	4,534
1975	4,563	4,503	4,522	4,494	4,542	4,547	4,587	4,649	4,661	4,592	4,604	4,585
1976	4,566	4,583	4,546	4,639	4,619	4,663	4,649	4,679	4,667	4,664	4,733	4,738
1977	4,755	4,788	4,790	4,763	4,759	4,812	4,762	4,801	4,746	4,791	4,822	4,858
1978	4,914	4,892	4,914	4,930	4,940	4,933	4,919	4,890	4,946	4,977	5,020	5,021
1979	4,995	5,020	5,028	5,013	5,031	5,094	5,121	5,117	5,143	5,149	5,104	5,122
1980	5,119	5,110	5,065	5,119	5,109	5,120	5,175	5,199	5,166	5,158	5,167	5,141
1981	5,143	5,147	5,190	5,208	5,271	5,201	5,182	5,237	5,272	5,276	5,279	5,309
	Black females, 20 years and over											
1972	3,520	3,511	3,532	3,506	3,567	3,583	3,526	3,521	3,563	3,562	3,635	3,622
1973	3,599	3,659	3,653	3,643	3,611	3,598	3,733	3,730	3,707	3,726	3,744	3,745
1974	3,744	3,735	3,683	3,742	3,779	3,735	3,808	3,797	3,856	3,840	3,808	3,803
1975	3,799	3,795	3,853	3,819	3,851	3,878	3,829	3,878	3,877	3,886	3,901	3,911
1976	3,999	4,037	4,080	4,092	4,028	4,075	4,064	4,089	4,060	4,079	4,150	4,156
1977	4,133	4,218	4,216	4,232	4,299	4,255	4,230	4,307	4,353	4,319	4,371	4,492
1978	4,450	4,487	4,505	4,507	4,549	4,586	4,548	4,615	4,634	4,615	4,593	4,594
1979	4,599	4,662	4,681	4,630	4,639	4,676	4,703	4,697	4,698	4,757	4,730	4,750
1980	4,774	4,762	4,746	4,791	4,854	4,799	4,872	4,900	4,829	4,916	4,921	4,932
1981	4,917	4,939	4,969	5,010	4,957	4,998	4,979	5,019	5,019	5,041	5,078	5,075
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over											
1973	–	–	3,740	3,689	3,663	3,621	3,604	3,624	3,612	3,598	3,659	3,672
1974	3,678	3,733	4,000	3,932	4,052	4,091	4,086	4,075	4,076	4,084	4,119	4,248
1975	4,180	4,139	4,108	4,155	4,227	4,045	4,122	4,168	4,231	4,266	4,223	4,209
1976	4,210	4,178	4,031	4,177	4,112	4,215	4,261	4,314	4,392	4,436	4,451	4,591
1977	4,416	4,437	4,300	4,351	4,451	4,575	4,630	4,676	4,683	4,660	4,682	4,687
1978	4,785	4,825	4,912	4,909	5,003	5,022	5,039	5,047	5,010	5,089	5,017	5,082
1979	5,097	5,175	5,173	5,237	5,199	5,204	5,213	5,240	5,209	5,262	5,224	5,427
1980	5,524	5,503	5,573	5,562	5,658	5,688	5,783	5,802	5,781	5,795	5,890	5,864
1981	5,979	6,019	5,797	5,882	5,960	5,912	5,905	5,924	5,964	6,074	6,151	6,095

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	58.6	58.9	58.5	59.0	58.3	59.2	59.3	58.9	58.9	58.7	58.7	59.1
1949	58.7	59.0	58.9	58.8	59.0	58.6	58.9	59.2	59.1	59.6	59.4	59.2
1950	58.9	58.9	58.8	59.2	59.1	59.4	59.1	59.5	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.0
1951	59.1	59.1	59.8	59.1	59.4	59.0	59.4	58.7	59.1	59.4	59.2	59.6
1952	59.5	59.5	58.9	58.8	59.1	59.1	58.9	58.7	59.2	58.7	59.1	59.2
1953	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.1	58.6	58.9	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.3
1954	58.6	59.3	59.1	59.2	58.9	58.5	58.4	58.7	59.2	58.8	58.6	58.1
1955	58.6	58.4	58.5	59.0	58.8	58.8	59.3	59.7	59.7	59.8	59.9	60.2
1956	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.9	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.8	59.8	59.8
1957	59.5	59.9	59.8	59.5	59.5	59.8	60.0	59.3	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.6
1958	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.6	59.8	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.7	59.6	59.2	59.2
1959	59.3	59.0	59.3	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.1	59.5
1960	59.1	59.1	58.5	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.4	59.8	59.7
1961	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.3	59.4	59.7	59.3	59.3	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8
1962	58.8	59.0	58.9	58.7	58.9	58.8	58.5	59.0	59.0	58.7	58.5	58.4
1963	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.5	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.8	58.5
1964	58.6	58.8	58.7	59.1	59.1	58.7	58.6	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.6
1965	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	58.8	59.1	58.9	58.7	58.9	58.8	59.0
1966	59.0	58.8	58.8	59.0	59.0	59.1	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.6	59.5
1967	59.5	59.3	59.1	59.4	59.3	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.9	59.8	59.9
1968	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.9	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7
1969	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.0	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.2
1970	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.4
1971	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.2	59.8	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.4
1972	60.2	60.2	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.5
1973	60.0	60.5	60.8	60.8	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.8	60.9	61.2	61.2
1974	61.3	61.4	61.3	61.1	61.2	61.2	61.4	61.2	61.4	61.3	61.3	61.2
1975	61.4	61.0	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.1
1976	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.8	61.8	61.6	61.6	61.9	61.8
1977	61.6	61.9	62.0	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.1	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.8	62.7
1978	62.8	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.1	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.5	63.6
1979	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7	64.0
1980	63.9	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.9	63.7	63.8	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7
1981	63.8	63.8	63.9	64.1	64.4	63.8	63.8	63.9	63.6	63.8	63.9	63.8
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	86.7	87.0	86.3	86.6	86.1	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.3	86.6	86.5	86.9
1949	86.5	86.6	86.5	86.6	86.6	86.2	86.1	86.6	86.6	87.4	86.8	86.6
1950	86.2	86.1	85.9	86.2	86.3	86.2	86.1	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.3	86.3
1951	86.0	86.3	86.9	86.3	86.6	86.4	86.3	84.8	86.4	86.8	86.5	86.8
1952	86.8	87.0	86.5	86.3	86.4	86.4	86.3	85.9	85.9	85.6	85.6	86.4
1953	86.5	86.8	86.8	86.3	85.8	85.8	85.9	85.7	85.4	85.4	85.9	85.8
1954	85.8	86.2	85.6	86.0	85.7	85.3	85.4	85.9	86.0	85.5	85.2	84.8
1955	85.0	84.8	85.0	85.2	85.1	84.8	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.7	85.8	85.9
1956	86.1	85.9	85.8	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.5	85.4	85.2	85.0	85.2	85.0
1957	84.8	85.0	85.2	85.0	84.9	85.2	85.1	84.4	84.6	84.4	84.4	84.5
1958	84.1	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.6	84.3	84.6	84.6	84.7	84.6	84.0	83.8
1959	83.8	83.5	83.8	83.9	83.6	83.5	83.9	83.7	83.9	83.8	83.5	83.9
1960	83.6	83.4	82.8	83.6	83.4	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.7	83.4
1961	83.4	82.9	83.1	82.8	83.0	83.1	82.8	82.9	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.5
1962	82.2	82.5	82.5	82.0	82.4	82.1	81.7	82.1	82.0	81.7	81.6	81.4
1963	81.4	81.3	81.4	81.5	81.4	81.2	81.5	81.3	81.4	81.3	81.4	81.0
1964	81.0	81.0	81.0	81.3	81.4	80.9	81.1	80.9	81.1	80.9	80.8	80.6
1965	80.7	80.9	80.7	81.0	81.2	80.5	80.9	80.6	80.3	80.6	80.3	80.5
1966	80.5	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.2	80.2	80.4	80.5
1967	80.5	80.4	80.2	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.6	80.6	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.4
1968	79.8	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.5	80.3	80.3	79.9	79.9	79.8	80.0
1969	79.8	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.5	79.7	79.8	79.9	80.1	79.9	79.8	79.7
1970	79.9	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.6	79.6	79.4	79.5	79.4	79.5	79.6
1971	79.4	79.1	78.9	79.3	79.3	78.8	79.3	79.3	79.0	78.9	79.1	79.1
1972	78.8	78.8	79.1	78.9	78.9	79.0	78.9	79.1	78.9	78.8	78.8	79.0
1973	78.4	78.8	79.1	78.9	78.6	78.8	78.9	78.6	78.6	78.8	79.0	79.1
1974	79.5	79.3	79.0	78.6	78.7	78.7	78.4	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.4
1975	78.3	78.0	78.0	78.1	78.3	77.8	78.1	77.9	77.8	77.6	77.5	77.2
1976	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.7	77.6	77.3	77.6	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.7	77.6
1977	77.3	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.6	77.7	77.3	77.8	78.0	78.0
1978	77.9	77.8	77.7	77.8	77.9	77.9	77.8	77.8	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.1
1979	78.2	78.3	78.0	77.8	77.6	77.8	77.9	77.7	78.0	77.7	77.6	77.7
1980	77.7	77.8	77.5	77.4	77.8	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.3	77.2
1981	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.3	77.6	76.7	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.9

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	32.0	32.4	32.1	33.0	32.0	33.4	33.4	32.7	33.0	32.4	32.6	33.0
1949	32.6	33.0	33.0	32.8	33.1	32.8	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.5
1950	33.4	33.4	33.2	33.9	33.6	34.2	33.7	34.1	33.7	34.3	34.4	34.0
1951	34.3	34.2	35.0	34.4	34.7	34.2	35.2	34.7	34.4	34.8	34.7	35.1
1952	35.0	34.9	34.1	34.3	34.7	34.6	34.4	34.4	35.4	34.6	35.4	34.8
1953	35.1	34.9	35.2	34.6	34.0	34.7	34.6	34.2	34.3	34.4	33.9	33.6
1954	33.9	35.0	35.1	35.0	34.6	34.4	34.1	34.3	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.1
1955	34.7	34.5	34.5	35.3	35.0	35.2	35.8	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.5	37.0
1956	36.7	36.3	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.0	37.2	37.0	37.1	36.9	36.9	36.9
1957	36.6	37.1	36.9	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.2	36.6	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.1
1958	36.8	37.0	37.0	37.3	37.4	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.9
1959	37.1	36.8	37.1	37.3	37.1	37.3	37.1	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.0	37.3
1960	37.0	37.1	36.6	37.8	37.9	38.4	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.7	38.2	38.2
1961	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.1	38.1	38.6	38.1	38.0	37.7	38.0	37.8	37.5
1962	37.9	38.0	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.7	38.3	38.3	37.9	37.8	37.8
1963	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.5	38.3
1964	38.4	38.8	38.7	39.2	39.1	38.8	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.8
1965	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8
1966	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.7	41.1	41.0
1967	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.9	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.9
1968	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.0	42.0	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.8
1969	41.9	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.2	43.0	43.1
1970	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.6	43.1	43.1	43.5	43.4	43.2	43.5	43.5	43.4
1971	43.6	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.2	42.8	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.8
1972	43.8	43.6	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	43.9	44.0	43.9	43.9	43.9	44.0
1973	43.7	44.3	44.4	44.6	44.6	45.0	44.8	44.8	45.0	45.0	45.3	45.3
1974	45.1	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.5	45.7	46.1	45.7	46.0	45.8	45.9	45.9
1975	46.3	45.9	46.2	46.3	46.4	46.3	46.4	46.5	46.4	46.5	46.4	46.6
1976	46.9	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.3	47.3	47.7	47.7
1977	47.6	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.5	48.3	48.6	48.8	48.6	49.1	48.9
1978	49.2	49.2	49.4	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.6
1979	50.5	50.8	50.9	50.5	50.6	50.7	50.9	51.1	51.1	51.3	51.3	51.6
1980	51.6	51.4	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.4	51.6	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.6
1981	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.5	52.2	52.3	52.2	51.8	52.2	52.3	52.0
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years											
1948	59.7	60.1	59.5	59.7	58.3	60.0	59.7	59.0	58.9	58.1	58.4	59.3
1949	58.7	59.5	60.5	59.4	60.4	58.7	59.4	60.0	60.1	59.9	60.5	60.2
1950	60.2	60.1	59.0	59.8	59.5	58.8	58.5	59.9	60.5	60.7	60.3	60.5
1951	59.4	59.3	61.0	59.1	59.6	58.9	59.4	59.1	58.9	59.0	59.0	59.6
1952	58.9	58.6	57.5	57.4	57.7	58.2	57.1	56.3	56.1	55.4	56.5	57.0
1953	58.0	58.9	57.9	57.2	56.4	56.3	55.6	55.5	54.9	54.0	54.6	54.8
1954	55.4	56.3	57.0	56.4	55.6	54.0	54.7	55.2	56.2	54.7	54.6	52.9
1955	54.2	54.0	54.3	55.0	54.8	54.3	55.7	56.4	57.2	57.5	58.9	59.2
1956	57.4	57.4	57.1	57.0	58.4	59.0	58.3	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.8	57.6
1957	57.6	57.2	57.7	57.0	56.9	57.8	58.1	56.7	56.8	56.6	56.8	56.9
1958	56.1	56.2	55.9	56.7	57.1	56.1	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.8	55.8	55.6
1959	55.8	55.3	55.6	56.2	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.5	56.1	56.0	55.6	56.5
1960	55.8	56.4	55.8	57.3	57.1	57.6	56.4	56.0	56.3	55.9	56.5	56.0
1961	57.1	56.8	57.0	56.0	55.3	55.7	55.7	56.6	56.7	56.0	56.6	55.7
1962	55.4	55.1	55.4	55.6	56.2	56.6	56.1	56.5	55.8	55.9	55.6	55.2
1963	55.5	55.5	55.2	55.5	55.6	54.8	55.4	55.0	55.5	55.4	54.8	54.4
1964	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.4	55.7	54.9	54.9	55.4	56.1	55.4	55.2	55.3
1965	54.5	55.0	55.1	55.9	56.1	55.0	56.3	55.7	55.7	56.5	56.5	56.9
1966	56.9	56.1	56.3	56.8	56.8	57.4	57.2	57.4	56.2	56.9	57.5	58.0
1967	57.4	57.5	57.1	57.2	57.1	58.0	58.1	58.2	57.7	57.8	58.0	58.2
1968	56.8	57.7	57.5	57.2	57.5	58.3	58.3	58.1	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.6
1969	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.6	57.7	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.4
1970	59.8	59.9	59.8	59.7	59.6	59.0	59.7	59.7	60.4	60.1	60.1	60.1
1971	60.0	59.6	59.3	59.8	59.7	58.3	60.2	60.5	60.0	60.1	60.6	61.1
1972	60.8	61.0	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.6	61.7	62.4	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.8
1973	61.8	63.1	63.6	63.7	63.3	64.0	63.5	63.2	63.9	64.3	64.6	64.8
1974	64.8	65.1	64.9	64.3	64.7	64.9	64.9	64.4	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.1
1975	65.1	64.6	64.7	64.5	65.3	64.3	64.8	64.7	64.8	64.3	63.8	64.4
1976	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.7	65.7	65.0	66.0	65.6	64.9	65.4	65.7	65.6
1977	65.5	66.2	66.3	66.2	66.1	67.3	66.6	67.4	66.8	66.9	67.3	67.0
1978	67.4	67.1	67.2	67.7	68.0	68.6	68.5	69.0	68.5	68.6	68.5	68.7
1979	68.8	69.1	69.1	68.7	68.3	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.9	68.4	68.4	68.9
1980	68.5	68.2	68.0	67.6	68.6	68.0	68.4	67.6	68.0	68.2	68.0	67.8
1981	68.3	68.1	68.0	68.5	68.6	66.9	67.3	67.7	67.5	67.6	67.4	67.1

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 24 years											
1948	75.6	76.3	75.4	75.6	74.5	76.1	76.7	75.8	75.7	75.1	75.3	76.2
1949	76.2	76.2	76.5	77.1	78.3	76.1	76.2	76.8	76.9	76.1	77.9	76.8
1950	77.3	77.2	76.6	77.3	76.9	76.0	76.6	77.2	77.8	77.4	77.5	77.1
1951	75.5	76.7	78.2	76.3	77.0	76.2	76.1	76.8	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.9
1952	76.9	77.7	75.9	75.1	75.9	75.8	75.2	73.2	72.3	71.8	72.7	75.1
1953	76.8	77.6	75.7	74.7	73.5	73.1	72.3	72.2	71.1	70.6	73.3	73.8
1954	73.6	74.5	73.4	73.1	73.0	69.9	71.8	72.0	72.0	69.4	70.2	68.2
1955	70.2	70.2	70.7	71.7	70.9	70.2	72.2	72.5	73.7	74.5	75.5	74.9
1956	75.1	74.5	73.8	73.1	75.5	75.8	74.4	73.6	73.2	72.8	73.6	72.8
1957	73.0	72.8	73.7	72.9	72.8	74.7	74.5	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.2	73.1
1958	71.8	71.8	71.4	71.9	72.2	71.1	72.4	72.0	72.2	72.7	71.9	71.4
1959	71.5	71.3	71.2	72.0	70.9	70.6	71.5	71.2	72.3	71.8	71.3	72.5
1960	71.6	72.0	70.8	72.9	71.8	71.7	71.2	71.8	71.3	71.2	72.4	70.6
1961	73.2	71.1	70.5	69.6	69.7	69.4	69.8	71.0	71.5	70.4	70.8	71.0
1962	69.9	69.9	70.4	69.8	71.0	70.5	70.1	70.4	69.8	69.9	69.3	68.9
1963	69.0	68.8	69.1	69.8	69.4	68.7	69.4	69.4	69.7	69.2	68.9	68.0
1964	68.2	68.1	68.2	68.6	69.5	68.5	68.9	68.9	69.8	68.7	68.4	68.5
1965	68.1	68.7	68.2	69.6	70.0	67.9	70.0	68.9	67.8	69.2	68.8	69.2
1966	69.4	68.5	69.1	69.0	68.5	69.5	69.3	69.4	67.8	68.4	69.1	69.4
1967	69.2	69.3	68.8	68.4	68.8	70.0	69.9	70.7	69.3	69.4	68.9	68.9
1968	67.1	68.5	68.1	68.1	68.0	69.0	68.9	69.1	67.6	68.1	67.5	68.3
1969	67.6	68.0	68.1	68.5	67.8	68.9	69.3	69.3	69.9	69.1	69.3	68.8
1970	69.1	69.4	69.7	69.3	69.3	68.6	69.5	69.1	70.0	69.4	69.8	70.4
1971	69.7	69.2	68.6	69.7	69.7	67.8	69.9	70.2	69.3	70.1	70.3	70.9
1972	70.2	70.7	71.2	70.7	70.4	71.0	70.8	72.0	71.6	71.8	71.8	72.4
1973	71.0	72.3	73.2	73.0	72.3	72.9	73.0	72.2	72.8	73.6	73.9	74.3
1974	74.7	74.4	73.8	73.2	73.8	73.9	73.3	72.8	74.3	74.0	74.0	73.4
1975	73.0	72.8	72.8	72.6	73.1	72.2	72.7	72.3	72.6	71.9	71.4	71.6
1976	72.2	72.6	72.3	73.6	73.2	72.2	73.3	72.9	72.5	73.3	73.4	73.9
1977	73.2	73.8	73.6	73.5	73.5	74.5	74.2	74.7	73.8	74.4	74.7	74.4
1978	74.5	74.1	74.3	74.5	74.4	75.1	74.8	75.6	74.8	75.3	75.3	75.1
1979	75.5	75.5	75.1	75.2	74.4	75.1	75.1	74.5	75.8	74.8	74.6	75.3
1980	74.9	74.8	75.0	74.4	75.3	74.5	74.6	73.7	74.1	74.6	74.2	73.7
1981	74.6	74.2	74.2	74.4	74.7	72.3	72.9	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.3
	Females, 16 to 24 years											
1948	45.0	45.2	44.7	45.0	43.3	45.1	43.9	43.3	43.3	42.4	42.8	43.8
1949	42.6	44.2	45.9	43.1	44.1	42.8	43.9	44.6	44.7	45.0	44.4	44.8
1950	44.4	44.2	42.6	43.6	43.2	42.7	41.5	43.7	44.5	45.5	44.9	45.7
1951	45.2	44.2	46.2	44.5	45.2	44.7	45.6	44.7	43.8	44.3	44.1	45.1
1952	44.6	43.6	43.1	43.8	43.7	44.6	43.1	43.3	43.6	42.7	43.9	42.9
1953	43.6	44.7	44.4	44.0	43.5	43.6	43.0	42.9	42.8	41.5	40.5	40.5
1954	41.6	42.5	44.4	43.6	42.2	41.7	41.5	42.1	43.9	43.3	42.4	40.9
1955	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.9	41.5	42.4	43.5	44.0	43.9	45.6	46.5
1956	43.1	43.5	43.5	43.7	44.4	45.1	44.9	44.5	44.7	44.8	44.7	45.0
1957	44.8	44.2	44.3	43.7	43.6	43.6	44.3	43.1	43.4	42.8	43.0	43.3
1958	42.7	42.9	42.7	43.7	44.3	43.4	42.8	43.3	43.0	43.0	42.0	41.9
1959	42.2	41.4	42.0	42.5	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.3
1960	41.8	42.5	42.4	43.4	44.0	45.0	43.1	41.9	42.8	42.3	42.4	42.9
1961	42.6	44.0	44.9	43.8	42.5	43.4	43.0	43.8	43.5	43.2	44.1	42.2
1962	42.6	41.9	42.2	43.1	43.2	44.3	43.7	44.3	43.5	43.6	43.4	43.1
1963	43.5	43.6	42.9	42.8	43.4	42.4	43.0	42.1	43.0	43.2	42.3	42.3
1964	43.1	44.1	43.8	43.6	43.3	42.8	42.3	43.4	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.5
1965	42.3	42.6	43.4	43.6	43.6	43.4	44.0	43.8	44.8	45.0	45.5	45.8
1966	45.7	45.0	44.9	46.0	46.5	46.7	46.4	46.9	46.0	46.7	47.3	48.0
1967	47.2	47.3	46.9	47.4	46.9	47.6	47.8	47.4	47.7	47.8	48.5	48.9
1968	47.9	48.4	48.3	47.8	48.5	49.1	49.1	48.6	48.8	48.4	48.6	48.4
1969	48.6	49.3	49.8	50.0	48.9	51.0	50.6	50.8	50.7	51.5	51.2	51.3
1970	51.7	51.5	51.1	51.2	51.0	50.5	51.0	51.4	51.8	51.9	51.5	50.8
1971	51.2	50.9	50.8	50.8	50.7	49.6	51.4	51.6	51.5	51.1	51.6	52.0
1972	52.2	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.0	52.9	53.2	53.5	52.8	53.3	53.6	53.8
1973	53.1	54.4	54.6	54.9	54.8	55.6	54.6	54.6	55.5	55.5	55.8	55.8
1974	55.5	56.4	56.5	55.8	56.1	56.3	56.9	56.5	57.4	57.2	57.2	57.2
1975	57.7	56.9	57.0	56.9	57.8	56.7	57.3	57.3	57.2	56.9	56.5	57.5
1976	57.4	57.3	57.7	58.2	58.5	58.1	59.0	58.6	57.5	57.9	58.3	57.7
1977	58.1	59.0	59.4	59.1	59.0	60.3	59.4	60.3	60.0	59.8	60.2	59.9
1978	60.6	60.3	60.4	61.3	61.9	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.4	62.2	61.9	62.6
1979	62.3	62.9	63.3	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.3	61.9	62.3	62.2	62.4	62.8
1980	62.3	61.8	61.3	61.1	62.1	61.7	62.4	61.8	62.0	62.1	62.1	62.1
1981	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.7	62.6	61.6	61.9	62.1	61.6	61.8	61.5	61.0

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	53.2	53.7	54.1	54.2	50.9	53.8	52.6	51.5	51.5	50.6	51.0	53.1
1949	52.8	53.7	54.5	53.0	53.4	49.8	50.3	51.9	53.1	52.5	52.9	52.6
1950	51.9	51.7	50.2	50.8	50.9	50.4	50.8	52.0	52.5	53.5	52.6	52.5
1951	51.4	51.0	53.3	50.9	52.6	51.3	52.6	53.0	52.7	52.4	51.9	52.9
1952	52.2	51.8	50.9	50.7	52.3	52.8	51.2	50.0	50.5	50.2	51.4	51.1
1953	52.4	54.0	53.1	51.8	49.5	50.9	49.5	49.6	49.1	48.2	48.9	49.2
1954	50.9	51.4	51.7	50.1	48.6	46.3	47.1	48.0	48.5	47.3	46.3	44.6
1955	46.8	45.4	46.3	47.3	47.6	46.7	48.4	49.6	50.5	51.1	52.7	53.4
1956	51.4	50.5	50.0	49.4	52.1	52.5	51.7	50.6	50.3	49.7	50.4	50.3
1957	49.5	49.8	50.6	49.5	49.4	50.2	50.2	48.4	49.3	49.3	49.4	49.3
1958	47.4	48.0	47.5	48.1	48.9	46.5	46.8	47.1	47.9	47.9	46.8	47.1
1959	47.5	46.7	46.7	47.7	46.2	46.0	46.3	46.6	46.9	46.6	46.3	47.4
1960	47.2	47.4	46.7	48.5	48.1	49.7	47.3	46.9	47.4	47.3	47.4	46.5
1961	47.4	46.7	47.6	46.0	45.8	47.8	47.1	48.0	46.4	46.4	47.4	45.6
1962	45.6	45.9	46.8	46.5	47.4	47.8	46.5	46.4	45.8	45.3	44.9	44.8
1963	45.4	45.1	44.8	45.3	46.2	44.6	45.0	44.8	45.7	45.8	44.8	43.9
1964	44.4	45.3	45.0	44.0	44.8	44.4	44.0	44.2	45.5	44.1	44.1	44.3
1965	43.0	43.7	44.1	45.3	45.6	44.0	46.3	45.5	46.5	47.8	47.1	48.1
1966	48.0	46.7	46.9	47.4	46.9	48.5	49.1	49.3	47.5	48.2	49.1	49.3
1967	48.3	48.2	47.5	47.6	47.2	48.8	49.0	49.5	48.3	48.7	48.3	48.3
1968	46.6	48.5	48.2	47.9	48.2	49.3	49.1	49.0	47.9	48.0	47.7	47.8
1969	47.7	47.8	48.3	48.7	47.5	49.6	50.0	50.0	50.5	50.9	50.9	50.4
1970	50.4	50.3	50.4	49.9	49.7	49.0	49.4	49.7	50.4	50.1	50.1	49.8
1971	50.0	49.9	49.3	49.7	49.4	47.5	50.5	50.5	49.3	49.7	50.5	50.6
1972	51.1	51.4	51.9	51.8	51.5	51.9	51.6	52.9	51.6	51.9	52.4	52.8
1973	50.8	52.9	53.5	53.7	53.2	54.5	53.3	53.2	54.3	54.8	55.1	55.1
1974	55.1	55.2	55.0	53.8	54.3	55.3	54.9	53.8	55.7	55.5	55.1	54.4
1975	54.9	54.1	54.1	53.6	54.7	53.8	54.1	53.8	54.1	53.5	53.2	53.8
1976	54.2	54.2	54.4	55.2	55.1	53.8	55.3	55.1	53.9	54.4	54.4	54.1
1977	54.2	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.6	57.0	56.1	57.2	55.9	56.5	57.2	56.3
1978	56.8	56.6	56.6	57.1	58.0	58.3	58.5	59.2	58.1	58.3	58.2	58.3
1979	58.4	58.5	58.4	57.9	57.5	57.8	57.7	56.6	57.9	57.6	57.7	58.5
1980	57.6	57.1	57.0	55.9	57.3	56.8	57.4	55.7	56.5	56.6	56.2	56.1
1981	56.6	56.5	56.2	57.0	56.6	53.9	54.5	55.1	55.1	54.8	55.0	54.0
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	64.1	64.9	65.4	66.6	63.1	64.9	64.4	62.6	62.5	61.8	61.8	63.3
1949	63.5	64.3	63.6	64.6	65.0	60.7	61.7	62.1	63.0	62.1	64.1	62.5
1950	63.1	63.3	61.7	62.4	61.7	61.4	62.5	63.5	64.5	65.1	63.3	63.0
1951	61.5	61.3	63.7	61.5	64.1	61.9	62.8	63.7	64.6	63.6	63.1	64.7
1952	63.1	63.0	61.5	59.9	62.2	61.7	61.0	59.8	61.1	60.9	61.9	60.6
1953	64.6	65.3	63.3	62.5	59.0	59.9	59.4	58.9	57.9	58.8	61.0	60.8
1954	61.8	62.7	60.6	58.9	59.2	55.4	57.7	58.5	57.9	55.4	55.9	54.5
1955	57.2	55.9	56.5	57.9	57.9	56.5	58.1	58.6	60.9	62.3	63.2	62.9
1956	62.9	61.4	60.2	58.6	62.8	62.3	60.7	59.9	59.8	58.8	59.4	58.2
1957	58.2	58.7	60.3	59.3	58.7	60.4	60.4	57.8	57.9	58.7	59.6	59.1
1958	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.2	54.8	57.0	56.4	57.3	57.1	55.9	56.1
1959	56.9	56.6	56.3	56.4	55.7	54.8	55.7	55.1	56.2	55.8	55.0	56.7
1960	56.3	55.7	54.4	57.7	55.9	56.7	55.6	56.5	56.1	55.9	57.3	54.6
1961	55.8	54.1	54.3	52.7	54.4	55.9	55.0	56.0	53.3	53.7	54.7	54.2
1962	53.4	54.2	55.1	54.1	55.8	54.9	53.8	53.3	54.0	53.0	52.0	52.3
1963	52.6	52.0	52.5	53.4	53.4	52.2	52.6	53.2	53.9	53.5	53.6	51.6
1964	51.8	52.3	52.7	52.3	53.2	52.2	52.2	52.4	53.8	51.7	51.8	51.5
1965	50.9	52.2	51.7	53.7	54.6	51.9	55.3	54.3	53.4	55.7	54.2	55.2
1966	55.8	54.3	54.7	55.0	53.6	56.1	56.7	56.2	54.2	54.8	55.7	55.5
1967	54.8	54.8	54.4	54.0	54.6	56.7	56.6	57.9	55.8	56.3	55.4	54.9
1968	52.0	55.0	54.6	54.8	54.7	56.4	55.9	56.2	54.1	55.1	54.5	54.9
1969	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.5	53.9	55.5	56.3	56.2	57.5	56.5	57.2	56.1
1970	56.3	56.6	57.3	56.1	56.0	55.2	55.8	55.2	56.1	55.5	56.0	57.0
1971	56.4	56.3	55.0	56.2	55.9	53.7	57.3	56.7	55.4	56.5	57.3	57.1
1972	56.9	57.6	58.1	57.4	57.5	57.8	57.0	59.7	58.2	58.3	58.5	59.0
1973	56.7	58.9	60.0	59.7	58.8	60.0	60.0	59.1	60.2	61.0	61.2	61.0
1974	61.4	61.3	61.1	59.9	60.5	61.3	60.5	59.5	61.4	60.8	60.7	60.1
1975	59.9	59.5	59.5	58.9	59.6	59.3	59.3	58.6	58.9	58.3	58.1	58.1
1976	59.3	59.3	59.1	60.5	59.6	58.1	59.7	59.6	58.5	59.3	59.0	59.5
1977	58.7	59.8	59.9	60.4	61.2	61.9	61.2	61.4	60.6	61.7	62.6	61.8
1978	61.7	61.4	61.2	61.3	61.5	62.3	62.3	63.1	62.1	62.7	62.1	61.9
1979	62.4	62.1	61.9	61.5	61.1	61.5	61.6	60.5	62.2	60.6	61.0	62.1
1980	61.1	60.8	61.4	60.1	61.2	60.9	61.2	59.1	59.9	60.6	60.2	59.6
1981	60.8	60.5	59.8	60.6	60.2	56.7	57.3	58.0	58.5	58.6	59.1	58.1

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	43.2	43.3	43.8	42.7	39.6	43.4	41.5	41.0	41.1	39.9	40.9	43.6
1949	42.8	44.1	46.3	42.5	42.8	39.7	39.7	42.4	43.9	43.7	42.5	43.4
1950	41.3	40.9	39.4	39.9	40.8	39.9	39.6	40.9	41.0	42.6	42.5	42.8
1951	42.1	41.5	44.1	41.6	42.2	41.7	43.3	43.4	42.0	42.5	41.9	42.2
1952	42.4	41.8	41.3	42.4	43.3	44.7	42.3	41.1	40.9	40.4	41.9	42.6
1953	41.5	43.6	43.8	42.0	40.7	42.8	40.5	41.2	41.1	38.6	37.8	38.6
1954	41.1	41.1	43.5	41.8	38.8	37.8	37.2	38.2	39.8	39.8	37.3	35.4
1955	37.2	35.6	36.8	37.4	38.1	37.6	39.4	41.3	41.0	40.9	43.1	44.8
1956	40.8	40.5	40.6	41.0	42.3	43.6	43.4	42.2	41.6	41.4	42.3	43.1
1957	41.7	41.8	41.8	40.7	41.0	41.1	41.0	40.0	41.5	40.8	40.3	40.4
1958	38.6	39.4	38.7	39.8	41.4	39.0	37.5	38.5	39.3	39.4	38.4	38.7
1959	38.8	37.5	37.8	39.7	37.3	37.8	37.5	38.6	38.1	37.9	38.1	38.7
1960	38.6	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.8	43.0	39.4	37.8	39.2	39.1	38.0	38.8
1961	39.4	39.6	41.2	39.6	37.7	40.1	39.5	40.4	39.9	39.5	40.5	37.6
1962	38.2	38.1	39.0	39.4	39.5	41.3	39.6	40.0	38.1	38.1	38.3	37.8
1963	38.6	38.6	37.7	37.7	39.6	37.6	37.9	37.0	38.1	38.5	36.6	36.7
1964	37.3	38.8	37.8	36.1	37.0	37.1	36.2	36.5	37.7	36.8	36.8	37.5
1965	35.6	35.6	37.0	37.4	37.2	36.5	37.7	37.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	41.1
1966	40.5	39.4	39.4	40.1	40.4	41.2	41.9	42.7	41.1	41.8	42.9	43.3
1967	42.0	42.1	41.0	41.5	40.3	41.4	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.7	41.6	42.1
1968	41.5	42.5	42.3	41.3	42.0	42.5	42.5	42.0	42.0	41.2	41.2	40.9
1969	40.6	40.9	41.6	42.1	41.2	43.8	43.9	44.0	43.8	45.6	44.8	45.0
1970	44.7	44.3	43.7	44.0	43.6	43.0	43.3	44.4	44.8	44.8	44.3	42.7
1971	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.3	43.0	41.5	43.9	44.4	43.4	43.0	43.8	44.3
1972	45.5	45.3	45.8	46.3	45.6	46.0	46.3	46.2	45.1	45.6	46.3	46.7
1973	45.0	47.0	47.2	47.8	47.6	49.0	46.7	47.4	48.4	48.6	49.1	49.2
1974	49.0	49.3	49.1	47.9	48.3	49.3	49.3	48.2	50.1	50.2	49.5	48.8
1975	50.0	48.7	48.8	48.3	49.8	48.4	49.0	49.2	49.3	48.8	48.4	49.5
1976	49.1	49.3	49.7	49.9	50.7	49.6	51.0	50.6	49.3	49.6	49.8	48.9
1977	49.7	50.7	51.2	51.0	50.1	52.3	51.1	53.0	51.3	51.4	51.9	51.0
1978	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.9	54.6	54.3	54.7	55.3	54.2	54.0	54.3	54.6
1979	54.5	54.9	54.9	54.3	53.8	54.1	53.9	52.8	53.6	54.5	54.3	54.9
1980	54.2	53.4	52.7	51.6	53.4	52.7	53.6	52.3	53.1	52.6	52.3	52.6
1981	52.5	52.6	52.6	53.3	53.0	51.1	51.7	52.1	51.7	51.1	51.0	49.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years											
1948	40.7	40.0	41.9	42.3	38.4	43.7	43.4	41.3	41.8	40.8	41.0	42.7
1949	42.4	41.3	43.4	42.7	43.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	42.0	40.3	40.6	39.6
1950	40.2	39.7	37.4	40.1	37.2	40.2	39.8	41.0	41.9	43.6	42.4	43.8
1951	42.4	41.7	43.4	40.7	42.9	41.3	42.6	44.0	43.6	42.6	42.0	42.8
1952	41.4	43.3	41.6	41.8	43.7	44.0	42.4	42.3	43.4	41.8	43.4	42.2
1953	42.8	43.5	44.9	42.8	40.2	41.4	40.0	40.3	38.8	37.2	39.5	39.2
1954	41.6	42.6	40.7	40.5	38.0	36.4	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.6	35.6	33.0
1955	36.7	34.9	35.4	36.7	37.0	37.3	38.5	40.5	39.5	39.9	42.1	42.6
1956	40.6	39.4	39.6	41.6	43.9	44.1	42.6	41.5	42.5	41.2	41.4	40.8
1957	40.7	40.9	41.6	40.5	40.0	40.8	41.0	39.1	38.7	39.6	40.4	39.0
1958	37.2	38.7	36.9	38.0	38.7	36.8	36.7	37.0	36.5	38.8	36.4	36.9
1959	37.2	36.4	35.9	38.0	36.4	37.0	37.4	37.0	36.4	36.6	35.9	37.8
1960	37.1	37.6	35.4	38.3	38.0	39.6	37.0	37.7	38.7	37.4	37.7	35.4
1961	38.0	36.9	38.3	35.4	34.8	37.3	36.6	36.9	36.2	35.0	35.9	35.4
1962	34.4	35.5	35.9	34.3	35.9	35.6	34.9	34.0	35.2	34.6	34.5	34.1
1963	34.7	34.7	33.7	34.3	34.9	33.7	34.4	34.2	34.4	35.4	33.9	33.9
1964	35.2	35.7	35.4	35.1	35.8	35.7	34.3	34.9	36.3	33.6	33.8	34.3
1965	32.5	33.9	34.3	35.5	35.3	34.6	36.4	36.1	37.5	38.1	37.5	38.2
1966	38.2	37.5	37.1	37.6	37.5	38.4	39.0	39.2	38.4	38.4	39.3	40.3
1967	39.3	38.9	38.4	37.6	37.7	39.5	39.5	40.0	38.7	39.7	39.3	39.1
1968	37.3	39.0	38.2	37.9	39.7	41.0	40.4	39.3	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.9
1969	38.7	38.6	39.6	40.1	39.3	40.5	40.8	40.3	41.8	42.4	42.3	41.5
1970	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.0	41.1	40.0	40.4	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.6	40.7
1971	41.8	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.2	36.9	40.9	40.9	40.3	40.5	41.7	41.4
1972	42.5	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.0	41.7	43.4	42.0	41.8	42.4	43.1
1973	40.9	43.2	44.2	45.3	44.6	45.2	44.4	44.3	45.8	45.8	45.5	45.4
1974	45.6	45.6	45.4	44.1	45.0	46.1	46.6	44.5	46.0	46.2	45.6	45.4
1975	46.2	44.9	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.8	44.1	44.0	44.5	44.4	44.1	44.0
1976	44.9	44.4	44.0	45.5	44.6	43.6	46.1	45.6	44.2	44.1	44.4	44.1
1977	44.2	45.4	45.7	45.5	45.4	46.9	46.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.8	46.7
1978	47.1	47.5	47.1	47.9	48.8	48.9	49.5	50.4	49.1	49.3	48.8	49.4
1979	49.2	49.8	49.5	49.0	47.8	48.1	47.8	46.2	49.0	48.6	48.9	49.6
1980	48.8	47.3	47.6	46.0	47.4	47.1	47.9	45.3	46.6	46.9	46.3	45.8
1981	46.5	46.6	46.5	47.2	46.2	43.2	43.7	44.6	45.0	44.2	45.0	43.8

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 17 years											
1948	52.1	48.2	52.6	53.3	48.3	53.9	55.0	52.0	52.7	51.5	50.3	52.7
1949	52.3	50.0	53.1	54.0	54.0	51.3	50.9	50.5	52.7	49.2	50.3	48.3
1950	50.1	49.3	47.3	48.9	46.2	51.3	51.6	53.2	53.1	55.1	52.8	53.1
1951	52.3	52.6	54.3	48.7	53.7	51.9	52.4	54.0	56.1	53.6	51.7	54.2
1952	51.2	53.1	51.0	50.8	52.5	51.7	50.7	50.5	53.7	53.0	53.3	51.9
1953	54.0	53.0	56.0	54.1	50.0	49.7	49.3	49.3	46.4	46.2	50.5	49.5
1954	51.1	52.7	49.5	48.5	47.0	45.6	46.6	47.5	46.2	45.9	44.8	41.5
1955	45.8	43.2	45.3	45.9	46.9	45.8	47.4	49.0	50.2	50.9	53.2	53.5
1956	52.1	49.7	50.9	50.0	53.5	53.8	51.4	49.8	51.3	49.6	49.6	48.9
1957	48.9	49.7	50.7	51.1	48.7	50.8	50.9	48.6	46.1	48.1	50.2	47.7
1958	46.6	48.7	46.0	47.4	47.1	45.4	46.8	46.4	45.8	48.5	44.9	45.9
1959	46.0	45.3	45.1	45.5	44.9	45.2	45.4	43.9	44.6	44.9	43.6	45.7
1960	45.5	46.1	42.4	47.6	46.3	47.5	45.0	47.0	46.8	45.7	47.8	42.4
1961	46.6	44.5	44.2	40.8	43.1	45.9	44.6	44.8	43.9	42.9	43.8	44.1
1962	41.8	43.3	43.7	41.8	44.6	43.5	43.0	41.6	44.2	41.5	41.3	41.2
1963	42.3	40.7	40.9	41.7	41.6	40.9	41.6	42.1	41.9	42.5	42.9	41.0
1964	41.8	43.1	43.4	43.7	44.0	43.6	41.6	42.8	43.9	40.3	41.7	41.1
1965	39.0	41.1	41.1	43.8	43.8	43.0	45.3	44.5	45.6	46.9	45.4	46.6
1966	46.4	45.4	45.2	45.9	44.8	46.9	46.9	46.3	45.3	46.3	46.8	47.9
1967	47.4	46.4	46.4	44.9	46.1	47.5	47.4	48.2	46.5	48.3	47.2	46.8
1968	44.4	46.7	45.7	46.2	47.5	48.1	47.1	46.4	45.1	46.1	45.5	45.9
1969	46.1	46.5	47.2	46.9	46.4	47.2	47.5	46.7	49.4	48.3	48.8	46.8
1970	47.6	47.3	48.0	47.2	47.1	46.3	46.6	46.0	47.1	46.4	46.5	48.5
1971	48.5	47.7	46.1	47.6	47.6	42.4	47.3	47.1	46.2	47.1	48.2	47.6
1972	47.4	47.5	48.0	47.5	48.0	47.4	46.2	50.4	47.6	47.5	48.3	48.8
1973	45.7	48.7	50.6	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.2	50.0	50.6	51.3	50.5	50.2
1974	50.9	51.3	50.6	49.6	49.8	51.6	50.4	49.4	51.5	50.5	50.3	50.3
1975	49.9	49.6	49.3	48.6	48.9	48.8	48.6	48.2	48.4	47.9	47.7	46.8
1976	48.8	48.2	47.3	50.1	48.1	46.3	49.7	50.2	48.0	48.6	48.1	48.4
1977	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.2	50.0	51.1	50.6	51.8	50.7	51.5	52.5	51.0
1978	51.2	51.7	51.5	51.0	51.6	52.3	52.1	53.2	52.2	52.0	51.5	51.9
1979	52.3	52.5	52.5	51.9	51.5	50.8	50.3	48.6	53.4	51.0	51.3	52.6
1980	51.6	50.7	52.0	49.5	50.9	50.4	50.9	48.3	49.1	50.0	49.5	48.5
1981	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.5	48.3	45.2	45.7	46.9	48.2	47.8	48.0	46.7
	Females, 16 to 17 years											
1948	29.4	31.9	31.3	31.3	28.4	33.6	31.8	30.7	31.0	30.2	31.8	32.7
1949	32.6	32.7	33.9	31.6	32.1	29.7	30.1	30.1	31.3	31.5	30.8	30.9
1950	30.2	30.2	27.5	31.3	28.1	28.9	27.8	28.7	30.5	32.1	32.1	34.4
1951	32.6	30.9	32.8	32.8	32.2	30.7	32.8	33.9	31.1	31.9	32.5	31.4
1952	31.4	33.3	32.2	32.8	34.9	36.3	34.1	34.1	33.2	30.6	33.5	32.5
1953	31.5	34.1	33.9	31.5	30.5	33.0	30.8	31.2	31.1	28.2	28.4	29.0
1954	32.0	32.5	31.9	32.4	28.9	27.1	27.7	27.2	28.9	29.3	26.4	24.4
1955	27.6	26.6	25.4	27.4	27.2	28.8	29.4	31.9	28.7	28.8	30.9	31.7
1956	29.2	29.1	28.2	33.2	34.4	34.5	33.9	33.2	33.6	32.9	33.2	32.7
1957	32.6	32.2	32.5	30.0	31.3	31.0	31.1	29.7	31.3	31.1	30.7	30.2
1958	27.8	28.7	27.8	28.7	30.3	28.2	26.6	27.6	27.2	29.0	27.7	27.9
1959	28.2	27.4	26.7	30.5	27.8	28.8	29.4	30.0	28.2	28.2	28.1	29.7
1960	28.5	29.0	28.3	28.9	29.6	31.6	29.0	28.3	30.5	28.9	27.5	28.3
1961	29.3	29.2	32.2	29.9	26.5	28.7	28.5	28.9	28.3	27.0	28.0	26.8
1962	26.9	27.6	27.9	26.7	27.1	27.7	26.8	26.4	26.2	27.6	27.6	27.0
1963	27.1	28.6	26.3	26.9	28.0	26.5	27.2	26.2	26.9	28.2	24.9	26.6
1964	28.5	28.2	27.3	26.4	27.6	27.7	27.0	26.9	28.5	27.0	25.8	27.4
1965	25.9	26.8	27.5	27.1	26.7	26.1	27.4	27.6	29.2	29.1	29.5	29.6
1966	29.9	29.5	29.0	29.1	30.0	29.8	31.0	32.1	31.3	30.5	31.7	32.5
1967	31.2	31.3	30.4	30.2	29.1	31.3	31.5	31.7	30.8	30.9	31.2	31.2
1968	30.1	31.3	30.6	29.4	31.8	33.7	33.5	31.9	31.6	30.8	31.1	31.8
1969	31.2	30.5	31.9	33.2	32.0	33.8	34.0	33.8	34.1	36.3	35.8	36.0
1970	36.0	36.0	35.3	34.7	34.9	33.6	34.1	35.6	35.4	35.4	34.6	32.9
1971	35.0	34.2	35.4	33.9	34.7	31.2	34.4	34.5	34.2	33.8	35.2	35.0
1972	37.5	36.3	36.3	37.0	36.8	36.5	37.1	36.2	36.4	36.0	36.4	37.2
1973	36.0	37.7	37.6	39.7	38.8	39.8	38.6	38.6	40.9	40.1	40.5	40.5
1974	40.2	39.8	40.1	38.5	40.0	40.4	42.6	39.5	40.5	41.8	40.7	40.4
1975	42.4	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	38.6	39.6	39.8	40.4	40.9	40.4	41.1
1976	40.9	40.6	40.5	40.8	41.1	40.8	42.4	41.0	40.4	39.4	40.5	39.8
1977	41.1	42.4	42.4	41.8	40.6	42.6	41.5	42.2	42.9	42.3	43.0	42.4
1978	43.0	43.3	42.6	44.8	45.9	45.4	46.7	47.6	46.0	46.4	46.1	46.9
1979	46.0	47.0	46.4	46.0	44.1	45.4	45.2	43.6	44.5	46.2	46.4	46.6
1980	45.9	43.8	43.1	42.4	43.9	43.7	44.8	42.2	44.1	43.7	43.0	43.0
1981	43.2	43.4	44.1	44.8	44.0	41.1	41.7	42.2	41.8	40.5	41.9	40.7

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years											
1948	65.1	68.1	66.6	65.8	62.8	65.1	62.3	61.4	61.7	60.6	60.8	62.5
1949	62.3	65.7	64.1	63.2	64.0	61.4	61.7	63.2	63.9	64.1	65.1	64.2
1950	63.0	64.1	63.1	61.5	64.4	61.5	62.2	62.8	62.9	63.4	62.6	61.4
1951	60.6	61.1	64.5	62.7	62.3	61.6	63.6	62.5	63.1	63.2	62.8	63.5
1952	64.1	61.8	61.7	61.2	61.6	62.8	61.2	58.4	59.4	59.4	60.7	61.3
1953	62.7	64.5	61.4	61.9	59.2	61.4	60.2	60.2	61.0	60.4	59.4	60.7
1954	60.0	61.2	62.3	59.5	59.7	57.5	58.4	59.6	59.7	56.9	57.9	57.9
1955	58.6	58.1	58.2	59.3	59.4	57.6	59.8	60.2	62.4	64.0	65.2	65.3
1956	64.0	63.6	61.7	58.9	61.1	61.3	61.8	61.0	59.1	59.3	60.9	61.4
1957	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.0	59.7	60.9	60.9	60.0	60.2	60.5	60.2	61.0
1958	58.9	59.1	59.9	59.7	60.2	58.4	58.9	59.4	60.5	59.1	59.3	59.3
1959	60.2	59.6	60.1	59.7	57.9	57.6	56.8	59.1	59.4	59.1	59.1	59.2
1960	59.3	59.6	60.5	60.8	59.9	61.8	60.0	58.7	58.0	59.1	58.3	58.9
1961	58.0	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.5	59.4	58.6	60.7	56.9	58.3	58.9	57.0
1962	57.4	56.9	58.2	59.2	59.1	60.7	59.0	60.5	56.9	56.7	55.8	57.2
1963	57.2	57.6	58.2	58.7	59.9	58.3	58.1	58.7	60.2	59.4	58.6	57.3
1964	57.0	58.1	57.9	56.4	56.8	56.3	56.7	57.1	58.5	57.9	57.1	57.9
1965	57.1	56.4	56.2	57.5	57.7	55.2	57.5	56.1	56.3	58.1	57.1	59.0
1966	58.6	56.8	57.4	57.5	56.4	59.0	59.3	59.4	56.6	58.0	59.1	59.1
1967	57.4	58.2	57.1	57.6	57.8	59.8	59.6	59.4	58.8	58.4	57.9	58.2
1968	57.0	58.9	59.4	58.5	58.0	59.2	58.5	58.9	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.7
1969	57.9	57.9	58.0	57.9	57.1	60.4	59.8	60.0	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.7
1970	60.3	60.1	60.0	59.7	60.2	59.1	59.1	58.7	60.5	60.1	60.6	59.8
1971	59.3	59.6	58.4	59.2	59.1	59.0	60.8	60.3	59.3	59.6	59.9	60.8
1972	61.1	61.7	62.1	62.1	61.7	62.5	62.1	63.3	62.3	62.8	63.0	63.4
1973	62.1	63.4	63.5	63.2	62.5	64.1	62.7	62.5	63.7	64.4	65.3	65.2
1974	65.6	65.2	65.1	64.6	64.3	64.7	63.4	63.8	66.4	65.3	65.0	64.0
1975	64.4	64.1	64.0	63.9	65.4	64.1	64.9	64.5	64.6	63.2	62.8	63.9
1976	64.0	64.4	64.9	65.4	65.5	63.9	64.6	65.2	64.2	65.2	64.8	64.5
1977	64.6	65.5	65.6	66.3	65.7	67.4	66.1	67.6	65.7	66.6	67.0	66.2
1978	66.6	66.1	66.4	66.6	67.1	68.0	67.5	68.4	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.3
1979	68.0	67.5	67.4	67.0	66.9	67.6	67.4	66.8	67.3	66.8	66.8	67.5
1980	66.6	67.3	66.5	65.7	66.9	66.8	66.7	65.7	66.8	66.6	66.3	66.2
1981	66.4	66.3	66.0	66.5	66.8	64.7	64.7	65.0	65.4	65.6	65.2	64.2
	Males, 18 to 19 years											
1948	76.1	85.1	80.3	80.6	77.5	76.8	73.7	74.0	73.8	73.7	73.3	74.6
1949	75.0	80.4	74.9	75.6	76.8	72.7	74.3	74.2	74.7	76.6	78.1	77.0
1950	75.6	78.3	76.6	75.6	77.4	73.1	74.0	74.7	77.3	76.2	74.1	74.2
1951	71.8	72.2	75.5	76.1	74.7	73.1	74.7	76.1	76.5	76.2	77.3	77.9
1952	77.4	75.9	75.5	71.2	72.9	74.5	73.6	72.5	71.9	71.2	72.6	72.1
1953	76.2	80.0	72.7	72.7	68.7	73.2	72.0	71.6	72.9	73.7	73.8	75.3
1954	75.4	75.2	73.7	71.4	73.4	68.0	71.7	72.6	71.8	67.1	69.2	70.2
1955	69.7	70.5	69.3	72.3	71.0	70.4	71.3	71.1	73.2	76.5	76.2	75.2
1956	76.4	76.4	72.3	69.6	74.3	72.7	72.3	72.7	69.9	70.0	71.7	71.1
1957	70.2	70.3	72.1	70.0	71.0	73.2	72.3	71.4	71.7	72.6	71.8	73.0
1958	70.1	68.5	71.4	69.8	69.9	67.8	70.6	69.9	71.2	69.0	70.2	69.5
1959	71.1	72.0	71.3	70.9	69.9	68.7	69.4	70.8	71.2	70.7	70.3	71.8
1960	70.5	69.9	70.5	70.6	67.6	69.2	69.7	69.2	67.8	68.9	68.9	69.1
1961	66.9	65.8	65.6	66.1	67.1	68.3	67.0	69.3	63.7	65.9	66.4	65.5
1962	65.9	66.5	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.5	66.3	67.4	65.5	66.5	64.2	65.9
1963	65.0	66.1	67.2	68.7	68.7	67.7	67.1	68.4	70.8	69.0	68.6	67.8
1964	66.7	66.5	66.8	65.5	66.4	65.1	67.5	66.5	69.3	68.2	66.0	66.9
1965	67.4	67.9	65.8	66.7	68.1	63.7	67.0	65.5	63.0	65.5	64.1	65.7
1966	66.4	64.8	65.4	64.7	63.1	66.1	66.4	66.2	63.9	63.9	65.1	64.6
1967	63.3	64.5	63.5	63.7	64.6	67.9	68.2	68.1	67.1	66.1	65.0	64.2
1968	61.9	65.2	65.5	64.6	63.8	67.1	66.7	66.2	64.6	65.7	65.0	65.5
1969	65.7	64.8	64.5	65.0	63.3	66.2	66.4	66.0	67.3	66.3	66.9	67.5
1970	67.1	67.7	67.8	66.2	67.6	65.6	66.1	64.5	66.7	66.2	67.1	67.0
1971	65.8	66.0	64.8	65.9	66.3	66.0	68.3	66.8	66.0	67.2	67.5	68.0
1972	68.3	69.1	69.3	68.7	68.5	69.6	69.0	70.3	70.6	70.5	70.0	70.8
1973	69.7	70.7	70.4	70.4	68.0	70.3	70.8	69.1	71.4	71.8	72.8	72.6
1974	73.0	71.9	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.6	71.0	73.1	72.1	71.9	70.8
1975	71.0	71.2	70.3	70.9	71.1	70.7	71.7	70.6	71.0	69.6	69.2	69.9
1976	70.5	71.1	71.3	72.1	71.7	70.2	70.2	70.7	70.3	70.7	70.6	71.1
1977	70.8	72.3	71.5	72.6	72.9	73.2	72.2	72.0	71.9	72.7	73.2	73.0
1978	72.6	72.1	71.6	72.3	71.8	73.2	72.9	74.0	73.4	74.1	73.3	72.6
1979	73.1	72.1	71.9	71.3	71.2	72.9	72.7	72.2	72.2	70.6	71.1	72.1
1980	71.1	71.7	71.1	70.8	71.7	72.1	71.7	69.9	72.0	71.6	70.9	70.8
1981	71.8	71.4	71.4	71.5	72.4	68.9	68.9	69.1	69.7	69.5	70.3	70.0

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 18 to 19 years											
1948	55.8	53.5	54.9	53.3	50.1	54.8	52.3	50.2	50.7	48.9	49.6	51.8
1949	51.2	53.2	54.9	52.9	53.2	51.6	50.9	53.7	54.6	53.4	53.8	53.0
1950	51.9	51.5	51.1	48.9	52.9	51.0	51.3	51.8	49.9	52.0	52.5	50.5
1951	51.2	51.9	55.6	52.2	52.3	52.2	54.7	51.7	52.4	52.9	51.4	51.9
1952	53.4	50.5	50.6	53.2	52.5	53.5	51.3	47.1	49.2	50.0	51.1	52.6
1953	51.9	51.7	52.0	52.9	51.2	51.6	50.4	50.9	51.4	49.4	47.6	48.9
1954	47.5	49.7	52.8	49.4	48.1	48.5	46.9	48.7	49.4	48.3	48.4	47.4
1955	49.2	47.5	48.8	48.2	49.4	46.6	50.1	51.1	53.5	53.6	56.1	57.0
1956	53.6	53.0	53.1	50.0	50.3	51.8	53.1	51.3	50.2	50.6	52.2	53.5
1957	53.0	52.4	51.2	51.9	50.6	51.0	51.7	50.8	50.9	50.8	50.8	51.2
1958	49.8	51.4	50.5	51.5	52.4	50.6	49.4	50.7	51.6	50.8	50.3	50.7
1959	51.1	49.1	50.7	50.2	47.7	48.2	46.1	49.2	49.3	49.0	49.3	48.3
1960	49.5	50.5	51.8	52.3	53.2	55.2	51.4	49.5	49.3	50.4	48.9	49.9
1961	50.1	50.0	50.4	49.8	49.1	51.5	51.1	53.0	50.9	51.7	52.4	49.7
1962	50.1	48.7	50.1	51.9	51.5	54.0	52.8	54.6	49.5	48.3	48.6	49.7
1963	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.1	52.4	50.2	50.3	50.4	51.3	51.2	50.2	48.3
1964	48.7	51.0	50.5	48.8	48.7	48.8	47.6	49.1	49.2	49.1	49.5	50.1
1965	48.1	46.4	48.0	49.4	48.6	47.8	48.9	47.6	50.1	51.1	50.7	52.8
1966	51.3	49.5	50.2	51.0	50.3	52.5	52.8	53.3	50.0	52.6	53.6	54.3
1967	52.3	52.6	51.5	52.3	51.7	52.7	52.2	52.0	51.8	52.0	52.0	53.2
1968	52.8	53.6	54.1	53.2	52.9	52.4	51.2	52.3	52.8	51.6	51.9	50.5
1969	50.8	51.5	52.1	51.4	51.5	55.0	53.8	54.6	54.0	55.3	54.5	54.5
1970	54.1	53.1	52.8	53.8	53.5	53.2	52.5	53.3	54.7	54.5	54.5	53.2
1971	53.3	53.5	52.4	53.0	52.3	52.3	53.7	54.3	53.1	52.4	52.8	54.0
1972	54.2	54.7	55.4	55.9	55.3	55.7	55.5	56.6	54.3	55.4	56.4	56.4
1973	54.9	56.6	56.9	56.4	57.2	58.3	55.0	56.3	56.5	57.4	58.1	58.1
1974	58.6	58.9	58.3	57.8	56.9	58.1	55.8	56.9	60.2	58.8	58.5	57.6
1975	58.2	57.5	58.0	57.4	60.1	58.0	58.4	58.7	58.5	57.1	56.7	58.1
1976	57.9	58.1	59.0	59.1	59.7	57.9	59.3	59.9	58.3	60.0	59.3	58.2
1977	58.7	59.1	59.9	60.4	58.8	61.8	60.4	63.5	59.7	60.9	61.0	59.8
1978	60.8	60.4	61.4	61.2	62.6	63.1	62.4	62.9	62.4	61.9	62.7	62.3
1979	63.0	63.0	63.1	62.9	62.8	62.5	62.2	61.5	62.5	63.0	62.6	63.1
1980	62.3	63.0	62.0	60.8	62.2	61.6	61.9	61.6	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.8
1981	61.2	61.3	60.8	61.6	61.5	60.7	60.8	60.9	61.2	61.7	60.2	58.6
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	59.1	59.4	58.8	59.4	58.9	59.7	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.4	59.6
1949	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.7	60.2	59.9	59.8
1950	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.9	59.8	60.1	59.7	60.1	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.5
1951	59.7	59.7	60.3	59.8	59.9	59.6	60.0	59.1	59.6	60.0	59.8	60.1
1952	60.1	60.1	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.9	59.4	59.7	59.8
1953	60.1	60.0	60.2	59.7	59.3	59.6	59.7	59.4	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.1
1954	59.2	60.0	59.7	59.9	59.7	59.5	59.4	59.6	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.3
1955	59.6	59.5	59.5	60.0	59.7	59.8	60.2	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.8
1956	60.9	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.8	60.6	60.6	60.6
1957	60.3	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.5
1958	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.3
1959	60.3	60.1	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.3	60.6
1960	60.3	60.2	59.7	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.6	61.0	60.9
1961	60.8	60.8	60.9	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.2	60.4	60.2	60.1
1962	60.1	60.3	60.1	59.9	60.0	59.8	59.7	60.2	60.3	60.0	59.9	59.8
1963	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.0
1964	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.7	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.1
1965	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.3
1966	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.8	60.8
1967	60.8	60.6	60.4	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.8	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.1	61.3
1968	60.6	60.9	60.8	60.8	61.2	61.2	61.0	60.8	60.9	60.8	61.0	61.1
1969	61.0	61.4	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.4	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.4
1970	61.6	61.6	61.8	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.7	61.6	61.4	61.6	61.7	61.7
1971	61.7	61.4	61.3	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.2	61.4	61.5	61.4	61.6	61.6
1972	61.3	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.5	61.4	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.3	61.4
1973	61.2	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.6	61.6	61.7	61.9	62.0
1974	62.1	62.2	62.0	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.2	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.1
1975	62.2	61.9	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.0	61.9
1976	62.2	62.1	62.1	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.6	62.6	62.5	62.5	62.7	62.7
1977	62.5	62.7	62.8	62.8	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.5	63.4
1978	63.5	63.4	63.5	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.9	63.9	64.1	64.2
1979	64.2	64.4	64.3	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.4	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.6
1980	64.6	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.7	64.5	64.6	64.6	64.5	64.5	64.6	64.5
1981	64.6	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.2	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.5	64.8	64.8	64.8

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	88.7	89.0	88.2	88.3	88.1	88.5	88.7	88.8	88.5	88.8	88.7	89.0
1949	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.2	88.7	88.6	89.5	88.7	88.7
1950	88.1	88.0	88.0	88.2	88.4	88.3	88.1	88.5	88.4	88.2	88.2	88.2
1951	88.0	88.4	88.8	88.3	88.4	88.4	88.2	86.5	88.2	88.6	88.4	88.7
1952	88.8	89.0	88.6	88.5	88.4	88.4	88.3	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.6	88.5
1953	88.3	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.0	88.0	88.1	87.9	87.6	87.6	88.0	87.8
1954	87.8	88.1	87.7	88.2	87.9	87.8	87.7	88.2	88.4	88.0	87.6	87.3
1955	87.4	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.2	87.6	87.6	87.6	87.6	87.7	87.8
1956	88.1	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.5	87.5	87.3	87.2	87.3	87.3
1957	87.0	87.2	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.3	87.1	86.7	86.9	86.6	86.5	86.6
1958	86.4	86.2	86.2	86.6	86.9	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.1	87.0	86.5	86.3
1959	86.2	86.0	86.3	86.4	86.2	86.1	86.6	86.3	86.5	86.4	86.3	86.5
1960	86.2	86.0	85.6	86.1	86.0	85.9	85.9	86.0	86.2	86.1	86.3	86.3
1961	86.1	85.8	85.9	85.8	85.9	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.5	85.3
1962	85.1	85.3	85.3	84.7	85.0	84.8	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.6	84.6	84.4
1963	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.3	84.3	84.5	84.3	84.3	84.2	84.3	84.2
1964	84.2	84.1	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.0	84.3	84.1	84.2	84.2	84.0	83.9
1965	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.3	83.8	83.9	83.8	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.6
1966	83.6	83.5	83.6	83.7	83.6	83.6	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.6
1967	83.7	83.5	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.3	83.4
1968	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.3	83.2	83.0	82.9	82.9	83.1
1969	82.9	83.1	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.7	82.7	82.9	82.9	82.8	82.5	82.6
1970	82.8	82.8	82.9	83.0	82.9	82.6	82.6	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.5
1971	82.3	82.0	81.9	82.2	82.3	82.0	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.7	81.9	81.9
1972	81.6	81.5	81.8	81.7	81.6	81.7	81.7	81.6	81.6	81.4	81.4	81.5
1973	81.2	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.2	81.2	81.3	81.1	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.4
1974	81.8	81.7	81.3	81.0	81.1	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.9	80.7
1975	80.6	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.2	80.4	80.4	80.2	80.0	79.9	79.6
1976	79.7	79.6	79.6	79.9	79.8	79.7	79.9	79.9	79.9	79.8	80.0	79.8
1977	79.6	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.6	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.4	79.8	79.9	80.0
1978	79.9	79.8	79.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.5	79.6	80.0	80.0
1979	80.1	80.2	79.9	79.7	79.6	79.7	79.8	79.7	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.6
1980	79.6	79.7	79.4	79.4	79.7	79.3	79.4	79.4	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.2
1981	79.1	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.6	78.9	78.9	78.9	78.8	78.8	78.8	79.0
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	31.0	31.4	31.1	32.1	31.3	32.5	32.7	32.0	32.3	31.7	31.8	32.1
1949	31.7	32.1	31.9	31.9	32.3	32.2	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.9	32.7
1950	32.7	32.8	32.7	33.4	33.0	33.8	33.2	33.6	33.1	33.6	33.7	33.3
1951	33.7	33.6	34.3	33.8	34.1	33.6	34.5	33.9	33.8	34.2	34.1	34.5
1952	34.4	34.3	33.5	33.6	34.0	33.8	33.7	33.9	34.9	34.2	34.8	34.2
1953	34.6	34.2	34.5	34.0	33.4	34.1	34.1	33.7	33.7	34.0	33.6	33.2
1954	33.4	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.1	33.8	33.9	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.0
1955	34.5	34.4	34.3	35.1	34.7	35.0	35.5	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.4
1956	36.3	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.8	36.6	36.4	36.4
1957	36.2	36.7	36.5	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.9	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.9
1958	36.7	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7
1959	37.0	36.7	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.2	37.1	36.9	36.9	37.3	37.0	37.2
1960	36.9	36.9	36.3	37.6	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.1	37.6	38.2	38.2
1961	38.1	38.4	38.5	37.9	38.1	38.4	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.9	37.6	37.5
1962	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.6	38.1	38.3	37.9	37.8	37.8
1963	38.0	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.1	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.5
1964	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.5	39.3	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.9
1965	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.2	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.6
1966	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.8
1967	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.8
1968	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.4	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.9	41.9
1969	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.6	42.5	42.8	42.7	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.8	42.9
1970	43.1	43.1	43.4	43.5	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.4
1971	43.6	43.3	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.0	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.8	43.8
1972	43.6	43.4	43.7	43.6	43.8	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.7	43.6	43.7
1973	43.6	44.0	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.9	44.8
1974	44.7	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.1	45.3	45.8	45.5	45.5	45.3	45.5	45.6
1975	45.9	45.6	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.1	46.3	46.2	46.3
1976	46.6	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.3	47.3	47.1	47.1	47.5	47.6
1977	47.4	47.6	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.0	48.1	48.5	48.3	48.8	48.7
1978	48.9	48.9	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.5	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.2
1979	50.1	50.3	50.5	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.6	50.9	50.9	50.9	50.9	51.2
1980	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.4
1981	51.7	51.8	52.0	52.1	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.2	51.8	52.3	52.4	52.2

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	64.4	64.9	63.3	63.7	63.7	64.6	64.9	64.5	64.4	63.7	63.9	63.9
1949	63.0	63.7	64.9	63.9	65.5	65.3	65.9	65.9	65.2	65.2	65.9	65.7
1950	66.3	66.2	65.4	66.4	65.7	64.9	64.1	65.7	66.4	66.0	66.1	66.4
1951	65.4	65.6	66.7	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.7	63.9	63.7	64.2	64.6	65.1
1952	64.3	64.1	62.9	63.0	62.3	62.7	62.1	61.6	60.9	59.8	60.8	62.0
1953	62.7	63.3	62.1	62.0	62.7	61.1	61.1	60.7	60.2	59.3	59.8	59.9
1954	59.5	60.8	61.9	62.3	62.1	61.2	61.8	61.8	63.4	61.6	62.3	60.6
1955	61.1	62.1	61.8	62.3	61.4	61.3	62.4	62.7	63.4	63.4	64.6	64.4
1956	63.0	63.7	63.6	63.8	64.2	64.8	64.3	64.0	64.2	64.6	64.5	64.2
1957	64.9	63.9	64.1	63.7	63.6	64.6	65.2	64.2	63.7	63.3	63.5	63.9
1958	64.0	63.7	63.6	64.5	64.6	64.9	65.3	65.2	64.5	65.0	64.3	63.5
1959	63.6	63.4	64.1	64.4	63.6	63.7	63.9	64.2	65.0	65.1	64.7	65.3
1960	64.2	65.2	64.7	65.9	65.9	65.4	65.4	65.0	65.1	64.5	65.6	65.4
1961	66.7	66.9	66.3	66.0	64.8	63.6	64.3	65.2	66.9	65.6	65.8	65.6
1962	65.2	64.2	63.9	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.5	66.2	65.6	66.3	66.0	65.3
1963	65.3	65.7	65.3	65.4	64.7	64.9	65.7	65.1	65.2	65.0	64.8	64.8
1964	65.4	65.5	65.6	66.9	66.6	65.6	65.9	66.7	66.8	66.8	66.5	66.5
1965	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.8	66.8	66.3	66.7	66.3	65.5	65.7	66.6	66.3
1966	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.6	67.1	65.9	66.2	65.6	66.2	66.3	67.2
1967	67.0	67.1	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.3	67.1	66.8	66.9	66.7	67.5	67.9
1968	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.4	66.8	67.3	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.0	67.0	67.4
1969	67.1	68.1	68.2	68.3	67.7	68.9	68.4	68.5	68.4	68.1	68.1	68.0
1970	68.9	69.0	68.8	69.0	69.0	68.5	69.4	69.3	69.8	69.5	69.5	69.7
1971	69.2	68.6	68.6	69.1	69.3	68.1	69.0	69.6	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.7
1972	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.1	70.4	70.5	70.8	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8
1973	71.7	72.3	72.7	72.7	72.4	72.6	72.6	72.1	72.5	72.8	73.1	73.4
1974	73.6	74.1	73.8	73.7	74.0	73.6	73.8	73.9	74.4	74.3	74.6	74.6
1975	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.2	74.6	73.5	74.2	74.2	74.2	73.7	73.1	73.7
1976	73.8	74.0	74.1	75.0	74.9	74.7	75.3	74.7	74.4	74.9	75.4	75.5
1977	75.3	75.7	75.7	75.1	75.1	76.0	75.6	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.8	76.0
1978	76.4	75.9	76.1	76.7	76.4	77.2	76.9	77.1	77.1	77.1	77.0	77.4
1979	77.3	77.8	77.9	77.6	77.1	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.9	77.2	77.1	77.4
1980	77.3	77.2	76.9	77.1	77.7	77.0	77.2	77.2	77.1	77.5	77.4	77.1
1981	77.6	77.3	77.3	77.5	77.9	77.0	77.3	77.5	77.0	77.4	76.9	77.2
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	84.0	84.6	82.7	82.1	82.8	84.3	85.7	85.8	85.8	85.1	85.5	85.8
1949	85.5	84.9	85.9	86.1	87.7	87.3	86.8	87.4	87.1	86.3	88.1	87.3
1950	87.9	87.5	87.6	88.2	88.2	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.8	86.9	88.4	88.0
1951	86.4	88.8	89.5	87.7	87.7	88.5	87.6	88.0	88.6	89.5	90.3	90.2
1952	90.0	91.7	90.1	90.2	89.7	90.0	89.3	86.7	83.8	82.8	83.7	89.8
1953	89.4	90.9	89.3	88.0	89.4	87.8	86.7	87.2	85.9	83.8	87.0	88.0
1954	86.7	87.4	87.9	89.3	88.7	86.5	87.9	87.2	87.8	85.0	86.1	83.5
1955	84.6	86.1	86.5	87.0	85.2	85.4	87.4	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.4	87.6
1956	87.9	88.2	87.8	87.8	88.1	89.3	88.2	87.4	86.6	86.9	87.8	87.2
1957	87.6	86.7	86.9	86.2	86.6	88.8	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	86.5	86.7
1958	86.2	85.8	85.3	86.2	86.9	86.9	87.5	87.4	87.3	88.4	88.0	86.9
1959	86.3	86.3	86.6	88.2	86.7	86.9	88.0	87.9	89.2	88.5	88.2	89.1
1960	87.6	89.2	88.2	88.9	88.6	87.5	87.8	88.0	87.6	87.5	88.5	87.7
1961	91.9	89.2	87.7	87.4	85.8	83.7	85.5	86.8	90.6	87.9	87.7	88.5
1962	87.3	86.6	86.5	86.4	87.0	86.9	87.2	88.1	86.1	87.4	87.2	86.0
1963	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.9	86.2	86.0	87.0	86.7	86.3	85.6	84.9	85.2
1964	85.4	84.8	84.5	85.9	86.9	85.9	86.7	86.4	87.0	86.8	86.1	86.6
1965	86.6	86.3	85.9	86.6	86.5	85.1	86.0	85.4	84.4	84.7	85.7	85.6
1966	85.5	85.2	85.9	85.7	86.1	85.4	84.4	85.0	83.8	84.3	84.6	85.5
1967	85.6	85.8	85.1	84.6	84.6	84.7	84.4	84.4	83.6	83.4	83.2	83.6
1968	82.9	82.8	82.5	82.5	82.7	82.8	83.4	83.5	82.7	82.5	81.9	82.9
1969	81.7	82.5	82.4	82.8	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.4	83.2	82.7	82.3	82.3
1970	82.7	83.0	82.8	83.3	83.4	82.6	83.8	83.6	84.4	83.6	83.8	84.0
1971	83.2	82.3	82.3	83.2	83.3	81.7	82.2	83.4	82.9	83.4	83.1	84.5
1972	83.2	83.4	83.8	83.6	82.9	83.6	83.9	83.7	84.3	84.6	84.5	85.0
1973	84.5	84.9	85.5	85.5	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.4	84.5	85.4	85.8	86.5
1974	87.2	86.8	85.7	85.7	86.2	85.7	85.1	85.2	86.2	86.3	86.4	85.6
1975	85.0	84.8	84.9	85.0	85.3	84.0	84.9	84.8	85.1	84.2	83.4	83.8
1976	83.8	84.5	84.2	85.4	85.3	84.7	85.4	84.8	85.1	85.7	86.1	86.6
1977	86.0	86.1	85.7	85.0	84.3	85.6	85.6	86.3	85.4	85.4	85.2	85.4
1978	85.6	85.1	85.6	85.8	85.4	86.1	85.5	86.3	85.7	86.0	86.5	86.3
1979	86.6	86.8	86.2	86.8	85.6	86.5	86.5	86.2	87.1	86.8	86.0	86.3
1980	86.4	86.5	86.3	86.2	87.1	85.7	85.6	85.7	85.8	86.0	85.7	85.2
1981	85.7	85.4	85.8	85.6	86.4	84.9	85.4	85.8	85.5	85.3	84.9	85.3

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	46.3	46.6	45.4	46.6	46.0	46.4	45.6	45.0	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.9
1949	42.4	44.2	45.7	43.5	45.1	45.1	46.9	46.3	45.2	45.9	45.7	45.9
1950	46.6	46.6	45.0	46.2	45.0	44.7	42.9	45.7	47.0	47.6	46.6	47.8
1951	47.5	46.2	47.8	46.6	47.3	46.9	47.3	45.7	45.1	45.6	45.8	47.3
1952	46.3	44.9	44.4	44.8	43.9	44.5	43.8	44.8	45.6	44.3	45.4	43.2
1953	45.2	45.6	44.9	45.5	45.6	44.3	45.0	44.2	44.1	43.8	42.6	41.9
1954	42.0	43.5	45.2	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.2	47.3	46.1	46.4	45.3
1955	45.2	45.8	45.0	45.4	45.0	44.6	44.9	45.3	46.4	46.3	47.6	47.9
1956	45.1	46.0	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.2	46.4	47.2	47.7	46.6	46.6
1957	47.4	46.3	46.4	46.2	45.8	45.8	47.2	45.8	45.0	44.5	45.3	45.7
1958	46.3	45.9	46.2	47.1	46.7	47.2	47.4	47.4	46.2	46.2	45.1	44.7
1959	45.2	44.9	45.8	45.0	44.8	44.7	44.2	44.8	45.1	45.7	45.1	45.5
1960	44.8	45.2	45.0	46.7	47.0	46.9	46.7	45.6	46.2	45.3	46.4	46.7
1961	45.7	48.2	48.4	47.8	47.0	46.5	46.3	46.9	46.8	46.7	47.5	46.5
1962	46.7	45.5	45.1	46.6	46.6	47.2	47.6	48.2	48.5	48.6	48.3	48.0
1963	48.0	48.3	47.8	47.6	46.9	47.0	47.8	47.1	47.5	47.6	47.8	47.5
1964	48.5	49.2	49.5	50.8	49.4	48.3	48.2	50.0	49.6	49.8	49.8	49.4
1965	48.7	49.4	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.3	49.8	50.0	50.7	50.3
1966	50.9	50.6	50.3	51.9	52.6	52.3	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.6	51.6	52.6
1967	52.2	52.3	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.3	53.2	52.6	53.5	53.3	54.9	55.2
1968	53.7	53.8	53.8	53.7	54.4	55.1	54.9	54.6	54.9	54.8	55.3	55.1
1969	55.7	56.7	57.1	57.0	55.6	57.4	56.6	56.8	56.7	56.6	56.9	56.8
1970	57.9	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.4	57.1	57.7	57.5	57.8	58.0	57.7	57.8
1971	57.6	57.2	57.0	57.3	57.4	56.4	57.8	57.9	58.5	58.0	58.4	58.7
1972	57.9	57.9	57.8	58.3	59.4	58.8	59.2	59.8	59.5	59.9	59.8	59.9
1973	60.1	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.9	61.3	61.3	60.9	61.6	61.4	61.5	61.4
1974	61.2	62.6	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.4	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.8	64.5
1975	64.4	64.0	64.0	64.2	64.7	63.9	64.3	64.3	64.0	63.9	63.5	64.3
1976	64.5	64.2	64.6	65.3	65.2	65.3	65.8	65.3	64.5	64.8	65.4	65.1
1977	65.2	66.0	66.2	65.9	66.4	67.0	66.2	66.4	67.2	66.6	67.0	67.2
1978	67.8	67.3	67.2	68.1	67.8	68.9	68.7	68.5	69.1	68.8	68.1	69.0
1979	68.5	69.4	70.1	68.9	69.1	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.2	68.7	69.0
1980	68.8	68.4	68.0	68.6	68.9	68.7	69.3	69.1	68.9	69.4	69.6	69.4
1981	69.9	69.7	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.5	69.6	69.6	69.1	69.9	69.4	69.4
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	58.4	58.7	58.2	58.9	58.3	58.9	59.1	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.8	59.1
1949	58.8	58.9	58.6	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.8	59.0	58.9	59.4	59.2	59.0
1950	58.7	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.1	59.5	59.1	59.3	58.9	59.0	59.1	59.0
1951	59.0	59.0	59.5	59.2	59.4	58.9	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.3	59.6
1952	59.7	59.7	59.2	59.1	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.2	59.8	59.3	59.7	59.6
1953	59.8	59.7	60.0	59.5	59.0	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.1	59.4	59.3	59.0
1954	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.1	59.5	59.7	59.5	59.4	59.1
1955	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.7	59.6	59.6	60.0	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.5
1956	60.7	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.2
1957	59.9	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.3	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.2
1958	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.1	59.9	59.9
1959	60.0	59.7	60.0	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.2	60.0	59.9	60.1	59.9	60.1
1960	59.8	59.7	59.2	60.0	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.1	60.5	60.4
1961	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.8	59.6	59.5
1962	59.6	59.8	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.2	59.1	59.6	59.6	59.2	59.2	59.2
1963	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.5
1964	59.4	59.5	59.5	60.0	59.9	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.4
1965	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.4	59.5	59.4	59.5
1966	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	59.9	60.1	60.0
1967	59.9	59.8	59.6	59.9	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.3	60.4
1968	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.5	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2
1969	60.2	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.3	60.5
1970	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.9	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.5
1971	60.5	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.2	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.4	60.2
1972	60.1	59.9	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.0	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.7	59.8
1973	59.6	59.8	59.9	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.1	60.1
1974	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.1
1975	60.2	59.9	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.0
1976	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7
1977	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.0	60.9	60.9	60.8	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.3
1978	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.6	61.6	61.7	61.7	61.5	61.8	61.8	62.0	62.1
1979	62.1	62.2	62.2	61.9	61.9	62.1	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.3	62.5
1980	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.6	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5
1981	62.5	62.6	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.5	62.8	62.9	62.8

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	89.5	89.7	89.1	89.3	88.9	89.0	89.0	89.2	88.8	89.2	89.2	89.4
1949	89.0	89.1	88.9	88.7	88.5	88.5	88.4	88.8	88.8	89.6	88.9	88.9
1950	88.3	88.1	88.1	88.3	88.6	88.5	88.1	88.5	88.4	88.3	88.2	88.3
1951	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.3	88.2	88.5	88.1	88.4	88.2	88.5
1952	88.6	88.7	88.5	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.2	88.2	87.9	87.9	88.4
1953	88.2	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.0	88.0	88.2	88.1	87.7	87.8	88.0	87.8
1954	87.8	88.1	87.7	88.0	87.9	87.9	87.8	88.3	88.4	88.1	87.8	87.6
1955	87.6	87.3	87.5	87.5	87.6	87.3	87.6	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.7	87.8
1956	88.0	87.8	87.9	87.9	87.6	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.1	87.3	87.2
1957	87.0	87.3	87.3	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.0	86.6	86.8	86.5	86.5	86.6
1958	86.4	86.3	86.3	86.7	86.9	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.0	86.8	86.4	86.3
1959	86.1	85.9	86.2	86.3	86.1	86.0	86.4	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	86.2
1960	86.0	85.7	85.3	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.9	86.1	86.0
1961	85.9	85.5	85.8	85.7	85.7	85.6	85.5	85.4	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.1
1962	84.8	85.1	85.2	84.5	84.8	84.5	84.3	84.6	84.6	84.2	84.3	84.2
1963	84.2	84.0	84.2	84.1	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.1	84.1	84.0	84.3	84.0
1964	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.2	83.8	84.0	83.8	83.9	83.9	83.8	83.6
1965	83.9	83.9	83.9	83.8	84.0	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.4	83.2	83.4
1966	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.5	83.3	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.4	83.3	83.3	83.4
1967	83.3	83.3	83.1	83.3	83.3	83.3	83.4	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.4	83.4
1968	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.3	83.3	83.1	83.0	83.0	83.1
1969	83.0	83.2	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.6	82.6	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.6	82.6
1970	82.8	82.8	82.9	82.9	82.8	82.6	82.4	82.3	82.2	82.3	82.3	82.3
1971	82.1	81.9	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.0	82.1	82.0	81.9	81.6	81.7	81.5
1972	81.4	81.2	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.3	81.2	81.1	80.9	81.0
1973	80.6	80.8	80.9	80.7	80.6	80.6	80.7	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.5	80.6
1974	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.3	80.2	80.1	80.0	80.2	80.1	80.1	80.0	79.9
1975	79.8	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.9	79.7	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.5	79.3	78.9
1976	78.9	78.7	78.8	78.9	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.1	79.3	79.0	78.9	78.7
1977	78.5	78.7	78.7	78.7	78.7	78.9	78.6	78.6	78.5	79.0	79.0	79.0
1978	79.0	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.9
1979	79.0	79.1	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.6	78.7	78.7	78.7	78.6	78.4	78.4
1980	78.5	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.3	78.2	78.1	78.1
1981	78.0	77.9	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.0	77.9	77.8	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	28.8	29.3	29.0	30.1	29.3	30.4	30.8	30.2	30.6	30.0	30.1	30.6
1949	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.3	30.6	30.3	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.0
1950	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.7	31.5	32.3	31.9	32.0	31.4	31.8	32.1	31.7
1951	31.9	32.0	32.5	32.2	32.4	31.8	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.7	32.6	33.0
1952	33.0	33.0	32.2	32.2	32.8	32.5	32.4	32.6	33.6	32.9	33.6	33.2
1953	33.4	33.0	33.2	32.7	32.1	32.8	32.8	32.4	32.6	32.9	32.6	32.2
1954	32.4	33.5	33.2	33.2	33.1	32.9	32.5	32.6	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.7
1955	33.3	33.1	33.1	34.0	33.6	34.0	34.5	35.0	34.7	34.8	34.7	35.1
1956	35.4	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.7	35.3	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.3	35.3	35.3
1957	35.0	35.7	35.5	35.1	35.2	35.4	35.8	35.3	35.6	35.8	35.7	35.9
1958	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.8	35.9
1959	36.1	35.8	36.1	36.2	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.1	35.9	36.4	36.1	36.3
1960	36.0	36.0	35.4	36.6	36.6	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.3	36.7	37.3	37.2
1961	37.2	37.3	37.4	36.9	37.1	37.6	37.1	36.7	36.4	36.9	36.5	36.5
1962	36.9	37.1	36.9	36.6	36.6	36.4	36.4	37.0	37.2	36.7	36.6	36.6
1963	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.4
1964	37.3	37.5	37.5	38.1	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.4	37.6
1965	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.8	38.4	38.4	38.2	37.9	38.1	38.1	38.3
1966	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.6	38.9	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.2
1967	39.1	39.0	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.8	40.0
1968	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.6	40.2	40.2	39.8	39.5	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.0
1969	40.1	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.9
1970	41.0	40.9	41.3	41.4	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.3
1971	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.6	41.5
1972	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.2
1973	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.9	41.9	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.2
1974	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.5	42.6	43.1	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.6	42.6
1975	43.1	42.7	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.5
1976	43.9	43.9	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.2	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.8
1977	44.6	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.2	45.3	45.1	45.6	45.5	46.0	45.8
1978	46.0	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.5	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.3
1979	47.2	47.4	47.5	47.2	47.3	47.5	47.8	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.2	48.5
1980	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.7
1981	49.0	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.8	49.7	49.7	49.6	49.2	49.6	49.8	49.6

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years											
1948	64.2	64.6	64.3	64.8	64.3	65.0	65.4	65.0	65.4	65.0	64.9	65.1
1949	64.9	65.0	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.3	65.7	65.4	65.2
1950	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.5	65.6	66.1	65.8	66.0	65.7	65.9	66.0	65.7
1951	66.0	65.8	66.2	65.9	66.2	65.6	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.7	66.5	66.8
1952	66.7	67.0	66.7	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.4	66.3	66.9	66.3	66.7	66.8
1953	67.3	67.1	67.4	66.9	66.3	66.7	66.8	66.5	66.6	66.8	67.2	66.9
1954	66.8	67.5	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.1	66.8	66.8	67.3	67.0	67.0	66.8
1955	67.2	67.0	67.0	67.5	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.0	67.8	67.9	67.9	68.2
1956	68.4	67.9	68.0	68.0	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.3	68.1	68.2	68.1
1957	67.9	68.3	68.4	68.3	68.2	68.4	68.6	68.1	68.4	68.5	68.5	68.4
1958	68.3	68.2	68.3	68.6	68.7	68.7	68.8	69.1	68.8	68.8	68.5	68.6
1959	68.7	68.5	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.8	68.8	68.5	68.5	68.8	68.6	68.8
1960	68.6	68.8	68.2	68.9	68.9	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.4	69.0	69.3	69.1
1961	68.9	68.8	69.2	69.1	69.3	69.6	69.2	68.9	68.8	69.1	68.8	68.7
1962	68.8	69.0	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.0	68.9	69.4	69.4	69.0	69.1	69.0
1963	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.3	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.6
1964	69.5	69.5	69.5	69.9	69.9	69.7	69.5	69.6	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.6
1965	69.8	69.7	69.7	69.7	69.9	70.1	70.1	70.1	69.8	69.9	69.9	70.0
1966	70.1	69.9	70.0	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.6	70.7	70.8	70.7
1967	70.6	70.6	70.5	70.7	70.6	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.1	71.3
1968	70.7	71.0	71.1	71.1	71.3	71.3	71.2	71.0	71.1	71.0	71.2	71.2
1969	71.3	71.5	71.4	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.9
1970	72.0	72.0	72.2	72.3	71.9	72.1	72.2	72.1	71.8	72.1	72.2	72.1
1971	72.1	72.1	71.9	71.9	72.0	72.0	71.9	72.0	72.1	72.1	72.2	72.1
1972	72.1	72.1	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.2	72.1	72.0	72.3
1973	72.2	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.7	72.9	73.0	72.8	72.9	73.1	73.3	73.3
1974	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.8	73.8
1975	73.9	73.5	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.2	74.1
1976	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.7	74.6	74.9	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.1	75.2	75.3
1977	75.1	75.3	75.5	75.6	75.7	75.8	75.7	75.8	75.9	76.0	76.3	76.3
1978	76.5	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.9	76.7	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.5
1979	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.1	78.5
1980	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.6	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.7	78.8	78.7	78.8	78.7
1981	78.9	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.6	79.4	79.4	79.4	79.1	79.4	79.6	79.4
	Males, 25 to 54 years											
1948	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.4	96.9	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.4
1949	96.4	96.5	96.6	96.3	96.5	96.8	96.3	96.5	96.9	97.6	96.7	96.4
1950	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.4	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.4
1951	96.8	96.9	97.2	96.8	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.0	97.1
1952	97.3	97.5	97.6	97.3	97.1	97.2	97.3	97.0	97.1	96.9	97.0	97.3
1953	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.5	97.3
1954	97.1	97.4	96.9	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.3	97.5	97.9	97.7	97.4	97.2
1955	97.5	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.4	97.6
1956	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.0	96.9	97.1	97.1
1957	97.2	97.3	97.6	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.0	96.9	96.8
1958	96.8	96.5	96.6	97.0	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.8	97.6	97.7	97.1	97.2
1959	96.9	96.7	97.2	97.2	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.0	97.2
1960	97.1	97.0	96.6	97.0	97.1	97.0	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.1
1961	96.8	96.5	96.7	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.0	96.8	97.0	97.1	96.9	96.6
1962	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.8	97.0	96.9	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.9	96.9	96.8
1963	96.8	96.6	96.8	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.7	97.0	96.9
1964	96.8	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.0	96.7	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.6
1965	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.8	97.0	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.7	96.6
1966	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7
1967	96.8	96.6	96.6	96.8	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.4	96.5
1968	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.2	96.1	96.3
1969	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.0	95.8	95.8
1970	96.0	95.9	96.1	96.0	95.9	96.0	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.8	95.9	95.7
1971	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.3	95.3	95.1
1972	95.0	95.1	95.2	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.3	95.1	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.9
1973	94.9	95.0	95.1	95.0	94.9	94.9	95.1	94.9	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.0
1974	95.4	95.1	95.0	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.6
1975	94.3	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.4	94.1
1976	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3	94.4	94.3	94.3	94.1
1977	93.9	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.1	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.3	94.4	94.5
1978	94.6	94.4	94.4	94.2	94.4	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.4
1979	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.2	94.2	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.3
1980	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.2	94.3	94.0
1981	94.0	93.8	94.2	94.2	94.5	94.2	94.0	94.2	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.0

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 to 54 years											
1948	33.5	34.2	33.9	34.8	34.0	35.4	35.7	35.4	36.1	35.3	35.2	35.6
1949	35.2	35.3	35.2	35.4	36.0	35.7	36.2	36.2	35.7	35.7	36.1	35.9
1950	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.6	36.5	37.6	37.0	37.6	36.6	37.1	37.4	37.1
1951	37.5	37.2	37.6	37.5	38.2	37.1	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.8	38.5	39.0
1952	38.7	38.9	38.4	38.2	38.5	38.4	38.0	38.0	39.0	38.0	38.7	38.6
1953	38.9	38.6	39.1	38.5	37.4	38.0	38.0	37.4	37.9	38.5	38.9	38.5
1954	38.4	39.5	39.4	39.1	38.8	38.5	38.2	38.2	38.7	38.4	38.7	38.4
1955	38.9	38.8	38.6	39.5	39.1	39.6	40.3	40.7	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.7
1956	40.9	40.3	40.3	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.1
1957	40.7	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.9	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.0	42.1
1958	41.8	41.9	41.9	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.0	41.8	42.1
1959	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.6	42.4	42.1	41.9	42.5	42.3	42.5
1960	42.1	42.4	41.9	42.9	42.9	43.3	43.5	43.4	43.6	42.8	43.4	43.1
1961	43.2	43.3	43.8	43.3	43.7	44.2	43.4	43.1	42.8	43.4	43.0	42.9
1962	43.5	43.6	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.8	44.0	43.3	43.3	43.3
1963	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.4	44.1	44.0	44.0	44.1	44.4	44.7	44.3
1964	44.3	44.4	44.4	44.9	45.0	44.9	44.4	44.7	44.2	44.3	44.3	44.7
1965	44.9	44.9	44.9	44.8	44.9	45.7	45.5	45.6	45.1	45.3	45.3	45.5
1966	45.5	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.8	46.8	47.1	46.9
1967	46.6	46.7	46.6	46.8	46.8	47.2	47.3	47.6	47.8	48.1	47.9	48.1
1968	47.1	47.7	47.8	47.7	48.3	48.3	48.0	47.7	48.0	47.9	48.2	48.2
1969	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.6	48.8	49.1	49.0	49.3	49.6	49.6	49.5	49.8
1970	49.9	49.8	50.1	50.3	49.7	50.0	50.4	50.2	49.6	50.1	50.3	50.4
1971	50.5	50.4	50.2	50.0	50.2	50.1	49.9	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.7	50.8
1972	51.0	50.9	51.3	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.1	50.9	51.3
1973	51.2	51.7	51.7	52.1	52.1	52.5	52.4	52.4	52.6	52.8	53.2	53.2
1974	53.1	53.4	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.9	54.5	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.3	54.4
1975	54.8	54.4	54.7	54.9	54.8	55.1	55.0	55.3	55.3	55.7	55.4	55.5
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.6
1977	57.5	57.7	58.1	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.8	59.3	59.3
1978	59.5	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.7	60.5	61.1	61.6	61.4	61.6
1979	61.4	61.6	61.7	61.5	61.6	61.8	62.5	62.8	63.0	63.1	62.9	63.5
1980	63.7	63.8	63.8	64.0	63.8	63.9	63.9	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.2	64.3
1981	64.7	64.8	65.0	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.6	65.5	64.9	65.5	65.8	65.7
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years											
1948	62.5	62.5	62.1	63.0	62.5	63.1	63.6	63.2	63.6	63.5	63.6	63.3
1949	62.9	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.5	63.5	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.8	63.2	62.9
1950	62.9	62.6	62.9	63.4	63.7	64.3	63.7	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.5
1951	64.2	64.0	64.2	63.9	64.0	63.3	64.2	64.2	64.6	64.8	64.4	64.8
1952	64.8	65.0	64.5	64.5	64.8	64.7	64.5	64.7	65.0	64.5	64.5	64.7
1953	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	63.3	63.9	64.2	63.3	63.8	64.2	69.0	64.4
1954	64.6	65.0	65.0	65.3	64.8	64.2	64.0	64.1	64.1	63.6	63.8	63.5
1955	64.4	64.3	64.5	64.8	64.6	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.9	64.9	64.5	65.1
1956	65.5	64.7	64.7	64.8	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.7
1957	64.5	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.8	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.0	65.1	65.1	65.1
1958	64.9	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.1	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.2
1959	65.1	64.9	65.2	65.1	65.3	64.9	64.9	64.9	65.0	65.1	64.5	65.0
1960	64.9	64.9	64.5	65.3	65.3	65.7	65.9	65.7	66.0	65.6	65.6	65.7
1961	65.5	65.2	65.6	65.6	65.7	66.3	65.6	65.3	65.4	65.9	65.7	65.2
1962	65.4	65.6	65.5	64.9	64.9	65.0	65.0	65.8	65.6	65.0	65.1	64.9
1963	64.9	65.0	65.1	65.7	66.1	65.7	65.9	65.5	65.7	65.7	66.3	65.8
1964	65.5	65.7	65.6	66.1	65.8	65.8	65.6	66.1	65.5	65.5	65.9	66.0
1965	66.3	66.3	66.5	66.1	66.6	66.4	66.6	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.8
1966	67.0	66.4	66.7	66.9	66.9	66.8	66.9	66.9	67.4	67.7	67.6	67.8
1967	67.6	67.5	67.7	67.8	67.8	68.1	68.3	68.5	68.8	69.1	68.8	68.9
1968	67.9	68.4	68.4	68.3	68.9	69.1	68.8	68.5	68.3	68.5	68.8	68.6
1969	68.9	69.0	68.7	69.0	68.9	69.3	69.2	69.4	69.2	69.2	68.8	69.3
1970	69.5	69.6	69.8	70.0	69.6	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.2	69.6	70.0	69.7
1971	69.7	69.7	69.8	69.5	69.8	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.2
1972	70.3	70.6	70.8	70.7	70.8	71.1	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.1	70.9	71.2
1973	71.4	71.9	71.9	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.8	73.1	73.3
1974	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	74.0	74.3	73.9
1975	74.2	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.4	74.6	74.6	74.5	74.8	75.1	74.9	74.6
1976	75.2	74.9	75.3	75.6	75.7	75.9	76.1	76.0	76.0	75.9	76.1	76.2
1977	76.1	76.4	76.7	76.9	76.9	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.2	77.3
1978	77.4	77.7	78.1	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.4	78.1	78.6	78.8	78.8	79.1
1979	79.0	79.0	78.9	78.7	79.0	79.2	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.4	79.7
1980	80.2	80.1	79.9	80.2	80.0	79.8	80.0	79.9	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.9
1981	80.1	79.9	80.4	80.3	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.5	80.4	80.7	80.8	80.6

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 to 34 years											
1948	96.1	96.2	95.9	96.1	95.6	95.6	96.4	95.7	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.4
1949	95.6	95.8	96.1	96.0	96.1	96.6	95.6	95.7	96.1	97.3	95.6	95.6
1950	95.2	95.4	95.2	95.5	96.0	95.9	96.3	95.8	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.0
1951	97.1	97.0	97.1	96.8	96.7	96.4	96.7	96.9	96.9	97.2	96.9	97.0
1952	97.4	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.2	97.6	97.2	97.5	97.0	97.3	97.9
1953	98.5	97.6	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.5	97.9	97.5	97.1	96.7	97.5	97.4
1954	97.4	97.4	97.0	97.6	97.8	97.5	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.4	97.1	96.9
1955	97.8	97.5	97.5	97.9	97.5	97.3	97.5	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.4	97.6
1956	97.9	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.0	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.0	96.8	97.1	97.2
1957	97.2	97.5	97.5	97.6	97.4	97.4	97.3	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.5
1958	96.7	96.1	96.5	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.2	97.2
1959	97.0	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.4	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.5
1960	97.7	97.5	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.1	97.8
1961	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.4	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.2
1962	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.3	97.1	97.2	97.0
1963	96.9	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.1	97.4	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.7	97.5
1964	97.1	97.1	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.6	97.6	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.1
1965	97.2	96.8	97.3	97.4	98.6	97.2	97.4	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.2	97.0
1966	97.3	97.2	97.4	97.8	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.0	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.4
1967	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.6	97.4	97.3	97.5	97.2	96.7	97.2	97.2	97.2
1968	97.0	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.2	97.0	97.0	96.8	96.7	96.6	96.8
1969	96.9	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.6	96.6	96.4	96.2
1970	96.5	96.5	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.6	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.5	96.2
1971	95.8	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.4	96.0	95.9	95.8	95.9	95.5
1972	95.6	95.7	96.0	95.7	95.6	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.2	95.3
1973	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.8	96.0	95.6	95.4	95.7	95.6	95.9
1974	96.5	95.8	95.9	95.6	96.0	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.6	95.7	96.1	95.6
1975	95.4	94.9	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.3	95.5	95.2	94.8
1976	94.8	94.8	95.0	95.3	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.0
1977	94.9	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.2	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.2
1978	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.4	95.3	95.1	95.3	95.1	95.3	94.8	95.2	95.5
1979	95.5	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.3	95.4	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.1	95.3
1980	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.1	95.6	95.1	95.0	94.8
1981	94.8	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.3	95.0	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.8	94.6
	Females, 25 to 34 years											
1948	31.7	31.9	31.2	32.9	32.4	33.6	33.8	33.7	34.4	34.1	34.2	34.3
1949	33.3	33.7	33.3	33.0	34.0	33.4	33.9	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.6	33.2
1950	33.4	32.7	33.4	34.1	34.2	35.4	33.9	34.3	33.3	33.8	34.4	34.4
1951	34.9	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1	34.0	35.6	35.5	36.3	36.2	35.7	36.3
1952	36.0	36.0	34.9	35.1	35.6	35.7	35.1	35.6	35.9	35.4	35.1	34.8
1953	34.6	34.1	34.3	34.1	32.5	33.6	33.8	32.6	33.7	34.9	43.2	34.6
1954	35.0	35.7	36.0	36.1	35.0	34.0	34.0	33.9	33.7	32.9	33.6	33.2
1955	34.0	34.2	34.5	34.9	34.7	35.2	35.5	35.5	35.2	35.0	34.6	35.6
1956	36.1	34.8	34.7	34.8	35.4	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.7	35.2
1957	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.6	36.0	35.6	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.3
1958	35.8	35.8	35.5	36.2	35.6	35.2	35.3	35.6	35.2	35.3	35.9	35.8
1959	35.8	35.3	35.6	35.3	35.8	35.3	35.0	35.1	35.1	35.5	34.7	35.3
1960	34.9	35.0	34.8	35.9	35.8	36.6	37.3	36.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	36.3
1961	36.3	36.1	36.8	36.2	36.4	37.4	36.2	35.7	35.8	36.9	36.7	35.9
1962	36.7	37.0	36.7	35.8	35.6	35.9	36.1	37.2	37.0	35.9	36.1	35.9
1963	35.9	36.5	36.5	37.3	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.3	37.9	37.2
1964	36.9	37.3	37.2	37.9	37.3	37.3	36.8	37.6	36.8	36.6	37.3	37.8
1965	38.4	38.7	38.6	37.9	37.6	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.4
1966	39.7	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.7	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.2
1967	40.8	40.6	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.7	41.9	42.4	43.3	43.5	42.8	43.1
1968	41.2	42.3	42.3	42.1	43.3	43.5	43.1	42.5	42.2	42.6	43.3	42.8
1969	43.1	43.4	43.1	43.6	43.4	44.0	43.8	44.2	44.1	44.1	43.5	44.5
1970	44.6	44.9	45.0	45.5	44.7	45.1	45.6	45.4	44.1	44.8	45.3	45.1
1971	45.5	45.2	45.4	44.9	45.5	45.4	44.8	45.3	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.6
1972	46.7	47.1	47.3	47.5	47.6	48.0	48.0	47.7	48.1	48.4	48.2	48.6
1973	48.9	49.6	49.5	49.6	49.9	50.3	50.1	50.6	50.5	51.2	51.9	52.0
1974	51.8	52.3	52.2	51.9	52.2	52.0	52.5	52.8	53.1	53.5	53.7	53.4
1975	54.3	53.5	54.0	54.4	54.6	54.9	54.9	55.1	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.5
1976	56.6	56.2	56.6	57.0	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.0	57.7	57.5	57.8	58.4
1977	58.3	58.6	59.1	59.3	59.7	59.9	60.0	60.0	60.5	60.1	60.2	60.3
1978	60.5	60.9	61.6	62.1	62.2	62.3	62.4	61.9	62.8	63.6	63.2	63.5
1979	63.3	63.3	63.1	63.0	63.5	63.8	64.2	64.5	64.5	64.4	64.5	64.8
1980	65.5	65.5	65.4	65.9	65.5	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.1	65.5	65.6	65.7
1981	66.0	65.8	66.4	66.4	67.0	66.9	67.0	66.8	66.5	67.2	67.5	67.3

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 35 years and over											
1948	56.6	57.1	56.9	57.2	56.7	57.3	57.5	57.3	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.3
1949	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.5
1950	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.8	57.5	57.8	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.2
1951	57.1	57.2	57.9	57.5	57.7	57.3	57.8	57.5	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.7
1952	57.7	57.7	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.3	57.3	57.2	58.0	57.3	58.0	57.9
1953	58.1	58.1	58.6	57.9	57.4	57.8	57.9	57.8	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.3
1954	57.3	57.9	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.4	57.7	58.1	58.2	58.0	57.8
1955	57.8	57.5	57.5	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.4	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.9
1956	59.0	58.6	58.9	59.0	59.3	59.0	59.1	58.9	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.8
1957	58.4	58.8	58.9	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.6
1958	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.8	58.7	58.9	58.7	58.7	58.2	58.4
1959	58.4	58.1	58.5	58.6	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.4	58.7	58.5	58.6
1960	58.3	58.3	57.7	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.8	58.5	59.0	58.8
1961	58.8	58.7	58.9	58.4	58.5	58.7	58.4	58.2	57.9	58.1	57.8	57.9
1962	57.9	58.1	58.1	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.4	57.9	58.0	57.7	57.5	57.6
1963	57.7	57.7	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.9	57.7
1964	57.8	57.8	57.9	58.2	58.4	58.0	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.6
1965	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	58.0	58.1	57.9	57.9	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.6
1966	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.0	57.8	58.1	57.8
1967	57.9	57.7	57.4	57.7	57.6	57.9	57.8	57.9	57.9	58.0	58.0	58.0
1968	57.5	57.7	57.7	57.7	58.0	58.0	57.8	57.6	57.8	57.6	57.8	57.8
1969	57.7	58.0	57.9	57.8	57.9	57.8	57.8	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.9	57.9
1970	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.1	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.7
1971	57.8	57.6	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.2
1972	56.9	56.7	56.9	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.3	56.0	56.1
1973	55.7	55.9	56.0	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.0	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.7
1974	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.7	55.9	55.6	55.5	55.4	55.1	55.4
1975	55.4	55.2	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.1	55.2	54.9	54.9
1976	54.9	55.0	54.8	54.8	54.7	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.1	55.0	55.0	55.0
1977	54.8	54.8	54.9	55.0	55.1	54.9	54.8	54.7	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.5
1978	55.5	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.5	55.5	55.7	55.7
1979	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.9
1980	55.9	55.9	55.7	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.8	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.6
1981	55.7	55.8	55.9	56.0	56.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.5	55.7	55.8	55.7
	Males, 35 years and over											
1948	86.9	87.1	86.5	86.7	86.5	86.7	86.7	86.6	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.9
1949	86.4	86.4	86.2	86.1	86.0	86.2	86.1	86.1	86.6	86.9	86.5	86.1
1950	85.6	85.4	85.5	85.7	86.0	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.7	85.5	85.5	85.3
1951	85.0	85.2	85.7	85.5	85.7	85.6	85.5	85.3	85.3	85.4	85.3	85.4
1952	85.6	85.5	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.3	85.2	84.9	85.1	84.8	84.8	85.0
1953	84.6	85.2	85.7	85.1	84.7	84.8	85.0	84.8	84.6	84.8	84.9	84.5
1954	84.5	85.0	84.5	84.9	84.6	84.8	84.6	85.0	85.2	85.2	84.7	84.5
1955	84.1	83.9	84.1	84.2	84.2	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.2	84.4	84.6	84.6
1956	84.8	84.5	84.7	84.7	84.5	84.4	84.3	84.3	84.1	84.1	84.2	84.1
1957	83.8	84.0	84.2	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.6	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.3	83.4
1958	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.4	83.6	83.7	83.6	83.7	83.5	83.6	82.9	82.9
1959	82.7	82.5	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.7	83.0	82.8	82.7	83.0	82.7	82.9
1960	82.6	82.3	82.0	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.2	82.2	82.4	82.5	82.5	82.6
1961	82.5	82.2	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.1	82.0	81.8	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.5
1962	81.3	81.7	81.8	81.0	81.3	81.1	80.6	81.0	81.0	80.8	80.6	80.6
1963	80.7	80.6	80.8	80.4	80.5	80.5	80.7	80.5	80.6	80.5	80.7	80.3
1964	80.5	80.4	80.5	80.6	80.7	80.2	80.3	80.1	80.2	80.2	80.1	80.0
1965	80.2	80.3	80.3	80.0	80.5	80.0	79.9	79.9	79.7	79.7	79.5	79.7
1966	79.7	79.5	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.5	79.7	79.5
1967	79.6	79.3	79.2	79.4	79.4	79.7	79.5	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.4
1968	79.0	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.3	79.6	79.4	79.3	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.1
1969	78.9	79.2	79.0	78.7	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.7	78.7	78.6	78.5	78.6
1970	78.7	78.7	78.7	78.7	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.1	77.9	78.0	78.0	77.9
1971	77.9	77.6	77.5	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.1	77.2	76.9
1972	76.8	76.6	76.8	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.3	76.1	76.1
1973	75.5	75.7	75.9	75.5	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.2	75.2	75.2	75.1	75.2
1974	75.3	75.5	75.2	74.8	74.6	74.6	74.4	74.6	74.4	74.6	74.1	74.3
1975	74.0	73.9	73.9	73.9	74.1	73.9	74.1	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.3	73.0
1976	72.9	72.7	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.7	72.8	73.0	73.1	72.7	72.6	72.5
1977	72.2	72.3	72.2	72.2	72.4	72.3	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.5	72.7	72.7
1978	72.6	72.3	72.2	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.2	71.9	72.1	72.1	72.3	72.3
1979	72.5	72.5	72.3	71.8	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.7	71.7	71.5
1980	71.6	71.7	71.4	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.2	71.2	71.0
1981	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.1	71.2	70.8	70.7	70.7	70.6	70.5	70.6	70.6

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 35 years and over											
1948	27.5	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.0	29.2	29.6	29.1	29.4	28.6	28.4	28.9
1949	28.9	28.9	28.7	29.1	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.3	30.2
1950	30.0	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.4	31.1	31.0	31.3	30.6	31.0	31.3	30.8
1951	30.9	30.9	31.7	31.1	31.4	30.8	31.8	31.4	31.0	31.4	31.6	31.8
1952	31.7	31.7	31.4	31.2	31.7	31.2	31.3	31.5	32.7	31.8	33.1	32.6
1953	33.0	32.5	33.0	32.2	31.7	32.4	32.3	32.4	31.9	32.0	31.8	31.6
1954	31.6	32.5	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.0	32.2	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.8
1955	33.1	32.8	32.7	33.7	33.2	33.5	34.2	34.8	34.5	34.9	34.9	34.9
1956	35.0	34.6	34.9	35.2	35.8	35.5	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.2	35.3	35.4
1957	35.0	35.6	35.6	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.9	35.2	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.8
1958	35.6	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	35.8	35.7	36.0
1959	36.2	35.9	36.3	36.5	36.4	36.8	36.7	36.4	36.2	36.6	36.5	36.6
1960	36.3	36.4	35.7	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.3	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.4
1961	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.0	37.3	37.6	37.3	37.0	36.5	36.8	36.4	36.8
1962	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.5	37.0	37.2	36.8	36.7	36.8
1963	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.4
1964	37.4	37.6	37.6	38.1	38.3	38.1	37.6	37.6	37.3	37.6	37.3	37.6
1965	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	38.5	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.9	37.9	38.0
1966	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.8	38.6	39.0	38.6
1967	38.7	38.6	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.0	39.1
1968	38.6	38.9	39.0	38.8	39.4	39.2	38.9	38.7	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.2
1969	39.2	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.9
1970	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.2
1971	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.8	40.1	40.1
1972	39.8	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.1	38.9	39.0
1973	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.1
1974	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.6	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.0	38.9	39.2
1975	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.4
1976	39.6	39.8	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1
1977	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.7
1978	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5
1979	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.6
1980	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.6	42.4	42.4	42.4
1981	42.6	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.3	43.1	43.2	43.1	42.7	43.0	43.1	43.0
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years											
1948	66.0	66.7	66.9	66.7	66.2	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.1	66.4	66.4	66.8
1949	66.9	67.0	66.8	67.0	67.3	67.5	67.4	67.7	67.5	67.5	67.5	67.2
1950	66.5	66.9	66.8	67.3	67.2	67.6	67.6	68.4	67.7	67.7	68.0	67.4
1951	67.3	67.2	68.0	67.4	67.7	67.2	67.5	67.2	67.1	68.2	67.7	68.1
1952	68.0	68.3	68.0	68.0	68.1	68.0	67.9	67.8	68.2	67.4	68.3	68.3
1953	69.4	68.7	69.7	68.6	68.9	68.7	68.1	68.9	68.3	68.6	69.6	69.2
1954	68.2	69.0	68.9	68.7	68.5	68.6	68.5	69.0	69.3	69.0	68.9	68.8
1955	68.5	68.2	68.0	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.0	69.3	69.2	69.1	69.6	69.5
1956	69.7	69.3	69.2	69.5	69.9	69.8	69.8	69.4	69.7	69.4	69.4	69.5
1957	69.3	69.8	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.6	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.6	69.5
1958	69.3	69.1	69.4	69.4	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.2	70.0	69.7	69.3	69.5
1959	69.6	69.5	69.7	69.5	69.3	69.4	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.7	69.7	69.6
1960	69.4	69.3	68.9	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.2	69.9	69.4
1961	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.8	69.9	70.0	69.6	69.7	69.3	69.2	68.7	68.9
1962	69.0	69.2	69.4	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.8	69.9	70.1	69.9	69.9	69.8
1963	70.2	70.1	70.3	70.0	70.0	69.9	70.1	70.0	69.9	70.1	70.2	70.0
1964	69.9	69.8	69.9	70.0	70.8	70.8	70.2	69.7	69.5	69.8	70.0	70.0
1965	70.2	70.4	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.0	70.5	71.1	70.6	70.7	70.6	70.8
1966	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.7	70.8	70.8	70.7	71.1	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5
1967	71.3	71.4	71.4	71.6	71.4	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.9	71.8	72.2
1968	71.6	71.9	72.0	71.9	72.3	72.1	71.7	72.0	72.4	72.0	72.1	72.2
1969	72.2	72.3	72.2	71.9	72.3	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.8	73.0
1970	73.0	73.1	73.1	73.5	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.9	73.2	73.2	73.3
1971	73.3	73.4	73.0	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.2	73.5	73.3
1972	73.1	73.0	73.4	73.3	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.3	73.2	73.7	73.6
1973	73.5	73.7	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.3	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.1	74.1	74.1
1974	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.3	74.3	74.8	75.1	74.9	74.9	74.7	74.8	75.0
1975	75.0	74.6	74.7	75.0	74.8	75.0	74.9	75.5	75.2	75.3	75.1	75.2
1976	75.3	75.7	75.8	75.9	75.5	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.4	76.5
1977	76.4	76.5	76.7	76.8	77.0	77.0	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.1	77.7	77.7
1978	78.2	77.9	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.3	77.9	77.9	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.3
1979	78.4	78.7	79.0	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.5	79.6	79.8	79.5	79.9
1980	79.8	79.9	79.9	79.9	80.1	80.1	80.2	80.1	80.0	80.0	80.2	80.2
1981	80.3	80.4	80.3	80.6	80.7	80.6	80.8	81.0	80.6	80.7	81.0	81.0

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 35 to 44 years											
1948	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.2
1949	98.0	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.8	98.4	97.7	98.2	98.2	98.7	98.2	97.9
1950	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.3	97.5	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.5
1951	97.1	97.5	98.1	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.4	96.9	97.5	97.9	97.8	97.8
1952	98.1	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.8	97.7	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.5	97.5	97.6
1953	98.3	97.4	98.2	97.7	98.3	98.3	97.8	99.0	98.2	98.1	98.5	98.2
1954	97.9	97.9	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.2	98.1
1955	97.8	97.7	97.9	97.8	98.1	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.2	98.1	98.4	98.5
1956	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.9
1957	98.2	98.1	98.1	98.2	97.8	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.6	97.4
1958	97.3	97.1	97.3	97.7	98.0	98.3	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.3	97.9	98.0
1959	97.7	97.4	98.0	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.6	97.8	98.0	97.8
1960	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.0	97.9
1961	97.5	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.4	97.4	97.4
1962	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.8	97.6	97.5
1963	97.6	97.6	97.8	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.6	97.6
1964	97.5	97.4	97.5	97.4	97.6	97.3	97.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.3	97.0
1965	97.3	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.7	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.4	97.4
1966	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.4	97.6	97.2	97.1	97.1	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.1
1967	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4
1968	97.2	97.2	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.0	97.2	97.2	97.0	96.8	97.1
1969	97.3	97.2	97.0	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.0	96.9	96.7	96.9
1970	96.8	97.0	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.7
1971	96.5	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.3
1972	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.7	96.4	96.1	96.6	96.4
1973	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.1	95.9	96.2	96.0	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.1
1974	96.5	96.5	96.4	95.9	95.9	96.0	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.8	95.9
1975	95.6	95.3	95.4	95.5	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.8	95.6	95.6	95.3
1976	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.5	95.2	94.9	95.4	95.5	95.7	95.4	95.5	95.5
1977	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.8	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.8	95.9	95.9
1978	96.4	95.9	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6
1979	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.8	95.8	95.6	95.7	95.6
1980	95.5	95.4	95.3	95.3	95.5	95.4	95.7	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.4
1981	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.7	95.7	95.3	94.9	95.4	95.4	95.2	95.3	95.4
	Females, 35 to 44 years											
1948	35.7	37.1	37.3	37.0	36.0	37.7	37.2	37.5	37.7	36.4	36.3	37.0
1949	37.5	37.6	37.1	37.8	38.4	38.3	38.7	38.8	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.2
1950	37.6	38.2	37.8	38.7	38.4	39.2	39.6	41.0	39.4	39.5	40.1	39.2
1951	39.6	39.1	40.0	39.5	40.2	39.5	39.9	39.6	39.1	40.6	39.8	40.5
1952	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.1	40.2	41.2	39.5	41.4	41.2
1953	42.2	41.6	42.9	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.1	40.5	40.3	40.8	42.3	41.9
1954	40.3	41.9	41.7	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.8	41.5	41.8	41.5	41.5	41.3
1955	41.0	40.6	40.1	41.5	40.9	41.3	42.1	42.6	42.1	42.0	42.6	42.5
1956	43.0	42.3	42.2	42.8	44.0	43.8	43.7	43.0	43.4	43.0	42.9	43.0
1957	42.5	43.5	43.0	42.9	43.0	43.4	43.3	43.1	43.3	43.8	43.7	43.7
1958	43.4	43.1	43.6	43.2	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.8	43.7	43.3	42.9	43.2
1959	43.5	43.6	43.4	43.4	42.9	43.1	43.3	42.9	43.0	43.7	43.7	43.6
1960	43.2	43.1	42.5	43.9	43.9	43.8	43.4	43.8	43.6	42.9	44.1	43.2
1961	44.1	44.4	44.6	44.3	44.4	44.4	43.8	44.1	43.3	43.3	42.4	42.8
1962	43.3	43.4	43.8	44.4	44.3	44.2	44.0	44.1	44.8	44.3	44.3	44.4
1963	45.0	44.8	45.1	44.8	45.0	44.8	45.1	44.8	44.8	45.1	45.0	44.6
1964	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.8	46.1	46.4	45.4	44.8	44.2	44.9	44.9	45.1
1965	45.3	45.6	45.5	46.2	46.2	46.8	45.9	47.1	46.0	46.3	45.9	46.4
1966	46.1	46.3	46.2	46.1	46.2	46.6	46.6	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.9	48.0
1967	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.9	47.6	48.3	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.4	48.4	49.0
1968	48.1	48.6	48.8	48.5	49.3	48.9	48.3	48.9	49.6	49.0	49.4	49.3
1969	49.0	49.3	49.4	48.8	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.6	50.7	50.9
1970	51.0	50.9	51.0	51.5	50.8	50.9	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.3	51.3	51.7
1971	51.8	52.1	51.4	51.4	51.1	51.3	51.3	51.8	51.3	51.5	51.8	52.0
1972	52.0	51.6	52.3	52.0	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.4	52.5
1973	52.3	52.5	53.0	53.1	53.6	54.3	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.5
1974	53.8	53.9	53.5	54.2	54.1	55.0	56.0	55.2	55.3	54.9	55.3	55.5
1975	55.8	55.3	55.3	55.9	55.4	55.5	55.3	56.4	56.0	56.4	56.1	56.5
1976	56.8	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.2	58.0	57.4	58.1	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.8
1977	58.5	58.7	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.6	60.0	59.8	59.5	59.7	60.6	60.7
1978	61.2	61.0	61.1	61.0	61.9	62.1	61.4	61.6	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.1
1979	61.9	62.4	62.9	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.5	65.0	64.2	65.1
1980	65.0	65.2	65.4	65.4	65.6	65.7	65.6	65.6	65.2	65.4	65.6	65.8
1981	66.1	66.5	66.1	66.5	66.6	66.7	67.5	67.4	66.7	67.1	67.5	67.4

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years											
1948	64.5	64.8	64.4	65.1	64.3	65.2	66.1	65.1	65.9	65.2	65.0	65.3
1949	64.9	64.9	65.0	65.0	65.3	65.0	65.5	65.5	65.6	66.1	66.1	65.8
1950	65.7	65.6	65.9	66.2	66.3	66.9	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.9	66.7	66.5
1951	66.6	66.5	66.8	66.7	67.3	66.5	68.1	67.9	67.3	67.2	67.7	67.9
1952	67.8	67.9	68.2	67.3	67.2	67.5	67.2	66.6	67.7	67.3	67.5	67.8
1953	68.2	69.2	68.8	68.5	67.2	67.8	68.6	67.7	68.0	68.1	67.6	67.5
1954	67.9	68.8	68.1	68.2	68.6	68.7	68.1	67.7	68.7	68.9	68.9	68.5
1955	69.1	69.0	69.0	69.5	69.0	69.5	69.9	70.2	69.8	70.3	70.2	70.4
1956	70.2	70.3	70.5	70.3	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.9	70.6	70.4	70.7	70.7
1957	70.4	70.6	71.2	70.9	70.8	70.8	71.4	70.5	70.9	71.1	71.0	71.1
1958	71.0	71.2	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.8	71.9	72.2	71.6	71.9	71.1	71.5
1959	71.7	71.4	71.8	72.1	71.9	72.6	72.3	71.8	71.4	71.7	71.6	72.0
1960	71.7	72.5	71.4	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.5	72.8	72.3	72.5	72.2
1961	71.8	71.7	72.3	72.0	72.4	72.6	72.3	71.8	71.9	72.4	72.1	72.0
1962	72.2	72.1	71.8	72.0	72.4	72.1	71.8	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.2	72.3
1963	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.1	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.8	72.9
1964	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.4	73.2	72.5	72.6	72.8	73.0	72.7	72.3	72.7
1965	72.7	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.5	72.8	73.0	72.7	72.3	72.3	72.5	72.2
1966	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.7	72.7	72.8	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.2	72.7
1967	72.9	72.8	72.3	72.7	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.5	72.8	72.8	72.7
1968	72.6	72.8	72.8	73.0	72.8	72.9	73.0	72.5	72.7	72.6	72.7	72.9
1969	73.1	73.4	73.2	73.1	73.2	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.7	73.7	73.6
1970	73.7	73.3	73.7	73.5	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.3	73.6	73.6	73.6
1971	73.5	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.3	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.1
1972	73.2	73.0	73.3	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.8	72.5	72.3	71.9	72.3
1973	71.9	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.2	72.3	72.8	72.4	72.7	72.6	72.7	72.7
1974	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	72.9	73.1	72.5	72.5	72.6	72.3	72.5
1975	72.3	72.2	72.6	72.5	72.7	72.8	72.8	73.0	72.6	73.1	72.5	72.4
1976	72.3	72.2	72.0	72.2	72.3	72.5	73.0	72.8	72.8	72.9	72.8	72.8
1977	72.4	72.4	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.2	72.4	72.8	73.1	73.6	73.4
1978	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.6	73.5	73.9	74.0	74.1	74.2
1979	74.3	74.3	74.4	73.8	73.4	73.7	74.5	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.9
1980	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.7	75.0	75.0	75.2	75.5	75.2	75.3	75.2
1981	75.4	75.6	75.7	75.9	76.4	75.9	75.8	75.6	75.1	75.5	75.9	75.5
	Males, 45 to 54 years											
1948	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.1	95.7	96.0	96.1	95.5	96.1	95.6	95.3	95.5
1949	95.6	95.6	95.4	95.0	95.5	95.2	95.4	95.5	96.3	96.7	96.3	95.7
1950	95.2	94.8	95.2	95.8	96.0	96.2	95.6	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.1	95.8
1951	96.0	95.9	96.4	95.9	95.8	95.8	95.6	96.1	95.8	95.8	96.1	96.4
1952	96.1	96.0	96.6	96.1	95.9	96.5	96.2	95.9	96.3	96.2	96.0	96.4
1953	96.3	98.1	97.3	96.6	95.7	96.2	96.9	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.2	96.3
1954	95.9	96.6	95.9	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.1	96.7	96.5
1955	96.6	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.4	96.2	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.7
1956	96.8	96.8	97.0	96.8	96.6	96.4	96.1	96.6	96.1	96.1	96.4	96.2
1957	96.0	96.3	97.1	96.4	96.2	96.5	96.4	96.0	96.4	96.5	96.4	96.3
1958	96.2	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.2	96.7	96.9	96.8	96.5	96.8	96.1	96.3
1959	96.0	95.5	96.1	96.1	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.9	95.5	96.1
1960	95.8	95.6	95.2	95.9	96.1	95.9	95.6	96.0	96.1	96.0	95.7	95.6
1961	95.5	95.3	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.6	95.5	95.4	95.6	96.2	95.6	95.1
1962	95.1	95.1	95.3	95.4	96.0	95.9	95.5	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.8	96.0
1963	95.8	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.7	95.6	95.8	95.7
1964	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.2	96.2	95.4	95.7	95.1	95.6	95.3	95.3	95.6
1965	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.9	95.1	95.4	95.5	95.2
1966	95.5	95.2	95.1	94.9	94.9	95.1	95.0	95.4	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.6
1967	95.7	95.3	95.2	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.0	94.8	94.7
1968	94.8	95.1	94.8	95.0	94.8	94.9	95.1	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.9	95.0
1969	95.0	95.0	94.9	94.3	94.6	94.3	94.3	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.4
1970	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.1	94.2	94.2	94.2
1971	94.1	94.2	93.9	94.1	94.1	94.2	93.8	94.0	93.9	93.6	93.4	93.6
1972	93.4	93.3	93.4	93.5	93.4	93.5	93.4	93.0	92.9	93.0	92.9	93.1
1973	92.8	92.9	93.2	92.9	92.8	92.8	93.0	92.9	93.1	93.1	92.8	92.9
1974	93.0	93.0	92.5	91.8	92.1	92.0	92.0	91.9	91.8	92.2	91.9	91.9
1975	91.5	91.3	91.7	91.7	92.4	92.3	92.3	92.9	92.6	92.8	92.3	91.9
1976	91.5	91.3	91.2	91.4	91.2	91.7	91.9	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.5	91.6
1977	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.9	91.0	91.3	90.7	90.9	90.9	91.4	91.7	91.8
1978	91.7	91.4	91.5	91.2	91.6	90.8	91.0	90.8	91.3	91.2	91.3	91.5
1979	91.7	91.9	92.0	91.2	91.0	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.1
1980	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.3	91.4	91.5	91.2	91.5	91.0
1981	91.1	91.0	91.3	91.3	91.8	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.3	91.4	91.9	91.1

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 45 to 54 years											
1948	33.5	34.1	33.4	34.9	33.7	35.1	36.7	35.4	36.4	35.6	35.5	35.8
1949	35.0	34.9	35.3	35.8	35.9	35.6	36.4	36.4	35.8	36.5	36.8	36.8
1950	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.5	38.5	38.0	38.0	37.7	38.7	38.3	38.3
1951	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.6	39.9	38.4	41.7	40.9	40.0	39.9	40.5	40.7
1952	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.4	38.7	40.4	39.8	40.4	40.5
1953	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.2	39.4	40.2	41.0	40.1	40.5	40.5	39.8	39.4
1954	40.6	41.7	41.0	40.6	41.6	41.6	40.6	39.7	41.4	41.6	41.9	41.4
1955	42.5	42.5	42.1	43.2	42.4	43.3	44.3	45.0	44.8	45.5	45.0	45.1
1956	44.5	44.8	45.0	44.7	45.3	45.3	45.6	46.1	46.1	45.8	46.0	46.2
1957	45.7	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.5	46.3	47.5	46.0	46.6	46.8	46.8	47.0
1958	47.0	47.5	47.4	47.8	48.0	48.1	48.2	48.8	47.8	48.2	47.3	47.9
1959	48.5	48.5	48.8	49.2	49.2	50.2	49.5	48.7	48.2	48.8	49.0	49.1
1960	48.9	50.0	48.9	49.4	49.4	49.9	50.3	50.4	50.8	50.0	50.7	50.2
1961	49.4	49.6	50.4	49.8	50.5	51.0	50.5	49.6	49.6	50.2	50.2	50.4
1962	50.7	50.6	49.8	49.8	50.0	49.6	49.4	50.4	50.3	49.9	49.8	49.9
1963	50.2	50.6	50.9	51.4	50.6	50.3	49.7	50.0	50.2	50.8	51.2	51.3
1964	51.6	51.6	51.5	52.0	51.5	50.8	50.9	51.8	51.7	51.4	50.7	51.3
1965	51.1	50.4	50.5	50.3	50.8	51.6	52.0	51.0	50.9	50.8	51.0	50.8
1966	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3	52.0	51.9	52.2	51.9	52.2	52.0	52.4	51.4
1967	51.7	51.8	51.0	51.7	51.6	51.4	51.6	52.0	51.6	52.4	52.5	52.3
1968	52.1	52.1	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.6	51.8	52.4	52.0	52.2	52.5
1969	52.9	53.4	53.3	53.6	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.9	54.4	54.5	54.5	54.4
1970	54.4	54.0	54.5	54.3	53.9	54.4	54.7	54.4	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.7
1971	54.5	54.4	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.2	54.6	54.3
1972	54.7	54.4	54.7	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.8	54.3	53.7	53.3	52.6	53.3
1973	52.7	53.4	53.1	53.9	53.3	53.4	54.4	53.6	54.1	53.9	54.3	54.2
1974	54.2	54.2	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.2	55.7	54.5	54.6	54.5	54.2	54.5
1975	54.6	54.6	54.9	54.7	54.6	54.8	54.8	54.6	54.2	54.9	54.2	54.5
1976	54.5	54.6	54.3	54.5	54.8	54.8	55.5	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.5	55.4
1977	55.3	55.2	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.2	55.3	56.0	56.2	56.8	56.4
1978	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.6	55.9	56.3	57.4	57.4	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.1
1979	58.1	58.1	58.2	57.8	57.0	57.2	58.6	58.6	58.9	58.9	59.1	59.8
1980	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.3	59.8	59.9	60.2	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.4
1981	60.9	61.3	61.3	61.6	62.0	61.5	61.1	60.8	60.0	60.8	61.0	61.0
	Both sexes, 55 years and over											
1948	43.0	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.2	43.6	43.5	43.5	43.2	43.3	43.2	43.6
1949	43.0	43.0	42.7	42.8	42.7	42.7	43.0	43.1	43.6	43.6	43.6	43.5
1950	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.5
1951	42.1	42.6	43.4	42.9	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.4	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.2
1952	42.4	42.0	41.3	41.5	42.1	41.6	42.0	42.3	43.0	42.5	43.2	42.7
1953	42.0	42.2	42.7	42.1	41.6	42.2	42.4	42.2	41.5	41.7	41.0	40.8
1954	41.3	41.7	41.6	41.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.0	41.8
1955	41.6	41.3	41.5	42.0	41.8	41.8	42.2	42.6	42.4	42.8	42.8	42.8
1956	43.0	42.5	43.0	43.3	43.4	43.0	43.1	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.6	42.5
1957	42.0	42.3	42.4	41.7	41.9	42.1	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.2	41.7
1958	41.3	41.8	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.0	41.0
1959	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.0	41.2
1960	40.8	40.6	40.0	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.7	41.9
1961	41.9	41.6	41.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.3
1962	40.2	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.2	39.7	39.9	39.5	39.2	39.3
1963	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.2
1964	39.3	39.5	39.5	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.6	39.2	39.2
1965	39.5	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.2	38.9	39.2
1966	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.5	39.2
1967	39.3	39.0	38.7	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.5
1968	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.1	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.3
1969	39.0	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.0
1970	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7
1971	38.9	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.1
1972	37.7	37.4	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.2	36.6	36.6
1973	36.0	36.2	36.2	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.6	35.5	35.5
1974	35.5	35.7	35.5	35.5	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.2	35.0	34.9	34.3	34.7
1975	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.6	34.8	34.4	34.3	34.3	34.1	34.1
1976	34.2	34.1	33.9	33.7	33.6	33.8	33.8	34.0	34.0	33.8	33.7	33.8
1977	33.5	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.8	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.6	33.8	33.9	33.9
1978	33.7	33.5	33.5	33.7	33.6	33.9	33.7	33.4	33.6	33.4	33.7	33.7
1979	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.2	33.2
1980	33.2	33.2	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.7	32.5	32.4	32.3
1981	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.4	32.3	32.1	32.0	31.9	31.8	31.9

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 55 years and over											
1948	71.0	71.4	69.9	70.4	70.3	70.6	70.3	70.8	70.3	70.8	70.8	71.2
1949	70.0	70.0	69.6	69.8	69.2	69.5	69.6	69.3	69.8	70.0	69.7	69.5
1950	69.1	68.9	68.6	68.6	69.2	68.8	68.5	68.8	68.3	67.9	67.8	67.9
1951	67.3	67.5	68.1	68.4	69.2	68.9	68.7	68.3	67.9	67.9	67.5	67.6
1952	68.0	67.5	66.6	66.9	67.2	67.3	67.1	66.9	67.3	66.7	66.7	66.9
1953	65.2	66.3	67.4	66.9	66.0	65.9	66.2	65.3	65.3	65.9	65.8	65.2
1954	65.8	66.5	65.8	66.1	65.5	65.5	65.3	66.1	66.1	66.2	65.5	65.1
1955	64.4	64.1	64.3	64.5	64.5	64.5	65.1	65.2	65.0	65.4	65.4	65.2
1956	65.5	65.1	65.5	65.5	65.6	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.7
1957	63.8	64.2	64.0	63.6	63.9	64.1	63.3	62.7	63.0	62.8	62.7	63.3
1958	62.8	63.2	63.0	63.0	63.2	62.8	62.7	62.7	62.6	62.7	61.8	61.6
1959	61.6	61.5	61.7	61.6	61.5	61.3	62.0	61.7	61.7	62.1	61.6	61.8
1960	61.2	60.9	60.5	60.9	60.5	60.7	60.7	60.5	60.8	61.0	61.2	61.4
1961	61.7	61.3	61.7	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.2	60.1	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.8
1962	59.7	60.3	60.3	58.8	59.1	58.5	57.7	58.3	58.5	58.0	57.6	57.6
1963	57.7	57.7	57.9	57.4	57.7	57.8	58.0	57.6	57.9	57.6	57.8	57.0
1964	57.4	57.3	57.4	57.7	57.8	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.3	57.6	57.1	57.0
1965	57.2	57.5	57.6	56.9	57.6	56.9	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.5	55.8	56.4
1966	56.3	56.2	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.6	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.5	56.4
1967	56.1	56.1	55.8	56.2	56.4	56.9	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.8	56.9	56.9
1968	56.1	56.3	56.2	56.3	56.7	57.3	57.0	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.5	56.5
1969	55.9	56.5	56.4	56.2	55.8	55.8	55.7	56.1	56.3	56.2	56.0	56.1
1970	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1
1971	55.2	54.6	54.7	54.8	55.2	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.4	54.1	54.3	53.9
1972	53.9	53.4	53.8	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.3	52.5	52.6
1973	51.5	51.8	52.1	51.4	51.2	51.6	51.4	51.0	51.0	51.1	50.9	51.0
1974	51.0	51.5	51.1	51.0	50.5	50.3	50.3	50.6	50.3	50.5	49.7	50.1
1975	50.1	50.1	49.7	49.9	49.7	49.2	49.6	49.1	49.0	48.6	48.3	48.2
1976	48.2	47.7	47.8	47.7	47.7	48.0	47.7	48.1	48.2	47.7	47.5	47.4
1977	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.1	47.6	47.7	47.7
1978	47.1	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.2	47.6	47.3	46.9	47.0	47.0	47.3	47.3
1979	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.4	46.5	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.3	46.2	45.9
1980	46.1	46.4	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.7	45.6	45.8	45.4	45.2	45.1	45.1
1981	44.9	45.0	45.1	45.1	45.0	44.5	44.5	44.1	44.0	43.9	43.7	44.0
	Females, 55 years and over											
1948	16.2	16.5	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.8	18.0	17.5	17.3	17.0	16.8	17.3
1949	17.3	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.3	17.7	18.3	18.8	18.7	19.0	19.0
1950	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.3	19.0	18.7	18.5	18.6	19.1	18.7
1951	18.6	19.3	20.4	19.2	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.7	18.7
1952	18.8	18.4	17.9	18.0	19.0	18.0	18.9	19.6	20.8	20.3	21.6	20.5
1953	20.5	19.8	19.9	19.1	19.0	20.4	20.5	20.9	19.6	19.4	18.2	18.3
1954	18.8	19.0	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.1	20.4	20.5	20.4
1955	20.8	20.4	20.8	21.5	21.2	21.1	21.5	22.1	21.9	22.4	22.4	22.5
1956	22.6	22.0	22.8	23.3	23.4	22.8	23.2	22.8	22.9	22.4	22.7	22.7
1957	22.4	22.7	23.0	22.1	22.2	22.5	22.7	22.0	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.5
1958	22.4	22.7	23.0	22.7	22.6	22.7	22.2	22.0	22.4	22.3	22.7	22.9
1959	22.8	22.0	22.9	23.0	23.4	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.0	23.2
1960	23.0	22.9	22.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.9	24.2	24.0	24.8	25.0
1961	24.8	24.6	24.4	23.5	23.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.7
1962	23.6	23.8	23.9	23.4	23.6	23.4	23.2	23.7	23.9	23.6	23.4	23.5
1963	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.1	24.0	23.9
1964	23.8	24.3	24.2	25.1	24.9	24.6	24.2	23.9	23.9	24.3	24.0	24.1
1965	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.5	25.1	24.9	24.6	24.3	24.6	24.7	24.7
1966	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.6	25.2	25.1	24.9	25.3	24.9
1967	25.4	24.9	24.5	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.0	25.1	25.4	25.3	25.2	25.1
1968	24.7	25.0	25.0	24.7	25.6	25.3	25.0	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.2
1969	25.2	25.6	25.5	25.8	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.1	25.0
1970	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.4
1971	25.8	25.4	25.3	25.1	25.0	24.8	24.4	24.6	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.5
1972	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.5	24.6	24.5	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.2	24.0
1973	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.8	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.6	23.5	23.4
1974	23.3	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.1	22.9	22.6	22.3	22.7
1975	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	22.9	22.9	23.2	23.0	23.1
1976	23.2	23.4	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.8	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.1
1977	22.7	22.9	22.8	23.2	23.2	22.6	22.6	22.6	23.1	23.0	23.2	23.1
1978	23.2	23.0	23.0	23.3	23.1	23.3	23.2	23.0	23.2	22.8	23.2	23.2
1979	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.2	23.2	23.1	22.9	23.1	23.0	23.4	23.2	23.2
1980	23.3	23.1	22.8	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.9	23.1	22.9	22.7	22.6	22.4
1981	22.5	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.8	22.6	22.7	22.6	22.4

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years											
1948	57.0	57.2	57.1	57.3	56.7	57.3	57.3	56.9	56.7	56.5	56.3	56.6
1949	56.2	56.1	56.1	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.4	57.0	56.7	57.1	56.8
1950	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.5	57.4	57.0	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.5
1951	56.4	56.8	58.0	57.2	56.8	57.0	57.2	56.7	56.4	56.6	56.9	57.0
1952	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.6	57.4	56.1	57.0	57.9	58.7	58.1	59.0	57.8
1953	57.0	57.5	59.1	58.6	57.7	58.5	58.3	57.9	58.1	58.2	57.9	57.5
1954	58.3	58.4	58.5	59.0	58.8	58.1	58.0	58.5	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.1
1955	58.7	58.3	58.6	59.0	59.1	59.4	60.1	60.3	59.8	60.2	60.1	60.1
1956	60.3	60.3	61.2	61.3	61.4	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.8	60.5	60.5	60.6
1957	60.3	60.6	60.7	59.9	60.2	60.3	60.2	59.4	59.7	59.9	59.8	60.4
1958	60.0	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.0	60.8	60.5	60.5	60.8
1959	61.1	60.2	60.6	60.8	61.1	60.8	61.2	61.2	61.1	61.4	60.8	61.0
1960	60.5	60.4	59.5	60.7	60.4	60.9	60.7	61.2	61.5	61.6	61.8	61.9
1961	62.0	61.9	62.0	60.9	61.3	61.6	61.6	61.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.3
1962	60.9	61.4	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.4	61.2	61.7	61.9	61.5	61.4	61.7
1963	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.3	62.2	61.8	61.8	61.4	62.1	62.1	62.3	61.9
1964	61.8	61.8	61.7	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.5	61.7	61.8	62.3	61.7	61.6
1965	62.0	62.2	62.0	62.0	62.0	62.4	62.0	61.7	61.2	61.7	61.5	61.8
1966	61.9	61.7	61.9	61.8	62.2	62.0	62.4	62.5	62.6	62.2	62.5	62.2
1967	62.2	62.0	61.6	62.1	62.2	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.8	62.7	62.6	62.5
1968	61.7	62.2	62.3	62.0	62.8	62.7	62.3	62.2	62.1	61.9	62.3	62.2
1969	61.8	62.3	62.0	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.2	61.7	62.0
1970	61.8	62.0	62.2	62.1	61.9	62.0	61.9	61.6	61.6	61.8	61.7	61.6
1971	62.0	61.7	61.7	61.4	61.3	61.0	60.5	60.8	61.0	61.2	61.6	61.1
1972	60.7	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	60.1	59.9	59.4	59.3
1973	58.8	59.1	58.8	58.3	58.2	58.4	58.4	58.2	58.3	58.2	57.9	58.0
1974	58.3	58.6	58.6	58.4	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.4	57.1	56.7	57.2
1975	57.5	57.5	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.2	57.4	57.1	57.0	57.0	56.6	56.8
1976	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.5	56.7	57.0	56.8	56.7	56.4	56.4
1977	56.3	56.2	56.1	56.4	56.7	56.2	56.0	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.6	56.5
1978	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.3	56.1	56.3	56.2	55.9	56.3	56.1	56.8	56.6
1979	56.9	56.6	56.5	55.8	56.1	55.9	56.1	56.1	56.3	56.5	56.1	56.0
1980	56.0	56.1	55.7	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.4	55.2	55.1
1981	55.2	55.2	55.5	55.3	55.6	55.2	55.1	54.9	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.6
	Males, 55 to 64 years											
1948	90.3	90.4	89.6	89.8	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.4	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.2
1949	88.2	88.4	88.1	87.9	87.2	87.6	87.3	87.4	88.1	87.7	87.5	86.9
1950	86.6	86.6	85.9	86.2	87.4	87.1	86.8	87.3	87.0	87.2	86.6	87.1
1951	86.9	86.7	87.2	87.4	87.4	87.6	88.0	87.2	86.6	87.1	86.7	87.0
1952	87.3	87.5	87.8	87.5	88.0	87.4	87.4	87.7	87.6	87.5	87.3	87.3
1953	84.5	86.6	89.3	89.3	88.1	88.1	87.8	87.3	88.1	88.3	88.9	88.4
1954	89.1	88.9	88.6	89.0	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.7	89.3	89.3	88.6	88.8
1955	87.3	87.7	87.5	87.5	87.8	88.1	88.7	88.2	87.9	88.3	88.2	88.2
1956	88.2	88.1	89.0	88.3	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.2	88.1	88.1	88.5	88.5
1957	88.3	88.2	88.4	87.9	87.8	87.8	87.1	86.5	87.1	87.2	86.7	87.4
1958	87.4	87.9	87.8	88.0	88.5	88.2	88.1	87.9	88.4	88.0	87.0	87.1
1959	87.6	87.6	87.2	87.2	87.2	86.7	87.6	87.4	87.4	88.0	87.2	87.3
1960	86.6	86.5	86.2	86.8	86.4	87.0	86.9	86.8	86.9	87.3	87.2	87.4
1961	87.9	87.5	87.6	86.9	87.3	87.5	87.3	87.5	87.0	86.7	87.0	87.0
1962	86.4	87.0	87.1	86.3	86.2	85.9	85.1	86.1	86.5	86.0	85.8	85.9
1963	86.0	86.3	86.4	86.6	86.0	86.0	86.1	85.5	86.2	86.3	86.7	86.1
1964	86.0	85.4	85.4	85.7	85.8	85.5	85.3	85.8	85.7	86.2	85.5	85.2
1965	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.0	85.4	84.7	84.6	84.4	83.9	84.0	83.5	84.1
1966	84.2	84.0	84.7	84.4	85.0	84.8	84.9	84.5	84.7	84.1	84.5	84.4
1967	84.0	84.2	83.9	84.1	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.5	84.7	84.9	84.7
1968	83.8	84.4	84.4	84.2	84.4	84.7	84.6	84.5	84.2	83.9	84.1	84.0
1969	83.2	83.8	83.5	83.6	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.4	83.7	83.3	83.6
1970	83.6	83.6	83.4	83.4	83.2	83.2	83.0	82.7	82.6	82.3	82.5	82.4
1971	82.7	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.1	82.3	82.3	81.7	81.5	81.9	81.2
1972	80.7	80.3	80.8	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.3	80.5	80.3	80.5	79.6	79.7
1973	78.8	79.3	78.9	78.2	77.8	78.4	78.0	77.5	77.9	77.8	77.7	77.9
1974	78.1	78.7	78.3	77.9	77.1	76.8	76.8	77.1	76.7	76.6	76.3	76.5
1975	76.6	76.5	75.8	75.9	76.0	75.4	75.9	75.7	75.4	75.1	74.8	74.7
1976	74.7	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.6	74.3	75.0	75.0	74.5	74.0	73.8
1977	73.9	73.7	74.1	74.1	73.9	73.9	73.5	73.2	73.4	74.1	73.9	74.0
1978	73.1	73.3	73.2	73.3	73.2	73.5	73.4	72.8	73.1	73.1	73.7	73.6
1979	74.1	73.5	72.9	72.2	72.5	72.3	72.7	72.9	73.1	72.8	72.4	72.2
1980	72.4	72.6	72.2	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.0	71.8	71.6	71.6
1981	71.4	71.4	71.5	71.2	71.3	70.7	70.7	70.1	70.2	69.7	69.8	70.0

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 55 to 64 years											
1948	23.5	23.8	24.5	24.7	24.0	24.9	25.2	24.5	24.4	24.2	23.5	24.1
1949	24.3	23.9	24.4	24.1	24.8	24.5	25.1	25.8	26.2	26.1	27.0	27.1
1950	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.9	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.5	26.3	27.2	26.6
1951	26.7	27.8	29.6	27.9	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.3	27.2	28.1	28.1
1952	27.8	27.7	27.0	26.9	28.0	26.2	27.9	29.3	31.1	30.0	32.0	29.7
1953	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.8	28.3	29.9	29.9	29.4	29.1	29.1	28.1	27.8
1954	28.7	29.1	29.6	30.4	30.4	29.7	29.1	29.7	30.5	30.6	31.6	30.9
1955	31.5	30.4	31.3	32.0	32.0	32.1	33.0	33.8	33.4	33.6	33.5	33.5
1956	34.1	34.2	35.1	35.8	35.8	34.9	35.2	35.0	35.1	34.6	34.2	34.5
1957	34.1	34.9	34.8	33.8	34.3	34.7	35.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	35.3
1958	34.6	35.3	35.4	35.1	35.0	35.3	34.6	34.2	35.3	35.0	35.9	36.6
1959	36.6	34.8	36.2	36.5	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.5	36.9
1960	36.6	36.4	35.0	36.7	36.6	37.0	36.7	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.4	38.5
1961	38.2	38.5	38.5	37.1	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.1	37.3	38.0	37.9	37.9
1962	37.6	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.8	39.4
1963	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.2	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.7
1964	39.6	40.0	39.9	41.3	40.7	40.6	39.7	39.6	39.9	40.4	39.9	40.0
1965	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.5	42.0	41.3	41.0	40.4	41.2	41.4	41.4
1966	41.6	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.4	42.0	42.5	42.5	42.3	42.5	42.1
1967	42.5	41.9	41.3	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.9	43.2	42.9	42.6	42.6
1968	41.9	42.3	42.5	42.1	43.3	43.0	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.8	42.6
1969	42.6	43.2	42.7	43.1	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.1	42.9	42.5	42.6
1970	42.3	42.8	43.2	43.1	42.9	43.1	43.2	42.9	43.0	43.5	43.3	43.2
1971	43.6	43.4	43.3	42.9	42.5	42.4	41.3	41.9	42.8	43.4	43.8	43.4
1972	43.0	42.4	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.0	42.3	41.9	41.6	41.3
1973	41.3	41.4	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7
1974	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.3	40.9	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.4	39.9	39.5	40.3
1975	40.6	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.7	41.0
1976	41.0	41.5	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.1
1977	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.8	41.5	40.6	40.6	40.4	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2
1978	41.3	41.1	41.0	41.3	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.6	41.2	41.9	41.6
1979	41.8	41.9	42.1	41.4	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.7	42.2	41.8	41.9
1980	41.7	41.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.4	41.0	40.9	40.7
1981	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.1	41.0
	Both sexes, 65 years and over											
1948	26.3	26.7	26.1	26.8	26.9	27.2	27.0	27.4	27.0	27.4	27.4	28.1
1949	27.3	27.3	26.6	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.1	27.6	28.0	27.6	27.7
1950	27.2	27.2	27.4	27.2	26.6	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.3	25.9	26.3	26.1
1951	25.2	25.8	26.3	26.1	26.7	26.2	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.3	25.2	25.1
1952	25.6	24.7	23.4	24.1	24.6	25.0	24.8	24.5	25.2	24.7	25.3	25.5
1953	26.1	25.8	25.4	24.5	24.5	24.9	25.6	25.6	24.1	24.3	23.2	23.1
1954	23.4	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.6	23.7	23.7	24.5	24.0	24.4	23.7	23.6
1955	23.6	23.4	23.6	24.2	23.8	23.4	23.6	24.2	24.3	24.8	25.0	24.9
1956	25.0	24.0	24.3	24.8	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.2	23.7	24.2	24.0
1957	23.1	23.4	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.5	23.0	22.5	22.5	22.2	22.2	22.6
1958	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.2	22.2	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.4	21.6	21.3	20.8
1959	20.5	20.6	21.1	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.0	21.2
1960	20.9	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.8	20.7	21.5	21.8
1961	21.8	21.3	21.2	20.3	20.1	20.2	19.8	19.5	19.0	19.2	19.0	19.4
1962	19.7	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.7	19.1	18.3	18.9	19.1	18.6	18.3	18.0
1963	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.3	17.9	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.4
1964	17.7	18.2	18.2	18.5	18.7	18.0	18.2	17.9	17.6	17.8	17.6	17.7
1965	17.9	18.1	18.3	17.8	18.2	17.8	17.9	17.7	17.8	17.6	17.2	17.5
1966	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.3	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.4	17.1
1967	17.4	17.0	16.7	17.0	16.9	17.5	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.3
1968	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.4	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3
1969	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.6	17.4	17.3	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.1	17.1	16.8
1970	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.7
1971	16.9	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.1
1972	15.9	15.8	15.9	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.1	15.1
1973	14.4	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.2
1974	14.1	14.2	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.9
1975	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
1976	13.5	13.4	13.3	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.2
1977	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.4
1978	13.3	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.3
1979	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.9
1980	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.2
1981	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 65 years and over											
1948	46.6	47.2	45.1	45.9	46.0	46.5	46.1	47.1	46.8	47.8	47.8	48.6
1949	47.1	46.8	46.5	47.1	46.6	46.7	47.3	46.4	46.8	47.7	47.4	47.7
1950	47.3	46.9	46.9	46.6	46.4	45.9	45.7	45.8	45.2	44.0	44.7	44.3
1951	43.0	43.9	44.7	45.0	46.7	45.9	45.0	45.3	45.1	44.6	44.3	44.1
1952	44.5	43.5	41.0	42.1	42.2	43.1	42.8	42.1	43.1	41.8	42.3	42.7
1953	43.7	43.7	43.1	41.8	41.3	41.2	42.1	40.9	40.0	41.0	40.3	39.6
1954	40.0	41.7	40.7	40.9	40.2	40.6	40.0	41.2	40.5	40.8	40.1	39.2
1955	39.2	38.3	39.0	39.3	39.1	38.8	39.3	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.3
1956	41.1	40.3	40.1	40.9	40.7	40.4	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.1
1957	37.4	38.3	37.8	37.4	38.1	38.5	37.6	37.1	37.1	36.6	36.9	37.4
1958	36.3	36.7	36.4	36.0	36.0	35.5	35.4	35.6	35.0	35.6	34.8	34.2
1959	33.7	33.6	34.4	34.1	33.9	34.1	34.6	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.3	34.6
1960	34.1	33.6	33.1	33.2	32.9	32.7	32.7	32.5	32.9	33.1	33.4	33.7
1961	33.7	33.4	33.9	32.3	31.9	31.6	31.1	30.9	30.1	30.4	30.6	30.7
1962	31.2	31.7	31.7	30.8	31.6	30.7	29.7	30.0	29.9	29.3	28.9	28.6
1963	28.7	28.5	28.8	27.6	28.6	28.8	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.0	27.9	26.8
1964	27.7	28.1	28.3	28.5	28.8	27.8	28.2	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.6	27.6
1965	28.0	28.5	28.7	27.5	28.5	27.8	27.8	27.7	28.0	27.8	26.8	27.4
1966	27.0	27.2	26.8	27.1	26.4	27.0	27.3	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.1	26.9
1967	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.9	26.7	27.9	27.3	27.3	27.0	27.5	27.5	27.6
1968	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.9	27.5	28.4	27.8	27.4	27.3	27.2	27.4	27.3
1969	27.1	27.7	27.7	27.2	26.9	26.8	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.0	27.1	26.8
1970	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.5	27.4	26.7	26.4	26.2	25.9	26.2	26.1	26.1
1971	26.0	25.1	25.2	25.7	26.2	25.8	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.0	25.1	24.9
1972	25.2	24.7	24.9	24.1	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.5	24.2	23.6	23.7
1973	22.6	22.6	23.4	22.8	22.9	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.2
1974	22.2	22.5	22.2	22.5	22.2	22.3	22.1	22.6	22.5	23.0	21.7	22.3
1975	22.2	22.4	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.6	21.9	21.4	21.3	20.8	20.7	20.5
1976	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.1	20.0	20.2	19.9	20.1	20.3	19.8	20.0	20.1
1977	19.8	19.9	19.4	19.3	19.9	19.7	20.0	19.8	20.0	20.4	20.6	20.7
1978	20.4	20.1	20.0	20.4	20.4	21.1	20.4	20.3	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.5
1979	20.3	20.3	20.0	20.1	19.9	20.1	19.9	19.9	20.2	19.4	19.7	19.4
1980	19.6	19.9	19.2	19.0	19.0	18.8	18.8	19.3	18.7	18.4	18.6	18.5
1981	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.9	18.6	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.0	18.2	17.8	18.3
	Females, 65 years and over											
1948	7.9	8.1	8.9	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.5
1949	9.4	9.7	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.3	9.9	9.8
1950	9.2	9.7	9.9	9.9	8.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.9	10.0	9.9
1951	9.4	9.7	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2
1952	8.9	8.2	7.9	8.2	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4
1953	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.2	9.6	10.7	11.0	12.2	10.1	9.7	8.3	8.7
1954	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.9	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.9
1955	10.0	10.4	10.3	11.0	10.4	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.5	11.3	11.4	11.5
1956	11.2	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	11.3	11.1
1957	10.9	10.8	11.4	10.7	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.7	10.1
1958	10.4	10.5	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.7
1959	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.1	10.1
1960	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.9	10.6	11.9	12.1
1961	12.1	11.5	11.0	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	9.6	10.3
1962	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.9	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.4
1963	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.8
1964	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.9
1965	10.0	9.9	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.8
1966	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.9	9.5
1967	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.5
1968	9.4	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8
1969	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.4
1970	9.7	9.8	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7
1971	10.1	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.8
1972	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.1	9.0
1973	8.7	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.8	8.6
1974	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.9
1975	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.3
1976	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.3
1977	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.3
1978	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.3
1979	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3
1980	8.5	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8
1981	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 years and over											
1954	58.1	58.9	58.7	58.5	58.1	57.8	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.0	58.1	57.7
1955	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.6	58.3	58.3	58.8	59.2	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.5
1956	59.6	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.4	59.5	59.2	59.4	59.3
1957	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.0	58.9	59.2	59.4	58.8	59.1	59.0	59.0	59.2
1958	58.8	58.9	58.8	59.0	59.2	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.0	58.9	58.6	58.7
1959	58.7	58.5	58.7	58.9	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	58.6	58.8
1960	58.6	58.6	58.2	58.9	58.9	59.0	58.9	58.8	59.1	58.7	59.1	59.0
1961	59.0	59.0	59.2	58.9	58.8	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.3
1962	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.2	58.3	58.3	58.0	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.0	58.0
1963	58.0	58.2	58.1	58.3	58.2	58.1	58.3	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.3	58.0
1964	58.1	58.3	58.2	58.6	58.6	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.9	58.1
1965	58.1	58.3	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.4	58.6	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.3	58.6
1966	58.6	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.2	59.1
1967	59.0	58.9	58.7	58.9	58.9	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.5
1968	58.9	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.5	59.7	59.5	59.4	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.4
1969	59.3	59.7	59.7	59.7	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.1	59.9	60.0
1970	60.2	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.2	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.3
1971	60.3	60.0	59.8	60.0	60.1	59.7	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.4	60.4
1972	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.5	60.5	60.3	60.4
1973	60.1	60.5	60.8	60.8	60.7	61.1	60.8	60.7	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.2
1974	61.3	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.3	61.4	61.5	61.3	61.5	61.4	61.5	61.4
1975	61.6	61.2	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.3
1976	61.5	61.5	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.8	62.1	62.1	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.1
1977	61.9	62.2	62.3	62.4	62.5	62.7	62.4	62.5	62.5	62.7	63.0	62.8
1978	62.9	62.9	62.8	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.6	63.8
1979	63.9	64.0	63.9	63.6	63.6	63.7	63.9	63.8	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.2
1980	64.3	64.3	64.0	64.1	64.3	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.1	63.9
1981	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.5	64.8	64.2	64.3	64.2	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.1
	White males, 16 years and over											
1954	86.1	86.5	85.9	86.0	85.6	85.1	85.3	85.9	86.0	85.3	85.1	84.8
1955	85.2	85.1	85.1	85.5	85.2	84.8	85.2	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.8	85.8
1956	86.3	85.9	85.9	85.7	85.7	85.6	85.4	85.3	85.3	85.0	85.3	85.2
1957	85.0	85.2	85.2	85.0	84.8	85.3	85.0	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.5	84.6
1958	84.2	84.2	84.0	84.4	84.6	84.3	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.6	84.0	83.8
1959	83.8	83.7	83.7	84.0	83.7	83.5	83.9	83.6	83.9	83.8	83.6	83.9
1960	83.8	83.6	83.1	83.7	83.4	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.3	83.6	83.3
1961	83.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.0	82.5	82.6	82.7	82.7
1962	82.4	82.6	82.6	82.2	82.4	82.3	81.7	82.1	82.1	81.9	81.6	81.6
1963	81.5	81.6	81.5	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.5	81.4	81.5	81.1
1964	81.1	81.1	81.1	81.4	81.4	81.1	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.8	80.8
1965	80.8	81.1	80.9	81.1	81.3	80.7	81.0	80.8	80.5	80.6	80.3	80.7
1966	80.7	80.5	80.7	80.7	80.5	80.8	80.5	80.5	80.3	80.5	80.6	80.7
1967	80.7	80.6	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.8	80.8	81.0	80.6	80.7	80.6	80.6
1968	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.2	80.4	80.8	80.6	80.7	80.2	80.2	80.0	80.3
1969	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.2	80.1	80.0
1970	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.3	80.3	80.0	80.0	79.8	79.9	79.9	80.0	79.9
1971	79.8	79.5	79.3	79.7	79.9	79.4	79.8	79.8	79.5	79.5	79.7	79.7
1972	79.6	79.4	79.6	79.5	79.4	79.6	79.5	79.7	79.7	79.6	79.4	79.5
1973	79.1	79.4	79.7	79.5	79.2	79.6	79.5	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.5	79.6
1974	79.9	79.8	79.5	79.3	79.4	79.4	79.1	79.2	79.4	79.4	79.3	79.1
1975	78.9	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.1	78.8	78.9	78.7	78.6	78.4	78.2	78.0
1976	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.4	78.3	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.4	78.4	78.3
1977	78.0	78.4	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.7	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.7	78.8	78.7
1978	78.6	78.5	78.4	78.5	78.5	78.8	78.4	78.7	78.3	78.4	78.7	78.8
1979	79.0	79.1	78.7	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.6	78.3	78.5	78.3	78.4	78.5
1980	78.5	78.7	78.5	78.4	78.7	78.3	78.3	78.1	78.0	78.1	78.1	77.9
1981	78.1	78.1	78.2	78.3	78.5	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.8	77.6
	White females, 16 years and over											
1954	32.7	33.9	34.1	33.6	33.2	33.0	32.8	33.2	33.4	33.2	33.5	33.1
1955	33.7	33.7	33.5	34.1	33.8	34.2	34.8	35.4	35.0	35.2	35.2	35.5
1956	35.4	35.1	35.2	35.4	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.8	36.0	35.8	35.8	35.7
1957	35.5	35.9	35.8	35.3	35.4	35.6	36.1	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.1
1958	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.0	36.1	35.8	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.8
1959	36.0	35.7	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	36.3	35.9	36.1
1960	35.8	35.9	35.7	36.5	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.7	37.0	36.4	36.9	37.0
1961	37.0	37.2	37.5	37.1	36.9	37.4	36.9	36.7	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.4
1962	36.8	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.6	37.1	37.2	36.7	36.8	36.7
1963	36.8	37.0	37.0	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.2	36.8	37.2	37.4	37.3	37.2
1964	37.3	37.6	37.7	38.1	38.0	37.6	37.3	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.2	37.6
1965	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.5	38.7
1966	38.7	38.4	38.5	38.6	39.0	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	40.1	40.0
1967	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.7
1968	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.6	41.0	40.9
1969	40.9	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.6	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.1	42.3
1970	42.4	42.4	42.6	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.7	42.6	42.4	42.8	42.8	42.7
1971	43.0	42.6	42.5	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.6	42.6	43.1	43.2
1972	43.1	42.9	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.3
1973	43.1	43.6	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.4	44.1	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.8	44.6
1974	44.5	44.9	45.0	44.9	44.9	45.2	45.6	45.2	45.4	45.3	45.5	45.5
1975	45.9	45.5	45.7	45.8	46.0	45.8	46.0	46.0	45.9	46.1	45.9	46.2
1976	46.4	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.8	47.2	47.1	47.0	47.0	47.2	47.3
1977	47.2	47.6	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.1	48.0	48.1	48.3	48.3	48.7	48.4
1978	48.7	48.7	48.7	49.2	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.4	49.8	50.0	50.0	50.2
1979	50.1	50.4	50.4	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.5	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.9	51.2
1980	51.3	51.1	50.9	51.1	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.1	51.2	51.2	51.3	51.2
1981	51.6	51.7	51.7	52.0	52.3	51.9	52.1	52.0	51.5	51.9	52.0	51.7

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	52.6	53.5	52.8	50.9	48.8	46.6	47.4	48.4	48.5	47.2	46.6	45.4
1955	48.1	47.2	47.3	48.1	48.4	47.3	48.7	50.2	50.8	50.9	52.3	52.6
1956	51.9	51.1	51.0	49.9	51.8	52.4	51.7	50.8	50.7	50.5	51.7	51.2
1957	51.0	51.4	51.3	50.0	49.6	50.6	50.5	48.9	49.8	49.9	50.3	50.2
1958	48.1	48.8	48.1	48.6	49.5	46.8	46.8	47.6	48.1	48.3	47.4	47.7
1959	48.5	48.3	47.4	48.4	46.9	46.9	47.0	47.2	47.5	47.4	46.4	48.0
1960	47.5	48.0	47.3	49.0	49.0	50.0	47.9	47.5	47.3	47.5	47.1	46.8
1961	48.0	47.4	48.0	46.5	46.0	48.1	47.6	48.5	46.3	46.6	47.8	46.4
1962	46.1	46.2	47.3	46.8	47.8	48.1	47.1	47.2	46.7	45.7	44.7	45.2
1963	45.6	46.0	45.4	45.9	46.6	45.1	45.6	45.5	46.2	46.4	45.0	44.5
1964	44.8	45.8	45.4	44.6	45.2	45.0	44.6	44.8	45.7	44.3	44.5	45.6
1965	43.7	44.9	44.9	46.3	46.3	44.5	46.9	46.4	47.1	48.8	48.0	49.3
1966	49.1	47.5	48.1	48.2	47.8	49.2	49.7	50.1	47.9	49.3	50.2	50.6
1967	49.2	49.4	48.5	48.4	48.0	49.6	50.2	50.9	48.6	49.1	48.7	48.5
1968	47.4	49.3	48.9	48.5	49.4	50.3	49.9	50.4	49.1	48.9	49.0	48.8
1969	48.5	48.7	49.4	49.9	49.0	50.9	51.3	51.2	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.0
1970	51.6	51.6	51.8	51.3	51.4	50.0	51.0	51.3	52.3	51.7	51.6	51.5
1971	52.1	51.7	50.8	51.5	51.3	49.5	52.1	52.5	51.4	51.5	52.5	52.7
1972	53.6	53.5	53.8	54.1	53.6	54.0	53.5	54.9	54.1	54.2	54.5	55.0
1973	53.3	55.0	55.9	56.0	55.3	56.7	55.3	55.3	56.5	57.4	57.6	57.5
1974	57.4	57.6	57.3	56.6	56.7	57.8	57.1	56.3	58.3	57.8	57.6	57.1
1975	57.7	56.5	56.8	56.1	57.0	56.5	57.0	56.9	56.8	56.2	56.0	56.5
1976	56.9	57.1	57.1	58.1	57.9	57.2	58.7	58.4	57.0	57.6	57.4	57.2
1977	57.4	58.8	59.1	59.3	59.1	60.3	59.0	60.2	58.9	59.6	60.2	59.1
1978	59.8	59.6	59.5	60.2	60.9	61.4	61.0	62.7	61.2	61.5	61.2	61.2
1979	61.8	61.4	61.6	60.9	60.5	61.1	60.9	59.8	61.1	60.8	61.2	62.0
1980	61.2	60.4	60.5	59.4	60.5	60.2	60.6	59.1	59.3	60.0	59.5	59.3
1981	59.8	60.3	59.7	60.3	60.0	57.3	57.9	58.7	58.5	58.2	58.6	57.4
	White males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	63.1	63.8	61.3	58.5	57.8	53.9	56.8	58.1	57.1	54.3	55.7	54.3
1955	57.1	55.8	56.2	58.1	57.6	56.0	57.2	58.9	60.7	61.5	62.9	62.3
1956	63.6	61.2	61.0	58.4	61.3	61.3	60.2	59.5	59.5	59.1	60.3	59.1
1957	59.1	60.0	60.3	58.7	57.8	60.6	60.1	58.4	58.0	58.7	59.8	59.2
1958	57.3	57.1	56.8	56.7	57.0	54.5	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.6	55.9	56.1
1959	57.2	57.5	56.2	56.3	55.8	55.0	55.5	55.2	56.4	55.6	54.2	56.6
1960	56.0	56.4	54.5	57.5	56.1	56.7	55.5	56.7	55.6	55.4	56.4	54.3
1961	55.8	54.3	53.7	52.0	53.8	55.7	55.2	56.2	52.8	53.5	54.4	54.4
1962	53.2	54.0	55.1	54.2	55.7	55.0	54.2	53.6	54.3	53.1	50.6	52.2
1963	52.3	52.7	52.5	53.4	53.3	52.5	52.8	53.6	54.2	53.5	53.5	51.9
1964	51.8	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.4	52.6	52.7	52.8	53.9	51.8	51.7	52.0
1965	50.9	53.0	52.2	54.3	54.8	52.1	55.7	54.5	53.6	56.0	54.4	56.3
1966	56.6	54.8	55.4	55.3	54.0	56.3	56.4	56.6	54.8	56.0	56.5	56.8
1967	55.9	56.0	55.3	54.4	55.1	57.0	57.5	59.3	55.9	56.5	55.7	54.7
1968	52.8	55.6	54.9	55.0	55.9	57.5	56.7	57.8	55.1	55.9	55.3	55.5
1969	55.6	55.6	56.3	56.5	55.4	56.8	57.3	57.4	58.3	57.2	57.7	57.2
1970	57.3	57.5	58.1	57.0	57.8	56.4	57.5	56.6	57.7	57.1	57.8	58.4
1971	58.3	57.7	56.4	57.9	57.9	55.6	59.0	58.3	57.4	58.2	59.2	59.2
1972	59.8	59.5	60.0	59.5	59.2	59.6	58.8	61.4	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.9
1973	59.3	61.0	62.4	61.8	60.5	62.6	62.1	61.1	62.6	63.3	63.4	63.1
1974	63.4	63.3	63.0	62.4	62.8	64.0	62.5	61.8	63.8	62.8	62.8	62.6
1975	62.8	62.2	62.2	61.4	62.1	62.3	62.6	62.0	61.9	61.1	61.0	61.1
1976	62.3	62.1	61.9	63.5	62.4	61.7	62.9	63.5	61.3	62.2	61.9	62.2
1977	61.9	63.2	63.4	64.2	64.7	65.3	63.7	64.2	63.3	64.7	65.3	64.3
1978	64.6	64.2	64.1	64.0	64.5	65.8	64.6	67.2	65.2	65.9	65.0	64.9
1979	65.8	64.8	65.0	64.6	64.1	65.0	64.8	63.5	65.2	63.7	64.7	65.9
1980	64.7	64.5	65.2	63.7	64.5	64.3	64.4	62.9	62.2	63.4	62.8	62.3
1981	63.7	64.2	63.5	63.6	63.4	60.2	60.7	61.7	61.9	62.3	62.7	61.4
	White females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	43.2	44.1	44.9	43.8	40.4	39.8	38.7	39.3	40.5	40.6	38.2	37.0
1955	39.7	39.3	39.0	38.8	39.8	39.2	40.7	42.2	41.7	41.1	42.5	43.8
1956	41.2	41.9	41.8	42.2	43.3	44.3	44.0	42.9	42.7	42.8	43.9	44.0
1957	43.7	43.6	43.2	42.1	42.3	41.5	41.9	40.5	42.4	41.9	41.8	42.2
1958	39.7	41.3	40.2	41.1	42.7	39.8	37.8	39.2	40.0	39.7	39.6	40.0
1959	40.4	39.8	39.1	41.1	38.6	39.2	39.0	39.8	39.1	39.8	38.9	39.9
1960	39.4	40.1	40.4	40.9	42.2	43.7	40.7	38.7	39.5	40.0	38.2	39.6
1961	40.6	40.8	42.5	41.3	38.6	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.1	40.2	41.6	39.0
1962	39.5	38.9	39.9	39.9	40.5	41.7	40.5	41.2	39.5	38.8	39.2	38.6
1963	39.4	39.7	38.7	38.8	40.3	38.1	38.9	37.9	38.8	39.7	37.0	37.5
1964	38.1	39.1	38.2	36.6	37.5	37.8	37.0	37.3	38.0	37.3	37.8	39.6
1965	37.0	37.3	38.0	38.6	38.2	37.4	38.4	38.6	40.9	41.7	41.7	42.6
1966	41.9	40.5	41.0	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.2	43.8	41.3	43.0	44.2	44.7
1967	42.8	43.1	42.1	42.7	41.2	42.6	43.3	43.1	41.9	42.2	42.3	42.7
1968	42.5	43.5	43.2	42.3	43.1	43.5	43.4	43.3	43.2	42.0	42.9	42.3
1969	41.5	42.0	42.7	43.5	42.7	45.2	45.5	45.3	45.5	46.9	46.5	46.9
1970	46.0	45.9	45.7	45.8	45.2	43.9	44.7	46.2	46.9	46.5	45.5	44.6
1971	45.9	45.8	45.4	45.1	44.9	43.5	45.4	46.8	45.5	44.9	46.0	46.2
1972	47.4	47.5	47.7	48.7	48.0	48.4	48.3	48.5	47.5	47.9	48.6	49.3
1973	47.3	49.0	49.4	50.3	50.2	50.8	48.6	49.6	50.5	51.5	51.8	51.9
1974	51.5	52.0	51.7	50.9	50.6	51.7	51.7	50.9	52.9	52.9	52.5	51.7
1975	52.6	50.9	51.4	50.9	51.9	50.7	51.6	51.9	51.7	51.3	51.1	51.9
1976	51.7	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.5	52.9	54.4	53.3	52.7	53.0	53.0	52.3
1977	53.0	54.4	54.8	54.6	53.5	55.2	54.5	56.3	54.4	54.6	55.2	54.0
1978	55.0	55.0	54.9	56.3	57.4	56.9	57.3	58.1	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.6
1979	57.8	58.0	58.2	57.3	56.9	57.2	57.0	56.0	57.0	57.8	57.8	58.0
1980	57.6	56.3	55.8	55.2	56.6	56.1	56.8	55.3	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.3
1981	55.9	56.4	55.9	56.9	56.7	54.4	55.2	55.8	55.1	54.1	54.4	53.4

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 20 years and over											
1954	111.6	113.1	112.8	112.6	112.2	111.7	111.6	112.4	112.8	112.1	112.4	111.8
1955	112.6	112.6	112.3	113.3	112.7	112.9	113.7	114.2	113.8	114.3	114.1	114.5
1956	115.0	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	114.8	114.9	114.7	114.8	114.4	114.5	114.4
1957	114.1	114.5	114.4	113.9	113.8	114.3	114.7	113.8	114.1	114.0	114.1	114.4
1958	114.0	114.0	113.9	114.3	114.5	114.4	114.4	114.9	114.3	114.0	113.6	113.7
1959	113.7	113.3	113.7	114.0	113.7	113.8	114.0	113.6	113.8	114.1	113.6	113.9
1960	113.5	113.4	112.8	113.9	113.9	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.4	113.7	114.6	114.3
1961	114.2	114.1	114.5	114.1	114.1	114.4	113.8	113.4	113.0	113.2	112.9	112.7
1962	112.8	112.7	112.5	112.6	112.7	112.5	112.0	112.9	113.2	112.8	112.6	112.4
1963	112.5	112.8	112.8	113.0	112.7	112.8	113.0	112.4	112.9	112.9	113.2	112.8
1964	112.8	113.0	113.0	114.0	113.8	113.1	112.9	113.0	112.7	112.9	112.5	112.7
1965	113.2	113.4	113.2	113.3	113.4	113.7	113.5	113.1	112.4	112.5	112.5	112.7
1966	112.7	112.5	112.6	112.6	113.0	112.8	112.5	112.8	113.0	113.0	113.4	113.1
1967	113.1	112.9	112.6	113.1	113.1	113.3	113.4	113.7	113.9	114.2	114.1	114.3
1968	113.2	113.5	113.5	113.4	113.9	114.2	113.7	113.4	113.5	113.3	113.7	113.8
1969	113.7	114.4	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.5	114.3	114.5	114.5	114.5	114.2	114.4
1970	114.8	115.0	115.3	115.5	114.9	115.0	115.3	115.0	114.8	115.3	115.4	115.3
1971	115.4	114.8	114.6	114.9	115.0	114.7	114.6	115.0	115.1	115.1	115.6	115.7
1972	115.1	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.4	115.4	115.5	115.7	115.5	115.5	115.1	115.2
1973	115.0	115.5	115.8	115.8	115.8	116.3	116.1	115.8	116.0	116.0	116.5	116.5
1974	116.8	117.0	117.0	116.8	117.0	117.0	117.4	117.1	117.2	117.1	117.3	117.2
1975	117.4	117.0	117.3	117.6	117.9	117.5	117.7	117.6	117.5	117.6	117.2	117.2
1976	117.6	117.5	117.5	117.8	117.9	118.1	118.4	118.5	118.4	118.4	118.6	118.8
1977	118.4	118.8	119.0	119.1	119.3	119.5	119.2	119.2	119.5	119.8	120.2	120.0
1978	120.1	120.0	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.9	120.8	120.4	120.8	121.1	121.4	121.7
1979	121.8	122.2	121.9	121.5	121.5	121.6	122.0	122.2	122.3	122.2	122.1	122.5
1980	122.8	122.9	122.4	122.8	122.9	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.6	122.7	122.4
1981	122.9	122.9	123.1	123.5	124.1	123.4	123.5	123.2	122.7	123.2	123.3	123.1
	White males, 20 years and over											
1954	87.9	88.3	87.9	88.3	87.9	87.7	87.6	88.1	88.4	87.8	87.5	87.3
1955	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.4	87.1	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.6	87.7
1956	88.1	87.9	87.9	87.9	87.7	87.6	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.1	87.3	87.3
1957	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.2	87.0	86.7	86.9	86.7	86.5	86.6
1958	86.4	86.4	86.2	86.6	86.9	86.8	86.9	87.1	87.0	86.9	86.4	86.2
1959	86.1	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.2	86.4	86.4	86.3	86.5
1960	86.3	86.1	85.8	86.2	86.0	85.8	85.7	85.8	86.1	86.0	86.3	86.1
1961	86.0	85.8	86.0	85.9	85.8	85.8	85.7	85.6	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.4
1962	85.3	85.4	85.3	84.8	85.0	84.9	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.6	84.5
1963	84.4	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.2	84.4	84.6	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.2
1964	84.2	84.1	84.0	84.5	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.1	84.0
1965	84.1	84.2	84.1	84.2	84.3	83.9	84.0	83.9	83.6	83.6	83.4	83.6
1966	83.6	83.6	83.7	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.4	83.5	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.5
1967	83.6	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.6	83.5	83.5	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.5
1968	83.2	83.2	83.1	83.1	83.3	83.5	83.4	83.4	83.2	83.0	83.0	83.3
1969	83.0	83.3	83.1	83.0	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.0	82.9	82.7	82.7
1970	82.8	83.0	83.0	83.1	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.7	82.6
1971	82.4	82.2	82.1	82.4	82.6	82.3	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.1	82.2	82.2
1972	82.1	81.9	82.1	82.0	81.9	82.1	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.0	81.7	81.8
1973	81.5	81.7	81.9	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.4	81.3	81.4	81.5	81.6
1974	81.9	81.9	81.6	81.3	81.5	81.3	81.1	81.3	81.3	81.4	81.3	81.1
1975	80.8	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.2	80.8	80.9	80.8	80.7	80.5	80.3	80.0
1976	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.3	80.4	80.2
1977	80.0	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.0	80.1	80.0	80.3	80.4	80.4
1978	80.2	80.2	80.1	80.2	80.2	80.3	80.1	80.0	79.8	79.9	80.2	80.3
1979	80.6	80.7	80.3	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.0	80.1	79.9	79.9	79.9
1980	80.1	80.3	79.9	80.0	80.3	79.9	79.8	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.8	79.6
1981	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.9	80.1	79.5	79.5	79.4	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3
	White females, 20 years and over											
1954	31.9	33.1	33.2	32.8	32.6	32.4	32.3	32.7	32.8	32.6	33.1	32.8
1955	33.3	33.3	33.1	33.7	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.8	34.4	34.7	34.6	34.9
1956	35.0	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.3	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.0
1957	34.9	35.3	35.2	34.8	34.8	35.1	35.7	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.6
1958	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.8	35.4	35.2	35.3	35.5
1959	35.6	35.3	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.5	35.5	36.0	35.6	35.8
1960	35.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.5	36.8	36.1	36.8	36.7
1961	36.6	36.8	37.1	36.7	36.8	37.1	36.6	36.3	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.2
1962	36.5	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.7	37.0	36.5	36.5	36.5
1963	36.6	36.8	36.8	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.7	37.1	37.2	37.4	37.2
1964	37.2	37.5	37.6	38.2	38.0	37.6	37.3	37.5	37.2	37.4	37.2	37.4
1965	37.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	37.9	38.5	38.4	38.1	37.8	38.0	38.1	38.3
1966	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.9	39.3	39.2	39.7	39.5
1967	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.5
1968	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.7
1969	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.8	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.6	41.8
1970	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	41.9	42.1	42.5	42.3	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5
1971	42.7	42.3	42.2	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.8	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.8	42.9
1972	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.6	42.8	43.0	42.8	42.8	42.6	42.7
1973	42.6	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.4	43.7	43.6	43.5	43.7	43.7	44.0	43.8
1974	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.3	44.3	44.4	45.0	44.6	44.6	44.4	44.7	44.8
1975	45.2	44.9	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.2	45.4	45.4	45.3	45.5	45.4	45.6
1976	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.4	46.5	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.8
1977	46.6	46.8	47.1	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.6	47.6	48.0	47.8
1978	48.1	48.0	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.7	48.8	48.5	49.0	49.2	49.2	49.4
1979	49.3	49.6	49.6	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.8	50.1	50.2	50.2	50.2	50.5
1980	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.8	50.7
1981	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.5	51.9	51.7	51.8	51.6	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.6

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over											
1954	64.7	64.7	63.9	64.4	64.8	61.6	63.6	63.2	66.1	64.7	64.2	63.2
1955	63.6	63.5	63.2	62.9	62.7	62.9	63.3	64.3	65.4	65.1	67.1	66.2
1956	65.6	65.6	65.0	64.6	65.3	65.0	64.9	65.2	65.1	64.1	64.0	64.5
1957	64.3	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.3	64.9	65.1	63.9	63.6	63.2	63.5	63.6
1958	64.0	64.7	64.6	65.6	65.1	64.9	65.2	64.7	64.7	65.4	64.5	64.4
1959	64.6	63.4	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.4	64.5	64.4	63.8	63.9	63.9	65.0
1960	63.7	63.4	62.0	64.8	63.9	65.1	64.9	64.8	65.2	65.1	65.4	65.1
1961	64.5	64.6	64.2	63.5	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.3	63.8	65.0	63.6	63.8
1962	63.3	64.2	64.0	63.0	63.1	62.8	63.1	63.4	62.8	62.9	62.9	63.2
1963	63.3	62.9	63.0	63.1	63.5	62.4	62.4	62.8	62.9	62.7	63.5	62.5
1964	62.5	63.1	62.9	62.9	63.4	63.4	62.5	62.5	63.4	63.3	63.6	63.0
1965	62.9	62.4	62.7	62.7	62.6	62.7	63.0	62.7	62.9	63.1	63.0	63.1
1966	63.2	63.0	62.9	63.3	62.4	62.7	63.1	63.0	63.1	62.6	63.0	63.1
1967	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.8	62.7	63.2	62.9	62.1	63.0	63.1	63.0	63.1
1968	61.4	62.4	62.7	62.4	63.1	62.7	62.5	61.5	61.8	62.0	61.8	61.8
1969	62.1	62.1	61.8	61.8	61.4	61.8	61.7	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.4	62.1
1970	62.7	62.0	62.1	62.1	62.1	62.2	61.7	61.7	61.6	61.2	61.4	61.3
1971	61.3	61.1	61.1	60.8	61.2	60.1	61.2	61.0	61.3	61.3	60.9	60.1
1972	59.8	60.1	60.3	59.7	60.4	60.5	60.1	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.4	60.3
1973	59.4	60.5	60.6	60.4	60.0	60.0	60.9	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.8	60.8
1974	61.2	60.8	60.4	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.5	60.6	59.9	59.7
1975	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.4	59.7	59.7	59.3	59.8	60.2	59.9	59.6	59.3
1976	59.4	59.6	59.7	60.1	59.7	59.5	59.6	60.0	59.7	59.7	60.4	60.2
1977	59.6	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.9	60.6	60.0	60.8	60.5	60.6	61.2	61.7
1978	61.5	61.5	62.1	61.9	62.2	62.4	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.5	62.2
1979	61.7	62.1	62.4	62.1	61.8	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.8	62.1	62.1
1980	61.7	61.5	61.0	61.1	61.8	61.5	62.3	62.0	62.0	62.1	61.9	61.5
1981	61.1	60.8	61.4	61.7	61.6	61.0	60.8	61.3	61.3	61.6	61.5	61.5
	Black and other males, 16 years and over											
1954	85.4	86.8	84.1	85.2	85.7	77.2	84.8	85.8	86.6	84.6	85.1	84.2
1955	84.8	85.0	84.9	83.6	83.4	83.8	84.5	84.8	85.4	85.3	86.9	87.1
1956	86.6	87.1	85.6	85.4	85.5	85.8	84.6	85.3	84.4	83.3	83.6	84.0
1957	84.6	84.9	85.4	85.5	85.4	84.8	84.6	83.2	83.1	82.9	83.4	82.8
1958	83.3	83.3	83.7	84.7	84.9	84.4	84.7	83.7	84.1	84.3	83.8	84.0
1959	83.7	82.2	83.2	83.8	82.9	82.9	83.6	83.6	83.3	83.9	82.8	84.4
1960	82.5	82.5	80.6	82.7	82.3	83.2	83.4	83.8	83.6	84.1	83.4	83.5
1961	82.9	82.5	81.9	82.3	82.7	82.3	81.8	82.2	82.2	82.5	81.9	81.2
1962	80.5	81.5	81.8	80.8	81.0	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.2	80.9	80.6
1963	80.5	79.3	80.4	80.9	80.5	80.2	79.9	80.2	80.1	80.4	80.2	79.9
1964	79.5	80.3	80.5	80.1	80.5	80.0	79.2	79.1	80.4	80.4	80.0	79.8
1965	80.4	79.8	79.2	79.5	79.6	79.7	78.9	79.0	79.2	79.4	79.4	79.6
1966	79.4	79.5	79.2	79.2	77.9	78.5	79.5	79.1	78.9	78.3	79.0	79.0
1967	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.5	78.9	79.5	79.0	78.5	78.3	78.2	77.9	77.8
1968	77.0	77.9	78.4	78.2	77.9	78.2	77.9	77.5	77.0	77.2	77.0	76.9
1969	77.4	77.1	76.5	76.2	76.3	77.0	76.5	77.0	77.2	77.5	77.1	76.8
1970	78.1	77.2	76.7	76.4	76.4	76.7	76.5	76.6	76.5	75.9	75.7	76.2
1971	76.2	75.3	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.4	75.0	74.8	75.1	75.1	74.8	73.5
1972	72.3	73.7	74.0	73.4	74.0	74.7	74.2	74.6	73.7	73.7	73.8	74.0
1973	72.2	73.7	73.9	74.1	73.7	73.7	74.5	73.8	74.0	74.8	74.6	74.4
1974	75.2	74.7	74.4	73.2	73.1	73.6	72.9	73.2	73.2	73.6	73.2	72.6
1975	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.6	71.9	71.9 *	72.0	72.5	72.8	71.9	71.7	71.0
1976	70.5	70.5	70.2	71.1	71.3	71.1	70.9	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.9	72.1
1977	71.2	71.5	71.3	70.4	71.2	72.3	71.7	72.4	70.6	71.6	72.1	72.6
1978	72.3	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.7	72.8	72.1	72.7	72.9	73.4	73.1
1979	72.0	72.6	72.5	72.1	72.1	72.6	72.8	73.1	73.4	73.1	72.0	72.0
1980	71.4	71.3	70.5	70.8	71.0	71.4	72.3	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.2
1981	70.6	70.2	70.4	70.8	71.2	69.9	69.9	71.0	70.8	70.8	70.7	70.8
	Black and other females, 16 years and over											
1954	46.8	45.5	46.4	46.3	46.6	46.7	45.2	43.6	48.2	47.5	46.0	44.9
1955	45.2	44.8	44.4	44.9	44.6	44.7	44.7	46.3	47.9	47.6	49.9	48.0
1956	47.3	46.9	47.0	46.4	47.6	46.8	47.6	47.7	48.3	47.4	46.9	47.4
1957	46.6	47.7	47.5	47.4	47.7	47.6	48.1	47.0	46.5	46.1	46.2	46.9
1958	47.2	48.4	47.9	49.0	47.8	47.9	48.2	48.1	47.8	48.9	47.5	47.2
1959	47.8	47.0	48.4	47.9	48.4	48.3	47.8	47.5	46.8	46.4	47.3	48.0
1960	47.0	46.6	45.6	49.0	47.8	49.2	48.6	48.1	49.1	48.4	49.6	49.1
1961	48.4	49.0	48.8	47.1	47.7	48.0	48.5	48.6	47.7	49.6	47.7	48.6
1962	48.3	49.2	48.5	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	48.2	47.5	47.9	47.2	48.1
1963	48.4	48.6	47.8	47.8	48.7	47.0	47.4	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.9	47.6
1964	47.9	48.2	47.7	48.2	48.8	49.1	48.2	48.3	48.9	48.7	49.5	48.6
1965	47.8	47.4	48.5	48.3	48.0	48.2	49.4	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.0	48.9
1966	49.5	48.9	49.0	49.7	49.1	49.2	49.1	49.3	49.7	49.3	49.4	49.7
1967	49.5	49.3	49.0	49.5	49.1	49.4	49.4	48.3	50.0	50.3	50.4	50.7
1968	48.3	49.5	49.5	49.1	50.8	49.8	49.7	48.3	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.1
1969	49.4	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.0	49.3	49.4	50.3	50.2	50.4	50.2	49.9
1970	50.1	49.3	49.8	50.2	50.1	50.1	49.3	49.3	49.1	48.9	49.4	48.8
1971	48.8	49.2	49.2	48.9	49.9	48.2	49.6	49.4	49.7	49.7	49.2	48.9
1972	49.5	48.7	48.9	48.3	49.0	48.8	48.3	48.3	48.6	48.9	49.3	49.0
1973	48.7	49.5	49.6	49.0	48.5	48.7	49.6	49.6	49.7	49.2	49.5	49.6
1974	49.5	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.4	49.1	49.4	49.2	49.9	49.9	49.0	49.0
1975	49.1	49.0	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.5	48.9	49.4	49.8	50.0	49.6	49.6
1976	50.2	50.5	51.0	50.9	50.0	49.9	50.2	50.6	50.1	50.0	51.0	50.3
1977	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.8	50.6	51.0	50.4	51.2	52.3	51.6	52.3	52.7
1978	52.6	52.6	53.6	53.2	53.5	53.9	53.6	54.2	54.2	53.7	53.6	53.3
1979	53.1	53.5	54.0	53.8	53.3	53.5	53.6	53.4	53.5	54.3	53.9	54.0
1980	53.7	53.5	53.1	53.1	54.2	53.3	54.0	54.0	53.5	53.9	53.7	53.5
1981	53.3	53.1	53.9	54.1	53.7	53.7	53.3	53.3	53.5	54.0	54.0	53.8

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	46.3	47.5	49.8	45.3	46.6	43.9	41.8	45.0	50.2	46.9	44.3	39.4
1955	43.4	43.9	44.0	42.5	42.3	42.1	42.8	45.2	47.6	50.7	56.2	54.8
1956	53.1	55.9	48.4	48.1	52.4	50.3	48.3	48.1	47.5	42.7	41.7	43.6
1957	44.8	44.1	47.2	47.7	47.5	46.7	47.2	46.2	42.4	44.4	43.1	42.0
1958	43.8	46.2	44.6	45.1	44.3	43.9	45.6	43.2	43.9	44.5	41.6	42.0
1959	41.7	38.4	42.2	41.6	40.6	40.9	41.3	42.1	41.2	41.0	43.7	43.1
1960	43.4	44.8	42.2	44.6	41.3	45.7	44.6	44.5	47.4	46.4	47.6	44.5
1961	42.5	42.8	43.0	41.4	43.3	44.4	44.4	46.2	45.6	44.6	42.7	43.2
1962	44.3	46.2	44.0	44.0	42.9	42.9	42.2	42.1	38.5	42.1	44.5	43.6
1963	42.8	41.2	42.0	41.6	43.2	41.1	40.5	40.4	41.1	42.6	42.3	40.8
1964	41.0	41.4	41.0	39.3	40.6	40.4	39.2	39.5	42.5	42.0	40.1	38.5
1965	39.7	37.3	38.8	39.3	39.4	40.1	42.3	39.1	40.0	40.8	40.9	40.7
1966	41.0	42.5	41.1	42.7	40.1	42.6	43.3	42.8	43.1	39.6	42.4	42.2
1967	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.4	42.8	44.5	42.3	42.9	45.7	44.4	44.2	44.0
1968	40.7	42.8	43.9	43.1	41.5	42.8	43.4	41.2	40.6	41.3	40.3	40.6
1969	43.2	42.1	41.1	40.8	38.6	41.3	40.8	42.1	42.5	44.3	44.1	41.2
1970	43.2	42.5	40.7	41.4	40.4	41.8	37.7	38.8	39.7	39.8	40.4	39.2
1971	38.0	38.0	39.0	38.5	38.0	34.0	39.1	36.9	37.8	38.3	37.6	38.4
1972	38.3	38.9	39.4	38.4	38.6	39.1	38.9	41.2	38.0	38.0	39.7	39.6
1973	37.5	40.4	39.3	41.0	39.5	41.5	40.8	40.1	41.9	39.5	40.2	40.5
1974	42.5	40.1	41.0	38.7	39.5	40.9	40.8	39.5	41.5	42.1	39.7	39.2
1975	39.6	41.0	38.9	40.0	39.8	39.4	38.2	38.1	39.4	39.2	37.7	38.6
1976	39.2	38.5	39.2	39.3	38.0	34.7	36.2	38.7	36.9	37.4	38.2	37.3
1977	36.7	36.1	36.1	35.8	34.8	39.7	39.1	41.8	39.5	40.2	40.9	41.2
1978	40.4	40.9	41.1	40.6	41.0	42.2	44.4	42.1	41.0	41.6	42.5	42.3
1979	41.3	43.1	41.6	42.6	40.7	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.9	39.8	40.3
1980	40.1	41.0	38.9	37.4	40.2	39.6	41.1	38.0	41.3	39.8	39.5	39.0
1981	40.7	37.6	38.4	40.1	39.3	37.1	36.5	36.5	36.7	38.4	37.8	37.2
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	63.0	64.4	60.9	59.4	60.8	60.7	56.0	63.5	66.9	62.4	61.2	56.5
1955	62.0	62.5	60.5	55.0	54.4	55.9	58.6	58.1	60.7	65.4	70.3	68.9
1956	66.5	70.5	59.8	60.0	68.0	64.4	59.9	62.1	59.5	54.9	54.9	55.1
1957	58.4	55.2	61.1	63.2	62.9	58.4	60.5	58.6	54.5	58.8	57.5	57.1
1958	58.8	63.1	60.5	59.9	57.1	57.3	57.7	55.2	57.7	53.9	54.4	54.9
1959	56.4	54.2	55.3	55.9	53.6	54.9	56.2	56.2	52.9	57.7	57.6	58.0
1960	57.4	57.6	53.8	57.8	53.0	57.9	58.0	58.7	58.6	60.0	59.9	55.8
1961	54.9	56.9	56.5	56.2	56.9	58.7	54.5	56.4	55.5	55.4	52.5	53.1
1962	53.8	58.5	53.8	52.1	54.2	53.7	51.8	52.4	51.1	53.0	57.8	53.1
1963	52.5	48.7	52.0	53.9	52.5	49.3	50.3	47.3	50.1	49.0	53.7	50.1
1964	50.5	50.2	50.1	46.9	49.5	49.7	48.6	49.0	52.3	51.3	51.3	49.8
1965	51.7	50.3	48.9	50.4	50.1	52.1	51.9	51.2	51.8	53.4	52.2	50.4
1966	51.4	53.8	52.4	53.0	49.5	53.5	54.4	50.7	50.3	46.3	49.8	48.9
1967	47.5	46.7	47.8	49.0	51.6	55.5	51.7	53.2	54.2	52.7	51.4	50.5
1968	48.2	49.9	51.9	51.2	48.3	50.3	51.4	49.6	46.9	48.3	48.8	49.2
1969	52.7	50.3	47.0	47.7	45.2	49.1	48.7	49.4	52.3	51.7	53.2	48.4
1970	51.2	50.6	49.9	49.3	46.8	48.7	43.5	44.6	46.4	45.7	44.7	46.6
1971	46.1	45.9	45.2	44.7	44.7	41.2	45.7	44.7	43.7	46.0	45.3	43.3
1972	43.0	45.6	45.8	44.6	46.3	48.0	45.6	49.4	44.6	44.4	47.0	48.0
1973	44.2	46.2	45.7	47.6	46.3	45.5	46.7	45.3	47.1	47.0	47.1	47.3
1974	50.8	47.0	48.6	45.1	44.3	46.7	47.0	46.4	48.4	49.4	47.5	45.3
1975	44.7	46.0	43.5	44.5	43.0	44.3	41.1	41.5	41.9	42.4	40.8	40.9
1976	43.2	42.5	42.8	43.2	42.1	38.7	39.6	42.1	42.2	43.4	43.3	44.1
1977	41.2	41.0	40.6	38.4	40.3	43.9	45.0	49.3	44.2	45.1	46.9	47.3
1978	45.6	46.4	45.8	45.3	43.9	44.8	48.1	44.5	43.6	45.3	46.9	46.0
1979	44.5	46.5	46.2	44.3	44.6	43.7	42.1	45.9	44.1	43.7	42.2	41.4
1980	42.7	42.3	41.3	40.6	43.6	43.7	44.9	40.9	46.5	46.1	45.8	44.1
1981	45.6	41.8	41.2	44.0	44.0	40.2	40.0	41.7	39.8	39.5	40.8	41.5
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	31.2	32.5	39.7	32.5	33.6	28.6	28.8	28.1	35.0	32.6	28.9	23.7
1955	26.3	26.8	28.9	31.0	31.1	29.3	28.0	33.2	35.6	37.1	43.1	41.8
1956	40.7	42.6	37.9	37.2	38.2	37.4	37.8	35.3	36.5	31.6	29.7	33.1
1957	32.3	34.0	34.7	33.7	33.6	36.0	35.2	34.9	31.5	31.4	30.0	28.2
1958	30.2	31.3	30.1	31.6	32.7	31.8	34.5	32.3	31.2	35.9	29.7	30.1
1959	28.1	23.7	30.0	28.4	28.5	27.9	27.4	29.1	30.3	25.5	30.7	29.1
1960	30.3	32.8	31.3	32.1	30.2	34.2	31.9	31.1	36.8	33.5	36.0	33.7
1961	30.7	29.5	30.2	27.4	30.3	30.9	34.9	36.5	36.3	34.4	33.4	33.9
1962	35.4	34.8	34.7	36.5	32.5	32.9	33.3	32.5	26.9	32.0	32.3	34.8
1963	33.8	34.3	32.8	30.2	34.6	33.4	31.5	31.0	32.6	31.8	34.0	30.7
1964	32.2	33.3	32.5	32.3	32.4	31.7	30.6	30.9	33.5	33.4	29.8	28.1
1965	28.5	25.2	29.4	29.0	29.5	29.0	33.5	27.7	29.0	29.0	30.4	31.6
1966	31.3	31.9	30.4	33.0	31.3	32.5	32.7	35.4	36.4	33.4	35.5	35.9
1967	35.0	36.0	34.4	34.3	34.7	34.3	33.7	33.3	37.9	36.7	37.6	38.1
1968	33.8	36.2	36.4	35.5	35.1	35.9	36.0	33.4	34.8	34.8	32.3	32.6
1969	34.4	34.5	35.5	34.3	32.4	34.1	33.4	35.3	33.5	37.5	35.7	34.6
1970	36.0	34.9	32.1	33.9	34.4	35.4	32.3	33.3	33.4	34.3	36.5	32.2
1971	30.4	30.6	33.1	32.6	31.7	27.2	32.9	29.5	32.2	31.2	30.4	33.8
1972	33.8	32.4	33.2	32.5	31.2	30.5	32.6	33.3	31.6	32.0	32.7	31.8
1973	31.2	34.8	33.2	34.8	33.0	37.8	35.3	35.2	37.0	32.5	33.7	34.1
1974	34.7	33.6	33.7	32.6	35.0	35.4	35.1	33.0	35.1	35.2	32.4	33.6
1975	34.8	36.2	34.5	35.6	36.8	34.8	35.4	34.8	37.1	36.3	34.7	36.4
1976	35.4	34.6	35.8	35.6	34.1	30.8	32.9	35.4	31.9	31.8	33.3	30.9
1977	32.4	31.4	31.7	33.2	29.5	35.7	33.4	34.8	35.1	35.6	35.4	35.5
1978	35.4	35.7	36.5	36.1	38.2	39.6	40.9	39.8	38.5	38.0	38.4	38.9
1979	38.3	39.9	37.1	41.0	36.9	36.8	37.9	34.8	36.6	38.2	37.5	39.3
1980	37.6	39.6	36.7	34.3	36.8	35.5	37.3	35.2	36.3	33.8	33.6	34.2
1981	36.0	33.4	35.6	36.2	34.7	34.1	33.1	31.5	33.8	37.4	35.0	33.1

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over											
1954	66.7	66.6	65.4	66.4	66.8	63.5	66.0	65.2	67.8	66.7	66.3	65.8
1955	65.8	65.6	65.3	65.2	64.9	65.2	65.5	66.4	67.3	66.7	68.3	67.5
1956	67.0	66.7	66.8	66.4	66.7	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.1	66.5	66.5	66.8
1957	66.4	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.2	67.0	67.1	65.8	65.9	65.3	65.8	66.0
1958	66.3	66.7	66.8	67.9	67.5	67.3	67.4	67.1	67.1	67.8	67.1	66.9
1959	67.2	66.3	67.2	67.3	67.2	67.1	67.2	66.9	66.4	66.6	66.2	67.5
1960	66.0	65.6	64.3	67.1	66.6	67.4	67.3	67.2	67.3	67.3	67.5	67.6
1961	67.1	67.2	66.8	66.2	66.5	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.0	67.4	66.1	66.2
1962	65.6	66.4	66.4	65.3	65.5	65.2	65.6	65.9	65.6	65.3	65.0	65.5
1963	65.7	65.4	65.5	65.7	66.0	65.0	65.2	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.3
1964	65.2	65.8	65.7	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.5	65.5	66.2	66.1	66.7	66.3
1965	66.0	65.8	65.9	65.9	65.8	65.9	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.2	66.3
1966	66.4	65.9	66.1	66.3	65.6	65.7	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.2
1967	66.1	65.8	65.6	66.0	65.7	66.0	66.0	65.0	65.5	65.9	65.8	65.9
1968	64.5	65.4	65.6	65.3	66.4	65.7	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.2	65.1	65.0
1969	65.0	65.1	65.0	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.9	65.5	65.5	65.5	65.2	65.3
1970	65.7	65.0	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.3	64.9	64.5	64.6	64.7
1971	64.9	64.7	64.5	64.3	64.8	64.2	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.9	64.5	63.6
1972	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.1	63.8	63.9	63.4	63.2	63.4	63.6	63.7	63.6
1973	62.8	63.7	64.0	63.4	63.2	62.9	64.0	63.8	63.7	64.2	64.1	64.0
1974	64.1	64.0	63.5	63.2	63.4	63.3	63.1	63.3	63.4	63.5	63.1	62.9
1975	62.8	62.3	62.6	62.4	62.8	62.8	62.6	63.2	63.5	63.1	63.0	62.5
1976	62.5	62.9	62.9	63.3	63.0	63.4	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.9	63.7
1977	63.1	63.6	63.5	63.4	63.7	63.8	63.2	63.7	63.7	63.7	64.3	64.8
1978	64.7	64.6	65.2	65.0	65.3	65.4	64.9	65.3	65.8	65.5	65.5	65.2
1979	64.6	64.9	65.4	64.9	64.9	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.6	65.9	65.3	65.3
1980	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.5	64.8	64.6	65.3	65.4	64.9	65.3	65.1	64.7
1981	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.3	64.2	64.7	64.6	64.7	64.7	64.8
	Black and other males, 20 years and over											
1954	87.8	89.3	86.7	88.1	88.5	78.9	88.1	88.3	88.9	87.2	87.8	87.4
1955	87.4	87.5	87.7	86.9	86.8	87.0	87.5	87.9	88.2	87.5	88.8	89.2
1956	88.9	89.0	88.5	88.3	87.5	88.3	87.4	87.9	87.2	86.5	86.9	87.3
1957	87.5	88.3	88.2	88.1	88.0	87.8	87.4	86.0	86.4	85.6	86.4	85.7
1958	86.1	85.6	86.3	87.5	88.1	87.5	87.7	87.0	87.2	87.8	87.3	87.4
1959	86.9	85.5	86.5	87.1	86.4	86.2	86.9	86.8	86.9	87.1	85.9	87.6
1960	85.6	85.5	83.9	85.7	85.9	86.4	86.5	86.9	86.7	87.1	86.3	87.0
1961	86.4	85.6	85.1	85.5	85.9	85.2	85.2	85.5	85.6	86.0	85.5	84.7
1962	83.9	84.5	85.4	84.2	84.3	83.9	84.4	84.4	83.9	83.5	83.7	84.0
1963	83.9	83.1	83.9	84.3	84.1	84.2	83.7	84.1	84.0	83.8	84.0	83.6
1964	83.3	84.3	84.6	84.6	84.7	84.1	83.3	83.2	84.3	84.5	84.0	84.0
1965	84.4	84.0	83.6	83.7	83.9	83.7	82.9	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.5	84.1
1966	83.7	83.4	83.3	83.3	82.3	82.4	83.4	83.5	83.4	83.4	83.6	83.8
1967	83.6	83.3	83.2	83.2	83.3	83.4	83.4	82.5	82.2	82.3	82.2	82.2
1968	81.6	82.3	82.6	82.5	82.6	82.7	82.2	82.1	82.0	81.9	81.7	81.5
1969	81.5	81.5	81.4	80.9	81.4	81.6	81.0	81.5	81.3	81.7	81.0	81.4
1970	82.5	81.5	81.1	80.9	81.3	81.4	82.0	81.9	81.5	80.9	80.8	81.2
1971	81.3	80.2	80.3	80.2	79.8	79.9	80.0	79.9	80.3	80.0	79.7	78.6
1972	77.3	78.6	78.8	78.3	78.7	79.3	79.2	78.9	78.6	78.7	78.4	78.4
1973	77.0	78.3	78.7	78.6	78.4	78.5	79.2	78.7	78.6	79.6	79.2	79.0
1974	79.4	79.4	78.7	78.0	78.0	78.2	77.4	77.8	77.4	77.6	77.6	77.2
1975	77.1	76.5	76.3	76.2	76.8	76.6	77.2	77.8	78.0	76.9	76.9	76.1
1976	75.1	75.3	74.8	75.9	76.3	76.6	76.2	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.7	76.7
1977	76.2	76.6	76.5	75.8	76.3	77.0	76.1	76.3	75.0	75.9	76.3	76.7
1978	76.7	76.4	76.7	76.8	77.3	77.3	76.8	76.6	77.4	77.4	77.7	77.4
1979	76.4	76.8	76.8	76.6	76.5	77.3	77.7	77.5	78.0	77.8	76.7	76.7
1980	75.9	75.9	75.1	75.6	75.3	75.8	76.6	76.6	76.4	76.2	76.1	75.4
1981	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.0	75.3	74.5	74.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.1	75.2
	Black and other females, 20 years and over											
1954	48.4	46.9	47.1	47.7	48.0	48.7	46.9	45.3	49.6	49.0	47.8	47.2
1955	47.2	46.7	46.0	46.4	46.0	46.4	46.5	47.8	49.3	48.7	50.6	48.7
1956	48.0	47.4	48.0	47.4	48.6	47.8	48.6	49.0	49.5	49.0	48.7	48.9
1957	48.1	49.2	48.9	48.9	49.2	48.8	49.5	48.3	48.2	47.7	47.9	48.9
1958	49.0	50.2	49.9	50.9	49.5	49.7	49.7	49.9	49.6	50.3	49.5	49.1
1959	50.0	49.6	50.4	50.1	50.6	50.5	50.1	49.6	48.6	48.8	49.2	50.2
1960	48.9	48.1	47.2	50.9	49.8	50.8	50.5	50.0	50.5	50.1	51.1	50.8
1961	50.4	51.2	50.9	49.4	49.6	49.9	50.1	50.0	49.0	51.4	49.4	50.3
1962	49.8	50.9	50.1	49.0	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.0	49.9	49.7	48.9	49.6
1963	50.1	50.2	49.6	49.8	50.4	48.6	49.2	50.1	50.0	50.0	50.7	49.7
1964	49.8	50.1	49.6	50.2	50.9	51.2	50.4	50.5	50.8	50.6	52.0	51.2
1965	50.3	50.3	51.0	50.8	50.5	50.8	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.5	51.3
1966	51.9	51.2	51.6	52.0	51.6	51.6	51.4	51.3	51.5	51.6	51.4	51.6
1967	51.5	51.2	51.1	51.6	51.1	51.6	51.6	50.4	51.7	52.3	52.3	52.5
1968	50.4	51.4	51.4	51.0	53.0	51.8	51.7	50.4	51.2	51.5	51.5	51.5
1969	51.5	51.7	51.6	52.0	51.4	51.5	51.7	52.4	52.6	52.3	52.3	52.1
1970	52.0	51.4	52.4	52.6	52.3	52.3	51.8	51.6	51.4	51.1	51.3	51.2
1971	51.5	51.9	51.6	51.3	52.5	51.3	52.1	52.3	52.3	52.5	52.0	51.2
1972	51.7	51.1	51.2	50.7	51.6	51.5	50.7	50.5	51.1	51.3	51.8	51.5
1973	51.3	51.7	52.0	51.0	50.8	50.3	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.9
1974	51.7	51.5	51.0	51.1	51.5	51.1	51.5	51.6	52.1	52.0	51.4	51.3
1975	51.2	50.8	51.5	51.2	51.4	51.7	50.8	51.5	51.7	52.0	51.8	51.5
1976	52.3	52.8	53.2	53.1	52.3	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.6	53.5	53.1
1977	52.6	53.0	53.0	53.3	53.6	53.2	52.7	53.5	54.7	53.8	54.6	55.2
1978	55.0	55.0	55.9	55.5	55.7	55.8	55.3	56.1	56.4	55.9	55.7	55.3
1979	55.1	55.3	56.2	55.5	55.5	55.8	55.7	55.9	55.7	56.4	56.1	56.0
1980	55.9	55.3	55.3	55.6	56.4	55.6	56.2	56.4	55.8	56.5	56.3	56.0
1981	55.5	55.6	56.3	56.4	56.1	56.1	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.4	56.4

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	59.7	59.9	60.1	59.7	60.1	60.6	59.8	59.9	59.8	59.5	60.1	60.0
1973	59.1	60.3	60.4	60.3	59.6	59.7	60.7	60.3	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.3
1974	60.9	60.4	59.5	59.6	59.9	59.6	59.6	59.3	60.0	60.2	59.5	59.2
1975	59.3	58.8	59.1	58.6	58.9	59.0	58.5	59.0	59.1	58.6	58.5	58.5
1976	58.9	59.0	59.1	59.8	58.8	58.9	58.7	59.4	58.7	58.6	59.5	59.3
1977	59.1	59.7	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	59.3	60.3	59.9	59.8	60.4	61.2
1978	61.2	61.2	61.4	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.6	61.5
1979	61.1	61.8	61.6	61.2	61.0	61.4	61.6	61.4	61.4	61.7	61.0	61.2
1980	61.2	61.0	60.4	60.6	61.2	60.8	61.5	61.2	61.0	61.1	61.1	60.9
1981	60.9	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.2	60.6	60.2	60.6	60.9	61.0	61.0	61.0
Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	72.7	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.9	74.7	73.9	74.2	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.5
1973	72.2	73.6	73.9	73.9	73.3	73.0	73.8	73.1	73.1	73.9	73.7	73.7
1974	75.0	74.4	74.1	73.0	72.8	72.8	72.1	72.1	72.6	73.2	72.7	72.1
1975	72.2	71.3	71.3	70.7	70.9	71.2	71.0	71.4	71.6	70.6	70.4	70.1
1976	70.1	69.9	69.3	70.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.7	70.2	70.2	70.8	71.1
1977	70.7	71.1	71.0	70.0	70.2	71.2	70.6	71.7	70.0	70.6	71.3	71.7
1978	72.1	71.8	72.0	71.9	71.8	71.6	71.8	70.7	71.2	71.5	72.2	71.9
1979	71.3	71.9	71.9	71.2	71.4	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.1	71.9	70.9	71.0
1980	71.0	70.7	70.0	70.4	70.6	70.6	71.3	70.8	71.1	70.8	70.8	70.2
1981	70.4	69.9	70.0	70.6	71.2	69.6	69.2	69.8	70.2	69.9	69.9	70.3
Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	49.1	48.5	48.9	48.3	48.7	49.0	48.2	48.2	48.6	48.5	49.3	49.0
1973	48.4	49.5	49.3	49.2	48.5	48.9	50.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	49.7	49.5
1974	49.4	49.0	47.7	48.7	49.4	48.9	49.5	48.9	49.8	49.6	48.8	48.7
1975	48.8	48.7	49.2	48.7	49.1	49.0	48.3	48.9	49.0	48.9	48.8	49.1
1976	49.8	50.1	50.8	50.7	49.7	49.8	49.7	50.2	49.2	49.2	50.3	49.8
1977	49.7	50.4	50.2	50.6	50.8	51.0	50.0	51.1	51.7	51.1	51.5	52.8
1978	52.4	52.6	52.8	52.7	53.2	53.8	53.2	53.8	53.8	53.4	53.1	53.1
1979	52.8	53.6	53.3	53.2	52.7	53.0	53.2	52.7	52.8	53.5	53.1	53.4
1980	53.3	53.2	52.7	52.6	53.6	52.8	53.6	53.4	52.8	53.3	53.2	53.4
1981	53.3	53.1	53.7	53.9	53.3	53.4	52.9	53.2	53.4	53.9	53.9	53.6
Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	39.2	39.7	39.6	38.6	38.1	39.7	38.3	40.3	38.0	38.2	39.0	39.9
1973	36.7	40.2	38.8	40.8	38.8	40.3	40.3	38.8	41.6	39.9	40.0	39.9
1974	41.6	40.4	40.8	37.9	39.3	40.3	40.2	37.6	40.4	41.6	39.2	38.7
1975	39.3	40.0	39.2	39.3	38.7	38.5	36.9	36.0	38.0	37.9	36.6	38.1
1976	38.7	37.9	38.8	39.9	37.0	34.1	35.3	38.4	36.3	36.4	37.0	36.2
1977	35.8	35.2	34.8	34.6	34.6	39.6	38.3	41.2	39.3	39.6	40.4	41.0
1978	40.4	40.4	40.7	39.8	40.6	41.6	43.1	41.2	40.3	40.6	41.6	41.6
1979	40.4	42.5	40.9	41.9	40.3	39.5	39.3	39.4	38.9	39.9	38.9	39.4
1980	39.2	39.6	38.4	36.5	39.8	39.5	40.4	36.7	40.3	38.8	38.7	39.0
1981	40.8	37.8	38.2	39.5	39.2	36.4	35.4	35.5	36.9	38.2	37.4	37.1
Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	44.2	47.5	45.9	45.5	46.8	48.6	45.6	48.6	44.2	44.4	45.9	47.7
1973	42.8	46.5	44.9	47.4	45.8	43.0	45.4	43.5	47.1	47.3	46.2	46.4
1974	49.8	48.2	49.7	44.4	44.6	45.8	46.2	44.3	47.5	48.8	46.6	45.7
1975	45.0	46.1	45.0	44.4	42.6	44.9	41.2	38.7	40.9	41.1	39.7	40.5
1976	43.2	42.1	41.7	45.5	40.9	37.0	39.1	42.5	41.7	42.4	41.4	42.9
1977	39.9	39.8	39.7	37.1	40.0	43.7	45.3	48.9	44.0	45.4	47.3	47.8
1978	45.8	46.5	45.8	44.8	44.5	44.1	47.8	43.4	42.9	43.8	45.6	44.5
1979	44.0	46.9	46.5	44.0	44.9	43.2	42.2	45.2	42.8	42.5	41.0	40.3
1980	41.9	41.2	41.2	40.6	43.7	43.9	44.4	39.7	45.9	45.2	45.4	44.4
1981	46.6	43.1	41.1	44.5	44.1	39.7	39.4	40.1	40.2	39.0	40.2	41.0
Black females, 16 to 19 years												
1972	34.5	32.2	33.5	32.1	29.9	31.3	31.6	32.5	32.1	32.4	32.5	32.6
1973	31.0	34.2	33.2	34.8	32.6	37.8	35.6	34.4	36.5	32.9	34.3	34.0
1974	34.1	33.2	32.5	31.8	34.4	35.3	34.6	31.5	33.8	34.9	32.2	32.3
1975	34.1	34.5	34.1	34.5	35.0	32.6	32.8	33.5	35.4	34.9	33.8	36.0
1976	34.6	34.1	36.1	34.6	33.3	31.3	31.8	34.5	31.1	30.7	32.8	29.9
1977	32.1	30.9	30.2	32.3	29.4	35.8	31.7	34.0	34.9	34.2	33.9	34.7
1978	35.3	34.7	36.0	35.1	37.0	39.3	38.8	39.2	37.8	37.5	38.0	38.8
1979	37.0	38.4	35.7	39.9	35.9	36.0	36.6	34.0	35.3	37.4	36.9	38.5
1980	36.8	38.0	35.7	32.5	36.1	35.3	36.6	33.8	35.1	32.9	32.5	34.0
1981	35.3	32.7	35.6	34.9	34.6	33.2	31.6	31.1	33.7	37.4	34.7	33.4
Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	63.0	63.1	63.3	63.1	63.6	64.0	63.2	63.1	63.3	63.0	63.5	63.3
1973	62.7	63.6	63.9	63.5	63.0	62.9	64.1	63.8	63.3	63.8	63.8	63.7
1974	64.0	63.6	62.5	63.1	63.2	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.2	62.7	62.4
1975	62.5	61.8	62.3	61.7	62.2	62.3	62.0	62.7	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.8
1976	62.1	62.4	62.4	63.0	62.5	63.0	62.6	62.8	62.3	62.2	63.1	63.0
1977	62.8	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.4	63.3	62.6	63.3	63.1	63.0	63.5	64.4
1978	64.5	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.8	64.9	64.3	64.4	64.8	64.7	64.7	64.6
1979	64.3	64.7	64.8	64.2	64.2	64.7	64.9	64.7	64.7	64.9	64.3	64.5
1980	64.4	64.2	63.6	64.1	64.4	63.9	64.6	64.8	64.0	64.4	64.3	64.1
1981	63.9	63.9	64.3	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.7	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.4

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D-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black males, 20 years and over											
1972	77.6	78.3	78.7	78.6	78.7	79.4	78.8	78.7	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.0
1973	77.4	78.4	79.1	78.6	78.1	78.3	78.7	78.3	77.7	78.7	78.5	78.5
1974	79.4	79.0	78.5	78.0	77.8	77.6	76.6	77.0	77.0	77.4	77.2	76.7
1975	76.9	75.7	75.8	75.3	75.9	75.8	76.3	77.2	77.0	75.8	75.8	75.2
1976	74.8	74.8	74.2	75.5	75.3	75.9	75.4	75.7	75.3	75.1	76.0	75.9
1977	76.1	76.5	76.4	75.7	75.5	76.0	75.1	75.7	74.4	75.0	75.4	75.8
1978	76.6	76.1	76.4	76.5	76.4	76.2	75.8	75.2	76.0	76.1	76.7	76.5
1979	75.9	76.1	76.2	75.7	75.8	76.5	76.8	76.6	76.8	76.7	75.8	75.9
1980	75.7	75.5	74.7	75.3	75.0	75.0	75.6	75.8	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.4
1981	74.2	74.1	74.6	74.7	75.5	74.3	73.9	74.5	74.9	74.7	74.6	74.8
	Black females, 20 years and over											
1972	51.2	50.9	51.1	50.7	51.6	51.7	50.7	50.6	51.0	50.9	51.8	51.5
1973	51.0	51.8	51.8	51.4	50.9	50.6	52.4	52.2	51.7	51.8	52.0	51.8
1974	51.7	51.4	49.9	51.3	51.6	51.0	51.8	51.6	52.2	51.8	51.2	51.1
1975	51.0	50.8	51.5	50.9	51.2	51.5	50.7	51.1	51.0	51.0	51.1	51.1
1976	52.1	52.5	53.0	53.1	52.2	52.6	52.4	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.8	52.7
1977	52.3	53.3	53.1	53.3	53.8	53.2	52.7	53.6	54.2	53.6	54.1	55.4
1978	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.6	55.9	55.3	55.9	56.1	55.7	55.3	55.2
1979	55.1	55.7	55.8	55.1	55.0	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.7	55.3	55.4
1980	55.6	55.3	55.0	55.4	56.0	55.2	55.9	56.1	55.2	56.1	56.0	56.0
1981	55.7	55.9	56.1	56.4	55.7	56.1	55.7	56.1	55.9	56.1	56.4	56.2
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over											
1973	–	–	59.0	60.0	59.3	59.7	59.8	58.4	59.5	60.0	60.7	61.2
1974	61.3	61.0	59.8	61.2	61.7	61.9	63.0	60.6	60.4	59.9	60.6	62.1
1975	62.4	61.3	60.2	61.0	62.0	59.8	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.5	59.6	61.1
1976	61.7	61.7	59.5	61.0	60.3	60.2	60.9	59.6	60.5	60.1	60.7	62.6
1977	61.9	62.4	60.9	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.0	60.3	61.1	60.8	62.1	63.0
1978	63.0	62.3	62.6	61.9	62.7	62.1	61.9	61.9	62.2	64.2	64.7	65.5
1979	65.7	65.5	63.8	63.5	62.6	62.4	62.6	62.1	62.7	63.2	63.9	65.5
1980	66.2	64.9	64.4	64.1	64.0	63.4	63.7	63.2	63.0	63.6	64.2	64.4
1981	65.3	65.8	64.1	64.4	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.0	63.0	63.5	64.4	64.0

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D-3. Civilian labor force by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	63,568	63,585	63,829	64,120	64,087	63,819	63,893	63,902	64,221	64,512	64,432	64,320
1964	64,168	64,421	64,525	64,885	65,019	64,586	64,413	64,846	65,521	65,178	65,171	65,133
1965	65,416	65,744	65,878	66,012	66,100	65,601	65,721	65,888	65,989	66,185	66,191	66,410
1966	66,425	66,316	66,343	66,396	66,648	66,756	66,553	66,561	66,792	66,921	67,045	67,152
1967	67,200	66,971	66,895	67,041	67,044	67,426	67,445	67,581	67,868	68,002	68,049	68,176
1968	67,811	68,151	68,202	68,153	68,405	68,468	68,381	68,291	68,288	68,369	68,561	68,560
1969	68,799	69,295	69,287	69,351	69,195	69,592	69,724	69,992	70,289	70,112	70,098	70,132
1970	70,509	70,626	70,648	70,789	70,941	70,713	71,075	71,041	71,489	71,613	71,797	71,963
1971	71,822	71,939	71,533	71,979	72,357	71,387	72,177	72,450	72,725	72,713	73,255	73,413
1972	73,530	73,505	73,934	74,004	74,273	74,804	74,693	74,841	74,756	75,013	74,826	75,149
1973	75,253	75,678	75,929	75,980	76,089	76,811	76,855	76,677	76,670	76,939	77,365	77,438
1974	77,900	78,145	78,059	78,203	78,357	78,467	78,688	78,877	79,195	79,293	79,308	79,320
1975	79,647	79,401	79,597	79,853	80,416	79,683	79,898	80,231	80,640	80,704	80,622	80,876
1976	80,999	81,116	81,458	81,750	81,904	81,689	82,275	82,349	82,177	82,541	83,001	83,265
1977	83,055	83,326	83,412	83,623	84,020	84,651	84,510	84,839	84,694	84,955	85,430	85,518
1978	85,869	85,913	86,006	86,370	86,494	87,584	87,572	87,837	87,477	87,818	88,095	88,422
1979	88,681	88,974	89,145	89,108	88,939	89,459	89,585	89,666	89,924	90,218	90,338	90,535
1980	90,591	90,675	90,538	90,971	91,377	91,230	91,379	91,479	91,819	91,877	92,032	92,093
1981	92,448	92,209	92,549	92,825	93,324	92,526	92,971	92,778	92,801	93,359	93,607	93,856
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	3,390	3,326	3,405	3,425	3,400	3,164	3,132	3,180	3,323	3,385	3,220	3,152
1964	3,189	3,220	3,221	3,145	3,189	3,157	3,101	3,244	3,683	3,398	3,354	3,374
1965	3,364	3,467	3,462	3,527	3,534	3,136	3,521	3,520	3,720	3,844	3,778	3,917
1966	3,926	3,805	3,853	3,765	3,893	3,977	3,882	3,901	3,826	3,864	3,942	3,860
1967	3,811	3,733	3,645	3,594	3,585	3,687	3,648	3,681	3,618	3,696	3,628	3,625
1968	3,620	3,631	3,727	3,711	3,625	3,698	3,715	3,697	3,639	3,574	3,598	3,489
1969	3,587	3,655	3,628	3,661	3,475	3,790	3,861	3,853	3,956	3,860	3,858	3,830
1970	3,830	3,873	3,862	3,855	3,951	3,651	3,811	3,764	4,089	3,914	3,980	3,973
1971	3,937	3,966	3,930	3,981	4,061	3,424	4,054	3,957	3,928	4,010	4,076	4,186
1972	4,215	4,177	4,272	4,244	4,296	4,498	4,361	4,484	4,384	4,409	4,468	4,539
1973	4,522	4,620	4,639	4,583	4,654	4,926	4,903	4,737	4,733	4,802	4,847	4,821
1974	4,964	4,904	4,920	4,933	4,937	4,918	5,017	4,939	5,158	5,073	5,059	4,962
1975	4,928	4,895	4,840	4,893	5,104	4,682	4,827	4,797	4,881	4,872	4,793	4,872
1976	4,854	4,986	5,048	5,092	5,049	4,580	4,906	4,930	4,824	4,945	4,934	4,971
1977	5,004	5,009	4,996	5,056	5,054	5,221	5,130	5,285	5,138	5,155	5,190	5,163
1978	5,149	5,107	5,024	5,065	5,239	5,609	5,500	5,683	5,247	5,258	5,158	5,147
1979	5,267	5,228	5,271	5,266	5,121	5,255	5,251	5,093	5,208	5,194	5,237	5,281
1980	5,145	5,124	5,101	4,961	5,179	4,930	4,949	4,787	5,030	4,940	4,944	4,923
1981	4,923	4,917	4,872	4,875	4,866	4,435	4,602	4,549	4,744	4,678	4,724	4,624
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	42,368	42,341	42,423	42,511	42,565	42,570	42,629	42,612	42,681	42,763	42,830	42,802
1964	42,679	42,641	42,656	42,929	43,084	42,854	42,954	42,912	43,165	43,108	43,017	42,965
1965	43,190	43,234	43,310	43,352	43,487	43,228	43,213	43,195	43,166	43,130	43,103	43,145
1966	43,082	43,110	43,191	43,135	43,113	43,114	43,027	43,021	43,124	43,233	43,254	43,245
1967	43,348	43,326	43,282	43,365	43,405	43,472	43,460	43,565	43,650	43,730	43,797	43,801
1968	43,716	43,913	43,856	43,821	43,850	43,947	43,888	43,954	43,851	43,860	43,928	44,019
1969	44,041	44,228	44,139	44,092	44,111	44,126	44,116	44,304	44,430	44,396	44,396	44,484
1970	44,646	44,744	44,764	44,854	44,975	44,947	44,962	44,969	45,106	45,216	45,303	45,399
1971	45,277	45,299	45,199	45,453	45,647	45,586	45,755	45,824	45,882	45,877	46,086	46,101
1972	46,156	46,182	46,334	46,447	46,490	46,718	46,770	46,788	46,841	46,971	46,832	46,960
1973	46,977	47,120	47,319	47,276	47,222	47,499	47,545	47,506	47,564	47,672	47,811	47,978
1974	48,235	48,368	48,237	48,210	48,298	48,347	48,207	48,450	48,421	48,614	48,666	48,571
1975	48,622	48,508	48,568	48,769	48,926	48,827	48,923	49,070	49,207	49,171	49,146	49,139
1976	49,115	49,066	49,281	49,407	49,543	49,671	49,807	49,894	49,963	50,059	50,141	50,154
1977	50,012	50,171	50,215	50,224	50,338	50,793	50,638	50,694	50,506	50,961	51,097	51,132
1978	51,228	51,291	51,226	51,498	51,482	51,788	51,672	51,792	51,650	51,996	52,161	52,365
1979	52,568	52,688	52,716	52,660	52,616	52,853	52,869	52,851	53,001	53,078	53,062	53,156
1980	53,257	53,228	53,164	53,397	53,547	53,574	53,701	53,763	53,905	53,899	53,942	53,991
1981	53,969	53,780	54,100	54,326	54,537	54,298	54,313	54,376	54,302	54,490	54,588	54,820
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	17,810	17,918	18,001	18,184	18,122	18,085	18,132	18,110	18,217	18,364	18,382	18,366
1964	18,300	18,560	18,648	18,811	18,746	18,575	18,358	18,690	18,673	18,672	18,800	18,794
1965	18,862	19,043	19,106	19,133	19,079	19,237	18,987	19,173	19,103	19,211	19,310	19,348
1966	19,417	19,401	19,299	19,496	19,642	19,665	19,644	19,639	19,842	19,824	19,849	20,047
1967	20,041	19,912	19,968	20,082	20,054	20,267	20,337	20,335	20,600	20,576	20,624	20,750
1968	20,475	20,607	20,619	20,621	20,930	20,823	20,778	20,640	20,798	20,935	21,035	21,052
1969	21,171	21,412	21,520	21,598	21,609	21,676	21,747	21,835	21,903	21,856	21,844	21,818
1970	22,033	22,008	22,022	22,081	22,016	22,115	22,302	22,308	22,294	22,482	22,514	22,591
1971	22,608	22,674	22,404	22,546	22,651	22,378	22,370	22,669	22,915	22,826	23,093	23,125
1972	23,159	23,145	23,327	23,316	23,488	23,588	23,563	23,568	23,530	23,633	23,526	23,649
1973	23,754	23,937	23,970	24,123	24,214	24,387	24,405	24,433	24,371	24,463	24,705	24,637
1974	24,702	24,873	24,902	25,063	25,122	25,203	25,461	25,488	25,616	25,605	25,582	25,786
1975	26,097	25,998	26,189	26,193	26,387	26,175	26,143	26,364	26,551	26,662	26,683	26,865
1976	27,032	27,063	27,129	27,253	27,313	27,439	27,556	27,525	27,391	27,538	27,927	28,139
1977	28,040	28,145	28,202	28,342	28,628	28,637	28,737	28,861	29,050	28,842	29,143	29,223
1978	29,493	29,516	29,756	29,808	29,773	30,188	30,397	30,362	30,580	30,562	30,777	30,910
1979	30,847	31,059	31,157	31,183	31,202	31,352	31,463	31,722	31,714	31,946	32,039	32,099
1980	32,188	32,322	32,274	32,613	32,650	32,726	32,728	32,929	32,884	33,038	33,145	33,177
1981	33,555	33,514	33,577	33,624	33,922	33,794	34,054	33,851	33,753	34,190	34,293	34,412

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D-3. Civilian labor force by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	7,389	7,661	7,822	7,640	7,883	7,756	7,838	7,890	8,186	7,967	8,032	7,763
1964	7,996	8,162	8,248	8,322	8,373	8,534	8,581	8,374	7,965	8,238	8,138	8,202
1965	8,135	8,129	8,190	8,274	8,484	8,989	8,930	8,669	8,625	8,703	8,667	8,683
1966	8,810	8,680	8,839	8,836	8,912	8,686	9,032	9,414	9,288	9,274	9,658	9,448
1967	9,533	9,707	9,511	9,765	9,819	9,748	9,955	9,946	9,975	10,205	10,191	10,245
1968	9,858	10,154	10,104	10,187	10,528	10,632	10,523	10,364	10,621	10,511	10,668	10,805
1969	10,746	10,777	10,756	10,901	10,965	11,055	10,973	10,923	11,039	11,346	11,315	11,489
1970	11,546	11,571	11,782	11,893	11,629	11,644	11,777	11,788	11,568	11,731	11,788	11,736
1971	12,095	11,710	11,974	11,948	11,891	12,176	12,091	12,190	12,165	12,256	12,198	12,203
1972	12,535	12,542	12,556	12,588	12,592	12,009	12,389	12,723	12,789	12,594	12,719	12,733
1973	12,329	12,696	12,816	13,037	12,949	12,570	12,664	12,772	13,283	13,265	13,271	13,337
1974	13,306	13,272	13,279	13,099	13,281	13,321	13,510	13,113	13,373	13,339	13,407	13,414
1975	13,489	13,378	13,472	13,558	13,515	13,903	14,266	13,968	13,700	13,727	13,629	13,512
1976	13,897	13,895	13,678	14,014	13,931	14,249	14,405	14,486	14,404	14,258	14,228	14,089
1977	14,162	14,471	14,606	14,703	14,592	14,493	14,472	14,596	14,693	14,896	15,087	14,965
1978	14,975	14,867	14,955	15,190	15,322	14,815	14,974	14,766	15,243	15,271	15,406	15,414
1979	15,401	15,379	15,281	15,042	15,178	15,212	15,612	15,587	15,586	15,497	15,473	15,854
1980	15,986	15,786	15,668	15,537	15,511	15,650	16,064	15,741	15,404	15,577	15,578	15,432
1981	15,557	15,701	15,751	15,960	15,868	15,924	15,808	16,071	15,662	15,690	15,721	15,399
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	1,685	1,798	1,767	1,804	1,864	1,840	1,725	1,894	2,057	1,989	2,006	2,014
1964	2,049	2,141	2,137	2,136	2,147	2,262	2,147	2,122	1,996	2,080	2,119	2,100
1965	2,094	2,104	2,167	2,315	2,362	2,648	2,316	2,351	2,485	2,513	2,501	2,560
1966	2,600	2,541	2,543	2,542	2,620	2,486	2,669	2,748	2,711	2,720	2,787	2,852
1967	2,822	2,878	2,826	2,869	2,843	2,841	2,923	2,853	2,865	2,852	2,872	2,887
1968	2,729	2,920	2,847	2,856	2,976	3,019	2,998	2,969	3,011	3,043	3,035	3,128
1969	3,093	3,046	3,135	3,167	3,165	3,186	3,131	3,022	3,195	3,330	3,360	3,365
1970	3,375	3,307	3,353	3,347	3,304	3,385	3,395	3,439	3,323	3,430	3,398	3,422
1971	3,481	3,417	3,414	3,470	3,437	3,623	3,556	3,591	3,582	3,510	3,584	3,542
1972	3,663	3,721	3,698	3,772	3,725	3,397	3,669	3,747	3,710	3,685	3,721	3,710
1973	3,451	3,673	3,762	3,925	3,804	3,545	3,488	3,649	3,950	3,917	3,935	3,939
1974	3,863	3,926	3,908	3,802	3,886	3,923	3,841	3,740	3,922	3,940	3,898	3,927
1975	4,011	3,948	4,001	3,943	3,898	4,063	4,098	4,057	4,063	3,981	4,015	4,036
1976	4,096	3,995	3,967	4,096	4,117	4,310	4,310	4,314	4,167	4,122	4,142	4,078
1977	4,029	4,194	4,271	4,238	4,212	4,225	4,229	4,321	4,213	4,296	4,351	4,245
1978	4,302	4,345	4,416	4,434	4,391	4,047	4,269	4,252	4,473	4,469	4,535	4,558
1979	4,470	4,508	4,449	4,362	4,393	4,351	4,412	4,400	4,440	4,390	4,385	4,431
1980	4,435	4,375	4,352	4,278	4,280	4,496	4,686	4,501	4,301	4,383	4,328	4,272
1981	4,350	4,330	4,303	4,372	4,300	4,305	4,231	4,385	4,148	4,174	4,171	4,054
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	1,568	1,609	1,669	1,576	1,629	1,609	1,652	1,627	1,696	1,633	1,615	1,516
1964	1,644	1,684	1,703	1,637	1,650	1,647	1,681	1,748	1,579	1,713	1,721	1,732
1965	1,638	1,613	1,591	1,552	1,667	1,667	1,646	1,642	1,562	1,617	1,611	1,577
1966	1,664	1,600	1,592	1,648	1,683	1,597	1,645	1,765	1,619	1,576	1,657	1,672
1967	1,720	1,775	1,735	1,780	1,824	1,838	1,895	1,851	1,862	1,939	1,921	1,964
1968	1,928	1,898	1,857	1,915	1,994	2,000	1,970	1,869	1,990	1,984	2,016	2,092
1969	2,029	2,057	2,060	2,063	2,131	2,122	2,139	2,141	2,062	2,154	2,132	2,142
1970	2,212	2,247	2,261	2,286	2,246	2,235	2,250	2,277	2,267	2,272	2,287	2,253
1971	2,354	2,247	2,344	2,351	2,343	2,362	2,281	2,392	2,375	2,400	2,306	2,345
1972	2,381	2,406	2,482	2,413	2,429	2,438	2,412	2,458	2,473	2,413	2,478	2,498
1973	2,396	2,434	2,452	2,472	2,482	2,416	2,463	2,433	2,415	2,508	2,500	2,519
1974	2,587	2,454	2,441	2,423	2,442	2,471	2,520	2,463	2,581	2,579	2,539	2,572
1975	2,534	2,553	2,593	2,589	2,638	2,682	2,793	2,661	2,609	2,618	2,572	2,450
1976	2,578	2,623	2,503	2,686	2,591	2,648	2,597	2,565	2,634	2,628	2,655	2,660
1977	2,734	2,730	2,694	2,786	2,769	2,652	2,682	2,788	2,821	2,818	2,789	2,862
1978	2,802	2,676	2,828	2,769	2,860	2,791	2,785	2,664	2,800	2,723	2,850	2,798
1979	2,763	2,704	2,642	2,694	2,703	2,747	2,837	2,869	2,800	2,868	2,843	2,902
1980	2,915	2,970	2,958	2,919	2,941	2,903	2,867	2,857	2,740	2,853	2,876	2,809
1981	2,836	2,908	2,917	2,888	2,890	2,851	2,888	2,903	2,922	2,890	2,881	2,857
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	4,136	4,254	4,386	4,260	4,390	4,307	4,461	4,369	4,433	4,345	4,411	4,233
1964	4,303	4,337	4,408	4,549	4,576	4,625	4,753	4,504	4,390	4,445	4,298	4,370
1965	4,403	4,412	4,432	4,407	4,455	4,674	4,968	4,676	4,578	4,573	4,555	4,546
1966	4,546	4,539	4,704	4,646	4,609	4,603	4,718	4,901	4,958	4,978	5,214	4,924
1967	4,991	5,054	4,950	5,116	5,152	5,069	5,137	5,242	5,248	5,414	5,398	5,394
1968	5,201	5,336	5,400	5,416	5,558	5,613	5,555	5,526	5,620	5,484	5,617	5,585
1969	5,624	5,674	5,561	5,671	5,669	5,747	5,703	5,760	5,782	5,862	5,823	5,982
1970	5,959	6,017	6,168	6,260	6,079	6,024	6,132	6,072	5,978	6,029	6,103	6,061
1971	6,260	6,046	6,216	6,127	6,111	6,191	6,254	6,207	6,208	6,346	6,308	6,316
1972	6,491	6,415	6,376	6,403	6,438	6,174	6,308	6,518	6,606	6,496	6,520	6,525
1973	6,482	6,589	6,602	6,640	6,663	6,609	6,713	6,690	6,918	6,840	6,836	6,879
1974	6,856	6,892	6,930	6,874	6,953	6,927	7,149	6,910	6,870	6,820	6,970	6,915
1975	6,944	6,877	6,878	7,026	6,979	7,158	7,375	7,250	7,028	7,128	7,042	7,026
1976	7,223	7,277	7,208	7,232	7,223	7,291	7,498	7,607	7,603	7,508	7,431	7,351
1977	7,399	7,547	7,641	7,679	7,611	7,616	7,561	7,487	7,659	7,782	7,947	7,858
1978	7,871	7,846	7,711	7,987	8,071	7,977	7,920	7,850	7,970	8,079	8,021	8,058
1979	8,168	8,167	8,190	7,986	8,082	8,114	8,363	8,318	8,346	8,239	8,245	8,521
1980	8,636	8,441	8,358	8,340	8,290	8,251	8,511	8,383	8,363	8,341	8,374	8,351
1981	8,371	8,463	8,531	8,700	8,678	8,768	8,689	8,783	8,592	8,626	8,669	8,488

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-4. Civilian labor force of 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 21 years											
1967	5,516	5,405	5,416	5,364	5,560	5,529	5,484	5,607	5,501	5,536	5,479	5,431
1968	5,341	5,519	5,535	5,580	5,719	5,690	5,665	5,714	5,558	5,577	5,566	5,607
1969	5,573	5,588	5,622	5,659	5,680	5,580	5,675	5,724	5,844	5,766	5,814	5,763
1970	5,827	5,876	5,918	5,830	5,967	5,799	5,902	5,919	6,070	6,009	6,110	6,217
1971	6,186	6,145	6,093	6,205	6,355	6,052	6,389	6,407	6,332	6,496	6,553	6,644
1972	6,730	6,786	6,893	6,834	6,895	7,045	6,976	7,219	7,085	7,072	7,119	7,154
1973	6,960	7,180	7,350	7,279	7,294	7,391	7,442	7,350	7,448	7,568	7,616	7,625
1974	7,711	7,649	7,697	7,566	7,747	7,790	7,708	7,686	7,890	7,831	7,854	7,771
1975	7,787	7,774	7,776	7,637	7,811	7,758	7,857	7,778	7,801	7,732	7,690	7,736
1976	7,870	7,901	7,853	7,962	7,929	7,784	8,012	8,050	7,937	8,017	8,026	8,085
1977	7,979	8,107	8,113	8,072	8,162	8,252	8,211	8,343	8,210	8,266	8,305	8,262
1978	8,289	8,277	8,315	8,309	8,280	8,375	8,406	8,603	8,474	8,460	8,459	8,429
1979	8,473	8,396	8,379	8,403	8,284	8,341	8,397	8,331	8,532	8,332	8,330	8,433
1980	8,340	8,313	8,361	8,287	8,384	8,266	8,284	8,083	8,217	8,235	8,193	8,128
1981	8,250	8,244	8,182	8,260	8,156	7,780	7,870	7,977	8,022	8,026	7,983	7,906
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	1,693	1,633	1,638	1,748	1,712	1,689	1,705	1,671	1,708	1,698	1,633	1,613
1968	1,568	1,685	1,691	1,588	1,881	1,770	1,718	1,652	1,721	1,846	1,833	1,857
1969	1,802	1,753	1,859	1,794	1,880	1,726	1,676	1,660	1,658	1,677	1,702	1,647
1970	1,754	1,734	1,718	1,712	1,677	1,800	1,648	1,630	1,365	1,466	1,457	1,527
1971	1,428	1,368	1,359	1,390	1,413	1,786	1,573	1,578	1,597	1,491	1,499	1,479
1972	1,525	1,592	1,579	1,601	1,605	1,527	1,621	1,629	1,663	1,601	1,679	1,702
1973	1,412	1,565	1,637	1,699	1,689	1,419	1,584	1,620	1,587	1,678	1,641	1,634
1974	1,663	1,628	1,677	1,366	1,589	1,671	1,697	1,690	1,748	1,723	1,745	1,714
1975	1,777	1,789	1,775	1,868	1,760	1,824	1,740	1,732	1,732	1,671	1,657	1,696
1976	1,881	1,766	1,686	1,671	1,783	1,933	1,758	1,779	1,763	1,793	1,832	1,758
1977	1,714	1,772	1,776	1,780	1,773	1,642	1,783	1,797	1,833	1,925	1,897	1,842
1978	1,855	1,822	1,951	2,116	1,877	1,737	1,826	1,826	1,951	1,890	1,932	1,933
1979	1,828	1,821	1,772	1,719	1,780	1,737	1,839	1,805	1,969	1,775	1,663	1,856
1980	1,818	1,859	1,855	1,832	1,756	1,831	1,782	1,788	1,755	1,820	1,761	1,711
1981	1,852	1,821	1,830	1,791	1,870	1,837	1,785	1,818	1,719	1,724	1,796	1,686
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	3,823	3,772	3,778	3,616	3,848	3,840	3,779	3,936	3,793	3,838	3,846	3,818
1968	3,773	3,834	3,844	3,992	3,838	3,920	3,947	4,062	3,837	3,731	3,733	3,750
1969	3,771	3,835	3,763	3,865	3,800	3,854	3,999	4,064	4,186	4,089	4,112	4,116
1970	4,073	4,142	4,200	4,118	4,290	3,999	4,254	4,289	4,705	4,543	4,653	4,690
1971	4,758	4,777	4,734	4,815	4,942	4,266	4,816	4,829	4,735	5,005	5,054	5,165
1972	5,205	5,194	5,314	5,233	5,290	5,518	5,355	5,590	5,422	5,471	5,440	5,452
1973	5,548	5,615	5,713	5,580	5,605	5,972	5,858	5,730	5,861	5,890	5,975	5,991
1974	6,048	6,021	6,020	6,200	6,158	6,119	6,011	5,996	6,142	6,108	6,109	6,057
1975	6,010	5,985	6,001	5,769	6,051	5,934	6,117	6,046	6,069	6,061	6,033	6,040
1976	5,989	6,135	6,167	6,291	6,146	5,851	6,254	6,271	6,174	6,224	6,194	6,327
1977	6,265	6,335	6,337	6,292	6,389	6,610	6,428	6,546	6,377	6,341	6,408	6,420
1978	6,434	6,455	6,364	6,193	6,403	6,638	6,580	6,777	6,523	6,570	6,527	6,496
1979	6,645	6,575	6,607	6,684	6,504	6,604	6,558	6,526	6,563	6,557	6,667	6,577
1980	6,522	6,454	6,506	6,455	6,628	6,435	6,502	6,295	6,462	6,415	6,432	6,417
1981	6,398	6,423	6,352	6,469	6,286	5,943	6,085	6,159	6,303	6,302	6,187	6,220

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D-4. Civilian labor force of 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 21 years											
1967	4,636	4,616	4,610	4,669	4,610	4,596	4,624	4,603	4,682	4,712	4,806	4,880
1968	4,809	4,901	4,890	4,872	4,927	5,034	4,986	4,973	5,010	4,963	4,949	4,945
1969	4,968	5,028	5,102	5,093	4,975	5,127	5,157	5,215	5,191	5,307	5,294	5,305
1970	5,319	5,261	5,245	5,240	5,189	5,089	5,191	5,295	5,392	5,378	5,376	5,291
1971	5,293	5,298	5,287	5,250	5,260	5,028	5,378	5,457	5,448	5,406	5,498	5,549
1972	5,625	5,637	5,680	5,791	5,756	5,760	5,828	5,828	5,726	5,835	5,893	5,927
1973	5,804	6,002	6,027	6,081	6,058	6,151	6,039	6,051	6,164	6,196	6,279	6,290
1974	6,297	6,441	6,435	6,311	6,380	6,439	6,520	6,428	6,548	6,642	6,575	6,581
1975	6,607	6,472	6,510	6,459	6,640	6,526	6,557	6,627	6,570	6,551	6,499	6,635
1976	6,614	6,656	6,716	6,763	6,787	6,814	6,909	6,880	6,696	6,739	6,845	6,810
1977	6,842	6,927	6,980	6,937	6,856	7,214	6,994	7,216	7,091	7,066	7,097	7,064
1978	7,116	7,103	7,123	7,275	7,320	7,491	7,416	7,526	7,464	7,387	7,404	7,515
1979	7,454	7,491	7,510	7,442	7,271	7,468	7,341	7,310	7,344	7,355	7,406	7,455
1980	7,400	7,326	7,261	7,193	7,275	7,267	7,318	7,214	7,297	7,273	7,231	7,234
1981	7,176	7,177	7,175	7,289	7,186	7,080	7,063	7,174	7,118	7,092	6,978	6,882
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	1,104	1,072	1,065	1,100	980	1,068	1,159	1,136	1,100	1,022	1,083	1,113
1968	1,048	1,130	1,114	997	1,186	1,223	1,207	1,182	1,202	1,162	1,212	1,206
1969	1,198	1,139	1,211	1,171	1,233	1,157	1,173	1,190	1,166	1,314	1,253	1,303
1970	1,299	1,268	1,252	1,304	1,185	1,307	1,208	1,241	1,053	1,195	1,178	1,102
1971	1,121	1,125	1,155	990	1,021	1,383	1,240	1,253	1,234	1,180	1,207	1,166
1972	1,214	1,202	1,177	1,297	1,288	1,197	1,302	1,323	1,365	1,275	1,304	1,347
1973	1,179	1,384	1,366	1,440	1,392	1,242	1,345	1,358	1,427	1,360	1,415	1,476
1974	1,370	1,435	1,367	1,091	1,346	1,414	1,441	1,416	1,407	1,535	1,482	1,480
1975	1,554	1,453	1,521	1,488	1,488	1,568	1,501	1,507	1,458	1,554	1,503	1,448
1976	1,516	1,474	1,466	1,375	1,514	1,697	1,585	1,581	1,608	1,548	1,645	1,596
1977	1,580	1,632	1,608	1,608	1,550	1,491	1,579	1,612	1,673	1,603	1,629	1,602
1978	1,626	1,652	1,717	1,891	1,766	1,615	1,640	1,650	1,861	1,777	1,776	1,872
1979	1,740	1,742	1,704	1,638	1,742	1,589	1,629	1,652	1,734	1,692	1,617	1,724
1980	1,623	1,605	1,581	1,596	1,457	1,633	1,689	1,646	1,693	1,668	1,673	1,619
1981	1,686	1,671	1,721	1,677	1,712	1,708	1,625	1,654	1,607	1,634	1,681	1,664
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	3,532	3,544	3,545	3,569	3,630	3,528	3,465	3,467	3,582	3,690	3,723	3,767
1968	3,761	3,771	3,776	3,875	3,741	3,811	3,779	3,791	3,808	3,801	3,737	3,739
1969	3,770	3,889	3,891	3,922	3,742	3,970	3,984	4,025	4,025	3,993	4,041	4,002
1970	4,020	3,993	3,993	3,936	4,004	3,782	3,983	4,054	4,339	4,183	4,198	4,189
1971	4,172	4,173	4,132	4,260	4,239	3,645	4,138	4,204	4,214	4,226	4,291	4,383
1972	4,411	4,435	4,503	4,494	4,468	4,563	4,526	4,505	4,361	4,560	4,589	4,580
1973	4,625	4,618	4,661	4,641	4,666	4,909	4,694	4,693	4,737	4,836	4,864	4,814
1974	4,927	5,006	5,068	5,220	5,034	5,025	5,079	5,012	5,141	5,107	5,093	5,101
1975	5,053	5,019	4,989	4,971	5,152	4,958	5,056	5,120	5,112	4,997	4,996	5,187
1976	5,098	5,182	5,250	5,388	5,273	5,117	5,324	5,299	5,088	5,191	5,200	5,214
1977	5,262	5,295	5,372	5,329	5,306	5,723	5,415	5,604	5,418	5,463	5,468	5,462
1978	5,490	5,451	5,406	5,384	5,554	5,876	5,776	5,876	5,603	5,610	5,628	5,643
1979	5,714	5,749	5,806	5,804	5,529	5,879	5,712	5,658	5,610	5,663	5,789	5,731
1980	5,777	5,721	5,680	5,597	5,818	5,634	5,629	5,568	5,604	5,605	5,558	5,615
1981	5,490	5,506	5,454	5,612	5,474	5,372	5,438	5,520	5,511	5,458	5,297	5,218

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-5. Civilian labor force for married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Married men, spouse present											
1955	34,315	34,351	34,328	34,379	34,499	34,462	34,810	34,564	34,488	34,432	34,473	34,672
1956	34,779	34,686	34,770	34,970	34,893	34,882	35,085	35,019	35,015	34,972	35,252	35,189
1957	35,268	35,449	35,567	35,429	35,342	35,372	35,223	35,245	35,284	35,457	35,419	35,425
1958	35,383	35,544	35,507	35,610	35,706	35,754	35,672	35,689	35,708	35,759	35,716	35,695
1959	35,624	35,540	35,724	35,614	35,594	35,740	35,977	35,868	35,974	35,942	35,962	35,965
1960	36,148	36,060	35,874	35,870	35,800	35,767	35,908	35,915	36,040	36,170	36,160	36,164
1961	36,237	36,112	36,281	36,255	36,358	36,347	36,223	36,240	36,199	36,301	36,247	36,227
1962	36,112	36,204	36,319	36,490	36,701	36,771	36,586	36,690	36,640	36,576	36,552	36,538
1963	36,516	36,529	36,676	36,585	36,581	36,678	36,858	36,888	37,013	37,002	37,082	36,969
1964	36,896	36,866	36,878	37,056	37,142	37,009	37,211	37,169	37,233	37,214	37,252	37,311
1965	37,380	37,422	37,426	37,458	37,617	37,466	37,372	37,403	37,309	37,343	37,357	37,521
1966	37,731	37,786	37,790	37,837	37,717	37,680	37,530	37,461	37,701	37,740	37,765	37,869
1967	38,063	37,956	37,954	37,977	37,950	38,027	38,047	38,119	38,178	38,265	38,333	38,404
1968	38,252	38,223	38,156	38,186	38,224	38,390	38,441	38,475	38,451	38,459	38,411	38,499
1969	38,445	38,544	38,532	38,435	38,570	38,612	38,636	38,608	38,570	38,635	38,708	38,731
1970	38,893	38,999	39,102	39,103	39,090	38,936	38,893	38,770	38,927	39,070	39,150	39,125
1971	39,092	39,078	39,078	39,135	39,210	39,297	39,406	39,439	39,559	39,318	39,346	39,265
1972	39,428	39,400	39,522	39,614	39,660	39,730	39,775	39,809	39,889	39,779	39,806	39,919
1973	39,914	40,012	40,133	40,016	39,954	40,039	40,189	39,958	39,992	40,237	40,304	40,382
1974	40,573	40,584	40,332	40,265	40,241	40,302	40,225	40,282	40,279	40,427	40,334	40,220
1975	40,099	40,120	40,185	40,372	40,514	40,396	40,480	40,445	40,435	40,444	40,302	40,067
1976	40,061	40,096	40,191	40,215	40,220	40,263	40,319	40,337	40,381	40,234	40,164	40,210
1977	40,256	40,295	40,274	40,426	40,401	40,428	40,299	40,284	40,213	40,438	40,431	40,484
1978	40,392	40,365	40,129	40,291	40,349	40,351	40,329	40,294	40,466	40,454	40,599	40,703
1979	40,860	41,041	40,836	40,668	40,670	40,818	40,999	41,091	41,038	40,962	40,762	40,796
1980	40,868	40,955	40,777	40,704	40,656	40,817	40,727	40,629	40,628	40,699	40,716	40,738
1981	40,670	40,612	40,708	40,744	40,752	40,653	40,562	40,581	40,640	40,691	40,651	40,648
	Married women, spouse present											
1955	10,476	10,440	10,328	10,596	10,540	10,601	10,765	11,065	11,128	11,251	11,193	11,244
1956	11,284	11,293	11,392	11,289	11,578	11,544	11,641	11,585	11,672	11,601	11,700	11,660
1957	11,588	11,809	11,804	11,728	11,639	11,830	12,003	11,707	11,703	11,745	11,936	12,066
1958	11,997	11,994	12,037	12,165	12,207	12,126	12,179	12,376	12,278	12,206	12,146	12,259
1959	12,350	12,235	12,271	12,317	12,505	12,617	12,598	12,586	12,618	12,702	12,596	12,671
1960	12,489	12,511	12,408	12,737	12,764	12,941	13,061	13,117	13,222	12,967	13,313	13,202
1961	13,143	13,206	13,320	13,133	13,253	13,498	13,332	13,211	13,169	13,234	13,336	13,289
1962	13,545	13,615	13,530	13,599	13,488	13,392	13,377	13,593	13,692	13,576	13,627	13,607
1963	13,589	13,740	13,911	13,841	13,902	13,660	13,729	13,609	13,741	13,950	14,031	14,006
1964	14,163	14,391	14,328	14,550	14,464	14,412	14,193	14,327	14,198	14,379	14,358	14,364
1965	14,523	14,623	14,633	14,671	14,708	15,033	15,035	14,949	14,812	14,900	14,967	15,084
1966	14,981	15,017	15,083	15,091	15,217	15,291	15,484	15,602	15,819	15,710	15,979	15,832
1967	15,805	15,820	15,874	15,975	15,900	16,016	16,297	16,344	16,550	16,745	16,761	16,873
1968	16,558	16,797	16,856	16,753	17,072	16,972	16,951	16,819	17,014	17,086	17,204	17,150
1969	17,291	17,471	17,530	17,594	17,737	17,801	17,799	17,700	17,961	18,062	18,043	18,162
1970	18,144	18,226	18,350	18,529	18,449	18,462	18,771	19,440	18,384	18,639	18,654	18,698
1971	18,738	18,698	18,636	18,662	18,664	18,689	18,556	18,661	18,847	18,913	19,078	19,008
1972	19,213	19,291	19,387	19,252	19,340	19,211	19,288	19,382	19,318	19,381	19,477	19,648
1973	19,663	19,822	19,981	19,972	20,321	20,222	20,205	20,086	20,217	20,449	20,580	20,475
1974	20,374	20,562	20,542	20,633	20,715	20,857	21,052	21,090	21,147	21,078	21,165	21,196
1975	21,310	21,203	21,367	21,475	21,469	21,453	21,452	21,476	21,554	21,674	21,670	21,707
1976	21,872	21,826	21,784	21,796	22,060	22,198	22,293	22,409	22,316	22,325	22,381	22,371
1977	22,276	22,526	22,774	22,807	22,722	22,708	22,661	22,662	22,947	22,932	23,115	23,175
1978	23,228	23,214	23,172	23,289	23,442	23,421	23,477	23,448	23,841	23,853	24,023	24,069
1979	24,044	24,171	24,258	24,030	24,109	24,244	24,438	24,524	24,590	24,692	24,629	24,845
1980	24,837	24,956	24,913	24,948	25,045	25,011	25,009	25,060	24,935	24,973	25,034	25,088
1981	25,338	25,297	25,423	25,473	25,683	25,554	25,615	25,429	25,132	25,433	25,474	25,370
	Women who maintain families											
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,816	2,819	2,815	2,875	2,861	2,819
1968	2,791	2,763	2,804	2,801	2,844	2,847	2,765	2,853	2,861	2,820	2,842	2,888
1969	2,898	2,894	2,694	2,939	2,877	2,938	2,957	2,960	2,978	3,014	3,017	3,013
1970	3,011	3,029	2,991	2,917	2,957	2,996	2,989	2,991	2,938	3,038	3,046	3,069
1971	3,112	3,169	3,192	3,199	3,235	3,181	3,239	3,248	3,261	3,209	3,271	3,319
1972	3,256	3,248	3,283	3,340	3,385	3,432	3,430	3,427	3,560	3,547	3,456	3,445
1973	3,444	3,501	3,534	3,574	3,453	3,490	3,484	3,515	3,570	3,598	3,636	3,575
1974	3,593	3,643	3,686	3,768	3,809	3,817	3,888	3,821	3,861	3,819	3,883	3,899
1975	3,908	3,915	3,941	3,921	3,998	4,010	4,050	4,122	4,041	4,103	4,047	4,102
1976	4,174	4,210	4,208	4,220	4,180	4,220	4,259	4,274	4,240	4,328	4,346	4,404
1977	4,382	4,356	4,360	4,400	4,408	4,461	4,462	4,525	4,637	4,625	4,671	4,695
1978	4,730	4,761	4,837	4,893	4,910	4,912	4,928	5,015	4,953	4,947	4,971	4,945
1979	4,954	5,037	5,006	5,008	5,056	5,100	5,147	5,114	5,119	5,137	5,183	5,232
1980	5,302	5,172	5,200	5,222	5,163	5,206	5,233	5,305	5,282	5,342	5,332	5,376
1981	5,441	5,459	5,489	5,618	5,584	5,604	5,596	5,550	5,616	5,643	5,662	5,658

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D-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White-collar workers											
1958	26,964	27,066	27,148	27,487	27,798	27,793	27,794	28,076	28,019	27,892	28,092	28,210
1959	28,026	27,919	27,750	27,901	27,928	28,078	28,505	28,518	28,794	28,776	28,774	28,891
1960	28,598	28,600	28,582	29,069	29,250	29,258	29,242	29,483	29,723	29,714	30,274	29,828
1961	30,105	30,139	30,254	30,096	29,893	29,960	29,722	29,525	29,446	29,670	29,813	29,859
1962	30,139	30,414	30,464	30,348	30,457	30,445	30,315	30,813	30,858	30,583	30,420	30,566
1963	30,459	30,654	30,612	30,692	30,659	30,619	30,739	30,821	31,044	31,054	31,259	31,357
1964	31,424	31,595	31,596	31,810	31,636	31,435	31,545	31,635	31,647	31,777	31,851	32,147
1965	32,104	32,306	32,422	32,534	32,461	32,961	32,806	32,662	32,607	32,600	32,802	33,003
1966	33,024	33,016	33,153	33,315	33,450	33,607	33,910	34,211	34,185	34,212	34,498	34,349
1967	34,386	34,401	34,372	34,506	34,533	34,927	34,984	35,432	35,370	35,555	35,713	35,681
1968	35,601	35,994	35,998	36,032	36,192	36,213	36,441	36,419	36,624	36,409	36,661	36,660
1969	36,852	36,922	37,103	37,144	37,476	37,702	37,646	37,814	37,849	38,134	38,204	38,436
1970	38,758	38,785	38,980	39,119	39,063	39,208	39,302	38,995	39,070	39,285	39,499	39,623
1971	39,528	39,215	39,431	39,545	39,744	39,473	39,685	40,000	40,162	40,204	40,335	39,931
1972	40,151	40,334	40,280	40,481	40,528	40,398	40,786	40,941	41,046	41,127	41,178	41,251
1973	41,350	41,606	41,628	41,517	41,609	41,681	41,701	42,004	42,251	42,474	42,858	42,907
1974	43,050	43,240	43,316	43,311	43,463	43,855	43,822	43,570	43,974	43,935	44,023	44,084
1975	44,417	44,233	44,497	44,782	45,025	45,024	45,133	45,226	45,200	45,226	45,158	45,113
1976	45,515	45,825	46,080	46,197	46,458	46,376	46,357	46,801	46,906	46,963	47,244	47,413
1977	47,350	47,388	47,380	47,628	47,479	47,641	47,787	48,017	48,362	48,907	49,216	49,109
1978	49,138	49,055	49,242	49,356	49,613	49,854	49,949	49,891	50,167	50,370	50,607	50,950
1979	50,945	51,563	51,750	51,758	51,781	51,880	52,141	52,413	52,502	52,614	52,730	52,900
1980	53,144	53,327	53,201	53,472	53,717	53,879	54,099	54,368	54,211	54,336	54,411	54,459
1981	54,819	54,802	54,993	55,051	55,235	55,109	55,138	55,320	55,171	55,487	55,435	55,590
	Professional and technical workers											
1958	6,772	6,910	6,872	7,022	7,158	7,133	7,190	7,243	7,265	7,226	7,213	7,183
1959	7,169	7,164	7,112	7,186	7,197	7,152	7,374	7,241	7,299	7,394	7,415	7,454
1960	7,355	7,287	7,449	7,567	7,560	7,604	7,647	7,686	7,805	7,721	7,754	7,767
1961	7,833	7,872	7,909	7,872	7,902	7,951	7,854	7,837	7,805	7,704	7,894	7,883
1962	8,014	8,217	8,126	8,060	8,024	8,052	8,146	8,216	8,398	8,241	8,294	8,291
1963	8,270	8,339	8,370	8,350	8,410	8,358	8,400	8,399	8,449	8,450	8,493	8,680
1964	8,633	8,639	8,513	8,705	8,659	8,593	8,570	8,664	8,685	8,822	8,856	8,936
1965	8,985	8,984	8,949	8,891	8,824	9,093	9,074	9,086	9,110	9,068	9,058	9,006
1966	9,101	9,004	9,213	9,302	9,390	9,315	9,521	9,609	9,606	9,654	9,688	9,846
1967	9,854	10,006	9,853	9,853	9,836	10,008	9,951	10,082	10,147	10,171	10,188	10,214
1968	10,185	10,371	10,334	10,347	10,470	10,432	10,473	10,482	10,557	10,438	10,646	10,634
1969	10,790	10,741	10,841	10,828	10,921	10,919	10,949	10,789	10,895	11,031	10,978	11,188
1970	11,357	11,209	11,293	11,389	11,335	11,377	11,502	11,402	11,404	11,371	11,395	11,478
1971	11,252	11,334	11,277	11,375	11,470	11,595	11,378	11,477	11,511	11,530	11,629	11,538
1972	11,585	11,611	11,739	11,777	11,761	11,748	11,786	11,933	11,940	11,880	12,020	12,076
1973	12,169	12,038	12,011	11,875	11,937	12,058	11,986	12,133	12,257	12,458	12,434	12,502
1974	12,537	12,720	12,610	12,750	12,715	12,843	12,901	12,858	12,960	12,885	12,825	12,766
1975	12,959	13,059	13,241	13,272	13,438	13,272	13,534	13,484	13,465	13,465	13,519	13,699
1976	13,776	13,805	13,904	13,664	13,886	13,972	13,869	14,130	14,316	14,096	14,395	14,200
1977	14,150	14,154	14,157	14,215	14,125	14,274	14,427	14,410	14,573	14,779	14,723	14,645
1978	14,703	14,654	14,722	14,745	14,948	14,929	14,909	14,969	14,924	15,113	15,145	15,419
1979	15,419	15,644	15,707	15,783	15,772	15,690	15,787	15,782	15,888	15,808	15,857	15,989
1980	16,020	16,153	16,156	16,313	16,353	16,447	16,506	16,478	16,275	16,562	16,666	16,572
1981	16,741	16,613	16,662	16,693	16,556	16,875	16,828	17,046	17,075	17,129	17,122	17,363
	Managers and administrators, except farm											
1958	6,614	6,620	6,736	6,799	6,999	6,949	7,005	7,213	7,054	7,005	6,973	6,898
1959	6,866	6,884	6,848	6,961	7,021	6,979	7,159	7,117	7,279	7,053	7,028	7,103
1960	7,045	6,996	7,001	7,026	7,093	7,164	7,057	7,166	7,211	7,370	7,476	7,392
1961	7,366	7,438	7,411	7,379	7,170	7,244	7,019	7,022	6,988	7,240	7,327	7,391
1962	7,575	7,554	7,605	7,499	7,618	7,557	7,606	7,575	7,507	7,443	7,303	7,357
1963	7,450	7,399	7,334	7,357	7,222	7,226	7,323	7,351	7,469	7,527	7,557	7,600
1964	7,627	7,571	7,656	7,666	7,567	7,398	7,522	7,525	7,553	7,517	7,499	7,546
1965	7,271	7,469	7,560	7,573	7,626	7,636	7,546	7,441	7,252	7,170	7,189	7,337
1966	7,342	7,420	7,399	7,380	7,453	7,561	7,550	7,595	7,578	7,487	7,586	7,382
1967	7,313	7,379	7,375	7,441	7,463	7,721	7,604	7,833	7,603	7,666	7,681	7,698
1968	7,779	7,819	7,808	7,768	7,720	7,772	7,842	7,915	7,957	7,994	7,903	7,932
1969	7,951	7,897	7,946	8,102	8,092	8,077	7,998	8,039	8,094	8,055	8,199	8,257
1970	8,256	8,313	8,381	8,360	8,462	8,475	8,440	8,347	8,362	8,444	8,486	8,536
1971	8,844	8,741	8,866	8,842	8,857	8,846	8,837	8,982	9,081	9,102	8,950	8,189
1972	8,167	8,242	8,156	8,092	8,061	8,072	8,243	8,289	8,225	8,319	8,351	8,483
1973	8,498	8,691	8,677	8,776	8,737	8,695	8,818	8,872	8,890	8,989	9,164	9,253
1974	9,307	9,287	9,186	9,263	9,379	9,387	9,241	9,028	8,988	9,178	9,114	9,109
1975	9,213	9,037	9,125	9,165	9,299	9,350	9,152	9,395	9,539	9,431	9,495	9,236
1976	9,402	9,568	9,650	9,813	9,706	9,686	9,702	9,785	9,898	9,856	9,943	10,034
1977	9,995	9,914	9,959	9,909	9,922	10,016	10,009	10,083	10,171	10,374	10,424	10,441
1978	10,467	10,446	10,513	10,555	10,401	10,496	10,550	10,501	10,484	10,352	10,559	10,764
1979	10,720	10,741	10,787	10,831	10,865	10,961	10,976	11,146	11,100	11,123	11,104	11,090
1980	11,039	11,371	11,197	11,243	11,401	11,410	11,477	11,637	11,510	11,494	11,572	11,657
1981	11,855	11,925	12,031	11,902	11,797	11,733	11,893	11,778	11,853	11,946	11,815	11,788

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D-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Sales workers											
1958	4,100	4,128	4,082	4,135	4,065	4,190	4,121	4,105	4,155	4,169	4,278	4,320
1959	4,316	4,312	4,357	4,319	4,263	4,364	4,423	4,469	4,427	4,451	4,417	4,360
1960	4,295	4,345	4,222	4,441	4,439	4,427	4,395	4,369	4,468	4,416	4,412	4,425
1961	4,509	4,473	4,569	4,455	4,522	4,394	4,481	4,472	4,415	4,363	4,398	4,347
1962	4,368	4,315	4,278	4,307	4,285	4,307	4,176	4,275	4,333	4,296	4,284	4,394
1963	4,274	4,432	4,304	4,442	4,362	4,328	4,300	4,393	4,300	4,307	4,315	4,265
1964	4,225	4,321	4,294	4,294	4,335	4,388	4,419	4,452	4,423	4,485	4,470	4,559
1965	4,596	4,517	4,570	4,597	4,627	4,798	4,691	4,576	4,659	4,711	4,764	4,775
1966	4,800	4,738	4,711	4,722	4,722	4,634	4,619	4,591	4,681	4,651	4,613	4,578
1967	4,731	4,637	4,678	4,651	4,643	4,563	4,665	4,647	4,769	4,750	4,684	4,720
1968	4,665	4,755	4,770	4,768	4,770	4,777	4,780	4,824	4,825	4,804	4,806	4,805
1969	4,726	4,764	4,756	4,732	4,790	4,859	4,852	4,858	4,860	4,913	4,938	4,924
1970	4,910	4,969	4,940	4,963	4,990	5,019	5,043	5,092	5,115	5,173	5,183	5,274
1971	5,289	5,250	5,336	5,327	5,275	5,139	5,315	5,298	5,254	5,301	5,367	5,562
1972	5,515	5,554	5,524	5,577	5,660	5,506	5,631	5,626	5,718	5,706	5,751	5,719
1973	5,799	5,663	5,677	5,676	5,656	5,725	5,687	5,531	5,622	5,618	5,703	5,643
1974	5,682	5,706	5,742	5,651	5,698	5,650	5,633	5,689	5,809	5,814	5,776	5,753
1975	5,824	5,838	5,839	5,905	5,907	5,976	5,946	5,907	5,871	5,977	5,744	5,687
1976	5,705	5,715	5,770	5,820	5,907	5,875	5,827	5,960	5,992	5,997	6,011	6,134
1977	6,071	6,220	6,040	6,169	6,119	6,111	6,129	6,192	6,194	6,136	6,165	6,173
1978	6,210	6,158	6,332	6,258	6,312	6,342	6,392	6,309	6,317	6,361	6,445	6,382
1979	6,356	6,477	6,467	6,512	6,495	6,531	6,528	6,541	6,542	6,619	6,727	6,690
1980	6,800	6,597	6,549	6,489	6,460	6,421	6,536	6,528	6,749	6,747	6,602	6,623
1981	6,673	6,671	6,645	6,564	6,881	6,807	6,701	6,809	6,782	6,728	6,756	6,782
	Clerical workers											
1958	9,478	9,408	9,458	9,531	9,576	9,521	9,478	9,515	9,545	9,492	9,628	9,809
1959	9,675	9,559	9,433	9,435	9,447	9,583	9,549	9,691	9,789	9,878	9,914	9,974
1960	9,903	9,972	9,910	10,035	10,158	10,063	10,143	10,262	10,239	10,207	10,632	10,244
1961	10,397	10,356	10,365	10,390	10,299	10,371	10,368	10,194	10,238	10,363	10,194	10,238
1962	10,182	10,328	10,455	10,482	10,530	10,529	10,387	10,747	10,620	10,603	10,539	10,524
1963	10,465	10,484	10,604	10,543	10,665	10,707	10,716	10,678	10,826	10,770	10,894	10,812
1964	10,939	11,064	11,133	11,145	11,075	11,056	11,034	10,994	10,986	10,953	11,026	11,106
1965	11,252	11,336	11,343	11,473	11,384	11,434	11,495	11,559	11,586	11,651	11,791	11,885
1966	11,781	11,854	11,830	11,911	11,885	12,097	12,220	12,416	12,320	12,420	12,611	12,543
1967	12,488	12,379	12,466	12,561	12,591	12,635	12,764	12,870	12,851	12,968	13,160	13,049
1968	12,972	13,049	13,086	13,149	13,232	13,232	13,346	13,198	13,285	13,173	13,306	13,289
1969	13,385	13,520	13,560	13,482	13,673	13,847	13,847	14,128	14,000	14,135	14,089	14,067
1970	14,235	14,294	14,366	14,407	14,276	14,337	14,317	14,154	14,189	14,297	14,435	14,335
1971	14,143	13,890	13,952	14,001	14,142	13,893	14,155	14,243	14,316	14,271	14,389	14,642
1972	14,884	14,927	14,861	15,035	15,046	15,072	15,126	15,093	15,163	15,222	15,056	14,973
1973	14,884	15,214	15,263	15,190	15,279	15,203	15,210	15,468	15,482	15,409	15,557	15,509
1974	15,524	15,527	15,778	15,647	15,671	15,975	16,047	15,995	16,217	16,058	16,308	16,456
1975	16,421	16,299	16,292	16,440	16,381	16,426	16,501	16,440	16,325	16,353	16,400	16,491
1976	16,632	16,737	16,756	16,900	16,959	16,843	16,959	16,926	16,700	17,014	16,895	17,045
1977	17,134	17,100	17,224	17,335	17,313	17,240	17,222	17,332	17,424	17,618	17,904	17,850
1978	17,758	17,797	17,675	17,798	17,952	18,087	18,098	18,112	18,442	18,544	18,458	18,385
1979	18,450	18,701	18,789	18,632	18,649	18,698	18,850	18,944	18,972	19,064	19,042	19,131
1980	19,285	19,206	19,299	19,427	19,503	19,601	19,580	19,725	19,677	19,533	19,571	19,607
1981	19,550	19,593	19,655	19,892	20,001	19,694	19,716	19,687	19,461	19,684	19,742	19,657
	Blue-collar workers											
1958	26,574	26,447	26,270	26,195	25,820	25,654	25,730	25,714	25,854	25,965	25,979	25,979
1959	26,002	26,052	26,111	26,055	25,827	25,802	25,791	25,779	25,937	25,979	26,011	26,073
1960	26,372	26,480	26,286	26,398	26,222	26,309	26,192	25,907	25,792	25,683	25,795	25,906
1961	25,768	25,764	25,749	25,904	26,107	26,130	26,257	26,310	26,313	26,208	26,286	26,095
1962	25,590	25,670	25,685	25,746	26,040	25,879	25,965	26,061	26,184	26,219	26,224	26,327
1963	26,327	26,507	26,503	26,692	26,634	26,650	26,581	26,685	26,948	26,978	27,093	26,870
1964	26,750	27,025	26,951	26,971	27,127	26,998	26,969	26,978	27,119	27,158	27,252	27,220
1965	27,500	27,721	27,726	27,574	27,588	27,434	27,631	27,709	27,718	27,761	28,012	28,002
1966	28,010	28,187	28,090	28,122	28,162	28,363	28,208	28,209	28,017	27,979	28,118	28,236
1967	28,386	28,351	28,322	28,546	28,667	28,680	28,667	28,408	28,735	28,488	28,536	28,618
1968	28,419	28,444	28,577	28,663	28,736	28,871	28,684	28,717	28,612	28,703	28,827	28,982
1969	29,202	29,266	29,220	29,303	28,912	29,174	29,480	29,612	29,705	29,584	29,641	29,533
1970	29,648	29,710	29,675	29,692	29,559	29,353	29,679	29,868	29,637	29,796	29,896	29,770
1971	29,415	29,494	29,116	29,285	29,235	29,172	29,418	29,352	29,518	29,478	29,701	30,201
1972	30,551	30,400	31,530	30,392	30,683	30,918	30,649	30,948	30,770	30,750	30,656	30,936
1973	30,990	31,388	31,553	31,773	31,749	31,936	32,067	31,895	32,041	32,052	31,959	32,012
1974	32,393	32,189	32,083	31,954	32,172	32,082	32,223	32,367	32,422	32,399	32,441	32,296
1975	31,964	31,872	31,882	32,126	32,175	32,051	31,972	32,173	32,138	32,179	32,049	32,205
1976	32,103	32,126	32,152	32,360	32,272	32,532	32,725	32,469	32,374	32,585	32,647	32,714
1977	32,794	33,183	33,261	33,200	33,426	33,463	33,368	33,509	33,458	33,431	33,590	33,810
1978	33,738	34,045	34,068	34,371	34,292	34,514	34,271	34,492	34,758	34,850	34,923	34,949
1979	35,213	35,120	34,976	34,628	34,739	34,982	35,129	35,090	35,323	35,329	35,335	35,632
1980	35,440	35,213	35,195	35,065	35,034	34,908	34,763	34,585	34,842	35,037	35,077	34,883
1981	34,694	34,732	34,751	35,102	35,280	34,956	34,905	34,921	34,833	34,757	34,792	34,762

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D-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Craft and kindred workers											
1958	9,160	9,366	9,274	9,217	9,080	9,027	8,951	8,889	8,992	9,076	9,032	9,086
1959	9,094	9,133	9,202	8,984	8,962	8,909	8,909	8,987	9,036	9,004	9,017	9,014
1960	9,129	9,200	9,151	9,143	8,836	9,067	9,016	9,040	8,969	8,943	8,976	8,933
1961	9,009	9,092	9,169	9,109	9,274	9,296	9,307	9,242	9,275	9,150	9,258	9,150
1962	8,900	9,021	9,021	9,165	9,252	9,190	9,211	9,112	9,111	9,140	9,134	9,315
1963	9,296	9,251	9,288	9,309	9,327	9,387	9,366	9,405	9,342	9,523	9,424	9,410
1964	9,327	9,344	9,273	9,098	9,326	9,404	9,385	9,378	9,517	9,440	9,470	9,422
1965	9,391	9,648	9,450	9,417	9,359	9,333	9,563	9,678	9,744	9,712	9,661	9,665
1966	9,675	9,632	9,695	9,788	9,905	9,897	9,924	10,016	9,944	9,941	9,966	10,012
1967	10,062	10,008	10,099	10,182	10,191	10,151	10,095	9,904	10,276	10,059	10,079	10,035
1968	10,100	10,115	10,131	10,258	10,268	10,302	10,305	10,275	10,271	10,304	10,357	10,393
1969	10,476	10,517	10,333	10,259	10,277	10,318	10,415	10,509	10,449	10,493	10,469	10,475
1970	10,389	10,441	10,603	10,578	10,523	10,506	10,545	10,611	10,708	10,683	10,686	10,671
1971	10,554	10,754	10,498	10,585	10,513	10,630	10,838	10,701	10,641	10,686	10,769	11,452
1972	11,439	11,414	11,410	11,315	11,333	11,408	11,244	11,366	11,342	11,325	11,279	11,364
1973	11,427	11,545	11,729	11,758	11,879	12,065	11,932	11,829	11,918	11,815	11,961	11,862
1974	11,991	11,979	12,230	12,120	12,118	12,046	12,110	12,162	12,220	12,197	12,216	12,110
1975	11,901	12,006	11,967	12,079	12,125	12,132	12,205	12,232	12,087	12,290	12,117	12,301
1976	12,165	12,235	12,160	12,174	12,197	12,279	12,392	12,282	12,358	12,400	12,423	12,339
1977	12,536	12,601	12,711	12,670	12,822	12,763	12,815	12,816	12,805	12,764	12,968	13,130
1978	12,993	13,026	13,017	13,031	13,019	13,211	13,022	13,413	13,438	13,424	13,432	13,528
1979	13,695	13,798	13,619	13,438	13,558	13,815	13,749	13,716	13,811	13,886	13,887	13,931
1980	13,822	13,705	13,726	13,830	13,718	13,636	13,618	13,629	13,836	13,772	13,740	13,570
1981	13,560	13,657	13,808	13,765	13,919	13,726	13,730	13,689	13,558	13,578	13,561	13,722
	Operatives, except transport											
1972	11,182	11,006	11,962	11,040	11,301	11,357	11,304	11,325	11,303	11,247	11,286	11,433
1973	11,499	11,716	11,701	11,756	11,698	11,763	11,901	11,880	11,816	11,932	11,826	11,743
1974	11,784	11,749	11,467	11,606	11,687	11,701	11,832	11,698	11,768	11,662	11,722	11,619
1975	11,521	11,427	11,353	11,600	11,464	11,331	11,223	11,360	11,484	11,358	11,433	11,478
1976	11,440	11,393	11,352	11,464	11,488	11,627	11,572	11,458	11,287	11,383	11,409	11,669
1977	11,530	11,622	11,709	11,652	11,652	11,603	11,639	11,587	11,608	11,601	11,635	11,603
1978	11,802	11,853	11,898	12,131	12,012	12,153	12,085	11,969	12,105	12,219	12,192	12,052
1979	12,149	12,062	12,203	12,008	11,868	11,967	12,097	12,194	12,265	12,227	12,255	12,451
1980	12,154	12,012	11,989	12,033	12,157	12,023	12,062	11,867	11,956	12,036	12,128	12,124
1981	12,062	12,080	11,844	12,098	12,150	12,046	12,059	11,985	11,909	11,933	11,897	12,029
	Transport equipment operatives											
1972	3,403	3,396	3,417	3,389	3,338	3,379	3,319	3,377	3,375	3,421	3,371	3,397
1973	3,330	3,497	3,452	3,495	3,476	3,340	3,467	3,447	3,470	3,485	3,504	3,537
1974	3,531	3,454	3,444	3,455	3,486	3,485	3,567	3,604	3,476	3,471	3,503	3,517
1975	3,561	3,527	3,534	3,551	3,517	3,509	3,546	3,640	3,582	3,610	3,576	3,524
1976	3,509	3,521	3,545	3,556	3,538	3,649	3,635	3,604	3,586	3,654	3,609	3,627
1977	3,676	3,767	3,784	3,748	3,820	3,788	3,758	3,795	3,784	3,739	3,764	3,798
1978	3,682	3,871	3,788	3,812	3,780	3,765	3,771	3,685	3,805	3,834	3,839	3,872
1979	3,910	3,864	3,834	3,853	3,950	3,900	3,893	3,873	3,893	3,851	3,877	3,891
1980	3,958	3,916	3,893	3,895	3,867	3,868	3,793	3,884	3,866	3,902	3,886	3,818
1981	3,767	3,771	3,793	3,792	3,774	3,799	3,805	3,836	3,838	3,893	3,838	3,763
	Nonfarm laborers											
1958	4,187	3,996	3,997	4,189	4,089	3,985	4,103	4,140	4,149	4,193	4,120	4,134
1959	4,107	4,230	4,272	4,403	4,098	4,009	4,033	4,046	4,149	4,105	4,140	4,167
1960	4,231	4,129	3,908	4,076	4,227	4,065	4,086	4,030	4,011	3,996	4,013	4,105
1961	3,986	3,748	3,742	3,978	4,015	3,990	3,925	3,951	4,003	3,970	3,829	3,929
1962	3,807	3,868	3,877	3,807	3,920	3,876	3,933	3,927	3,876	3,855	3,883	3,812
1963	3,781	3,899	3,847	3,923	3,855	3,879	3,834	3,715	3,973	3,898	4,037	3,894
1964	3,908	3,932	3,929	4,011	4,052	3,887	3,794	3,801	3,787	3,904	3,863	3,940
1965	4,158	4,153	4,235	3,979	4,058	3,964	3,961	3,943	3,934	3,956	3,985	4,080
1966	3,993	3,906	3,909	3,863	3,762	3,747	3,843	3,847	3,809	3,689	3,733	3,721
1967	3,754	3,829	3,751	3,827	3,867	3,830	3,833	3,802	3,818	3,964	3,800	3,826
1968	3,756	3,735	3,776	3,726	3,860	3,861	3,903	3,882	3,845	3,839	3,873	3,865
1969	3,878	3,818	3,927	4,049	3,877	3,872	3,873	3,944	3,979	3,970	4,031	4,043
1970	4,154	4,092	4,081	4,096	4,096	3,960	4,131	4,234	4,160	4,092	4,222	4,194
1971	4,623	4,574	4,490	4,508	4,534	4,359	4,491	4,528	4,571	4,665	4,639	4,350
1972	4,527	4,584	4,741	4,648	4,711	4,774	4,782	4,880	4,750	4,757	4,720	4,742
1973	4,734	4,630	4,671	4,764	4,696	4,768	4,767	4,739	4,837	4,820	4,668	4,870
1974	5,087	5,007	4,942	4,773	4,881	4,850	4,714	4,903	4,958	5,069	5,000	5,050
1975	4,981	4,912	5,028	4,896	5,069	5,079	4,998	4,941	4,985	4,921	4,923	4,902
1976	4,989	4,977	5,095	5,166	5,049	4,977	5,126	5,125	5,143	5,148	5,206	5,079
1977	5,052	5,193	5,057	5,130	5,132	5,309	5,156	5,311	5,261	5,327	5,223	5,279
1978	5,261	5,295	5,365	5,397	5,481	5,385	5,393	5,425	5,410	5,373	5,460	5,497
1979	5,459	5,396	5,320	5,329	5,363	5,300	5,390	5,307	5,354	5,365	5,316	5,359
1980	5,506	5,580	5,587	5,307	5,292	5,381	5,290	5,205	5,184	5,327	5,323	5,371
1981	5,305	5,224	5,306	5,447	5,437	5,385	5,311	5,411	5,528	5,353	5,496	5,248

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D-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Service workers											
1958	7,849	7,982	8,092	8,030	8,142	8,089	8,116	8,031	8,135	8,029	8,001	8,012
1959	8,218	8,209	8,346	8,220	8,159	8,002	8,226	8,147	8,055	8,296	8,209	8,435
1960	8,374	8,382	8,354	8,413	8,385	8,461	8,463	8,549	8,663	8,597	8,746	8,877
1961	8,738	8,723	8,882	8,831	8,859	8,979	8,888	8,899	8,992	9,012	9,001	8,982
1962	9,043	8,905	8,814	8,767	8,797	8,865	8,851	8,968	8,988	9,003	9,152	9,135
1963	9,097	9,241	9,341	9,250	9,371	9,284	9,328	9,310	9,227	9,210	9,089	9,095
1964	9,162	9,341	9,438	9,669	9,704	9,668	9,378	9,544	9,555	9,338	9,375	9,275
1965	9,344	9,283	9,214	9,256	9,336	9,344	9,524	9,554	9,603	9,591	9,563	9,616
1966	9,677	9,543	9,512	9,431	9,571	9,595	9,651	9,650	9,746	9,812	9,823	9,907
1967	9,821	9,839	9,734	9,728	9,680	9,702	9,793	9,705	9,760	9,828	9,802	9,836
1968	9,659	9,719	9,684	9,540	9,966	10,069	9,894	9,873	9,804	9,872	9,895	9,838
1969	9,791	9,925	9,960	9,979	9,854	9,895	9,944	9,941	10,005	9,995	10,001	10,054
1970	10,128	10,056	10,101	10,104	10,093	10,121	10,224	10,381	10,541	10,515	10,420	10,459
1971	11,457	11,373	11,299	11,208	11,441	11,333	11,438	11,524	11,449	11,476	11,589	11,573
1972	11,691	11,623	11,675	11,760	11,864	11,884	11,891	11,774	11,793	11,725	11,756	11,758
1973	11,588	11,665	11,797	11,926	11,913	12,065	11,856	11,887	12,000	11,996	11,990	12,060
1974	11,907	12,072	12,045	12,149	12,170	12,247	12,234	12,442	12,395	12,523	12,422	12,564
1975	12,778	12,791	12,843	12,694	12,736	12,793	12,873	12,940	12,979	13,092	13,127	13,229
1976	13,283	13,252	13,165	13,221	13,239	13,266	13,475	13,551	13,500	13,410	13,444	13,286
1977	13,212	13,434	13,626	13,585	13,737	13,909	13,676	13,902	13,889	13,784	13,874	13,916
1978	13,994	13,975	13,952	14,076	14,134	14,105	14,106	14,147	14,142	14,172	14,312	14,325
1979	14,184	14,047	14,103	14,121	13,997	14,081	13,982	13,879	14,147	14,225	14,144	14,233
1980	14,279	14,296	14,235	14,350	14,381	14,371	14,474	14,450	14,446	14,392	14,352	14,420
1981	14,426	14,619	14,702	14,722	14,872	14,507	14,705	14,576	14,712	14,909	15,142	15,086
	Private household workers											
1958	2,021	2,068	2,161	2,200	2,172	2,130	2,112	2,072	2,028	2,064	1,999	1,973
1959	2,001	2,042	2,062	2,101	2,097	2,058	2,140	2,027	2,017	2,047	1,989	2,123
1960	2,033	2,004	1,956	1,996	2,060	2,147	2,062	2,123	2,236	2,107	2,138	2,172
1961	2,194	2,151	2,280	2,155	2,132	2,136	2,050	2,081	2,173	2,151	2,274	2,307
1962	2,228	2,057	2,218	2,159	2,099	2,046	2,147	2,151	2,106	2,160	2,168	2,152
1963	2,160	2,218	2,198	2,146	2,156	2,126	2,200	2,202	2,152	2,191	2,051	2,047
1964	2,122	2,149	2,144	2,252	2,274	2,272	2,152	2,161	2,151	2,044	2,083	2,085
1965	2,041	2,006	1,995	1,963	2,030	2,052	2,057	2,084	2,096	2,114	2,140	2,049
1966	2,080	2,031	1,970	1,892	1,974	1,925	1,977	2,039	2,081	1,951	1,935	1,978
1967	1,902	1,874	1,863	1,873	1,846	1,836	1,911	1,802	1,810	1,841	1,785	1,802
1968	1,725	1,769	1,825	1,781	1,915	1,906	1,831	1,780	1,828	1,739	1,755	1,698
1969	1,718	1,713	1,678	1,729	1,680	1,650	1,662	1,685	1,623	1,661	1,704	1,781
1970	1,675	1,685	1,647	1,620	1,624	1,613	1,592	1,642	1,634	1,638	1,565	1,592
1971	1,652	1,587	1,593	1,509	1,536	1,531	1,532	1,601	1,521	1,510	1,559	1,555
1972	1,578	1,530	1,589	1,513	1,555	1,545	1,506	1,462	1,446	1,430	1,435	1,427
1973	1,412	1,413	1,407	1,432	1,411	1,414	1,429	1,398	1,436	1,439	1,415	1,443
1974	1,355	1,425	1,312	1,385	1,350	1,303	1,311	1,292	1,276	1,227	1,157	1,130
1975	1,248	1,245	1,277	1,242	1,293	1,303	1,213	1,284	1,225	1,256	1,191	1,213
1976	1,156	1,147	1,193	1,202	1,196	1,226	1,202	1,201	1,218	1,235	1,279	1,206
1977	1,252	1,225	1,193	1,203	1,195	1,243	1,258	1,246	1,236	1,226	1,255	1,274
1978	1,295	1,258	1,218	1,323	1,279	1,219	1,250	1,224	1,243	1,213	1,213	1,206
1979	1,181	1,196	1,160	1,104	1,123	1,137	1,136	1,176	1,265	1,182	1,145	1,165
1980	1,092	1,115	1,075	1,153	1,159	1,177	1,144	1,104	1,088	1,119	1,088	1,069
1981	1,105	1,120	1,143	1,105	1,083	1,082	1,086	1,098	1,020	1,084	1,116	1,164
	Service workers, except private household											
1958	5,828	5,914	5,931	5,830	5,970	5,959	6,004	5,959	6,107	5,965	6,002	6,039
1959	6,217	6,167	6,284	6,119	6,062	5,944	6,086	6,120	6,038	6,249	6,220	6,312
1960	6,341	6,378	6,398	6,417	6,325	6,314	6,401	6,426	6,427	6,490	6,608	6,705
1961	6,544	6,572	6,602	6,676	6,727	6,843	6,838	6,818	6,819	6,861	6,727	6,675
1962	6,815	6,848	6,596	6,608	6,698	6,819	6,704	6,817	6,882	6,843	6,984	6,983
1963	6,937	7,023	7,143	7,104	7,215	7,158	7,128	7,108	7,075	7,019	7,038	7,048
1964	7,040	7,192	7,294	7,417	7,430	7,396	7,226	7,383	7,404	7,294	7,292	7,190
1965	7,303	7,277	7,219	7,293	7,306	7,292	7,467	7,470	7,507	7,477	7,423	7,567
1966	7,597	7,512	7,542	7,539	7,597	7,670	7,674	7,611	7,665	7,861	7,888	7,929
1967	7,919	7,965	7,871	7,855	7,834	7,866	7,882	7,903	7,950	7,987	8,017	8,034
1968	7,934	7,950	7,859	7,759	8,051	8,163	8,063	8,093	7,976	8,133	8,140	8,140
1969	8,073	8,212	8,282	8,250	8,174	8,245	8,282	8,256	8,382	8,334	8,297	8,273
1970	8,453	8,371	8,454	8,484	8,469	8,508	8,632	8,739	8,907	8,877	8,855	8,867
1971	9,805	9,786	9,706	9,699	9,905	9,802	9,906	9,923	9,928	9,966	10,030	10,018
1972	10,113	10,093	10,086	10,247	10,309	10,339	10,385	10,312	10,347	10,295	10,321	10,331
1973	10,176	10,252	10,390	10,494	10,502	10,651	10,427	10,489	10,564	10,557	10,575	10,617
1974	10,552	10,647	10,733	10,764	10,820	10,944	10,923	11,150	11,119	11,296	11,265	11,434
1975	11,530	11,546	11,566	11,452	11,443	11,490	11,660	11,656	11,754	11,836	11,936	12,016
1976	12,127	12,105	11,972	12,019	12,043	12,040	12,273	12,350	12,282	12,175	12,165	12,080
1977	11,960	12,209	12,433	12,382	12,542	12,666	12,418	12,656	12,653	12,558	12,619	12,642
1978	12,699	12,717	12,734	12,753	12,855	12,886	12,856	12,923	12,899	12,959	13,099	13,119
1979	13,003	12,851	12,943	13,017	12,874	12,944	12,846	12,703	12,882	13,043	12,999	13,068
1980	13,187	13,181	13,160	13,197	13,222	13,194	13,330	13,346	13,358	13,273	13,264	13,351
1981	13,321	13,499	13,559	13,617	13,789	13,425	13,619	13,478	13,692	13,825	14,026	13,922

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D-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Farm workers											
1958	5,644	5,524	5,419	5,554	5,636	5,458	5,484	5,600	5,523	5,597	5,485	5,456
1959	5,420	5,338	5,544	5,783	5,737	5,641	5,470	5,412	5,384	5,292	5,378	5,377
1960	5,278	5,217	4,766	5,307	5,198	5,272	5,389	5,357	5,575	5,337	5,370	5,529
1961	5,366	5,333	5,283	4,953	5,005	5,066	5,006	5,179	4,858	5,007	4,855	4,805
1962	4,939	5,047	4,963	4,831	4,747	4,702	4,637	4,602	4,692	4,609	4,657	4,482
1963	4,753	4,534	4,520	4,486	4,509	4,475	4,516	4,411	4,486	4,465	4,506	4,398
1964	4,479	4,383	4,194	4,227	4,382	4,354	4,364	4,347	4,459	4,388	4,356	4,201
1965	4,139	4,205	4,133	4,215	4,524	4,212	4,152	4,121	4,036	4,252	3,906	3,962
1966	3,865	3,854	3,844	3,893	3,762	3,745	3,589	3,658	3,694	3,698	3,759	3,671
1967	3,798	3,538	3,548	3,524	3,482	3,479	3,598	3,725	3,627	3,804	3,772	3,826
1968	3,705	3,701	3,636	3,614	3,538	3,520	3,539	3,456	3,473	3,437	3,479	3,416
1969	3,459	3,518	3,427	3,403	3,497	3,458	3,325	3,327	3,270	3,248	3,194	3,086
1970	3,156	3,187	3,243	3,266	3,339	3,302	3,268	3,152	3,224	3,113	3,076	3,124
1971	3,112	3,037	3,037	3,236	3,107	3,064	3,110	3,106	3,046	3,093	3,077	3,060
1972	3,089	3,061	3,116	3,062	3,077	3,063	3,113	3,263	3,245	3,329	3,227	3,266
1973	3,124	3,130	3,111	3,064	3,061	3,177	3,180	3,077	2,973	3,097	3,188	3,220
1974	3,350	3,433	3,325	3,250	3,157	3,074	3,087	3,035	3,060	3,045	3,023	3,034
1975	3,083	3,001	3,009	2,956	3,194	3,062	3,113	3,096	3,163	3,086	2,979	2,944
1976	3,020	2,964	2,942	3,098	2,991	2,953	3,014	3,026	2,909	2,947	2,918	2,979
1977	2,830	2,912	2,864	2,978	3,055	2,997	2,880	2,886	2,818	2,896	2,954	2,923
1978	3,024	2,932	2,939	2,876	2,860	3,029	2,964	2,942	2,976	2,976	2,828	2,941
1979	2,886	2,884	2,903	2,787	2,754	2,840	2,846	2,856	2,848	2,838	2,883	2,868
1980	2,822	2,928	2,887	2,831	2,905	2,811	2,874	2,795	2,911	2,876	2,866	3,012
1981	2,934	2,868	2,880	2,940	2,900	2,888	2,863	2,910	2,858	2,952	2,987	2,842
	Farmers and farm managers											
1958	3,245	3,183	3,093	3,098	3,092	3,067	3,131	3,132	3,081	3,075	3,008	2,975
1959	3,013	3,047	3,065	3,083	3,099	3,102	2,976	2,997	2,999	2,974	3,014	2,896
1960	2,867	2,815	2,755	2,831	2,757	2,758	2,811	2,752	2,740	2,718	2,767	2,862
1961	2,770	2,810	2,800	2,679	2,683	2,695	2,676	2,701	2,662	2,696	2,670	2,769
1962	2,824	2,678	2,755	2,709	2,656	2,559	2,491	2,476	2,517	2,507	2,535	2,477
1963	2,474	2,459	2,427	2,410	2,425	2,438	2,428	2,350	2,372	2,369	2,347	2,320
1964	2,374	2,284	2,254	2,273	2,327	2,355	2,360	2,404	2,375	2,312	2,299	2,264
1965	2,235	2,283	2,287	2,301	2,343	2,296	2,264	2,259	2,205	2,187	2,148	2,142
1966	2,155	2,166	2,169	2,146	2,135	2,075	1,962	1,984	2,125	2,129	2,104	2,066
1967	2,035	2,027	1,944	1,934	1,908	1,888	1,946	1,963	2,018	2,017	1,983	2,034
1968	1,981	1,972	1,980	1,953	1,939	1,939	1,938	1,893	1,870	1,889	1,911	1,894
1969	1,903	1,895	1,861	1,880	1,862	1,867	1,826	1,855	1,845	1,810	1,770	1,757
1970	1,756	1,785	1,803	1,794	1,817	1,815	1,762	1,711	1,723	1,700	1,725	1,675
1971	1,679	1,654	1,668	1,685	1,677	1,664	1,696	1,680	1,643	1,668	1,662	1,674
1972	1,672	1,657	1,649	1,623	1,647	1,657	1,660	1,726	1,754	1,796	1,729	1,742
1973	1,714	1,685	1,689	1,678	1,664	1,699	1,653	1,637	1,605	1,636	1,672	1,699
1974	1,778	1,784	1,713	1,679	1,637	1,609	1,627	1,628	1,620	1,607	1,533	1,612
1975	1,581	1,643	1,632	1,616	1,643	1,602	1,596	1,564	1,623	1,587	1,559	1,546
1976	1,564	1,528	1,504	1,551	1,541	1,547	1,563	1,545	1,462	1,507	1,498	1,450
1977	1,433	1,453	1,466	1,481	1,534	1,499	1,460	1,475	1,425	1,445	1,478	1,474
1978	1,543	1,466	1,457	1,457	1,468	1,559	1,505	1,481	1,482	1,492	1,469	1,494
1979	1,483	1,462	1,472	1,445	1,378	1,438	1,450	1,475	1,473	1,472	1,473	1,458
1980	1,425	1,523	1,500	1,493	1,489	1,450	1,508	1,488	1,526	1,520	1,497	1,558
1981	1,505	1,500	1,495	1,491	1,501	1,473	1,460	1,492	1,494	1,478	1,495	1,477
	Farm laborers and supervisors											
1958	2,399	2,341	2,326	2,456	2,544	2,391	2,353	2,468	2,442	2,522	2,477	2,481
1959	2,407	2,291	2,479	2,700	2,638	2,539	2,494	2,415	2,385	2,318	2,364	2,481
1960	2,411	2,402	2,011	2,476	2,441	2,514	2,578	2,605	2,835	2,619	2,603	2,667
1961	2,596	2,523	2,483	2,274	2,322	2,371	2,330	2,478	2,196	2,311	2,185	2,036
1962	2,115	2,369	2,208	2,122	2,091	2,143	2,146	2,126	2,175	2,102	2,122	2,005
1963	2,279	2,075	2,093	2,076	2,084	2,037	2,088	2,061	2,114	2,096	2,159	2,078
1964	2,105	2,099	1,940	1,954	2,055	1,999	2,004	1,943	2,084	2,076	2,057	1,937
1965	1,904	1,922	1,846	1,914	2,181	1,916	1,888	1,862	1,831	2,065	1,758	1,820
1966	1,710	1,688	1,675	1,747	1,627	1,670	1,627	1,674	1,569	1,569	1,655	1,605
1967	1,763	1,511	1,604	1,590	1,574	1,591	1,652	1,762	1,609	1,787	1,789	1,792
1968	1,724	1,729	1,656	1,661	1,599	1,581	1,601	1,563	1,603	1,548	1,568	1,522
1969	1,556	1,623	1,566	1,523	1,635	1,591	1,499	1,472	1,425	1,438	1,424	1,329
1970	1,400	1,402	1,440	1,472	1,522	1,487	1,506	1,441	1,501	1,413	1,351	1,449
1971	1,433	1,383	1,369	1,551	1,430	1,400	1,414	1,426	1,403	1,425	1,415	1,386
1972	1,417	1,404	1,467	1,439	1,430	1,406	1,453	1,537	1,491	1,533	1,498	1,524
1973	1,410	1,445	1,422	1,386	1,397	1,478	1,527	1,440	1,368	1,461	1,516	1,521
1974	1,572	1,649	1,612	1,571	1,520	1,465	1,460	1,407	1,440	1,438	1,490	1,422
1975	1,502	1,358	1,377	1,340	1,551	1,460	1,517	1,532	1,540	1,499	1,420	1,398
1976	1,456	1,436	1,438	1,547	1,450	1,406	1,451	1,481	1,447	1,440	1,420	1,529
1977	1,397	1,459	1,398	1,497	1,521	1,498	1,420	1,411	1,393	1,451	1,476	1,449
1978	1,481	1,466	1,482	1,419	1,392	1,470	1,459	1,461	1,494	1,484	1,359	1,447
1979	1,403	1,422	1,431	1,342	1,376	1,402	1,396	1,381	1,375	1,366	1,410	1,410
1980	1,397	1,405	1,387	1,338	1,416	1,361	1,366	1,307	1,385	1,356	1,369	1,454
1981	1,429	1,368	1,385	1,449	1,399	1,415	1,403	1,418	1,364	1,474	1,492	1,365

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Total wage and salary workers											
1948	47,454	47,712	47,598	47,997	47,740	48,331	48,604	48,002	47,875	47,637	47,925	48,182
1949	47,939	48,047	48,246	48,129	48,282	47,899	48,234	48,872	49,117	49,626	49,132	49,147
1950	49,273	49,085	49,059	49,778	49,646	50,001	49,642	50,365	50,455	50,444	50,375	50,544
1951	50,605	50,102	50,565	50,295	50,307	50,079	50,579	50,311	50,478	50,664	50,544	50,887
1952	51,135	50,959	50,564	50,533	50,872	50,891	50,994	50,646	51,105	50,706	50,793	51,209
1953	51,932	51,972	52,310	52,027	51,787	51,574	51,789	51,351	51,695	51,820	51,823	52,081
1954	52,130	52,228	52,278	52,618	52,275	51,947	51,814	52,228	52,478	52,352	52,343	52,138
1955	52,407	52,411	52,454	53,242	52,942	53,072	53,803	53,974	54,133	54,170	54,463	54,877
1956	54,696	54,564	54,542	54,578	54,917	55,098	55,200	55,210	55,356	55,505	55,575	55,575
1957	55,519	55,530	55,464	55,439	55,401	55,529	55,633	55,378	55,897	55,716	55,989	56,276
1958	55,901	55,952	56,274	56,477	56,646	56,409	56,362	56,511	56,696	56,738	56,459	56,722
1959	56,986	56,568	56,910	57,026	56,741	56,794	57,334	57,033	57,241	57,539	57,326	57,594
1960	57,758	57,911	57,682	58,577	58,587	58,611	58,734	58,682	59,003	58,747	59,116	58,910
1961	58,944	58,987	59,093	59,352	59,396	59,676	59,440	59,382	59,335	59,349	59,279	59,174
1962	59,124	59,202	59,387	59,306	59,628	59,624	59,699	60,192	60,629	60,500	60,316	60,618
1963	60,751	60,803	61,029	61,235	61,420	61,207	61,383	61,383	61,734	61,742	61,763	61,823
1964	61,816	62,166	62,266	62,841	63,024	62,699	62,503	62,656	62,837	62,791	62,757	63,007
1965	63,295	63,457	63,594	63,590	63,709	64,034	64,473	64,325	64,400	64,622	64,830	65,193
1966	65,134	64,968	65,152	65,393	65,622	65,894	66,045	66,409	66,291	66,544	66,889	67,107
1967	67,901	67,910	67,785	68,116	68,041	68,597	68,798	68,935	69,074	69,346	69,646	69,659
1968	69,181	69,669	69,652	69,659	70,258	70,476	70,352	70,466	70,335	70,309	70,628	70,767
1969	70,998	71,348	71,396	71,503	71,402	71,957	72,018	72,539	72,551	72,881	72,935	73,183
1970	73,366	73,674	73,871	74,199	73,926	73,914	74,296	74,364	74,349	74,721	74,762	75,011
1971	75,080	74,841	74,815	75,074	75,328	74,992	75,530	75,956	76,068	76,062	76,550	76,531
1972	76,942	77,055	77,589	77,594	77,867	78,220	78,284	78,589	78,606	78,704	78,808	79,058
1973	78,671	79,595	79,831	80,178	80,099	80,416	80,415	80,562	80,955	81,330	81,761	81,926
1974	82,185	82,404	82,453	82,169	82,544	82,803	82,895	83,041	83,385	83,454	83,624	83,659
1975	83,769	83,532	83,830	84,090	84,679	84,640	84,782	85,061	85,012	85,181	84,517	85,198
1976	85,489	85,702	86,067	86,447	86,666	86,809	87,378	87,526	87,334	87,529	87,775	88,061
1977	87,855	88,292	88,587	88,674	88,983	89,277	89,259	89,598	89,808	90,354	90,804	90,884
1978	91,063	90,973	91,178	91,585	92,163	92,506	92,419	92,726	93,155	93,464	93,720	93,958
1979	94,121	94,310	94,584	94,218	94,208	94,496	94,714	94,961	95,473	95,707	95,691	96,267
1980	96,413	96,181	96,121	96,359	96,784	96,549	96,670	96,748	96,776	96,971	97,113	97,029
1981	97,410	97,408	97,875	98,243	99,064	97,795	98,185	98,276	97,954	98,452	98,540	98,723
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries											
1948	2,131	1,757	1,670	1,759	1,667	1,771	1,818	1,652	1,805	1,611	1,582	1,737
1949	1,690	1,939	2,014	1,932	2,016	1,872	1,949	1,986	1,788	1,673	1,779	1,821
1950	1,705	1,623	1,533	1,689	1,790	1,792	1,800	1,850	1,711	2,135	1,866	1,666
1951	1,753	1,662	1,656	1,657	1,669	1,530	1,529	1,554	1,534	1,630	1,594	1,713
1952	1,891	1,719	1,598	1,508	1,424	1,530	1,446	1,330	1,664	1,478	1,411	1,280
1953	1,396	1,437	1,553	1,534	1,392	1,469	1,346	1,353	1,424	1,412	1,590	1,650
1954	1,635	1,581	1,552	1,429	1,473	1,366	1,444	1,502	1,502	1,425	1,437	1,463
1955	1,454	1,480	1,592	1,705	1,628	1,527	1,723	1,839	2,026	1,877	1,841	1,826
1956	1,786	1,689	1,615	1,598	1,667	1,721	1,856	1,756	1,752	1,760	1,705	1,449
1957	1,580	1,634	1,563	1,562	1,754	1,763	1,956	1,682	1,665	1,690	1,656	1,870
1958	1,719	1,649	1,774	1,800	1,787	1,714	1,650	1,769	1,704	1,758	1,788	1,779
1959	1,739	1,642	1,833	1,904	1,793	1,752	1,778	1,670	1,717	1,660	1,671	1,765
1960	1,804	1,800	1,648	1,901	1,889	1,909	1,942	2,016	2,140	1,899	1,918	2,017
1961	1,912	1,851	1,798	1,781	1,801	1,833	1,776	1,926	1,724	1,842	1,720	1,645
1962	1,672	1,844	1,747	1,748	1,657	1,689	1,657	1,627	1,731	1,621	1,688	1,578
1963	1,890	1,753	1,772	1,673	1,706	1,640	1,734	1,691	1,727	1,671	1,734	1,716
1964	1,711	1,671	1,553	1,577	1,646	1,637	1,634	1,612	1,635	1,645	1,646	1,538
1965	1,480	1,511	1,478	1,482	1,618	1,514	1,490	1,421	1,472	1,611	1,436	1,466
1966	1,409	1,375	1,377	1,418	1,349	1,379	1,340	1,405	1,285	1,318	1,318	1,283
1967	1,424	1,333	1,365	1,391	1,277	1,368	1,398	1,446	1,348	1,473	1,517	1,448
1968	1,513	1,499	1,427	1,404	1,374	1,358	1,349	1,303	1,318	1,303	1,330	1,301
1969	1,247	1,300	1,271	1,250	1,290	1,321	1,263	1,259	1,213	1,241	1,194	1,178
1970	1,163	1,161	1,215	1,313	1,260	1,238	1,271	1,265	1,304	1,242	1,231	1,293
1971	1,269	1,195	1,272	1,402	1,299	1,245	1,256	1,242	1,248	1,270	1,272	1,203
1972	1,257	1,262	1,279	1,293	1,280	1,324	1,340	1,383	1,352	1,383	1,360	1,382
1973	1,324	1,339	1,315	1,337	1,358	1,379	1,372	1,327	1,292	1,366	1,467	1,492
1974	1,548	1,574	1,563	1,434	1,471	1,410	1,418	1,439	1,477	1,499	1,536	1,411
1975	1,458	1,359	1,379	1,341	1,455	1,449	1,514	1,531	1,518	1,470	1,451	1,440
1976	1,507	1,506	1,529	1,559	1,508	1,490	1,530	1,530	1,499	1,496	1,507	1,620
1977	1,488	1,529	1,513	1,532	1,520	1,562	1,471	1,510	1,531	1,584	1,566	1,543
1978	1,594	1,544	1,581	1,587	1,577	1,613	1,581	1,616	1,620	1,622	1,554	1,610
1979	1,536	1,608	1,572	1,560	1,600	1,609	1,625	1,579	1,596	1,577	1,676	1,644
1980	1,630	1,614	1,650	1,611	1,618	1,589	1,574	1,509	1,638	1,571	1,616	1,644
1981	1,700	1,576	1,583	1,722	1,684	1,658	1,675	1,706	1,642	1,735	1,671	1,586

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	45,323	45,955	45,928	46,238	46,073	46,560	46,786	46,350	46,070	46,026	46,343	46,445
1949	46,249	46,108	46,232	46,197	46,266	46,027	46,285	46,886	47,329	47,953	47,353	47,326
1950	47,568	47,462	47,526	48,089	47,856	48,209	47,842	48,515	48,744	48,309	48,509	48,878
1951	48,852	48,440	48,909	48,638	48,638	48,549	49,050	48,757	48,944	49,034	48,950	49,174
1952	49,244	49,240	48,966	49,025	49,448	49,361	49,548	49,316	49,441	49,228	49,382	49,929
1953	50,536	50,535	50,757	50,493	50,395	50,105	50,443	49,998	50,271	50,408	50,233	50,431
1954	50,495	50,647	50,726	51,189	50,802	50,581	50,370	50,726	50,976	50,927	50,906	50,675
1955	50,953	50,931	50,862	51,537	51,314	51,545	52,080	52,135	52,107	52,293	52,622	53,051
1956	52,910	52,875	52,927	52,980	53,250	53,377	53,344	53,454	53,604	53,745	53,870	54,126
1957	53,939	53,896	53,901	53,877	53,647	53,766	53,677	53,696	54,232	54,026	54,333	54,406
1958	54,182	54,303	54,500	54,677	54,859	54,695	54,712	54,742	54,992	54,980	54,671	54,943
1959	55,247	54,926	55,077	55,122	54,948	55,042	55,556	55,363	55,524	55,879	55,655	55,829
1960	55,954	56,111	56,034	56,676	56,698	56,702	56,792	56,666	56,863	56,848	57,198	56,893
1961	57,032	57,136	57,295	57,571	57,595	57,843	57,664	57,456	57,611	57,507	57,559	57,529
1962	57,452	57,358	57,640	57,558	57,971	57,935	58,042	58,565	58,898	58,879	58,628	59,040
1963	58,861	59,050	59,257	59,562	59,714	59,567	59,649	59,692	60,007	60,071	60,029	60,107
1964	60,105	60,495	60,713	61,264	61,378	61,062	60,869	61,044	61,202	61,146	61,111	61,469
1965	61,815	61,946	62,116	62,108	62,091	62,520	62,983	62,904	62,928	63,011	63,394	63,727
1966	63,725	63,593	63,775	63,975	64,273	64,515	64,705	65,004	65,006	65,226	65,571	65,824
1967	66,477	66,577	66,420	66,725	66,764	67,229	67,400	67,489	67,726	67,873	68,129	68,211
1968	67,668	68,170	68,225	68,255	68,884	69,118	69,003	69,163	69,017	69,006	69,298	69,466
1969	69,751	70,048	70,125	70,253	70,112	70,636	70,755	71,280	71,338	71,640	71,741	72,005
1970	72,203	72,513	72,656	72,886	72,666	72,676	73,025	73,099	73,045	73,479	73,531	73,718
1971	73,811	73,646	73,543	73,672	74,029	73,747	74,274	74,714	74,820	74,792	75,278	75,328
1972	75,685	75,793	76,310	76,301	76,587	76,896	76,944	77,206	77,254	77,321	77,448	77,676
1973	77,347	78,256	78,516	78,841	78,741	79,037	79,043	79,235	79,663	79,964	80,294	80,434
1974	80,637	80,830	80,890	80,735	81,073	81,393	81,477	81,602	81,908	81,955	82,088	82,248
1975	82,311	82,173	82,451	82,749	83,224	83,191	83,268	83,530	83,494	83,711	83,066	83,758
1976	83,982	84,196	84,538	84,888	85,158	85,319	85,848	85,996	85,835	86,033	86,268	86,441
1977	86,367	86,763	87,074	87,142	87,463	87,715	87,788	88,088	88,277	88,770	89,238	89,341
1978	89,469	89,429	89,597	89,998	90,586	90,893	90,838	91,110	91,535	91,842	92,166	92,348
1979	92,585	92,702	93,012	92,658	92,608	92,887	93,089	93,382	93,877	94,130	94,015	94,623
1980	94,783	94,567	94,471	94,748	95,166	94,960	95,096	95,239	95,138	95,400	95,497	95,385
1981	95,710	95,832	96,292	96,521	97,380	96,137	96,510	96,570	96,312	96,717	96,869	97,137
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	5,131	5,310	5,438	5,531	5,481	5,582	5,480	5,461	5,248	5,156	5,362	5,377
1949	5,442	5,378	5,435	5,343	5,338	5,341	5,461	5,632	5,705	5,854	6,049	6,018
1950	5,906	5,864	5,966	6,320	6,036	6,055	6,010	5,913	5,941	5,880	5,856	5,866
1951	5,868	5,870	5,929	5,980	5,904	5,941	6,289	6,298	6,385	6,520	6,459	6,554
1952	6,493	6,578	6,562	6,570	6,757	6,717	6,708	6,575	6,666	6,298	6,354	6,481
1953	6,670	6,686	6,632	6,569	6,667	6,527	6,618	6,685	6,657	6,695	6,653	6,589
1954	6,459	6,429	6,842	6,846	6,900	6,866	6,664	6,718	6,725	6,850	6,986	6,936
1955	7,153	6,992	6,962	7,050	6,817	6,979	6,834	6,980	6,907	6,894	6,977	6,981
1956	6,885	6,967	6,976	6,945	6,942	7,045	7,045	7,124	7,098	7,110	7,045	7,230
1957	7,223	7,164	7,272	7,222	7,266	7,259	7,405	7,316	7,460	7,431	7,332	7,437
1958	7,428	7,504	7,569	7,664	7,723	7,628	7,820	7,703	7,741	7,675	7,729	7,751
1959	7,863	7,801	7,807	7,809	7,834	7,849	7,920	7,772	7,844	7,967	7,963	7,883
1960	7,822	7,895	7,886	8,025	7,969	8,074	8,099	8,229	8,357	8,332	8,522	8,314
1961	8,302	8,205	8,265	8,219	8,281	8,369	8,338	8,223	8,508	8,625	8,620	8,678
1962	8,707	8,751	8,837	8,724	8,893	8,827	8,836	9,002	8,922	8,915	9,040	9,095
1963	9,146	9,238	9,259	9,381	9,349	9,307	9,290	9,229	9,284	9,294	9,231	9,411
1964	9,441	9,535	9,613	9,748	9,784	9,445	9,327	9,343	9,463	9,559	9,660	9,641
1965	9,701	9,665	9,627	9,588	9,671	9,796	9,914	10,007	10,013	9,903	9,767	9,972
1966	10,033	10,106	10,220	10,331	10,416	10,452	10,626	10,619	10,626	10,809	11,072	10,883
1967	10,962	11,028	10,964	11,263	11,254	11,500	11,359	11,511	11,590	11,576	11,679	11,633
1968	11,627	11,726	11,689	11,657	11,865	11,881	11,922	11,886	11,896	11,785	11,820	11,926
1969	11,997	12,104	12,204	12,148	12,125	12,145	12,270	12,229	12,257	12,502	12,481	12,522
1970	12,597	12,525	12,605	12,714	12,641	12,657	12,611	12,711	12,708	12,972	12,913	12,917
1971	12,921	12,866	12,914	12,916	13,104	13,029	13,325	13,441	13,437	13,343	13,396	13,576
1972	13,636	13,649	13,678	13,702	13,716	13,771	13,738	13,856	14,079	13,922	13,952	13,930
1973	13,774	13,975	13,928	14,036	13,993	14,007	13,975	13,987	14,169	14,258	14,229	14,170
1974	14,120	14,323	14,490	14,541	14,654	14,638	14,672	14,538	14,579	14,636	14,732	14,882
1975	14,997	15,053	15,089	15,203	15,306	15,313	15,512	15,507	15,317	15,292	15,382	15,555
1976	15,588	15,764	15,882	15,785	15,774	15,804	15,877	16,110	15,950	15,800	15,850	15,791
1977	15,896	15,883	15,848	15,838	15,933	15,904	16,017	16,144	16,143	16,267	16,283	16,283
1978	16,210	16,090	16,053	16,139	16,069	16,140	16,086	16,174	16,242	16,212	16,266	16,261
1979	16,161	16,210	16,140	16,139	16,388	16,087	16,218	16,251	16,304	16,432	16,285	16,328
1980	16,339	16,492	16,514	16,576	16,674	16,668	16,708	16,597	16,629	16,683	16,667	16,615
1981	16,728	16,593	16,695	16,672	16,556	16,463	16,383	16,260	16,245	16,255	16,240	16,409

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	40,192	40,645	40,490	40,707	40,592	40,978	41,306	40,889	40,822	40,870	40,981	41,068
1949	40,807	40,730	40,797	40,854	40,928	40,686	40,824	41,254	41,624	42,099	41,304	41,308
1950	41,662	41,598	41,560	41,769	41,820	42,154	41,832	42,602	42,803	42,429	42,653	43,012
1951	42,984	42,570	42,980	42,658	42,734	42,608	42,761	42,459	42,559	42,514	42,491	42,620
1952	42,751	42,662	42,404	42,455	42,691	42,644	42,840	42,741	42,775	42,930	43,028	43,448
1953	43,866	43,849	44,125	43,924	43,728	43,578	43,825	43,313	43,614	43,713	43,580	43,842
1954	44,036	44,218	43,884	44,343	43,902	43,715	43,706	44,008	44,251	44,077	43,920	43,739
1955	43,800	43,939	43,900	44,487	44,497	44,566	45,246	45,155	45,200	45,399	45,645	46,070
1956	46,025	45,908	45,951	46,035	46,308	46,332	46,299	46,330	46,506	46,635	46,825	46,896
1957	46,716	46,732	46,629	46,655	46,381	46,507	46,272	46,380	46,772	46,595	47,001	46,969
1958	46,754	46,799	46,931	47,013	47,136	47,067	46,892	47,039	47,251	47,305	46,942	47,192
1959	47,384	47,125	47,270	47,313	47,114	47,193	47,636	47,591	47,680	47,912	47,692	47,946
1960	48,132	48,216	48,148	48,651	48,729	48,628	48,693	48,437	48,506	48,516	48,676	48,579
1961	48,730	48,931	49,030	49,252	49,314	49,474	49,326	49,233	49,103	48,882	48,939	48,851
1962	48,745	48,607	48,803	48,834	49,078	49,108	49,206	49,563	49,976	49,964	49,588	49,945
1963	49,715	49,812	49,998	50,181	50,365	50,260	50,359	50,463	50,723	50,777	50,798	50,696
1964	50,664	50,960	51,100	51,519	51,594	51,617	51,542	51,701	51,739	51,587	51,451	51,828
1965	52,114	52,281	52,489	52,520	52,420	52,724	53,069	52,897	52,915	53,108	53,627	53,755
1966	53,692	53,487	53,555	53,644	53,857	54,063	54,079	54,385	54,380	54,417	54,499	54,941
1967	55,515	55,549	55,456	55,462	55,510	55,729	56,041	55,978	56,136	56,297	56,450	56,578
1968	56,041	56,444	56,536	56,598	57,019	57,237	57,081	57,277	57,122	57,221	57,478	57,540
1969	57,754	57,944	57,921	58,105	57,987	58,491	58,485	59,051	59,081	59,138	59,260	59,483
1970	59,606	59,988	60,051	60,172	60,025	60,019	60,414	60,388	60,337	60,507	60,618	60,801
1971	60,890	60,780	60,629	60,756	60,925	60,718	60,949	61,273	61,383	61,449	61,882	61,752
1972	62,049	62,144	62,632	62,599	62,871	63,125	63,206	63,350	63,175	63,399	63,496	63,746
1973	63,573	64,281	64,588	64,805	64,748	65,030	65,068	65,248	65,494	65,706	66,065	66,264
1974	66,517	66,507	66,400	66,194	66,419	66,755	66,805	67,064	67,329	67,319	67,356	67,366
1975	67,314	67,120	67,362	67,546	67,918	67,878	67,756	68,023	68,177	68,419	67,684	68,203
1976	68,394	68,432	68,656	69,103	69,384	69,515	69,971	69,886	69,885	70,233	70,418	70,650
1977	70,471	70,880	71,226	71,304	71,530	71,811	71,771	71,944	72,134	72,503	72,955	73,058
1978	73,259	73,339	73,544	73,859	74,517	74,753	74,752	74,936	75,293	75,630	75,900	76,087
1979	76,424	76,492	76,872	76,519	76,220	76,800	76,871	77,131	77,573	77,698	77,730	78,295
1980	78,444	78,075	77,957	78,172	78,492	78,292	78,388	78,642	78,509	78,717	78,830	78,770
1981	78,982	79,239	79,597	79,849	80,824	79,674	80,127	80,310	80,067	80,462	80,629	80,728
	Private wage and salary workers in mining											
1948	898	933	893	889	882	898	929	904	898	913	885	865
1949	859	834	817	873	832	836	810	805	776	851	789	872
1950	930	881	868	861	879	868	863	912	903	889	900	927
1951	913	928	898	848	889	900	901	884	887	878	918	941
1952	967	871	902	876	983	935	918	933	952	953	894	871
1953	883	938	1,026	1,013	1,014	963	999	965	992	947	946	993
1954	802	793	695	724	693	689	744	756	739	764	746	738
1955	811	790	750	735	747	739	754	722	711	717	788	775
1956	773	787	838	836	756	768	706	699	658	684	666	672
1957	672	671	675	706	749	745	732	703	670	666	681	680
1958	698	649	648	642	647	648	637	622	678	646	649	657
1959	636	621	606	585	609	653	578	572	607	623	612	625
1960	634	633	635	627	579	597	627	610	571	606	641	576
1961	594	588	577	585	642	604	623	643	634	562	621	575
1962	624	612	667	616	590	569	559	563	567	537	547	595
1963	546	584	586	558	586	599	563	561	568	520	549	555
1964	558	551	559	553	545	539	564	530	496	568	533	610
1965	554	546	532	512	505	506	503	541	530	551	590	530
1966	555	538	524	537	552	560	545	534	523	529	573	547
1967	558	582	579	542	538	534	555	545	605	569	558	502
1968	508	502	496	528	533	545	536	539	530	513	533	527
1969	547	535	541	532	526	532	506	512	517	504	494	536
1970	512	498	481	532	530	514	483	511	511	531	537	555
1971	575	588	570	575	573	580	593	600	593	541	588	570
1972	583	581	590	582	596	624	650	649	625	628	602	603
1973	587	630	645	617	663	616	600	644	664	653	700	701
1974	692	656	667	637	654	644	673	669	706	709	706	672
1975	754	781	770	827	802	790	779	764	714	732	721	719
1976	720	733	736	800	815	790	784	800	840	871	888	862
1977	843	782	854	837	846	875	856	860	844	858	875	887
1978	869	865	832	868	849	866	873	873	899	886	882	899
1979	911	918	935	913	924	885	913	928	942	931	954	929
1980	1,010	952	948	938	972	1,019	1,065	1,109	1,038	1,006	1,044	1,073
1981	1,094	1,117	1,105	1,154	1,168	1,171	1,176	1,177	1,184	1,189	1,184	1,195

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in construction											
1948	2,714	2,525	2,653	2,671	2,642	2,668	2,644	2,674	2,667	2,682	2,638	2,662
1949	2,668	2,633	2,630	2,548	2,637	2,600	2,698	2,728	2,753	3,106	2,908	2,955
1950	2,881	2,800	2,710	2,837	2,759	2,860	2,751	2,818	2,919	2,813	2,911	2,910
1951	3,070	2,900	2,990	2,973	3,051	3,091	3,145	3,135	3,079	3,103	2,784	2,964
1952	3,040	3,246	3,201	3,299	3,283	3,275	3,340	3,260	3,190	3,174	3,165	3,239
1953	3,375	3,458	3,321	3,207	3,254	3,157	3,098	2,847	2,994	2,938	3,015	3,217
1954	2,983	3,019	2,961	3,002	2,924	2,878	2,959	2,954	3,228	3,106	2,971	3,102
1955	3,018	3,062	3,061	3,076	3,094	3,117	2,970	3,006	2,989	3,137	3,203	3,276
1956	3,130	3,062	3,063	2,981	3,033	3,054	3,119	3,139	3,178	3,197	3,255	3,229
1957	3,152	3,140	3,190	3,180	3,180	3,257	3,276	3,213	3,234	3,202	3,172	3,221
1958	3,324	3,320	3,343	3,403	3,464	3,541	3,466	3,530	3,483	3,503	3,405	3,455
1959	3,517	3,501	3,592	3,638	3,472	3,427	3,436	3,467	3,456	3,382	3,490	3,377
1960	3,414	3,381	3,342	3,423	3,425	3,383	3,432	3,399	3,385	3,500	3,518	3,523
1961	3,438	3,359	3,344	3,524	3,459	3,559	3,667	3,504	3,571	3,387	3,353	3,429
1962	3,321	3,450	3,427	3,434	3,520	3,402	3,359	3,425	3,490	3,470	3,440	3,449
1963	3,461	3,346	3,168	3,461	3,392	3,364	3,396	3,384	3,447	3,516	3,530	3,443
1964	3,348	3,486	3,436	3,445	3,558	3,547	3,508	3,583	3,506	3,458	3,391	3,465
1965	3,522	3,505	3,647	3,568	3,547	3,580	3,656	3,598	3,643	3,595	3,694	3,644
1966	3,590	3,659	3,648	3,610	3,594	3,603	3,529	3,554	3,469	3,516	3,444	3,482
1967	3,411	3,399	3,443	3,409	3,443	3,495	3,521	3,497	3,496	3,612	3,586	3,554
1968	3,416	3,558	3,539	3,534	3,583	3,589	3,544	3,664	3,550	3,578	3,658	3,688
1969	3,679	3,808	3,687	3,690	3,701	3,730	3,728	3,800	3,778	3,787	3,806	3,789
1970	3,832	3,932	3,909	3,951	3,976	3,879	3,945	3,898	3,963	3,977	3,920	3,930
1971	3,990	3,922	4,001	3,994	4,038	4,078	4,143	4,196	4,053	4,191	4,224	4,339
1972	4,275	4,274	4,423	4,379	4,377	4,329	4,310	4,406	4,310	4,397	4,437	4,412
1973	4,459	4,470	4,511	4,561	4,577	4,716	4,689	4,594	4,587	4,594	4,595	4,606
1974	4,755	4,695	4,632	4,634	4,574	4,528	4,377	4,461	4,543	4,667	4,534	4,501
1975	4,394	4,413	4,421	4,432	4,500	4,506	4,516	4,556	4,562	4,557	4,483	4,460
1976	4,388	4,421	4,434	4,383	4,380	4,467	4,498	4,602	4,526	4,546	4,456	4,642
1977	4,569	4,594	4,656	4,640	4,719	4,741	4,710	4,636	4,523	4,654	4,788	4,751
1978	4,785	4,808	4,856	5,001	4,961	5,009	5,062	5,070	5,155	5,061	5,019	5,125
1979	5,192	5,188	5,204	5,178	5,142	5,183	5,219	5,200	5,271	5,387	5,448	5,459
1980	5,396	5,342	5,314	5,185	5,390	5,249	5,148	5,204	5,167	5,247	5,284	5,160
1981	5,187	5,187	5,164	5,224	5,257	5,145	5,224	5,262	5,229	5,215	5,152	5,168
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing											
1948	16,173	16,403	16,154	16,198	16,128	16,200	16,216	15,970	16,090	16,049	16,199	16,104
1949	15,807	15,680	15,697	15,616	15,638	15,550	15,535	15,639	15,551	15,627	15,174	15,236
1950	15,388	15,536	15,485	15,429	15,615	15,818	15,755	16,060	16,231	16,271	16,317	16,438
1951	16,561	16,369	16,797	16,807	16,666	16,601	16,631	16,368	16,416	16,316	16,323	16,532
1952	16,426	16,207	16,047	16,156	16,079	16,158	16,280	16,358	16,185	16,538	16,677	16,927
1953	17,262	17,231	17,253	17,248	17,139	17,018	17,272	17,256	17,147	17,240	17,357	17,192
1954	17,302	17,377	17,310	17,314	17,406	17,315	17,294	17,331	17,403	17,182	17,124	16,895
1955	16,860	16,888	17,198	17,316	17,327	17,490	17,605	17,400	17,288	17,302	17,321	17,567
1956	17,472	17,485	17,514	17,545	17,579	17,576	17,551	17,514	17,688	17,642	17,652	17,880
1957	17,894	17,834	17,696	17,593	17,533	17,634	17,432	17,602	17,637	17,619	17,778	17,498
1958	17,559	17,416	17,323	17,255	17,151	17,075	16,917	16,814	17,024	17,285	17,055	17,115
1959	17,127	17,099	17,045	17,125	17,262	17,129	17,342	17,429	17,355	17,385	17,436	17,646
1960	17,765	17,899	17,966	17,920	17,826	17,694	17,817	17,471	17,417	17,432	17,391	17,383
1961	17,433	17,354	17,578	17,696	17,720	17,892	17,812	17,712	17,854	18,014	17,939	17,734
1962	17,581	17,401	17,286	17,724	17,822	18,018	18,049	18,302	18,365	18,264	17,984	18,089
1963	18,096	18,103	18,376	18,390	18,571	18,494	18,539	18,725	18,861	18,694	18,773	18,836
1964	18,732	18,781	18,733	18,746	18,737	18,747	18,888	18,793	18,886	18,880	18,998	18,881
1965	19,141	19,281	19,380	19,513	19,347	19,323	19,300	19,321	19,288	19,432	19,485	19,902
1966	19,942	20,084	20,107	20,135	20,262	20,539	20,117	20,281	20,441	20,486	20,677	20,848
1967	20,898	20,842	20,767	20,925	20,985	20,990	21,005	20,979	20,934	20,802	21,227	21,186
1968	21,030	21,099	21,080	21,052	20,988	21,088	20,986	21,047	20,983	21,062	21,129	21,075
1969	21,143	21,169	21,234	21,304	21,283	21,543	21,642	21,719	21,731	21,537	21,451	21,457
1970	21,539	21,567	21,618	21,530	21,473	21,464	21,439	21,488	21,369	21,344	21,357	21,329
1971	20,770	20,803	20,664	20,596	20,587	20,445	20,375	20,497	20,581	20,484	20,503	20,420
1972	20,541	20,569	20,722	20,583	20,720	20,809	20,658	20,510	20,488	20,665	20,743	20,913
1973	21,112	21,292	21,187	21,400	21,289	21,517	21,642	21,696	21,801	21,875	21,969	21,943
1974	21,921	21,830	21,795	21,517	21,814	21,930	22,019	22,024	21,972	21,820	21,813	21,930
1975	21,717	21,350	21,381	21,529	21,487	21,273	21,139	21,292	21,423	21,227	21,214	21,297
1976	21,356	21,464	21,271	21,555	21,528	21,640	21,629	21,574	21,352	21,569	21,481	21,674
1977	21,601	21,617	21,938	21,889	21,926	21,734	21,878	21,912	22,040	22,043	22,022	22,088
1978	22,343	22,218	22,142	22,210	22,440	22,590	22,468	22,506	22,741	22,814	22,999	23,071
1979	23,065	22,972	23,188	23,054	22,900	23,222	23,332	23,445	23,431	23,413	23,509	23,621
1980	23,734	23,524	23,502	23,601	23,653	23,407	23,369	23,214	23,328	23,201	23,246	23,357
1981	23,088	23,324	23,252	23,238	23,661	23,266	23,182	23,199	23,014	23,159	23,024	23,171

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods											
1948	8,457	8,490	8,317	8,490	8,365	8,380	8,482	8,343	8,379	8,381	8,536	8,342
1949	8,232	8,112	8,115	8,050	8,121	8,063	7,954	7,958	7,927	8,036	7,877	7,921
1950	7,797	7,866	7,907	7,839	8,046	8,143	8,141	8,385	8,537	8,481	8,630	8,784
1951	8,843	8,751	8,808	8,811	8,822	8,925	8,819	8,740	8,761	8,749	8,726	8,662
1952	8,973	8,742	8,741	8,714	8,741	8,687	8,894	8,938	8,890	9,062	9,046	9,169
1953	9,316	9,520	9,795	9,897	9,522	9,623	9,772	9,896	9,805	9,908	9,930	9,809
1954	10,006	10,127	9,872	9,979	10,078	9,947	9,960	9,801	9,788	9,709	9,785	9,726
1955	9,648	9,447	9,704	9,812	9,794	10,125	10,132	10,003	10,011	10,034	10,054	10,207
1956	10,137	10,121	10,185	10,119	10,233	10,133	10,211	10,370	10,487	10,443	10,334	10,390
1957	10,414	10,483	10,282	10,301	10,240	10,236	10,082	10,068	10,081	9,964	10,036	9,984
1958	9,910	10,066	10,014	9,958	9,794	9,676	9,529	9,509	9,557	9,701	9,605	9,604
1959	9,645	9,634	9,743	9,749	9,891	9,752	9,915	9,915	9,909	9,895	10,005	10,056
1960	10,014	9,947	9,964	9,917	9,864	9,825	9,888	9,694	9,571	9,671	9,638	9,737
1961	9,781	9,688	9,524	9,709	9,748	9,811	9,723	9,734	9,915	10,012	9,950	9,854
1962	9,824	9,723	9,721	9,833	9,863	10,064	10,167	10,293	10,320	10,301	10,099	10,142
1963	10,170	10,148	10,444	10,462	10,543	10,494	10,474	10,547	10,532	10,522	10,604	10,678
1964	10,500	10,577	10,623	10,611	10,589	10,659	10,592	10,596	10,627	10,611	10,646	10,636
1965	10,798	10,924	10,970	11,084	11,044	10,972	11,205	11,080	10,942	11,019	10,948	11,284
1966	11,387	11,518	11,560	11,662	11,700	11,806	11,632	11,716	11,923	11,938	12,089	12,242
1967	12,371	12,307	12,241	12,323	12,313	12,324	12,310	12,294	12,206	12,164	12,537	12,400
1968	12,329	12,324	12,289	12,265	12,312	12,377	12,355	12,368	12,396	12,472	12,530	12,433
1969	12,448	12,503	12,556	12,598	12,523	12,737	12,790	12,868	12,839	12,750	12,762	12,730
1970	12,783	12,660	12,871	12,803	12,715	12,658	12,594	12,661	12,537	12,500	12,429	12,520
1971	12,156	12,184	12,054	12,013	12,033	11,952	11,865	11,928	11,999	11,888	11,836	11,844
1972	11,958	11,942	12,009	11,909	11,969	12,049	11,931	11,807	11,792	11,927	12,016	12,174
1973	12,312	12,374	12,424	12,546	12,590	12,724	12,833	12,936	12,909	12,952	12,979	12,952
1974	12,936	12,907	12,861	12,709	12,953	13,002	13,151	13,174	13,166	13,157	13,092	13,160
1975	13,007	12,671	12,630	12,842	12,749	12,720	12,505	12,524	12,756	12,576	12,707	12,663
1976	12,665	12,705	12,671	12,729	12,818	12,798	12,847	12,804	12,718	12,822	12,744	12,917
1977	12,798	12,725	12,915	12,923	12,857	12,813	12,898	12,906	13,022	12,966	12,941	12,972
1978	13,059	12,983	13,017	13,082	13,372	13,423	13,288	13,369	13,426	13,549	13,661	13,661
1979	13,836	13,887	14,037	13,955	13,873	14,035	14,066	14,028	14,018	13,983	14,117	14,200
1980	14,261	14,315	14,121	14,199	14,217	14,004	14,048	13,963	14,053	13,989	14,023	14,146
1981	13,850	13,950	13,911	13,881	14,231	13,989	13,951	13,910	13,979	14,027	13,905	14,088
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods											
1948	7,716	7,913	7,837	7,708	7,763	7,820	7,734	7,627	7,711	7,668	7,663	7,762
1949	7,575	7,568	7,582	7,566	7,517	7,487	7,581	7,681	7,624	7,591	7,297	7,315
1950	7,591	7,670	7,578	7,590	7,569	7,675	7,614	7,675	7,694	7,790	7,687	7,654
1951	7,718	7,618	7,989	7,996	7,844	7,676	7,812	7,628	7,655	7,567	7,597	7,870
1952	7,453	7,465	7,306	7,442	7,338	7,471	7,386	7,420	7,295	7,476	7,631	7,758
1953	7,946	7,711	7,458	7,351	7,617	7,395	7,500	7,360	7,342	7,332	7,427	7,383
1954	7,296	7,250	7,438	7,335	7,328	7,368	7,334	7,530	7,615	7,473	7,339	7,169
1955	7,212	7,441	7,494	7,504	7,533	7,365	7,473	7,397	7,277	7,268	7,267	7,360
1956	7,335	7,364	7,329	7,426	7,346	7,443	7,340	7,144	7,201	7,199	7,318	7,490
1957	7,480	7,351	7,414	7,292	7,293	7,398	7,350	7,534	7,556	7,655	7,742	7,514
1958	7,649	7,350	7,309	7,297	7,357	7,399	7,388	7,305	7,467	7,584	7,450	7,511
1959	7,482	7,465	7,302	7,376	7,371	7,377	7,427	7,514	7,446	7,490	7,431	7,590
1960	7,751	7,952	8,002	8,003	7,962	7,869	7,929	7,777	7,846	7,761	7,753	7,646
1961	7,652	7,666	8,054	7,987	7,972	8,081	8,089	7,978	7,939	8,002	7,989	7,880
1962	7,757	7,678	7,565	7,891	7,959	7,954	7,882	8,009	8,045	7,963	7,885	7,947
1963	7,926	7,955	7,932	7,928	8,028	8,000	8,065	8,178	8,329	8,172	8,169	8,158
1964	8,232	8,204	8,110	8,135	8,148	8,088	8,296	8,197	8,259	8,269	8,352	8,245
1965	8,343	8,357	8,410	8,429	8,303	8,351	8,095	8,241	8,346	8,413	8,537	8,618
1966	8,555	8,566	8,547	8,473	8,562	8,733	8,485	8,565	8,518	8,548	8,588	8,606
1967	8,527	8,535	8,526	8,602	8,672	8,666	8,695	8,685	8,728	8,638	8,690	8,786
1968	8,701	8,775	8,791	8,787	8,676	8,711	8,631	8,679	8,587	8,590	8,599	8,642
1969	8,695	8,666	8,678	8,706	8,760	8,806	8,852	8,851	8,892	8,787	8,689	8,727
1970	8,756	8,907	8,747	8,727	8,758	8,806	8,845	8,827	8,832	8,844	8,928	8,809
1971	8,614	8,619	8,610	8,583	8,554	8,493	8,510	8,569	8,582	8,596	8,667	8,576
1972	8,583	8,627	8,713	8,674	8,751	8,760	8,727	8,703	8,696	8,738	8,727	8,739
1973	8,800	8,918	8,763	8,854	8,699	8,793	8,809	8,760	8,892	8,923	8,990	8,991
1974	8,985	8,923	8,934	8,808	8,861	8,928	8,868	8,850	8,806	8,663	8,721	8,770
1975	8,710	8,679	8,751	8,687	8,738	8,553	8,634	8,768	8,667	8,651	8,507	8,634
1976	8,691	8,759	8,600	8,826	8,710	8,842	8,782	8,770	8,634	8,747	8,737	8,757
1977	8,803	8,892	9,023	8,966	9,069	8,921	8,980	9,006	9,018	9,077	9,081	9,116
1978	9,284	9,235	9,125	9,128	9,068	9,167	9,180	9,137	9,315	9,265	9,338	9,410
1979	9,229	9,085	9,151	9,099	9,027	9,187	9,266	9,417	9,413	9,430	9,392	9,421
1980	9,473	9,209	9,381	9,402	9,436	9,403	9,321	9,251	9,275	9,212	9,223	9,211
1981	9,238	9,374	9,341	9,357	9,430	9,277	9,231	9,289	9,035	9,132	9,119	9,083

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities											
1948	4,072	4,166	4,227	4,176	4,265	4,272	4,308	4,400	4,326	4,380	4,421	4,477
1949	4,463	4,435	4,316	4,368	4,309	4,274	4,300	4,208	4,263	4,354	4,290	4,130
1950	4,105	4,120	4,116	4,111	4,131	3,943	4,197	4,220	4,227	4,107	4,069	4,127
1951	4,138	4,172	4,168	4,138	4,081	4,166	3,949	4,062	4,182	4,283	4,354	4,282
1952	4,264	4,128	4,261	4,162	4,210	4,189	4,174	4,062	4,050	3,943	3,880	4,101
1953	3,954	3,869	3,957	4,059	4,061	4,126	4,177	4,142	4,023	3,939	3,895	3,981
1954	4,183	4,239	4,209	4,224	4,149	4,078	4,104	4,069	4,016	4,018	3,933	3,960
1955	3,867	3,993	3,948	3,993	4,002	3,930	4,005	4,073	4,088	4,181	4,232	4,179
1956	4,234	4,294	4,203	4,205	4,240	4,288	4,273	4,282	4,311	4,251	4,365	4,275
1957	4,228	4,187	4,235	4,319	4,250	4,247	4,170	4,144	4,220	4,260	4,230	4,244
1958	4,215	4,118	4,115	4,102	4,030	4,000	4,076	4,030	4,032	4,062	3,980	3,999
1959	3,972	3,994	4,073	4,024	4,045	4,011	4,068	4,040	4,015	3,971	3,927	3,957
1960	4,122	4,271	4,149	4,185	4,214	4,260	4,147	4,283	4,264	4,324	4,254	4,274
1961	4,130	4,174	4,139	4,145	4,115	4,160	4,105	4,232	4,132	4,062	4,123	3,984
1962	3,976	3,848	3,880	3,982	4,034	4,070	4,105	4,055	4,146	4,145	4,036	4,060
1963	4,018	4,064	4,083	4,032	4,099	4,035	4,032	3,981	3,997	4,049	4,123	4,142
1964	4,150	4,191	4,197	4,064	4,014	3,999	3,987	4,071	4,072	4,037	4,034	4,142
1965	4,132	4,107	4,138	4,092	4,030	4,002	4,023	4,042	4,072	4,140	4,096	4,070
1966	4,079	4,019	4,013	4,105	4,084	4,192	4,269	4,191	4,198	4,132	4,112	4,182
1967	4,236	4,234	4,214	4,247	4,306	4,352	4,311	4,330	4,247	4,138	4,145	4,236
1968	4,316	4,365	4,335	4,341	4,404	4,364	4,369	4,360	4,353	4,387	4,437	4,416
1969	4,463	4,498	4,515	4,511	4,460	4,449	4,386	4,558	4,697	4,735	4,795	4,751
1970	4,632	4,605	4,636	4,614	4,603	4,662	4,651	4,641	4,628	4,650	4,642	4,593
1971	4,615	4,606	4,568	4,658	4,702	4,700	4,636	4,643	4,621	4,572	4,615	4,546
1972	4,633	4,750	4,742	4,745	4,748	4,833	4,847	4,800	4,734	4,746	4,690	4,688
1973	4,733	4,684	4,704	4,718	4,706	4,678	4,722	4,735	4,812	4,787	4,840	4,906
1974	4,879	4,870	4,955	4,947	4,992	4,952	4,971	5,007	4,960	4,928	4,949	5,029
1975	5,009	5,010	4,918	4,905	4,926	4,959	4,897	4,918	4,941	4,983	5,057	5,010
1976	4,998	4,913	4,922	4,884	4,896	4,873	4,809	4,836	4,936	4,980	4,969	4,971
1977	5,046	5,200	5,054	5,040	5,050	5,064	5,152	5,185	5,154	5,206	5,198	5,161
1978	5,161	5,301	5,367	5,368	5,411	5,410	5,394	5,282	5,415	5,406	5,529	5,481
1979	5,512	5,422	5,519	5,570	5,574	5,621	5,632	5,684	5,654	5,669	5,657	5,659
1980	5,633	5,588	5,645	5,719	5,701	5,709	5,706	5,704	5,733	5,700	5,749	5,732
1981	5,725	5,739	5,792	5,741	5,835	5,819	5,818	5,822	5,836	5,918	5,867	5,906
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade											
1948	8,653	8,749	8,783	8,879	8,828	8,965	9,051	8,977	8,839	8,911	8,999	9,027
1949	9,086	9,162	9,238	9,320	9,440	9,350	9,415	9,488	9,592	9,636	9,682	9,460
1950	9,580	9,448	9,526	9,829	9,597	9,706	9,495	9,596	9,603	9,565	9,565	9,712
1951	9,532	9,531	9,407	9,177	9,372	9,379	9,624	9,568	9,571	9,462	9,451	9,360
1952	9,376	9,459	9,456	9,351	9,403	9,367	9,378	9,269	9,484	9,505	9,412	9,535
1953	9,434	9,359	9,597	9,496	9,327	9,296	9,165	9,093	9,137	9,306	9,476	9,528
1954	9,900	9,780	9,608	9,763	9,692	9,605	9,591	9,683	9,624	9,677	9,755	9,698
1955	9,773	9,719	9,684	9,778	9,608	9,518	10,053	10,038	10,230	10,069	9,970	10,042
1956	10,213	10,088	10,113	10,114	10,298	10,281	10,253	10,317	10,190	10,246	10,247	10,095
1957	10,162	10,180	10,177	10,179	10,182	10,142	10,082	10,042	10,139	10,076	10,183	10,422
1958	10,240	10,367	10,386	10,480	10,483	10,368	10,363	10,520	10,407	10,334	10,544	10,646
1959	10,609	10,601	10,626	10,467	10,367	10,508	10,613	10,488	10,678	10,791	10,551	10,593
1960	10,511	10,390	10,389	10,834	10,810	10,851	10,905	10,901	10,927	10,751	10,875	10,693
1961	10,847	10,867	10,800	10,759	10,891	10,820	10,775	10,740	10,642	10,675	10,600	10,693
1962	10,804	10,775	10,817	10,778	10,655	10,629	10,630	10,656	10,723	10,770	10,867	10,956
1963	10,978	11,057	11,158	11,066	11,036	11,114	11,017	11,006	10,997	11,036	11,019	10,940
1964	10,853	10,942	11,033	11,285	11,373	11,505	11,339	11,460	11,561	11,462	11,370	11,428
1965	11,465	11,535	11,456	11,539	11,669	11,698	11,908	11,862	11,777	11,828	11,910	11,923
1966	11,787	11,653	11,759	11,828	11,834	11,776	12,051	11,991	11,938	12,002	11,948	11,908
1967	12,409	12,320	12,323	12,300	12,195	12,058	12,318	12,442	12,516	12,752	12,587	12,515
1968	12,517	12,629	12,580	12,561	12,669	12,789	12,786	12,801	12,872	12,773	12,786	12,885
1969	12,808	12,785	12,899	12,839	12,878	12,936	12,972	13,121	13,027	13,092	13,109	13,206
1970	13,379	13,588	13,491	13,592	13,624	13,605	13,575	13,589	13,691	13,966	14,058	14,159
1971	14,511	14,443	14,515	14,644	14,670	14,531	14,855	14,855	15,042	14,996	15,160	15,205
1972	15,237	15,244	15,202	15,462	15,358	15,465	15,596	15,648	15,651	15,497	15,646	15,676
1973	15,494	15,764	15,926	15,737	15,896	15,803	15,647	15,844	15,793	15,979	15,959	16,007
1974	16,261	16,194	16,225	16,245	16,247	16,445	16,379	16,314	16,499	16,560	16,743	16,568
1975	16,735	16,792	16,978	17,015	17,100	17,143	17,178	17,220	17,301	17,499	17,180	17,297
1976	17,324	17,288	17,461	17,566	17,708	17,705	17,969	18,075	18,086	18,056	18,141	18,110
1977	18,065	18,236	18,247	18,310	18,318	18,445	18,241	18,386	18,436	18,519	18,613	18,676
1978	18,534	18,567	18,686	18,621	18,709	19,037	19,086	18,915	18,683	18,853	18,864	18,999
1979	19,093	19,291	19,114	19,164	19,149	19,130	19,016	19,083	19,199	19,242	19,265	19,449
1980	19,566	19,507	19,376	19,226	19,337	19,353	19,309	19,505	19,513	19,665	19,556	19,427
1981	19,537	19,515	19,803	20,083	20,031	19,901	20,104	20,053	20,056	20,189	20,318	20,132

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services											
1948	7,682	7,869	7,780	7,894	7,847	7,975	8,158	7,964	8,002	7,935	7,839	7,933
1949	7,924	7,986	8,099	8,129	8,072	8,076	8,066	8,386	8,689	8,525	8,461	8,655
1950	8,778	8,813	8,855	8,702	8,839	8,959	8,771	8,996	8,920	8,784	8,891	8,898
1951	8,770	8,670	8,720	8,715	8,675	8,471	8,511	8,442	8,424	8,472	8,661	8,541
1952	8,678	8,751	8,537	8,611	8,733	8,720	8,750	8,859	8,914	8,817	9,000	8,775
1953	8,958	8,994	8,971	8,901	8,933	9,018	9,114	9,010	9,321	9,343	8,891	8,931
1954	8,866	9,010	9,101	9,316	9,038	9,150	9,014	9,215	9,241	9,330	9,391	9,346
1955	9,471	9,487	9,259	9,589	9,719	9,772	9,859	9,916	9,894	9,993	10,131	10,231
1956	10,203	10,192	10,220	10,354	10,402	10,365	10,397	10,379	10,481	10,615	10,640	10,745
1957	10,608	10,720	10,656	10,678	10,487	10,482	10,580	10,676	10,872	10,772	10,957	10,904
1958	10,718	10,929	11,116	11,131	11,361	11,435	11,433	11,523	11,627	11,475	11,309	11,320
1959	11,523	11,309	11,328	11,474	11,359	11,465	11,599	11,595	11,569	11,760	11,676	11,748
1960	11,686	11,642	11,667	11,662	11,875	11,843	11,765	11,773	11,942	11,903	11,997	12,130
1961	12,288	12,589	12,592	12,643	12,487	12,439	12,344	12,402	12,270	12,182	12,303	12,436
1962	12,439	12,521	12,726	12,300	12,457	12,420	12,504	12,562	12,685	12,778	12,714	12,796
1963	12,616	12,658	12,627	12,674	12,681	12,654	12,812	12,806	12,853	12,962	12,804	12,780
1964	13,023	13,009	13,142	13,423	13,367	13,280	13,256	13,264	13,218	13,182	13,125	13,302
1965	13,300	13,307	13,336	13,296	13,322	13,615	13,679	13,533	13,605	13,562	13,852	13,686
1966	13,739	13,534	13,504	13,429	13,531	13,393	13,568	13,834	13,811	13,752	13,745	13,974
1967	14,003	14,172	14,130	14,039	14,043	14,300	14,331	14,185	14,338	14,424	14,347	14,585
1968	14,254	14,291	14,506	14,582	14,842	14,862	14,860	14,866	14,833	14,908	14,935	14,949
1969	15,114	15,149	15,045	15,229	15,139	15,301	15,251	15,341	15,331	15,483	15,605	15,744
1970	15,712	15,798	15,916	15,953	15,819	15,895	16,321	16,261	16,175	16,039	16,104	16,235
1971	16,429	16,418	16,311	16,289	16,355	16,384	16,347	16,482	16,493	16,665	16,792	16,672
1972	16,780	16,726	16,953	16,848	17,072	17,065	17,145	17,337	17,367	17,466	17,378	17,454
1973	17,188	17,441	17,615	17,772	17,617	17,700	17,768	17,735	17,837	17,818	18,002	18,101
1974	18,009	18,262	18,126	18,214	18,138	18,256	18,386	18,589	18,649	18,635	18,611	18,666
1975	18,705	18,774	18,894	18,838	19,103	19,207	19,247	19,273	19,236	19,421	19,029	19,420
1976	19,608	19,613	19,832	19,915	20,057	20,040	20,282	19,999	20,145	20,211	20,483	20,391
1977	20,347	20,451	20,477	20,588	20,671	20,952	20,934	20,965	21,137	21,223	21,459	21,495
1978	21,567	21,580	21,661	21,791	22,147	21,841	21,869	22,290	22,400	22,610	22,607	22,512
1979	22,651	22,701	22,912	22,640	22,531	22,759	22,759	22,791	23,076	23,056	22,897	23,178
1980	23,105	23,162	23,172	23,503	23,439	23,555	23,791	23,906	23,730	23,898	23,951	24,021
1981	24,351	24,357	24,481	24,409	24,872	24,372	24,623	24,797	24,748	24,792	25,084	25,156
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate											
1948	1,689	1,627	1,764	1,708	1,679	1,702	1,685	1,629	1,691	1,695	1,683	1,710
1949	1,671	1,673	1,665	1,712	1,691	1,690	1,753	1,743	1,806	1,687	1,702	1,722
1950	1,771	1,758	1,800	1,794	1,837	1,841	1,814	1,840	1,792	1,744	1,766	1,761
1951	1,697	1,703	1,675	1,670	1,702	1,692	1,712	1,743	1,805	1,839	1,887	1,815
1952	1,897	1,910	1,888	1,918	1,823	1,844	1,816	1,793	1,775	1,794	1,845	1,876
1953	1,990	1,890	1,921	1,906	1,898	1,913	2,000	1,903	1,902	1,927	1,869	1,882
1954	1,946	1,935	1,923	1,929	1,925	1,925	1,967	1,994	2,038	1,988	2,007	2,000
1955	1,993	2,008	1,981	2,026	2,091	2,122	2,094	2,157	2,066	2,099	2,039	2,051
1956	2,024	2,059	2,016	2,142	2,233	2,232	2,265	2,258	2,267	2,306	2,248	2,242
1957	2,212	2,283	2,276	2,350	2,265	2,263	2,258	2,264	2,335	2,332	2,458	2,397
1958	2,301	2,273	2,345	2,354	2,314	2,334	2,357	2,369	2,429	2,396	2,481	2,447
1959	2,465	2,424	2,386	2,404	2,342	2,470	2,481	2,515	2,531	2,566	2,616	2,606
1960	2,649	2,615	2,588	2,534	2,611	2,594	2,591	2,643	2,656	2,668	2,688	2,721
1961	2,780	2,841	2,842	2,817	2,723	2,712	2,739	2,718	2,640	2,641	2,571	2,651
1962	2,719	2,726	2,746	2,760	2,777	2,721	2,751	2,664	2,708	2,784	2,665	2,721
1963	2,680	2,693	2,750	2,744	2,803	2,775	2,806	2,882	2,869	2,845	2,892	2,887
1964	2,881	2,881	2,952	2,961	2,919	2,875	2,809	2,920	2,920	3,006	2,977	2,960
1965	2,990	3,031	2,987	3,030	2,975	3,019	2,967	2,891	3,033	3,028	3,123	3,164
1966	3,111	3,053	3,011	3,008	2,992	3,012	3,030	3,012	2,987	2,951	2,897	3,059
1967	3,200	3,235	3,176	3,213	3,378	3,212	3,214	3,202	3,236	3,274	3,236	3,266
1968	3,261	3,270	3,285	3,320	3,378	3,345	3,407	3,375	3,413	3,375	3,359	3,361
1969	3,374	3,359	3,358	3,373	3,323	3,420	3,408	3,463	3,454	3,517	3,588	3,587
1970	3,564	3,621	3,705	3,717	3,694	3,702	3,746	3,708	3,706	3,687	3,671	3,677
1971	3,711	3,754	3,742	3,728	3,790	3,842	3,811	3,905	3,871	3,890	3,992	4,035
1972	4,045	4,045	4,014	4,046	4,016	4,111	4,155	4,099	4,163	4,172	4,138	4,172
1973	4,188	4,180	4,199	4,223	4,240	4,218	4,298	4,267	4,292	4,340	4,395	4,395
1974	4,373	4,398	4,437	4,409	4,369	4,431	4,422	4,561	4,567	4,528	4,537	4,514
1975	4,420	4,470	4,517	4,493	4,503	4,478	4,475	4,517	4,478	4,504	4,362	4,440
1976	4,513	4,511	4,544	4,593	4,634	4,626	4,622	4,538	4,587	4,639	4,663	4,688
1977	4,679	4,736	4,752	4,684	4,760	4,855	4,870	4,892	4,881	4,913	4,980	4,992
1978	4,963	5,030	5,001	5,079	5,092	5,059	5,085	5,169	5,217	5,250	5,339	5,273
1979	5,443	5,381	5,419	5,381	5,403	5,448	5,470	5,525	5,534	5,533	5,535	5,533
1980	5,540	5,442	5,498	5,528	5,508	5,446	5,600	5,683	5,642	5,654	5,629	5,635
1981	5,680	5,706	5,734	5,692	5,856	5,730	5,733	5,683	5,684	5,677	5,737	5,852

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in services											
1948	5,993	6,242	6,016	6,186	6,168	6,273	6,473	6,335	6,311	6,240	6,156	6,223
1949	6,253	6,313	6,434	6,417	6,381	6,386	6,313	6,643	6,883	6,838	6,759	6,933
1950	7,007	7,055	7,055	6,908	7,002	7,118	6,957	7,156	7,128	7,040	7,125	7,137
1951	7,073	6,967	7,045	7,045	6,973	6,779	6,799	6,699	6,619	6,633	6,774	6,726
1952	6,781	6,841	6,649	6,693	6,910	6,876	6,934	7,066	7,139	7,023	7,155	6,899
1953	6,968	7,104	7,050	6,995	7,035	7,105	7,114	7,107	7,419	7,416	7,022	7,049
1954	6,920	7,075	7,178	7,387	7,113	7,225	7,047	7,221	7,203	7,342	7,384	7,346
1955	7,478	7,479	7,278	7,563	7,628	7,650	7,765	7,759	7,828	7,894	8,092	8,180
1956	8,179	8,133	8,204	8,212	8,169	8,133	8,132	8,121	8,214	8,309	8,392	8,503
1957	8,396	8,437	8,380	8,328	8,222	8,219	8,322	8,412	8,537	8,440	8,499	8,507
1958	8,417	8,656	8,771	8,777	9,047	9,101	9,076	9,154	9,198	9,079	8,828	8,873
1959	9,058	8,885	8,942	9,070	9,017	8,995	9,118	9,080	9,038	9,194	9,060	9,142
1960	9,037	9,027	9,079	9,128	9,264	9,249	9,174	9,130	9,286	9,235	9,309	9,409
1961	9,508	9,748	9,750	9,826	9,764	9,727	9,605	9,684	9,630	9,541	9,732	9,785
1962	9,720	9,795	9,980	9,540	9,680	9,699	9,753	9,898	9,977	9,994	10,049	10,075
1963	9,936	9,965	9,877	9,930	9,878	9,879	10,006	9,924	9,984	10,117	9,912	9,893
1964	10,142	10,128	10,190	10,462	10,448	10,405	10,447	10,344	10,298	10,176	10,148	10,342
1965	10,310	10,276	10,349	10,266	10,347	10,596	10,712	10,642	10,572	10,534	10,729	10,522
1966	10,628	10,481	10,493	10,421	10,539	10,381	10,538	10,822	10,824	10,801	10,848	10,915
1967	10,803	10,937	10,954	10,826	10,665	11,088	11,117	10,983	11,102	11,150	11,111	11,319
1968	10,993	11,021	11,221	11,262	11,464	11,517	11,453	11,491	11,420	11,533	11,576	11,588
1969	11,740	11,790	11,687	11,856	11,816	11,881	11,843	11,878	11,877	11,966	12,017	12,157
1970	12,148	12,177	12,211	12,236	12,125	12,193	12,575	12,553	12,469	12,352	12,433	12,558
1971	12,718	12,664	12,569	12,561	12,565	12,542	12,536	12,577	12,622	12,775	12,800	12,637
1972	12,735	12,681	12,939	12,802	13,056	12,954	12,990	13,238	13,204	13,294	13,240	13,282
1973	13,000	13,261	13,416	13,549	13,377	13,482	13,470	13,468	13,545	13,478	13,607	13,706
1974	13,636	13,864	13,689	13,805	13,769	13,825	13,964	14,028	14,082	14,107	14,074	14,152
1975	14,285	14,304	14,377	14,345	14,600	14,729	14,772	14,756	14,758	14,917	14,667	14,980
1976	15,095	15,102	15,288	15,322	15,423	15,414	15,660	15,461	15,558	15,572	15,820	15,703
1977	15,668	15,715	15,725	15,904	15,911	16,097	16,064	16,073	16,256	16,310	16,479	16,503
1978	16,604	16,550	16,660	16,712	17,055	16,782	16,784	17,121	17,183	17,360	17,268	17,239
1979	17,208	17,320	17,493	17,259	17,128	17,311	17,289	17,266	17,542	17,523	17,362	17,645
1980	17,565	17,720	17,674	17,975	17,931	18,109	18,191	18,223	18,088	18,244	18,322	18,386
1981	18,671	18,651	18,747	18,717	19,016	18,642	18,890	19,114	19,064	19,115	19,347	19,304
	Private wage and salary workers in private households											
1948	1,657	1,720	1,645	1,682	1,643	1,751	1,762	1,739	1,701	1,677	1,664	1,690
1949	1,738	1,715	1,832	1,784	1,776	1,739	1,697	1,738	1,767	1,896	1,875	1,921
1950	1,948	2,026	1,990	1,954	1,956	2,031	1,910	2,060	2,037	1,986	2,008	2,099
1951	2,121	2,065	2,059	2,051	2,059	1,980	2,032	2,008	1,946	1,917	1,941	1,907
1952	1,822	1,901	1,817	1,805	1,952	1,863	1,908	1,856	2,024	1,833	1,833	1,752
1953	1,851	1,889	2,001	2,013	1,918	1,968	2,017	1,893	2,054	1,960	1,798	1,899
1954	1,863	1,862	1,847	1,951	1,784	1,812	1,731	1,930	1,946	2,061	2,089	2,053
1955	2,136	2,057	2,033	2,060	2,089	2,120	2,144	2,217	2,229	2,229	2,382	2,343
1956	2,261	2,240	2,249	2,182	2,250	2,319	2,276	2,296	2,318	2,314	2,292	2,258
1957	2,124	2,257	2,304	2,301	2,236	2,148	2,148	2,158	2,238	2,126	2,221	2,217
1958	2,179	2,266	2,324	2,401	2,451	2,413	2,443	2,417	2,289	2,399	2,225	2,280
1959	2,301	2,355	2,386	2,445	2,415	2,382	2,434	2,324	2,292	2,376	2,255	2,398
1960	2,306	2,296	2,204	2,287	2,323	2,320	2,285	2,293	2,431	2,339	2,374	2,420
1961	2,462	2,442	2,504	2,343	2,339	2,341	2,278	2,333	2,372	2,334	2,448	2,526
1962	2,452	2,400	2,431	2,360	2,331	2,194	2,350	2,352	2,325	2,358	2,371	2,340
1963	2,364	2,437	2,399	2,375	2,340	2,349	2,399	2,405	2,363	2,403	2,284	2,280
1964	2,369	2,374	2,364	2,513	2,548	2,517	2,416	2,422	2,386	2,261	2,296	2,290
1965	2,251	2,232	2,213	2,191	2,253	2,263	2,291	2,309	2,279	2,310	2,373	2,292
1966	2,281	2,235	2,183	2,095	2,120	2,073	2,130	2,192	2,230	2,125	2,127	2,142
1967	2,116	2,095	2,102	2,122	2,040	2,061	2,107	1,998	1,986	2,029	1,962	2,008
1968	1,934	1,951	2,016	1,998	2,139	2,123	2,036	1,972	2,019	1,929	1,949	1,881
1969	1,947	1,955	1,882	1,927	1,895	1,833	1,832	1,858	1,833	1,871	1,924	1,987
1970	1,876	1,864	1,844	1,819	1,831	1,800	1,816	1,876	1,849	1,836	1,781	1,822
1971	1,879	1,789	1,797	1,729	1,736	1,763	1,747	1,839	1,731	1,741	1,808	1,745
1972	1,773	1,746	1,838	1,727	1,814	1,777	1,758	1,732	1,675	1,647	1,666	1,653
1973	1,632	1,639	1,621	1,665	1,599	1,609	1,625	1,578	1,661	1,630	1,615	1,630
1974	1,546	1,608	1,516	1,531	1,500	1,469	1,443	1,475	1,450	1,437	1,360	1,332
1975	1,434	1,423	1,466	1,414	1,531	1,521	1,421	1,468	1,421	1,457	1,394	1,427
1976	1,402	1,341	1,446	1,471	1,435	1,486	1,499	1,481	1,474	1,492	1,536	1,452
1977	1,489	1,443	1,438	1,460	1,445	1,490	1,490	1,470	1,497	1,457	1,475	1,505
1978	1,532	1,487	1,430	1,518	1,526	1,455	1,479	1,456	1,454	1,396	1,434	1,402
1979	1,375	1,423	1,363	1,278	1,276	1,299	1,287	1,290	1,453	1,363	1,296	1,320
1980	1,237	1,260	1,216	1,237	1,297	1,313	1,290	1,288	1,243	1,269	1,264	1,196
1981	1,278	1,269	1,313	1,324	1,262	1,250	1,292	1,346	1,175	1,247	1,277	1,358

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D-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries											
1948	4,336	4,522	4,371	4,504	4,525	4,522	4,711	4,596	4,610	4,563	4,492	4,533
1949	4,515	4,598	4,602	4,633	4,605	4,647	4,616	4,905	5,116	4,942	4,884	5,012
1950	5,059	5,029	5,065	4,954	5,046	5,087	5,047	5,096	5,091	5,054	5,117	5,038
1951	4,952	4,902	4,986	4,994	4,914	4,799	4,767	4,691	4,673	4,716	4,833	4,819
1952	4,959	4,940	4,832	4,888	4,958	5,013	5,026	5,210	5,115	5,190	5,322	5,147
1953	5,117	5,215	5,049	4,982	5,117	5,137	5,097	5,214	5,365	5,456	5,224	5,150
1954	5,057	5,213	5,331	5,436	5,329	5,413	5,316	5,291	5,257	5,281	5,295	5,293
1955	5,342	5,422	5,245	5,503	5,539	5,530	5,621	5,542	5,599	5,665	5,710	5,837
1956	5,918	5,893	5,955	6,030	5,919	5,814	5,856	5,825	5,896	5,995	6,100	6,245
1957	6,272	6,180	6,076	6,027	5,986	6,071	6,174	6,254	6,299	6,314	6,278	6,290
1958	6,238	6,390	6,447	6,376	6,596	6,688	6,633	6,737	6,909	6,680	6,603	6,593
1959	6,757	6,530	6,556	6,625	6,602	6,613	6,684	6,756	6,746	6,818	6,805	6,744
1960	6,731	6,731	6,875	6,841	6,941	6,929	6,889	6,837	6,855	6,896	6,935	6,989
1961	7,046	7,306	7,246	7,483	7,425	7,386	7,327	7,351	7,258	7,207	7,284	7,259
1962	7,268	7,395	7,549	7,180	7,349	7,505	7,403	7,546	7,652	7,636	7,678	7,735
1963	7,572	7,528	7,478	7,555	7,538	7,530	7,607	7,519	7,621	7,714	7,628	7,613
1964	7,773	7,754	7,826	7,949	7,900	7,888	8,031	7,922	7,912	7,915	7,852	8,052
1965	8,059	8,044	8,136	8,075	8,094	8,333	8,421	8,333	8,293	8,224	8,356	8,230
1966	8,347	8,246	8,310	8,326	8,419	8,308	8,408	8,630	8,594	8,676	8,721	8,773
1967	8,687	8,842	8,852	8,704	8,625	9,027	9,010	8,985	9,116	9,121	9,149	9,311
1968	9,059	9,070	9,205	9,264	9,325	9,394	9,417	9,519	9,401	9,604	9,627	9,707
1969	9,793	9,835	9,805	9,929	9,921	10,048	10,011	10,020	10,044	10,095	10,093	10,170
1970	10,272	10,313	10,367	10,417	10,294	10,393	10,759	10,677	10,620	10,516	10,652	10,736
1971	10,839	10,875	10,772	10,832	10,829	10,779	10,789	10,738	10,891	11,034	10,992	10,892
1972	10,962	10,935	11,101	11,075	11,242	11,177	11,232	11,506	11,529	11,647	11,574	11,629
1973	11,368	11,622	11,795	11,884	11,778	11,873	11,845	11,890	11,884	11,848	11,992	12,076
1974	12,090	12,256	12,173	12,274	12,269	12,356	12,521	12,553	12,632	12,670	12,714	12,820
1975	12,851	12,881	12,911	12,931	13,069	13,208	13,351	13,288	13,337	13,460	13,273	13,553
1976	13,693	13,761	13,842	13,851	13,988	13,928	14,161	13,980	14,084	14,080	14,284	14,251
1977	14,179	14,272	14,287	14,444	14,466	14,607	14,574	14,603	14,759	14,853	15,004	14,998
1978	15,072	15,063	15,230	15,194	15,529	15,327	15,305	15,665	15,729	15,964	15,834	15,837
1979	15,833	15,897	16,130	15,981	15,852	16,012	16,002	15,976	16,089	16,160	16,066	16,325
1980	16,328	16,460	16,458	16,738	16,634	16,796	16,901	16,935	16,845	16,975	17,058	17,190
1981	17,393	17,382	17,434	17,393	17,754	17,392	17,598	17,768	17,889	17,868	18,070	17,946

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	58,061	58,196	57,671	58,291	57,854	58,743	58,968	58,456	58,513	58,387	58,417	58,740
1949	58,175	58,208	58,043	57,747	57,552	57,172	57,190	57,397	57,584	57,269	58,009	57,845
1950	57,635	57,751	57,728	58,583	58,649	59,052	59,001	59,797	59,575	59,803	59,697	59,429
1951	59,636	59,661	60,401	59,889	60,188	59,620	60,156	59,994	59,713	60,010	59,836	60,497
1952	60,460	60,462	59,908	59,909	60,195	60,219	59,971	59,790	60,521	60,132	60,748	60,954
1953	61,600	61,884	62,010	61,444	61,019	61,456	61,397	61,151	60,906	60,893	60,738	59,977
1954	60,024	60,663	60,186	60,185	59,908	59,792	59,643	59,853	60,282	60,270	60,357	60,116
1955	60,753	60,727	60,964	61,515	61,634	61,781	62,513	62,797	62,950	62,991	63,257	63,684
1956	63,753	63,518	63,411	63,614	63,861	63,820	63,800	63,972	64,079	63,975	63,796	63,910
1957	63,632	64,257	64,404	64,047	63,985	64,196	64,540	63,959	64,121	64,046	63,669	63,922
1958	63,220	62,898	62,731	62,631	62,874	62,730	62,745	63,012	63,181	63,475	63,470	63,549
1959	63,868	63,684	64,267	64,768	64,699	64,849	65,011	64,844	64,770	64,911	64,530	65,341
1960	65,347	65,620	64,673	65,959	66,057	66,168	65,909	65,895	66,267	65,632	66,109	65,778
1961	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,608	65,852	65,541	65,919	66,081	65,900
1962	66,108	66,538	66,493	66,372	66,688	66,670	66,483	66,968	67,192	67,114	66,847	66,947
1963	67,072	67,024	67,351	67,642	67,615	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213
1964	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,399	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814
1965	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,362	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062
1966	72,198	72,134	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,860	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729
1967	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473
1968	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778
1969	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740
1970	78,780	78,698	78,863	78,930	78,564	78,413	78,726	78,624	78,498	78,685	78,650	78,594
1971	78,864	78,700	78,588	78,987	79,139	78,757	79,305	79,539	79,689	79,918	80,297	80,471
1972	80,959	81,108	81,573	81,655	81,887	82,083	82,230	82,578	82,543	82,616	82,990	83,400
1973	83,161	83,912	84,452	84,559	84,648	85,185	85,299	85,204	85,488	85,987	86,320	86,401
1974	86,555	86,754	86,819	86,669	86,891	86,941	87,149	87,037	87,051	86,995	86,626	86,144
1975	85,627	85,256	85,187	85,189	85,451	85,355	85,894	86,234	86,279	86,370	86,456	86,665
1976	87,400	87,672	87,985	88,416	88,794	88,563	89,093	89,223	89,173	89,274	89,634	89,803
1977	89,928	90,342	90,808	91,271	91,754	91,959	92,084	92,441	92,702	93,052	93,761	94,105
1978	94,374	94,502	94,736	95,372	95,771	96,336	96,108	96,474	96,694	97,146	97,475	97,593
1979	97,930	98,273	98,416	98,038	98,324	98,684	99,054	98,853	99,428	99,431	99,570	99,957
1980	99,833	99,913	99,607	99,112	98,963	98,785	98,891	98,920	99,208	99,328	99,534	99,632
1981	99,901	100,069	100,406	100,878	101,045	100,430	100,864	100,840	100,258	100,343	100,172	99,613
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	41,736	41,835	41,431	41,585	41,510	41,809	41,969	41,825	41,652	41,823	41,735	41,861
1949	41,513	41,393	41,182	41,162	40,866	40,685	40,484	40,640	40,859	40,412	41,006	40,983
1950	40,857	40,922	40,942	41,228	41,511	41,621	41,747	42,148	42,146	42,034	41,912	41,735
1951	41,754	41,826	42,188	41,877	41,972	41,672	41,614	41,689	41,625	41,705	41,591	41,941
1952	41,858	41,912	41,688	41,595	41,713	41,675	41,589	41,367	41,480	41,574	41,682	42,110
1953	42,518	42,873	42,892	42,575	42,432	42,479	42,474	42,426	42,229	42,179	42,292	41,948
1954	41,933	41,972	41,525	41,608	41,471	41,456	41,452	41,542	41,650	41,562	41,680	41,639
1955	41,934	41,938	42,130	42,196	42,490	42,474	42,834	42,816	43,072	43,054	43,179	43,310
1956	43,469	43,365	43,377	43,373	43,379	43,397	43,382	43,424	43,406	43,396	43,273	43,294
1957	43,210	43,472	43,642	43,457	43,448	43,572	43,631	43,325	43,290	43,188	42,928	43,013
1958	42,649	42,355	42,176	42,109	42,233	42,162	42,256	42,349	42,578	42,781	42,731	42,752
1959	42,916	42,879	43,281	43,622	43,550	43,574	43,790	43,622	43,579	43,569	43,291	43,931
1960	43,971	44,105	43,538	44,065	44,026	43,924	43,834	43,866	44,008	43,802	43,986	43,727
1961	43,699	43,430	43,549	43,403	43,468	43,733	43,594	43,766	43,665	43,788	43,891	43,823
1962	43,860	44,089	44,121	44,009	44,278	44,151	44,045	44,237	44,397	44,443	44,244	44,317
1963	44,301	44,146	44,381	44,510	44,499	44,651	44,808	44,866	44,986	44,943	44,909	44,881
1964	44,968	45,103	45,125	45,387	45,633	45,310	45,630	45,548	45,724	45,681	45,783	45,746
1965	45,856	45,992	46,094	46,213	46,477	46,240	46,482	46,442	46,379	46,561	46,577	46,683
1966	46,733	46,710	46,755	46,929	46,831	46,964	46,935	46,982	46,907	46,998	47,105	47,058
1967	47,252	47,174	47,105	47,182	47,231	47,487	47,606	47,690	47,700	47,773	47,730	47,845
1968	47,586	47,803	47,807	47,988	48,085	48,184	48,231	48,289	48,170	48,223	48,305	48,579
1969	48,511	48,715	48,680	48,692	48,607	48,740	48,714	48,961	48,957	48,957	49,033	49,055
1970	49,112	49,089	49,197	49,080	49,075	48,827	48,907	48,850	48,928	48,855	48,950	48,933
1971	48,960	48,922	48,911	49,284	49,381	49,151	49,536	49,556	49,563	49,652	49,815	49,852
1972	50,078	50,174	50,495	50,560	50,678	50,946	51,029	51,208	51,198	51,196	51,364	51,608
1973	51,518	51,816	52,164	52,080	52,003	52,336	52,536	52,376	52,502	52,785	52,910	53,058
1974	53,302	53,228	53,157	52,953	53,165	53,084	52,990	53,023	53,072	53,045	52,871	52,437
1975	51,967	51,789	51,632	51,544	51,696	51,509	51,844	52,020	52,005	51,998	52,066	52,111
1976	52,478	52,670	52,771	53,071	53,144	52,922	53,254	53,421	53,399	53,471	53,486	53,579
1977	53,717	53,884	54,081	54,327	54,471	54,733	54,807	54,945	54,974	55,325	55,655	55,845
1978	55,852	55,810	55,859	56,153	56,373	56,713	56,561	56,704	56,649	56,822	57,143	57,098
1979	57,401	57,515	57,416	57,335	57,450	57,705	57,738	57,577	57,871	57,740	57,722	57,892
1980	57,711	57,888	57,631	57,149	57,015	56,824	56,828	56,772	56,906	57,091	57,185	57,285
1981	57,323	57,331	57,531	57,792	57,793	57,279	57,640	57,551	57,471	57,266	57,051	56,725

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	16,325	16,361	16,240	16,706	16,344	16,934	16,999	16,631	16,861	16,564	16,682	16,879
1949	16,662	16,815	16,861	16,585	16,686	16,487	16,706	16,757	16,725	16,857	17,003	16,862
1950	16,778	16,829	16,786	17,355	17,138	17,431	17,254	17,649	17,429	17,769	17,785	17,694
1951	17,882	17,835	18,213	18,012	18,216	17,948	18,542	18,305	18,088	18,305	18,245	18,556
1952	18,602	18,550	18,220	18,314	18,482	18,544	18,382	18,423	19,041	18,558	19,066	18,844
1953	19,082	19,011	19,118	18,869	18,587	18,977	18,923	18,725	18,677	18,714	18,446	18,029
1954	18,091	18,691	18,661	18,577	18,437	18,336	18,191	18,311	18,632	18,708	18,677	18,477
1955	18,819	18,789	18,834	19,319	19,144	19,307	19,679	19,981	19,878	19,937	20,078	20,374
1956	20,284	20,153	20,034	20,241	20,482	20,423	20,418	20,548	20,673	20,579	20,523	20,616
1957	20,422	20,785	20,762	20,590	20,537	20,624	20,909	20,634	20,831	20,858	20,741	20,909
1958	20,571	20,543	20,555	20,522	20,641	20,568	20,489	20,663	20,603	20,694	20,739	20,797
1959	20,952	20,805	20,986	21,146	21,149	21,275	21,221	21,222	21,191	21,342	21,239	21,410
1960	21,376	21,515	21,135	21,894	22,031	22,244	22,075	22,029	22,259	21,830	22,123	22,051
1961	22,077	22,158	22,301	21,971	21,981	22,260	22,014	22,086	21,876	22,131	22,190	22,077
1962	22,248	22,449	22,372	22,363	22,410	22,519	22,438	22,731	22,795	22,671	22,603	22,630
1963	22,771	22,878	22,970	23,132	23,116	22,998	23,097	23,042	23,188	23,351	23,358	23,332
1964	23,359	23,648	23,638	23,969	23,998	23,908	23,769	23,915	23,854	23,901	23,952	24,068
1965	24,141	24,135	24,345	24,420	24,557	24,785	24,978	24,920	24,907	25,134	25,147	25,379
1966	25,465	25,424	25,433	25,581	25,666	25,811	25,925	26,164	26,351	26,403	26,735	26,671
1967	26,419	26,432	26,334	26,700	26,613	26,791	26,914	27,077	27,154	27,278	27,395	27,628
1968	27,114	27,426	27,572	27,573	28,022	27,998	27,856	27,754	28,002	28,001	28,189	28,199
1969	28,294	28,612	28,687	28,831	28,805	29,140	29,245	29,289	29,293	29,488	29,508	29,685
1970	29,668	29,609	29,666	29,850	29,489	29,586	29,819	29,774	29,570	29,830	29,700	29,661
1971	29,904	29,778	29,677	29,703	29,758	29,606	29,769	29,983	30,126	30,266	30,482	30,619
1972	30,881	30,934	31,078	31,095	31,209	31,137	31,201	31,370	31,345	31,420	31,626	31,792
1973	31,643	32,096	32,288	32,479	32,645	32,849	32,763	32,828	32,986	33,202	33,410	33,343
1974	33,253	33,526	33,662	33,716	33,726	33,857	34,159	34,014	33,979	33,950	33,755	33,707
1975	33,660	33,467	33,555	33,645	33,755	33,846	34,050	34,214	34,274	34,372	34,390	34,554
1976	34,922	35,002	35,214	35,345	35,650	35,641	35,839	35,802	35,774	35,803	36,148	36,224
1977	36,211	36,458	36,727	36,944	37,283	37,226	37,277	37,496	37,728	37,727	38,106	38,260
1978	38,522	38,692	38,877	39,219	39,398	39,623	39,547	39,770	40,045	40,324	40,332	40,495
1979	40,529	40,758	41,000	40,703	40,874	40,979	41,316	41,276	41,557	41,691	41,848	42,065
1980	42,122	42,025	41,976	41,963	41,948	41,961	42,063	42,148	42,302	42,237	42,349	42,347
1981	42,578	42,738	42,875	43,086	43,252	43,151	43,224	43,289	42,787	43,077	43,121	42,888
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years											
1948	11,187	11,166	10,901	11,039	10,918	11,156	11,035	10,924	10,938	10,797	10,799	10,876
1949	10,640	10,670	10,766	10,458	10,514	10,201	10,204	10,215	10,314	10,142	10,397	10,322
1950	10,261	10,275	10,190	10,464	10,362	10,301	10,309	10,624	10,609	10,763	10,588	10,520
1951	10,450	10,369	10,552	10,194	10,269	9,995	10,011	9,992	9,880	9,853	9,726	9,914
1952	9,686	9,621	9,400	9,362	9,342	9,449	9,238	9,100	8,983	8,943	9,164	9,237
1953	9,387	9,556	9,341	9,193	9,137	9,031	8,911	8,807	8,723	8,535	8,589	8,378
1954	8,453	8,512	8,661	8,538	8,453	8,369	8,372	8,400	8,482	8,426	8,420	8,200
1955	8,476	8,482	8,584	8,717	8,685	8,625	8,886	8,991	9,096	9,219	9,441	9,504
1956	9,244	9,274	9,180	9,203	9,398	9,482	9,414	9,399	9,434	9,405	9,375	9,435
1957	9,403	9,388	9,535	9,388	9,366	9,474	9,607	9,361	9,421	9,415	9,276	9,379
1958	9,137	9,102	9,049	8,993	9,166	9,088	9,021	9,166	9,172	9,346	9,335	9,324
1959	9,458	9,455	9,553	9,733	9,659	9,632	9,703	9,710	9,840	9,846	9,846	10,044
1960	10,019	10,233	10,000	10,373	10,396	10,489	10,307	10,200	10,316	10,184	10,301	10,105
1961	10,347	10,280	10,332	10,084	10,130	10,218	10,204	10,452	10,476	10,387	10,583	10,422
1962	10,399	10,403	10,478	10,474	10,644	10,797	10,649	10,683	10,723	10,820	10,719	10,807
1963	10,876	10,840	10,903	11,014	11,022	10,981	11,087	11,141	11,232	11,270	11,202	11,254
1964	11,369	11,566	11,584	11,651	11,796	11,673	11,851	11,910	12,154	12,008	12,113	12,111
1965	12,026	12,164	12,325	12,503	12,702	12,497	12,939	12,884	12,903	13,127	13,207	13,345
1966	13,447	13,376	13,398	13,549	13,518	13,715	13,767	13,831	13,585	13,777	14,000	14,054
1967	13,972	14,024	14,014	14,067	14,039	14,275	14,274	14,327	14,187	14,223	14,308	14,410
1968	14,169	14,357	14,339	14,408	14,450	14,501	14,621	14,699	14,655	14,689	14,719	14,806
1969	14,867	15,058	15,165	15,286	15,067	15,535	15,481	15,624	15,611	15,702	15,858	15,811
1970	15,821	15,808	15,882	15,769	15,813	15,589	15,860	15,899	16,014	16,003	15,947	16,010
1971	16,092	16,081	16,022	16,287	16,257	15,881	16,543	16,660	16,628	16,696	16,742	16,966
1972	17,132	17,214	17,357	17,479	17,637	17,754	17,753	17,988	17,881	18,025	18,205	18,367
1973	18,345	18,645	18,970	18,909	18,903	19,246	19,084	19,070	19,245	19,556	19,599	19,674
1974	19,532	19,613	19,649	19,550	19,544	19,543	19,494	19,484	19,694	19,714	19,527	19,302
1975	19,145	18,929	18,833	18,751	18,919	18,820	18,954	19,020	19,129	19,027	18,996	19,229
1976	19,399	19,610	19,679	19,905	20,079	19,844	20,267	19,978	19,933	19,978	20,080	20,103
1977	20,226	20,433	20,562	20,632	20,666	20,982	20,970	21,137	21,031	21,199	21,321	21,469
1978	21,436	21,333	21,390	21,678	21,979	22,257	22,019	22,374	22,159	22,341	22,221	22,270
1979	22,411	22,513	22,540	22,426	22,309	22,515	22,482	22,151	22,453	22,298	22,454	22,417
1980	22,256	22,181	22,166	21,834	21,763	21,631	21,676	21,454	21,655	21,669	21,636	21,702
1981	21,702	21,612	21,589	21,700	21,602	21,170	21,444	21,402	21,225	21,103	20,910	20,713

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 24 years											
1948	6,715	6,742	6,554	6,665	6,651	6,772	6,825	6,720	6,711	6,673	6,661	6,661
1949	6,575	6,495	6,405	6,429	6,413	6,245	6,180	6,167	6,296	6,089	6,352	6,299
1950	6,267	6,288	6,299	6,434	6,429	6,433	6,532	6,588	6,547	6,571	6,453	6,368
1951	6,241	6,235	6,303	6,059	6,030	5,845	5,779	5,849	5,850	5,749	5,664	5,730
1952	5,578	5,597	5,439	5,311	5,355	5,352	5,299	5,153	4,966	5,054	5,134	5,279
1953	5,382	5,422	5,238	5,151	5,122	5,026	4,969	4,913	4,817	4,782	4,925	4,814
1954	4,826	4,802	4,748	4,776	4,751	4,677	4,722	4,693	4,691	4,623	4,654	4,561
1955	4,760	4,827	4,898	4,980	4,950	4,923	5,045	5,106	5,234	5,306	5,399	5,384
1956	5,400	5,375	5,367	5,295	5,471	5,514	5,455	5,411	5,436	5,398	5,378	5,383
1957	5,378	5,422	5,513	5,435	5,437	5,527	5,594	5,469	5,443	5,472	5,355	5,446
1958	5,305	5,244	5,193	5,196	5,225	5,209	5,236	5,294	5,331	5,454	5,503	5,498
1959	5,564	5,595	5,674	5,822	5,800	5,754	5,832	5,777	5,889	5,886	5,903	6,026
1960	6,037	6,159	5,941	6,199	6,154	6,153	6,103	6,138	6,157	6,076	6,194	5,996
1961	6,240	6,040	6,015	5,885	6,002	5,998	6,050	6,181	6,278	6,153	6,204	6,182
1962	6,179	6,198	6,281	6,167	6,274	6,273	6,255	6,226	6,317	6,346	6,266	6,355
1963	6,356	6,306	6,389	6,484	6,473	6,502	6,541	6,597	6,651	6,680	6,666	6,639
1964	6,660	6,711	6,757	6,823	7,015	6,903	7,044	6,997	7,159	7,081	7,102	7,176
1965	7,168	7,283	7,310	7,421	7,550	7,358	7,657	7,593	7,487	7,626	7,703	7,738
1966	7,838	7,766	7,811	7,847	7,736	7,881	7,935	7,928	7,748	7,837	7,922	7,876
1967	7,943	7,979	7,936	7,888	7,915	8,083	8,082	8,131	8,005	8,016	7,925	7,987
1968	7,841	7,998	7,937	8,015	8,002	8,028	8,115	8,174	8,072	8,139	8,134	8,252
1969	8,191	8,295	8,308	8,408	8,331	8,466	8,443	8,550	8,555	8,526	8,610	8,557
1970	8,580	8,596	8,686	8,564	8,614	8,469	8,629	8,634	8,706	8,637	8,755	8,844
1971	8,821	8,846	8,822	9,043	9,015	8,799	9,158	9,186	9,149	9,264	9,311	9,401
1972	9,463	9,524	9,652	9,695	9,760	9,966	9,939	10,090	10,065	10,120	10,156	10,272
1973	10,259	10,422	10,644	10,579	10,527	10,711	10,758	10,655	10,759	10,949	10,972	11,065
1974	10,996	10,914	10,899	10,843	10,900	10,886	10,815	10,735	10,889	10,885	10,783	10,619
1975	10,430	10,350	10,287	10,158	10,294	10,186	10,268	10,308	10,387	10,344	10,360	10,456
1976	10,561	10,759	10,726	10,892	10,891	10,771	10,972	10,932	10,900	10,933	10,974	11,056
1977	11,128	11,161	11,211	11,262	11,281	11,421	11,472	11,478	11,435	11,627	11,682	11,744
1978	11,677	11,570	11,635	11,747	11,911	12,088	11,925	12,111	11,961	12,044	12,054	11,969
1979	12,106	12,104	12,053	12,122	12,016	12,211	12,131	11,993	12,178	12,052	12,092	12,085
1980	11,952	11,963	12,001	11,720	11,654	11,510	11,495	11,326	11,436	11,444	11,457	11,494
1981	11,504	11,452	11,445	11,493	11,440	11,165	11,412	11,322	11,301	11,211	11,070	10,983
	Females, 16 to 24 years											
1948	4,472	4,424	4,347	4,374	4,267	4,384	4,210	4,204	4,227	4,124	4,138	4,215
1949	4,065	4,175	4,361	4,029	4,101	3,956	4,024	4,048	4,018	4,053	4,045	4,023
1950	3,994	3,987	3,891	4,030	3,933	3,868	3,777	4,036	4,062	4,192	4,135	4,152
1951	4,209	4,134	4,249	4,135	4,239	4,150	4,232	4,143	4,030	4,104	4,062	4,184
1952	4,108	4,024	3,961	4,051	3,987	4,097	3,939	3,947	4,017	3,889	4,030	3,958
1953	4,005	4,134	4,103	4,042	4,015	4,005	3,942	3,894	3,906	3,753	3,664	3,564
1954	3,627	3,710	3,913	3,762	3,702	3,692	3,650	3,707	3,791	3,803	3,766	3,639
1955	3,716	3,655	3,686	3,737	3,735	3,702	3,841	3,885	3,862	3,913	4,042	4,120
1956	3,844	3,899	3,813	3,908	3,927	3,968	3,959	3,988	3,998	4,007	3,997	4,052
1957	4,025	3,966	4,022	3,953	3,929	3,947	4,013	3,892	3,978	3,943	3,921	3,933
1958	3,832	3,858	3,856	3,797	3,941	3,879	3,785	3,872	3,841	3,892	3,832	3,826
1959	3,894	3,860	3,879	3,911	3,859	3,878	3,871	3,933	3,951	3,960	3,943	4,018
1960	3,982	4,074	4,059	4,174	4,242	4,336	4,204	4,062	4,159	4,108	4,107	4,109
1961	4,107	4,240	4,317	4,199	4,128	4,220	4,154	4,271	4,198	4,234	4,379	4,240
1962	4,220	4,205	4,197	4,307	4,370	4,524	4,394	4,457	4,406	4,474	4,453	4,452
1963	4,520	4,534	4,514	4,530	4,549	4,479	4,546	4,544	4,581	4,590	4,536	4,615
1964	4,709	4,855	4,827	4,828	4,781	4,770	4,807	4,913	4,995	4,927	5,011	4,935
1965	4,858	4,881	5,015	5,082	5,152	5,139	5,282	5,291	5,416	5,501	5,504	5,607
1966	5,609	5,610	5,587	5,702	5,782	5,834	5,832	5,903	5,837	5,940	6,078	6,178
1967	6,029	6,045	6,078	6,179	6,124	6,192	6,192	6,196	6,182	6,207	6,383	6,423
1968	6,328	6,359	6,402	6,393	6,448	6,473	6,506	6,525	6,583	6,550	6,585	6,554
1969	6,676	6,763	6,857	6,878	6,736	7,069	7,038	7,074	7,056	7,176	7,248	7,254
1970	7,241	7,212	7,196	7,205	7,199	7,120	7,231	7,265	7,308	7,366	7,192	7,166
1971	7,271	7,235	7,200	7,244	7,242	7,082	7,385	7,474	7,479	7,432	7,431	7,565
1972	7,669	7,690	7,705	7,784	7,877	7,788	7,814	7,898	7,816	7,905	8,049	8,095
1973	8,086	8,223	8,326	8,330	8,376	8,535	8,326	8,415	8,486	8,607	8,627	8,609
1974	8,536	8,699	8,750	8,707	8,644	8,657	8,679	8,749	8,805	8,829	8,744	8,683
1975	8,715	8,579	8,546	8,593	8,625	8,634	8,686	8,712	8,742	8,683	8,636	8,773
1976	8,838	8,851	8,953	9,013	9,188	9,073	9,295	9,046	9,033	9,045	9,106	9,047
1977	9,098	9,272	9,351	9,370	9,385	9,561	9,498	9,659	9,596	9,572	9,639	9,725
1978	9,759	9,763	9,755	9,931	10,068	10,169	10,094	10,263	10,198	10,297	10,167	10,301
1979	10,305	10,409	10,487	10,304	10,293	10,304	10,351	10,158	10,275	10,246	10,362	10,332
1980	10,304	10,218	10,165	10,114	10,109	10,121	10,181	10,128	10,219	10,225	10,179	10,208
1981	10,198	10,160	10,144	10,207	10,162	10,005	10,032	10,080	9,924	9,892	9,840	9,730

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	4,119	4,095	4,092	4,133	4,003	4,138	4,013	3,952	3,982	3,909	3,904	4,064
1949	3,951	3,974	3,959	3,776	3,785	3,537	3,541	3,606	3,711	3,615	3,727	3,637
1950	3,600	3,594	3,511	3,652	3,605	3,623	3,691	3,794	3,808	3,891	3,834	3,744
1951	3,762	3,709	3,831	3,659	3,855	3,714	3,775	3,821	3,793	3,781	3,663	3,860
1952	3,745	3,755	3,701	3,708	3,763	3,824	3,697	3,634	3,658	3,649	3,749	3,762
1953	3,862	4,017	3,965	3,856	3,713	3,797	3,678	3,691	3,651	3,502	3,601	3,493
1954	3,616	3,602	3,667	3,557	3,466	3,422	3,399	3,403	3,447	3,443	3,399	3,232
1955	3,441	3,350	3,438	3,528	3,559	3,500	3,639	3,673	3,745	3,806	3,899	3,991
1956	3,859	3,761	3,716	3,696	3,851	3,876	3,866	3,843	3,839	3,786	3,742	3,859
1957	3,724	3,801	3,838	3,765	3,754	3,812	3,806	3,696	3,792	3,817	3,734	3,753
1958	3,568	3,611	3,583	3,533	3,643	3,514	3,436	3,566	3,584	3,685	3,629	3,713
1959	3,807	3,818	3,809	3,851	3,779	3,804	3,820	3,791	3,888	3,847	3,874	3,973
1960	4,024	4,126	3,965	4,208	4,203	4,325	4,162	4,076	4,170	4,092	4,182	4,030
1961	4,088	4,019	4,118	4,023	4,049	4,198	4,111	4,211	4,029	4,072	4,195	4,079
1962	4,060	4,100	4,230	4,158	4,283	4,362	4,220	4,227	4,190	4,172	4,068	4,182
1963	4,201	4,102	4,142	4,230	4,245	4,196	4,210	4,323	4,357	4,401	4,299	4,305
1964	4,355	4,520	4,478	4,361	4,503	4,463	4,555	4,498	4,706	4,575	4,610	4,569
1965	4,478	4,572	4,696	4,820	4,961	4,779	5,130	5,132	5,231	5,415	5,448	5,566
1966	5,605	5,517	5,503	5,604	5,505	5,754	5,864	5,905	5,659	5,744	5,906	5,884
1967	5,770	5,690	5,685	5,660	5,572	5,745	5,740	5,757	5,636	5,639	5,586	5,650
1968	5,513	5,689	5,697	5,736	5,753	5,802	5,805	5,945	5,834	5,865	5,824	5,804
1969	5,874	5,896	5,947	6,028	5,851	6,138	6,138	6,181	6,231	6,299	6,384	6,331
1970	6,218	6,243	6,262	6,137	6,159	5,955	6,127	6,118	6,179	6,119	6,090	6,090
1971	6,164	6,205	6,101	6,214	6,166	5,865	6,251	6,327	6,209	6,248	6,367	6,400
1972	6,532	6,492	6,626	6,678	6,753	6,761	6,761	6,875	6,732	6,824	6,894	6,955
1973	6,864	7,033	7,225	7,157	7,148	7,436	7,255	7,273	7,370	7,471	7,485	7,508
1974	7,555	7,551	7,540	7,440	7,428	7,483	7,397	7,425	7,504	7,466	7,369	7,255
1975	7,198	7,114	7,077	7,020	7,133	6,983	7,050	7,029	7,174	7,084	7,118	7,131
1976	7,213	7,271	7,307	7,368	7,454	7,286	7,523	7,369	7,298	7,338	7,320	7,290
1977	7,318	7,507	7,531	7,616	7,623	7,737	7,738	7,887	7,659	7,819	7,909	7,945
1978	7,899	7,825	7,812	7,937	8,123	8,264	8,140	8,323	8,117	8,165	8,130	8,098
1979	8,178	8,187	8,192	8,070	8,022	8,151	8,113	7,861	8,042	8,003	8,079	8,127
1980	8,010	7,917	7,938	7,755	7,713	7,683	7,684	7,455	7,640	7,605	7,544	7,570
1981	7,530	7,475	7,423	7,522	7,424	7,076	7,180	7,208	7,139	7,025	6,940	6,778
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	2,350	2,355	2,333	2,428	2,371	2,417	2,362	2,315	2,328	2,301	2,276	2,322
1949	2,280	2,276	2,167	2,169	2,165	2,053	2,079	2,030	2,115	2,018	2,146	2,075
1950	2,077	2,104	2,091	2,128	2,095	2,145	2,230	2,269	2,281	2,297	2,244	2,199
1951	2,159	2,131	2,175	2,073	2,220	2,134	2,131	2,181	2,209	2,150	2,087	2,250
1952	2,144	2,140	2,108	2,053	2,125	2,117	2,093	2,078	2,094	2,123	2,133	2,099
1953	2,262	2,327	2,244	2,229	2,109	2,121	2,096	2,074	2,037	2,024	2,129	2,063
1954	2,099	2,073	2,028	1,995	2,004	1,980	1,985	1,960	1,948	1,944	1,935	1,876
1955	1,997	1,974	2,019	2,076	2,080	2,030	2,083	2,069	2,152	2,196	2,243	2,247
1956	2,266	2,190	2,178	2,084	2,213	2,201	2,166	2,159	2,185	2,135	2,065	2,102
1957	2,042	2,131	2,142	2,112	2,114	2,161	2,159	2,082	2,077	2,119	2,075	2,129
1958	2,032	2,019	1,996	1,980	1,980	1,954	1,986	2,006	2,014	2,082	2,047	2,086
1959	2,147	2,180	2,202	2,203	2,195	2,187	2,194	2,137	2,228	2,207	2,229	2,280
1960	2,334	2,376	2,218	2,424	2,358	2,371	2,344	2,363	2,404	2,338	2,443	2,311
1961	2,336	2,253	2,276	2,197	2,329	2,384	2,349	2,404	2,265	2,279	2,335	2,289
1962	2,313	2,344	2,425	2,362	2,431	2,390	2,374	2,337	2,377	2,357	2,259	2,383
1963	2,363	2,270	2,334	2,379	2,354	2,383	2,381	2,466	2,486	2,506	2,494	2,454
1964	2,458	2,524	2,525	2,502	2,608	2,550	2,632	2,585	2,715	2,658	2,612	2,637
1965	2,619	2,713	2,724	2,816	2,898	2,753	2,993	2,995	3,008	3,100	3,130	3,170
1966	3,238	3,182	3,179	3,250	3,121	3,302	3,361	3,346	3,189	3,222	3,301	3,238
1967	3,223	3,177	3,183	3,121	3,131	3,257	3,242	3,280	3,165	3,163	3,105	3,126
1968	2,980	3,144	3,144	3,235	3,244	3,270	3,296	3,392	3,277	3,339	3,309	3,317
1969	3,357	3,376	3,375	3,430	3,329	3,427	3,409	3,448	3,510	3,469	3,528	3,478
1970	3,458	3,462	3,529	3,401	3,409	3,273	3,391	3,355	3,393	3,347	3,410	3,467
1971	3,433	3,467	3,391	3,495	3,464	3,272	3,536	3,515	3,473	3,520	3,606	3,572
1972	3,607	3,574	3,674	3,697	3,728	3,799	3,785	3,887	3,804	3,842	3,835	3,861
1973	3,817	3,932	4,047	3,982	3,935	4,092	4,084	4,023	4,094	4,154	4,146	4,156
1974	4,195	4,171	4,171	4,100	4,126	4,138	4,107	4,073	4,094	4,086	4,038	3,979
1975	3,881	3,862	3,856	3,785	3,861	3,755	3,794	3,781	3,879	3,833	3,863	3,845
1976	3,886	3,949	3,935	3,974	3,951	3,912	4,018	4,004	3,914	3,947	3,925	3,980
1977	3,979	4,046	4,050	4,142	4,191	4,189	4,210	4,200	4,149	4,279	4,339	4,353
1978	4,320	4,240	4,224	4,252	4,322	4,471	4,366	4,464	4,354	4,371	4,342	4,289
1979	4,344	4,314	4,310	4,282	4,272	4,388	4,339	4,214	4,322	4,246	4,277	4,338
1980	4,250	4,243	4,303	4,159	4,091	4,076	4,059	3,904	3,995	3,986	3,970	3,973
1981	3,981	3,948	3,913	3,972	3,909	3,682	3,766	3,760	3,778	3,762	3,697	3,603

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	1,769	1,740	1,759	1,705	1,632	1,721	1,651	1,637	1,654	1,608	1,628	1,742
1949	1,671	1,698	1,792	1,607	1,620	1,484	1,462	1,576	1,596	1,597	1,581	1,562
1950	1,523	1,490	1,420	1,524	1,510	1,478	1,461	1,525	1,527	1,594	1,590	1,545
1951	1,603	1,578	1,656	1,586	1,635	1,580	1,644	1,640	1,584	1,631	1,576	1,610
1952	1,601	1,615	1,593	1,655	1,638	1,707	1,604	1,556	1,564	1,526	1,616	1,663
1953	1,600	1,690	1,721	1,627	1,604	1,676	1,582	1,617	1,614	1,478	1,472	1,430
1954	1,517	1,529	1,639	1,562	1,462	1,442	1,414	1,443	1,499	1,499	1,464	1,356
1955	1,444	1,376	1,419	1,452	1,479	1,470	1,556	1,604	1,593	1,610	1,656	1,744
1956	1,593	1,571	1,538	1,612	1,638	1,675	1,700	1,684	1,654	1,651	1,677	1,757
1957	1,682	1,670	1,696	1,653	1,640	1,651	1,647	1,614	1,715	1,698	1,659	1,624
1958	1,536	1,592	1,587	1,553	1,663	1,560	1,450	1,560	1,570	1,603	1,582	1,627
1959	1,660	1,638	1,607	1,648	1,584	1,617	1,626	1,654	1,660	1,640	1,645	1,693
1960	1,690	1,750	1,747	1,784	1,845	1,954	1,818	1,713	1,766	1,754	1,739	1,719
1961	1,752	1,766	1,842	1,826	1,720	1,814	1,762	1,807	1,764	1,793	1,860	1,790
1962	1,747	1,756	1,805	1,796	1,852	1,972	1,846	1,890	1,813	1,815	1,809	1,799
1963	1,838	1,832	1,808	1,851	1,891	1,813	1,829	1,857	1,871	1,895	1,805	1,851
1964	1,897	1,996	1,953	1,859	1,895	1,913	1,923	1,913	1,991	1,917	1,998	1,932
1965	1,859	1,859	1,972	2,004	2,063	2,026	2,137	2,137	2,223	2,315	2,318	2,396
1966	2,367	2,335	2,324	2,354	2,384	2,452	2,503	2,559	2,470	2,522	2,605	2,646
1967	2,547	2,513	2,502	2,539	2,441	2,488	2,498	2,477	2,471	2,476	2,481	2,524
1968	2,533	2,545	2,553	2,501	2,509	2,532	2,509	2,553	2,557	2,526	2,515	2,487
1969	2,517	2,520	2,572	2,598	2,522	2,711	2,729	2,733	2,721	2,830	2,856	2,853
1970	2,760	2,781	2,733	2,736	2,750	2,682	2,736	2,763	2,786	2,772	2,680	2,623
1971	2,731	2,738	2,710	2,719	2,702	2,593	2,715	2,812	2,736	2,728	2,761	2,828
1972	2,925	2,918	2,952	2,981	3,025	2,962	2,976	2,988	2,928	2,982	3,059	3,094
1973	3,047	3,101	3,178	3,175	3,213	3,344	3,171	3,250	3,276	3,317	3,339	3,352
1974	3,360	3,380	3,369	3,340	3,302	3,345	3,290	3,352	3,410	3,380	3,331	3,276
1975	3,317	3,252	3,221	3,235	3,272	3,228	3,256	3,248	3,295	3,251	3,255	3,286
1976	3,327	3,322	3,372	3,394	3,503	3,374	3,505	3,365	3,384	3,391	3,395	3,310
1977	3,339	3,461	3,481	3,474	3,432	3,548	3,528	3,687	3,510	3,540	3,570	3,592
1978	3,579	3,585	3,588	3,685	3,801	3,793	3,774	3,859	3,763	3,794	3,788	3,809
1979	3,834	3,873	3,882	3,788	3,750	3,763	3,774	3,647	3,720	3,757	3,802	3,789
1980	3,760	3,674	3,635	3,596	3,622	3,607	3,625	3,551	3,645	3,619	3,574	3,597
1981	3,549	3,527	3,510	3,550	3,515	3,394	3,414	3,448	3,361	3,263	3,243	3,175
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years											
1948	1,589	1,495	1,563	1,605	1,537	1,648	1,659	1,603	1,617	1,591	1,584	1,661
1949	1,605	1,507	1,569	1,527	1,536	1,435	1,433	1,399	1,493	1,370	1,433	1,360
1950	1,360	1,374	1,296	1,410	1,282	1,411	1,410	1,479	1,490	1,570	1,538	1,529
1951	1,559	1,549	1,580	1,491	1,612	1,535	1,569	1,619	1,643	1,601	1,506	1,624
1952	1,549	1,626	1,588	1,602	1,634	1,685	1,628	1,629	1,671	1,598	1,655	1,628
1953	1,653	1,707	1,746	1,663	1,574	1,621	1,562	1,570	1,508	1,383	1,521	1,476
1954	1,572	1,540	1,498	1,500	1,432	1,398	1,407	1,384	1,376	1,417	1,378	1,242
1955	1,413	1,361	1,392	1,446	1,456	1,445	1,491	1,541	1,550	1,564	1,653	1,652
1956	1,602	1,541	1,567	1,641	1,686	1,671	1,696	1,664	1,694	1,639	1,615	1,670
1957	1,608	1,641	1,643	1,631	1,620	1,629	1,636	1,572	1,571	1,621	1,611	1,578
1958	1,522	1,552	1,490	1,481	1,537	1,486	1,455	1,530	1,487	1,608	1,548	1,576
1959	1,647	1,630	1,587	1,671	1,641	1,693	1,707	1,661	1,670	1,671	1,664	1,751
1960	1,715	1,800	1,660	1,812	1,783	1,862	1,799	1,767	1,807	1,741	1,801	1,639
1961	1,696	1,661	1,729	1,598	1,587	1,672	1,611	1,630	1,578	1,546	1,582	1,588
1962	1,555	1,587	1,628	1,554	1,618	1,591	1,590	1,572	1,670	1,648	1,623	1,657
1963	1,708	1,631	1,633	1,690	1,716	1,701	1,751	1,810	1,809	1,874	1,804	1,827
1964	1,923	2,000	1,990	1,954	2,055	2,047	2,053	2,020	2,143	1,968	1,991	1,953
1965	1,825	1,924	1,985	2,028	2,055	2,000	2,098	2,101	2,160	2,223	2,187	2,220
1966	2,246	2,216	2,150	2,198	2,165	2,256	2,291	2,324	2,264	2,276	2,361	2,406
1967	2,343	2,282	2,315	2,254	2,245	2,356	2,363	2,384	2,339	2,376	2,342	2,357
1968	2,268	2,355	2,314	2,349	2,420	2,479	2,451	2,455	2,416	2,424	2,404	2,416
1969	2,444	2,463	2,510	2,560	2,489	2,580	2,574	2,532	2,641	2,683	2,714	2,678
1970	2,642	2,659	2,660	2,586	2,629	2,527	2,605	2,606	2,584	2,571	2,551	2,541
1971	2,631	2,650	2,601	2,617	2,632	2,321	2,568	2,597	2,594	2,580	2,694	2,658
1972	2,784	2,689	2,713	2,765	2,855	2,812	2,784	2,811	2,735	2,779	2,814	2,880
1973	2,774	2,901	2,998	3,003	3,020	3,067	3,062	3,067	3,107	3,142	3,101	3,124
1974	3,106	3,130	3,109	3,075	3,103	3,138	3,176	3,119	3,139	3,149	3,063	3,008
1975	3,065	2,976	2,951	2,927	2,922	2,890	2,922	2,886	2,922	2,922	2,962	2,935
1976	2,991	2,946	2,981	3,032	2,953	2,872	3,088	3,019	2,964	2,923	2,936	2,958
1977	2,950	3,073	3,044	3,114	3,074	3,098	3,143	3,205	3,181	3,228	3,277	3,267
1978	3,247	3,199	3,210	3,283	3,373	3,412	3,357	3,480	3,350	3,372	3,342	3,340
1979	3,381	3,420	3,393	3,347	3,281	3,324	3,312	3,164	3,387	3,314	3,386	3,378
1980	3,291	3,198	3,260	3,109	3,113	3,127	3,141	2,911	3,068	3,052	2,997	3,003
1981	3,007	2,997	2,976	3,012	2,949	2,709	2,835	2,840	2,836	2,769	2,768	2,703

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 17 years											
1948	1,009	899	967	1,004	960	1,021	1,054	999	1,006	1,005	968	1,020
1949	992	923	947	959	954	908	903	875	961	822	886	830
1950	830	851	825	845	792	914	938	972	953	993	969	956
1951	965	974	995	886	1,001	967	962	991	1,067	994	916	1,026
1952	954	980	964	969	976	990	964	975	1,021	1,021	1,015	995
1953	1,047	1,053	1,092	1,057	979	970	956	959	904	848	966	938
1954	959	961	902	885	887	883	881	881	840	865	862	780
1955	894	843	890	920	921	883	912	942	980	985	1,050	1,030
1956	1,034	977	1,033	989	1,024	1,032	1,026	1,001	1,024	984	965	988
1957	945	1,001	995	1,019	993	1,012	1,017	975	926	986	987	970
1958	961	972	917	919	930	913	937	955	945	1,017	956	978
1959	987	984	1,005	1,010	1,016	1,040	1,028	986	1,022	1,016	1,017	1,056
1960	1,058	1,119	988	1,135	1,087	1,117	1,086	1,110	1,107	1,076	1,152	1,008
1961	1,053	1,017	1,009	912	985	1,033	992	1,000	963	952	971	973
1962	959	990	1,010	961	1,012	969	990	962	1,055	996	971	1,016
1963	1,047	979	991	1,020	1,033	1,052	1,068	1,105	1,113	1,152	1,154	1,132
1964	1,145	1,205	1,221	1,230	1,278	1,257	1,267	1,260	1,329	1,229	1,226	1,200
1965	1,132	1,189	1,213	1,271	1,293	1,259	1,314	1,301	1,326	1,369	1,333	1,359
1966	1,378	1,371	1,335	1,386	1,321	1,411	1,411	1,403	1,356	1,390	1,435	1,444
1967	1,413	1,380	1,411	1,333	1,385	1,426	1,432	1,448	1,428	1,450	1,427	1,441
1968	1,370	1,440	1,400	1,435	1,484	1,479	1,470	1,483	1,444	1,477	1,444	1,458
1969	1,473	1,501	1,516	1,528	1,493	1,525	1,520	1,482	1,590	1,573	1,584	1,542
1970	1,535	1,521	1,552	1,510	1,512	1,462	1,519	1,475	1,484	1,464	1,482	1,527
1971	1,526	1,550	1,487	1,537	1,549	1,351	1,496	1,506	1,498	1,502	1,570	1,545
1972	1,565	1,535	1,543	1,577	1,610	1,637	1,617	1,662	1,552	1,601	1,623	1,648
1973	1,565	1,660	1,731	1,696	1,723	1,746	1,749	1,746	1,767	1,781	1,739	1,746
1974	1,752	1,778	1,756	1,745	1,736	1,770	1,743	1,721	1,779	1,756	1,705	1,674
1975	1,661	1,649	1,662	1,617	1,631	1,595	1,608	1,591	1,605	1,600	1,628	1,598
1976	1,632	1,619	1,609	1,683	1,582	1,540	1,681	1,692	1,612	1,618	1,602	1,635
1977	1,617	1,664	1,654	1,725	1,739	1,681	1,735	1,763	1,755	1,799	1,841	1,833
1978	1,802	1,752	1,780	1,763	1,821	1,860	1,811	1,879	1,807	1,784	1,773	1,772
1979	1,810	1,808	1,807	1,811	1,789	1,803	1,788	1,703	1,876	1,786	1,790	1,817
1980	1,770	1,747	1,824	1,696	1,687	1,671	1,692	1,548	1,614	1,621	1,601	1,604
1981	1,597	1,605	1,577	1,582	1,543	1,412	1,498	1,501	1,533	1,522	1,495	1,448
	Females, 16 to 17 years											
1948	580	596	596	601	577	627	605	604	611	586	616	641
1949	613	584	622	568	582	527	530	524	532	548	547	530
1950	530	523	471	565	490	497	472	507	537	577	569	573
1951	594	575	585	605	611	568	607	628	576	607	590	598
1952	595	646	624	633	658	695	664	654	650	577	640	633
1953	606	654	654	606	595	651	606	611	604	535	555	538
1954	613	579	596	615	545	515	526	503	536	552	516	462
1955	519	518	502	526	535	562	579	599	570	579	603	622
1956	568	564	534	652	662	639	670	663	670	655	650	682
1957	663	640	648	612	627	617	619	597	645	635	624	608
1958	561	580	573	562	607	573	518	575	542	591	592	598
1959	660	646	582	661	625	653	679	675	648	655	647	695
1960	657	681	672	677	696	745	713	657	700	665	649	631
1961	643	644	720	686	602	639	619	630	615	594	611	615
1962	596	597	618	593	606	622	600	610	615	652	652	641
1963	661	652	642	670	683	649	683	705	696	722	650	695
1964	778	795	769	724	777	790	786	760	814	739	765	753
1965	693	735	772	757	762	741	784	800	834	854	854	861
1966	868	845	815	812	844	845	880	921	908	886	926	962
1967	930	902	904	921	860	930	931	936	911	926	915	916
1968	898	915	914	914	936	1,000	981	972	972	947	960	958
1969	971	962	994	1,032	996	1,055	1,054	1,050	1,051	1,110	1,130	1,136
1970	1,107	1,138	1,108	1,076	1,117	1,065	1,086	1,131	1,100	1,107	1,069	1,014
1971	1,105	1,100	1,114	1,080	1,083	970	1,072	1,091	1,096	1,078	1,124	1,113
1972	1,219	1,154	1,170	1,188	1,245	1,175	1,167	1,149	1,183	1,178	1,191	1,232
1973	1,209	1,241	1,267	1,307	1,297	1,321	1,313	1,321	1,340	1,361	1,362	1,378
1974	1,354	1,352	1,353	1,330	1,367	1,368	1,433	1,398	1,360	1,393	1,358	1,334
1975	1,404	1,327	1,289	1,310	1,291	1,295	1,314	1,295	1,317	1,322	1,334	1,337
1976	1,359	1,327	1,372	1,349	1,371	1,332	1,407	1,327	1,352	1,305	1,334	1,323
1977	1,333	1,409	1,390	1,389	1,335	1,417	1,408	1,442	1,426	1,429	1,436	1,434
1978	1,445	1,447	1,430	1,520	1,552	1,552	1,546	1,601	1,543	1,588	1,569	1,568
1979	1,571	1,612	1,586	1,536	1,492	1,521	1,524	1,461	1,511	1,528	1,596	1,561
1980	1,521	1,451	1,436	1,413	1,426	1,456	1,449	1,363	1,454	1,431	1,396	1,399
1981	1,410	1,392	1,399	1,430	1,406	1,297	1,337	1,339	1,303	1,247	1,273	1,255

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years											
1948	2,484	2,609	2,523	2,501	2,410	2,545	2,364	2,345	2,389	2,332	2,302	2,357
1949	2,298	2,435	2,321	2,236	2,232	2,188	2,161	2,214	2,218	2,223	2,275	2,219
1950	2,210	2,239	2,225	2,233	2,304	2,255	2,293	2,321	2,317	2,319	2,279	2,212
1951	2,189	2,182	2,274	2,188	2,215	2,157	2,215	2,195	2,167	2,178	2,149	2,216
1952	2,176	2,138	2,124	2,107	2,107	2,139	2,072	1,990	2,018	2,038	2,092	2,131
1953	2,200	2,278	2,185	2,186	2,115	2,160	2,122	2,133	2,157	2,106	2,079	2,028
1954	2,075	2,074	2,146	2,065	2,029	2,043	2,026	2,039	2,077	2,022	2,032	2,020
1955	2,046	2,032	2,037	2,087	2,096	2,065	2,166	2,147	2,174	2,237	2,257	2,323
1956	2,272	2,237	2,143	2,077	2,157	2,174	2,169	2,181	2,146	2,151	2,148	2,203
1957	2,162	2,171	2,175	2,149	2,126	2,176	2,186	2,160	2,178	2,196	2,150	2,170
1958	2,047	2,063	2,087	2,053	2,089	2,026	1,989	2,047	2,065	2,083	2,093	2,133
1959	2,177	2,194	2,212	2,178	2,127	2,114	2,095	2,145	2,200	2,175	2,213	2,211
1960	2,290	2,321	2,294	2,385	2,405	2,447	2,370	2,335	2,370	2,356	2,370	2,376
1961	2,385	2,346	2,365	2,418	2,448	2,531	2,529	2,627	2,445	2,527	2,587	2,519
1962	2,516	2,511	2,591	2,585	2,649	2,777	2,658	2,701	2,529	2,513	2,420	2,535
1963	2,477	2,477	2,509	2,537	2,515	2,506	2,452	2,528	2,563	2,533	2,481	2,475
1964	2,436	2,505	2,484	2,405	2,428	2,418	2,468	2,469	2,594	2,605	2,600	2,650
1965	2,685	2,675	2,720	2,794	2,885	2,786	3,027	3,028	3,082	3,184	3,244	3,359
1966	3,368	3,315	3,369	3,396	3,325	3,505	3,556	3,575	3,395	3,463	3,536	3,510
1967	3,404	3,415	3,362	3,382	3,356	3,450	3,405	3,346	3,302	3,236	3,223	3,264
1968	3,236	3,324	3,373	3,365	3,364	3,372	3,359	3,446	3,420	3,422	3,413	3,391
1969	3,439	3,441	3,444	3,449	3,398	3,610	3,551	3,601	3,594	3,611	3,660	3,667
1970	3,600	3,591	3,592	3,538	3,582	3,463	3,497	3,457	3,589	3,545	3,532	3,554
1971	3,539	3,556	3,485	3,587	3,577	3,561	3,666	3,679	3,607	3,665	3,669	3,749
1972	3,779	3,816	3,884	3,910	3,924	3,977	3,966	4,053	3,998	4,041	4,077	4,081
1973	4,119	4,148	4,216	4,177	4,131	4,370	4,183	4,172	4,271	4,329	4,375	4,369
1974	4,455	4,405	4,410	4,385	4,312	4,339	4,197	4,292	4,384	4,317	4,293	4,256
1975	4,150	4,159	4,117	4,124	4,180	4,082	4,155	4,159	4,281	4,169	4,159	4,199
1976	4,232	4,317	4,308	4,359	4,464	4,369	4,423	4,371	4,365	4,425	4,391	4,345
1977	4,388	4,440	4,481	4,524	4,515	4,596	4,567	4,680	4,505	4,602	4,630	4,677
1978	4,652	4,632	4,598	4,668	4,723	4,822	4,770	4,861	4,790	4,803	4,802	4,758
1979	4,815	4,762	4,800	4,732	4,731	4,783	4,781	4,676	4,677	4,697	4,717	4,756
1980	4,736	4,736	4,679	4,643	4,599	4,537	4,553	4,517	4,601	4,556	4,556	4,549
1981	4,513	4,477	4,453	4,496	4,484	4,350	4,326	4,345	4,326	4,260	4,192	4,088
	Males, 18 to 19 years											
1948	1,312	1,485	1,379	1,409	1,366	1,402	1,282	1,326	1,343	1,311	1,295	1,297
1949	1,274	1,361	1,219	1,198	1,194	1,181	1,179	1,166	1,173	1,202	1,244	1,220
1950	1,222	1,261	1,263	1,263	1,283	1,257	1,289	1,311	1,346	1,306	1,261	1,241
1951	1,191	1,174	1,191	1,174	1,186	1,154	1,156	1,200	1,166	1,157	1,166	1,222
1952	1,179	1,166	1,155	1,075	1,117	1,122	1,120	1,117	1,094	1,102	1,111	1,108
1953	1,206	1,279	1,160	1,172	1,103	1,159	1,143	1,134	1,145	1,157	1,161	1,123
1954	1,148	1,110	1,119	1,109	1,103	1,106	1,110	1,099	1,107	1,072	1,076	1,090
1955	1,086	1,118	1,115	1,156	1,150	1,158	1,178	1,143	1,153	1,199	1,209	1,227
1956	1,234	1,217	1,152	1,101	1,179	1,158	1,136	1,165	1,153	1,146	1,114	1,135
1957	1,103	1,128	1,139	1,102	1,119	1,150	1,142	1,140	1,135	1,138	1,106	1,149
1958	1,069	1,041	1,074	1,058	1,052	1,042	1,045	1,059	1,059	1,072	1,100	1,104
1959	1,154	1,191	1,189	1,190	1,179	1,154	1,161	1,158	1,197	1,191	1,222	1,230
1960	1,267	1,280	1,231	1,282	1,265	1,255	1,260	1,262	1,299	1,265	1,294	1,295
1961	1,274	1,240	1,249	1,275	1,337	1,363	1,369	1,424	1,307	1,331	1,350	1,307
1962	1,334	1,353	1,396	1,393	1,407	1,435	1,391	1,389	1,336	1,358	1,278	1,361
1963	1,300	1,287	1,329	1,358	1,310	1,333	1,303	1,358	1,390	1,354	1,339	1,335
1964	1,306	1,333	1,308	1,274	1,311	1,295	1,341	1,313	1,416	1,429	1,388	1,449
1965	1,491	1,542	1,512	1,548	1,589	1,503	1,665	1,681	1,704	1,732	1,797	1,827
1966	1,863	1,834	1,850	1,860	1,796	1,891	1,924	1,922	1,841	1,836	1,864	1,812
1967	1,799	1,802	1,767	1,767	1,778	1,850	1,842	1,795	1,741	1,711	1,659	1,667
1968	1,613	1,699	1,740	1,780	1,791	1,811	1,847	1,868	1,834	1,862	1,855	1,862
1969	1,889	1,882	1,857	1,880	1,865	1,930	1,889	1,924	1,924	1,902	1,934	1,953
1970	1,933	1,946	1,961	1,877	1,933	1,840	1,861	1,835	1,905	1,886	1,924	1,940
1971	1,904	1,920	1,888	1,951	1,945	1,936	2,027	1,976	1,970	2,020	2,035	2,035
1972	2,060	2,054	2,117	2,124	2,134	2,188	2,166	2,222	2,254	2,241	2,215	2,224
1973	2,262	2,293	2,310	2,307	2,208	2,352	2,329	2,251	2,335	2,372	2,398	2,395
1974	2,427	2,377	2,394	2,376	2,380	2,365	2,353	2,352	2,334	2,326	2,323	2,304
1975	2,220	2,236	2,184	2,199	2,216	2,148	2,218	2,204	2,298	2,230	2,228	2,240
1976	2,246	2,314	2,308	2,313	2,355	2,327	2,332	2,341	2,331	2,329	2,318	2,346
1977	2,361	2,381	2,395	2,433	2,443	2,460	2,461	2,447	2,423	2,482	2,490	2,515
1978	2,511	2,495	2,445	2,499	2,499	2,578	2,547	2,607	2,576	2,589	2,574	2,522
1979	2,539	2,491	2,510	2,469	2,489	2,545	2,529	2,498	2,472	2,462	2,493	2,526
1980	2,491	2,505	2,484	2,458	2,413	2,380	2,374	2,351	2,410	2,366	2,363	2,361
1981	2,372	2,347	2,343	2,374	2,379	2,260	2,261	2,257	2,266	2,241	2,208	2,163

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 18 to 19 years											
1948	1,172	1,124	1,144	1,092	1,044	1,143	1,082	1,019	1,046	1,021	1,007	1,060
1949	1,024	1,074	1,102	1,038	1,038	1,007	982	1,048	1,045	1,021	1,031	999
1950	988	978	962	970	1,021	998	1,004	1,010	971	1,013	1,018	971
1951	998	1,008	1,083	1,014	1,029	1,003	1,059	995	1,001	1,021	983	994
1952	997	972	969	1,032	990	1,017	952	873	924	936	981	1,023
1953	994	999	1,025	1,014	1,012	1,001	979	999	1,012	949	918	905
1954	927	964	1,027	956	926	937	916	940	970	950	956	930
1955	960	914	922	931	946	907	988	1,004	1,021	1,038	1,048	1,096
1956	1,038	1,020	991	976	978	1,016	1,033	1,016	993	1,005	1,034	1,068
1957	1,059	1,043	1,036	1,047	1,007	1,026	1,044	1,020	1,043	1,058	1,044	1,021
1958	978	1,022	1,013	995	1,037	984	944	988	1,006	1,011	993	1,029
1959	1,023	1,003	1,023	988	948	960	934	987	1,003	984	991	981
1960	1,023	1,041	1,063	1,103	1,140	1,192	1,110	1,073	1,071	1,091	1,076	1,081
1961	1,111	1,106	1,116	1,143	1,111	1,168	1,160	1,203	1,138	1,196	1,237	1,212
1962	1,182	1,158	1,195	1,192	1,242	1,342	1,267	1,312	1,193	1,155	1,142	1,174
1963	1,177	1,190	1,180	1,179	1,205	1,173	1,149	1,170	1,173	1,179	1,142	1,140
1964	1,130	1,172	1,176	1,131	1,117	1,123	1,127	1,156	1,178	1,176	1,212	1,201
1965	1,194	1,133	1,208	1,246	1,296	1,283	1,362	1,347	1,378	1,452	1,447	1,532
1966	1,505	1,481	1,519	1,536	1,529	1,614	1,632	1,653	1,554	1,627	1,672	1,698
1967	1,605	1,613	1,595	1,615	1,578	1,600	1,563	1,551	1,561	1,525	1,564	1,597
1968	1,623	1,625	1,633	1,585	1,573	1,561	1,512	1,578	1,586	1,560	1,558	1,529
1969	1,550	1,559	1,587	1,569	1,533	1,680	1,662	1,677	1,670	1,709	1,726	1,714
1970	1,667	1,645	1,631	1,661	1,649	1,623	1,636	1,622	1,684	1,659	1,608	1,614
1971	1,635	1,636	1,597	1,636	1,632	1,625	1,639	1,703	1,637	1,645	1,634	1,714
1972	1,719	1,762	1,767	1,786	1,790	1,789	1,800	1,831	1,744	1,800	1,862	1,857
1973	1,857	1,855	1,906	1,870	1,923	2,018	1,854	1,921	1,936	1,957	1,977	1,974
1974	2,028	2,028	2,016	2,009	1,932	1,974	1,844	1,940	2,050	1,991	1,970	1,952
1975	1,930	1,923	1,933	1,925	1,964	1,934	1,937	1,955	1,983	1,939	1,931	1,959
1976	1,986	2,003	2,000	2,046	2,109	2,042	2,091	2,030	2,034	2,096	2,073	1,999
1977	2,027	2,059	2,086	2,091	2,072	2,136	2,106	2,233	2,082	2,120	2,140	2,162
1978	2,141	2,137	2,153	2,169	2,224	2,244	2,223	2,254	2,214	2,214	2,228	2,236
1979	2,276	2,271	2,290	2,263	2,242	2,238	2,252	2,178	2,205	2,235	2,224	2,230
1980	2,245	2,231	2,195	2,185	2,186	2,157	2,179	2,166	2,191	2,190	2,193	2,188
1981	2,141	2,130	2,110	2,122	2,105	2,090	2,065	2,088	2,060	2,019	1,984	1,925
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	53,942	54,101	53,579	54,158	53,851	54,605	54,955	54,504	54,531	54,478	54,513	54,676
1949	54,224	54,234	54,084	53,971	53,767	53,635	53,649	53,791	53,873	53,654	54,282	54,208
1950	54,035	54,157	54,217	54,931	55,044	55,429	55,310	56,003	55,767	55,912	55,863	55,685
1951	55,874	55,952	56,570	56,230	56,333	55,906	56,381	56,173	55,920	56,229	56,173	56,637
1952	56,715	56,707	56,207	56,201	56,432	56,395	56,274	56,156	56,863	56,483	56,999	57,192
1953	57,738	57,867	58,045	57,588	57,306	57,659	57,719	57,460	57,255	57,391	57,137	56,484
1954	56,408	57,061	56,519	56,628	56,442	56,370	56,244	56,450	56,835	56,827	56,958	56,884
1955	57,312	57,377	57,526	57,987	58,075	58,281	58,874	59,124	59,205	59,185	59,358	59,693
1956	59,894	59,757	59,695	59,918	60,010	59,944	59,934	60,129	60,240	60,189	60,054	60,051
1957	59,908	60,456	60,566	60,282	60,231	60,384	60,734	60,263	60,329	60,229	59,935	60,169
1958	59,652	59,287	59,148	59,098	59,231	59,216	59,309	59,446	59,597	59,790	59,841	59,836
1959	60,061	59,866	60,458	60,917	60,920	61,045	61,191	61,053	60,882	61,064	60,656	61,368
1960	61,323	61,494	60,708	61,751	61,854	61,843	61,747	61,819	62,097	61,540	61,927	61,748
1961	61,688	61,569	61,732	61,351	61,400	61,795	61,497	61,641	61,512	61,847	61,886	61,821
1962	62,048	62,438	62,263	62,214	62,405	62,308	62,263	62,741	63,002	62,942	62,779	62,765
1963	62,871	62,922	63,209	63,412	63,370	63,453	63,695	63,585	63,817	63,893	63,968	63,908
1964	63,972	64,231	64,285	64,995	65,128	64,755	64,844	64,965	64,872	65,007	65,125	65,245
1965	65,519	65,555	65,743	65,813	66,073	66,246	66,330	66,230	66,055	66,280	66,276	66,496
1966	66,593	66,617	66,685	66,906	66,992	67,021	66,996	67,241	67,599	67,657	67,934	67,845
1967	67,901	67,916	67,754	68,222	68,272	68,533	68,780	69,010	69,218	69,412	69,539	69,823
1968	69,187	69,540	69,682	69,825	70,354	70,380	70,282	70,098	70,338	70,359	70,670	70,974
1969	70,931	71,431	71,420	71,495	71,561	71,742	71,821	72,069	72,019	72,146	72,157	72,409
1970	72,562	72,455	72,601	72,793	72,405	72,458	72,599	72,506	72,319	72,566	72,560	72,504
1971	72,700	72,495	72,487	72,773	72,973	72,892	73,054	73,212	73,480	73,670	73,930	74,071
1972	74,427	74,616	74,947	74,977	75,134	75,322	75,469	75,703	75,811	75,792	76,096	76,445
1973	76,297	76,879	77,227	77,402	77,500	77,749	78,044	77,931	78,118	78,516	78,835	78,893
1974	79,000	79,203	79,279	79,229	79,463	79,458	79,752	79,612	79,547	79,529	79,257	78,889
1975	78,429	78,142	78,110	78,169	78,318	78,372	78,844	79,205	79,105	79,286	79,338	79,534
1976	80,187	80,401	80,678	81,048	81,340	81,277	81,570	81,854	81,875	81,936	82,314	82,513
1977	82,610	82,835	83,277	83,655	84,131	84,222	84,346	84,554	85,043	85,233	85,852	86,160
1978	86,475	86,677	86,924	87,435	87,648	88,072	87,968	88,151	88,577	88,981	89,345	89,495
1979	89,752	90,086	90,224	89,968	90,302	90,533	90,941	90,992	91,386	91,428	91,491	91,830
1980	91,823	91,996	91,669	91,357	91,250	91,102	91,207	91,465	91,568	91,723	91,990	92,062
1981	92,371	92,594	92,983	93,356	93,621	93,354	93,684	93,632	93,119	93,318	93,232	92,835

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	39,386	39,480	39,098	39,157	39,139	39,392	39,607	39,510	39,324	39,522	39,459	39,539
1949	39,233	39,117	39,015	38,993	38,701	38,632	38,405	38,610	38,744	38,394	38,860	38,908
1950	38,780	38,818	38,851	39,100	39,416	39,476	39,517	39,879	39,865	39,737	39,668	39,536
1951	39,595	39,695	40,013	39,804	39,752	39,538	39,483	39,508	39,416	39,555	39,504	39,691
1952	39,714	39,772	39,580	39,542	39,588	39,558	39,496	39,289	39,386	39,451	39,549	40,011
1953	40,256	40,546	40,648	40,346	40,323	40,358	40,378	40,352	40,192	40,155	40,163	39,885
1954	39,834	39,899	39,497	39,613	39,467	39,476	39,467	39,582	39,702	39,618	39,745	39,763
1955	39,937	39,964	40,111	40,120	40,410	40,444	40,751	40,747	40,920	40,858	40,936	41,063
1956	41,203	41,175	41,199	41,289	41,166	41,196	41,216	41,265	41,221	41,261	41,208	41,192
1957	41,168	41,341	41,500	41,345	41,334	41,411	41,472	41,243	41,213	41,069	40,853	40,884
1958	40,617	40,336	40,180	40,129	40,253	40,208	40,270	40,343	40,564	40,699	40,684	40,666
1959	40,769	40,699	41,079	41,419	41,355	41,387	41,596	41,485	41,351	41,362	41,062	41,651
1960	41,637	41,729	41,320	41,641	41,668	41,553	41,490	41,503	41,604	41,464	41,543	41,416
1961	41,363	41,177	41,273	41,206	41,139	41,349	41,245	41,362	41,400	41,509	41,556	41,534
1962	41,547	41,745	41,696	41,647	41,847	41,761	41,671	41,900	42,020	42,086	41,985	41,934
1963	41,938	41,876	42,047	42,131	42,145	42,268	42,427	42,400	42,500	42,437	42,415	42,427
1964	42,510	42,579	42,600	42,885	43,025	42,760	42,998	42,963	43,009	43,023	43,171	43,109
1965	43,237	43,279	43,370	43,397	43,579	43,487	43,489	43,447	43,371	43,461	43,447	43,513
1966	43,495	43,528	43,576	43,679	43,710	43,662	43,574	43,636	43,718	43,776	43,804	43,820
1967	44,029	43,997	43,922	44,061	44,100	44,230	44,364	44,410	44,535	44,610	44,625	44,719
1968	44,606	44,659	44,663	44,753	44,841	44,914	44,935	44,897	44,893	44,884	44,996	45,262
1969	45,154	45,339	45,305	45,262	45,278	45,313	45,305	45,513	45,447	45,488	45,505	45,577
1970	45,654	45,627	45,668	45,679	45,666	45,554	45,516	45,495	45,535	45,508	45,540	45,466
1971	45,527	45,455	45,520	45,789	45,917	45,879	46,000	46,041	46,090	46,132	46,209	46,280
1972	46,471	46,600	46,821	46,863	46,950	47,147	47,244	47,321	47,394	47,354	47,529	47,747
1973	47,701	47,884	48,117	48,098	48,068	48,244	48,452	48,353	48,408	48,631	48,764	48,902
1974	49,107	49,057	48,986	48,853	49,039	48,946	48,883	48,950	48,978	48,959	48,833	48,458
1975	48,086	47,927	47,776	47,759	47,835	47,754	48,050	48,239	48,126	48,165	48,203	48,266
1976	48,592	48,721	48,836	49,097	49,193	49,010	49,236	49,417	49,485	49,524	49,561	49,599
1977	49,738	49,838	50,031	50,185	50,280	50,544	50,597	50,745	50,825	51,046	51,316	51,492
1978	51,532	51,570	51,635	51,901	52,051	52,242	52,195	52,240	52,295	52,451	52,801	52,809
1979	53,057	53,201	53,106	53,053	53,178	53,317	53,399	53,363	53,549	53,494	53,445	53,554
1980	53,461	53,645	53,328	52,990	52,924	52,748	52,769	52,868	52,911	53,105	53,215	53,312
1981	53,342	53,383	53,618	53,820	53,884	53,597	53,874	53,791	53,693	53,504	53,354	53,122
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	14,556	14,621	14,481	15,001	14,712	15,213	15,348	14,994	15,207	14,956	15,054	15,137
1949	14,991	15,117	15,069	14,978	15,066	15,003	15,244	15,181	15,129	15,260	15,422	15,300
1950	15,255	15,339	15,366	15,831	15,628	15,953	15,793	16,124	15,902	16,175	16,195	16,149
1951	16,279	16,257	16,557	16,426	16,581	16,368	16,898	16,665	16,504	16,674	16,669	16,946
1952	17,001	16,935	16,627	16,659	16,844	16,837	16,778	16,867	17,477	17,032	17,450	17,181
1953	17,482	17,321	17,397	17,242	16,983	17,301	17,341	17,108	17,063	17,236	16,974	16,599
1954	16,574	17,162	17,022	17,015	16,975	16,894	16,777	16,868	17,133	17,209	17,213	17,121
1955	17,375	17,413	17,415	17,867	17,665	17,837	18,123	18,377	18,285	18,327	18,422	18,630
1956	18,691	18,582	18,496	18,629	18,844	18,748	18,718	18,864	19,019	18,928	18,846	18,859
1957	18,740	19,115	19,066	18,937	18,897	18,973	19,262	19,020	19,116	19,160	19,082	19,285
1958	19,035	18,951	18,968	18,969	18,978	19,008	19,039	19,103	19,033	19,091	19,157	19,170
1959	19,292	19,167	19,379	19,498	19,565	19,658	19,595	19,568	19,531	19,702	19,594	19,717
1960	19,686	19,765	19,388	20,110	20,186	20,290	20,257	20,316	20,493	20,076	20,384	20,332
1961	20,325	20,392	20,459	20,145	20,261	20,446	20,252	20,279	20,112	20,338	20,330	20,287
1962	20,501	20,693	20,567	20,567	20,558	20,547	20,592	20,841	20,982	20,856	20,794	20,831
1963	20,933	21,046	21,162	21,281	21,225	21,185	21,268	21,185	21,317	21,456	21,553	21,481
1964	21,462	21,652	21,685	22,110	22,103	21,995	21,846	22,002	21,863	21,984	21,954	22,136
1965	22,282	22,276	22,373	22,416	22,494	22,759	22,841	22,783	22,684	22,819	22,829	22,983
1966	23,098	23,089	23,109	23,227	23,282	23,359	23,422	23,605	23,881	23,881	24,130	24,025
1967	23,872	23,919	23,832	24,161	24,172	24,303	24,416	24,600	24,683	24,802	24,914	25,104
1968	24,581	24,881	25,019	25,072	25,513	25,466	25,347	25,201	25,445	25,475	25,674	25,712
1969	25,777	26,092	26,115	26,233	26,283	26,429	26,516	26,556	26,572	26,658	26,652	26,832
1970	26,908	26,828	26,933	27,114	26,739	26,904	27,083	27,011	26,784	27,058	27,020	27,038
1971	27,173	27,040	26,967	26,984	27,056	27,013	27,054	27,171	27,390	27,538	27,721	27,791
1972	27,956	28,016	28,126	28,114	28,184	28,175	28,225	28,382	28,417	28,438	28,567	28,698
1973	28,596	28,995	29,110	29,304	29,432	29,505	29,592	29,578	29,710	29,885	30,071	29,991
1974	29,893	30,146	30,293	30,376	30,424	30,512	30,869	30,662	30,569	30,570	30,424	30,431
1975	30,343	30,215	30,334	30,410	30,483	30,618	30,794	30,966	30,979	31,121	31,135	31,268
1976	31,595	31,680	31,842	31,951	32,147	32,267	32,334	32,437	32,390	32,412	32,753	32,914
1977	32,872	32,997	33,246	33,470	33,851	33,678	33,749	33,809	34,218	34,187	34,536	34,668
1978	34,943	35,107	35,289	35,534	35,597	35,830	35,773	35,911	36,282	36,530	36,544	36,686
1979	36,695	36,885	37,118	36,915	37,124	37,216	37,542	37,629	37,837	37,934	38,046	38,276
1980	38,362	38,351	38,341	38,367	38,326	38,354	38,438	38,597	38,657	38,618	38,775	38,750
1981	39,029	39,211	39,365	39,536	39,737	39,757	39,810	39,841	39,426	39,814	39,878	39,713

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	7,068	7,071	6,809	6,906	6,915	7,018	7,022	6,972	6,956	6,888	6,895	6,812
1949	6,689	6,696	6,807	6,682	6,729	6,664	6,663	6,609	6,603	6,527	6,670	6,685
1950	6,661	6,681	6,679	6,812	6,757	6,678	6,618	6,830	6,801	6,872	6,754	6,776
1951	6,688	6,660	6,721	6,535	6,414	6,281	6,236	6,171	6,087	6,072	6,063	6,054
1952	5,941	5,866	5,699	5,654	5,579	5,625	5,541	5,466	5,325	5,294	5,415	5,475
1953	5,525	5,539	5,376	5,337	5,424	5,234	5,233	5,116	5,072	5,033	4,988	4,885
1954	4,837	4,910	4,994	4,981	4,987	4,947	4,973	4,997	5,035	4,983	5,021	4,968
1955	5,035	5,132	5,146	5,189	5,126	5,125	5,247	5,318	5,351	5,413	5,542	5,513
1956	5,385	5,513	5,464	5,507	5,547	5,606	5,548	5,556	5,595	5,619	5,633	5,576
1957	5,679	5,587	5,697	5,623	5,612	5,662	5,801	5,665	5,629	5,598	5,542	5,626
1958	5,569	5,491	5,466	5,460	5,523	5,574	5,585	5,600	5,588	5,661	5,706	5,611
1959	5,651	5,637	5,744	5,882	5,880	5,828	5,883	5,919	5,952	5,999	5,972	6,071
1960	5,995	6,107	6,035	6,165	6,193	6,164	6,145	6,124	6,146	6,092	6,119	6,075
1961	6,259	6,261	6,214	6,061	6,081	6,020	6,093	6,241	6,447	6,315	6,388	6,343
1962	6,339	6,303	6,248	6,316	6,361	6,435	6,429	6,456	6,533	6,648	6,651	6,625
1963	6,675	6,738	6,761	6,784	6,777	6,785	6,877	6,818	6,875	6,869	6,903	6,949
1964	7,014	7,046	7,106	7,290	7,293	7,210	7,296	7,412	7,448	7,433	7,503	7,542
1965	7,548	7,592	7,629	7,683	7,741	7,718	7,809	7,752	7,672	7,712	7,759	7,779
1966	7,842	7,859	7,895	7,945	8,013	7,961	7,903	7,926	7,926	8,033	8,094	8,170
1967	8,202	8,334	8,329	8,407	8,467	8,530	8,534	8,570	8,551	8,584	8,722	8,760
1968	8,656	8,668	8,642	8,672	8,697	8,699	8,816	8,754	8,821	8,824	8,895	9,002
1969	8,993	9,162	9,218	9,258	9,216	9,397	9,343	9,443	9,380	9,403	9,474	9,480
1970	9,603	9,565	9,620	9,632	9,654	9,634	9,733	9,781	9,835	9,884	9,857	9,920
1971	9,928	9,876	9,921	10,073	10,091	10,016	10,292	10,333	10,419	10,448	10,375	10,566
1972	10,600	10,722	10,731	10,801	10,884	10,993	10,992	11,113	11,149	11,201	11,311	11,412
1973	11,481	11,612	11,745	11,752	11,755	11,810	11,829	11,797	11,875	12,085	12,114	12,166
1974	11,977	12,062	12,109	12,110	12,116	12,060	12,097	12,059	12,190	12,248	12,158	12,047
1975	11,947	11,815	11,756	11,731	11,786	11,837	11,904	11,991	11,955	11,943	11,878	12,098
1976	12,186	12,339	12,372	12,537	12,625	12,558	12,744	12,609	12,635	12,640	12,760	12,813
1977	12,908	12,926	13,031	13,016	13,043	13,245	13,232	13,250	13,372	13,380	13,412	13,524
1978	13,537	13,508	13,578	13,741	13,856	13,993	13,879	14,051	14,042	14,176	14,091	14,172
1979	14,233	14,326	14,348	14,356	14,287	14,364	14,369	14,290	14,411	14,295	14,375	14,290
1980	14,246	14,264	14,228	14,079	14,050	13,948	13,992	13,999	14,015	14,064	14,092	14,132
1981	14,172	14,137	14,166	14,178	14,178	14,094	14,264	14,194	14,086	14,078	13,970	13,935
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	4,365	4,387	4,221	4,237	4,280	4,355	4,463	4,405	4,383	4,372	4,385	4,339
1949	4,295	4,219	4,238	4,260	4,248	4,192	4,101	4,137	4,181	4,071	4,206	4,224
1950	4,190	4,184	4,208	4,306	4,334	4,288	4,302	4,319	4,266	4,274	4,209	4,169
1951	4,082	4,104	4,128	3,986	3,810	3,711	3,648	3,668	3,641	3,599	3,577	3,480
1952	3,434	3,457	3,331	3,258	3,230	3,235	3,206	3,075	2,872	2,931	3,001	3,180
1953	3,120	3,095	2,994	2,922	3,013	2,905	2,873	2,839	2,780	2,758	2,796	2,751
1954	2,727	2,729	2,720	2,781	2,747	2,697	2,737	2,733	2,743	2,679	2,719	2,685
1955	2,763	2,853	2,879	2,904	2,870	2,893	2,962	3,037	3,082	3,110	3,156	3,137
1956	3,134	3,185	3,189	3,211	3,258	3,313	3,289	3,252	3,251	3,263	3,313	3,281
1957	3,336	3,291	3,371	3,323	3,323	3,366	3,435	3,387	3,366	3,353	3,280	3,317
1958	3,273	3,225	3,197	3,216	3,245	3,255	3,250	3,288	3,317	3,372	3,456	3,412
1959	3,417	3,415	3,472	3,619	3,605	3,567	3,638	3,640	3,661	3,679	3,674	3,746
1960	3,703	3,783	3,723	3,775	3,796	3,782	3,759	3,775	3,753	3,738	3,751	3,685
1961	3,904	3,787	3,739	3,688	3,673	3,614	3,701	3,777	4,013	3,874	3,869	3,893
1962	3,866	3,854	3,856	3,805	3,843	3,883	3,881	3,889	3,940	3,989	4,007	3,972
1963	3,993	4,036	4,055	4,105	4,119	4,119	4,160	4,131	4,165	4,174	4,172	4,185
1964	4,202	4,187	4,232	4,321	4,407	4,353	4,412	4,412	4,444	4,423	4,490	4,539
1965	4,549	4,570	4,586	4,605	4,652	4,605	4,664	4,598	4,479	4,526	4,573	4,568
1966	4,600	4,584	4,632	4,597	4,615	4,579	4,574	4,582	4,559	4,615	4,621	4,638
1967	4,720	4,802	4,753	4,767	4,784	4,826	4,840	4,851	4,840	4,853	4,820	4,861
1968	4,861	4,854	4,793	4,780	4,758	4,758	4,819	4,782	4,795	4,800	4,825	4,935
1969	4,834	4,919	4,933	4,978	5,002	5,039	5,034	5,102	5,045	5,057	5,082	5,079
1970	5,122	5,134	5,157	5,163	5,205	5,196	5,238	5,279	5,313	5,290	5,345	5,377
1971	5,388	5,379	5,431	5,548	5,551	5,527	5,622	5,671	5,676	5,744	5,705	5,829
1972	5,856	5,950	5,978	5,998	6,032	6,167	6,154	6,203	6,261	6,278	6,321	6,411
1973	6,442	6,490	6,597	6,597	6,592	6,619	6,674	6,632	6,665	6,795	6,826	6,909
1974	6,801	6,743	6,728	6,743	6,774	6,748	6,708	6,662	6,795	6,799	6,745	6,640
1975	6,549	6,488	6,431	6,373	6,433	6,431	6,474	6,527	6,508	6,511	6,497	6,611
1976	6,675	6,810	6,791	6,918	6,940	6,859	6,954	6,928	6,986	6,986	7,049	7,076
1977	7,149	7,115	7,161	7,120	7,090	7,232	7,262	7,278	7,286	7,348	7,343	7,391
1978	7,357	7,330	7,411	7,495	7,589	7,617	7,559	7,647	7,607	7,673	7,712	7,680
1979	7,762	7,790	7,743	7,840	7,744	7,823	7,792	7,779	7,856	7,806	7,815	7,747
1980	7,702	7,720	7,698	7,561	7,563	7,434	7,436	7,422	7,441	7,458	7,487	7,521
1981	7,523	7,504	7,532	7,521	7,531	7,483	7,646	7,562	7,523	7,449	7,373	7,380

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	2,703	2,684	2,588	2,669	2,635	2,663	2,559	2,567	2,573	2,516	2,510	2,473
1949	2,394	2,477	2,569	2,422	2,481	2,472	2,562	2,472	2,422	2,456	2,464	2,461
1950	2,471	2,497	2,471	2,506	2,423	2,390	2,316	2,511	2,535	2,598	2,545	2,607
1951	2,606	2,556	2,593	2,549	2,604	2,570	2,588	2,503	2,446	2,473	2,486	2,574
1952	2,507	2,409	2,368	2,396	2,349	2,390	2,335	2,391	2,453	2,363	2,414	2,295
1953	2,405	2,444	2,382	2,415	2,411	2,329	2,360	2,277	2,292	2,275	2,192	2,134
1954	2,110	2,181	2,274	2,200	2,240	2,250	2,236	2,264	2,292	2,304	2,302	2,283
1955	2,272	2,279	2,267	2,285	2,256	2,232	2,285	2,281	2,269	2,303	2,386	2,376
1956	2,251	2,328	2,275	2,296	2,289	2,293	2,259	2,304	2,344	2,356	2,320	2,295
1957	2,343	2,296	2,326	2,300	2,289	2,296	2,366	2,278	2,263	2,245	2,262	2,309
1958	2,296	2,266	2,269	2,244	2,278	2,319	2,335	2,312	2,271	2,289	2,250	2,199
1959	2,234	2,222	2,272	2,263	2,275	2,261	2,245	2,279	2,291	2,320	2,298	2,325
1960	2,292	2,324	2,312	2,390	2,397	2,382	2,386	2,349	2,393	2,354	2,368	2,390
1961	2,355	2,474	2,475	2,373	2,408	2,406	2,392	2,464	2,434	2,441	2,519	2,450
1962	2,473	2,449	2,392	2,511	2,518	2,552	2,548	2,567	2,593	2,659	2,644	2,653
1963	2,682	2,702	2,706	2,679	2,658	2,666	2,717	2,687	2,710	2,695	2,731	2,764
1964	2,812	2,859	2,874	2,969	2,886	2,857	2,884	3,000	3,004	3,010	3,013	3,003
1965	2,999	3,022	3,043	3,078	3,089	3,113	3,145	3,154	3,193	3,186	3,186	3,211
1966	3,242	3,275	3,263	3,348	3,398	3,382	3,329	3,344	3,367	3,418	3,473	3,532
1967	3,482	3,532	3,576	3,640	3,683	3,704	3,694	3,719	3,711	3,731	3,902	3,899
1968	3,795	3,814	3,849	3,892	3,939	3,941	3,997	3,972	4,026	4,024	4,070	4,067
1969	4,159	4,243	4,285	4,280	4,214	4,358	4,309	4,341	4,335	4,346	4,392	4,401
1970	4,481	4,431	4,463	4,469	4,449	4,438	4,495	4,502	4,522	4,594	4,512	4,543
1971	4,540	4,497	4,490	4,525	4,540	4,489	4,670	4,662	4,743	4,704	4,670	4,737
1972	4,744	4,772	4,753	4,803	4,852	4,826	4,838	4,910	4,888	4,923	4,990	5,001
1973	5,039	5,122	5,148	5,155	5,163	5,191	5,155	5,165	5,210	5,290	5,288	5,257
1974	5,176	5,319	5,381	5,367	5,342	5,312	5,389	5,397	5,395	5,449	5,413	5,407
1975	5,398	5,327	5,325	5,358	5,353	5,406	5,430	5,464	5,447	5,432	5,381	5,487
1976	5,511	5,529	5,581	5,619	5,685	5,699	5,790	5,681	5,649	5,654	5,711	5,737
1977	5,759	5,811	5,870	5,896	5,953	6,013	5,970	5,972	6,086	6,032	6,069	6,133
1978	6,180	6,178	6,167	6,246	6,267	6,376	6,320	6,404	6,435	6,503	6,379	6,492
1979	6,471	6,536	6,605	6,516	6,543	6,541	6,577	6,511	6,555	6,489	6,560	6,543
1980	6,544	6,544	6,530	6,518	6,487	6,514	6,556	6,577	6,574	6,606	6,605	6,611
1981	6,649	6,633	6,634	6,657	6,647	6,611	6,618	6,632	6,563	6,629	6,597	6,555
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	46,922	47,086	46,818	47,254	46,953	47,550	47,855	47,520	47,544	47,617	47,659	47,895
1949	47,558	47,588	47,339	47,247	47,063	46,958	46,934	47,201	47,239	47,154	47,625	47,521
1950	47,392	47,501	47,577	48,092	48,355	48,739	48,598	49,148	48,924	49,035	49,115	48,950
1951	49,199	49,309	49,893	49,718	49,955	49,587	50,077	50,034	49,797	50,161	50,115	50,629
1952	50,779	50,853	50,563	50,551	50,848	50,771	50,715	50,720	51,475	51,166	51,601	51,743
1953	52,210	52,359	52,687	52,229	51,929	52,432	52,463	52,383	52,150	52,348	52,160	51,606
1954	51,552	52,110	51,546	51,589	51,467	51,432	51,299	51,485	51,760	51,824	51,947	51,914
1955	52,263	52,204	52,385	52,775	52,969	53,154	53,621	53,838	53,803	53,777	53,870	54,187
1956	54,523	54,246	54,224	54,402	54,486	54,346	54,389	54,550	54,638	54,524	54,450	54,448
1957	54,298	54,890	54,878	54,633	54,630	54,720	54,919	54,604	54,705	54,641	54,399	54,519
1958	54,123	53,822	53,653	53,603	53,693	53,650	53,733	53,848	53,983	54,119	54,177	54,225
1959	54,398	54,235	54,706	55,029	55,045	55,200	55,299	55,117	54,934	55,032	54,707	55,250
1960	55,296	55,406	54,692	55,566	55,636	55,659	55,612	55,697	55,935	55,399	55,805	55,626
1961	55,584	55,355	55,558	55,282	55,226	55,584	55,330	55,332	55,214	55,539	55,507	55,543
1962	55,707	56,125	56,021	55,860	56,041	55,830	55,913	56,289	56,462	56,262	56,107	56,141
1963	56,205	56,179	56,454	56,618	56,566	56,639	56,837	56,775	56,967	57,009	57,057	56,941
1964	56,924	57,163	57,172	57,690	57,880	57,559	57,548	57,556	57,437	57,573	57,648	57,710
1965	57,991	57,936	58,119	58,133	58,361	58,528	58,522	58,462	58,348	58,529	58,501	58,726
1966	58,750	58,760	58,808	58,965	59,029	59,048	59,130	59,338	59,655	59,602	59,853	59,680
1967	59,662	59,611	59,440	59,787	59,759	60,008	60,259	60,494	60,665	60,820	60,839	61,047
1968	60,508	60,900	61,053	61,123	61,611	61,689	61,473	61,403	61,524	61,536	61,795	61,945
1969	61,912	62,289	62,200	62,217	62,309	62,344	62,471	62,670	62,649	62,765	62,702	62,895
1970	62,964	62,894	62,977	63,146	62,724	62,824	62,836	62,768	62,503	62,691	62,693	62,581
1971	62,791	62,616	62,565	62,683	62,867	62,868	62,712	62,892	63,081	63,242	63,530	63,510
1972	63,869	63,906	64,225	64,155	64,246	64,303	64,417	64,576	64,700	64,613	64,758	65,050
1973	64,867	65,279	65,497	65,629	65,750	65,922	66,157	66,091	66,286	66,463	66,682	66,734
1974	67,072	67,163	67,178	67,094	67,339	67,406	67,634	67,502	67,402	67,314	67,056	66,842
1975	66,515	66,335	66,350	66,408	66,518	66,578	66,961	67,157	67,188	67,383	67,411	67,424
1976	68,015	68,070	68,293	68,489	68,697	68,770	68,838	69,178	69,281	69,342	69,500	69,681
1977	69,714	69,912	70,239	70,626	71,069	71,027	71,144	71,232	71,702	71,895	72,384	72,621
1978	72,941	73,156	73,329	73,689	73,781	74,135	74,117	74,036	74,562	74,841	75,198	75,310
1979	75,523	75,748	75,871	75,617	76,017	76,228	76,597	76,667	76,993	77,153	77,054	77,534
1980	77,569	77,705	77,437	77,278	77,215	77,226	77,261	77,470	77,561	77,660	77,831	77,914
1981	78,180	78,424	78,807	79,180	79,462	79,330	79,464	79,453	79,028	79,228	79,202	78,881

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	35,055	35,112	34,891	34,924	34,862	35,025	35,132	35,096	34,900	35,163	35,106	35,193
1949	34,969	34,912	34,790	34,719	34,453	34,445	34,316	34,481	34,522	34,329	34,668	34,677
1950	34,612	34,638	34,664	34,789	35,117	35,194	35,177	35,533	35,552	35,457	35,465	35,398
1951	35,512	35,591	35,907	35,850	35,959	35,810	35,812	35,874	35,748	35,964	35,933	36,213
1952	36,270	36,324	36,283	36,302	36,332	36,335	36,306	36,244	36,460	36,514	36,552	36,842
1953	37,117	37,449	37,688	37,413	37,315	37,464	37,507	37,558	37,368	37,392	37,364	37,127
1954	37,075	37,132	36,781	36,794	36,723	36,785	36,765	36,891	36,920	36,922	37,023	37,066
1955	37,157	37,083	37,238	37,194	37,545	37,542	37,772	37,742	37,797	37,758	37,819	37,917
1956	38,060	37,985	38,004	38,092	37,916	37,899	37,935	37,997	37,976	37,971	37,921	37,885
1957	37,869	38,068	38,137	38,009	38,023	38,055	38,025	37,873	37,853	37,719	37,573	37,554
1958	37,356	37,128	36,956	36,901	36,993	36,960	37,025	37,077	37,217	37,313	37,249	37,254
1959	37,329	37,278	37,594	37,813	37,775	37,804	37,939	37,826	37,703	37,662	37,406	37,865
1960	37,907	37,953	37,600	37,846	37,868	37,754	37,738	37,729	37,824	37,699	37,782	37,697
1961	37,610	37,426	37,548	37,506	37,372	37,543	37,471	37,507	37,529	37,649	37,688	37,705
1962	37,678	37,879	37,855	37,826	37,994	37,850	37,851	38,004	38,066	38,081	37,964	37,966
1963	37,951	37,829	38,008	38,014	37,989	38,141	38,304	38,273	38,343	38,252	38,238	38,224
1964	38,287	38,378	38,378	38,555	38,629	38,425	38,592	38,560	38,574	38,600	38,684	38,573
1965	38,719	38,705	38,802	38,779	38,941	38,886	38,832	38,839	38,868	38,911	38,846	38,951
1966	38,894	38,950	38,959	39,101	39,084	39,084	39,035	39,089	39,139	39,142	39,155	39,199
1967	39,256	39,234	39,166	39,286	39,315	39,390	39,540	39,590	39,693	39,754	39,799	39,868
1968	39,699	39,842	39,865	39,964	40,078	40,150	40,139	40,156	40,096	40,087	40,166	40,324
1969	40,265	40,443	40,358	40,279	40,273	40,269	40,288	40,436	40,402	40,447	40,427	40,482
1970	40,510	40,498	40,510	40,507	40,453	40,357	40,282	40,240	40,228	40,222	40,188	40,091
1971	40,120	40,077	40,095	40,229	40,362	40,351	40,368	40,377	40,425	40,394	40,495	40,463
1972	40,608	40,662	40,858	40,849	40,917	40,970	41,067	41,101	41,154	41,083	41,202	41,363
1973	41,254	41,401	41,536	41,483	41,482	41,626	41,744	41,679	41,776	41,846	41,928	42,020
1974	42,302	42,324	42,267	42,087	42,262	42,218	42,155	42,253	42,221	42,164	42,075	41,844
1975	41,528	41,437	41,341	41,356	41,398	41,368	41,579	41,689	41,655	41,656	41,686	41,672
1976	41,905	41,908	42,039	42,156	42,247	42,192	42,270	42,466	42,540	42,541	42,489	42,530
1977	42,585	42,712	42,873	43,047	43,185	43,345	43,331	43,449	43,572	43,702	43,945	44,098
1978	44,167	44,213	44,226	44,392	44,462	44,658	44,636	44,589	44,714	44,783	45,059	45,118
1979	45,287	45,386	45,373	45,209	45,442	45,530	45,612	45,592	45,705	45,692	45,595	45,792
1980	45,748	45,892	45,650	45,425	45,379	45,363	45,362	45,470	45,469	45,646	45,686	45,761
1981	45,800	45,843	46,097	46,300	46,374	46,168	46,253	46,244	46,160	46,046	45,940	45,709
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	11,867	11,974	11,927	12,330	12,091	12,525	12,723	12,424	12,644	12,454	12,553	12,702
1949	12,589	12,676	12,549	12,528	12,610	12,513	12,618	12,720	12,717	12,825	12,957	12,844
1950	12,780	12,863	12,913	13,303	13,238	13,545	13,421	13,615	13,372	13,578	13,650	13,552
1951	13,687	13,718	13,986	13,868	13,996	13,777	14,265	14,160	14,049	14,197	14,182	14,416
1952	14,509	14,529	14,280	14,249	14,516	14,436	14,409	14,476	15,015	14,652	15,049	14,901
1953	15,093	14,910	14,999	14,816	14,614	14,968	14,956	14,825	14,782	14,956	14,796	14,479
1954	14,477	14,978	14,765	14,795	14,744	14,647	14,534	14,594	14,840	14,902	14,924	14,848
1955	15,106	15,121	15,147	15,581	15,424	15,612	15,849	16,096	16,006	16,019	16,051	16,270
1956	16,463	16,261	16,220	16,310	16,570	16,447	16,454	16,553	16,662	16,553	16,529	16,563
1957	16,429	16,822	16,741	16,624	16,607	16,665	16,894	16,731	16,852	16,922	16,826	16,965
1958	16,767	16,694	16,697	16,702	16,700	16,690	16,708	16,771	16,766	16,806	16,928	16,971
1959	17,069	16,957	17,112	17,216	17,270	17,396	17,360	17,291	17,231	17,370	17,301	17,385
1960	17,389	17,453	17,092	17,720	17,768	17,905	17,874	17,968	18,111	17,700	18,023	17,929
1961	17,974	17,929	18,010	17,776	17,854	18,041	17,859	17,825	17,685	17,890	17,819	17,838
1962	18,029	18,246	18,166	18,034	18,047	17,980	18,062	18,285	18,396	18,181	18,143	18,175
1963	18,254	18,350	18,446	18,604	18,577	18,498	18,533	18,502	18,624	18,757	18,819	18,717
1964	18,637	18,785	18,794	19,135	19,251	19,134	18,956	18,996	18,863	18,973	18,964	19,137
1965	19,272	19,231	19,317	19,354	19,420	19,642	19,690	19,623	19,480	19,618	19,655	19,775
1966	19,856	19,810	19,849	19,864	19,945	19,964	20,095	20,249	20,516	20,460	20,698	20,481
1967	20,406	20,377	20,274	20,501	20,444	20,618	20,719	20,904	20,972	21,066	21,040	21,179
1968	20,809	21,058	21,188	21,159	21,533	21,539	21,334	21,247	21,428	21,449	21,629	21,621
1969	21,647	21,846	21,842	21,938	22,036	22,075	22,183	22,234	22,247	22,318	22,275	22,413
1970	22,454	22,396	22,467	22,639	22,271	22,467	22,554	22,528	22,275	22,469	22,505	22,490
1971	22,671	22,539	22,470	22,454	22,505	22,517	22,344	22,515	22,656	22,848	23,035	23,047
1972	23,261	23,244	23,367	23,306	23,329	23,333	23,350	23,475	23,546	23,530	23,556	23,687
1973	23,613	23,878	23,961	24,146	24,268	24,296	24,413	24,412	24,510	24,617	24,754	24,714
1974	24,770	24,839	24,911	25,007	25,077	25,188	25,479	25,249	25,181	25,150	24,981	24,998
1975	24,987	24,898	25,009	25,052	25,120	25,210	25,382	25,468	25,533	25,727	25,725	25,752
1976	26,110	26,162	26,254	26,333	26,450	26,578	26,568	26,712	26,741	26,801	27,011	27,151
1977	27,129	27,200	27,366	27,579	27,884	27,682	27,813	27,783	28,130	28,193	28,439	28,523
1978	28,774	28,943	29,103	29,297	29,319	29,477	29,481	29,447	29,848	30,058	30,139	30,192
1979	30,236	30,362	30,498	30,408	30,575	30,698	30,985	31,075	31,288	31,461	31,459	31,742
1980	31,821	31,813	31,787	31,853	31,836	31,863	31,899	32,000	32,092	32,014	32,145	32,153
1981	32,380	32,581	32,710	32,880	33,088	33,162	33,211	33,209	32,868	33,182	33,262	33,172

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years											
1948	37,073	37,155	37,085	37,316	37,126	37,559	37,944	37,535	37,819	37,670	37,647	37,724
1949	37,514	37,473	37,461	37,347	37,379	37,316	37,297	37,399	37,420	37,079	37,525	37,375
1950	37,352	37,399	37,529	37,997	38,145	38,601	38,459	38,911	38,779	38,876	38,886	38,689
1951	39,027	38,967	39,290	39,218	39,386	39,014	39,599	39,457	39,375	39,749	39,683	40,013
1952	40,064	40,191	40,204	40,108	40,212	40,180	40,088	39,992	40,521	40,234	40,540	40,767
1953	41,315	41,388	41,578	41,268	40,926	41,263	41,342	41,238	41,179	41,258	41,416	40,983
1954	40,769	41,072	40,736	40,725	40,574	40,556	40,462	40,439	40,640	40,626	40,941	40,938
1955	41,310	41,254	41,299	41,541	41,732	41,947	42,247	42,332	42,286	42,249	42,286	42,500
1956	42,692	42,422	42,378	42,521	42,581	42,589	42,540	42,690	42,760	42,746	42,680	42,646
1957	42,572	42,922	43,068	42,950	42,931	42,942	43,187	42,949	42,955	42,987	42,833	42,751
1958	42,484	42,081	42,061	41,992	42,066	42,036	42,159	42,341	42,372	42,531	42,577	42,662
1959	42,786	42,681	43,058	43,251	43,257	43,360	43,307	43,118	42,958	43,051	42,817	43,264
1960	43,367	43,465	43,083	43,578	43,652	43,651	43,579	43,611	43,743	43,268	43,456	43,155
1961	43,174	42,988	43,295	43,260	43,234	43,512	43,280	43,274	43,292	43,525	43,389	43,392
1962	43,538	43,706	43,647	43,400	43,599	43,524	43,593	43,882	43,970	43,932	43,839	43,816
1963	43,827	43,844	44,043	44,179	44,157	44,199	44,245	44,183	44,278	44,398	44,418	44,413
1964	44,398	44,528	44,520	44,755	44,960	44,799	44,759	44,797	44,710	44,666	44,749	44,849
1965	45,035	44,934	45,076	45,144	45,261	45,503	45,437	45,499	45,347	45,451	45,518	45,596
1966	45,660	45,629	45,651	45,746	45,879	45,845	45,846	45,963	46,218	46,241	46,352	46,290
1967	46,256	46,210	46,180	46,363	46,343	46,404	46,677	46,920	47,002	47,108	47,093	47,262
1968	46,977	47,218	47,369	47,419	47,710	47,762	47,608	47,582	47,708	47,678	47,832	47,953
1969	48,016	48,219	48,133	48,092	48,211	48,299	48,381	48,547	48,554	48,667	48,605	48,833
1970	48,846	48,749	48,784	48,910	48,650	48,745	48,759	48,704	48,534	48,658	48,653	48,531
1971	48,665	48,710	48,582	48,612	48,796	48,854	48,738	48,887	49,050	49,162	49,356	49,389
1972	49,696	49,899	50,159	50,120	50,201	50,267	50,399	50,528	50,583	50,591	50,739	51,062
1973	51,062	51,421	51,585	51,751	51,883	52,064	52,313	52,222	52,455	52,692	52,819	52,887
1974	53,212	53,243	53,252	53,134	53,476	53,605	53,816	53,695	53,619	53,614	53,446	53,220
1975	52,850	52,671	52,703	52,742	52,794	52,988	53,260	53,574	53,568	53,851	53,834	53,919
1976	54,354	54,455	54,727	54,952	55,067	55,192	55,227	55,482	55,514	55,639	55,743	55,898
1977	56,018	56,206	56,496	56,757	57,044	57,168	57,304	57,418	57,697	57,829	58,223	58,476
1978	58,764	58,977	59,129	59,375	59,398	59,679	59,755	59,752	60,207	60,501	60,664	60,769
1979	60,888	61,116	61,277	61,152	61,442	61,669	62,111	62,137	62,359	62,480	62,420	62,915
1980	62,986	62,974	62,863	62,727	62,631	62,669	62,720	62,858	63,052	63,154	63,386	63,515
1981	63,777	63,940	64,246	64,565	64,798	64,754	64,930	65,014	64,676	64,829	64,868	64,567
	Males, 25 to 54 years											
1948	27,156	27,115	27,091	27,057	27,069	27,120	27,346	27,114	27,150	27,202	27,154	27,137
1949	27,054	26,990	26,975	26,909	26,784	26,800	26,710	26,803	26,902	26,589	26,873	26,786
1950	26,787	26,820	26,872	27,058	27,253	27,403	27,407	27,562	27,713	27,611	27,608	27,433
1951	27,655	27,656	27,845	27,770	27,746	27,664	27,674	27,638	27,662	27,853	27,851	28,018
1952	28,067	28,130	28,190	28,216	28,220	28,171	28,214	28,126	28,299	28,363	28,392	28,586
1953	28,983	29,152	29,200	29,030	28,996	29,146	29,220	29,292	29,153	29,056	29,094	28,919
1954	28,798	28,769	28,536	28,580	28,549	28,640	28,589	28,607	28,617	28,626	28,802	28,868
1955	29,050	28,965	29,050	29,019	29,293	29,348	29,411	29,393	29,407	29,419	29,426	29,507
1956	29,561	29,489	29,472	29,570	29,372	29,375	29,391	29,468	29,430	29,455	29,446	29,435
1957	29,476	29,597	29,738	29,599	29,597	29,566	29,600	29,545	29,463	29,381	29,282	29,169
1958	29,061	28,809	28,748	28,676	28,759	28,754	28,802	28,865	29,014	29,137	29,123	29,156
1959	29,173	29,114	29,426	29,568	29,558	29,559	29,586	29,480	29,345	29,361	29,124	29,507
1960	29,607	29,688	29,420	29,563	29,616	29,532	29,441	29,474	29,526	29,398	29,407	29,262
1961	29,183	29,057	29,167	29,243	29,175	29,309	29,308	29,323	29,426	29,492	29,415	29,404
1962	29,372	29,437	29,430	29,353	29,521	29,440	29,480	29,562	29,603	29,728	29,665	29,641
1963	29,582	29,496	29,627	29,644	29,649	29,749	29,816	29,782	29,818	29,797	29,746	29,836
1964	29,861	29,943	29,932	30,003	30,066	29,953	30,072	29,998	30,062	30,008	30,083	30,008
1965	30,104	30,053	30,153	30,191	30,244	30,304	30,238	30,278	30,293	30,319	30,367	30,322
1966	30,341	30,345	30,343	30,407	30,464	30,354	30,304	30,353	30,383	30,415	30,400	30,437
1967	30,550	30,470	30,481	30,542	30,519	30,551	30,671	30,731	30,786	30,832	30,852	30,891
1968	30,867	30,922	30,968	31,036	31,079	31,113	31,096	31,107	31,082	31,089	31,116	31,245
1969	31,301	31,353	31,290	31,227	31,252	31,298	31,291	31,382	31,287	31,348	31,329	31,399
1970	31,390	31,363	31,418	31,382	31,367	31,333	31,287	31,273	31,292	31,287	31,278	31,157
1971	31,192	31,257	31,213	31,293	31,345	31,389	31,393	31,404	31,461	31,500	31,549	31,549
1972	31,663	31,810	31,961	31,983	32,024	32,085	32,190	32,216	32,249	32,241	32,353	32,496
1973	32,529	32,616	32,716	32,754	32,799	32,901	33,061	33,004	33,101	33,221	33,239	33,289
1974	33,537	33,481	33,454	33,246	33,507	33,506	33,468	33,510	33,468	33,433	33,402	33,175
1975	32,885	32,779	32,772	32,764	32,826	32,879	33,007	33,147	33,130	33,249	33,259	33,286
1976	33,443	33,514	33,671	33,750	33,830	33,766	33,829	33,940	33,990	34,061	34,012	34,028
1977	34,101	34,225	34,367	34,501	34,573	34,711	34,716	34,830	34,963	35,001	35,211	35,360
1978	35,466	35,487	35,513	35,631	35,682	35,774	35,827	35,769	35,913	35,923	36,135	36,181
1979	36,316	36,442	36,493	36,393	36,579	36,678	36,751	36,681	36,754	36,770	36,712	36,927
1980	36,907	36,900	36,772	36,584	36,540	36,544	36,548	36,606	36,704	36,832	36,920	36,960
1981	37,041	37,038	37,274	37,452	37,560	37,448	37,507	37,565	37,519	37,406	37,364	37,092

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 to 54 years											
1948	9,917	10,040	9,994	10,259	10,057	10,439	10,598	10,421	10,669	10,468	10,493	10,587
1949	10,460	10,483	10,486	10,438	10,595	10,516	10,587	10,596	10,518	10,490	10,652	10,589
1950	10,565	10,579	10,657	10,939	10,892	11,198	11,052	11,349	11,066	11,265	11,278	11,256
1951	11,372	11,311	11,445	11,448	11,640	11,350	11,925	11,819	11,713	11,896	11,832	11,995
1952	11,997	12,061	12,014	11,892	11,992	12,009	11,874	11,866	12,222	11,871	12,148	12,181
1953	12,332	12,236	12,378	12,238	11,930	12,117	12,122	11,946	12,026	12,202	12,322	12,064
1954	11,971	12,303	12,200	12,145	12,025	11,916	11,873	11,832	12,023	12,000	12,139	12,070
1955	12,260	12,289	12,249	12,522	12,439	12,599	12,836	12,939	12,879	12,830	12,860	12,993
1956	13,131	12,933	12,906	12,951	13,209	13,214	13,149	13,222	13,330	13,291	13,234	13,211
1957	13,096	13,325	13,330	13,351	13,334	13,376	13,587	13,404	13,492	13,606	13,551	13,582
1958	13,423	13,272	13,313	13,316	13,307	13,282	13,357	13,476	13,358	13,394	13,454	13,506
1959	13,613	13,567	13,632	13,683	13,699	13,801	13,721	13,638	13,613	13,690	13,693	13,757
1960	13,760	13,777	13,663	14,015	14,036	14,119	14,138	14,137	14,217	13,870	14,049	13,893
1961	13,991	13,931	14,128	14,017	14,059	14,203	13,972	13,951	13,866	14,033	13,974	13,988
1962	14,166	14,269	14,217	14,047	14,078	14,084	14,113	14,320	14,367	14,204	14,174	14,175
1963	14,245	14,348	14,416	14,535	14,508	14,450	14,429	14,401	14,460	14,601	14,672	14,577
1964	14,537	14,585	14,588	14,752	14,894	14,846	14,687	14,799	14,648	14,658	14,666	14,841
1965	14,931	14,881	14,923	14,953	15,017	15,199	15,199	15,221	15,054	15,132	15,151	15,274
1966	15,319	15,284	15,308	15,339	15,415	15,491	15,542	15,610	15,835	15,826	15,952	15,853
1967	15,706	15,740	15,699	15,821	15,824	15,853	16,006	16,189	16,216	16,276	16,241	16,371
1968	16,110	16,296	16,401	16,383	16,631	16,649	16,512	16,475	16,626	16,589	16,716	16,708
1969	16,715	16,866	16,843	16,865	16,959	17,001	17,090	17,165	17,267	17,319	17,276	17,434
1970	17,456	17,386	17,366	17,528	17,283	17,412	17,472	17,431	17,242	17,371	17,375	17,374
1971	17,473	17,453	17,369	17,319	17,451	17,465	17,345	17,483	17,589	17,662	17,807	17,840
1972	18,033	18,089	18,198	18,137	18,177	18,182	18,209	18,312	18,334	18,350	18,386	18,566
1973	18,533	18,805	18,869	18,997	19,084	19,163	19,252	19,218	19,354	19,471	19,580	19,598
1974	19,675	19,762	19,798	19,888	19,969	20,099	20,348	20,185	20,151	20,181	20,044	20,045
1975	19,965	19,892	19,931	19,978	19,968	20,109	20,253	20,427	20,438	20,602	20,575	20,633
1976	20,911	20,941	21,056	21,202	21,237	21,426	21,398	21,542	21,524	21,578	21,731	21,870
1977	21,917	21,981	22,129	22,256	22,471	22,457	22,588	22,588	22,734	22,828	23,012	23,116
1978	23,298	23,490	23,616	23,744	23,716	23,905	23,928	23,983	24,294	24,578	24,529	24,588
1979	24,572	24,674	24,784	24,759	24,863	24,991	25,360	25,456	25,605	25,710	25,708	25,988
1980	26,079	26,074	26,091	26,143	26,091	26,125	26,172	26,252	26,348	26,322	26,466	26,555
1981	26,736	26,902	26,972	27,113	27,238	27,306	27,423	27,449	27,157	27,423	27,504	27,475
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years											
1948	13,658	13,638	13,606	13,752	13,700	13,834	13,992	13,796	13,918	13,897	13,903	13,898
1949	13,746	13,788	13,788	13,646	13,688	13,596	13,576	13,621	13,643	13,394	13,645	13,548
1950	13,564	13,560	13,638	13,834	13,900	14,089	13,999	14,133	14,118	14,093	14,055	13,995
1951	14,223	14,126	14,197	14,194	14,201	14,054	14,252	14,226	14,269	14,349	14,286	14,415
1952	14,452	14,495	14,464	14,437	14,526	14,530	14,466	14,492	14,564	14,551	14,559	14,643
1953	14,578	14,543	14,601	14,540	14,340	14,549	14,624	14,426	14,503	14,535	14,573	14,412
1954	14,417	14,443	14,326	14,386	14,224	14,134	14,096	14,039	14,081	13,899	14,113	14,139
1955	14,368	14,326	14,351	14,365	14,530	14,574	14,632	14,593	14,518	14,508	14,449	14,558
1956	14,641	14,493	14,413	14,447	14,386	14,336	14,338	14,400	14,387	14,400	14,362	14,296
1957	14,257	14,332	14,364	14,286	14,256	14,285	14,323	14,239	14,236	14,237	14,156	14,063
1958	13,926	13,754	13,669	13,668	13,610	13,527	13,550	13,633	13,648	13,680	13,735	13,713
1959	13,720	13,657	13,770	13,833	13,840	13,785	13,778	13,734	13,652	13,632	13,490	13,613
1960	13,685	13,714	13,544	13,666	13,739	13,708	13,684	13,633	13,680	13,547	13,491	13,493
1961	13,461	13,337	13,470	13,440	13,417	13,560	13,392	13,370	13,420	13,476	13,422	13,395
1962	13,403	13,513	13,423	13,196	13,224	13,237	13,248	13,373	13,376	13,255	13,279	13,213
1963	13,192	13,158	13,226	13,357	13,394	13,375	13,422	13,310	13,337	13,351	13,360	13,348
1964	13,319	13,400	13,379	13,501	13,480	13,428	13,464	13,552	13,437	13,421	13,507	13,499
1965	13,605	13,565	13,663	13,595	13,675	13,735	13,712	13,727	13,706	13,777	13,814	13,858
1966	13,887	13,834	13,828	13,913	13,965	13,941	13,935	13,985	14,138	14,219	14,230	14,300
1967	14,235	14,234	14,318	14,353	14,360	14,445	14,555	14,726	14,849	14,938	14,917	14,986
1968	14,871	14,995	15,069	15,140	15,288	15,377	15,314	15,307	15,341	15,388	15,543	15,541
1969	15,648	15,731	15,695	15,792	15,817	15,906	15,917	15,984	15,951	16,005	15,941	16,152
1970	16,181	16,219	16,296	16,333	16,260	16,299	16,362	16,373	16,291	16,372	16,435	16,364
1971	16,439	16,475	16,487	16,511	16,650	16,713	16,686	16,803	16,983	17,091	17,166	17,295
1972	17,394	17,588	17,784	17,811	17,919	18,047	18,167	18,234	18,331	18,443	18,525	18,660
1973	18,800	19,025	19,108	19,207	19,278	19,416	19,566	19,607	19,709	19,961	20,118	20,248
1974	20,274	20,328	20,388	20,311	20,588	20,590	20,662	20,770	20,838	20,859	20,918	20,758
1975	20,723	20,590	20,653	20,740	20,819	20,909	21,084	21,262	21,387	21,574	21,628	21,654
1976	21,943	21,929	22,184	22,359	22,426	22,486	22,573	22,656	22,701	22,766	22,884	23,009
1977	23,115	23,272	23,462	23,547	23,766	23,897	23,980	24,064	24,198	24,159	24,304	24,448
1978	24,590	24,816	24,913	25,082	25,134	25,288	25,294	25,250	25,537	25,742	25,792	25,922
1979	25,959	26,029	26,049	26,130	26,375	26,462	26,613	26,618	26,824	26,880	26,865	27,094
1980	27,265	27,237	27,120	27,055	26,998	26,948	27,045	27,143	27,203	27,337	27,516	27,576
1981	27,713	27,782	28,053	28,156	28,231	28,335	28,413	28,413	28,309	28,348	28,300	28,111

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 to 34 years											
1948	10,082	10,071	10,048	10,012	9,996	10,020	10,156	9,990	10,038	10,026	10,016	9,997
1949	9,949	9,953	9,946	9,931	9,879	9,880	9,813	9,874	9,904	9,702	9,881	9,837
1950	9,825	9,890	9,878	9,955	10,044	10,098	10,159	10,207	10,304	10,189	10,142	10,022
1951	10,200	10,116	10,169	10,165	10,137	10,106	10,088	10,089	10,074	10,117	10,147	10,205
1952	10,247	10,302	10,337	10,328	10,367	10,313	10,341	10,294	10,331	10,409	10,426	10,526
1953	10,489	10,508	10,532	10,493	10,476	10,537	10,605	10,553	10,507	10,453	10,465	10,386
1954	10,390	10,340	10,215	10,248	10,219	10,260	10,205	10,185	10,261	10,140	10,245	10,339
1955	10,435	10,365	10,349	10,368	10,506	10,509	10,529	10,509	10,479	10,474	10,462	10,449
1956	10,474	10,440	10,411	10,432	10,311	10,269	10,299	10,305	10,270	10,272	10,281	10,290
1957	10,299	10,330	10,358	10,315	10,280	10,263	10,253	10,202	10,153	10,122	10,096	9,994
1958	9,920	9,804	9,780	9,725	9,758	9,707	9,734	9,790	9,821	9,835	9,814	9,797
1959	9,805	9,827	9,894	9,955	9,918	9,919	9,952	9,908	9,829	9,795	9,715	9,823
1960	9,887	9,886	9,742	9,772	9,847	9,756	9,693	9,712	9,765	9,716	9,692	9,658
1961	9,607	9,545	9,571	9,615	9,577	9,617	9,593	9,593	9,644	9,604	9,570	9,577
1962	9,544	9,578	9,545	9,455	9,479	9,436	9,420	9,428	9,440	9,456	9,478	9,441
1963	9,416	9,345	9,414	9,432	9,445	9,472	9,509	9,438	9,434	9,437	9,392	9,450
1964	9,451	9,492	9,492	9,524	9,522	9,506	9,594	9,595	9,560	9,553	9,572	9,510
1965	9,563	9,502	9,598	9,596	9,649	9,652	9,608	9,604	9,626	9,641	9,652	9,632
1966	9,626	9,654	9,639	9,698	9,743	9,706	9,687	9,701	9,718	9,756	9,763	9,810
1967	9,822	9,821	9,837	9,896	9,878	9,901	9,974	10,067	10,097	10,155	10,188	10,229
1968	10,243	10,266	10,315	10,347	10,387	10,426	10,421	10,431	10,457	10,466	10,522	10,566
1969	10,639	10,670	10,662	10,688	10,711	10,774	10,750	10,769	10,728	10,782	10,764	10,836
1970	10,842	10,861	10,926	10,904	10,919	10,900	10,945	10,943	11,007	10,992	11,014	10,952
1971	10,986	11,061	11,044	11,108	11,150	11,182	11,213	11,255	11,307	11,358	11,415	11,489
1972	11,514	11,594	11,737	11,720	11,781	11,856	11,947	12,005	12,033	12,076	12,123	12,178
1973	12,272	12,343	12,405	12,471	12,500	12,608	12,683	12,665	12,705	12,827	12,910	12,982
1974	13,025	12,986	13,019	12,942	13,122	13,141	13,167	13,197	13,245	13,181	13,263	13,120
1975	13,073	12,989	13,013	13,044	13,093	13,101	13,196	13,283	13,304	13,441	13,438	13,478
1976	13,577	13,608	13,748	13,803	13,858	13,856	13,879	13,929	13,995	14,045	14,055	14,074
1977	14,131	14,225	14,323	14,363	14,396	14,509	14,520	14,580	14,613	14,612	14,718	14,806
1978	14,842	14,921	14,958	15,027	15,061	15,145	15,168	15,151	15,251	15,209	15,343	15,396
1979	15,461	15,504	15,500	15,563	15,678	15,716	15,747	15,678	15,821	15,858	15,800	15,922
1980	15,935	15,948	15,822	15,699	15,698	15,690	15,714	15,773	15,802	15,896	15,982	16,031
1981	16,080	16,099	16,263	16,328	16,365	16,342	16,399	16,383	16,366	16,286	16,217	16,054
	Females, 25 to 34 years											
1948	3,576	3,567	3,558	3,740	3,704	3,814	3,836	3,806	3,880	3,871	3,887	3,901
1949	3,797	3,835	3,842	3,715	3,809	3,716	3,763	3,747	3,739	3,692	3,764	3,711
1950	3,739	3,670	3,760	3,879	3,856	3,991	3,840	3,926	3,814	3,904	3,913	3,973
1951	4,023	4,010	4,028	4,029	4,064	3,948	4,164	4,137	4,195	4,232	4,139	4,210
1952	4,205	4,193	4,127	4,109	4,159	4,217	4,125	4,198	4,233	4,142	4,133	4,117
1953	4,089	4,035	4,069	4,047	3,864	4,012	4,019	3,873	3,996	4,082	4,108	4,026
1954	4,027	4,103	4,111	4,138	4,005	3,874	3,891	3,854	3,820	3,759	3,868	3,800
1955	3,933	3,961	4,002	3,997	4,024	4,065	4,103	4,084	4,039	4,034	3,987	4,109
1956	4,167	4,053	4,002	4,015	4,075	4,067	4,039	4,095	4,117	4,128	4,081	4,006
1957	3,958	4,002	4,006	3,971	3,976	4,022	4,070	4,037	4,083	4,115	4,060	4,069
1958	4,006	3,950	3,889	3,943	3,852	3,820	3,816	3,843	3,827	3,845	3,921	3,916
1959	3,915	3,830	3,876	3,878	3,922	3,866	3,826	3,826	3,823	3,837	3,775	3,790
1960	3,798	3,828	3,802	3,894	3,892	3,952	3,991	3,921	3,915	3,831	3,799	3,835
1961	3,854	3,792	3,899	3,825	3,840	3,943	3,799	3,777	3,776	3,872	3,852	3,818
1962	3,859	3,935	3,878	3,741	3,745	3,801	3,828	3,945	3,936	3,799	3,801	3,772
1963	3,776	3,813	3,812	3,925	3,949	3,903	3,913	3,872	3,903	3,914	3,968	3,898
1964	3,868	3,908	3,887	3,977	3,958	3,922	3,870	3,957	3,877	3,868	3,935	3,989
1965	4,042	4,063	4,065	3,999	4,026	4,083	4,104	4,123	4,080	4,136	4,162	4,226
1966	4,261	4,180	4,189	4,215	4,222	4,235	4,248	4,284	4,420	4,463	4,467	4,490
1967	4,413	4,413	4,481	4,457	4,482	4,544	4,581	4,659	4,752	4,783	4,729	4,757
1968	4,628	4,729	4,754	4,793	4,901	4,951	4,893	4,876	4,884	4,922	5,021	4,975
1969	5,009	5,061	5,033	5,104	5,106	5,132	5,167	5,215	5,223	5,223	5,177	5,316
1970	5,339	5,358	5,370	5,429	5,341	5,399	5,417	5,430	5,284	5,380	5,421	5,412
1971	5,453	5,414	5,443	5,403	5,500	5,531	5,473	5,548	5,676	5,733	5,751	5,806
1972	5,880	5,994	6,047	6,091	6,138	6,191	6,220	6,229	6,298	6,367	6,402	6,482
1973	6,528	6,682	6,703	6,736	6,778	6,808	6,883	6,942	7,004	7,134	7,208	7,266
1974	7,249	7,342	7,369	7,369	7,466	7,449	7,495	7,573	7,593	7,678	7,655	7,638
1975	7,650	7,601	7,640	7,696	7,726	7,808	7,888	7,979	8,083	8,133	8,190	8,176
1976	8,366	8,321	8,436	8,556	8,568	8,630	8,694	8,727	8,706	8,721	8,829	8,935
1977	8,984	9,047	9,139	9,184	9,370	9,388	9,460	9,484	9,585	9,547	9,586	9,642
1978	9,748	9,895	9,955	10,055	10,073	10,143	10,126	10,099	10,286	10,533	10,449	10,526
1979	10,498	10,525	10,549	10,567	10,697	10,746	10,866	10,940	11,003	11,022	11,065	11,172
1980	11,330	11,289	11,298	11,356	11,300	11,258	11,331	11,370	11,401	11,441	11,534	11,545
1981	11,633	11,683	11,790	11,828	11,866	11,993	12,014	12,030	11,943	12,062	12,083	12,057

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 35 years and over											
1948	33,156	33,330	33,250	33,435	33,258	33,699	33,957	33,718	33,833	33,752	33,674	33,854
1949	33,717	33,597	33,508	33,558	33,467	33,513	33,498	33,594	33,720	33,715	33,969	33,916
1950	33,832	33,916	33,963	34,240	34,457	34,653	34,682	35,038	34,878	34,964	35,088	34,919
1951	34,981	35,160	35,712	35,532	35,743	35,490	35,891	35,779	35,596	35,791	35,873	36,142
1952	36,257	36,253	36,130	36,117	36,310	36,196	36,250	36,202	36,906	36,558	37,087	37,093
1953	37,653	37,809	38,120	37,713	37,503	37,824	37,824	37,934	37,596	37,743	37,637	37,265
1954	37,196	37,578	37,263	37,265	37,226	37,251	37,179	37,413	37,636	37,849	37,905	37,862
1955	37,961	37,917	38,070	38,437	38,431	38,595	39,020	39,217	39,263	39,294	39,494	39,600
1956	39,827	39,581	39,817	39,951	40,124	40,098	40,087	40,131	40,246	40,140	40,152	40,188
1957	40,043	40,410	40,574	40,381	40,402	40,497	40,640	40,339	40,383	40,392	40,292	40,443
1958	40,206	40,033	40,091	39,939	40,110	40,140	40,143	40,179	40,288	40,417	40,428	40,522
1959	40,711	40,553	41,016	41,192	41,243	41,440	41,476	41,383	41,268	41,422	41,214	41,616
1960	41,600	41,663	41,265	41,896	41,927	41,955	41,895	42,041	42,265	41,872	42,328	42,077
1961	42,097	41,969	42,129	41,808	41,831	42,062	41,913	41,949	41,755	42,053	42,052	42,144
1962	42,311	42,560	42,640	42,637	42,843	42,666	42,616	42,914	43,058	43,009	42,825	42,924
1963	43,021	43,046	43,285	43,226	43,230	43,332	43,401	43,452	43,596	43,661	43,675	43,550
1964	43,651	43,754	43,809	44,140	44,407	44,170	44,074	44,009	43,977	44,110	44,083	44,233
1965	44,403	44,374	44,472	44,505	44,699	44,845	44,799	44,761	44,625	44,732	44,681	44,864
1966	44,931	44,916	44,995	45,023	45,066	45,129	45,169	45,357	45,490	45,360	45,596	45,357
1967	45,410	45,351	45,110	45,421	45,407	45,584	45,718	45,786	45,863	45,904	45,895	46,007
1968	45,634	45,871	45,962	45,965	46,340	46,338	46,157	46,094	46,225	46,155	46,233	46,376
1969	46,257	46,535	46,501	46,398	46,513	46,455	46,534	46,682	46,736	46,756	46,744	46,752
1970	46,787	46,708	46,708	46,757	46,465	46,533	46,464	46,366	46,231	46,348	46,266	46,211
1971	46,356	46,193	46,106	46,107	46,208	46,146	46,015	46,070	46,114	46,200	46,355	46,204
1972	46,465	46,363	46,447	46,286	46,308	46,259	46,255	46,342	46,392	46,233	46,207	46,361
1973	46,050	46,287	46,382	46,374	46,437	46,543	46,627	46,489	46,584	46,568	46,519	46,467
1974	46,761	46,826	46,770	46,756	46,699	46,835	46,976	46,737	46,555	46,507	46,094	46,110
1975	45,796	45,758	45,696	45,658	45,645	45,686	45,890	45,926	45,794	45,854	45,743	45,805
1976	46,063	46,167	46,118	46,132	46,196	46,290	46,261	46,554	46,573	46,599	46,589	46,698
1977	46,605	46,649	46,783	47,087	47,234	47,132	47,163	47,200	47,493	47,734	48,064	48,214
1978	48,357	48,331	48,408	48,615	48,574	48,846	48,845	48,828	49,035	49,083	49,408	49,416
1979	49,581	49,713	49,816	49,485	49,580	49,738	49,990	50,098	50,181	50,248	50,196	50,462
1980	50,344	50,461	50,314	50,215	50,172	50,238	50,221	50,364	50,383	50,300	50,326	50,335
1981	50,491	50,632	50,745	51,005	51,207	50,961	51,052	51,072	50,739	50,858	50,905	50,788
	Males, 35 years and over											
1948	24,931	24,963	24,822	24,878	24,893	24,993	25,076	25,043	25,001	25,133	25,071	25,113
1949	24,988	24,882	24,823	24,795	24,616	24,675	24,595	24,572	24,706	24,642	24,793	24,759
1950	24,763	24,722	24,749	24,845	25,088	25,096	25,117	25,309	25,330	25,297	25,353	25,291
1951	25,301	25,442	25,711	25,693	25,815	25,719	25,789	25,739	25,726	25,825	25,815	25,953
1952	26,027	25,981	25,895	25,971	25,983	26,024	26,004	25,933	26,151	26,109	26,156	26,282
1953	26,627	26,924	27,119	26,925	26,832	26,935	26,912	26,992	26,886	26,938	26,911	26,735
1954	26,692	26,790	26,553	26,579	26,512	26,551	26,531	26,696	26,640	26,773	26,798	26,742
1955	26,736	26,731	26,884	26,862	27,034	27,063	27,240	27,229	27,290	27,284	27,383	27,475
1956	27,586	27,506	27,609	27,671	27,601	27,652	27,615	27,692	27,674	27,699	27,668	27,630
1957	27,584	27,726	27,827	27,699	27,750	27,796	27,744	27,665	27,658	27,592	27,508	27,550
1958	27,441	27,313	27,221	27,167	27,253	27,270	27,258	27,266	27,378	27,490	27,426	27,448
1959	27,516	27,450	27,746	27,849	27,869	27,894	27,954	27,916	27,843	27,895	27,694	28,047
1960	28,026	28,083	27,905	28,074	28,044	28,020	28,023	27,995	28,061	28,009	28,106	28,022
1961	27,991	27,885	28,001	27,861	27,822	27,961	27,883	27,906	27,886	28,054	28,096	28,094
1962	28,122	28,294	28,336	28,356	28,535	28,441	28,407	28,566	28,605	28,651	28,488	28,502
1963	28,528	28,500	28,627	28,562	28,585	28,702	28,798	28,815	28,893	28,823	28,845	28,746
1964	28,851	28,879	28,899	28,999	29,116	28,930	29,001	28,950	28,997	29,037	29,092	29,076
1965	29,142	29,202	29,214	29,154	29,301	29,242	29,224	29,224	29,239	29,260	29,208	29,314
1966	29,314	29,285	29,342	29,374	29,363	29,365	29,335	29,377	29,411	29,396	29,411	29,377
1967	29,429	29,377	29,325	29,392	29,424	29,535	29,575	29,524	29,594	29,606	29,593	29,610
1968	29,467	29,541	29,543	29,620	29,686	29,769	29,726	29,724	29,633	29,621	29,631	29,738
1969	29,643	29,755	29,695	29,591	29,558	29,522	29,539	29,669	29,665	29,654	29,655	29,650
1970	29,683	29,644	29,599	29,590	29,521	29,471	29,341	29,295	29,206	29,247	29,187	29,122
1971	29,140	29,031	29,061	29,102	29,194	29,174	29,160	29,121	29,101	29,064	29,084	28,957
1972	29,101	29,082	29,135	29,111	29,120	29,119	29,126	29,093	29,115	29,048	29,074	29,160
1973	28,974	29,063	29,142	28,992	28,971	29,030	29,069	29,005	29,058	29,070	29,006	29,025
1974	29,263	29,325	29,259	29,130	29,127	29,083	28,995	29,042	28,962	29,030	28,797	28,728
1975	28,458	28,431	28,338	28,299	28,295	28,272	28,394	28,396	28,340	28,249	28,235	28,207
1976	28,329	28,281	28,299	28,352	28,375	28,341	28,402	28,519	28,545	28,507	28,428	28,476
1977	28,472	28,474	28,555	28,686	28,778	28,838	28,814	28,849	28,963	29,074	29,226	29,314
1978	29,339	29,279	29,269	29,367	29,389	29,516	29,476	29,425	29,478	29,542	29,722	29,733
1979	29,854	29,877	29,873	29,641	29,754	29,814	29,865	29,909	29,901	29,799	29,805	29,870
1980	29,835	29,929	29,829	29,719	29,676	29,680	29,644	29,694	29,692	29,720	29,718	29,720
1981	29,736	29,731	29,836	29,965	30,009	29,835	29,844	29,861	29,811	29,741	29,737	29,646

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 35 years and over											
1948	8,225	8,367	8,428	8,557	8,365	8,706	8,881	8,675	8,832	8,619	8,603	8,741
1949	8,729	8,715	8,685	8,763	8,851	8,838	8,903	9,022	9,014	9,073	9,176	9,157
1950	9,069	9,194	9,214	9,395	9,369	9,557	9,565	9,729	9,548	9,667	9,735	9,628
1951	9,680	9,718	10,001	9,839	9,928	9,771	10,102	10,040	9,870	9,966	10,058	10,189
1952	10,230	10,272	10,235	10,146	10,327	10,172	10,246	10,269	10,755	10,449	10,931	10,811
1953	11,026	10,885	11,001	10,788	10,671	10,889	10,912	10,942	10,710	10,805	10,726	10,530
1954	10,504	10,788	10,710	10,686	10,714	10,700	10,648	10,717	10,996	11,076	11,107	11,120
1955	11,225	11,186	11,186	11,575	11,397	11,532	11,780	11,988	11,973	12,010	12,111	12,125
1956	12,241	12,075	12,208	12,280	12,523	12,446	12,472	12,439	12,572	12,441	12,484	12,558
1957	12,459	12,684	12,747	12,682	12,652	12,701	12,896	12,674	12,725	12,800	12,784	12,893
1958	12,765	12,720	12,870	12,772	12,857	12,870	12,885	12,913	12,910	12,927	13,002	13,074
1959	13,195	13,103	13,270	13,343	13,374	13,546	13,522	13,467	13,425	13,527	13,520	13,569
1960	13,574	13,580	13,360	13,822	13,883	13,935	13,872	14,046	14,204	13,863	14,222	14,055
1961	14,106	14,084	14,128	13,947	14,009	14,101	14,030	14,043	13,869	13,999	13,956	14,050
1962	14,189	14,266	14,304	14,281	14,308	14,225	14,209	14,348	14,453	14,358	14,337	14,422
1963	14,493	14,546	14,658	14,664	14,645	14,630	14,603	14,637	14,703	14,838	14,830	14,804
1964	14,800	14,875	14,910	15,141	15,291	15,240	15,073	15,059	14,980	15,073	14,991	15,157
1965	15,261	15,172	15,258	15,351	15,398	15,603	15,575	15,537	15,386	15,472	15,473	15,550
1966	15,617	15,631	15,653	15,649	15,703	15,764	15,834	15,980	16,079	15,964	16,185	15,980
1967	15,981	15,974	15,785	16,029	15,983	16,049	16,143	16,262	16,269	16,298	16,302	16,397
1968	16,167	16,330	16,419	16,345	16,654	16,569	16,431	16,370	16,592	16,534	16,602	16,638
1969	16,614	16,780	16,806	16,807	16,955	16,933	16,995	17,013	17,071	17,102	17,089	17,102
1970	17,104	17,064	17,109	17,167	16,944	17,062	17,123	17,071	17,025	17,101	17,079	17,089
1971	17,216	17,162	17,045	17,005	17,014	16,972	16,855	16,949	17,013	17,136	17,271	17,247
1972	17,364	17,281	17,312	17,175	17,188	17,140	17,129	17,249	17,277	17,185	17,133	17,201
1973	17,076	17,224	17,240	17,382	17,466	17,513	17,558	17,484	17,526	17,498	17,513	17,442
1974	17,498	17,501	17,511	17,626	17,572	17,752	17,981	17,695	17,593	17,477	17,297	17,382
1975	17,338	17,327	17,358	17,359	17,350	17,414	17,496	17,530	17,454	17,605	17,508	17,598
1976	17,734	17,886	17,819	17,780	17,821	17,949	17,859	18,035	18,028	18,092	18,161	18,220
1977	18,133	18,175	18,228	18,401	18,456	18,294	18,349	18,351	18,530	18,660	18,838	18,900
1978	19,018	19,052	19,139	19,248	19,185	19,330	19,369	19,403	19,557	19,541	19,686	19,683
1979	19,727	19,836	19,943	19,844	19,826	19,924	20,125	20,189	20,280	20,449	20,391	20,592
1980	20,509	20,532	20,485	20,496	20,496	20,558	20,577	20,670	20,691	20,580	20,608	20,615
1981	20,755	20,901	20,909	21,040	21,198	21,126	21,208	21,211	20,928	21,117	21,168	21,142
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years											
1948	12,908	13,007	13,013	12,965	12,927	13,076	13,125	13,095	13,165	13,068	13,077	13,153
1949	13,150	13,103	13,062	13,102	13,097	13,147	13,098	13,139	13,091	13,040	13,131	13,116
1950	13,114	13,174	13,128	13,292	13,308	13,455	13,493	13,719	13,586	13,615	13,662	13,521
1951	13,558	13,588	13,779	13,711	13,776	13,678	13,766	13,685	13,692	13,933	13,815	13,962
1952	13,970	14,002	14,005	14,027	14,070	14,030	14,002	13,965	14,182	13,964	14,199	14,257
1953	14,838	14,739	14,910	14,689	14,809	14,777	14,617	14,811	14,705	14,710	14,931	14,747
1954	14,494	14,623	14,561	14,500	14,404	14,466	14,464	14,537	14,500	14,611	14,664	14,653
1955	14,634	14,584	14,586	14,767	14,763	14,855	14,988	15,052	15,054	15,023	15,104	15,138
1956	15,197	15,142	15,126	15,190	15,271	15,245	15,237	15,184	15,292	15,271	15,230	15,235
1957	15,242	15,410	15,361	15,335	15,353	15,345	15,395	15,405	15,347	15,362	15,328	15,301
1958	15,183	14,976	15,070	15,030	15,102	15,132	15,160	15,217	15,230	15,247	15,260	15,270
1959	15,344	15,326	15,457	15,491	15,464	15,490	15,491	15,440	15,421	15,528	15,408	15,574
1960	15,589	15,621	15,496	15,684	15,664	15,641	15,592	15,641	15,637	15,487	15,630	15,482
1961	15,560	15,539	15,557	15,580	15,528	15,596	15,581	15,572	15,524	15,543	15,502	15,532
1962	15,571	15,670	15,722	15,872	15,936	15,886	15,929	15,959	16,072	16,071	16,035	16,078
1963	16,107	16,039	16,120	16,087	16,102	16,096	16,139	16,149	16,181	16,164	16,115	16,060
1964	16,096	16,076	16,091	16,138	16,338	16,389	16,246	16,144	16,067	16,115	16,146	16,140
1965	16,199	16,212	16,227	16,291	16,273	16,363	16,300	16,415	16,309	16,317	16,288	16,347
1966	16,314	16,330	16,330	16,309	16,328	16,303	16,261	16,303	16,330	16,283	16,337	16,335
1967	16,277	16,277	16,247	16,265	16,239	16,261	16,312	16,334	16,308	16,268	16,278	16,346
1968	16,176	16,233	16,265	16,227	16,330	16,264	16,144	16,215	16,264	16,181	16,148	16,204
1969	16,140	16,151	16,115	16,000	16,044	16,056	16,084	16,107	16,090	16,129	16,106	16,142
1970	16,111	16,066	16,000	16,094	15,968	15,958	15,924	15,865	15,817	15,807	15,773	15,696
1971	15,747	15,770	15,702	15,670	15,660	15,663	15,640	15,634	15,645	15,627	15,700	15,642
1972	15,796	15,809	15,823	15,827	15,835	15,782	15,772	15,808	15,797	15,769	15,894	15,941
1973	15,900	15,955	15,999	16,026	16,072	16,128	16,062	16,047	16,068	16,108	16,077	16,042
1974	16,208	16,203	16,170	16,169	16,162	16,272	16,365	16,280	16,237	16,180	16,125	16,073
1975	15,925	15,864	15,818	15,820	15,826	15,906	15,986	16,071	16,039	16,049	16,031	16,097
1976	16,199	16,301	16,384	16,385	16,401	16,442	16,388	16,542	16,574	16,608	16,673	16,723
1977	16,779	16,801	16,879	17,014	17,070	17,094	17,175	17,235	17,258	17,373	17,524	17,667
1978	17,810	17,825	17,862	17,951	18,037	18,180	18,136	18,181	18,298	18,372	18,439	18,430
1979	18,476	18,652	18,781	18,774	18,861	18,965	19,089	19,122	19,163	19,279	19,211	19,373
1980	19,364	19,388	19,445	19,436	19,445	19,502	19,511	19,508	19,588	19,630	19,720	19,724
1981	19,779	19,850	19,852	19,978	20,126	20,095	20,245	20,392	20,267	20,337	20,390	20,417

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 35 to 44 years											
1948	9,330	9,314	9,304	9,302	9,340	9,329	9,387	9,387	9,380	9,414	9,429	9,427
1949	9,387	9,346	9,350	9,335	9,280	9,318	9,267	9,288	9,274	9,256	9,289	9,295
1950	9,347	9,336	9,333	9,374	9,416	9,465	9,468	9,508	9,534	9,529	9,536	9,487
1951	9,479	9,548	9,640	9,615	9,605	9,564	9,598	9,533	9,618	9,712	9,646	9,719
1952	9,739	9,739	9,738	9,752	9,751	9,746	9,744	9,701	9,761	9,769	9,775	9,807
1953	10,198	10,171	10,233	10,159	10,253	10,270	10,186	10,337	10,274	10,211	10,262	10,186
1954	10,143	10,101	10,066	10,057	10,036	10,076	10,063	10,084	9,996	10,095	10,144	10,112
1955	10,133	10,116	10,182	10,178	10,235	10,260	10,307	10,315	10,327	10,369	10,380	10,410
1956	10,405	10,410	10,386	10,406	10,337	10,336	10,356	10,366	10,402	10,423	10,398	10,400
1957	10,431	10,456	10,456	10,437	10,470	10,464	10,467	10,468	10,429	10,386	10,345	10,331
1958	10,288	10,210	10,223	10,234	10,244	10,288	10,258	10,300	10,331	10,353	10,368	10,385
1959	10,425	10,366	10,511	10,542	10,554	10,537	10,523	10,508	10,467	10,524	10,403	10,543
1960	10,563	10,624	10,567	10,567	10,554	10,547	10,557	10,546	10,553	10,513	10,524	10,496
1961	10,460	10,433	10,448	10,475	10,444	10,518	10,535	10,490	10,536	10,558	10,569	10,576
1962	10,529	10,582	10,583	10,658	10,726	10,685	10,741	10,786	10,796	10,826	10,804	10,817
1963	10,810	10,762	10,800	10,800	10,785	10,780	10,787	10,823	10,858	10,817	10,792	10,789
1964	10,849	10,830	10,828	10,841	10,871	10,867	10,854	10,811	10,815	10,787	10,833	10,794
1965	10,822	10,828	10,810	10,805	10,794	10,833	10,830	10,868	10,874	10,869	10,864	10,862
1966	10,828	10,830	10,840	10,850	10,852	10,780	10,747	10,724	10,718	10,682	10,666	10,675
1967	10,735	10,704	10,702	10,676	10,670	10,656	10,676	10,675	10,670	10,656	10,648	10,644
1968	10,596	10,600	10,594	10,590	10,591	10,589	10,541	10,544	10,530	10,496	10,456	10,524
1969	10,507	10,496	10,457	10,412	10,369	10,358	10,373	10,413	10,356	10,354	10,344	10,343
1970	10,315	10,305	10,289	10,305	10,275	10,258	10,201	10,170	10,147	10,146	10,122	10,060
1971	10,071	10,047	10,046	10,039	10,031	10,028	10,036	10,003	10,020	10,025	10,019	9,961
1972	10,022	10,080	10,060	10,087	10,106	10,106	10,103	10,105	10,089	10,045	10,097	10,143
1973	10,119	10,130	10,117	10,124	10,121	10,097	10,146	10,129	10,135	10,142	10,144	10,102
1974	10,208	10,201	10,211	10,147	10,171	10,165	10,126	10,146	10,101	10,086	10,053	9,997
1975	9,908	9,875	9,837	9,819	9,826	9,896	9,921	9,924	9,941	9,920	9,908	9,922
1976	9,960	9,982	10,048	10,057	10,079	10,009	10,049	10,092	10,113	10,118	10,146	10,167
1977	10,204	10,220	10,249	10,329	10,357	10,354	10,373	10,435	10,491	10,526	10,576	10,660
1978	10,736	10,720	10,701	10,753	10,782	10,846	10,872	10,864	10,915	10,950	11,010	10,992
1979	11,050	11,121	11,165	11,121	11,173	11,224	11,257	11,258	11,223	11,260	11,251	11,309
1980	11,304	11,300	11,326	11,311	11,294	11,307	11,336	11,322	11,388	11,438	11,470	11,452
1981	11,470	11,449	11,497	11,568	11,655	11,612	11,610	11,721	11,705	11,686	11,684	11,690
	Females, 35 to 44 years											
1948	3,578	3,693	3,709	3,663	3,587	3,747	3,738	3,708	3,785	3,654	3,648	3,726
1949	3,763	3,757	3,712	3,767	3,817	3,829	3,831	3,851	3,817	3,784	3,844	3,821
1950	3,767	3,838	3,795	3,918	3,892	3,990	4,025	4,211	4,052	4,086	4,126	4,034
1951	4,079	4,040	4,139	4,096	4,171	4,114	4,168	4,152	4,074	4,221	4,169	4,243
1952	4,231	4,263	4,267	4,275	4,319	4,284	4,258	4,264	4,421	4,195	4,424	4,450
1953	4,640	4,568	4,677	4,530	4,556	4,507	4,431	4,474	4,431	4,499	4,669	4,561
1954	4,351	4,522	4,495	4,443	4,368	4,390	4,401	4,453	4,504	4,516	4,520	4,541
1955	4,501	4,468	4,404	4,589	4,528	4,595	4,681	4,737	4,727	4,654	4,724	4,728
1956	4,792	4,732	4,740	4,784	4,934	4,909	4,881	4,818	4,890	4,848	4,832	4,835
1957	4,811	4,954	4,905	4,898	4,883	4,881	4,928	4,937	4,918	4,976	4,983	4,970
1958	4,895	4,766	4,847	4,796	4,858	4,844	4,902	4,917	4,899	4,894	4,892	4,885
1959	4,919	4,960	4,946	4,949	4,910	4,953	4,968	4,932	4,954	5,004	5,005	5,031
1960	5,026	4,997	4,929	5,117	5,110	5,094	5,035	5,095	5,084	4,974	5,106	4,986
1961	5,100	5,106	5,109	5,105	5,084	5,078	5,046	5,082	4,988	4,985	4,933	4,956
1962	5,042	5,088	5,139	5,214	5,220	5,201	5,188	5,173	5,276	5,245	5,231	5,261
1963	5,297	5,277	5,320	5,287	5,317	5,316	5,352	5,326	5,323	5,347	5,323	5,271
1964	5,247	5,246	5,263	5,297	5,467	5,522	5,392	5,333	5,252	5,328	5,313	5,346
1965	5,377	5,384	5,417	5,486	5,479	5,530	5,470	5,547	5,435	5,448	5,424	5,485
1966	5,486	5,500	5,490	5,459	5,476	5,523	5,514	5,579	5,612	5,601	5,671	5,660
1967	5,542	5,573	5,545	5,589	5,569	5,605	5,636	5,659	5,638	5,612	5,630	5,702
1968	5,580	5,633	5,671	5,637	5,739	5,675	5,603	5,671	5,734	5,685	5,692	5,680
1969	5,633	5,655	5,658	5,588	5,675	5,698	5,711	5,694	5,734	5,775	5,762	5,799
1970	5,796	5,761	5,711	5,789	5,693	5,700	5,723	5,695	5,670	5,661	5,651	5,636
1971	5,676	5,723	5,656	5,631	5,629	5,635	5,604	5,631	5,625	5,602	5,681	5,681
1972	5,774	5,729	5,763	5,740	5,729	5,676	5,669	5,703	5,708	5,724	5,797	5,798
1973	5,781	5,825	5,882	5,902	5,951	6,031	5,916	5,918	5,933	5,966	5,933	5,940
1974	6,000	6,002	5,959	6,022	5,991	6,107	6,239	6,134	6,136	6,094	6,072	6,076
1975	6,017	5,989	5,981	6,001	6,000	6,010	6,065	6,147	6,098	6,129	6,123	6,175
1976	6,239	6,319	6,336	6,328	6,322	6,433	6,339	6,450	6,461	6,490	6,527	6,556
1977	6,575	6,581	6,630	6,685	6,713	6,740	6,802	6,800	6,767	6,847	6,948	7,007
1978	7,074	7,105	7,161	7,198	7,255	7,334	7,264	7,317	7,383	7,422	7,429	7,438
1979	7,426	7,531	7,616	7,653	7,688	7,741	7,832	7,864	7,940	8,019	7,960	8,064
1980	8,060	8,088	8,119	8,125	8,151	8,195	8,175	8,186	8,200	8,192	8,250	8,272
1981	8,309	8,401	8,355	8,410	8,471	8,483	8,635	8,671	8,562	8,651	8,706	8,727

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years											
1948	10,507	10,510	10,466	10,599	10,499	10,649	10,827	10,644	10,736	10,705	10,667	10,673
1949	10,618	10,582	10,611	10,599	10,594	10,573	10,623	10,639	10,686	10,645	10,749	10,711
1950	10,674	10,665	10,763	10,871	10,937	11,057	10,967	11,059	11,075	11,168	11,169	11,173
1951	11,246	11,253	11,314	11,313	11,409	11,282	11,581	11,546	11,414	11,467	11,582	11,636
1952	11,642	11,694	11,735	11,644	11,616	11,620	11,620	11,535	11,775	11,719	11,782	11,867
1953	11,899	12,106	12,067	12,039	11,777	11,937	12,101	12,001	11,971	12,013	11,912	11,824
1954	11,858	12,006	11,849	11,839	11,946	11,956	11,902	11,863	12,059	12,116	12,164	12,146
1955	12,308	12,344	12,362	12,409	12,439	12,518	12,627	12,687	12,714	12,718	12,733	12,804
1956	12,854	12,787	12,839	12,884	12,924	13,008	12,965	13,106	13,081	13,075	13,088	13,115
1957	13,073	13,180	13,343	13,329	13,322	13,312	13,469	13,305	13,372	13,388	13,349	13,387
1958	13,375	13,351	13,322	13,294	13,354	13,377	13,449	13,491	13,494	13,604	13,582	13,679
1959	13,722	13,698	13,831	13,927	13,953	14,085	14,038	13,944	13,885	13,891	13,919	14,077
1960	14,093	14,130	14,043	14,228	14,249	14,302	14,303	14,337	14,426	14,234	14,335	14,180
1961	14,153	14,112	14,268	14,240	14,289	14,356	14,307	14,332	14,348	14,506	14,465	14,465
1962	14,564	14,523	14,502	14,332	14,439	14,401	14,416	14,550	14,522	14,606	14,525	14,525
1963	14,528	14,647	14,697	14,735	14,661	14,728	14,684	14,724	14,760	14,883	14,943	15,005
1964	14,983	15,052	15,050	15,116	15,142	14,982	15,049	15,101	15,206	15,130	15,096	15,210
1965	15,231	15,157	15,186	15,258	15,313	15,405	15,425	15,357	15,332	15,357	15,416	15,391
1966	15,459	15,465	15,493	15,524	15,586	15,601	15,650	15,675	15,750	15,739	15,785	15,655
1967	15,744	15,699	15,615	15,745	15,744	15,698	15,810	15,860	15,845	15,902	15,898	15,930
1968	15,930	15,990	16,035	16,052	16,092	16,121	16,150	16,060	16,103	16,109	16,141	16,208
1969	16,228	16,337	16,323	16,300	16,350	16,337	16,380	16,456	16,513	16,533	16,558	16,539
1970	16,554	16,464	16,488	16,483	16,422	16,488	16,473	16,466	16,426	16,479	16,445	16,471
1971	16,479	16,465	16,393	16,431	16,486	16,478	16,412	16,450	16,422	16,444	16,490	16,452
1972	16,506	16,502	16,552	16,482	16,447	16,438	16,460	16,486	16,455	16,379	16,320	16,461
1973	16,362	16,441	16,478	16,518	16,533	16,520	16,685	16,568	16,678	16,623	16,624	16,597
1974	16,730	16,712	16,694	16,654	16,726	16,743	16,789	16,645	16,544	16,575	16,403	16,389
1975	16,202	16,217	16,232	16,182	16,149	16,173	16,190	16,241	16,142	16,228	16,175	16,168
1976	16,212	16,225	16,159	16,208	16,240	16,264	16,266	16,284	16,239	16,265	16,186	16,166
1977	16,124	16,133	16,155	16,196	16,208	16,177	16,149	16,119	16,241	16,297	16,395	16,361
1978	16,364	16,336	16,354	16,342	16,227	16,211	16,325	16,321	16,372	16,387	16,433	16,417
1979	16,453	16,435	16,447	16,248	16,206	16,242	16,409	16,397	16,372	16,321	16,344	16,448
1980	16,357	16,349	16,298	16,236	16,188	16,219	16,164	16,207	16,261	16,187	16,150	16,215
1981	16,285	16,308	16,341	16,431	16,441	16,324	16,272	16,209	16,100	16,144	16,178	16,039
	Males, 45 to 54 years											
1948	7,744	7,730	7,739	7,743	7,733	7,771	7,803	7,737	7,732	7,762	7,709	7,713
1949	7,718	7,691	7,679	7,643	7,625	7,602	7,630	7,641	7,724	7,631	7,705	7,654
1950	7,615	7,594	7,661	7,729	7,793	7,840	7,780	7,847	7,875	7,893	7,930	7,924
1951	7,976	7,992	8,036	7,990	8,004	7,994	7,988	8,016	7,970	8,024	8,058	8,094
1952	8,081	8,089	8,115	8,136	8,102	8,112	8,129	8,131	8,207	8,185	8,191	8,253
1953	8,296	8,473	8,435	8,378	8,267	8,339	8,429	8,402	8,372	8,392	8,367	8,347
1954	8,265	8,328	8,255	8,275	8,294	8,304	8,321	8,338	8,360	8,391	8,413	8,417
1955	8,482	8,484	8,519	8,473	8,552	8,579	8,575	8,569	8,601	8,576	8,584	8,648
1956	8,682	8,639	8,675	8,732	8,724	8,770	8,736	8,797	8,758	8,760	8,767	8,745
1957	8,746	8,811	8,924	8,847	8,847	8,839	8,880	8,875	8,881	8,873	8,841	8,844
1958	8,853	8,795	8,745	8,717	8,757	8,759	8,810	8,775	8,862	8,949	8,941	8,974
1959	8,943	8,921	9,021	9,071	9,086	9,103	9,111	9,064	9,049	9,042	9,006	9,141
1960	9,157	9,178	9,111	9,224	9,215	9,229	9,191	9,216	9,208	9,169	9,191	9,108
1961	9,116	9,079	9,148	9,153	9,154	9,174	9,180	9,240	9,246	9,330	9,276	9,251
1962	9,299	9,277	9,302	9,240	9,326	9,319	9,319	9,348	9,367	9,446	9,383	9,383
1963	9,356	9,389	9,413	9,412	9,419	9,497	9,520	9,521	9,526	9,543	9,562	9,597
1964	9,561	9,621	9,612	9,638	9,673	9,580	9,624	9,592	9,687	9,668	9,678	9,704
1965	9,719	9,723	9,745	9,790	9,801	9,819	9,800	9,806	9,793	9,809	9,851	9,828
1966	9,887	9,861	9,864	9,859	9,869	9,868	9,870	9,928	9,947	9,977	9,971	9,952
1967	9,993	9,945	9,942	9,970	9,971	9,994	10,021	9,989	10,019	10,021	10,016	10,018
1968	10,028	10,056	10,059	10,099	10,101	10,098	10,134	10,132	10,095	10,127	10,138	10,155
1969	10,155	10,187	10,171	10,127	10,172	10,166	10,168	10,200	10,203	10,212	10,221	10,220
1970	10,233	10,197	10,203	10,173	10,173	10,175	10,141	10,160	10,138	10,149	10,142	10,145
1971	10,135	10,149	10,123	10,146	10,164	10,179	10,144	10,146	10,134	10,117	10,115	10,099
1972	10,127	10,136	10,164	10,176	10,137	10,123	10,140	10,106	10,127	10,120	10,133	10,175
1973	10,138	10,143	10,194	10,159	10,178	10,196	10,232	10,210	10,261	10,252	10,185	10,205
1974	10,304	10,294	10,224	10,157	10,214	10,200	10,175	10,167	10,122	10,166	10,086	10,058
1975	9,904	9,915	9,922	9,901	9,907	9,882	9,890	9,940	9,885	9,888	9,913	9,886
1976	9,906	9,924	9,875	9,890	9,893	9,901	9,901	9,919	9,882	9,898	9,811	9,787
1977	9,766	9,780	9,795	9,809	9,820	9,848	9,823	9,815	9,859	9,863	9,917	9,894
1978	9,888	9,846	9,854	9,851	9,839	9,783	9,787	9,754	9,747	9,764	9,782	9,793
1979	9,805	9,817	9,828	9,709	9,728	9,738	9,747	9,745	9,710	9,652	9,661	9,696
1980	9,668	9,652	9,624	9,574	9,548	9,547	9,498	9,511	9,514	9,498	9,468	9,477
1981	9,491	9,490	9,514	9,556	9,540	9,494	9,498	9,461	9,448	9,434	9,463	9,348

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 45 to 54 years											
1948	2,763	2,780	2,727	2,856	2,766	2,878	3,024	2,907	3,004	2,943	2,958	2,960
1949	2,900	2,891	2,932	2,956	2,969	2,971	2,993	2,998	2,962	3,014	3,044	3,057
1950	3,059	3,071	3,102	3,142	3,144	3,217	3,187	3,212	3,200	3,275	3,239	3,249
1951	3,270	3,261	3,278	3,323	3,405	3,288	3,593	3,530	3,444	3,443	3,524	3,542
1952	3,561	3,605	3,620	3,508	3,514	3,508	3,491	3,404	3,568	3,534	3,591	3,614
1953	3,603	3,633	3,632	3,661	3,510	3,598	3,672	3,599	3,599	3,621	3,545	3,477
1954	3,593	3,678	3,594	3,564	3,652	3,652	3,581	3,525	3,699	3,725	3,751	3,729
1955	3,826	3,860	3,843	3,936	3,887	3,939	4,052	4,118	4,113	4,142	4,149	4,156
1956	4,172	4,148	4,164	4,152	4,200	4,238	4,229	4,309	4,323	4,315	4,321	4,370
1957	4,327	4,369	4,419	4,482	4,475	4,473	4,589	4,430	4,491	4,515	4,508	4,543
1958	4,522	4,556	4,577	4,577	4,597	4,618	4,639	4,716	4,632	4,655	4,641	4,705
1959	4,779	4,777	4,810	4,856	4,867	4,982	4,927	4,880	4,836	4,849	4,913	4,936
1960	4,936	4,952	4,932	5,004	5,034	5,073	5,112	5,121	5,218	5,065	5,144	5,072
1961	5,037	5,033	5,120	5,087	5,135	5,182	5,127	5,092	5,102	5,176	5,189	5,214
1962	5,265	5,246	5,200	5,092	5,113	5,082	5,097	5,202	5,155	5,160	5,142	5,142
1963	5,172	5,258	5,284	5,323	5,242	5,231	5,164	5,203	5,234	5,340	5,381	5,408
1964	5,422	5,431	5,438	5,478	5,469	5,402	5,425	5,509	5,519	5,462	5,418	5,506
1965	5,512	5,434	5,441	5,468	5,512	5,586	5,625	5,551	5,539	5,548	5,565	5,563
1966	5,572	5,604	5,629	5,665	5,717	5,733	5,780	5,747	5,803	5,762	5,814	5,703
1967	5,751	5,754	5,673	5,775	5,773	5,704	5,789	5,871	5,826	5,881	5,882	5,912
1968	5,902	5,934	5,976	5,953	5,991	6,023	6,016	5,928	6,008	5,982	6,003	6,053
1969	6,073	6,150	6,152	6,173	6,178	6,171	6,212	6,256	6,310	6,321	6,337	6,319
1970	6,321	6,267	6,285	6,310	6,249	6,313	6,332	6,306	6,288	6,330	6,303	6,326
1971	6,344	6,316	6,270	6,285	6,322	6,299	6,268	6,304	6,288	6,327	6,375	6,353
1972	6,379	6,366	6,388	6,306	6,310	6,315	6,320	6,380	6,328	6,259	6,187	6,286
1973	6,224	6,298	6,284	6,359	6,355	6,324	6,453	6,358	6,417	6,371	6,439	6,392
1974	6,426	6,418	6,470	6,497	6,512	6,543	6,614	6,478	6,422	6,409	6,317	6,331
1975	6,298	6,302	6,310	6,281	6,242	6,291	6,300	6,301	6,257	6,340	6,262	6,282
1976	6,306	6,301	6,284	6,318	6,347	6,363	6,365	6,365	6,357	6,367	6,375	6,379
1977	6,358	6,353	6,360	6,387	6,388	6,329	6,326	6,304	6,382	6,434	6,478	6,467
1978	6,476	6,490	6,500	6,491	6,388	6,428	6,538	6,567	6,625	6,623	6,651	6,624
1979	6,648	6,618	6,619	6,539	6,478	6,504	6,662	6,652	6,662	6,669	6,683	6,752
1980	6,689	6,697	6,674	6,662	6,640	6,672	6,666	6,696	6,747	6,689	6,682	6,738
1981	6,794	6,818	6,827	6,875	6,901	6,830	6,774	6,748	6,652	6,710	6,715	6,691
	Both sexes, 55 years and over											
1948	9,741	9,813	9,771	9,871	9,832	9,974	10,005	9,979	9,932	9,979	9,930	10,028
1949	9,949	9,912	9,835	9,857	9,776	9,793	9,777	9,816	9,943	10,030	10,087	10,089
1950	10,044	10,077	10,072	10,077	10,212	10,141	10,222	10,260	10,217	10,181	10,257	10,225
1951	10,177	10,319	10,619	10,508	10,558	10,530	10,544	10,548	10,490	10,391	10,476	10,544
1952	10,645	10,557	10,390	10,446	10,624	10,546	10,628	10,702	10,949	10,875	11,106	10,969
1953	10,916	10,964	11,143	10,985	10,917	11,110	11,106	11,122	10,920	11,020	10,794	10,694
1954	10,844	10,949	10,853	10,926	10,876	10,829	10,813	11,013	11,077	11,122	11,077	11,063
1955	11,019	10,989	11,122	11,261	11,229	11,222	11,405	11,478	11,495	11,553	11,657	11,658
1956	11,776	11,652	11,852	11,877	11,929	11,845	11,885	11,841	11,873	11,794	11,834	11,838
1957	11,728	11,820	11,870	11,717	11,727	11,840	11,776	11,629	11,664	11,642	11,615	11,755
1958	11,648	11,706	11,699	11,615	11,654	11,631	11,534	11,471	11,564	11,566	11,586	11,573
1959	11,645	11,529	11,728	11,774	11,826	11,865	11,947	11,999	11,962	12,003	11,887	11,965
1960	11,918	11,912	11,726	11,984	12,014	12,012	12,000	12,063	12,202	12,151	12,363	12,415
1961	12,386	12,318	12,304	11,988	12,014	12,110	12,025	12,045	11,883	12,004	12,085	12,147
1962	12,176	12,367	12,416	12,433	12,458	12,379	12,271	12,405	12,464	12,332	12,265	12,321
1963	12,386	12,360	12,468	12,404	12,467	12,508	12,578	12,579	12,655	12,614	12,617	12,485
1964	12,572	12,626	12,668	12,886	12,927	12,799	12,779	12,764	12,704	12,865	12,841	12,883
1965	12,973	13,005	13,059	12,956	13,113	13,077	13,074	12,989	12,984	13,058	12,977	13,126
1966	13,158	13,121	13,172	13,190	13,152	13,225	13,258	13,379	13,410	13,338	13,474	13,367
1967	13,407	13,375	13,248	13,411	13,424	13,625	13,596	13,592	13,710	13,734	13,719	13,731
1968	13,528	13,648	13,662	13,686	13,918	13,953	13,863	13,819	13,858	13,865	13,944	13,964
1969	13,889	14,047	14,063	14,098	14,119	14,062	14,070	14,119	14,133	14,094	14,080	14,071
1970	14,122	14,178	14,220	14,180	14,075	14,087	14,067	14,035	13,988	14,062	14,048	14,044
1971	14,130	13,958	14,011	14,006	14,062	14,005	13,963	13,986	14,047	14,129	14,165	14,110
1972	14,163	14,052	14,072	13,977	14,026	14,039	14,023	14,048	14,140	14,085	13,993	13,959
1973	13,788	13,891	13,905	13,830	13,832	13,895	13,880	13,874	13,838	13,837	13,818	13,828
1974	13,823	13,911	13,906	13,933	13,811	13,820	13,822	13,812	13,774	13,752	13,566	13,648
1975	13,669	13,677	13,646	13,656	13,670	13,607	13,714	13,614	13,613	13,577	13,537	13,540
1976	13,652	13,641	13,575	13,539	13,555	13,584	13,607	13,728	13,760	13,726	13,730	13,809
1977	13,702	13,715	13,749	13,877	13,956	13,861	13,839	13,846	13,994	14,064	14,145	14,186
1978	14,183	14,170	14,192	14,322	14,310	14,455	14,384	14,326	14,365	14,324	14,536	14,569
1979	14,652	14,626	14,588	14,463	14,513	14,531	14,492	14,579	14,646	14,648	14,641	14,641
1980	14,623	14,724	14,571	14,543	14,539	14,517	14,546	14,649	14,534	14,483	14,456	14,396
1981	14,427	14,474	14,552	14,596	14,640	14,542	14,535	14,471	14,372	14,377	14,337	14,332

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 55 years and over											
1948	7,857	7,919	7,779	7,833	7,820	7,893	7,886	7,919	7,889	7,957	7,933	7,973
1949	7,883	7,845	7,794	7,817	7,711	7,755	7,698	7,643	7,708	7,755	7,799	7,810
1950	7,801	7,792	7,755	7,742	7,879	7,791	7,869	7,954	7,921	7,875	7,887	7,880
1951	7,846	7,902	8,035	8,088	8,206	8,161	8,203	8,190	8,138	8,089	8,111	8,140
1952	8,207	8,153	8,042	8,083	8,130	8,166	8,131	8,101	8,183	8,155	8,190	8,222
1953	8,133	8,280	8,451	8,388	8,312	8,326	8,297	8,253	8,240	8,335	8,282	8,202
1954	8,284	8,361	8,232	8,247	8,182	8,171	8,147	8,274	8,284	8,287	8,241	8,213
1955	8,121	8,131	8,183	8,211	8,247	8,224	8,358	8,345	8,362	8,339	8,419	8,417
1956	8,499	8,457	8,548	8,533	8,540	8,546	8,523	8,529	8,514	8,516	8,503	8,485
1957	8,407	8,459	8,447	8,415	8,433	8,493	8,397	8,322	8,348	8,333	8,322	8,375
1958	8,300	8,308	8,253	8,216	8,252	8,223	8,190	8,191	8,185	8,188	8,117	8,089
1959	8,148	8,163	8,214	8,236	8,229	8,254	8,320	8,344	8,327	8,329	8,285	8,363
1960	8,306	8,281	8,227	8,283	8,275	8,244	8,275	8,233	8,300	8,327	8,391	8,418
1961	8,417	8,373	8,405	8,233	8,224	8,269	8,168	8,176	8,104	8,166	8,251	8,267
1962	8,294	8,435	8,451	8,458	8,483	8,437	8,347	8,432	8,442	8,379	8,301	8,302
1963	8,362	8,349	8,414	8,350	8,381	8,425	8,491	8,471	8,509	8,463	8,491	8,360
1964	8,441	8,428	8,459	8,520	8,572	8,483	8,523	8,547	8,495	8,582	8,581	8,578
1965	8,601	8,651	8,659	8,559	8,706	8,590	8,594	8,550	8,572	8,582	8,493	8,624
1966	8,599	8,594	8,638	8,665	8,642	8,717	8,718	8,725	8,746	8,737	8,774	8,750
1967	8,719	8,728	8,681	8,746	8,783	8,885	8,878	8,860	8,905	8,929	8,929	8,948
1968	8,843	8,885	8,890	8,931	8,994	9,082	9,051	9,048	9,008	8,998	9,037	9,059
1969	8,981	9,072	9,067	9,052	9,017	8,998	8,998	9,056	9,106	9,088	9,090	9,087
1970	9,135	9,142	9,107	9,112	9,073	9,038	8,999	8,965	8,921	8,952	8,923	8,917
1971	8,934	8,835	8,892	8,917	8,999	8,967	8,980	8,972	8,947	8,922	8,950	8,897
1972	8,952	8,866	8,911	8,848	8,877	8,890	8,883	8,882	8,899	8,883	8,844	8,842
1973	8,717	8,790	8,831	8,709	8,672	8,737	8,691	8,666	8,662	8,676	8,677	8,718
1974	8,751	8,830	8,824	8,826	8,742	8,718	8,694	8,729	8,739	8,778	8,658	8,673
1975	8,646	8,641	8,579	8,579	8,562	8,494	8,583	8,532	8,514	8,441	8,414	8,399
1976	8,463	8,375	8,376	8,405	8,403	8,431	8,452	8,508	8,550	8,491	8,471	8,524
1977	8,502	8,474	8,511	8,548	8,601	8,636	8,618	8,599	8,613	8,685	8,733	8,760
1978	8,715	8,713	8,714	8,763	8,768	8,887	8,817	8,807	8,816	8,828	8,930	8,948
1979	8,999	8,939	8,880	8,811	8,853	8,852	8,861	8,906	8,968	8,887	8,893	8,865
1980	8,863	8,977	8,879	8,834	8,834	8,826	8,810	8,861	8,790	8,784	8,780	8,791
1981	8,775	8,792	8,825	8,841	8,814	8,729	8,736	8,679	8,658	8,621	8,590	8,608
	Females, 55 years and over											
1948	1,884	1,894	1,992	2,038	2,012	2,081	2,119	2,060	2,043	2,022	1,997	2,055
1949	2,066	2,067	2,041	2,040	2,065	2,038	2,079	2,173	2,235	2,275	2,288	2,279
1950	2,243	2,285	2,317	2,335	2,333	2,350	2,353	2,306	2,296	2,306	2,370	2,345
1951	2,331	2,417	2,584	2,420	2,352	2,369	2,341	2,358	2,352	2,302	2,365	2,404
1952	2,438	2,404	2,348	2,363	2,494	2,380	2,497	2,601	2,766	2,720	2,916	2,747
1953	2,783	2,684	2,692	2,597	2,605	2,784	2,809	2,869	2,680	2,685	2,512	2,492
1954	2,560	2,588	2,621	2,679	2,694	2,658	2,666	2,739	2,793	2,835	2,836	2,850
1955	2,898	2,858	2,939	3,050	2,982	2,998	3,047	3,133	3,133	3,214	3,238	3,241
1956	3,277	3,195	3,304	3,344	3,389	3,299	3,362	3,312	3,359	3,278	3,331	3,353
1957	3,321	3,361	3,423	3,302	3,294	3,347	3,379	3,307	3,316	3,309	3,293	3,380
1958	3,348	3,398	3,446	3,399	3,402	3,408	3,344	3,280	3,379	3,378	3,469	3,484
1959	3,497	3,366	3,514	3,538	3,597	3,611	3,627	3,655	3,635	3,674	3,602	3,602
1960	3,612	3,631	3,499	3,701	3,739	3,768	3,725	3,830	3,902	3,824	3,972	3,997
1961	3,969	3,945	3,899	3,755	3,790	3,841	3,857	3,869	3,779	3,838	3,834	3,880
1962	3,882	3,932	3,965	3,975	3,975	3,942	3,924	3,973	4,022	3,953	3,964	4,019
1963	4,024	4,011	4,054	4,054	4,086	4,083	4,087	4,108	4,146	4,151	4,126	4,125
1964	4,131	4,198	4,209	4,366	4,355	4,316	4,256	4,217	4,209	4,283	4,260	4,305
1965	4,372	4,354	4,400	4,397	4,407	4,487	4,480	4,439	4,412	4,476	4,484	4,502
1966	4,559	4,527	4,534	4,525	4,510	4,508	4,540	4,654	4,664	4,601	4,700	4,617
1967	4,688	4,647	4,567	4,665	4,641	4,740	4,718	4,732	4,805	4,805	4,790	4,783
1968	4,685	4,763	4,772	4,755	4,924	4,871	4,812	4,771	4,850	4,867	4,907	4,905
1969	4,908	4,975	4,996	5,046	5,102	5,064	5,072	5,063	5,027	5,006	4,990	4,984
1970	4,987	5,036	5,113	5,068	5,002	5,049	5,068	5,070	5,067	5,110	5,125	5,127
1971	5,196	5,123	5,119	5,089	5,063	5,038	4,983	5,014	5,100	5,207	5,215	5,213
1972	5,211	5,186	5,161	5,129	5,149	5,149	5,140	5,166	5,241	5,202	5,149	5,117
1973	5,071	5,101	5,074	5,121	5,160	5,158	5,189	5,208	5,176	5,161	5,141	5,110
1974	5,072	5,081	5,082	5,107	5,069	5,102	5,128	5,083	5,035	4,974	4,908	4,975
1975	5,023	5,036	5,067	5,077	5,108	5,113	5,131	5,082	5,099	5,136	5,123	5,141
1976	5,189	5,266	5,199	5,134	5,152	5,153	5,155	5,220	5,210	5,235	5,259	5,285
1977	5,200	5,241	5,238	5,329	5,355	5,225	5,221	5,247	5,381	5,379	5,412	5,426
1978	5,468	5,457	5,478	5,559	5,542	5,568	5,567	5,519	5,549	5,496	5,606	5,621
1979	5,653	5,687	5,708	5,652	5,660	5,679	5,631	5,673	5,678	5,761	5,748	5,776
1980	5,760	5,747	5,692	5,709	5,705	5,691	5,736	5,788	5,744	5,699	5,676	5,605
1981	5,652	5,682	5,727	5,755	5,826	5,813	5,799	5,792	5,714	5,756	5,747	5,724

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years											
1948	7,041	7,065	7,089	7,100	7,058	7,148	7,194	7,126	7,111	7,117	7,055	7,119
1949	7,082	7,044	7,043	7,022	6,962	6,978	6,957	6,996	7,055	7,060	7,156	7,146
1950	7,137	7,159	7,123	7,146	7,336	7,240	7,312	7,338	7,340	7,339	7,365	7,345
1951	7,389	7,459	7,689	7,568	7,539	7,590	7,610	7,585	7,540	7,516	7,583	7,637
1952	7,655	7,685	7,660	7,657	7,753	7,605	7,707	7,834	7,973	7,930	8,056	7,893
1953	7,623	7,696	7,925	7,877	7,778	7,917	7,840	7,809	7,819	7,874	7,789	7,727
1954	7,837	7,835	7,797	7,880	7,869	7,796	7,795	7,900	7,984	7,989	8,038	8,008
1955	7,968	7,930	8,019	8,075	8,087	8,122	8,251	8,264	8,252	8,251	8,320	8,343
1956	8,382	8,422	8,542	8,504	8,558	8,514	8,587	8,575	8,547	8,537	8,520	8,535
1957	8,547	8,586	8,614	8,528	8,534	8,575	8,592	8,478	8,528	8,551	8,515	8,596
1958	8,534	8,569	8,548	8,520	8,563	8,572	8,517	8,455	8,596	8,572	8,596	8,659
1959	8,746	8,616	8,721	8,789	8,823	8,848	8,877	8,916	8,889	8,896	8,856	8,880
1960	8,866	8,895	8,745	8,947	8,943	8,981	8,970	9,021	9,097	9,079	9,156	9,176
1961	9,161	9,147	9,156	8,984	9,052	9,110	9,075	9,143	9,056	9,139	9,215	9,199
1962	9,186	9,337	9,368	9,350	9,330	9,338	9,312	9,389	9,409	9,351	9,333	9,438
1963	9,503	9,483	9,564	9,582	9,587	9,521	9,579	9,584	9,676	9,688	9,720	9,653
1964	9,662	9,668	9,677	9,851	9,854	9,828	9,767	9,811	9,795	9,931	9,899	9,901
1965	9,970	9,976	9,999	9,986	10,057	10,082	10,070	9,998	9,959	10,052	10,048	10,135
1966	10,160	10,143	10,188	10,214	10,261	10,304	10,351	10,399	10,442	10,382	10,457	10,414
1967	10,374	10,404	10,334	10,458	10,483	10,560	10,569	10,598	10,690	10,676	10,645	10,660
1968	10,524	10,646	10,692	10,710	10,817	10,824	10,751	10,770	10,778	10,751	10,830	10,839
1969	10,790	10,879	10,849	10,902	10,947	10,912	10,951	10,961	10,950	10,970	10,922	10,965
1970	10,955	10,986	10,993	10,995	10,948	10,993	10,995	10,955	10,928	10,982	10,991	10,973
1971	11,022	10,975	11,018	10,976	10,974	10,948	10,900	10,948	11,016	11,108	11,142	11,064
1972	11,101	11,017	11,010	11,027	11,055	11,050	11,019	11,040	11,112	11,054	11,044	11,008
1973	10,955	11,014	10,985	10,921	10,928	10,982	10,973	10,950	10,985	10,961	10,938	11,000
1974	11,002	11,071	11,096	11,092	10,990	10,983	10,991	10,954	10,908	10,861	10,794	10,813
1975	10,845	10,850	10,805	10,787	10,843	10,796	10,865	10,833	10,838	10,814	10,793	10,833
1976	10,881	10,857	10,823	10,829	10,830	10,872	10,908	10,997	10,974	10,983	10,971	11,001
1977	11,017	10,963	11,015	11,096	11,188	11,127	11,098	11,080	11,170	11,214	11,257	11,278
1978	11,260	11,279	11,318	11,370	11,370	11,421	11,415	11,384	11,428	11,399	11,576	11,563
1979	11,647	11,604	11,591	11,457	11,527	11,513	11,523	11,571	11,657	11,676	11,621	11,640
1980	11,587	11,694	11,597	11,606	11,580	11,589	11,614	11,643	11,582	11,547	11,520	11,488
1981	11,547	11,549	11,580	11,605	11,671	11,584	11,558	11,514	11,433	11,441	11,432	11,398
	Males, 55 to 64 years											
1948	5,590	5,609	5,581	5,579	5,568	5,603	5,609	5,588	5,573	5,586	5,562	5,588
1949	5,540	5,526	5,493	5,490	5,413	5,447	5,390	5,366	5,389	5,365	5,431	5,416
1950	5,424	5,425	5,369	5,375	5,513	5,467	5,541	5,609	5,599	5,610	5,582	5,585
1951	5,616	5,615	5,703	5,710	5,728	5,742	5,782	5,753	5,714	5,703	5,726	5,747
1952	5,764	5,793	5,807	5,807	5,829	5,795	5,772	5,794	5,813	5,835	5,815	5,816
1953	5,557	5,693	5,900	5,903	5,831	5,869	5,786	5,782	5,836	5,853	5,851	5,830
1954	5,882	5,854	5,805	5,823	5,792	5,758	5,789	5,849	5,852	5,852	5,847	5,853
1955	5,771	5,799	5,807	5,808	5,851	5,842	5,915	5,878	5,885	5,859	5,920	5,945
1956	5,934	5,953	6,024	5,956	6,000	6,016	6,043	6,049	6,007	6,029	6,031	6,004
1957	6,034	6,030	6,043	6,031	6,001	6,032	6,004	5,943	5,982	5,986	5,958	5,987
1958	5,983	5,966	5,943	5,939	5,963	5,962	5,951	5,957	5,987	5,972	5,909	5,923
1959	6,007	6,021	6,003	6,043	6,047	6,057	6,086	6,115	6,099	6,066	6,057	6,091
1960	6,058	6,077	6,052	6,095	6,093	6,093	6,112	6,081	6,115	6,128	6,171	6,187
1961	6,189	6,162	6,157	6,110	6,132	6,182	6,113	6,139	6,115	6,161	6,195	6,202
1962	6,195	6,296	6,298	6,261	6,239	6,250	6,196	6,284	6,306	6,286	6,244	6,260
1963	6,309	6,311	6,354	6,370	6,356	6,344	6,384	6,397	6,444	6,440	6,476	6,424
1964	6,430	6,405	6,415	6,455	6,489	6,463	6,474	6,519	6,470	6,542	6,545	6,534
1965	6,542	6,561	6,555	6,550	6,610	6,541	6,551	6,507	6,496	6,514	6,501	6,569
1966	6,575	6,566	6,631	6,633	6,666	6,698	6,692	6,679	6,716	6,702	6,730	6,725
1967	6,677	6,726	6,700	6,727	6,764	6,772	6,799	6,783	6,839	6,838	6,832	6,843
1968	6,789	6,838	6,869	6,891	6,898	6,921	6,916	6,937	6,903	6,893	6,919	6,940
1969	6,873	6,920	6,912	6,927	6,912	6,902	6,908	6,935	6,956	6,976	6,958	6,972
1970	6,997	6,982	6,951	6,954	6,932	6,953	6,933	6,904	6,886	6,891	6,882	6,882
1971	6,899	6,866	6,908	6,893	6,928	6,906	6,953	6,952	6,919	6,919	6,947	6,898
1972	6,927	6,893	6,916	6,934	6,947	6,944	6,919	6,926	6,937	6,936	6,940	6,925
1973	6,875	6,935	6,910	6,844	6,802	6,868	6,836	6,808	6,851	6,826	6,832	6,890
1974	6,913	6,960	6,971	6,947	6,888	6,853	6,840	6,856	6,845	6,850	6,830	6,795
1975	6,789	6,772	6,710	6,713	6,723	6,696	6,747	6,732	6,719	6,692	6,677	6,677
1976	6,725	6,642	6,645	6,681	6,693	6,712	6,730	6,781	6,790	6,771	6,746	6,756
1977	6,791	6,754	6,822	6,849	6,850	6,886	6,851	6,834	6,841	6,874	6,903	6,912
1978	6,878	6,896	6,911	6,920	6,933	6,975	6,968	6,957	6,962	6,944	7,049	7,053
1979	7,103	7,048	7,015	6,944	6,987	6,960	6,979	7,024	7,076	7,049	7,007	7,005
1980	6,994	7,067	7,012	7,005	7,000	7,010	7,005	7,004	6,972	6,978	6,972	6,979
1981	6,970	6,982	6,993	6,976	6,975	6,920	6,921	6,866	6,868	6,816	6,826	6,810

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 55 to 64 years											
1948	1,451	1,456	1,508	1,521	1,490	1,545	1,585	1,538	1,538	1,531	1,493	1,531
1949	1,542	1,518	1,550	1,532	1,549	1,531	1,567	1,630	1,666	1,695	1,725	1,730
1950	1,713	1,734	1,754	1,771	1,823	1,773	1,771	1,729	1,741	1,729	1,783	1,760
1951	1,773	1,844	1,986	1,858	1,811	1,848	1,828	1,832	1,826	1,813	1,857	1,890
1952	1,891	1,892	1,853	1,850	1,924	1,810	1,935	2,040	2,160	2,095	2,241	2,077
1953	2,066	2,003	2,025	1,974	1,947	2,048	2,054	2,027	1,983	2,021	1,938	1,897
1954	1,955	1,981	1,992	2,057	2,077	2,038	2,006	2,051	2,132	2,137	2,191	2,155
1955	2,197	2,131	2,212	2,267	2,236	2,280	2,336	2,386	2,367	2,392	2,400	2,398
1956	2,448	2,469	2,518	2,548	2,558	2,498	2,544	2,526	2,540	2,508	2,489	2,531
1957	2,513	2,556	2,571	2,497	2,533	2,543	2,588	2,535	2,546	2,565	2,557	2,609
1958	2,551	2,603	2,605	2,581	2,600	2,610	2,566	2,498	2,609	2,600	2,687	2,736
1959	2,739	2,595	2,718	2,746	2,776	2,791	2,791	2,801	2,790	2,830	2,799	2,789
1960	2,808	2,818	2,693	2,852	2,850	2,888	2,858	2,940	2,982	2,951	2,985	2,989
1961	2,972	2,985	2,999	2,874	2,920	2,928	2,962	3,004	2,941	2,978	3,020	2,997
1962	2,991	3,041	3,070	3,089	3,091	3,088	3,116	3,105	3,103	3,065	3,089	3,178
1963	3,194	3,172	3,210	3,212	3,231	3,177	3,195	3,187	3,232	3,248	3,244	3,229
1964	3,232	3,263	3,262	3,396	3,365	3,365	3,293	3,292	3,325	3,389	3,354	3,367
1965	3,428	3,415	3,444	3,436	3,447	3,541	3,519	3,491	3,463	3,538	3,547	3,566
1966	3,585	3,577	3,557	3,581	3,595	3,606	3,659	3,720	3,726	3,680	3,727	3,689
1967	3,697	3,678	3,634	3,731	3,719	3,788	3,770	3,815	3,851	3,838	3,813	3,817
1968	3,735	3,808	3,823	3,819	3,919	3,903	3,835	3,833	3,875	3,858	3,911	3,899
1969	3,917	3,959	3,937	3,975	4,035	4,010	4,043	4,026	3,994	3,994	3,964	3,993
1970	3,958	4,004	4,042	4,041	4,016	4,040	4,062	4,051	4,042	4,091	4,109	4,091
1971	4,123	4,109	4,110	4,083	4,046	4,042	3,947	3,996	4,097	4,189	4,195	4,166
1972	4,174	4,124	4,094	4,093	4,108	4,106	4,100	4,114	4,175	4,118	4,104	4,083
1973	4,080	4,079	4,075	4,077	4,126	4,114	4,137	4,142	4,134	4,135	4,106	4,110
1974	4,089	4,111	4,125	4,145	4,102	4,130	4,151	4,098	4,063	4,011	3,964	4,018
1975	4,056	4,078	4,095	4,074	4,120	4,100	4,118	4,101	4,119	4,122	4,116	4,156
1976	4,156	4,215	4,178	4,148	4,137	4,160	4,178	4,216	4,184	4,212	4,225	4,245
1977	4,226	4,209	4,193	4,247	4,338	4,241	4,247	4,246	4,329	4,340	4,354	4,366
1978	4,382	4,383	4,407	4,450	4,437	4,446	4,447	4,427	4,466	4,455	4,527	4,510
1979	4,544	4,556	4,576	4,513	4,540	4,553	4,544	4,547	4,581	4,627	4,614	4,635
1980	4,593	4,627	4,585	4,601	4,580	4,579	4,609	4,639	4,610	4,569	4,548	4,509
1981	4,577	4,567	4,587	4,629	4,696	4,664	4,637	4,648	4,565	4,625	4,606	4,588
	Both sexes, 65 years and over											
1948	2,700	2,748	2,682	2,771	2,774	2,826	2,811	2,853	2,821	2,862	2,875	2,909
1949	2,867	2,868	2,792	2,835	2,814	2,815	2,820	2,820	2,888	2,970	2,931	2,943
1950	2,907	2,918	2,949	2,931	2,876	2,901	2,910	2,922	2,877	2,842	2,892	2,880
1951	2,788	2,860	2,930	2,940	3,019	2,940	2,934	2,963	2,950	2,875	2,893	2,907
1952	2,990	2,872	2,730	2,789	2,871	2,941	2,921	2,868	2,976	2,945	3,050	3,076
1953	3,293	3,268	3,218	3,108	3,139	3,193	3,266	3,313	3,101	3,146	3,005	2,967
1954	3,007	3,114	3,056	3,046	3,007	3,033	3,018	3,113	3,093	3,133	3,039	3,055
1955	3,051	3,059	3,103	3,186	3,142	3,100	3,154	3,214	3,243	3,302	3,337	3,315
1956	3,394	3,230	3,310	3,373	3,371	3,331	3,298	3,266	3,326	3,257	3,314	3,303
1957	3,181	3,234	3,256	3,189	3,193	3,265	3,184	3,151	3,136	3,091	3,100	3,159
1958	3,114	3,137	3,151	3,095	3,091	3,059	3,017	3,016	2,968	2,994	2,990	2,914
1959	2,899	2,913	3,007	2,985	3,003	3,017	3,070	3,083	3,073	3,107	3,031	3,085
1960	3,052	3,017	2,981	3,037	3,071	3,031	3,030	3,042	3,105	3,072	3,207	3,239
1961	3,225	3,171	3,148	3,004	2,962	3,000	2,950	2,902	2,827	2,865	2,870	2,948
1962	2,990	3,030	3,048	3,083	3,128	3,041	2,959	3,016	3,055	2,981	2,932	2,883
1963	2,883	2,877	2,904	2,822	2,880	2,987	2,999	2,995	2,979	2,926	2,897	2,832
1964	2,910	2,958	2,991	3,035	3,073	2,971	3,012	2,953	2,909	2,934	2,942	2,982
1965	3,003	3,029	3,060	2,970	3,056	2,995	3,004	2,991	3,025	3,006	2,929	2,991
1966	2,998	2,978	2,984	2,976	2,891	2,921	2,907	2,980	2,968	2,956	3,017	2,953
1967	3,033	2,971	2,914	2,953	2,941	3,065	3,027	2,994	3,020	3,058	3,074	3,071
1968	3,004	3,002	2,970	2,976	3,101	3,129	3,112	3,049	3,080	3,114	3,114	3,125
1969	3,099	3,168	3,214	3,196	3,172	3,150	3,119	3,158	3,183	3,124	3,158	3,106
1970	3,167	3,192	3,227	3,185	3,127	3,094	3,072	3,080	3,060	3,080	3,057	3,071
1971	3,108	2,983	2,993	3,030	3,088	3,057	3,063	3,038	3,031	3,021	3,023	3,046
1972	3,062	3,035	3,062	2,950	2,971	2,989	3,004	3,008	3,028	3,031	2,949	2,951
1973	2,833	2,877	2,920	2,909	2,904	2,913	2,907	2,924	2,853	2,876	2,880	2,828
1974	2,821	2,840	2,810	2,841	2,821	2,837	2,831	2,858	2,866	2,891	2,772	2,835
1975	2,824	2,827	2,841	2,869	2,827	2,811	2,849	2,781	2,775	2,763	2,744	2,707
1976	2,771	2,784	2,752	2,710	2,725	2,712	2,699	2,731	2,786	2,743	2,759	2,808
1977	2,685	2,752	2,734	2,781	2,768	2,734	2,741	2,766	2,824	2,850	2,888	2,908
1978	2,923	2,891	2,874	2,952	2,940	3,034	2,969	2,942	2,937	2,925	2,960	3,006
1979	3,005	3,022	2,997	3,006	2,986	3,018	2,969	3,008	2,989	2,972	3,020	3,001
1980	3,036	3,030	2,974	2,937	2,959	2,928	2,932	3,006	2,952	2,936	2,936	2,908
1981	2,880	2,925	2,972	2,991	2,969	2,958	2,977	2,957	2,939	2,936	2,905	2,934

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 65 years and over											
1948	2,267	2,310	2,198	2,254	2,252	2,290	2,277	2,331	2,316	2,371	2,371	2,385
1949	2,343	2,319	2,301	2,327	2,298	2,308	2,308	2,277	2,319	2,390	2,368	2,394
1950	2,377	2,367	2,386	2,367	2,366	2,324	2,328	2,345	2,322	2,265	2,305	2,295
1951	2,230	2,287	2,332	2,378	2,478	2,419	2,421	2,437	2,424	2,386	2,385	2,393
1952	2,443	2,360	2,235	2,276	2,301	2,371	2,359	2,307	2,370	2,320	2,375	2,406
1953	2,576	2,587	2,551	2,485	2,481	2,457	2,511	2,471	2,404	2,482	2,431	2,372
1954	2,402	2,507	2,427	2,424	2,390	2,413	2,358	2,425	2,432	2,435	2,394	2,360
1955	2,350	2,332	2,376	2,403	2,396	2,382	2,443	2,467	2,477	2,480	2,499	2,472
1956	2,565	2,504	2,524	2,577	2,540	2,530	2,480	2,480	2,507	2,487	2,472	2,481
1957	2,373	2,429	2,404	2,384	2,432	2,461	2,393	2,379	2,366	2,347	2,364	2,388
1958	2,317	2,342	2,310	2,277	2,289	2,261	2,239	2,234	2,198	2,216	2,208	2,166
1959	2,141	2,142	2,211	2,193	2,182	2,197	2,234	2,229	2,228	2,263	2,228	2,272
1960	2,248	2,204	2,175	2,188	2,182	2,151	2,163	2,152	2,185	2,199	2,220	2,231
1961	2,226	2,211	2,248	2,123	2,092	2,087	2,055	2,037	1,989	2,005	2,056	2,065
1962	2,099	2,139	2,153	2,197	2,244	2,187	2,151	2,148	2,136	2,093	2,057	2,042
1963	2,053	2,038	2,060	1,980	2,025	2,081	2,107	2,074	2,065	2,023	2,015	1,936
1964	2,011	2,023	2,044	2,065	2,083	2,020	2,049	2,028	2,025	2,040	2,036	2,044
1965	2,059	2,090	2,104	2,009	2,096	2,049	2,043	2,043	2,076	2,068	1,992	2,055
1966	2,024	2,028	2,007	2,032	1,976	2,019	2,026	2,046	2,030	2,035	2,044	2,025
1967	2,024	2,002	1,981	2,019	2,019	2,113	2,079	2,077	2,066	2,091	2,097	2,105
1968	2,054	2,047	2,021	2,040	2,096	2,161	2,135	2,111	2,105	2,105	2,118	2,119
1969	2,108	2,152	2,155	2,125	2,105	2,096	2,090	2,121	2,150	2,112	2,132	2,115
1970	2,138	2,160	2,156	2,158	2,141	2,085	2,066	2,061	2,035	2,061	2,041	2,035
1971	2,035	1,969	1,984	2,024	2,071	2,061	2,027	2,020	2,028	2,003	2,003	1,999
1972	2,025	1,973	1,995	1,914	1,930	1,946	1,964	1,956	1,962	1,947	1,904	1,917
1973	1,842	1,855	1,921	1,865	1,870	1,869	1,855	1,858	1,811	1,850	1,845	1,828
1974	1,838	1,870	1,853	1,879	1,854	1,865	1,854	1,873	1,894	1,928	1,828	1,878
1975	1,857	1,869	1,869	1,866	1,839	1,798	1,836	1,800	1,795	1,749	1,737	1,722
1976	1,738	1,733	1,731	1,724	1,710	1,719	1,722	1,727	1,760	1,720	1,725	1,768
1977	1,711	1,720	1,689	1,699	1,751	1,750	1,767	1,765	1,772	1,811	1,830	1,848
1978	1,837	1,817	1,803	1,843	1,835	1,912	1,849	1,850	1,854	1,884	1,881	1,895
1979	1,896	1,891	1,865	1,867	1,866	1,892	1,882	1,882	1,892	1,838	1,886	1,860
1980	1,869	1,910	1,867	1,829	1,834	1,816	1,805	1,857	1,818	1,806	1,808	1,812
1981	1,805	1,810	1,832	1,865	1,839	1,809	1,815	1,813	1,790	1,805	1,764	1,798
	Females, 65 years and over											
1948	433	438	484	517	522	536	534	522	505	491	504	524
1949	524	549	491	508	516	507	512	543	569	580	563	549
1950	530	551	563	564	510	577	582	577	555	577	587	585
1951	558	573	598	562	541	521	513	526	526	489	508	514
1952	547	512	495	513	570	570	562	561	606	625	675	670
1953	717	681	667	623	658	736	755	842	697	664	574	595
1954	605	607	629	622	617	620	660	688	661	698	645	695
1955	701	727	727	783	746	718	711	747	766	822	838	843
1956	829	726	786	796	831	801	818	786	819	770	842	822
1957	808	805	852	805	761	804	791	772	770	744	736	771
1958	797	795	841	818	802	798	778	782	770	778	782	748
1959	758	771	796	792	821	820	836	854	845	844	803	813
1960	804	813	806	849	889	880	867	890	920	873	987	1,008
1961	997	960	900	881	870	913	895	865	838	860	814	883
1962	891	891	895	886	884	854	808	868	919	888	875	841
1963	830	839	844	842	855	906	892	921	914	903	882	896
1964	899	935	947	970	990	951	963	925	884	894	906	938
1965	944	939	956	961	960	946	961	948	949	938	937	936
1966	974	950	977	944	915	902	881	934	938	921	973	928
1967	991	969	933	934	922	952	948	917	954	967	977	966
1968	950	955	949	936	1,005	968	977	938	975	1,009	996	1,006
1969	991	1,016	1,059	1,071	1,067	1,054	1,029	1,037	1,033	1,012	1,026	991
1970	1,029	1,032	1,071	1,027	986	1,009	1,006	1,019	1,025	1,019	1,016	1,036
1971	1,073	1,014	1,009	1,006	1,017	996	1,036	1,018	1,003	1,018	1,020	1,047
1972	1,037	1,062	1,067	1,036	1,041	1,043	1,040	1,052	1,066	1,084	1,045	1,034
1973	991	1,022	999	1,044	1,034	1,044	1,052	1,066	1,042	1,026	1,035	1,000
1974	983	970	957	962	967	972	977	985	972	963	944	957
1975	967	958	972	1,003	988	1,013	1,013	981	980	1,014	1,007	985
1976	1,033	1,051	1,021	986	1,015	993	977	1,004	1,026	1,023	1,034	1,040
1977	974	1,032	1,045	1,082	1,017	984	974	1,001	1,052	1,039	1,058	1,060
1978	1,086	1,074	1,071	1,109	1,105	1,122	1,120	1,092	1,083	1,041	1,079	1,111
1979	1,109	1,131	1,132	1,139	1,120	1,126	1,087	1,126	1,097	1,134	1,134	1,141
1980	1,167	1,120	1,107	1,108	1,125	1,112	1,127	1,149	1,134	1,130	1,128	1,096
1981	1,075	1,115	1,140	1,126	1,130	1,149	1,162	1,144	1,149	1,131	1,141	1,136

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 years and over											
1954	53,963	54,566	54,380	53,929	53,739	53,619	53,468	53,763	53,813	53,925	54,294	54,142
1955	54,715	54,877	54,900	55,297	55,409	55,504	56,098	56,478	56,350	56,573	56,706	56,929
1956	57,242	56,927	56,927	57,078	57,297	57,355	57,299	57,410	57,515	57,398	57,375	57,316
1957	57,196	57,582	57,718	57,366	57,285	57,598	57,885	57,367	57,508	57,485	57,262	57,381
1958	56,816	56,600	56,423	56,274	56,477	56,323	56,307	56,620	56,655	56,853	56,965	57,140
1959	57,368	57,296	57,660	58,070	58,034	58,148	58,322	58,177	58,123	58,308	57,878	58,586
1960	58,543	58,780	58,160	59,032	59,114	59,076	58,939	58,854	59,155	58,594	59,111	58,790
1961	58,877	58,736	59,022	58,694	58,649	59,144	58,777	58,981	58,690	58,970	59,184	59,091
1962	59,317	59,492	59,538	59,518	59,651	59,665	59,460	59,882	60,121	59,969	59,761	59,946
1963	59,964	60,079	60,254	60,470	60,410	60,565	60,746	60,640	61,036	61,142	61,081	60,986
1964	61,118	61,422	61,479	62,033	62,222	61,836	62,048	62,101	62,120	62,078	62,169	62,377
1965	62,605	62,748	62,944	63,100	63,396	63,434	63,827	63,611	63,555	63,855	63,913	64,296
1966	64,422	64,335	64,456	64,630	64,728	64,929	64,924	65,240	65,240	65,474	65,906	65,849
1967	65,692	65,702	65,601	65,859	65,913	66,230	66,538	66,846	66,795	66,952	66,991	67,218
1968	66,685	67,090	67,226	67,332	67,829	67,986	67,920	67,957	68,012	68,014	68,322	68,512
1969	68,507	68,969	69,080	69,220	69,189	69,593	69,619	69,827	69,780	69,899	70,037	70,195
1970	70,224	70,253	70,367	70,435	70,089	69,946	70,222	70,177	70,075	70,304	70,245	70,185
1971	70,480	70,308	70,117	70,501	70,672	70,353	70,753	71,013	71,148	71,365	71,700	71,975
1972	72,461	72,505	72,845	72,887	73,100	73,230	73,418	73,779	73,779	73,833	74,074	74,384
1973	74,223	74,810	75,118	75,238	75,351	75,939	75,885	75,759	76,092	76,484	76,766	76,688
1974	76,792	77,048	77,174	77,036	77,217	77,325	77,508	77,356	77,397	77,413	77,122	76,756
1975	76,225	75,933	75,920	75,911	76,061	76,048	76,455	76,736	76,772	76,874	76,854	77,095
1976	77,656	77,981	78,138	78,502	78,802	78,808	79,170	79,268	79,220	79,393	79,534	79,765
1977	79,793	80,229	80,639	81,046	81,468	81,689	81,795	82,097	82,307	82,731	83,221	83,362
1978	83,560	83,616	83,775	84,397	84,674	85,275	85,035	85,269	85,383	85,875	86,145	86,247
1979	86,599	86,903	86,890	86,660	86,828	87,152	87,397	87,191	87,678	87,739	87,873	88,261
1980	88,220	88,297	88,032	87,662	87,428	87,308	87,300	87,258	87,605	87,722	87,868	87,947
1981	88,101	88,388	88,653	89,080	89,237	88,799	89,170	89,221	88,628	88,734	88,498	88,010
	White males, 16 years and over											
1954	38,202	38,265	38,001	37,816	37,717	37,675	37,624	37,697	37,659	37,751	37,907	37,905
1955	38,192	38,257	38,355	38,423	38,629	38,550	38,783	38,887	39,007	39,094	39,166	39,231
1956	39,532	39,338	39,389	39,352	39,333	39,352	39,328	39,396	39,381	39,345	39,352	39,333
1957	39,297	39,446	39,591	39,412	39,380	39,555	39,511	39,330	39,304	39,251	39,056	39,072
1958	38,813	38,586	38,366	38,322	38,449	38,374	38,414	38,556	38,661	38,880	38,845	38,887
1959	38,989	39,062	39,312	39,617	39,551	39,574	39,765	39,614	39,593	39,591	39,339	39,872
1960	39,909	40,010	39,575	39,954	39,873	39,741	39,643	39,650	39,731	39,591	39,787	39,563
1961	39,572	39,405	39,522	39,372	39,363	39,667	39,536	39,691	39,567	39,702	39,750	39,755
1962	39,788	39,937	39,964	39,921	40,061	40,020	39,863	40,039	40,191	40,229	39,968	40,149
1963	40,100	40,076	40,181	40,236	40,228	40,443	40,546	40,540	40,751	40,685	40,684	40,614
1964	40,701	40,799	40,774	41,054	41,214	40,984	41,260	41,228	41,320	41,240	41,367	41,397
1965	41,473	41,612	41,674	41,744	41,920	41,753	42,013	41,934	41,888	41,954	42,005	42,144
1966	42,184	42,170	42,280	42,348	42,270	42,409	42,281	42,358	42,247	42,418	42,494	42,488
1967	42,609	42,583	42,547	42,533	42,622	42,779	42,960	43,105	43,000	43,108	43,035	43,090
1968	42,934	43,104	43,083	43,226	43,355	43,461	43,545	43,654	43,482	43,531	43,600	43,831
1969	43,765	43,947	43,943	43,960	43,911	44,004	43,980	44,202	44,152	44,088	44,213	44,232
1970	44,222	44,269	44,342	44,278	44,267	44,050	44,064	44,037	44,137	44,107	44,170	44,135
1971	44,185	44,180	44,090	44,455	44,589	44,410	44,708	44,752	44,754	44,869	44,982	45,074
1972	45,341	45,375	45,583	45,637	45,748	45,933	46,044	46,206	46,229	46,233	46,349	46,547
1973	46,470	46,714	46,915	46,830	46,765	47,138	47,239	47,077	47,219	47,442	47,512	47,592
1974	47,750	47,777	47,753	47,583	47,768	47,792	47,615	47,685	47,772	47,738	47,560	47,222
1975	46,752	46,642	46,537	46,475	46,572	46,497	46,691	46,835	46,785	46,812	46,813	46,915
1976	47,183	47,409	47,477	47,709	47,718	47,685	47,863	48,057	47,959	48,058	48,027	48,138
1977	48,177	48,357	48,536	48,761	48,917	49,171	49,217	49,426	49,438	49,764	49,950	50,062
1978	50,025	49,987	50,003	50,302	50,458	50,816	50,590	50,836	50,628	50,774	51,088	51,032
1979	51,327	51,441	51,335	51,281	51,314	51,551	51,514	51,353	51,547	51,517	51,556	51,718
1980	51,589	51,781	51,548	51,139	51,011	50,844	50,785	50,777	50,870	51,013	51,059	51,162
1981	51,140	51,223	51,372	51,652	51,621	51,299	51,575	51,516	51,392	51,233	51,024	50,725
	White females, 16 years and over											
1954	15,761	16,301	16,379	16,113	16,022	15,944	15,844	16,066	16,154	16,174	16,387	16,237
1955	16,523	16,620	16,545	16,874	16,780	16,954	17,315	17,591	17,343	17,479	17,540	17,698
1956	17,710	17,589	17,538	17,726	17,964	18,003	17,971	18,014	18,134	18,053	18,023	17,983
1957	17,899	18,136	18,127	17,954	17,905	18,043	18,374	18,037	18,204	18,234	18,206	18,309
1958	18,003	18,014	18,057	17,952	18,028	17,949	17,893	18,064	17,994	17,973	18,120	18,253
1959	18,379	18,234	18,368	18,453	18,483	18,574	18,557	18,563	18,530	18,717	18,539	18,714
1960	18,634	18,770	18,585	19,078	19,241	19,335	19,296	19,204	19,424	19,003	19,324	19,227
1961	19,305	19,331	19,500	19,322	19,286	19,477	19,241	19,290	19,123	19,268	19,434	19,336
1962	19,529	19,555	19,574	19,597	19,590	19,645	19,597	19,843	19,930	19,740	19,793	19,797
1963	19,864	20,003	20,073	20,234	20,182	20,122	20,200	20,100	20,285	20,457	20,397	20,372
1964	20,417	20,623	20,705	20,979	21,008	20,852	20,788	20,873	20,800	20,838	20,802	20,980
1965	21,132	21,136	21,270	21,356	21,476	21,681	21,814	21,677	21,667	21,901	21,908	22,152
1966	22,238	22,165	22,176	22,282	22,458	22,520	22,643	22,882	22,993	23,056	23,412	23,361
1967	23,083	23,119	23,054	23,326	23,291	23,451	23,578	23,741	23,795	23,844	23,956	24,128
1968	23,751	23,986	24,143	24,106	24,474	24,525	24,375	24,303	24,530	24,483	24,722	24,681
1969	24,742	25,022	25,137	25,260	25,278	25,589	25,639	25,625	25,628	25,811	25,824	25,963
1970	26,002	25,984	26,025	26,157	25,822	25,896	26,158	26,140	25,938	26,197	26,075	26,050
1971	26,295	26,128	26,027	26,046	26,083	25,943	26,045	26,261	26,394	26,496	26,718	26,901
1972	27,120	27,130	27,262	27,250	27,352	27,297	27,374	27,573	27,550	27,600	27,725	27,837
1973	27,753	28,096	28,203	28,408	28,586	28,801	28,646	28,682	28,873	29,042	29,254	29,096
1974	29,042	29,271	29,421	29,453	29,449	29,533	29,893	29,671	29,625	29,675	29,562	29,534
1975	29,473	29,291	29,383	29,436	29,489	29,551	29,764	29,901	29,987	30,062	30,041	30,180
1976	30,473	30,572	30,661	30,793	31,084	31,123	31,307	31,211	31,261	31,335	31,507	31,627
1977	31,616	31,872	32,103	32,285	32,551	32,518	32,578	32,671	32,869	32,967	33,271	33,300
1978	33,535	33,629	33,772	34,095	34,216	34,459	34,445	34,433	34,755	35,101	35,057	35,215
1979	35,272	35,462	35,555	35,379	35,514	35,601	35,883	35,838	36,131	36,222	36,317	36,543
1980	36,631	36,516	36,484	36,523	36,417	36,464	36,515	36,431	36,735	36,709	36,809	36,785
1981	36,961	37,165	37,281	37,428	37,616	37,500	37,595	37,705	37,236	37,501	37,474	37,285

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	3,244	3,249	3,309	3,180	3,087	3,042	3,003	3,022	3,009	2,998	3,030	2,885
1955	3,081	3,062	3,087	3,149	3,183	3,115	3,203	3,272	3,300	3,327	3,425	3,451
1956	3,437	3,317	3,323	3,294	3,393	3,423	3,416	3,407	3,428	3,379	3,380	3,430
1957	3,378	3,434	3,432	3,356	3,320	3,393	3,382	3,297	3,369	3,415	3,357	3,353
1958	3,190	3,244	3,204	3,159	3,274	3,144	3,067	3,202	3,208	3,309	3,295	3,366
1959	3,453	3,483	3,445	3,476	3,415	3,451	3,461	3,440	3,547	3,501	3,466	3,576
1960	3,607	3,696	3,575	3,779	3,808	3,861	3,748	3,654	3,679	3,665	3,693	3,622
1961	3,709	3,638	3,713	3,620	3,620	3,775	3,714	3,791	3,576	3,637	3,758	3,693
1962	3,669	3,696	3,819	3,745	3,851	3,886	3,798	3,815	3,796	3,743	3,636	3,782
1963	3,800	3,749	3,732	3,823	3,833	3,795	3,822	3,927	3,937	4,007	3,868	3,876
1964	3,909	4,035	4,021	3,932	4,050	4,043	4,135	4,089	4,232	4,113	4,130	4,156
1965	4,085	4,187	4,257	4,374	4,465	4,304	4,614	4,630	4,741	4,930	4,952	5,083
1966	5,106	5,013	5,027	5,063	5,001	5,189	5,278	5,322	5,083	5,218	5,330	5,346
1967	5,209	5,160	5,149	5,100	5,051	5,122	5,205	5,254	5,028	5,028	4,959	5,020
1968	4,931	5,099	5,104	5,114	5,180	5,211	5,220	5,382	5,260	5,261	5,264	5,214
1969	5,270	5,290	5,353	5,418	5,328	5,544	5,541	5,571	5,605	5,643	5,720	5,724
1970	5,610	5,635	5,653	5,542	5,585	5,363	5,565	5,570	5,646	5,572	5,537	5,545
1971	5,631	5,661	5,541	5,656	5,638	5,381	5,686	5,790	5,672	5,696	5,800	5,865
1972	6,019	5,986	6,039	6,111	6,168	6,159	6,149	6,253	6,175	6,267	6,330	6,386
1973	6,293	6,418	6,575	6,532	6,494	6,765	6,596	6,595	6,736	6,811	6,812	6,822
1974	6,841	6,867	6,862	6,804	6,756	6,828	6,754	6,765	6,835	6,803	6,751	6,667
1975	6,621	6,498	6,495	6,425	6,476	6,363	6,460	6,465	6,552	6,470	6,499	6,510
1976	6,565	6,634	6,652	6,761	6,803	6,731	6,895	6,814	6,713	6,750	6,696	6,676
1977	6,719	6,923	6,963	7,037	7,019	7,091	7,105	7,254	7,014	7,173	7,246	7,270
1978	7,237	7,153	7,162	7,259	7,414	7,547	7,383	7,621	7,409	7,443	7,410	7,363
1979	7,455	7,425	7,456	7,345	7,304	7,415	7,360	7,131	7,308	7,288	7,372	7,423
1980	7,321	7,238	7,252	7,062	7,003	6,981	6,993	6,788	6,948	6,926	6,853	6,900
1981	6,823	6,816	6,778	6,813	6,723	6,456	6,532	6,637	6,525	6,427	6,336	6,193
	White males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	1,866	1,817	1,807	1,737	1,721	1,691	1,708	1,717	1,668	1,657	1,693	1,643
1955	1,747	1,720	1,753	1,812	1,808	1,768	1,789	1,812	1,874	1,902	1,966	1,949
1956	2,024	1,900	1,923	1,827	1,900	1,899	1,886	1,889	1,907	1,868	1,849	1,856
1957	1,822	1,889	1,886	1,855	1,834	1,912	1,889	1,858	1,829	1,876	1,841	1,862
1958	1,794	1,778	1,739	1,728	1,753	1,730	1,757	1,800	1,783	1,860	1,831	1,863
1959	1,906	1,953	1,955	1,958	1,949	1,955	1,958	1,908	2,021	1,975	1,969	2,041
1960	2,082	2,126	1,990	2,156	2,112	2,108	2,085	2,098	2,101	2,059	2,126	2,054
1961	2,093	2,020	2,020	1,938	2,050	2,125	2,098	2,150	1,990	2,014	2,056	2,035
1962	2,041	2,079	2,145	2,100	2,149	2,118	2,112	2,091	2,128	2,098	1,971	2,124
1963	2,115	2,049	2,079	2,122	2,098	2,141	2,131	2,220	2,217	2,248	2,212	2,202
1964	2,185	2,250	2,254	2,245	2,320	2,295	2,362	2,333	2,424	2,369	2,326	2,370
1965	2,343	2,438	2,444	2,531	2,576	2,451	2,673	2,669	2,692	2,778	2,819	2,881
1966	2,921	2,866	2,867	2,907	2,801	2,942	2,974	2,975	2,857	2,903	2,958	2,927
1967	2,898	2,875	2,880	2,787	2,815	2,865	2,917	2,981	2,801	2,816	2,728	2,744
1968	2,649	2,801	2,788	2,863	2,907	2,924	2,954	3,071	2,934	2,989	2,954	2,948
1969	2,988	3,009	3,031	3,064	3,022	3,082	3,062	3,098	3,126	3,070	3,125	3,129
1970	3,095	3,090	3,140	3,034	3,072	2,942	3,051	3,027	3,077	3,031	3,084	3,129
1971	3,117	3,141	3,060	3,164	3,160	2,992	3,193	3,175	3,155	3,193	3,260	3,253
1972	3,330	3,287	3,330	3,358	3,378	3,415	3,401	3,501	3,457	3,506	3,498	3,517
1973	3,485	3,575	3,667	3,620	3,544	3,727	3,698	3,617	3,717	3,757	3,752	3,751
1974	3,771	3,768	3,777	3,738	3,726	3,786	3,712	3,705	3,732	3,695	3,671	3,639
1975	3,576	3,519	3,523	3,461	3,505	3,428	3,490	3,491	3,540	3,505	3,511	3,502
1976	3,527	3,590	3,561	3,633	3,587	3,598	3,648	3,723	3,584	3,614	3,568	3,622
1977	3,637	3,720	3,741	3,824	3,853	3,816	3,839	3,856	3,776	3,916	3,958	3,962
1978	3,936	3,853	3,863	3,866	3,956	4,074	3,932	4,115	3,977	3,975	3,965	3,903
1979	3,962	3,895	3,918	3,882	3,862	3,979	3,927	3,796	3,910	3,854	3,905	3,980
1980	3,878	3,883	3,941	3,766	3,704	3,678	3,674	3,579	3,612	3,608	3,574	3,611
1981	3,593	3,590	3,558	3,582	3,529	3,360	3,418	3,466	3,444	3,443	3,375	3,276
	White females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	1,378	1,432	1,502	1,443	1,366	1,351	1,295	1,305	1,341	1,341	1,337	1,242
1955	1,334	1,342	1,334	1,337	1,375	1,347	1,414	1,460	1,426	1,425	1,459	1,502
1956	1,413	1,417	1,400	1,467	1,493	1,524	1,530	1,518	1,521	1,511	1,531	1,574
1957	1,556	1,545	1,546	1,501	1,486	1,481	1,493	1,439	1,540	1,539	1,516	1,491
1958	1,396	1,466	1,465	1,431	1,521	1,414	1,310	1,402	1,425	1,449	1,464	1,503
1959	1,547	1,530	1,490	1,518	1,466	1,496	1,503	1,532	1,526	1,526	1,497	1,535
1960	1,525	1,570	1,585	1,623	1,696	1,753	1,663	1,556	1,578	1,606	1,567	1,568
1961	1,616	1,618	1,693	1,682	1,570	1,650	1,616	1,641	1,586	1,623	1,702	1,658
1962	1,628	1,617	1,674	1,645	1,702	1,768	1,686	1,724	1,668	1,645	1,665	1,658
1963	1,685	1,700	1,653	1,701	1,735	1,654	1,691	1,707	1,720	1,759	1,656	1,674
1964	1,724	1,785	1,767	1,687	1,730	1,748	1,773	1,756	1,808	1,744	1,804	1,786
1965	1,742	1,749	1,813	1,843	1,889	1,853	1,941	1,961	2,049	2,152	2,133	2,202
1966	2,185	2,147	2,160	2,156	2,200	2,247	2,304	2,347	2,226	2,315	2,372	2,419
1967	2,311	2,285	2,269	2,313	2,236	2,257	2,288	2,273	2,227	2,212	2,231	2,276
1968	2,282	2,298	2,316	2,251	2,273	2,287	2,266	2,311	2,326	2,272	2,310	2,266
1969	2,282	2,281	2,322	2,354	2,306	2,462	2,479	2,473	2,479	2,573	2,595	2,595
1970	2,515	2,545	2,513	2,508	2,513	2,421	2,514	2,543	2,569	2,541	2,453	2,416
1971	2,514	2,520	2,481	2,492	2,478	2,389	2,493	2,615	2,517	2,503	2,540	2,612
1972	2,689	2,699	2,709	2,753	2,790	2,744	2,748	2,752	2,718	2,761	2,832	2,869
1973	2,808	2,843	2,908	2,912	2,950	3,038	2,898	2,978	3,019	3,054	3,060	3,071
1974	3,070	3,099	3,085	3,066	3,030	3,042	3,042	3,060	3,103	3,108	3,080	3,028
1975	3,045	2,979	2,972	2,964	2,971	2,935	2,970	2,974	3,012	2,965	2,988	3,008
1976	3,038	3,044	3,091	3,128	3,216	3,133	3,247	3,091	3,129	3,136	3,128	3,054
1977	3,082	3,203	3,222	3,213	3,166	3,275	3,266	3,398	3,238	3,257	3,288	3,308
1978	3,301	3,300	3,299	3,393	3,458	3,473	3,451	3,506	3,432	3,468	3,445	3,460
1979	3,493	3,530	3,538	3,463	3,442	3,436	3,433	3,335	3,398	3,434	3,467	3,443
1980	3,443	3,355	3,311	3,296	3,299	3,303	3,319	3,209	3,336	3,318	3,279	3,289
1981	3,230	3,226	3,220	3,231	3,194	3,096	3,114	3,171	3,081	2,984	2,961	2,917

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 20 years and over											
1954	50,719	51,317	51,071	50,749	50,652	50,577	50,465	50,741	50,804	50,927	51,264	51,257
1955	51,634	51,815	51,813	52,148	52,226	52,389	52,895	53,206	53,050	53,246	53,281	53,478
1956	53,805	53,610	53,604	53,784	53,904	53,932	53,883	54,003	54,087	54,019	53,995	53,886
1957	53,818	54,148	54,286	54,010	53,965	54,205	54,503	54,070	54,139	54,070	53,905	54,028
1958	53,626	53,356	53,219	53,115	53,203	53,179	53,240	53,418	53,447	53,544	53,670	53,774
1959	53,915	53,813	54,235	54,594	54,619	54,697	54,861	54,737	54,576	54,807	54,412	55,010
1960	54,936	55,084	54,585	55,253	55,306	55,215	55,191	55,200	55,476	54,929	55,418	55,168
1961	55,168	55,098	55,309	55,074	55,029	55,369	55,063	55,190	55,114	55,333	55,426	55,398
1962	55,648	55,796	55,719	55,773	55,800	55,779	55,662	56,067	56,325	56,226	56,125	56,164
1963	56,164	56,330	56,522	56,647	56,577	56,770	56,924	56,713	57,099	57,135	57,213	57,110
1964	57,209	57,387	57,458	58,101	58,172	57,793	57,913	58,012	57,888	57,965	58,039	58,221
1965	58,520	58,561	58,687	58,726	58,931	59,130	59,213	58,981	58,814	58,925	58,961	59,213
1966	59,316	59,322	59,429	59,567	59,727	59,740	59,646	59,918	60,157	60,256	60,576	60,503
1967	60,483	60,542	60,452	60,759	60,862	61,108	61,333	61,592	61,767	61,924	62,032	62,198
1968	61,754	61,991	62,122	62,218	62,649	62,775	62,700	62,575	62,752	62,753	63,058	63,298
1969	63,237	63,679	63,727	63,802	63,861	64,049	64,078	64,256	64,175	64,256	64,317	64,471
1970	64,614	64,618	64,714	64,893	64,504	64,583	64,657	64,607	64,429	64,732	64,708	64,640
1971	64,849	64,647	64,576	64,845	65,034	64,972	65,067	65,223	65,476	65,669	65,900	66,110
1972	66,442	66,519	66,806	66,776	66,932	67,071	67,269	67,526	67,604	67,566	67,744	67,998
1973	67,930	68,392	68,543	68,706	68,857	69,174	69,289	69,164	69,356	69,673	69,954	69,866
1974	69,951	70,181	70,312	70,232	70,461	70,497	70,754	70,591	70,562	70,610	70,371	70,089
1975	69,604	69,435	69,425	69,486	69,585	69,685	69,995	70,271	70,220	70,404	70,355	70,585
1976	71,091	71,347	71,486	71,741	71,999	72,077	72,275	72,454	72,507	72,643	72,838	73,089
1977	73,074	73,306	73,676	74,009	74,449	74,598	74,690	74,843	75,293	75,558	75,975	76,092
1978	76,323	76,463	76,613	77,138	77,260	77,728	77,652	77,648	77,974	78,432	78,735	78,884
1979	79,144	79,478	79,434	79,315	79,524	79,737	80,037	80,060	80,370	80,451	80,501	80,838
1980	80,899	81,059	80,780	80,600	80,425	80,327	80,307	80,470	80,657	80,796	81,015	81,047
1981	81,278	81,572	81,875	82,267	82,514	82,343	82,638	82,584	82,103	82,307	82,162	81,817
	White males, 20 years and over											
1954	36,336	36,448	36,194	36,079	35,996	35,984	35,916	35,980	35,991	36,094	36,214	36,262
1955	36,445	36,537	36,602	36,611	36,821	36,782	36,994	37,075	37,133	37,192	37,200	37,282
1956	37,508	37,438	37,466	37,525	37,433	37,453	37,442	37,507	37,474	37,477	37,503	37,477
1957	37,475	37,557	37,705	37,557	37,546	37,643	37,622	37,472	37,475	37,375	37,215	37,210
1958	37,019	36,808	36,627	36,594	36,696	36,644	36,657	36,756	36,878	37,020	37,014	37,024
1959	37,083	37,109	37,357	37,659	37,602	37,619	37,807	37,706	37,572	37,616	37,370	37,831
1960	37,827	37,884	37,585	37,798	37,761	37,633	37,558	37,552	37,630	37,532	37,661	37,509
1961	37,479	37,385	37,502	37,434	37,313	37,542	37,438	37,541	37,577	37,688	37,694	37,720
1962	37,747	37,858	37,819	37,821	37,912	37,902	37,751	37,948	38,063	38,131	37,997	38,025
1963	37,985	38,027	38,102	38,114	38,130	38,302	38,415	38,320	38,534	38,437	38,472	38,412
1964	38,516	38,549	38,520	38,809	38,894	38,689	38,898	38,895	38,896	38,871	39,041	39,027
1965	39,130	39,174	39,230	39,213	39,344	39,302	39,340	39,265	39,196	39,176	39,186	39,263
1966	39,263	39,304	39,413	39,441	39,469	39,467	39,307	39,383	39,390	39,515	39,536	39,561
1967	39,711	39,708	39,667	39,746	39,807	39,914	40,043	40,124	40,199	40,292	40,307	40,346
1968	40,285	40,303	40,295	40,363	40,448	40,537	40,591	40,583	40,548	40,542	40,646	40,883
1969	40,777	40,938	40,912	40,896	40,889	40,922	40,918	41,104	41,026	41,018	41,088	41,103
1970	41,127	41,179	41,202	41,244	41,195	41,108	41,013	41,010	41,060	41,076	41,086	41,006
1971	41,068	41,039	41,030	41,291	41,429	41,418	41,515	41,577	41,599	41,676	41,722	41,821
1972	42,011	42,088	42,253	42,279	42,370	42,518	42,643	42,705	42,772	42,727	42,851	43,030
1973	42,985	43,139	43,248	43,210	43,221	43,411	43,541	43,460	43,502	43,685	43,760	43,841
1974	43,979	44,009	43,976	43,845	44,042	44,006	43,903	43,980	44,040	44,043	43,889	43,583
1975	43,176	43,123	43,014	43,014	43,067	43,069	43,201	43,344	43,245	43,307	43,302	43,413
1976	43,656	43,819	43,916	44,076	44,131	44,087	44,215	44,334	44,375	44,444	44,459	44,516
1977	44,540	44,637	44,795	44,937	45,064	45,355	45,378	45,570	45,662	45,848	45,992	46,100
1978	46,089	46,134	46,140	46,436	46,502	46,742	46,658	46,721	46,651	46,799	47,123	47,129
1979	47,365	47,546	47,417	47,399	47,452	47,572	47,587	47,557	47,637	47,663	47,651	47,738
1980	47,711	47,898	47,607	47,373	47,307	47,166	47,111	47,198	47,258	47,405	47,485	47,551
1981	47,547	47,633	47,814	48,070	48,092	47,939	48,157	48,050	47,948	47,790	47,649	47,449
	White females, 20 years and over											
1954	14,383	14,869	14,877	14,670	14,656	14,593	14,549	14,761	14,813	14,833	15,050	14,995
1955	15,189	15,278	15,211	15,537	15,405	15,607	15,901	16,131	15,917	16,054	16,081	16,196
1956	16,297	16,172	16,138	16,259	16,471	16,479	16,441	16,496	16,613	16,542	16,492	16,409
1957	16,343	16,591	16,581	16,453	16,419	16,562	16,881	16,598	16,664	16,695	16,690	16,818
1958	16,607	16,548	16,592	16,521	16,507	16,535	16,583	16,662	16,569	16,524	16,656	16,750
1959	16,832	16,704	16,878	16,935	17,017	17,078	17,054	17,031	17,004	17,191	17,042	17,179
1960	17,109	17,200	17,000	17,455	17,545	17,582	17,633	17,648	17,846	17,397	17,757	17,659
1961	17,689	17,713	17,807	17,640	17,716	17,827	17,625	17,649	17,537	17,645	17,732	17,678
1962	17,901	17,938	17,900	17,952	17,888	17,877	17,911	18,119	18,262	18,095	18,128	18,139
1963	18,179	18,303	18,420	18,533	18,447	18,468	18,509	18,393	18,565	18,698	18,741	18,698
1964	18,693	18,838	18,938	19,292	19,278	19,104	19,015	19,117	18,992	19,094	18,998	19,194
1965	19,390	19,387	19,457	19,513	19,587	19,828	19,873	19,716	19,618	19,749	19,775	19,950
1966	20,053	20,018	20,016	20,126	20,258	20,273	20,339	20,535	20,767	20,741	21,040	20,942
1967	20,772	20,834	20,785	21,013	21,055	21,194	21,290	21,468	21,568	21,632	21,725	21,852
1968	21,469	21,688	21,827	21,855	22,201	22,238	22,109	21,992	22,204	22,211	22,412	22,415
1969	22,460	22,741	22,815	22,906	22,972	23,127	23,160	23,152	23,149	23,238	23,229	23,368
1970	23,487	23,439	23,512	23,649	23,309	23,475	23,644	23,597	23,369	23,656	23,622	23,634
1971	23,781	23,608	23,546	23,554	23,605	23,554	23,552	23,646	23,877	23,993	24,178	24,289
1972	24,431	24,431	24,553	24,497	24,562	24,553	24,626	24,821	24,832	24,839	24,893	24,968
1973	24,945	25,253	25,295	25,496	25,636	25,763	25,748	25,704	25,854	25,988	26,194	26,025
1974	25,972	26,172	26,336	26,387	26,419	26,491	26,851	26,611	26,522	26,567	26,482	26,506
1975	26,428	26,312	26,411	26,472	26,518	26,616	26,794	26,927	26,975	27,097	27,053	27,172
1976	27,435	27,528	27,570	27,665	27,868	27,990	28,060	28,120	28,132	28,199	28,379	28,573
1977	28,534	28,669	28,881	29,072	29,385	29,243	29,312	29,273	29,631	29,710	29,983	29,992
1978	30,234	30,329	30,473	30,702	30,758	30,986	30,994	30,927	31,323	31,633	31,612	31,755
1979	31,779	31,932	32,017	31,916	32,072	32,165	32,450	32,503	32,733	32,788	32,850	33,100
1980	33,188	33,161	33,173	33,227	33,118	33,161	33,196	33,272	33,399	33,391	33,530	33,496
1981	33,731	33,939	34,061	34,197	34,422	34,404	34,481	34,534	34,155	34,517	34,513	34,368

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over											
1954	6,261	6,187	6,019	6,161	6,160	6,174	6,038	6,070	6,310	6,215	6,156	6,078
1955	6,205	6,128	6,194	6,153	6,190	6,292	6,307	6,328	6,485	6,452	6,685	6,617
1956	6,558	6,627	6,541	6,499	6,545	6,483	6,478	6,558	6,564	6,545	6,495	6,551
1957	6,538	6,684	6,719	6,717	6,711	6,636	6,691	6,595	6,507	6,500	6,456	6,498
1958	6,449	6,363	6,344	6,389	6,371	6,394	6,406	6,407	6,427	6,561	6,526	6,441
1959	6,544	6,426	6,571	6,704	6,666	6,696	6,666	6,647	6,616	6,570	6,644	6,734
1960	6,805	6,840	6,585	6,943	6,894	6,999	6,983	7,005	7,117	6,999	6,976	6,911
1961	6,861	6,813	6,813	6,719	6,751	6,793	6,840	6,862	6,802	6,954	6,875	6,893
1962	6,864	7,010	6,977	6,870	6,992	6,957	7,035	7,037	7,054	7,112	7,052	7,064
1963	7,110	7,021	7,095	7,179	7,143	7,090	7,137	7,200	7,164	7,153	7,190	7,201
1964	7,184	7,325	7,315	7,317	7,393	7,418	7,305	7,327	7,473	7,479	7,556	7,497
1965	7,494	7,423	7,542	7,565	7,626	7,633	7,632	7,687	7,704	7,768	7,763	7,824
1966	7,848	7,854	7,823	7,890	7,773	7,829	7,893	7,834	7,947	7,899	7,956	7,925
1967	7,907	7,889	7,862	7,989	7,948	8,084	8,049	7,987	8,082	8,078	8,111	8,139
1968	7,955	8,082	8,154	8,198	8,313	8,232	8,201	8,114	8,176	8,188	8,175	8,220
1969	8,270	8,327	8,290	8,275	8,257	8,318	8,334	8,443	8,476	8,540	8,508	8,542
1970	8,591	8,462	8,489	8,447	8,494	8,471	8,475	8,451	8,449	8,395	8,424	8,398
1971	8,409	8,411	8,465	8,424	8,470	8,384	8,515	8,523	8,568	8,585	8,609	8,479
1972	8,531	8,625	8,698	8,715	8,773	8,862	8,786	8,830	8,809	8,832	8,923	8,989
1973	8,949	9,122	9,334	9,287	9,260	9,286	9,403	9,424	9,431	9,553	9,539	9,669
1974	9,701	9,660	9,624	9,600	9,632	9,659	9,589	9,656	9,684	9,627	9,488	9,405
1975	9,364	9,345	9,286	9,268	9,338	9,379	9,460	9,500	9,535	9,561	9,590	9,584
1976	9,686	9,711	9,856	9,901	9,927	9,805	9,904	9,944	9,952	9,945	10,083	10,059
1977	10,110	10,142	10,173	10,229	10,227	10,341	10,269	10,295	10,363	10,381	10,506	10,762
1978	10,768	10,902	10,942	10,995	11,037	11,143	11,089	11,194	11,280	11,324	11,311	11,350
1979	11,333	11,377	11,519	11,418	11,439	11,572	11,652	11,631	11,718	11,725	11,686	11,705
1980	11,637	11,654	11,557	11,489	11,497	11,502	11,604	11,625	11,588	11,616	11,641	11,640
1981	11,792	11,697	11,742	11,827	11,781	11,643	11,672	11,624	11,607	11,611	11,661	11,610
	Black and other males, 16 years and over											
1954	3,844	3,813	3,666	3,776	3,758	3,746	3,674	3,825	3,886	3,760	3,776	3,758
1955	3,828	3,789	3,838	3,789	3,837	3,877	3,919	3,916	3,945	3,948	4,068	4,075
1956	4,034	4,090	4,047	4,043	4,015	4,023	3,969	4,009	3,989	4,006	3,963	3,984
1957	4,004	4,079	4,083	4,073	4,079	4,027	4,064	4,000	3,943	3,928	3,893	3,904
1958	3,872	3,791	3,797	3,807	3,789	3,807	3,811	3,811	3,858	3,899	3,887	3,870
1959	3,945	3,824	3,927	4,031	3,998	4,000	3,983	3,991	3,965	3,978	3,947	4,070
1960	4,093	4,142	3,963	4,121	4,127	4,175	4,169	4,211	4,257	4,195	4,173	4,124
1961	4,094	4,039	4,017	4,033	4,065	4,065	4,067	4,069	4,074	4,097	4,110	4,078
1962	4,087	4,140	4,154	4,089	4,154	4,122	4,178	4,173	4,180	4,211	4,240	4,195
1963	4,193	4,125	4,206	4,268	4,199	4,237	4,247	4,290	4,246	4,246	4,227	4,264
1964	4,237	4,332	4,377	4,327	4,376	4,365	4,316	4,325	4,418	4,421	4,416	4,397
1965	4,432	4,417	4,439	4,473	4,508	4,518	4,446	4,497	4,501	4,548	4,547	4,606
1966	4,604	4,604	4,547	4,581	4,511	4,542	4,604	4,601	4,622	4,592	4,626	4,600
1967	4,609	4,583	4,560	4,626	4,616	4,711	4,679	4,649	4,698	4,650	4,662	4,681
1968	4,620	4,667	4,717	4,742	4,753	4,733	4,715	4,688	4,684	4,679	4,691	4,714
1969	4,740	4,766	4,726	4,709	4,720	4,750	4,737	4,788	4,801	4,867	4,812	4,818
1970	4,904	4,839	4,827	4,777	4,818	4,793	4,824	4,823	4,797	4,768	4,791	4,781
1971	4,772	4,760	4,797	4,800	4,793	4,750	4,803	4,802	4,820	4,820	4,836	4,769
1972	4,741	4,825	4,896	4,902	4,920	5,052	4,971	5,016	4,991	5,009	5,015	5,051
1973	5,021	5,126	5,246	5,235	5,218	5,255	5,273	5,280	5,302	5,382	5,375	5,442
1974	5,476	5,421	5,386	5,354	5,382	5,366	5,344	5,348	5,312	5,333	5,284	5,214
1975	5,164	5,157	5,089	5,062	5,109	5,103	5,170	5,215	5,222	5,203	5,223	5,200
1976	5,233	5,245	5,281	5,357	5,409	5,308	5,380	5,410	5,416	5,412	5,436	5,458
1977	5,503	5,536	5,542	5,571	5,541	5,627	5,567	5,548	5,492	5,553	5,675	5,792
1978	5,783	5,842	5,856	5,872	5,900	5,966	5,968	5,915	5,970	6,037	6,044	6,072
1979	6,065	6,074	6,090	6,082	6,117	6,193	6,204	6,241	6,272	6,212	6,157	6,166
1980	6,117	6,124	6,085	6,044	5,993	6,009	6,055	6,010	6,002	6,069	6,107	6,094
1981	6,162	6,127	6,169	6,168	6,165	6,012	6,059	6,058	6,045	6,028	6,019	5,984
	Black and other females, 16 years and over											
1954	2,417	2,374	2,353	2,385	2,402	2,428	2,364	2,245	2,424	2,455	2,380	2,320
1955	2,377	2,339	2,356	2,364	2,353	2,415	2,388	2,412	2,540	2,504	2,617	2,542
1956	2,524	2,537	2,494	2,456	2,530	2,460	2,509	2,549	2,575	2,539	2,532	2,567
1957	2,534	2,605	2,636	2,644	2,632	2,609	2,627	2,595	2,564	2,572	2,563	2,594
1958	2,577	2,572	2,547	2,582	2,582	2,587	2,595	2,596	2,569	2,662	2,639	2,571
1959	2,599	2,602	2,644	2,673	2,668	2,696	2,683	2,656	2,651	2,592	2,697	2,664
1960	2,712	2,698	2,622	2,822	2,767	2,824	2,814	2,794	2,860	2,804	2,803	2,787
1961	2,767	2,774	2,796	2,686	2,686	2,728	2,773	2,793	2,728	2,857	2,765	2,815
1962	2,777	2,870	2,823	2,781	2,838	2,835	2,857	2,864	2,874	2,901	2,812	2,869
1963	2,917	2,896	2,889	2,911	2,944	2,853	2,890	2,910	2,918	2,907	2,963	2,937
1964	2,947	2,993	2,938	2,990	3,017	3,053	2,989	3,002	3,055	3,058	3,140	3,100
1965	3,062	3,006	3,103	3,092	3,118	3,115	3,186	3,190	3,203	3,220	3,216	3,218
1966	3,244	3,250	3,276	3,309	3,262	3,287	3,289	3,233	3,325	3,307	3,330	3,325
1967	3,298	3,306	3,302	3,363	3,332	3,373	3,370	3,338	3,384	3,428	3,449	3,458
1968	3,335	3,415	3,437	3,456	3,560	3,499	3,486	3,426	3,492	3,509	3,484	3,506
1969	3,530	3,561	3,564	3,566	3,537	3,568	3,597	3,655	3,675	3,673	3,696	3,724
1970	3,687	3,623	3,662	3,670	3,676	3,678	3,651	3,628	3,652	3,627	3,633	3,617
1971	3,637	3,651	3,668	3,624	3,677	3,634	3,712	3,721	3,748	3,765	3,773	3,710
1972	3,790	3,800	3,802	3,813	3,853	3,810	3,815	3,814	3,818	3,823	3,908	3,938
1973	3,928	3,996	4,088	4,052	4,042	4,031	4,130	4,144	4,129	4,171	4,164	4,227
1974	4,225	4,239	4,238	4,246	4,250	4,293	4,245	4,308	4,372	4,294	4,204	4,191
1975	4,200	4,188	4,197	4,206	4,229	4,276	4,290	4,285	4,313	4,358	4,367	4,384
1976	4,453	4,466	4,575	4,544	4,518	4,497	4,524	4,534	4,536	4,533	4,647	4,601
1977	4,607	4,606	4,631	4,658	4,686	4,714	4,702	4,747	4,871	4,828	4,831	4,970
1978	4,985	5,060	5,086	5,123	5,137	5,177	5,121	5,279	5,310	5,267	5,267	5,278
1979	5,268	5,303	5,429	5,336	5,322	5,379	5,448	5,390	5,446	5,513	5,529	5,539
1980	5,520	5,530	5,472	5,445	5,504	5,493	5,549	5,615	5,586	5,547	5,534	5,546
1981	5,630	5,570	5,573	5,659	5,616	5,631	5,613	5,566	5,562	5,583	5,642	5,626

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	421	411	407	393	396	398	362	385	450	426	389	329
1955	402	375	393	396	385	394	396	400	431	451	496	482
1956	474	511	445	430	455	426	423	428	418	394	379	412
1957	404	395	419	429	431	410	421	414	391	391	390	383
1958	385	387	390	377	364	367	363	359	349	372	338	337
1959	373	348	366	367	364	366	360	353	331	352	397	383
1960	401	434	385	418	386	442	435	434	488	433	465	401
1961	377	382	387	398	421	409	413	432	438	440	415	423
1962	434	428	422	405	419	441	429	419	391	426	407	412
1963	398	379	421	407	399	394	391	400	416	409	413	426
1964	445	469	442	425	433	425	420	404	470	461	460	444
1965	431	416	449	454	479	469	515	487	482	492	490	495
1966	519	529	509	538	494	551	554	563	569	528	579	565
1967	545	537	532	540	541	634	563	548	605	582	594	587
1968	579	575	582	603	594	593	598	587	568	582	553	586
1969	616	614	593	594	541	596	594	615	625	651	652	617
1970	628	616	603	591	598	572	539	538	550	548	551	550
1971	538	540	551	552	542	457	548	517	555	553	564	543
1972	544	515	561	569	584	603	600	629	576	560	564	575
1973	598	627	641	645	638	669	649	656	648	664	661	674
1974	713	665	659	648	651	663	616	656	682	668	601	596
1975	585	636	579	613	623	629	619	594	635	626	618	621
1976	644	632	648	618	609	534	620	595	588	598	626	624
1977	605	591	576	591	562	630	613	651	642	654	653	674
1978	651	678	664	684	672	711	750	739	703	728	719	741
1979	739	755	756	733	689	716	737	729	731	717	717	717
1980	709	696	699	688	695	701	704	656	692	680	684	663
1981	706	657	657	694	697	621	629	566	611	599	608	608
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	278	269	240	254	256	268	236	265	292	286	267	226
1955	269	262	269	263	248	247	265	270	267	282	313	299
1956	286	312	275	265	289	278	259	274	269	257	238	260
1957	255	251	256	263	269	247	263	251	239	242	243	257
1958	251	243	257	248	222	225	226	214	220	222	218	212
1959	255	234	240	242	243	245	235	237	196	234	252	242
1960	254	280	232	261	237	269	270	282	296	280	296	255
1961	242	242	246	250	271	269	257	266	268	269	253	256
1962	271	272	273	256	268	271	264	254	245	261	264	260
1963	240	222	251	257	245	240	245	247	262	261	265	267
1964	268	281	273	258	271	265	265	251	287	286	278	281
1965	289	292	289	291	302	310	308	315	318	324	312	312
1966	333	340	331	343	309	350	356	348	337	322	348	331
1967	313	301	301	316	334	392	346	340	356	336	344	340
1968	328	326	352	354	356	347	356	352	335	341	339	354
1969	378	368	340	348	325	356	344	359	380	399	386	347
1970	375	374	377	359	356	338	320	320	319	319	323	330
1971	324	322	321	325	317	276	324	325	324	331	344	321
1972	313	295	335	344	350	397	377	387	356	340	341	349
1973	361	373	380	377	376	374	372	381	384	398	384	388
1974	427	385	378	373	384	364	372	371	369	393	355	336
1975	321	367	329	339	336	337	324	313	342	331	342	337
1976	359	347	365	348	341	295	355	327	325	337	353	360
1977	343	328	316	320	320	354	349	378	364	364	371	390
1978	376	394	374	385	354	391	420	396	368	397	380	398
1979	385	404	412	393	403	393	385	432	405	390	377	366
1980	382	368	376	384	388	391	390	341	381	377	389	357
1981	376	361	369	372	386	330	337	313	330	317	325	337
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	143	142	167	139	140	130	126	120	158	140	122	103
1955	133	113	124	133	137	147	131	130	164	169	183	183
1956	188	199	170	165	166	148	164	154	149	137	141	152
1957	149	144	163	166	162	163	158	163	152	149	147	126
1958	134	144	133	129	142	142	137	145	129	150	120	125
1959	118	114	126	125	121	121	125	116	135	118	145	141
1960	147	154	153	157	149	173	165	152	192	153	169	146
1961	135	140	141	148	150	140	156	166	170	171	162	167
1962	163	156	149	149	151	170	165	165	146	165	143	152
1963	158	157	170	150	154	154	146	153	154	148	148	159
1964	177	188	169	167	162	160	155	153	183	175	182	163
1965	142	124	160	163	177	159	207	172	164	168	178	183
1966	186	189	178	195	185	201	198	215	232	206	231	234
1967	232	236	231	224	207	242	217	208	249	246	250	247
1968	251	249	230	249	238	246	242	235	233	241	214	232
1969	238	246	253	246	216	240	250	256	245	252	266	270
1970	253	242	226	232	242	234	219	218	231	229	228	220
1971	214	218	230	227	225	181	224	192	231	222	220	222
1972	231	220	226	225	234	206	223	242	220	220	223	226
1973	237	254	261	268	262	295	277	275	264	266	277	286
1974	286	280	281	275	267	299	244	285	313	275	246	260
1975	264	269	250	274	287	292	295	281	293	295	276	284
1976	285	285	283	270	268	239	265	268	263	261	273	264
1977	262	263	260	271	242	276	264	273	278	290	282	284
1978	275	284	290	299	318	320	330	343	335	331	339	343
1979	354	351	344	340	286	323	352	297	326	327	340	351
1980	327	328	323	304	307	310	314	315	311	303	295	306
1981	330	296	288	322	311	291	292	253	281	282	283	271

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over											
1954	5,840	5,776	5,612	5,768	5,764	5,776	5,676	5,685	5,860	5,789	5,767	5,749
1955	5,803	5,753	5,801	5,757	5,805	5,898	5,911	5,928	6,054	6,001	6,189	6,135
1956	6,084	6,116	6,096	6,069	6,090	6,057	6,055	6,130	6,146	6,151	6,116	6,139
1957	6,134	6,289	6,300	6,288	6,280	6,226	6,270	6,181	6,116	6,109	6,066	6,115
1958	6,064	5,976	5,954	6,012	6,007	6,027	6,043	6,048	6,078	6,189	6,188	6,104
1959	6,171	6,078	6,205	6,337	6,302	6,330	6,306	6,294	6,285	6,218	6,247	6,351
1960	6,404	6,406	6,200	6,525	6,508	6,557	6,548	6,571	6,629	6,566	6,511	6,510
1961	6,484	6,431	6,426	6,321	6,330	6,384	6,427	6,430	6,364	6,514	6,460	6,470
1962	6,430	6,582	6,555	6,465	6,573	6,516	6,606	6,618	6,663	6,686	6,645	6,652
1963	6,712	6,642	6,674	6,772	6,744	6,696	6,746	6,800	6,748	6,744	6,777	6,775
1964	6,739	6,856	6,873	6,892	6,960	6,993	6,885	6,923	7,003	7,018	7,096	7,053
1965	7,063	7,007	7,093	7,111	7,147	7,164	7,117	7,200	7,222	7,276	7,273	7,329
1966	7,329	7,325	7,314	7,352	7,279	7,278	7,339	7,271	7,378	7,371	7,377	7,360
1967	7,362	7,352	7,330	7,449	7,407	7,450	7,486	7,439	7,477	7,496	7,517	7,552
1968	7,376	7,507	7,572	7,595	7,719	7,639	7,603	7,527	7,608	7,606	7,622	7,634
1969	7,654	7,713	7,697	7,681	7,716	7,722	7,740	7,828	7,851	7,889	7,856	7,925
1970	7,963	7,846	7,886	7,856	7,896	7,899	7,936	7,913	7,899	7,847	7,873	7,848
1971	7,871	7,871	7,914	7,872	7,928	7,927	7,967	8,006	8,013	8,032	8,045	7,936
1972	7,987	8,110	8,137	8,146	8,189	8,259	8,186	8,201	8,233	8,272	8,359	8,414
1973	8,351	8,495	8,693	8,642	8,622	8,617	8,754	8,768	8,783	8,889	8,878	8,995
1974	8,988	8,995	8,965	8,952	8,981	8,996	8,973	9,000	9,002	8,959	8,887	8,809
1975	8,779	8,709	8,707	8,655	8,715	8,750	8,841	8,906	8,900	8,935	8,972	8,963
1976	9,042	9,079	9,208	9,283	9,318	9,271	9,284	9,349	9,364	9,347	9,457	9,435
1977	9,505	9,551	9,597	9,638	9,665	9,711	9,656	9,644	9,721	9,727	9,853	10,088
1978	10,117	10,224	10,278	10,311	10,365	10,432	10,339	10,455	10,577	10,596	10,592	10,609
1979	10,594	10,622	10,763	10,685	10,750	10,856	10,915	10,902	10,987	11,008	10,969	10,988
1980	10,928	10,958	10,858	10,801	10,802	10,801	10,900	10,969	10,896	10,936	10,957	10,977
1981	11,086	11,040	11,085	11,133	11,084	11,022	11,043	11,058	10,996	11,012	11,053	11,002
	Black and other males, 20 years and over											
1954	3,566	3,544	3,426	3,522	3,502	3,478	3,438	3,560	3,594	3,474	3,509	3,532
1955	3,559	3,527	3,569	3,526	3,589	3,630	3,654	3,646	3,678	3,666	3,755	3,776
1956	3,748	3,778	3,772	3,778	3,726	3,745	3,710	3,735	3,720	3,749	3,725	3,724
1957	3,749	3,828	3,827	3,810	3,810	3,780	3,801	3,749	3,704	3,686	3,650	3,647
1958	3,621	3,548	3,540	3,559	3,567	3,582	3,585	3,597	3,638	3,677	3,669	3,658
1959	3,690	3,590	3,687	3,789	3,755	3,755	3,748	3,754	3,769	3,744	3,695	3,828
1960	3,839	3,862	3,731	3,860	3,890	3,906	3,899	3,929	3,961	3,915	3,877	3,869
1961	3,852	3,797	3,771	3,783	3,794	3,796	3,810	3,803	3,806	3,828	3,857	3,822
1962	3,816	3,868	3,881	3,833	3,886	3,851	3,914	3,919	3,935	3,950	3,976	3,935
1963	3,953	3,903	3,955	4,011	3,954	3,997	4,002	4,043	3,984	3,985	3,962	3,997
1964	3,969	4,051	4,104	4,069	4,105	4,100	4,051	4,074	4,131	4,135	4,138	4,116
1965	4,143	4,125	4,150	4,182	4,206	4,208	4,138	4,182	4,183	4,224	4,235	4,294
1966	4,271	4,264	4,216	4,238	4,202	4,192	4,248	4,253	4,285	4,270	4,278	4,269
1967	4,296	4,282	4,259	4,310	4,282	4,319	4,333	4,309	4,342	4,314	4,318	4,341
1968	4,292	4,341	4,365	4,388	4,397	4,386	4,359	4,336	4,349	4,338	4,352	4,360
1969	4,362	4,398	4,386	4,361	4,395	4,394	4,393	4,429	4,421	4,468	4,426	4,471
1970	4,529	4,465	4,450	4,418	4,462	4,455	4,504	4,503	4,478	4,449	4,468	4,451
1971	4,448	4,438	4,476	4,475	4,476	4,474	4,479	4,477	4,496	4,489	4,492	4,448
1972	4,428	4,530	4,561	4,558	4,570	4,655	4,594	4,629	4,635	4,669	4,674	4,702
1973	4,660	4,753	4,866	4,858	4,842	4,881	4,901	4,899	4,918	4,984	4,991	5,054
1974	5,049	5,036	5,008	4,981	4,998	5,002	4,972	4,977	4,943	4,940	4,929	4,878
1975	4,843	4,790	4,760	4,723	4,773	4,766	4,846	4,902	4,880	4,872	4,881	4,863
1976	4,874	4,898	4,916	5,009	5,068	5,013	5,025	5,083	5,091	5,075	5,083	5,098
1977	5,160	5,208	5,226	5,251	5,221	5,273	5,218	5,170	5,128	5,189	5,304	5,402
1978	5,407	5,448	5,482	5,487	5,546	5,575	5,548	5,519	5,602	5,640	5,664	5,674
1979	5,680	5,670	5,678	5,689	5,714	5,800	5,819	5,809	5,867	5,822	5,780	5,800
1980	5,735	5,756	5,709	5,660	5,605	5,618	5,665	5,669	5,621	5,692	5,718	5,737
1981	5,786	5,766	5,800	5,796	5,779	5,682	5,722	5,745	5,715	5,711	5,694	5,647
	Black and other females, 20 years and over											
1954	2,274	2,232	2,186	2,246	2,262	2,298	2,238	2,125	2,266	2,315	2,258	2,217
1955	2,244	2,226	2,232	2,231	2,216	2,268	2,257	2,282	2,376	2,335	2,434	2,359
1956	2,336	2,338	2,324	2,291	2,364	2,312	2,345	2,395	2,426	2,402	2,391	2,415
1957	2,385	2,461	2,473	2,478	2,470	2,446	2,469	2,432	2,412	2,423	2,416	2,468
1958	2,443	2,428	2,414	2,453	2,440	2,445	2,458	2,451	2,440	2,512	2,519	2,446
1959	2,481	2,488	2,518	2,548	2,547	2,575	2,558	2,540	2,516	2,474	2,552	2,523
1960	2,565	2,544	2,469	2,665	2,618	2,651	2,649	2,642	2,668	2,651	2,634	2,641
1961	2,632	2,634	2,655	2,538	2,536	2,588	2,617	2,627	2,558	2,686	2,603	2,648
1962	2,614	2,714	2,674	2,632	2,687	2,665	2,692	2,699	2,728	2,736	2,669	2,717
1963	2,759	2,739	2,719	2,761	2,790	2,699	2,744	2,757	2,764	2,759	2,815	2,778
1964	2,770	2,805	2,769	2,823	2,855	2,893	2,834	2,849	2,872	2,883	2,958	2,937
1965	2,920	2,882	2,943	2,929	2,941	2,956	2,979	3,018	3,039	3,052	3,038	3,035
1966	3,058	3,061	3,098	3,114	3,077	3,086	3,091	3,018	3,093	3,101	3,099	3,091
1967	3,066	3,070	3,071	3,139	3,125	3,131	3,153	3,130	3,135	3,182	3,199	3,211
1968	3,084	3,166	3,207	3,207	3,322	3,253	3,244	3,191	3,259	3,268	3,270	3,274
1969	3,292	3,315	3,311	3,320	3,321	3,328	3,347	3,399	3,430	3,421	3,430	3,454
1970	3,434	3,381	3,436	3,438	3,434	3,444	3,432	3,410	3,421	3,398	3,405	3,397
1971	3,423	3,433	3,438	3,397	3,452	3,453	3,488	3,529	3,517	3,543	3,553	3,488
1972	3,559	3,580	3,576	3,588	3,619	3,604	3,592	3,572	3,598	3,603	3,685	3,712
1973	3,691	3,742	3,827	3,784	3,780	3,736	3,853	3,869	3,865	3,905	3,887	3,941
1974	3,939	3,959	3,957	3,971	3,983	3,994	4,001	4,023	4,059	4,019	3,958	3,931
1975	3,936	3,919	3,947	3,932	3,942	3,984	3,995	4,004	4,020	4,063	4,091	4,100
1976	4,168	4,181	4,292	4,274	4,250	4,258	4,259	4,266	4,273	4,272	4,374	4,337
1977	4,345	4,343	4,371	4,387	4,444	4,438	4,438	4,474	4,593	4,538	4,549	4,686
1978	4,710	4,776	4,796	4,824	4,819	4,857	4,791	4,936	4,975	4,956	4,928	4,935
1979	4,914	4,952	5,085	4,996	5,036	5,056	5,096	5,093	5,120	5,186	5,189	5,188
1980	5,193	5,202	5,149	5,141	5,197	5,183	5,235	5,300	5,275	5,244	5,239	5,240
1981	5,300	5,274	5,285	5,337	5,305	5,340	5,321	5,313	5,281	5,301	5,359	5,355

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black workers, 16 years and over											
1972	7,594	7,644	7,727	7,771	7,813	7,899	7,787	7,812	7,834	7,800	7,927	7,987
1973	7,908	8,058	8,084	8,048	8,008	8,033	8,177	8,193	8,167	8,287	8,266	8,302
1974	8,338	8,271	8,204	8,223	8,271	8,217	8,208	8,221	8,250	8,221	8,056	7,966
1975	7,907	7,848	7,832	7,767	7,844	7,881	7,926	7,900	7,933	7,930	7,966	7,986
1976	8,081	8,099	8,209	8,317	8,252	8,164	8,198	8,263	8,242	8,230	8,361	8,343
1977	8,358	8,406	8,435	8,531	8,506	8,577	8,491	8,531	8,551	8,562	8,638	8,882
1978	8,848	8,953	8,985	9,014	9,060	9,129	9,092	9,154	9,232	9,273	9,218	9,250
1979	9,216	9,228	9,323	9,244	9,275	9,369	9,424	9,387	9,453	9,479	9,447	9,450
1980	9,400	9,394	9,317	9,266	9,293	9,242	9,304	9,340	9,272	9,299	9,320	9,317
1981	9,428	9,350	9,383	9,488	9,460	9,310	9,338	9,267	9,319	9,313	9,321	9,279
	Black males, 16 years and over											
1972	4,193	4,253	4,326	4,361	4,371	4,478	4,381	4,412	4,404	4,386	4,406	4,434
1973	4,412	4,502	4,523	4,494	4,463	4,493	4,519	4,535	4,538	4,607	4,603	4,632
1974	4,660	4,603	4,567	4,553	4,573	4,519	4,518	4,498	4,480	4,517	4,445	4,377
1975	4,323	4,286	4,241	4,190	4,251	4,243	4,301	4,300	4,316	4,284	4,288	4,270
1976	4,318	4,324	4,331	4,466	4,421	4,354	4,409	4,454	4,443	4,427	4,457	4,478
1977	4,510	4,544	4,542	4,607	4,512	4,611	4,552	4,527	4,505	4,537	4,623	4,703
1978	4,691	4,728	4,758	4,762	4,777	4,808	4,829	4,757	4,823	4,868	4,857	4,872
1979	4,856	4,855	4,869	4,862	4,910	4,959	4,957	4,991	5,005	4,972	4,924	4,905
1980	4,866	4,865	4,839	4,810	4,783	4,757	4,774	4,759	4,724	4,785	4,817	4,800
1981	4,852	4,826	4,853	4,869	4,893	4,749	4,780	4,748	4,780	4,751	4,719	4,705
	Black females, 16 years and over											
1972	3,401	3,391	3,401	3,410	3,442	3,421	3,406	3,400	3,430	3,414	3,521	3,553
1973	3,496	3,556	3,561	3,554	3,545	3,540	3,658	3,658	3,629	3,680	3,663	3,670
1974	3,678	3,668	3,637	3,670	3,698	3,698	3,690	3,723	3,770	3,704	3,611	3,589
1975	3,584	3,562	3,591	3,577	3,593	3,638	3,625	3,600	3,617	3,646	3,678	3,716
1976	3,763	3,775	3,878	3,851	3,831	3,810	3,789	3,809	3,799	3,803	3,904	3,865
1977	3,848	3,862	3,893	3,924	3,994	3,966	3,939	4,004	4,046	4,025	4,015	4,179
1978	4,157	4,225	4,227	4,252	4,283	4,321	4,263	4,397	4,409	4,405	4,361	4,378
1979	4,360	4,373	4,454	4,382	4,365	4,410	4,467	4,396	4,448	4,507	4,523	4,545
1980	4,534	4,529	4,478	4,456	4,510	4,485	4,530	4,581	4,548	4,514	4,503	4,517
1981	4,576	4,524	4,530	4,619	4,567	4,561	4,558	4,519	4,539	4,562	4,602	4,574
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years											
1972	487	465	497	499	514	545	520	536	516	501	502	516
1973	519	571	565	568	548	575	558	570	579	600	591	583
1974	602	573	559	546	565	569	524	550	571	574	504	503
1975	481	531	500	509	517	523	521	452	502	502	518	526
1976	537	530	541	563	515	451	512	503	493	490	506	498
1977	479	473	463	488	467	518	494	534	536	541	543	558
1978	536	547	535	545	549	578	609	584	579	604	586	604
1979	603	609	617	590	568	560	576	568	564	563	566	572
1980	560	551	555	546	560	567	562	507	549	537	550	533
1981	566	534	529	543	567	493	486	415	499	474	475	487
	Black males, 16 to 19 years											
1972	277	274	296	309	315	359	328	334	310	296	301	311
1973	311	345	331	331	312	305	312	332	344	361	344	335
1974	356	338	331	318	338	306	313	307	315	342	300	295
1975	265	307	282	279	282	290	286	230	271	262	280	275
1976	299	287	296	334	282	237	293	284	279	280	286	291
1977	268	262	256	267	265	299	297	309	305	307	317	331
1978	309	315	297	303	290	314	344	305	302	330	311	323
1979	318	331	340	321	338	306	304	338	312	306	294	286
1980	300	291	299	310	312	315	310	260	302	299	316	287
1981	302	295	293	290	306	263	255	224	275	253	258	273
	Black females, 16 to 19 years											
1972	210	191	201	190	199	186	192	202	206	205	201	205
1973	208	226	234	237	236	270	246	238	235	239	247	248
1974	246	235	228	228	227	263	211	243	256	232	204	208
1975	216	224	218	230	235	233	235	222	231	240	238	251
1976	238	243	245	229	233	214	219	219	214	210	220	207
1977	211	211	207	221	202	219	197	225	231	234	226	227
1978	227	232	238	242	259	264	265	279	277	274	275	281
1979	285	278	277	269	230	254	272	230	252	257	272	286
1980	260	260	256	236	248	252	252	247	247	238	234	246
1981	264	239	236	253	261	230	231	191	224	221	217	214
	Black workers, 20 years and over											
1972	7,107	7,179	7,230	7,272	7,299	7,354	7,267	7,276	7,318	7,299	7,425	7,471
1973	7,389	7,487	7,519	7,480	7,460	7,458	7,619	7,623	7,588	7,687	7,675	7,719
1974	7,736	7,698	7,645	7,677	7,706	7,648	7,684	7,671	7,679	7,647	7,552	7,463
1975	7,426	7,317	7,332	7,258	7,327	7,358	7,405	7,448	7,431	7,428	7,448	7,460
1976	7,544	7,569	7,668	7,754	7,737	7,713	7,686	7,760	7,749	7,740	7,855	7,845
1977	7,879	7,933	7,972	8,043	8,039	8,059	7,997	7,997	8,015	8,021	8,095	8,324
1978	8,312	8,406	8,450	8,469	8,511	8,551	8,483	8,570	8,653	8,669	8,632	8,646
1979	8,613	8,619	8,706	8,654	8,707	8,809	8,848	8,819	8,889	8,916	8,881	8,878
1980	8,840	8,843	8,762	8,720	8,733	8,675	8,742	8,833	8,723	8,762	8,770	8,784
1981	8,862	8,816	8,854	8,945	8,893	8,817	8,852	8,852	8,820	8,839	8,846	8,792

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D-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black males, 20 years and over											
1972	3,916	3,979	4,030	4,052	4,056	4,119	4,053	4,078	4,094	4,090	4,105	4,123
1973	4,101	4,157	4,192	4,163	4,151	4,188	4,207	4,203	4,194	4,246	4,259	4,297
1974	4,304	4,265	4,236	4,235	4,235	4,213	4,205	4,191	4,165	4,175	4,145	4,082
1975	4,058	3,979	3,959	3,911	3,969	3,953	4,015	4,070	4,045	4,022	4,008	3,995
1976	4,019	4,037	4,035	4,132	4,139	4,117	4,116	4,170	4,164	4,147	4,171	4,187
1977	4,242	4,282	4,286	4,340	4,247	4,312	4,255	4,218	4,200	4,230	4,306	4,372
1978	4,382	4,413	4,461	4,459	4,487	4,494	4,485	4,452	4,521	4,538	4,546	4,549
1979	4,538	4,524	4,529	4,541	4,572	4,653	4,653	4,653	4,693	4,666	4,630	4,619
1980	4,566	4,574	4,540	4,500	4,471	4,442	4,464	4,499	4,422	4,486	4,501	4,513
1981	4,550	4,531	4,560	4,579	4,587	4,486	4,525	4,524	4,505	4,498	4,461	4,432
	Black females, 20 years and over											
1972	3,191	3,200	3,200	3,220	3,243	3,235	3,214	3,198	3,224	3,209	3,320	3,348
1973	3,288	3,330	3,327	3,317	3,309	3,270	3,412	3,420	3,394	3,441	3,416	3,422
1974	3,432	3,433	3,409	3,442	3,471	3,435	3,479	3,480	3,514	3,472	3,407	3,381
1975	3,368	3,338	3,373	3,347	3,358	3,405	3,390	3,378	3,386	3,406	3,440	3,465
1976	3,525	3,532	3,633	3,622	3,598	3,596	3,570	3,590	3,585	3,593	3,684	3,658
1977	3,637	3,651	3,686	3,703	3,792	3,747	3,742	3,779	3,815	3,791	3,789	3,952
1978	3,930	3,993	3,989	4,010	4,024	4,057	3,998	4,118	4,132	4,131	4,086	4,097
1979	4,075	4,095	4,177	4,113	4,135	4,156	4,195	4,166	4,196	4,250	4,251	4,259
1980	4,274	4,269	4,222	4,220	4,262	4,233	4,278	4,334	4,301	4,276	4,269	4,271
1981	4,312	4,285	4,294	4,366	4,306	4,331	4,327	4,328	4,315	4,341	4,385	4,360
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over											
1973	–	–	3,467	3,398	3,367	3,335	3,346	3,355	3,334	3,309	3,361	3,393
1974	3,398	3,442	3,697	3,658	3,758	3,740	3,725	3,743	3,746	3,748	3,763	3,860
1975	3,734	3,674	3,612	3,641	3,622	3,572	3,644	3,665	3,693	3,712	3,701	3,699
1976	3,730	3,729	3,586	3,688	3,682	3,749	3,761	3,779	3,875	3,921	3,931	4,055
1977	3,922	3,932	3,820	3,933	4,010	4,113	4,190	4,237	4,230	4,222	4,245	4,273
1978	4,339	4,347	4,445	4,495	4,525	4,566	4,559	4,590	4,564	4,659	4,596	4,643
1979	4,677	4,774	4,764	4,821	4,783	4,768	4,789	4,782	4,808	4,807	4,739	4,939
1980	5,037	5,000	5,047	5,012	5,075	5,112	5,158	5,184	5,125	5,178	5,289	5,304
1981	5,332	5,312	5,187	5,345	5,356	5,307	5,314	5,340	5,393	5,422	5,446	5,426

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	55.8	55.9	55.4	55.9	55.5	56.3	56.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.9
1949	55.3	55.3	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.2	54.1	54.3	54.4	54.1	54.7	54.5
1950	54.3	54.4	54.3	55.0	55.1	55.4	55.3	56.0	55.7	55.9	55.8	55.5
1951	55.6	55.6	56.2	55.7	56.0	55.4	55.8	55.6	55.3	55.5	55.3	55.9
1952	55.8	55.8	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.1	54.9	55.5	55.1	55.6	55.7
1953	55.9	56.1	56.2	55.7	55.2	55.6	55.5	55.2	55.0	54.9	54.7	54.0
1954	54.0	54.5	54.0	54.0	53.7	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.9	53.8	53.9	53.6
1955	54.1	54.1	54.2	54.7	54.7	54.8	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.9	56.2
1956	56.3	56.0	55.9	56.0	56.2	56.1	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.0	55.8	55.9
1957	55.6	56.1	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.8	56.1	55.5	55.6	55.5	55.1	55.2
1958	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.1	53.9	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.4	54.3	54.3
1959	54.5	54.3	54.7	55.1	55.0	55.0	55.1	54.9	54.8	54.9	54.5	55.1
1960	54.9	55.0	54.2	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.0	55.0	55.2	54.6	54.9	54.6
1961	54.5	54.3	54.5	54.0	54.0	54.4	54.0	54.2	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.0
1962	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.4	54.5	54.3	54.0	54.0
1963	54.0	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.3	54.3	54.2	54.1
1964	54.1	54.4	54.3	54.7	54.8	54.4	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.5
1965	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.8	55.1	55.0	55.3	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.2	55.4
1966	55.4	55.3	55.3	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.7	56.0	55.8
1967	55.7	55.6	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.2
1968	55.5	55.8	55.9	55.9	56.3	56.2	56.1	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.2
1969	56.1	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.7
1970	56.6	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.2	56.0	56.1	55.9	55.7	55.8	55.7	55.5
1971	55.6	55.4	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.1	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.8
1972	55.7	55.7	56.0	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.1	56.0	56.2	56.4
1973	56.1	56.6	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.1	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.2	57.4	57.3
1974	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.1	57.2	57.0	56.9	56.8	56.4	56.0
1975	55.6	55.3	55.2	55.1	55.2	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.3	55.3	55.2	55.3
1976	55.7	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.3
1977	56.3	56.4	56.7	56.9	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.8	57.9
1978	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.5	58.8	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.9	59.0	59.0
1979	59.1	59.3	59.2	59.0	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.4
1980	59.2	59.2	58.9	58.5	58.4	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.3
1981	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.3	58.5	58.4	58.0	58.0	57.9	57.5
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	81.5	81.7	80.8	81.1	80.9	81.4	81.5	81.1	80.7	81.0	80.8	81.0
1949	80.3	80.0	79.5	79.4	78.8	78.4	77.9	78.2	78.5	77.6	78.7	78.6
1950	78.3	78.4	78.4	78.9	79.4	79.5	79.7	80.4	80.4	80.1	79.8	79.4
1951	79.4	79.5	80.1	79.5	79.6	79.0	78.8	78.9	78.7	78.8	78.5	79.1
1952	78.9	79.0	78.5	78.3	78.4	78.3	78.1	77.6	77.8	77.9	78.0	78.8
1953	78.7	79.3	79.3	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.1	77.7	77.5	77.7	77.0
1954	76.9	76.9	76.1	76.2	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.9	76.0	75.8	75.9	75.8
1955	76.3	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.1	77.7	77.6	78.0	78.0	78.1	78.3
1956	78.6	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.1	78.1	78.0	77.9	77.6	77.6
1957	77.4	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.1	77.0	76.7	76.2	76.3
1958	75.6	75.1	74.7	74.5	74.7	74.5	74.6	74.7	75.0	75.3	75.1	75.1
1959	75.3	75.1	75.8	76.3	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.2	76.3
1960	76.0	76.2	75.1	76.0	75.8	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.5	75.1	75.3	74.8
1961	74.6	74.1	74.3	74.0	74.0	74.4	74.1	74.3	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.1
1962	74.1	74.5	74.4	74.0	74.4	74.1	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.2	73.7	73.7
1963	73.6	73.2	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.7	73.8	73.9	74.0	73.8	73.7	73.5
1964	73.6	73.7	73.6	74.0	74.3	73.7	74.1	73.9	74.0	73.9	73.9	73.8
1965	73.9	74.0	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.1	74.4	74.2	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.2
1966	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.1	74.2	74.1	74.0	73.8	73.9	74.0	73.8
1967	74.0	73.8	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.9	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.8
1968	73.3	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.8
1969	73.6	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.4
1970	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.1	72.9	72.5	72.5	72.3	72.3	72.0	72.1	71.9
1971	71.9	71.7	71.6	72.0	72.0	71.6	72.0	71.9	71.8	71.9	72.0	71.9
1972	71.9	71.9	72.3	72.3	72.3	72.6	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.5	72.6	72.8
1973	72.6	72.9	73.3	73.1	72.8	73.2	73.4	73.0	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.5
1974	73.7	73.5	73.3	72.9	73.0	72.8	72.6	72.5	72.4	72.3	71.9	71.2
1975	70.5	70.1	69.8	69.6	69.7	69.3	69.6	69.8	69.6	69.5	69.5	69.4
1976	69.8	70.0	70.0	70.3	70.3	69.9	70.2	70.3	70.2	70.2	70.1	70.1
1977	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.7	70.7	70.9	70.9	71.0	70.9	71.3	71.6	71.7
1978	71.6	71.5	71.5	71.8	71.9	72.2	71.9	72.0	71.8	71.9	72.2	72.1
1979	72.4	72.4	72.2	72.0	72.0	72.2	72.2	71.9	72.1	71.8	71.7	71.8
1980	71.5	71.6	71.2	70.5	70.2	69.9	69.8	69.6	69.7	69.9	69.9	70.0
1981	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.3	70.2	69.5	69.8	69.7	69.5	69.2	68.8	68.4

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	30.9	31.0	30.7	31.6	30.8	31.9	32.0	31.3	31.7	31.1	31.3	31.6
1949	31.2	31.4	31.5	31.0	31.1	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.3	31.5	31.2
1950	31.1	31.1	31.0	32.0	31.6	32.1	31.8	32.5	32.0	32.6	32.6	32.4
1951	32.7	32.6	33.3	32.9	33.2	32.7	33.7	33.3	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.6
1952	33.6	33.5	32.9	33.0	33.3	33.4	33.1	33.1	34.2	33.3	34.2	33.7
1953	34.0	33.9	34.0	33.6	33.0	33.7	33.6	33.2	33.1	33.1	32.6	31.8
1954	31.9	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.4	32.2	31.9	32.1	32.6	32.7	32.6	32.3
1955	32.8	32.8	32.8	33.6	33.3	33.5	34.1	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.7	35.2
1956	35.0	34.7	34.5	34.8	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.2	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.2
1957	34.8	35.4	35.3	35.0	34.9	35.0	35.4	34.9	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.2
1958	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.5	34.3	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.6
1959	34.8	34.5	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	35.0	34.9	35.1	34.9	35.1
1960	34.9	35.1	34.4	35.6	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.7	36.0	35.3	35.7	35.5
1961	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.2	35.2	35.6	35.2	35.3	34.9	35.3	35.3	35.1
1962	35.3	35.6	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.6	35.4	35.8	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.4
1963	35.6	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.8	35.6	35.8	36.0	36.0	35.9
1964	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.6	36.6	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.2	36.4
1965	36.4	36.4	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.1	37.4	37.3	37.2	37.5	37.4	37.7
1966	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.7	38.7	39.2	39.0
1967	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.9	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.7
1968	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.4	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.8
1969	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.2
1970	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.2	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.4
1971	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.8
1972	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.1	41.3
1973	41.0	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.5
1974	42.3	42.5	42.7	42.7	42.6	42.7	43.0	42.7	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.1
1975	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3
1976	42.7	42.7	42.9	43.0	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.2	43.5	43.6
1977	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.6	44.8	44.7	45.1	45.2
1978	45.4	45.6	45.7	46.1	46.2	46.4	46.2	46.4	46.7	46.9	46.9	47.0
1979	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.0	47.1	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.9
1980	47.9	47.8	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.6	47.5
1981	47.7	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.3	48.1	48.1	48.1	47.5	47.8	47.8	47.5
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years											
1948	53.3	53.4	52.1	52.8	52.3	53.5	53.0	52.6	52.7	52.1	52.2	52.6
1949	51.6	51.8	52.3	50.9	51.3	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.6	49.8	51.1	50.8
1950	50.6	50.7	50.4	51.8	51.4	51.2	51.3	52.8	52.8	53.6	52.8	52.5
1951	52.2	51.9	52.9	51.1	51.5	50.2	50.3	50.3	49.8	49.7	49.1	50.0
1952	48.9	48.6	47.5	47.4	47.3	47.9	46.9	46.2	45.6	45.4	46.6	47.0
1953	48.0	48.9	47.9	47.1	46.9	46.4	45.8	45.2	44.8	43.8	44.1	43.1
1954	43.4	43.8	44.5	43.9	43.4	43.0	43.0	43.1	43.5	43.2	43.2	42.1
1955	43.5	43.5	44.0	44.7	44.5	44.3	45.6	46.1	46.7	47.3	48.4	48.7
1956	47.4	47.5	47.0	47.1	48.1	48.5	48.1	48.0	48.1	47.9	47.7	48.0
1957	47.8	47.7	48.3	47.5	47.4	47.8	48.4	47.1	47.3	47.2	46.4	46.8
1958	45.5	45.2	44.9	44.5	45.3	44.8	44.4	45.0	44.8	45.5	45.3	45.1
1959	45.6	45.4	45.8	46.5	45.9	45.7	45.8	45.8	46.3	46.2	46.1	46.9
1960	46.5	47.4	46.2	47.8	47.8	48.1	47.1	46.5	47.0	46.3	46.6	45.6
1961	46.6	46.2	46.3	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.3	46.3	46.3	45.8	46.6	45.8
1962	45.6	45.5	45.7	46.1	46.7	47.3	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.6	45.9	46.0
1963	46.0	45.6	45.6	45.9	45.6	45.2	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.6	45.1	45.2
1964	45.4	46.0	45.9	46.0	46.4	45.7	46.2	46.2	47.0	46.3	46.5	46.3
1965	45.8	46.1	46.6	47.0	47.6	46.7	48.0	47.6	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.7
1966	48.9	48.5	48.4	48.8	48.5	49.0	49.1	49.1	48.1	48.7	49.3	49.3
1967	48.9	49.0	48.8	48.8	48.6	49.2	49.1	49.2	48.6	48.6	48.8	49.0
1968	48.1	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.7	49.0	49.1	48.8	48.8	48.7	48.9
1969	48.9	49.4	49.6	49.9	49.0	50.4	50.2	50.5	50.3	50.5	50.8	50.5
1970	50.4	50.2	50.3	49.8	49.8	48.9	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.2	49.2
1971	49.3	49.1	48.8	49.4	49.2	47.9	49.7	50.0	49.8	50.0	50.1	50.7
1972	50.6	50.8	51.1	51.4	51.8	52.1	52.1	52.6	52.2	52.5	53.0	53.3
1973	53.2	53.9	54.7	54.4	54.3	55.2	54.6	54.5	54.9	55.7	55.7	55.8
1974	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.4	55.3	55.2	55.0	54.8	55.3	55.3	54.6	53.9
1975	53.4	52.7	52.3	52.0	52.4	52.0	52.2	52.3	52.5	52.2	52.0	52.6
1976	53.0	53.5	53.6	54.1	54.5	53.8	54.9	54.0	53.8	53.9	54.1	54.1
1977	54.4	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.3	56.1	56.0	56.4	56.0	56.4	56.7	57.0
1978	56.9	56.6	56.7	57.4	58.2	58.8	58.1	59.0	58.4	58.9	58.5	58.6
1979	59.0	59.2	59.2	58.9	58.6	59.1	58.9	58.1	58.8	58.3	58.7	58.6
1980	58.2	58.0	57.9	57.0	56.8	56.5	56.5	56.0	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.7
1981	56.7	56.5	56.4	56.8	56.5	55.4	56.1	56.1	55.7	55.4	54.9	54.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 24 years											
1948	63.8	64.3	62.5	63.6	63.5	64.7	65.3	64.4	64.4	64.1	64.1	64.2
1949	63.4	62.7	62.0	62.3	62.2	60.7	60.1	60.1	61.4	59.4	62.0	61.6
1950	61.4	61.7	61.9	63.3	63.3	63.4	64.5	65.1	64.7	65.0	63.9	63.1
1951	61.9	61.9	62.7	60.3	60.1	58.3	57.7	58.4	58.5	57.5	56.7	57.4
1952	55.9	56.1	54.6	53.3	53.8	53.8	53.3	51.9	50.0	50.9	51.8	53.3
1953	54.9	55.3	53.4	52.6	52.3	51.3	50.8	50.2	49.2	48.9	50.3	49.2
1954	49.3	49.1	48.5	48.8	48.5	47.7	48.2	47.9	47.8	47.1	47.4	46.5
1955	48.5	49.1	49.9	50.7	50.4	50.2	51.6	52.2	53.4	54.2	55.1	54.9
1956	55.1	54.8	54.7	54.0	55.7	56.2	55.5	55.0	55.2	54.8	54.5	54.5
1957	54.4	54.8	55.6	54.8	54.7	55.6	56.1	54.7	54.3	54.5	53.2	54.0
1958	52.5	51.8	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.1	51.2	51.6	51.8	52.8	53.1	52.8
1959	53.3	53.4	53.9	55.2	54.8	54.1	54.7	54.0	55.0	54.8	54.8	55.8
1960	55.6	56.6	54.4	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.6	55.6	54.8	55.7	53.7
1961	55.8	53.9	53.5	52.3	53.2	53.0	53.4	54.4	55.1	53.9	54.2	53.9
1962	53.8	53.8	54.4	54.1	54.9	54.8	54.6	54.0	54.5	54.4	53.4	53.9
1963	53.6	52.9	53.3	53.8	53.4	53.4	53.4	53.7	54.0	53.9	53.6	53.2
1964	53.1	53.3	53.4	53.7	55.0	53.9	54.7	54.2	55.2	54.4	54.3	54.7
1965	54.4	55.0	55.0	55.6	56.4	54.7	56.6	55.9	54.9	55.7	56.1	56.2
1966	56.7	56.0	56.1	56.2	55.2	56.0	56.2	56.0	54.6	55.1	55.5	55.0
1967	55.3	55.4	54.9	54.4	54.5	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.4	54.4	53.6	53.9
1968	52.8	53.8	53.2	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.9	54.2	53.3	53.6	53.4	54.0
1969	53.5	54.0	53.9	54.4	53.8	54.5	54.4	55.0	54.8	54.5	54.9	54.4
1970	54.3	54.3	54.7	53.8	53.9	52.8	53.7	53.5	53.7	53.1	53.7	54.0
1971	53.7	53.7	53.4	54.5	54.1	52.7	54.6	54.7	54.5	55.1	55.3	55.8
1972	55.4	55.7	56.4	56.6	56.9	58.0	57.8	58.6	58.3	58.5	58.6	59.1
1973	59.0	59.8	60.9	60.4	60.0	60.9	61.0	60.3	60.8	61.8	61.8	62.2
1974	62.3	61.7	61.5	61.1	61.3	61.1	60.6	60.0	60.8	60.6	59.9	58.9
1975	57.8	57.2	56.8	56.0	56.6	55.9	56.2	56.3	56.6	56.3	56.3	56.8
1976	57.3	58.3	58.0	58.8	58.7	58.0	59.0	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.7	59.1
1977	59.5	59.6	59.8	60.0	60.0	60.6	60.8	60.8	60.5	61.4	61.7	62.0
1978	61.6	61.0	61.3	61.8	62.6	63.4	62.5	63.5	62.6	63.0	63.0	62.6
1979	63.2	63.2	62.9	63.2	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.4	63.3	62.6	62.8	62.7
1980	62.0	62.1	62.2	60.8	60.4	59.6	59.5	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.6
1981	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.7	59.4	58.0	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.4	57.7	57.3
	Females, 16 to 24 years											
1948	42.8	42.3	41.7	42.0	41.0	42.2	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.0	40.2	41.0
1949	39.6	40.7	42.6	39.4	40.2	38.8	39.6	39.9	39.6	40.0	40.0	39.9
1950	39.6	39.6	38.7	40.2	39.3	38.7	37.8	40.4	40.7	42.1	41.5	41.8
1951	42.4	41.7	42.9	41.8	42.9	42.0	42.9	42.0	40.9	41.7	41.3	42.6
1952	41.8	41.0	40.4	41.3	40.7	41.9	40.3	40.4	41.2	39.9	41.3	40.6
1953	41.2	42.5	42.2	41.6	41.4	41.3	40.7	40.2	40.4	38.8	37.9	36.9
1954	37.5	38.4	40.5	38.9	38.3	38.2	37.7	38.3	39.2	39.3	38.9	37.6
1955	38.4	37.8	38.1	38.6	38.6	38.2	39.6	40.1	39.8	40.3	41.7	42.5
1956	39.6	40.2	39.3	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.7	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.4
1957	41.1	40.5	41.0	40.2	39.9	40.1	40.7	39.4	40.2	39.7	39.4	39.5
1958	38.4	38.6	38.5	37.8	39.2	38.5	37.5	38.2	37.8	38.2	37.5	37.3
1959	37.8	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.8
1960	37.2	38.0	37.8	38.8	39.3	40.1	38.8	37.4	38.2	37.6	37.5	37.4
1961	37.3	38.4	39.0	37.8	37.1	37.9	37.2	38.2	37.4	37.7	38.9	37.5
1962	37.3	37.1	36.9	38.0	38.5	39.8	38.6	38.9	38.2	38.6	38.2	38.0
1963	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.2	36.7	37.1
1964	37.7	38.7	38.4	38.2	37.7	37.5	37.6	38.3	38.8	38.1	38.6	37.9
1965	37.1	37.1	38.0	38.4	38.8	38.5	39.4	39.3	40.1	40.6	40.5	41.1
1966	41.0	40.9	40.6	41.3	41.7	41.9	41.8	42.2	41.6	42.2	43.0	43.6
1967	42.5	42.4	42.5	43.1	42.6	43.0	42.8	42.8	42.6	42.7	43.8	44.0
1968	43.3	43.4	43.6	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.9	43.9	44.2	43.9	44.0	43.6
1969	44.3	44.8	45.2	45.3	44.2	46.3	45.9	46.0	45.8	46.4	46.8	46.7
1970	46.4	46.1	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.0	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.9	44.7	44.4
1971	44.9	44.5	44.1	44.3	44.1	43.0	44.7	45.2	45.2	44.8	44.8	45.5
1972	45.6	45.7	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.1	46.2	46.6	46.0	46.5	47.2	47.4
1973	47.3	48.0	48.5	48.4	48.6	49.4	48.1	48.5	48.9	49.5	49.5	49.3
1974	48.9	49.8	50.0	49.7	49.2	49.2	49.2	49.5	49.8	49.8	49.2	48.8
1975	48.9	48.0	47.8	48.0	48.1	48.0	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.0	47.6	48.3
1976	48.6	48.6	49.1	49.4	50.2	49.5	50.7	49.3	49.1	49.2	49.4	49.1
1977	49.3	50.1	50.5	50.6	50.6	51.5	51.1	51.9	51.5	51.3	51.6	52.0
1978	52.2	52.1	52.1	53.0	53.6	54.1	53.7	54.6	54.2	54.7	54.0	54.6
1979	54.6	55.1	55.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.7	53.7	54.3	54.0	54.6	54.4
1980	54.3	53.8	53.5	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.5	53.3	53.8	53.8	53.6	53.7
1981	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.8	53.6	52.8	52.9	53.2	52.5	52.4	52.1	51.6

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	46.0	45.8	45.9	46.4	45.1	46.7	45.4	44.8	45.2	44.5	44.5	46.4
1949	45.2	45.6	45.5	43.5	43.7	40.9	41.0	41.9	43.2	42.1	43.5	42.5
1950	42.2	42.2	41.3	43.0	42.6	42.9	43.7	45.0	45.2	46.2	45.5	44.5
1951	44.7	44.2	45.6	43.6	46.0	44.3	45.1	45.6	45.2	45.1	43.6	46.0
1952	44.6	44.7	44.0	44.1	44.7	45.4	43.9	43.1	43.3	43.1	44.3	44.4
1953	45.9	47.3	47.0	45.6	43.9	44.9	43.4	43.5	42.9	41.1	42.2	40.9
1954	42.2	42.0	42.6	41.3	40.1	39.5	39.2	39.1	39.6	39.5	38.9	37.0
1955	39.3	38.2	39.2	40.1	40.4	39.7	41.3	41.6	42.4	43.0	44.0	45.0
1956	43.5	42.3	41.8	41.5	43.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.7	42.0	41.4	42.7
1957	41.1	41.8	42.1	41.3	41.0	41.6	41.4	40.1	41.0	41.2	40.2	40.3
1958	38.2	38.5	38.1	37.5	38.6	37.1	36.2	37.4	37.3	38.2	37.4	38.1
1959	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.7	37.8	37.8	37.8	37.3	38.2	37.6	37.7	38.5
1960	38.7	39.6	37.9	40.1	39.9	40.9	39.2	38.3	39.0	38.2	38.9	37.4
1961	37.8	37.1	37.9	36.9	37.1	38.3	37.4	38.3	36.6	36.9	37.9	36.8
1962	36.6	36.9	38.0	37.8	38.9	39.6	38.3	38.1	37.5	37.1	35.9	36.6
1963	36.6	35.5	35.6	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.3	36.1	36.2	36.4	35.3	35.2
1964	35.4	36.6	36.1	35.0	35.9	35.4	36.0	35.4	36.8	35.7	35.8	35.3
1965	34.4	35.0	35.7	36.5	37.4	35.9	38.3	38.0	38.6	39.8	39.9	40.5
1966	40.6	39.8	39.6	40.1	39.2	40.8	41.4	41.7	40.0	40.7	41.8	41.7
1967	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.2	39.6	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.1	40.0	39.6	40.0
1968	39.0	40.2	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.8	41.7	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.4
1969	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.4	42.3	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.1	43.6	43.1
1970	42.3	42.3	42.4	41.4	41.5	40.0	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.4	40.3
1971	40.6	40.8	40.0	40.7	40.3	38.2	40.6	41.0	40.2	40.4	41.0	41.2
1972	41.6	41.3	42.1	42.3	42.7	42.7	42.6	43.3	42.3	42.8	43.1	43.4
1973	42.8	43.7	44.8	44.3	44.1	45.8	44.6	44.7	45.2	45.8	45.8	45.9
1974	46.0	45.9	45.7	45.1	44.9	45.2	44.6	44.7	45.1	44.9	44.2	43.5
1975	43.1	42.5	42.3	41.9	42.5	41.6	41.9	41.8	42.6	42.0	42.2	42.2
1976	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.4	43.9	42.9	44.3	43.3	42.9	43.2	43.0	42.9
1977	43.0	44.1	44.2	44.7	44.7	45.4	45.4	46.3	44.9	45.9	46.4	46.6
1978	46.4	45.9	45.9	46.6	47.7	48.5	47.8	48.9	47.7	48.0	47.8	47.6
1979	48.1	48.2	48.2	47.5	47.3	48.1	47.9	46.4	47.5	47.2	47.7	48.0
1980	47.3	46.8	46.9	45.9	45.7	45.5	45.6	44.3	45.5	45.3	45.0	45.3
1981	45.0	44.8	44.6	45.3	44.8	42.8	43.5	43.8	43.5	42.9	42.4	41.6
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	51.8	52.0	51.7	53.9	52.7	53.8	52.8	51.9	52.3	51.8	51.3	52.5
1949	51.6	51.6	49.2	49.4	49.4	46.9	47.6	46.8	48.6	46.5	49.5	48.0
1950	48.1	48.9	48.6	49.6	48.9	50.2	52.2	53.2	53.5	53.9	52.7	51.7
1951	50.8	50.2	51.2	48.8	52.3	50.3	50.3	51.5	52.1	50.7	49.2	53.0
1952	50.4	50.3	49.5	48.2	49.9	49.7	49.1	48.6	49.0	49.6	49.8	48.9
1953	53.2	54.6	52.7	52.3	49.4	49.7	49.0	48.4	47.4	47.0	49.4	47.7
1954	48.5	47.8	46.6	45.7	45.9	45.2	45.2	44.5	44.2	44.0	43.7	42.3
1955	45.0	44.4	45.4	46.6	46.6	45.5	46.6	46.3	48.1	49.0	50.0	50.0
1956	50.4	48.6	48.3	46.2	49.0	48.7	47.8	47.5	48.0	46.8	45.2	45.9
1957	44.5	46.3	46.5	45.7	45.6	46.6	46.4	44.6	44.4	45.2	44.1	45.1
1958	43.0	42.6	42.0	41.5	41.4	40.8	41.4	41.5	41.5	42.6	41.7	42.3
1959	43.3	43.7	43.9	43.7	43.3	42.9	42.9	41.6	43.2	42.6	42.9	43.7
1960	44.4	45.0	41.9	45.6	44.2	44.3	43.6	43.8	44.5	43.1	44.9	42.4
1961	42.7	41.1	41.4	39.8	42.1	43.0	42.2	43.1	40.6	40.8	41.7	40.8
1962	41.1	41.6	43.0	42.5	43.7	42.9	42.6	41.7	42.1	41.4	39.4	41.3
1963	40.7	38.8	39.7	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.6	40.8	41.0	41.1	40.7	39.8
1964	39.7	40.5	40.3	39.8	41.3	40.1	41.2	40.3	42.1	41.0	40.1	40.3
1965	39.9	41.1	41.1	42.3	43.3	41.0	44.2	44.0	43.9	45.1	45.3	45.7
1966	46.5	45.4	45.2	46.0	44.0	46.3	47.0	46.8	44.6	45.1	46.2	45.4
1967	45.2	44.6	44.7	43.9	44.1	45.9	45.7	46.1	44.5	44.4	43.5	43.8
1968	41.7	43.9	43.9	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.8	47.1	45.4	46.2	45.6	45.7
1969	46.1	46.3	46.2	46.9	45.5	46.7	46.5	46.9	47.7	47.0	47.7	46.9
1970	46.5	46.5	47.3	45.4	45.4	43.5	44.9	44.4	44.7	44.0	44.7	45.4
1971	44.8	45.2	44.1	45.3	44.8	42.2	45.5	45.1	44.5	45.0	46.0	45.5
1972	45.3	44.8	46.0	46.2	46.5	47.3	47.0	48.2	47.1	47.5	47.3	47.5
1973	46.9	48.2	49.5	48.6	47.9	49.7	49.5	48.7	49.5	50.2	50.0	50.1
1974	50.5	50.1	50.0	49.1	49.3	49.4	49.0	48.5	48.7	48.5	47.9	47.2
1975	45.9	45.7	45.5	44.7	45.5	44.2	44.6	44.4	45.5	44.9	45.2	45.0
1976	45.4	46.1	45.9	46.3	46.0	45.5	46.7	46.5	45.5	45.9	45.6	46.3
1977	46.2	47.0	47.0	48.1	48.6	48.6	48.8	48.7	48.1	49.6	50.4	50.5
1978	50.1	49.2	49.0	49.3	50.2	51.9	50.7	51.8	50.6	50.8	50.5	49.9
1979	50.5	50.1	50.1	49.8	49.7	51.1	50.5	49.1	50.4	49.5	49.9	50.6
1980	49.5	49.5	50.2	48.6	47.8	47.7	47.5	45.8	46.9	46.9	46.8	46.9
1981	47.0	46.7	46.4	47.2	46.5	43.9	45.0	45.1	45.4	45.3	44.6	43.6

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	40.0	39.5	40.0	38.8	37.2	39.3	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.0	37.6	40.3
1949	38.7	39.4	41.7	37.5	37.8	34.7	34.3	37.0	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.0
1950	36.1	35.4	33.8	36.3	36.1	35.4	35.0	36.6	36.6	38.3	38.2	37.1
1951	38.5	38.0	39.9	38.2	39.4	38.1	39.7	39.6	38.2	39.3	38.0	38.8
1952	38.6	38.9	38.4	39.8	39.4	41.1	38.6	37.4	37.5	36.6	38.7	39.8
1953	38.4	40.4	41.1	38.8	38.3	40.0	37.7	38.5	38.4	35.0	34.9	33.8
1954	35.8	36.0	38.6	36.7	34.3	33.7	33.0	33.6	34.9	34.8	34.0	31.4
1955	33.4	31.8	32.8	33.5	34.1	33.8	35.8	36.8	36.5	36.9	37.9	39.8
1956	36.4	35.8	35.0	36.7	37.2	38.0	38.5	38.0	37.3	37.1	37.6	39.3
1957	37.6	37.2	37.7	36.7	36.3	36.5	36.3	35.5	37.6	37.1	36.2	35.3
1958	33.3	34.4	34.2	33.4	35.6	33.3	30.9	33.1	33.1	33.6	33.0	33.8
1959	34.3	33.7	32.9	33.5	32.0	32.5	32.6	33.0	33.0	32.5	32.4	33.3
1960	32.9	34.0	33.8	34.4	35.4	37.4	34.7	32.6	33.5	33.2	32.8	32.3
1961	32.8	33.0	34.3	33.9	31.9	33.5	32.5	33.3	32.4	32.9	34.1	32.8
1962	31.9	32.0	32.9	33.0	34.0	36.1	33.8	34.4	32.8	32.6	32.2	31.9
1963	32.3	32.0	31.4	31.9	32.4	30.9	31.0	31.3	31.3	31.6	29.9	30.5
1964	31.2	32.6	31.8	30.1	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.4	31.5	30.2	31.3	30.1
1965	28.8	28.7	30.3	30.7	31.4	30.7	32.2	32.0	33.2	34.4	34.3	35.3
1966	34.7	34.1	33.8	34.1	34.3	35.2	35.8	36.6	35.3	36.1	37.3	37.9
1967	36.6	36.1	36.0	36.5	35.1	35.8	36.0	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.6	36.2
1968	36.3	36.4	36.5	35.7	35.8	36.1	35.7	36.3	36.3	35.8	35.5	35.1
1969	35.4	35.4	36.1	36.4	35.3	37.8	38.0	38.0	37.7	39.2	39.4	39.3
1970	37.9	38.1	37.4	37.3	37.4	36.4	37.0	37.3	37.5	37.2	35.9	35.0
1971	36.4	36.4	35.9	36.0	35.7	34.1	35.7	36.9	35.8	35.6	36.0	36.8
1972	37.8	37.6	38.0	38.3	38.8	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.3	37.9	38.8	39.2
1973	38.5	39.1	40.0	39.9	40.3	41.8	39.6	40.5	40.8	41.2	41.5	41.6
1974	41.4	41.5	41.4	40.9	40.4	40.9	40.2	40.9	41.5	41.1	40.5	39.7
1975	40.2	39.3	38.9	39.1	39.5	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.6	39.0	39.0	39.3
1976	39.8	39.7	40.3	40.5	41.8	40.2	41.7	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.4	39.4
1977	39.7	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	42.1	41.9	43.8	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.7
1978	42.5	42.6	42.6	43.8	45.2	45.1	44.9	45.9	44.8	45.2	45.1	45.4
1979	45.7	46.2	46.3	45.2	44.8	45.0	45.1	43.6	44.5	45.0	45.5	45.4
1980	45.0	44.0	43.6	43.1	43.5	43.3	43.6	42.8	44.0	43.7	43.3	43.6
1981	43.0	42.9	42.7	43.3	43.0	41.6	41.9	42.4	41.5	40.4	40.2	39.5
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years											
1948	36.3	34.2	35.9	36.9	35.4	38.0	38.4	37.2	37.6	37.1	37.1	39.0
1949	37.8	35.5	37.1	36.2	36.5	34.2	34.3	33.5	35.9	32.9	34.5	32.9
1950	32.9	33.3	31.5	34.3	31.3	34.5	34.5	36.1	36.3	38.2	37.4	37.1
1951	37.8	37.6	38.2	36.0	38.9	36.9	37.7	38.8	39.3	38.2	35.8	38.5
1952	36.6	38.3	37.3	37.5	38.2	39.3	37.8	37.8	38.8	37.0	38.3	37.7
1953	38.3	39.7	40.8	38.8	36.7	37.8	36.4	36.5	35.0	32.1	35.2	34.1
1954	36.3	35.5	34.4	34.4	32.8	31.9	32.1	31.5	31.2	32.1	31.1	28.0
1955	31.7	30.5	31.1	32.2	32.4	32.1	33.0	34.1	34.3	34.6	36.5	36.5
1956	35.4	34.0	34.5	36.1	37.1	36.8	37.3	36.5	37.1	35.8	35.2	36.4
1957	34.9	35.6	35.6	35.3	34.9	35.1	35.1	33.6	33.4	34.3	34.0	33.1
1958	31.8	32.3	30.8	30.5	31.5	30.3	29.6	30.8	29.7	31.8	30.4	30.7
1959	31.8	31.2	30.1	31.5	30.6	31.4	31.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.2	31.7
1960	30.8	32.2	29.6	32.3	31.7	33.0	31.8	31.3	32.1	31.0	32.1	29.3
1961	30.4	29.8	31.1	28.8	28.7	30.4	29.3	29.7	28.7	28.1	28.8	28.9
1962	28.3	28.8	29.6	28.5	29.8	29.3	29.3	28.6	29.9	29.1	28.2	28.4
1963	28.8	27.1	26.8	27.4	27.4	26.8	27.3	27.9	27.7	28.4	27.1	27.2
1964	28.3	29.2	28.8	28.0	29.2	28.9	28.7	28.3	30.1	27.7	28.1	27.6
1965	25.9	27.4	28.3	29.0	29.5	28.8	30.2	30.2	31.0	31.9	31.4	31.9
1966	32.3	31.9	30.9	31.6	31.1	32.5	33.0	33.4	32.5	32.7	33.8	34.5
1967	33.5	32.6	33.1	32.2	32.0	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.1	33.6	33.0	33.1
1968	31.8	33.0	32.3	32.7	33.6	34.4	33.9	33.9	33.2	33.2	32.9	33.0
1969	33.2	33.4	34.0	34.5	33.5	34.6	34.5	33.9	35.2	35.7	36.0	35.5
1970	34.9	35.0	35.0	33.9	34.4	33.0	33.9	33.8	33.5	33.2	32.9	32.7
1971	33.8	33.9	33.2	33.4	33.5	29.5	32.5	32.8	32.8	32.5	33.9	33.4
1972	34.7	33.4	33.7	34.2	35.3	34.7	34.3	34.6	33.6	34.1	34.4	35.2
1973	33.8	35.3	36.4	36.4	36.6	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.4	37.8	37.3	37.5
1974	37.2	37.4	37.1	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.7	37.0	37.2	37.3	36.3	35.6
1975	36.3	35.2	34.9	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.5	34.1	34.5	34.5	35.0	34.7
1976	35.3	34.8	35.2	35.8	34.9	33.9	36.5	35.6	35.0	34.5	34.6	34.9
1977	34.7	36.2	35.8	36.6	36.1	36.4	36.9	37.6	37.3	37.9	38.5	38.4
1978	38.1	37.5	37.7	38.5	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.9	39.4	39.7	39.4	39.4
1979	40.0	40.5	40.2	39.7	39.0	39.5	39.4	37.7	40.4	39.6	40.5	40.4
1980	39.4	38.3	39.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.8	35.1	37.1	37.0	36.4	36.6
1981	36.7	36.6	36.4	37.0	36.3	33.4	35.0	35.2	35.3	34.6	34.7	34.1

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 17 years											
1948	45.5	40.7	43.9	45.6	43.7	46.6	48.2	45.9	46.3	46.4	44.8	47.4
1949	46.2	43.1	44.3	45.0	44.9	42.9	42.8	41.5	45.7	39.1	42.3	39.7
1950	39.7	40.9	39.7	40.7	38.2	44.2	45.4	47.0	46.0	47.9	46.7	45.9
1951	46.3	46.7	47.6	42.3	47.7	46.0	45.7	47.0	50.4	46.8	43.0	48.0
1952	44.5	45.6	44.7	44.8	45.0	45.5	44.2	44.6	46.7	46.6	46.4	45.4
1953	47.8	48.3	50.3	48.7	45.1	44.7	43.9	44.1	41.4	38.8	44.1	42.8
1954	43.7	43.7	40.9	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.5	37.6	38.6	38.3	34.6
1955	39.5	37.2	39.2	40.4	40.3	38.6	39.8	41.1	42.7	42.9	45.7	44.8
1956	45.0	42.4	44.9	42.9	44.4	44.7	44.4	43.3	44.2	42.4	41.5	42.4
1957	40.5	42.9	42.5	43.5	42.3	43.0	43.1	41.2	38.9	41.2	41.1	40.2
1958	39.6	39.9	37.5	37.4	37.7	36.8	37.7	38.0	37.3	39.8	37.1	37.6
1959	37.6	37.2	37.6	37.5	37.4	38.0	37.2	35.6	36.8	36.5	36.4	37.7
1960	37.5	39.5	34.8	39.9	38.0	39.0	37.8	38.7	38.7	37.7	40.5	35.5
1961	37.2	36.0	35.8	32.5	35.2	37.0	35.6	35.9	34.5	34.1	34.8	34.8
1962	34.3	35.4	36.1	34.9	36.8	35.3	36.1	34.5	37.3	34.7	33.3	34.4
1963	34.9	32.2	32.1	32.6	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.7	33.7	34.5	34.3	33.3
1964	33.4	34.8	34.9	34.9	35.9	35.0	35.0	34.9	36.9	34.2	34.2	33.6
1965	31.7	33.4	34.2	35.9	36.6	35.8	37.4	36.9	37.6	38.8	37.8	38.6
1966	39.1	38.9	37.9	39.4	37.5	40.1	40.1	39.8	38.5	39.4	40.6	40.8
1967	39.9	39.0	39.8	37.5	39.0	40.1	40.2	40.5	39.9	40.4	39.7	40.0
1968	37.9	39.8	38.6	39.4	40.7	40.5	40.1	40.4	39.2	40.0	39.0	39.3
1969	39.6	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.7	40.5	40.3	39.2	41.9	41.4	41.6	40.4
1970	40.1	39.7	40.4	39.2	39.1	37.7	39.1	37.9	38.0	37.4	37.8	38.9
1971	38.8	39.3	37.6	38.8	39.0	33.9	37.5	37.7	37.4	37.4	39.1	38.4
1972	38.4	37.6	37.7	38.5	39.2	39.8	39.2	40.3	37.6	38.7	39.2	39.7
1973	37.6	39.9	41.5	40.6	41.1	41.6	41.6	41.5	42.0	42.2	41.2	41.3
1974	41.4	41.9	41.3	41.0	40.7	41.4	40.7	40.2	41.5	41.0	39.8	39.1
1975	38.8	38.5	38.8	37.7	38.1	37.2	37.5	37.1	37.4	37.3	37.9	37.2
1976	38.0	37.7	37.5	39.2	36.9	35.9	39.1	39.4	37.5	37.6	37.2	38.0
1977	37.6	38.6	38.4	40.0	40.3	38.9	40.1	40.8	40.6	41.6	42.6	42.4
1978	41.7	40.5	41.2	40.8	42.1	43.0	41.9	43.5	41.9	41.4	41.2	41.2
1979	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	41.9	42.2	41.9	40.0	44.1	42.0	42.1	42.8
1980	41.7	41.2	43.1	40.1	39.9	39.6	40.1	36.8	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.5
1981	38.4	38.6	38.1	38.3	37.4	34.3	36.5	36.7	37.6	37.5	37.0	36.0
	Females, 16 to 17 years											
1948	26.8	27.6	27.7	28.0	26.9	29.3	28.3	28.3	28.7	27.6	29.1	30.4
1949	29.1	27.8	29.7	27.2	28.0	25.4	25.6	25.4	25.8	26.6	26.7	25.9
1950	25.9	25.6	23.1	27.8	24.1	24.5	23.3	25.0	26.5	28.4	27.9	28.1
1951	29.1	28.3	28.6	29.6	29.8	27.6	29.5	30.4	27.9	29.3	28.4	28.7
1952	28.5	30.9	29.7	30.1	31.2	32.9	31.3	30.8	30.6	27.1	30.1	29.7
1953	28.5	30.8	30.9	28.7	28.1	30.8	28.6	28.8	28.5	25.2	26.0	25.3
1954	28.7	27.0	27.8	28.6	25.3	23.9	24.3	23.2	24.7	25.3	23.6	21.1
1955	23.7	23.6	22.8	23.8	24.2	25.4	26.1	26.9	25.6	26.0	27.1	27.9
1956	25.5	25.3	23.9	29.2	29.6	28.5	29.9	29.5	29.8	29.0	28.8	30.1
1957	29.2	28.2	28.4	26.8	27.4	26.9	26.9	25.8	27.8	27.2	26.6	25.8
1958	23.7	24.4	24.0	23.4	25.2	23.7	21.3	23.5	21.9	23.7	23.6	23.6
1959	25.8	25.1	22.4	25.2	23.7	24.5	25.3	25.1	24.0	24.2	23.8	25.5
1960	24.0	24.8	24.4	24.5	25.1	26.8	25.5	23.6	25.2	24.0	23.5	22.9
1961	23.4	23.5	26.3	25.1	22.1	23.5	22.9	23.3	22.7	21.9	22.6	22.7
1962	22.0	22.0	22.8	22.0	22.6	23.2	22.4	22.4	22.3	23.3	22.9	22.2
1963	22.6	22.0	21.4	22.0	22.1	20.7	21.5	22.0	21.5	22.1	19.7	20.9
1964	23.2	23.5	22.5	21.0	22.4	22.5	22.2	21.6	23.1	21.1	21.9	21.6
1965	19.9	21.2	22.3	21.9	22.1	21.6	22.9	23.3	24.3	24.8	24.8	25.1
1966	25.3	24.6	23.7	23.7	24.6	24.6	25.6	26.8	26.4	25.7	26.9	27.9
1967	27.0	26.1	26.1	26.6	24.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.1	26.5	26.1	26.1
1968	25.5	26.0	25.9	25.8	26.4	28.1	27.5	27.2	27.1	26.3	26.6	26.5
1969	26.8	26.4	27.2	28.2	27.2	28.7	28.6	28.4	28.4	29.9	30.3	30.4
1970	29.6	30.3	29.5	28.5	29.5	28.1	28.5	29.7	28.8	28.9	27.9	26.4
1971	28.7	28.5	28.8	27.8	27.9	24.9	27.5	27.9	28.0	27.5	28.6	28.3
1972	30.8	29.1	29.5	29.9	31.2	29.4	29.2	28.7	29.5	29.3	29.6	30.6
1973	29.9	30.7	31.2	32.2	31.9	32.4	32.2	32.3	32.8	33.2	33.2	33.6
1974	33.0	32.8	32.8	32.2	33.0	33.0	34.5	33.7	32.7	33.5	32.7	32.1
1975	33.7	31.9	31.0	31.5	31.0	31.1	31.5	31.0	31.6	31.7	32.0	32.0
1976	32.6	31.8	32.9	32.3	32.8	31.9	33.7	31.8	32.4	31.2	31.9	31.6
1977	31.9	33.6	33.2	33.1	31.8	33.8	33.5	34.3	34.0	34.0	34.2	34.2
1978	34.4	34.5	34.1	36.2	37.0	37.0	36.8	38.2	36.9	38.0	37.6	37.6
1979	37.7	38.7	38.2	37.0	36.0	36.7	36.8	35.4	36.6	37.1	38.7	37.9
1980	37.0	35.3	35.0	34.4	34.8	35.6	35.4	33.4	35.7	35.2	34.5	34.6
1981	34.9	34.5	34.8	35.6	35.1	32.5	33.5	33.7	32.9	31.7	32.4	32.1

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years											
1948	54.3	57.1	55.4	55.0	53.1	56.1	52.3	52.0	53.0	51.8	51.2	52.5
1949	51.2	54.4	51.9	50.0	50.1	49.1	48.6	49.9	50.0	50.2	51.5	50.3
1950	50.2	51.0	50.7	51.0	52.7	51.7	52.7	53.4	53.5	53.6	52.9	51.5
1951	51.1	51.0	53.4	51.5	52.2	51.0	52.5	52.2	51.6	51.9	51.4	53.1
1952	52.2	51.4	51.1	50.8	50.9	51.8	50.3	48.2	48.8	49.2	50.5	51.3
1953	52.9	54.7	52.5	52.5	50.7	51.7	50.8	50.9	51.4	50.0	49.3	48.0
1954	49.0	48.9	50.5	48.5	47.5	47.7	47.2	47.5	48.4	47.1	47.3	47.0
1955	47.5	47.2	47.3	48.5	48.7	48.0	50.3	49.8	50.3	51.7	52.1	53.5
1956	52.2	51.4	49.1	47.5	49.2	49.6	49.3	49.5	48.5	48.5	48.4	49.5
1957	48.4	48.5	48.5	47.8	47.1	48.1	48.2	47.6	47.9	48.3	47.3	47.7
1958	44.9	45.2	45.7	45.0	45.7	44.3	43.5	44.7	45.0	45.3	45.4	46.2
1959	47.1	47.4	47.7	46.9	45.7	45.3	44.9	45.7	46.7	45.9	46.5	46.2
1960	47.5	47.9	47.1	48.8	49.0	49.6	47.8	46.7	47.0	46.3	46.1	45.9
1961	45.6	44.5	44.5	45.1	45.3	46.5	46.1	47.7	44.3	45.6	46.6	45.2
1962	45.0	44.8	46.1	46.5	47.5	49.6	47.4	48.2	45.2	45.0	43.4	45.5
1963	44.5	44.6	45.2	45.8	45.4	45.4	44.5	45.9	46.6	46.1	45.1	45.0
1964	44.3	45.6	45.2	43.8	44.2	44.0	44.9	44.3	45.9	45.4	44.7	45.0
1965	45.0	44.2	44.4	45.0	45.9	43.8	46.9	46.4	46.8	47.9	48.4	49.6
1966	49.3	48.1	48.4	48.4	46.9	49.0	49.3	49.7	47.3	48.4	49.5	49.3
1967	47.9	48.2	47.5	47.9	47.7	49.1	48.6	47.8	47.2	46.2	46.0	46.6
1968	46.3	47.5	48.2	48.1	48.1	48.3	48.1	49.3	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.3
1969	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.2	51.2	50.4	51.0	50.8	50.9	51.5	51.4
1970	50.4	50.2	50.0	49.2	49.7	47.9	48.3	47.6	49.2	48.5	48.2	48.3
1971	48.0	48.1	47.0	48.3	48.0	47.7	48.9	49.0	47.9	48.5	48.5	49.4
1972	49.3	49.7	50.5	50.7	50.8	51.4	51.2	52.2	51.4	51.8	52.1	52.1
1973	52.4	52.7	53.3	52.7	52.0	54.9	52.5	52.3	53.4	54.0	54.5	54.3
1974	55.1	54.4	54.4	54.0	53.1	53.3	51.5	52.6	53.6	52.6	52.2	51.7
1975	50.3	50.3	49.7	49.6	50.2	49.0	49.7	49.7	51.0	49.6	49.4	49.8
1976	50.1	51.0	50.8	51.3	52.5	51.3	51.9	51.3	51.2	51.9	51.5	51.0
1977	51.4	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.0	53.9	53.6	54.9	52.9	54.0	54.4	54.9
1978	54.6	54.4	54.0	54.8	55.5	56.7	56.1	57.2	56.3	56.4	56.4	55.8
1979	56.4	55.7	56.1	55.4	55.3	56.0	55.9	54.7	54.7	54.9	55.1	55.5
1980	55.2	55.2	54.6	54.2	53.7	53.0	53.2	52.9	53.9	53.4	53.5	53.4
1981	53.0	52.7	52.5	53.1	53.1	51.6	51.4	51.7	51.5	50.8	50.0	48.8
	Males, 18 to 19 years											
1948	56.6	64.2	59.7	61.1	59.4	61.0	56.0	58.1	58.9	57.5	56.9	57.1
1949	56.1	60.0	53.8	52.9	52.9	52.4	52.4	51.8	52.2	53.7	55.6	54.6
1950	54.8	56.7	56.8	57.0	58.0	56.9	58.5	59.6	61.4	59.7	57.8	57.1
1951	54.9	54.3	55.2	54.6	55.3	54.0	54.2	56.4	54.9	54.5	55.1	57.9
1952	55.9	55.4	55.0	51.3	53.4	53.7	53.7	53.5	52.3	52.6	53.0	52.7
1953	57.3	60.9	55.5	56.0	52.6	55.2	54.4	53.8	54.2	54.6	54.7	52.7
1954	53.8	51.9	52.2	51.6	51.2	51.1	51.2	50.6	51.0	49.3	49.5	50.1
1955	49.9	51.3	51.2	53.1	52.8	53.2	54.2	52.5	52.8	54.8	55.2	55.9
1956	56.1	55.3	52.2	49.9	53.3	52.3	51.1	52.3	51.6	51.2	49.6	50.4
1957	48.8	49.8	50.2	48.4	49.0	50.2	49.7	49.6	49.3	49.5	48.0	49.8
1958	46.4	45.1	46.5	45.8	45.5	45.0	45.2	45.7	45.6	46.1	47.2	47.3
1959	49.4	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.1	49.0	49.2	48.8	50.3	49.8	50.9	50.9
1960	52.0	52.3	50.1	51.9	51.0	50.4	50.3	50.0	51.0	49.2	49.9	49.5
1961	48.3	46.6	46.5	47.1	49.0	49.5	49.3	51.1	46.8	47.5	48.1	46.4
1962	47.2	47.7	49.1	49.7	50.0	50.9	49.2	49.2	47.4	48.2	45.4	48.4
1963	46.3	45.9	47.5	48.6	47.0	47.9	47.0	49.1	50.3	49.0	48.4	48.3
1964	47.3	48.2	47.3	46.1	47.4	46.9	48.5	46.8	49.8	49.5	47.5	48.9
1965	49.7	50.7	49.0	49.6	50.2	46.9	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.7	53.1	53.5
1966	54.0	52.7	52.7	52.5	50.2	52.4	52.9	52.9	50.8	50.8	51.7	50.4
1967	50.1	50.3	49.5	49.6	50.0	52.2	52.1	50.7	49.2	48.4	46.9	47.1
1968	45.6	48.1	49.2	50.4	50.7	51.3	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.6	52.3	52.5
1969	53.2	52.9	52.2	52.8	52.4	54.1	53.1	54.0	53.8	53.1	53.9	54.3
1970	53.6	53.8	54.1	51.7	53.1	50.4	50.9	50.0	51.8	51.1	52.0	52.3
1971	51.2	51.4	50.5	52.0	51.7	51.4	53.6	52.1	51.8	53.0	53.3	53.1
1972	53.1	52.8	54.3	54.4	54.6	55.8	55.2	56.5	57.1	56.7	55.9	56.0
1973	56.8	57.4	57.6	57.4	54.8	58.3	57.6	55.6	57.6	58.4	58.9	58.7
1974	59.5	58.2	58.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	57.3	57.2	56.6	56.3	56.1	55.5
1975	53.3	53.6	52.2	52.5	52.8	51.1	52.6	52.2	54.3	52.6	52.4	52.6
1976	52.6	54.1	53.9	53.9	54.9	54.1	54.2	54.4	54.1	54.1	53.8	54.6
1977	54.9	55.3	55.6	56.6	56.8	57.2	57.3	56.9	56.4	57.8	58.0	58.5
1978	58.4	58.0	56.9	58.2	58.2	60.1	59.4	60.8	60.0	60.3	59.8	58.6
1979	58.9	57.7	58.1	57.2	57.6	58.9	58.5	57.8	57.2	56.9	57.6	58.3
1980	57.4	57.7	57.3	56.7	55.7	55.0	54.8	54.4	55.8	54.9	54.9	54.8
1981	55.0	54.6	54.6	55.4	55.6	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.3	52.8	52.1	51.1

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 18 to 19 years											
1948	52.0	49.9	50.9	48.7	46.6	51.1	48.5	45.8	47.0	45.9	45.4	47.8
1949	46.3	48.6	49.9	47.1	47.1	45.8	44.7	47.9	47.8	46.7	47.3	45.9
1950	45.5	45.1	44.5	44.9	47.3	46.4	46.7	47.1	45.4	47.4	47.8	45.7
1951	47.1	47.7	51.4	48.3	49.1	48.0	50.8	47.8	48.2	49.3	47.5	48.1
1952	48.4	47.3	47.2	50.3	48.4	49.8	46.7	42.8	45.2	45.7	47.9	49.9
1953	48.3	48.4	49.5	48.9	48.7	48.2	47.1	48.0	48.5	45.4	43.9	43.2
1954	44.2	45.9	48.8	45.3	43.8	44.2	43.2	44.3	45.7	44.7	45.0	43.8
1955	45.2	43.0	43.4	43.8	44.5	42.6	46.4	47.1	47.8	48.5	48.9	51.0
1956	48.3	47.3	45.9	45.1	45.1	46.8	47.5	46.6	45.4	45.9	47.1	48.5
1957	48.0	47.2	46.7	47.1	45.2	45.9	46.6	45.5	46.5	47.1	46.5	45.4
1958	43.4	45.4	44.9	44.1	45.9	43.6	41.8	43.6	44.4	44.5	43.5	45.1
1959	44.8	43.8	44.6	43.0	41.2	41.6	40.4	42.5	43.0	42.0	42.1	41.4
1960	42.8	43.4	44.1	45.6	46.9	48.8	45.2	43.3	42.9	43.3	42.3	42.1
1961	42.9	42.4	42.4	43.1	41.6	43.4	42.7	44.2	41.7	43.7	45.0	44.0
1962	42.8	41.8	43.0	43.2	44.9	48.4	45.6	47.2	43.0	41.7	41.3	42.5
1963	42.6	43.2	42.9	42.9	43.9	42.8	42.0	42.8	42.9	43.1	41.8	41.7
1964	41.3	42.9	43.0	41.4	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.7	41.9	41.3	42.0	41.0
1965	40.3	37.7	39.7	40.4	41.5	40.6	42.5	41.7	42.2	44.1	43.5	45.6
1966	44.4	43.4	44.1	44.2	43.6	45.6	45.7	46.4	43.7	45.9	47.3	48.1
1967	45.6	46.0	45.6	46.2	45.3	46.0	45.1	44.8	45.1	44.1	45.2	46.1
1968	46.9	47.0	47.2	45.8	45.5	45.2	43.8	45.6	45.8	45.0	44.9	44.1
1969	44.6	44.8	45.6	45.0	44.0	48.2	47.6	48.0	47.6	48.6	49.0	48.4
1970	47.1	46.4	45.9	46.6	46.2	45.3	45.6	45.1	46.7	45.8	44.3	44.3
1971	44.8	44.7	43.5	44.5	44.2	43.9	44.2	45.8	43.9	44.0	43.6	45.6
1972	45.5	46.5	46.6	47.0	47.0	46.9	47.1	47.8	45.4	46.8	48.3	48.0
1973	47.9	47.8	48.9	47.9	49.2	51.5	47.2	48.8	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.8
1974	50.5	50.5	50.1	49.9	47.9	48.9	45.6	47.9	50.5	49.0	48.3	47.8
1975	47.1	46.9	47.0	46.8	47.6	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.7	46.6	46.3	46.9
1976	47.4	47.7	47.6	48.6	50.1	48.4	49.5	48.1	48.2	49.6	49.1	47.3
1977	48.0	48.7	49.3	49.5	49.0	50.6	49.9	52.9	49.3	50.2	50.7	51.2
1978	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.4	52.8	53.3	52.8	53.5	52.5	52.5	52.8	52.9
1979	53.8	53.7	54.1	53.5	53.0	52.9	53.2	51.5	52.1	52.8	52.5	52.6
1980	53.0	52.6	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.0	51.5	51.3	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.0
1981	50.9	50.7	50.3	50.7	50.4	50.2	49.7	50.3	49.7	48.7	47.9	46.5
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	56.8	56.9	56.3	56.8	56.4	57.2	57.4	56.8	56.8	56.7	56.7	56.8
1949	56.2	56.2	56.0	55.8	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.1	55.7	55.6
1950	55.3	55.4	55.4	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.3	57.0	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.2
1951	56.5	56.6	57.1	56.7	56.9	56.3	56.7	55.9	56.2	56.4	56.3	56.7
1952	56.8	56.7	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.1	56.5	56.7
1953	56.8	56.9	57.0	56.5	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.2	56.0	56.0	55.7	55.1
1954	55.0	55.6	55.0	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.6	54.8	55.1	55.0	55.1	55.0
1955	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.6	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.9	57.2
1956	57.4	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.1	57.0
1957	56.9	57.3	57.4	57.1	57.0	57.1	57.3	56.8	56.8	56.7	56.4	56.6
1958	56.0	55.7	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.8
1959	55.9	55.7	56.2	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.4	56.5	56.1	56.7
1960	56.4	56.5	55.8	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.2	56.5	56.3
1961	56.1	56.0	56.1	55.7	55.7	56.0	55.7	55.8	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.7
1962	55.9	56.2	56.0	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.6	56.0	56.1	56.0	55.8	55.7
1963	55.8	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.1
1964	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.9	56.9	56.5	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.6
1965	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.9	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.1	56.9	57.0	57.0	57.1
1966	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.5
1967	57.4	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.9	57.9	58.0
1968	57.4	57.7	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.1	57.9	57.6	57.8	57.7	57.9	58.0
1969	57.9	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.3
1970	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.3	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.4
1971	57.4	57.2	57.1	57.2	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.5
1972	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.8	58.0
1973	57.8	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.4	58.6	58.4	58.4	58.6	58.8	58.7
1974	58.7	58.8	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.3	58.2	57.9	57.6
1975	57.1	56.8	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.9	57.0	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.9
1976	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.8	57.9
1977	57.9	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.5	58.7	58.8	59.1	59.2
1978	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	59.8	59.8	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.3
1979	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.6
1980	60.5	60.6	60.2	60.0	59.8	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.7	59.7
1981	59.8	59.8	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.0	60.1	60.0	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.1

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	84.4	84.5	83.6	83.7	83.6	84.1	84.2	83.9	83.4	83.8	83.6	83.7
1949	82.9	82.6	82.3	82.2	81.5	81.3	80.7	81.1	81.3	80.5	81.4	81.4
1950	81.0	81.1	81.1	81.5	82.1	82.2	82.2	82.9	82.8	82.4	82.2	81.9
1951	81.9	82.1	82.6	82.2	82.0	81.5	81.3	81.3	81.0	81.2	81.1	81.4
1952	81.4	81.5	81.0	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.6	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.5	81.4
1953	80.8	81.4	81.5	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.3	80.2	80.1	79.5
1954	79.4	79.5	78.6	78.8	78.5	78.5	78.5	78.6	78.8	78.6	78.8	78.8
1955	79.1	79.1	79.3	79.3	79.8	79.9	80.5	80.4	80.7	80.5	80.6	80.8
1956	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.1	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.5	80.5
1957	80.4	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.6	80.1	80.0	79.6	79.1	79.2
1958	78.6	78.0	77.7	77.6	77.8	77.6	77.7	77.8	78.2	78.4	78.3	78.2
1959	78.3	78.2	78.8	79.5	79.3	79.3	79.6	79.4	79.1	79.0	78.4	79.5
1960	79.1	79.3	78.5	79.0	79.1	78.8	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.4	78.4	78.1
1961	77.9	77.6	77.7	77.5	77.3	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.6
1962	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.2	77.5	77.3	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.6	77.3	77.2
1963	77.1	76.9	77.2	77.3	77.2	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.3
1964	77.4	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.1	77.5	77.9	77.8	77.8	77.7	77.9	77.7
1965	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.3	78.1	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.8
1966	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.9	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.4
1967	77.6	77.5	77.2	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.5	77.4	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.5
1968	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.2	77.3	77.3	77.2	77.1	77.0	76.8	76.9	77.3
1969	77.0	77.3	77.1	76.9	76.8	76.8	76.7	77.0	76.8	76.7	76.7	76.7
1970	76.7	76.6	76.6	76.5	76.4	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.3
1971	75.3	75.1	75.1	75.4	75.5	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3
1972	75.3	75.4	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.9	76.1
1973	75.9	76.1	76.4	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.5	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.5	76.5
1974	76.7	76.5	76.3	76.0	76.1	75.9	75.6	75.6	75.5	75.3	75.0	74.3
1975	73.7	73.3	73.0	72.8	72.8	72.6	72.9	73.0	72.7	72.7	72.6	72.6
1976	72.9	73.0	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.1
1977	73.2	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.7	73.7	73.8	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.4
1978	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.5	74.6	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.5	74.9	74.8
1979	75.0	75.1	74.8	74.7	74.7	74.8	74.8	74.6	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.3
1980	74.1	74.2	73.7	73.1	72.9	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.6	72.6
1981	72.6	72.5	72.7	72.9	72.9	72.4	72.6	72.4	72.2	71.8	71.5	71.1
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	30.1	30.2	29.9	30.9	30.3	31.3	31.5	30.7	31.1	30.6	30.7	30.9
1949	30.5	30.8	30.6	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.7	31.0	30.8
1950	30.6	30.8	30.8	31.7	31.3	31.9	31.5	32.1	31.6	32.1	32.1	32.0
1951	32.2	32.2	32.7	32.4	32.7	32.3	33.3	32.8	32.4	32.7	32.7	33.2
1952	33.2	33.1	32.5	32.5	32.8	32.8	32.6	32.8	33.9	33.0	33.8	33.2
1953	33.7	33.3	33.5	33.1	32.6	33.2	33.2	32.8	32.6	32.9	32.4	31.7
1954	31.6	32.7	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.1	31.8	32.0	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.3
1955	32.8	32.8	32.8	33.6	33.2	33.5	34.0	34.4	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.8
1956	34.9	34.6	34.5	34.7	35.0	34.8	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.0	34.9	34.9
1957	34.6	35.3	35.1	34.9	34.8	34.9	35.4	34.9	35.0	35.1	34.9	35.2
1958	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.7
1959	34.9	34.6	35.0	35.2	35.2	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.1	35.3	35.1	35.3
1960	35.1	35.2	34.5	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.3	35.5	36.0	35.8
1961	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.4	35.5	35.8	35.4	35.5	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.3
1962	35.7	36.0	35.7	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.6	36.0	36.2	35.9	35.7	35.8
1963	35.9	36.1	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.4
1964	36.3	36.6	36.6	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.7	37.0	36.7	36.9	36.8	37.0
1965	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.4	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.6	37.8	37.8	38.0
1966	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.7	39.1	39.0	39.4	39.1
1967	38.8	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.1
1968	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.1	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.4	40.4
1969	40.4	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.4
1970	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.0
1971	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.3
1972	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.5
1973	41.3	41.8	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.7	42.6
1974	42.4	42.7	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.9	43.3	43.0	42.8	42.7	42.4	42.4
1975	42.2	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.3	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.6
1976	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.5	43.5	43.9	44.1
1977	43.9	44.0	44.3	44.5	44.9	44.6	44.6	44.6	45.1	45.0	45.4	45.5
1978	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.5	46.4	46.5	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.2
1979	47.1	47.3	47.5	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.7	47.8	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.2
1980	48.2	48.2	48.1	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.0	47.9	48.0	47.9
1981	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.1	48.5	48.5	48.3

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	58.8	59.0	56.7	57.5	57.6	58.5	58.6	58.3	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.2
1949	56.2	56.3	57.3	56.3	56.8	56.3	56.3	55.9	55.9	55.4	56.6	56.8
1950	56.7	56.9	57.0	58.2	57.8	57.2	56.7	58.5	58.4	59.0	58.1	58.4
1951	57.7	57.5	58.1	56.6	55.6	54.5	54.2	53.7	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.0
1952	52.1	51.5	50.2	49.9	49.3	49.8	49.1	48.5	47.4	47.2	48.3	49.0
1953	49.7	49.9	48.5	48.3	49.1	47.5	47.6	46.6	46.3	46.0	45.6	44.8
1954	44.4	45.2	46.0	45.9	46.1	45.8	46.1	46.3	46.7	46.3	46.7	46.2
1955	46.9	47.8	48.0	48.4	47.9	48.0	49.2	49.9	50.2	50.8	52.1	51.8
1956	50.7	51.9	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.9	52.3	52.4	52.7	53.0	53.1	52.5
1957	53.5	52.6	53.7	52.9	52.8	53.3	54.5	53.1	52.7	52.3	51.8	52.5
1958	51.9	51.1	50.8	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.6	51.7	51.5	52.1	52.4	51.4
1959	51.7	51.5	52.3	53.5	53.4	52.8	53.2	53.5	53.7	54.1	53.8	54.6
1960	53.7	54.6	53.9	55.0	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.4	54.5	53.9	54.0	53.4
1961	54.9	54.8	54.3	52.9	53.0	52.3	52.9	54.0	55.6	54.3	54.8	54.3
1962	54.1	53.6	53.0	53.9	54.1	54.5	54.4	54.3	54.8	55.5	55.3	54.8
1963	55.0	55.3	55.2	55.2	54.8	54.6	55.1	54.4	54.7	54.5	54.6	54.8
1964	55.1	55.1	55.4	56.6	56.5	55.6	56.1	56.8	56.9	56.6	57.0	57.1
1965	56.9	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.7	57.3	57.7	57.2	56.4	56.6	56.8	56.8
1966	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.9	57.4	56.8	56.6	56.2	56.6	56.7	56.8
1967	56.7	57.2	56.8	57.0	57.0	57.1	56.7	56.8	56.5	56.5	57.2	57.3
1968	56.4	56.3	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.8	56.4	55.8	56.0	55.8	56.0	56.5
1969	56.2	57.0	57.1	57.2	56.7	57.6	57.2	57.7	57.1	57.0	57.2	57.1
1970	57.6	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.1	56.8	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.3	56.9	57.0
1971	56.8	56.3	56.3	57.0	56.8	56.2	57.5	57.7	58.2	58.3	57.9	59.0
1972	58.3	59.0	59.0	59.3	59.7	60.3	60.3	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.5	62.0
1973	62.2	62.8	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.0	63.3	64.3	64.3	64.5
1974	64.2	64.5	64.7	64.5	64.4	64.0	64.0	63.7	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.0
1975	62.3	61.5	61.0	60.8	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.4	61.1	60.9	60.5	61.5
1976	61.8	62.5	62.6	63.3	63.6	63.1	63.9	63.1	63.1	63.0	63.5	63.7
1977	64.0	64.0	64.4	64.2	64.2	65.0	64.8	64.7	65.2	65.1	65.2	65.6
1978	65.6	65.4	65.6	66.3	66.7	67.2	66.6	67.3	67.1	67.7	67.2	67.5
1979	67.7	68.1	68.1	68.1	67.6	67.9	67.8	67.4	67.9	67.2	67.5	67.0
1980	66.8	66.8	66.6	65.8	65.6	65.1	65.2	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.6
1981	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.6	65.5	65.1	65.8	65.4	64.9	64.9	64.4	64.2
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	72.9	73.7	70.6	70.9	71.6	72.9	74.7	73.8	73.5	73.4	73.6	72.9
1949	72.2	71.0	71.4	71.8	71.7	70.8	69.2	69.9	70.7	68.9	71.3	71.6
1950	71.1	71.1	71.6	73.3	73.8	73.1	73.4	73.7	72.9	73.1	72.1	71.5
1951	70.1	70.6	71.1	68.7	65.7	64.1	63.1	63.5	63.1	62.5	62.2	60.6
1952	60.0	60.4	58.3	57.2	56.8	56.9	56.5	54.3	50.8	52.0	53.3	56.6
1953	56.1	55.8	54.0	52.8	54.5	52.6	52.2	51.6	50.6	50.3	51.1	50.3
1954	50.0	50.1	50.0	51.2	50.6	49.8	50.6	50.6	50.8	49.7	50.4	49.9
1955	51.3	53.1	53.6	54.1	53.6	54.2	55.7	57.1	58.0	58.5	59.4	59.1
1956	59.1	60.0	60.1	60.6	61.5	62.6	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.6	62.5	61.9
1957	62.9	62.1	63.6	62.7	62.6	63.4	64.6	63.6	63.1	62.7	61.3	61.9
1958	60.9	60.0	59.4	59.6	60.1	60.2	60.0	60.6	61.0	61.9	63.3	62.4
1959	62.3	62.2	63.1	65.6	65.2	64.4	65.6	65.5	65.9	66.1	65.9	67.2
1960	66.1	67.4	66.3	67.1	67.4	67.1	66.6	66.8	66.3	65.9	66.0	64.6
1961	68.3	66.2	65.2	64.2	63.9	62.7	64.1	65.3	69.1	66.5	66.2	66.5
1962	65.8	65.4	65.3	65.1	65.5	66.0	65.9	65.7	66.3	66.8	66.8	65.9
1963	66.0	66.4	66.4	66.9	66.8	66.5	66.8	66.2	66.6	66.5	66.2	66.2
1964	66.2	65.7	66.2	67.4	68.5	67.4	68.1	67.8	68.1	67.6	68.4	68.9
1965	68.8	68.9	68.9	69.0	69.5	68.5	69.0	67.8	65.9	66.5	67.0	66.8
1966	67.1	66.7	67.2	66.6	66.7	66.0	65.8	65.5	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.5
1967	65.2	65.9	64.8	64.6	64.4	64.6	64.3	64.1	63.7	63.7	63.0	63.4
1968	63.2	62.9	61.9	61.5	61.0	60.8	61.4	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.6
1969	60.1	60.9	60.9	61.2	61.3	61.5	61.5	62.2	61.2	61.2	61.3	61.0
1970	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.2	61.4	61.1	61.4	61.5	61.7	61.1	61.5	61.6
1971	61.5	61.1	61.5	62.5	62.3	61.7	62.5	63.1	63.1	63.9	63.4	64.8
1972	64.3	65.3	65.5	65.7	66.0	67.5	67.3	67.7	68.1	68.2	68.5	69.4
1973	69.6	70.0	70.9	70.8	70.6	70.7	71.1	70.5	70.7	72.0	72.2	72.9
1974	72.8	72.1	71.8	71.8	71.9	71.5	70.9	70.3	71.4	71.3	70.5	69.3
1975	68.2	67.4	66.7	65.9	66.3	66.1	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.2	66.0	67.0
1976	67.5	68.8	68.5	69.6	69.7	68.7	69.5	69.1	69.5	69.4	69.9	70.1
1977	70.7	70.3	70.6	70.0	69.6	70.8	70.9	70.9	70.9	71.3	71.2	71.5
1978	71.1	70.8	71.5	72.1	72.9	73.0	72.3	73.0	72.5	73.0	73.3	72.9
1979	73.7	73.9	73.3	74.2	73.1	73.7	73.3	73.1	73.7	73.1	73.1	72.4
1980	72.0	72.1	71.9	70.5	70.4	69.1	69.1	68.9	69.0	69.0	69.3	69.5
1981	69.6	69.4	69.5	69.4	69.4	68.9	70.3	69.5	69.1	68.4	67.7	67.7

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	44.7	44.5	42.9	44.3	43.7	44.2	42.6	42.8	43.0	42.1	42.0	41.5
1949	40.2	41.6	43.2	40.8	41.9	41.8	43.4	41.9	41.1	41.7	41.9	41.9
1950	42.2	42.7	42.3	43.0	41.6	41.1	39.9	43.2	43.7	44.8	44.0	45.1
1951	45.1	44.3	45.0	44.3	45.4	44.8	45.2	43.8	42.9	43.4	43.7	45.3
1952	44.2	42.6	41.9	42.5	41.7	42.5	41.6	42.7	43.9	42.3	43.3	41.3
1953	43.3	44.1	43.0	43.7	43.7	42.3	43.0	41.5	41.9	41.7	40.2	39.2
1954	38.8	40.2	42.0	40.7	41.5	41.7	41.5	42.1	42.6	42.9	42.9	42.6
1955	42.4	42.6	42.4	42.8	42.2	41.8	42.8	42.7	42.5	43.2	44.8	44.6
1956	42.3	43.8	42.8	43.2	43.1	43.2	42.5	43.4	44.1	44.4	43.7	43.2
1957	44.1	43.2	43.8	43.2	43.0	43.1	44.4	42.7	42.4	42.0	42.2	43.1
1958	42.8	42.2	42.2	41.6	42.2	42.9	43.2	42.7	41.9	42.2	41.4	40.4
1959	41.0	40.7	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.1	40.8	41.4	41.5	42.0	41.5	42.0
1960	41.2	41.7	41.5	42.8	42.9	42.6	42.6	41.9	42.6	41.8	41.9	42.2
1961	41.4	43.4	43.4	41.5	42.0	41.9	41.6	42.7	42.1	42.1	43.3	42.0
1962	42.3	41.8	40.7	42.7	42.7	43.1	42.9	43.1	43.3	44.2	43.8	43.8
1963	44.0	44.2	44.1	43.5	42.9	42.8	43.4	42.8	43.0	42.6	43.0	43.4
1964	44.0	44.6	44.7	46.0	44.6	44.0	44.2	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.6	45.3
1965	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.9	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.9	46.7	46.6	46.9
1966	47.2	47.6	47.3	48.5	49.1	48.7	47.9	47.8	47.8	48.2	48.6	49.1
1967	48.1	48.5	48.8	49.4	49.6	49.6	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.3	51.4	51.2
1968	49.7	49.8	50.1	50.5	50.9	50.8	51.3	50.8	51.3	51.1	51.5	51.3
1969	52.2	53.1	53.4	53.1	52.1	53.7	52.9	53.1	52.9	52.8	53.2	53.1
1970	53.9	53.1	53.3	53.2	52.8	52.5	53.0	52.8	52.8	53.5	52.3	52.4
1971	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.4	51.3	50.5	52.4	52.3	53.2	52.8	52.4	53.1
1972	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.1	53.2	53.9	53.6	53.9	54.5	54.5
1973	54.8	55.6	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.9	55.4	55.4	55.8	56.6	56.4	56.0
1974	55.5	57.0	57.5	57.3	56.9	56.4	57.1	57.1	56.9	57.4	56.8	56.6
1975	56.4	55.5	55.4	55.6	55.4	55.8	55.9	56.1	55.9	55.6	55.0	55.9
1976	56.1	56.2	56.6	56.9	57.4	57.4	58.2	57.0	56.6	56.6	57.0	57.2
1977	57.3	57.7	58.2	58.3	58.7	59.2	58.6	58.5	59.6	58.9	59.2	59.7
1978	60.1	60.0	59.8	60.4	60.5	61.4	60.8	61.5	61.7	62.3	61.0	62.0
1979	61.8	62.3	62.9	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.3	61.6	61.9	61.2	61.8	61.6
1980	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.1	60.8	61.0	61.3	61.4	61.3	61.6	61.5	61.5
1981	61.8	61.6	61.6	61.8	61.6	61.2	61.2	61.4	60.7	61.3	61.0	60.6
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	56.5	56.6	56.3	56.7	56.3	56.9	57.1	56.6	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.7
1949	56.3	56.2	55.9	55.7	55.4	55.2	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.1	55.6	55.4
1950	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.8	56.0	56.4	56.2	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.2
1951	56.4	56.5	57.1	56.8	57.0	56.5	57.0	56.9	56.5	56.9	56.7	57.3
1952	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.2	57.0	56.9	56.8	57.6	57.2	57.6	57.7
1953	57.6	57.7	58.0	57.5	57.1	57.6	57.6	57.4	57.1	57.2	57.0	56.3
1954	56.2	56.7	56.1	56.1	55.9	55.8	55.6	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.1	56.0
1955	56.3	56.2	56.4	56.7	56.9	57.0	57.5	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.5	57.8
1956	58.1	57.8	57.7	57.9	57.9	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.5	57.5
1957	57.3	57.9	57.8	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.2	57.3	57.2	56.9	57.0
1958	56.6	56.2	56.0	55.9	56.0	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.3
1959	56.4	56.2	56.7	57.0	56.9	57.1	57.1	56.9	56.7	56.7	56.4	56.9
1960	56.7	56.8	56.0	56.9	56.9	56.9	56.8	56.8	57.0	56.4	56.8	56.5
1961	56.4	56.2	56.4	56.0	55.9	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.7	56.0	56.0	56.0
1962	56.1	56.5	56.3	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.8	56.2	56.3	56.1	55.9	55.9
1963	55.9	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3
1964	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.9	57.0	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.6
1965	56.8	56.7	56.9	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.1	56.9	57.1	57.0	57.2
1966	57.2	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.5	57.7	57.6	57.8	57.6
1967	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.0	58.1
1968	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.0	58.4	58.4	58.1	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.3
1969	58.2	58.5	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.4
1970	58.5	58.3	58.3	58.5	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.8	57.5	57.6	57.6	57.4
1971	57.5	57.3	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.1	57.1	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.3
1972	57.3	57.2	57.4	57.3	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.3
1973	57.1	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.8
1974	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.8	57.6	57.4	57.3	57.0	56.7
1975	56.3	56.1	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.2	56.1
1976	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.8	56.9
1977	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.3	57.6	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.2
1978	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.7	58.6	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.8	58.9	59.1	59.1
1979	59.2	59.3	59.2	59.0	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.6
1980	59.5	59.5	59.2	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7	58.7
1981	58.8	58.9	59.1	59.3	59.4	59.2	59.2	59.1	58.7	58.7	58.6	58.3

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	86.2	86.2	85.6	85.6	85.3	85.6	85.5	85.4	84.8	85.3	85.1	85.2
1949	84.5	84.3	83.9	83.7	82.9	82.8	82.4	82.7	82.7	82.1	82.8	82.7
1950	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.4	83.3	84.1	84.0	83.7	83.6	83.3
1951	83.5	83.6	84.3	84.1	84.3	83.8	83.7	83.8	83.4	83.8	83.6	84.2
1952	84.2	84.3	84.1	84.1	84.0	84.0	83.8	83.6	84.0	84.0	84.0	84.6
1953	83.9	84.6	85.0	84.4	84.1	84.3	84.3	84.4	83.9	83.8	83.7	83.1
1954	82.9	82.9	82.1	82.1	81.9	82.0	81.9	82.1	82.1	82.0	82.2	82.2
1955	82.3	82.1	82.4	82.2	82.9	82.9	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.1	83.2	83.3
1956	83.6	83.4	83.3	83.5	83.0	82.9	82.9	83.0	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.5
1957	82.5	82.9	82.9	82.6	82.6	82.6	82.4	82.0	81.9	81.6	81.2	81.1
1958	80.7	80.2	79.8	79.6	79.8	79.7	79.8	79.9	80.1	80.3	80.1	80.0
1959	80.2	80.0	80.7	81.1	81.0	81.0	81.3	81.0	80.7	80.5	79.9	80.9
1960	80.6	80.7	79.9	80.4	80.4	80.1	80.1	80.0	80.1	79.8	79.9	79.7
1961	79.4	79.0	79.2	79.1	78.7	79.1	78.9	78.9	78.9	79.1	79.1	79.1
1962	79.0	79.4	79.3	78.7	79.0	78.6	78.6	78.8	78.9	78.9	78.6	78.6
1963	78.5	78.2	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.0	79.1	78.9	78.8	78.7
1964	78.8	79.0	78.9	79.3	79.4	78.9	79.2	79.1	79.1	79.1	79.2	78.9
1965	79.2	79.1	79.3	79.2	79.5	79.4	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.1	79.3
1966	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.5	79.4	79.4	79.2	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.3
1967	79.3	79.2	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.3	79.6	79.5	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.7
1968	79.3	79.5	79.5	79.7	79.8	79.9	79.7	79.7	79.5	79.4	79.5	79.8
1969	79.6	79.9	79.7	79.5	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.4	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.2
1970	79.2	79.1	79.1	79.0	78.8	78.6	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.0	77.9	77.6
1971	77.6	77.4	77.4	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.5	77.5	77.3	77.3	77.1
1972	77.2	77.2	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.0	77.2	77.3
1973	77.0	77.2	77.4	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.2	77.2	77.2
1974	77.3	77.3	77.1	76.6	76.8	76.6	76.4	76.5	76.3	76.1	75.8	75.3
1975	74.6	74.3	74.0	74.0	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.1	73.9	73.8	73.7	73.6
1976	73.9	73.8	73.9	74.0	74.0	73.8	73.8	74.1	74.1	73.9	73.7	73.6
1977	73.6	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.4	74.7	74.9
1978	74.9	74.8	74.8	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.0	74.8	74.8	74.8	75.1	75.1
1979	75.2	75.3	75.1	74.8	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.9	74.9	74.7	74.4	74.6
1980	74.4	74.5	74.0	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.0	73.1	73.0	73.1	73.1	73.1
1981	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	71.6
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	28.0	28.2	28.1	29.0	28.4	29.4	29.7	29.0	29.5	29.0	29.2	29.5
1949	29.2	29.3	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.3
1950	29.1	29.2	29.3	30.1	30.0	30.6	30.3	30.7	30.1	30.5	30.6	30.3
1951	30.6	30.6	31.2	30.9	31.1	30.6	31.6	31.4	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.7
1952	31.9	31.9	31.3	31.2	31.8	31.5	31.4	31.5	32.7	31.8	32.7	32.3
1953	32.6	32.1	32.3	31.9	31.4	32.1	32.0	31.7	31.6	31.9	31.5	30.8
1954	30.8	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.8	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.2
1955	31.7	31.7	31.7	32.6	32.2	32.6	33.1	33.5	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.7
1956	34.1	33.7	33.5	33.7	34.2	33.9	33.9	34.1	34.2	34.0	33.9	33.9
1957	33.6	34.4	34.2	33.9	33.9	33.9	34.4	34.0	34.2	34.3	34.1	34.4
1958	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.0
1959	34.2	34.0	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.6	34.5	34.3	34.6	34.4	34.6
1960	34.4	34.5	33.8	35.0	35.0	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.6	34.8	35.3	35.1
1961	35.2	35.0	35.2	34.7	34.8	35.1	34.8	34.7	34.4	34.7	34.6	34.6
1962	34.9	35.3	35.1	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	35.2	35.3	34.9	34.8	34.8
1963	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.6	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.3	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.6
1964	35.4	35.6	35.6	36.3	36.4	36.2	35.8	35.9	35.6	35.8	35.7	36.0
1965	36.2	36.1	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.4	36.7	36.7	36.9
1966	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.5	38.0	37.8	38.2	37.8
1967	37.6	37.5	37.3	37.7	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.5
1968	37.8	38.2	38.4	38.3	38.9	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.8
1969	38.8	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.6
1970	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.9	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.2
1971	39.5	39.2	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.5
1972	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.5
1973	39.3	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.5
1974	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.1
1975	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.5
1976	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.8	42.0
1977	41.9	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.8	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.8	42.9	43.2	43.2
1978	43.5	43.7	43.9	44.1	44.1	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.6	44.8	44.9	44.9
1979	44.9	45.0	45.1	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.5	45.8	45.9	45.8	46.2
1980	46.2	46.1	46.0	46.0	45.9	45.9	45.8	45.9	46.0	45.8	45.9	45.8
1981	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.2	46.6	46.6	46.4

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years											
1948	62.1	62.2	62.0	62.3	61.9	62.6	63.0	62.3	62.7	62.4	62.3	62.4
1949	62.0	61.8	61.8	61.5	61.5	61.3	61.2	61.3	61.3	60.7	61.3	61.0
1950	60.9	60.9	61.1	61.8	62.0	62.6	62.3	63.0	62.7	62.8	62.8	62.4
1951	62.9	62.7	63.2	63.0	63.2	62.6	63.4	63.1	63.0	63.5	63.3	63.8
1952	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.8	63.7	63.5	63.3	64.1	63.6	64.0	64.3
1953	64.6	64.7	64.9	64.4	63.8	64.3	64.4	64.2	64.0	64.1	64.3	63.6
1954	63.2	63.6	63.1	63.0	62.7	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.7	62.6	63.1	63.0
1955	63.6	63.5	63.5	63.8	64.1	64.4	64.8	64.9	64.8	64.7	64.7	65.0
1956	65.3	64.8	64.7	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.7	64.9	65.0	65.0	64.8	64.8
1957	64.6	65.1	65.3	65.1	65.0	65.0	65.3	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.6	64.5
1958	64.0	63.4	63.4	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.7	63.7	64.0	64.0	64.1
1959	64.3	64.1	64.7	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.0	64.7	64.4	64.5	64.2	64.8
1960	64.7	64.8	64.2	64.9	65.0	65.0	64.9	64.9	65.1	64.4	64.6	64.1
1961	64.1	63.8	64.2	64.1	64.1	64.5	64.1	64.1	64.1	64.4	64.2	64.2
1962	64.4	64.6	64.5	64.4	64.7	64.6	64.6	65.0	65.1	65.0	64.8	64.8
1963	64.8	64.8	65.1	65.3	65.2	65.3	65.3	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.5	65.4
1964	65.4	65.6	65.5	65.8	66.1	65.9	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.6	65.7	65.8
1965	66.1	65.9	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.5	66.6	66.7	66.8
1966	66.9	66.8	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.0	67.0	67.1	67.5	67.5	67.6	67.5
1967	67.4	67.3	67.2	67.4	67.3	67.4	67.7	67.9	68.0	68.1	68.0	68.2
1968	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.1	68.5	68.5	68.2	68.1	68.2	68.2	68.3	68.4
1969	68.5	68.7	68.6	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.7	68.8	68.8	68.9	68.8	69.0
1970	69.0	68.8	68.8	69.0	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.1	68.3	68.2	68.0
1971	68.1	68.1	67.9	67.8	68.0	68.1	67.8	67.9	68.0	68.0	68.2	68.1
1972	68.4	68.5	68.7	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.5	68.6	68.9
1973	68.8	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.6	69.8	70.0	70.1	70.0
1974	70.2	70.1	70.0	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.3	70.1	69.9	69.8	69.5	69.1
1975	68.5	68.2	68.2	68.1	68.1	68.3	68.5	68.8	68.6	68.9	68.8	68.8
1976	69.3	69.3	69.5	69.7	69.8	69.8	69.7	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.0	70.1
1977	70.1	70.2	70.5	70.7	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.7	71.9
1978	72.2	72.3	72.4	72.6	72.5	72.7	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.2	73.3	73.3
1979	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.3	73.5	73.6	74.0	73.9	74.1	74.0	73.8	74.3
1980	74.2	74.1	73.8	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.1	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.4
1981	73.6	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.3	74.1	74.2	74.1	73.6	73.6	73.5	73.1
	Males, 25 to 54 years											
1948	92.8	92.6	92.4	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	91.7	91.6
1949	91.2	90.9	90.8	90.5	90.0	90.0	89.4	89.7	89.9	88.8	89.7	89.3
1950	89.2	89.2	89.3	89.9	90.4	90.8	90.8	91.2	91.6	91.2	91.1	90.4
1951	91.1	91.0	91.5	91.2	91.1	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.5	91.0	90.9	91.4
1952	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.4	91.5	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.7	92.3
1953	92.3	92.7	92.8	92.2	92.1	92.5	92.6	92.8	92.3	91.9	92.0	91.4
1954	90.9	90.8	90.0	90.1	89.9	90.2	90.0	90.0	90.0	89.9	90.4	90.6
1955	91.1	90.8	91.0	90.8	91.7	91.8	92.0	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.9	92.0
1956	92.2	91.9	91.8	92.1	91.4	91.4	91.3	91.5	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.2
1957	91.3	91.6	92.0	91.5	91.5	91.3	91.3	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.2	89.8
1958	89.4	88.6	88.4	88.2	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.7	89.1	89.5	89.4	89.5
1959	89.5	89.3	90.3	90.7	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.3	89.9	89.9	89.2	90.3
1960	90.3	90.5	89.6	90.1	90.2	89.9	89.6	89.7	89.8	89.4	89.3	88.8
1961	88.6	88.2	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	88.9
1962	88.8	89.0	89.0	88.9	89.4	89.1	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.8	89.6	89.5
1963	89.3	89.0	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.7	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.8	89.6	89.9
1964	89.9	90.1	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.1	90.4	90.1	90.3	90.1	90.3	90.1
1965	90.3	90.2	90.4	90.5	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.0	90.9
1966	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.2	90.8	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.7	90.8
1967	91.1	90.8	90.8	90.9	90.8	90.8	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.2
1968	91.1	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.2	91.2	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.3
1969	91.4	91.5	91.3	91.0	91.0	91.1	91.0	91.2	90.8	90.9	90.8	91.0
1970	90.9	90.7	90.8	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.1	90.0	90.0	89.9	89.8	89.4
1971	89.4	89.5	89.3	89.5	89.5	89.6	89.5	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.2	89.1
1972	89.3	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.7	89.7	89.8	89.7	89.6	89.5	89.6	89.9
1973	89.9	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.0	90.1	90.4	90.1	90.2	90.4	90.3	90.2
1974	90.5	90.2	90.0	89.3	89.9	89.7	89.5	89.5	89.3	89.0	88.8	88.1
1975	87.2	86.8	86.7	86.6	86.6	86.6	86.8	87.0	86.8	87.0	86.9	86.8
1976	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.5	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.2	87.1
1977	87.2	87.4	87.6	87.8	87.9	88.1	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.2	88.6	88.8
1978	88.9	88.9	88.8	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.0	88.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.0
1979	89.2	89.4	89.4	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.0	89.0	88.8	88.5	88.9
1980	88.7	88.5	88.1	87.5	87.2	87.1	86.9	86.9	86.9	87.1	87.2	87.1
1981	87.2	87.0	87.4	87.7	87.8	87.3	87.3	87.3	87.0	86.6	86.3	85.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 to 54 years											
1948	32.6	33.0	32.8	33.6	32.9	34.1	34.5	33.9	34.7	34.0	34.1	34.3
1949	33.9	33.9	33.9	33.7	34.2	33.9	34.1	34.0	33.8	33.6	34.1	33.9
1950	33.8	33.8	34.0	34.8	34.7	35.6	35.1	36.0	35.0	35.6	35.6	35.5
1951	35.9	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.6	35.6	37.4	37.0	36.7	37.2	36.9	37.4
1952	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.0	37.2	37.3	36.8	36.7	37.8	36.7	37.5	37.6
1953	37.9	37.6	38.0	37.5	36.6	37.1	37.1	36.5	36.7	37.3	37.6	36.8
1954	36.5	37.5	37.1	36.9	36.5	36.2	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.3	36.7	36.5
1955	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.8	37.5	37.9	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.5	38.6	39.0
1956	39.4	38.7	38.6	38.8	39.5	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.3
1957	39.0	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.3	39.7	39.9	40.3	40.1	40.2
1958	39.7	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.8
1959	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.6	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.4
1960	40.2	40.2	39.9	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.4	40.4	40.9	40.4
1961	40.6	40.5	41.0	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.5	40.4	40.2	40.6	40.5	40.5
1962	41.0	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.7	41.2	41.1	41.1
1963	41.3	41.5	41.7	42.1	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.6	41.7	42.1	42.3	42.0
1964	41.9	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.9	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.6
1965	42.9	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.6	43.6	43.7	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.8
1966	43.9	43.8	43.8	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	45.2	45.1	45.5	45.2
1967	44.7	44.8	44.7	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.4	45.8	45.8	46.0	45.8	46.1
1968	45.4	45.8	46.1	46.0	46.7	46.7	46.2	46.1	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.6
1969	46.6	47.0	46.9	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4	47.6	47.8	47.9	47.8	48.2
1970	48.2	48.0	47.9	48.3	47.6	47.9	48.0	47.8	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.5
1971	47.8	47.7	47.4	47.2	47.6	47.6	47.2	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.1	48.1
1972	48.4	48.5	48.7	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.9
1973	48.8	49.4	49.5	49.8	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.0	50.3	50.6	50.8	50.7
1974	50.7	50.9	50.9	51.1	51.2	51.4	52.0	51.5	51.4	51.4	51.0	50.9
1975	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.3	51.3	51.6	51.5	51.5
1976	52.2	52.2	52.4	52.7	52.7	53.1	52.9	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.4	53.7
1977	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.3	54.8	54.6	54.9	54.8	55.1	55.2	55.6	55.7
1978	56.1	56.5	56.7	56.9	56.8	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.8	58.3	58.1	58.2
1979	58.0	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.5	59.3	59.4	59.7	59.8	59.7	60.2
1980	60.3	60.2	60.1	60.1	59.9	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.1	59.9	60.2	60.3
1981	60.6	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.3	61.3	61.5	61.4	60.7	61.2	61.2	61.0
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years											
1948	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.9	59.6	60.1	60.6	59.7	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.0
1949	59.3	59.4	59.3	58.7	58.8	58.4	58.2	58.4	58.4	57.3	58.3	57.9
1950	57.9	57.8	58.1	58.9	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.9	59.8	59.7	59.5	59.2
1951	60.1	59.7	59.9	59.9	59.8	59.2	60.0	59.8	60.0	60.3	60.0	60.5
1952	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.8	60.7	60.4	60.5	60.8	60.7	60.7	61.1
1953	60.8	60.6	60.8	60.6	59.7	60.6	60.9	60.1	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.0
1954	60.0	60.2	59.7	59.9	59.2	58.8	58.7	58.5	58.6	57.9	58.8	58.9
1955	59.9	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.7	60.9	61.2	61.0	60.8	60.8	60.5	61.0
1956	61.4	60.8	60.5	60.8	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.4
1957	60.3	60.7	60.9	60.6	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.1
1958	59.6	58.9	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.6	59.5
1959	59.7	59.5	60.0	60.4	60.5	60.3	60.4	60.2	59.9	59.9	59.3	59.9
1960	60.1	60.2	59.5	60.1	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.2	60.4	59.9	59.6	59.6
1961	59.5	59.0	59.6	59.5	59.5	60.1	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.9	59.7	59.6
1962	59.7	60.2	59.8	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	60.0	60.1	59.6	59.7	59.4
1963	59.4	59.2	59.6	60.2	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.4	60.3
1964	60.2	60.5	60.5	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.8	61.2	60.7	60.6	61.0	60.9
1965	61.4	61.2	61.6	61.3	61.7	61.9	61.9	61.9	61.8	62.1	62.2	62.3
1966	62.4	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	63.0	63.3	63.2	63.5
1967	63.1	62.9	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.5	64.7	64.4	64.5
1968	63.8	64.2	64.3	64.4	64.8	65.0	64.5	64.3	64.3	64.3	64.8	64.6
1969	64.9	65.1	64.8	65.0	65.0	65.2	65.1	65.3	65.0	65.0	64.6	65.3
1970	65.3	65.3	65.5	65.5	65.0	65.0	65.1	65.0	64.5	64.6	64.7	64.3
1971	64.4	64.4	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.7	64.4	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.9	65.0
1972	65.3	65.7	66.1	65.9	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.6
1973	66.8	67.4	67.3	67.4	67.4	67.6	67.9	67.7	67.8	68.4	68.6	68.7
1974	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.2	68.9	68.6	68.6	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.5	67.7
1975	67.4	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.9	66.9	67.2	67.5	67.7	68.0	67.9	67.8
1976	68.5	68.3	68.9	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.4
1977	69.5	69.8	70.2	70.2	70.7	70.9	70.9	71.0	71.2	70.9	71.1	71.4
1978	71.7	72.2	72.3	72.7	72.7	73.0	72.8	72.5	73.1	73.4	73.3	73.5
1979	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3	73.8	73.9	74.1	73.9	74.2	74.0	73.7	74.1
1980	74.4	74.1	73.6	73.3	72.9	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.5	72.7	72.9	72.8
1981	73.0	73.0	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.2	73.2	72.9	72.3

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 to 34 years											
1948	90.6	90.5	90.2	89.8	89.6	89.7	90.4	88.9	89.3	89.1	88.9	88.7
1949	88.2	88.1	88.0	87.8	87.2	87.2	86.4	86.8	87.0	85.2	86.7	86.2
1950	86.0	86.5	86.3	86.9	87.6	88.0	88.5	88.8	89.5	88.4	88.0	86.8
1951	88.3	87.5	87.9	87.8	87.5	87.1	86.9	86.8	86.6	86.9	87.1	87.6
1952	87.8	88.2	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.0	88.6	88.7	89.5
1953	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.2	89.7	90.2	89.8	89.4	88.9	89.0	88.3
1954	88.3	87.9	86.8	87.1	86.9	87.2	86.7	86.6	87.2	86.2	87.1	87.9
1955	88.8	88.2	88.1	88.3	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.5	89.4	89.3
1956	89.6	89.4	89.1	89.5	88.3	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.4	88.6
1957	88.7	89.1	89.4	89.1	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.2	87.9	87.7	87.6	86.8
1958	86.3	85.4	85.3	84.9	85.3	84.9	85.3	85.9	86.3	86.5	86.4	86.4
1959	86.5	86.8	87.5	88.2	87.9	88.1	88.5	88.1	87.6	87.3	86.7	87.7
1960	88.0	88.1	86.9	87.2	87.9	87.2	86.7	86.9	87.4	87.0	86.8	86.4
1961	86.0	85.5	85.7	86.2	85.9	86.3	86.1	86.1	86.6	86.3	86.0	86.1
1962	85.9	86.2	85.9	86.0	86.3	86.0	85.8	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.5	86.2
1963	86.0	85.3	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.7	87.1	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.1	86.7
1964	86.7	87.1	87.1	87.4	87.3	87.2	88.0	88.0	87.7	87.6	87.7	87.1
1965	87.6	87.0	87.9	87.8	88.3	88.3	88.0	87.9	88.0	88.1	88.1	87.8
1966	87.7	87.9	87.7	88.1	88.5	88.1	87.8	87.8	87.8	88.0	87.9	88.2
1967	88.1	88.0	88.0	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.8	88.8	89.0	89.0	89.1
1968	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.0	89.1	89.1	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.5	88.7	88.8
1969	89.2	89.3	89.0	88.9	88.9	89.2	89.0	88.9	88.4	88.6	88.3	88.7
1970	88.5	88.5	88.8	88.4	88.3	88.0	88.1	87.8	88.1	87.8	87.7	87.0
1971	87.0	87.4	87.1	87.4	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.3	87.2	87.1	87.2
1972	87.6	87.7	88.4	87.8	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.0	87.9	87.9	87.9
1973	88.2	88.4	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.7	88.9	88.4	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.0
1974	89.4	88.8	88.7	87.9	88.8	88.6	88.4	88.3	88.3	87.6	87.8	86.5
1975	86.0	85.1	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.8	85.0	85.2	85.0	85.6	85.3	85.2
1976	85.6	85.6	86.2	86.3	86.3	86.0	85.9	85.9	86.0	86.1	85.8	85.7
1977	85.8	86.2	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.8	86.6	86.8	86.7	86.5	86.9	87.3
1978	87.3	87.6	87.7	87.9	87.9	88.2	88.1	87.8	88.1	87.5	88.0	88.0
1979	88.2	88.2	88.0	88.1	88.5	88.5	88.4	87.7	88.2	88.1	87.5	87.9
1980	87.7	87.6	86.7	85.8	85.5	85.3	85.1	85.1	85.0	85.2	85.4	85.4
1981	85.5	85.4	86.0	86.1	86.1	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.4	84.8	84.3	83.4
	Females, 25 to 34 years											
1948	30.3	30.2	30.1	31.6	31.3	32.2	32.3	32.1	32.7	32.6	32.7	32.8
1949	31.9	32.2	32.2	31.1	31.9	31.1	31.5	31.3	31.2	30.8	31.4	30.9
1950	31.1	30.5	31.3	32.2	32.0	33.1	31.8	32.5	31.6	32.3	32.3	32.8
1951	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.5	32.5	34.3	34.0	34.5	34.8	34.0	34.6
1952	34.5	34.4	33.9	33.7	34.1	34.6	33.8	34.4	34.7	33.9	33.8	33.7
1953	33.4	32.9	33.2	33.0	31.5	32.7	32.8	31.6	32.6	33.3	33.5	32.9
1954	32.9	33.5	33.6	33.8	32.7	31.6	31.7	31.4	31.2	30.7	31.6	31.1
1955	32.2	32.4	32.8	32.8	33.0	33.3	33.6	33.5	33.2	33.1	32.8	33.8
1956	34.3	33.4	33.0	33.1	33.6	33.6	33.4	33.9	34.1	34.2	33.9	33.3
1957	32.9	33.3	33.4	33.1	33.2	33.6	34.0	33.8	34.2	34.5	34.1	34.2
1958	33.7	33.3	32.8	33.3	32.6	32.4	32.4	32.7	32.6	32.8	33.5	33.5
1959	33.5	32.9	33.3	33.4	33.8	33.4	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.3	32.8	32.9
1960	32.9	33.2	33.0	33.8	33.8	34.4	34.8	34.2	34.2	33.5	33.2	33.5
1961	33.7	33.1	34.1	33.5	33.7	34.6	33.4	33.2	33.2	34.1	33.9	33.6
1962	34.0	34.7	34.2	33.1	33.1	33.7	33.9	34.9	34.9	33.7	33.7	33.4
1963	33.5	33.8	33.8	34.9	35.2	34.8	34.9	34.5	34.7	34.8	35.3	34.7
1964	34.4	34.8	34.6	35.4	35.3	34.9	34.5	35.2	34.5	34.4	35.0	35.5
1965	36.0	36.1	36.2	35.6	35.8	36.3	36.6	36.7	36.3	36.8	37.0	37.5
1966	37.8	37.1	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	37.8	38.9	39.2	39.2	39.3
1967	38.6	38.5	39.1	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.7	40.1	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.5
1968	39.3	40.0	40.1	40.3	41.1	41.4	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	41.4	40.9
1969	41.1	41.4	41.1	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.0	41.5	42.5
1970	42.6	42.7	42.7	43.1	42.2	42.6	42.6	42.6	41.4	42.0	42.2	42.1
1971	42.3	41.9	42.0	41.6	42.2	42.4	41.8	42.2	42.9	43.1	43.0	43.2
1972	43.6	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.8	44.8	44.7	45.0	45.3	45.4	45.7
1973	45.9	46.8	46.7	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.3	47.5	47.7	48.4	48.7	48.9
1974	48.7	49.1	49.1	49.0	49.4	49.1	49.3	49.6	49.6	49.9	49.6	49.3
1975	49.2	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.1	49.5	49.7	50.1	50.6	50.8	51.0	50.7
1976	51.7	51.3	51.8	52.4	52.4	52.6	52.8	52.8	52.5	52.5	52.9	53.4
1977	53.5	53.8	54.2	54.3	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.9	55.5	55.6	55.8
1978	56.3	57.0	57.3	57.8	57.7	58.0	57.8	57.5	58.4	59.6	58.9	59.2
1979	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.8	59.4	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.6
1980	61.3	60.9	60.8	61.0	60.5	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.6	60.5
1981	60.7	60.8	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.8	61.7	61.7	61.2	61.7	61.7	61.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 35 years and over											
1948	55.2	55.4	55.2	55.4	55.0	55.7	55.9	55.4	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.3
1949	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.3	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.2	54.6	54.4
1950	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.6	54.9	55.1	55.0	55.5	55.2	55.2	55.4	55.0
1951	55.0	55.2	56.0	55.7	55.9	55.5	56.0	55.7	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.9
1952	56.1	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.8	55.6	55.6	55.4	56.4	55.8	56.5	56.4
1953	56.5	56.7	57.1	56.4	56.0	56.4	56.3	56.4	55.8	56.0	55.7	55.1
1954	54.9	55.4	54.9	54.8	54.7	54.7	54.5	54.8	55.0	55.3	55.3	55.1
1955	55.2	55.1	55.2	55.7	55.6	55.7	56.3	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.7
1956	56.9	56.5	56.8	56.9	57.0	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.7	56.6	56.6
1957	56.3	56.7	56.9	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.8	56.0
1958	55.6	55.3	55.3	55.0	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
1959	55.4	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.1	55.9	55.6	55.8	55.5	55.9
1960	55.6	55.7	55.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.8	56.0	55.4	55.9	55.5
1961	55.5	55.3	55.4	54.9	54.9	55.1	54.9	54.9	54.6	54.9	54.8	54.9
1962	55.0	55.3	55.4	55.0	55.2	54.9	54.7	55.1	55.2	55.1	54.8	54.8
1963	54.9	54.9	55.2	55.1	55.0	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.3	55.1
1964	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.7	55.9	55.6	55.4	55.3	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.4
1965	55.6	55.5	55.6	55.6	55.8	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.6	55.7	55.6	55.7
1966	55.8	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.8	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.0	56.3	55.9
1967	56.0	55.9	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.3
1968	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.1	56.6	56.5	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.2	56.2	56.4
1969	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.3	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.4
1970	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.3	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.6	55.4	55.5	55.4	55.3
1971	55.4	55.2	55.1	55.0	55.1	55.0	54.8	54.8	54.8	54.9	55.1	54.8
1972	54.8	54.6	54.7	54.5	54.5	54.4	54.3	54.4	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.3
1973	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.1	54.0
1974	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.9	54.1	53.7	53.5	53.4	52.9	52.8
1975	52.4	52.4	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.2	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.9
1976	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.1	52.1	52.2	52.1	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.2	52.3
1977	52.1	52.1	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.4	52.4	52.4	52.6	52.8	53.1	53.2
1978	53.3	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.7	53.7
1979	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.5	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.9
1980	53.7	53.8	53.5	53.4	53.3	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.1	53.1	53.1
1981	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.5	53.7	53.4	53.4	53.3	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.7
	Males, 35 years and over											
1948	84.4	84.4	83.8	83.9	83.9	84.1	84.0	83.8	83.6	83.9	83.6	83.6
1949	83.1	82.6	82.3	82.2	81.5	81.5	81.2	81.0	81.3	81.0	81.4	81.2
1950	81.1	80.9	80.9	81.1	81.8	81.7	81.7	82.3	82.2	82.0	82.1	81.8
1951	81.7	82.1	82.9	82.7	83.0	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.3	82.5	82.4	82.7
1952	82.9	82.7	82.3	82.5	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.0	82.5	82.3	82.3	82.6
1953	81.9	82.7	83.3	82.6	82.2	82.4	82.3	82.4	82.0	82.0	81.8	81.2
1954	81.0	81.2	80.4	80.4	80.1	80.2	80.1	80.5	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.2
1955	80.1	80.0	80.3	80.2	80.6	80.6	81.1	80.9	81.0	80.9	81.1	81.2
1956	81.5	81.2	81.4	81.5	81.2	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	81.0	80.8	80.6
1957	80.4	80.7	80.9	80.4	80.5	80.5	80.3	79.9	79.8	79.5	79.2	79.2
1958	78.9	78.4	78.1	77.9	78.0	78.0	77.9	77.8	78.1	78.3	78.0	78.0
1959	78.1	77.8	78.6	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.9	78.7	78.4	78.5	77.8	78.7
1960	78.3	78.4	77.9	78.3	78.2	78.0	77.9	77.8	77.9	77.7	77.8	77.5
1961	77.4	77.0	77.3	76.8	76.6	76.9	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.9	77.0	76.9
1962	76.9	77.3	77.4	76.4	76.9	76.6	76.4	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.3	76.3
1963	76.3	76.2	76.5	76.3	76.3	76.6	76.8	76.7	76.9	76.6	76.6	76.3
1964	76.6	76.6	76.6	76.8	77.1	76.5	76.7	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.7	76.6
1965	76.8	76.9	76.9	76.7	77.0	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.6	76.8
1966	76.8	76.7	76.8	76.9	76.8	76.8	76.7	76.8	76.9	76.8	76.8	76.7
1967	76.8	76.6	76.4	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.0	76.8	76.9	76.9	76.8	76.8
1968	76.5	76.6	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.2	77.0	77.0	76.7	76.7	76.7	76.9
1969	76.7	77.0	76.8	76.5	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.3	76.3
1970	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.0	75.8	75.7	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.9	74.7	74.5
1971	74.5	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.3	74.2	74.0	74.1	73.7
1972	73.8	73.7	73.8	73.8	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.4	73.6
1973	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.1	73.0	73.1	73.2	73.0	73.1	73.1	72.9	72.8
1974	72.9	73.1	72.8	72.5	72.4	72.2	72.0	72.0	71.8	71.9	71.3	71.0
1975	70.3	70.2	69.9	69.8	69.7	69.6	69.8	69.8	69.6	69.3	69.2	69.1
1976	69.3	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.2	69.0	69.1	69.3	69.3	69.2	68.9	68.9
1977	68.8	68.7	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.5	69.8	69.9
1978	69.9	69.6	69.5	69.7	69.6	69.8	69.6	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.9	69.8
1979	70.0	70.0	69.8	69.2	69.4	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.0	69.0	69.0
1980	68.9	69.0	68.7	68.3	68.2	68.1	67.9	68.0	67.9	67.9	67.9	67.8
1981	67.7	67.7	67.9	68.1	68.1	67.6	67.6	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.8	66.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 35 years and over											
1948	26.9	27.3	27.5	27.9	27.2	28.3	28.7	28.0	28.5	27.7	27.6	28.0
1949	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.9	28.1	28.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.8	28.7
1950	28.4	28.8	28.8	29.3	29.2	29.7	29.7	30.1	29.5	29.8	30.0	29.6
1951	29.7	29.8	30.6	30.0	30.3	29.7	30.7	30.4	29.9	30.1	30.3	30.7
1952	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.3	30.8	30.3	30.5	30.5	31.9	30.9	32.3	31.9
1953	32.3	31.9	32.2	31.5	31.1	31.7	31.7	31.7	31.0	31.2	30.9	30.3
1954	30.2	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.5	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.5
1955	31.7	31.6	31.5	32.5	32.0	32.3	32.9	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6
1956	33.9	33.4	33.7	33.9	34.4	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.4	34.0	34.0	34.2
1957	33.8	34.4	34.5	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.7	34.0	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.4
1958	34.0	33.8	34.2	33.9	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.3
1959	34.5	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.8	35.2	35.1	34.9	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.0
1960	34.8	34.8	34.2	35.3	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.7	36.0	35.1	36.0	35.5
1961	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.1	35.1	34.6	34.9	34.7	34.9
1962	35.2	35.4	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.5	35.2	35.1	35.3
1963	35.4	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.6	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.6	35.9	35.9	35.8
1964	35.7	35.9	35.9	36.4	36.8	36.6	36.1	36.1	35.8	36.0	35.8	36.2
1965	36.4	36.1	36.3	36.5	36.6	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.7
1966	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	37.0	37.2	37.5	37.7	37.4	37.9	37.4
1967	37.3	37.3	36.8	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.9
1968	37.4	37.7	37.9	37.7	38.4	38.2	37.8	37.6	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.1
1969	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.8
1970	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.4	38.4
1971	38.7	38.5	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.0	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.4
1972	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.4	37.6
1973	37.3	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.9	38.0	37.9	37.9	37.7
1974	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.8	38.1	38.6	37.9	37.7	37.4	37.0	37.1
1975	37.0	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.1	37.1	36.9	37.2	37.0	37.1
1976	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.0
1977	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.2	38.3	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8
1978	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.8
1979	39.8	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.3	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.9
1980	40.7	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.4	40.4
1981	40.6	40.9	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.5	40.8	40.9	40.7
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years											
1948	64.3	64.7	64.7	64.3	64.1	64.7	64.8	64.6	64.8	64.3	64.2	64.5
1949	64.4	64.2	63.9	64.0	63.9	64.1	63.7	63.8	63.5	63.2	63.5	63.4
1950	63.3	63.5	63.2	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.7	65.7	65.0	65.0	65.2	64.4
1951	64.6	64.6	65.5	65.1	65.3	64.8	65.1	64.7	64.6	65.7	65.1	65.7
1952	65.7	65.8	65.7	65.8	65.9	65.6	65.4	65.2	66.1	65.1	66.1	66.3
1953	67.3	66.8	67.5	66.4	66.9	66.7	65.9	66.7	66.2	66.2	67.1	66.2
1954	65.0	65.6	65.2	64.9	64.4	64.7	64.6	64.9	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.2
1955	65.1	64.8	64.7	65.5	65.4	65.8	66.3	66.5	66.5	66.3	66.6	66.7
1956	66.9	66.6	66.5	66.7	67.0	66.8	66.7	66.4	66.8	66.6	66.4	66.4
1957	66.3	67.0	66.7	66.5	66.6	66.4	66.6	66.5	66.2	66.2	66.0	65.9
1958	65.3	64.4	64.7	64.5	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.1
1959	65.4	65.3	65.8	65.9	65.7	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.4	65.8	65.2	65.9
1960	65.7	65.8	65.2	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.6	65.6	64.9	65.4	64.8
1961	65.1	64.9	65.0	65.0	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.9	64.7	64.7	64.5	64.6
1962	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.5	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.7	66.1	66.1	65.9	66.1
1963	66.2	65.9	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.1	65.9
1964	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.2	67.1	67.3	66.7	66.3	66.0	66.2	66.4	66.4
1965	66.7	66.7	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.5	67.3	67.9	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.8
1966	67.7	67.8	67.9	67.8	67.9	67.9	67.8	68.0	68.2	68.1	68.3	68.4
1967	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	68.3	68.5	68.8	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.8	69.2
1968	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.0	69.5	69.3	68.9	69.3	69.6	69.3	69.3	69.6
1969	69.4	69.6	69.5	69.1	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.8	69.8	70.0	70.0	70.2
1970	70.2	70.1	69.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.3	69.0
1971	69.3	69.5	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.2	69.1	69.2	69.3	69.2	69.6	69.4
1972	69.5	69.6	69.7	69.7	69.8	69.6	69.6	69.7	69.7	69.6	70.2	70.4
1973	70.3	70.6	70.8	70.9	71.1	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.1	71.3	71.2	71.0
1974	71.3	71.3	71.1	71.0	71.0	71.4	71.8	71.4	71.3	71.0	70.8	70.6
1975	70.0	69.7	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.7	70.0	70.3	70.2	70.2	70.0	70.3
1976	70.7	71.0	71.3	71.2	71.2	71.3	70.9	71.5	71.5	71.6	71.8	71.9
1977	72.0	72.0	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.8	72.7	73.0	73.5	73.9
1978	74.3	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.1	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.7	74.6
1979	74.6	75.1	75.4	75.2	75.3	75.5	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.6	76.1
1980	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.2	75.1	75.3	75.3	75.6	75.5
1981	75.7	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.2	75.9	76.3	76.5	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.2

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 35 to 44 years											
1948	94.7	94.4	94.2	94.1	94.4	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.5	94.3
1949	93.8	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.4	92.7	92.0	92.1	91.8	91.6	91.8	91.8
1950	92.2	92.0	91.9	92.2	92.5	92.9	92.8	93.1	93.3	93.1	93.1	92.6
1951	92.4	93.0	93.8	93.5	93.3	92.8	93.1	92.4	93.1	93.9	93.2	93.8
1952	94.0	93.9	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.7	93.6	93.1	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.8
1953	94.3	93.9	94.4	93.7	94.5	94.5	93.7	95.0	94.4	93.7	94.1	93.4
1954	92.9	92.4	92.0	91.9	91.7	92.0	91.9	92.0	91.1	92.0	92.4	92.0
1955	92.1	92.0	92.4	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.3	93.3	93.4	93.7	93.7	93.9
1956	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.6	92.9	92.8	92.8	92.8	93.0	93.1	92.8	92.8
1957	93.0	93.1	93.0	92.8	93.0	92.8	92.7	92.6	92.2	91.7	91.3	91.1
1958	90.7	89.9	89.9	90.0	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	90.8
1959	91.1	90.5	91.7	91.9	92.0	91.7	91.6	91.4	91.0	91.4	90.3	91.5
1960	91.3	91.8	91.2	91.2	91.0	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.8	90.4	90.5	90.2
1961	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.5	90.1	90.2	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.3	90.4
1962	89.9	90.4	90.3	90.1	90.7	90.3	90.6	91.0	91.0	91.3	91.1	91.2
1963	91.1	90.7	91.0	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.8	91.1	91.4	91.1	90.8	90.8
1964	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.1	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.1
1965	91.3	91.4	91.3	91.3	91.2	91.6	91.8	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3
1966	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.5	92.6	92.0	91.8	91.7	91.7	91.5	91.5	91.6
1967	92.2	92.0	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.4
1968	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.3	92.2	91.9	92.6
1969	92.6	92.6	92.4	92.1	91.8	91.8	92.0	92.4	92.0	92.1	92.1	92.2
1970	92.0	92.0	91.9	92.2	92.0	91.9	91.4	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.5
1971	90.6	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.4	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.2
1972	90.2	90.8	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.1	90.7	91.3	91.7
1973	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.3	91.8	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.3
1974	91.8	91.7	91.8	91.2	91.3	91.2	90.8	91.0	90.6	90.5	90.2	89.8
1975	89.0	88.7	88.3	88.1	88.1	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.9	88.6	88.5	88.5
1976	88.8	88.9	89.4	89.3	89.4	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.2	89.3
1977	89.5	89.5	89.5	90.0	90.1	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.5	91.0
1978	91.4	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.7	90.4	90.6	90.7	91.1	90.7
1979	91.0	91.4	91.5	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.1	90.9	90.5	90.5	90.3	90.6
1980	90.4	90.2	90.1	89.7	89.3	89.2	89.2	88.9	89.3	89.6	89.7	89.4
1981	89.5	89.1	89.3	89.6	90.0	89.5	89.2	89.7	89.1	88.6	88.2	87.8
	Females, 35 to 44 years											
1948	35.0	36.1	36.2	35.7	34.9	36.4	36.2	35.9	36.6	35.3	35.2	35.9
1949	36.2	36.1	35.6	36.1	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.3	35.9	36.5	36.2
1950	35.6	36.2	35.8	36.9	36.6	37.5	37.8	39.4	37.9	38.2	38.5	37.6
1951	38.0	37.6	38.4	38.0	38.6	38.1	38.5	38.3	37.5	38.8	38.3	38.9
1952	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.0	38.8	38.8	40.1	38.0	40.1	40.3
1953	41.3	40.6	41.6	40.2	40.4	39.9	39.2	39.6	39.1	39.7	41.2	40.2
1954	38.3	39.7	39.5	39.0	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	39.6
1955	39.2	38.9	38.3	39.8	39.3	39.8	40.5	41.0	40.8	40.2	40.7	40.7
1956	41.2	40.7	40.7	41.1	42.3	42.0	41.7	41.2	41.7	41.3	41.2	41.2
1957	40.9	42.1	41.6	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.9	41.9	41.8
1958	41.1	40.0	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.5	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.7
1959	40.9	41.3	41.1	41.1	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.4	41.5
1960	41.3	41.0	40.5	42.0	41.9	41.7	41.2	41.7	41.6	40.7	41.7	40.7
1961	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.3	41.0	41.3	40.5	40.4	40.0	40.2
1962	40.8	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.1	41.9	41.7	41.6	42.4	42.1	42.0	42.2
1963	42.5	42.4	42.7	42.4	42.6	42.6	42.9	42.7	42.6	42.8	42.6	42.2
1964	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.4	43.8	44.2	43.2	42.7	42.1	42.7	42.6	42.9
1965	43.2	43.2	43.5	44.1	44.1	44.5	44.1	44.8	43.9	44.0	43.9	44.4
1966	44.4	44.6	44.5	44.3	44.5	44.9	44.9	45.4	45.8	45.7	46.3	46.3
1967	45.4	45.7	45.5	45.9	45.8	46.1	46.4	46.6	46.4	46.3	46.5	47.1
1968	46.2	46.7	47.1	46.8	47.7	47.3	46.7	47.3	47.9	47.6	47.7	47.7
1969	47.3	47.6	47.7	47.2	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.6	49.0	49.0	49.3
1970	49.4	49.1	48.7	49.4	48.7	48.8	49.0	48.8	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.5
1971	48.9	49.3	48.8	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.5	48.8	48.8	48.6	49.3	49.4
1972	49.6	49.3	49.6	49.4	49.4	48.9	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.4	50.1	50.1
1973	50.0	50.4	50.9	51.1	51.5	52.2	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.5
1974	51.6	51.7	51.3	51.8	51.5	52.5	53.6	52.7	52.7	52.4	52.2	52.2
1975	51.8	51.5	51.4	51.6	51.5	51.6	52.0	52.7	52.2	52.5	52.4	52.8
1976	53.3	53.9	54.0	53.9	53.7	54.6	53.7	54.6	54.6	54.8	55.0	55.2
1977	55.3	55.2	55.5	55.9	56.0	56.1	56.5	56.3	55.9	56.4	57.1	57.4
1978	57.8	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5	59.0	58.2	58.5	58.9	59.1	59.0	59.0
1979	58.8	59.5	60.0	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.9	61.1	61.5	62.0	61.4	62.1
1980	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.2	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.7	62.0	62.1
1981	62.4	62.9	62.4	62.7	63.0	62.9	63.9	63.8	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.1

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years											
1948	62.9	62.9	62.6	63.3	62.6	63.5	64.3	63.2	63.7	63.4	63.1	63.1
1949	62.7	62.4	62.6	62.4	62.3	62.1	62.3	62.3	62.5	62.2	62.7	62.4
1950	62.2	62.0	62.5	63.1	63.4	64.0	63.4	63.9	63.9	64.4	64.3	64.3
1951	64.6	64.6	64.9	64.8	65.3	64.5	66.1	65.8	65.0	65.2	65.8	66.0
1952	66.0	66.2	66.3	65.7	65.5	65.5	65.4	64.8	66.1	65.7	66.0	66.3
1953	66.5	67.5	67.3	67.0	65.5	66.3	67.1	66.4	66.1	66.3	65.6	65.0
1954	65.1	65.9	64.9	64.8	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.5	65.5	65.7	65.9	65.7
1955	66.4	66.6	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.6	67.8	67.8	67.7	67.7	67.9
1956	68.1	67.6	67.8	67.9	68.0	68.4	68.0	68.6	68.3	68.2	68.1	68.2
1957	67.8	68.3	69.0	68.8	68.6	68.4	69.1	68.1	68.3	68.3	68.0	68.0
1958	67.9	67.6	67.4	67.1	67.3	67.3	67.6	67.7	67.6	68.0	67.8	68.2
1959	68.3	68.1	68.6	69.0	69.0	69.6	69.2	68.7	68.3	68.2	68.3	69.0
1960	68.7	69.7	68.3	69.1	69.1	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.6	68.6	69.0	68.1
1961	67.9	67.6	68.3	68.1	68.2	68.5	68.2	68.2	68.2	68.9	68.6	68.6
1962	69.0	68.7	68.6	68.7	69.1	68.9	68.8	69.4	69.2	69.5	69.0	68.9
1963	68.9	69.4	69.5	69.6	69.2	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.3	69.8	70.0	70.2
1964	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.4	69.6	69.8	70.0	70.4	70.0	69.7	70.2
1965	70.2	69.8	69.8	70.1	70.3	70.6	70.7	70.3	70.1	70.2	70.4	70.2
1966	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.5	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.1	71.0	71.1	70.5
1967	70.8	70.5	70.1	70.6	70.5	70.2	70.7	70.8	70.6	70.8	70.7	70.8
1968	70.7	70.9	71.1	71.1	71.2	71.3	71.3	70.9	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3
1969	71.3	71.7	71.6	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.4	71.7	71.9	71.9	72.0	71.8
1970	71.9	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.1	71.3	71.2	71.1	70.9	71.1	70.9	70.9
1971	70.9	70.8	70.5	70.6	70.8	70.7	70.4	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.6	70.4
1972	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.5	70.4	70.3	70.3	70.4	70.3	69.9	69.7	70.2
1973	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.4	70.4	70.3	71.0	70.5	71.0	70.8	70.8	70.7
1974	70.8	70.7	70.6	70.5	70.8	70.9	71.1	70.5	70.1	70.2	69.5	69.4
1975	68.6	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.5	68.6	68.7	68.9	68.5	68.9	68.7	68.7
1976	68.9	69.0	68.7	69.0	69.2	69.3	69.4	69.5	69.4	69.6	69.3	69.2
1977	69.0	69.1	69.3	69.5	69.7	69.6	69.5	69.5	70.1	70.4	70.9	70.7
1978	70.8	70.7	70.8	70.8	70.4	70.4	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.7	71.7
1979	71.8	71.8	71.9	71.2	71.0	71.3	72.1	72.1	72.1	71.8	72.0	72.5
1980	72.1	72.1	71.9	71.7	71.6	71.8	71.6	71.8	72.1	71.8	71.7	72.0
1981	72.2	72.4	72.6	73.0	73.1	72.7	72.5	72.3	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.7
	Males, 45 to 54 years											
1948	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.1	93.5	93.6	92.8	92.6	92.9	92.2	92.2
1949	92.2	91.8	91.6	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.6	90.7	91.6	90.4	91.2	90.5
1950	89.9	89.6	90.3	91.0	91.7	92.2	91.4	92.1	92.4	92.5	92.8	92.7
1951	93.2	93.3	93.7	93.1	93.2	93.0	92.8	93.1	92.4	93.0	93.3	93.6
1952	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.3	94.1	93.7	93.7	94.2
1953	93.6	95.5	95.0	94.3	92.9	93.6	94.5	94.0	93.6	93.7	93.3	92.8
1954	91.9	92.5	91.5	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.3
1955	92.8	92.8	93.0	92.4	93.1	93.3	93.1	92.9	93.2	92.8	92.7	93.2
1956	93.5	92.9	93.2	93.7	93.4	93.8	93.2	93.7	93.1	93.0	92.9	92.6
1957	92.5	93.0	94.0	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.7	92.6	92.4	91.9	91.8
1958	91.8	91.0	90.4	90.0	90.2	90.1	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.6	91.4	91.6
1959	91.1	90.8	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.1	91.5	91.3	91.1	90.6	91.9
1960	91.6	91.7	90.9	92.0	91.7	91.8	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	90.9	90.0
1961	90.0	89.5	90.1	90.1	90.0	90.1	90.1	90.6	90.5	91.3	90.7	90.4
1962	90.8	90.5	90.7	90.5	91.3	91.1	91.0	91.2	91.3	92.0	91.2	91.2
1963	90.8	91.0	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.8	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.7	91.8	92.1
1964	91.6	92.1	92.0	92.1	92.4	91.4	91.7	91.3	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0
1965	92.1	92.0	92.2	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.4
1966	92.8	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.4	92.3	92.2	92.7	92.8	93.0	92.8	92.6
1967	92.9	92.3	92.2	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.3	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.2
1968	92.2	92.4	92.4	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.8	92.7	92.3	92.5	92.6	92.6
1969	92.6	92.8	92.6	92.2	92.4	92.3	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.2
1970	92.3	91.9	91.9	91.6	91.5	91.5	91.1	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.0	90.9
1971	90.8	90.9	90.6	90.8	90.9	91.0	90.6	90.6	90.5	90.3	90.2	90.0
1972	90.4	90.5	90.7	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4	90.0	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.6
1973	90.2	90.3	90.6	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	90.6	90.8
1974	90.7	90.6	90.0	89.4	89.9	89.8	89.6	89.5	89.1	89.6	88.9	88.6
1975	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.4	87.2	87.2	87.7	87.2	87.3	87.6	87.4
1976	87.5	87.7	87.3	87.5	87.6	87.7	87.8	88.0	87.8	88.0	87.3	87.1
1977	86.9	87.1	87.3	87.5	87.7	88.0	87.9	87.9	88.4	88.5	89.0	88.9
1978	88.8	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.3	88.1	88.1	88.4	88.6	88.7
1979	88.9	89.0	89.2	88.2	88.5	88.7	88.8	88.9	88.7	88.1	88.3	88.6
1980	88.4	88.3	88.1	87.7	87.5	87.6	87.2	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.1	87.2
1981	87.3	87.4	87.6	88.1	88.0	87.6	87.7	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.6	86.6

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 45 to 54 years											
1948	32.8	33.0	32.3	33.8	32.7	34.0	35.6	34.2	35.3	34.5	34.6	34.6
1949	33.9	33.7	34.2	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.7	34.2	34.8	35.1	35.2
1950	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.0	35.9	36.7	36.3	36.6	36.4	37.2	36.7	36.8
1951	37.0	36.8	36.9	37.4	38.3	36.9	40.3	39.5	38.5	38.4	39.3	39.4
1952	39.6	40.0	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.7	38.5	37.5	39.2	38.8	39.4	39.6
1953	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.3	38.6	39.5	40.3	39.4	39.3	39.5	38.6	37.8
1954	39.0	39.9	38.9	38.5	39.4	39.3	38.5	37.9	39.7	39.9	40.1	39.8
1955	40.7	41.1	40.8	41.7	41.1	41.6	42.7	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.4
1956	43.5	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.5	43.8	43.6	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.2	44.6
1957	44.1	44.4	44.8	45.4	45.2	45.1	46.2	44.5	45.0	45.1	45.0	45.2
1958	45.0	45.2	45.3	45.2	45.4	45.5	45.6	46.3	45.4	45.5	45.3	45.9
1959	46.5	46.4	46.6	47.0	47.0	48.1	47.4	46.9	46.4	46.5	47.0	47.2
1960	46.9	48.3	46.8	47.4	47.6	47.9	48.2	48.2	49.0	47.6	48.2	47.4
1961	47.0	46.9	47.7	47.3	47.7	48.1	47.5	47.1	47.2	47.8	47.9	48.0
1962	48.4	48.2	47.7	47.8	47.9	47.6	47.6	48.5	48.0	48.0	47.8	47.7
1963	47.9	48.7	48.8	49.1	48.3	48.2	47.5	47.7	47.9	48.9	49.2	49.3
1964	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.7	49.6	48.9	49.1	49.7	49.8	49.2	48.7	49.5
1965	49.5	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.2	49.8	50.1	49.4	49.2	49.3	49.4	49.3
1966	49.3	49.5	49.7	49.9	50.3	50.4	50.8	50.4	50.8	50.4	50.8	49.8
1967	50.1	50.1	49.3	50.2	50.1	49.4	50.1	50.7	50.3	50.7	50.6	50.8
1968	50.7	50.9	51.2	51.0	51.2	51.4	51.3	50.5	51.1	50.9	51.0	51.4
1969	51.5	52.1	52.1	52.2	52.1	52.0	52.2	52.6	53.0	53.0	53.1	52.9
1970	52.9	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.1	52.6	52.7	52.4	52.3	52.6	52.3	52.4
1971	52.6	52.3	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.0	51.7	52.0	51.8	52.1	52.5	52.3
1972	52.5	52.4	52.5	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	52.4	51.9	51.3	50.7	51.5
1973	51.0	51.6	51.4	52.0	52.0	51.7	52.7	52.0	52.4	52.1	52.6	52.2
1974	52.4	52.3	52.7	52.9	53.1	53.3	53.9	52.8	52.4	52.3	51.5	51.7
1975	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.3	51.0	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.2	51.9	51.3	51.5
1976	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.8	52.1	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.6
1977	52.5	52.5	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.5	52.5	52.4	53.1	53.6	54.0	53.9
1978	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.3	53.5	53.8	54.8	55.1	55.7	55.7	56.0	55.8
1979	56.0	55.8	55.8	55.3	54.8	55.1	56.5	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.8	57.4
1980	56.9	57.0	56.8	56.8	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.3	57.8	57.3	57.3	57.8
1981	58.2	58.5	58.6	59.0	59.3	58.7	58.3	58.1	57.3	57.8	57.9	57.8
	Both sexes, 55 years and over											
1948	41.8	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.8	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.8	41.9	41.6	41.9
1949	41.5	41.3	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.1
1950	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.2	40.9	41.1	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.9	40.7
1951	40.4	40.9	42.0	41.5	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.4	41.1	40.6	40.8	41.0
1952	41.3	40.9	40.2	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.9	41.5	42.3	41.7
1953	41.0	41.1	41.7	41.0	40.7	41.3	41.3	41.2	40.4	40.7	39.8	39.3
1954	39.8	40.1	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.5	39.4	40.0	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9
1955	39.7	39.5	39.9	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.6	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.1
1956	41.5	41.0	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.0	41.1	41.1
1957	40.6	40.9	41.0	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.4	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.1
1958	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.8
1959	39.0	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.2	39.4
1960	39.1	39.0	38.3	39.1	39.2	39.1	39.0	39.2	39.5	39.3	39.9	40.0
1961	39.8	39.6	39.5	38.4	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.3	37.7	38.0	38.2	38.4
1962	38.4	39.0	39.1	38.3	38.3	38.0	37.6	38.0	38.1	37.6	37.4	37.5
1963	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.6	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.0	37.9	37.5
1964	37.7	37.8	37.9	38.5	38.6	38.1	38.0	37.9	37.7	38.1	38.0	38.0
1965	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.1	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.7	38.1
1966	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.1	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.2	38.5	38.2
1967	38.2	38.1	37.7	38.1	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.5
1968	37.9	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.4	38.5	38.5
1969	38.3	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.1
1970	38.2	38.3	38.4	38.2	37.9	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.3
1971	37.5	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.1	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.8	37.0	37.0	36.8
1972	36.5	36.2	36.2	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	35.9	35.6	35.5
1973	35.0	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.0	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.6	34.6
1974	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.1	33.9	33.8	33.2	33.4
1975	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.2	32.9	33.1	32.8	32.8	32.6	32.5	32.4
1976	32.6	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.2	32.4
1977	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.6
1978	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.7	32.6	32.9	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.3	32.7	32.8
1979	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.2
1980	32.1	32.3	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.9	31.6	31.4	31.3	31.1
1981	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 55 years and over											
1948	68.8	69.3	67.9	68.3	68.1	68.6	68.2	68.3	67.9	68.4	68.0	68.3
1949	67.4	67.0	66.4	66.5	65.5	65.7	65.3	64.7	65.1	65.3	65.6	65.6
1950	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.6	65.7	64.8	65.3	66.0	65.6	65.1	65.1	65.0
1951	64.6	65.0	65.9	66.3	67.2	66.7	66.9	66.7	66.2	65.7	65.7	65.8
1952	66.3	65.8	64.8	65.1	65.4	65.5	65.1	64.8	65.3	65.0	65.1	65.3
1953	63.4	64.5	65.7	65.2	64.5	64.5	64.2	63.7	63.5	64.1	63.6	62.9
1954	63.5	64.0	62.9	63.0	62.4	62.3	62.1	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.4	62.1
1955	61.3	61.3	61.6	61.8	62.0	61.7	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.2	62.7	62.6
1956	63.1	62.8	63.3	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.7	62.5	62.3
1957	61.6	62.0	61.8	61.5	61.6	61.9	61.2	60.6	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.7
1958	60.1	60.2	59.7	59.4	59.6	59.4	59.1	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.2	58.0
1959	58.3	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.7	58.8	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.0	58.6	59.1
1960	58.5	58.3	57.8	58.2	58.1	57.8	58.0	57.6	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.5
1961	58.4	58.1	58.3	57.0	56.9	57.1	56.3	56.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	56.6
1962	56.7	57.7	57.7	56.2	56.3	55.9	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.3	54.7	54.6
1963	55.0	54.9	55.2	54.8	55.0	55.2	55.6	55.4	55.6	55.2	55.3	54.4
1964	54.9	54.8	55.0	55.3	55.6	54.9	55.1	55.2	54.8	55.3	55.2	55.2
1965	55.3	55.5	55.5	54.9	55.8	55.0	54.9	54.6	54.7	54.6	54.0	54.8
1966	54.6	54.5	54.8	54.9	54.7	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.0
1967	54.7	54.7	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.5	55.4	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.4	55.4
1968	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.2	55.5	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.3	55.2	55.4	55.4
1969	54.9	55.5	55.4	55.2	54.9	54.7	54.6	54.9	55.1	54.9	54.9	54.8
1970	55.1	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.5	54.2	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.4	53.2	53.1
1971	53.1	52.5	52.8	52.8	53.3	53.0	53.0	52.9	52.7	52.5	52.6	52.2
1972	52.2	51.7	51.9	51.5	51.7	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.4	51.1	51.0
1973	50.2	50.6	50.9	50.2	49.9	50.2	49.9	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.7
1974	49.6	50.0	49.9	49.8	49.3	49.1	48.9	49.0	48.9	49.1	48.3	48.3
1975	48.1	48.0	47.6	47.5	47.3	46.9	47.3	46.9	46.7	46.3	46.0	45.9
1976	46.1	45.6	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.1	45.6	45.5	45.5
1977	45.3	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.8	45.9
1978	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.6	46.2	45.7	45.6	45.6	45.5	46.0	46.0
1979	46.2	45.8	45.4	45.0	45.2	45.1	45.1	45.2	45.5	44.9	44.9	44.7
1980	44.6	45.1	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.2	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.6
1981	43.4	43.5	43.6	43.6	43.5	43.0	43.0	42.6	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.1
	Females, 55 years and over											
1948	15.8	15.9	16.7	17.0	16.8	17.3	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.3	16.8
1949	16.8	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.4	16.7	17.4	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.1
1950	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.8	17.8	18.3	18.1
1951	17.9	18.5	19.8	18.5	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.3	17.8	18.0
1952	18.2	17.9	17.5	17.6	18.5	17.6	18.4	19.1	20.3	19.9	21.3	20.0
1953	20.1	19.4	19.4	18.7	18.7	19.9	20.1	20.4	19.1	19.0	17.8	17.6
1954	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.6	19.1	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.7
1955	20.0	19.6	20.2	20.9	20.4	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.2	21.7	21.8	21.8
1956	22.0	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.6	21.9	22.3	22.0	22.2	21.6	21.9	22.0
1957	21.8	22.0	22.4	21.5	21.5	21.8	21.9	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.2	21.7
1958	21.5	21.8	22.1	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.3	20.8	21.4	21.3	21.9	21.9
1959	22.0	21.1	22.0	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.7	22.2	22.2
1960	22.1	22.2	21.4	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.6	23.2	23.6	23.1	23.9	24.0
1961	23.8	23.6	23.3	22.4	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.9	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.7
1962	22.7	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.5	22.7
1963	22.7	22.6	22.8	22.8	23.0	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.2	23.2	23.0	23.0
1964	23.0	23.3	23.3	24.2	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.1	23.5	23.3	23.5
1965	23.8	23.7	23.9	23.8	23.9	24.2	24.2	23.9	23.7	24.0	24.0	24.1
1966	24.3	24.1	24.1	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.6	24.6	24.2	24.7	24.2
1967	24.5	24.3	23.8	24.3	24.1	24.6	24.4	24.4	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.5
1968	24.0	24.3	24.4	24.2	25.0	24.7	24.4	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.7	24.6
1969	24.6	24.9	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.2	25.2	25.1	24.9	24.7	24.6	24.5
1970	24.5	24.7	25.0	24.8	24.4	24.6	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.6
1971	24.9	24.5	24.5	24.3	24.1	23.9	23.6	23.7	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.5
1972	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.7	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.9	23.7	23.4	23.2
1973	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.0	22.9	22.8
1974	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.3	22.1	21.8	21.4	21.7
1975	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.0	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.0	21.9	21.9
1976	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.9	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.1
1977	21.7	21.8	21.8	22.1	22.2	21.6	21.5	21.6	22.1	22.0	22.1	22.2
1978	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.4	22.2	22.3	22.0	22.4	22.5
1979	22.5	22.7	22.7	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.6
1980	22.5	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.5
1981	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.1	22.0	22.0	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.6

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years											
1948	55.3	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.0	55.6	55.6	55.0	54.8	54.7	54.1	54.5
1949	54.2	53.8	53.7	53.4	52.8	52.9	52.6	52.8	53.2	53.1	53.7	53.6
1950	53.4	53.5	53.1	53.2	54.6	53.8	54.2	54.3	54.3	54.2	54.3	54.1
1951	54.3	54.8	56.4	55.4	55.1	55.4	55.5	55.2	54.8	54.6	55.0	55.3
1952	55.4	55.6	55.3	55.3	55.9	54.8	55.4	56.3	57.2	56.8	57.7	56.4
1953	55.5	56.0	57.6	57.2	56.4	57.3	56.6	56.3	56.3	56.6	55.9	55.4
1954	56.1	56.0	55.7	56.2	56.0	55.3	55.2	55.9	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.4
1955	56.0	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.6	56.8	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.8	57.9
1956	58.1	58.4	59.1	58.8	59.1	58.7	59.0	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.3	58.4
1957	58.4	58.6	58.7	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.3	57.4	57.7	57.8	57.5	58.0
1958	57.5	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.5	57.5	57.1	56.6	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.6
1959	58.1	57.2	57.9	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.5	58.5	58.2	58.2
1960	57.9	58.0	57.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.4	58.8	58.6	59.0	59.1
1961	58.9	58.7	58.7	57.5	57.9	58.1	57.8	58.2	57.5	58.0	58.4	58.2
1962	58.1	58.9	59.1	59.2	59.0	59.0	58.7	59.1	59.1	58.6	58.5	59.0
1963	59.4	59.2	59.6	59.6	59.6	59.1	59.3	59.2	59.7	59.6	59.8	59.2
1964	59.2	59.2	59.2	60.1	60.1	59.8	59.3	59.5	59.3	60.1	59.8	59.7
1965	60.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	60.2	60.3	60.2	59.7	59.3	59.8	59.7	60.1
1966	60.2	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.8	61.0	61.2	60.7	61.1	60.7
1967	60.4	60.5	60.0	60.6	60.7	61.0	61.0	61.1	61.5	61.3	61.0	61.0
1968	60.2	60.8	61.0	61.0	61.5	61.5	61.0	61.0	60.9	60.7	61.1	61.0
1969	60.7	61.1	60.9	61.1	61.2	60.9	61.0	60.9	60.8	60.8	60.5	60.6
1970	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.5	60.1	60.3	60.2	59.9	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.6
1971	59.8	59.5	59.6	59.3	59.2	58.9	58.6	58.8	59.0	59.5	59.6	59.0
1972	58.7	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.2	57.9	58.0	58.3	57.9	57.8	57.5
1973	57.2	57.4	57.2	56.8	56.8	57.0	56.9	56.7	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.6
1974	56.8	57.0	57.1	57.0	56.4	56.3	56.3	56.0	55.7	55.4	55.0	55.0
1975	55.1	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.8	54.4	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.2
1976	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.9	54.0	54.4	54.2	54.1	54.0	54.0
1977	54.0	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.5	54.1	53.9	53.8	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.5
1978	54.3	54.3	54.4	54.6	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.5	54.6	54.4	55.1	55.0
1979	55.3	55.0	54.8	54.2	54.4	54.3	54.3	54.5	54.8	54.8	54.5	54.5
1980	54.1	54.6	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.9	53.9	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.1
1981	53.3	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.7	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.5	52.5	52.4	52.2
	Males, 55 to 64 years											
1948	87.6	87.8	87.2	87.1	86.7	87.1	86.8	86.3	85.9	86.0	85.5	85.8
1949	84.9	84.6	84.0	83.8	82.5	82.9	81.9	81.5	81.7	81.2	82.1	81.8
1950	81.8	81.7	80.8	80.8	82.8	82.0	83.0	84.0	83.7	83.8	83.3	83.3
1951	83.6	83.6	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.2	85.7	85.2	84.5	84.3	84.6	84.8
1952	85.0	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.7	85.2	84.8	85.0	85.2	85.5	85.2	85.1
1953	82.1	84.0	87.0	87.0	85.9	86.3	85.0	84.9	85.6	85.7	85.6	85.2
1954	85.9	85.4	84.6	84.8	84.2	83.6	83.9	84.7	84.7	84.6	84.4	84.4
1955	83.2	83.6	83.6	83.6	84.1	83.9	84.9	84.3	84.3	83.9	84.7	85.0
1956	84.8	85.0	85.9	85.0	85.5	85.6	85.8	85.8	85.1	85.4	85.3	84.9
1957	85.2	85.1	85.3	85.0	84.5	84.9	84.3	83.4	83.9	83.8	83.4	83.7
1958	83.7	83.4	83.0	82.9	83.2	83.1	82.9	82.9	83.2	82.9	81.9	82.0
1959	83.1	83.2	82.9	83.4	83.4	83.5	83.8	84.1	83.8	83.2	83.0	83.4
1960	82.6	82.7	82.3	82.9	82.8	82.7	82.8	82.3	82.7	82.8	83.2	83.3
1961	83.2	82.7	82.6	81.9	82.0	82.6	81.6	81.8	81.4	81.9	82.3	82.3
1962	82.1	83.3	83.3	82.5	82.1	82.1	81.2	82.3	82.5	82.1	81.4	81.5
1963	82.1	82.0	82.5	82.6	82.3	82.0	82.4	82.4	82.8	82.7	83.0	82.2
1964	82.2	81.8	81.8	82.2	82.5	82.1	82.1	82.6	81.8	82.6	82.6	82.3
1965	82.3	82.5	82.3	82.1	82.8	81.8	82.0	81.3	81.1	81.2	80.9	81.7
1966	81.7	81.5	82.2	82.1	82.4	82.7	82.5	82.3	82.6	82.4	82.6	82.4
1967	81.7	82.3	81.8	82.1	82.4	82.4	82.6	82.3	82.9	82.8	82.6	82.6
1968	81.9	82.4	82.7	82.9	82.9	83.0	82.9	83.0	82.5	82.3	82.5	82.6
1969	81.8	82.3	82.1	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.8	81.9	81.6	81.7
1970	81.9	81.6	81.2	81.1	80.8	81.0	80.7	80.2	79.9	79.9	79.7	79.6
1971	79.7	79.2	79.6	79.3	79.6	79.3	79.7	79.6	79.2	79.1	79.3	78.6
1972	78.2	77.7	77.9	78.1	78.2	78.1	77.7	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.7	77.5
1973	76.8	77.4	77.1	76.3	75.7	76.4	76.0	75.6	76.0	75.7	75.7	76.1
1974	76.1	76.5	76.5	76.2	75.5	75.0	74.8	74.9	74.6	74.6	74.3	73.8
1975	73.6	73.3	72.6	72.5	72.6	72.2	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.7	71.5	71.3
1976	71.7	70.7	70.7	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.2	71.7	71.7	71.4	71.0	70.9
1977	71.1	70.6	71.3	71.5	71.3	71.6	71.1	70.9	70.9	71.2	71.4	71.4
1978	70.9	71.0	71.1	71.1	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.2	71.2	70.9	71.8	71.8
1979	72.1	71.5	71.0	70.3	70.6	70.3	70.4	70.8	71.3	70.9	70.4	70.2
1980	70.0	70.6	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.8	69.7	69.6	69.3	69.3	69.2	69.2
1981	68.9	69.0	69.0	68.8	68.8	68.2	68.1	67.6	67.5	67.0	67.1	66.9

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 55 to 64 years											
1948	22.8	22.9	23.6	23.8	23.2	24.0	24.5	23.7	23.7	23.5	22.9	23.4
1949	23.5	23.2	23.6	23.2	23.4	23.1	23.6	24.5	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.8
1950	25.4	25.7	26.0	26.1	26.9	26.1	26.0	25.3	25.5	25.2	26.0	25.6
1951	25.7	26.7	28.7	26.8	26.1	26.6	26.3	26.3	26.1	25.9	26.5	26.9
1952	26.9	26.9	26.3	26.2	27.2	25.5	27.3	28.7	30.3	29.4	31.4	29.0
1953	29.7	28.7	29.0	28.2	27.8	29.2	29.2	28.8	28.1	28.6	27.3	26.7
1954	27.5	27.8	27.9	28.7	28.9	28.3	27.8	28.4	29.4	29.5	30.2	29.6
1955	30.1	29.2	30.3	31.0	30.5	31.0	31.8	32.4	32.1	32.4	32.4	32.3
1956	33.0	33.2	33.8	34.2	34.3	33.4	33.9	33.7	33.8	33.3	33.0	33.5
1957	33.2	33.8	33.9	32.9	33.3	33.4	33.9	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.3	34.0
1958	33.2	33.8	33.8	33.4	33.6	33.7	33.1	32.2	33.6	33.4	34.5	35.1
1959	35.0	33.2	34.7	35.0	35.3	35.5	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.7	35.3	35.1
1960	35.2	35.3	33.7	35.6	35.6	36.0	35.5	36.5	37.0	36.5	36.9	36.9
1961	36.6	36.7	36.8	35.2	35.7	35.8	36.1	36.6	35.8	36.2	36.6	36.3
1962	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.6	37.5	37.0	37.2	38.2
1963	38.4	38.1	38.4	38.4	38.6	37.9	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1
1964	38.1	38.4	38.3	39.8	39.4	39.3	38.4	38.3	38.6	39.3	38.8	38.9
1965	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.5	40.5	40.3	39.9	39.5	40.3	40.3	40.5
1966	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.7	41.7	41.1	41.5	41.0
1967	41.0	40.8	40.2	41.2	41.0	41.7	41.4	41.8	42.2	41.9	41.6	41.6
1968	40.6	41.3	41.4	41.3	42.3	42.1	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.3	41.8	41.6
1969	41.8	42.2	41.9	42.2	42.7	42.4	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.8
1970	41.4	41.8	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	42.1	42.2	41.9
1971	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	41.1	41.0	39.9	40.4	41.3	42.2	42.2	41.8
1972	41.6	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.5	40.6	41.1	40.5	40.3	40.1
1973	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.6	39.6
1974	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.0	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.0	38.4
1975	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.7	39.1	38.9	39.0	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.1
1976	39.0	39.5	39.1	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.2
1977	39.0	38.7	38.5	39.0	39.7	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6
1978	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.5	40.3
1979	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.7
1980	40.3	40.5	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.1	39.7	39.5	39.1
1981	39.6	39.5	39.6	40.0	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.0	39.3	39.8	39.6	39.4
	Both sexes, 65 years and over											
1948	25.5	25.9	25.2	26.0	26.0	26.4	26.2	26.5	26.1	26.4	26.5	26.7
1949	26.3	26.3	25.5	25.8	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.5	26.0	26.7	26.3	26.3
1950	25.9	26.0	26.2	25.9	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	25.1	25.0
1951	24.1	24.7	25.2	25.3	25.9	25.1	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.3	24.3	24.4
1952	25.0	24.0	22.7	23.2	23.8	24.3	24.1	23.6	24.4	24.0	24.8	24.9
1953	25.5	25.2	24.8	23.9	24.1	24.5	25.0	25.3	23.6	23.8	22.7	22.4
1954	22.6	23.4	22.9	22.8	22.5	22.7	22.6	23.3	23.1	23.3	22.5	22.6
1955	22.5	22.5	22.8	23.4	23.0	22.6	23.0	23.3	23.5	23.8	24.0	23.8
1956	24.3	23.1	23.6	24.0	24.0	23.6	23.5	23.2	23.6	23.0	23.4	23.2
1957	22.3	22.7	22.8	22.3	22.3	22.7	22.2	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.4	21.8
1958	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.2	21.2	20.9	20.6	20.5	20.2	20.3	20.2	19.7
1959	19.5	19.6	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.6	20.1	20.4
1960	20.1	19.8	19.5	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.8	19.8	20.2	19.9	20.7	20.9
1961	20.8	20.4	20.2	19.3	18.9	19.2	18.8	18.4	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.6
1962	18.8	19.1	19.1	18.5	18.7	18.2	17.7	18.0	18.2	17.7	17.4	17.1
1963	17.1	17.0	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.2	17.1	16.6
1964	17.1	17.4	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.3	17.6	17.2	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.2
1965	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.1	17.6	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.2	16.7	17.0
1966	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.7	16.6	16.9	16.5
1967	17.0	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.4	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.9	16.9
1968	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.3	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.9	16.9
1969	16.7	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.9	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.5
1970	16.8	16.9	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.0
1971	16.2	15.5	15.5	15.7	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.5
1972	15.4	15.3	15.4	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.0	14.6	14.6
1973	14.0	14.2	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8
1974	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.1	13.4
1975	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.4
1976	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.6
1977	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.7
1978	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8
1979	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5
1980	12.6	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.8
1981	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 65 years and over											
1948	45.0	45.8	43.5	44.6	44.4	45.1	44.7	45.6	45.2	46.1	46.0	46.2
1949	45.3	44.7	44.3	44.7	44.0	44.1	44.2	43.5	44.2	45.4	44.9	45.3
1950	44.9	44.6	44.8	44.4	44.3	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.2	42.0	42.6	42.3
1951	41.0	42.0	42.7	43.5	45.3	44.1	44.0	44.1	43.8	43.0	42.8	42.8
1952	43.7	42.1	39.8	40.4	40.8	41.9	41.6	40.5	41.5	40.5	41.3	41.8
1953	42.5	42.6	42.0	40.9	40.7	40.2	41.0	40.3	39.1	40.2	39.3	38.3
1954	38.7	40.3	39.0	38.9	38.4	38.8	37.9	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.1	37.5
1955	37.2	36.9	37.5	37.9	37.7	37.4	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.3
1956	39.7	38.7	38.9	39.7	39.0	38.8	38.2	38.2	38.5	38.1	37.8	37.9
1957	36.2	37.0	36.6	36.2	36.9	37.2	36.3	36.0	35.8	35.4	35.6	35.9
1958	34.9	35.2	34.7	34.2	34.3	33.9	33.5	33.4	32.8	33.0	32.8	32.2
1959	31.8	31.7	32.7	32.4	32.2	32.4	32.9	32.8	32.7	33.2	32.6	33.2
1960	32.7	32.1	31.6	31.8	31.7	31.2	31.4	31.2	31.6	31.7	32.0	32.1
1961	32.0	31.8	32.3	30.4	29.9	29.8	29.3	29.0	28.3	28.5	29.2	29.2
1962	29.7	30.3	30.4	29.4	30.0	29.2	28.8	28.7	28.5	27.9	27.4	27.2
1963	27.3	27.1	27.4	26.3	26.9	27.7	28.0	27.6	27.5	26.9	26.7	25.7
1964	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.4	27.5	26.7	27.1	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.8
1965	27.0	27.4	27.6	26.3	27.5	26.8	26.7	26.7	27.1	26.9	25.9	26.7
1966	26.3	26.3	26.0	26.4	25.6	26.2	26.2	26.5	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.1
1967	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.1	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.6	26.7	26.8
1968	26.1	26.0	25.7	25.9	26.6	27.4	27.0	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.7
1969	26.5	27.1	27.1	26.7	26.4	26.3	26.1	26.5	26.8	26.3	26.5	26.3
1970	26.6	26.8	26.7	26.8	26.5	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.1	25.4	25.1	25.0
1971	24.9	24.1	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.1	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.3	24.3	24.2
1972	24.4	23.8	24.0	23.1	23.2	23.4	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.7	22.8
1973	21.9	22.1	22.9	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.0	21.4	21.9	21.8	21.6
1974	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.9	21.5	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.8	22.1	20.9	21.5
1975	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.2	20.9	20.3	20.7	20.3	20.2	19.6	19.4	19.2
1976	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.0	19.4	18.9	18.9	19.2
1977	18.6	18.7	18.3	18.4	18.9	18.8	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7
1978	19.5	19.3	19.1	19.5	19.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.7	19.6	19.7
1979	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.4	19.3	19.3	19.3	18.7	19.1	18.8
1980	18.9	19.3	18.8	18.4	18.4	18.2	18.1	18.6	18.1	18.0	18.0	18.0
1981	17.9	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.1	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.2	17.5
	Females, 65 years and over											
1948	7.8	7.9	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.8	9.2
1949	9.1	9.6	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.6	9.3
1950	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.5	8.5	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.6
1951	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.0	8.1
1952	8.6	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.9	8.9	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.2
1953	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.0	9.5	10.6	10.9	12.1	10.0	9.5	8.2	8.4
1954	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	9.3	9.6	9.2	9.7	9.0	9.6
1955	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.3	11.1	11.3	11.3
1956	11.1	9.7	10.4	10.6	11.0	10.6	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.1	11.0	10.7
1957	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.4	9.8	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.8
1958	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.3	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.3
1959	9.4	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.8
1960	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.1	10.6	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.3	11.6	11.8
1961	11.6	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.3	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.3	10.0
1962	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.6	9.6	9.2	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.0
1963	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5
1964	9.5	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.1	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.7
1965	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.5	9.5
1966	9.8	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.7	9.2
1967	9.8	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4
1968	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.5
1969	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.2
1970	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.4
1971	9.7	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2
1972	9.0	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.7
1973	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.3
1974	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.7
1975	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7
1976	8.0	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9
1977	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.9
1978	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.0
1979	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.0
1980	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.5
1981	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.7

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 years and over											
1963	53.8	53.9	53.9	54.1	53.9	54.0	54.1	53.9	54.2	54.2	54.1	53.9
1964	54.0	54.2	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.3	54.4	54.3	54.3	54.2	54.2	54.3
1965	54.4	54.5	54.6	54.7	54.8	54.8	55.1	54.9	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.2
1966	55.2	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.5	55.4	55.5	55.8	55.7
1967	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.6	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.9
1968	55.4	55.7	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.9	56.1	56.1
1969	56.1	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.3	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.6
1970	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.2	56.0	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.7
1971	55.8	55.6	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.8	56.0	56.1
1972	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.5	56.5	56.6	56.7
1973	56.5	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.4	57.6	57.7	57.6
1974	57.6	57.8	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.5	57.4	57.3	57.0	56.7
1975	56.2	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	55.9	56.0
1976	56.3	56.5	56.5	56.7	56.9	56.8	57.0	56.9	56.8	56.9	56.9	57.0
1977	57.0	57.2	57.4	57.6	57.9	57.9	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.6	58.6
1978	58.7	58.7	58.7	59.1	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.7	59.8
1979	59.9	60.1	60.0	59.8	59.8	59.9	60.0	59.8	60.0	59.9	60.0	60.2
1980	60.1	60.1	59.8	59.5	59.3	59.1	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.2
1981	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.8	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.1	59.1	58.9	58.5
	White males, 16 years and over											
1963	74.1	74.0	74.0	74.0	73.9	74.2	74.3	74.2	74.5	74.3	74.2	73.9
1964	74.0	74.1	74.0	74.4	74.6	74.1	74.5	74.3	74.4	74.2	74.3	74.3
1965	74.3	74.5	74.5	74.6	74.8	74.4	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.4	74.4	74.6
1966	74.6	74.5	74.6	74.7	74.4	74.6	74.3	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.2
1967	74.3	74.2	74.1	74.0	74.0	74.2	74.4	74.5	74.2	74.3	74.1	74.1
1968	73.8	74.0	73.9	74.0	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.4	74.0	74.0	74.0	74.3
1969	74.1	74.3	74.2	74.2	74.0	74.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	73.8	74.0	73.9
1970	73.8	73.8	73.8	73.6	73.5	73.1	73.0	72.8	72.9	72.7	72.7	72.6
1971	72.6	72.5	72.2	72.7	72.8	72.4	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.7	72.8	72.9
1972	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.2	73.3	73.5	73.5	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.6	73.8
1973	73.6	73.9	74.2	74.0	73.8	74.3	74.3	73.9	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3
1974	74.5	74.4	74.3	73.9	74.1	74.0	73.6	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.1	72.5
1975	71.7	71.4	71.2	71.0	71.0	70.8	71.0	71.1	70.9	70.8	70.7	70.8
1976	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.7	71.6	71.4	71.6	71.7	71.5	71.5	71.4	71.4
1977	71.5	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.3	72.5	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.1
1978	73.0	72.9	72.9	73.2	73.3	73.7	73.2	73.5	73.1	73.2	73.5	73.4
1979	73.8	73.9	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.6	73.5	73.1	73.3	73.1	73.0	73.2
1980	73.0	73.2	72.8	72.1	71.9	71.5	71.3	71.2	71.2	71.4	71.4	71.5
1981	71.5	71.5	71.7	71.9	71.8	71.3	71.6	71.4	71.1	70.8	70.5	70.0
	White females, 16 years and over											
1963	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.1	34.9	35.0	34.8	35.0	35.3	35.1	35.0
1964	35.1	35.4	35.5	35.9	35.9	35.6	35.4	35.5	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.5
1965	35.7	35.6	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.3	36.2	36.6	36.5	36.9
1966	37.0	36.8	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.9	37.9	38.4	38.3
1967	37.8	37.8	37.7	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9
1968	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.7	39.2	39.2	38.9	38.8	39.1	39.0	39.3	39.2
1969	39.2	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.5
1970	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.3	39.9	40.3	40.0	39.9
1971	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.5	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.5
1972	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.9
1973	40.7	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.8	42.1	41.8	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.2
1974	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.1	42.1
1975	41.9	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.7	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.2
1976	42.6	42.7	42.7	42.9	43.2	43.2	43.4	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.4	43.6
1977	43.5	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.6	44.5	44.5	44.6	44.8	44.8	45.2	45.2
1978	45.5	45.5	45.7	46.0	46.1	46.4	46.3	46.2	46.6	47.0	46.9	47.1
1979	47.1	47.3	47.3	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.5	47.4	47.7	47.7	47.8	48.1
1980	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.5	47.8	47.7	47.8	47.7
1981	48.0	48.2	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.4	48.5	48.6	47.9	48.2	48.1	47.8
	White workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	37.6	36.8	36.4	37.0	37.0	36.4	36.4	37.3	37.2	37.7	36.2	36.1
1964	36.2	37.2	36.9	35.9	36.8	36.5	37.2	36.6	37.7	36.5	36.5	36.6
1965	35.8	36.5	36.9	37.8	38.4	36.9	39.2	39.1	39.9	41.3	41.3	42.3
1966	42.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	40.7	42.1	42.6	43.0	41.2	42.3	43.3	43.5
1967	42.4	42.1	42.0	41.7	41.3	42.0	42.7	43.1	41.2	41.2	40.6	41.0
1968	40.3	41.6	41.6	41.6	42.1	42.4	42.4	43.6	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.0
1969	42.3	42.4	42.9	43.3	42.6	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.5	44.7	45.2	45.1
1970	44.1	44.2	44.3	43.3	43.5	41.7	43.2	43.1	43.6	42.9	42.5	42.5
1971	43.0	43.2	42.2	42.9	42.7	40.7	42.9	43.6	42.6	42.7	43.4	43.8
1972	44.6	44.3	44.7	45.1	45.5	45.3	45.2	45.9	45.2	45.8	46.2	46.5
1973	45.8	46.6	47.7	47.3	47.0	48.8	47.5	47.5	48.4	48.9	48.8	48.9
1974	48.8	49.0	48.9	48.4	48.0	48.4	47.9	47.9	48.3	48.0	47.6	47.0
1975	46.6	45.7	45.7	45.1	45.5	44.6	45.3	45.3	45.8	45.2	45.4	45.5
1976	45.8	46.3	46.4	47.1	47.4	46.9	48.0	47.4	46.7	46.9	46.5	46.4
1977	46.7	48.1	48.4	48.9	48.8	49.3	49.4	50.4	48.8	49.9	50.4	50.6
1978	50.4	49.9	49.9	50.6	51.7	52.7	51.6	53.3	51.8	52.0	51.8	51.6
1979	52.2	52.1	52.3	51.6	51.3	52.1	51.8	50.2	51.5	51.3	51.9	52.3
1980	51.7	51.1	51.3	49.9	49.6	49.5	49.6	48.3	49.5	49.4	49.0	49.4
1981	49.0	49.1	48.9	49.2	48.7	46.9	47.6	48.5	47.7	47.1	46.6	45.7

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White males, 16 to 19 years											
1963	41.3	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.5	40.1	41.6	41.4	41.8	40.9	40.5
1964	40.0	41.0	40.8	40.5	41.6	41.0	42.0	41.3	42.7	41.5	40.6	41.2
1965	40.5	42.0	41.9	43.2	43.8	41.5	44.9	44.5	44.7	45.9	46.4	47.2
1966	47.7	46.6	46.4	46.9	45.0	47.0	47.4	47.4	45.6	46.4	47.4	46.9
1967	46.5	46.2	46.3	44.9	45.4	46.3	47.2	48.1	45.2	45.4	43.9	44.1
1968	42.6	45.0	44.7	45.9	46.6	46.8	47.2	49.0	46.7	47.5	46.9	46.7
1969	47.3	47.5	47.8	48.2	47.5	48.4	48.1	48.6	48.9	47.9	48.7	48.6
1970	48.0	47.8	48.5	46.7	47.2	45.1	46.7	46.2	46.8	46.0	46.7	47.3
1971	47.0	47.3	45.9	47.4	47.2	44.6	47.5	47.1	46.7	47.2	48.1	47.9
1972	48.6	47.9	48.4	48.8	49.0	49.4	49.1	50.5	49.8	50.4	50.2	50.3
1973	49.8	51.0	52.3	51.5	50.4	52.9	52.4	51.1	52.5	52.9	52.8	52.8
1974	53.1	53.0	53.1	52.4	52.2	53.0	51.9	51.7	52.0	51.4	51.0	50.5
1975	49.7	48.9	48.9	48.0	48.6	47.5	48.3	48.2	48.8	48.3	48.3	48.2
1976	48.5	49.4	49.0	50.0	49.3	49.4	50.1	51.0	49.1	49.5	48.8	49.6
1977	49.9	51.0	51.3	52.5	52.9	52.3	52.6	52.8	51.7	53.6	54.2	54.3
1978	54.1	53.0	53.2	53.2	54.5	56.1	54.2	56.7	54.7	54.7	54.6	53.8
1979	54.7	53.9	54.2	53.8	53.5	55.2	54.5	52.6	54.2	53.3	54.1	55.2
1980	53.9	54.1	55.0	52.6	51.7	51.4	51.4	50.1	50.6	50.6	50.2	50.9
1981	50.9	51.0	50.7	51.0	50.5	48.1	49.1	49.8	49.5	49.6	48.8	47.4
	White females, 16 to 19 years											
1963	33.8	33.9	32.7	33.4	33.9	32.1	32.7	32.8	32.9	33.5	31.3	31.5
1964	32.3	33.3	32.8	31.2	31.8	32.0	32.3	31.9	32.6	31.3	32.3	31.8
1965	30.9	30.9	31.9	32.3	32.9	32.1	33.5	33.6	35.0	36.6	36.1	37.1
1966	36.7	35.9	36.0	35.8	36.4	37.0	37.8	38.5	36.6	38.1	39.1	39.9
1967	38.2	37.8	37.6	38.4	37.1	37.5	38.1	37.9	37.1	36.8	37.1	37.8
1968	37.9	38.1	38.4	37.2	37.6	37.8	37.4	38.1	38.3	37.3	37.9	37.1
1969	37.3	37.2	37.8	38.2	37.4	39.9	40.1	39.9	39.9	41.3	41.6	41.5
1970	40.1	40.5	39.9	39.7	39.7	38.2	39.5	39.9	40.2	39.7	38.2	37.6
1971	39.0	39.0	38.3	38.4	38.1	36.6	38.1	39.9	38.4	38.1	38.6	39.6
1972	40.6	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.9	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.5	41.1	42.1	42.6
1973	41.6	42.0	42.9	42.9	43.4	44.7	42.5	43.7	44.2	44.7	44.7	44.9
1974	44.5	44.8	44.6	44.2	43.7	43.8	43.8	44.0	44.5	44.6	44.1	43.4
1975	43.5	42.5	42.4	42.2	42.3	41.8	42.2	42.3	42.8	42.1	42.4	42.7
1976	43.0	43.1	43.7	44.2	45.4	44.2	45.8	43.6	44.2	44.3	44.2	43.1
1977	43.5	45.2	45.4	45.3	44.6	46.2	46.1	48.0	45.7	46.0	46.5	46.8
1978	46.7	46.6	46.6	48.0	48.9	49.2	48.9	49.8	48.7	49.3	49.0	49.3
1979	49.7	50.2	50.3	49.3	49.0	49.0	49.1	47.7	48.6	49.2	49.7	49.4
1980	49.4	48.1	47.4	47.3	47.4	47.5	47.8	46.4	48.3	48.1	47.7	47.9
1981	47.1	47.1	47.0	47.3	46.9	45.6	46.1	47.1	45.7	44.5	44.3	43.8
	White workers, 20 years and over											
1963	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.8	55.7	55.8	55.9	55.6	56.0	55.9	56.0	55.8
1964	55.8	56.0	56.0	56.6	56.6	56.2	56.2	56.3	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.2
1965	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.9	56.6	56.4	56.5	56.5	56.7
1966	56.7	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.9	56.9	56.8	56.9	57.1	57.1	57.3	57.1
1967	57.0	57.0	56.8	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.6	57.6
1968	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.7	57.7	57.6	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.7
1969	57.6	58.0	57.9	57.9	57.9	58.0	58.0	58.0	57.9	57.9	57.9	57.9
1970	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.1	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.3	57.4	57.3	57.2
1971	57.3	57.1	56.9	57.1	57.2	57.0	57.0	57.1	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.5
1972	57.5	57.5	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.6	57.7	57.9	57.8	57.7	57.8	57.9
1973	57.8	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8	58.7
1974	58.7	58.8	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.1	57.8
1975	57.4	57.1	57.1	57.0	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.1	57.2
1976	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.8	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.2
1977	58.2	58.3	58.5	58.6	58.9	58.9	58.9	58.9	59.1	59.3	59.5	59.5
1978	59.7	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.0	60.3	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.6	60.7
1979	60.8	61.0	60.8	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.9	60.8	61.0	60.9	60.8	61.0
1980	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.5	60.3	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2
1981	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.8	60.9	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.2	60.3	60.1	59.8
	White males, 20 years and over											
1963	77.5	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.8	78.0	77.7	78.1	77.8	77.8	77.6
1964	77.8	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.3	77.8	78.2	78.1	78.0	77.9	78.2	78.1
1965	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.2	78.4	78.3	78.4	78.2	78.0	77.8	77.8	77.9
1966	77.9	77.9	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.6
1967	77.7	77.6	77.4	77.5	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.7
1968	77.5	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.5	77.5	77.5	77.4	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.6
1969	77.3	77.6	77.4	77.3	77.2	77.1	77.1	77.3	77.1	77.0	77.0	77.0
1970	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.9	76.7	76.5	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.0	75.9	75.7
1971	75.7	75.6	75.4	75.8	76.0	75.8	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.9
1972	76.0	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.5	76.6	76.4	76.5	76.7
1973	76.5	76.7	77.0	76.8	76.7	76.9	77.1	76.8	76.7	77.0	77.0	77.0
1974	77.2	77.1	76.9	76.6	76.8	76.6	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.2	75.8	75.2
1975	74.4	74.2	74.0	73.8	73.8	73.7	73.8	73.9	73.6	73.6	73.5	73.6
1976	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.3	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.2	74.2	74.1	74.1
1977	74.1	74.1	74.3	74.4	74.5	74.8	74.7	74.9	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.4
1978	75.3	75.3	75.2	75.5	75.5	75.8	75.5	75.5	75.2	75.3	75.8	75.7
1979	76.0	76.2	75.9	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.3	75.2	75.3
1980	75.2	75.4	74.8	74.3	74.1	73.8	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.7	73.7	73.8
1981	73.8	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.2	73.8	74.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	72.8	72.4

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White females, 20 years and over											
1963	34.8	35.0	35.2	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.2	35.5	35.5	35.4
1964	35.3	35.6	35.7	36.4	36.3	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.9
1965	36.2	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.8	36.9	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.9
1966	37.0	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.6	38.0	37.9	38.4	38.1
1967	37.8	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.9	39.0
1968	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.8	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.4
1969	39.4	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.4
1970	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.4	39.9	40.3	40.2	40.2
1971	40.4	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.6	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.6
1972	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.7
1973	40.6	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.9	42.1	41.9
1974	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.8	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.9	41.9
1975	41.7	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.1	42.2
1976	42.6	42.6	42.6	42.7	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.2	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.7
1977	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.6	44.3	44.3	44.2	44.7	44.7	45.1	45.0
1978	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.8	45.8	46.1	46.0	45.9	46.4	46.8	46.7	46.8
1979	46.8	47.0	47.0	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.4	47.4	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.9
1980	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.9	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.7	47.8	47.7
1981	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.1	48.5	48.4	48.2
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over											
1963	55.5	54.7	55.1	55.7	55.3	54.8	55.2	55.6	55.3	55.1	55.3	55.3
1964	55.1	56.1	55.9	55.8	56.3	56.4	55.4	55.5	56.5	56.4	56.9	56.3
1965	56.2	55.6	56.4	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.7	57.0	57.0	57.3	57.2	57.5
1966	57.6	57.6	57.2	57.6	56.7	57.0	57.4	56.8	57.5	57.0	57.3	57.0
1967	56.8	56.5	56.2	57.0	56.6	57.5	57.1	56.5	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.1
1968	55.7	56.5	56.9	57.1	57.8	57.1	56.8	56.1	56.4	56.4	56.2	56.4
1969	56.6	56.9	56.5	56.3	56.0	56.3	56.2	56.9	57.0	57.2	56.9	57.0
1970	57.2	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.1	55.7	55.5	55.2	55.0	54.5	54.5	54.2
1971	54.1	54.0	54.2	53.8	53.9	53.2	53.9	53.8	54.0	53.9	53.9	52.9
1972	52.4	52.8	53.1	53.1	53.3	53.7	53.1	53.3	53.0	53.0	53.4	53.6
1973	53.1	54.0	54.2	53.8	53.5	53.5	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.4	54.6
1974	54.5	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.1	53.4	53.4	52.9	52.0	51.3
1975	50.8	50.6	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.3	50.4	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.5	50.3
1976	50.6	50.5	51.2	51.3	51.3	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.1	50.9	51.5	51.1
1977	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.7	51.2	51.2	51.5	51.5	51.9	52.9
1978	52.6	53.1	53.2	53.4	53.5	53.9	53.5	54.0	54.3	54.3	54.1	54.0
1979	53.6	53.6	54.2	53.6	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.5	54.5	54.1	53.9
1980	53.2	53.1	52.6	52.2	52.2	52.1	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.0
1981	52.1	51.7	51.9	52.3	52.0	51.2	51.3	51.1	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.7
	Black and other males, 16 years and over											
1963	69.2	67.9	69.1	70.1	68.8	69.3	69.5	70.3	69.6	69.5	69.1	69.6
1964	69.0	70.5	71.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	69.6	69.6	71.0	70.9	70.7	70.3
1965	70.7	70.3	70.6	71.0	71.4	71.5	70.2	70.9	70.8	71.4	71.2	72.1
1966	71.9	71.8	70.8	71.2	70.0	70.4	71.2	71.0	71.2	70.6	71.0	70.5
1967	70.5	70.0	69.5	70.4	70.1	71.5	70.8	70.1	70.7	69.9	69.9	70.1
1968	69.1	69.7	70.3	70.5	70.6	70.1	69.8	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.8	69.0
1969	69.3	69.6	68.9	68.5	68.5	68.8	68.4	69.0	69.0	69.8	68.9	68.8
1970	69.9	68.9	68.6	67.7	68.1	67.5	67.8	67.5	67.0	66.4	66.5	66.2
1971	65.8	65.5	65.8	65.7	65.4	64.7	65.3	65.1	65.1	65.0	65.0	63.9
1972	62.8	63.7	64.5	64.4	64.5	66.1	64.9	65.3	64.9	64.9	64.8	65.0
1973	64.3	65.4	65.7	65.4	65.1	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.7	66.5	66.2	66.4
1974	66.5	65.6	65.0	64.5	64.7	64.4	64.0	64.0	63.4	63.5	62.7	61.5
1975	60.6	60.3	59.3	58.9	59.4	59.2	59.7	60.1	60.0	59.6	59.6	59.0
1976	59.1	58.9	59.2	60.0	60.4	59.2	59.9	60.2	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.1
1977	60.2	60.3	60.2	60.5	60.0	60.9	60.2	59.9	59.3	59.8	60.8	61.7
1978	61.2	61.5	61.5	61.7	61.9	62.5	62.4	61.9	62.4	62.9	62.7	62.6
1979	62.0	61.9	61.9	61.7	62.0	62.7	62.8	63.2	63.4	62.7	61.8	61.5
1980	60.5	60.3	59.8	59.4	58.8	58.9	59.3	58.9	58.8	59.4	59.5	59.0
1981	58.9	58.5	58.8	59.0	58.8	57.3	57.7	57.9	57.8	57.6	57.1	56.7
	Black and other females, 16 years and over											
1963	43.2	42.8	42.6	42.9	43.3	41.9	42.3	42.5	42.6	42.3	43.1	42.6
1964	42.7	43.3	42.4	43.1	43.4	43.8	42.8	42.9	43.6	43.5	44.6	44.0
1965	43.4	42.5	43.8	43.5	43.8	43.7	44.7	44.6	44.7	44.9	44.7	44.7
1966	44.9	45.0	45.2	45.6	44.9	45.1	45.1	44.2	45.3	45.0	45.2	45.1
1967	44.6	44.7	44.5	45.2	44.7	45.2	45.0	44.4	44.9	45.4	45.6	45.7
1968	44.0	44.9	45.1	45.3	46.5	45.7	45.4	44.5	45.3	45.4	45.0	45.2
1969	45.4	45.7	45.7	45.6	45.1	45.4	45.6	46.2	46.4	46.2	46.4	46.6
1970	46.1	45.2	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.3	44.8	44.4	44.6	44.1	44.1	43.8
1971	43.9	43.9	44.0	43.4	43.9	43.2	44.0	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.2	43.4
1972	43.4	43.4	43.3	43.3	43.7	43.1	43.0	42.9	42.8	42.8	43.6	43.8
1973	43.5	44.1	44.3	43.8	43.6	43.3	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.4	44.2	44.4
1974	44.2	44.2	44.1	44.1	44.0	44.3	43.7	44.2	44.8	43.9	42.8	42.5
1975	42.4	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.6	42.4	42.2	42.5	42.8	42.8	42.8
1976	43.3	43.3	44.3	43.9	43.5	43.1	43.3	43.3	43.2	43.1	44.1	43.4
1977	43.3	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.7	43.8	43.5	43.8	44.9	44.4	44.3	45.4
1978	45.3	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.5	45.9	47.2	47.4	47.0	46.7	46.6
1979	46.3	46.5	47.5	46.6	46.4	46.7	47.1	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.5	47.3
1980	47.0	46.9	46.4	46.1	46.5	46.2	46.5	47.0	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.0
1981	46.3	45.8	46.0	46.6	46.1	46.0	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.4	45.8	45.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	28.9	27.4	30.2	29.1	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.7	28.7	28.0	28.2	28.8
1964	30.0	31.4	29.4	28.1	28.5	27.8	27.3	26.1	30.2	29.5	29.2	28.0
1965	27.1	26.0	27.8	28.0	29.4	28.6	31.3	29.3	28.8	29.3	29.0	29.1
1966	30.3	30.7	29.4	30.8	28.2	31.2	31.2	31.6	31.8	29.4	32.2	31.3
1967	30.1	29.5	29.2	29.5	29.4	34.4	30.4	29.5	32.5	31.2	31.7	31.3
1968	30.8	30.6	30.8	31.9	31.3	31.2	31.4	30.8	29.7	30.3	28.7	30.4
1969	31.8	31.6	30.5	30.5	27.7	30.4	30.2	31.2	31.6	32.9	32.8	31.0
1970	31.0	30.7	30.0	29.3	29.6	28.2	26.5	26.3	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.5
1971	25.8	25.8	26.3	26.2	25.7	21.6	25.8	24.2	25.9	25.8	26.2	25.1
1972	24.6	23.2	25.2	25.5	26.0	26.8	26.5	27.8	25.4	24.6	24.7	25.0
1973	25.9	27.1	27.3	27.4	27.0	28.2	27.3	27.5	27.2	27.8	27.6	27.9
1974	29.4	27.3	27.0	26.5	26.5	26.9	25.0	26.6	27.6	26.9	24.1	23.9
1975	23.3	25.3	23.0	24.3	24.6	24.8	24.2	23.2	24.8	24.4	24.0	24.0
1976	24.8	24.3	24.9	23.7	23.3	20.4	23.6	22.7	22.4	22.8	23.8	23.7
1977	22.9	22.3	21.8	22.3	21.2	23.7	23.0	24.5	24.2	24.6	24.5	25.2
1978	24.2	25.2	24.7	25.4	24.9	26.3	27.7	27.3	26.0	27.0	26.6	27.3
1979	27.1	27.6	27.7	26.9	25.2	26.1	26.9	26.6	26.8	26.3	26.2	26.1
1980	25.7	25.2	25.3	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.4	23.7	25.1	24.7	24.8	23.9
1981	25.2	23.5	23.7	25.1	25.1	22.4	22.6	20.4	22.3	21.8	22.1	22.1
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years											
1963	35.3	32.5	36.5	37.2	34.7	33.9	34.5	34.7	36.7	36.3	36.7	36.7
1964	36.7	38.2	36.9	34.6	36.2	35.1	35.0	32.9	37.4	37.0	35.8	36.0
1965	36.8	36.9	36.3	36.4	37.6	38.3	37.8	38.4	38.5	39.0	37.4	37.1
1966	39.3	39.9	38.6	39.8	35.6	40.1	40.6	39.5	38.1	36.3	39.1	37.1
1967	34.9	33.5	33.4	34.9	36.7	43.0	37.9	37.1	38.7	36.5	37.2	36.7
1968	35.4	35.1	37.8	37.9	38.0	37.0	37.9	37.4	35.4	36.0	35.7	37.2
1969	39.6	38.4	35.4	36.2	33.7	36.8	35.5	36.9	39.0	40.8	39.4	35.3
1970	38.1	37.9	38.0	36.1	35.7	33.7	31.9	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.7	32.3
1971	31.5	31.2	31.0	31.3	30.4	26.4	30.9	30.9	30.7	31.3	32.4	30.1
1972	28.5	26.7	30.2	30.9	31.3	35.4	33.5	34.3	31.5	30.0	30.0	30.6
1973	31.4	32.3	32.4	32.1	31.9	31.7	31.5	32.2	32.5	33.7	32.4	32.4
1974	35.4	31.7	31.1	30.6	31.4	29.7	30.3	30.2	30.0	32.0	28.8	27.1
1975	25.7	29.2	26.1	26.8	26.5	26.6	25.4	24.6	26.8	26.0	26.8	26.3
1976	27.7	26.6	27.9	26.6	26.0	22.5	27.0	25.0	24.9	25.9	27.1	27.7
1977	26.1	24.8	23.8	24.1	24.1	26.6	26.3	28.6	27.6	27.7	28.2	29.4
1978	28.0	29.2	27.6	28.4	26.1	28.8	31.0	29.4	27.4	29.7	28.4	29.5
1979	28.2	29.5	29.9	28.6	29.3	28.6	28.0	31.6	29.8	28.8	27.8	26.8
1980	27.6	26.4	26.9	27.5	27.7	28.0	27.9	24.6	27.7	27.5	28.4	25.9
1981	26.6	25.6	26.1	26.6	27.4	23.6	24.0	22.6	24.1	23.3	23.8	24.8
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years											
1963	22.7	22.5	24.1	21.2	21.4	21.3	20.1	20.9	20.9	20.0	19.9	21.2
1964	23.5	24.8	22.2	21.8	21.0	20.6	19.9	19.5	23.2	22.1	22.8	20.3
1965	17.6	15.3	19.6	19.9	21.5	19.2	24.8	20.5	19.4	19.7	20.8	21.2
1966	21.5	21.6	20.3	22.1	20.9	22.5	22.0	23.8	25.6	22.7	25.4	25.6
1967	25.3	25.7	25.0	24.2	22.3	26.0	23.2	22.2	26.4	26.1	26.4	26.1
1968	26.4	26.2	24.1	26.0	24.8	25.6	25.1	24.3	24.0	24.8	22.0	23.7
1969	24.3	25.1	25.7	24.9	21.8	24.2	25.1	25.7	24.5	25.1	26.4	26.7
1970	24.3	23.8	22.2	22.6	23.6	22.7	21.2	21.0	22.2	21.9	21.7	20.9
1971	20.3	20.6	21.7	21.3	21.1	16.9	20.8	17.8	21.3	20.4	20.1	20.2
1972	20.8	19.8	20.3	20.1	20.8	18.2	19.7	21.2	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.5
1973	20.4	21.9	22.2	22.7	22.1	24.8	23.2	22.9	22.0	22.1	22.9	23.5
1974	23.4	22.9	23.0	22.5	21.7	24.2	19.7	22.9	25.1	22.0	19.6	20.6
1975	20.9	21.4	19.9	21.7	22.7	22.9	23.0	21.9	22.7	22.8	21.3	21.8
1976	21.9	21.9	21.8	20.8	20.6	18.3	20.2	20.4	20.0	19.8	20.6	19.9
1977	19.8	19.9	19.7	20.5	18.3	20.8	19.8	20.4	20.8	21.6	21.0	21.1
1978	20.4	21.1	21.7	22.3	23.7	23.7	24.4	25.3	24.7	24.3	24.8	25.1
1979	25.9	25.8	25.4	25.1	21.1	23.7	25.7	21.7	23.8	23.8	24.7	25.4
1980	23.7	23.9	23.7	22.3	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.5	21.9	21.3	22.0
1981	23.8	21.5	21.1	23.6	22.8	21.2	21.1	18.2	20.6	20.4	20.4	19.5
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over											
1963	58.6	58.0	58.2	59.0	58.7	58.2	58.7	59.1	58.7	58.6	58.8	58.7
1964	58.3	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.9	60.1	59.1	59.4	60.0	60.0	60.6	60.2
1965	60.2	59.6	60.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.2	60.8	60.9	61.3	61.2	61.6
1966	61.6	61.5	61.3	61.5	60.8	60.8	61.2	60.5	61.3	61.1	61.1	60.8
1967	60.8	60.6	60.3	61.2	60.8	61.0	61.2	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.8	61.0
1968	59.5	60.4	60.9	61.0	61.8	61.1	60.7	59.9	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.3
1969	60.4	60.7	60.5	60.3	60.3	60.3	60.2	60.8	60.8	61.0	60.6	61.0
1970	61.2	60.2	60.4	60.0	60.1	59.9	60.0	59.6	59.4	58.8	58.9	58.5
1971	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	58.3	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.2	57.3
1972	56.7	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.6	58.0	57.3	57.3	57.4	57.5	58.0	58.1
1973	57.5	58.3	58.5	58.0	57.7	57.6	58.3	58.3	58.3	58.9	58.6	58.8
1974	58.5	58.4	58.0	57.8	57.9	57.8	57.5	57.6	57.5	57.0	56.4	55.6
1975	55.2	54.6	54.4	54.0	54.2	54.3	54.5	54.7	54.6	54.7	54.7	54.4
1976	54.6	54.6	55.3	55.6	55.7	55.3	55.2	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.7	55.3
1977	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.8	55.8	55.9	55.5	55.3	55.7	55.6	56.1	57.1
1978	56.9	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.0	57.4	57.9	58.5	58.4	58.1	57.9
1979	57.5	57.4	58.1	57.6	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.6	58.6	58.1	57.9
1980	57.2	57.2	56.5	56.2	56.1	55.9	56.3	56.6	56.1	56.2	56.1	55.9
1981	55.9	55.6	55.9	56.1	55.7	55.2	55.3	55.3	55.0	55.0	54.9	54.5

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D-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other males, 20 years and over											
1963	73.4	72.4	73.3	74.3	73.2	74.0	74.1	75.0	74.0	73.9	73.4	74.0
1964	73.4	74.8	75.7	75.0	75.6	75.4	74.4	74.7	75.7	75.7	75.6	75.1
1965	75.6	75.2	75.5	76.0	76.4	76.3	75.0	75.7	75.6	76.2	76.3	77.3
1966	76.9	76.7	75.7	76.1	75.3	75.1	76.0	76.0	76.4	76.1	76.1	75.8
1967	76.1	75.8	75.3	76.1	75.5	76.0	76.1	75.4	75.9	75.2	75.2	75.5
1968	74.5	75.2	75.5	75.8	75.8	75.5	74.9	74.4	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.2
1969	74.1	74.7	74.3	73.7	74.1	74.0	73.7	74.2	73.9	74.5	73.7	74.3
1970	75.1	73.9	73.6	72.9	73.4	73.1	73.7	73.4	72.8	72.1	72.2	71.8
1971	71.5	71.2	71.6	71.4	71.3	71.1	71.0	70.7	70.9	70.6	70.4	69.5
1972	68.6	70.0	70.3	70.1	70.2	71.3	70.3	70.7	70.6	70.9	70.8	70.9
1973	70.0	71.2	71.4	71.1	70.8	71.2	71.3	71.2	71.3	72.1	71.9	72.3
1974	71.9	71.4	70.9	70.4	70.5	70.4	69.8	69.8	69.2	68.9	68.5	67.4
1975	66.6	65.6	65.1	64.5	65.0	64.8	65.6	66.1	65.7	65.4	65.2	64.6
1976	64.4	64.5	64.5	65.7	66.3	65.5	65.6	66.2	66.2	65.8	65.6	65.5
1977	65.9	66.3	66.3	66.6	66.1	66.6	65.8	65.2	64.5	65.1	66.2	67.0
1978	66.6	66.9	67.2	67.2	67.8	68.0	67.6	67.2	68.1	68.3	68.2	67.9
1979	67.5	67.1	67.0	67.1	67.3	68.2	68.4	68.2	68.8	68.1	67.2	67.0
1980	65.8	65.7	65.0	64.4	63.8	63.9	64.3	64.3	63.7	64.3	64.3	64.1
1981	64.0	63.6	63.9	64.1	63.7	62.6	62.9	63.3	62.9	62.8	62.0	61.4
	Black and other females, 20 years and over											
1963	45.5	45.1	44.7	45.4	45.8	44.3	45.0	45.1	45.2	45.0	45.9	45.2
1964	45.0	45.5	44.9	45.7	46.2	46.7	45.7	45.9	46.2	46.3	47.4	47.0
1965	46.7	46.0	46.9	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.3	47.8	48.1	48.2	48.0	47.9
1966	48.1	48.2	48.7	48.8	48.2	48.3	48.3	47.0	48.1	48.1	48.0	47.8
1967	47.4	47.3	47.3	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.2	47.6	47.6	48.2	48.4	48.5
1968	46.5	47.6	48.1	48.1	49.7	48.6	48.3	47.4	48.3	48.4	48.3	48.3
1969	48.4	48.7	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.4	48.5	49.2	49.5	49.3	49.3	49.5
1970	49.1	48.3	49.0	48.9	48.7	48.6	48.3	47.8	47.8	47.4	47.3	47.1
1971	47.3	47.3	47.3	46.6	47.2	47.1	47.4	47.8	47.5	47.8	47.8	46.8
1972	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0	46.7	46.4	46.0	46.3	46.2	47.1	47.3
1973	46.9	47.4	47.5	46.9	46.7	46.0	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.7	47.3	47.5
1974	47.3	47.4	47.2	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.3	47.7	47.1	46.2	45.7
1975	45.6	45.2	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.3	45.7	45.9	45.8
1976	46.4	46.4	47.5	47.2	46.8	46.7	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.5	47.4	46.8
1977	46.7	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.2	47.0	46.8	47.1	48.3	47.6	47.6	48.8
1978	48.8	49.3	49.4	49.6	49.4	49.6	48.8	50.2	50.5	50.2	49.7	49.5
1979	49.1	49.3	50.5	49.5	49.8	49.8	50.0	49.9	50.1	50.7	50.5	50.3
1980	50.0	50.0	49.4	49.2	49.6	49.3	49.6	50.1	49.8	49.5	49.3	49.1
1981	49.2	48.9	49.1	49.5	49.1	49.1	48.9	48.7	48.4	48.6	49.0	48.8

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-10. Employed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	59,849	59,863	60,205	60,581	60,474	60,454	60,471	60,585	60,938	61,102	60,912	60,869
1964	60,702	61,044	61,134	61,546	61,823	61,440	61,428	61,793	62,416	62,097	62,246	62,104
1965	62,375	62,581	62,898	62,983	63,225	62,807	63,029	63,192	63,379	63,715	63,698	63,951
1966	64,034	64,015	63,994	64,031	64,225	64,461	64,276	64,326	64,567	64,703	64,766	64,866
1967	64,915	64,778	64,645	64,794	64,767	65,130	65,209	65,314	65,573	65,585	65,661	65,829
1968	65,554	65,818	66,001	66,144	66,356	66,297	66,202	66,176	66,246	66,323	66,519	66,626
1969	66,711	67,224	67,261	67,244	67,169	67,430	67,553	67,855	68,003	67,872	67,929	67,942
1970	68,082	67,963	67,861	67,851	67,783	67,520	67,771	67,685	68,002	67,957	67,886	67,931
1971	67,920	68,071	67,649	68,122	68,376	67,459	68,170	68,390	68,657	68,742	69,153	69,322
1972	69,597	69,662	70,040	70,146	70,319	70,967	70,783	70,970	71,000	71,181	71,352	71,729
1973	71,851	72,237	72,536	72,595	72,765	73,558	73,602	73,397	73,367	73,764	73,974	74,016
1974	74,333	74,538	74,496	74,575	74,704	74,717	74,760	74,988	74,947	74,863	74,457	74,048
1975	73,588	73,277	73,104	73,055	73,338	72,911	73,177	73,811	73,974	74,099	74,196	74,600
1976	74,954	75,262	75,609	75,886	76,180	75,694	76,330	76,351	76,121	76,481	76,894	77,119
1977	77,263	77,459	77,670	77,997	78,481	79,066	79,052	79,305	79,332	79,557	80,099	80,466
1978	80,751	80,908	81,053	81,604	81,675	82,913	82,607	83,104	82,709	83,212	83,445	83,612
1979	83,979	84,170	84,419	84,345	84,428	84,846	84,891	84,788	85,070	85,275	85,383	85,514
1980	85,315	85,434	85,141	84,984	84,809	84,564	84,471	84,646	85,087	85,168	85,285	85,476
1981	85,837	85,672	85,996	86,383	86,693	85,949	86,606	86,378	86,044	86,155	86,062	85,729
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	2,698	2,647	2,745	2,824	2,761	2,590	2,535	2,599	2,730	2,752	2,599	2,557
1964	2,584	2,640	2,598	2,534	2,623	2,574	2,637	2,643	3,095	2,834	2,784	2,737
1965	2,735	2,813	2,864	2,889	2,980	2,567	2,994	3,004	3,166	3,333	3,278	3,370
1966	3,415	3,315	3,330	3,137	3,291	3,417	3,368	3,404	3,303	3,357	3,406	3,389
1967	3,369	3,294	3,201	3,155	3,120	3,210	3,159	3,160	3,131	3,149	3,096	3,135
1968	3,186	3,154	3,239	3,286	3,162	3,180	3,176	3,228	3,177	3,125	3,167	3,104
1969	3,114	3,192	3,199	3,202	3,023	3,301	3,354	3,373	3,454	3,374	3,384	3,351
1970	3,313	3,337	3,300	3,250	3,338	2,974	3,187	3,107	3,435	3,247	3,257	3,291
1971	3,250	3,290	3,234	3,320	3,349	2,695	3,237	3,236	3,237	3,295	3,336	3,426
1972	3,462	3,397	3,511	3,469	3,577	3,779	3,646	3,717	3,668	3,712	3,788	3,806
1973	3,858	3,910	3,955	3,878	3,974	4,352	4,239	4,096	4,031	4,099	4,072	4,084
1974	4,200	4,154	4,158	4,197	4,176	4,124	4,162	4,176	4,262	4,164	4,124	4,058
1975	3,892	3,884	3,789	3,829	3,974	3,551	3,719	3,717	3,846	3,840	3,816	3,837
1976	3,819	4,011	4,031	4,008	4,046	3,599	4,027	3,884	3,826	3,928	3,970	3,980
1977	4,044	4,032	4,053	4,100	4,125	4,230	4,205	4,333	4,233	4,265	4,276	4,319
1978	4,276	4,205	4,133	4,208	4,373	4,833	4,564	4,828	4,368	4,385	4,281	4,262
1979	4,418	4,367	4,418	4,384	4,294	4,459	4,427	4,231	4,278	4,305	4,363	4,383
1980	4,262	4,220	4,213	4,112	4,100	3,920	3,902	3,787	4,046	3,968	3,932	3,962
1981	3,901	3,929	3,856	3,887	3,845	3,463	3,655	3,639	3,737	3,633	3,668	3,515
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	40,418	40,308	40,451	40,588	40,666	40,780	40,832	40,881	41,029	41,017	40,998	40,981
1964	40,895	40,944	40,980	41,271	41,493	41,260	41,406	41,379	41,573	41,494	41,601	41,479
1965	41,678	41,697	41,848	41,873	42,050	41,943	41,896	41,896	41,915	41,960	41,961	42,022
1966	41,958	42,014	42,080	42,119	42,122	42,098	41,981	42,010	42,139	42,288	42,239	42,220
1967	42,375	42,346	42,290	42,387	42,412	42,496	42,551	42,590	42,730	42,768	42,815	42,805
1968	42,744	42,889	42,915	42,966	42,987	43,048	43,022	43,072	42,979	43,002	43,080	43,227
1969	43,205	43,417	43,329	43,272	43,298	43,290	43,251	43,473	43,486	43,475	43,471	43,505
1970	43,570	43,523	43,510	43,511	43,550	43,459	43,376	43,368	43,408	43,416	43,425	43,372
1971	43,371	43,409	43,342	43,588	43,746	43,676	43,835	43,801	43,873	43,923	44,073	44,082
1972	44,283	44,380	44,507	44,621	44,673	44,929	44,964	45,035	45,091	45,145	45,213	45,385
1973	45,439	45,578	45,777	45,782	45,702	46,023	46,138	46,075	46,166	46,303	46,400	46,529
1974	46,681	46,763	46,670	46,560	46,713	46,717	46,511	46,668	46,574	46,572	46,485	46,067
1975	45,730	45,555	45,373	45,367	45,443	45,410	45,519	45,825	45,735	45,802	45,869	46,027
1976	46,234	46,312	46,532	46,670	46,813	46,722	46,874	47,058	47,008	47,137	47,128	47,151
1977	47,237	47,338	47,516	47,624	47,760	48,239	48,126	48,181	48,116	48,445	48,732	48,857
1978	48,921	49,013	48,986	49,369	49,386	49,752	49,625	49,741	49,600	49,924	50,136	50,218
1979	50,454	50,595	50,633	50,583	50,680	50,835	50,767	50,702	50,852	50,833	50,757	50,837
1980	50,729	50,746	50,511	50,304	50,249	50,110	50,108	50,193	50,289	50,464	50,526	50,665
1981	50,712	50,555	50,877	51,171	51,308	50,956	51,219	51,149	50,961	50,847	50,717	50,523
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	16,733	16,908	17,009	17,169	17,047	17,084	17,104	17,105	17,179	17,333	17,315	17,331
1964	17,223	17,460	17,556	17,741	17,707	17,606	17,385	17,771	17,748	17,769	17,861	17,888
1965	17,962	18,071	18,186	18,221	18,195	18,297	18,139	18,292	18,298	18,422	18,459	18,559
1966	18,661	18,686	18,584	18,775	18,812	18,946	18,927	18,912	19,125	19,058	19,121	19,257
1967	19,171	19,138	19,154	19,252	19,235	19,424	19,499	19,564	19,712	19,668	19,750	19,889
1968	19,624	19,775	19,847	19,892	20,207	20,069	20,004	19,876	20,090	20,196	20,272	20,295
1969	20,392	20,615	20,733	20,770	20,848	20,839	20,948	21,009	21,063	21,023	21,074	21,086
1970	21,199	21,103	21,051	21,090	20,895	21,087	21,208	21,210	21,159	21,294	21,204	21,268
1971	21,299	21,372	21,073	21,214	21,281	21,088	21,098	21,353	21,547	21,524	21,744	21,814
1972	21,852	21,885	22,022	22,056	22,069	22,259	22,173	22,218	22,241	22,324	22,351	22,538
1973	22,554	22,749	22,804	22,935	23,089	23,183	23,225	23,226	23,170	23,362	23,502	23,403
1974	23,452	23,621	23,668	23,818	23,815	23,876	24,087	24,144	24,111	24,127	23,848	23,923
1975	23,966	23,838	23,942	23,859	23,921	23,950	23,939	24,269	24,393	24,457	24,511	24,736
1976	24,901	24,939	25,046	25,208	25,321	25,373	25,429	25,409	25,287	25,416	25,796	25,988
1977	25,982	26,089	26,101	26,273	26,596	26,597	26,721	26,791	26,983	26,847	27,091	27,290
1978	27,554	27,690	27,934	28,027	27,916	28,328	28,418	28,535	28,741	28,903	29,028	29,132
1979	29,107	29,208	29,368	29,378	29,454	29,552	29,697	29,855	29,940	30,137	30,263	30,294
1980	30,324	30,468	30,417	30,568	30,460	30,534	30,461	30,666	30,752	30,736	30,827	30,849
1981	31,224	31,188	31,263	31,325	31,540	31,530	31,732	31,590	31,346	31,675	31,677	31,691

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D-10. Employed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	6,998	7,078	7,254	7,087	7,230	7,187	7,240	7,307	7,571	7,420	7,443	7,191
1964	7,425	7,558	7,622	7,696	7,792	7,910	7,974	7,754	7,396	7,649	7,538	7,649
1965	7,587	7,531	7,633	7,655	7,867	8,442	8,356	8,107	8,059	8,109	8,093	8,120
1966	8,224	8,159	8,297	8,314	8,253	8,117	8,479	8,751	8,759	8,733	9,154	8,870
1967	8,845	8,985	8,874	9,141	9,161	9,040	9,264	9,285	9,307	9,479	9,493	9,551
1968	9,230	9,474	9,435	9,505	9,819	9,826	9,840	9,719	9,981	9,876	9,995	10,073
1969	10,104	10,146	10,098	10,273	10,259	10,398	10,285	10,198	10,301	10,567	10,618	10,773
1970	10,770	10,805	10,947	11,052	10,842	10,787	10,883	10,888	10,606	10,746	10,776	10,692
1971	11,015	10,705	10,898	10,854	10,837	11,186	11,041	11,112	11,171	11,199	11,129	11,160
1972	11,461	11,494	11,443	11,472	11,584	10,945	11,367	11,652	11,689	11,474	11,601	11,644
1973	11,424	11,721	11,845	11,939	11,894	11,477	11,583	11,750	12,228	12,240	12,273	12,312
1974	12,258	12,183	12,231	12,087	12,169	12,166	12,356	11,992	12,143	12,152	12,130	12,105
1975	12,102	12,025	12,045	12,149	12,088	12,486	12,851	12,493	12,295	12,295	12,252	12,091
1976	12,466	12,453	12,326	12,543	12,543	12,944	12,837	13,008	12,982	12,808	12,742	12,714
1977	12,714	12,906	13,048	13,276	13,188	12,943	13,087	13,246	13,241	13,492	13,633	13,646
1978	13,628	13,562	13,554	13,770	13,976	13,484	13,610	13,459	13,863	13,924	14,010	13,980
1979	14,011	14,021	13,884	13,730	13,803	13,895	14,307	14,195	14,251	14,145	14,176	14,471
1980	14,608	14,381	14,339	14,150	14,120	14,269	14,656	14,384	14,056	14,150	14,227	14,161
1981	14,140	14,268	14,319	14,499	14,350	14,462	14,337	14,525	14,160	14,198	14,125	13,982
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	1,559	1,526	1,504	1,545	1,576	1,541	1,432	1,619	1,759	1,716	1,705	1,732
1964	1,773	1,830	1,843	1,818	1,866	1,943	1,848	1,819	1,724	1,809	1,836	1,864
1965	1,806	1,812	1,873	1,967	2,021	2,368	2,009	2,042	2,168	2,167	2,191	2,245
1966	2,270	2,254	2,235	2,264	2,242	2,186	2,368	2,432	2,438	2,440	2,518	2,531
1967	2,477	2,484	2,526	2,532	2,493	2,463	2,567	2,488	2,516	2,492	2,500	2,524
1968	2,402	2,556	2,513	2,518	2,613	2,581	2,624	2,625	2,671	2,708	2,664	2,697
1969	2,752	2,714	2,753	2,808	2,785	2,817	2,737	2,640	2,799	2,919	2,987	2,989
1970	2,915	2,918	2,950	2,888	2,889	2,918	2,937	2,958	2,791	2,874	2,837	2,832
1971	2,906	2,924	2,868	2,911	2,902	3,104	3,006	3,034	3,034	2,955	3,028	2,997
1972	3,078	3,105	3,083	3,203	3,222	2,863	3,116	3,160	3,118	3,110	3,108	3,158
1973	3,016	3,141	3,247	3,293	3,224	2,947	2,939	3,114	3,385	3,359	3,388	3,396
1974	3,324	3,369	3,349	3,264	3,295	3,284	3,203	3,211	3,274	3,302	3,233	3,224
1975	3,294	3,255	3,285	3,234	3,205	3,373	3,381	3,322	3,352	3,258	3,316	3,317
1976	3,373	3,262	3,275	3,379	3,422	3,647	3,518	3,577	3,482	3,421	3,368	3,351
1977	3,281	3,480	3,474	3,519	3,489	3,430	3,519	3,628	3,425	3,563	3,620	3,629
1978	3,598	3,622	3,660	3,702	3,702	3,351	3,583	3,568	3,751	3,776	3,832	3,824
1979	3,758	3,802	3,748	3,662	3,670	3,661	3,729	3,716	3,761	3,700	3,726	3,751
1980	3,754	3,707	3,699	3,615	3,574	3,768	3,916	3,767	3,594	3,640	3,619	3,611
1981	3,621	3,546	3,553	3,597	3,540	3,580	3,529	3,627	3,399	3,415	3,321	3,331
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	1,433	1,489	1,547	1,469	1,463	1,521	1,553	1,520	1,577	1,544	1,514	1,421
1964	1,547	1,566	1,578	1,536	1,542	1,535	1,562	1,646	1,481	1,607	1,614	1,618
1965	1,552	1,525	1,516	1,458	1,572	1,573	1,570	1,552	1,475	1,534	1,531	1,504
1966	1,585	1,525	1,523	1,570	1,576	1,522	1,567	1,646	1,544	1,503	1,593	1,591
1967	1,635	1,699	1,650	1,701	1,736	1,734	1,780	1,777	1,784	1,849	1,823	1,862
1968	1,835	1,802	1,756	1,809	1,903	1,878	1,887	1,777	1,898	1,890	1,925	1,991
1969	1,940	1,956	1,972	1,994	2,031	2,032	2,025	2,022	1,940	2,018	2,045	2,047
1970	2,103	2,130	2,138	2,157	2,122	2,107	2,108	2,124	2,123	2,124	2,130	2,084
1971	2,170	2,075	2,159	2,186	2,160	2,222	2,124	2,250	2,217	2,241	2,146	2,188
1972	2,203	2,236	2,296	2,227	2,251	2,242	2,252	2,297	2,314	2,245	2,316	2,342
1973	2,269	2,308	2,325	2,294	2,338	2,257	2,290	2,268	2,248	2,355	2,365	2,355
1974	2,416	2,283	2,299	2,281	2,294	2,289	2,365	2,265	2,400	2,404	2,355	2,371
1975	2,349	2,353	2,373	2,372	2,365	2,461	2,561	2,430	2,368	2,376	2,337	2,232
1976	2,345	2,393	2,276	2,423	2,365	2,413	2,371	2,344	2,422	2,401	2,434	2,440
1977	2,494	2,475	2,473	2,564	2,522	2,423	2,481	2,573	2,630	2,613	2,579	2,628
1978	2,592	2,511	2,605	2,561	2,681	2,612	2,591	2,484	2,605	2,547	2,662	2,591
1979	2,601	2,540	2,454	2,518	2,534	2,566	2,644	2,670	2,608	2,679	2,681	2,719
1980	2,723	2,782	2,778	2,726	2,732	2,703	2,681	2,687	2,558	2,654	2,684	2,656
1981	2,627	2,708	2,720	2,698	2,646	2,675	2,666	2,645	2,682	2,663	2,637	2,614
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	4,006	4,063	4,203	4,073	4,191	4,125	4,255	4,168	4,235	4,160	4,224	4,038
1964	4,105	4,162	4,201	4,342	4,384	4,432	4,564	4,289	4,191	4,233	4,088	4,167
1965	4,229	4,194	4,244	4,230	4,274	4,501	4,777	4,513	4,416	4,408	4,371	4,371
1966	4,369	4,380	4,539	4,480	4,435	4,409	4,544	4,673	4,777	4,790	5,043	4,748
1967	4,733	4,802	4,698	4,908	4,932	4,843	4,917	5,020	5,007	5,138	5,170	5,165
1968	4,993	5,116	5,166	5,178	5,303	5,367	5,329	5,317	5,412	5,278	5,406	5,385
1969	5,412	5,476	5,373	5,471	5,443	5,549	5,523	5,536	5,562	5,630	5,586	5,737
1970	5,752	5,757	5,859	6,007	5,831	5,762	5,838	5,806	5,692	5,748	5,809	5,776
1971	5,939	5,706	5,871	5,757	5,775	5,860	5,911	5,828	5,920	6,003	5,955	5,975
1972	6,180	6,153	6,064	6,042	6,111	5,840	5,999	6,195	6,257	6,119	6,177	6,144
1973	6,139	6,272	6,273	6,352	6,332	6,273	6,354	6,368	6,595	6,526	6,520	6,561
1974	6,518	6,531	6,583	6,542	6,580	6,593	6,788	6,516	6,469	6,446	6,542	6,510
1975	6,459	6,417	6,387	6,543	6,518	6,652	6,909	6,741	6,575	6,661	6,599	6,542
1976	6,748	6,798	6,775	6,741	6,756	6,884	6,948	7,087	7,078	6,986	6,940	6,923
1977	6,939	6,951	7,101	7,193	7,177	7,090	7,087	7,045	7,186	7,316	7,434	7,389
1978	7,438	7,429	7,289	7,507	7,593	7,521	7,436	7,407	7,507	7,601	7,516	7,565
1979	7,652	7,679	7,682	7,550	7,599	7,668	7,934	7,809	7,882	7,766	7,769	8,001
1980	8,131	7,892	7,862	7,809	7,814	7,798	8,059	7,930	7,904	7,856	7,924	7,894
1981	7,892	8,014	8,046	8,204	8,164	8,207	8,142	8,253	8,079	8,120	8,167	8,037

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-11. Employed 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 21 years											
1967	4,959	4,853	4,896	4,813	4,966	4,949	4,951	4,987	4,930	4,936	4,843	4,863
1968	4,833	4,945	4,939	5,023	5,155	5,069	5,113	5,145	5,029	5,025	5,011	5,045
1969	5,047	5,076	5,054	5,111	5,125	5,098	5,084	5,151	5,209	5,168	5,210	5,167
1970	5,199	5,209	5,239	5,092	5,211	4,934	5,041	5,056	5,177	5,074	5,194	5,253
1971	5,198	5,260	5,167	5,328	5,399	5,052	5,382	5,415	5,419	5,494	5,560	5,617
1972	5,673	5,669	5,784	5,816	5,940	6,139	6,063	6,202	6,127	6,132	6,163	6,197
1973	6,150	6,340	6,483	6,355	6,392	6,597	6,562	6,474	6,556	6,661	6,662	6,696
1974	6,776	6,710	6,723	6,626	6,732	6,728	6,661	6,616	6,728	6,680	6,644	6,530
1975	6,433	6,409	6,350	6,171	6,308	6,210	6,282	6,302	6,360	6,320	6,320	6,369
1976	6,424	6,536	6,500	6,565	6,600	6,495	6,648	6,696	6,604	6,637	6,600	6,686
1977	6,711	6,756	6,797	6,819	6,889	6,926	6,926	7,027	6,938	7,034	7,076	7,116
1978	7,065	7,021	7,070	7,117	7,194	7,357	7,237	7,486	7,314	7,289	7,283	7,218
1979	7,306	7,234	7,224	7,260	7,191	7,361	7,281	7,153	7,312	7,182	7,186	7,235
1980	7,100	7,112	7,144	6,981	6,927	6,770	6,783	6,615	6,769	6,741	6,710	6,773
1981	6,783	6,769	6,693	6,824	6,710	6,384	6,568	6,579	6,634	6,565	6,424	6,317
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	1,493	1,430	1,463	1,555	1,526	1,495	1,500	1,451	1,512	1,485	1,432	1,422
1968	1,394	1,507	1,498	1,417	1,674	1,527	1,514	1,438	1,534	1,661	1,626	1,650
1969	1,643	1,572	1,656	1,618	1,696	1,522	1,454	1,420	1,430	1,470	1,501	1,454
1970	1,519	1,503	1,495	1,439	1,429	1,541	1,353	1,356	1,094	1,159	1,146	1,193
1971	1,095	1,121	1,047	1,079	1,089	1,443	1,289	1,300	1,272	1,152	1,194	1,158
1972	1,193	1,235	1,184	1,291	1,324	1,255	1,330	1,319	1,300	1,294	1,341	1,382
1973	1,181	1,327	1,359	1,372	1,402	1,171	1,281	1,309	1,319	1,388	1,360	1,354
1974	1,380	1,340	1,391	1,133	1,277	1,337	1,356	1,350	1,394	1,396	1,377	1,353
1975	1,391	1,391	1,418	1,454	1,373	1,435	1,389	1,388	1,358	1,302	1,301	1,315
1976	1,445	1,377	1,300	1,292	1,377	1,525	1,399	1,414	1,415	1,397	1,391	1,359
1977	1,368	1,372	1,356	1,422	1,411	1,277	1,413	1,414	1,422	1,536	1,527	1,516
1978	1,481	1,459	1,555	1,715	1,564	1,397	1,445	1,462	1,595	1,547	1,552	1,554
1979	1,483	1,497	1,420	1,398	1,454	1,399	1,473	1,434	1,620	1,438	1,356	1,526
1980	1,509	1,535	1,539	1,493	1,372	1,407	1,397	1,415	1,358	1,395	1,356	1,366
1981	1,415	1,378	1,439	1,392	1,471	1,448	1,417	1,424	1,360	1,338	1,331	1,267
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	3,466	3,423	3,433	3,258	3,440	3,454	3,451	3,536	3,418	3,451	3,411	3,441
1968	3,439	3,438	3,441	3,606	3,481	3,542	3,599	3,707	3,495	3,364	3,385	3,395
1969	3,404	3,504	3,398	3,493	3,429	3,576	3,630	3,731	3,779	3,698	3,709	3,713
1970	3,680	3,706	3,744	3,653	3,782	3,393	3,688	3,700	4,083	3,915	4,048	4,060
1971	4,103	4,139	4,120	4,249	4,310	3,609	4,093	4,115	4,147	4,342	4,366	4,459
1972	4,480	4,434	4,600	4,525	4,616	4,884	4,733	4,883	4,827	4,838	4,822	4,815
1973	4,969	5,013	5,124	4,983	4,990	5,426	5,281	5,165	5,237	5,273	5,302	5,342
1974	5,396	5,370	5,332	5,493	5,455	5,391	5,305	5,266	5,334	5,284	5,267	5,177
1975	5,042	5,018	4,932	4,717	4,935	4,775	4,893	4,914	5,002	5,018	5,019	5,054
1976	4,979	5,159	5,200	5,273	5,223	4,970	5,249	5,282	5,189	5,240	5,209	5,327
1977	5,343	5,384	5,441	5,397	5,478	5,649	5,513	5,613	5,516	5,498	5,549	5,600
1978	5,584	5,562	5,515	5,402	5,630	5,960	5,792	6,024	5,719	5,742	5,731	5,664
1979	5,823	5,737	5,804	5,862	5,737	5,962	5,808	5,719	5,692	5,744	5,830	5,709
1980	5,591	5,577	5,605	5,488	5,555	5,363	5,386	5,200	5,411	5,346	5,354	5,407
1981	5,368	5,391	5,254	5,432	5,239	4,936	5,151	5,155	5,274	5,227	5,093	5,050

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D-11. Employed 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 21 years											
1967	4,057	4,049	4,085	4,140	4,098	4,110	4,118	4,067	4,142	4,117	4,240	4,289
1968	4,272	4,325	4,328	4,322	4,342	4,385	4,394	4,399	4,462	4,421	4,383	4,362
1969	4,443	4,500	4,542	4,512	4,388	4,572	4,641	4,646	4,605	4,674	4,749	4,740
1970	4,689	4,642	4,618	4,563	4,571	4,439	4,579	4,596	4,686	4,637	4,519	4,509
1971	4,530	4,526	4,489	4,461	4,458	4,246	4,579	4,664	4,640	4,630	4,653	4,733
1972	4,789	4,831	4,845	4,920	4,999	4,915	4,952	4,957	4,866	4,956	5,062	5,113
1973	5,075	5,175	5,264	5,247	5,271	5,354	5,269	5,275	5,339	5,416	5,437	5,435
1974	5,427	5,537	5,560	5,491	5,453	5,531	5,510	5,518	5,556	5,624	5,569	5,529
1975	5,492	5,343	5,304	5,347	5,374	5,400	5,383	5,409	5,426	5,364	5,358	5,422
1976	5,508	5,560	5,629	5,625	5,734	5,695	5,838	5,655	5,644	5,641	5,700	5,674
1977	5,671	5,768	5,804	5,793	5,759	6,037	5,906	6,120	5,961	5,939	5,960	6,017
1978	6,000	6,020	6,011	6,199	6,213	6,384	6,263	6,435	6,341	6,367	6,330	6,387
1979	6,400	6,447	6,489	6,367	6,213	6,385	6,346	6,205	6,285	6,234	6,351	6,313
1980	6,345	6,269	6,207	6,183	6,084	6,176	6,177	6,107	6,238	6,222	6,139	6,121
1981	6,066	6,025	6,029	6,110	6,008	5,967	5,923	6,033	5,921	5,812	5,757	5,681
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	975	930	957	977	884	963	1,013	1,000	964	916	956	987
1968	932	986	989	882	1,025	1,040	1,055	1,034	1,072	1,053	1,079	1,039
1969	1,087	1,042	1,070	1,039	1,079	1,017	1,013	1,026	1,011	1,122	1,109	1,151
1970	1,115	1,113	1,100	1,089	1,041	1,142	1,038	1,057	895	1,003	932	888
1971	912	909	923	772	799	1,120	1,043	1,042	988	963	980	955
1972	998	990	957	1,041	1,129	989	1,079	1,093	1,119	1,031	1,052	1,122
1973	1,013	1,149	1,155	1,193	1,169	1,036	1,108	1,121	1,202	1,139	1,202	1,229
1974	1,147	1,178	1,150	928	1,116	1,157	1,174	1,150	1,147	1,241	1,207	1,187
1975	1,230	1,156	1,186	1,201	1,159	1,256	1,211	1,214	1,171	1,217	1,197	1,140
1976	1,226	1,197	1,181	1,085	1,231	1,366	1,274	1,290	1,297	1,271	1,279	1,272
1977	1,262	1,301	1,269	1,276	1,227	1,223	1,288	1,304	1,331	1,284	1,294	1,313
1978	1,291	1,324	1,394	1,551	1,475	1,328	1,337	1,350	1,549	1,495	1,484	1,527
1979	1,441	1,454	1,421	1,355	1,424	1,340	1,339	1,344	1,470	1,366	1,356	1,366
1980	1,343	1,339	1,322	1,337	1,175	1,343	1,371	1,336	1,384	1,391	1,388	1,316
1981	1,387	1,342	1,391	1,347	1,387	1,366	1,306	1,340	1,282	1,289	1,309	1,322
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	3,082	3,119	3,128	3,163	3,214	3,147	3,105	3,067	3,178	3,201	3,284	3,302
1968	3,340	3,339	3,339	3,440	3,317	3,345	3,339	3,365	3,390	3,368	3,304	3,323
1969	3,356	3,458	3,472	3,473	3,309	3,555	3,628	3,620	3,594	3,552	3,640	3,589
1970	3,574	3,529	3,518	3,474	3,530	3,297	3,541	3,539	3,791	3,634	3,587	3,621
1971	3,618	3,617	3,566	3,689	3,659	3,126	3,536	3,622	3,652	3,667	3,673	3,778
1972	3,791	3,841	3,888	3,879	3,870	3,926	3,873	3,864	3,747	3,925	4,010	3,991
1973	4,062	4,026	4,109	4,054	4,102	4,318	4,161	4,154	4,137	4,277	4,235	4,206
1974	4,280	4,359	4,410	4,563	4,337	4,374	4,336	4,368	4,409	4,383	4,362	4,342
1975	4,262	4,187	4,118	4,146	4,215	4,144	4,172	4,195	4,255	4,147	4,161	4,282
1976	4,282	4,363	4,448	4,540	4,503	4,329	4,564	4,365	4,347	4,370	4,421	4,402
1977	4,409	4,467	4,535	4,517	4,532	4,814	4,618	4,816	4,630	4,655	4,666	4,704
1978	4,709	4,696	4,617	4,648	4,738	5,056	4,926	5,085	4,792	4,872	4,846	4,860
1979	4,959	4,993	5,068	5,012	4,789	5,045	5,007	4,861	4,815	4,868	4,995	4,947
1980	5,002	4,930	4,885	4,846	4,909	4,833	4,806	4,771	4,854	4,831	4,751	4,805
1981	4,679	4,683	4,638	4,763	4,621	4,601	4,617	4,693	4,639	4,523	4,448	4,359

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-12. Employed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Married men, spouse present											
1955	33,176	33,239	33,240	33,232	33,581	33,551	33,969	33,696	33,625	33,524	33,644	33,860
1956	33,902	33,827	33,901	34,102	33,975	33,983	34,087	34,191	34,081	34,082	34,272	34,211
1957	34,350	34,590	34,746	34,516	34,433	34,444	34,305	34,296	34,234	34,353	34,183	34,114
1958	33,952	33,889	33,677	33,640	33,693	33,682	33,629	33,675	33,878	34,007	34,096	34,104
1959	34,147	34,101	34,397	34,467	34,449	34,625	34,782	34,666	34,655	34,556	34,446	34,778
1960	34,955	35,000	34,590	34,663	34,581	34,473	34,565	34,531	34,649	34,591	34,585	34,467
1961	34,526	34,385	34,543	34,475	34,505	34,611	34,499	34,531	34,540	34,772	34,752	34,818
1962	34,782	35,007	35,014	35,125	35,413	35,408	35,276	35,354	35,376	35,311	35,255	35,238
1963	35,172	35,181	35,366	35,334	35,325	35,510	35,695	35,770	35,915	35,886	35,859	35,727
1964	35,744	35,764	35,788	35,999	36,170	35,971	36,209	36,228	36,190	36,146	36,347	36,310
1965	36,370	36,446	36,495	36,517	36,681	36,597	36,514	36,492	36,492	36,585	36,616	36,799
1966	36,992	37,052	37,053	37,143	37,058	36,979	36,790	36,750	37,010	37,071	37,100	37,182
1967	37,353	37,306	37,271	37,269	37,255	37,311	37,381	37,418	37,506	37,590	37,674	37,712
1968	37,581	37,548	37,506	37,602	37,644	37,744	37,831	37,864	37,853	37,859	37,812	37,941
1969	37,890	37,991	37,985	37,880	38,010	38,046	38,031	38,031	37,921	38,014	38,122	38,080
1970	38,170	38,200	38,226	38,197	38,131	37,946	37,835	37,674	37,808	37,891	37,889	37,809
1971	37,798	37,816	37,840	37,925	37,959	38,083	38,171	38,158	38,272	38,139	38,017	37,991
1972	38,236	38,271	38,417	38,495	38,551	38,603	38,673	38,752	38,779	38,650	38,794	38,944
1973	38,938	39,047	39,160	39,073	39,042	39,156	39,338	39,086	39,137	39,368	39,406	39,466
1974	39,616	39,604	39,394	39,306	39,352	39,281	39,153	39,167	39,142	39,211	38,979	38,686
1975	38,249	38,231	38,151	38,167	38,193	38,163	38,307	38,358	38,296	38,361	38,332	38,176
1976	38,317	38,413	38,511	38,572	38,577	38,506	38,565	38,667	38,615	38,530	38,419	38,509
1977	38,621	38,634	38,727	38,920	38,936	39,033	38,933	38,921	38,900	38,995	39,092	39,170
1978	39,131	39,162	38,891	39,144	39,207	39,240	39,263	39,211	39,386	39,388	39,589	39,604
1979	39,756	39,915	39,750	39,540	39,681	39,745	39,875	39,915	39,869	39,761	39,522	39,574
1980	39,451	39,632	39,370	39,034	38,832	38,923	38,736	38,655	38,705	38,823	38,919	39,001
1981	38,959	38,944	39,036	39,186	39,120	38,930	38,961	38,961	38,855	38,746	38,553	38,342
	Married women, spouse present											
1955	10,004	9,985	9,833	10,140	10,132	10,212	10,372	10,632	10,647	10,755	10,717	10,767
1956	10,816	10,900	10,910	10,803	11,081	11,083	11,122	11,110	11,235	11,170	11,189	11,150
1957	11,076	11,344	11,329	11,279	11,171	11,297	11,475	11,188	11,159	11,262	11,362	11,498
1958	11,313	11,191	11,228	11,251	11,312	11,271	11,377	11,539	11,466	11,452	11,452	11,554
1959	11,655	11,568	11,636	11,691	11,866	11,945	11,942	11,946	11,988	12,038	11,938	12,061
1960	11,903	11,932	11,765	12,129	12,167	12,326	12,378	12,447	12,541	12,223	12,556	12,359
1961	12,378	12,323	12,429	12,253	12,328	12,525	12,439	12,410	12,326	12,400	12,547	12,428
1962	12,746	12,900	12,804	12,868	12,771	12,703	12,676	12,835	12,907	12,854	12,876	12,904
1963	12,849	12,986	13,177	13,126	13,148	12,949	12,991	12,843	13,016	13,204	13,245	13,267
1964	13,384	13,609	13,541	13,771	13,744	13,667	13,480	13,649	13,532	13,672	13,680	13,683
1965	13,881	13,847	13,922	13,985	14,049	14,328	14,389	14,308	14,201	14,303	14,300	14,460
1966	14,416	14,481	14,555	14,550	14,639	14,755	14,936	15,024	15,231	15,120	15,393	15,242
1967	15,075	15,108	15,131	15,236	15,197	15,276	15,605	15,691	15,808	15,939	16,021	16,138
1968	15,875	16,081	16,205	16,124	16,418	16,338	16,245	16,163	16,388	16,433	16,568	16,506
1969	16,621	16,812	16,885	16,931	17,068	17,072	17,113	16,990	17,243	17,349	17,332	17,478
1970	17,453	17,442	17,454	17,675	17,564	17,587	17,841	18,535	17,409	17,668	17,616	17,644
1971	17,667	17,637	17,527	17,547	17,604	17,626	17,526	17,609	17,795	17,837	17,990	17,967
1972	18,186	18,263	18,338	18,198	18,252	18,144	18,196	18,302	18,294	18,372	18,503	18,673
1973	18,706	18,874	19,067	19,054	19,390	19,281	19,264	19,079	19,273	19,575	19,639	19,503
1974	19,394	19,531	19,573	19,697	19,751	19,854	19,981	19,975	19,921	19,958	19,795	19,709
1975	19,581	19,512	19,565	19,599	19,594	19,702	19,811	19,848	19,924	20,056	20,091	20,149
1976	20,295	20,245	20,276	20,278	20,550	20,637	20,656	20,746	20,712	20,728	20,810	20,829
1977	20,800	20,961	21,187	21,268	21,255	21,193	21,190	21,218	21,483	21,515	21,645	21,776
1978	21,883	21,946	21,930	22,098	22,072	22,131	22,169	22,130	22,495	22,609	22,692	22,729
1979	22,756	22,891	22,972	22,781	22,903	23,009	23,249	23,210	23,376	23,404	23,429	23,566
1980	23,547	23,594	23,586	23,535	23,527	23,499	23,457	23,516	23,486	23,472	23,572	23,630
1981	23,806	23,824	23,920	23,979	24,192	24,106	24,159	24,043	23,626	23,874	23,820	23,691
	Women who maintain families											
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	2,676	2,691	2,678	2,704	2,727	2,687
1968	2,663	2,628	2,663	2,670	2,736	2,702	2,648	2,744	2,745	2,710	2,721	2,766
1969	2,767	2,777	2,575	2,793	2,753	2,804	2,832	2,818	2,844	2,887	2,889	2,879
1970	2,878	2,892	2,833	2,807	2,812	2,854	2,814	2,812	2,774	2,840	2,850	2,878
1971	2,912	2,938	2,972	2,972	2,984	2,949	3,007	3,010	3,012	2,976	3,031	3,038
1972	3,020	3,021	3,052	3,101	3,147	3,168	3,178	3,176	3,305	3,254	3,230	3,229
1973	3,201	3,271	3,287	3,327	3,222	3,211	3,239	3,286	3,329	3,346	3,345	3,320
1974	3,351	3,409	3,448	3,520	3,541	3,562	3,647	3,569	3,576	3,542	3,553	3,574
1975	3,557	3,535	3,551	3,546	3,577	3,602	3,629	3,716	3,647	3,677	3,640	3,675
1976	3,733	3,781	3,807	3,813	3,797	3,816	3,830	3,826	3,791	3,874	3,922	3,952
1977	3,965	3,943	3,937	3,991	4,016	4,040	4,053	4,078	4,154	4,193	4,234	4,317
1978	4,339	4,391	4,415	4,410	4,461	4,481	4,443	4,605	4,537	4,572	4,581	4,550
1979	4,563	4,615	4,590	4,602	4,620	4,638	4,731	4,695	4,703	4,705	4,746	4,793
1980	4,831	4,727	4,742	4,748	4,731	4,760	4,773	4,809	4,800	4,799	4,809	4,826
1981	4,883	4,926	4,960	5,061	5,006	5,003	4,969	4,988	5,015	5,045	5,049	5,064

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D-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White-collar workers											
1958	26,284	26,281	26,294	26,562	26,805	26,910	26,915	27,135	27,157	27,127	27,267	27,385
1959	27,235	27,136	26,976	27,188	27,228	27,374	27,780	27,816	28,088	28,050	28,043	28,137
1960	27,854	27,867	27,813	28,315	28,498	28,488	28,475	28,735	28,938	28,886	29,434	28,954
1961	29,185	29,150	29,258	29,085	28,853	28,934	28,689	28,625	28,428	28,656	28,845	28,924
1962	29,190	29,572	29,633	29,521	29,647	29,665	29,448	29,878	29,954	29,784	29,558	29,752
1963	29,608	29,790	29,775	29,776	29,736	29,770	29,846	29,943	30,177	30,166	30,334	30,440
1964	30,556	30,727	30,695	30,895	30,802	30,588	30,796	30,873	30,896	30,993	31,101	31,398
1965	31,323	31,478	31,584	31,741	31,683	32,200	32,127	31,899	31,959	31,930	32,087	32,224
1966	32,321	32,354	32,498	32,650	32,773	32,947	33,237	33,540	33,445	33,521	33,830	33,682
1967	33,598	33,698	33,635	33,838	33,851	34,169	34,253	34,657	34,548	34,736	34,941	34,911
1968	34,841	35,199	35,298	35,337	35,471	35,474	35,735	35,698	35,889	35,713	35,953	35,971
1969	36,102	36,185	36,370	36,471	36,731	36,903	36,862	36,996	37,014	37,260	37,426	37,648
1970	37,896	37,852	37,969	38,042	37,983	38,117	38,140	37,922	37,919	38,091	38,126	38,204
1971	38,153	37,825	37,988	38,105	38,324	38,122	38,279	38,611	38,791	38,832	38,935	38,575
1972	38,749	38,962	38,878	39,130	39,123	39,044	39,403	39,501	39,648	39,671	39,887	39,936
1973	40,099	40,360	40,386	40,222	40,437	40,443	40,499	40,754	41,000	41,335	41,647	41,582
1974	41,728	41,897	42,048	42,055	42,105	42,441	42,384	42,176	42,403	42,479	42,344	42,293
1975	42,453	42,283	42,441	42,636	42,639	42,828	42,979	43,152	43,035	43,058	43,028	42,955
1976	43,418	43,723	43,968	43,993	44,343	44,292	44,146	44,516	44,806	44,860	45,081	45,289
1977	45,209	45,184	45,168	45,505	45,456	45,606	45,842	46,033	46,341	46,925	47,155	47,169
1978	47,318	47,290	47,537	47,580	47,814	48,083	48,063	48,170	48,408	48,751	48,926	49,172
1979	49,226	49,792	49,991	50,053	50,141	50,109	50,436	50,535	50,748	50,817	51,034	51,160
1980	51,359	51,474	51,392	51,499	51,696	51,846	52,069	52,305	52,156	52,222	52,299	52,318
1981	52,662	52,739	52,860	52,855	53,016	52,957	52,907	53,141	52,908	53,199	53,086	53,084
	Professional and technical workers											
1958	6,672	6,787	6,724	6,883	6,940	7,023	7,028	7,091	7,114	7,089	7,090	7,053
1959	7,051	7,044	6,976	7,074	7,084	7,032	7,244	7,129	7,183	7,256	7,274	7,331
1960	7,239	7,168	7,327	7,429	7,449	7,483	7,532	7,536	7,654	7,587	7,612	7,609
1961	7,660	7,707	7,751	7,712	7,732	7,793	7,702	7,703	7,640	7,528	7,731	7,714
1962	7,866	8,065	7,973	7,917	7,867	7,943	7,994	8,066	8,260	8,111	8,148	8,156
1963	8,116	8,182	8,226	8,182	8,207	8,203	8,239	8,263	8,314	8,299	8,334	8,523
1964	8,473	8,487	8,355	8,538	8,516	8,432	8,427	8,509	8,537	8,677	8,728	8,819
1965	8,825	8,832	8,798	8,747	8,685	8,974	8,961	8,958	9,003	8,957	8,926	8,840
1966	8,979	8,908	9,073	9,193	9,292	9,189	9,396	9,467	9,465	9,512	9,573	9,713
1967	9,702	9,870	9,716	9,719	9,697	9,872	9,831	9,949	10,015	10,049	10,052	10,090
1968	10,055	10,238	10,230	10,251	10,355	10,280	10,338	10,348	10,424	10,312	10,527	10,524
1969	10,678	10,622	10,722	10,702	10,782	10,759	10,803	10,641	10,732	10,859	10,849	11,003
1970	11,180	11,022	11,066	11,162	11,112	11,169	11,261	11,182	11,167	11,154	11,115	11,178
1971	10,936	10,974	10,923	11,022	11,115	11,273	11,063	11,125	11,189	11,203	11,281	11,241
1972	11,269	11,315	11,461	11,519	11,489	11,468	11,491	11,649	11,671	11,575	11,758	11,781
1973	11,909	11,792	11,731	11,620	11,689	11,782	11,753	11,860	11,982	12,181	12,184	12,213
1974	12,250	12,463	12,355	12,474	12,441	12,569	12,626	12,571	12,629	12,581	12,504	12,431
1975	12,592	12,659	12,847	12,841	12,955	12,826	13,056	13,083	13,020	13,035	13,060	13,268
1976	13,367	13,327	13,405	13,217	13,439	13,548	13,425	13,695	13,884	13,663	13,927	13,741
1977	13,692	13,692	13,697	13,752	13,694	13,833	14,013	13,986	14,146	14,364	14,307	14,245
1978	14,304	14,270	14,323	14,363	14,576	14,561	14,530	14,583	14,534	14,714	14,774	14,960
1979	15,029	15,259	15,354	15,424	15,454	15,304	15,386	15,369	15,493	15,391	15,474	15,626
1980	15,663	15,777	15,775	15,924	15,945	16,031	16,104	16,073	15,867	16,119	16,230	16,134
1981	16,270	16,185	16,219	16,178	16,093	16,410	16,364	16,621	16,598	16,681	16,657	16,774
	Managers and administrators, except farm											
1958	6,510	6,522	6,600	6,668	6,869	6,839	6,881	7,072	6,951	6,877	6,865	6,775
1959	6,763	6,782	6,760	6,871	6,933	6,886	7,057	7,029	7,183	6,976	6,949	7,026
1960	6,940	6,914	6,905	6,946	6,992	7,054	6,982	7,096	7,113	7,250	7,343	7,279
1961	7,244	7,289	7,265	7,226	7,042	7,103	6,878	6,918	6,870	7,120	7,201	7,253
1962	7,451	7,433	7,494	7,393	7,504	7,454	7,506	7,457	7,378	7,344	7,203	7,262
1963	7,360	7,311	7,244	7,243	7,111	7,114	7,192	7,238	7,352	7,413	7,445	7,491
1964	7,495	7,460	7,526	7,591	7,485	7,291	7,418	7,417	7,447	7,408	7,418	7,446
1965	7,190	7,389	7,438	7,482	7,548	7,558	7,469	7,337	7,193	7,103	7,097	7,262
1966	7,253	7,326	7,323	7,302	7,366	7,490	7,488	7,528	7,485	7,422	7,523	7,320
1967	7,244	7,315	7,300	7,364	7,398	7,653	7,547	7,765	7,532	7,590	7,609	7,623
1968	7,703	7,738	7,739	7,696	7,639	7,711	7,760	7,834	7,884	7,899	7,828	7,866
1969	7,856	7,820	7,876	8,030	8,014	8,004	7,939	7,958	8,013	7,981	8,125	8,178
1970	8,173	8,226	8,281	8,258	8,357	8,361	8,324	8,230	8,233	8,322	8,352	8,396
1971	8,709	8,602	8,710	8,696	8,715	8,700	8,695	8,849	8,933	8,955	8,791	8,040
1972	8,016	8,104	7,993	7,950	7,935	7,961	8,093	8,126	8,079	8,153	8,189	8,342
1973	8,369	8,553	8,563	8,646	8,615	8,571	8,686	8,758	8,775	8,857	9,043	9,124
1974	9,155	9,130	9,036	9,116	9,217	9,221	9,109	8,851	8,803	8,999	8,904	8,872
1975	8,930	8,793	8,869	8,872	9,002	9,067	8,886	9,116	9,220	9,145	9,218	8,959
1976	9,133	9,279	9,378	9,538	9,407	9,378	9,370	9,445	9,588	9,563	9,642	9,724
1977	9,701	9,620	9,642	9,619	9,650	9,736	9,743	9,827	9,931	10,108	10,115	10,177
1978	10,203	10,236	10,288	10,347	10,192	10,291	10,309	10,301	10,260	10,172	10,323	10,547
1979	10,499	10,524	10,562	10,591	10,636	10,735	10,756	10,886	10,859	10,880	10,890	10,857
1980	10,822	11,111	10,928	10,955	11,110	11,135	11,186	11,351	11,228	11,205	11,287	11,370
1981	11,561	11,629	11,725	11,616	11,488	11,411	11,578	11,460	11,533	11,616	11,461	11,424

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D-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Sales workers											
1958	3,970	3,946	3,917	3,955	3,908	3,992	3,938	3,911	3,973	4,030	4,100	4,155
1959	4,138	4,127	4,171	4,130	4,103	4,221	4,264	4,313	4,273	4,293	4,262	4,182
1960	4,152	4,189	4,045	4,277	4,264	4,247	4,217	4,205	4,324	4,251	4,242	4,258
1961	4,316	4,269	4,358	4,250	4,306	4,197	4,260	4,261	4,166	4,128	4,156	4,128
1962	4,153	4,139	4,108	4,143	4,110	4,125	3,989	4,057	4,144	4,125	4,105	4,216
1963	4,080	4,218	4,118	4,215	4,184	4,150	4,124	4,210	4,116	4,138	4,148	4,089
1964	4,067	4,177	4,154	4,092	4,167	4,238	4,291	4,292	4,286	4,319	4,324	4,409
1965	4,444	4,342	4,404	4,449	4,460	4,638	4,525	4,421	4,523	4,553	4,612	4,593
1966	4,653	4,599	4,584	4,568	4,567	4,503	4,493	4,473	4,546	4,552	4,470	4,487
1967	4,552	4,508	4,531	4,540	4,505	4,407	4,508	4,489	4,576	4,600	4,522	4,575
1968	4,512	4,622	4,631	4,642	4,663	4,641	4,667	4,695	4,697	4,662	4,678	4,662
1969	4,590	4,611	4,624	4,594	4,662	4,716	4,702	4,720	4,717	4,747	4,823	4,793
1970	4,766	4,797	4,770	4,771	4,796	4,835	4,852	4,896	4,908	4,957	4,934	5,019
1971	5,067	5,035	5,092	5,089	5,022	4,917	5,071	5,073	5,042	5,084	5,156	5,352
1972	5,272	5,326	5,295	5,366	5,427	5,269	5,391	5,368	5,449	5,454	5,501	5,498
1973	5,584	5,450	5,472	5,449	5,454	5,524	5,476	5,323	5,416	5,445	5,512	5,406
1974	5,472	5,466	5,519	5,458	5,459	5,389	5,400	5,481	5,560	5,547	5,492	5,431
1975	5,514	5,524	5,486	5,552	5,552	5,615	5,645	5,570	5,528	5,623	5,400	5,335
1976	5,364	5,410	5,477	5,520	5,616	5,566	5,518	5,620	5,664	5,676	5,672	5,813
1977	5,733	5,873	5,704	5,842	5,786	5,795	5,803	5,873	5,885	5,833	5,859	5,871
1978	5,966	5,895	6,048	5,987	6,034	6,066	6,115	6,050	6,048	6,098	6,236	6,139
1979	6,113	6,206	6,193	6,251	6,239	6,238	6,299	6,270	6,291	6,367	6,486	6,431
1980	6,510	6,304	6,275	6,184	6,173	6,128	6,266	6,252	6,468	6,448	6,301	6,321
1981	6,384	6,397	6,372	6,290	6,562	6,513	6,373	6,490	6,441	6,400	6,418	6,450
	Clerical workers											
1958	9,132	9,026	9,053	9,056	9,088	9,056	9,068	9,061	9,119	9,131	9,212	9,402
1959	9,283	9,183	9,069	9,113	9,108	9,235	9,215	9,345	9,449	9,525	9,556	9,598
1960	9,523	9,596	9,536	9,663	9,793	9,704	9,744	9,898	9,847	9,798	10,237	9,808
1961	9,965	9,885	9,884	9,897	9,773	9,841	9,849	9,743	9,752	9,880	9,757	9,829
1962	9,720	9,935	10,058	10,068	10,166	10,143	9,959	10,298	10,172	10,204	10,102	10,118
1963	10,052	10,079	10,187	10,136	10,234	10,303	10,291	10,232	10,395	10,316	10,407	10,337
1964	10,521	10,603	10,660	10,674	10,634	10,627	10,660	10,655	10,626	10,589	10,631	10,724
1965	10,864	10,915	10,944	11,063	10,990	11,030	11,172	11,183	11,240	11,317	11,452	11,529
1966	11,436	11,521	11,518	11,587	11,548	11,765	11,860	12,072	11,949	12,035	12,264	12,162
1967	12,100	12,005	12,088	12,215	12,251	12,237	12,367	12,454	12,425	12,497	12,758	12,623
1968	12,571	12,601	12,698	12,748	12,814	12,842	12,970	12,821	12,884	12,840	12,920	12,919
1969	12,978	13,132	13,148	13,145	13,273	13,424	13,418	13,677	13,552	13,673	13,629	13,674
1970	13,777	13,807	13,852	13,851	13,718	13,752	13,703	13,614	13,611	13,658	13,725	13,611
1971	13,441	13,214	13,263	13,298	13,472	13,232	13,450	13,564	13,627	13,590	13,707	13,942
1972	14,192	14,217	14,129	14,295	14,272	14,346	14,428	14,358	14,449	14,489	14,439	14,315
1973	14,237	14,565	14,620	14,507	14,679	14,566	14,584	14,813	14,827	14,852	14,908	14,839
1974	14,851	14,838	15,138	15,007	14,988	15,262	15,249	15,273	15,411	15,352	15,444	15,559
1975	15,417	15,307	15,239	15,371	15,130	15,320	15,392	15,383	15,267	15,255	15,350	15,393
1976	15,554	15,707	15,708	15,718	15,881	15,800	15,833	15,756	15,670	15,958	15,840	16,011
1977	16,083	15,999	16,125	16,292	16,326	16,242	16,283	16,347	16,379	16,620	16,874	16,876
1978	16,845	16,889	16,878	16,883	17,012	17,165	17,109	17,236	17,566	17,767	17,593	17,526
1979	17,585	17,803	17,882	17,787	17,812	17,832	17,995	18,010	18,105	18,179	18,184	18,246
1980	18,364	18,282	18,414	18,436	18,468	18,552	18,513	18,629	18,593	18,450	18,481	18,493
1981	18,447	18,528	18,544	18,771	18,873	18,623	18,592	18,570	18,336	18,502	18,550	18,436
	Blue-collar workers											
1958	24,352	23,984	23,609	23,181	22,708	22,676	22,831	22,865	23,156	23,473	23,752	23,707
1959	23,786	23,905	24,120	24,146	24,063	24,071	24,053	23,983	23,909	23,950	23,792	24,169
1960	24,462	24,799	24,315	24,434	24,359	24,341	24,132	23,823	23,710	23,506	23,450	23,450
1961	23,289	23,224	23,196	23,246	23,437	23,685	23,782	23,913	24,018	24,058	24,222	24,032
1962	23,586	23,757	23,737	23,883	24,082	23,997	24,109	24,131	24,269	24,355	24,303	24,341
1963	24,294	24,450	24,518	24,716	24,659	24,755	24,760	24,842	25,107	25,131	25,107	24,976
1964	24,846	25,187	25,169	25,219	25,486	25,329	25,334	25,309	25,408	25,472	25,673	25,632
1965	25,908	26,118	26,217	25,944	26,101	25,941	26,174	26,324	26,296	26,466	26,735	26,757
1966	26,789	27,015	26,885	26,964	26,957	27,162	26,980	26,952	26,896	26,890	26,933	27,010
1967	27,156	27,142	27,112	27,228	27,323	27,371	27,391	27,159	27,531	27,161	27,259	27,330
1968	27,163	27,183	27,320	27,531	27,640	27,675	27,468	27,517	27,557	27,588	27,697	27,896
1969	28,077	28,188	28,129	28,123	27,825	28,097	28,361	28,487	28,509	28,339	28,388	28,237
1970	28,277	28,217	28,107	28,017	27,782	27,480	27,709	27,814	27,572	27,625	27,674	27,455
1971	27,184	27,322	26,947	27,112	27,072	27,074	27,272	27,131	27,247	27,312	27,470	27,964
1972	28,473	28,336	29,440	28,412	28,643	28,908	28,570	28,878	28,839	28,803	28,854	29,182
1973	29,309	29,662	29,879	30,128	30,037	30,228	30,306	30,154	30,313	30,327	30,183	30,307
1974	30,505	30,273	30,185	30,003	30,319	30,067	30,155	30,183	30,095	29,957	29,742	29,232
1975	28,497	28,301	28,006	28,048	28,029	27,997	28,058	28,412	28,377	28,537	28,550	28,849
1976	28,974	29,090	29,162	29,374	29,345	29,428	29,609	29,395	29,272	29,537	29,592	29,629
1977	29,908	30,216	30,394	30,483	30,756	30,771	30,695	30,837	30,895	30,799	31,020	31,387
1978	31,199	31,535	31,564	32,025	32,034	32,219	31,954	32,214	32,371	32,497	32,624	32,522
1979	32,863	32,752	32,588	32,193	32,444	32,722	32,743	32,580	32,807	32,768	32,631	32,951
1980	32,530	32,402	32,260	31,660	31,260	31,054	30,783	30,727	31,071	31,266	31,353	31,271
1981	31,151	31,193	31,288	31,685	31,796	31,538	31,580	31,611	31,266	30,953	30,683	30,344

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D-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Craft and kindred workers											
1958	8,651	8,815	8,659	8,547	8,371	8,305	8,273	8,203	8,334	8,440	8,486	8,532
1959	8,554	8,591	8,701	8,535	8,531	8,506	8,548	8,544	8,553	8,504	8,482	8,576
1960	8,670	8,775	8,706	8,689	8,443	8,628	8,547	8,551	8,480	8,447	8,395	8,336
1961	8,415	8,472	8,541	8,454	8,598	8,668	8,671	8,697	8,717	8,665	8,772	8,698
1962	8,466	8,581	8,563	8,689	8,761	8,683	8,750	8,637	8,666	8,732	8,659	8,825
1963	8,765	8,743	8,823	8,878	8,893	8,960	8,960	8,973	8,955	9,089	9,007	8,938
1964	8,915	8,944	8,874	8,720	8,974	9,036	9,024	8,992	9,074	9,035	9,116	9,028
1965	9,013	9,280	9,084	9,029	8,982	8,995	9,196	9,350	9,380	9,457	9,389	9,386
1966	9,353	9,342	9,419	9,532	9,648	9,627	9,639	9,749	9,687	9,677	9,672	9,729
1967	9,821	9,757	9,860	9,889	9,944	9,883	9,854	9,671	10,079	9,799	9,819	9,781
1968	9,826	9,850	9,872	10,019	10,057	10,043	10,045	10,025	10,078	10,075	10,112	10,167
1969	10,244	10,283	10,107	10,036	10,060	10,126	10,215	10,291	10,234	10,242	10,235	10,227
1970	10,135	10,153	10,273	10,204	10,121	10,076	10,093	10,166	10,216	10,238	10,190	10,135
1971	10,013	10,262	9,976	10,096	10,095	10,204	10,284	10,143	10,103	10,159	10,269	10,914
1972	10,920	10,900	10,933	10,823	10,832	10,903	10,772	10,880	10,887	10,846	10,813	10,915
1973	10,995	11,100	11,278	11,318	11,431	11,641	11,470	11,372	11,473	11,381	11,498	11,470
1974	11,522	11,514	11,782	11,653	11,662	11,555	11,616	11,623	11,619	11,566	11,586	11,332
1975	11,035	11,087	10,950	11,018	10,997	11,031	11,089	11,196	11,036	11,249	11,161	11,428
1976	11,323	11,411	11,342	11,302	11,412	11,400	11,498	11,431	11,499	11,585	11,568	11,494
1977	11,746	11,790	11,946	12,009	12,090	12,041	12,092	12,123	12,138	12,096	12,289	12,448
1978	12,293	12,374	12,362	12,432	12,453	12,637	12,475	12,834	12,792	12,778	12,873	12,867
1979	13,060	13,148	12,987	12,844	13,032	13,240	13,135	13,080	13,225	13,232	13,167	13,283
1980	13,108	13,014	12,965	12,918	12,737	12,622	12,603	12,565	12,792	12,804	12,749	12,619
1981	12,621	12,684	12,826	12,825	12,911	12,749	12,787	12,724	12,514	12,446	12,411	12,446
	Operatives, except transport											
1972	10,331	10,150	11,077	10,208	10,392	10,452	10,302	10,456	10,454	10,434	10,513	10,680
1973	10,784	11,004	11,018	11,061	10,984	11,041	11,148	11,130	11,054	11,171	11,075	11,009
1974	10,953	10,914	10,623	10,768	10,870	10,841	10,942	10,730	10,749	10,601	10,445	10,215
1975	9,892	9,751	9,571	9,693	9,603	9,519	9,533	9,730	9,891	9,878	9,958	10,023
1976	10,179	10,155	10,131	10,273	10,254	10,361	10,321	10,229	10,071	10,134	10,176	10,404
1977	10,375	10,445	10,549	10,504	10,601	10,498	10,506	10,509	10,511	10,489	10,557	10,631
1978	10,774	10,831	10,889	11,149	11,013	11,170	11,100	10,961	11,134	11,298	11,249	11,091
1979	11,177	11,091	11,212	10,962	10,902	11,044	11,109	11,134	11,157	11,113	11,129	11,301
1980	10,928	10,868	10,828	10,622	10,502	10,397	10,331	10,292	10,407	10,458	10,570	10,592
1981	10,586	10,618	10,464	10,691	10,716	10,703	10,719	10,658	10,524	10,410	10,220	10,169
	Transport equipment operatives											
1972	3,217	3,222	3,259	3,222	3,196	3,242	3,175	3,195	3,209	3,222	3,244	3,267
1973	3,198	3,329	3,308	3,385	3,322	3,193	3,322	3,308	3,355	3,353	3,363	3,371
1974	3,374	3,299	3,278	3,283	3,323	3,300	3,394	3,438	3,294	3,274	3,282	3,299
1975	3,299	3,248	3,262	3,243	3,214	3,206	3,249	3,322	3,245	3,278	3,255	3,213
1976	3,204	3,249	3,264	3,318	3,310	3,366	3,354	3,339	3,309	3,363	3,305	3,342
1977	3,405	3,470	3,508	3,503	3,567	3,553	3,500	3,541	3,575	3,509	3,545	3,576
1978	3,475	3,666	3,584	3,610	3,570	3,580	3,557	3,498	3,617	3,645	3,657	3,650
1979	3,710	3,659	3,629	3,633	3,741	3,689	3,693	3,643	3,665	3,629	3,664	3,675
1980	3,682	3,638	3,630	3,565	3,531	3,492	3,398	3,508	3,482	3,491	3,494	3,467
1981	3,425	3,446	3,447	3,483	3,466	3,493	3,526	3,530	3,506	3,580	3,438	3,368
	Nonfarm laborers											
1958	3,663	3,415	3,399	3,491	3,385	3,333	3,441	3,480	3,490	3,594	3,540	3,565
1959	3,551	3,648	3,725	3,875	3,628	3,580	3,541	3,558	3,557	3,581	3,624	3,662
1960	3,727	3,691	3,378	3,604	3,757	3,554	3,545	3,474	3,492	3,434	3,466	3,554
1961	3,355	3,218	3,177	3,270	3,354	3,406	3,354	3,389	3,438	3,453	3,322	3,392
1962	3,315	3,369	3,377	3,350	3,410	3,388	3,472	3,475	3,427	3,388	3,381	3,291
1963	3,282	3,369	3,366	3,399	3,354	3,412	3,365	3,264	3,500	3,455	3,538	3,462
1964	3,450	3,477	3,468	3,582	3,631	3,455	3,400	3,373	3,400	3,482	3,502	3,563
1965	3,753	3,719	3,863	3,612	3,756	3,625	3,638	3,658	3,578	3,647	3,676	3,782
1966	3,719	3,615	3,632	3,580	3,478	3,458	3,555	3,550	3,529	3,449	3,429	3,426
1967	3,479	3,550	3,472	3,544	3,520	3,541	3,559	3,518	3,544	3,627	3,513	3,527
1968	3,467	3,446	3,475	3,491	3,587	3,576	3,602	3,598	3,602	3,561	3,601	3,615
1969	3,628	3,599	3,641	3,779	3,622	3,642	3,603	3,676	3,702	3,704	3,741	3,736
1970	3,817	3,777	3,759	3,741	3,729	3,559	3,721	3,801	3,710	3,631	3,784	3,723
1971	4,142	4,079	4,013	4,046	4,034	3,871	4,067	4,049	4,060	4,154	4,091	3,823
1972	4,005	4,064	4,171	4,159	4,223	4,311	4,321	4,347	4,289	4,301	4,284	4,320
1973	4,332	4,229	4,275	4,364	4,300	4,353	4,366	4,344	4,431	4,422	4,247	4,457
1974	4,656	4,546	4,502	4,299	4,464	4,371	4,203	4,392	4,433	4,516	4,429	4,386
1975	4,271	4,215	4,223	4,094	4,215	4,241	4,187	4,164	4,205	4,132	4,176	4,185
1976	4,268	4,275	4,425	4,481	4,369	4,301	4,436	4,396	4,393	4,455	4,543	4,389
1977	4,382	4,511	4,391	4,467	4,498	4,679	4,597	4,664	4,671	4,705	4,629	4,732
1978	4,657	4,664	4,729	4,834	4,998	4,832	4,822	4,921	4,828	4,776	4,845	4,914
1979	4,916	4,854	4,760	4,754	4,769	4,749	4,806	4,723	4,760	4,794	4,671	4,692
1980	4,812	4,882	4,837	4,555	4,490	4,543	4,451	4,362	4,390	4,513	4,540	4,593
1981	4,519	4,445	4,551	4,686	4,703	4,593	4,548	4,699	4,722	4,517	4,614	4,361

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D-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Service workers											
1958	7,353	7,444	7,548	7,440	7,614	7,511	7,518	7,476	7,562	7,461	7,463	7,447
1959	7,646	7,651	7,767	7,723	7,601	7,545	7,744	7,713	7,583	7,815	7,719	7,985
1960	7,914	7,946	7,912	7,960	7,914	7,980	7,980	8,026	8,192	8,079	8,202	8,202
1961	8,153	8,092	8,241	8,176	8,218	8,298	8,200	8,238	8,365	8,340	8,416	8,367
1962	8,477	8,378	8,287	8,176	8,243	8,315	8,310	8,407	8,412	8,486	8,563	8,548
1963	8,526	8,646	8,727	8,709	8,799	8,739	8,765	8,769	8,614	8,638	8,570	8,530
1964	8,571	8,755	8,854	9,059	9,075	9,116	8,835	8,991	9,009	8,842	8,812	8,755
1965	8,796	8,696	8,707	8,744	8,836	8,828	9,026	9,041	9,144	9,143	9,099	9,184
1966	9,226	9,127	9,062	8,987	9,103	9,113	9,213	9,170	9,340	9,390	9,419	9,392
1967	9,351	9,381	9,277	9,326	9,265	9,304	9,373	9,286	9,324	9,339	9,334	9,364
1968	9,245	9,267	9,258	9,120	9,531	9,555	9,416	9,467	9,408	9,444	9,466	9,420
1969	9,372	9,521	9,557	9,539	9,428	9,449	9,525	9,493	9,557	9,581	9,600	9,683
1970	9,673	9,564	9,591	9,611	9,588	9,597	9,693	9,811	9,966	9,906	9,808	9,812
1971	10,716	10,681	10,618	10,511	10,704	10,597	10,703	10,759	10,742	10,759	10,841	10,845
1972	10,960	10,928	10,920	11,027	11,128	11,164	11,111	11,013	10,980	10,968	11,021	11,042
1973	10,937	10,952	11,084	11,197	11,225	11,429	11,189	11,224	11,308	11,381	11,286	11,320
1974	11,237	11,343	11,326	11,432	11,365	11,505	11,451	11,661	11,587	11,701	11,555	11,669
1975	11,765	11,800	11,769	11,627	11,646	11,691	11,772	11,734	11,826	11,929	11,995	12,031
1976	12,082	12,055	12,011	12,101	12,177	12,114	12,314	12,395	12,317	12,184	12,202	12,113
1977	12,070	12,263	12,514	12,458	12,544	12,748	12,622	12,737	12,787	12,683	12,785	12,830
1978	12,929	12,932	12,852	13,002	13,080	13,082	13,067	13,139	13,080	13,179	13,238	13,187
1979	13,066	12,998	13,050	13,090	13,014	13,067	12,995	12,901	13,176	13,240	13,191	13,243
1980	13,268	13,281	13,193	13,220	13,198	13,221	13,271	13,225	13,262	13,190	13,159	13,277
1981	13,250	13,347	13,478	13,468	13,470	13,214	13,526	13,282	13,391	13,525	13,670	13,639
	Private household workers											
1958	1,918	1,943	2,031	2,064	2,062	2,008	1,996	1,948	1,911	1,958	1,900	1,865
1959	1,885	1,938	1,931	1,992	1,963	1,965	2,023	1,951	1,915	1,925	1,881	2,027
1960	1,934	1,905	1,864	1,912	1,955	2,034	1,954	2,004	2,116	2,000	2,006	2,016
1961	2,066	2,000	2,144	1,998	1,999	1,984	1,896	1,960	2,026	1,997	2,167	2,171
1962	2,089	1,959	2,107	2,023	1,976	1,933	2,035	2,033	1,998	2,055	2,042	2,026
1963	2,040	2,069	2,044	2,022	2,026	2,010	2,089	2,088	2,039	2,059	1,938	1,930
1964	1,990	2,039	2,025	2,133	2,100	2,152	2,047	2,042	2,035	1,946	1,975	1,996
1965	1,958	1,884	1,894	1,871	1,954	1,962	1,954	1,978	2,008	2,027	2,029	1,962
1966	1,973	1,952	1,901	1,820	1,893	1,845	1,909	1,925	1,999	1,870	1,873	1,883
1967	1,808	1,791	1,781	1,820	1,775	1,766	1,830	1,735	1,739	1,762	1,703	1,725
1968	1,661	1,703	1,755	1,711	1,846	1,825	1,757	1,717	1,751	1,669	1,690	1,625
1969	1,645	1,639	1,614	1,657	1,614	1,595	1,604	1,625	1,577	1,605	1,638	1,737
1970	1,630	1,620	1,578	1,563	1,559	1,540	1,526	1,548	1,550	1,564	1,500	1,521
1971	1,574	1,525	1,531	1,436	1,466	1,459	1,455	1,534	1,460	1,444	1,484	1,488
1972	1,500	1,467	1,506	1,478	1,493	1,498	1,455	1,372	1,384	1,376	1,395	1,367
1973	1,362	1,356	1,343	1,360	1,345	1,338	1,384	1,337	1,374	1,376	1,352	1,376
1974	1,291	1,364	1,255	1,328	1,298	1,248	1,251	1,240	1,221	1,174	1,100	1,083
1975	1,191	1,187	1,215	1,183	1,220	1,261	1,151	1,207	1,139	1,182	1,122	1,128
1976	1,089	1,068	1,121	1,131	1,131	1,158	1,137	1,132	1,174	1,161	1,201	1,143
1977	1,187	1,161	1,130	1,142	1,125	1,173	1,196	1,194	1,178	1,174	1,196	1,220
1978	1,229	1,194	1,154	1,266	1,218	1,160	1,180	1,156	1,194	1,151	1,143	1,134
1979	1,116	1,139	1,104	1,048	1,069	1,092	1,082	1,125	1,205	1,129	1,098	1,099
1980	1,044	1,066	1,022	1,097	1,106	1,112	1,104	1,054	1,039	1,062	1,036	1,020
1981	1,057	1,068	1,091	1,034	1,030	1,031	1,036	1,040	973	1,015	1,068	1,120
	Service workers, except private household											
1958	5,435	5,501	5,517	5,376	5,552	5,503	5,522	5,528	5,651	5,503	5,563	5,582
1959	5,761	5,713	5,836	5,731	5,638	5,580	5,721	5,762	5,668	5,890	5,838	5,958
1960	5,980	6,041	6,048	6,048	5,959	5,946	6,026	6,022	6,076	6,079	6,196	6,186
1961	6,087	6,092	6,097	6,178	6,219	6,314	6,304	6,278	6,339	6,343	6,249	6,196
1962	6,388	6,419	6,180	6,153	6,267	6,382	6,275	6,374	6,414	6,431	6,521	6,522
1963	6,486	6,577	6,683	6,687	6,773	6,729	6,676	6,681	6,575	6,579	6,632	6,600
1964	6,581	6,716	6,829	6,926	6,975	6,964	6,788	6,949	6,974	6,896	6,837	6,759
1965	6,838	6,812	6,813	6,873	6,882	6,866	7,072	7,063	7,136	7,116	7,070	7,222
1966	7,253	7,175	7,161	7,167	7,210	7,268	7,304	7,245	7,341	7,520	7,546	7,509
1967	7,543	7,590	7,496	7,506	7,490	7,538	7,543	7,551	7,585	7,577	7,631	7,639
1968	7,584	7,564	7,503	7,409	7,685	7,730	7,659	7,750	7,657	7,775	7,776	7,795
1969	7,727	7,882	7,943	7,882	7,814	7,854	7,921	7,868	7,980	7,976	7,962	7,946
1970	8,043	7,944	8,013	8,048	8,029	8,057	8,167	8,263	8,416	8,342	8,308	8,291
1971	9,142	9,156	9,087	9,075	9,238	9,138	9,248	9,225	9,282	9,315	9,357	9,357
1972	9,460	9,461	9,414	9,549	9,635	9,666	9,656	9,641	9,596	9,592	9,626	9,675
1973	9,575	9,596	9,741	9,837	9,880	10,091	9,805	9,887	9,934	10,005	9,934	9,944
1974	9,946	9,979	10,071	10,104	10,067	10,257	10,200	10,421	10,366	10,527	10,455	10,586
1975	10,574	10,613	10,554	10,444	10,426	10,430	10,621	10,527	10,687	10,747	10,873	10,903
1976	10,993	10,987	10,890	10,970	11,046	10,956	11,177	11,263	11,143	11,023	11,001	10,970
1977	10,883	11,102	11,384	11,316	11,419	11,575	11,426	11,543	11,609	11,509	11,589	11,610
1978	11,700	11,738	11,698	11,736	11,862	11,922	11,887	11,983	11,886	12,028	12,095	12,053
1979	11,950	11,859	11,946	12,042	11,945	11,975	11,913	11,776	11,971	12,111	12,093	12,144
1980	12,224	12,215	12,171	12,123	12,092	12,109	12,167	12,171	12,223	12,128	12,123	12,257
1981	12,193	12,279	12,387	12,434	12,440	12,183	12,490	12,242	12,418	12,510	12,602	12,519

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D-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Farm workers											
1958	5,493	5,310	5,221	5,340	5,450	5,274	5,310	5,425	5,343	5,447	5,346	5,323
1959	5,286	5,172	5,405	5,652	5,604	5,525	5,301	5,235	5,263	5,167	5,241	5,243
1960	5,161	5,093	4,612	5,178	5,066	5,110	5,248	5,222	5,435	5,169	5,226	5,337
1961	5,194	5,175	5,119	4,802	4,834	4,927	4,868	5,054	4,730	4,888	4,749	4,686
1962	4,817	4,944	4,876	4,711	4,640	4,609	4,541	4,501	4,588	4,508	4,533	4,368
1963	4,611	4,354	4,391	4,369	4,385	4,340	4,351	4,275	4,353	4,379	4,367	4,287
1964	4,336	4,246	4,045	4,094	4,262	4,208	4,240	4,209	4,339	4,267	4,225	4,067
1965	4,043	4,074	4,017	4,111	4,408	4,116	4,048	4,023	3,929	4,126	3,792	3,857
1966	3,774	3,760	3,759	3,807	3,637	3,666	3,542	3,579	3,624	3,631	3,670	3,599
1967	3,702	3,429	3,470	3,442	3,397	3,400	3,522	3,652	3,543	3,712	3,669	3,756
1968	3,624	3,628	3,556	3,531	3,462	3,436	3,461	3,377	3,403	3,372	3,432	3,358
1969	3,403	3,466	3,354	3,337	3,435	3,392	3,238	3,268	3,213	3,192	3,143	3,023
1970	3,092	3,120	3,165	3,195	3,224	3,235	3,188	3,070	3,109	3,022	3,001	3,020
1971	3,012	2,942	2,960	3,173	3,046	2,993	3,022	3,020	2,964	3,029	2,985	2,972
1972	3,001	2,980	3,048	2,990	2,995	2,981	3,038	3,179	3,154	3,220	3,129	3,184
1973	3,041	3,049	3,041	2,979	2,958	3,093	3,115	2,995	2,896	3,016	3,110	3,140
1974	3,280	3,358	3,240	3,171	3,078	2,989	2,989	2,949	2,977	2,961	2,939	2,958
1975	2,964	2,909	2,902	2,850	3,090	2,960	3,017	2,969	3,043	2,963	2,863	2,818
1976	2,888	2,855	2,815	2,956	2,850	2,821	2,874	2,904	2,792	2,821	2,767	2,795
1977	2,688	2,745	2,718	2,830	2,918	2,839	2,763	2,765	2,688	2,769	2,828	2,800
1978	2,895	2,812	2,799	2,779	2,756	2,921	2,852	2,835	2,860	2,841	2,729	2,838
1979	2,798	2,780	2,803	2,686	2,655	2,740	2,722	2,750	2,730	2,717	2,748	2,739
1980	2,694	2,808	2,766	2,686	2,771	2,680	2,734	2,646	2,781	2,748	2,746	2,884
1981	2,786	2,728	2,730	2,826	2,748	2,710	2,727	2,753	2,743	2,770	2,802	2,660
	Farmers and farm managers											
1958	3,234	3,162	3,076	3,082	3,071	3,043	3,097	3,104	3,068	3,061	2,994	2,966
1959	3,011	3,030	3,052	3,069	3,086	3,102	2,968	2,985	2,986	2,970	3,007	2,888
1960	2,860	2,805	2,747	2,823	2,752	2,743	2,807	2,745	2,730	2,706	2,760	2,848
1961	2,750	2,801	2,789	2,675	2,669	2,686	2,662	2,699	2,660	2,685	2,662	2,760
1962	2,820	2,675	2,748	2,697	2,648	2,540	2,478	2,469	2,512	2,501	2,526	2,470
1963	2,459	2,449	2,414	2,390	2,415	2,435	2,411	2,339	2,356	2,360	2,339	2,314
1964	2,364	2,273	2,248	2,268	2,307	2,345	2,353	2,389	2,366	2,301	2,284	2,251
1965	2,228	2,265	2,272	2,299	2,340	2,293	2,260	2,250	2,190	2,167	2,138	2,133
1966	2,146	2,161	2,165	2,136	2,119	2,058	1,956	1,979	2,120	2,126	2,083	2,055
1967	2,028	2,020	1,938	1,932	1,905	1,887	1,943	1,958	2,013	2,013	1,982	2,030
1968	1,974	1,968	1,977	1,948	1,935	1,935	1,933	1,889	1,866	1,886	1,908	1,892
1969	1,902	1,894	1,860	1,878	1,858	1,865	1,825	1,854	1,843	1,807	1,768	1,754
1970	1,754	1,781	1,798	1,791	1,813	1,813	1,758	1,708	1,719	1,696	1,725	1,663
1971	1,666	1,647	1,663	1,685	1,675	1,657	1,692	1,675	1,640	1,667	1,659	1,664
1972	1,671	1,657	1,647	1,622	1,644	1,655	1,657	1,714	1,751	1,793	1,721	1,738
1973	1,709	1,682	1,686	1,675	1,660	1,696	1,650	1,635	1,603	1,634	1,672	1,698
1974	1,775	1,781	1,711	1,675	1,628	1,602	1,623	1,623	1,616	1,603	1,528	1,609
1975	1,578	1,639	1,625	1,614	1,642	1,602	1,594	1,562	1,620	1,583	1,558	1,542
1976	1,561	1,522	1,499	1,544	1,540	1,541	1,557	1,543	1,460	1,505	1,493	1,444
1977	1,430	1,449	1,463	1,477	1,530	1,494	1,455	1,469	1,419	1,442	1,474	1,470
1978	1,537	1,464	1,450	1,456	1,465	1,557	1,504	1,478	1,478	1,489	1,461	1,493
1979	1,480	1,462	1,469	1,442	1,377	1,437	1,449	1,471	1,469	1,467	1,470	1,454
1980	1,422	1,515	1,493	1,486	1,488	1,443	1,501	1,485	1,524	1,515	1,493	1,553
1981	1,496	1,497	1,493	1,490	1,499	1,471	1,457	1,489	1,493	1,477	1,493	1,470
	Farm laborers and supervisors											
1958	2,259	2,148	2,145	2,258	2,379	2,231	2,213	2,321	2,275	2,386	2,352	2,357
1959	2,275	2,142	2,353	2,583	2,518	2,423	2,333	2,250	2,277	2,197	2,234	2,355
1960	2,301	2,288	1,865	2,355	2,314	2,367	2,441	2,477	2,705	2,463	2,466	2,489
1961	2,444	2,374	2,330	2,127	2,165	2,241	2,206	2,355	2,070	2,203	2,087	1,926
1962	1,997	2,269	2,128	2,014	1,992	2,069	2,063	2,032	2,076	2,007	2,007	1,898
1963	2,152	1,905	1,977	1,979	1,970	1,905	1,940	1,936	1,997	2,019	2,028	1,973
1964	1,972	1,973	1,797	1,826	1,955	1,863	1,887	1,820	1,973	1,966	1,941	1,816
1965	1,815	1,809	1,745	1,812	2,068	1,823	1,788	1,773	1,739	1,959	1,654	1,724
1966	1,628	1,599	1,594	1,671	1,518	1,608	1,586	1,600	1,504	1,505	1,587	1,544
1967	1,674	1,409	1,532	1,510	1,492	1,513	1,579	1,694	1,530	1,699	1,687	1,726
1968	1,650	1,660	1,579	1,583	1,527	1,501	1,528	1,488	1,537	1,486	1,524	1,466
1969	1,501	1,572	1,494	1,459	1,577	1,527	1,413	1,414	1,370	1,385	1,375	1,269
1970	1,338	1,339	1,367	1,404	1,411	1,422	1,430	1,362	1,390	1,326	1,276	1,357
1971	1,346	1,295	1,297	1,488	1,371	1,336	1,330	1,345	1,324	1,362	1,326	1,308
1972	1,330	1,323	1,401	1,368	1,351	1,326	1,381	1,465	1,403	1,427	1,408	1,446
1973	1,332	1,367	1,355	1,304	1,298	1,397	1,465	1,360	1,293	1,382	1,438	1,442
1974	1,505	1,577	1,529	1,496	1,450	1,387	1,366	1,326	1,361	1,358	1,411	1,349
1975	1,386	1,270	1,277	1,236	1,448	1,358	1,423	1,407	1,423	1,380	1,305	1,276
1976	1,327	1,333	1,316	1,412	1,310	1,280	1,317	1,361	1,332	1,316	1,274	1,351
1977	1,258	1,296	1,255	1,353	1,388	1,345	1,308	1,296	1,269	1,327	1,354	1,330
1978	1,358	1,348	1,349	1,323	1,291	1,364	1,348	1,357	1,382	1,352	1,268	1,345
1979	1,318	1,318	1,334	1,244	1,278	1,303	1,273	1,279	1,261	1,250	1,278	1,285
1980	1,272	1,293	1,273	1,200	1,283	1,237	1,233	1,161	1,257	1,233	1,253	1,331
1981	1,290	1,231	1,237	1,336	1,249	1,239	1,270	1,264	1,250	1,293	1,309	1,190

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	8,077	7,696	7,333	7,557	7,141	7,591	7,602	7,562	7,865	7,626	7,624	7,984
1949	7,790	8,022	8,008	7,911	8,067	7,802	8,021	7,604	7,297	6,814	7,497	7,379
1950	7,065	7,057	7,116	7,264	7,277	7,285	7,126	7,248	6,992	7,371	7,163	6,760
1951	6,828	6,738	6,858	6,722	6,752	6,529	6,601	6,790	6,558	6,636	6,699	7,065
1952	7,148	7,020	6,468	6,525	6,334	6,529	6,334	6,174	6,537	6,363	6,509	6,361
1953	6,642	6,463	6,420	6,362	5,937	6,361	6,267	6,319	6,198	6,096	6,345	5,929
1954	6,073	6,590	6,395	6,142	6,210	6,162	6,222	6,087	6,453	6,242	5,934	5,848
1955	6,113	5,854	6,242	6,363	6,327	6,243	6,438	6,575	6,819	6,728	6,655	6,653
1956	6,590	6,457	6,221	6,460	6,375	6,335	6,320	6,280	6,375	6,137	5,997	5,806
1957	5,790	6,125	5,963	5,836	5,999	6,002	6,401	5,898	5,728	5,875	5,686	6,037
1958	5,831	5,654	5,561	5,602	5,647	5,510	5,525	5,673	5,453	5,563	5,571	5,521
1959	5,481	5,429	5,677	5,893	5,792	5,712	5,564	5,442	5,447	5,355	5,480	5,458
1960	5,458	5,443	4,959	5,471	5,359	5,416	5,542	5,520	5,755	5,436	5,513	5,622
1961	5,422	5,472	5,406	5,037	5,099	5,220	5,153	5,366	5,021	5,203	5,090	4,992
1962	5,094	5,289	5,157	5,009	4,964	4,943	4,840	4,866	4,867	4,816	4,831	4,647
1963	4,882	4,652	4,696	4,670	4,729	4,642	4,694	4,604	4,650	4,702	4,694	4,629
1964	4,603	4,563	4,366	4,414	4,603	4,556	4,591	4,573	4,619	4,550	4,496	4,322
1965	4,271	4,322	4,318	4,424	4,724	4,444	4,390	4,355	4,271	4,418	4,093	4,159
1966	4,077	4,078	4,069	4,108	3,930	3,967	3,920	3,921	3,952	3,912	3,945	3,906
1967	3,890	3,723	3,757	3,748	3,658	3,689	3,833	3,963	3,851	4,008	3,933	4,076
1968	3,908	3,959	3,904	3,875	3,814	3,806	3,820	3,736	3,758	3,741	3,758	3,746
1969	3,704	3,770	3,668	3,629	3,706	3,663	3,548	3,613	3,551	3,517	3,477	3,409
1970	3,422	3,439	3,499	3,568	3,547	3,555	3,517	3,418	3,451	3,337	3,372	3,380
1971	3,393	3,288	3,356	3,574	3,449	3,334	3,386	3,395	3,367	3,405	3,410	3,371
1972	3,366	3,358	3,438	3,382	3,412	3,402	3,461	3,603	3,568	3,634	3,517	3,596
1973	3,456	3,415	3,469	3,407	3,376	3,509	3,540	3,425	3,342	3,424	3,593	3,658
1974	3,756	3,824	3,726	3,582	3,529	3,386	3,436	3,429	3,460	3,431	3,405	3,361
1975	3,401	3,361	3,358	3,315	3,560	3,368	3,457	3,429	3,508	3,397	3,331	3,259
1976	3,387	3,304	3,296	3,438	3,367	3,310	3,358	3,380	3,278	3,316	3,263	3,251
1977	3,185	3,222	3,212	3,313	3,432	3,340	3,247	3,260	3,201	3,272	3,375	3,320
1978	3,436	3,322	3,351	3,336	3,336	3,483	3,445	3,401	3,400	3,410	3,270	3,403
1979	3,313	3,367	3,359	3,261	3,286	3,334	3,348	3,385	3,379	3,326	3,410	3,396
1980	3,327	3,392	3,402	3,280	3,411	3,302	3,345	3,253	3,449	3,363	3,370	3,486
1981	3,445	3,346	3,343	3,470	3,405	3,348	3,342	3,404	3,358	3,378	3,372	3,209
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	6,714	6,470	6,263	6,240	6,206	6,296	6,323	6,349	6,496	6,282	6,283	6,430
1949	6,396	6,482	6,522	6,504	6,586	6,440	6,558	6,361	6,153	5,816	6,087	6,244
1950	5,986	6,007	6,058	6,057	6,111	6,030	6,030	5,978	5,979	6,062	5,932	5,779
1951	5,694	5,639	5,692	5,625	5,559	5,451	5,413	5,468	5,338	5,390	5,533	5,699
1952	5,723	5,735	5,426	5,436	5,293	5,374	5,286	5,213	5,354	5,360	5,342	5,230
1953	5,489	5,326	5,263	5,273	5,214	5,335	5,257	5,298	5,198	5,045	5,251	5,145
1954	5,132	5,381	5,305	5,157	5,230	5,159	5,192	5,161	5,316	5,221	5,014	5,123
1955	5,186	5,031	5,229	5,182	5,220	5,152	5,269	5,308	5,516	5,389	5,367	5,330
1956	5,285	5,170	5,000	5,182	5,097	5,118	5,050	5,014	5,051	4,957	4,869	4,657
1957	4,714	4,855	4,774	4,754	4,834	4,821	5,124	4,768	4,733	4,813	4,711	4,932
1958	4,793	4,676	4,599	4,576	4,625	4,494	4,553	4,644	4,534	4,579	4,582	4,555
1959	4,548	4,510	4,653	4,752	4,660	4,652	4,565	4,427	4,428	4,389	4,396	4,394
1960	4,386	4,369	4,140	4,478	4,438	4,451	4,540	4,593	4,685	4,452	4,491	4,561
1961	4,401	4,439	4,386	4,197	4,249	4,315	4,229	4,402	4,242	4,247	4,250	4,216
1962	4,276	4,312	4,276	4,173	4,130	4,025	3,954	3,975	3,997	3,931	3,996	3,850
1963	4,004	3,827	3,841	3,817	3,820	3,795	3,843	3,752	3,742	3,793	3,774	3,745
1964	3,788	3,693	3,555	3,596	3,721	3,742	3,760	3,745	3,768	3,711	3,634	3,540
1965	3,528	3,560	3,540	3,599	3,814	3,638	3,571	3,533	3,484	3,546	3,319	3,369
1966	3,301	3,294	3,316	3,354	3,232	3,219	3,174	3,186	3,218	3,206	3,234	3,201
1967	3,229	3,130	3,129	3,096	3,040	3,056	3,127	3,183	3,199	3,255	3,238	3,309
1968	3,255	3,300	3,218	3,204	3,148	3,162	3,173	3,095	3,083	3,068	3,098	3,077
1969	3,026	3,066	3,028	2,984	3,041	3,002	2,927	2,977	2,936	2,898	2,853	2,796
1970	2,820	2,828	2,901	2,961	2,947	2,926	2,897	2,844	2,852	2,756	2,778	2,803
1971	2,804	2,714	2,788	2,925	2,840	2,747	2,794	2,810	2,753	2,797	2,800	2,756
1972	2,751	2,748	2,752	2,733	2,753	2,811	2,849	2,943	2,935	2,965	2,881	2,956
1973	2,873	2,788	2,831	2,796	2,792	2,868	2,855	2,812	2,758	2,832	2,962	2,990
1974	3,090	3,123	3,048	2,957	2,923	2,813	2,842	2,874	2,878	2,869	2,850	2,843
1975	2,817	2,796	2,827	2,780	2,910	2,792	2,850	2,807	2,897	2,828	2,797	2,709
1976	2,782	2,794	2,758	2,824	2,799	2,756	2,786	2,767	2,682	2,699	2,656	2,624
1977	2,615	2,642	2,630	2,694	2,749	2,706	2,641	2,674	2,631	2,659	2,713	2,701
1978	2,791	2,647	2,673	2,658	2,690	2,795	2,774	2,734	2,746	2,723	2,618	2,711
1979	2,655	2,709	2,695	2,632	2,645	2,670	2,675	2,703	2,701	2,689	2,734	2,748
1980	2,714	2,763	2,752	2,637	2,709	2,655	2,693	2,638	2,772	2,702	2,741	2,721
1981	2,746	2,651	2,663	2,790	2,728	2,704	2,696	2,738	2,687	2,715	2,668	2,590

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	1,363	1,226	1,070	1,317	935	1,295	1,279	1,213	1,369	1,344	1,341	1,554
1949	1,394	1,540	1,486	1,407	1,481	1,362	1,463	1,243	1,144	998	1,410	1,135
1950	1,079	1,050	1,058	1,207	1,166	1,255	1,096	1,270	1,013	1,309	1,231	981
1951	1,134	1,099	1,166	1,097	1,193	1,078	1,188	1,322	1,220	1,246	1,166	1,366
1952	1,425	1,285	1,042	1,089	1,041	1,155	1,048	961	1,183	1,003	1,167	1,131
1953	1,153	1,137	1,157	1,089	723	1,026	1,010	1,021	1,000	1,051	1,094	784
1954	941	1,209	1,090	985	980	1,003	1,030	926	1,137	1,021	920	725
1955	927	823	1,013	1,181	1,107	1,091	1,169	1,267	1,303	1,339	1,288	1,323
1956	1,305	1,287	1,221	1,278	1,278	1,217	1,270	1,266	1,324	1,180	1,128	1,149
1957	1,076	1,270	1,189	1,082	1,165	1,181	1,277	1,130	995	1,062	975	1,105
1958	1,038	978	962	1,026	1,022	1,016	972	1,029	919	984	989	966
1959	933	919	1,024	1,141	1,132	1,060	999	1,015	1,019	966	1,084	1,064
1960	1,072	1,074	819	993	921	965	1,002	927	1,070	984	1,022	1,061
1961	1,021	1,033	1,020	840	850	905	924	964	779	956	840	776
1962	818	977	881	836	834	918	886	891	870	885	835	797
1963	878	825	855	853	909	847	851	852	908	909	920	884
1964	815	870	811	818	882	814	831	828	851	839	862	782
1965	743	762	778	825	910	806	819	822	787	872	774	790
1966	776	784	753	754	698	748	748	735	734	706	711	705
1967	661	593	628	652	618	633	706	780	652	753	695	767
1968	653	659	686	671	666	644	647	641	675	673	660	669
1969	678	704	640	645	665	661	621	636	615	619	624	613
1970	602	611	598	607	600	629	620	574	599	581	594	577
1971	589	574	568	649	609	587	592	585	614	608	610	615
1972	615	610	686	649	659	591	612	660	633	669	636	640
1973	583	627	638	611	584	641	685	613	584	592	631	668
1974	666	701	678	625	606	573	594	555	582	562	555	518
1975	584	565	531	535	650	576	607	622	611	569	534	550
1976	605	510	538	614	568	554	572	613	596	617	607	627
1977	570	580	582	619	683	634	606	586	570	613	662	619
1978	645	675	678	678	646	688	671	667	654	687	652	692
1979	658	658	664	629	641	664	673	682	678	637	676	648
1980	613	629	650	643	702	647	652	615	677	661	629	765
1981	699	695	680	680	677	644	646	666	671	663	704	619
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	863	718	689	750	661	746	727	711	773	703	735	802
1949	820	869	916	812	860	798	807	741	655	588	713	765
1950	699	690	678	740	734	703	669	714	666	765	719	651
1951	672	625	636	621	640	556	630	653	646	656	644	705
1952	704	666	610	633	616	640	595	559	696	656	650	621
1953	727	707	680	637	548	630	620	621	634	567	622	558
1954	548	583	607	525	564	580	603	598	624	637	567	451
1955	572	500	589	581	571	572	561	592	545	566	621	585
1956	579	523	512	528	576	539	571	577	617	551	511	453
1957	486	544	565	559	582	574	573	507	497	550	469	536
1958	537	524	501	531	516	503	489	491	508	523	509	529
1959	527	526	552	581	585	561	514	503	503	467	509	530
1960	582	567	470	575	545	571	583	572	606	565	593	569
1961	553	537	581	447	511	539	533	561	517	538	529	455
1962	463	502	506	463	440	480	482	495	500	481	457	474
1963	493	462	439	448	468	442	453	456	464	473	459	456
1964	476	520	495	433	495	454	461	449	504	465	456	388
1965	354	380	417	442	518	431	459	427	424	460	439	446
1966	422	405	392	436	381	421	392	425	382	419	432	403
1967	419	349	384	363	357	391	420	434	393	455	428	449
1968	368	432	399	425	393	386	403	385	402	415	362	365
1969	368	377	356	364	407	396	363	364	383	356	422	352
1970	364	371	398	400	384	385	379	388	397	371	384	395
1971	418	408	398	487	435	368	394	405	386	399	389	391
1972	373	380	440	394	400	417	413	477	386	423	389	395
1973	399	382	387	337	366	412	425	402	378	422	452	471
1974	469	493	459	484	459	439	411	434	470	458	474	423
1975	433	385	417	401	529	461	495	448	488	439	425	440
1976	447	465	447	457	427	405	425	448	421	417	407	404
1977	394	408	410	418	413	403	394	381	379	381	450	428
1978	437	388	393	375	384	408	394	419	389	416	379	395
1979	362	407	375	349	366	358	365	350	350	350	343	360
1980	347	347	381	363	369	383	412	358	421	396	405	415
1981	410	381	381	442	410	384	369	373	367	369	355	326

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	728	575	571	595	580	606	607	598	621	577	596	629
1949	651	701	715	682	718	671	671	613	564	514	600	621
1950	600	610	625	638	615	609	614	624	586	648	615	563
1951	553	531	559	553	533	473	525	538	544	538	522	577
1952	587	558	508	516	531	513	489	471	569	570	560	522
1953	622	543	511	503	492	535	530	501	525	460	516	511
1954	474	503	489	430	477	474	488	518	519	540	504	451
1955	527	492	528	500	475	477	474	481	447	464	496	466
1956	492	450	432	450	483	457	473	483	496	453	430	367
1957	420	461	471	470	477	483	479	424	435	474	403	476
1958	448	451	425	452	453	422	422	420	445	447	439	455
1959	453	452	478	479	485	472	439	421	412	391	412	425
1960	468	433	360	471	460	483	487	485	495	482	491	475
1961	465	440	478	377	437	462	446	469	449	456	460	428
1962	439	444	452	393	383	408	405	414	430	416	384	412
1963	420	424	386	384	382	358	381	378	380	378	383	346
1964	399	406	388	368	407	382	394	390	419	386	360	345
1965	328	341	354	378	448	373	384	368	358	388	350	360
1966	355	334	343	372	340	359	331	345	321	365	375	354
1967	358	308	329	301	301	328	361	372	341	365	368	383
1968	311	376	335	366	335	332	353	335	338	346	331	323
1969	319	328	320	318	355	343	309	313	335	313	370	301
1970	322	325	354	357	344	334	326	327	336	318	325	344
1971	357	345	342	421	368	309	333	352	331	334	327	321
1972	305	318	342	311	311	347	355	404	324	340	315	314
1973	328	302	307	283	312	346	351	330	301	354	387	397
1974	395	420	389	408	389	368	345	367	379	381	390	365
1975	353	300	353	326	442	386	415	361	418	395	379	373
1976	371	403	380	381	358	335	349	373	353	350	348	345
1977	339	342	338	361	349	329	327	317	305	307	370	354
1978	350	308	325	301	313	336	326	345	321	337	290	303
1979	308	347	306	305	310	298	291	281	292	295	288	296
1980	282	288	313	287	289	304	340	306	340	323	334	334
1981	337	302	311	371	338	325	313	316	304	302	286	279
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	135	143	118	155	81	140	120	113	152	126	139	173
1949	169	168	201	130	142	127	136	128	91	74	113	144
1950	99	80	53	102	119	94	55	90	80	117	104	88
1951	119	94	77	68	107	83	105	115	102	118	122	128
1952	117	108	102	117	85	127	106	88	127	86	90	99
1953	105	164	169	134	56	95	90	120	109	107	106	47
1954	74	80	118	95	87	106	115	80	105	97	63	-
1955	45	8	61	81	96	95	87	111	98	102	125	119
1956	87	73	80	78	93	82	98	94	121	98	81	86
1957	66	83	94	89	105	91	94	83	62	76	66	60
1958	89	73	76	79	63	81	67	71	63	76	70	74
1959	74	74	74	102	100	89	75	82	91	76	97	105
1960	114	134	110	104	85	88	96	87	111	83	102	94
1961	88	97	103	70	74	77	87	92	68	82	69	27
1962	24	58	54	70	57	72	77	81	70	65	73	62
1963	73	38	53	64	86	84	72	78	84	95	76	110
1964	77	114	107	65	88	72	67	59	85	79	96	43
1965	26	39	63	64	70	58	75	59	66	72	89	86
1966	67	71	49	64	41	62	61	80	61	54	57	49
1967	61	41	55	62	56	63	59	62	52	90	60	66
1968	57	56	64	59	58	54	50	50	64	69	31	42
1969	49	49	36	46	52	53	54	51	48	43	52	51
1970	42	46	44	43	40	51	53	61	61	53	59	51
1971	61	63	56	66	67	59	61	53	55	65	62	70
1972	68	62	98	83	89	70	58	73	62	83	74	81
1973	71	80	80	54	54	66	74	72	77	68	65	74
1974	74	73	70	76	70	71	66	67	91	77	84	58
1975	80	85	64	75	87	75	80	87	70	44	46	67
1976	76	62	67	76	69	70	76	75	68	67	59	59
1977	55	66	72	57	64	74	67	64	74	74	80	74
1978	87	80	68	74	71	72	68	74	68	79	89	92
1979	54	60	69	44	56	60	74	69	58	55	55	64
1980	65	59	68	76	80	79	72	52	81	73	71	81
1981	73	79	70	71	72	59	56	57	63	67	69	47

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	7,214	6,978	6,644	6,807	6,480	6,845	6,875	6,851	7,092	6,923	6,889	7,182
1949	6,970	7,153	7,092	7,099	7,207	7,004	7,214	6,863	6,642	6,226	6,784	6,614
1950	6,366	6,367	6,438	6,524	6,543	6,582	6,457	6,534	6,326	6,606	6,444	6,109
1951	6,156	6,113	6,222	6,101	6,112	5,973	5,971	6,137	5,912	5,980	6,055	6,360
1952	6,444	6,354	5,858	5,892	5,718	5,889	5,739	5,615	5,841	5,707	5,859	5,740
1953	5,915	5,756	5,740	5,725	5,389	5,731	5,647	5,698	5,564	5,529	5,723	5,371
1954	5,525	6,007	5,788	5,617	5,646	5,582	5,619	5,489	5,829	5,605	5,367	5,397
1955	5,541	5,354	5,653	5,782	5,756	5,671	5,877	5,983	6,274	6,162	6,034	6,068
1956	6,011	5,934	5,709	5,932	5,799	5,796	5,749	5,703	5,758	5,586	5,486	5,353
1957	5,304	5,581	5,398	5,277	5,417	5,428	5,828	5,391	5,231	5,325	5,217	5,501
1958	5,294	5,130	5,060	5,071	5,131	5,007	5,036	5,182	4,945	5,040	5,062	4,992
1959	4,954	4,903	5,125	5,312	5,207	5,151	5,050	4,939	4,944	4,888	4,971	4,928
1960	4,876	4,876	4,489	4,896	4,814	4,845	4,959	4,948	5,149	4,871	4,920	5,053
1961	4,869	4,935	4,825	4,590	4,588	4,681	4,620	4,805	4,504	4,665	4,561	4,537
1962	4,631	4,787	4,651	4,546	4,524	4,463	4,358	4,371	4,367	4,335	4,374	4,173
1963	4,389	4,190	4,257	4,222	4,261	4,200	4,241	4,148	4,186	4,229	4,235	4,173
1964	4,127	4,043	3,871	3,981	4,108	4,102	4,130	4,124	4,115	4,085	4,040	3,934
1965	3,917	3,942	3,901	3,982	4,206	4,013	3,931	3,928	3,847	3,958	3,654	3,713
1966	3,655	3,673	3,677	3,672	3,549	3,546	3,528	3,496	3,570	3,493	3,513	3,503
1967	3,471	3,374	3,373	3,385	3,301	3,298	3,413	3,529	3,458	3,553	3,505	3,627
1968	3,540	3,527	3,505	3,450	3,421	3,420	3,417	3,351	3,356	3,326	3,396	3,381
1969	3,336	3,393	3,312	3,265	3,299	3,267	3,185	3,249	3,168	3,161	3,055	3,057
1970	3,058	3,068	3,101	3,168	3,163	3,170	3,138	3,030	3,054	2,966	2,988	2,985
1971	2,975	2,880	2,958	3,087	3,014	2,966	2,992	2,990	2,981	3,006	3,021	2,980
1972	2,993	2,978	2,998	2,988	3,012	2,985	3,048	3,126	3,182	3,211	3,128	3,201
1973	3,057	3,033	3,082	3,070	3,010	3,097	3,115	3,023	2,964	3,002	3,141	3,187
1974	3,287	3,331	3,267	3,098	3,070	2,947	3,025	2,995	2,990	2,973	2,931	2,938
1975	2,968	2,976	2,941	2,914	3,031	2,907	2,962	2,981	3,020	2,958	2,906	2,819
1976	2,940	2,839	2,849	2,981	2,940	2,905	2,933	2,932	2,857	2,899	2,856	2,847
1977	2,791	2,814	2,802	2,895	3,019	2,937	2,853	2,879	2,822	2,891	2,925	2,892
1978	2,999	2,934	2,958	2,961	2,952	3,075	3,051	2,982	3,011	2,994	2,891	3,008
1979	2,951	2,960	2,984	2,912	2,920	2,976	2,983	3,035	3,029	2,976	3,067	3,036
1980	2,980	3,045	3,021	2,917	3,042	2,919	2,933	2,895	3,028	2,967	2,965	3,071
1981	3,035	2,965	2,962	3,028	2,995	2,964	2,973	3,031	2,991	3,009	3,017	2,883
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	5,986	5,895	5,692	5,645	5,626	5,690	5,716	5,751	5,875	5,705	5,687	5,801
1949	5,745	5,781	5,807	5,822	5,868	5,769	5,887	5,748	5,589	5,302	5,487	5,623
1950	5,386	5,397	5,433	5,419	5,496	5,421	5,416	5,354	5,393	5,414	5,317	5,216
1951	5,141	5,108	5,133	5,072	5,026	4,978	4,888	4,930	4,794	4,852	5,011	5,122
1952	5,136	5,177	4,918	4,920	4,762	4,861	4,797	4,742	4,785	4,790	4,782	4,708
1953	4,867	4,783	4,752	4,770	4,722	4,800	4,727	4,797	4,673	4,585	4,735	4,634
1954	4,658	4,878	4,816	4,727	4,753	4,685	4,704	4,643	4,797	4,681	4,510	4,672
1955	4,659	4,539	4,701	4,682	4,745	4,675	4,795	4,827	5,069	4,925	4,871	4,864
1956	4,793	4,720	4,568	4,732	4,614	4,661	4,577	4,531	4,555	4,504	4,439	4,290
1957	4,294	4,394	4,303	4,284	4,357	4,338	4,645	4,344	4,298	4,339	4,308	4,456
1958	4,345	4,225	4,174	4,124	4,172	4,072	4,131	4,224	4,089	4,132	4,143	4,100
1959	4,095	4,058	4,175	4,273	4,175	4,180	4,126	4,006	4,016	3,998	3,984	3,969
1960	3,918	3,936	3,780	4,007	3,978	3,968	4,053	4,108	4,190	3,970	4,000	4,086
1961	3,936	3,999	3,908	3,820	3,812	3,853	3,783	3,933	3,793	3,791	3,790	3,788
1962	3,837	3,868	3,824	3,780	3,747	3,617	3,549	3,561	3,567	3,515	3,612	3,438
1963	3,584	3,403	3,455	3,433	3,438	3,437	3,462	3,374	3,362	3,415	3,391	3,399
1964	3,389	3,287	3,167	3,228	3,314	3,360	3,366	3,355	3,349	3,325	3,274	3,195
1965	3,200	3,219	3,186	3,221	3,366	3,265	3,187	3,165	3,126	3,158	2,969	3,009
1966	2,946	2,960	2,973	2,982	2,892	2,860	2,843	2,841	2,897	2,841	2,859	2,847
1967	2,871	2,822	2,800	2,795	2,739	2,728	2,766	2,811	2,858	2,890	2,870	2,926
1968	2,944	2,924	2,883	2,838	2,813	2,830	2,820	2,760	2,745	2,722	2,767	2,754
1969	2,707	2,738	2,708	2,666	2,686	2,659	2,618	2,664	2,601	2,585	2,483	2,495
1970	2,498	2,503	2,547	2,604	2,603	2,592	2,571	2,517	2,516	2,438	2,453	2,459
1971	2,447	2,369	2,446	2,504	2,472	2,438	2,461	2,458	2,422	2,463	2,473	2,435
1972	2,446	2,430	2,410	2,422	2,442	2,464	2,494	2,539	2,611	2,625	2,566	2,642
1973	2,545	2,486	2,524	2,513	2,480	2,522	2,504	2,482	2,457	2,478	2,575	2,593
1974	2,695	2,703	2,659	2,549	2,534	2,445	2,497	2,507	2,499	2,488	2,460	2,478
1975	2,464	2,496	2,474	2,454	2,468	2,406	2,435	2,446	2,479	2,433	2,418	2,336
1976	2,411	2,391	2,378	2,443	2,441	2,421	2,437	2,394	2,329	2,349	2,308	2,279
1977	2,276	2,300	2,292	2,333	2,400	2,377	2,314	2,357	2,326	2,352	2,343	2,347
1978	2,441	2,339	2,348	2,357	2,377	2,459	2,448	2,389	2,425	2,386	2,328	2,408
1979	2,347	2,362	2,389	2,327	2,335	2,372	2,384	2,422	2,409	2,394	2,446	2,452
1980	2,432	2,475	2,439	2,350	2,420	2,351	2,353	2,332	2,432	2,379	2,407	2,387
1981	2,409	2,349	2,352	2,419	2,390	2,379	2,383	2,422	2,383	2,413	2,382	2,311

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	1,228	1,083	952	1,162	854	1,155	1,159	1,100	1,217	1,218	1,202	1,381
1949	1,225	1,372	1,285	1,277	1,339	1,235	1,327	1,115	1,053	924	1,297	991
1950	980	970	1,005	1,105	1,047	1,161	1,041	1,180	933	1,192	1,127	893
1951	1,015	1,005	1,089	1,029	1,086	995	1,083	1,207	1,118	1,128	1,044	1,238
1952	1,308	1,177	940	972	956	1,028	942	873	1,056	917	1,077	1,032
1953	1,048	973	988	955	667	931	920	901	891	944	988	737
1954	867	1,129	972	890	893	897	915	846	1,032	924	857	725
1955	882	815	952	1,100	1,011	996	1,082	1,156	1,205	1,237	1,163	1,204
1956	1,218	1,214	1,141	1,200	1,185	1,135	1,172	1,172	1,203	1,082	1,047	1,063
1957	1,010	1,187	1,095	993	1,060	1,090	1,183	1,047	933	986	909	1,045
1958	949	905	886	947	959	935	905	958	856	908	919	892
1959	859	845	950	1,039	1,032	971	924	933	928	890	987	959
1960	958	940	709	889	836	877	906	840	959	901	920	967
1961	933	936	917	770	776	828	837	872	711	874	771	749
1962	794	919	827	766	777	846	809	810	800	820	762	735
1963	805	787	802	789	823	763	779	774	824	814	844	774
1964	738	756	704	753	794	742	764	769	766	760	766	739
1965	717	723	715	761	840	748	744	763	721	800	685	704
1966	709	713	704	690	657	686	685	655	673	652	654	656
1967	600	552	573	590	562	570	647	718	600	663	635	701
1968	596	603	622	612	608	590	597	591	611	604	629	627
1969	629	655	604	599	613	608	567	585	567	576	572	562
1970	560	565	554	564	560	578	567	513	538	528	535	526
1971	528	511	512	583	542	528	531	532	559	543	548	545
1972	547	548	588	566	570	521	554	587	571	586	562	559
1973	512	547	558	557	530	575	611	541	507	524	566	594
1974	592	628	608	549	536	502	528	488	491	485	471	460
1975	504	480	467	460	563	501	527	535	541	525	488	483
1976	529	448	471	538	499	484	496	538	528	550	548	568
1977	515	514	510	562	619	560	539	522	496	539	582	545
1978	558	595	610	604	575	616	603	593	586	608	563	600
1979	604	598	595	585	585	604	599	613	620	582	621	584
1980	548	570	582	567	622	568	580	563	596	588	558	684
1981	626	616	610	609	605	585	590	609	608	596	635	572
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	799	774	734	684	650	711	707	694	725	684	665	730
1949	670	770	819	755	767	701	729	727	693	597	676	690
1950	663	640	619	665	654	625	641	640	620	700	621	589
1951	578	607	605	592	594	547	491	487	458	457	504	583
1952	494	492	411	410	407	455	440	418	460	441	477	430
1953	473	476	418	381	357	397	402	410	381	379	454	354
1954	343	435	448	459	406	389	393	365	418	383	359	360
1955	389	343	386	434	453	422	452	473	522	510	480	501
1956	439	422	386	365	374	391	377	395	383	415	393	393
1957	388	373	425	405	394	386	461	389	355	357	370	417
1958	376	385	394	386	400	384	370	392	385	375	394	386
1959	399	355	399	448	414	405	400	353	364	362	361	362
1960	301	410	335	383	392	404	418	465	466	414	404	374
1961	352	400	430	383	385	398	409	409	395	404	382	380
1962	381	393	369	350	339	348	332	335	332	313	334	311
1963	363	347	391	390	368	341	334	305	321	336	338	332
1964	322	331	284	293	310	315	326	357	365	359	405	348
1965	311	297	299	323	345	323	279	279	300	307	275	278
1966	289	279	270	253	239	265	267	245	221	218	210	216
1967	235	215	228	231	219	227	224	232	209	229	211	285
1968	288	266	250	246	233	230	245	249	251	252	243	235
1969	215	259	212	218	235	238	211	205	208	214	215	206
1970	215	222	232	232	237	231	243	230	246	228	226	235
1971	226	220	233	289	246	243	246	253	261	257	243	267
1972	278	282	285	281	292	300	301	281	274	298	301	322
1973	290	290	292	303	290	313	304	328	308	316	337	338
1974	356	380	381	354	365	352	367	365	355	334	341	359
1975	363	356	348	348	332	335	331	343	386	374	359	356
1976	366	353	323	372	387	384	406	372	379	374	370	371
1977	349	369	372	367	375	405	369	397	408	411	381	384
1978	403	355	369	407	405	403	399	413	392	425	421	405
1979	380	404	386	411	408	402	415	417	425	392	447	433
1980	436	416	457	384	412	408	394	364	412	398	412	402
1981	432	427	413	416	427	431	450	458	443	451	428	429

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	624	630	628	571	576	601	606	605	599	558	538	562
1949	565	585	623	642	638	597	600	618	610	506	558	599
1950	588	566	528	560	559	533	564	548	549	582	553	514
1951	499	510	519	492	478	464	401	398	375	366	425	413
1952	371	423	330	327	328	363	358	343	363	379	380	359
1953	377	354	363	326	316	322	329	319	306	304	375	302
1954	270	358	344	389	325	302	307	298	333	295	299	311
1955	336	311	316	347	360	341	372	383	417	395	360	367
1956	353	342	305	290	293	323	305	321	307	334	324	311
1957	320	315	341	330	330	322	386	331	302	310	320	345
1958	321	324	347	339	352	326	321	326	327	311	327	324
1959	330	300	331	378	342	341	338	292	309	323	295	306
1960	277	357	288	329	338	346	359	412	385	356	366	335
1961	309	339	323	317	313	335	334	348	341	338	317	323
1962	322	337	330	310	293	288	283	283	283	264	289	259
1963	292	273	303	314	312	287	271	248	265	285	282	288
1964	285	301	247	251	263	267	283	298	306	305	337	292
1965	278	260	252	249	295	278	238	236	247	251	235	226
1966	235	216	229	213	196	209	221	206	183	180	178	202
1967	211	191	204	200	198	197	191	195	193	194	185	252
1968	257	240	218	215	198	196	213	215	212	207	196	188
1969	178	215	172	178	201	189	181	175	179	188	180	176
1970	177	184	200	201	199	194	204	193	205	192	194	199
1971	177	189	197	237	208	206	205	211	209	221	208	235
1972	246	247	244	245	252	258	247	245	235	253	253	282
1973	249	241	248	261	250	276	264	284	274	270	296	285
1974	307	328	316	301	320	298	317	313	303	290	294	305
1975	298	315	308	296	276	282	280	291	329	312	294	299
1976	297	298	269	315	330	325	345	305	316	298	317	323
1977	303	309	317	306	312	325	303	345	347	352	320	312
1978	323	280	280	321	325	330	336	329	322	338	333	323
1979	310	332	315	337	333	325	331	341	340	320	352	374
1980	372	350	383	312	334	334	323	309	342	324	334	309
1981	342	338	341	348	362	359	378	378	354	375	357	357
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	175	144	106	113	74	110	101	89	126	126	127	168
1949	105	185	196	113	129	104	129	109	83	91	118	91
1950	75	74	91	105	95	92	77	92	71	118	68	75
1951	79	97	86	100	116	83	90	89	83	91	79	170
1952	123	69	81	83	79	92	82	75	97	62	97	71
1953	96	122	55	55	41	75	73	91	75	75	79	52
1954	73	77	104	70	81	87	86	67	85	88	60	49
1955	53	32	70	87	93	81	80	90	105	115	120	134
1956	86	80	81	75	81	68	72	74	76	81	69	82
1957	68	58	84	75	64	64	75	58	53	47	50	72
1958	55	61	47	47	48	58	49	66	58	64	67	62
1959	69	55	68	70	72	64	62	61	55	39	66	56
1960	24	53	47	54	54	58	59	53	81	58	38	39
1961	43	61	107	66	72	63	75	61	54	66	65	57
1962	59	56	39	40	46	60	49	52	49	49	45	52
1963	71	74	88	76	56	54	63	57	56	51	56	44
1964	37	30	37	42	47	48	43	59	59	54	68	56
1965	33	37	47	74	50	45	41	43	53	56	40	52
1966	54	63	41	40	43	56	46	39	38	38	32	14
1967	24	24	24	31	21	30	33	37	16	35	26	33
1968	31	26	32	31	35	34	32	34	39	45	47	47
1969	37	44	40	40	34	49	30	30	29	26	35	30
1970	38	38	32	31	38	37	39	37	41	36	32	36
1971	49	31	36	52	38	37	41	42	52	36	35	32
1972	32	35	41	36	40	42	54	36	39	45	48	40
1973	41	49	44	42	40	37	40	44	34	46	41	53
1974	49	52	65	53	45	54	50	52	52	44	47	54
1975	65	41	40	52	56	53	51	52	57	62	65	57
1976	69	55	54	57	57	59	61	67	63	76	53	48
1977	46	60	55	61	63	80	66	52	61	59	61	72
1978	80	75	89	86	80	73	63	84	70	87	88	82
1979	70	72	71	74	75	77	84	76	85	72	95	59
1980	64	66	74	72	78	74	71	55	70	74	78	93
1981	90	89	72	68	65	72	72	80	89	76	71	72

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	6,429	6,230	5,938	6,115	5,841	6,128	6,187	6,148	6,362	6,249	6,216	6,458
1949	6,292	6,412	6,316	6,345	6,451	6,288	6,495	6,124	5,948	5,637	6,100	5,917
1950	5,698	5,731	5,837	5,862	5,904	5,953	5,819	5,887	5,696	5,891	5,825	5,522
1951	5,566	5,522	5,624	5,515	5,527	5,425	5,491	5,649	5,452	5,533	5,558	5,806
1952	5,931	5,851	5,449	5,483	5,314	5,435	5,310	5,203	5,362	5,277	5,392	5,311
1953	5,422	5,294	5,316	5,338	5,035	5,338	5,245	5,291	5,171	5,164	5,282	5,024
1954	5,153	5,564	5,355	5,157	5,242	5,194	5,227	5,134	5,397	5,227	5,024	5,035
1955	5,137	4,995	5,259	5,354	5,306	5,250	5,417	5,517	5,733	5,650	5,567	5,587
1956	5,561	5,510	5,328	5,556	5,426	5,408	5,370	5,314	5,374	5,174	5,106	4,951
1957	4,908	5,205	4,986	4,874	5,019	5,046	5,354	5,010	4,875	4,982	4,851	5,077
1958	4,908	4,753	4,672	4,671	4,724	4,624	4,664	4,799	4,557	4,670	4,665	4,596
1959	4,552	4,555	4,737	4,865	4,788	4,743	4,644	4,601	4,582	4,532	4,603	4,555
1960	4,546	4,482	4,165	4,506	4,413	4,437	4,531	4,480	4,681	4,460	4,512	4,675
1961	4,497	4,547	4,435	4,211	4,194	4,275	4,202	4,402	4,109	4,258	4,178	4,166
1962	4,233	4,402	4,298	4,201	4,170	4,113	4,027	4,046	4,040	4,021	4,036	3,862
1963	4,007	3,857	3,897	3,843	3,879	3,855	3,906	3,842	3,876	3,888	3,895	3,849
1964	3,787	3,720	3,599	3,694	3,785	3,786	3,803	3,758	3,757	3,718	3,638	3,601
1965	3,593	3,649	3,615	3,673	3,850	3,687	3,653	3,645	3,554	3,638	3,379	3,439
1966	3,355	3,404	3,416	3,426	3,308	3,285	3,255	3,256	3,358	3,258	3,296	3,291
1967	3,240	3,161	3,141	3,156	3,089	3,068	3,192	3,308	3,251	3,308	3,282	3,354
1968	3,261	3,267	3,252	3,205	3,194	3,187	3,171	3,111	3,109	3,060	3,142	3,147
1969	3,119	3,138	3,093	3,053	3,070	3,029	2,977	3,059	2,962	2,934	2,832	2,849
1970	2,837	2,849	2,865	2,931	2,926	2,945	2,893	2,806	2,818	2,736	2,758	2,743
1971	2,741	2,658	2,717	2,795	2,767	2,728	2,745	2,740	2,733	2,746	2,776	2,705
1972	2,717	2,703	2,709	2,701	2,712	2,684	2,742	2,850	2,927	2,910	2,831	2,874
1973	2,766	2,739	2,780	2,763	2,712	2,787	2,810	2,694	2,675	2,687	2,807	2,842
1974	2,933	2,956	2,877	2,739	2,694	2,596	2,655	2,627	2,653	2,639	2,593	2,578
1975	2,606	2,620	2,585	2,564	2,694	2,580	2,634	2,640	2,646	2,589	2,548	2,463
1976	2,569	2,481	2,514	2,608	2,546	2,528	2,520	2,561	2,486	2,530	2,482	2,476
1977	2,440	2,442	2,424	2,532	2,638	2,539	2,486	2,479	2,411	2,482	2,539	2,509
1978	2,593	2,571	2,582	2,563	2,538	2,681	2,653	2,567	2,616	2,571	2,467	2,599
1979	2,569	2,558	2,599	2,514	2,504	2,581	2,567	2,615	2,597	2,583	2,616	2,599
1980	2,548	2,632	2,578	2,555	2,626	2,515	2,540	2,532	2,609	2,564	2,546	2,656
1981	2,601	2,546	2,559	2,638	2,563	2,530	2,518	2,561	2,538	2,551	2,585	2,446
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	5,366	5,269	5,075	5,071	5,047	5,089	5,138	5,140	5,274	5,163	5,143	5,221
1949	5,180	5,196	5,194	5,186	5,227	5,161	5,309	5,121	4,977	4,807	4,921	5,008
1950	4,803	4,834	4,913	4,863	4,941	4,886	4,861	4,800	4,835	4,823	4,766	4,689
1951	4,637	4,598	4,618	4,587	4,549	4,516	4,505	4,535	4,419	4,499	4,595	4,690
1952	4,753	4,746	4,586	4,594	4,434	4,501	4,454	4,407	4,410	4,423	4,415	4,332
1953	4,474	4,419	4,391	4,445	4,407	4,484	4,400	4,484	4,357	4,296	4,372	4,326
1954	4,363	4,507	4,477	4,340	4,427	4,387	4,405	4,355	4,457	4,394	4,225	4,347
1955	4,315	4,216	4,382	4,341	4,387	4,334	4,422	4,448	4,639	4,529	4,525	4,491
1956	4,432	4,372	4,267	4,440	4,319	4,338	4,279	4,216	4,246	4,170	4,127	3,963
1957	3,968	4,078	3,972	3,958	4,022	4,016	4,252	4,019	3,993	4,036	3,989	4,102
1958	4,019	3,906	3,832	3,782	3,817	3,746	3,810	3,907	3,755	3,825	3,812	3,768
1959	3,760	3,762	3,845	3,898	3,834	3,835	3,784	3,726	3,704	3,677	3,682	3,658
1960	3,627	3,595	3,498	3,676	3,635	3,618	3,686	3,691	3,798	3,618	3,632	3,754
1961	3,616	3,670	3,598	3,503	3,495	3,512	3,445	3,589	3,448	3,453	3,474	3,470
1962	3,499	3,538	3,510	3,474	3,445	3,328	3,266	3,285	3,284	3,251	3,320	3,179
1963	3,274	3,137	3,167	3,121	3,117	3,148	3,192	3,125	3,105	3,127	3,108	3,117
1964	3,091	2,997	2,933	2,981	3,042	3,092	3,081	3,049	3,048	3,015	2,938	2,916
1965	2,913	2,963	2,947	2,975	3,062	2,982	2,948	2,925	2,887	2,899	2,734	2,787
1966	2,700	2,753	2,753	2,773	2,693	2,654	2,616	2,641	2,722	2,648	2,673	2,650
1967	2,666	2,636	2,595	2,598	2,548	2,520	2,579	2,629	2,666	2,678	2,673	2,686
1968	2,696	2,695	2,664	2,627	2,621	2,624	2,608	2,556	2,534	2,501	2,559	2,569
1969	2,526	2,531	2,532	2,494	2,490	2,465	2,440	2,502	2,424	2,385	2,295	2,319
1970	2,317	2,322	2,344	2,400	2,405	2,397	2,365	2,331	2,317	2,246	2,257	2,254
1971	2,262	2,181	2,246	2,263	2,264	2,233	2,256	2,252	2,224	2,242	2,264	2,194
1972	2,199	2,190	2,165	2,173	2,187	2,202	2,244	2,297	2,390	2,372	2,317	2,355
1973	2,291	2,241	2,268	2,250	2,227	2,246	2,238	2,196	2,200	2,210	2,283	2,301
1974	2,386	2,376	2,335	2,245	2,209	2,147	2,177	2,191	2,211	2,199	2,168	2,170
1975	2,165	2,179	2,157	2,157	2,195	2,130	2,158	2,156	2,160	2,123	2,122	2,036
1976	2,110	2,088	2,097	2,128	2,113	2,100	2,087	2,091	2,021	2,051	1,984	1,958
1977	1,971	1,988	1,970	2,031	2,092	2,055	2,014	2,008	1,978	2,000	2,013	2,034
1978	2,115	2,051	2,061	2,044	2,054	2,133	2,112	2,060	2,101	2,046	1,984	2,083
1979	2,032	2,031	2,074	2,003	2,003	2,051	2,053	2,081	2,060	2,071	2,083	2,080
1980	2,062	2,126	2,069	2,058	2,087	2,019	2,031	2,025	2,080	2,049	2,062	2,072
1981	2,065	2,017	2,019	2,096	2,026	2,017	1,999	2,036	2,015	2,030	2,018	1,953

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D-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	1,063	961	863	1,044	794	1,039	1,049	1,008	1,088	1,086	1,073	1,237
1949	1,112	1,216	1,122	1,159	1,224	1,127	1,186	1,003	971	830	1,179	909
1950	895	897	924	999	963	1,067	958	1,087	861	1,068	1,059	833
1951	929	924	1,006	928	978	909	986	1,114	1,033	1,034	963	1,116
1952	1,178	1,105	863	889	880	934	856	796	952	854	977	979
1953	948	875	925	893	628	854	845	807	814	868	910	698
1954	790	1,057	878	817	815	807	822	779	940	833	799	688
1955	822	779	877	1,013	919	916	995	1,069	1,094	1,121	1,042	1,096
1956	1,129	1,138	1,061	1,116	1,107	1,070	1,091	1,098	1,128	1,004	979	988
1957	940	1,127	1,014	916	997	1,030	1,102	991	882	946	862	975
1958	889	847	840	889	907	878	854	892	802	845	853	828
1959	792	793	892	967	954	908	860	875	878	855	921	897
1960	919	887	667	830	778	819	845	789	883	842	880	921
1961	881	877	837	708	699	763	757	813	661	805	704	696
1962	734	864	788	727	725	785	761	761	756	770	716	683
1963	733	720	730	722	762	707	714	717	771	761	787	732
1964	696	723	666	713	743	694	722	709	709	703	700	685
1965	680	686	668	698	788	705	705	720	667	739	645	652
1966	655	651	663	653	615	631	639	615	636	610	623	641
1967	574	525	546	558	541	548	613	679	585	630	609	668
1968	565	572	588	578	573	563	563	555	575	559	583	578
1969	593	607	561	559	580	564	537	557	538	549	537	530
1970	520	527	521	531	521	548	528	475	501	490	501	489
1971	479	477	471	532	503	495	489	488	509	504	512	511
1972	518	513	544	528	525	482	498	553	537	538	514	519
1973	475	498	512	513	485	541	572	498	475	477	524	541
1974	547	580	542	494	485	449	478	436	442	440	425	408
1975	441	441	428	407	499	450	476	484	486	466	426	427
1976	459	393	417	480	433	428	433	470	465	479	498	518
1977	469	454	454	501	546	484	472	471	433	482	526	475
1978	478	520	521	519	484	548	541	507	515	525	483	516
1979	537	527	525	511	501	530	514	534	537	512	533	519
1980	486	506	509	497	539	496	509	507	529	515	484	584
1981	536	529	540	542	537	513	519	525	523	521	567	493

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	49,984	50,500	50,338	50,734	50,713	51,152	51,366	50,894	50,648	50,761	50,793	50,756
1949	50,385	50,186	50,035	49,836	49,485	49,370	49,169	49,793	50,287	50,455	50,512	50,466
1950	50,570	50,694	50,612	51,319	51,372	51,767	51,875	52,549	52,583	52,432	52,534	52,669
1951	52,808	52,923	53,543	53,167	53,436	53,091	53,555	53,204	53,155	53,374	53,137	53,432
1952	53,312	53,442	53,440	53,384	53,861	53,690	53,637	53,616	53,984	53,769	54,239	54,593
1953	54,958	55,421	55,590	55,082	55,082	55,095	55,130	54,832	54,708	54,797	54,393	54,048
1954	53,951	54,073	53,791	54,043	53,698	53,630	53,421	53,766	53,829	54,028	54,423	54,268
1955	54,640	54,873	54,722	55,152	55,307	55,538	56,075	56,222	56,131	56,263	56,602	57,031
1956	57,163	57,061	57,190	57,154	57,486	57,485	57,480	57,692	57,704	57,838	57,799	58,104
1957	57,842	58,132	58,441	58,211	57,986	58,194	58,139	58,061	58,393	58,171	57,983	57,885
1958	57,389	57,244	57,170	57,029	57,227	57,220	57,220	57,339	57,728	57,912	57,899	58,028
1959	58,387	58,255	58,590	58,875	58,907	59,137	59,447	59,402	59,323	59,556	59,050	59,883
1960	59,889	60,177	59,714	60,488	60,698	60,752	60,367	60,375	60,512	60,196	60,596	60,156
1961	60,354	60,116	60,444	60,337	60,350	60,773	60,455	60,486	60,520	60,716	60,991	60,908
1962	61,014	61,249	61,336	61,363	61,724	61,727	61,643	62,102	62,325	62,298	62,016	62,300
1963	62,190	62,372	62,655	62,972	62,886	63,007	63,211	63,304	63,524	63,592	63,573	63,584
1964	63,724	64,188	64,397	64,942	65,028	64,662	64,808	64,890	64,959	65,032	65,239	65,492
1965	65,726	65,805	66,121	66,209	66,310	66,581	67,070	67,007	67,015	67,277	67,631	67,903
1966	68,121	68,056	68,119	68,402	68,567	68,808	68,940	69,225	69,306	69,489	69,895	69,823
1967	69,781	69,883	69,682	70,134	70,186	70,589	70,687	70,804	71,003	71,043	71,192	71,397
1968	70,792	71,270	71,475	71,686	72,293	72,376	72,267	72,307	72,414	72,483	72,736	73,032
1969	73,101	73,557	73,699	73,894	73,706	74,217	74,411	74,637	74,699	74,928	75,064	75,331
1970	75,358	75,259	75,364	75,362	75,017	74,858	75,209	75,206	75,047	75,348	75,278	75,214
1971	75,471	75,412	75,232	75,413	75,690	75,423	75,919	76,144	76,322	76,513	76,887	77,100
1972	77,593	77,750	78,135	78,273	78,475	78,681	78,769	78,975	78,975	78,982	79,473	79,804
1973	79,705	80,497	80,983	81,152	81,272	81,676	81,759	81,779	82,146	82,563	82,727	82,743
1974	82,799	82,930	83,093	83,087	83,362	83,555	83,713	83,608	83,591	83,564	83,221	82,783
1975	82,226	81,895	81,829	81,874	81,891	81,987	82,437	82,805	82,771	82,973	83,125	83,406
1976	84,013	84,368	84,689	84,978	85,427	85,253	85,735	85,843	85,895	85,958	86,371	86,552
1977	86,743	87,120	87,596	87,958	88,322	88,619	88,837	89,181	89,501	89,780	90,386	90,785
1978	90,938	91,180	91,385	92,036	92,435	92,853	92,663	93,073	93,294	93,736	94,205	94,190
1979	94,617	94,906	95,057	94,777	95,038	95,350	95,706	95,468	96,049	96,105	96,160	96,561
1980	96,506	96,521	96,205	95,832	95,552	95,483	95,546	95,667	95,759	95,965	96,164	96,146
1981	96,456	96,723	97,063	97,408	97,640	97,082	97,522	97,436	96,900	96,965	96,800	96,404
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	35,022	35,365	35,168	35,345	35,304	35,513	35,646	35,476	35,156	35,541	35,452	35,431
1949	35,117	34,911	34,660	34,658	34,280	34,245	33,926	34,279	34,706	34,596	34,919	34,739
1950	34,871	34,915	34,884	35,171	35,400	35,591	35,717	36,170	36,167	35,972	35,980	35,956
1951	36,060	36,187	36,496	36,252	36,413	36,221	36,201	36,221	36,287	36,315	36,058	36,242
1952	36,135	36,177	36,262	36,159	36,420	36,301	36,303	36,154	36,126	36,214	36,340	36,880
1953	37,029	37,547	37,629	37,302	37,218	37,144	37,217	37,128	37,031	37,134	37,041	36,803
1954	36,801	36,591	36,220	36,451	36,241	36,297	36,260	36,381	36,334	36,341	36,666	36,516
1955	36,748	36,907	36,901	37,014	37,270	37,322	37,565	37,508	37,556	37,665	37,812	37,980
1956	38,184	38,195	38,377	38,191	38,282	38,279	38,332	38,410	38,355	38,439	38,404	38,637
1957	38,496	38,617	38,868	38,703	38,614	38,751	38,507	38,557	38,557	38,375	38,217	38,081
1958	37,856	37,679	37,577	37,533	37,608	37,668	37,703	37,705	38,044	38,202	38,149	38,197
1959	38,368	38,369	38,628	38,870	38,890	38,922	39,225	39,195	39,151	39,180	38,895	39,537
1960	39,585	39,736	39,398	39,587	39,588	39,473	39,294	39,273	39,323	39,350	39,495	39,166
1961	39,298	38,991	39,163	39,206	39,219	39,418	39,365	39,364	39,423	39,541	39,641	39,607
1962	39,584	39,777	39,845	39,836	40,148	40,126	40,091	40,262	40,400	40,512	40,248	40,467
1963	40,297	40,319	40,540	40,693	40,679	40,856	40,965	41,114	41,244	41,150	41,135	41,136
1964	41,180	41,410	41,570	41,791	41,912	41,568	41,870	41,803	41,956	41,970	42,149	42,206
1965	42,328	42,432	42,554	42,614	42,663	42,602	42,911	42,909	42,895	43,015	43,258	43,314
1966	43,432	43,416	43,439	43,575	43,599	43,745	43,761	43,796	43,689	43,792	43,871	43,857
1967	44,023	44,044	43,976	44,086	44,191	44,431	44,479	44,507	44,501	44,518	44,492	44,536
1968	44,331	44,503	44,589	44,784	44,937	45,022	45,058	45,194	45,087	45,155	45,207	45,502
1969	45,485	45,649	45,652	45,708	45,566	45,738	45,787	45,984	46,021	46,059	46,180	46,259
1970	46,292	46,261	46,296	46,119	46,128	45,901	46,010	46,006	46,076	46,099	46,172	46,130
1971	46,156	46,208	46,123	46,359	46,541	46,404	46,742	46,746	46,810	46,855	47,015	47,096
1972	47,327	47,426	47,743	47,827	47,925	48,135	48,180	48,265	48,263	48,231	48,483	48,652
1973	48,645	49,028	49,333	49,284	49,211	49,468	49,681	49,564	49,744	49,953	49,948	50,068
1974	50,212	50,105	50,109	49,996	50,242	50,271	50,148	50,149	50,194	50,176	50,021	49,594
1975	49,150	48,993	48,805	48,764	48,786	48,717	48,994	49,213	49,108	49,170	49,269	49,402
1976	49,696	49,876	50,013	50,247	50,345	50,166	50,468	50,654	50,717	50,772	50,830	50,955
1977	51,102	51,242	51,451	51,633	51,722	52,027	52,166	52,271	52,343	52,666	52,942	53,144
1978	53,061	53,163	53,186	53,495	53,683	53,918	53,787	53,970	53,903	54,099	54,525	54,387
1979	54,746	54,806	54,721	54,703	54,805	55,035	55,063	54,874	55,170	55,051	54,988	55,144
1980	54,997	55,125	54,879	54,512	54,306	54,169	54,135	54,134	54,134	54,389	54,444	54,564
1981	54,577	54,680	54,868	55,002	55,065	54,575	54,944	54,813	54,784	54,551	54,383	54,135

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	14,962	15,135	15,170	15,389	15,409	15,639	15,720	15,418	15,492	15,220	15,341	15,325
1949	15,268	15,275	15,375	15,178	15,205	15,125	15,243	15,514	15,581	15,859	15,593	15,727
1950	15,699	15,779	15,728	16,148	15,972	16,176	16,158	16,379	16,416	16,460	16,554	16,713
1951	16,748	16,736	17,047	16,915	17,023	16,870	17,354	16,983	16,868	17,059	17,079	17,190
1952	17,177	17,265	17,178	17,225	17,441	17,389	17,334	17,462	17,858	17,555	17,899	17,713
1953	17,929	17,874	17,961	17,780	17,864	17,951	17,913	17,704	17,677	17,663	17,352	17,245
1954	17,150	17,482	17,571	17,592	17,457	17,333	17,161	17,385	17,495	17,687	17,757	17,752
1955	17,892	17,966	17,821	18,138	18,037	18,216	18,510	18,714	18,575	18,598	18,790	19,051
1956	18,979	18,866	18,813	18,963	19,204	19,206	19,148	19,282	19,349	19,399	19,395	19,467
1957	19,346	19,515	19,573	19,508	19,372	19,443	19,632	19,504	19,836	19,796	19,766	19,804
1958	19,533	19,565	19,593	19,496	19,619	19,552	19,517	19,634	19,684	19,710	19,750	19,831
1959	20,019	19,886	19,962	20,005	20,017	20,215	20,222	20,207	20,172	20,376	20,155	20,346
1960	20,304	20,441	20,316	20,901	21,110	21,279	21,073	21,102	21,189	20,846	21,101	20,990
1961	21,056	21,125	21,281	21,131	21,131	21,355	21,090	21,122	21,097	21,175	21,350	21,301
1962	21,430	21,472	21,491	21,527	21,576	21,601	21,552	21,840	21,925	21,786	21,768	21,833
1963	21,893	22,053	22,115	22,279	22,207	22,151	22,246	22,190	22,280	22,442	22,438	22,448
1964	22,544	22,778	22,827	23,151	23,116	23,094	22,938	23,087	23,003	23,062	23,090	23,286
1965	23,398	23,373	23,567	23,595	23,647	23,979	24,159	24,098	24,120	24,262	24,373	24,589
1966	24,689	24,640	24,680	24,827	24,968	25,063	25,179	25,429	25,617	25,697	26,024	25,966
1967	25,758	25,839	25,706	26,048	25,995	26,158	26,208	26,297	26,502	26,525	26,700	26,861
1968	26,461	26,767	26,886	26,902	27,356	27,354	27,209	27,113	27,327	27,328	27,529	27,530
1969	27,616	27,908	28,047	28,186	28,140	28,479	28,624	28,653	28,678	28,869	28,884	29,072
1970	29,066	28,998	29,068	29,243	28,889	28,957	29,199	29,200	28,971	29,249	29,106	29,084
1971	29,315	29,204	29,109	29,054	29,149	29,019	29,177	29,398	29,512	29,658	29,872	30,004
1972	30,266	30,324	30,392	30,446	30,550	30,546	30,589	30,710	30,712	30,751	30,990	31,152
1973	31,060	31,469	31,650	31,868	32,061	32,208	32,078	32,215	32,402	32,610	32,779	32,675
1974	32,587	32,825	32,984	33,091	33,120	33,284	33,565	33,459	33,397	33,388	33,200	33,189
1975	33,076	32,902	33,024	33,110	33,105	33,270	33,443	33,592	33,663	33,803	33,856	34,004
1976	34,317	34,492	34,676	34,731	35,082	35,087	35,267	35,189	35,178	35,186	35,541	35,597
1977	35,641	35,878	36,145	36,325	36,600	36,592	36,671	36,910	37,158	37,114	37,444	37,641
1978	37,877	38,017	38,199	38,541	38,752	38,935	38,876	39,103	39,391	39,637	39,680	39,803
1979	39,871	40,100	40,336	40,074	40,233	40,315	40,643	40,594	40,879	41,054	41,172	41,417
1980	41,509	41,396	41,326	41,320	41,246	41,314	41,411	41,533	41,625	41,576	41,720	41,582
1981	41,879	42,043	42,195	42,406	42,575	42,507	42,578	42,623	42,116	42,414	42,417	42,269
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	3,256	3,377	3,403	3,383	3,342	3,392	3,286	3,241	3,209	3,206	3,169	3,262
1949	3,131	3,105	3,043	2,964	2,925	2,739	2,734	2,865	3,056	3,027	3,014	2,872
1950	2,901	2,904	2,833	2,912	2,871	2,920	3,022	3,080	3,142	3,126	3,115	3,093
1951	3,090	3,084	3,195	3,038	3,215	3,158	3,145	3,168	3,147	3,125	3,019	3,155
1952	3,041	3,089	3,091	3,075	3,147	3,184	3,102	3,075	2,962	2,993	3,099	3,141
1953	3,135	3,310	3,285	3,219	3,165	3,167	3,058	3,070	3,017	2,935	2,979	2,935
1954	3,068	3,019	3,060	3,032	2,902	2,842	2,796	2,805	2,823	2,806	2,832	2,781
1955	2,869	2,850	2,849	2,947	2,988	2,928	3,078	3,081	3,200	3,240	3,278	3,406
1956	3,280	3,238	3,204	3,168	3,275	3,337	3,295	3,266	3,222	3,235	3,231	3,406
1957	3,238	3,257	3,273	3,206	3,172	3,238	3,233	3,189	3,295	3,267	3,265	3,217
1958	3,031	3,087	3,082	3,002	3,127	3,011	2,947	3,075	3,076	3,162	3,120	3,184
1959	3,280	3,292	3,257	3,270	3,194	3,243	3,306	3,288	3,385	3,380	3,365	3,443
1960	3,442	3,559	3,495	3,633	3,658	3,754	3,579	3,504	3,564	3,527	3,589	3,461
1961	3,535	3,482	3,537	3,576	3,538	3,659	3,578	3,650	3,512	3,534	3,666	3,624
1962	3,597	3,598	3,724	3,695	3,843	3,882	3,738	3,732	3,690	3,691	3,611	3,708
1963	3,708	3,640	3,703	3,782	3,777	3,754	3,757	3,867	3,893	3,928	3,840	3,849
1964	3,879	4,000	3,983	3,928	4,008	4,009	4,094	4,049	4,202	4,110	4,154	4,181
1965	4,124	4,192	4,279	4,378	4,443	4,348	4,671	4,705	4,807	4,955	5,009	5,120
1966	5,183	5,112	5,111	5,168	5,124	5,333	5,472	5,480	5,277	5,325	5,474	5,481
1967	5,351	5,341	5,301	5,297	5,215	5,354	5,320	5,323	5,243	5,184	5,158	5,201
1968	5,145	5,257	5,298	5,311	5,360	5,416	5,402	5,560	5,432	5,450	5,462	5,439
1969	5,506	5,519	5,591	5,664	5,444	5,742	5,775	5,817	5,848	5,943	5,962	5,979
1970	5,854	5,872	5,864	5,737	5,775	5,570	5,748	5,730	5,782	5,748	5,706	5,695
1971	5,746	5,797	5,703	5,727	5,731	5,497	5,857	5,922	5,823	5,849	5,978	6,009
1972	6,159	6,112	6,186	6,264	6,353	6,344	6,348	6,398	6,346	6,401	6,505	6,560
1973	6,465	6,651	6,838	6,820	6,782	7,024	6,830	6,871	6,992	7,049	7,033	7,037
1974	7,086	7,058	7,081	6,956	6,969	7,044	6,986	6,991	7,034	7,008	6,895	6,832
1975	6,765	6,729	6,660	6,619	6,604	6,522	6,555	6,581	6,686	6,645	6,693	6,691
1976	6,766	6,806	6,860	6,911	7,027	6,881	7,098	6,921	6,877	6,921	6,913	6,886
1977	6,924	7,099	7,121	7,198	7,210	7,334	7,344	7,506	7,280	7,438	7,459	7,517
1978	7,462	7,437	7,419	7,562	7,739	7,856	7,746	7,904	7,728	7,749	7,751	7,703
1979	7,816	7,780	7,817	7,721	7,656	7,793	7,748	7,511	7,692	7,653	7,736	7,767
1980	7,663	7,570	7,557	7,392	7,344	7,300	7,272	7,097	7,219	7,209	7,139	7,155
1981	7,120	7,094	7,042	7,080	7,014	6,692	6,811	6,835	6,772	6,656	6,585	6,452

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	1,622	1,780	1,762	1,833	1,791	1,811	1,755	1,717	1,707	1,724	1,680	1,693
1949	1,629	1,575	1,452	1,487	1,447	1,382	1,408	1,417	1,551	1,504	1,546	1,454
1950	1,477	1,494	1,466	1,490	1,480	1,536	1,616	1,645	1,695	1,649	1,629	1,636
1951	1,606	1,600	1,616	1,520	1,687	1,661	1,606	1,643	1,665	1,612	1,565	1,673
1952	1,557	1,582	1,600	1,537	1,594	1,604	1,604	1,607	1,525	1,553	1,573	1,577
1953	1,640	1,784	1,733	1,726	1,617	1,586	1,566	1,573	1,512	1,564	1,613	1,552
1954	1,625	1,570	1,539	1,565	1,527	1,506	1,497	1,442	1,429	1,404	1,431	1,425
1955	1,470	1,482	1,491	1,576	1,605	1,553	1,609	1,588	1,705	1,732	1,747	1,781
1956	1,774	1,740	1,746	1,634	1,730	1,744	1,693	1,676	1,689	1,682	1,635	1,735
1957	1,622	1,670	1,671	1,642	1,637	1,678	1,680	1,658	1,642	1,645	1,672	1,653
1958	1,584	1,568	1,571	1,528	1,527	1,532	1,564	1,586	1,569	1,635	1,608	1,631
1959	1,694	1,728	1,724	1,724	1,710	1,715	1,755	1,716	1,816	1,816	1,817	1,855
1960	1,866	1,943	1,858	1,953	1,898	1,888	1,857	1,878	1,909	1,856	1,952	1,836
1961	1,871	1,813	1,798	1,820	1,892	1,922	1,903	1,935	1,816	1,823	1,875	1,861
1962	1,874	1,900	1,973	1,969	2,048	1,982	1,969	1,923	1,947	1,941	1,875	1,971
1963	1,943	1,846	1,948	1,995	1,972	2,025	2,000	2,088	2,106	2,128	2,111	2,108
1964	2,059	2,118	2,137	2,134	2,201	2,168	2,238	2,195	2,296	2,272	2,252	2,292
1965	2,291	2,372	2,370	2,438	2,450	2,380	2,609	2,627	2,650	2,712	2,780	2,810
1966	2,883	2,848	2,836	2,878	2,781	2,943	3,030	3,001	2,868	2,857	2,926	2,884
1967	2,865	2,869	2,854	2,820	2,830	2,929	2,881	2,908	2,824	2,798	2,737	2,743
1968	2,669	2,768	2,809	2,869	2,909	2,938	2,943	3,057	2,939	2,993	2,978	2,994
1969	3,038	3,048	3,055	3,112	2,974	3,084	3,100	3,135	3,175	3,156	3,158	3,177
1970	3,136	3,137	3,175	3,044	3,065	2,939	3,065	3,028	3,057	3,029	3,085	3,123
1971	3,076	3,122	3,049	3,074	3,096	2,963	3,203	3,163	3,142	3,186	3,279	3,251
1972	3,302	3,256	3,332	3,386	3,417	3,452	3,430	3,483	3,480	3,502	3,520	3,547
1973	3,489	3,630	3,740	3,699	3,623	3,746	3,733	3,693	3,793	3,800	3,759	3,759
1974	3,800	3,751	3,782	3,692	3,737	3,770	3,762	3,706	3,715	3,705	3,648	3,614
1975	3,528	3,562	3,503	3,459	3,419	3,369	3,379	3,420	3,461	3,438	3,484	3,472
1976	3,515	3,546	3,555	3,593	3,593	3,577	3,669	3,631	3,561	3,597	3,577	3,635
1977	3,640	3,704	3,712	3,781	3,842	3,860	3,883	3,883	3,844	3,972	3,969	3,999
1978	3,970	3,932	3,899	3,951	4,009	4,135	4,040	4,119	4,033	4,034	4,052	3,986
1979	4,036	3,967	4,004	3,977	3,962	4,090	4,048	3,933	4,030	3,951	3,989	4,042
1980	3,968	3,955	3,990	3,872	3,802	3,772	3,719	3,598	3,655	3,663	3,636	3,639
1981	3,644	3,646	3,602	3,601	3,571	3,357	3,453	3,444	3,474	3,460	3,411	3,324
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	1,634	1,597	1,641	1,550	1,551	1,581	1,531	1,524	1,502	1,482	1,489	1,569
1949	1,502	1,530	1,591	1,477	1,478	1,357	1,326	1,448	1,505	1,523	1,468	1,418
1950	1,424	1,410	1,367	1,422	1,391	1,384	1,406	1,435	1,447	1,477	1,486	1,457
1951	1,484	1,484	1,579	1,518	1,528	1,497	1,539	1,525	1,482	1,513	1,454	1,482
1952	1,484	1,507	1,491	1,538	1,553	1,580	1,498	1,468	1,437	1,440	1,526	1,564
1953	1,495	1,526	1,552	1,493	1,548	1,581	1,492	1,497	1,505	1,371	1,366	1,383
1954	1,443	1,449	1,521	1,467	1,375	1,336	1,299	1,363	1,394	1,402	1,401	1,356
1955	1,399	1,368	1,358	1,371	1,383	1,375	1,469	1,493	1,495	1,508	1,531	1,625
1956	1,506	1,498	1,458	1,534	1,545	1,593	1,602	1,590	1,533	1,553	1,596	1,671
1957	1,616	1,587	1,602	1,564	1,535	1,560	1,553	1,531	1,653	1,622	1,593	1,564
1958	1,447	1,519	1,511	1,474	1,600	1,479	1,383	1,489	1,507	1,527	1,512	1,553
1959	1,586	1,564	1,533	1,546	1,484	1,528	1,551	1,572	1,569	1,564	1,548	1,588
1960	1,576	1,616	1,637	1,680	1,760	1,866	1,722	1,626	1,655	1,671	1,637	1,625
1961	1,664	1,669	1,739	1,756	1,646	1,737	1,675	1,715	1,696	1,711	1,791	1,763
1962	1,723	1,698	1,751	1,726	1,795	1,900	1,769	1,809	1,743	1,750	1,736	1,737
1963	1,765	1,794	1,755	1,787	1,805	1,729	1,757	1,779	1,787	1,800	1,729	1,741
1964	1,820	1,882	1,846	1,794	1,807	1,841	1,856	1,854	1,906	1,838	1,902	1,889
1965	1,833	1,820	1,909	1,940	1,993	1,968	2,062	2,078	2,157	2,243	2,229	2,310
1966	2,300	2,264	2,275	2,290	2,343	2,390	2,442	2,479	2,409	2,468	2,548	2,597
1967	2,486	2,472	2,447	2,477	2,385	2,425	2,439	2,415	2,419	2,386	2,421	2,458
1968	2,476	2,489	2,489	2,442	2,451	2,478	2,459	2,503	2,493	2,457	2,484	2,445
1969	2,468	2,471	2,536	2,552	2,470	2,658	2,675	2,682	2,673	2,787	2,804	2,802
1970	2,718	2,735	2,689	2,693	2,710	2,631	2,683	2,702	2,725	2,719	2,621	2,572
1971	2,670	2,675	2,654	2,653	2,635	2,534	2,654	2,759	2,681	2,663	2,699	2,758
1972	2,857	2,856	2,854	2,898	2,936	2,892	2,918	2,915	2,866	2,899	2,985	3,013
1973	2,976	3,021	3,098	3,121	3,159	3,278	3,097	3,178	3,199	3,249	3,274	3,278
1974	3,286	3,307	3,299	3,264	3,232	3,274	3,224	3,285	3,319	3,303	3,247	3,218
1975	3,237	3,167	3,157	3,160	3,185	3,153	3,176	3,161	3,225	3,207	3,209	3,219
1976	3,251	3,260	3,305	3,318	3,434	3,304	3,429	3,290	3,316	3,324	3,336	3,251
1977	3,284	3,395	3,409	3,417	3,368	3,474	3,461	3,623	3,436	3,466	3,490	3,518
1978	3,492	3,505	3,520	3,611	3,730	3,721	3,706	3,785	3,695	3,715	3,699	3,717
1979	3,780	3,813	3,813	3,744	3,694	3,703	3,700	3,578	3,662	3,702	3,747	3,725
1980	3,695	3,615	3,567	3,520	3,542	3,528	3,553	3,499	3,564	3,546	3,503	3,516
1981	3,476	3,448	3,440	3,479	3,443	3,335	3,358	3,391	3,298	3,196	3,174	3,128

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	46,728	47,123	46,935	47,351	47,371	47,760	48,080	47,653	47,439	47,555	47,624	47,494
1949	47,254	47,081	46,992	46,872	46,560	46,631	46,435	46,928	47,231	47,428	47,498	47,594
1950	47,669	47,790	47,779	48,407	48,501	48,847	48,853	49,469	49,441	49,306	49,419	49,576
1951	49,718	49,839	50,348	50,129	50,221	49,933	50,410	50,036	50,008	50,249	50,118	50,277
1952	50,271	50,353	50,349	50,309	50,714	50,506	50,535	50,541	51,022	50,776	51,140	51,452
1953	51,823	52,111	52,305	51,863	51,917	51,928	52,072	51,762	51,691	51,862	51,414	51,113
1954	50,883	51,054	50,731	51,011	50,796	50,788	50,625	50,961	51,006	51,222	51,591	51,487
1955	51,771	52,023	51,873	52,205	52,319	52,610	52,997	53,141	52,931	53,023	53,324	53,625
1956	53,883	53,823	53,986	53,986	54,211	54,148	54,185	54,426	54,482	54,603	54,568	54,698
1957	54,604	54,875	55,168	55,005	54,814	54,956	54,906	54,872	55,098	54,904	54,718	54,668
1958	54,358	54,157	54,088	54,027	54,100	54,209	54,273	54,264	54,652	54,750	54,779	54,844
1959	55,107	54,963	55,333	55,605	55,713	55,894	56,141	56,114	55,938	56,176	55,685	56,440
1960	56,447	56,618	56,219	56,855	57,040	56,998	56,788	56,871	56,948	56,669	57,007	56,695
1961	56,819	56,634	56,907	56,761	56,812	57,114	56,877	56,836	57,008	57,182	57,325	57,284
1962	57,417	57,651	57,612	57,668	57,881	57,845	57,905	58,370	58,635	58,607	58,405	58,592
1963	58,482	58,732	58,952	59,190	59,109	59,253	59,454	59,437	59,631	59,664	59,733	59,735
1964	59,845	60,188	60,414	61,014	61,020	60,653	60,714	60,841	60,757	60,922	61,085	61,311
1965	61,602	61,613	61,842	61,831	61,867	62,233	62,399	62,302	62,208	62,322	62,622	62,783
1966	62,938	62,944	63,008	63,234	63,443	63,475	63,468	63,745	64,029	64,164	64,421	64,342
1967	64,430	64,542	64,381	64,837	64,971	65,235	65,367	65,481	65,760	65,859	66,034	66,196
1968	65,647	66,013	66,177	66,375	66,933	66,960	66,865	66,747	66,982	67,033	67,274	67,593
1969	67,595	68,038	68,108	68,230	68,262	68,475	68,636	68,820	68,851	68,985	69,102	69,352
1970	69,504	69,387	69,500	69,625	69,242	69,288	69,461	69,476	69,265	69,600	69,572	69,519
1971	69,725	69,615	69,529	69,686	69,959	69,926	70,062	70,222	70,499	70,664	70,909	71,091
1972	71,434	71,638	71,949	71,989	72,122	72,337	72,421	72,577	72,629	72,581	72,968	73,244
1973	73,240	73,846	74,145	74,332	74,490	74,652	74,929	74,908	75,154	75,514	75,694	75,706
1974	75,713	75,872	76,012	76,131	76,393	76,511	76,727	76,617	76,557	76,556	76,326	75,951
1975	75,461	75,166	75,169	75,255	75,287	75,465	75,882	76,224	76,085	76,328	76,432	76,715
1976	77,247	77,562	77,829	78,067	78,400	78,372	78,637	78,922	79,018	79,037	79,458	79,666
1977	79,819	80,021	80,475	80,760	81,112	81,285	81,493	81,675	82,221	82,342	82,927	83,268
1978	83,476	83,743	83,966	84,474	84,696	84,997	84,917	85,169	85,566	85,987	86,454	86,487
1979	86,801	87,126	87,240	87,056	87,382	87,557	87,958	87,957	88,357	88,452	88,424	88,794
1980	88,843	88,951	88,648	88,440	88,208	88,183	88,274	88,570	88,540	88,756	89,025	88,991
1981	89,336	89,629	90,021	90,328	90,626	90,390	90,711	90,601	90,128	90,309	90,215	89,952
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	33,400	33,585	33,406	33,512	33,513	33,702	33,891	33,759	33,449	33,817	33,772	33,738
1949	33,488	33,336	33,208	33,171	32,833	32,863	32,518	32,862	33,155	33,092	33,373	33,285
1950	33,394	33,421	33,418	33,681	33,920	34,055	34,101	34,525	34,472	34,323	34,351	34,320
1951	34,454	34,587	34,880	34,732	34,726	34,560	34,595	34,578	34,622	34,703	34,493	34,569
1952	34,578	34,595	34,662	34,622	34,826	34,697	34,699	34,547	34,601	34,661	34,767	35,303
1953	35,389	35,763	35,896	35,576	35,601	35,558	35,651	35,555	35,519	35,570	35,428	35,251
1954	35,176	35,021	34,681	34,886	34,714	34,791	34,763	34,939	34,905	34,937	35,235	35,091
1955	35,278	35,425	35,410	35,438	35,665	35,769	35,956	35,920	35,851	35,933	36,065	36,199
1956	36,410	36,455	36,631	36,557	36,552	36,535	36,639	36,734	36,666	36,757	36,769	36,902
1957	36,874	36,947	37,197	37,061	36,977	37,073	36,827	36,899	36,915	36,730	36,545	36,428
1958	36,272	36,111	36,006	36,005	36,081	36,136	36,139	36,119	36,475	36,567	36,541	36,566
1959	36,674	36,641	36,904	37,146	37,180	37,207	37,470	37,479	37,335	37,364	37,078	37,682
1960	37,719	37,793	37,540	37,634	37,690	37,585	37,437	37,395	37,414	37,494	37,543	37,330
1961	37,427	37,178	37,365	37,386	37,327	37,496	37,462	37,429	37,607	37,718	37,766	37,746
1962	37,710	37,877	37,872	37,867	38,100	38,144	38,122	38,339	38,453	38,571	38,373	38,496
1963	38,354	38,473	38,592	38,698	38,707	38,831	38,965	39,026	39,138	39,022	39,024	39,028
1964	39,121	39,292	39,433	39,657	39,711	39,400	39,632	39,608	39,660	39,698	39,897	39,914
1965	40,037	40,060	40,184	40,176	40,213	40,222	40,302	40,282	40,245	40,303	40,478	40,504
1966	40,549	40,568	40,603	40,697	40,818	40,802	40,731	40,795	40,821	40,935	40,945	40,973
1967	41,158	41,175	41,122	41,266	41,361	41,502	41,598	41,599	41,677	41,720	41,755	41,793
1968	41,662	41,735	41,780	41,915	42,028	42,084	42,115	42,137	42,148	42,162	42,229	42,508
1969	42,447	42,601	42,597	42,596	42,592	42,654	42,687	42,849	42,846	42,903	43,022	43,082
1970	43,156	43,124	43,121	43,075	43,063	42,962	42,945	42,978	43,019	43,070	43,087	43,007
1971	43,080	43,086	43,074	43,285	43,445	43,441	43,539	43,583	43,668	43,669	43,736	43,845
1972	44,025	44,170	44,411	44,441	44,508	44,683	44,750	44,782	44,783	44,729	44,963	45,105
1973	45,156	45,398	45,593	45,585	45,588	45,722	45,948	45,871	45,951	46,153	46,189	46,309
1974	46,412	46,354	46,327	46,304	46,505	46,501	46,386	46,443	46,479	46,471	46,373	45,980
1975	45,622	45,431	45,302	45,305	45,367	45,348	45,615	45,793	45,647	45,732	45,785	45,930
1976	46,181	46,330	46,458	46,654	46,752	46,589	46,799	47,023	47,156	47,175	47,253	47,320
1977	47,462	47,538	47,739	47,852	47,880	48,167	48,283	48,388	48,499	48,694	48,973	49,145
1978	49,091	49,231	49,287	49,544	49,674	49,783	49,747	49,851	49,870	50,065	50,473	50,401
1979	50,710	50,839	50,717	50,726	50,843	50,945	51,015	50,941	51,140	51,100	50,999	51,102
1980	51,029	51,170	50,889	50,640	50,504	50,397	50,416	50,536	50,479	50,726	50,808	50,925
1981	50,933	51,034	51,266	51,401	51,494	51,218	51,491	51,369	51,310	51,091	50,972	50,811

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	13,328	13,538	13,529	13,839	13,858	14,058	14,189	13,894	13,990	13,738	13,852	13,756
1949	13,766	13,745	13,784	13,701	13,727	13,768	13,917	14,066	14,076	14,336	14,125	14,309
1950	14,275	14,369	14,361	14,726	14,581	14,792	14,752	14,944	14,969	14,983	15,068	15,256
1951	15,264	15,252	15,468	15,397	15,495	15,373	15,815	15,458	15,386	15,546	15,625	15,708
1952	15,693	15,758	15,687	15,687	15,888	15,809	15,836	15,994	16,421	16,115	16,373	16,149
1953	16,434	16,348	16,409	16,287	16,316	16,370	16,421	16,207	16,172	16,292	15,986	15,862
1954	15,707	16,033	16,050	16,125	16,082	15,997	15,862	16,022	16,101	16,285	16,356	16,396
1955	16,493	16,598	16,463	16,767	16,654	16,841	17,041	17,221	17,080	17,090	17,259	17,426
1956	17,473	17,368	17,355	17,429	17,659	17,613	17,546	17,692	17,816	17,846	17,799	17,796
1957	17,730	17,928	17,971	17,944	17,837	17,883	18,079	17,973	18,183	18,174	18,173	18,240
1958	18,086	18,046	18,082	18,022	18,019	18,073	18,134	18,145	18,177	18,183	18,238	18,278
1959	18,433	18,322	18,429	18,459	18,533	18,687	18,671	18,635	18,603	18,812	18,607	18,758
1960	18,728	18,825	18,679	19,221	19,350	19,413	19,351	19,476	19,534	19,175	19,464	19,365
1961	19,392	19,456	19,542	19,375	19,485	19,618	19,415	19,407	19,401	19,464	19,559	19,538
1962	19,707	19,774	19,740	19,801	19,781	19,701	19,783	20,031	20,182	20,036	20,032	20,096
1963	20,128	20,259	20,360	20,492	20,402	20,422	20,489	20,411	20,493	20,642	20,709	20,707
1964	20,724	20,896	20,981	21,357	21,309	21,253	21,082	21,233	21,097	21,224	21,188	21,397
1965	21,565	21,553	21,658	21,655	21,654	22,011	22,097	22,020	21,963	22,019	22,144	22,279
1966	22,389	22,376	22,405	22,537	22,625	22,673	22,737	22,950	23,208	23,229	23,476	23,369
1967	23,272	23,367	23,259	23,571	23,610	23,733	23,769	23,882	24,083	24,139	24,279	24,403
1968	23,985	24,278	24,397	24,460	24,905	24,876	24,750	24,610	24,834	24,871	25,045	25,085
1969	25,148	25,437	25,511	25,634	25,670	25,821	25,949	25,971	26,005	26,082	26,080	26,270
1970	26,348	26,263	26,379	26,550	26,179	26,326	26,516	26,498	26,246	26,530	26,485	26,512
1971	26,645	26,529	26,455	26,401	26,514	26,485	26,523	26,639	26,831	26,995	27,173	27,246
1972	27,409	27,468	27,538	27,548	27,614	27,654	27,671	27,795	27,846	27,852	28,005	28,139
1973	28,084	28,448	28,552	28,747	28,902	28,930	28,981	29,037	29,203	29,361	29,505	29,397
1974	29,301	29,518	29,685	29,827	29,888	30,010	30,341	30,174	30,078	30,085	29,953	29,971
1975	29,839	29,735	29,867	29,950	29,920	30,117	30,267	30,431	30,438	30,596	30,647	30,785
1976	31,066	31,232	31,371	31,413	31,648	31,783	31,838	31,899	31,862	31,862	32,205	32,346
1977	32,357	32,483	32,736	32,908	33,232	33,118	33,210	33,287	33,722	33,648	33,954	34,123
1978	34,385	34,512	34,679	34,930	35,022	35,214	35,170	35,318	35,696	35,922	35,981	36,086
1979	36,091	36,287	36,523	36,330	36,539	36,612	36,943	37,016	37,217	37,352	37,425	37,692
1980	37,814	37,781	37,759	37,800	37,704	37,786	37,858	38,034	38,061	38,030	38,217	38,066
1981	38,403	38,595	38,755	38,927	39,132	39,172	39,220	39,232	38,818	39,218	39,243	39,141
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	6,269	6,297	6,075	6,222	6,265	6,307	6,315	6,278	6,231	6,204	6,230	6,082
1949	6,019	5,926	5,988	5,927	5,962	5,963	5,934	5,882	5,910	5,930	5,994	5,995
1950	5,998	6,041	6,060	6,147	6,103	6,053	5,977	6,190	6,181	6,172	6,133	6,187
1951	6,110	6,053	6,116	5,943	5,820	5,734	5,745	5,684	5,629	5,615	5,559	5,471
1952	5,447	5,374	5,288	5,244	5,172	5,170	5,101	5,048	4,865	4,853	4,938	5,045
1953	5,052	5,063	4,958	4,956	5,067	4,837	4,831	4,706	4,691	4,654	4,534	4,531
1954	4,494	4,475	4,546	4,522	4,581	4,558	4,580	4,632	4,617	4,600	4,662	4,608
1955	4,646	4,789	4,760	4,755	4,673	4,703	4,795	4,845	4,829	4,903	5,062	5,012
1956	4,946	5,091	5,078	5,142	5,173	5,215	5,171	5,161	5,212	5,204	5,240	5,183
1957	5,291	5,214	5,272	5,218	5,218	5,276	5,340	5,276	5,274	5,241	5,172	5,209
1958	5,193	5,106	5,072	5,074	5,123	5,190	5,215	5,208	5,203	5,286	5,312	5,225
1959	5,252	5,282	5,345	5,434	5,466	5,423	5,483	5,566	5,588	5,637	5,611	5,709
1960	5,694	5,697	5,700	5,782	5,801	5,760	5,727	5,659	5,680	5,678	5,715	5,701
1961	5,907	5,861	5,784	5,678	5,696	5,622	5,684	5,832	6,052	5,911	6,006	5,963
1962	5,958	5,910	5,879	5,966	6,022	6,087	6,097	6,121	6,201	6,335	6,317	6,314
1963	6,312	6,391	6,370	6,394	6,409	6,444	6,543	6,513	6,554	6,533	6,565	6,617
1964	6,692	6,715	6,822	6,997	6,983	6,895	6,970	7,055	7,083	7,074	7,098	7,194
1965	7,237	7,295	7,330	7,360	7,396	7,395	7,530	7,473	7,372	7,405	7,484	7,501
1966	7,553	7,580	7,625	7,692	7,774	7,696	7,636	7,681	7,705	7,815	7,884	7,954
1967	7,967	8,119	8,101	8,176	8,248	8,303	8,310	8,338	8,342	8,355	8,511	8,475
1968	8,368	8,402	8,392	8,426	8,464	8,469	8,571	8,505	8,570	8,572	8,652	8,767
1969	8,778	8,903	9,006	9,040	8,981	9,159	9,132	9,238	9,172	9,189	9,259	9,274
1970	9,388	9,343	9,388	9,400	9,417	9,403	9,490	9,551	9,589	9,656	9,631	9,685
1971	9,702	9,656	9,688	9,784	9,845	9,773	10,046	10,080	10,158	10,191	10,132	10,299
1972	10,322	10,440	10,446	10,520	10,592	10,693	10,691	10,832	10,875	10,903	11,010	11,090
1973	11,191	11,322	11,453	11,449	11,465	11,497	11,525	11,469	11,567	11,769	11,777	11,828
1974	11,621	11,682	11,728	11,756	11,751	11,708	11,730	11,694	11,835	11,914	11,817	11,688
1975	11,584	11,459	11,408	11,383	11,454	11,502	11,573	11,648	11,569	11,569	11,519	11,742
1976	11,820	11,986	12,049	12,165	12,238	12,174	12,338	12,237	12,256	12,266	12,390	12,442
1977	12,559	12,557	12,659	12,649	12,668	12,840	12,863	12,853	12,964	12,969	13,031	13,140
1978	13,134	13,153	13,209	13,334	13,451	13,590	13,480	13,638	13,650	13,751	13,670	13,767
1979	13,853	13,922	13,962	13,945	13,879	13,962	13,954	13,873	13,986	13,903	13,928	13,857
1980	13,810	13,848	13,771	13,695	13,638	13,540	13,598	13,635	13,603	13,666	13,680	13,730
1981	13,740	13,710	13,753	13,762	13,751	13,663	13,814	13,736	13,643	13,627	13,542	13,506

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	3,741	3,757	3,593	3,666	3,704	3,754	3,857	3,800	3,784	3,814	3,847	3,777
1949	3,730	3,634	3,615	3,618	3,610	3,595	3,501	3,519	3,571	3,565	3,648	3,625
1950	3,602	3,618	3,680	3,746	3,775	3,755	3,738	3,771	3,717	3,692	3,656	3,655
1951	3,583	3,594	3,609	3,494	3,332	3,247	3,247	3,270	3,266	3,233	3,152	3,067
1952	3,063	3,034	3,001	2,931	2,902	2,872	2,848	2,732	2,509	2,552	2,621	2,821
1953	2,743	2,741	2,631	2,596	2,697	2,583	2,544	2,520	2,474	2,454	2,421	2,449
1954	2,457	2,371	2,376	2,392	2,422	2,395	2,430	2,435	2,410	2,384	2,420	2,374
1955	2,427	2,542	2,563	2,557	2,510	2,552	2,590	2,654	2,665	2,715	2,796	2,770
1956	2,781	2,843	2,884	2,921	2,965	2,990	2,984	2,931	2,944	2,929	2,989	2,970
1957	3,016	2,976	3,030	2,993	2,993	3,044	3,049	3,056	3,064	3,043	2,960	2,972
1958	2,952	2,901	2,850	2,877	2,893	2,929	2,929	2,962	2,990	3,061	3,129	3,088
1959	3,087	3,115	3,141	3,241	3,263	3,226	3,300	3,348	3,352	3,356	3,379	3,440
1960	3,426	3,426	3,435	3,446	3,458	3,436	3,400	3,363	3,368	3,382	3,385	3,350
1961	3,595	3,448	3,416	3,371	3,360	3,279	3,367	3,429	3,672	3,536	3,552	3,570
1962	3,544	3,517	3,526	3,495	3,550	3,595	3,598	3,606	3,657	3,725	3,718	3,713
1963	3,701	3,763	3,752	3,791	3,807	3,832	3,889	3,883	3,900	3,889	3,890	3,897
1964	3,917	3,886	3,985	4,070	4,144	4,086	4,129	4,114	4,138	4,118	4,153	4,247
1965	4,271	4,310	4,334	4,356	4,357	4,327	4,426	4,362	4,232	4,275	4,338	4,342
1966	4,365	4,368	4,403	4,384	4,419	4,370	4,353	4,376	4,376	4,435	4,443	4,436
1967	4,509	4,611	4,549	4,567	4,586	4,629	4,649	4,656	4,647	4,659	4,635	4,609
1968	4,604	4,614	4,575	4,565	4,560	4,562	4,606	4,567	4,583	4,593	4,629	4,747
1969	4,656	4,704	4,761	4,800	4,801	4,850	4,853	4,927	4,866	4,869	4,902	4,903
1970	4,945	4,950	4,957	4,962	5,006	5,002	5,034	5,086	5,108	5,098	5,151	5,178
1971	5,211	5,190	5,234	5,311	5,343	5,321	5,417	5,460	5,467	5,523	5,497	5,594
1972	5,610	5,703	5,734	5,753	5,780	5,909	5,907	5,958	6,026	6,025	6,068	6,129
1973	6,193	6,249	6,349	6,336	6,342	6,343	6,410	6,348	6,391	6,525	6,530	6,624
1974	6,494	6,415	6,412	6,442	6,454	6,450	6,391	6,349	6,492	6,509	6,451	6,335
1975	6,251	6,173	6,123	6,077	6,157	6,149	6,194	6,236	6,179	6,199	6,203	6,312
1976	6,378	6,512	6,522	6,603	6,610	6,534	6,609	6,623	6,670	6,688	6,732	6,753
1977	6,846	6,806	6,844	6,814	6,778	6,907	6,959	6,933	6,939	6,996	7,023	7,079
1978	7,034	7,050	7,131	7,174	7,264	7,287	7,223	7,318	7,285	7,335	7,379	7,357
1979	7,452	7,458	7,428	7,503	7,411	7,498	7,461	7,438	7,516	7,486	7,463	7,373
1980	7,330	7,370	7,315	7,249	7,229	7,100	7,113	7,113	7,099	7,134	7,153	7,212
1981	7,181	7,166	7,191	7,173	7,169	7,124	7,268	7,184	7,169	7,074	7,016	7,023
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	2,528	2,540	2,482	2,556	2,561	2,553	2,458	2,478	2,447	2,390	2,383	2,305
1949	2,289	2,292	2,373	2,309	2,352	2,368	2,433	2,363	2,339	2,365	2,346	2,370
1950	2,396	2,423	2,380	2,401	2,328	2,298	2,239	2,419	2,464	2,480	2,477	2,532
1951	2,527	2,459	2,507	2,449	2,488	2,487	2,498	2,414	2,363	2,382	2,407	2,404
1952	2,384	2,340	2,287	2,313	2,270	2,298	2,253	2,316	2,356	2,301	2,317	2,224
1953	2,309	2,322	2,327	2,360	2,370	2,254	2,287	2,186	2,217	2,200	2,113	2,082
1954	2,037	2,104	2,170	2,130	2,159	2,163	2,150	2,197	2,207	2,216	2,242	2,234
1955	2,219	2,247	2,197	2,198	2,163	2,151	2,205	2,191	2,164	2,188	2,266	2,242
1956	2,165	2,248	2,194	2,221	2,208	2,225	2,187	2,230	2,268	2,275	2,251	2,213
1957	2,275	2,238	2,242	2,225	2,225	2,232	2,291	2,220	2,210	2,198	2,212	2,237
1958	2,241	2,205	2,222	2,197	2,230	2,261	2,286	2,246	2,213	2,225	2,183	2,137
1959	2,165	2,167	2,204	2,193	2,203	2,197	2,183	2,218	2,236	2,281	2,232	2,269
1960	2,268	2,271	2,265	2,336	2,343	2,324	2,327	2,296	2,312	2,296	2,330	2,351
1961	2,312	2,413	2,368	2,307	2,336	2,343	2,317	2,403	2,380	2,375	2,454	2,393
1962	2,414	2,393	2,353	2,471	2,472	2,492	2,499	2,515	2,544	2,610	2,599	2,601
1963	2,611	2,628	2,618	2,603	2,602	2,612	2,654	2,630	2,654	2,644	2,675	2,720
1964	2,775	2,829	2,837	2,927	2,839	2,809	2,841	2,941	2,945	2,956	2,945	2,947
1965	2,966	2,985	2,996	3,004	3,039	3,068	3,104	3,111	3,140	3,130	3,146	3,159
1966	3,188	3,212	3,222	3,308	3,355	3,326	3,283	3,305	3,329	3,380	3,441	3,518
1967	3,458	3,508	3,552	3,609	3,662	3,674	3,661	3,682	3,695	3,696	3,876	3,866
1968	3,764	3,788	3,817	3,861	3,904	3,907	3,965	3,938	3,987	3,979	4,023	4,020
1969	4,122	4,199	4,245	4,240	4,180	4,309	4,279	4,311	4,306	4,320	4,357	4,371
1970	4,443	4,393	4,431	4,438	4,411	4,401	4,456	4,465	4,481	4,558	4,480	4,507
1971	4,491	4,466	4,454	4,473	4,502	4,452	4,629	4,620	4,691	4,668	4,635	4,705
1972	4,712	4,737	4,712	4,767	4,812	4,784	4,784	4,874	4,849	4,878	4,942	4,961
1973	4,998	5,073	5,104	5,113	5,123	5,154	5,115	5,121	5,176	5,244	5,247	5,204
1974	5,127	5,267	5,316	5,314	5,297	5,258	5,339	5,345	5,343	5,405	5,366	5,353
1975	5,333	5,286	5,285	5,306	5,297	5,353	5,379	5,412	5,390	5,370	5,316	5,430
1976	5,442	5,474	5,527	5,562	5,628	5,640	5,729	5,614	5,586	5,578	5,658	5,689
1977	5,713	5,751	5,815	5,835	5,890	5,933	5,904	5,920	6,025	5,973	6,008	6,061
1978	6,100	6,103	6,078	6,160	6,187	6,303	6,257	6,320	6,365	6,416	6,291	6,410
1979	6,401	6,464	6,534	6,442	6,468	6,464	6,493	6,435	6,470	6,417	6,465	6,484
1980	6,480	6,478	6,456	6,446	6,409	6,440	6,485	6,522	6,504	6,532	6,527	6,518
1981	6,559	6,544	6,562	6,589	6,582	6,539	6,546	6,552	6,474	6,553	6,526	6,483

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	40,493	40,856	40,880	41,139	41,112	41,422	41,668	41,372	41,182	41,368	41,443	41,437
1949	41,266	41,176	41,023	40,902	40,612	40,670	40,439	41,077	41,291	41,517	41,525	41,604
1950	41,694	41,770	41,740	42,230	42,451	42,786	42,779	43,261	43,228	43,144	43,290	43,428
1951	43,633	43,787	44,269	44,203	44,428	44,162	44,586	44,385	44,345	44,628	44,557	44,823
1952	44,848	45,002	45,114	45,068	45,534	45,336	45,405	45,517	46,113	45,889	46,209	46,432
1953	46,788	47,065	47,371	46,891	46,894	47,094	47,218	47,092	46,979	47,184	46,878	46,582
1954	46,399	46,546	46,191	46,432	46,225	46,238	46,072	46,351	46,363	46,597	46,923	46,879
1955	47,126	47,209	47,126	47,421	47,663	47,904	48,204	48,321	48,070	48,127	48,303	48,600
1956	48,962	48,736	48,896	48,846	49,060	48,938	49,019	49,236	49,264	49,350	49,344	49,497
1957	49,390	49,685	49,892	49,759	49,611	49,674	49,565	49,594	49,830	49,659	49,548	49,442
1958	49,215	49,069	48,981	48,932	48,969	49,026	49,069	49,049	49,426	49,449	49,512	49,629
1959	49,846	49,680	49,969	50,164	50,257	50,457	50,655	50,516	50,352	50,500	50,104	50,695
1960	50,750	50,924	50,527	51,060	51,223	51,222	51,081	51,217	51,254	50,939	51,293	50,951
1961	51,087	50,808	51,123	51,071	51,032	51,309	51,128	50,930	51,105	51,281	51,329	51,377
1962	51,474	51,723	51,723	51,659	51,871	51,717	51,886	52,243	52,422	52,241	52,071	52,279
1963	52,198	52,322	52,557	52,775	52,687	52,784	52,931	52,933	53,091	53,121	53,162	53,092
1964	53,137	53,443	53,573	53,996	54,095	53,773	53,745	53,798	53,680	53,855	54,010	54,109
1965	54,398	54,287	54,504	54,460	54,511	54,841	54,869	54,817	54,794	54,891	55,122	55,287
1966	55,395	55,356	55,392	55,539	55,721	55,763	55,875	56,082	56,297	56,344	56,557	56,389
1967	56,422	56,450	56,299	56,631	56,670	56,940	57,067	57,186	57,414	57,512	57,557	57,693
1968	57,247	57,633	57,801	57,918	58,417	58,502	58,302	58,292	58,415	58,476	58,653	58,798
1969	58,793	59,151	59,107	59,164	59,239	59,315	59,494	59,611	59,687	59,831	59,870	60,046
1970	60,127	60,045	60,112	60,215	59,798	59,879	59,943	59,962	59,685	59,955	59,935	59,838
1971	60,050	59,958	59,848	59,888	60,100	60,140	59,967	60,152	60,348	60,496	60,754	60,805
1972	61,152	61,203	61,516	61,454	61,534	61,619	61,675	61,726	61,773	61,703	61,927	62,176
1973	62,101	62,540	62,717	62,866	63,038	63,135	63,347	63,397	63,611	63,776	63,875	63,892
1974	64,139	64,207	64,301	64,355	64,645	64,810	64,979	64,875	64,749	64,675	64,463	64,264
1975	63,909	63,715	63,765	63,844	63,824	63,998	64,327	64,517	64,542	64,794	64,863	64,961
1976	65,446	65,589	65,779	65,881	66,151	66,242	66,318	66,617	66,795	66,812	67,018	67,205
1977	67,274	67,470	67,815	68,094	68,431	68,488	68,658	68,753	69,291	69,413	69,845	70,112
1978	70,348	70,585	70,747	71,126	71,243	71,454	71,464	71,469	71,946	72,270	72,731	72,711
1979	72,954	73,190	73,272	73,103	73,513	73,647	74,030	74,052	74,396	74,570	74,438	74,935
1980	75,021	75,073	74,859	74,723	74,589	74,711	74,721	74,938	74,952	75,096	75,285	75,258
1981	75,579	75,878	76,248	76,542	76,899	76,800	76,946	76,892	76,490	76,677	76,617	76,435
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	29,689	29,843	29,816	29,853	29,815	29,936	29,994	29,956	29,626	30,000	29,963	29,972
1949	29,789	29,716	29,596	29,533	29,226	29,284	29,007	29,360	29,545	29,522	29,747	29,669
1950	29,809	29,804	29,751	29,926	30,176	30,308	30,316	30,733	30,717	30,634	30,699	30,709
1951	30,875	30,993	31,289	31,263	31,410	31,294	31,307	31,339	31,329	31,465	31,338	31,523
1952	31,517	31,578	31,697	31,708	31,898	31,834	31,852	31,837	32,050	32,091	32,137	32,510
1953	32,643	33,030	33,297	32,968	32,908	32,980	33,107	33,074	33,011	33,096	32,992	32,801
1954	32,712	32,625	32,304	32,454	32,296	32,398	32,360	32,536	32,463	32,528	32,798	32,719
1955	32,842	32,867	32,856	32,853	33,158	33,208	33,350	33,294	33,158	33,229	33,294	33,426
1956	33,628	33,613	33,737	33,652	33,597	33,561	33,656	33,781	33,730	33,801	33,794	33,922
1957	33,901	33,990	34,165	34,051	34,001	34,039	33,773	33,854	33,860	33,683	33,584	33,452
1958	33,337	33,222	33,124	33,119	33,176	33,214	33,215	33,170	33,462	33,488	33,437	33,486
1959	33,569	33,516	33,749	33,915	33,941	33,969	34,155	34,100	33,999	33,985	33,724	34,207
1960	34,280	34,358	34,102	34,170	34,233	34,136	34,052	34,038	34,026	34,081	34,150	33,943
1961	33,994	33,756	33,950	34,003	33,877	34,031	34,026	33,918	34,081	34,196	34,214	34,235
1962	34,179	34,341	34,345	34,352	34,549	34,522	34,585	34,719	34,782	34,830	34,644	34,787
1963	34,677	34,692	34,841	34,893	34,872	34,993	35,112	35,148	35,238	35,125	35,130	35,107
1964	35,196	35,381	35,445	35,574	35,587	35,333	35,511	35,511	35,526	35,585	35,746	35,657
1965	35,806	35,742	35,855	35,804	35,879	35,904	35,884	35,914	35,981	36,012	36,112	36,164
1966	36,194	36,197	36,206	36,328	36,391	36,430	36,419	36,448	36,417	36,494	36,482	36,549
1967	36,590	36,598	36,571	36,688	36,767	36,870	36,961	36,961	37,027	37,076	37,126	37,182
1968	37,003	37,147	37,201	37,337	37,457	37,526	37,531	37,600	37,562	37,586	37,607	37,755
1969	37,739	37,912	37,826	37,785	37,783	37,804	37,848	37,934	37,978	38,062	38,132	38,163
1970	38,193	38,176	38,166	38,107	38,048	37,960	37,917	37,909	37,911	37,976	37,931	37,837
1971	37,858	37,896	37,849	37,966	38,098	38,118	38,112	38,125	38,201	38,152	38,231	38,269
1972	38,409	38,472	38,693	38,676	38,730	38,768	38,823	38,804	38,764	38,711	38,885	39,008
1973	38,963	39,160	39,268	39,233	39,255	39,380	39,506	39,483	39,576	39,636	39,645	39,719
1974	39,916	39,948	39,932	39,842	40,053	40,071	39,978	40,062	40,010	39,965	39,907	39,674
1975	39,363	39,258	39,184	39,199	39,203	39,238	39,421	39,533	39,495	39,533	39,564	39,636
1976	39,795	39,820	39,942	40,028	40,134	40,092	40,183	40,375	40,519	40,490	40,505	40,572
1977	40,614	40,724	40,903	41,016	41,093	41,290	41,317	41,441	41,594	41,702	41,932	42,064
1978	42,052	42,162	42,165	42,348	42,408	42,525	42,524	42,529	42,613	42,737	43,075	43,035
1979	43,255	43,355	43,299	43,206	43,439	43,479	43,559	43,511	43,645	43,621	43,512	43,712
1980	43,686	43,766	43,581	43,367	43,292	43,344	43,331	43,445	43,389	43,597	43,624	43,689
1981	43,735	43,826	44,078	44,204	44,348	44,151	44,254	44,208	44,145	44,016	43,922	43,756

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D-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	10,804	11,013	11,064	11,286	11,297	11,486	11,674	11,416	11,556	11,368	11,480	11,465
1949	11,477	11,460	11,427	11,369	11,386	11,386	11,432	11,717	11,746	11,995	11,778	11,935
1950	11,885	11,966	11,989	12,304	12,275	12,478	12,463	12,528	12,511	12,510	12,591	12,719
1951	12,758	12,794	12,980	12,940	13,018	12,868	13,279	13,046	13,016	13,163	13,219	13,300
1952	13,331	13,424	13,417	13,360	13,636	13,502	13,553	13,680	14,063	13,798	14,072	13,922
1953	14,145	14,035	14,074	13,923	13,986	14,114	14,111	14,018	13,968	14,088	13,886	13,781
1954	13,687	13,921	13,887	13,978	13,929	13,840	13,712	13,815	13,900	14,069	14,125	14,160
1955	14,284	14,342	14,270	14,568	14,505	14,696	14,854	15,027	14,912	14,898	15,009	15,174
1956	15,334	15,123	15,159	15,194	15,463	15,377	15,363	15,455	15,534	15,549	15,550	15,575
1957	15,489	15,695	15,727	15,708	15,610	15,635	15,792	15,740	15,970	15,976	15,964	15,990
1958	15,878	15,847	15,857	15,813	15,793	15,812	15,854	15,879	15,964	15,961	16,075	16,143
1959	16,277	16,164	16,220	16,249	16,316	16,488	16,500	16,416	16,353	16,515	16,380	16,488
1960	16,470	16,566	16,425	16,890	16,990	17,086	17,029	17,179	17,228	16,858	17,143	17,008
1961	17,093	17,052	17,173	17,068	17,155	17,278	17,102	17,012	17,024	17,085	17,115	17,142
1962	17,295	17,382	17,378	17,307	17,322	17,195	17,301	17,524	17,640	17,411	17,427	17,492
1963	17,521	17,630	17,716	17,882	17,815	17,791	17,819	17,785	17,853	17,996	18,032	17,985
1964	17,941	18,062	18,128	18,422	18,508	18,440	18,234	18,287	18,154	18,270	18,264	18,452
1965	18,592	18,545	18,649	18,656	18,632	18,937	18,985	18,903	18,813	18,879	19,010	19,123
1966	19,201	19,159	19,186	19,211	19,330	19,333	19,456	19,634	19,880	19,850	20,075	19,840
1967	19,832	19,852	19,728	19,943	19,903	20,070	20,106	20,225	20,387	20,436	20,431	20,511
1968	20,244	20,486	20,600	20,581	20,960	20,976	20,771	20,692	20,853	20,890	21,046	21,043
1969	21,054	21,239	21,281	21,379	21,456	21,511	21,646	21,677	21,709	21,769	21,738	21,883
1970	21,934	21,869	21,946	22,108	21,750	21,919	22,026	22,053	21,774	21,979	22,004	22,001
1971	22,192	22,062	21,999	21,922	22,002	22,022	21,855	22,027	22,147	22,344	22,523	22,536
1972	22,743	22,731	22,823	22,778	22,804	22,851	22,852	22,922	23,009	22,992	23,042	23,166
1973	23,138	23,380	23,449	23,633	23,783	23,755	23,841	23,914	24,035	24,140	24,230	24,173
1974	24,223	24,259	24,369	24,513	24,592	24,739	25,001	24,813	24,739	24,710	24,556	24,590
1975	24,546	24,457	24,581	24,645	24,621	24,760	24,906	24,984	25,047	25,261	25,299	25,325
1976	25,651	25,769	25,837	25,853	26,017	26,150	26,135	26,242	26,276	26,322	26,513	26,633
1977	26,660	26,746	26,912	27,078	27,338	27,198	27,341	27,312	27,697	27,711	27,913	28,048
1978	28,296	28,423	28,582	28,778	28,835	28,929	28,940	28,940	29,333	29,533	29,656	29,676
1979	29,699	29,835	29,973	29,897	30,074	30,168	30,471	30,541	30,751	30,949	30,926	31,223
1980	31,335	31,307	31,278	31,356	31,297	31,367	31,390	31,493	31,563	31,499	31,661	31,569
1981	31,844	32,052	32,170	32,338	32,551	32,649	32,692	32,684	32,345	32,661	32,695	32,679

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total wage and salary workers											
1948	45,598	45,602	45,493	45,862	45,800	46,375	46,595	45,805	45,846	45,693	45,863	45,963
1949	45,540	45,439	45,454	45,151	44,988	44,516	44,479	45,015	45,432	45,242	45,497	45,422
1950	45,590	45,448	45,512	46,466	46,505	46,943	46,804	47,856	47,992	48,144	48,027	48,207
1951	48,559	48,185	48,701	48,547	48,632	48,266	48,805	48,589	48,541	48,674	48,556	49,102
1952	49,378	49,159	48,952	48,875	49,176	49,166	49,186	48,784	49,307	49,078	49,214	49,710
1953	50,267	50,494	50,823	50,436	50,288	50,090	50,204	49,785	49,978	50,089	49,836	49,673
1954	49,412	49,240	48,968	49,207	48,877	48,664	48,501	48,762	48,894	48,933	49,191	49,185
1955	49,535	49,647	49,763	50,466	50,459	50,623	51,460	51,557	51,794	51,610	51,982	52,454
1956	52,399	52,226	52,096	52,191	52,357	52,543	52,618	52,832	52,995	53,165	53,018	53,084
1957	53,039	53,181	53,271	53,193	52,941	53,003	53,149	52,912	53,267	52,996	52,910	53,123
1958	52,425	52,099	52,103	52,026	52,162	52,004	51,926	52,113	52,470	52,722	52,793	52,998
1959	53,379	53,043	53,517	53,962	53,756	53,895	54,279	53,986	53,971	54,130	53,811	54,444
1960	54,666	55,052	54,450	55,445	55,515	55,379	55,386	55,273	55,627	55,070	55,337	54,825
1961	54,903	54,810	54,859	54,994	55,008	55,478	55,252	55,358	55,320	55,447	55,644	55,561
1962	55,631	55,939	56,090	55,967	56,270	56,416	56,443	56,787	57,222	57,325	56,943	57,204
1963	57,289	57,209	57,551	57,869	57,909	57,845	58,053	58,082	58,412	58,423	58,329	58,458
1964	58,461	58,858	58,949	59,564	59,856	59,509	59,520	59,589	59,803	59,770	59,849	60,117
1965	60,376	60,420	60,745	60,679	60,895	61,218	61,827	61,666	61,870	62,134	62,334	62,755
1966	62,751	62,736	62,827	63,135	63,180	63,520	63,749	63,991	64,012	64,305	64,625	64,704
1967	65,411	65,459	65,356	65,700	65,564	66,095	66,377	66,464	66,599	66,709	67,045	67,135
1968	66,758	67,117	67,220	67,370	67,990	67,990	67,956	68,118	68,118	68,091	68,341	68,554
1969	68,709	69,092	69,152	69,167	69,124	69,607	69,689	70,119	70,041	70,326	70,456	70,726
1970	70,691	70,747	70,785	70,954	70,490	70,412	70,631	70,645	70,514	70,702	70,527	70,578
1971	70,763	70,580	70,549	70,788	71,002	70,767	71,277	71,596	71,772	71,821	72,141	72,190
1972	72,691	72,878	73,347	73,488	73,685	74,152	74,113	74,370	74,519	74,507	74,933	75,247
1973	75,073	75,882	76,216	76,451	76,475	76,827	76,836	76,919	77,307	77,817	78,051	78,146
1974	78,304	78,375	78,563	78,207	78,512	78,627	78,618	78,717	78,732	78,702	78,364	77,907
1975	77,299	77,041	76,882	76,820	77,060	77,310	77,645	78,065	77,972	78,219	77,769	78,454
1976	79,005	79,352	79,844	80,157	80,457	80,472	80,874	81,050	80,977	81,138	81,260	81,608
1977	81,660	81,899	82,372	82,755	83,001	83,390	83,576	83,823	84,119	84,624	85,053	85,460
1978	85,601	85,654	85,819	86,431	86,979	87,453	87,154	87,716	87,919	88,437	88,631	88,633
1979	88,950	89,135	89,379	89,122	89,232	89,494	89,602	89,623	90,201	90,304	90,304	90,829
1980	90,682	90,488	90,301	89,897	89,718	89,546	89,501	89,621	89,758	89,910	90,121	90,141
1981	90,510	90,493	90,983	91,473	91,901	90,945	91,466	91,496	90,837	90,962	90,674	90,343
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries											
1948	2,022	1,662	1,560	1,676	1,587	1,690	1,736	1,551	1,732	1,534	1,482	1,610
1949	1,581	1,819	1,912	1,802	1,878	1,703	1,789	1,820	1,654	1,494	1,675	1,683
1950	1,491	1,429	1,362	1,510	1,617	1,647	1,673	1,710	1,567	1,996	1,768	1,536
1951	1,672	1,576	1,579	1,600	1,593	1,465	1,473	1,507	1,462	1,565	1,509	1,656
1952	1,822	1,652	1,517	1,429	1,358	1,485	1,372	1,269	1,460	1,439	1,353	1,231
1953	1,332	1,384	1,493	1,471	1,330	1,404	1,253	1,268	1,314	1,335	1,500	1,479
1954	1,530	1,439	1,408	1,296	1,362	1,220	1,330	1,348	1,389	1,287	1,292	1,318
1955	1,350	1,365	1,481	1,558	1,502	1,411	1,600	1,656	1,913	1,738	1,715	1,712
1956	1,647	1,573	1,498	1,499	1,527	1,592	1,718	1,645	1,642	1,636	1,553	1,321
1957	1,458	1,535	1,467	1,486	1,647	1,644	1,831	1,540	1,496	1,553	1,521	1,752
1958	1,551	1,443	1,558	1,562	1,597	1,525	1,505	1,610	1,527	1,603	1,643	1,617
1959	1,586	1,475	1,679	1,753	1,641	1,603	1,598	1,478	1,576	1,512	1,520	1,614
1960	1,669	1,664	1,458	1,756	1,741	1,745	1,789	1,884	1,999	1,735	1,759	1,786
1961	1,728	1,680	1,619	1,607	1,603	1,674	1,635	1,733	1,543	1,659	1,578	1,478
1962	1,514	1,709	1,639	1,601	1,537	1,586	1,544	1,515	1,598	1,533	1,546	1,445
1963	1,735	1,539	1,613	1,540	1,552	1,469	1,551	1,523	1,577	1,579	1,577	1,575
1964	1,548	1,511	1,377	1,415	1,491	1,456	1,476	1,457	1,489	1,506	1,511	1,383
1965	1,373	1,383	1,359	1,362	1,492	1,403	1,383	1,320	1,366	1,498	1,312	1,367
1966	1,302	1,271	1,283	1,329	1,217	1,310	1,279	1,302	1,216	1,238	1,235	1,199
1967	1,330	1,212	1,286	1,293	1,183	1,271	1,316	1,359	1,248	1,369	1,384	1,374
1968	1,425	1,407	1,332	1,311	1,280	1,261	1,254	1,215	1,242	1,232	1,259	1,230
1969	1,172	1,231	1,191	1,172	1,221	1,246	1,162	1,184	1,146	1,163	1,126	1,106
1970	1,089	1,086	1,129	1,228	1,145	1,167	1,171	1,169	1,192	1,136	1,130	1,169
1971	1,158	1,084	1,178	1,307	1,206	1,167	1,150	1,131	1,144	1,177	1,168	1,109
1972	1,149	1,160	1,191	1,211	1,178	1,224	1,250	1,290	1,232	1,246	1,249	1,284
1973	1,234	1,241	1,228	1,238	1,237	1,282	1,294	1,228	1,209	1,273	1,358	1,392
1974	1,444	1,466	1,453	1,330	1,368	1,305	1,301	1,332	1,369	1,374	1,420	1,302
1975	1,302	1,236	1,233	1,190	1,318	1,298	1,378	1,358	1,350	1,311	1,301	1,271
1976	1,335	1,347	1,362	1,379	1,314	1,319	1,351	1,361	1,329	1,328	1,304	1,400
1977	1,294	1,333	1,321	1,341	1,343	1,377	1,333	1,358	1,370	1,425	1,416	1,389
1978	1,443	1,394	1,421	1,457	1,451	1,468	1,436	1,479	1,480	1,470	1,426	1,475
1979	1,418	1,465	1,443	1,421	1,452	1,472	1,466	1,430	1,434	1,428	1,498	1,481
1980	1,460	1,463	1,480	1,417	1,432	1,421	1,398	1,314	1,456	1,395	1,450	1,465
1981	1,505	1,389	1,391	1,560	1,499	1,437	1,495	1,501	1,461	1,502	1,436	1,352

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	43,576	43,940	43,933	44,186	44,213	44,685	44,859	44,254	44,114	44,159	44,381	44,353
1949	43,959	43,620	43,542	43,349	43,110	42,813	42,690	43,195	43,778	43,748	43,822	43,739
1950	44,099	44,019	44,150	44,956	44,888	45,296	45,131	46,146	46,425	46,148	46,259	46,671
1951	46,887	46,609	47,122	46,947	47,039	46,801	47,332	47,082	47,079	47,109	47,047	47,446
1952	47,556	47,507	47,435	47,446	47,818	47,681	47,814	47,515	47,847	47,639	47,861	48,479
1953	48,935	49,110	49,330	48,965	48,958	48,686	48,951	48,517	48,664	48,754	48,336	48,194
1954	47,882	47,801	47,560	47,911	47,515	47,444	47,171	47,414	47,505	47,646	47,899	47,867
1955	48,185	48,282	48,282	48,908	48,957	49,212	49,860	49,901	49,881	49,872	50,267	50,742
1956	50,752	50,653	50,598	50,692	50,830	50,951	50,900	51,187	51,353	51,529	51,465	51,763
1957	51,581	51,646	51,804	51,707	51,294	51,359	51,318	51,372	51,771	51,443	51,389	51,371
1958	50,874	50,656	50,545	50,464	50,565	50,479	50,421	50,503	50,943	51,119	51,150	51,381
1959	51,793	51,568	51,838	52,209	52,115	52,292	52,681	52,508	52,395	52,618	52,291	52,830
1960	52,997	53,388	52,992	53,689	53,774	53,634	53,597	53,389	53,628	53,335	53,578	53,039
1961	53,175	53,130	53,240	53,387	53,405	53,804	53,617	53,625	53,777	53,788	54,066	54,083
1962	54,117	54,230	54,451	54,366	54,733	54,830	54,899	55,272	55,624	55,792	55,397	55,759
1963	55,554	55,670	55,938	56,329	56,357	56,376	56,502	56,559	56,835	56,844	56,752	56,883
1964	56,913	57,347	57,572	58,149	58,365	58,053	58,044	58,132	58,314	58,264	58,338	58,734
1965	59,003	59,037	59,386	59,317	59,403	59,815	60,444	60,346	60,504	60,636	61,022	61,388
1966	61,449	61,465	61,544	61,806	61,963	62,210	62,470	62,689	62,796	63,067	63,390	63,505
1967	64,081	64,247	64,070	64,407	64,381	64,824	65,061	65,105	65,351	65,340	65,661	65,761
1968	65,333	65,710	65,888	66,059	66,710	66,729	66,702	66,903	66,876	66,859	67,082	67,324
1969	67,537	67,861	67,961	67,995	67,903	68,361	68,527	68,935	68,895	69,163	69,330	69,620
1970	69,602	69,661	69,656	69,726	69,345	69,245	69,460	69,476	69,322	69,566	69,397	69,409
1971	69,605	69,496	69,371	69,481	69,796	69,600	70,127	70,465	70,628	70,644	70,973	71,081
1972	71,542	71,718	72,156	72,277	72,507	72,928	72,863	73,080	73,287	73,261	73,684	73,963
1973	73,839	74,641	74,988	75,213	75,238	75,545	75,542	75,691	76,098	76,544	76,693	76,754
1974	76,860	76,909	77,110	76,877	77,144	77,322	77,317	77,385	77,363	77,328	76,944	76,605
1975	75,997	75,805	75,649	75,630	75,742	76,012	76,267	76,707	76,622	76,908	76,468	77,183
1976	77,670	78,005	78,482	78,778	79,143	79,153	79,523	79,689	79,648	79,810	79,956	80,208
1977	80,366	80,566	81,051	81,414	81,658	82,013	82,243	82,465	82,749	83,199	83,637	84,071
1978	84,158	84,260	84,398	84,974	85,528	85,985	85,718	86,237	86,439	86,967	87,205	87,158
1979	87,532	87,670	87,936	87,701	87,780	88,022	88,136	88,193	88,767	88,876	88,806	89,348
1980	89,222	89,025	88,821	88,480	88,286	88,125	88,103	88,307	88,302	88,515	88,671	88,676
1981	89,005	89,104	89,592	89,913	90,402	89,508	89,971	89,995	89,376	89,460	89,238	88,991
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	5,042	5,178	5,318	5,376	5,361	5,459	5,352	5,319	5,129	5,082	5,259	5,266
1949	5,304	5,254	5,273	5,214	5,173	5,178	5,275	5,454	5,505	5,656	5,842	5,766
1950	5,705	5,635	5,743	6,115	5,838	5,862	5,824	5,762	5,805	5,733	5,720	5,740
1951	5,753	5,759	5,834	5,851	5,816	5,845	6,192	6,188	6,262	6,391	6,328	6,447
1952	6,381	6,475	6,469	6,482	6,662	6,622	6,613	6,438	6,556	6,204	6,246	6,390
1953	6,585	6,618	6,546	6,494	6,559	6,410	6,505	6,550	6,559	6,607	6,552	6,469
1954	6,319	6,258	6,616	6,681	6,746	6,747	6,540	6,594	6,568	6,698	6,839	6,794
1955	6,999	6,824	6,797	6,885	6,661	6,836	6,704	6,883	6,786	6,756	6,870	6,847
1956	6,757	6,855	6,807	6,813	6,841	6,934	6,927	7,055	6,993	6,988	6,913	7,097
1957	7,083	7,037	7,151	7,091	7,123	7,102	7,260	7,174	7,312	7,304	7,194	7,286
1958	7,280	7,314	7,372	7,462	7,524	7,433	7,614	7,494	7,544	7,492	7,562	7,563
1959	7,691	7,632	7,646	7,674	7,684	7,694	7,739	7,584	7,664	7,765	7,754	7,685
1960	7,617	7,703	7,689	7,880	7,791	7,888	7,922	8,054	8,164	8,126	8,315	8,069
1961	8,086	8,023	8,050	8,005	8,050	8,128	8,113	8,036	8,288	8,410	8,411	8,485
1962	8,530	8,595	8,641	8,523	8,685	8,637	8,626	8,803	8,742	8,729	8,859	8,918
1963	8,948	9,048	9,054	9,166	9,146	9,110	9,100	9,038	9,083	9,091	9,014	9,197
1964	9,232	9,308	9,382	9,540	9,572	9,255	9,146	9,147	9,296	9,386	9,471	9,447
1965	9,493	9,465	9,457	9,411	9,412	9,619	9,759	9,804	9,803	9,710	9,582	9,811
1966	9,863	9,978	10,050	10,138	10,214	10,249	10,408	10,388	10,408	10,612	10,886	10,683
1967	10,789	10,829	10,751	11,030	11,033	11,274	11,165	11,309	11,377	11,360	11,463	11,410
1968	11,414	11,503	11,463	11,447	11,651	11,643	11,672	11,671	11,656	11,607	11,624	11,732
1969	11,793	11,888	12,000	11,944	11,913	11,921	12,033	11,987	12,016	12,235	12,237	12,286
1970	12,340	12,269	12,339	12,432	12,364	12,384	12,350	12,434	12,454	12,682	12,571	12,555
1971	12,560	12,512	12,544	12,541	12,714	12,657	12,929	13,028	13,051	12,941	12,981	13,160
1972	13,226	13,247	13,279	13,310	13,319	13,378	13,345	13,436	13,647	13,506	13,556	13,496
1973	13,436	13,604	13,555	13,571	13,619	13,620	13,583	13,605	13,753	13,872	13,863	13,799
1974	13,744	13,912	14,081	14,116	14,169	14,206	14,235	14,114	14,125	14,185	14,220	14,389
1975	14,469	14,508	14,505	14,632	14,595	14,698	14,868	14,880	14,653	14,631	14,784	14,882
1976	14,928	15,056	15,168	15,002	15,052	15,127	15,157	15,405	15,291	15,098	15,176	15,114
1977	15,220	15,144	15,199	15,179	15,286	15,232	15,381	15,451	15,455	15,604	15,573	15,594
1978	15,538	15,496	15,459	15,523	15,417	15,478	15,411	15,587	15,583	15,575	15,626	15,601
1979	15,523	15,582	15,502	15,566	15,812	15,497	15,628	15,632	15,743	15,762	15,681	15,707
1980	15,712	15,823	15,849	15,879	15,985	16,070	16,016	15,908	15,922	15,925	15,971	15,921
1981	15,988	15,875	15,930	15,885	15,776	15,707	15,637	15,526	15,475	15,491	15,397	15,585

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	38,534	38,762	38,615	38,810	38,852	39,226	39,507	38,935	38,985	39,077	39,122	39,087
1949	38,655	38,366	38,269	38,135	37,937	37,635	37,415	37,741	38,273	38,092	37,980	37,973
1950	38,394	38,384	38,407	38,841	39,050	39,434	39,307	40,384	40,620	40,415	40,539	40,931
1951	41,134	40,850	41,288	41,096	41,223	40,956	41,140	40,894	40,817	40,718	40,719	40,999
1952	41,175	41,032	40,966	40,964	41,156	41,059	41,201	41,077	41,291	41,435	41,615	42,089
1953	42,350	42,492	42,784	42,471	42,399	42,276	42,446	41,967	42,105	42,147	41,784	41,725
1954	41,563	41,543	40,944	41,230	40,769	40,697	40,631	40,820	40,937	40,948	41,060	41,073
1955	41,186	41,458	41,485	42,023	42,296	42,376	43,156	43,018	43,095	43,116	43,397	43,895
1956	43,995	43,798	43,791	43,879	43,989	44,017	43,973	44,132	44,360	44,541	44,552	44,666
1957	44,498	44,609	44,653	44,616	44,171	44,257	44,058	44,198	44,459	44,139	44,195	44,085
1958	43,594	43,342	43,173	43,002	43,041	43,046	42,807	43,009	43,399	43,627	43,588	43,818
1959	44,102	43,936	44,192	44,535	44,431	44,598	44,942	44,924	44,731	44,853	44,537	45,145
1960	45,380	45,685	45,303	45,809	45,983	45,746	45,675	45,335	45,464	45,209	45,263	44,970
1961	45,089	45,107	45,190	45,382	45,355	45,676	45,504	45,589	45,489	45,378	45,655	45,598
1962	45,587	45,635	45,810	45,843	46,048	46,193	46,273	46,469	46,882	47,063	46,538	46,841
1963	46,606	46,622	46,884	47,163	47,211	47,266	47,402	47,521	47,752	47,753	47,738	47,686
1964	47,681	48,039	48,190	48,609	48,793	48,798	48,898	48,985	49,018	48,878	48,867	49,287
1965	49,510	49,572	49,929	49,906	49,991	50,196	50,685	50,542	50,701	50,926	51,440	51,577
1966	51,586	51,487	51,494	51,668	51,749	51,961	52,062	52,301	52,388	52,455	52,504	52,822
1967	53,292	53,418	53,319	53,377	53,348	53,550	53,896	53,796	53,974	53,980	54,198	54,351
1968	53,919	54,207	54,425	54,612	55,059	55,086	55,030	55,232	55,220	55,252	55,458	55,592
1969	55,744	55,973	55,961	56,051	55,990	56,440	56,494	56,948	56,879	56,928	57,093	57,334
1970	57,262	57,392	57,317	57,294	56,981	56,861	57,110	57,042	56,868	56,884	56,826	56,854
1971	57,045	56,984	56,827	56,940	57,082	56,943	57,198	57,437	57,577	57,703	57,992	57,921
1972	58,316	58,471	58,877	58,967	59,188	59,550	59,518	59,644	59,640	59,755	60,128	60,467
1973	60,403	61,037	61,433	61,642	61,619	61,925	61,959	62,086	62,345	62,672	62,830	62,955
1974	63,116	62,997	63,029	62,761	62,975	63,116	63,082	63,271	63,238	63,143	62,724	62,216
1975	61,528	61,297	61,144	60,998	61,147	61,314	61,399	61,827	61,969	62,277	61,684	62,301
1976	62,742	62,949	63,314	63,776	64,091	64,026	64,366	64,284	64,357	64,712	64,780	65,094
1977	65,146	65,422	65,852	66,235	66,372	66,781	66,862	67,014	67,294	67,595	68,064	68,477
1978	68,620	68,764	68,939	69,451	70,111	70,507	70,307	70,650	70,856	71,392	71,579	71,557
1979	72,009	72,088	72,434	72,135	71,968	72,525	72,508	72,561	73,024	73,114	73,125	73,641
1980	73,510	73,202	72,972	72,601	72,301	72,055	72,087	72,399	72,380	72,590	72,700	72,755
1981	73,017	73,229	73,662	74,028	74,626	73,801	74,334	74,469	73,901	73,969	73,841	73,406
	Private wage and salary workers in mining											
1948	870	901	871	871	862	878	909	868	864	881	848	827
1949	834	800	784	828	774	790	748	739	730	427	715	830
1950	866	783	813	806	821	806	808	858	851	822	854	861
1951	837	881	876	800	857	869	868	856	854	863	892	913
1952	918	837	868	852	956	891	877	896	913	913	853	858
1953	853	903	967	958	953	909	957	934	951	910	906	946
1954	729	695	604	632	585	577	643	633	608	631	621	631
1955	729	701	685	647	673	675	669	660	685	680	721	702
1956	721	732	756	767	709	728	657	652	630	644	631	637
1957	634	638	636	675	710	707	692	668	641	614	618	618
1958	637	583	583	571	557	552	567	533	597	599	587	593
1959	572	561	543	538	561	599	522	512	533	542	550	582
1960	571	572	579	567	541	550	567	559	519	553	544	504
1961	520	515	507	515	571	541	561	567	563	497	562	532
1962	584	565	630	571	548	528	510	513	521	488	499	540
1963	495	529	530	508	541	550	529	531	542	502	517	522
1964	518	521	524	512	503	491	523	498	453	530	501	581
1965	516	512	495	499	473	478	475	506	507	530	571	504
1966	529	510	506	522	533	546	524	524	499	511	554	529
1967	546	568	557	521	519	518	534	528	587	546	533	485
1968	493	484	478	514	520	527	519	523	507	498	517	513
1969	531	519	529	516	512	509	502	496	505	498	477	515
1970	495	482	467	502	511	497	473	489	504	513	528	543
1971	554	566	552	560	549	551	560	574	559	520	572	543
1972	558	567	567	564	580	610	625	631	610	607	579	586
1973	571	600	625	599	646	601	590	630	645	634	676	675
1974	676	636	652	617	627	628	657	649	683	689	676	650
1975	723	746	741	792	781	752	740	713	688	714	699	696
1976	679	700	698	772	781	755	746	766	796	820	851	816
1977	809	755	820	802	817	831	820	826	820	834	844	852
1978	832	830	793	827	804	835	845	839	853	854	851	866
1979	878	868	890	866	878	854	864	879	884	875	911	893
1980	957	905	903	882	924	939	995	1,038	962	932	946	984
1981	1,021	1,054	1,059	1,098	1,095	1,100	1,103	1,103	1,121	1,107	1,098	1,102

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in construction											
1948	2,501	2,300	2,418	2,443	2,426	2,452	2,447	2,425	2,422	2,421	2,370	2,409
1949	2,387	2,335	2,266	2,228	2,229	2,207	2,218	2,291	2,367	2,645	2,474	2,472
1950	2,447	2,405	2,316	2,460	2,421	2,513	2,447	2,526	2,598	2,565	2,621	2,649
1951	2,817	2,654	2,781	2,815	2,888	2,870	2,912	2,910	2,853	2,870	2,560	2,755
1952	2,821	3,011	2,969	3,072	3,059	3,046	3,115	3,032	2,994	2,976	2,983	3,045
1953	3,152	3,256	3,117	3,007	3,046	2,937	2,864	2,624	2,725	2,697	2,762	2,928
1954	2,680	2,667	2,601	2,583	2,502	2,480	2,535	2,572	2,789	2,631	2,578	2,714
1955	2,646	2,745	2,705	2,740	2,772	2,784	2,672	2,675	2,719	2,779	2,834	2,932
1956	2,797	2,739	2,746	2,737	2,718	2,743	2,809	2,842	2,898	2,910	2,892	2,878
1957	2,807	2,809	2,886	2,850	2,856	2,924	2,949	2,849	2,872	2,849	2,756	2,785
1958	2,874	2,833	2,827	2,883	2,949	2,948	2,876	2,921	2,908	2,945	2,910	2,944
1959	3,024	2,972	3,068	3,228	3,018	3,006	3,012	3,051	2,941	2,884	3,033	2,980
1960	2,978	2,988	2,822	2,982	2,983	2,961	2,988	2,904	2,938	3,001	2,994	2,999
1961	2,891	2,811	2,822	2,938	2,824	2,969	3,053	2,977	3,006	2,919	2,881	2,960
1962	2,858	2,984	2,922	2,946	3,026	2,931	2,904	3,044	3,085	3,041	2,990	2,953
1963	2,969	2,821	2,696	2,995	2,960	2,939	2,975	2,979	3,042	3,087	3,083	3,014
1964	2,927	3,093	3,061	3,082	3,180	3,139	3,150	3,154	3,099	3,027	3,094	3,048
1965	3,133	3,103	3,250	3,206	3,168	3,204	3,249	3,248	3,271	3,272	3,403	3,367
1966	3,306	3,378	3,365	3,322	3,308	3,348	3,276	3,278	3,182	3,220	3,142	3,148
1967	3,150	3,135	3,198	3,132	3,170	3,227	3,259	3,269	3,324	3,368	3,295	3,288
1968	3,135	3,292	3,265	3,332	3,348	3,326	3,296	3,435	3,371	3,367	3,386	3,460
1969	3,468	3,595	3,464	3,454	3,506	3,551	3,514	3,552	3,521	3,520	3,564	3,549
1970	3,550	3,620	3,592	3,608	3,545	3,472	3,523	3,459	3,487	3,530	3,504	3,475
1971	3,533	3,486	3,558	3,592	3,640	3,649	3,748	3,792	3,674	3,780	3,791	3,867
1972	3,835	3,812	3,969	3,918	3,899	3,910	3,862	3,909	3,925	3,952	3,990	3,983
1973	4,039	4,054	4,110	4,147	4,174	4,339	4,260	4,210	4,175	4,183	4,182	4,220
1974	4,303	4,298	4,232	4,176	4,138	4,081	3,932	3,974	4,015	4,102	3,919	3,812
1975	3,703	3,695	3,634	3,582	3,531	3,613	3,637	3,685	3,718	3,744	3,704	3,710
1976	3,707	3,740	3,740	3,700	3,734	3,738	3,743	3,838	3,814	3,878	3,771	3,979
1977	3,894	3,920	4,011	4,059	4,089	4,143	4,143	4,101	4,046	4,103	4,242	4,238
1978	4,228	4,276	4,321	4,510	4,481	4,530	4,567	4,602	4,591	4,493	4,478	4,497
1979	4,626	4,594	4,672	4,641	4,650	4,686	4,712	4,721	4,788	4,846	4,876	4,845
1980	4,766	4,741	4,617	4,426	4,521	4,449	4,336	4,337	4,353	4,503	4,517	4,449
1981	4,475	4,475	4,405	4,466	4,434	4,319	4,428	4,409	4,377	4,299	4,236	4,235
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing											
1948	15,558	15,712	15,434	15,462	15,444	15,562	15,573	15,232	15,441	15,460	15,519	15,343
1949	14,930	14,702	14,635	14,501	14,378	14,250	14,025	14,110	14,220	14,092	13,880	13,938
1950	14,140	14,313	14,294	14,309	14,639	14,809	14,833	15,236	15,398	15,542	15,559	15,719
1951	15,936	15,771	16,216	16,241	16,049	15,959	16,039	15,778	15,702	15,514	15,599	15,873
1952	15,795	15,609	15,478	15,569	15,539	15,577	15,621	15,772	15,615	15,982	16,214	16,439
1953	16,666	16,747	16,761	16,803	16,668	16,589	16,824	16,806	16,626	16,679	16,631	16,295
1954	16,257	16,256	16,073	16,002	16,062	16,011	15,972	15,996	16,040	15,932	15,970	15,866
1955	15,853	15,927	16,311	16,439	16,556	16,756	16,915	16,659	16,533	16,509	16,527	16,816
1956	16,784	16,724	16,669	16,661	16,692	16,664	16,573	16,690	16,844	16,900	16,839	17,081
1957	17,096	17,051	16,984	16,833	16,684	16,723	16,541	16,743	16,694	16,573	16,610	16,247
1958	16,141	15,906	15,703	15,531	15,293	15,297	15,111	15,089	15,438	15,789	15,693	15,782
1959	15,913	15,918	15,949	16,115	16,359	16,256	16,458	16,472	16,344	16,275	16,092	16,571
1960	16,759	17,037	16,920	16,854	16,819	16,659	16,674	16,368	16,241	16,197	16,077	16,033
1961	16,028	15,825	16,049	16,246	16,248	16,486	16,405	16,337	16,530	16,750	16,804	16,593
1962	16,467	16,408	16,290	16,755	16,765	16,973	17,049	17,142	17,276	17,263	16,933	17,024
1963	17,063	17,007	17,307	17,347	17,531	17,415	17,530	17,688	17,844	17,595	17,640	17,758
1964	17,644	17,788	17,718	17,776	17,833	17,827	17,963	17,911	17,962	17,975	18,108	18,051
1965	18,331	18,419	18,606	18,587	18,547	18,532	18,554	18,588	18,611	18,735	18,763	19,183
1966	19,278	19,422	19,450	19,532	19,603	19,821	19,464	19,617	19,800	19,890	20,076	20,178
1967	20,167	20,122	20,024	20,152	20,178	20,160	20,209	20,170	20,140	20,005	20,474	20,420
1968	20,306	20,323	20,359	20,348	20,307	20,407	20,338	20,330	20,304	20,390	20,466	20,470
1969	20,442	20,536	20,584	20,625	20,618	20,823	20,982	21,069	20,943	20,771	20,668	20,661
1970	20,709	20,580	20,611	20,506	20,369	20,287	20,182	20,214	20,071	19,907	19,833	19,753
1971	19,328	19,374	19,257	19,158	19,185	19,066	19,003	19,049	19,125	19,146	19,134	19,055
1972	19,285	19,329	19,488	19,393	19,502	19,628	19,444	19,363	19,411	19,548	19,748	19,958
1973	20,108	20,360	20,246	20,483	20,336	20,572	20,775	20,783	20,848	20,989	20,994	20,973
1974	20,868	20,715	20,706	20,457	20,777	20,785	20,827	20,772	20,649	20,410	20,187	20,017
1975	19,469	19,055	18,962	18,953	18,851	18,698	18,721	19,007	19,169	19,075	19,113	19,332
1976	19,533	19,712	19,642	19,879	19,873	19,956	19,955	19,888	19,718	19,897	19,821	19,916
1977	20,024	20,003	20,392	20,381	20,492	20,331	20,449	20,461	20,553	20,597	20,612	20,806
1978	21,028	20,876	20,873	21,001	21,178	21,320	21,255	21,296	21,538	21,656	21,795	21,853
1979	21,866	21,792	21,939	21,790	21,676	21,992	22,048	22,063	22,003	22,001	22,094	22,179
1980	22,109	21,922	21,921	21,681	21,391	21,196	21,110	21,075	21,182	21,065	21,180	21,299
1981	21,137	21,333	21,358	21,464	21,805	21,535	21,485	21,564	21,192	21,169	20,851	20,632

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods											
1948	8,144	8,143	7,987	8,139	8,027	8,055	8,152	8,011	8,031	8,067	8,165	7,962
1949	7,758	7,599	7,545	7,489	7,411	7,389	7,196	7,188	7,255	7,181	7,217	7,219
1950	7,162	7,290	7,293	7,290	7,592	7,678	7,743	8,006	8,146	8,145	8,290	8,449
1951	8,574	8,466	8,579	8,583	8,565	8,639	8,536	8,471	8,480	8,420	8,430	8,398
1952	8,688	8,481	8,474	8,425	8,502	8,424	8,553	8,648	8,609	8,820	8,859	8,958
1953	9,016	9,307	9,586	9,693	9,321	9,435	9,568	9,719	9,562	9,639	9,538	9,298
1954	9,411	9,474	9,133	9,248	9,283	9,175	9,203	9,029	9,020	8,964	9,109	9,083
1955	9,097	8,942	9,247	9,319	9,389	9,722	9,762	9,579	9,607	9,628	9,667	9,838
1956	9,788	9,705	9,727	9,633	9,751	9,627	9,679	9,915	10,037	10,064	9,893	9,973
1957	9,978	10,065	9,918	9,922	9,780	9,746	9,594	9,643	9,535	9,332	9,323	9,174
1958	8,988	9,092	8,953	8,840	8,562	8,526	8,365	8,392	8,550	8,736	8,732	8,802
1959	8,918	8,929	9,078	9,181	9,392	9,311	9,438	9,413	9,309	9,291	9,103	9,415
1960	9,475	9,537	9,406	9,308	9,282	9,230	9,245	9,021	8,864	8,963	8,885	8,907
1961	8,899	8,703	8,593	8,784	8,834	8,943	8,867	8,919	9,168	9,286	9,301	9,215
1962	9,205	9,195	9,188	9,302	9,304	9,495	9,644	9,614	9,729	9,724	9,494	9,549
1963	9,614	9,552	9,837	9,887	9,983	9,894	9,933	9,998	9,988	9,931	10,002	10,126
1964	9,919	10,045	10,063	10,089	10,097	10,153	10,102	10,120	10,158	10,162	10,217	10,199
1965	10,360	10,487	10,581	10,623	10,653	10,618	10,850	10,712	10,614	10,675	10,592	10,946
1966	11,052	11,182	11,234	11,397	11,390	11,405	11,301	11,383	11,596	11,639	11,802	11,906
1967	11,982	11,933	11,855	11,897	11,860	11,864	11,849	11,849	11,790	11,750	12,145	11,987
1968	11,955	11,888	11,904	11,925	11,952	12,024	12,033	11,956	12,019	12,093	12,169	12,123
1969	12,085	12,181	12,216	12,227	12,156	12,317	12,404	12,539	12,432	12,346	12,328	12,274
1970	12,294	12,071	12,270	12,182	12,102	11,984	11,856	11,898	11,751	11,598	11,459	11,541
1971	11,303	11,308	11,205	11,122	11,178	11,108	11,054	11,056	11,137	11,082	11,030	11,042
1972	11,210	11,218	11,302	11,229	11,254	11,366	11,220	11,170	11,210	11,351	11,472	11,669
1973	11,775	11,869	11,905	12,083	12,092	12,256	12,380	12,448	12,366	12,444	12,479	12,430
1974	12,347	12,276	12,247	12,101	12,383	12,383	12,509	12,503	12,466	12,337	12,157	12,036
1975	11,658	11,311	11,212	11,253	11,141	11,092	10,996	11,081	11,330	11,253	11,409	11,464
1976	11,572	11,675	11,667	11,739	11,834	11,818	11,906	11,878	11,813	11,853	11,832	11,894
1977	11,922	11,797	12,056	12,113	12,076	12,074	12,137	12,139	12,227	12,204	12,186	12,227
1978	12,344	12,277	12,339	12,469	12,682	12,771	12,658	12,693	12,793	12,925	13,016	13,027
1979	13,204	13,263	13,391	13,282	13,254	13,383	13,357	13,297	13,284	13,196	13,298	13,367
1980	13,286	13,359	13,187	12,989	12,744	12,540	12,598	12,571	12,655	12,666	12,743	12,863
1981	12,685	12,740	12,794	12,834	13,184	12,991	12,959	13,011	12,903	12,823	12,584	12,424
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods											
1948	7,414	7,569	7,447	7,323	7,417	7,507	7,421	7,221	7,410	7,393	7,354	7,381
1949	7,172	7,103	7,090	7,012	6,967	6,861	6,829	6,922	6,965	6,911	6,663	6,719
1950	6,978	7,023	7,001	7,019	7,047	7,131	7,090	7,230	7,252	7,397	7,269	7,270
1951	7,362	7,305	7,637	7,658	7,484	7,320	7,503	7,307	7,222	7,094	7,169	7,475
1952	7,107	7,128	7,004	7,144	7,037	7,153	7,068	7,124	7,006	7,162	7,355	7,481
1953	7,650	7,440	7,175	7,110	7,347	7,154	7,256	7,087	7,064	7,040	7,093	6,997
1954	6,846	6,782	6,940	6,754	6,779	6,836	6,769	6,967	7,020	6,968	6,861	6,783
1955	6,756	6,985	7,064	7,120	7,167	7,034	7,153	7,080	6,926	6,881	6,860	6,978
1956	6,996	7,019	6,942	7,028	6,941	7,037	6,894	6,775	6,807	6,836	6,946	7,108
1957	7,118	6,986	7,066	6,911	6,904	6,977	6,947	7,100	7,159	7,241	7,287	7,073
1958	7,153	6,814	6,750	6,691	6,731	6,771	6,746	6,697	6,888	7,053	6,961	6,980
1959	6,995	6,989	6,871	6,934	6,967	6,945	7,020	7,059	7,035	6,984	6,989	7,156
1960	7,284	7,500	7,514	7,546	7,537	7,429	7,429	7,347	7,377	7,234	7,192	7,126
1961	7,129	7,122	7,456	7,462	7,414	7,543	7,538	7,418	7,362	7,464	7,503	7,378
1962	7,262	7,213	7,102	7,453	7,461	7,478	7,405	7,528	7,547	7,539	7,439	7,475
1963	7,449	7,455	7,470	7,460	7,548	7,521	7,597	7,690	7,856	7,664	7,638	7,632
1964	7,725	7,743	7,655	7,687	7,736	7,674	7,861	7,791	7,804	7,813	7,891	7,852
1965	7,971	7,932	8,025	7,964	7,894	7,914	7,704	7,876	7,997	8,060	8,171	8,237
1966	8,226	8,240	8,216	8,135	8,213	8,416	8,163	8,234	8,204	8,251	8,274	8,272
1967	8,185	8,189	8,169	8,255	8,318	8,296	8,360	8,321	8,350	8,255	8,329	8,433
1968	8,351	8,435	8,455	8,423	8,355	8,383	8,305	8,374	8,285	8,297	8,297	8,347
1969	8,357	8,355	8,368	8,398	8,462	8,506	8,578	8,530	8,511	8,425	8,340	8,387
1970	8,415	8,509	8,341	8,324	8,267	8,303	8,326	8,316	8,320	8,309	8,374	8,212
1971	8,025	8,066	8,052	8,036	8,007	7,958	7,949	7,993	7,988	8,064	8,104	8,013
1972	8,075	8,111	8,186	8,164	8,248	8,262	8,224	8,193	8,201	8,197	8,276	8,289
1973	8,333	8,491	8,341	8,400	8,244	8,316	8,395	8,335	8,482	8,545	8,515	8,543
1974	8,521	8,439	8,459	8,356	8,394	8,402	8,318	8,269	8,183	8,073	8,030	7,981
1975	7,811	7,744	7,750	7,700	7,710	7,606	7,725	7,926	7,839	7,822	7,704	7,868
1976	7,961	8,037	7,975	8,140	8,039	8,138	8,049	8,010	7,905	8,044	7,989	8,022
1977	8,102	8,206	8,336	8,268	8,416	8,257	8,312	8,322	8,326	8,393	8,426	8,579
1978	8,684	8,599	8,534	8,532	8,496	8,549	8,597	8,603	8,745	8,731	8,779	8,826
1979	8,662	8,529	8,548	8,508	8,422	8,609	8,691	8,766	8,719	8,805	8,796	8,812
1980	8,823	8,563	8,734	8,692	8,647	8,656	8,512	8,504	8,527	8,399	8,437	8,436
1981	8,452	8,593	8,564	8,630	8,621	8,544	8,526	8,553	8,289	8,346	8,267	8,208

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities											
1948	3,950	4,033	4,087	4,009	4,101	4,120	4,170	4,235	4,156	4,228	4,260	4,339
1949	4,310	4,265	4,121	4,117	4,053	4,004	3,986	3,932	3,949	4,004	3,957	3,855
1950	3,854	3,869	3,878	3,910	3,921	3,781	3,974	4,081	4,096	3,978	3,957	4,015
1951	4,033	4,078	4,057	4,052	4,012	4,056	3,874	3,974	4,091	4,188	4,263	4,167
1952	4,173	4,029	4,176	4,081	4,140	4,097	4,061	3,937	3,949	3,857	3,799	3,980
1953	3,847	3,786	3,886	3,972	3,975	4,033	4,110	4,063	3,950	3,850	3,778	3,853
1954	3,958	4,009	3,985	3,992	3,890	3,832	3,829	3,833	3,759	3,794	3,735	3,787
1955	3,675	3,810	3,750	3,769	3,848	3,777	3,885	3,946	3,965	4,011	4,098	4,051
1956	4,118	4,168	4,114	4,099	4,111	4,167	4,108	4,132	4,180	4,118	4,216	4,146
1957	4,110	4,074	4,112	4,193	4,122	4,116	4,029	4,018	4,062	4,096	4,040	4,051
1958	4,009	3,899	3,833	3,801	3,720	3,731	3,820	3,773	3,773	3,853	3,791	3,797
1959	3,756	3,798	3,889	3,881	3,900	3,847	3,896	3,863	3,839	3,782	3,749	3,775
1960	3,952	4,100	3,989	4,017	4,065	4,060	3,954	4,075	4,041	4,080	4,026	4,042
1961	3,909	3,950	3,912	3,924	3,882	3,925	3,895	4,024	3,928	3,836	3,915	3,789
1962	3,783	3,707	3,710	3,791	3,851	3,907	3,924	3,890	3,948	4,015	3,925	3,893
1963	3,844	3,894	3,914	3,880	3,908	3,881	3,860	3,801	3,829	3,884	3,963	3,961
1964	3,988	4,016	4,019	3,917	3,882	3,878	3,877	3,918	3,933	3,904	3,895	4,041
1965	3,991	3,973	4,020	3,952	3,926	3,851	3,910	3,953	3,966	4,030	4,000	3,966
1966	3,989	3,939	3,913	4,011	3,995	4,083	4,164	4,108	4,118	4,063	4,033	4,103
1967	4,119	4,132	4,126	4,157	4,203	4,247	4,215	4,221	4,144	4,039	4,048	4,141
1968	4,228	4,260	4,261	4,279	4,346	4,276	4,268	4,262	4,233	4,297	4,344	4,347
1969	4,382	4,404	4,412	4,416	4,360	4,360	4,297	4,465	4,594	4,608	4,684	4,636
1970	4,510	4,487	4,496	4,452	4,462	4,502	4,486	4,486	4,483	4,497	4,475	4,406
1971	4,420	4,418	4,422	4,481	4,495	4,535	4,487	4,491	4,444	4,379	4,412	4,356
1972	4,450	4,570	4,565	4,570	4,575	4,679	4,661	4,619	4,552	4,586	4,556	4,557
1973	4,594	4,540	4,559	4,591	4,569	4,513	4,593	4,596	4,677	4,645	4,680	4,748
1974	4,733	4,723	4,813	4,795	4,848	4,792	4,801	4,832	4,795	4,760	4,772	4,821
1975	4,712	4,748	4,640	4,587	4,619	4,671	4,629	4,645	4,664	4,715	4,819	4,760
1976	4,749	4,671	4,693	4,672	4,642	4,616	4,565	4,609	4,682	4,717	4,699	4,725
1977	4,807	4,944	4,790	4,804	4,827	4,839	4,920	4,939	4,914	4,960	4,962	4,917
1978	4,942	5,115	5,162	5,152	5,202	5,194	5,186	5,087	5,223	5,214	5,344	5,295
1979	5,322	5,244	5,300	5,400	5,380	5,442	5,425	5,473	5,425	5,444	5,410	5,419
1980	5,392	5,340	5,432	5,455	5,423	5,405	5,381	5,381	5,417	5,381	5,460	5,454
1981	5,408	5,430	5,441	5,423	5,503	5,534	5,579	5,541	5,590	5,635	5,542	5,549
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade											
1948	8,261	8,304	8,367	8,449	8,471	8,566	8,612	8,559	8,428	8,471	8,588	8,608
1949	8,665	8,690	8,762	8,798	8,854	8,787	8,822	8,787	8,895	8,980	9,016	8,778
1950	8,873	8,793	8,820	9,170	8,927	9,074	8,970	9,151	9,156	9,109	9,105	9,199
1951	9,087	9,126	9,001	8,814	9,072	9,027	9,245	9,226	9,192	9,110	9,060	9,027
1952	9,059	9,139	9,177	9,049	9,046	9,019	9,030	8,932	9,183	9,188	9,024	9,234
1953	9,156	9,059	9,329	9,095	9,069	9,030	8,881	8,785	8,822	8,952	9,110	9,123
1954	9,449	9,309	9,030	9,165	9,137	9,043	9,021	9,063	9,007	9,145	9,225	9,157
1955	9,262	9,212	9,220	9,288	9,193	9,056	9,601	9,659	9,761	9,582	9,523	9,592
1956	9,746	9,646	9,657	9,674	9,788	9,822	9,835	9,897	9,739	9,765	9,764	9,605
1957	9,657	9,699	9,711	9,752	9,717	9,728	9,668	9,601	9,696	9,630	9,661	9,920
1958	9,665	9,741	9,683	9,653	9,743	9,639	9,591	9,780	9,681	9,645	9,842	9,968
1959	9,948	9,921	10,008	9,876	9,766	9,918	9,990	9,907	10,036	10,146	9,984	10,018
1960	9,935	9,870	9,820	10,208	10,193	10,179	10,259	10,204	10,290	10,026	10,198	9,934
1961	10,135	10,128	10,012	9,965	10,054	10,016	9,969	9,951	9,869	9,879	9,788	9,927
1962	10,077	10,080	10,130	10,087	10,026	9,975	9,989	9,950	10,005	10,135	10,179	10,308
1963	10,264	10,354	10,445	10,417	10,342	10,435	10,325	10,340	10,286	10,384	10,325	10,250
1964	10,188	10,256	10,351	10,558	10,697	10,838	10,770	10,857	10,959	10,820	10,747	10,799
1965	10,838	10,893	10,858	10,919	11,051	11,097	11,343	11,271	11,258	11,285	11,397	11,377
1966	11,254	11,145	11,218	11,303	11,267	11,242	11,511	11,444	11,422	11,499	11,425	11,418
1967	11,873	11,825	11,813	11,853	11,716	11,568	11,797	11,924	11,950	12,154	12,022	11,985
1968	11,982	12,080	12,058	12,065	12,200	12,227	12,272	12,298	12,419	12,277	12,278	12,358
1969	12,298	12,273	12,389	12,303	12,351	12,397	12,443	12,546	12,477	12,540	12,597	12,694
1970	12,782	12,948	12,853	12,864	12,928	12,882	12,851	12,843	12,911	13,143	13,194	13,259
1971	13,607	13,533	13,547	13,677	13,678	13,575	13,908	13,928	14,112	14,058	14,157	14,259
1972	14,275	14,283	14,184	14,488	14,396	14,435	14,583	14,613	14,608	14,486	14,661	14,755
1973	14,644	14,816	15,065	14,836	15,007	14,949	14,713	14,898	14,900	15,144	15,073	15,063
1974	15,307	15,209	15,275	15,284	15,219	15,389	15,311	15,315	15,386	15,421	15,558	15,267
1975	15,357	15,447	15,512	15,486	15,580	15,644	15,698	15,719	15,758	15,953	15,612	15,707
1976	15,816	15,819	15,947	16,099	16,248	16,205	16,394	16,494	16,489	16,500	16,530	16,631
1977	16,527	16,647	16,699	16,878	16,781	16,965	16,790	16,897	17,036	17,078	17,242	17,331
1978	17,191	17,231	17,274	17,300	17,424	17,833	17,752	17,674	17,417	17,592	17,654	17,701
1979	17,831	18,007	17,846	17,886	17,936	17,860	17,801	17,824	17,965	18,002	18,031	18,230
1980	18,263	18,220	18,081	17,852	17,894	17,827	17,833	17,998	18,033	18,145	17,986	17,865
1981	18,039	18,010	18,297	18,582	18,362	18,361	18,510	18,465	18,356	18,498	18,571	18,344

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services											
1948	7,394	7,512	7,438	7,576	7,548	7,648	7,796	7,616	7,674	7,616	7,537	7,561
1949	7,529	7,574	7,701	7,663	7,649	7,597	7,616	7,882	8,112	7,944	7,938	8,100
1950	8,214	8,221	8,286	8,186	8,321	8,451	8,275	8,532	8,521	8,399	8,443	8,488
1951	8,424	8,340	8,357	8,374	8,345	8,175	8,202	8,150	8,125	8,173	8,345	8,264
1952	8,409	8,407	8,298	8,341	8,416	8,429	8,497	8,508	8,637	8,519	8,742	8,533
1953	8,676	8,741	8,724	8,636	8,688	8,778	8,810	8,755	9,031	9,059	8,597	8,580
1954	8,490	8,607	8,651	8,856	8,593	8,754	8,631	8,723	8,734	8,815	8,931	8,918
1955	9,021	9,063	8,814	9,140	9,254	9,328	9,414	9,419	9,432	9,555	9,694	9,802
1956	9,829	9,789	9,849	9,941	9,971	9,893	9,991	9,919	10,069	10,204	10,210	10,319
1957	10,194	10,338	10,324	10,313	10,082	10,059	10,179	10,319	10,494	10,377	10,510	10,464
1958	10,268	10,380	10,544	10,563	10,779	10,879	10,842	10,913	11,002	10,796	10,765	10,734
1959	10,889	10,766	10,735	10,897	10,827	10,972	11,064	11,119	11,038	11,224	11,129	11,219
1960	11,185	11,118	11,173	11,181	11,382	11,337	11,233	11,225	11,435	11,352	11,424	11,458
1961	11,606	11,878	11,888	11,894	11,776	11,739	11,621	11,733	11,593	11,497	11,705	11,797
1962	11,818	11,891	12,128	11,693	11,832	11,879	11,897	11,930	12,047	12,121	12,012	12,123
1963	11,971	12,017	11,992	12,016	11,929	12,046	12,183	12,182	12,209	12,301	12,210	12,181
1964	12,416	12,365	12,517	12,761	12,698	12,625	12,615	12,647	12,612	12,622	12,522	12,767
1965	12,701	12,672	12,700	12,743	12,826	13,034	13,154	12,976	13,088	13,074	13,306	13,180
1966	13,230	13,093	13,042	12,978	13,043	12,921	13,123	13,330	13,367	13,272	13,274	13,446
1967	13,437	13,636	13,601	13,562	13,562	13,830	13,882	13,684	13,829	13,868	13,826	14,032
1968	13,775	13,768	14,004	14,074	14,338	14,323	14,337	14,384	14,385	14,423	14,467	14,444
1969	14,623	14,646	14,583	14,737	14,643	14,800	14,756	14,820	14,839	14,991	15,103	15,279
1970	15,216	15,275	15,298	15,362	15,166	15,221	15,595	15,551	15,412	15,294	15,292	15,418
1971	15,603	15,607	15,491	15,472	15,535	15,567	15,492	15,603	15,663	15,820	15,926	15,841
1972	15,913	15,910	16,104	16,034	16,236	16,288	16,343	16,509	16,534	16,576	16,594	16,628
1973	16,447	16,667	16,828	16,986	16,887	16,951	17,028	16,969	17,100	17,077	17,225	17,276
1974	17,229	17,416	17,351	17,432	17,366	17,441	17,554	17,729	17,710	17,761	17,612	17,649
1975	17,564	17,606	17,655	17,598	17,785	17,936	17,974	18,058	17,972	18,076	17,737	18,096
1976	18,258	18,307	18,594	18,654	18,813	18,756	18,963	18,689	18,858	18,900	19,108	19,027
1977	19,085	19,153	19,140	19,311	19,366	19,672	19,740	19,790	19,925	20,023	20,162	20,333
1978	20,399	20,436	20,516	20,661	21,022	20,795	20,702	21,152	21,234	21,583	21,457	21,345
1979	21,486	21,583	21,787	21,552	21,448	21,691	21,658	21,601	21,959	21,946	21,803	22,075
1980	22,023	22,074	22,018	22,305	22,148	22,239	22,432	22,570	22,433	22,564	22,611	22,704
1981	22,937	22,927	23,102	22,995	23,427	22,952	23,229	23,387	23,265	23,261	23,543	23,544
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate											
1948	1,654	1,603	1,739	1,674	1,643	1,667	1,652	1,601	1,664	1,665	1,659	1,674
1949	1,653	1,649	1,642	1,656	1,664	1,651	1,717	1,694	1,768	1,648	1,657	1,678
1950	1,719	1,706	1,751	1,761	1,796	1,803	1,786	1,806	1,747	1,706	1,728	1,736
1951	1,665	1,678	1,641	1,643	1,678	1,673	1,680	1,715	1,777	1,814	1,854	1,792
1952	1,866	1,878	1,872	1,877	1,779	1,810	1,781	1,764	1,746	1,757	1,817	1,838
1953	1,961	1,857	1,893	1,863	1,872	1,885	1,960	1,872	1,868	1,894	1,834	1,836
1954	1,895	1,889	1,886	1,883	1,884	1,874	1,919	1,931	1,986	1,944	1,960	1,976
1955	1,950	1,964	1,930	1,972	2,024	2,071	2,056	2,109	2,020	2,049	1,994	2,006
1956	1,991	2,021	1,975	2,112	2,187	2,185	2,226	2,229	2,218	2,272	2,211	2,203
1957	2,175	2,238	2,236	2,316	2,228	2,226	2,222	2,219	2,293	2,275	2,412	2,353
1958	2,252	2,226	2,273	2,298	2,245	2,280	2,270	2,284	2,353	2,328	2,403	2,373
1959	2,390	2,363	2,329	2,325	2,274	2,401	2,419	2,462	2,472	2,507	2,556	2,555
1960	2,587	2,548	2,516	2,477	2,561	2,540	2,535	2,585	2,597	2,604	2,621	2,632
1961	2,695	2,758	2,753	2,699	2,630	2,619	2,658	2,640	2,547	2,546	2,480	2,560
1962	2,633	2,638	2,667	2,683	2,705	2,656	2,647	2,585	2,624	2,692	2,581	2,642
1963	2,607	2,624	2,693	2,670	2,693	2,710	2,732	2,795	2,780	2,780	2,827	2,805
1964	2,805	2,785	2,863	2,883	2,841	2,783	2,730	2,840	2,866	2,957	2,905	2,905
1965	2,897	2,967	2,914	2,955	2,915	2,946	2,900	2,828	2,967	2,959	3,058	3,099
1966	3,049	3,003	2,958	2,950	2,922	2,947	2,965	2,943	2,935	2,887	2,832	2,992
1967	3,114	3,146	3,093	3,134	3,311	3,137	3,141	3,106	3,157	3,189	3,174	3,185
1968	3,188	3,189	3,201	3,240	3,295	3,272	3,341	3,310	3,347	3,310	3,277	3,282
1969	3,299	3,291	3,290	3,299	3,232	3,353	3,333	3,393	3,375	3,440	3,521	3,522
1970	3,488	3,547	3,602	3,631	3,600	3,592	3,613	3,602	3,597	3,576	3,553	3,571
1971	3,592	3,630	3,621	3,617	3,665	3,701	3,673	3,764	3,746	3,775	3,860	3,886
1972	3,904	3,908	3,885	3,903	3,883	3,991	4,019	3,954	4,009	4,024	4,006	4,036
1973	4,071	4,052	4,085	4,115	4,137	4,120	4,168	4,152	4,190	4,220	4,245	4,271
1974	4,244	4,272	4,312	4,285	4,235	4,292	4,307	4,419	4,409	4,396	4,359	4,337
1975	4,217	4,290	4,272	4,259	4,250	4,257	4,245	4,317	4,285	4,263	4,163	4,223
1976	4,302	4,309	4,371	4,402	4,447	4,417	4,417	4,326	4,388	4,437	4,451	4,493
1977	4,488	4,532	4,532	4,481	4,580	4,666	4,703	4,712	4,697	4,742	4,807	4,828
1978	4,807	4,871	4,849	4,914	4,918	4,909	4,926	5,018	5,050	5,106	5,148	5,107
1979	5,269	5,225	5,252	5,253	5,235	5,281	5,305	5,303	5,376	5,375	5,379	5,373
1980	5,382	5,260	5,322	5,344	5,321	5,259	5,407	5,487	5,450	5,454	5,427	5,436
1981	5,469	5,514	5,543	5,510	5,673	5,537	5,518	5,490	5,488	5,469	5,537	5,626

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in services											
1948	5,740	5,909	5,699	5,902	5,905	5,981	6,144	6,015	6,010	5,951	5,878	5,887
1949	5,876	5,925	6,059	6,007	5,985	5,946	5,899	6,188	6,344	6,296	6,281	6,422
1950	6,495	6,515	6,535	6,425	6,525	6,648	6,489	6,726	6,774	6,693	6,715	6,752
1951	6,759	6,662	6,716	6,731	6,667	6,502	6,522	6,435	6,348	6,359	6,491	6,472
1952	6,543	6,529	6,426	6,464	6,637	6,619	6,716	6,744	6,891	6,762	6,925	6,695
1953	6,715	6,884	6,831	6,773	6,816	6,893	6,850	6,883	7,163	7,165	6,763	6,744
1954	6,595	6,718	6,765	6,973	6,709	6,880	6,712	6,792	6,748	6,871	6,971	6,942
1955	7,071	7,099	6,884	7,168	7,230	7,257	7,358	7,310	7,412	7,506	7,700	7,796
1956	7,838	7,768	7,874	7,829	7,784	7,708	7,765	7,690	7,851	7,932	7,999	8,116
1957	8,019	8,100	8,088	7,997	7,854	7,833	7,957	8,100	8,201	8,102	8,098	8,111
1958	8,016	8,154	8,271	8,265	8,534	8,599	8,572	8,629	8,649	8,468	8,362	8,361
1959	8,499	8,403	8,406	8,572	8,553	8,571	8,645	8,657	8,566	8,717	8,573	8,664
1960	8,598	8,570	8,657	8,704	8,821	8,797	8,698	8,640	8,838	8,748	8,803	8,826
1961	8,911	9,120	9,135	9,195	9,146	9,120	8,963	9,093	9,046	8,951	9,225	9,237
1962	9,185	9,253	9,461	9,010	9,127	9,223	9,250	9,345	9,423	9,429	9,431	9,481
1963	9,364	9,393	9,299	9,346	9,236	9,336	9,451	9,387	9,429	9,521	9,383	9,376
1964	9,611	9,580	9,654	9,878	9,857	9,842	9,885	9,807	9,746	9,665	9,617	9,862
1965	9,804	9,705	9,786	9,788	9,911	10,088	10,254	10,148	10,121	10,115	10,248	10,081
1966	10,181	10,090	10,084	10,028	10,121	9,974	10,158	10,387	10,432	10,385	10,442	10,454
1967	10,323	10,490	10,508	10,428	10,251	10,693	10,741	10,578	10,672	10,679	10,652	10,847
1968	10,587	10,579	10,803	10,834	11,043	11,051	10,996	11,074	11,038	11,113	11,190	11,162
1969	11,324	11,355	11,293	11,438	11,411	11,447	11,423	11,427	11,464	11,551	11,582	11,757
1970	11,728	11,728	11,696	11,731	11,566	11,629	11,982	11,949	11,815	11,718	11,739	11,847
1971	12,011	11,977	11,870	11,855	11,870	11,866	11,819	11,839	11,917	12,045	12,066	11,955
1972	12,009	12,002	12,219	12,131	12,353	12,297	12,324	12,555	12,525	12,552	12,588	12,592
1973	12,376	12,615	12,743	12,871	12,750	12,831	12,860	12,817	12,910	12,857	12,980	13,005
1974	12,985	13,144	13,039	13,147	13,131	13,149	13,247	13,310	13,301	13,365	13,253	13,312
1975	13,347	13,316	13,383	13,339	13,535	13,679	13,729	13,741	13,687	13,813	13,574	13,873
1976	13,956	13,998	14,223	14,252	14,366	14,339	14,546	14,363	14,470	14,463	14,657	14,534
1977	14,597	14,621	14,608	14,830	14,786	15,006	15,037	15,078	15,228	15,281	15,355	15,505
1978	15,592	15,565	15,667	15,747	16,104	15,886	15,776	16,134	16,184	16,477	16,309	16,238
1979	16,217	16,358	16,535	16,299	16,213	16,410	16,353	16,298	16,583	16,571	16,424	16,702
1980	16,641	16,814	16,696	16,961	16,827	16,980	17,025	17,083	16,983	17,110	17,184	17,268
1981	17,468	17,413	17,559	17,485	17,754	17,415	17,711	17,897	17,777	17,792	18,006	17,918
	Private wage and salary workers in private households											
1948	1,594	1,619	1,565	1,623	1,581	1,664	1,686	1,657	1,627	1,601	1,609	1,600
1949	1,645	1,608	1,724	1,657	1,653	1,601	1,564	1,597	1,608	1,726	1,735	1,776
1950	1,783	1,879	1,835	1,823	1,820	1,877	1,788	1,916	1,913	1,870	1,872	1,972
1951	2,016	1,960	1,962	1,945	1,945	1,889	1,923	1,926	1,853	1,820	1,852	1,827
1952	1,759	1,805	1,733	1,722	1,858	1,786	1,824	1,775	1,948	1,757	1,750	1,709
1953	1,777	1,816	1,926	1,939	1,854	1,947	1,950	1,837	1,975	1,892	1,726	1,777
1954	1,747	1,741	1,712	1,834	1,668	1,717	1,624	1,806	1,830	1,917	1,974	1,930
1955	2,003	1,952	1,946	1,966	2,004	2,005	2,026	2,061	2,087	2,108	2,266	2,230
1956	2,186	2,150	2,137	2,050	2,127	2,169	2,144	2,172	2,206	2,185	2,158	2,156
1957	2,023	2,156	2,201	2,209	2,105	2,026	2,054	2,074	2,140	2,036	2,101	2,100
1958	2,055	2,112	2,174	2,236	2,311	2,278	2,296	2,255	2,145	2,254	2,130	2,140
1959	2,152	2,212	2,220	2,291	2,250	2,266	2,293	2,231	2,164	2,232	2,130	2,275
1960	2,171	2,172	2,087	2,181	2,181	2,179	2,145	2,140	2,289	2,197	2,222	2,237
1961	2,296	2,271	2,347	2,171	2,190	2,169	2,098	2,190	2,210	2,160	2,329	2,371
1962	2,307	2,268	2,301	2,207	2,191	2,053	2,216	2,211	2,192	2,234	2,230	2,195
1963	2,231	2,266	2,241	2,235	2,198	2,218	2,271	2,274	2,222	2,260	2,157	2,146
1964	2,217	2,233	2,229	2,374	2,345	2,374	2,302	2,289	2,265	2,142	2,162	2,194
1965	2,164	2,081	2,098	2,093	2,169	2,166	2,181	2,194	2,186	2,211	2,243	2,193
1966	2,168	2,149	2,100	2,016	2,033	1,987	2,053	2,073	2,139	2,040	2,052	2,035
1967	2,016	2,008	1,999	2,050	1,964	1,981	2,020	1,920	1,905	1,943	1,873	1,918
1968	1,857	1,867	1,939	1,917	2,068	2,024	1,953	1,900	1,938	1,853	1,873	1,798
1969	1,868	1,874	1,809	1,847	1,817	1,769	1,766	1,793	1,776	1,806	1,844	1,930
1970	1,824	1,796	1,767	1,754	1,751	1,710	1,736	1,772	1,754	1,749	1,703	1,741
1971	1,792	1,719	1,724	1,642	1,658	1,682	1,664	1,763	1,659	1,661	1,718	1,665
1972	1,681	1,667	1,735	1,685	1,741	1,720	1,692	1,638	1,593	1,583	1,605	1,565
1973	1,573	1,568	1,544	1,576	1,524	1,524	1,568	1,506	1,585	1,552	1,538	1,552
1974	1,469	1,534	1,449	1,460	1,442	1,398	1,364	1,409	1,380	1,369	1,289	1,266
1975	1,352	1,344	1,386	1,339	1,439	1,458	1,339	1,363	1,318	1,365	1,300	1,322
1976	1,316	1,240	1,352	1,383	1,348	1,400	1,414	1,391	1,403	1,398	1,438	1,369
1977	1,411	1,364	1,358	1,381	1,360	1,393	1,413	1,404	1,414	1,381	1,400	1,436
1978	1,452	1,412	1,332	1,443	1,442	1,382	1,376	1,384	1,385	1,329	1,354	1,318
1979	1,287	1,349	1,294	1,211	1,212	1,250	1,215	1,220	1,364	1,296	1,234	1,246
1980	1,177	1,199	1,147	1,163	1,227	1,233	1,238	1,223	1,176	1,194	1,191	1,131
1981	1,214	1,190	1,242	1,249	1,192	1,177	1,216	1,259	1,102	1,162	1,204	1,291

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries											
1948	4,146	4,290	4,134	4,279	4,324	4,317	4,458	4,358	4,383	4,350	4,269	4,287
1949	4,231	4,317	4,335	4,350	4,332	4,345	4,335	4,591	4,736	4,570	4,546	4,646
1950	4,712	4,636	4,700	4,602	4,705	4,771	4,701	4,810	4,861	4,823	4,843	4,780
1951	4,743	4,702	4,754	4,786	4,722	4,613	4,599	4,509	4,495	4,539	4,639	4,645
1952	4,784	4,724	4,693	4,742	4,779	4,833	4,892	4,969	4,943	5,005	5,175	4,986
1953	4,938	5,068	4,905	4,834	4,962	4,946	4,900	5,046	5,188	5,273	5,037	4,967
1954	4,848	4,977	5,053	5,139	5,041	5,163	5,088	4,986	4,918	4,954	4,997	5,012
1955	5,068	5,147	4,938	5,202	5,226	5,252	5,332	5,249	5,325	5,398	5,434	5,566
1956	5,652	5,618	5,737	5,779	5,657	5,539	5,621	5,518	5,645	5,747	5,841	5,960
1957	5,996	5,944	5,887	5,788	5,749	5,807	5,903	6,026	6,061	6,066	5,997	6,011
1958	5,961	6,042	6,097	6,029	6,223	6,321	6,276	6,374	6,504	6,214	6,232	6,221
1959	6,347	6,191	6,186	6,281	6,303	6,305	6,352	6,426	6,402	6,485	6,443	6,389
1960	6,427	6,398	6,570	6,523	6,640	6,618	6,553	6,500	6,549	6,551	6,581	6,589
1961	6,615	6,849	6,788	7,024	6,956	6,951	6,865	6,903	6,836	6,791	6,896	6,866
1962	6,878	6,985	7,160	6,803	6,936	7,170	7,034	7,134	7,231	7,195	7,201	7,286
1963	7,133	7,127	7,058	7,111	7,038	7,118	7,180	7,113	7,207	7,261	7,226	7,230
1964	7,394	7,347	7,425	7,504	7,512	7,468	7,583	7,518	7,481	7,523	7,455	7,668
1965	7,640	7,624	7,688	7,695	7,742	7,922	8,073	7,954	7,935	7,904	8,005	7,888
1966	8,013	7,941	7,984	8,012	8,088	7,987	8,105	8,314	8,293	8,345	8,390	8,419
1967	8,307	8,482	8,509	8,378	8,287	8,712	8,721	8,658	8,767	8,736	8,779	8,929
1968	8,730	8,712	8,864	8,917	8,975	9,027	9,043	9,174	9,100	9,260	9,317	9,364
1969	9,456	9,481	9,484	9,591	9,594	9,678	9,657	9,634	9,688	9,745	9,738	9,827
1970	9,904	9,932	9,929	9,977	9,815	9,919	10,246	10,177	10,061	9,969	10,036	10,106
1971	10,219	10,258	10,146	10,213	10,212	10,184	10,155	10,076	10,258	10,384	10,348	10,290
1972	10,328	10,335	10,484	10,446	10,612	10,577	10,632	10,917	10,932	10,969	10,983	11,027
1973	10,803	11,047	11,199	11,295	11,226	11,307	11,292	11,311	11,325	11,305	11,442	11,453
1974	11,516	11,610	11,590	11,687	11,689	11,751	11,883	11,901	11,921	11,996	11,964	12,046
1975	11,995	11,972	11,997	12,000	12,096	12,221	12,390	12,378	12,369	12,448	12,274	12,551
1976	12,640	12,758	12,871	12,869	13,018	12,939	13,132	12,972	13,067	13,065	13,219	13,165
1977	13,186	13,257	13,250	13,449	13,426	13,613	13,624	13,674	13,814	13,900	13,955	14,069
1978	14,140	14,153	14,335	14,304	14,662	14,504	14,400	14,750	14,799	15,148	14,955	14,920
1979	14,930	15,009	15,241	15,088	15,001	15,160	15,138	15,078	15,219	15,275	15,190	15,456
1980	15,464	15,615	15,549	15,798	15,600	15,747	15,787	15,860	15,807	15,916	15,993	16,137
1981	16,254	16,223	16,317	16,236	16,562	16,238	16,495	16,638	16,675	16,630	16,802	16,627
	Self-employed workers											
1948	10,753	10,865	10,586	10,750	10,632	10,613	10,775	10,843	10,926	10,921	10,774	10,880
1949	10,864	10,755	10,655	10,746	10,699	10,765	10,921	10,754	10,738	10,719	10,742	10,940
1950	10,665	10,622	10,540	10,497	10,592	10,462	10,728	10,220	10,217	9,993	9,926	9,831
1951	9,666	9,890	10,116	9,973	9,993	9,946	9,830	9,635	9,602	9,769	9,719	9,715
1952	9,549	9,474	9,538	9,591	9,427	9,445	9,343	9,492	9,606	9,634	9,784	9,701
1953	9,745	9,646	9,569	9,509	9,464	9,755	9,649	9,760	9,497	9,434	9,406	9,220
1954	9,388	9,628	9,685	9,552	9,662	9,537	9,697	9,685	9,830	9,834	9,691	9,672
1955	9,809	9,538	9,590	9,482	9,565	9,549	9,478	9,554	9,569	9,603	9,608	9,568
1956	9,663	9,352	9,510	9,735	9,641	9,447	9,544	9,398	9,463	9,217	9,254	9,265
1957	9,070	9,242	9,301	9,311	9,347	9,387	9,567	9,338	9,293	9,393	9,246	9,240
1958	9,234	9,253	9,142	9,165	9,095	9,102	9,276	9,253	9,207	9,261	9,170	9,061
1959	8,997	9,139	9,201	9,291	9,288	9,263	9,194	9,223	9,363	9,376	9,210	9,355
1960	9,267	9,150	8,937	9,059	9,036	9,109	8,989	9,095	9,040	8,984	9,157	9,382
1961	9,248	9,229	9,325	9,042	8,961	8,988	8,930	8,905	8,864	8,972	9,042	9,072
1962	9,121	9,243	9,028	9,077	8,996	8,792	8,686	8,698	8,627	8,448	8,475	8,466
1963	8,488	8,631	8,598	8,437	8,494	8,528	8,520	8,472	8,603	8,588	8,574	8,547
1964	8,630	8,588	8,564	8,496	8,559	8,357	8,561	8,519	8,548	8,555	8,532	8,511
1965	8,456	8,466	8,479	8,638	8,830	8,550	8,446	8,352	8,181	8,166	8,072	8,068
1966	8,278	8,255	8,209	8,253	8,290	8,106	8,079	8,081	8,124	8,018	7,940	7,899
1967	7,325	7,234	7,034	7,144	7,144	7,120	7,035	7,288	7,254	7,234	7,078	7,180
1968	7,051	7,092	7,085	7,100	7,013	7,089	7,033	7,025	7,056	7,117	7,202	7,191
1969	7,116	7,210	7,164	7,264	7,129	7,207	7,230	7,192	7,145	7,051	7,042	7,021
1970	7,109	6,996	7,087	6,963	7,036	6,978	7,002	7,036	7,049	7,016	7,127	6,979
1971	7,047	7,115	7,035	7,089	7,121	7,042	7,003	7,008	7,012	7,134	7,132	7,182
1972	7,226	7,254	7,131	7,079	7,095	7,025	7,140	7,242	7,181	7,204	7,108	7,193
1973	7,190	7,133	7,288	7,216	7,240	7,294	7,256	7,210	7,285	7,294	7,273	7,360
1974	7,392	7,493	7,329	7,469	7,474	7,508	7,533	7,503	7,465	7,530	7,372	7,403
1975	7,358	7,292	7,397	7,465	7,369	7,425	7,436	7,393	7,463	7,369	7,734	7,423
1976	7,449	7,405	7,326	7,353	7,490	7,423	7,432	7,441	7,431	7,436	7,513	7,426
1977	7,452	7,474	7,545	7,615	7,781	7,743	7,593	7,847	7,776	7,776	7,816	7,890
1978	7,980	7,930	8,042	8,134	8,010	8,073	8,036	7,983	7,976	8,053	8,086	8,247
1979	8,238	8,248	8,283	8,148	8,319	8,360	8,525	8,455	8,457	8,512	8,555	8,483
1980	8,520	8,649	8,608	8,547	8,535	8,472	8,627	8,683	8,782	8,771	8,688	8,807
1981	8,678	8,717	8,703	8,811	8,620	8,792	8,664	8,741	8,860	8,783	8,782	8,659

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Self-employed workers in agricultural industries											
1948	4,673	4,809	4,618	4,537	4,501	4,538	4,572	4,657	4,742	4,826	4,767	4,769
1949	4,760	4,676	4,620	4,660	4,695	4,644	4,792	4,565	4,514	4,434	4,455	4,473
1950	4,442	4,415	4,550	4,473	4,469	4,376	4,339	4,303	4,367	4,151	4,085	4,087
1951	3,968	4,061	4,145	4,041	4,056	4,059	3,989	3,992	3,886	3,954	4,033	4,020
1952	3,989	4,068	3,956	3,986	3,871	3,897	3,892	3,892	3,884	3,964	3,936	3,882
1953	3,932	3,860	3,804	3,798	3,771	3,870	3,912	3,951	3,793	3,772	3,749	3,557
1954	3,619	3,899	3,903	3,841	3,874	3,842	3,851	3,782	3,895	3,907	3,686	3,695
1955	3,743	3,549	3,725	3,691	3,761	3,747	3,711	3,752	3,785	3,738	3,792	3,708
1956	3,704	3,607	3,628	3,735	3,643	3,579	3,493	3,483	3,589	3,442	3,456	3,386
1957	3,301	3,381	3,341	3,317	3,306	3,259	3,357	3,296	3,268	3,293	3,214	3,275
1958	3,234	3,188	3,125	3,101	3,072	3,043	3,081	3,072	3,022	3,043	3,013	2,999
1959	3,004	3,039	3,060	3,090	3,095	3,107	2,968	3,004	2,988	2,979	2,993	2,901
1960	2,901	2,844	2,815	2,814	2,727	2,762	2,796	2,753	2,758	2,738	2,779	2,880
1961	2,767	2,841	2,848	2,696	2,700	2,721	2,686	2,730	2,697	2,697	2,696	2,786
1962	2,845	2,738	2,760	2,716	2,659	2,548	2,499	2,507	2,524	2,513	2,537	2,488
1963	2,460	2,447	2,426	2,415	2,464	2,467	2,437	2,378	2,409	2,429	2,397	2,385
1964	2,412	2,317	2,317	2,308	2,352	2,399	2,416	2,418	2,399	2,334	2,312	2,291
1965	2,283	2,315	2,336	2,370	2,425	2,360	2,336	2,312	2,257	2,219	2,178	2,149
1966	2,176	2,208	2,202	2,192	2,149	2,086	2,048	2,062	2,186	2,152	2,108	2,073
1967	2,020	2,039	1,959	1,945	1,917	1,912	1,978	2,004	2,043	2,062	2,016	2,069
1968	2,022	2,012	2,018	2,000	1,998	1,990	1,992	1,956	1,931	1,959	1,970	1,978
1969	1,965	1,960	1,913	1,936	1,909	1,905	1,882	1,907	1,888	1,857	1,807	1,814
1970	1,823	1,857	1,874	1,860	1,873	1,859	1,803	1,760	1,760	1,736	1,790	1,719
1971	1,749	1,733	1,747	1,761	1,768	1,719	1,768	1,760	1,728	1,752	1,758	1,736
1972	1,725	1,723	1,723	1,708	1,735	1,764	1,778	1,846	1,892	1,911	1,829	1,852
1973	1,798	1,779	1,782	1,787	1,759	1,795	1,776	1,749	1,739	1,761	1,803	1,826
1974	1,885	1,920	1,843	1,784	1,753	1,723	1,741	1,723	1,716	1,698	1,623	1,700
1975	1,701	1,781	1,757	1,751	1,758	1,731	1,706	1,681	1,751	1,685	1,678	1,678
1976	1,678	1,643	1,625	1,669	1,676	1,672	1,681	1,679	1,597	1,649	1,615	1,539
1977	1,527	1,556	1,568	1,590	1,668	1,601	1,556	1,574	1,543	1,552	1,598	1,601
1978	1,641	1,609	1,568	1,588	1,597	1,697	1,659	1,603	1,609	1,635	1,573	1,619
1979	1,593	1,567	1,615	1,576	1,513	1,563	1,573	1,618	1,622	1,610	1,646	1,609
1980	1,591	1,658	1,634	1,616	1,652	1,615	1,652	1,650	1,680	1,651	1,619	1,674
1981	1,650	1,637	1,638	1,661	1,654	1,664	1,593	1,638	1,643	1,631	1,641	1,602
	Self-employed workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	6,080	6,056	5,968	6,213	6,131	6,075	6,203	6,186	6,184	6,095	6,007	6,111
1949	6,104	6,079	6,035	6,086	6,004	6,121	6,129	6,189	6,224	6,285	6,287	6,467
1950	6,223	6,207	5,990	6,024	6,123	6,086	6,389	5,917	5,850	5,842	5,841	5,744
1951	5,698	5,829	5,971	5,932	5,937	5,887	5,841	5,643	5,716	5,815	5,686	5,695
1952	5,560	5,406	5,582	5,605	5,556	5,548	5,451	5,600	5,722	5,670	5,848	5,819
1953	5,813	5,786	5,765	5,711	5,693	5,885	5,737	5,809	5,704	5,662	5,657	5,663
1954	5,769	5,729	5,782	5,711	5,788	5,695	5,846	5,903	5,935	5,927	6,005	5,977
1955	6,066	5,989	5,865	5,791	5,804	5,802	5,767	5,802	5,784	5,865	5,816	5,860
1956	5,959	5,745	5,882	6,000	5,998	5,868	6,051	5,915	5,874	5,775	5,798	5,879
1957	5,769	5,861	5,960	5,994	6,041	6,128	6,210	6,042	6,025	6,100	6,032	5,965
1958	6,000	6,065	6,017	6,064	6,023	6,059	6,195	6,181	6,185	6,218	6,157	6,062
1959	5,993	6,100	6,141	6,201	6,193	6,156	6,226	6,219	6,375	6,397	6,217	6,454
1960	6,366	6,306	6,122	6,245	6,309	6,347	6,193	6,342	6,282	6,246	6,378	6,502
1961	6,481	6,388	6,477	6,346	6,261	6,267	6,244	6,175	6,167	6,275	6,346	6,286
1962	6,276	6,505	6,268	6,361	6,337	6,244	6,187	6,191	6,103	5,935	5,938	5,978
1963	6,028	6,184	6,172	6,022	6,030	6,061	6,083	6,094	6,194	6,159	6,177	6,162
1964	6,218	6,271	6,247	6,188	6,207	5,958	6,145	6,101	6,149	6,221	6,220	6,220
1965	6,173	6,151	6,143	6,268	6,405	6,190	6,110	6,040	5,924	5,947	5,894	5,919
1966	6,102	6,047	6,007	6,061	6,141	6,020	6,031	6,019	5,938	5,866	5,832	5,826
1967	5,305	5,195	5,075	5,199	5,227	5,208	5,057	5,284	5,211	5,172	5,062	5,111
1968	5,029	5,080	5,067	5,100	5,015	5,099	5,041	5,069	5,125	5,158	5,232	5,213
1969	5,151	5,250	5,251	5,328	5,220	5,302	5,348	5,285	5,257	5,194	5,235	5,207
1970	5,286	5,139	5,213	5,103	5,163	5,119	5,199	5,276	5,289	5,280	5,337	5,260
1971	5,298	5,382	5,288	5,328	5,353	5,323	5,235	5,248	5,284	5,382	5,374	5,446
1972	5,501	5,531	5,408	5,371	5,360	5,261	5,362	5,396	5,289	5,293	5,279	5,341
1973	5,392	5,354	5,506	5,429	5,481	5,499	5,480	5,461	5,546	5,533	5,470	5,534
1974	5,507	5,573	5,486	5,685	5,721	5,785	5,792	5,780	5,749	5,832	5,749	5,703
1975	5,657	5,511	5,640	5,714	5,611	5,694	5,730	5,712	5,712	5,684	6,056	5,745
1976	5,771	5,762	5,701	5,684	5,814	5,751	5,751	5,762	5,834	5,787	5,898	5,887
1977	5,925	5,918	5,977	6,025	6,113	6,142	6,037	6,273	6,233	6,224	6,218	6,289
1978	6,339	6,321	6,474	6,546	6,413	6,376	6,377	6,380	6,367	6,418	6,513	6,628
1979	6,645	6,681	6,668	6,572	6,806	6,797	6,952	6,837	6,835	6,902	6,909	6,874
1980	6,929	6,991	6,974	6,931	6,883	6,857	6,975	7,033	7,102	7,120	7,069	7,133
1981	7,028	7,080	7,065	7,150	6,966	7,128	7,071	7,103	7,217	7,152	7,141	7,057

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Unpaid family workers											
1948	1,803	1,518	1,543	1,634	1,400	1,699	1,707	1,725	1,843	1,848	1,740	1,940
1949	1,792	1,806	1,824	1,838	1,901	1,840	1,837	1,547	1,501	1,328	1,710	1,513
1950	1,470	1,605	1,628	1,635	1,578	1,626	1,510	1,629	1,424	1,624	1,647	1,478
1951	1,571	1,462	1,536	1,474	1,570	1,363	1,545	1,667	1,614	1,572	1,507	1,745
1952	1,628	1,744	1,391	1,514	1,540	1,564	1,512	1,436	1,625	1,402	1,696	1,626
1953	1,723	1,520	1,509	1,552	1,233	1,485	1,521	1,563	1,501	1,481	1,470	1,254
1954	1,275	1,582	1,451	1,462	1,386	1,537	1,489	1,399	1,608	1,543	1,463	1,368
1955	1,505	1,444	1,586	1,653	1,606	1,506	1,632	1,664	1,639	1,821	1,722	1,711
1956	1,689	1,773	1,706	1,743	1,790	1,718	1,718	1,704	1,738	1,630	1,556	1,626
1957	1,524	1,699	1,763	1,616	1,674	1,694	1,809	1,681	1,620	1,703	1,566	1,600
1958	1,646	1,534	1,469	1,505	1,534	1,480	1,499	1,544	1,553	1,517	1,552	1,568
1959	1,520	1,520	1,565	1,563	1,605	1,585	1,531	1,536	1,498	1,450	1,538	1,540
1960	1,412	1,457	1,234	1,471	1,451	1,566	1,548	1,441	1,599	1,527	1,605	1,625
1961	1,677	1,619	1,683	1,332	1,484	1,460	1,413	1,513	1,379	1,500	1,387	1,334
1962	1,381	1,442	1,437	1,306	1,435	1,392	1,397	1,387	1,366	1,316	1,344	1,316
1963	1,338	1,254	1,255	1,294	1,267	1,251	1,279	1,242	1,262	1,285	1,283	1,230
1964	1,263	1,329	1,264	1,248	1,297	1,294	1,238	1,212	1,319	1,249	1,253	1,288
1965	1,307	1,298	1,262	1,284	1,357	1,254	1,191	1,290	1,270	1,349	1,191	1,254
1966	1,130	1,122	1,116	1,071	1,085	1,188	1,175	1,194	1,176	1,125	1,178	1,178
1967	1,018	971	1,019	1,022	1,027	1,043	1,078	1,108	1,037	1,082	1,077	1,153
1968	986	1,090	1,054	1,087	1,007	1,053	1,039	1,008	1,036	987	1,022	1,028
1969	1,024	1,110	1,028	1,070	1,084	1,041	1,017	1,031	1,074	1,058	1,078	978
1970	998	976	958	977	978	1,018	1,032	980	1,010	1,000	1,035	1,017
1971	1,025	1,000	955	1,036	959	979	986	976	1,000	1,009	1,033	1,061
1972	1,042	1,029	1,075	1,020	1,054	957	902	990	944	974	931	945
1973	904	942	973	847	902	1,089	1,054	1,010	970	959	966	905
1974	876	925	952	953	867	878	866	791	918	854	843	881
1975	915	858	853	835	937	782	816	873	896	899	907	819
1976	858	807	753	849	790	789	770	821	783	818	803	822
1977	783	866	859	889	903	888	863	819	781	778	850	805
1978	802	806	875	816	762	800	815	785	769	777	743	783
1979	786	803	769	780	757	781	802	781	767	730	712	721
1980	689	690	685	667	720	733	730	696	732	743	721	704
1981	705	690	673	611	591	639	633	643	655	712	746	638
	Unpaid family workers in agricultural industries											
1948	1,399	1,151	1,177	1,298	1,042	1,336	1,325	1,333	1,425	1,427	1,349	1,526
1949	1,392	1,471	1,427	1,432	1,510	1,420	1,481	1,202	1,143	971	1,330	1,151
1950	1,106	1,213	1,236	1,259	1,204	1,246	1,120	1,228	1,056	1,237	1,257	1,096
1951	1,177	1,082	1,146	1,105	1,141	1,007	1,163	1,280	1,223	1,201	1,146	1,353
1952	1,252	1,267	1,007	1,103	1,113	1,148	1,092	1,022	1,202	1,012	1,239	1,210
1953	1,314	1,124	1,111	1,087	834	1,069	1,111	1,121	1,096	1,060	1,093	897
1954	864	1,180	1,093	1,001	983	1,077	1,075	991	1,185	1,095	990	855
1955	987	944	1,068	1,120	1,081	1,067	1,139	1,172	1,125	1,287	1,171	1,191
1956	1,158	1,215	1,105	1,213	1,214	1,136	1,128	1,151	1,193	1,090	1,019	1,067
1957	983	1,105	1,172	1,039	1,057	1,089	1,196	1,071	975	1,049	971	1,027
1958	1,060	985	917	937	977	929	920	951	926	907	916	929
1959	912	891	980	1,037	1,051	1,005	961	942	929	875	972	949
1960	868	895	690	887	888	904	933	834	984	932	957	991
1961	992	956	964	726	789	818	821	870	783	835	802	756
1962	791	860	818	682	752	791	780	819	757	760	754	721
1963	736	687	698	696	700	698	684	671	708	690	715	680
1964	681	731	671	669	731	691	688	665	761	706	671	679
1965	686	660	636	677	770	669	667	695	665	723	602	645
1966	594	590	588	593	539	583	575	545	573	547	605	649
1967	527	493	524	528	524	525	554	586	546	567	559	551
1968	469	557	557	586	508	560	568	542	572	543	565	551
1969	560	592	568	545	552	533	503	502	507	504	552	477
1970	496	494	489	509	511	535	529	470	492	474	468	479
1971	474	462	424	525	462	457	468	486	496	485	501	509
1972	501	497	514	468	478	439	428	469	451	488	454	451
1973	420	409	466	378	371	451	463	432	399	403	436	420
1974	408	449	434	455	390	386	381	368	373	361	359	372
1975	385	371	374	363	447	373	390	395	406	407	355	309
1976	340	325	302	382	347	334	328	357	345	346	342	336
1977	353	351	320	388	383	370	353	322	275	302	362	339
1978	341	313	358	306	261	335	345	325	301	316	280	308
1979	297	335	297	295	287	302	300	321	320	300	293	304
1980	296	278	283	283	296	282	306	285	311	323	315	302
1981	284	306	299	286	235	263	244	256	256	261	321	228

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D-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	404	367	366	336	353	363	382	392	418	421	391	414
1949	400	389	397	406	391	420	356	345	358	357	380	362
1950	364	392	392	376	374	380	390	401	368	387	390	382
1951	394	380	390	369	429	356	382	387	391	371	361	392
1952	376	477	384	411	427	416	420	414	423	390	457	416
1953	409	396	398	465	399	416	410	442	405	421	377	357
1954	411	402	358	461	403	460	414	408	423	448	473	513
1955	518	500	518	533	525	439	493	492	514	534	551	520
1956	531	558	601	530	576	582	590	553	545	540	537	559
1957	541	594	591	577	617	605	613	610	645	654	595	573
1958	586	549	552	568	557	551	579	593	627	610	636	639
1959	608	629	585	526	554	580	570	594	569	575	566	591
1960	544	562	544	584	563	662	615	607	615	595	648	634
1961	685	663	719	606	695	642	592	643	596	665	585	578
1962	590	582	619	624	683	601	617	568	609	556	590	595
1963	602	567	557	598	567	553	595	571	554	595	568	550
1964	582	598	593	579	566	603	550	547	558	543	582	609
1965	621	638	626	607	587	585	524	595	605	626	589	609
1966	536	532	528	478	546	605	600	649	603	578	573	529
1967	491	478	495	494	503	518	524	522	491	515	518	511
1968	517	533	497	501	499	493	471	466	464	444	457	477
1969	464	518	460	525	532	508	514	529	567	554	526	501
1970	502	482	469	468	467	483	503	510	518	526	567	538
1971	551	538	531	511	497	522	518	490	504	524	532	552
1972	541	532	561	552	576	518	474	521	493	486	477	494
1973	484	533	507	469	531	638	591	578	571	556	530	485
1974	468	476	518	498	477	492	485	423	545	493	484	509
1975	530	487	479	472	490	409	426	478	490	492	552	510
1976	518	482	451	467	443	455	442	464	438	472	461	486
1977	430	515	539	501	520	518	510	497	506	476	488	466
1978	461	493	517	510	501	465	470	460	468	461	463	475
1979	489	468	472	485	470	479	502	460	447	430	419	417
1980	393	412	402	384	424	451	424	411	421	420	406	402
1981	421	384	374	325	356	376	389	387	399	451	425	410

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D-17. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- and part-time status, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total at work											
1955	–	–	–	–	52,575	53,396	54,083	53,423	53,303	53,493	54,194	54,212
1956	54,468	54,537	54,433	54,465	54,568	54,601	54,674	55,461	54,951	55,077	55,128	55,333
1957	55,266	55,675	55,810	55,548	54,913	55,275	55,478	55,396	55,551	55,058	54,895	54,811
1958	54,499	54,011	54,310	53,892	54,306	54,273	54,095	54,688	54,998	55,156	55,193	55,147
1959	55,683	55,570	55,812	56,059	55,901	56,254	56,717	56,029	55,623	56,312	56,157	56,963
1960	56,880	57,037	56,446	57,318	57,479	57,513	57,547	56,903	57,741	57,436	57,749	57,289
1961	57,601	57,370	57,717	57,560	57,421	57,472	57,422	57,464	57,485	57,658	57,994	57,888
1962	57,690	58,037	58,457	58,570	58,701	58,471	58,449	59,108	59,314	59,308	58,883	58,931
1963	59,053	59,042	59,224	59,475	59,737	59,628	59,615	59,837	60,210	60,404	60,407	60,371
1964	60,422	61,069	61,285	61,881	61,689	61,343	61,699	61,607	61,110	61,332	61,832	62,239
1965	62,480	62,395	62,787	62,570	62,917	63,620	63,700	63,580	63,669	63,847	64,224	64,643
1966	64,646	64,555	64,567	64,653	65,043	65,519	66,070	66,444	65,884	65,957	66,224	66,054
1967	66,413	66,408	65,876	66,823	66,472	66,552	66,949	67,367	67,081	67,139	67,436	67,577
1968	66,281	67,473	67,497	67,127	68,355	68,370	68,628	68,552	68,550	68,581	68,753	68,588
1969	68,845	69,366	69,541	69,394	69,617	70,157	69,932	70,408	70,327	70,669	70,772	70,919
1970	71,047	70,699	70,924	71,191	70,622	70,533	71,240	70,449	69,876	70,703	70,651	70,869
1971	71,150	71,016	70,727	70,114	71,391	71,395	70,898	70,926	71,812	71,982	72,426	72,561
1972	73,077	73,112	73,579	73,987	74,048	73,793	73,985	74,359	74,459	74,389	74,742	74,971
1973	74,219	75,675	76,063	76,670	76,589	76,756	77,099	77,117	77,327	77,700	77,727	78,072
1974	77,742	78,080	78,100	76,749	78,358	78,530	78,532	78,504	78,522	78,386	78,111	77,426
1975	77,538	76,943	76,809	77,605	76,845	77,214	76,029	77,365	77,691	77,917	78,105	78,400
1976	79,524	79,428	79,324	78,960	80,020	80,532	80,161	80,097	80,959	80,872	81,209	81,467
1977	81,157	82,084	82,480	82,663	83,024	82,994	83,589	83,830	84,168	84,321	84,896	85,011
1978	84,883	85,423	85,749	87,776	87,118	87,519	87,382	87,731	87,885	88,240	88,377	88,678
1979	88,924	89,034	89,377	88,579	89,692	89,534	90,450	90,619	90,606	90,437	90,348	91,063
1980	90,924	90,627	90,282	89,924	89,782	89,878	89,160	90,039	90,251	90,411	90,651	90,597
1981	91,322	91,287	91,405	91,094	91,745	91,500	92,532	91,569	90,878	91,384	91,323	90,922
	At work on full-time schedules											
1955	–	–	–	–	46,930	47,658	48,266	47,707	47,547	47,674	48,024	48,320
1956	48,502	48,565	48,620	48,405	47,999	48,242	48,219	48,928	48,389	48,615	48,717	48,824
1957	48,886	49,063	49,148	48,985	48,308	48,662	48,780	48,778	48,885	48,308	47,956	47,708
1958	46,975	46,430	46,379	46,154	46,615	46,796	46,800	47,287	47,598	47,804	48,026	47,991
1959	48,282	48,397	48,529	48,875	48,956	49,103	49,569	48,953	48,794	48,875	48,831	49,239
1960	49,634	49,653	49,274	49,612	49,754	49,649	49,785	49,456	49,656	49,618	49,439	48,940
1961	49,223	48,709	49,326	49,306	49,189	49,427	49,388	49,393	49,559	49,693	49,929	49,940
1962	50,050	50,074	50,351	50,554	50,576	50,800	50,489	50,975	51,070	51,119	50,601	50,803
1963	50,859	50,923	51,028	51,333	51,523	51,368	51,407	51,314	51,639	51,812	51,953	52,078
1964	52,060	52,552	52,768	53,094	52,906	52,502	52,938	52,978	52,841	52,753	53,407	53,577
1965	53,901	54,038	54,282	54,226	54,345	54,655	54,865	54,805	55,009	55,048	55,354	55,775
1966	55,715	55,777	55,767	55,803	56,151	56,655	56,874	56,916	56,674	56,695	56,650	56,518
1967	56,466	56,303	55,947	56,663	56,723	56,780	57,119	57,450	57,132	57,168	57,244	57,505
1968	56,769	57,432	57,548	57,472	58,100	57,932	58,214	58,171	58,204	58,240	58,301	58,136
1969	58,331	58,855	58,862	58,912	58,955	59,217	59,145	59,611	59,499	59,475	59,532	59,590
1970	59,639	59,403	59,442	59,293	58,984	58,950	59,459	58,707	58,814	58,948	58,955	59,039
1971	59,082	59,172	58,748	58,636	59,546	59,305	58,972	58,954	59,770	59,789	60,131	60,428
1972	60,667	60,761	61,215	61,518	61,586	61,578	61,628	61,709	61,927	62,131	62,421	62,668
1973	62,475	63,291	63,588	64,058	63,961	64,119	64,694	64,386	64,283	64,538	64,595	64,665
1974	64,658	64,784	64,950	64,260	65,078	65,256	65,082	65,154	65,095	64,836	64,267	63,493
1975	63,185	62,776	62,477	63,029	62,631	62,638	61,631	63,108	63,726	63,819	64,042	64,510
1976	65,094	65,253	65,322	64,955	65,714	65,807	65,950	65,663	66,113	66,199	66,549	66,818
1977	66,722	67,142	67,553	67,773	68,210	68,257	68,656	68,863	69,068	69,126	69,602	69,807
1978	69,954	70,306	70,583	71,879	71,462	72,149	72,142	72,499	72,349	72,689	72,821	73,231
1979	73,388	73,412	73,783	73,137	74,054	73,869	74,494	74,675	74,682	74,691	74,403	74,660
1980	74,510	74,436	74,151	73,491	72,958	73,031	72,220	73,103	73,558	73,739	73,901	73,973
1981	74,387	74,482	74,453	74,259	74,871	74,693	75,620	74,467	73,794	73,886	73,915	73,360
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons											
1955	–	–	–	–	1,805	1,755	1,912	1,881	1,864	1,836	1,872	1,884
1956	1,847	1,874	1,678	1,846	1,992	2,088	2,026	2,107	2,138	2,036	2,018	2,009
1957	1,923	2,086	2,091	2,034	2,127	2,187	2,207	2,133	2,158	2,249	2,378	2,501
1958	3,022	3,174	3,440	3,334	3,306	3,019	2,771	2,808	2,756	2,646	2,414	2,514
1959	2,511	2,314	2,475	2,310	2,123	2,205	2,302	2,282	2,205	2,423	2,469	2,462
1960	2,287	2,379	2,197	2,545	2,413	2,577	2,552	2,558	2,755	2,737	2,864	2,960
1961	3,087	3,278	3,024	2,994	2,932	2,748	2,727	2,731	2,647	2,563	2,549	2,405
1962	2,161	2,296	2,414	2,280	2,403	2,290	2,369	2,288	2,390	2,398	2,485	2,322
1963	2,298	2,282	2,281	2,296	2,249	2,288	2,179	2,419	2,381	2,330	2,277	2,200
1964	2,120	2,232	2,166	2,246	2,205	2,173	2,062	2,043	2,114	2,119	2,025	2,143
1965	2,108	1,973	1,994	1,927	1,983	1,898	1,986	1,963	1,776	1,859	1,884	1,761
1966	1,797	1,637	1,627	1,629	1,706	1,737	1,723	1,563	1,616	1,592	1,566	1,807
1967	2,048	2,077	2,039	2,104	1,702	1,838	1,850	1,765	1,875	1,840	2,034	1,832
1968	1,653	1,819	1,748	1,659	1,714	1,826	1,727	1,705	1,659	1,658	1,742	1,697
1969	1,721	1,707	1,810	1,686	1,746	1,854	1,750	1,875	1,907	1,897	1,855	1,869
1970	1,980	1,888	1,965	2,310	2,228	2,155	2,279	2,214	2,123	2,377	2,373	2,544
1971	2,543	2,510	2,501	2,474	2,482	2,227	2,421	2,443	2,355	2,500	2,583	2,418
1972	2,487	2,340	2,433	2,520	2,387	2,580	2,514	2,548	2,424	2,316	2,253	2,192
1973	2,043	2,182	2,172	2,150	2,216	2,543	2,490	2,444	2,424	2,424	2,437	2,571
1974	2,525	2,673	2,472	2,377	2,667	2,577	2,610	2,745	2,917	2,975	3,229	3,347
1975	3,716	3,655	3,789	3,827	3,714	3,514	3,442	3,400	3,348	3,376	3,333	3,305
1976	3,424	3,288	3,247	3,266	3,329	3,170	3,220	3,259	3,421	3,473	3,541	3,467
1977	3,391	3,547	3,372	3,234	3,326	3,375	3,480	3,318	3,379	3,324	3,350	3,303
1978	3,144	3,316	3,289	3,374	3,300	3,423	3,349	3,361	3,334	3,269	3,234	3,146
1979	3,272	3,285	3,312	3,389	3,359	3,410	3,370	3,423	3,268	3,341	3,472	3,566
1980	3,567	3,539	3,531	3,943	4,397	4,172	4,243	4,315	4,312	4,236	4,222	4,191
1981	4,451	4,227	4,290	4,200	4,264	4,033	4,374	4,350	4,656	5,009	5,026	5,288

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D-17. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- and part-time status, 1955-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work full time											
1955	–	–	–	–	887	988	1,000	903	908	920	935	965
1956	956	1,035	830	992	1,137	1,102	1,131	1,188	1,138	1,130	1,141	1,112
1957	1,079	1,119	1,169	1,158	1,163	1,226	1,219	1,143	1,174	1,178	1,226	1,376
1958	1,764	1,949	2,105	1,988	1,914	1,686	1,481	1,477	1,450	1,303	1,183	1,129
1959	1,137	991	974	918	889	941	965	1,046	1,004	1,120	1,228	1,194
1960	1,029	1,040	1,002	1,155	1,170	1,328	1,260	1,253	1,388	1,417	1,448	1,497
1961	1,534	1,746	1,445	1,382	1,309	1,172	1,263	1,216	1,103	1,166	1,103	1,070
1962	898	974	1,078	1,007	1,120	1,010	1,068	1,084	1,122	1,065	1,167	1,020
1963	1,045	1,019	1,033	1,104	1,030	1,018	1,008	1,170	1,171	1,103	1,088	1,038
1964	964	1,044	1,013	1,039	954	1,034	943	886	965	979	944	1,059
1965	985	922	900	865	974	877	923	932	838	874	864	794
1966	894	853	816	805	886	929	926	845	823	860	823	994
1967	1,144	1,163	1,184	1,218	1,018	990	1,018	929	987	967	1,179	952
1968	799	938	847	852	901	984	946	912	901	893	888	874
1969	878	898	959	849	908	1,012	888	991	1,022	994	1,016	1,034
1970	1,067	1,084	1,098	1,343	1,243	1,176	1,251	1,260	1,030	1,323	1,222	1,380
1971	1,374	1,254	1,261	1,277	1,214	1,035	1,148	1,149	1,113	1,155	1,224	1,101
1972	1,154	1,120	1,149	1,105	1,092	1,089	1,096	1,098	1,127	1,062	1,029	968
1973	896	982	953	987	1,032	1,124	1,210	1,235	1,173	1,142	1,171	1,197
1974	1,196	1,298	1,245	1,076	1,232	1,241	1,218	1,265	1,356	1,404	1,624	1,821
1975	1,986	1,955	1,886	1,858	1,713	1,575	1,569	1,487	1,438	1,475	1,418	1,362
1976	1,434	1,355	1,282	1,365	1,432	1,296	1,296	1,352	1,385	1,365	1,293	1,274
1977	1,212	1,433	1,277	1,228	1,308	1,285	1,405	1,200	1,264	1,294	1,270	1,288
1978	1,161	1,232	1,287	1,278	1,247	1,361	1,323	1,357	1,351	1,245	1,332	1,248
1979	1,273	1,302	1,292	1,324	1,280	1,354	1,347	1,477	1,344	1,393	1,488	1,535
1980	1,561	1,445	1,505	1,751	2,033	1,828	1,865	1,794	1,788	1,693	1,663	1,635
1981	1,688	1,650	1,660	1,593	1,657	1,465	1,680	1,729	1,759	2,006	1,945	2,121
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work part time											
1955	–	–	–	–	918	767	912	978	956	916	937	919
1956	891	839	848	854	855	986	895	919	1,000	906	877	897
1957	844	967	922	876	964	961	988	990	984	1,071	1,152	1,125
1958	1,258	1,225	1,335	1,346	1,392	1,333	1,290	1,331	1,306	1,343	1,231	1,385
1959	1,374	1,323	1,501	1,392	1,234	1,264	1,337	1,236	1,201	1,303	1,241	1,268
1960	1,258	1,339	1,195	1,390	1,243	1,249	1,292	1,305	1,367	1,320	1,416	1,463
1961	1,553	1,532	1,579	1,612	1,623	1,576	1,464	1,515	1,544	1,397	1,446	1,335
1962	1,263	1,322	1,336	1,273	1,283	1,280	1,301	1,204	1,268	1,333	1,318	1,302
1963	1,253	1,263	1,248	1,192	1,219	1,270	1,171	1,249	1,210	1,227	1,189	1,162
1964	1,156	1,188	1,153	1,207	1,251	1,139	1,119	1,157	1,149	1,140	1,081	1,084
1965	1,123	1,051	1,094	1,062	1,009	1,021	1,063	1,031	938	985	1,020	967
1966	903	784	811	824	820	808	797	718	793	732	743	813
1967	904	914	855	886	684	848	832	836	888	873	855	880
1968	854	881	901	807	813	842	781	793	758	765	854	823
1969	843	809	851	837	838	842	862	884	885	903	839	835
1970	913	804	867	967	985	979	1,028	954	1,093	1,054	1,151	1,164
1971	1,169	1,256	1,240	1,197	1,268	1,192	1,273	1,294	1,242	1,345	1,359	1,317
1972	1,333	1,220	1,284	1,415	1,295	1,491	1,418	1,450	1,297	1,254	1,224	1,224
1973	1,147	1,200	1,219	1,163	1,184	1,419	1,280	1,209	1,251	1,282	1,266	1,374
1974	1,329	1,375	1,227	1,301	1,435	1,336	1,392	1,480	1,561	1,571	1,605	1,526
1975	1,730	1,700	1,903	1,969	2,001	1,939	1,873	1,913	1,910	1,901	1,915	1,943
1976	1,990	1,933	1,965	1,901	1,897	1,874	1,924	1,907	2,036	2,108	2,248	2,193
1977	2,179	2,114	2,095	2,006	2,018	2,090	2,075	2,118	2,115	2,030	2,080	2,015
1978	1,983	2,084	2,002	2,096	2,053	2,062	2,026	2,004	1,983	2,024	1,902	1,898
1979	1,999	1,983	2,020	2,065	2,079	2,056	2,023	1,946	1,924	1,948	1,984	2,031
1980	2,006	2,094	2,026	2,192	2,364	2,344	2,378	2,521	2,524	2,543	2,559	2,556
1981	2,763	2,577	2,630	2,607	2,607	2,568	2,694	2,621	2,897	3,003	3,081	3,167
	At work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons - usually work part time											
1955	–	–	–	–	3,840	3,983	3,905	3,835	3,892	3,983	4,298	4,008
1956	4,119	4,098	4,135	4,214	4,577	4,271	4,429	4,426	4,424	4,426	4,393	4,500
1957	4,457	4,526	4,571	4,529	4,478	4,426	4,491	4,485	4,508	4,501	4,561	4,602
1958	4,502	4,407	4,491	4,404	4,385	4,458	4,524	4,593	4,644	4,706	4,753	4,642
1959	4,890	4,859	4,808	4,874	4,822	4,946	4,846	4,794	4,624	5,014	4,857	5,262
1960	4,959	5,005	4,975	5,161	5,312	5,287	5,210	4,889	5,330	5,081	5,446	5,389
1961	5,291	5,383	5,367	5,260	5,300	5,297	5,307	5,340	5,279	5,402	5,516	5,543
1962	5,479	5,667	5,692	5,736	5,722	5,381	5,591	5,845	5,854	5,791	5,797	5,806
1963	5,896	5,837	5,915	5,846	5,965	5,972	6,029	6,104	6,190	6,262	6,177	6,093
1964	6,242	6,285	6,351	6,541	6,578	6,668	6,699	6,586	6,155	6,460	6,400	6,519
1965	6,471	6,384	6,511	6,417	6,589	7,067	6,849	6,812	6,884	6,940	6,986	7,107
1966	7,134	7,141	7,173	7,221	7,186	7,127	7,473	7,965	7,594	7,670	8,008	7,729
1967	7,899	8,028	7,890	8,056	8,047	7,934	7,980	8,152	8,074	8,131	8,158	8,240
1968	7,859	8,222	8,201	7,996	8,541	8,612	8,687	8,676	8,687	8,683	8,710	8,755
1969	8,793	8,804	8,869	8,796	8,916	9,086	9,037	8,922	8,921	9,297	9,385	9,460
1970	9,428	9,408	9,517	9,588	9,410	9,428	9,502	9,528	8,939	9,378	9,323	9,286
1971	9,525	9,334	9,478	9,004	9,363	9,863	9,505	9,529	9,687	9,693	9,712	9,715
1972	9,923	10,011	9,931	9,949	10,075	9,635	9,843	10,102	10,108	9,942	10,068	10,111
1973	9,701	10,202	10,303	10,462	10,412	10,094	9,915	10,287	10,620	10,738	10,695	10,836
1974	10,559	10,623	10,678	10,112	10,613	10,697	10,840	10,605	10,510	10,575	10,615	10,586
1975	10,637	10,512	10,543	10,749	10,500	11,062	10,956	10,857	10,617	10,722	10,730	10,585
1976	11,006	10,887	10,755	10,739	10,977	11,555	10,991	11,175	11,425	11,200	11,119	11,182
1977	11,044	11,395	11,555	11,656	11,488	11,362	11,453	11,649	11,721	11,871	11,944	11,901
1978	11,785	11,801	11,877	12,523	12,356	11,947	11,891	11,871	12,202	12,282	12,322	12,301
1979	12,264	12,337	12,282	12,053	12,279	12,255	12,586	12,521	12,656	12,405	12,473	12,837
1980	12,847	12,652	12,600	12,490	12,427	12,675	12,697	12,621	12,381	12,436	12,528	12,433
1981	12,484	12,578	12,662	12,635	12,610	12,774	12,538	12,752	12,428	12,489	12,382	12,274

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,350	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429
1949	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063
1950	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639
1951	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960
1952	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667
1953	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818
1954	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,749	3,767	3,551	3,659	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196
1955	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761
1956	2,666	2,606	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790
1957	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,710	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476
1958	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191
1959	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653
1960	3,615	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,836	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,617
1961	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177
1962	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907
1963	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975
1964	4,029	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651
1965	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,031
1966	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,900	2,798	2,798	2,770	2,912
1967	2,968	2,915	2,889	2,895	2,929	2,992	2,944	2,945	2,958	3,143	3,066	3,018
1968	2,878	3,001	2,877	2,709	2,740	2,938	2,883	2,768	2,686	2,689	2,715	2,685
1969	2,718	2,692	2,712	2,758	2,713	2,816	2,868	2,856	3,040	3,049	2,856	2,884
1970	3,201	3,453	3,635	3,797	3,919	4,071	4,175	4,256	4,456	4,591	4,898	5,076
1971	4,986	4,903	4,987	4,959	4,996	4,949	5,035	5,134	5,042	4,954	5,161	5,154
1972	5,019	4,928	5,038	4,959	4,922	4,923	4,913	4,939	4,849	4,875	4,602	4,543
1973	4,326	4,452	4,394	4,459	4,329	4,363	4,305	4,305	4,350	4,144	4,396	4,489
1974	4,644	4,731	4,634	4,618	4,705	4,927	5,063	5,022	5,437	5,523	6,140	6,636
1975	7,501	7,520	7,978	8,210	8,433	8,220	8,127	7,928	7,923	7,897	7,794	7,744
1976	7,534	7,326	7,230	7,330	7,053	7,322	7,490	7,518	7,380	7,430	7,620	7,545
1977	7,280	7,443	7,307	7,059	6,911	7,134	6,829	6,925	6,751	6,763	6,815	6,386
1978	6,488	6,304	6,340	6,188	6,161	5,995	6,314	6,077	6,121	5,947	6,074	6,250
1979	6,106	6,148	6,108	6,076	5,913	5,913	5,985	6,298	6,173	6,293	6,255	6,409
1980	6,660	6,635	6,714	7,370	8,059	8,024	8,330	8,239	8,024	8,109	8,066	7,899
1981	8,022	7,965	7,958	7,899	8,248	8,004	7,824	7,978	8,236	8,669	9,100	9,571
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	1,478	1,565	1,649	1,630	1,492	1,448	1,460	1,578	1,588	1,573	1,602	1,683
1949	1,830	2,003	2,211	2,293	2,639	2,686	2,884	2,962	2,822	3,695	2,855	2,838
1950	2,776	2,707	2,680	2,583	2,377	2,234	2,089	1,906	1,842	1,728	1,612	1,661
1951	1,439	1,282	1,185	1,089	1,059	1,186	1,172	1,190	1,202	1,333	1,315	1,150
1952	1,226	1,217	1,155	1,139	1,110	1,202	1,282	1,351	1,283	1,104	1,080	1,067
1953	1,236	1,060	1,018	1,138	1,086	1,053	1,095	1,089	1,157	1,275	1,497	1,843
1954	1,938	2,163	2,329	2,473	2,522	2,342	2,444	2,643	2,649	2,520	2,303	2,174
1955	2,106	1,985	1,966	2,091	1,793	1,744	1,689	1,750	1,637	1,764	1,746	1,718
1956	1,708	1,703	1,696	1,637	1,776	1,785	1,728	1,662	1,633	1,567	1,813	1,779
1957	1,764	1,638	1,583	1,707	1,694	1,813	1,746	1,740	1,938	2,007	2,338	2,361
1958	2,574	2,847	3,046	3,336	3,405	3,361	3,470	3,422	3,263	3,077	2,868	2,828
1959	2,690	2,640	2,424	2,206	2,182	2,166	2,254	2,323	2,518	2,523	2,703	2,328
1960	2,325	2,108	2,419	2,335	2,296	2,413	2,471	2,589	2,547	2,767	2,799	2,956
1961	3,041	3,076	3,067	3,146	3,236	3,050	3,101	3,010	2,943	2,848	2,724	2,657
1962	2,482	2,396	2,428	2,430	2,431	2,448	2,363	2,470	2,427	2,326	2,499	2,405
1963	2,519	2,647	2,546	2,525	2,557	2,393	2,424	2,333	2,316	2,342	2,496	2,378
1964	2,383	2,277	2,289	2,275	2,154	2,245	2,104	2,147	2,185	2,174	2,045	2,068
1965	2,071	2,090	1,971	2,066	2,002	1,887	1,903	1,876	1,806	1,796	1,647	1,665
1966	1,647	1,577	1,615	1,525	1,529	1,548	1,558	1,539	1,495	1,446	1,486	1,560
1967	1,463	1,476	1,477	1,516	1,539	1,546	1,484	1,546	1,430	1,521	1,552	1,520
1968	1,461	1,532	1,472	1,360	1,344	1,502	1,420	1,404	1,358	1,356	1,346	1,324
1969	1,360	1,317	1,340	1,323	1,312	1,356	1,472	1,386	1,543	1,512	1,454	1,494
1970	1,666	1,846	1,890	2,065	2,126	2,294	2,336	2,370	2,483	2,558	2,680	2,884
1971	2,795	2,731	2,723	2,712	2,782	2,769	2,802	2,870	2,807	2,744	2,861	2,904
1972	2,807	2,829	2,811	2,727	2,701	2,636	2,574	2,628	2,587	2,587	2,494	2,443
1973	2,267	2,337	2,329	2,355	2,341	2,250	2,207	2,214	2,207	2,142	2,265	2,310
1974	2,434	2,511	2,433	2,479	2,447	2,575	2,586	2,662	2,821	2,940	3,236	3,602
1975	4,075	4,160	4,427	4,621	4,745	4,690	4,638	4,453	4,521	4,429	4,395	4,269
1976	4,142	3,961	3,931	4,011	3,928	4,048	4,050	3,969	3,992	4,027	4,197	4,161
1977	3,920	4,034	3,847	3,689	3,729	3,715	3,567	3,615	3,409	3,521	3,436	3,280
1978	3,337	3,323	3,320	3,166	3,094	2,911	3,040	3,007	3,037	3,069	3,039	3,210
1979	3,118	3,114	3,105	3,079	2,967	2,910	3,068	3,149	3,178	3,215	3,262	3,307
1980	3,538	3,483	3,612	4,098	4,606	4,608	4,774	4,708	4,698	4,607	4,564	4,384
1981	4,456	4,419	4,375	4,300	4,571	4,415	4,171	4,385	4,506	4,798	5,133	5,578

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	556	763	750	756	626	766	753	772	714	686	683	746
1949	766	846	819	967	1,068	1,090	1,227	1,231	1,227	1,221	1,141	1,225
1950	1,250	1,229	1,196	992	1,057	1,133	1,031	893	932	897	977	978
1951	866	835	940	830	797	809	778	743	865	861	863	810
1952	746	740	658	672	753	682	709	736	653	735	663	600
1953	603	576	629	585	510	554	565	576	664	699	714	975
1954	1,139	1,168	1,278	1,276	1,245	1,209	1,215	1,211	1,278	1,146	1,099	1,022
1955	1,051	984	952	958	954	957	943	1,034	1,041	1,066	1,034	1,043
1956	958	903	1,068	1,013	1,085	1,097	1,224	1,039	1,002	1,004	1,048	1,011
1957	1,032	984	926	893	1,016	1,043	1,050	1,007	1,005	1,013	1,116	1,115
1958	1,301	1,456	1,446	1,680	1,616	1,583	1,609	1,603	1,558	1,493	1,320	1,363
1959	1,378	1,325	1,377	1,365	1,297	1,263	1,274	1,265	1,257	1,387	1,300	1,325
1960	1,290	1,221	1,307	1,285	1,273	1,353	1,365	1,357	1,337	1,485	1,531	1,661
1961	1,630	1,756	1,786	1,747	1,767	1,835	1,827	1,672	1,733	1,725	1,571	1,520
1962	1,599	1,475	1,493	1,476	1,432	1,396	1,456	1,543	1,534	1,477	1,525	1,502
1963	1,555	1,591	1,526	1,530	1,660	1,584	1,627	1,545	1,641	1,645	1,655	1,597
1964	1,646	1,655	1,661	1,643	1,610	1,569	1,504	1,508	1,527	1,552	1,506	1,583
1965	1,501	1,640	1,539	1,529	1,430	1,500	1,398	1,378	1,410	1,347	1,426	1,366
1966	1,341	1,243	1,272	1,303	1,421	1,324	1,318	1,361	1,303	1,352	1,284	1,352
1967	1,505	1,439	1,412	1,379	1,390	1,446	1,460	1,399	1,528	1,622	1,514	1,498
1968	1,417	1,469	1,405	1,349	1,396	1,436	1,463	1,364	1,328	1,333	1,369	1,361
1969	1,358	1,375	1,372	1,435	1,401	1,460	1,396	1,470	1,497	1,537	1,402	1,390
1970	1,535	1,607	1,745	1,732	1,793	1,777	1,839	1,886	1,973	2,033	2,218	2,192
1971	2,191	2,172	2,264	2,247	2,214	2,180	2,233	2,264	2,235	2,210	2,300	2,250
1972	2,212	2,099	2,227	2,232	2,221	2,287	2,339	2,311	2,262	2,288	2,108	2,100
1973	2,059	2,115	2,065	2,104	1,988	2,113	2,098	2,091	2,143	2,002	2,131	2,179
1974	2,210	2,220	2,201	2,139	2,258	2,352	2,477	2,360	2,616	2,583	2,904	3,034
1975	3,426	3,360	3,551	3,589	3,688	3,530	3,489	3,475	3,402	3,468	3,399	3,475
1976	3,392	3,365	3,299	3,319	3,125	3,274	3,440	3,549	3,388	3,403	3,423	3,384
1977	3,360	3,409	3,460	3,370	3,182	3,419	3,262	3,310	3,342	3,242	3,379	3,106
1978	3,151	2,981	3,020	3,022	3,067	3,084	3,274	3,070	3,084	2,878	3,035	3,040
1979	2,988	3,034	3,003	2,997	2,946	3,003	2,917	3,149	2,995	3,078	2,993	3,102
1980	3,122	3,152	3,102	3,272	3,453	3,416	3,556	3,531	3,326	3,502	3,502	3,515
1981	3,566	3,546	3,583	3,599	3,677	3,589	3,653	3,593	3,730	3,871	3,967	3,993
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years											
1948	815	930	1,043	939	788	874	893	841	787	744	784	843
1949	921	1,015	1,110	1,161	1,305	1,282	1,384	1,463	1,384	1,498	1,338	1,354
1950	1,420	1,379	1,241	1,120	1,146	1,060	980	923	1,009	793	813	836
1951	660	600	654	595	520	605	627	569	609	591	684	556
1952	643	612	589	574	626	602	630	624	688	598	570	580
1953	515	497	518	549	464	515	490	572	559	602	655	911
1954	956	1,060	1,054	1,102	1,055	876	999	1,054	1,166	973	972	910
1955	897	844	809	825	832	826	821	851	903	840	867	852
1956	819	811	873	843	935	961	917	832	798	834	929	854
1957	903	861	825	868	886	954	901	919	909	914	1,132	1,087
1958	1,213	1,284	1,311	1,526	1,465	1,386	1,529	1,429	1,485	1,401	1,275	1,280
1959	1,236	1,186	1,191	1,176	1,074	1,131	1,143	1,222	1,248	1,274	1,253	1,254
1960	1,223	1,156	1,294	1,267	1,248	1,294	1,251	1,310	1,272	1,360	1,400	1,515
1961	1,541	1,581	1,601	1,684	1,522	1,545	1,578	1,557	1,574	1,528	1,438	1,407
1962	1,422	1,359	1,381	1,320	1,312	1,272	1,329	1,438	1,368	1,356	1,450	1,343
1963	1,422	1,528	1,480	1,506	1,601	1,524	1,603	1,496	1,607	1,607	1,594	1,491
1964	1,569	1,548	1,548	1,576	1,547	1,554	1,422	1,544	1,522	1,550	1,471	1,556
1965	1,504	1,532	1,467	1,554	1,462	1,448	1,415	1,356	1,370	1,384	1,350	1,343
1966	1,296	1,195	1,283	1,291	1,337	1,325	1,250	1,287	1,252	1,254	1,229	1,323
1967	1,294	1,288	1,235	1,254	1,312	1,364	1,399	1,386	1,390	1,424	1,419	1,411
1968	1,303	1,415	1,387	1,274	1,341	1,534	1,438	1,377	1,312	1,318	1,344	1,374
1969	1,322	1,330	1,366	1,370	1,357	1,412	1,468	1,398	1,520	1,515	1,420	1,441
1970	1,620	1,720	1,682	1,836	1,835	1,974	1,965	2,038	2,201	2,215	2,354	2,358
1971	2,330	2,299	2,355	2,326	2,423	2,425	2,447	2,447	2,361	2,367	2,498	2,466
1972	2,492	2,520	2,550	2,470	2,355	2,379	2,426	2,471	2,439	2,463	2,361	2,349
1973	2,094	2,273	2,199	2,333	2,255	2,222	2,254	2,197	2,315	2,178	2,282	2,300
1974	2,373	2,435	2,365	2,301	2,489	2,612	2,692	2,591	2,841	2,806	3,023	3,190
1975	3,411	3,493	3,643	3,717	3,860	3,662	3,765	3,699	3,675	3,639	3,542	3,555
1976	3,519	3,381	3,376	3,495	3,345	3,359	3,343	3,518	3,340	3,500	3,527	3,485
1977	3,372	3,455	3,395	3,288	3,273	3,412	3,230	3,349	3,280	3,180	3,208	2,979
1978	3,185	3,182	3,194	3,128	2,949	2,922	3,147	2,975	3,042	2,913	3,004	3,059
1979	2,948	2,984	2,974	2,952	2,936	2,881	2,932	3,076	3,081	3,081	2,940	3,174
1980	3,197	3,164	3,121	3,309	3,755	3,654	3,775	3,708	3,613	3,698	3,652	3,484
1981	3,679	3,685	3,657	3,705	3,829	3,625	3,501	3,643	3,721	3,855	3,974	4,021

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 24 years											
1948	583	633	730	626	546	571	552	561	541	497	510	555
1949	616	661	770	785	903	873	948	980	875	999	901	856
1950	942	921	851	783	754	667	614	604	638	460	487	448
1951	383	354	331	335	301	344	367	309	333	345	413	316
1952	379	370	333	346	346	350	363	355	461	334	327	364
1953	290	291	315	330	268	300	277	326	336	347	416	576
1954	570	675	682	662	687	544	646	700	717	595	648	602
1955	593	515	508	523	520	518	558	528	506	506	493	472
1956	484	493	474	512	558	551	513	496	450	474	571	512
1957	554	502	509	537	536	613	546	555	596	615	782	716
1958	787	856	892	943	960	896	1,000	929	970	914	823	816
1959	796	773	723	678	636	680	716	757	797	799	778	789
1960	742	683	809	775	747	763	783	830	773	853	874	917
1961	956	969	957	1,028	934	933	937	936	899	914	857	890
1962	828	815	794	751	788	763	747	831	770	793	850	757
1963	831	907	896	920	938	875	928	897	923	879	900	862
1964	912	885	876	900	843	883	824	895	885	867	854	822
1965	838	823	771	866	822	807	802	765	743	789	683	718
1966	657	630	695	648	675	667	610	636	632	621	636	712
1967	635	611	620	655	704	714	692	735	674	704	748	704
1968	647	698	710	645	654	765	694	694	639	656	658	673
1969	689	663	686	666	660	702	764	680	785	748	738	737
1970	811	896	877	992	1,002	1,107	1,113	1,125	1,247	1,274	1,277	1,335
1971	1,315	1,268	1,277	1,271	1,349	1,357	1,352	1,390	1,318	1,349	1,376	1,403
1972	1,408	1,460	1,466	1,380	1,302	1,255	1,261	1,324	1,308	1,322	1,301	1,284
1973	1,116	1,188	1,159	1,233	1,207	1,168	1,157	1,164	1,187	1,162	1,213	1,204
1974	1,252	1,308	1,259	1,246	1,312	1,386	1,367	1,398	1,530	1,522	1,650	1,724
1975	1,882	1,943	2,031	2,160	2,141	2,136	2,167	2,102	2,109	2,052	1,968	1,928
1976	1,954	1,836	1,841	1,930	1,874	1,844	1,863	1,855	1,838	1,947	1,948	1,942
1977	1,780	1,864	1,805	1,751	1,759	1,820	1,731	1,826	1,733	1,653	1,663	1,562
1978	1,662	1,698	1,687	1,621	1,454	1,437	1,558	1,518	1,543	1,560	1,558	1,617
1979	1,562	1,568	1,562	1,525	1,499	1,437	1,545	1,569	1,623	1,602	1,530	1,660
1980	1,727	1,706	1,704	1,874	2,126	2,120	2,157	2,160	2,117	2,193	2,107	1,967
1981	2,106	2,094	2,086	2,085	2,182	2,024	1,878	2,046	2,068	2,141	2,273	2,313
	Females, 16 to 24 years											
1948	232	297	313	313	242	303	341	280	246	247	274	288
1949	305	354	340	376	402	409	436	483	509	499	437	498
1950	478	458	390	337	392	393	366	319	371	333	326	388
1951	277	246	323	260	219	261	260	260	276	246	271	240
1952	264	242	256	228	280	252	267	269	227	264	243	216
1953	225	206	203	219	196	215	213	246	223	255	239	335
1954	386	385	372	440	368	332	353	354	449	378	324	308
1955	304	329	301	302	312	308	263	323	397	334	374	380
1956	335	318	399	331	377	410	404	336	348	360	358	342
1957	349	359	316	331	350	341	355	364	313	299	350	371
1958	426	428	419	583	505	490	529	500	515	487	452	464
1959	440	413	468	498	438	451	427	465	451	475	475	465
1960	481	473	485	492	501	531	468	480	499	507	526	598
1961	585	612	644	656	588	612	641	621	675	614	581	517
1962	594	544	587	569	524	509	582	607	598	563	600	586
1963	591	621	584	586	663	649	675	599	684	728	694	629
1964	657	663	672	676	704	671	598	649	637	683	617	734
1965	666	709	696	688	640	641	613	591	627	595	667	625
1966	639	565	588	643	662	658	640	651	620	633	593	611
1967	659	677	615	599	608	650	707	651	716	720	671	707
1968	656	717	677	629	687	769	744	683	673	662	686	701
1969	633	667	680	704	697	710	704	718	735	767	682	704
1970	809	824	805	844	833	867	852	913	954	941	1,077	1,023
1971	1,015	1,031	1,078	1,055	1,074	1,068	1,095	1,057	1,043	1,018	1,122	1,063
1972	1,084	1,060	1,084	1,090	1,053	1,124	1,165	1,147	1,131	1,141	1,060	1,065
1973	978	1,085	1,040	1,100	1,048	1,054	1,097	1,033	1,128	1,016	1,069	1,096
1974	1,121	1,127	1,106	1,055	1,177	1,226	1,325	1,193	1,311	1,284	1,373	1,466
1975	1,529	1,550	1,612	1,557	1,719	1,526	1,598	1,597	1,566	1,587	1,574	1,627
1976	1,565	1,545	1,535	1,565	1,471	1,515	1,480	1,663	1,502	1,553	1,579	1,543
1977	1,592	1,591	1,590	1,537	1,514	1,592	1,499	1,523	1,547	1,527	1,545	1,417
1978	1,523	1,484	1,507	1,507	1,495	1,485	1,589	1,457	1,499	1,353	1,446	1,442
1979	1,386	1,416	1,412	1,427	1,437	1,444	1,387	1,507	1,458	1,479	1,410	1,514
1980	1,470	1,458	1,417	1,435	1,629	1,534	1,618	1,548	1,496	1,505	1,545	1,517
1981	1,573	1,591	1,571	1,620	1,647	1,601	1,623	1,597	1,653	1,714	1,701	1,708

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	383	454	481	435	302	425	432	421	384	364	391	379
1949	437	469	535	573	585	566	593	638	636	678	606	662
1950	647	642	587	498	554	505	464	453	466	448	403	469
1951	348	329	349	316	275	338	358	342	343	314	385	318
1952	382	340	329	306	367	349	355	337	357	333	336	310
1953	286	290	285	293	252	283	290	294	289	377	339	468
1954	497	560	547	558	538	400	503	556	563	478	437	468
1955	454	428	424	424	435	423	423	477	476	472	518	492
1956	459	484	481	451	521	540	488	432	419	425	538	414
1957	488	448	484	472	484	506	511	480	471	466	580	564
1958	601	618	618	732	708	638	748	677	780	703	684	651
1959	621	567	602	680	629	614	649	726	680	721	689	720
1960	686	620	732	694	680	738	671	738	706	785	723	791
1961	844	845	851	790	760	834	858	866	883	831	802	737
1962	782	779	752	737	709	686	681	696	709	697	791	704
1963	786	885	852	853	975	871	931	829	915	905	924	841
1964	870	846	875	896	885	900	784	899	874	856	851	943
1965	903	919	878	932	860	864	869	828	902	916	816	857
1966	840	780	829	836	864	862	865	837	831	827	792	813
1967	780	846	746	776	817	848	859	893	833	898	893	841
1968	752	844	828	770	825	933	932	814	796	785	806	843
1969	798	797	831	825	830	855	904	856	900	911	840	845
1970	967	959	969	1,060	1,022	1,157	1,060	1,137	1,191	1,228	1,279	1,259
1971	1,249	1,205	1,245	1,210	1,241	1,265	1,346	1,280	1,243	1,275	1,294	1,302
1972	1,324	1,429	1,379	1,321	1,218	1,276	1,251	1,357	1,314	1,276	1,288	1,289
1973	1,086	1,267	1,201	1,309	1,255	1,194	1,207	1,184	1,268	1,261	1,318	1,288
1974	1,291	1,322	1,318	1,243	1,351	1,457	1,497	1,301	1,541	1,548	1,594	1,614
1975	1,745	1,711	1,760	1,747	1,823	1,840	1,837	1,832	1,738	1,751	1,673	1,760
1976	1,754	1,710	1,700	1,783	1,701	1,657	1,681	1,799	1,670	1,716	1,735	1,721
1977	1,707	1,691	1,726	1,673	1,656	1,788	1,639	1,663	1,681	1,622	1,642	1,461
1978	1,579	1,624	1,635	1,591	1,560	1,470	1,623	1,558	1,588	1,567	1,574	1,622
1979	1,567	1,565	1,546	1,587	1,557	1,479	1,505	1,568	1,596	1,579	1,522	1,588
1980	1,568	1,570	1,537	1,516	1,789	1,727	1,819	1,757	1,680	1,718	1,704	1,640
1981	1,757	1,769	1,761	1,766	1,782	1,683	1,654	1,694	1,749	1,801	1,886	1,853
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	245	284	315	263	196	249	269	269	248	238	245	233
1949	260	269	337	357	374	353	362	409	366	422	387	392
1950	427	412	353	348	358	317	272	274	285	269	225	234
1951	203	186	178	179	161	192	211	188	189	186	228	182
1952	228	223	208	201	206	201	204	183	219	174	204	195
1953	158	159	176	163	153	169	178	184	176	231	219	268
1954	276	347	340	340	347	229	323	363	356	266	295	298
1955	294	266	254	258	264	262	269	286	283	299	291	279
1956	266	278	237	261	299	294	273	250	229	237	332	247
1957	307	247	303	292	274	301	299	277	294	297	391	331
1958	358	387	411	437	441	376	443	425	491	431	429	415
1959	406	382	362	379	372	355	404	446	425	447	406	445
1960	399	336	442	412	403	445	426	465	408	472	446	448
1961	497	497	486	490	449	481	479	479	477	477	455	475
1962	440	448	420	387	410	409	369	388	418	394	456	370
1963	432	510	493	519	557	480	524	494	512	491	526	470
1964	496	472	509	527	487	502	441	514	482	434	502	472
1965	471	475	446	496	485	483	509	490	462	536	423	461
1966	444	416	441	422	444	443	437	414	432	430	408	441
1967	406	436	399	437	462	469	450	479	439	475	481	431
1968	396	427	429	384	397	489	458	417	396	406	413	437
1969	433	414	440	419	408	433	487	429	471	448	451	432
1970	478	512	508	571	573	670	601	615	653	668	657	692
1971	695	662	668	663	689	708	723	710	665	715	695	726
1972	736	836	777	708	695	655	614	730	709	677	703	701
1973	579	644	634	685	670	622	641	639	664	675	705	682
1974	679	702	698	683	711	775	753	705	843	811	856	875
1975	948	946	951	989	973	1,063	1,027	1,000	936	940	898	923
1976	981	920	919	1,009	960	881	914	923	917	951	956	934
1977	874	898	908	865	882	946	869	895	877	842	852	771
1978	803	853	856	835	778	710	814	781	809	843	818	859
1979	838	841	840	835	810	725	785	815	847	796	797	809
1980	816	801	786	822	976	964	1,002	977	942	1,000	969	908
1981	995	986	965	963	976	918	873	926	937	947	1,028	1,035

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	138	170	166	172	106	176	163	152	136	126	146	146
1949	177	200	198	216	211	213	231	229	270	256	219	270
1950	220	230	234	150	196	188	192	179	181	179	178	235
1951	145	143	171	137	114	146	147	154	154	128	157	136
1952	154	117	121	105	161	148	151	154	138	159	132	115
1953	128	131	109	130	99	114	112	110	113	146	120	200
1954	221	213	207	218	191	171	180	193	207	212	142	170
1955	160	162	170	166	171	161	154	191	193	173	227	213
1956	193	206	244	190	222	246	215	182	190	188	206	167
1957	181	201	181	180	210	205	212	203	177	169	189	233
1958	243	231	207	295	267	262	305	252	289	272	255	236
1959	215	185	240	301	257	259	245	280	255	274	283	275
1960	287	284	290	282	277	293	245	273	298	313	277	343
1961	347	348	365	300	311	353	379	387	406	354	347	262
1962	342	331	332	350	299	277	312	308	291	303	335	334
1963	354	375	359	334	418	391	407	335	403	414	398	371
1964	374	374	366	369	398	398	343	385	392	422	349	471
1965	432	444	432	436	375	381	360	338	440	380	393	396
1966	396	364	388	414	420	419	428	423	399	397	384	372
1967	374	410	347	339	355	379	409	414	394	423	412	410
1968	356	417	399	386	428	444	474	397	400	379	393	406
1969	365	383	391	406	422	422	417	427	429	463	389	413
1970	489	447	461	489	449	487	459	522	538	560	622	567
1971	554	543	577	547	552	557	623	570	578	560	599	576
1972	588	593	602	613	523	621	637	627	605	599	585	588
1973	507	623	567	624	585	572	566	545	604	586	613	606
1974	612	620	620	560	640	682	744	596	698	737	738	739
1975	797	765	809	758	850	777	810	832	802	811	775	837
1976	773	790	781	774	741	776	767	876	753	765	779	787
1977	833	793	818	808	774	842	770	768	804	780	790	690
1978	776	771	779	756	782	760	809	777	779	724	756	763
1979	729	724	706	752	747	754	720	753	749	783	725	779
1980	752	769	751	694	813	763	817	780	738	718	735	732
1981	762	783	796	803	806	765	781	768	812	854	858	818
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years											
1948	164	225	234	203	106	223	191	158	162	140	148	133
1949	170	215	236	245	241	244	240	262	235	288	232	263
1950	286	251	232	228	235	223	205	191	215	206	190	253
1951	170	148	176	155	133	163	182	192	157	145	219	162
1952	182	190	166	162	213	179	174	170	179	181	193	172
1953	168	140	154	146	127	130	136	140	140	210	163	199
1954	209	287	255	250	211	181	210	243	260	225	180	202
1955	199	175	171	176	188	214	222	262	209	214	225	251
1956	214	221	200	217	275	300	212	195	213	217	251	172
1957	234	213	243	208	198	232	239	229	216	219	278	250
1958	231	280	267	338	322	290	322	283	323	331	287	304
1959	261	252	286	328	288	287	310	338	307	324	299	321
1960	333	285	309	324	338	356	280	346	356	341	297	324
1961	406	373	374	340	316	361	377	376	387	354	370	338
1962	322	351	331	295	317	327	286	284	282	295	345	318
1963	331	435	400	413	448	419	440	388	425	444	439	432
1964	448	428	439	474	446	466	386	451	420	404	384	452
1965	446	445	404	435	388	390	415	400	436	415	409	420
1966	398	377	413	399	422	398	398	387	389	384	362	386
1967	388	423	361	363	381	402	400	422	385	420	433	412
1968	383	424	411	361	430	469	459	384	367	374	390	426
1969	391	370	410	403	417	430	459	466	476	485	461	435
1970	508	487	495	528	499	531	492	532	593	585	583	613
1971	612	538	579	572	594	571	646	622	582	620	608	618
1972	615	673	677	639	570	579	589	703	676	615	636	622
1973	557	628	620	708	647	652	601	592	674	642	668	638
1974	682	668	676	609	661	727	737	619	727	732	765	804
1975	816	794	802	790	798	793	797	825	827	824	755	774
1976	796	800	727	807	817	806	803	832	772	797	813	772
1977	792	766	829	745	776	883	773	793	797	756	778	698
1978	753	833	793	790	773	748	850	798	814	799	785	831
1979	770	778	780	775	738	717	696	700	710	751	695	760
1980	773	737	704	717	827	779	833	836	780	805	803	746
1981	796	810	812	828	799	791	699	746	772	757	808	759

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 17 years											
1948	108	134	157	132	73	130	116	108	114	86	92	85
1949	98	114	148	153	156	154	147	165	121	188	147	160
1950	198	158	142	156	154	134	115	116	133	131	106	125
1951	99	94	91	89	83	101	115	120	90	91	133	107
1952	121	138	113	104	135	107	115	101	124	107	120	112
1953	103	71	92	87	78	83	91	89	83	136	112	120
1954	137	169	166	168	134	111	137	157	168	139	120	131
1955	113	109	113	97	122	138	147	152	140	152	140	166
1956	131	135	104	128	168	167	122	112	126	130	150	113
1957	158	122	150	134	108	138	144	139	136	128	182	147
1958	134	179	176	212	200	180	193	181	194	200	182	195
1959	200	192	174	191	178	174	200	206	194	215	182	206
1960	207	167	200	201	213	221	185	215	209	205	185	175
1961	244	217	212	209	197	221	225	223	235	218	224	228
1962	189	201	193	170	195	206	169	175	174	173	211	181
1963	199	238	251	263	264	238	261	255	251	245	269	241
1964	269	267	274	288	265	284	218	263	231	197	248	247
1965	239	251	224	257	229	233	258	250	266	267	250	264
1966	239	209	233	211	235	220	216	206	221	220	196	228
1967	242	244	214	239	232	245	237	257	222	268	256	232
1968	222	236	244	234	238	268	244	211	204	214	228	234
1969	231	223	239	221	240	241	260	267	265	246	257	227
1970	267	274	276	295	297	320	280	304	340	335	325	362
1971	367	316	324	336	329	325	377	364	339	374	350	356
1972	353	390	407	355	348	296	274	404	400	346	361	355
1973	312	345	360	401	364	352	340	337	343	359	370	354
1974	383	380	377	349	371	420	399	378	403	388	430	459
1975	457	456	431	449	446	481	461	460	458	439	404	395
1976	450	434	407	455	471	434	439	447	435	456	453	430
1977	404	401	442	383	408	513	440	464	421	410	409	354
1978	396	464	437	430	400	394	435	406	433	447	432	446
1979	425	434	436	403	403	359	350	360	385	374	382	404
1980	408	390	371	390	454	448	449	479	439	462	459	406
1981	463	455	436	459	442	445	372	411	421	408	438	424
	Females, 16 to 17 years											
1948	56	91	77	71	33	93	75	50	48	54	56	48
1949	72	101	88	92	85	90	93	97	114	100	85	103
1950	88	93	90	72	81	89	90	75	82	75	84	128
1951	71	54	85	66	50	62	67	72	67	54	86	55
1952	61	52	53	58	78	72	59	69	55	74	73	60
1953	65	69	62	59	49	47	45	51	57	65	51	79
1954	72	118	89	82	77	70	73	86	92	86	60	71
1955	86	66	58	79	66	76	75	110	69	62	85	85
1956	83	86	96	89	107	133	90	83	87	87	101	59
1957	76	91	93	74	90	94	95	90	80	91	96	103
1958	97	101	91	126	122	110	129	102	129	131	105	109
1959	61	60	112	137	110	113	110	132	113	109	117	115
1960	126	118	109	123	125	135	95	131	147	136	112	149
1961	162	156	162	131	119	140	152	153	152	136	146	110
1962	133	150	138	125	122	121	117	109	108	122	134	137
1963	132	197	149	150	184	181	179	133	174	199	170	191
1964	179	161	165	186	181	182	168	188	189	207	136	205
1965	207	194	180	178	159	157	157	150	170	148	159	156
1966	159	168	180	188	187	178	182	181	168	164	166	158
1967	146	179	147	124	149	157	163	165	163	152	177	180
1968	161	188	167	127	192	201	215	170	163	160	162	192
1969	160	147	171	182	177	189	199	199	211	239	204	208
1970	241	213	219	233	202	211	212	228	253	250	258	251
1971	245	222	255	236	265	246	269	258	243	246	258	262
1972	262	283	270	284	222	283	315	299	276	269	275	267
1973	245	283	260	307	283	300	261	255	331	283	298	284
1974	299	288	299	260	290	307	338	241	324	344	335	345
1975	359	338	371	341	352	312	336	365	369	385	351	379
1976	346	366	320	352	346	372	364	385	337	341	360	342
1977	388	365	387	362	368	370	333	329	376	346	369	344
1978	357	369	356	360	373	354	415	392	381	352	353	385
1979	345	344	344	372	335	358	346	340	325	377	313	356
1980	365	347	333	327	373	331	384	357	341	343	344	340
1981	333	355	376	369	357	346	327	335	351	349	370	335

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years											
1948	224	233	248	235	207	195	243	251	213	220	246	240
1949	270	257	295	328	360	324	361	362	380	381	381	394
1950	365	387	350	276	330	280	263	254	244	241	220	212
1951	187	176	174	170	146	174	171	140	181	169	175	152
1952	208	150	163	154	156	167	172	161	175	152	149	138
1953	128	149	132	157	126	156	151	148	146	179	178	267
1954	202	255	252	254	305	211	270	290	258	206	237	245
1955	255	247	251	247	247	211	189	211	259	262	293	237
1956	245	264	284	236	243	240	274	236	203	209	277	241
1957	255	243	251	261	280	286	264	253	249	250	291	308
1958	354	347	357	386	375	363	425	398	446	374	382	343
1959	344	320	328	349	331	339	329	389	367	396	377	399
1960	351	344	427	369	327	385	391	397	351	441	415	466
1961	439	475	485	453	450	490	474	492	482	472	426	401
1962	448	433	426	452	393	360	396	412	407	397	438	387
1963	448	464	458	451	527	446	484	443	474	462	475	412
1964	438	426	437	438	435	418	390	453	444	449	460	496
1965	465	483	472	513	480	479	452	432	449	490	406	443
1966	439	414	418	445	443	468	470	450	424	434	424	428
1967	404	420	393	405	428	452	446	462	442	480	460	437
1968	384	417	424	400	396	464	456	427	425	417	424	423
1969	421	419	428	415	417	424	426	388	425	430	384	415
1970	460	469	478	531	535	592	566	604	608	642	700	652
1971	646	660	668	640	654	655	694	664	678	651	684	683
1972	721	746	703	689	655	663	656	667	656	658	649	664
1973	541	628	582	610	613	512	598	607	612	616	646	642
1974	621	648	642	639	693	706	752	696	826	813	828	798
1975	936	917	959	958	1,029	1,036	1,034	1,018	921	927	916	976
1976	957	918	974	971	882	860	871	973	901	920	923	940
1977	909	936	900	917	869	931	859	868	887	870	867	761
1978	817	801	846	792	770	758	766	753	779	776	787	792
1979	785	799	767	805	795	798	795	854	894	837	825	831
1980	785	840	834	797	939	985	968	909	908	929	904	897
1981	948	961	952	937	964	924	938	931	983	1,062	1,080	1,098
	Males, 18 to 19 years											
1948	138	151	158	132	129	112	159	153	131	154	152	151
1949	160	155	185	200	227	195	226	235	231	237	240	240
1950	226	250	207	190	211	180	164	153	149	145	121	113
1951	103	90	89	90	81	89	94	63	97	98	98	77
1952	107	85	96	98	74	95	82	77	96	68	86	85
1953	57	84	84	76	78	90	86	91	91	99	104	152
1954	136	178	172	171	218	124	193	199	182	134	168	170
1955	172	154	139	155	145	129	114	129	139	155	142	111
1956	132	145	132	133	134	133	153	135	101	109	168	134
1957	149	131	156	157	163	176	153	137	152	170	196	181
1958	215	215	235	223	233	206	256	242	285	233	231	218
1959	203	201	192	187	184	190	200	237	222	234	211	241
1960	194	177	246	210	177	231	242	248	193	265	251	271
1961	258	279	278	278	253	273	250	254	233	256	227	248
1962	250	246	233	216	214	206	200	212	230	217	238	191
1963	235	269	250	255	296	246	261	239	248	243	249	234
1964	239	207	237	240	224	211	220	251	242	230	246	233
1965	235	224	224	241	264	256	250	241	194	260	169	206
1966	210	206	210	212	212	226	223	208	205	202	203	217
1967	176	195	191	200	211	227	205	217	213	212	229	197
1968	185	194	191	152	147	222	206	202	190	196	189	203
1969	212	192	206	200	160	191	217	160	206	203	197	205
1970	220	236	237	281	278	316	321	311	322	334	336	335
1971	340	341	347	330	360	349	345	353	339	340	344	370
1972	396	440	373	355	345	333	339	337	321	331	342	345
1973	277	291	275	284	303	252	299	318	330	315	333	323
1974	304	316	321	330	338	346	352	340	444	421	425	407
1975	496	492	518	531	528	587	564	551	482	500	493	516
1976	531	493	509	542	488	470	471	483	481	494	503	492
1977	466	507	464	466	469	470	426	431	457	430	442	409
1978	402	397	419	391	370	359	375	369	378	393	382	409
1979	409	417	403	420	394	407	428	445	468	417	410	404
1980	406	417	416	425	508	554	545	489	509	535	509	503
1981	530	532	531	499	521	502	494	505	521	537	587	616

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 18 to 19 years											
1948	86	82	90	103	78	83	84	98	82	66	94	89
1949	110	102	110	128	133	129	135	127	149	144	141	154
1950	139	137	143	86	119	100	99	101	95	96	99	99
1951	84	86	85	80	65	85	77	77	84	71	77	75
1952	101	65	67	56	82	72	90	84	79	84	63	53
1953	71	65	48	81	48	66	65	57	55	80	74	115
1954	66	77	80	83	87	87	77	91	76	72	69	75
1955	83	93	112	92	102	82	75	82	120	107	151	126
1956	113	119	152	103	109	107	121	101	102	100	109	107
1957	106	112	95	104	117	110	111	116	97	80	95	127
1958	139	132	122	163	142	157	169	156	161	141	151	125
1959	141	119	136	162	147	149	129	152	145	162	166	158
1960	157	167	181	159	150	154	149	149	158	176	164	195
1961	181	196	207	175	197	217	224	238	249	216	199	153
1962	198	187	193	236	179	154	196	200	177	180	200	196
1963	213	195	208	196	231	200	223	204	226	219	226	178
1964	199	219	200	198	211	207	170	202	202	219	214	263
1965	230	259	248	272	216	223	202	191	255	230	237	237
1966	229	208	208	233	231	242	247	242	219	232	221	211
1967	228	225	202	205	217	225	241	245	229	268	231	240
1968	199	223	233	248	249	242	250	225	235	221	235	220
1969	209	227	222	215	257	233	209	228	219	227	187	210
1970	240	233	241	250	257	276	245	293	286	308	364	317
1971	306	319	321	310	294	306	349	311	339	311	340	313
1972	325	306	330	334	310	330	317	330	335	327	307	319
1973	264	337	307	326	310	260	299	289	282	301	313	319
1974	317	332	321	309	355	360	400	356	382	392	403	391
1975	440	425	441	427	501	449	470	467	439	427	423	460
1976	426	425	465	429	394	390	400	490	420	426	420	448
1977	443	429	436	451	400	461	433	437	430	440	425	352
1978	415	404	427	401	400	399	391	384	401	383	405	383
1979	376	382	364	385	401	391	367	409	426	420	415	427
1980	379	423	418	372	431	431	423	420	399	394	395	394
1981	418	429	421	438	443	422	444	426	462	525	493	482
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	1,651	1,874	1,918	1,951	1,816	1,789	1,781	1,929	1,918	1,895	1,894	2,050
1949	2,159	2,380	2,495	2,687	3,122	3,210	3,518	3,555	3,413	4,238	3,390	3,401
1950	3,379	3,294	3,289	3,077	2,880	2,862	2,656	2,346	2,308	2,177	2,186	2,170
1951	1,957	1,788	1,776	1,603	1,581	1,657	1,592	1,591	1,724	1,880	1,793	1,642
1952	1,590	1,617	1,484	1,505	1,496	1,535	1,636	1,750	1,579	1,506	1,407	1,357
1953	1,553	1,346	1,362	1,430	1,344	1,324	1,370	1,371	1,532	1,597	1,872	2,350
1954	2,580	2,771	3,060	3,191	3,229	3,151	3,156	3,298	3,364	3,188	2,965	2,728
1955	2,703	2,541	2,494	2,625	2,312	2,278	2,209	2,307	2,202	2,358	2,262	2,269
1956	2,207	2,122	2,283	2,199	2,340	2,342	2,464	2,269	2,216	2,146	2,323	2,376
1957	2,308	2,174	2,025	2,128	2,226	2,350	2,285	2,267	2,472	2,554	2,874	2,912
1958	3,274	3,685	3,874	4,284	4,313	4,306	4,331	4,348	4,041	3,867	3,504	3,540
1959	3,447	3,398	3,199	2,891	2,850	2,815	2,879	2,862	3,095	3,189	3,314	2,933
1960	2,929	2,709	2,994	2,926	2,889	3,028	3,165	3,208	3,178	3,467	3,607	3,826
1961	3,827	3,987	4,002	4,103	4,243	4,051	4,070	3,816	3,793	3,742	3,493	3,440
1962	3,299	3,092	3,169	3,169	3,154	3,158	3,138	3,317	3,252	3,106	3,233	3,203
1963	3,288	3,353	3,220	3,202	3,242	3,106	3,120	3,049	3,042	3,082	3,227	3,134
1964	3,159	3,086	3,075	3,022	2,879	2,914	2,824	2,756	2,838	2,870	2,700	2,708
1965	2,669	2,811	2,632	2,663	2,572	2,523	2,432	2,426	2,314	2,227	2,257	2,174
1966	2,148	2,040	2,058	1,992	2,086	2,010	2,011	2,063	1,967	1,971	1,978	2,099
1967	2,188	2,069	2,143	2,119	2,112	2,144	2,085	2,052	2,125	2,245	2,173	2,177
1968	2,126	2,157	2,049	1,939	1,915	2,005	1,951	1,954	1,890	1,904	1,909	1,842
1969	1,920	1,895	1,881	1,933	1,883	1,961	1,964	2,000	2,140	2,138	2,016	2,039
1970	2,234	2,494	2,666	2,737	2,897	2,914	3,115	3,119	3,265	3,363	3,619	3,817
1971	3,737	3,698	3,742	3,749	3,755	3,684	3,689	3,854	3,799	3,679	3,867	3,852
1972	3,695	3,499	3,659	3,638	3,704	3,647	3,662	3,582	3,535	3,599	3,314	3,254
1973	3,240	3,185	3,193	3,150	3,074	3,169	3,098	3,121	3,082	2,883	3,078	3,201
1974	3,353	3,409	3,316	3,375	3,354	3,470	3,566	3,721	3,896	3,975	4,546	5,022
1975	5,756	5,809	6,218	6,463	6,610	6,380	6,290	6,096	6,185	6,146	6,121	5,984
1976	5,780	5,616	5,530	5,547	5,352	5,665	5,809	5,719	5,710	5,714	5,885	5,824
1977	5,573	5,752	5,581	5,386	5,255	5,346	5,190	5,262	5,070	5,141	5,173	4,925
1978	4,909	4,680	4,705	4,597	4,601	4,525	4,691	4,519	4,533	4,380	4,500	4,628
1979	4,539	4,583	4,562	4,489	4,356	4,434	4,480	4,730	4,577	4,714	4,733	4,821
1980	5,092	5,065	5,177	5,854	6,270	6,297	6,511	6,482	6,344	6,391	6,362	6,259
1981	6,265	6,196	6,197	6,133	6,466	6,321	6,170	6,284	6,487	6,868	7,214	7,718

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	1,233	1,281	1,334	1,367	1,296	1,199	1,191	1,309	1,340	1,335	1,357	1,450
1949	1,570	1,734	1,874	1,936	2,265	2,333	2,522	2,553	2,456	3,273	2,468	2,446
1950	2,349	2,295	2,327	2,235	2,019	1,917	1,817	1,632	1,557	1,459	1,387	1,427
1951	1,236	1,096	1,007	910	898	994	961	1,002	1,013	1,147	1,087	968
1952	998	994	947	938	904	1,001	1,078	1,168	1,064	930	876	872
1953	1,078	901	842	975	933	884	917	905	981	1,044	1,278	1,575
1954	1,662	1,816	1,989	2,133	2,175	2,113	2,121	2,280	2,293	2,254	2,008	1,876
1955	1,812	1,719	1,712	1,833	1,529	1,482	1,420	1,464	1,354	1,465	1,455	1,439
1956	1,442	1,425	1,459	1,376	1,477	1,491	1,455	1,412	1,404	1,330	1,481	1,532
1957	1,457	1,391	1,280	1,415	1,420	1,512	1,447	1,463	1,644	1,710	1,947	2,030
1958	2,216	2,460	2,635	2,899	2,964	2,985	3,027	2,997	2,772	2,646	2,439	2,413
1959	2,284	2,258	2,062	1,827	1,810	1,811	1,850	1,877	2,093	2,076	2,297	1,883
1960	1,926	1,772	1,977	1,923	1,893	1,968	2,045	2,124	2,139	2,295	2,353	2,508
1961	2,544	2,579	2,581	2,656	2,787	2,569	2,622	2,531	2,466	2,371	2,269	2,182
1962	2,042	1,948	2,008	2,043	2,021	2,039	1,994	2,082	2,009	1,932	2,043	2,035
1963	2,087	2,137	2,053	2,006	2,000	1,913	1,900	1,839	1,804	1,851	1,970	1,908
1964	1,887	1,805	1,780	1,748	1,667	1,743	1,663	1,633	1,703	1,740	1,543	1,596
1965	1,600	1,615	1,525	1,570	1,517	1,404	1,394	1,386	1,344	1,260	1,224	1,204
1966	1,203	1,161	1,174	1,103	1,085	1,105	1,121	1,125	1,063	1,016	1,078	1,119
1967	1,057	1,040	1,078	1,079	1,077	1,077	1,034	1,067	991	1,046	1,071	1,089
1968	1,065	1,105	1,043	976	947	1,013	962	987	962	950	933	887
1969	927	903	900	904	904	923	985	957	1,072	1,064	1,003	1,062
1970	1,188	1,334	1,382	1,494	1,553	1,624	1,735	1,755	1,830	1,890	2,023	2,192
1971	2,100	2,069	2,055	2,049	2,093	2,061	2,079	2,160	2,142	2,029	2,166	2,178
1972	2,071	1,993	2,034	2,019	2,006	1,981	1,960	1,898	1,878	1,910	1,791	1,742
1973	1,688	1,693	1,695	1,670	1,671	1,628	1,566	1,575	1,543	1,467	1,560	1,628
1974	1,755	1,809	1,735	1,796	1,736	1,800	1,833	1,957	1,978	2,129	2,380	2,727
1975	3,127	3,214	3,476	3,632	3,772	3,627	3,611	3,453	3,585	3,489	3,497	3,346
1976	3,161	3,041	3,012	3,002	2,968	3,167	3,136	3,046	3,075	3,076	3,241	3,227
1977	3,046	3,136	2,939	2,824	2,847	2,769	2,698	2,720	2,532	2,679	2,584	2,509
1978	2,534	2,470	2,464	2,331	2,316	2,201	2,226	2,226	2,228	2,226	2,221	2,351
1979	2,280	2,273	2,265	2,244	2,157	2,185	2,283	2,334	2,331	2,419	2,465	2,498
1980	2,722	2,682	2,826	3,276	3,630	3,644	3,772	3,731	3,756	3,607	3,595	3,476
1981	3,461	3,433	3,410	3,337	3,595	3,497	3,298	3,459	3,569	3,851	4,105	4,543
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	418	593	584	584	520	590	590	620	578	560	537	600
1949	589	646	621	751	857	877	996	1,002	957	965	922	955
1950	1,030	999	962	842	861	945	839	714	751	718	799	743
1951	721	692	769	693	683	663	631	589	711	733	706	674
1952	592	623	537	567	592	534	558	582	515	576	531	485
1953	475	445	520	455	411	440	453	466	551	553	594	775
1954	918	955	1,071	1,058	1,054	1,038	1,035	1,018	1,071	934	957	852
1955	891	822	782	792	783	796	789	843	848	893	807	830
1956	765	697	824	823	863	851	1,009	857	812	816	842	844
1957	851	783	745	713	806	838	838	804	828	844	927	882
1958	1,058	1,225	1,239	1,385	1,349	1,321	1,304	1,351	1,269	1,221	1,065	1,127
1959	1,163	1,140	1,137	1,064	1,040	1,004	1,029	985	1,002	1,113	1,017	1,050
1960	1,003	937	1,017	1,003	996	1,060	1,120	1,084	1,039	1,172	1,254	1,318
1961	1,283	1,408	1,421	1,447	1,456	1,482	1,448	1,285	1,327	1,371	1,224	1,258
1962	1,257	1,144	1,161	1,126	1,133	1,119	1,144	1,235	1,243	1,174	1,190	1,168
1963	1,201	1,216	1,167	1,196	1,242	1,193	1,220	1,210	1,238	1,231	1,257	1,226
1964	1,272	1,281	1,295	1,274	1,212	1,171	1,161	1,123	1,135	1,130	1,157	1,112
1965	1,069	1,196	1,107	1,093	1,055	1,119	1,038	1,040	970	967	1,033	970
1966	945	879	884	889	1,001	905	890	938	904	955	900	980
1967	1,131	1,029	1,065	1,040	1,035	1,067	1,051	985	1,134	1,199	1,102	1,088
1968	1,061	1,052	1,006	963	968	992	989	967	928	954	976	955
1969	993	992	981	1,029	979	1,038	979	1,043	1,068	1,074	1,013	977
1970	1,046	1,160	1,284	1,243	1,344	1,290	1,380	1,364	1,435	1,473	1,596	1,625
1971	1,637	1,629	1,687	1,700	1,662	1,623	1,610	1,694	1,657	1,650	1,701	1,674
1972	1,624	1,506	1,625	1,619	1,698	1,666	1,702	1,684	1,657	1,689	1,523	1,512
1973	1,552	1,492	1,498	1,480	1,403	1,541	1,532	1,546	1,539	1,416	1,518	1,573
1974	1,598	1,600	1,581	1,579	1,618	1,670	1,733	1,764	1,918	1,846	2,166	2,295
1975	2,629	2,595	2,742	2,831	2,838	2,753	2,679	2,643	2,600	2,657	2,624	2,638
1976	2,619	2,575	2,518	2,545	2,384	2,498	2,673	2,673	2,635	2,638	2,644	2,597
1977	2,527	2,616	2,642	2,562	2,408	2,577	2,492	2,542	2,538	2,462	2,589	2,416
1978	2,375	2,210	2,241	2,266	2,285	2,324	2,465	2,293	2,305	2,154	2,279	2,277
1979	2,259	2,310	2,297	2,245	2,199	2,249	2,197	2,396	2,246	2,295	2,268	2,323
1980	2,370	2,383	2,351	2,578	2,640	2,653	2,739	2,751	2,588	2,784	2,767	2,783
1981	2,804	2,763	2,787	2,796	2,871	2,824	2,872	2,825	2,918	3,017	3,109	3,175

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	432	476	562	504	486	449	461	420	403	380	393	464
1949	484	546	575	588	720	716	791	825	748	820	732	692
1950	773	737	654	622	592	555	516	470	543	345	410	367
1951	312	271	305	279	245	267	269	227	266	277	299	238
1952	261	272	260	268	259	253	275	287	331	265	234	270
1953	229	207	233	256	212	232	200	278	270	225	316	443
1954	459	500	507	544	517	476	496	498	603	495	535	442
1955	443	416	385	401	397	403	398	374	427	368	349	360
1956	360	327	392	392	414	421	429	400	379	409	391	440
1957	415	413	341	396	402	448	390	439	438	448	552	523
1958	612	666	693	794	757	748	781	752	705	698	591	629
1959	615	619	589	496	445	517	494	496	568	553	564	534
1960	537	536	562	573	568	556	580	572	566	575	677	724
1961	697	736	750	894	762	711	720	691	691	697	636	670
1962	640	580	629	583	603	586	648	742	659	659	659	639
1963	636	643	628	653	626	653	672	667	692	702	670	650
1964	699	702	673	680	662	654	638	645	648	694	620	613
1965	601	613	589	622	602	584	546	528	468	468	534	486
1966	456	415	454	455	473	463	385	450	421	427	437	510
1967	514	442	489	478	495	516	540	493	557	526	526	570
1968	551	571	559	504	516	601	506	563	516	533	538	531
1969	524	533	535	545	527	557	564	542	620	604	580	596
1970	653	761	713	776	813	817	905	901	1,010	987	1,075	1,099
1971	1,081	1,094	1,110	1,116	1,182	1,160	1,101	1,167	1,118	1,092	1,204	1,164
1972	1,168	1,091	1,171	1,149	1,137	1,103	1,175	1,114	1,125	1,187	1,073	1,060
1973	1,008	1,006	998	1,024	1,000	1,028	1,047	1,013	1,047	917	964	1,012
1974	1,082	1,113	1,047	1,058	1,138	1,155	1,195	1,290	1,300	1,258	1,429	1,576
1975	1,666	1,782	1,883	1,970	2,037	1,822	1,928	1,867	1,937	1,888	1,869	1,795
1976	1,765	1,671	1,676	1,712	1,644	1,702	1,662	1,719	1,670	1,784	1,792	1,764
1977	1,665	1,764	1,669	1,615	1,617	1,624	1,591	1,686	1,599	1,558	1,566	1,518
1978	1,606	1,558	1,559	1,537	1,389	1,452	1,524	1,417	1,454	1,346	1,430	1,437
1979	1,381	1,419	1,428	1,365	1,379	1,402	1,427	1,508	1,485	1,502	1,418	1,586
1980	1,629	1,594	1,584	1,793	1,966	1,927	1,956	1,951	1,933	1,980	1,948	1,844
1981	1,922	1,916	1,896	1,939	2,047	1,942	1,847	1,949	1,972	2,054	2,088	2,168
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	338	349	415	363	350	322	283	292	293	259	265	322
1949	356	392	433	428	529	520	586	571	509	577	514	464
1950	515	509	498	435	396	350	342	330	353	191	262	214
1951	180	168	153	156	140	152	156	121	144	159	185	134
1952	151	147	125	145	140	149	159	172	242	160	123	169
1953	132	132	139	167	115	131	99	142	160	116	197	308
1954	294	328	342	322	340	315	323	337	361	329	353	304
1955	299	249	254	265	256	256	289	242	223	207	202	193
1956	218	215	237	251	259	257	240	246	221	237	239	265
1957	247	255	206	245	262	312	247	278	302	318	391	385
1958	429	469	481	506	519	520	557	504	479	483	394	401
1959	390	391	361	299	264	325	312	311	372	352	372	344
1960	343	347	367	363	344	318	357	365	365	381	428	469
1961	459	472	471	538	485	452	458	457	422	437	402	415
1962	388	367	374	364	378	354	378	443	352	399	394	387
1963	399	397	403	401	381	395	404	403	411	388	374	392
1964	416	413	367	373	356	381	383	381	403	433	352	350
1965	367	348	325	370	337	324	293	275	281	253	260	257
1966	213	214	254	226	231	224	173	222	200	191	228	271
1967	229	175	221	218	242	245	242	256	235	229	267	273
1968	251	271	281	261	257	276	236	277	243	250	245	236
1969	256	249	246	247	252	269	277	251	314	300	287	305
1970	333	384	369	421	429	437	512	510	594	606	620	643
1971	620	606	609	608	660	649	629	680	653	634	681	677
1972	672	624	689	672	607	600	647	594	599	645	598	583
1973	537	544	525	548	537	546	516	525	523	487	508	522
1974	573	606	561	563	601	611	614	693	687	711	794	849
1975	934	997	1,080	1,171	1,168	1,073	1,140	1,102	1,173	1,112	1,070	1,005
1976	973	916	922	921	914	963	949	932	921	996	992	1,008
1977	906	966	897	886	877	874	862	931	856	811	811	791
1978	859	845	831	786	676	727	744	737	734	717	740	758
1979	724	727	722	690	689	712	760	754	776	806	733	851
1980	911	905	918	1,052	1,150	1,156	1,155	1,183	1,175	1,193	1,138	1,059
1981	1,111	1,108	1,121	1,122	1,206	1,106	1,005	1,120	1,131	1,194	1,245	1,278

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	94	127	147	141	136	127	178	128	110	121	128	142
1949	128	154	142	160	191	196	205	254	239	243	218	228
1950	258	228	156	187	196	205	174	140	190	154	148	153
1951	132	103	152	123	105	115	113	106	122	118	114	104
1952	110	125	135	123	119	104	116	115	89	105	111	101
1953	97	75	94	89	97	101	101	136	110	109	119	135
1954	165	172	165	222	177	161	173	161	242	166	182	138
1955	144	167	131	136	141	147	109	132	204	161	147	167
1956	142	112	155	141	155	164	189	154	158	172	152	175
1957	168	158	135	151	140	136	143	161	136	130	161	138
1958	183	197	212	288	238	228	224	248	226	215	197	228
1959	225	228	228	197	181	192	182	185	196	201	192	190
1960	194	189	195	210	224	238	223	207	201	194	249	255
1961	238	264	279	356	277	259	262	234	269	260	234	255
1962	252	213	255	219	225	232	270	299	307	260	265	252
1963	237	246	225	252	245	258	268	264	281	314	296	258
1964	283	289	306	307	306	273	255	264	245	261	268	263
1965	234	265	264	252	265	260	253	253	187	215	274	229
1966	243	201	200	229	242	239	212	228	221	236	209	239
1967	285	267	268	260	253	271	298	237	322	297	259	297
1968	300	300	278	243	259	325	270	286	273	283	293	295
1969	268	284	289	298	275	288	287	291	306	304	293	291
1970	320	377	344	355	384	380	393	391	416	381	455	456
1971	461	488	501	508	522	511	472	487	465	458	523	487
1972	496	467	482	477	530	503	528	520	526	542	475	477
1973	471	462	473	476	463	482	531	488	524	430	456	490
1974	509	507	486	495	537	544	581	597	613	547	635	727
1975	732	785	803	799	869	749	788	765	764	776	799	790
1976	792	755	754	791	730	739	713	787	749	788	800	756
1977	759	798	772	729	740	750	729	755	743	747	755	727
1978	747	713	728	751	713	725	780	680	720	629	690	679
1979	657	692	706	675	690	690	667	754	709	696	685	735
1980	718	689	666	741	816	771	801	768	758	787	810	785
1981	811	808	775	817	841	836	842	829	841	860	843	890
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	1,239	1,411	1,331	1,460	1,336	1,314	1,346	1,530	1,524	1,440	1,508	1,598
1949	1,690	1,846	1,888	2,107	2,420	2,462	2,760	2,746	2,694	3,266	2,667	2,722
1950	2,634	2,576	2,562	2,473	2,312	2,297	2,167	1,886	1,789	1,772	1,782	1,808
1951	1,651	1,521	1,419	1,333	1,343	1,391	1,341	1,374	1,480	1,565	1,495	1,406
1952	1,334	1,347	1,196	1,243	1,243	1,282	1,367	1,465	1,274	1,211	1,177	1,090
1953	1,326	1,145	1,108	1,178	1,137	1,089	1,170	1,093	1,285	1,345	1,560	1,903
1954	2,130	2,287	2,528	2,640	2,726	2,697	2,651	2,798	2,802	2,651	2,435	2,287
1955	2,264	2,135	2,093	2,217	1,922	1,880	1,798	1,926	1,800	1,971	1,913	1,912
1956	1,843	1,805	1,887	1,802	1,922	1,926	2,021	1,866	1,846	1,723	1,934	1,941
1957	1,889	1,769	1,690	1,727	1,818	1,903	1,889	1,826	2,036	2,088	2,322	2,392
1958	2,663	3,033	3,193	3,495	3,540	3,574	3,537	3,606	3,336	3,143	2,913	2,920
1959	2,826	2,778	2,612	2,399	2,392	2,305	2,381	2,382	2,514	2,609	2,752	2,411
1960	2,389	2,165	2,436	2,363	2,312	2,481	2,581	2,649	2,600	2,865	2,952	3,110
1961	3,128	3,233	3,247	3,243	3,468	3,358	3,356	3,148	3,094	3,009	2,882	2,766
1962	2,657	2,499	2,537	2,597	2,539	2,577	2,488	2,595	2,582	2,421	2,602	2,561
1963	2,653	2,699	2,585	2,560	2,595	2,447	2,450	2,400	2,341	2,354	2,591	2,485
1964	2,458	2,387	2,399	2,355	2,188	2,249	2,189	2,129	2,171	2,166	2,107	2,097
1965	2,065	2,199	2,047	2,044	1,942	1,936	1,898	1,908	1,830	1,756	1,744	1,691
1966	1,682	1,624	1,603	1,535	1,584	1,559	1,642	1,618	1,530	1,550	1,550	1,600
1967	1,655	1,617	1,650	1,620	1,608	1,693	1,554	1,565	1,560	1,702	1,637	1,619
1968	1,562	1,580	1,494	1,426	1,395	1,421	1,454	1,392	1,363	1,355	1,369	1,327
1969	1,386	1,361	1,348	1,381	1,354	1,430	1,404	1,459	1,506	1,515	1,439	1,460
1970	1,574	1,737	1,946	1,951	2,074	2,123	2,219	2,221	2,245	2,395	2,550	2,711
1971	2,638	2,606	2,621	2,626	2,567	2,514	2,603	2,692	2,687	2,635	2,667	2,672
1972	2,508	2,405	2,474	2,488	2,563	2,550	2,504	2,471	2,433	2,475	2,238	2,180
1973	2,208	2,168	2,169	2,130	2,074	2,129	2,067	2,107	2,067	2,018	2,105	2,169
1974	2,245	2,275	2,241	2,316	2,229	2,296	2,399	2,429	2,649	2,795	3,094	3,411
1975	4,034	3,975	4,273	4,494	4,590	4,581	4,434	4,248	4,352	4,369	4,214	4,145
1976	3,968	3,892	3,813	3,838	3,713	3,969	4,217	4,013	4,123	4,014	4,049	4,020
1977	3,872	3,954	3,890	3,775	3,628	3,725	3,643	3,579	3,514	3,639	3,568	3,377
1978	3,288	3,115	3,151	3,071	3,189	3,067	3,183	3,101	3,104	3,072	3,041	3,161
1979	3,151	3,166	3,153	3,130	2,938	3,036	3,059	3,217	3,112	3,242	3,284	3,205
1980	3,470	3,486	3,621	4,075	4,214	4,392	4,558	4,526	4,443	4,438	4,377	4,360
1981	4,355	4,309	4,343	4,213	4,331	4,398	4,324	4,328	4,540	4,828	5,091	5,481

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	910	945	939	1,016	954	858	906	1,019	1,054	1,001	1,095	1,134
1949	1,226	1,355	1,457	1,513	1,751	1,791	1,931	1,974	1,975	2,542	1,956	1,985
1950	1,854	1,803	1,841	1,810	1,641	1,563	1,476	1,297	1,223	1,208	1,127	1,212
1951	1,058	931	855	757	762	844	808	882	882	949	900	834
1952	849	848	823	793	766	854	920	995	839	740	754	703
1953	946	770	706	808	820	754	822	761	834	904	1,081	1,261
1954	1,374	1,492	1,655	1,803	1,846	1,808	1,799	1,939	1,954	1,891	1,661	1,566
1955	1,516	1,466	1,464	1,561	1,279	1,226	1,126	1,218	1,137	1,246	1,249	1,242
1956	1,223	1,209	1,228	1,124	1,215	1,237	1,215	1,166	1,180	1,089	1,239	1,266
1957	1,208	1,135	1,083	1,169	1,153	1,194	1,204	1,184	1,335	1,387	1,551	1,643
1958	1,789	1,989	2,172	2,399	2,434	2,470	2,472	2,502	2,283	2,157	2,037	2,010
1959	1,892	1,859	1,708	1,532	1,538	1,487	1,542	1,578	1,710	1,713	1,920	1,542
1960	1,584	1,422	1,612	1,566	1,542	1,658	1,691	1,770	1,762	1,895	1,938	2,040
1961	2,087	2,101	2,106	2,132	2,301	2,120	2,171	2,091	2,033	1,907	1,884	1,767
1962	1,652	1,574	1,632	1,685	1,646	1,681	1,619	1,651	1,648	1,512	1,672	1,647
1963	1,689	1,733	1,647	1,609	1,621	1,499	1,499	1,442	1,389	1,443	1,622	1,521
1964	1,473	1,391	1,411	1,378	1,309	1,341	1,281	1,253	1,295	1,293	1,213	1,250
1965	1,235	1,262	1,201	1,203	1,178	1,057	1,107	1,115	1,059	1,000	980	953
1966	985	940	921	875	851	882	957	901	859	829	860	858
1967	830	848	856	856	839	837	793	814	746	818	812	824
1968	818	820	766	718	694	726	726	712	707	700	694	658
1969	675	644	657	659	654	642	706	707	744	762	723	768
1970	857	943	1,011	1,070	1,119	1,187	1,223	1,250	1,226	1,325	1,412	1,539
1971	1,476	1,450	1,438	1,439	1,426	1,393	1,454	1,491	1,493	1,467	1,484	1,484
1972	1,389	1,354	1,335	1,351	1,388	1,378	1,318	1,319	1,298	1,346	1,185	1,144
1973	1,134	1,131	1,147	1,126	1,121	1,073	1,059	1,067	1,050	1,046	1,042	1,088
1974	1,160	1,181	1,150	1,235	1,121	1,179	1,235	1,287	1,340	1,508	1,567	1,846
1975	2,146	2,168	2,344	2,472	2,560	2,566	2,507	2,399	2,516	2,501	2,396	2,304
1976	2,148	2,080	2,056	2,087	2,007	2,214	2,218	2,153	2,240	2,167	2,218	2,188
1977	2,113	2,143	2,025	1,946	1,911	1,901	1,856	1,813	1,723	1,924	1,746	1,695
1978	1,667	1,621	1,637	1,554	1,579	1,477	1,488	1,506	1,520	1,546	1,459	1,568
1979	1,556	1,555	1,555	1,561	1,404	1,481	1,524	1,596	1,574	1,640	1,707	1,620
1980	1,820	1,799	1,928	2,242	2,368	2,503	2,617	2,572	2,607	2,438	2,428	2,368
1981	2,364	2,360	2,321	2,237	2,280	2,405	2,292	2,361	2,455	2,670	2,834	3,199
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	329	466	392	444	382	456	440	511	470	439	413	464
1949	464	491	431	594	669	671	829	772	719	724	711	737
1950	780	773	721	663	671	734	691	589	566	564	655	596
1951	593	590	564	576	581	547	533	492	598	616	595	572
1952	485	499	373	450	477	428	447	470	435	471	423	387
1953	380	375	402	370	317	335	348	332	451	441	479	642
1954	756	795	873	837	880	889	852	859	848	760	774	721
1955	748	669	629	656	643	654	672	708	663	725	664	670
1956	620	596	659	678	707	689	806	700	666	634	695	675
1957	681	634	607	558	665	709	685	642	701	701	771	749
1958	874	1,044	1,021	1,096	1,106	1,104	1,065	1,104	1,053	986	876	910
1959	934	919	904	867	854	818	839	804	804	896	832	869
1960	805	743	824	797	770	823	890	879	838	970	1,014	1,070
1961	1,041	1,132	1,141	1,111	1,167	1,238	1,185	1,057	1,061	1,102	998	999
1962	1,005	925	905	912	893	896	869	944	934	909	930	914
1963	964	966	938	951	974	948	951	958	952	911	969	964
1964	985	996	988	977	879	908	908	876	876	873	894	847
1965	830	937	846	841	764	879	791	793	771	756	764	738
1966	697	684	682	660	733	677	685	717	671	721	690	742
1967	825	769	794	764	769	856	761	751	814	884	825	795
1968	744	760	728	708	701	695	728	680	656	655	675	669
1969	711	717	691	722	700	788	698	752	762	753	716	692
1970	717	794	935	881	955	936	996	971	1,019	1,070	1,138	1,172
1971	1,162	1,156	1,183	1,187	1,141	1,121	1,149	1,201	1,194	1,168	1,183	1,188
1972	1,119	1,051	1,139	1,137	1,175	1,172	1,186	1,152	1,135	1,129	1,053	1,036
1973	1,074	1,037	1,022	1,004	953	1,056	1,008	1,040	1,017	972	1,063	1,081
1974	1,085	1,094	1,091	1,081	1,108	1,117	1,164	1,142	1,309	1,287	1,527	1,565
1975	1,888	1,807	1,929	2,022	2,030	2,015	1,927	1,849	1,836	1,868	1,818	1,841
1976	1,820	1,812	1,757	1,751	1,706	1,755	1,999	1,860	1,883	1,847	1,831	1,832
1977	1,759	1,811	1,865	1,829	1,717	1,824	1,787	1,766	1,791	1,715	1,822	1,682
1978	1,621	1,494	1,514	1,517	1,610	1,590	1,695	1,595	1,584	1,526	1,582	1,593
1979	1,595	1,611	1,598	1,569	1,534	1,555	1,535	1,621	1,538	1,602	1,577	1,585
1980	1,650	1,687	1,693	1,833	1,846	1,889	1,941	1,954	1,836	2,000	1,949	1,992
1981	1,991	1,949	2,022	1,976	2,051	1,993	2,032	1,967	2,085	2,158	2,257	2,282

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years											
1948	936	1,103	1,053	1,158	1,029	1,038	1,027	1,190	1,203	1,113	1,139	1,182
1949	1,304	1,435	1,467	1,638	1,884	1,958	2,078	2,081	2,057	2,669	2,096	2,125
1950	2,024	2,026	2,034	1,884	1,825	1,726	1,687	1,440	1,394	1,345	1,371	1,354
1951	1,213	1,116	1,101	986	1,037	1,058	1,029	1,100	1,193	1,185	1,164	1,100
1952	1,034	1,064	930	954	954	1,014	1,056	1,117	970	967	947	826
1953	1,016	854	842	909	921	864	856	817	978	1,108	1,226	1,511
1954	1,682	1,848	2,021	2,104	2,216	2,181	2,110	2,206	2,291	2,181	1,907	1,762
1955	1,686	1,649	1,652	1,776	1,466	1,406	1,358	1,405	1,353	1,481	1,460	1,462
1956	1,402	1,406	1,493	1,373	1,458	1,459	1,585	1,470	1,444	1,371	1,502	1,525
1957	1,475	1,375	1,302	1,376	1,376	1,507	1,481	1,434	1,604	1,705	1,849	1,934
1958	2,137	2,489	2,585	2,869	2,878	2,943	2,876	2,893	2,625	2,515	2,244	2,298
1959	2,215	2,217	2,054	1,879	1,827	1,827	1,842	1,902	1,994	2,085	2,179	1,891
1960	1,856	1,705	1,909	1,870	1,836	1,964	2,067	2,114	2,096	2,321	2,378	2,559
1961	2,476	2,615	2,568	2,540	2,736	2,648	2,599	2,438	2,390	2,374	2,249	2,153
1962	2,079	1,996	2,025	2,095	1,975	2,038	1,971	2,040	2,024	1,848	1,966	1,985
1963	2,105	2,127	2,060	2,013	2,035	1,895	1,921	1,931	1,848	1,860	2,054	1,922
1964	1,920	1,827	1,848	1,841	1,701	1,733	1,673	1,663	1,633	1,688	1,686	1,704
1965	1,649	1,715	1,596	1,562	1,566	1,492	1,458	1,469	1,437	1,371	1,354	1,320
1966	1,304	1,230	1,239	1,198	1,216	1,229	1,251	1,261	1,182	1,213	1,231	1,240
1967	1,264	1,293	1,295	1,273	1,244	1,373	1,256	1,206	1,248	1,340	1,314	1,288
1968	1,215	1,242	1,168	1,151	1,087	1,087	1,153	1,100	1,078	1,053	1,083	1,046
1969	1,113	1,070	1,068	1,096	1,113	1,150	1,125	1,151	1,194	1,166	1,175	1,165
1970	1,276	1,390	1,538	1,556	1,622	1,719	1,824	1,806	1,792	1,935	2,085	2,215
1971	2,106	2,092	2,109	2,109	2,065	2,058	2,174	2,199	2,209	2,193	2,174	2,199
1972	2,041	1,953	1,972	1,972	2,048	2,051	2,019	1,981	1,946	1,953	1,825	1,770
1973	1,797	1,787	1,779	1,777	1,728	1,771	1,662	1,737	1,659	1,631	1,711	1,814
1974	1,841	1,885	1,857	1,962	1,851	1,909	1,979	1,996	2,184	2,348	2,638	2,890
1975	3,406	3,351	3,615	3,785	3,895	3,876	3,701	3,626	3,673	3,672	3,541	3,459
1976	3,283	3,255	3,138	3,170	3,127	3,279	3,480	3,355	3,444	3,367	3,407	3,443
1977	3,243	3,288	3,280	3,172	3,070	3,148	3,035	3,044	2,939	3,019	2,966	2,815
1978	2,760	2,632	2,694	2,587	2,759	2,576	2,685	2,677	2,645	2,603	2,595	2,727
1979	2,709	2,703	2,688	2,658	2,516	2,580	2,572	2,760	2,704	2,774	2,856	2,781
1980	2,960	3,051	3,206	3,556	3,761	3,842	4,028	4,016	3,976	3,939	3,871	3,818
1981	3,836	3,768	3,793	3,683	3,871	3,845	3,786	3,819	4,010	4,255	4,536	4,804
	Males, 25 to 54 years											
1948	650	716	714	784	707	650	663	739	790	726	779	783
1949	902	1,007	1,080	1,120	1,321	1,407	1,407	1,410	1,456	2,018	1,490	1,511
1950	1,367	1,377	1,391	1,334	1,242	1,118	1,101	937	916	882	815	852
1951	710	627	594	510	537	597	606	666	684	690	690	617
1952	634	641	609	568	552	647	681	706	598	544	566	506
1953	696	539	495	594	646	590	573	535	611	709	804	963
1954	1,051	1,180	1,286	1,396	1,463	1,409	1,382	1,449	1,552	1,511	1,255	1,149
1955	1,086	1,103	1,113	1,197	944	853	808	816	802	845	883	888
1956	886	898	949	819	881	906	915	889	888	840	918	931
1957	911	852	791	886	826	910	918	887	1,010	1,108	1,212	1,292
1958	1,424	1,589	1,718	1,911	1,909	1,998	1,972	1,979	1,742	1,664	1,510	1,524
1959	1,436	1,443	1,297	1,154	1,126	1,139	1,150	1,233	1,341	1,305	1,478	1,171
1960	1,196	1,066	1,228	1,197	1,181	1,245	1,295	1,357	1,362	1,492	1,523	1,638
1961	1,619	1,656	1,617	1,633	1,747	1,630	1,610	1,538	1,488	1,439	1,395	1,315
1962	1,227	1,213	1,250	1,294	1,209	1,289	1,247	1,270	1,238	1,122	1,201	1,207
1963	1,285	1,312	1,240	1,212	1,213	1,111	1,120	1,110	1,043	1,090	1,254	1,133
1964	1,103	1,014	1,039	1,018	975	989	936	915	898	948	931	966
1965	936	949	880	884	922	759	798	801	759	713	713	702
1966	726	668	663	630	599	649	679	655	617	625	657	634
1967	600	633	628	621	600	620	584	583	573	593	584	585
1968	601	604	563	543	495	517	526	525	521	517	526	486
1969	509	474	484	497	512	486	529	511	564	548	553	564
1970	662	715	744	814	841	942	968	965	944	1,034	1,099	1,188
1971	1,122	1,092	1,108	1,100	1,110	1,119	1,178	1,182	1,214	1,190	1,196	1,204
1972	1,095	1,050	1,006	1,028	1,082	1,084	1,044	1,024	992	999	939	879
1973	901	921	932	910	897	842	811	847	798	779	798	876
1974	916	924	935	1,023	920	960	996	1,014	1,078	1,239	1,322	1,542
1975	1,772	1,795	1,946	2,032	2,151	2,152	2,097	2,028	2,092	2,069	2,003	1,893
1976	1,750	1,698	1,634	1,679	1,640	1,774	1,848	1,763	1,832	1,775	1,855	1,848
1977	1,727	1,734	1,651	1,596	1,586	1,579	1,536	1,511	1,383	1,545	1,421	1,360
1978	1,361	1,322	1,345	1,242	1,304	1,179	1,201	1,263	1,266	1,269	1,231	1,317
1979	1,294	1,284	1,289	1,274	1,167	1,197	1,243	1,329	1,327	1,379	1,473	1,368
1980	1,509	1,532	1,667	1,913	2,089	2,141	2,294	2,246	2,318	2,147	2,146	2,054
1981	2,051	2,042	2,020	1,927	2,001	2,065	1,990	2,067	2,173	2,346	2,522	2,762

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 to 54 years											
1948	286	387	339	374	322	388	364	451	413	387	360	399
1949	402	428	387	518	563	551	671	671	601	651	606	614
1950	657	649	643	550	583	608	586	503	478	463	556	502
1951	503	489	507	476	500	461	423	434	509	495	474	483
1952	400	423	321	386	402	367	375	411	372	423	381	320
1953	320	315	347	315	275	274	283	282	367	399	422	548
1954	631	668	735	708	753	772	728	757	739	670	652	613
1955	600	546	539	579	522	553	550	589	551	636	577	574
1956	516	508	544	554	577	553	670	581	556	531	584	594
1957	564	523	511	490	550	597	563	547	594	597	637	642
1958	713	900	867	958	969	945	904	914	883	851	734	774
1959	779	774	757	725	701	688	692	669	653	780	701	720
1960	660	639	681	673	655	719	772	757	734	829	855	921
1961	857	959	951	907	989	1,018	989	900	902	935	854	838
1962	852	783	775	801	766	749	724	770	786	726	765	778
1963	820	815	820	801	822	784	801	821	805	770	800	789
1964	817	813	809	823	726	744	737	748	735	740	755	738
1965	713	766	716	678	644	733	660	668	678	658	641	618
1966	578	562	576	568	617	580	572	606	565	588	574	606
1967	664	660	667	652	644	753	672	623	675	747	730	703
1968	614	638	605	608	592	570	627	575	557	536	557	560
1969	604	596	584	599	601	664	596	640	630	618	622	601
1970	614	675	794	742	781	777	856	841	848	901	986	1,027
1971	984	1,000	1,001	1,009	955	939	996	1,017	995	1,003	978	995
1972	946	903	966	944	966	967	975	957	954	954	886	891
1973	896	866	847	867	831	929	851	890	861	852	913	938
1974	925	961	922	939	931	949	983	982	1,106	1,109	1,316	1,348
1975	1,634	1,556	1,669	1,753	1,744	1,724	1,604	1,598	1,581	1,603	1,538	1,566
1976	1,533	1,557	1,504	1,491	1,487	1,505	1,632	1,592	1,612	1,592	1,552	1,595
1977	1,516	1,554	1,629	1,576	1,484	1,569	1,499	1,533	1,556	1,474	1,545	1,455
1978	1,399	1,310	1,349	1,345	1,455	1,397	1,484	1,414	1,379	1,334	1,364	1,410
1979	1,415	1,419	1,399	1,384	1,349	1,383	1,329	1,431	1,377	1,395	1,383	1,413
1980	1,451	1,519	1,539	1,643	1,672	1,701	1,734	1,770	1,658	1,792	1,725	1,764
1981	1,785	1,726	1,773	1,756	1,870	1,780	1,796	1,752	1,837	1,909	2,014	2,042
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years											
1948	425	468	405	483	422	422	421	512	488	489	507	468
1949	543	571	588	698	797	886	887	859	830	1,215	840	886
1950	866	822	826	761	774	738	709	579	542	513	555	549
1951	474	459	454	380	390	392	389	420	473	488	454	451
1952	424	416	324	390	379	363	413	426	435	384	381	333
1953	420	340	281	349	365	328	314	320	351	430	506	597
1954	654	729	817	830	884	826	823	897	861	908	739	637
1955	613	624	654	723	516	501	490	521	553	556	521	543
1956	558	497	555	504	548	606	631	552	567	527	560	556
1957	537	506	471	544	553	576	594	563	587	611	678	745
1958	839	925	997	1,121	1,117	1,131	1,096	1,068	969	940	882	873
1959	835	832	769	671	685	640	630	651	728	749	747	711
1960	664	619	688	719	627	738	802	809	803	842	889	917
1961	890	951	899	904	958	939	937	871	833	875	851	736
1962	757	676	727	737	699	691	690	739	724	702	699	716
1963	740	797	744	722	747	689	680	702	703	689	808	710
1964	673	633	637	621	570	623	557	570	564	571	591	617
1965	590	626	573	572	493	486	530	490	524	466	472	466
1966	485	422	472	446	441	445	466	448	418	409	397	405
1967	467	461	458	456	467	492	490	460	476	505	500	510
1968	439	488	462	416	451	448	484	450	403	436	406	423
1969	423	417	429	434	419	481	452	470	489	476	490	465
1970	539	580	596	664	679	756	774	772	733	804	880	931
1971	911	910	949	903	908	888	935	927	959	971	1,002	968
1972	907	891	825	886	904	920	883	867	893	882	812	840
1973	861	838	850	845	900	908	850	907	843	833	856	891
1974	917	927	928	1,001	898	929	993	1,007	1,045	1,201	1,306	1,428
1975	1,643	1,645	1,778	1,848	1,903	1,931	1,855	1,750	1,806	1,771	1,743	1,709
1976	1,672	1,670	1,596	1,589	1,639	1,718	1,772	1,754	1,786	1,763	1,774	1,773
1977	1,703	1,725	1,701	1,721	1,609	1,651	1,645	1,624	1,592	1,664	1,584	1,534
1978	1,473	1,386	1,459	1,424	1,428	1,330	1,413	1,435	1,410	1,371	1,407	1,477
1979	1,474	1,481	1,466	1,403	1,345	1,391	1,393	1,490	1,398	1,453	1,547	1,502
1980	1,611	1,663	1,793	2,028	2,104	2,164	2,213	2,190	2,249	2,212	2,121	2,140
1981	2,147	2,078	2,086	2,041	2,216	2,132	2,106	2,124	2,213	2,346	2,480	2,643

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 to 34 years											
1948	264	277	275	334	294	255	253	323	290	305	330	288
1949	376	395	456	472	549	610	593	555	582	927	580	619
1950	593	568	576	543	516	470	462	361	339	326	314	356
1951	273	257	236	172	198	211	236	250	260	316	255	244
1952	250	233	202	227	195	230	262	279	288	203	229	198
1953	279	195	157	216	252	219	190	202	216	239	321	390
1954	399	465	526	553	602	532	545	600	559	637	494	375
1955	390	416	445	470	304	278	272	280	310	330	301	333
1956	341	324	349	305	339	403	388	358	371	333	346	332
1957	319	309	271	316	317	335	359	343	375	394	432	497
1958	591	629	680	781	764	796	760	729	667	648	599	611
1959	571	554	507	451	459	417	405	418	498	492	530	444
1960	431	406	481	487	401	482	517	544	499	543	595	598
1961	593	616	601	603	647	617	619	585	539	554	540	481
1962	454	422	455	437	427	437	446	479	479	447	432	438
1963	470	495	446	453	465	405	387	399	410	413	520	435
1964	405	360	349	340	338	359	299	302	308	335	337	356
1965	322	338	299	314	287	243	301	295	295	250	260	256
1966	281	242	277	256	221	236	264	232	216	204	195	199
1967	218	233	234	213	224	232	233	201	188	213	214	211
1968	219	220	206	203	195	201	204	213	195	205	187	197
1969	187	182	191	196	195	192	203	214	234	219	240	223
1970	293	307	307	360	368	445	400	426	390	458	492	539
1971	501	478	506	478	489	493	545	524	540	550	566	522
1972	500	502	436	489	495	489	448	444	458	449	419	434
1973	433	441	452	438	469	424	434	459	443	428	396	432
1974	460	458	478	559	483	502	509	525	516	655	676	804
1975	867	920	983	1,024	1,041	1,077	1,039	965	1,032	989	995	945
1976	894	892	840	864	883	931	951	920	946	939	977	950
1977	917	917	882	886	870	864	888	866	819	899	805	767
1978	766	727	726	689	679	605	635	679	657	688	669	723
1979	694	708	723	673	633	629	664	731	669	704	789	757
1980	854	848	964	1,145	1,207	1,250	1,314	1,263	1,369	1,256	1,204	1,170
1981	1,168	1,152	1,125	1,086	1,145	1,172	1,115	1,168	1,212	1,315	1,400	1,559
	Females, 25 to 34 years											
1948	161	191	130	149	128	167	168	189	198	184	177	180
1949	167	176	132	226	248	276	294	304	248	288	260	267
1950	273	254	250	218	258	268	247	218	203	187	241	193
1951	201	202	218	208	192	181	153	170	213	172	199	207
1952	174	183	122	163	184	133	151	147	147	181	152	135
1953	141	145	124	133	113	109	124	118	135	191	185	207
1954	255	264	291	277	282	294	278	297	302	271	245	262
1955	223	208	209	253	212	223	218	241	243	226	220	210
1956	217	173	206	199	209	203	243	194	196	194	214	224
1957	216	197	200	228	236	241	235	220	212	217	246	248
1958	248	296	317	340	353	335	336	339	302	292	283	262
1959	264	278	262	220	226	223	225	233	230	257	217	267
1960	233	213	207	232	226	256	285	265	304	299	294	319
1961	297	335	298	301	311	322	318	286	294	321	311	255
1962	303	254	272	300	272	254	244	260	245	255	267	278
1963	270	302	298	269	282	284	293	303	293	276	288	275
1964	268	273	288	281	232	264	258	268	256	236	254	261
1965	268	288	274	258	206	243	229	195	229	216	212	210
1966	204	180	195	190	220	209	202	216	202	205	202	206
1967	249	228	224	243	243	260	257	259	288	292	286	299
1968	220	268	256	213	256	247	280	237	208	231	219	226
1969	236	235	238	238	224	289	249	256	255	257	250	242
1970	246	273	289	304	311	311	374	346	343	346	388	392
1971	410	432	443	425	419	395	390	403	419	421	436	446
1972	407	389	389	397	409	431	435	423	435	433	393	406
1973	428	397	398	407	431	484	416	448	400	405	460	459
1974	457	469	450	442	415	427	484	482	529	546	630	624
1975	776	725	795	824	862	854	816	785	774	782	748	764
1976	778	778	756	725	756	787	821	834	840	824	797	823
1977	786	808	819	835	739	787	757	758	773	765	779	767
1978	707	659	733	735	749	725	778	756	753	683	738	754
1979	780	773	743	730	712	762	729	759	729	749	758	745
1980	757	815	829	883	897	914	899	927	880	956	917	970
1981	979	926	961	955	1,071	960	991	956	1,001	1,031	1,080	1,084

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 35 years and over											
1948	801	945	947	978	918	905	899	1,017	1,048	950	1,009	1,120
1949	1,127	1,277	1,322	1,396	1,633	1,625	1,827	1,875	1,901	2,082	1,846	1,822
1950	1,719	1,762	1,771	1,704	1,559	1,573	1,437	1,283	1,260	1,262	1,248	1,251
1951	1,142	1,061	986	945	963	1,004	934	938	1,015	1,086	1,062	949
1952	888	928	886	848	875	922	945	1,019	838	839	809	753
1953	878	801	842	828	782	767	852	754	937	951	1,066	1,302
1954	1,435	1,557	1,724	1,817	1,866	1,876	1,814	1,838	1,948	1,820	1,712	1,640
1955	1,599	1,510	1,447	1,507	1,414	1,383	1,305	1,377	1,253	1,465	1,392	1,375
1956	1,255	1,316	1,336	1,318	1,374	1,309	1,381	1,299	1,271	1,235	1,367	1,397
1957	1,325	1,274	1,226	1,201	1,250	1,340	1,286	1,254	1,439	1,530	1,626	1,667
1958	1,792	2,131	2,195	2,391	2,390	2,446	2,429	2,525	2,337	2,264	2,003	2,079
1959	1,966	1,971	1,840	1,734	1,682	1,665	1,745	1,725	1,787	1,901	1,975	1,723
1960	1,715	1,567	1,739	1,651	1,665	1,739	1,769	1,843	1,797	2,050	2,039	2,221
1961	2,223	2,299	2,340	2,333	2,482	2,410	2,411	2,282	2,272	2,171	1,997	2,039
1962	1,899	1,838	1,803	1,854	1,833	1,879	1,785	1,865	1,883	1,752	1,873	1,851
1963	1,912	1,904	1,838	1,832	1,855	1,757	1,747	1,705	1,646	1,685	1,789	1,766
1964	1,773	1,749	1,743	1,736	1,624	1,603	1,586	1,574	1,598	1,619	1,514	1,481
1965	1,472	1,559	1,471	1,464	1,473	1,461	1,344	1,417	1,305	1,298	1,282	1,224
1966	1,193	1,188	1,134	1,090	1,147	1,116	1,163	1,172	1,105	1,144	1,168	1,194
1967	1,199	1,157	1,184	1,159	1,135	1,193	1,083	1,109	1,080	1,170	1,173	1,119
1968	1,132	1,089	1,024	1,003	935	961	987	939	960	903	986	911
1969	967	948	912	937	931	945	967	982	1,016	1,014	974	1,008
1970	1,035	1,162	1,338	1,279	1,394	1,370	1,471	1,438	1,509	1,575	1,680	1,790
1971	1,731	1,706	1,652	1,714	1,657	1,639	1,692	1,769	1,714	1,648	1,665	1,724
1972	1,597	1,526	1,627	1,602	1,655	1,642	1,631	1,631	1,515	1,575	1,417	1,358
1973	1,339	1,342	1,301	1,287	1,183	1,233	1,211	1,220	1,197	1,178	1,237	1,289
1974	1,315	1,364	1,307	1,327	1,335	1,366	1,388	1,447	1,578	1,593	1,779	2,004
1975	2,364	2,348	2,493	2,647	2,709	2,647	2,547	2,544	2,519	2,604	2,474	2,463
1976	2,272	2,236	2,218	2,237	2,104	2,240	2,407	2,284	2,332	2,252	2,273	2,270
1977	2,154	2,235	2,198	2,043	2,051	2,056	1,956	1,962	1,933	1,974	1,979	1,863
1978	1,806	1,729	1,699	1,635	1,795	1,717	1,739	1,670	1,721	1,697	1,632	1,692
1979	1,679	1,678	1,693	1,706	1,629	1,627	1,650	1,734	1,746	1,783	1,745	1,702
1980	1,854	1,815	1,835	2,028	2,170	2,186	2,333	2,351	2,243	2,223	2,262	2,192
1981	2,205	2,216	2,256	2,151	2,164	2,235	2,214	2,221	2,369	2,483	2,618	2,781
	Males, 35 years and over											
1948	630	672	665	687	662	622	645	690	775	694	771	839
1949	828	964	1,002	1,033	1,210	1,234	1,324	1,394	1,430	1,640	1,392	1,355
1950	1,216	1,247	1,264	1,263	1,146	1,119	1,017	903	895	889	826	854
1951	757	676	618	581	573	645	573	606	628	646	655	585
1952	582	619	624	562	582	632	660	689	550	548	531	503
1953	647	579	554	589	578	542	636	533	622	693	765	867
1954	953	1,038	1,133	1,247	1,265	1,286	1,256	1,264	1,410	1,317	1,171	1,177
1955	1,099	1,057	1,024	1,092	981	953	863	900	835	945	941	906
1956	869	894	887	825	875	819	829	790	801	786	882	932
1957	885	839	821	853	819	862	844	832	952	1,032	1,101	1,148
1958	1,192	1,379	1,495	1,616	1,635	1,674	1,710	1,757	1,591	1,557	1,414	1,414
1959	1,317	1,327	1,202	1,087	1,053	1,070	1,137	1,153	1,208	1,249	1,366	1,106
1960	1,152	1,032	1,130	1,087	1,122	1,175	1,165	1,227	1,257	1,371	1,323	1,459
1961	1,490	1,503	1,504	1,532	1,627	1,500	1,544	1,504	1,494	1,378	1,314	1,294
1962	1,200	1,166	1,173	1,248	1,207	1,242	1,162	1,175	1,168	1,082	1,213	1,213
1963	1,221	1,248	1,199	1,157	1,159	1,096	1,095	1,048	975	1,040	1,109	1,083
1964	1,070	1,028	1,060	1,035	980	980	964	957	979	968	888	894
1965	913	916	898	885	915	817	788	823	759	757	728	696
1966	706	691	644	618	640	642	685	671	637	623	678	658
1967	615	610	615	641	607	612	563	614	568	598	617	603
1968	598	595	555	513	494	528	526	495	521	490	522	454
1969	488	460	461	459	458	459	507	489	519	530	497	545
1970	563	632	699	708	750	756	837	815	845	858	930	987
1971	975	966	923	957	941	921	923	966	954	905	921	961
1972	885	851	889	863	898	910	884	890	835	875	759	713
1973	696	689	685	686	659	656	631	618	594	600	640	660
1974	696	728	668	677	645	678	727	777	811	837	895	1,054
1975	1,263	1,258	1,355	1,436	1,535	1,486	1,472	1,467	1,465	1,496	1,422	1,370
1976	1,240	1,199	1,211	1,202	1,144	1,267	1,266	1,249	1,286	1,219	1,264	1,248
1977	1,185	1,228	1,144	1,045	1,059	1,014	961	945	903	1,024	961	939
1978	893	891	910	849	918	850	855	826	876	857	809	849
1979	858	840	833	868	789	831	864	866	923	937	942	861
1980	960	939	964	1,076	1,195	1,214	1,311	1,319	1,275	1,190	1,249	1,178
1981	1,189	1,193	1,193	1,130	1,163	1,204	1,185	1,202	1,278	1,364	1,455	1,600

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 35 years and over											
1948	171	273	282	291	256	283	254	327	273	256	238	281
1949	299	313	320	363	423	391	503	481	471	442	454	467
1950	503	515	507	441	413	454	420	380	365	373	422	397
1951	385	385	368	364	390	359	361	332	387	440	407	364
1952	306	309	262	286	293	290	285	330	288	291	278	250
1953	231	222	288	239	204	225	216	221	315	258	301	435
1954	482	519	591	570	601	590	558	574	538	503	541	463
1955	500	453	423	415	433	430	442	477	418	520	451	469
1956	386	422	449	493	499	490	552	509	470	449	485	465
1957	440	435	405	348	431	478	442	422	487	498	525	519
1958	600	752	700	775	755	772	719	768	746	707	589	665
1959	649	644	638	647	629	595	608	572	579	652	609	617
1960	563	535	609	564	543	564	604	616	540	679	716	762
1961	733	796	836	801	855	910	867	778	778	793	683	745
1962	699	672	630	606	626	637	623	690	715	670	660	638
1963	691	656	639	675	696	661	652	657	671	645	680	683
1964	703	721	683	701	644	623	622	617	619	651	626	587
1965	559	643	573	579	558	644	556	594	546	541	554	528
1966	487	497	490	472	507	474	478	501	468	521	490	536
1967	584	547	569	518	528	581	520	495	512	572	556	516
1968	534	494	469	490	441	433	461	444	439	413	464	457
1969	479	488	451	478	473	486	460	493	497	484	477	463
1970	472	530	639	571	644	614	634	623	664	717	750	803
1971	756	740	729	757	716	718	769	803	760	743	744	763
1972	712	675	738	739	757	732	747	741	680	700	658	645
1973	643	653	616	601	524	577	580	602	603	578	597	629
1974	619	636	639	650	690	688	661	670	767	756	884	950
1975	1,101	1,090	1,138	1,211	1,174	1,161	1,075	1,077	1,054	1,108	1,052	1,093
1976	1,032	1,037	1,007	1,035	960	973	1,141	1,035	1,046	1,033	1,009	1,022
1977	969	1,007	1,054	998	992	1,042	995	1,017	1,030	950	1,018	924
1978	913	838	789	786	877	867	884	844	845	840	823	843
1979	821	838	860	838	840	796	786	868	823	846	803	841
1980	894	876	871	952	975	972	1,022	1,032	968	1,033	1,013	1,014
1981	1,016	1,023	1,063	1,021	1,001	1,031	1,029	1,019	1,091	1,119	1,163	1,181
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years											
1948	270	334	364	387	345	352	332	381	362	338	339	364
1949	411	478	494	526	608	610	670	701	720	803	711	688
1950	565	609	642	603	582	520	504	464	461	423	433	451
1951	419	357	349	312	325	339	325	346	348	368	399	343
1952	324	368	305	315	302	327	360	395	275	328	316	268
1953	312	256	321	318	281	282	305	298	311	370	383	496
1954	554	619	649	671	742	749	709	746	870	707	634	630
1955	604	590	573	556	546	480	450	455	451	468	497	475
1956	474	433	449	455	478	498	522	513	469	442	488	514
1957	482	441	433	464	432	500	466	448	541	587	610	631
1958	709	893	882	937	960	952	947	959	904	843	749	799
1959	742	753	678	624	603	618	622	658	671	669	794	610
1960	623	570	628	607	648	655	666	675	676	756	795	840
1961	831	861	895	873	958	911	850	874	840	812	724	753
1962	719	677	679	734	661	739	711	717	680	642	666	621
1963	693	733	710	670	664	650	667	633	570	634	701	702
1964	651	647	644	631	608	558	572	547	569	595	594	593
1965	582	604	551	578	637	582	488	520	508	499	486	472
1966	451	429	407	407	406	411	419	449	402	447	470	419
1967	413	418	431	440	394	442	407	398	420	458	416	427
1968	434	419	403	383	352	351	357	348	354	321	361	316
1969	347	342	334	350	379	368	363	369	389	351	358	354
1970	376	425	488	462	490	500	509	529	543	603	618	711
1971	651	627	588	624	601	615	648	676	642	653	615	631
1972	591	546	622	583	614	591	612	600	574	563	536	480
1973	487	470	478	449	445	442	417	427	445	401	438	472
1974	476	493	473	512	521	532	531	551	600	611	695	773
1975	924	907	969	1,050	1,012	978	900	945	931	953	944	905
1976	845	852	808	846	781	834	891	860	893	862	845	859
1977	789	839	831	763	794	809	795	771	747	755	779	696
1978	713	682	695	649	752	699	701	704	662	677	674	704
1979	713	670	665	670	662	664	658	743	763	754	766	756
1980	778	812	816	881	982	982	1,070	1,083	996	1,000	975	992
1981	992	1,004	1,026	1,033	961	1,009	967	970	1,093	1,152	1,262	1,331

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 35 to 44 years											
1948	204	234	249	254	234	223	233	222	246	226	226	248
1949	274	325	334	350	413	430	442	482	507	591	513	481
1950	360	401	431	417	395	339	313	303	307	285	262	277
1951	247	198	182	152	160	190	181	207	184	176	236	177
1952	189	225	193	184	175	181	218	242	159	175	176	165
1953	215	154	178	212	190	178	210	196	182	249	254	301
1954	327	380	401	432	470	479	446	459	594	470	400	429
1955	391	389	366	368	356	314	268	269	300	257	287	271
1956	273	251	278	260	286	297	294	297	276	255	290	298
1957	296	276	272	299	242	256	267	275	322	368	398	408
1958	447	522	538	575	614	607	640	638	568	551	499	496
1959	432	470	404	349	351	375	371	408	433	390	519	361
1960	398	323	375	375	406	409	403	416	435	481	502	534
1961	526	517	531	532	581	525	503	530	500	460	431	426
1962	416	405	404	448	390	453	423	406	386	378	381	354
1963	386	433	414	378	373	379	395	362	299	352	407	404
1964	340	345	353	336	322	290	298	294	308	332	314	316
1965	320	317	307	315	377	292	264	228	244	225	238	230
1966	247	222	202	187	197	209	213	231	190	240	279	210
1967	182	184	177	203	170	177	172	182	193	197	187	197
1968	205	194	196	180	160	154	163	159	157	153	167	121
1969	146	140	138	152	166	167	161	141	180	164	153	172
1970	189	212	226	226	240	251	265	273	276	290	308	343
1971	310	309	290	307	317	326	329	335	347	327	332	334
1972	314	277	312	282	295	276	300	300	276	277	271	208
1973	223	225	237	224	210	209	187	188	188	171	193	240
1974	231	232	212	233	224	243	249	257	300	315	339	398
1975	455	463	517	545	569	528	516	511	494	497	515	476
1976	439	434	394	412	379	430	467	448	471	442	438	428
1977	403	422	414	366	385	386	371	348	315	357	354	304
1978	308	305	334	313	334	317	300	321	296	303	295	321
1979	328	297	292	315	287	293	312	330	386	368	411	368
1980	381	398	392	437	518	521	568	581	550	512	498	505
1981	501	529	531	526	479	505	484	487	564	613	687	743
	Females, 35 to 44 years											
1948	66	100	115	133	111	129	99	159	116	112	113	116
1949	137	153	160	176	195	180	228	219	213	212	198	207
1950	205	208	211	186	187	181	191	161	154	138	171	174
1951	172	159	167	160	165	149	144	139	164	192	163	166
1952	135	143	112	131	127	146	142	153	116	153	140	103
1953	97	102	143	106	91	104	95	102	129	121	129	195
1954	227	239	248	239	272	270	263	287	276	237	234	201
1955	213	201	207	188	190	166	182	186	151	211	210	204
1956	201	182	171	195	192	201	228	216	193	187	198	216
1957	186	165	161	165	190	244	199	173	219	219	212	223
1958	262	371	344	362	346	345	307	321	336	292	250	303
1959	310	283	274	275	252	243	251	250	238	279	275	249
1960	225	247	253	232	242	246	263	259	241	275	293	306
1961	305	344	364	341	377	386	347	344	340	352	293	327
1962	303	272	275	286	271	286	288	311	294	264	285	267
1963	307	300	296	292	291	271	272	271	271	282	294	298
1964	311	302	291	295	286	268	274	253	261	263	280	277
1965	262	287	244	263	260	290	224	292	264	274	248	242
1966	204	207	205	220	209	202	206	218	212	207	191	209
1967	231	234	254	237	224	265	235	216	227	261	229	230
1968	229	225	207	203	192	197	194	189	197	168	194	195
1969	201	202	196	198	213	201	202	228	209	187	205	182
1970	187	213	262	236	250	249	244	256	267	313	310	368
1971	341	318	298	317	284	289	319	341	295	326	283	297
1972	277	269	310	301	319	315	312	300	298	286	265	272
1973	264	245	241	225	235	233	230	239	257	230	245	232
1974	245	261	261	279	297	289	282	294	300	296	356	375
1975	469	444	452	505	443	450	384	434	437	456	429	429
1976	406	418	414	434	402	404	424	412	422	420	407	431
1977	386	417	417	397	409	423	424	423	432	398	425	392
1978	405	377	361	336	418	382	401	383	366	374	379	383
1979	385	373	373	355	375	371	346	413	377	386	355	388
1980	397	414	424	444	464	461	502	502	446	488	477	487
1981	491	475	495	507	482	504	483	483	529	539	575	588

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years											
1948	241	301	284	288	262	264	274	297	353	286	293	350
1949	350	386	385	414	479	462	521	521	507	651	545	551
1950	593	595	566	520	469	468	474	397	391	409	383	354
1951	320	300	298	294	322	327	315	334	372	329	311	306
1952	286	280	301	249	273	324	283	296	260	255	250	225
1953	284	258	240	242	275	254	237	199	316	308	337	418
1954	474	500	555	603	590	606	578	563	560	566	534	495
1955	469	435	425	497	404	425	418	429	349	457	442	444
1956	370	476	489	414	432	355	432	405	408	402	454	455
1957	456	428	398	368	391	431	421	423	476	507	561	558
1958	589	671	706	811	801	860	833	866	752	732	613	626
1959	638	632	607	584	539	569	590	593	595	667	638	570
1960	569	516	593	544	561	571	599	630	617	723	694	802
1961	755	803	774	763	820	798	812	693	717	687	674	664
1962	603	643	619	624	615	608	570	584	620	504	601	648
1963	672	597	606	621	624	556	574	596	575	537	545	510
1964	596	547	567	589	523	552	544	546	500	522	501	494
1965	477	485	472	412	436	424	440	459	405	406	396	382
1966	368	379	360	345	369	373	366	364	362	357	364	416
1967	384	414	406	377	383	439	359	348	352	377	398	351
1968	342	335	303	352	284	288	312	302	321	296	316	307
1969	343	311	305	312	315	301	310	312	316	339	327	346
1970	361	385	454	430	453	463	541	505	516	528	587	573
1971	544	555	572	582	556	555	591	596	608	569	557	600
1972	543	516	525	503	530	540	524	514	479	508	477	450
1973	449	479	451	483	383	421	395	403	371	397	417	451
1974	448	465	456	449	432	448	455	438	539	536	637	689
1975	839	799	868	887	980	967	946	931	936	948	854	845
1976	766	733	734	735	707	727	817	741	765	742	788	811
1977	751	724	748	688	667	688	595	649	600	600	603	585
1978	574	564	540	514	579	547	571	538	573	555	514	546
1979	522	552	557	585	509	525	521	527	543	567	543	523
1980	571	576	597	647	675	696	745	743	731	727	775	686
1981	697	686	681	609	694	704	713	725	704	757	794	830
	Males, 45 to 54 years											
1948	182	205	190	196	179	172	177	194	254	195	223	247
1949	252	287	290	298	359	367	372	373	367	500	397	411
1950	414	408	384	374	331	309	326	273	270	271	239	219
1951	190	172	176	186	179	196	189	209	240	198	199	196
1952	195	183	214	157	182	236	201	185	151	166	161	143
1953	202	190	160	166	204	193	173	137	213	221	229	272
1954	325	335	359	411	391	398	391	390	399	404	361	345
1955	305	298	302	359	284	261	268	267	192	258	295	284
1956	272	323	322	254	256	206	233	234	241	252	282	301
1957	296	267	248	271	267	319	292	269	313	346	382	387
1958	386	438	500	555	531	595	572	612	507	465	412	417
1959	433	419	386	354	316	347	374	407	410	423	429	366
1960	367	337	372	335	374	354	375	397	428	468	426	506
1961	500	523	485	498	519	488	488	423	449	425	424	408
1962	357	386	391	409	392	399	378	385	373	297	388	415
1963	429	384	380	381	375	327	338	349	334	325	327	294
1964	358	309	337	342	315	340	339	319	282	281	280	294
1965	294	294	274	255	258	224	233	278	220	238	215	216
1966	198	204	184	187	181	204	202	192	211	181	183	225
1967	200	216	217	205	206	211	179	200	192	183	183	177
1968	177	190	161	160	140	162	159	153	169	159	172	168
1969	176	152	155	149	151	127	165	156	150	165	160	169
1970	180	196	211	228	233	246	303	266	278	286	299	306
1971	311	305	312	315	304	300	304	323	327	313	298	348
1972	281	271	258	257	292	319	296	280	258	273	249	237
1973	245	255	243	248	218	209	190	200	167	180	209	204
1974	225	234	245	231	213	215	238	232	262	269	307	340
1975	450	412	446	463	541	547	542	552	566	583	493	472
1976	417	372	400	403	378	413	430	395	415	394	440	470
1977	407	395	355	344	331	329	277	297	249	289	262	289
1978	287	290	285	240	291	257	266	263	313	278	267	273
1979	272	279	274	286	247	275	267	268	272	307	273	243
1980	274	286	311	331	364	370	412	402	399	379	444	379
1981	382	361	364	315	377	388	391	412	397	418	435	460

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 45 to 54 years											
1948	59	96	94	92	83	92	97	103	99	91	70	103
1949	98	99	95	116	120	95	149	148	140	151	148	140
1950	179	187	182	146	138	159	148	124	121	138	144	135
1951	130	128	122	108	143	131	126	125	132	131	112	110
1952	91	97	87	92	91	88	82	111	109	89	89	82
1953	82	68	80	76	71	61	64	62	103	87	108	146
1954	149	165	196	192	199	208	187	173	161	162	173	150
1955	164	137	123	138	120	164	150	162	157	199	147	160
1956	98	153	167	160	176	149	199	171	167	150	172	154
1957	160	161	150	97	124	112	129	154	163	161	179	171
1958	203	233	206	256	270	265	261	254	245	267	201	209
1959	205	213	221	230	223	222	216	186	185	244	209	204
1960	202	179	221	209	187	217	224	233	189	255	268	296
1961	255	280	289	265	301	310	324	270	268	262	250	256
1962	246	257	228	215	223	209	192	199	247	207	213	233
1963	243	213	226	240	249	229	236	247	241	212	218	216
1964	238	238	230	247	208	212	205	227	218	241	221	200
1965	183	191	198	157	178	200	207	181	185	168	181	166
1966	170	175	176	158	188	169	164	172	151	176	181	191
1967	184	198	189	172	177	228	180	148	160	194	215	174
1968	165	145	142	192	144	126	153	149	152	137	144	139
1969	167	159	150	163	164	174	145	156	166	174	167	177
1970	181	189	243	202	220	217	238	239	238	242	288	267
1971	233	250	260	267	252	255	287	273	281	256	259	252
1972	262	245	267	246	238	221	228	234	221	235	228	213
1973	204	224	208	235	165	212	205	203	204	217	208	247
1974	223	231	211	218	219	233	217	206	277	267	330	349
1975	389	387	422	424	439	420	404	379	370	365	361	373
1976	349	361	334	332	329	314	387	346	350	348	348	341
1977	344	329	393	344	336	359	318	352	351	311	341	296
1978	287	274	255	274	288	290	305	275	260	277	247	273
1979	250	273	283	299	262	250	254	259	271	260	270	280
1980	297	290	286	316	311	326	333	341	332	348	331	307
1981	315	325	317	294	317	316	322	313	307	339	359	370
	Both sexes, 55 years and over											
1948	290	310	299	303	311	289	293	339	333	326	377	406
1949	366	413	443	456	546	553	636	653	674	628	590	583
1950	561	558	563	581	508	585	459	422	408	430	432	446
1951	403	404	339	339	316	338	294	258	295	389	352	300
1952	278	280	280	284	300	271	302	328	303	256	243	260
1953	282	287	281	268	226	231	310	257	310	273	346	388
1954	407	438	520	543	534	521	527	529	518	547	544	515
1955	526	485	449	454	464	478	437	493	453	540	453	456
1956	411	407	398	449	464	456	427	381	394	391	425	428
1957	387	405	395	369	427	409	399	383	422	436	455	478
1958	494	567	607	643	629	634	649	700	681	689	641	654
1959	586	586	555	526	540	478	533	474	521	565	543	543
1960	523	481	518	500	456	513	504	538	504	571	550	579
1961	637	635	671	697	704	701	749	715	715	672	599	622
1962	577	518	505	496	557	532	504	564	583	606	606	582
1963	547	574	522	541	567	551	506	476	501	514	543	554
1964	526	555	532	516	493	498	470	481	529	502	419	394
1965	413	470	448	474	400	455	416	438	392	393	400	370
1966	374	380	367	338	372	332	378	359	341	340	334	359
1967	402	325	347	342	358	312	317	363	308	335	359	341
1968	356	335	318	268	299	322	318	289	285	286	309	288
1969	277	295	273	275	237	276	294	301	311	324	289	308
1970	298	352	396	387	451	407	421	404	450	444	475	506
1971	536	524	492	508	500	469	453	497	464	426	493	493
1972	463	464	480	516	511	511	495	517	462	504	404	428
1973	403	393	372	355	355	370	399	390	381	380	382	366
1974	391	406	378	366	382	386	402	458	439	446	447	542
1975	601	642	656	710	717	702	701	668	652	703	676	713
1976	661	651	676	656	616	679	699	683	674	648	640	600
1977	614	672	619	592	590	559	566	542	586	619	597	582
1978	519	483	464	472	464	471	467	428	486	465	444	442
1979	444	456	471	451	458	438	471	464	440	462	436	423
1980	505	427	422	500	513	508	518	525	516	496	512	514
1981	516	526	549	509	509	522	534	526	572	574	562	620

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 55 years and over											
1948	244	233	226	237	249	227	235	274	275	273	322	344
1949	302	352	378	385	438	437	510	539	556	549	482	463
1950	442	438	449	472	420	471	378	327	318	333	325	358
1951	320	306	260	243	234	259	203	190	204	272	220	212
1952	198	211	217	221	225	215	241	262	240	207	194	195
1953	230	235	216	211	184	171	253	200	227	223	282	294
1954	301	323	373	404	404	409	419	415	417	443	410	403
1955	403	370	356	365	341	378	327	364	343	430	359	351
1956	324	320	287	311	333	316	302	259	284	279	310	333
1957	293	296	301	283	310	287	285	288	317	318	321	353
1958	359	419	457	486	490	472	498	507	516	541	503	501
1959	452	438	412	384	386	348	392	338	365	436	418	379
1960	387	372	383	377	342	412	387	414	394	422	395	419
1961	464	463	488	502	527	487	553	551	545	493	459	460
1962	427	375	378	391	425	390	361	384	409	407	444	444
1963	406	431	405	398	411	390	362	337	342	363	375	385
1964	372	374	370	357	343	350	327	344	389	355	294	284
1965	299	305	317	315	280	301	291	317	295	294	275	250
1966	261	265	258	244	262	229	270	248	236	202	216	223
1967	233	210	221	233	231	224	212	232	183	218	247	229
1968	216	211	198	173	194	212	204	183	195	178	183	165
1969	166	168	168	158	141	165	181	192	189	201	184	204
1970	194	224	262	254	277	259	269	276	291	282	323	338
1971	354	352	321	335	320	295	290	308	280	265	291	279
1972	290	303	319	324	311	315	288	310	301	325	239	268
1973	228	209	205	214	231	238	254	230	239	249	238	216
1974	240	262	211	213	208	220	240	288	249	253	249	316
1975	358	383	392	428	425	411	414	404	405	416	414	422
1976	384	393	417	387	387	424	369	406	400	383	386	350
1977	375	411	375	335	343	299	313	300	339	378	345	346
1978	298	296	291	296	293	276	289	242	267	276	247	255
1979	258	264	267	267	255	263	285	268	265	262	258	250
1980	305	255	261	308	313	323	331	336	326	299	307	294
1981	306	303	298	289	307	311	310	303	317	333	333	397
	Females, 55 years and over											
1948	46	77	73	66	62	62	58	65	58	53	55	62
1949	64	61	65	71	108	116	126	114	118	79	108	120
1950	119	120	114	109	88	114	81	95	90	97	107	88
1951	83	98	79	96	82	79	91	68	91	117	132	88
1952	80	69	63	63	75	56	61	66	63	49	49	65
1953	52	52	65	57	42	60	57	57	83	50	64	94
1954	106	115	147	139	130	112	108	114	101	104	134	112
1955	123	115	93	89	123	100	110	129	110	110	94	105
1956	87	87	111	138	131	140	125	122	110	112	115	95
1957	94	109	94	86	117	122	114	95	105	118	134	125
1958	135	148	150	157	139	162	151	193	165	148	138	153
1959	134	148	143	142	154	130	141	136	156	129	125	164
1960	136	109	135	123	114	101	117	124	110	149	155	160
1961	173	172	183	195	177	214	196	164	170	179	140	162
1962	150	143	127	105	132	142	143	180	174	199	162	138
1963	141	143	117	143	156	161	144	139	159	151	168	169
1964	154	181	162	159	150	143	143	137	140	147	125	110
1965	114	165	131	159	120	154	125	121	97	99	125	120
1966	113	115	109	94	110	103	108	111	105	138	118	136
1967	169	115	126	109	127	88	105	131	125	117	112	112
1968	140	124	120	95	105	110	114	106	90	108	126	123
1969	111	127	105	117	96	111	113	109	122	123	105	104
1970	104	128	134	133	174	148	152	128	159	162	152	168
1971	182	172	171	173	180	174	163	189	184	161	202	214
1972	173	161	161	192	200	196	207	207	161	179	165	160
1973	175	184	167	141	124	132	145	160	142	131	144	150
1974	151	144	167	153	174	166	162	170	190	193	198	226
1975	243	259	264	282	292	291	287	264	247	287	262	291
1976	277	258	259	269	229	255	330	277	274	265	254	250
1977	239	261	244	257	247	260	253	242	247	241	252	236
1978	221	187	173	176	171	195	178	186	219	189	197	187
1979	186	192	204	184	203	175	186	196	175	200	178	173
1980	200	172	161	192	200	185	187	189	190	197	205	220
1981	210	223	251	220	202	211	224	223	255	241	229	223

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years											
1948	208	224	204	227	218	210	210	245	239	227	273	262
1949	259	298	318	323	398	393	448	479	503	478	439	426
1950	417	415	427	438	376	432	317	291	282	299	297	321
1951	281	276	218	237	221	213	225	192	210	270	251	220
1952	213	189	198	175	199	189	218	218	203	178	185	190
1953	203	213	203	194	182	169	233	212	241	209	277	292
1954	306	331	390	399	394	390	385	364	397	401	392	386
1955	380	370	337	345	357	369	352	378	338	401	322	307
1956	314	284	307	347	340	326	303	267	306	290	311	323
1957	276	296	288	270	303	301	283	289	300	318	342	356
1958	374	434	467	494	480	486	492	519	505	493	479	482
1959	444	442	418	389	404	345	391	357	388	441	399	420
1960	400	354	385	371	349	397	389	425	407	448	424	434
1961	480	495	513	527	529	533	585	546	540	508	467	491
1962	440	379	390	358	394	385	396	410	436	456	462	430
1963	402	444	392	427	417	439	403	353	387	389	412	434
1964	417	417	412	394	369	375	353	356	408	373	322	313
1965	320	370	327	353	289	351	302	336	305	310	305	279
1966	289	287	283	259	295	238	271	255	238	248	246	258
1967	308	253	267	247	260	231	244	274	226	235	271	259
1968	269	243	230	167	211	214	229	206	210	213	222	208
1969	199	216	195	209	178	210	222	228	234	241	231	242
1970	227	261	293	295	327	308	307	311	351	348	350	371
1971	403	412	381	391	384	384	360	382	364	327	382	374
1972	365	362	380	396	400	407	386	381	337	378	297	328
1973	312	313	300	282	274	261	292	286	282	301	295	278
1974	294	305	286	277	290	299	311	341	335	335	343	434
1975	476	499	513	538	530	539	544	516	517	549	512	515
1976	491	499	512	525	478	531	537	538	537	509	490	472
1977	463	511	470	453	446	422	428	407	441	468	435	427
1978	384	373	338	337	322	332	331	312	356	365	343	331
1979	338	340	350	341	353	342	378	357	325	359	348	329
1980	403	331	346	406	420	417	410	417	420	410	408	428
1981	424	432	459	409	411	419	443	437	481	462	457	513
	Males, 55 to 64 years											
1948	166	162	146	168	169	157	164	195	193	186	231	219
1949	210	247	264	263	307	304	350	388	420	426	353	334
1950	314	317	338	353	307	338	253	216	210	224	212	250
1951	213	202	154	161	152	157	147	127	130	183	139	140
1952	150	133	147	126	145	146	170	173	151	131	138	142
1953	160	167	150	152	146	114	186	164	169	173	222	214
1954	217	236	265	283	290	292	288	268	318	320	284	295
1955	278	280	263	273	249	290	259	270	243	307	241	219
1956	233	214	211	228	224	214	208	166	209	193	221	253
1957	212	212	219	203	229	205	197	219	228	236	236	256
1958	263	320	340	364	378	362	375	362	371	366	368	365
1959	320	312	303	274	272	234	276	240	259	341	304	282
1960	290	270	283	284	262	314	295	324	305	328	297	305
1961	346	351	372	373	390	361	426	422	415	359	356	354
1962	320	274	288	287	305	282	291	285	305	299	331	332
1963	299	328	297	302	282	304	282	237	258	277	283	299
1964	289	276	274	268	252	265	243	248	299	281	228	223
1965	228	226	233	229	204	225	210	242	225	226	205	194
1966	204	202	197	184	205	163	186	176	162	137	155	157
1967	177	155	166	159	170	164	160	177	131	152	182	165
1968	153	157	133	100	123	135	142	126	137	127	130	114
1969	117	120	119	119	100	123	128	133	134	147	138	160
1970	139	163	188	191	209	190	196	211	225	211	240	243
1971	264	271	242	255	244	242	225	231	217	207	223	219
1972	225	229	250	237	238	248	228	241	217	243	164	199
1973	173	161	165	169	179	172	176	163	170	187	179	161
1974	179	201	157	156	152	166	183	205	187	181	182	242
1975	274	287	296	310	315	299	308	306	308	310	305	309
1976	279	289	309	304	293	323	288	310	312	294	288	269
1977	265	296	271	252	249	220	223	217	242	280	239	249
1978	212	218	206	209	199	189	198	159	184	217	186	182
1979	195	193	191	189	188	200	229	206	183	191	205	194
1980	239	198	222	247	254	261	261	265	268	253	239	246
1981	251	244	249	238	258	257	260	259	268	271	275	320

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 55 to 64 years											
1948	42	62	58	59	49	53	46	50	46	41	42	43
1949	49	51	54	60	91	89	98	91	83	52	86	92
1950	103	98	89	85	69	94	64	75	72	75	85	71
1951	68	74	64	76	69	56	78	65	80	87	112	80
1952	63	56	51	49	54	43	48	45	52	47	47	48
1953	43	46	53	42	36	55	47	48	72	36	55	78
1954	89	95	125	116	104	98	97	96	79	81	108	91
1955	102	90	74	72	108	79	93	108	95	94	81	88
1956	81	70	96	119	116	112	95	101	97	97	90	70
1957	64	84	69	67	74	96	86	70	72	82	106	100
1958	111	114	127	130	102	124	117	157	134	127	111	117
1959	124	130	115	115	132	111	115	117	129	100	95	138
1960	110	84	102	87	87	83	94	101	102	120	127	129
1961	134	144	141	154	139	172	159	124	125	149	111	137
1962	120	105	102	71	89	103	105	125	131	157	131	98
1963	103	116	95	125	135	135	121	116	129	112	129	135
1964	128	141	138	126	117	110	110	108	109	92	94	90
1965	92	144	94	124	85	126	92	94	80	84	100	85
1966	85	85	86	75	90	75	85	79	76	111	91	101
1967	131	98	101	88	90	67	84	97	95	83	89	94
1968	116	86	97	67	88	79	87	80	73	86	92	94
1969	82	96	76	90	78	87	94	95	100	94	93	82
1970	88	98	105	104	118	118	111	100	126	137	110	128
1971	139	141	139	136	140	142	135	151	147	120	159	155
1972	140	133	130	159	162	159	158	140	120	135	133	129
1973	139	152	135	113	95	89	116	123	112	114	116	117
1974	115	104	129	121	138	133	128	136	148	154	161	192
1975	202	212	217	228	215	240	236	210	209	239	207	206
1976	212	210	203	221	185	208	249	228	225	215	202	203
1977	198	215	199	201	197	202	205	190	199	188	196	178
1978	172	155	132	128	123	143	133	153	172	148	157	149
1979	143	147	159	152	165	142	149	151	142	168	143	135
1980	164	133	124	159	166	156	149	152	152	157	169	182
1981	173	188	210	171	153	162	183	178	213	191	182	193
	Both sexes, 65 years and over											
1948	82	86	95	76	93	79	83	94	94	99	104	144
1949	107	115	125	133	148	160	188	174	171	150	151	157
1950	144	143	136	143	132	153	142	131	126	131	135	125
1951	122	128	121	102	95	125	69	66	85	119	101	80
1952	65	91	82	109	101	82	84	110	100	78	58	70
1953	79	74	78	74	44	62	77	45	69	64	69	96
1954	101	107	130	144	140	131	142	165	121	146	152	129
1955	146	115	112	109	107	109	85	115	115	139	131	149
1956	97	123	91	102	124	130	124	114	88	101	114	105
1957	111	109	107	99	124	108	116	94	122	118	113	122
1958	120	133	140	149	149	148	157	181	176	196	162	172
1959	142	144	137	137	136	133	142	117	133	124	144	123
1960	123	127	133	129	107	116	115	113	97	123	126	145
1961	157	140	158	170	175	168	164	169	175	164	132	131
1962	137	139	115	138	163	147	108	154	147	150	144	152
1963	145	130	130	114	150	112	103	123	114	125	131	120
1964	109	138	120	122	124	118	117	125	121	129	97	81
1965	93	100	121	121	111	104	114	102	87	83	95	91
1966	85	93	84	79	77	94	107	104	103	92	88	101
1967	94	72	80	95	98	81	73	89	82	100	88	82
1968	87	92	88	101	88	108	89	83	75	73	87	80
1969	78	79	78	66	59	66	72	73	77	83	58	66
1970	71	91	103	92	124	99	114	93	99	96	125	135
1971	133	112	111	117	116	85	93	115	100	99	111	119
1972	98	102	100	120	111	104	109	136	125	126	107	100
1973	91	80	72	73	81	109	107	104	99	79	87	88
1974	97	101	92	89	92	87	91	117	104	111	104	108
1975	125	143	143	172	187	163	157	152	135	154	164	198
1976	170	152	164	131	138	148	162	145	137	139	150	128
1977	151	161	149	139	144	137	138	135	145	151	162	155
1978	135	110	126	135	142	139	136	116	130	100	101	111
1979	106	116	121	110	105	96	93	107	115	103	88	94
1980	102	96	76	94	93	91	108	108	96	86	104	86
1981	92	94	90	100	98	103	91	89	91	112	105	107

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 65 years and over											
1948	78	71	80	69	80	70	71	79	82	87	91	125
1949	92	105	114	122	131	133	160	151	136	123	129	129
1950	128	121	111	119	113	133	125	111	108	109	113	108
1951	107	104	106	82	82	102	56	63	74	89	81	72
1952	48	78	70	95	80	69	71	89	89	76	56	53
1953	70	68	66	59	38	57	67	36	58	50	60	80
1954	84	87	108	121	114	117	131	147	99	123	126	108
1955	125	90	93	92	92	88	68	94	100	123	118	132
1956	91	106	76	83	109	102	94	93	75	86	89	80
1957	81	84	82	80	81	82	88	69	89	82	85	97
1958	96	99	117	122	112	110	123	145	145	175	135	136
1959	132	126	109	110	114	114	116	98	106	95	114	97
1960	97	102	100	93	80	98	92	90	89	94	98	114
1961	118	112	116	129	137	126	127	129	130	134	103	106
1962	107	101	90	104	120	108	70	99	104	108	113	112
1963	107	103	108	96	129	86	80	100	84	86	92	86
1964	83	98	96	89	91	85	84	96	90	74	66	61
1965	71	79	84	86	76	76	81	75	70	68	70	56
1966	57	63	61	60	57	66	84	72	74	65	61	66
1967	56	55	55	74	61	60	52	55	52	66	65	64
1968	63	54	65	73	71	77	62	57	58	51	53	51
1969	49	48	49	39	41	42	53	59	55	54	46	44
1970	55	61	74	63	68	69	73	65	66	71	83	95
1971	90	81	79	80	76	53	65	77	63	58	68	60
1972	65	74	69	87	73	67	60	69	84	82	75	69
1973	55	48	40	45	52	66	78	67	69	62	59	55
1974	61	61	54	57	56	54	57	83	62	72	67	74
1975	84	96	96	118	110	112	106	98	97	106	109	113
1976	105	104	108	83	94	101	81	96	88	89	98	81
1977	110	115	104	83	94	79	90	83	97	98	106	97
1978	86	78	85	87	94	87	91	83	83	59	61	73
1979	63	71	76	78	67	63	56	62	82	71	53	56
1980	66	57	39	61	59	62	70	71	58	46	68	48
1981	55	59	49	51	49	54	50	44	49	62	58	77
	Females, 65 years and over											
1948	4	15	15	7	13	9	12	15	12	12	13	19
1949	15	10	11	11	17	27	28	23	35	27	22	28
1950	16	22	25	24	19	20	17	20	18	22	22	17
1951	15	24	15	20	13	23	13	3	11	30	20	8
1952	17	13	12	14	21	13	13	21	11	2	2	17
1953	9	6	12	15	6	5	10	9	11	14	9	16
1954	17	20	22	23	26	14	11	18	22	23	26	21
1955	21	25	19	17	15	21	17	21	15	16	13	17
1956	6	17	15	19	15	28	30	21	13	15	25	25
1957	30	25	25	19	43	26	28	25	33	36	28	25
1958	24	34	23	27	37	38	34	36	31	21	27	36
1959	10	18	28	27	22	19	26	19	27	29	30	26
1960	26	25	33	36	27	18	23	23	8	29	28	31
1961	39	28	42	41	38	42	37	40	45	30	29	25
1962	30	38	25	34	43	39	38	55	43	42	31	40
1963	38	27	22	18	21	26	23	23	30	39	39	34
1964	26	40	24	33	33	33	33	29	31	55	31	20
1965	22	21	37	35	35	28	33	27	17	15	25	35
1966	28	30	23	19	20	28	23	32	29	27	27	35
1967	38	17	25	21	37	21	21	34	30	34	23	18
1968	24	38	23	28	17	31	27	26	17	22	34	29
1969	29	31	29	27	18	24	19	14	22	29	12	22
1970	16	30	29	29	56	30	41	28	33	25	42	40
1971	43	31	32	37	40	32	28	38	37	41	43	59
1972	33	28	31	33	38	37	49	67	41	44	32	31
1973	36	32	32	28	29	43	29	37	30	17	28	33
1974	36	40	38	32	36	33	34	34	42	39	37	34
1975	41	47	47	54	77	51	51	54	38	48	55	85
1976	65	48	56	48	44	47	81	49	49	50	52	47
1977	41	46	45	56	50	58	48	52	48	53	56	58
1978	49	32	41	48	48	52	45	33	47	41	40	38
1979	43	45	45	32	38	33	37	45	33	32	35	38
1980	36	39	37	33	34	29	38	37	38	40	36	38
1981	37	35	41	49	49	49	41	45	42	50	47	30

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 years and over											
1954	2,565	2,800	2,866	3,137	3,002	2,804	2,987	3,179	3,359	2,916	2,657	2,486
1955	2,552	2,348	2,299	2,456	2,161	2,147	2,103	2,116	2,126	2,189	2,138	2,185
1956	2,086	2,121	2,199	2,120	2,241	2,194	2,281	2,040	2,060	2,011	2,250	2,242
1957	2,230	2,138	2,013	2,092	2,156	2,242	2,211	2,197	2,362	2,415	2,754	2,840
1958	3,119	3,423	3,564	4,012	4,038	3,978	4,087	4,089	3,883	3,638	3,334	3,297
1959	3,202	3,150	2,957	2,856	2,725	2,694	2,740	2,779	3,001	3,054	3,218	2,870
1960	2,844	2,654	2,929	2,851	2,827	2,978	3,049	3,187	3,175	3,420	3,429	3,696
1961	3,722	3,854	3,881	3,910	3,971	3,904	3,961	3,698	3,670	3,591	3,389	3,282
1962	3,175	3,016	3,022	2,958	3,005	2,982	2,974	3,132	3,133	3,036	3,177	3,029
1963	3,186	3,332	3,199	3,241	3,298	3,142	3,235	3,080	3,075	3,115	3,245	3,178
1964	3,183	3,162	3,166	3,126	2,955	3,047	2,798	2,881	2,896	2,976	2,824	2,919
1965	2,814	2,975	2,808	2,907	2,782	2,747	2,585	2,643	2,524	2,529	2,445	2,428
1966	2,368	2,236	2,271	2,233	2,323	2,268	2,237	2,220	2,162	2,208	2,173	2,237
1967	2,321	2,263	2,236	2,287	2,279	2,409	2,301	2,342	2,315	2,457	2,418	2,370
1968	2,257	2,342	2,247	2,137	2,182	2,379	2,256	2,220	2,142	2,112	2,138	2,122
1969	2,131	2,144	2,160	2,172	2,166	2,247	2,269	2,268	2,462	2,481	2,278	2,361
1970	2,593	2,782	2,958	3,046	3,211	3,274	3,423	3,471	3,665	3,826	4,038	4,156
1971	4,097	3,973	4,089	4,041	4,063	4,057	4,079	4,192	4,098	4,037	4,241	4,137
1972	4,007	3,889	4,018	4,046	3,960	3,967	3,933	3,979	3,908	3,955	3,618	3,566
1973	3,473	3,518	3,453	3,508	3,417	3,422	3,313	3,386	3,418	3,306	3,455	3,549
1974	3,667	3,720	3,632	3,670	3,748	3,933	4,010	4,035	4,418	4,414	4,896	5,257
1975	6,065	6,057	6,418	6,632	6,931	6,708	6,674	6,421	6,413	6,434	6,287	6,201
1976	6,020	5,782	5,755	5,813	5,689	5,835	6,017	6,030	5,977	5,980	6,076	5,961
1977	5,782	5,905	5,769	5,587	5,433	5,602	5,265	5,261	5,210	5,189	5,156	4,826
1978	4,889	4,832	4,766	4,682	4,651	4,514	4,730	4,616	4,691	4,548	4,554	4,753
1979	4,638	4,611	4,629	4,545	4,463	4,464	4,539	4,842	4,784	4,814	4,822	4,876
1980	5,063	5,073	5,147	5,714	6,283	6,256	6,436	6,412	6,202	6,278	6,230	6,002
1981	6,231	6,164	6,103	6,119	6,429	6,088	5,956	5,942	6,256	6,631	7,037	7,319
	White males, 16 years and over											
1954	1,621	1,795	1,826	2,084	2,030	1,871	2,019	2,219	2,389	2,014	1,803	1,691
1955	1,697	1,573	1,533	1,713	1,437	1,389	1,380	1,360	1,315	1,368	1,380	1,367
1956	1,338	1,389	1,368	1,345	1,423	1,396	1,364	1,262	1,314	1,274	1,437	1,431
1957	1,402	1,354	1,258	1,365	1,348	1,431	1,414	1,403	1,575	1,604	1,836	1,919
1958	2,069	2,281	2,458	2,699	2,727	2,714	2,813	2,798	2,665	2,488	2,260	2,211
1959	2,147	2,083	1,899	1,755	1,726	1,700	1,727	1,786	1,988	1,966	2,144	1,826
1960	1,817	1,672	1,894	1,855	1,829	1,932	1,973	2,098	2,115	2,245	2,267	2,373
1961	2,445	2,475	2,454	2,528	2,612	2,455	2,518	2,385	2,317	2,257	2,157	2,111
1962	1,973	1,898	1,908	1,876	1,909	1,919	1,860	1,941	1,918	1,884	2,008	1,891
1963	1,990	2,132	2,039	2,044	2,012	1,903	1,960	1,894	1,823	1,870	1,973	1,913
1964	1,899	1,847	1,883	1,838	1,734	1,839	1,680	1,724	1,753	1,789	1,637	1,640
1965	1,632	1,684	1,613	1,712	1,667	1,563	1,534	1,534	1,436	1,491	1,304	1,356
1966	1,353	1,279	1,279	1,220	1,226	1,242	1,225	1,217	1,192	1,180	1,173	1,218
1967	1,185	1,164	1,147	1,212	1,212	1,282	1,180	1,223	1,166	1,206	1,266	1,244
1968	1,180	1,208	1,167	1,068	1,103	1,262	1,142	1,133	1,109	1,086	1,074	1,060
1969	1,087	1,058	1,089	1,062	1,066	1,096	1,190	1,113	1,269	1,278	1,169	1,219
1970	1,378	1,509	1,559	1,684	1,772	1,886	1,967	1,981	2,066	2,189	2,262	2,363
1971	2,305	2,240	2,266	2,253	2,326	2,294	2,344	2,391	2,328	2,292	2,363	2,355
1972	2,309	2,258	2,289	2,243	2,181	2,191	2,092	2,152	2,161	2,211	2,022	1,934
1973	1,870	1,890	1,877	1,872	1,862	1,814	1,733	1,788	1,804	1,753	1,815	1,865
1974	1,949	1,969	1,880	1,965	1,974	2,050	2,098	2,157	2,307	2,412	2,594	2,861
1975	3,286	3,351	3,575	3,721	3,914	3,871	3,849	3,666	3,770	3,685	3,587	3,416
1976	3,328	3,134	3,152	3,199	3,199	3,268	3,320	3,241	3,316	3,288	3,384	3,296
1977	3,133	3,228	3,057	2,974	2,958	2,965	2,757	2,739	2,659	2,708	2,643	2,514
1978	2,526	2,567	2,559	2,391	2,345	2,248	2,329	2,327	2,355	2,402	2,293	2,462
1979	2,413	2,354	2,345	2,332	2,261	2,245	2,374	2,486	2,512	2,497	2,560	2,541
1980	2,733	2,675	2,819	3,243	3,674	3,659	3,777	3,729	3,655	3,644	3,619	3,383
1981	3,517	3,498	3,457	3,398	3,598	3,415	3,221	3,345	3,493	3,771	4,054	4,328
	White females, 16 years and over											
1954	944	1,005	1,040	1,053	972	933	968	960	970	902	854	795
1955	855	775	766	743	724	758	723	756	811	821	758	818
1956	748	732	831	775	818	798	917	778	746	737	813	811
1957	828	784	755	727	808	811	797	794	787	811	918	921
1958	1,050	1,142	1,106	1,313	1,311	1,264	1,274	1,291	1,218	1,150	1,074	1,086
1959	1,055	1,067	1,058	1,101	999	994	1,013	993	1,013	1,088	1,074	1,044
1960	1,027	982	1,035	996	998	1,046	1,076	1,089	1,060	1,175	1,162	1,323
1961	1,277	1,379	1,427	1,382	1,359	1,449	1,443	1,313	1,353	1,334	1,232	1,171
1962	1,202	1,118	1,114	1,082	1,096	1,063	1,114	1,191	1,215	1,152	1,169	1,138
1963	1,196	1,200	1,160	1,197	1,286	1,239	1,275	1,186	1,252	1,245	1,272	1,265
1964	1,284	1,315	1,283	1,288	1,221	1,208	1,118	1,157	1,143	1,187	1,187	1,279
1965	1,182	1,291	1,195	1,195	1,115	1,184	1,051	1,109	1,088	1,038	1,141	1,072
1966	1,015	957	992	1,013	1,097	1,026	1,012	1,003	970	1,028	1,000	1,019
1967	1,136	1,099	1,089	1,075	1,067	1,127	1,121	1,119	1,149	1,251	1,152	1,126
1968	1,077	1,134	1,080	1,069	1,079	1,117	1,114	1,087	1,033	1,026	1,064	1,062
1969	1,044	1,086	1,071	1,110	1,100	1,151	1,079	1,155	1,193	1,203	1,109	1,142
1970	1,215	1,273	1,399	1,362	1,439	1,388	1,456	1,490	1,599	1,637	1,776	1,793
1971	1,792	1,733	1,823	1,788	1,737	1,763	1,735	1,801	1,770	1,745	1,878	1,782
1972	1,698	1,631	1,729	1,803	1,779	1,776	1,841	1,827	1,747	1,744	1,596	1,632
1973	1,603	1,628	1,576	1,636	1,555	1,608	1,580	1,598	1,614	1,553	1,640	1,684
1974	1,718	1,751	1,752	1,705	1,774	1,883	1,912	1,878	2,111	2,002	2,302	2,396
1975	2,779	2,706	2,843	2,911	3,017	2,837	2,825	2,755	2,643	2,749	2,700	2,785
1976	2,692	2,648	2,603	2,614	2,490	2,567	2,697	2,789	2,661	2,692	2,692	2,665
1977	2,649	2,677	2,712	2,613	2,475	2,637	2,508	2,522	2,551	2,481	2,513	2,312
1978	2,363	2,265	2,207	2,291	2,306	2,266	2,401	2,289	2,336	2,146	2,261	2,291
1979	2,225	2,257	2,284	2,213	2,202	2,219	2,165	2,356	2,272	2,317	2,262	2,335
1980	2,330	2,398	2,328	2,471	2,609	2,597	2,659	2,683	2,547	2,634	2,611	2,619
1981	2,714	2,666	2,646	2,721	2,831	2,673	2,735	2,597	2,763	2,860	2,983	2,991

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	467	533	449	474	423	320	427	463	489	414	344	397
1955	409	368	355	360	355	349	357	391	394	382	389	396
1956	365	425	407	358	396	414	381	333	315	353	441	356
1957	401	383	386	370	386	396	405	381	386	361	472	484
1958	495	513	508	597	569	501	588	543	614	554	522	502
1959	503	488	470	552	513	494	517	577	511	579	544	592
1960	542	517	586	554	543	601	541	615	586	625	574	629
1961	668	695	679	650	614	664	690	700	712	684	658	597
1962	622	606	587	580	570	570	564	574	587	568	609	542
1963	602	716	705	698	776	691	753	661	740	709	729	692
1964	716	718	717	744	715	721	615	706	681	675	703	815
1965	707	758	715	769	706	691	706	688	708	730	635	686
1966	662	590	641	655	672	674	661	653	626	648	627	641
1967	600	657	557	583	580	686	643	661	609	669	697	615
1968	587	643	612	585	648	738	707	632	605	588	618	654
1969	594	613	646	646	631	661	704	665	711	707	653	661
1970	741	740	767	834	821	892	830	895	948	975	1,011	1,009
1971	1,015	956	991	973	993	1,016	1,067	1,024	1,016	1,018	1,063	1,026
1972	1,049	1,087	1,078	1,059	947	1,014	976	1,071	1,052	986	967	976
1973	851	968	941	1,023	975	903	898	910	952	1,003	1,039	1,011
1974	1,014	1,028	1,004	975	1,044	1,142	1,121	1,013	1,232	1,200	1,237	1,254
1975	1,377	1,342	1,391	1,378	1,455	1,504	1,492	1,482	1,388	1,396	1,347	1,404
1976	1,412	1,364	1,353	1,394	1,328	1,317	1,356	1,409	1,309	1,356	1,389	1,382
1977	1,368	1,355	1,367	1,329	1,312	1,405	1,221	1,236	1,289	1,237	1,239	1,053
1978	1,174	1,231	1,214	1,204	1,153	1,086	1,187	1,191	1,197	1,206	1,180	1,233
1979	1,209	1,181	1,185	1,190	1,164	1,133	1,162	1,228	1,235	1,216	1,188	1,219
1980	1,204	1,173	1,175	1,208	1,409	1,373	1,408	1,392	1,242	1,341	1,335	1,240
1981	1,357	1,414	1,367	1,394	1,426	1,308	1,284	1,271	1,353	1,385	1,486	1,455
	White males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	252	336	287	291	286	187	278	298	315	234	247	248
1955	250	231	220	232	226	215	229	251	238	244	231	230
1956	205	242	208	210	231	237	218	196	186	210	271	222
1957	254	226	242	219	211	240	241	216	242	228	318	284
1958	294	312	346	360	354	291	354	335	387	353	330	321
1959	340	327	288	304	309	285	316	361	314	345	311	349
1960	299	282	347	323	316	357	337	390	340	380	367	354
1961	387	400	376	386	360	379	391	388	389	392	373	392
1962	362	359	347	320	339	345	313	316	340	321	350	290
1963	326	427	406	426	452	387	433	398	434	382	432	378
1964	409	408	430	451	406	409	360	408	385	345	396	382
1965	367	398	366	407	403	392	420	402	364	430	308	365
1966	354	319	344	331	345	347	334	332	340	353	320	354
1967	323	340	290	330	338	385	338	353	324	347	389	324
1968	311	319	321	284	316	395	345	322	308	306	317	337
1969	338	321	346	329	308	337	375	333	371	367	351	328
1970	379	404	406	455	478	534	505	499	524	541	547	558
1971	571	519	535	538	551	568	594	581	552	575	579	598
1972	602	635	621	571	539	532	503	582	586	534	536	530
1973	466	498	506	525	520	488	491	513	525	543	557	536
1974	534	540	516	521	571	601	577	541	655	629	659	679
1975	750	764	766	779	789	883	845	816	771	756	746	758
1976	810	737	752	797	767	715	757	730	713	749	774	741
1977	700	710	708	678	687	773	635	657	679	641	638	557
1978	598	649	635	622	564	551	605	611	608	664	605	658
1979	649	641	638	639	625	568	615	656	665	623	634	631
1980	642	611	602	665	780	792	800	786	697	776	764	679
1981	764	787	766	750	770	721	680	694	729	750	822	829
	White females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	215	197	162	183	137	133	149	165	174	180	97	149
1955	159	137	135	128	129	134	128	140	156	138	158	166
1956	160	183	199	148	165	177	163	137	129	143	170	134
1957	147	157	144	151	175	156	164	165	144	133	154	200
1958	201	201	162	237	215	210	234	208	227	201	192	181
1959	163	161	182	248	204	209	201	216	197	234	233	243
1960	243	235	239	231	227	244	204	225	246	245	207	275
1961	281	295	303	264	254	285	299	312	323	292	285	205
1962	260	247	240	260	231	225	251	258	247	247	259	252
1963	276	289	299	272	324	304	320	263	306	327	297	314
1964	307	310	287	293	309	312	255	298	296	330	307	433
1965	340	360	349	362	303	299	286	286	344	300	327	321
1966	308	271	297	324	327	327	327	321	286	295	307	287
1967	277	317	267	253	242	301	305	308	285	322	308	291
1968	276	324	291	301	332	343	362	310	297	282	301	317
1969	256	292	300	317	323	324	329	332	340	340	302	333
1970	362	336	361	379	343	358	325	396	424	434	464	451
1971	444	437	456	435	442	448	473	443	464	443	484	428
1972	447	452	457	488	408	482	473	489	466	452	431	446
1973	385	470	435	498	455	415	407	397	427	460	482	475
1974	480	488	488	454	473	541	544	472	577	571	578	575
1975	627	578	625	599	666	621	647	666	617	640	601	646
1976	602	627	601	597	561	602	599	679	596	607	615	641
1977	668	645	659	651	625	632	586	579	610	596	601	496
1978	576	582	579	582	589	535	582	580	589	542	575	575
1979	560	540	547	551	539	565	547	572	570	593	554	588
1980	562	562	573	543	629	581	608	606	545	565	571	561
1981	593	627	601	644	656	587	604	577	624	635	664	626

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 20 years and over											
1954	2,098	2,267	2,417	2,663	2,579	2,484	2,560	2,716	2,870	2,502	2,313	2,089
1955	2,143	1,980	1,944	2,096	1,806	1,798	1,746	1,725	1,732	1,807	1,749	1,789
1956	1,721	1,696	1,792	1,762	1,845	1,780	1,900	1,707	1,745	1,658	1,809	1,886
1957	1,829	1,755	1,627	1,722	1,770	1,846	1,806	1,816	1,976	2,054	2,282	2,356
1958	2,624	2,910	3,056	3,415	3,469	3,477	3,499	3,546	3,269	3,084	2,812	2,795
1959	2,699	2,662	2,487	2,304	2,212	2,200	2,223	2,202	2,490	2,475	2,674	2,278
1960	2,302	2,137	2,343	2,297	2,284	2,377	2,508	2,572	2,589	2,795	2,855	3,067
1961	3,054	3,159	3,202	3,260	3,357	3,240	3,271	2,998	2,958	2,907	2,731	2,685
1962	2,553	2,410	2,435	2,378	2,435	2,412	2,410	2,558	2,546	2,468	2,568	2,487
1963	2,584	2,616	2,494	2,543	2,522	2,451	2,482	2,419	2,335	2,406	2,516	2,486
1964	2,467	2,444	2,449	2,382	2,240	2,326	2,183	2,175	2,215	2,301	2,121	2,104
1965	2,107	2,217	2,093	2,138	2,076	2,056	1,879	1,955	1,816	1,799	1,810	1,742
1966	1,706	1,646	1,630	1,578	1,651	1,594	1,576	1,567	1,536	1,560	1,546	1,596
1967	1,721	1,606	1,679	1,704	1,699	1,723	1,658	1,681	1,706	1,788	1,721	1,755
1968	1,670	1,699	1,635	1,552	1,534	1,641	1,549	1,588	1,537	1,524	1,520	1,468
1969	1,537	1,531	1,514	1,526	1,535	1,586	1,565	1,603	1,751	1,774	1,625	1,700
1970	1,852	2,042	2,191	2,212	2,390	2,382	2,593	2,576	2,717	2,851	3,027	3,147
1971	3,082	3,017	3,098	3,068	3,070	3,041	3,012	3,168	3,082	3,019	3,178	3,111
1972	2,958	2,802	2,940	2,987	3,013	2,953	2,957	2,908	2,856	2,969	2,651	2,590
1973	2,622	2,550	2,512	2,485	2,442	2,519	2,415	2,476	2,466	2,303	2,416	2,538
1974	2,653	2,692	2,628	2,695	2,704	2,791	2,889	3,022	3,186	3,214	3,659	4,003
1975	4,688	4,715	5,027	5,254	5,476	5,204	5,182	4,939	5,025	5,038	4,940	4,797
1976	4,608	4,418	4,402	4,419	4,361	4,518	4,661	4,621	4,668	4,624	4,687	4,579
1977	4,414	4,550	4,402	4,258	4,121	4,197	4,044	4,025	3,921	3,952	3,917	3,773
1978	3,715	3,601	3,552	3,478	3,498	3,428	3,543	3,425	3,494	3,342	3,374	3,520
1979	3,429	3,430	3,444	3,355	3,299	3,331	3,377	3,614	3,549	3,598	3,634	3,657
1980	3,859	3,900	3,972	4,506	4,874	4,883	5,028	5,020	4,960	4,937	4,895	4,762
1981	4,874	4,750	4,736	4,725	5,003	4,780	4,672	4,671	4,903	5,246	5,551	5,864
	White males, 20 years and over											
1954	1,369	1,459	1,539	1,793	1,744	1,684	1,741	1,921	2,074	1,780	1,556	1,443
1955	1,447	1,342	1,313	1,481	1,211	1,174	1,151	1,109	1,077	1,124	1,149	1,137
1956	1,133	1,147	1,160	1,135	1,192	1,159	1,146	1,066	1,128	1,064	1,166	1,209
1957	1,148	1,128	1,016	1,146	1,137	1,191	1,173	1,187	1,333	1,376	1,518	1,635
1958	1,775	1,969	2,112	2,339	2,373	2,423	2,459	2,463	2,278	2,135	1,930	1,890
1959	1,807	1,756	1,611	1,451	1,417	1,415	1,411	1,425	1,674	1,621	1,833	1,477
1960	1,518	1,390	1,547	1,532	1,513	1,575	1,636	1,708	1,775	1,865	1,900	2,019
1961	2,058	2,075	2,078	2,142	2,252	2,076	2,127	1,997	1,928	1,865	1,784	1,719
1962	1,611	1,539	1,561	1,556	1,570	1,574	1,547	1,625	1,578	1,563	1,658	1,601
1963	1,664	1,705	1,633	1,618	1,560	1,516	1,527	1,496	1,389	1,488	1,541	1,535
1964	1,490	1,439	1,453	1,387	1,328	1,430	1,320	1,316	1,368	1,444	1,241	1,258
1965	1,265	1,286	1,247	1,305	1,264	1,171	1,114	1,132	1,072	1,061	996	991
1966	999	960	935	889	881	895	891	885	852	827	853	864
1967	862	824	857	882	874	897	842	870	842	859	877	920
1968	869	889	846	784	787	867	797	811	801	780	757	723
1969	749	737	743	733	758	759	815	780	898	911	818	891
1970	999	1,105	1,153	1,229	1,294	1,352	1,462	1,482	1,542	1,648	1,715	1,805
1971	1,734	1,721	1,731	1,715	1,775	1,726	1,750	1,810	1,776	1,717	1,784	1,757
1972	1,707	1,623	1,668	1,672	1,642	1,659	1,589	1,570	1,575	1,677	1,486	1,404
1973	1,404	1,392	1,371	1,347	1,342	1,326	1,242	1,275	1,279	1,210	1,258	1,329
1974	1,415	1,429	1,364	1,444	1,403	1,449	1,521	1,616	1,652	1,783	1,935	2,182
1975	2,536	2,587	2,809	2,942	3,125	2,988	3,004	2,850	2,999	2,929	2,841	2,658
1976	2,518	2,397	2,400	2,402	2,432	2,553	2,563	2,511	2,603	2,539	2,610	2,555
1977	2,433	2,518	2,349	2,296	2,271	2,192	2,122	2,082	1,980	2,067	2,005	1,957
1978	1,928	1,918	1,924	1,769	1,781	1,697	1,724	1,716	1,747	1,738	1,688	1,804
1979	1,764	1,713	1,707	1,693	1,636	1,677	1,759	1,830	1,847	1,874	1,926	1,910
1980	2,091	2,064	2,217	2,578	2,894	2,867	2,977	2,943	2,958	2,868	2,855	2,704
1981	2,753	2,711	2,691	2,648	2,828	2,694	2,541	2,651	2,764	3,021	3,232	3,499
	White females, 20 years and over											
1954	729	808	878	870	835	800	819	795	796	722	757	646
1955	696	638	631	615	595	624	595	616	655	683	600	652
1956	588	549	632	627	653	621	754	641	617	594	643	677
1957	681	627	611	576	633	655	633	629	643	678	764	721
1958	849	941	944	1,076	1,096	1,054	1,040	1,083	991	949	882	905
1959	892	906	876	853	795	785	812	777	816	854	841	801
1960	784	747	796	765	771	802	872	864	814	930	955	1,048
1961	996	1,084	1,124	1,118	1,105	1,164	1,144	1,001	1,030	1,042	947	966
1962	942	871	874	822	865	838	863	933	968	905	910	886
1963	920	911	861	925	962	935	955	923	946	918	975	951
1964	977	1,005	996	995	912	896	863	859	847	857	880	846
1965	842	931	846	833	812	885	765	823	744	738	814	751
1966	707	686	695	689	770	699	685	682	684	733	693	732
1967	859	782	822	822	825	826	816	811	864	929	844	835
1968	801	810	789	768	747	774	752	777	736	744	763	745
1969	788	794	771	793	777	827	750	823	853	863	807	809
1970	853	937	1,038	983	1,096	1,030	1,131	1,094	1,175	1,203	1,312	1,342
1971	1,348	1,296	1,367	1,353	1,295	1,315	1,262	1,358	1,306	1,302	1,394	1,354
1972	1,251	1,179	1,272	1,315	1,371	1,294	1,368	1,338	1,281	1,292	1,165	1,186
1973	1,218	1,158	1,141	1,138	1,100	1,193	1,173	1,201	1,187	1,093	1,158	1,209
1974	1,238	1,263	1,264	1,251	1,301	1,342	1,368	1,406	1,534	1,431	1,724	1,821
1975	2,152	2,128	2,218	2,312	2,351	2,216	2,178	2,089	2,026	2,109	2,099	2,139
1976	2,090	2,021	2,002	2,017	1,929	1,965	2,098	2,110	2,065	2,085	2,077	2,024
1977	1,981	2,032	2,053	1,962	1,850	2,005	1,922	1,943	1,941	1,885	1,912	1,816
1978	1,787	1,683	1,628	1,709	1,717	1,731	1,819	1,709	1,747	1,604	1,686	1,716
1979	1,665	1,717	1,737	1,662	1,663	1,654	1,618	1,784	1,702	1,724	1,708	1,747
1980	1,768	1,836	1,755	1,928	1,980	2,016	2,051	2,077	2,002	2,069	2,040	2,058
1981	2,121	2,039	2,045	2,077	2,175	2,086	2,131	2,020	2,139	2,225	2,319	2,365

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over											
1954	541	625	721	639	696	674	722	662	738	700	709	694
1955	620	687	606	626	567	498	538	633	602	620	610	590
1956	591	532	562	571	609	653	651	619	614	523	571	574
1957	571	519	507	521	546	591	572	538	603	579	673	652
1958	755	921	939	1,022	991	953	984	941	938	896	833	922
1959	852	848	849	726	756	726	778	789	763	835	765	812
1960	759	701	796	777	740	782	783	760	711	819	895	948
1961	933	1,003	968	989	1,025	990	964	977	987	990	903	912
1962	890	873	891	956	852	864	831	881	806	773	845	889
1963	875	920	874	822	921	849	808	809	850	884	911	807
1964	837	781	782	800	799	780	797	787	774	771	742	744
1965	743	764	704	692	635	664	710	626	650	631	643	600
1966	612	584	622	609	621	621	623	686	601	601	601	667
1967	649	648	663	601	655	603	617	602	645	685	657	654
1968	625	655	639	567	565	571	597	551	542	578	592	571
1969	592	539	553	578	554	577	577	588	579	573	586	538
1970	616	654	666	741	724	803	746	787	794	820	851	887
1971	912	907	877	907	947	891	955	947	970	988	917	971
1972	1,031	1,014	991	906	979	947	977	971	975	996	987	935
1973	859	904	913	939	923	934	983	930	971	888	941	903
1974	979	987	978	927	975	996	1,057	1,011	1,071	1,175	1,244	1,330
1975	1,407	1,429	1,506	1,529	1,546	1,538	1,464	1,549	1,605	1,544	1,506	1,503
1976	1,479	1,526	1,434	1,477	1,398	1,521	1,462	1,521	1,468	1,497	1,536	1,557
1977	1,465	1,530	1,508	1,435	1,507	1,565	1,540	1,682	1,577	1,596	1,650	1,552
1978	1,580	1,475	1,566	1,483	1,536	1,504	1,558	1,464	1,448	1,416	1,514	1,482
1979	1,446	1,543	1,474	1,528	1,476	1,460	1,426	1,449	1,410	1,500	1,441	1,505
1980	1,566	1,558	1,554	1,667	1,816	1,782	1,892	1,810	1,856	1,872	1,859	1,839
1981	1,736	1,779	1,844	1,806	1,868	1,922	1,867	2,008	2,010	2,086	2,096	2,163
	Black and other males, 16 years and over											
1954	323	431	456	405	456	446	515	420	409	443	458	438
1955	406	455	410	405	352	334	344	366	367	366	333	341
1956	364	337	315	320	358	374	371	370	352	275	341	345
1957	356	303	330	353	345	372	333	327	387	394	471	433
1958	500	585	601	650	686	646	662	621	609	587	580	616
1959	533	576	534	465	459	460	522	518	530	560	536	502
1960	498	451	530	491	470	479	498	488	436	528	519	582
1961	586	621	617	629	625	606	584	610	610	608	550	547
1962	504	514	524	564	520	533	496	516	490	458	478	514
1963	519	529	518	490	549	501	465	432	468	491	512	461
1964	477	438	413	442	421	416	422	411	406	413	399	419
1965	427	416	366	359	337	342	371	334	348	326	335	295
1966	287	301	349	312	310	322	327	312	285	284	296	329
1967	291	302	332	288	333	287	294	314	266	318	294	277
1968	295	313	305	280	245	259	267	267	251	274	278	266
1969	286	248	248	254	247	272	276	268	277	242	289	281
1970	298	322	324	365	358	415	386	390	425	428	412	475
1971	506	469	444	445	449	476	485	489	503	527	496	497
1972	502	547	501	468	510	442	503	492	462	453	474	468
1973	392	417	430	465	468	436	489	440	445	442	450	413
1974	475	515	532	483	465	534	510	532	575	595	645	694
1975	757	765	804	842	829	852	819	833	864	824	817	813
1976	778	790	745	758	733	823	742	764	757	783	818	839
1977	754	777	767	667	773	793	809	897	792	831	793	756
1978	792	745	752	742	748	698	709	696	697	677	749	734
1979	690	762	757	731	702	688	695	677	675	728	714	740
1980	788	808	782	855	928	963	1,011	996	1,060	989	970	950
1981	907	911	904	916	972	1,006	963	1,052	1,028	1,060	1,109	1,168
	Black and other females, 16 years and over											
1954	218	194	265	234	240	228	207	242	329	257	251	256
1955	214	232	196	221	215	164	194	267	235	254	277	249
1956	227	195	247	251	251	279	280	249	262	248	230	229
1957	215	216	177	168	201	219	239	211	216	185	202	219
1958	255	336	338	372	305	307	322	320	329	309	253	306
1959	319	272	315	261	297	266	256	271	233	275	229	310
1960	261	250	266	286	270	303	285	272	275	291	376	366
1961	347	382	351	360	400	384	380	367	377	382	353	365
1962	386	359	367	392	332	331	335	365	316	315	367	375
1963	356	391	356	332	372	348	343	377	382	393	399	346
1964	360	343	369	358	378	364	375	376	368	358	343	325
1965	316	348	338	333	298	322	339	292	302	305	308	305
1966	325	283	273	297	311	299	296	374	316	317	305	338
1967	358	346	331	313	322	316	323	288	379	367	363	377
1968	330	342	334	287	320	312	330	284	291	304	314	305
1969	306	291	305	324	307	305	301	320	302	331	297	257
1970	318	332	342	376	366	388	360	397	369	392	439	412
1971	406	438	433	462	498	415	470	458	467	461	421	474
1972	529	467	490	438	469	505	474	479	513	543	513	467
1973	467	487	483	474	455	498	494	490	526	446	491	490
1974	504	472	446	444	510	462	547	479	496	580	599	636
1975	650	664	702	687	717	686	645	716	741	720	689	690
1976	701	736	689	719	665	698	720	757	711	714	718	718
1977	711	753	741	768	734	772	731	785	785	765	857	796
1978	788	730	814	741	788	806	849	768	751	739	765	748
1979	756	781	717	797	774	772	731	772	735	772	727	765
1980	778	750	772	812	888	819	881	814	796	883	889	889
1981	829	868	940	890	896	916	904	956	982	1,026	987	995

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	54	79	109	78	90	62	77	87	79	68	79	88
1955	58	92	76	58	68	58	64	86	81	95	110	110
1956	101	94	79	91	113	120	103	96	100	73	78	66
1957	88	91	101	97	94	106	102	99	81	104	92	88
1958	108	134	113	133	138	132	156	136	159	144	145	153
1959	114	102	130	124	116	118	130	149	162	141	131	138
1960	139	124	142	141	134	135	129	130	115	158	144	169
1961	169	170	168	138	140	169	167	172	159	145	145	145
1962	150	182	160	162	135	114	117	128	114	127	182	168
1963	175	176	149	160	202	180	177	169	165	196	192	161
1964	149	134	159	155	169	177	168	192	175	180	156	151
1965	185	167	161	167	147	173	167	149	175	182	190	185
1966	171	190	190	192	196	187	199	185	187	169	169	181
1967	182	194	196	200	228	167	201	227	223	223	211	216
1968	165	208	224	191	173	197	209	183	193	194	206	182
1969	203	186	188	184	196	196	188	192	193	204	202	183
1970	226	214	199	230	206	264	217	241	249	256	269	248
1971	240	241	253	244	247	249	268	256	239	256	231	272
1972	287	332	298	273	265	260	263	286	270	288	323	313
1973	247	285	258	297	271	291	298	275	325	255	277	277
1974	292	286	315	273	293	317	366	295	317	346	359	357
1975	380	365	373	367	357	344	330	356	351	357	329	353
1976	350	346	350	384	363	355	310	398	358	361	354	335
1977	341	342	356	333	339	401	404	437	383	388	412	403
1978	409	398	415	381	406	402	424	373	376	365	402	381
1979	358	391	350	400	394	358	332	344	340	370	345	360
1980	368	405	348	316	385	365	405	367	415	386	377	389
1981	402	361	380	384	364	384	364	423	370	429	407	388
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	29	44	61	40	47	36	45	53	45	29	42	60
1955	46	56	40	19	32	42	39	31	46	56	51	58
1956	60	53	35	46	63	56	52	49	41	29	49	28
1957	51	39	64	68	61	60	55	58	49	69	63	48
1958	64	96	68	74	86	85	87	88	101	78	86	96
1959	62	72	73	75	62	68	86	85	109	101	85	98
1960	92	68	94	91	88	87	87	80	67	92	77	93
1961	102	115	109	104	88	102	89	93	85	84	81	82
1962	72	101	72	67	68	63	58	73	77	73	103	79
1963	98	93	88	96	107	92	94	73	77	73	103	79
1964	83	70	80	74	81	91	85	103	94	90	100	88
1965	97	86	81	92	81	91	95	88	94	103	108	96
1966	86	101	101	96	103	98	103	81	90	72	77	87
1967	93	99	110	107	113	90	103	123	115	123	105	102
1968	95	113	107	101	74	98	104	96	89	97	106	96
1969	104	94	92	91	92	98	106	96	103	80	109	104
1970	104	102	98	115	96	134	103	114	132	127	115	129
1971	133	135	132	124	134	139	138	129	121	139	119	124
1972	143	192	154	134	149	122	117	149	129	141	170	171
1973	122	135	128	154	142	136	153	128	145	130	147	148
1974	154	156	184	149	131	180	176	170	193	181	199	195
1975	206	179	189	193	179	195	172	191	167	184	155	164
1976	175	182	170	193	188	192	144	201	202	203	187	190
1977	175	191	199	167	192	204	223	246	192	202	219	209
1978	208	204	217	198	212	189	202	177	190	180	219	194
1979	191	202	194	187	182	181	168	166	167	174	170	171
1980	179	192	173	155	192	190	207	199	228	224	209	222
1981	236	200	187	214	204	209	201	241	192	198	208	201
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	25	35	48	38	43	26	32	34	34	39	37	28
1955	12	36	36	39	36	16	25	55	35	39	59	52
1956	41	41	44	45	50	64	51	47	59	44	29	38
1957	37	52	37	29	33	46	47	41	32	35	29	40
1958	44	41	45	59	52	47	69	48	58	66	59	57
1959	52	30	57	49	54	50	44	64	53	40	46	40
1960	47	56	48	50	46	48	42	50	48	66	67	76
1961	67	55	59	34	52	67	78	79	74	61	64	63
1962	78	81	88	95	67	51	59	55	37	54	79	89
1963	77	83	61	64	95	88	83	74	86	87	105	71
1964	66	64	79	81	88	86	83	89	81	90	56	63
1965	88	81	80	75	66	82	72	61	81	79	82	89
1966	85	89	89	96	93	89	96	104	97	97	92	94
1967	89	95	86	93	115	77	98	104	108	100	106	114
1968	70	95	117	90	99	99	105	87	104	97	100	86
1969	99	92	96	93	104	98	82	96	90	124	93	79
1970	122	112	101	115	110	130	114	127	117	129	154	119
1971	107	106	121	120	113	110	130	127	118	117	112	148
1972	144	140	144	139	116	138	146	137	141	147	153	142
1973	125	150	130	143	129	155	145	147	180	125	130	129
1974	138	130	131	124	162	137	190	125	124	165	160	162
1975	174	186	184	174	178	149	158	165	184	173	174	189
1976	175	164	180	191	175	163	166	197	156	158	167	145
1977	166	151	157	166	147	197	181	191	191	186	193	194
1978	201	194	198	183	194	213	222	196	186	185	183	187
1979	167	189	156	213	212	177	164	178	173	196	175	189
1980	189	213	175	161	193	175	198	168	187	162	168	167
1981	166	161	193	170	160	175	163	182	178	231	199	187

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over											
1954	487	546	612	561	606	612	645	575	659	632	630	606
1955	562	595	530	568	499	440	474	547	521	525	500	480
1956	490	438	483	480	496	533	548	523	514	450	493	508
1957	483	428	406	424	452	485	470	439	522	475	581	564
1958	647	787	826	889	853	821	828	805	779	752	688	769
1959	738	746	719	602	640	608	648	640	601	694	634	674
1960	620	577	654	636	606	647	654	630	596	661	751	779
1961	764	833	800	851	885	821	797	805	828	845	758	767
1962	740	691	731	794	717	750	714	753	692	646	663	721
1963	700	744	725	662	719	669	631	640	685	688	719	646
1964	688	647	623	645	630	603	629	595	599	591	586	593
1965	558	597	543	525	488	491	543	477	475	449	453	415
1966	441	394	432	417	425	434	424	501	414	432	432	486
1967	467	454	467	401	427	436	416	375	422	462	446	438
1968	460	447	415	376	392	374	388	368	349	384	386	389
1969	389	353	365	394	358	381	389	396	386	369	384	355
1970	390	440	467	511	518	539	529	546	545	564	582	639
1971	672	666	624	663	700	642	687	691	731	732	686	699
1972	744	682	693	633	714	687	714	685	705	708	664	622
1973	612	619	655	642	652	643	685	655	646	633	664	626
1974	687	701	663	654	682	679	691	716	754	829	885	973
1975	1,027	1,064	1,133	1,162	1,189	1,194	1,134	1,193	1,254	1,187	1,177	1,150
1976	1,129	1,180	1,084	1,093	1,035	1,166	1,152	1,123	1,110	1,136	1,182	1,222
1977	1,124	1,188	1,152	1,102	1,168	1,164	1,136	1,245	1,194	1,208	1,238	1,149
1978	1,171	1,077	1,151	1,102	1,130	1,102	1,134	1,091	1,072	1,051	1,112	1,101
1979	1,088	1,152	1,124	1,128	1,082	1,102	1,094	1,105	1,070	1,130	1,096	1,145
1980	1,198	1,153	1,206	1,351	1,431	1,417	1,487	1,443	1,441	1,486	1,482	1,450
1981	1,334	1,418	1,464	1,422	1,504	1,538	1,503	1,585	1,640	1,657	1,689	1,775
	Black and other males, 20 years and over											
1954	294	387	395	365	401	410	470	367	364	414	416	378
1955	360	399	370	386	320	292	305	335	321	310	282	283
1956	304	284	280	274	295	318	319	321	311	246	292	317
1957	305	264	266	285	284	312	278	269	338	325	408	385
1958	436	492	533	576	600	561	575	533	508	509	494	520
1959	471	504	461	390	397	392	436	433	421	459	451	404
1960	406	383	436	400	382	392	411	408	369	436	442	489
1961	484	506	508	525	537	504	495	517	525	524	469	465
1962	432	413	452	497	452	470	438	443	413	385	375	435
1963	421	436	430	394	442	409	371	337	389	382	425	371
1964	394	368	333	368	340	325	337	308	312	323	299	331
1965	330	330	285	267	256	251	276	246	254	223	227	199
1966	201	200	248	216	207	224	224	231	195	212	219	242
1967	198	203	222	181	220	197	191	191	151	195	189	175
1968	200	200	198	179	171	161	163	171	162	177	172	170
1969	182	154	156	163	155	174	170	172	174	162	180	177
1970	194	220	226	250	262	281	283	276	293	301	297	346
1971	373	334	312	321	315	337	347	360	382	388	377	373
1972	359	355	347	334	361	320	386	343	333	312	304	297
1973	270	282	302	311	326	300	336	312	300	312	303	265
1974	321	359	348	334	334	354	334	362	382	414	446	499
1975	551	586	615	649	650	657	647	642	697	640	662	649
1976	603	608	575	565	545	631	598	563	555	580	631	649
1977	579	586	568	500	581	589	586	651	600	629	574	547
1978	584	541	535	544	536	509	507	519	507	497	530	540
1979	499	560	563	544	520	507	527	511	508	554	544	569
1980	609	616	609	700	736	773	804	797	832	765	761	728
1981	671	711	717	702	768	797	762	811	836	862	901	967
	Black and other females, 20 years and over											
1954	193	159	217	196	197	202	175	208	295	218	214	228
1955	202	196	160	182	179	148	169	212	200	215	218	197
1956	186	154	203	206	201	215	229	202	203	204	201	191
1957	178	164	140	139	168	173	192	170	184	150	173	179
1958	211	295	293	313	253	260	253	272	271	243	194	249
1959	267	242	258	212	243	216	212	207	180	235	183	270
1960	214	194	218	236	224	255	243	222	227	225	309	290
1961	280	327	292	326	348	317	302	288	303	321	289	302
1962	308	278	279	297	265	280	276	310	279	261	288	286
1963	279	308	295	268	277	260	260	303	296	306	294	275
1964	294	279	290	277	290	278	292	287	287	268	287	262
1965	228	267	258	258	232	240	267	231	221	226	226	216
1966	240	194	184	201	218	210	200	270	219	220	213	244
1967	269	251	245	220	207	239	225	184	271	267	257	263
1968	260	247	217	197	221	213	225	197	187	207	214	219
1969	207	199	209	231	203	207	219	224	212	207	204	178
1970	196	220	241	261	256	258	246	270	252	263	285	293
1971	299	332	312	342	385	305	340	331	349	344	309	326
1972	385	327	346	299	353	367	328	342	372	396	360	325
1973	342	337	353	331	326	343	349	343	346	321	361	361
1974	366	342	315	320	348	325	357	354	372	415	439	474
1975	476	478	518	513	539	537	487	551	557	547	515	501
1976	526	572	509	528	490	535	554	560	555	556	551	573
1977	545	602	584	602	587	575	550	594	594	579	664	602
1978	587	536	616	558	594	593	627	572	565	554	582	561
1979	589	592	561	584	562	595	567	594	562	576	552	576
1980	589	537	597	651	695	644	683	646	609	721	721	722
1981	663	707	747	720	736	741	741	774	804	795	788	808

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	960	963	924	847	887	895	910	924	907	923	881	829
1973	795	850	841	887	848	870	893	828	876	803	844	821
1974	880	894	892	861	889	922	950	907	1,000	1,066	1,145	1,203
1975	1,299	1,315	1,394	1,403	1,394	1,392	1,303	1,414	1,440	1,384	1,357	1,358
1976	1,343	1,365	1,286	1,323	1,251	1,359	1,327	1,377	1,305	1,332	1,357	1,364
1977	1,333	1,394	1,358	1,250	1,332	1,389	1,374	1,517	1,447	1,454	1,484	1,403
1978	1,431	1,343	1,354	1,326	1,349	1,333	1,355	1,280	1,262	1,242	1,345	1,315
1979	1,298	1,421	1,321	1,356	1,313	1,300	1,292	1,320	1,271	1,335	1,273	1,318
1980	1,388	1,381	1,370	1,477	1,579	1,582	1,671	1,600	1,649	1,665	1,657	1,651
1981	1,569	1,602	1,654	1,636	1,666	1,723	1,633	1,801	1,815	1,875	1,886	1,947
Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	490	515	454	425	451	406	460	461	435	428	426	415
1973	365	382	390	422	424	396	430	382	397	398	389	369
1974	436	465	489	440	426	490	445	477	536	543	592	630
1975	704	691	744	769	739	780	726	760	775	742	739	742
1976	709	705	667	676	660	727	678	695	686	700	729	724
1977	675	680	683	565	690	686	715	815	725	753	723	680
1978	725	672	655	657	646	606	612	603	594	589	667	641
1979	624	681	674	640	619	611	626	619	605	645	632	658
1980	714	701	683	760	812	852	898	881	952	873	854	834
1981	809	799	794	833	868	895	840	935	939	958	1,004	1,056
Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	470	448	470	422	436	489	450	463	472	495	455	414
1973	430	468	451	465	424	474	463	446	479	405	455	452
1974	444	429	403	421	463	432	505	430	464	523	553	573
1975	595	624	650	634	655	612	577	654	665	642	618	616
1976	634	660	619	647	591	632	649	682	619	632	628	640
1977	658	714	675	685	642	703	659	702	722	701	761	723
1978	706	671	699	669	703	727	743	677	668	653	678	674
1979	674	740	647	716	694	689	666	701	666	690	641	660
1980	674	680	687	717	767	730	773	719	697	792	803	817
1981	760	803	860	803	798	828	793	866	876	917	882	891
Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	287	325	289	271	257	260	257	285	259	281	291	294
1973	235	265	245	283	260	272	284	243	298	247	255	262
1974	279	276	307	257	279	296	339	260	301	316	335	329
1975	363	334	351	348	328	325	292	335	333	334	300	322
1976	322	314	328	346	341	334	300	369	327	329	329	315
1977	324	321	324	298	313	381	379	406	363	365	386	377
1978	379	370	385	358	371	365	371	345	335	319	364	346
1979	317	358	318	367	350	339	316	325	319	345	320	324
1980	335	352	321	287	349	338	366	334	377	353	339	362
1981	371	332	349	363	331	341	324	397	344	397	375	355
Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	146	188	151	135	145	119	119	145	126	139	151	154
1973	116	126	120	144	138	126	142	107	132	127	128	133
1974	147	149	178	136	124	164	163	147	179	161	183	178
1975	199	167	181	186	166	186	154	181	159	172	143	152
1976	162	159	156	169	180	181	145	186	183	183	167	173
1977	162	174	179	142	178	186	208	232	179	192	207	194
1978	193	193	202	186	193	167	178	165	169	150	193	169
1979	167	185	175	168	160	170	158	155	155	162	158	155
1980	161	165	158	141	174	174	187	181	208	201	188	206
1981	216	183	164	204	184	180	183	222	172	180	186	179
Black females, 16 to 19 years												
1972	141	137	138	136	112	141	138	140	133	142	140	140
1973	119	139	125	139	122	146	142	136	166	120	127	129
1974	132	127	129	121	155	132	176	113	122	155	152	151
1975	164	167	170	162	162	139	138	154	174	162	157	170
1976	160	155	172	177	161	153	155	183	144	146	162	142
1977	162	147	145	156	135	195	171	174	184	173	179	183
1978	186	177	183	172	178	198	193	180	166	169	171	177
1979	150	173	143	199	190	169	158	170	164	183	162	169
1980	174	187	163	146	175	164	179	153	169	152	151	156
1981	155	149	185	159	147	161	141	175	172	217	189	176
Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	673	638	635	576	630	635	653	639	648	642	590	535
1973	560	585	596	604	588	598	609	585	578	556	589	559
1974	601	618	585	604	610	626	611	647	699	750	810	874
1975	936	981	1,043	1,055	1,066	1,067	1,011	1,079	1,107	1,050	1,057	1,036
1976	1,021	1,051	958	977	910	1,025	1,027	1,008	978	1,003	1,028	1,049
1977	1,009	1,073	1,034	952	1,019	1,008	995	1,111	1,084	1,089	1,098	1,026
1978	1,052	973	969	968	978	968	984	935	927	923	981	969
1979	981	1,063	1,003	989	963	961	976	995	952	990	953	994
1980	1,053	1,029	1,049	1,190	1,230	1,244	1,305	1,266	1,272	1,312	1,318	1,289
1981	1,198	1,270	1,305	1,273	1,335	1,382	1,309	1,404	1,471	1,478	1,511	1,592

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D-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black males, 20 years and over											
1972	344	327	303	290	306	287	341	316	309	289	275	261
1973	249	256	270	278	286	270	288	275	265	271	261	236
1974	289	316	311	304	302	326	282	330	357	382	409	452
1975	505	524	563	583	573	594	572	579	616	570	596	590
1976	547	546	511	507	480	546	533	509	503	517	562	551
1977	513	506	504	423	512	500	507	583	546	561	516	486
1978	532	479	453	471	453	439	434	438	425	439	474	472
1979	457	496	499	472	459	441	468	464	450	483	474	503
1980	553	536	525	619	638	678	711	700	744	672	666	628
1981	593	616	630	629	684	715	657	713	767	778	818	877
	Black females, 20 years and over											
1972	329	311	332	286	324	348	312	323	339	353	315	274
1973	311	329	326	326	302	328	321	310	313	285	328	323
1974	312	302	274	300	308	300	329	317	342	368	401	422
1975	431	457	480	472	493	473	439	500	491	480	461	446
1976	474	505	447	470	430	479	494	499	475	486	466	498
1977	496	567	530	529	507	508	488	528	538	528	582	540
1978	520	494	516	497	525	529	550	497	502	484	507	497
1979	524	567	504	517	504	520	508	531	502	507	479	491
1980	500	493	524	571	592	566	594	566	528	640	652	661
1981	605	654	675	644	651	667	652	691	704	700	693	715
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over											
1973	-	-	273	291	296	286	258	269	278	289	298	279
1974	280	291	303	274	294	351	361	332	330	336	356	388
1975	446	465	496	514	605	473	478	503	538	554	522	510
1976	480	449	445	489	430	466	500	535	517	515	520	536
1977	494	505	480	418	441	462	440	439	453	438	437	414
1978	446	478	467	414	478	456	480	457	446	430	421	439
1979	420	401	409	416	416	436	424	458	401	455	485	488
1980	487	503	526	550	583	576	625	618	656	617	601	560
1981	647	707	610	537	604	605	591	584	571	652	705	669

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D-19. Unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	3,719	3,722	3,624	3,539	3,613	3,365	3,422	3,317	3,283	3,410	3,520	3,451
1964	3,466	3,377	3,391	3,339	3,196	3,146	2,985	3,053	3,105	3,081	2,925	3,029
1965	3,041	3,163	2,980	3,029	2,875	2,794	2,692	2,696	2,610	2,470	2,493	2,459
1966	2,391	2,301	2,349	2,365	2,423	2,295	2,277	2,235	2,225	2,218	2,279	2,286
1967	2,285	2,193	2,250	2,247	2,277	2,296	2,236	2,267	2,295	2,417	2,388	2,347
1968	2,257	2,333	2,201	2,009	2,049	2,171	2,179	2,115	2,042	2,046	2,042	1,934
1969	2,088	2,071	2,026	2,107	2,026	2,162	2,171	2,137	2,286	2,240	2,169	2,190
1970	2,427	2,663	2,787	2,938	3,158	3,193	3,304	3,356	3,487	3,656	3,911	4,032
1971	3,902	3,868	3,884	3,857	3,981	3,928	4,007	4,060	4,068	3,971	4,102	4,091
1972	3,933	3,843	3,894	3,858	3,954	3,837	3,910	3,871	3,756	3,832	3,474	3,420
1973	3,402	3,441	3,393	3,385	3,324	3,253	3,253	3,280	3,303	3,175	3,391	3,422
1974	3,567	3,607	3,563	3,628	3,653	3,750	3,928	3,889	4,248	4,430	4,851	5,272
1975	6,059	6,124	6,493	6,798	7,078	6,772	6,721	6,420	6,666	6,605	6,426	6,276
1976	6,045	5,854	5,849	5,864	5,724	5,995	5,945	5,998	6,056	6,060	6,107	6,146
1977	5,792	5,867	5,742	5,626	5,539	5,585	5,458	5,534	5,362	5,398	5,331	5,052
1978	5,118	5,005	4,953	4,766	4,819	4,671	4,965	4,733	4,768	4,606	4,650	4,810
1979	4,702	4,804	4,726	4,763	4,511	4,613	4,694	4,878	4,854	4,943	4,955	5,021
1980	5,276	5,241	5,397	5,987	6,568	6,666	6,908	6,833	6,732	6,709	6,747	6,617
1981	6,611	6,537	6,553	6,442	6,631	6,577	6,365	6,400	6,757	7,204	7,545	8,127
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	692	679	660	601	639	574	597	581	593	633	621	595
1964	605	580	623	611	566	583	464	601	588	564	570	637
1965	629	654	598	638	554	569	527	516	554	511	500	547
1966	511	490	523	628	602	560	514	497	523	507	536	471
1967	442	439	444	439	465	477	489	521	487	547	532	490
1968	434	477	488	425	463	518	539	469	462	449	431	385
1969	473	463	429	459	452	489	507	480	502	486	474	479
1970	517	537	562	604	612	677	624	657	654	668	723	682
1971	687	676	696	660	710	729	816	721	691	715	741	761
1972	753	781	762	772	718	719	714	768	717	697	681	734
1973	664	711	685	703	679	573	666	642	703	704	776	739
1974	763	750	762	733	761	793	858	763	896	910	936	904
1975	1,036	1,011	1,051	1,062	1,130	1,130	1,113	1,080	1,035	1,031	977	1,035
1976	1,033	976	1,017	1,082	1,002	980	885	1,046	997	1,017	964	991
1977	959	978	942	957	928	990	930	951	905	889	914	844
1978	872	901	891	856	866	776	940	855	879	874	877	885
1979	848	861	854	882	827	795	826	862	929	889	874	897
1980	884	905	889	849	1,080	1,011	1,047	1,001	983	972	1,013	962
1981	1,023	988	1,016	988	1,021	972	948	911	1,008	1,044	1,057	1,109
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	1,950	2,033	1,972	1,923	1,899	1,790	1,797	1,731	1,652	1,746	1,832	1,821
1964	1,784	1,697	1,676	1,658	1,591	1,594	1,548	1,533	1,592	1,614	1,416	1,486
1965	1,512	1,537	1,462	1,479	1,437	1,285	1,317	1,299	1,251	1,170	1,142	1,123
1966	1,124	1,096	1,111	1,016	991	1,016	1,046	1,011	985	945	1,015	1,025
1967	973	980	992	978	993	976	909	975	920	962	982	996
1968	972	1,024	941	855	863	899	866	882	872	858	848	792
1969	836	811	810	820	813	836	865	831	944	921	925	979
1970	1,076	1,221	1,254	1,343	1,425	1,488	1,586	1,601	1,698	1,800	1,878	2,027
1971	1,906	1,890	1,857	1,865	1,901	1,909	1,919	2,023	2,009	1,954	2,012	2,019
1972	1,873	1,802	1,827	1,826	1,817	1,789	1,806	1,753	1,750	1,826	1,618	1,575
1973	1,538	1,542	1,542	1,494	1,520	1,476	1,407	1,431	1,399	1,370	1,412	1,449
1974	1,554	1,605	1,567	1,650	1,585	1,630	1,696	1,782	1,847	2,042	2,181	2,505
1975	2,892	2,953	3,195	3,402	3,482	3,417	3,404	3,245	3,473	3,369	3,277	3,112
1976	2,881	2,754	2,749	2,737	2,730	2,949	2,933	2,836	2,955	2,922	3,013	3,003
1977	2,775	2,833	2,699	2,600	2,579	2,555	2,512	2,513	2,390	2,515	2,365	2,275
1978	2,307	2,278	2,240	2,129	2,097	2,035	2,047	2,051	2,051	2,073	2,025	2,146
1979	2,114	2,093	2,083	2,076	1,936	2,019	2,102	2,149	2,150	2,245	2,305	2,318
1980	2,528	2,482	2,652	3,093	3,298	3,463	3,594	3,570	3,616	3,436	3,416	3,326
1981	3,257	3,224	3,223	3,155	3,229	3,342	3,095	3,228	3,342	3,644	3,872	4,296
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	1,077	1,010	992	1,015	1,075	1,001	1,028	1,005	1,038	1,031	1,067	1,035
1964	1,077	1,100	1,092	1,070	1,039	969	973	919	925	903	939	906
1965	900	972	920	912	884	940	848	881	805	789	851	789
1966	756	715	715	721	830	719	717	727	717	766	728	790
1967	870	774	814	830	819	843	838	771	888	908	874	861
1968	851	832	772	729	723	754	774	764	708	739	763	757
1969	779	797	787	828	761	837	799	826	840	833	770	732
1970	834	905	971	991	1,121	1,028	1,094	1,098	1,135	1,188	1,310	1,323
1971	1,309	1,302	1,331	1,332	1,370	1,290	1,272	1,316	1,368	1,302	1,349	1,311
1972	1,307	1,260	1,305	1,260	1,419	1,329	1,390	1,350	1,289	1,309	1,175	1,111
1973	1,200	1,188	1,166	1,188	1,125	1,204	1,180	1,207	1,201	1,101	1,203	1,234
1974	1,250	1,252	1,234	1,245	1,307	1,327	1,374	1,344	1,505	1,478	1,734	1,863
1975	2,131	2,160	2,247	2,334	2,466	2,225	2,204	2,095	2,158	2,205	2,172	2,129
1976	2,131	2,124	2,083	2,045	1,992	2,066	2,127	2,116	2,104	2,121	2,130	2,152
1977	2,058	2,056	2,101	2,069	2,032	2,040	2,016	2,070	2,067	1,994	2,052	1,933
1978	1,939	1,826	1,822	1,781	1,856	1,860	1,978	1,827	1,838	1,659	1,748	1,779
1979	1,740	1,850	1,789	1,805	1,748	1,799	1,766	1,867	1,775	1,809	1,776	1,806
1980	1,864	1,854	1,856	2,045	2,190	2,192	2,267	2,262	2,133	2,301	2,318	2,329
1981	2,331	2,325	2,314	2,299	2,381	2,263	2,322	2,261	2,407	2,516	2,616	2,722

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D-19. Unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	391	583	568	553	653	569	598	583	615	547	589	572
1964	571	604	626	626	581	624	607	620	569	589	600	553
1965	548	598	557	619	617	547	574	562	566	594	574	563
1966	586	521	542	522	659	569	553	663	529	541	504	599
1967	688	722	637	624	658	708	691	661	668	726	698	694
1968	628	680	669	682	709	806	683	645	640	635	673	732
1969	642	631	658	628	706	657	688	725	738	779	697	716
1970	776	766	835	841	787	857	894	900	962	985	1,012	1,044
1971	1,080	1,005	1,076	1,094	1,054	990	1,050	1,078	994	1,057	1,069	1,043
1972	1,074	1,048	1,113	1,116	1,008	1,064	1,022	1,071	1,100	1,120	1,118	1,089
1973	905	975	971	1,098	1,055	1,093	1,081	1,022	1,055	1,025	998	1,025
1974	1,048	1,089	1,048	1,012	1,112	1,155	1,154	1,121	1,230	1,187	1,277	1,309
1975	1,387	1,353	1,427	1,409	1,427	1,417	1,415	1,475	1,405	1,432	1,377	1,421
1976	1,431	1,442	1,352	1,471	1,388	1,305	1,568	1,478	1,422	1,450	1,486	1,375
1977	1,448	1,565	1,558	1,427	1,404	1,550	1,385	1,350	1,452	1,404	1,454	1,319
1978	1,347	1,305	1,401	1,420	1,346	1,331	1,364	1,307	1,380	1,347	1,396	1,434
1979	1,390	1,358	1,397	1,312	1,375	1,317	1,305	1,392	1,335	1,352	1,297	1,383
1980	1,378	1,405	1,329	1,387	1,391	1,381	1,408	1,357	1,348	1,427	1,351	1,271
1981	1,417	1,433	1,432	1,461	1,518	1,462	1,471	1,546	1,502	1,492	1,596	1,417
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	126	272	263	259	288	299	293	275	298	273	301	282
1964	276	311	294	318	281	319	299	303	272	271	283	236
1965	288	292	294	348	341	280	307	309	317	346	310	315
1966	330	287	308	278	378	300	301	316	273	280	269	321
1967	345	394	300	337	350	378	356	365	349	360	372	363
1968	327	364	334	338	363	438	374	344	340	335	371	431
1969	341	332	382	359	380	369	394	382	396	411	373	376
1970	460	389	403	459	415	467	458	481	532	556	561	590
1971	575	493	546	559	535	519	550	557	548	555	556	545
1972	585	616	615	569	503	534	553	587	592	575	613	552
1973	435	532	515	632	580	598	549	535	565	558	547	543
1974	539	557	559	538	591	639	638	529	648	638	665	703
1975	717	693	716	709	693	690	717	735	711	723	699	719
1976	723	733	692	717	695	663	792	737	685	701	774	727
1977	748	714	797	719	723	795	710	693	788	733	731	616
1978	704	723	756	732	689	696	686	684	722	693	703	734
1979	712	706	701	700	723	690	683	684	679	690	659	680
1980	681	668	653	663	706	728	770	734	707	743	709	661
1981	729	784	750	775	760	725	702	758	749	759	850	723
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	135	120	122	107	166	88	99	107	119	89	101	95
1964	97	118	125	101	108	112	119	102	98	106	107	114
1965	86	88	75	94	95	94	76	90	87	83	80	73
1966	79	75	69	78	107	75	78	119	75	73	64	102
1967	85	76	85	79	88	104	115	74	78	90	98	102
1968	93	96	101	106	91	122	83	92	92	94	91	101
1969	89	101	88	69	100	90	114	119	122	136	87	95
1970	109	117	123	129	124	128	142	153	144	148	157	169
1971	184	172	185	165	183	140	157	142	158	159	160	157
1972	178	170	186	186	178	196	160	161	159	168	162	156
1973	127	126	127	178	144	159	173	165	167	153	135	164
1974	171	171	142	142	148	182	155	198	181	175	184	201
1975	185	200	220	217	273	221	232	231	241	242	235	218
1976	233	230	227	263	226	235	226	221	212	227	221	220
1977	240	255	221	222	247	229	201	215	191	205	210	234
1978	210	165	223	208	179	179	194	180	195	176	188	207
1979	162	164	188	176	169	181	193	199	192	189	162	183
1980	192	188	180	193	209	200	186	170	182	199	192	153
1981	209	200	197	190	244	176	222	258	240	227	244	243
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	130	191	183	187	199	182	206	201	198	185	187	195
1964	198	175	207	207	192	193	189	215	199	212	210	203
1965	174	218	188	177	181	173	191	163	162	165	184	175
1966	177	159	165	166	174	194	174	228	181	188	171	176
1967	258	252	252	208	220	226	220	222	241	276	228	229
1968	208	220	234	238	255	246	226	209	208	206	211	200
1969	212	198	188	200	226	198	180	224	220	232	237	245
1970	207	260	309	253	248	262	294	266	286	281	294	285
1971	321	340	345	370	336	331	343	379	288	343	353	341
1972	311	262	312	361	327	334	309	323	349	377	343	381
1973	343	317	329	288	331	336	359	322	323	314	316	318
1974	338	361	347	332	373	334	361	394	401	374	428	405
1975	485	460	491	483	461	506	466	509	453	467	443	484
1976	475	479	433	491	467	407	550	520	525	522	491	428
1977	460	596	540	486	434	526	474	442	473	466	513	469
1978	433	417	422	480	478	456	484	443	463	478	505	493
1979	516	488	508	436	483	446	429	509	464	473	476	520
1980	505	549	496	531	476	453	452	453	459	485	450	457
1981	479	449	485	496	514	561	547	530	513	506	502	451

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D-20. Unemployed 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 21 years											
1967	557	552	520	551	594	580	533	620	571	600	636	568
1968	508	574	596	557	564	621	552	569	529	552	555	562
1969	526	512	568	548	555	482	591	573	635	598	604	596
1970	628	667	679	738	756	865	861	863	893	935	916	964
1971	988	885	926	877	956	1,000	1,007	992	913	1,002	993	1,027
1972	1,057	1,117	1,109	1,018	955	906	913	1,017	958	940	956	957
1973	810	840	867	924	902	794	880	876	892	907	954	929
1974	935	939	974	940	1,015	1,062	1,047	1,070	1,162	1,151	1,210	1,241
1975	1,354	1,365	1,426	1,466	1,503	1,548	1,575	1,476	1,441	1,412	1,370	1,367
1976	1,446	1,365	1,353	1,397	1,329	1,289	1,364	1,354	1,333	1,380	1,426	1,399
1977	1,268	1,351	1,316	1,253	1,273	1,326	1,285	1,316	1,272	1,232	1,229	1,146
1978	1,224	1,256	1,245	1,192	1,086	1,018	1,169	1,117	1,160	1,171	1,176	1,211
1979	1,167	1,162	1,155	1,143	1,093	980	1,116	1,178	1,220	1,150	1,144	1,198
1980	1,240	1,201	1,217	1,306	1,457	1,496	1,501	1,468	1,448	1,494	1,483	1,355
1981	1,467	1,475	1,489	1,436	1,446	1,396	1,302	1,398	1,388	1,461	1,559	1,589
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	200	203	175	193	186	194	205	220	196	213	201	191
1968	174	178	193	171	207	243	204	214	187	185	207	207
1969	159	181	203	176	184	204	222	240	228	207	201	193
1970	235	231	223	273	248	259	295	274	271	307	311	334
1971	333	247	312	311	324	343	284	278	325	339	305	321
1972	332	357	395	310	281	272	291	310	363	307	338	320
1973	231	238	278	327	287	248	303	311	268	290	281	280
1974	283	288	286	233	312	334	341	340	354	327	368	361
1975	386	398	357	414	387	389	351	344	374	369	356	381
1976	436	389	386	379	406	408	359	365	348	396	441	399
1977	346	400	420	358	362	365	370	383	411	389	370	326
1978	374	363	396	401	313	340	381	364	356	343	380	379
1979	345	324	352	321	326	338	366	371	349	337	307	330
1980	309	324	316	339	384	424	385	373	397	425	405	345
1981	437	443	391	399	399	389	368	394	359	386	465	419
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	357	349	345	358	408	386	328	400	375	387	435	377
1968	334	396	403	386	357	378	348	355	342	367	348	355
1969	367	331	365	372	371	278	369	333	407	391	403	403
1970	393	436	456	465	508	606	566	589	622	628	605	630
1971	655	638	614	566	632	657	723	714	588	663	688	706
1972	725	760	714	708	674	634	622	707	595	633	618	637
1973	579	602	589	597	615	546	577	565	624	617	673	649
1974	652	651	688	707	703	728	706	730	808	824	842	880
1975	968	967	1,069	1,052	1,116	1,159	1,224	1,132	1,067	1,043	1,014	986
1976	1,010	976	967	1,018	923	881	1,005	989	985	984	985	1,000
1977	922	951	896	895	911	961	915	933	861	843	859	820
1978	850	893	849	791	773	678	788	753	804	828	796	832
1979	822	838	803	822	767	642	750	807	871	813	837	868
1980	931	877	901	967	1,073	1,072	1,116	1,095	1,051	1,069	1,078	1,010
1981	1,030	1,032	1,098	1,037	1,047	1,007	934	1,004	1,029	1,075	1,094	1,170

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D-20. Unemployed 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 21 years											
1967	579	567	525	529	512	486	506	536	540	595	566	591
1968	537	576	562	550	585	649	592	574	548	542	566	583
1969	525	528	560	581	587	555	516	569	586	633	545	565
1970	630	619	627	677	618	650	612	699	706	741	857	782
1971	763	772	798	789	802	782	799	793	808	776	845	816
1972	836	806	835	871	757	845	876	871	860	879	831	814
1973	729	827	763	834	787	797	770	776	825	780	842	855
1974	870	904	875	820	927	908	1,010	910	992	1,018	1,006	1,052
1975	1,115	1,129	1,206	1,112	1,266	1,126	1,174	1,218	1,144	1,187	1,141	1,213
1976	1,106	1,096	1,087	1,138	1,053	1,119	1,071	1,225	1,052	1,098	1,145	1,136
1977	1,171	1,159	1,176	1,144	1,097	1,177	1,088	1,096	1,130	1,127	1,137	1,047
1978	1,116	1,083	1,112	1,076	1,107	1,107	1,153	1,091	1,123	1,020	1,074	1,128
1979	1,054	1,044	1,021	1,075	1,058	1,083	995	1,105	1,059	1,121	1,055	1,142
1980	1,055	1,057	1,054	1,010	1,191	1,091	1,141	1,107	1,059	1,051	1,092	1,113
1981	1,110	1,152	1,146	1,179	1,178	1,113	1,140	1,141	1,197	1,280	1,221	1,201
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	129	142	108	123	96	105	148	136	136	106	127	126
1968	116	144	125	115	161	183	152	148	130	109	133	167
1969	111	97	141	132	154	140	160	164	155	192	144	152
1970	184	155	152	215	144	165	170	184	158	192	246	214
1971	209	216	232	218	222	263	197	211	246	217	227	211
1972	216	212	220	256	159	208	223	230	246	244	252	225
1973	166	235	211	247	223	206	237	237	225	221	213	247
1974	223	257	217	163	230	257	267	266	260	294	275	293
1975	324	297	335	287	329	312	290	293	287	337	306	308
1976	290	277	285	290	283	331	311	291	311	277	366	324
1977	318	331	339	332	323	268	291	308	342	319	335	289
1978	335	328	323	340	291	287	303	300	312	282	292	345
1979	299	288	283	283	318	249	290	308	264	326	261	358
1980	280	266	259	259	282	290	318	310	309	277	285	303
1981	299	329	330	330	325	342	319	314	325	345	372	342
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	450	425	417	406	416	381	360	400	404	489	439	465
1968	421	432	437	435	424	466	440	426	418	433	433	416
1969	414	431	419	449	433	415	356	405	431	441	401	413
1970	446	464	475	462	474	485	442	515	548	549	611	568
1971	554	556	566	571	580	519	602	582	562	559	618	605
1972	620	594	615	615	598	637	653	641	614	635	579	589
1973	563	592	552	587	564	591	533	539	600	559	629	608
1974	647	647	658	657	697	651	743	644	732	724	731	759
1975	791	832	871	825	937	814	884	925	857	850	835	905
1976	816	819	802	848	770	788	760	934	741	821	779	812
1977	853	828	837	812	774	909	797	788	788	808	802	758
1978	781	755	789	736	816	820	850	791	811	738	782	783
1979	755	756	738	792	740	834	705	797	795	795	794	784
1980	775	791	795	751	909	801	823	797	750	774	807	810
1981	811	823	816	849	853	771	821	827	872	935	849	859

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D-21. Unemployed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Married men, spouse present											
1955	1,139	1,112	1,088	1,147	918	911	841	868	863	908	829	812
1956	877	859	869	868	918	899	998	828	934	890	980	978
1957	918	859	821	913	909	928	918	949	1,050	1,104	1,236	1,311
1958	1,431	1,655	1,830	1,970	2,013	2,072	2,043	2,014	1,830	1,752	1,620	1,591
1959	1,477	1,439	1,327	1,147	1,145	1,115	1,195	1,202	1,319	1,386	1,516	1,187
1960	1,193	1,060	1,284	1,207	1,219	1,294	1,343	1,384	1,391	1,579	1,575	1,697
1961	1,711	1,727	1,738	1,780	1,853	1,736	1,724	1,709	1,659	1,529	1,495	1,409
1962	1,330	1,197	1,305	1,365	1,288	1,363	1,310	1,336	1,264	1,265	1,297	1,300
1963	1,344	1,348	1,310	1,251	1,256	1,168	1,163	1,118	1,098	1,116	1,223	1,242
1964	1,152	1,102	1,090	1,057	972	1,038	1,002	941	1,043	1,068	905	1,001
1965	1,010	976	931	941	936	869	858	911	817	758	741	722
1966	739	734	737	694	659	701	740	711	691	669	665	687
1967	710	650	683	708	695	716	666	701	672	675	659	692
1968	671	675	650	584	580	646	610	611	598	600	599	558
1969	555	553	547	555	560	566	605	577	649	621	586	651
1970	723	799	876	906	959	990	1,058	1,096	1,119	1,179	1,261	1,316
1971	1,294	1,262	1,238	1,210	1,251	1,214	1,235	1,281	1,287	1,179	1,329	1,274
1972	1,192	1,129	1,105	1,119	1,109	1,127	1,102	1,057	1,110	1,129	1,012	975
1973	976	965	973	943	912	883	851	872	855	869	898	916
1974	957	980	938	959	889	1,021	1,072	1,115	1,137	1,216	1,355	1,534
1975	1,850	1,889	2,034	2,205	2,321	2,233	2,173	2,087	2,139	2,083	1,970	1,891
1976	1,744	1,683	1,680	1,643	1,643	1,757	1,754	1,670	1,766	1,704	1,745	1,701
1977	1,635	1,661	1,547	1,506	1,465	1,395	1,366	1,363	1,313	1,443	1,339	1,314
1978	1,261	1,203	1,238	1,147	1,142	1,111	1,066	1,083	1,080	1,066	1,010	1,099
1979	1,104	1,126	1,086	1,128	989	1,073	1,124	1,176	1,169	1,201	1,240	1,222
1980	1,417	1,323	1,407	1,670	1,824	1,894	1,991	1,974	1,923	1,876	1,797	1,737
1981	1,711	1,668	1,672	1,558	1,632	1,723	1,601	1,620	1,785	1,945	2,098	2,306
	Married women, spouse present											
1955	472	455	495	456	408	389	393	433	481	496	476	477
1956	468	393	482	486	497	461	519	475	437	431	511	510
1957	512	465	475	449	468	533	528	519	544	483	574	568
1958	684	803	809	914	895	855	802	837	812	754	694	705
1959	695	667	635	626	639	672	656	640	630	664	658	610
1960	586	579	643	608	597	615	683	670	681	744	757	843
1961	765	883	891	880	925	973	893	801	843	834	789	861
1962	799	715	726	731	717	689	701	758	785	722	751	703
1963	740	754	734	715	754	711	738	766	725	746	786	739
1964	779	782	787	779	720	745	713	678	666	707	678	681
1965	642	776	711	686	659	705	646	641	611	597	667	624
1966	565	536	528	541	578	536	548	578	588	590	586	590
1967	730	712	743	739	703	740	692	653	742	806	740	735
1968	683	716	651	629	654	634	706	656	626	653	636	644
1969	670	659	645	663	669	729	686	710	718	713	711	684
1970	691	784	896	854	885	875	930	905	975	971	1,038	1,054
1971	1,071	1,061	1,109	1,115	1,060	1,063	1,030	1,052	1,052	1,076	1,088	1,041
1972	1,027	1,028	1,049	1,054	1,088	1,067	1,092	1,080	1,024	1,009	974	975
1973	957	948	914	918	931	941	941	1,007	944	874	941	972
1974	980	1,031	969	936	964	1,003	1,071	1,115	1,226	1,120	1,370	1,487
1975	1,729	1,691	1,802	1,876	1,875	1,751	1,641	1,628	1,630	1,618	1,579	1,558
1976	1,577	1,581	1,508	1,518	1,510	1,561	1,637	1,663	1,604	1,597	1,571	1,542
1977	1,476	1,565	1,587	1,539	1,467	1,515	1,471	1,444	1,464	1,417	1,470	1,399
1978	1,345	1,268	1,242	1,191	1,370	1,290	1,308	1,318	1,346	1,244	1,331	1,340
1979	1,288	1,280	1,286	1,249	1,206	1,235	1,189	1,314	1,214	1,288	1,200	1,279
1980	1,290	1,362	1,327	1,413	1,518	1,512	1,552	1,544	1,449	1,501	1,462	1,458
1981	1,532	1,473	1,503	1,494	1,491	1,448	1,456	1,386	1,506	1,559	1,654	1,679
	Women who maintain families											
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	140	128	137	171	134	132
1968	128	135	141	131	108	145	117	109	116	110	121	122
1969	131	117	119	146	124	134	125	142	134	127	128	134
1970	133	137	158	110	145	142	175	179	164	198	196	191
1971	200	231	220	227	251	232	232	238	249	233	240	281
1972	236	227	231	239	238	264	252	251	255	293	226	216
1973	243	230	247	247	231	279	245	229	241	252	291	255
1974	242	234	238	248	268	255	241	252	285	277	330	325
1975	351	380	390	375	421	408	421	406	394	426	407	427
1976	441	429	401	407	383	404	429	448	449	454	424	452
1977	417	413	423	409	392	421	409	447	483	432	437	378
1978	391	370	422	483	449	431	485	410	416	375	390	395
1979	391	422	416	406	436	462	416	419	416	432	437	439
1980	471	445	458	474	432	446	460	496	482	543	523	550
1981	558	533	529	557	578	601	627	562	601	598	613	594

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D-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Less than 5 weeks											
1948	1,188	1,377	1,279	1,461	1,146	1,287	1,259	1,511	1,245	1,210	1,251	1,432
1949	1,510	1,603	1,631	1,652	1,884	1,729	1,852	1,874	1,651	2,332	1,747	1,748
1950	1,780	1,600	1,503	1,472	1,464	1,468	1,411	1,251	1,272	1,262	1,354	1,459
1951	1,115	1,107	1,215	1,160	1,125	1,125	1,183	1,184	1,294	1,279	1,233	1,138
1952	1,066	1,181	1,150	1,137	1,179	1,196	1,187	1,270	1,130	1,050	1,017	1,044
1953	1,059	1,068	1,029	1,131	973	985	1,002	1,076	1,163	1,242	1,307	1,761
1954	1,631	1,706	1,729	1,725	1,643	1,573	1,623	1,587	1,640	1,535	1,457	1,414
1955	1,398	1,296	1,184	1,301	1,295	1,305	1,282	1,445	1,357	1,429	1,386	1,338
1956	1,336	1,289	1,502	1,353	1,483	1,505	1,469	1,376	1,356	1,319	1,481	1,446
1957	1,373	1,293	1,241	1,335	1,423	1,392	1,366	1,395	1,484	1,399	1,598	1,585
1958	1,701	1,883	1,933	1,881	1,855	1,755	1,818	1,760	1,626	1,643	1,531	1,692
1959	1,574	1,554	1,459	1,494	1,479	1,522	1,591	1,607	1,602	1,750	1,745	1,657
1960	1,638	1,431	1,666	1,735	1,718	1,738	1,709	1,746	1,677	1,766	1,718	2,102
1961	1,884	2,037	1,863	1,729	1,748	1,841	1,789	1,701	1,859	1,811	1,638	1,734
1962	1,701	1,504	1,721	1,629	1,543	1,598	1,592	1,731	1,749	1,636	1,838	1,732
1963	1,730	1,858	1,701	1,717	1,870	1,719	1,693	1,677	1,695	1,738	1,859	1,774
1964	1,805	1,708	1,783	1,767	1,681	1,719	1,486	1,696	1,703	1,754	1,596	1,672
1965	1,626	1,743	1,702	1,747	1,670	1,656	1,654	1,613	1,627	1,533	1,531	1,436
1966	1,523	1,505	1,523	1,563	1,631	1,647	1,640	1,622	1,555	1,541	1,499	1,582
1967	1,608	1,596	1,586	1,547	1,581	1,704	1,642	1,595	1,667	1,730	1,680	1,616
1968	1,458	1,710	1,651	1,436	1,567	1,755	1,647	1,645	1,534	1,507	1,593	1,527
1969	1,554	1,442	1,603	1,600	1,649	1,664	1,686	1,637	1,693	1,814	1,580	1,585
1970	1,800	1,950	1,978	2,139	2,109	2,100	2,132	2,182	2,235	2,386	2,338	2,369
1971	2,302	2,178	2,144	2,206	2,229	2,180	2,210	2,337	2,301	2,222	2,304	2,320
1972	2,324	2,111	2,303	2,229	2,192	2,279	2,248	2,285	2,353	2,351	2,191	2,003
1973	2,035	2,259	2,136	2,260	2,223	2,322	2,271	2,290	2,211	2,063	2,288	2,332
1974	2,400	2,432	2,413	2,337	2,457	2,497	2,526	2,609	2,723	2,723	3,052	3,125
1975	3,293	2,947	3,193	2,915	3,051	2,872	2,882	2,808	2,878	2,962	2,718	2,762
1976	2,749	2,799	2,628	2,938	2,795	2,787	2,965	2,893	2,910	2,945	2,826	2,921
1977	2,894	3,015	2,993	3,015	2,754	3,138	2,859	2,896	2,883	2,883	2,924	2,729
1978	2,823	2,763	2,870	2,751	2,866	2,788	3,069	2,857	2,943	2,790	2,908	2,972
1979	2,791	2,892	2,836	2,935	2,761	2,937	2,889	3,291	2,961	3,053	3,049	3,036
1980	3,206	3,121	3,069	3,373	3,732	3,388	3,457	3,422	3,175	3,265	3,176	3,148
1981	3,290	3,267	3,277	3,189	3,378	3,303	3,323	3,326	3,529	3,707	3,852	4,037
	5 to 14 weeks											
1948	507	677	830	694	671	611	643	591	759	655	682	696
1949	715	889	1,025	1,171	1,247	1,405	1,410	1,472	1,506	1,385	1,242	1,400
1950	1,256	1,333	1,329	1,126	1,011	1,090	955	953	888	752	755	725
1951	687	608	558	503	490	656	480	522	549	627	630	569
1952	549	541	477	480	511	482	573	584	541	548	493	406
1953	469	409	445	486	494	406	453	394	446	497	591	752
1954	962	1,080	1,083	1,183	1,218	1,141	1,043	1,233	1,412	1,136	1,069	1,014
1955	879	857	873	848	678	781	679	784	807	845	841	840
1956	715	774	789	824	918	967	906	786	726	742	751	790
1957	857	793	785	738	776	1,008	871	810	925	1,000	1,113	1,190
1958	1,278	1,429	1,483	1,588	1,590	1,536	1,433	1,407	1,488	1,239	1,130	1,135
1959	1,169	1,164	1,093	934	1,005	963	1,047	1,113	1,275	1,292	1,205	1,122
1960	1,045	1,034	1,120	1,002	1,074	1,182	1,184	1,287	1,213	1,282	1,367	1,468
1961	1,477	1,407	1,476	1,427	1,432	1,419	1,356	1,387	1,297	1,288	1,269	1,175
1962	1,161	1,118	1,049	1,105	1,131	1,101	1,142	1,238	1,192	1,144	1,076	1,171
1963	1,253	1,283	1,266	1,226	1,160	1,259	1,289	1,150	1,225	1,163	1,227	1,213
1964	1,156	1,216	1,124	1,192	1,094	1,109	1,112	1,074	1,097	1,055	1,047	1,057
1965	1,092	1,090	1,029	1,018	1,043	1,009	959	940	860	920	895	857
1966	777	758	814	653	821	779	809	827	793	780	776	745
1967	854	862	869	896	905	883	863	928	895	962	905	920
1968	904	845	784	856	745	816	831	765	781	799	768	800
1969	785	863	770	764	657	799	816	865	963	853	888	883
1970	933	1,048	1,133	1,106	1,241	1,290	1,329	1,348	1,448	1,470	1,713	1,586
1971	1,626	1,633	1,637	1,575	1,566	1,606	1,549	1,568	1,568	1,546	1,629	1,518
1972	1,489	1,470	1,418	1,500	1,534	1,489	1,515	1,541	1,390	1,472	1,386	1,460
1973	1,344	1,263	1,340	1,474	1,320	1,248	1,314	1,260	1,346	1,321	1,256	1,310
1974	1,404	1,426	1,403	1,456	1,409	1,517	1,602	1,483	1,680	1,770	1,918	2,151
1975	2,646	2,616	2,630	2,719	2,692	2,526	2,268	2,371	2,357	2,392	2,345	2,191
1976	2,154	1,980	1,995	2,011	2,049	2,281	2,181	2,323	2,329	2,285	2,449	2,304
1977	2,206	2,240	2,213	1,994	2,170	2,078	2,060	2,207	2,125	2,127	2,080	1,941
1978	1,988	1,942	1,966	1,889	1,829	1,949	1,860	1,964	1,891	1,835	1,888	2,003
1979	1,999	1,959	1,929	1,911	1,902	1,816	1,941	1,820	2,072	2,021	1,923	2,039
1980	2,053	2,181	2,255	2,399	2,620	2,888	2,748	2,654	2,654	2,562	2,555	2,247
1981	2,324	2,379	2,408	2,472	2,606	2,423	2,312	2,469	2,585	2,686	2,882	3,016

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D-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	15 weeks and over											
1948	311	283	292	324	329	322	295	332	298	324	282	305
1949	315	374	414	483	602	705	848	917	973	1,000	1,056	961
1950	947	947	912	920	890	868	769	633	648	545	507	482
1951	438	386	355	294	269	258	260	249	223	269	316	269
1952	282	248	234	242	219	210	194	211	249	230	216	238
1953	268	208	213	180	176	213	168	177	178	190	259	309
1954	372	532	765	774	879	880	932	1,002	1,017	1,009	975	827
1955	882	826	816	811	734	668	640	535	558	572	564	581
1956	561	545	521	476	506	516	523	543	577	530	575	567
1957	509	530	514	516	538	526	535	542	559	650	674	731
1958	879	1,005	1,128	1,387	1,493	1,677	1,796	1,888	1,795	1,708	1,570	1,490
1959	1,396	1,277	1,210	1,039	965	963	889	889	895	883	982	920
1960	915	841	959	896	797	854	921	927	982	1,189	1,223	1,142
1961	1,328	1,416	1,463	1,598	1,686	1,651	1,830	1,649	1,531	1,481	1,388	1,361
1962	1,235	1,244	1,162	1,122	1,134	1,079	1,049	1,081	1,096	1,022	1,051	1,068
1963	1,122	1,137	1,087	1,071	1,157	1,067	1,070	1,114	1,069	1,071	1,054	1,007
1964	1,057	1,015	1,039	934	975	1,047	1,002	934	917	903	922	873
1965	793	919	796	796	736	786	683	733	732	672	645	659
1966	623	594	583	575	534	475	427	464	488	494	464	488
1967	489	459	436	428	417	422	412	441	448	472	490	485
1968	503	468	447	393	395	405	426	393	375	386	357	351
1969	339	358	353	386	387	368	377	373	391	374	392	413
1970	431	470	534	602	591	657	662	705	788	771	871	1,102
1971	1,113	1,068	1,098	1,149	1,173	1,167	1,251	1,261	1,239	1,268	1,277	1,283
1972	1,257	1,292	1,232	1,203	1,168	1,141	1,154	1,156	1,131	1,123	1,040	1,006
1973	947	894	889	809	816	779	756	788	785	793	832	767
1974	799	829	849	889	880	926	924	960	1,021	1,072	1,128	1,326
1975	1,555	1,841	2,074	2,442	2,643	2,843	2,943	2,862	2,906	2,689	2,789	2,868
1976	2,713	2,519	2,441	2,210	2,115	2,332	2,316	2,378	2,296	2,292	2,354	2,375
1977	2,200	2,174	2,057	1,936	1,928	1,918	1,907	1,836	1,853	1,789	1,804	1,717
1978	1,642	1,583	1,528	1,493	1,422	1,364	1,376	1,245	1,309	1,319	1,241	1,264
1979	1,249	1,294	1,363	1,256	1,240	1,201	1,121	1,199	1,168	1,217	1,239	1,278
1980	1,352	1,352	1,452	1,667	1,743	1,826	1,994	2,149	2,296	2,300	2,341	2,401
1981	2,391	2,322	2,269	2,187	2,231	2,363	2,170	2,217	2,248	2,292	2,364	2,372
	15 to 26 weeks											
1948	183	162	182	215	220	204	188	204	171	188	187	206
1949	211	244	298	325	410	455	539	578	618	632	626	552
1950	549	541	490	450	475	445	431	335	350	266	247	265
1951	259	188	202	154	139	143	133	132	105	170	161	166
1952	178	160	147	124	136	142	127	149	185	142	149	134
1953	181	127	129	110	128	120	96	111	110	124	163	197
1954	226	380	533	496	562	563	603	582	585	555	546	434
1955	461	387	432	411	380	333	343	260	308	328	289	295
1956	310	269	280	271	305	330	317	308	335	283	338	308
1957	331	305	296	283	299	266	281	310	338	357	397	471
1958	581	657	776	876	922	970	958	926	778	778	745	663
1959	594	545	530	408	390	415	394	407	449	436	505	453
1960	450	412	519	465	408	458	521	517	516	623	673	588
1961	688	751	769	796	827	723	839	749	686	659	622	623
1962	561	561	523	499	507	506	484	485	567	516	611	558
1963	578	540	488	480	552	567	522	593	510	541	533	517
1964	553	528	534	464	471	539	479	426	457	470	484	444
1965	404	507	437	428	385	417	359	406	376	336	334	366
1966	333	324	315	324	249	245	218	259	286	273	264	278
1967	286	258	256	254	264	272	261	241	286	294	308	290
1968	313	289	268	244	259	243	267	240	243	252	226	191
1969	209	243	234	253	261	244	217	241	243	238	246	281
1970	288	309	353	400	360	433	428	454	507	512	539	719
1971	683	620	645	695	665	626	684	711	676	677	696	700
1972	664	641	600	530	588	591	635	619	583	601	570	551
1973	537	522	501	469	467	454	474	454	490	457	482	439
1974	467	495	519	535	524	559	537	572	630	674	698	788
1975	930	1,124	1,305	1,478	1,554	1,538	1,542	1,390	1,308	1,241	1,144	1,282
1976	1,132	986	981	801	896	979	1,066	1,098	1,092	1,061	1,076	1,041
1977	989	969	894	816	859	892	934	938	914	876	908	859
1978	829	912	815	812	728	723	717	634	685	723	708	759
1979	717	739	772	704	718	677	653	667	639	689	690	735
1980	803	841	832	972	1,017	1,048	1,118	1,232	1,338	1,244	1,211	1,249
1981	1,123	1,072	1,057	1,048	1,061	1,227	1,096	1,078	1,146	1,166	1,229	1,189

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D-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	27 weeks and over											
1948	128	121	110	109	109	118	107	128	127	136	95	99
1949	104	130	116	158	192	250	309	339	355	368	430	409
1950	398	406	422	470	415	423	338	298	298	279	260	217
1951	179	198	153	140	130	115	127	117	118	99	155	103
1952	104	88	87	118	83	68	67	62	64	88	67	104
1953	87	81	84	70	48	93	72	66	68	66	96	112
1954	146	152	232	278	317	317	329	420	432	454	429	393
1955	421	439	384	400	354	335	297	275	250	244	275	286
1956	251	276	241	205	201	186	206	235	242	247	237	259
1957	178	225	218	233	239	260	254	232	221	293	277	260
1958	298	348	352	511	571	707	838	962	1,017	930	825	827
1959	802	732	680	631	575	548	495	482	446	447	477	467
1960	465	429	440	431	389	396	400	410	466	566	550	554
1961	640	665	694	802	859	928	991	900	845	822	766	738
1962	674	683	639	623	627	573	565	596	529	506	440	510
1963	544	597	599	591	605	500	548	521	559	530	521	490
1964	504	487	505	470	504	508	523	508	460	433	438	429
1965	389	412	359	368	351	369	324	327	356	336	311	293
1966	290	270	268	251	285	230	209	205	202	221	200	210
1967	203	201	180	174	153	150	151	200	162	178	182	195
1968	190	179	179	149	136	162	159	153	132	134	131	160
1969	130	115	119	133	126	124	160	132	148	136	146	132
1970	143	161	181	202	231	224	234	251	281	259	332	383
1971	430	448	453	454	508	541	567	550	563	591	581	583
1972	593	651	632	673	580	550	519	537	548	522	470	455
1973	410	372	388	340	349	325	282	334	295	336	350	328
1974	332	334	330	354	356	367	387	388	391	398	430	538
1975	625	717	769	964	1,089	1,305	1,401	1,472	1,598	1,448	1,645	1,586
1976	1,581	1,533	1,460	1,409	1,219	1,353	1,250	1,280	1,204	1,231	1,278	1,334
1977	1,211	1,205	1,163	1,120	1,069	1,026	973	898	939	913	896	858
1978	813	671	713	681	694	641	659	611	624	596	533	505
1979	532	555	591	552	522	524	468	532	529	528	549	543
1980	549	511	620	695	726	778	876	917	958	1,056	1,130	1,152
1981	1,268	1,250	1,212	1,139	1,170	1,136	1,074	1,139	1,102	1,126	1,135	1,183
	Average (mean) duration of unemployment, in weeks											
1948	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.5	9.5	7.8	8.1
1949	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.1	10.0	10.8	11.0	11.7	10.9	11.6	11.8
1950	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	10.7	10.7
1951	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.6	9.9	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	9.7	9.3
1952	9.3	8.8	8.4	9.0	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.1	9.1	9.5	8.8
1953	9.3	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.0
1954	8.7	9.5	10.6	10.9	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.3	13.2	13.4
1955	13.4	14.2	13.4	14.3	14.4	13.4	13.8	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.3	12.0
1956	11.7	12.5	11.6	11.0	10.4	10.1	10.5	12.0	11.8	11.6	10.9	11.4
1957	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.5	9.8	11.1	10.4	10.4
1958	10.5	11.0	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.4	14.6	15.7	16.5	16.5	16.4	15.7
1959	16.3	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.9	14.3	13.7	13.7	12.9	13.1	13.1
1960	13.5	13.1	13.0	12.6	11.9	11.9	12.6	12.2	12.9	13.5	13.9	12.4
1961	13.7	13.6	14.1	15.5	15.6	16.2	17.3	17.0	16.1	15.9	17.0	15.8
1962	15.3	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.5	15.1	14.6	14.5	14.1	14.1	13.3	13.6
1963	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.0	14.0	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.3	13.3
1964	13.5	13.2	13.5	12.4	13.6	13.6	14.7	13.0	12.7	12.6	14.0	12.7
1965	12.2	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.4
1966	11.9	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	9.7	9.5
1967	9.3	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.7	8.9	8.6
1968	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.2
1969	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	8.0	8.0
1970	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.3	9.8
1971	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.0	11.5
1972	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	11.8	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.4
1973	11.0	10.5	10.6	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.4	10.2	9.9	9.5
1974	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.6	10.1
1975	10.7	11.7	11.8	12.9	13.4	15.3	15.0	15.6	16.1	15.4	16.6	16.5
1976	16.6	16.3	16.5	15.9	15.0	16.9	15.7	15.6	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1
1977	15.2	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.9	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.6
1978	12.9	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.1	10.6
1979	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6
1980	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.3	10.7	11.7	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.6
1981	14.4	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.3	14.3	14.1	14.3	13.7	13.6	13.1	12.8
	Median duration of unemployment, in weeks											
1967	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8
1968	5.1	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.4
1969	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6
1970	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.9
1971	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	5.7	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.5	6.4	6.2
1972	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1
1973	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.7
1974	5.0	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.7
1975	6.3	7.1	7.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.2	8.6	9.5	9.0
1976	9.0	8.2	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.4	8.0
1977	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.9	6.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
1978	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6
1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.6
1980	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.3
1981	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	15 weeks and over as a percent of the civilian labor force											
1948	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
1949	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
1950	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8
1951	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
1952	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4
1953	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5
1954	.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
1955	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9
1956	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9
1957	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
1958	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
1959	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
1960	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
1961	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
1962	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
1963	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
1964	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
1965	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9
1966	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1967	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
1968	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
1969	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1970	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.3
1971	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
1972	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1
1973	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8
1974	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
1975	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0
1976	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
1977	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1978	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1979	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1980	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
1981	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
	Less than 5 weeks as a percent of total unemployment											
1948	59.2	58.9	53.3	58.9	53.4	58.0	57.3	62.1	54.1	55.3	56.5	58.9
1949	59.4	55.9	53.1	50.0	50.5	45.0	45.1	44.0	40.0	49.4	43.2	42.5
1950	44.7	41.2	40.1	41.8	43.5	42.8	45.0	44.1	45.3	49.3	51.8	54.7
1951	49.8	52.7	57.1	59.3	59.7	55.2	61.5	60.6	62.6	58.8	56.6	57.6
1952	56.2	59.9	61.8	61.2	61.8	63.3	60.7	61.5	58.9	57.4	58.9	61.8
1953	59.0	63.4	61.0	62.9	59.2	61.4	61.7	65.3	65.1	64.4	60.6	62.4
1954	55.0	51.4	48.3	46.8	43.9	43.8	45.1	41.5	40.3	41.7	41.6	43.4
1955	44.3	43.5	41.2	44.0	47.8	47.4	49.3	52.3	49.9	50.2	49.7	48.5
1956	51.1	49.4	53.4	51.0	51.0	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.0	50.9	52.8	51.6
1957	50.1	49.4	48.9	51.6	52.0	47.6	49.3	50.8	50.0	45.9	47.2	45.2
1958	44.1	43.6	42.5	38.7	37.6	35.3	36.0	34.8	33.1	35.8	36.2	39.2
1959	38.0	38.9	38.8	43.1	42.9	44.1	45.1	44.5	42.5	44.6	44.4	44.8
1960	45.5	43.3	44.5	47.8	47.9	46.1	44.8	44.1	43.3	41.7	39.9	44.6
1961	40.2	41.9	38.8	36.4	35.9	37.5	36.0	35.9	39.7	39.5	38.1	40.6
1962	41.5	38.9	43.8	42.2	40.5	42.3	42.1	42.7	43.3	43.0	46.4	43.6
1963	42.1	43.4	42.0	42.8	44.7	42.5	41.8	42.6	42.5	43.8	44.9	44.4
1964	44.9	43.4	45.2	45.4	44.8	44.4	41.3	45.8	45.8	47.3	44.8	46.4
1965	46.3	46.5	48.3	49.1	48.4	48.0	50.2	49.1	50.5	49.1	49.9	48.6
1966	52.1	52.7	52.2	56.0	54.6	56.8	57.0	55.7	54.8	54.7	54.7	56.2
1967	54.5	54.7	54.9	53.9	54.5	56.6	56.3	53.8	55.4	54.7	54.6	53.5
1968	50.9	56.6	57.3	53.5	57.9	59.0	56.7	58.7	57.0	56.0	58.6	57.0
1969	58.0	54.1	58.8	58.2	61.2	58.8	58.6	56.9	55.6	59.7	55.2	55.0
1970	56.9	56.2	54.3	55.6	53.5	51.9	51.7	51.5	50.0	51.6	47.5	46.8
1971	45.7	44.6	43.9	44.7	44.9	44.0	44.1	45.2	45.0	44.1	44.2	45.3
1972	45.8	43.3	46.5	45.2	44.8	46.4	45.7	45.9	48.3	47.5	47.5	44.8
1973	47.0	51.2	48.9	49.7	51.0	53.4	52.3	52.8	50.9	49.4	52.3	52.9
1974	52.1	51.9	51.7	49.9	51.8	50.5	50.0	51.6	50.2	48.9	50.0	47.3
1975	43.9	39.8	40.4	36.1	36.4	34.9	35.6	34.9	35.4	36.8	34.6	35.3
1976	36.1	38.4	37.2	41.0	40.2	37.7	39.7	38.1	38.6	39.2	37.0	38.4
1977	39.6	40.6	41.2	43.4	40.2	44.0	41.9	41.7	42.0	42.4	42.9	42.7
1978	43.7	43.9	45.1	44.9	46.9	45.7	48.7	47.1	47.9	46.9	48.2	47.6
1979	46.2	47.1	46.3	48.1	46.8	49.3	48.5	52.2	47.8	48.5	49.1	47.8
1980	48.5	46.9	45.3	45.3	46.1	41.8	42.2	41.6	39.1	40.2	39.3	40.4
1981	41.1	41.0	41.2	40.6	41.1	40.8	42.6	41.5	42.2	42.7	42.3	42.8

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D-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	5 to 14 weeks as a percent of total unemployment											
1948	25.3	29.0	34.6	28.0	31.3	27.5	29.3	24.3	33.0	29.9	30.8	28.6
1949	28.1	31.0	33.4	35.4	33.4	36.6	34.3	34.5	36.5	29.4	30.7	34.1
1950	31.5	34.4	35.5	32.0	30.0	31.8	30.5	33.6	31.6	29.4	28.9	27.2
1951	30.7	28.9	26.2	25.7	26.0	32.2	25.0	26.7	26.6	28.8	28.9	28.8
1952	28.9	27.5	25.6	25.8	26.8	25.5	29.3	28.3	28.2	30.0	28.6	24.1
1953	26.1	24.3	26.4	27.0	30.1	25.3	27.9	23.9	25.0	25.8	27.4	26.6
1954	32.4	32.5	30.3	32.1	32.6	31.7	29.0	32.3	34.7	30.9	30.5	31.2
1955	27.8	28.8	30.4	28.6	25.0	28.4	26.1	28.4	29.6	29.7	30.1	30.4
1956	27.4	29.7	28.1	31.1	31.6	32.4	31.3	29.1	27.3	28.6	26.8	28.2
1957	31.3	30.3	30.9	28.5	28.4	34.4	31.4	29.5	31.2	32.8	32.9	33.9
1958	33.1	33.1	32.6	32.7	32.2	30.9	28.4	27.8	30.3	27.0	26.7	26.3
1959	28.2	29.1	29.1	26.9	29.1	27.9	29.7	30.8	33.8	32.9	30.6	30.3
1960	29.0	31.3	29.9	27.6	29.9	31.3	31.0	32.5	31.3	30.3	31.7	31.2
1961	31.5	29.0	30.7	30.0	29.4	28.9	27.3	29.3	27.7	28.1	29.5	27.5
1962	28.3	28.9	26.7	28.7	29.7	29.1	30.2	30.6	29.5	30.1	27.1	29.5
1963	30.5	30.0	31.2	30.5	27.7	31.1	31.8	29.2	30.7	29.3	29.6	30.4
1964	28.8	30.9	28.5	30.6	29.2	28.6	30.9	29.0	29.5	28.4	29.4	29.3
1965	31.1	29.1	29.2	28.6	30.2	29.2	29.1	28.6	26.7	29.4	29.1	29.0
1966	26.6	26.5	27.9	23.4	27.5	26.9	28.1	28.4	28.0	27.7	28.3	26.5
1967	28.9	29.6	30.1	31.2	31.2	29.3	29.6	31.3	29.7	30.4	29.4	30.5
1968	31.6	28.0	27.2	31.9	27.5	27.4	28.6	27.3	29.0	29.7	28.3	29.9
1969	29.3	32.4	28.2	27.8	24.4	28.2	28.3	30.1	31.6	28.0	31.0	30.6
1970	29.5	30.2	31.1	28.7	31.5	31.9	32.2	31.8	32.4	31.8	34.8	31.4
1971	32.3	33.5	33.6	31.9	31.5	32.4	30.9	30.4	30.7	30.7	31.3	29.6
1972	29.4	30.2	28.6	30.4	31.3	30.3	30.8	30.9	28.5	29.8	30.0	32.7
1973	31.1	28.6	30.7	32.4	30.3	28.7	30.3	29.0	31.0	31.6	28.7	29.7
1974	30.5	30.4	30.1	31.1	29.7	30.7	31.7	29.4	31.0	31.8	31.5	32.6
1975	35.3	35.3	33.3	33.7	32.1	30.7	28.0	29.5	29.0	29.7	29.9	28.0
1976	28.3	27.1	28.2	28.1	29.4	30.8	29.2	30.6	30.9	30.4	32.1	30.3
1977	30.2	30.2	30.5	28.7	31.7	29.1	30.2	31.8	31.0	31.3	30.6	30.4
1978	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.8	29.9	31.9	29.5	32.4	30.8	30.9	31.3	32.1
1979	33.1	31.9	31.5	31.3	32.2	30.5	32.6	28.8	33.4	32.1	31.0	32.1
1980	31.1	32.8	33.3	32.2	32.4	35.6	33.5	32.3	32.7	31.5	31.7	28.8
1981	29.0	29.9	30.3	31.5	31.7	30.0	29.6	30.8	30.9	30.9	31.7	32.0
	15 weeks and over as a percent of total unemployment											
1948	15.5	12.1	12.2	13.1	15.3	14.5	13.4	13.6	12.9	14.8	12.7	12.5
1949	12.4	13.0	13.5	14.6	16.1	18.4	20.6	21.5	23.6	21.2	26.1	23.4
1950	23.8	24.4	24.4	26.2	26.4	25.3	24.5	22.3	23.1	21.3	19.4	18.1
1951	19.6	18.4	16.7	15.0	14.3	12.7	13.5	12.7	10.8	12.4	14.5	13.6
1952	14.9	12.6	12.6	13.0	11.5	11.1	9.9	10.2	13.0	12.6	12.5	14.1
1953	14.9	12.3	12.6	10.0	10.7	13.3	10.4	10.7	10.0	9.8	12.0	10.9
1954	12.5	16.0	21.4	21.0	23.5	24.5	25.9	26.2	25.0	27.4	27.8	25.4
1955	27.9	27.7	28.4	27.4	27.1	24.3	24.6	19.4	20.5	20.1	20.2	21.1
1956	21.5	20.9	18.5	17.9	17.4	17.3	18.0	20.1	21.7	20.5	20.5	20.2
1957	18.6	20.3	20.2	19.9	19.7	18.0	19.3	19.7	18.8	21.3	19.9	20.8
1958	22.8	23.3	24.8	28.6	30.2	33.8	35.6	37.3	36.6	37.2	37.1	34.5
1959	33.7	32.0	32.2	30.0	28.0	27.9	25.2	24.6	23.7	22.5	25.0	24.9
1960	25.4	25.4	25.6	24.7	22.2	22.6	24.1	23.4	25.4	28.1	28.4	24.2
1961	28.3	29.1	30.5	33.6	34.6	33.6	36.8	34.8	32.7	32.3	32.3	31.9
1962	30.1	32.2	29.6	29.1	29.8	28.6	27.7	26.7	27.1	26.9	26.5	26.9
1963	27.3	26.6	26.8	26.7	27.6	26.4	26.4	28.3	26.8	27.0	25.5	25.2
1964	26.3	25.8	26.3	24.0	26.0	27.0	27.8	25.2	24.7	24.3	25.9	24.2
1965	22.6	24.5	22.6	22.4	21.3	22.8	20.7	22.3	22.7	21.5	21.0	22.3
1966	21.3	20.8	20.0	20.6	17.9	16.4	14.8	15.9	17.2	17.5	16.9	17.3
1967	16.6	15.7	15.1	14.9	14.4	14.0	14.1	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.9	16.1
1968	17.6	15.5	15.5	14.6	14.6	13.6	14.7	14.0	13.9	14.3	13.1	13.1
1969	12.7	13.4	12.9	14.0	14.4	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.3	13.7	14.3
1970	13.6	13.6	14.7	15.6	15.0	16.2	16.1	16.6	17.6	16.7	17.7	21.8
1971	22.1	21.9	22.5	23.3	23.6	23.6	25.0	24.4	24.3	25.2	24.5	25.1
1972	24.8	26.5	24.9	24.4	23.9	23.2	23.5	23.2	23.2	22.7	22.5	22.5
1973	21.9	20.2	20.4	17.8	18.7	17.9	17.4	18.2	18.1	19.0	19.0	17.4
1974	17.4	17.7	18.2	19.0	18.5	18.7	18.3	19.0	18.8	19.3	18.5	20.1
1975	20.7	24.9	26.3	30.2	31.5	34.5	36.4	35.6	35.7	33.4	35.5	36.7
1976	35.6	34.5	34.6	30.9	30.4	31.5	31.0	31.3	30.5	30.5	30.9	31.3
1977	30.1	29.3	28.3	27.9	28.1	26.9	27.9	26.5	27.0	26.3	26.5	26.9
1978	25.4	25.2	24.0	24.3	23.2	22.4	21.8	20.5	21.3	22.2	20.6	20.3
1979	20.7	21.1	22.2	20.6	21.0	20.2	18.8	19.0	18.8	19.3	19.9	20.1
1980	20.5	20.3	21.4	22.4	21.5	22.5	24.3	26.1	28.3	28.3	29.0	30.8
1981	29.9	29.1	28.5	27.9	27.2	29.2	27.8	27.7	26.9	26.4	26.0	25.2

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D-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	15 to 26 weeks as a percent of total unemployment											
1948	9.1	6.9	7.6	8.7	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.4	7.4	8.6	8.4	8.5
1949	8.3	8.5	9.7	9.8	11.0	11.9	13.1	13.6	15.0	13.4	15.5	13.4
1950	13.8	13.9	13.1	12.8	14.1	13.0	13.7	11.8	12.5	10.4	9.4	9.9
1951	11.6	8.9	9.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.8	5.1	7.8	7.4	8.4
1952	9.4	8.1	7.9	6.7	7.1	7.5	6.5	7.2	9.6	7.8	8.6	7.9
1953	10.1	7.5	7.6	6.1	7.8	7.5	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.0
1954	7.6	11.5	14.9	13.5	15.0	15.7	16.8	15.2	14.4	15.1	15.6	13.3
1955	14.6	13.0	15.0	13.9	14.0	12.1	13.2	9.4	11.3	11.5	10.4	10.7
1956	11.9	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.5	11.0	10.9	11.4	12.6	10.9	12.0	11.0
1957	12.1	11.7	11.7	10.9	10.9	9.1	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.7	13.4
1958	15.1	15.2	17.1	18.0	18.7	19.5	19.0	18.3	15.8	16.9	17.6	15.4
1959	14.4	13.6	14.1	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.2	11.3	11.9	11.1	12.8	12.2
1960	12.5	12.5	13.9	12.8	11.4	12.1	13.7	13.1	13.3	14.7	15.6	12.5
1961	14.7	15.5	16.0	16.7	17.0	14.7	16.9	15.8	14.6	14.4	14.5	14.6
1962	13.7	14.5	13.3	12.9	13.3	13.4	12.8	12.0	14.0	13.6	15.4	14.1
1963	14.1	12.6	12.0	12.0	13.2	14.0	12.9	15.0	12.8	13.6	12.9	12.9
1964	13.8	13.4	13.5	11.9	12.6	13.9	13.3	11.5	12.3	12.7	13.6	12.3
1965	11.5	13.5	12.4	12.0	11.2	12.1	10.9	12.4	11.7	10.8	10.9	12.4
1966	11.4	11.3	10.8	11.6	8.3	8.4	7.6	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.6	9.9
1967	9.7	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.1	9.5	9.3	10.0	9.6
1968	10.9	9.6	9.3	9.1	9.6	8.2	9.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	8.3	7.1
1969	7.8	9.1	8.6	9.2	9.7	8.6	7.5	8.4	8.0	7.8	8.6	9.8
1970	9.1	8.9	9.7	10.4	9.1	10.7	10.4	10.7	11.3	11.1	11.0	14.2
1971	13.5	12.7	13.2	14.1	13.4	12.6	13.7	13.8	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.7
1972	13.1	13.2	12.1	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.9	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.3
1973	12.4	11.8	11.5	10.3	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.5	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.0
1974	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.3	10.6	11.3	11.6	12.1	11.4	11.9
1975	12.4	15.2	16.5	18.3	18.5	18.7	19.1	17.3	16.1	15.4	14.6	16.4
1976	14.9	13.5	13.9	11.2	12.9	13.2	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.1	14.1	13.7
1977	13.5	13.0	12.3	11.7	12.5	12.5	13.7	13.5	13.3	12.9	13.3	13.4
1978	12.8	14.5	12.8	13.2	11.9	11.9	11.4	10.5	11.2	12.2	11.7	12.2
1979	11.9	12.0	12.6	11.5	12.2	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.1	11.6
1980	12.1	12.6	12.3	13.1	12.6	12.9	13.6	15.0	16.5	15.3	15.0	16.0
1981	14.0	13.5	13.3	13.4	12.9	15.2	14.0	13.5	13.7	13.4	13.5	12.6
	27 weeks and over as a percent of total unemployment											
1948	6.4	5.2	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.2	4.3	4.1
1949	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.8	5.1	6.5	7.5	8.0	8.6	7.8	10.6	10.0
1950	10.0	10.5	11.3	13.4	12.3	12.3	10.8	10.5	10.6	10.9	9.9	8.1
1951	8.0	9.4	7.2	7.2	6.9	5.6	6.6	6.0	5.7	4.6	7.1	5.2
1952	5.5	4.5	4.7	6.3	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.8	3.9	6.2
1953	4.8	4.8	5.0	3.9	2.9	5.8	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.5	4.0
1954	4.9	4.6	6.5	7.6	8.5	8.8	9.1	11.0	10.6	12.3	12.3	12.1
1955	13.3	14.7	13.4	13.5	13.1	12.2	11.4	9.9	9.2	8.6	9.9	10.4
1956	9.6	10.6	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.2	7.1	8.7	9.1	9.5	8.4	9.2
1957	6.5	8.6	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	7.4	9.6	8.2	7.4
1958	7.7	8.1	7.7	10.5	11.6	14.2	16.6	19.0	20.7	20.3	19.5	19.2
1959	19.4	18.3	18.1	18.2	16.7	15.9	14.0	13.4	11.8	11.4	12.1	12.6
1960	12.9	13.0	11.7	11.9	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.4	12.0	13.4	12.8	11.8
1961	13.6	13.7	14.5	16.9	17.7	18.9	19.9	19.0	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.3
1962	16.5	17.7	16.3	16.2	16.5	15.2	14.9	14.7	13.1	13.3	11.1	12.8
1963	13.3	14.0	14.8	14.7	14.4	12.4	13.5	13.2	14.0	13.3	12.6	12.3
1964	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.1	13.4	13.1	14.5	13.7	12.4	11.7	12.3	11.9
1965	11.1	11.0	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.7	9.8	10.0	11.1	10.8	10.1	9.9
1966	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.5	7.9	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.9	7.3	7.5
1967	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.5
1968	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.0	4.8	6.0
1969	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.6
1970	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.6	6.7	7.6
1971	8.5	9.2	9.3	9.2	10.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	11.4
1972	11.7	13.4	12.8	13.6	11.9	11.2	10.6	10.8	11.2	10.6	10.2	10.2
1973	9.5	8.4	8.9	7.5	8.0	7.5	6.5	7.7	6.8	8.0	8.0	7.4
1974	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	8.1
1975	8.3	9.7	9.7	11.9	13.0	15.8	17.3	18.3	19.6	18.0	21.0	20.3
1976	20.8	21.0	20.7	19.7	17.5	18.3	16.8	16.9	16.0	16.4	16.8	17.6
1977	16.6	16.2	16.0	16.1	15.6	14.4	14.3	12.9	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.4
1978	12.6	10.7	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.5	10.5	10.1	10.2	10.0	8.8	8.1
1979	8.8	9.0	9.6	9.0	8.8	8.8	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.5
1980	8.3	7.7	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.6	10.7	11.1	11.8	13.0	14.0	14.8
1981	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.8	14.2	13.2	13.0	12.5	12.6

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D-23. Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, 1967-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Job losers												
1967	1,205	1,187	1,170	1,258	1,209	1,323	1,228	1,204	1,248	1,275	1,265	1,227
1968	1,238	1,184	1,143	1,042	1,039	967	1,055	1,064	1,033	1,010	995	923
1969	979	974	999	1,044	995	993	1,015	977	1,005	1,042	1,048	1,131
1970	1,245	1,403	1,511	1,602	1,829	1,805	1,859	1,944	2,078	2,233	2,341	2,396
1971	2,331	2,333	2,236	2,321	2,344	2,283	2,331	2,416	2,358	2,270	2,376	2,300
1972	2,238	2,117	2,137	2,055	2,222	2,149	2,170	2,224	2,120	2,021	1,918	1,886
1973	1,791	1,733	1,678	1,663	1,633	1,707	1,631	1,661	1,686	1,510	1,736	1,815
1974	2,040	2,039	1,985	1,993	1,927	1,986	2,090	2,118	2,326	2,406	2,894	3,261
1975	3,934	4,049	4,335	4,590	4,879	4,812	4,623	4,483	4,668	4,359	4,213	3,957
1976	3,749	3,588	3,644	3,658	3,580	3,726	3,755	3,671	3,649	3,604	3,685	3,745
1977	3,355	3,547	3,353	3,166	3,104	3,082	3,051	3,154	3,078	2,997	2,990	2,793
1978	2,808	2,686	2,662	2,618	2,591	2,447	2,554	2,504	2,421	2,509	2,465	2,573
1979	2,569	2,621	2,581	2,605	2,327	2,417	2,534	2,747	2,660	2,822	2,863	2,874
1980	3,155	3,098	3,217	3,706	4,132	4,443	4,531	4,436	4,434	4,326	4,288	4,229
1981	3,982	4,050	3,989	3,958	4,032	4,173	3,867	4,106	4,426	4,573	4,905	5,343
Job losers on layoff												
1967	381	355	375	420	414	418	441	436	417	391	368	355
1968	359	367	354	320	338	318	317	327	330	307	326	300
1969	331	327	250	314	315	345	399	326	345	384	334	438
1970	448	521	581	616	673	693	734	671	829	886	900	865
1971	771	749	729	739	712	674	672	763	825	724	739	733
1972	656	608	591	584	584	617	638	569	560	524	524	488
1973	485	493	471	460	522	434	429	485	430	374	511	531
1974	628	700	667	637	580	631	676	661	753	791	1,059	1,265
1975	1,480	1,620	1,775	1,936	2,016	2,023	1,740	1,617	1,718	1,599	1,382	1,309
1976	1,010	1,026	1,015	1,087	1,048	1,059	1,094	1,072	1,113	992	1,019	1,079
1977	836	1,027	938	850	814	847	860	895	828	851	771	730
1978	775	743	705	651	686	619	687	704	695	649	763	768
1979	803	835	811	867	682	754	767	951	844	918	1,024	991
1980	1,105	1,122	1,156	1,446	1,756	1,872	1,879	1,765	1,761	1,683	1,452	1,446
1981	1,305	1,312	1,323	1,303	1,357	1,302	1,225	1,276	1,452	1,631	1,826	2,042
Job losers not on layoff												
1967	824	832	795	838	795	905	787	768	831	884	897	872
1968	879	817	789	722	701	649	738	737	703	703	669	623
1969	648	647	749	730	680	648	616	651	660	658	714	693
1970	797	882	930	986	1,156	1,112	1,125	1,273	1,249	1,347	1,441	1,531
1971	1,560	1,584	1,507	1,582	1,632	1,609	1,659	1,653	1,533	1,546	1,637	1,567
1972	1,582	1,509	1,546	1,471	1,638	1,532	1,532	1,655	1,560	1,497	1,394	1,398
1973	1,306	1,240	1,207	1,203	1,111	1,273	1,202	1,176	1,256	1,136	1,225	1,284
1974	1,412	1,339	1,318	1,356	1,347	1,355	1,414	1,457	1,573	1,615	1,835	1,996
1975	2,454	2,429	2,560	2,654	2,863	2,789	2,883	2,866	2,950	2,760	2,831	2,648
1976	2,739	2,562	2,629	2,571	2,532	2,667	2,661	2,599	2,536	2,612	2,666	2,666
1977	2,519	2,520	2,415	2,316	2,290	2,235	2,191	2,259	2,250	2,146	2,219	2,063
1978	2,033	1,943	1,957	1,967	1,905	1,828	1,867	1,800	1,726	1,860	1,702	1,805
1979	1,766	1,786	1,770	1,738	1,645	1,663	1,767	1,796	1,816	1,904	1,839	1,883
1980	2,050	1,976	2,061	2,260	2,376	2,571	2,652	2,671	2,673	2,643	2,836	2,783
1981	2,677	2,738	2,666	2,655	2,675	2,871	2,642	2,830	2,974	2,942	3,079	3,301
Job leavers												
1967	404	410	411	407	441	436	421	427	466	515	461	466
1968	432	465	470	417	437	412	441	436	412	418	427	406
1969	441	407	420	430	376	449	433	449	489	439	432	448
1970	462	468	469	548	522	571	606	571	566	615	600	587
1971	642	636	577	601	607	494	530	584	608	561	621	628
1972	581	603	649	610	654	625	649	670	668	689	636	644
1973	582	672	696	674	638	690	679	656	687	666	795	761
1974	752	770	728	750	699	766	769	786	761	837	781	796
1975	778	769	811	840	869	799	822	788	838	830	896	891
1976	859	886	786	875	871	897	972	995	949	957	890	871
1977	949	902	939	892	902	954	857	901	894	914	913	910
1978	873	930	892	903	794	862	887	848	885	841	847	945
1979	941	866	909	874	895	875	872	900	860	859	868	845
1980	820	858	839	955	930	919	890	930	885	888	928	850
1981	923	911	901	903	1,004	896	926	879	921	976	916	923
Reentrants												
1967	1,098	1,008	1,016	926	933	970	849	890	898	923	921	899
1968	770	930	863	910	840	1,112	962	893	857	851	899	929
1969	911	900	892	921	962	953	951	1,021	1,042	1,066	1,010	941
1970	1,031	1,109	1,165	1,182	1,133	1,197	1,259	1,263	1,311	1,236	1,406	1,463
1971	1,405	1,321	1,505	1,442	1,470	1,512	1,516	1,499	1,510	1,487	1,529	1,471
1972	1,563	1,511	1,545	1,537	1,393	1,392	1,456	1,421	1,426	1,492	1,413	1,337
1973	1,379	1,398	1,347	1,487	1,421	1,250	1,336	1,382	1,318	1,278	1,259	1,273
1974	1,225	1,268	1,256	1,300	1,479	1,459	1,513	1,494	1,649	1,478	1,703	1,756
1975	1,879	1,709	1,897	1,937	1,993	1,925	1,872	1,922	1,861	1,930	1,836	1,972
1976	1,952	1,900	1,862	1,860	1,791	1,876	1,945	1,994	1,963	1,944	2,077	1,963
1977	2,016	2,017	1,999	2,012	2,006	1,979	1,901	1,919	1,921	1,927	1,958	1,906
1978	1,865	1,853	1,901	1,745	1,804	1,843	1,936	1,789	1,989	1,727	1,848	1,990
1979	1,756	1,819	1,805	1,777	1,754	1,817	1,805	1,862	1,865	1,783	1,767	1,875
1980	1,828	1,843	1,843	1,953	1,973	1,902	1,935	1,979	1,946	2,047	1,952	1,940
1981	2,051	2,020	2,069	2,044	2,106	2,039	2,078	2,034	2,058	2,178	2,339	2,244

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D-23. Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	New entrants											
1967	409	378	335	337	327	377	412	453	410	423	433	409
1968	382	400	409	382	424	425	417	398	400	384	404	432
1969	383	400	402	397	388	413	443	423	483	451	368	367
1970	474	476	464	494	450	505	438	507	537	547	590	572
1971	578	573	612	612	632	604	649	684	605	657	655	697
1972	659	675	675	804	699	715	638	668	656	646	646	646
1973	639	664	684	692	674	686	651	608	642	617	609	618
1974	654	626	640	591	636	672	688	632	730	776	780	762
1975	784	816	769	771	829	756	845	877	824	877	851	888
1976	888	868	858	900	856	857	806	914	949	942	936	979
1977	929	956	1,001	978	881	1,112	991	959	964	903	919	853
1978	933	881	919	911	883	838	908	916	840	851	887	858
1979	841	874	824	812	829	809	741	770	836	825	752	894
1980	828	841	820	755	889	889	953	898	890	904	920	886
1981	1,015	943	988	988	956	973	940	971	977	1,002	996	1,021
	Job losers as a percent of total unemployment											
1967	38.7	39.8	39.9	43.0	41.5	42.7	42.2	40.5	41.3	40.7	41.1	40.9
1968	43.9	39.7	39.6	37.9	37.9	33.2	36.7	38.1	38.2	37.9	36.5	34.3
1969	36.1	36.3	36.8	37.4	36.6	35.4	35.7	34.0	33.3	34.8	36.7	39.2
1970	38.8	40.6	41.9	41.9	46.5	44.3	44.7	45.4	46.3	48.2	47.4	47.7
1971	47.0	48.0	45.4	46.6	46.4	46.7	46.4	46.6	46.4	45.6	45.9	45.1
1972	44.4	43.2	42.7	41.1	44.7	44.0	44.2	44.6	43.5	41.7	41.6	41.8
1973	40.8	38.8	38.1	36.8	37.4	39.4	38.0	38.6	38.9	37.1	39.5	40.6
1974	43.7	43.4	43.1	43.0	40.6	40.7	41.3	42.1	42.6	43.8	47.0	49.6
1975	53.3	55.1	55.5	56.4	56.9	58.0	56.6	55.6	57.0	54.5	54.0	51.3
1976	50.3	49.5	51.0	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.2	48.5	48.6	48.4	48.6	49.6
1977	46.3	47.8	46.0	44.9	45.0	43.2	44.9	45.5	44.9	44.5	44.1	43.2
1978	43.3	42.3	41.8	42.4	42.7	40.9	40.6	41.3	39.5	42.3	40.8	40.4
1979	42.1	42.4	42.2	42.9	40.1	40.8	42.6	43.7	42.8	44.9	45.8	44.3
1980	47.6	46.7	47.9	50.3	52.1	54.5	54.5	53.8	54.4	53.0	53.0	53.5
1981	50.0	51.1	50.2	50.1	49.8	51.6	49.5	51.4	52.8	52.4	53.6	56.1
	Job losers on layoff as a percent of total unemployment											
1967	12.2	11.9	12.8	14.3	14.2	13.5	15.2	14.7	13.8	12.5	11.9	11.8
1968	12.7	12.3	12.3	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.0	11.7	12.2	11.5	12.0	11.2
1969	12.2	12.2	9.2	11.2	11.6	12.3	14.0	11.4	11.4	12.8	11.7	15.2
1970	13.9	15.1	16.1	16.1	17.1	17.0	17.6	15.7	18.5	19.1	18.2	17.2
1971	15.6	15.4	14.8	14.9	14.1	13.8	13.4	14.7	16.2	14.6	14.3	14.4
1972	13.0	12.4	11.8	11.7	11.8	12.6	13.0	11.4	11.5	10.8	11.4	10.8
1973	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.2	12.0	10.0	10.0	11.3	9.9	9.2	11.6	11.9
1974	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.7	12.2	12.9	13.4	13.1	13.8	14.4	17.2	19.2
1975	20.1	22.1	22.7	23.8	23.5	24.4	21.3	20.0	21.0	20.0	17.7	17.0
1976	13.6	14.2	14.2	14.9	14.8	14.4	14.6	14.2	14.8	13.3	13.4	14.3
1977	11.5	13.8	12.9	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.6	12.9	12.1	12.6	11.4	11.3
1978	12.0	11.7	11.1	10.5	11.3	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.3	10.9	12.6	12.1
1979	13.1	13.5	13.3	14.3	11.7	12.7	12.9	15.1	13.6	14.6	16.4	15.3
1980	16.7	16.9	17.2	19.6	22.2	23.0	22.6	21.4	21.6	20.6	18.0	18.3
1981	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.8	16.1	15.7	16.0	17.3	18.7	19.9	21.4
	Job losers not on layoff as a percent of total unemployment											
1967	26.4	27.9	27.1	28.6	27.3	29.2	27.0	25.8	27.5	28.2	29.1	29.1
1968	31.1	27.4	27.3	26.2	25.6	22.3	25.7	26.4	26.0	26.4	24.6	23.2
1969	23.9	24.1	27.6	26.1	25.0	23.1	21.7	22.7	21.9	21.9	25.0	24.0
1970	24.8	25.5	25.8	25.8	29.4	27.3	27.0	29.7	27.8	29.1	29.2	30.5
1971	31.5	32.6	30.6	31.8	32.3	32.9	33.0	31.9	30.2	31.1	31.6	30.7
1972	31.4	30.8	30.9	29.4	33.0	31.4	31.2	33.2	32.0	30.9	30.2	31.0
1973	29.7	27.8	27.4	26.6	25.4	29.4	28.0	27.3	29.0	27.9	27.8	28.7
1974	30.2	28.5	28.6	29.3	28.4	27.7	27.9	29.0	28.8	29.4	29.8	30.4
1975	33.3	33.1	32.8	32.6	33.4	33.6	35.3	35.5	36.0	34.5	36.3	34.4
1976	36.8	35.4	36.8	35.3	35.7	36.3	35.6	34.3	33.8	35.1	35.1	35.3
1977	34.7	34.0	33.1	32.9	33.2	31.4	32.2	32.6	32.8	31.8	32.7	31.9
1978	31.4	30.6	30.7	31.8	31.4	30.5	29.7	29.7	28.1	31.4	28.1	28.4
1979	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.6	28.3	28.1	29.7	28.6	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.0
1980	30.9	29.8	30.7	30.7	30.0	31.5	31.9	32.4	32.8	32.4	35.1	35.2
1981	33.6	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.0	35.5	33.8	35.4	35.5	33.7	33.6	34.6
	Job leavers as a percent of total unemployment											
1967	13.0	13.7	14.0	13.9	15.2	13.9	14.5	14.4	15.4	16.4	15.0	15.5
1968	15.3	15.6	16.3	15.2	15.9	14.1	15.3	15.6	15.2	15.7	15.7	15.1
1969	16.2	15.2	15.5	15.4	13.8	16.0	15.2	15.6	16.2	14.6	15.1	15.5
1970	14.4	13.5	13.0	14.3	13.3	14.0	14.6	13.3	12.6	13.3	12.2	11.7
1971	13.0	13.1	11.7	12.1	12.0	10.1	10.5	11.3	12.0	11.3	12.0	12.3
1972	11.5	12.3	13.0	12.2	13.2	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.2	13.8	14.3
1973	13.3	15.0	15.8	14.9	14.6	15.9	15.8	15.2	15.9	16.4	18.1	17.0
1974	16.1	16.4	15.8	16.2	14.7	15.7	15.2	15.6	13.9	15.2	12.7	12.1
1975	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.6	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.4	11.5	11.6
1976	11.5	12.2	11.0	12.0	12.3	12.2	13.0	13.1	12.6	12.9	11.7	11.5
1977	13.1	12.2	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.4	12.6	13.0	13.0	13.6	13.5	14.1
1978	13.5	14.6	14.0	14.6	13.1	14.4	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.0	14.8
1979	15.4	14.0	14.9	14.4	15.4	14.8	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.0
1980	12.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	11.7	11.3	10.7	11.3	10.9	10.9	11.5	10.8
1981	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.4	12.4	11.1	11.9	11.0	11.0	11.2	10.0	9.7

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D-23. Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Reentrants as a percent of total unemployment											
1967	35.2	33.8	34.7	31.6	32.1	31.3	29.2	29.9	29.7	29.4	29.9	30.0
1968	27.3	31.2	29.9	33.1	30.7	38.1	33.5	32.0	31.7	32.0	33.0	34.5
1969	33.6	33.6	32.9	33.0	35.4	33.9	33.5	35.6	34.5	35.6	35.3	32.6
1970	32.1	32.1	32.3	30.9	28.8	29.4	30.2	29.5	29.2	26.7	28.5	29.2
1971	28.3	27.2	30.5	29.0	29.1	30.9	30.2	28.9	29.7	29.9	29.5	28.9
1972	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.7	28.0	28.5	29.6	28.5	29.3	30.8	30.6	29.6
1973	31.4	31.3	30.6	32.9	32.5	28.8	31.1	32.1	30.4	31.4	28.6	28.5
1974	26.2	27.0	27.3	28.1	31.2	29.9	29.9	29.7	30.2	26.9	27.7	26.7
1975	25.5	23.3	24.3	23.8	23.3	23.2	22.9	23.8	22.7	24.1	23.6	25.6
1976	26.2	26.2	26.0	25.5	25.2	25.5	26.0	26.3	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.0
1977	27.8	27.2	27.4	28.5	29.1	27.8	28.0	27.7	28.0	28.6	28.9	29.5
1978	28.8	29.2	29.8	28.2	29.7	30.8	30.8	29.5	32.4	29.1	30.6	31.3
1979	28.8	29.4	29.5	29.3	30.2	30.7	30.3	29.7	30.0	28.4	28.3	28.9
1980	27.6	27.8	27.4	26.5	24.9	23.3	23.3	24.0	23.9	25.1	24.1	24.5
1981	25.7	25.5	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.2	26.6	25.5	24.6	25.0	25.5	23.5
	New entrants as a percent of total unemployment											
1967	13.1	12.7	11.4	11.5	11.2	12.2	14.2	15.2	13.6	13.5	14.1	13.6
1968	13.5	13.4	14.2	13.9	15.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.8	16.1
1969	14.1	14.9	14.8	14.2	14.3	14.7	15.6	14.7	16.0	15.0	12.9	12.7
1970	14.8	13.8	12.9	12.9	11.4	12.4	10.5	11.8	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.4
1971	11.7	11.8	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.9	13.2	11.9	13.2	12.6	13.7
1972	13.1	13.8	13.5	16.1	14.1	14.6	13.0	13.4	13.5	13.3	14.0	14.3
1973	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.3	15.4	15.8	15.2	14.1	14.8	15.2	13.8	13.8
1974	14.0	13.3	13.9	12.8	13.4	13.8	13.6	12.6	13.4	14.1	12.7	11.6
1975	10.6	11.1	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.1	10.4	10.9	10.1	11.0	10.9	11.5
1976	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.7	10.8	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.3	13.0
1977	12.8	12.9	13.7	13.9	12.8	15.6	14.6	13.8	14.1	13.4	13.6	13.2
1978	14.4	13.9	14.4	14.7	14.5	14.0	14.4	15.1	13.7	14.4	14.7	13.5
1979	13.8	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.3	13.7	12.4	12.3	13.4	13.1	12.0	13.8
1980	12.5	12.7	12.2	10.2	11.2	10.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.2
1981	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.5	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.5	10.9	10.7
	Unemployed job losers as a percent of the civilian labor force											
1967	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
1968	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
1969	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
1970	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9
1971	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
1972	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
1973	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
1974	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5
1975	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.2
1976	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
1977	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8
1978	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
1979	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7
1980	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
1981	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9
	Unemployed job leavers as a percent of the civilian labor force											
1967	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
1968	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5
1969	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5
1970	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
1971	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
1972	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7
1973	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.9	.8
1974	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9
1975	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.9
1976	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9
1977	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
1978	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9
1979	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8
1980	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8
1981	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8
	Unemployed reentrants as a percent of the civilian labor force											
1967	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
1968	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
1969	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
1970	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
1971	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
1972	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
1973	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
1974	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9
1975	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
1976	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
1977	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1978	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
1979	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
1980	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
1981	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1

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D-23. Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Unemployed new entrants as a percent of the civilian labor force											
1967	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
1968	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
1969	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4
1970	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
1971	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8
1972	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
1973	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
1974	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8
1975	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
1976	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1977	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.8
1978	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8
1979	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8
1980	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8
1981	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9

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D-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White-collar workers											
1958	680	785	854	925	993	883	879	941	862	765	825	825
1959	791	783	774	713	700	704	725	702	706	726	731	754
1960	744	733	769	754	752	770	767	748	785	828	840	874
1961	920	989	996	1,011	1,040	1,026	1,033	900	1,018	1,014	968	935
1962	949	842	831	827	810	780	867	935	904	799	862	814
1963	851	864	837	916	923	849	893	878	867	888	925	917
1964	868	868	901	915	834	847	749	762	751	784	750	749
1965	781	828	838	793	778	761	679	763	648	670	715	779
1966	703	662	655	665	677	660	673	671	740	691	668	667
1967	788	703	737	668	682	758	731	775	822	819	772	770
1968	760	795	700	695	721	739	706	721	735	696	708	689
1969	750	737	733	673	745	799	784	818	835	874	778	788
1970	862	933	1,011	1,077	1,080	1,091	1,162	1,073	1,151	1,194	1,373	1,419
1971	1,375	1,390	1,443	1,440	1,420	1,351	1,406	1,389	1,371	1,372	1,400	1,356
1972	1,402	1,372	1,402	1,351	1,405	1,354	1,383	1,440	1,398	1,456	1,291	1,315
1973	1,251	1,246	1,242	1,295	1,172	1,238	1,202	1,250	1,251	1,139	1,211	1,325
1974	1,322	1,343	1,268	1,256	1,358	1,414	1,438	1,394	1,571	1,456	1,679	1,791
1975	1,964	1,950	2,056	2,146	2,386	2,196	2,154	2,074	2,165	2,168	2,130	2,158
1976	2,097	2,102	2,112	2,204	2,115	2,084	2,211	2,285	2,100	2,103	2,163	2,124
1977	2,141	2,204	2,212	2,123	2,023	2,035	1,945	1,984	2,021	1,982	2,061	1,940
1978	1,820	1,765	1,705	1,776	1,799	1,771	1,886	1,721	1,759	1,619	1,681	1,778
1979	1,719	1,771	1,759	1,705	1,640	1,771	1,705	1,878	1,754	1,797	1,696	1,740
1980	1,785	1,853	1,809	1,973	2,021	2,033	2,030	2,063	2,055	2,114	2,112	2,141
1981	2,157	2,063	2,133	2,196	2,219	2,152	2,231	2,179	2,263	2,288	2,349	2,506
	Professional and technical workers											
1958	100	123	148	139	218	110	162	152	151	137	123	130
1959	118	120	136	112	113	120	130	112	116	138	141	123
1960	116	119	122	138	111	121	115	150	151	134	142	158
1961	173	165	158	160	170	158	152	134	165	176	163	169
1962	148	152	153	143	157	109	152	150	138	130	146	135
1963	154	157	144	168	203	155	161	136	135	151	159	157
1964	160	152	158	167	143	161	143	155	148	145	128	117
1965	160	152	151	144	139	119	113	128	107	111	132	166
1966	122	96	140	109	98	126	125	142	141	142	115	133
1967	152	136	137	134	139	136	120	133	132	122	136	124
1968	130	133	104	96	115	152	135	134	133	126	119	110
1969	112	119	119	126	139	160	146	148	163	172	129	185
1970	177	187	227	227	223	208	241	220	237	217	280	300
1971	316	360	354	353	355	322	315	352	322	327	348	297
1972	316	296	278	258	272	280	295	284	269	305	262	295
1973	260	246	280	255	248	276	233	273	275	277	250	289
1974	287	257	255	276	274	274	275	287	331	304	321	335
1975	367	400	394	431	483	446	478	401	445	430	459	431
1976	409	478	499	447	447	424	444	435	432	433	468	459
1977	458	462	460	463	431	441	414	424	427	415	416	400
1978	399	384	399	382	372	368	379	386	390	399	371	459
1979	390	385	353	359	318	386	401	413	395	417	383	363
1980	357	376	381	389	408	416	402	405	408	443	436	438
1981	471	428	443	515	463	465	464	425	477	448	465	589
	Managers and administrators, except farm											
1958	104	98	136	131	130	110	124	141	103	128	108	123
1959	103	102	88	90	88	93	102	88	96	77	79	77
1960	105	82	96	80	101	110	75	70	98	120	133	113
1961	122	149	146	153	128	141	141	104	118	120	126	138
1962	124	121	111	106	114	103	100	118	129	99	100	95
1963	90	88	90	114	111	112	131	113	117	114	112	109
1964	132	111	130	75	82	107	104	108	106	109	81	100
1965	81	80	122	91	78	78	77	104	59	67	92	75
1966	89	94	76	78	87	71	62	67	93	65	63	62
1967	69	64	75	77	65	68	57	68	71	76	72	75
1968	76	81	69	72	81	61	82	81	73	95	75	66
1969	95	77	70	72	78	73	59	81	81	74	74	79
1970	83	87	100	102	105	114	116	117	129	122	134	140
1971	135	139	156	146	142	146	142	133	148	147	159	149
1972	151	138	163	142	126	111	150	163	146	166	162	141
1973	129	138	114	130	122	124	132	114	115	132	121	129
1974	152	157	150	147	162	166	132	177	185	179	210	237
1975	283	244	256	293	297	283	266	279	319	286	277	277
1976	269	289	272	275	299	308	332	340	310	293	301	310
1977	294	294	317	290	272	280	266	256	240	266	309	264
1978	264	210	225	208	209	205	241	200	224	180	236	217
1979	221	217	225	240	229	226	220	260	241	243	214	233
1980	217	260	269	288	291	275	291	286	282	289	285	287
1981	294	296	306	286	309	322	315	318	320	330	354	364

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D-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Sales workers											
1958	130	182	165	180	157	198	183	194	182	139	178	165
1959	178	185	186	189	160	143	159	156	154	158	155	178
1960	143	156	177	164	175	180	178	164	144	165	170	167
1961	193	204	211	205	216	197	221	211	249	235	242	219
1962	215	176	170	164	175	182	187	218	189	171	179	178
1963	194	214	186	227	178	178	176	183	184	169	167	176
1964	158	144	140	202	168	150	128	160	137	166	146	150
1965	152	175	166	148	167	160	166	155	136	158	152	182
1966	147	139	127	154	155	131	126	118	135	99	143	91
1967	179	129	147	111	138	156	157	158	193	150	162	145
1968	153	133	139	126	107	136	113	129	128	142	128	143
1969	136	153	132	138	128	143	150	138	143	166	115	131
1970	144	172	170	192	194	184	191	196	207	216	249	255
1971	222	215	244	238	253	222	244	225	212	217	211	210
1972	243	228	229	211	233	237	240	258	269	252	250	221
1973	215	213	205	227	202	201	211	208	206	173	191	237
1974	210	240	223	193	239	261	233	208	249	267	284	322
1975	310	314	353	353	355	361	301	337	343	354	344	352
1976	341	305	293	300	291	309	309	340	328	321	339	321
1977	338	347	336	327	333	316	326	319	309	303	306	302
1978	244	263	284	271	278	276	277	259	269	263	209	243
1979	243	271	274	261	256	293	229	271	251	252	241	259
1980	290	293	274	305	287	293	270	276	281	299	301	302
1981	289	274	273	274	319	294	328	319	341	328	338	332
	Clerical workers											
1958	346	382	405	475	488	465	410	454	426	361	416	407
1959	392	376	364	322	339	348	334	346	340	353	356	376
1960	380	376	374	372	365	359	399	364	392	409	395	436
1961	432	471	481	493	526	530	519	451	486	483	437	409
1962	462	393	397	414	364	386	428	449	448	399	437	406
1963	413	405	417	407	431	404	425	446	431	454	487	475
1964	418	461	473	471	441	429	374	339	360	364	395	382
1965	388	421	399	410	394	404	323	376	346	334	339	356
1966	345	333	312	324	337	332	360	344	371	385	347	381
1967	388	374	378	346	340	398	397	416	426	471	402	426
1968	401	448	388	401	418	390	376	377	401	333	386	370
1969	407	388	412	337	400	423	429	451	448	462	460	393
1970	458	487	514	556	558	585	614	540	578	639	710	724
1971	702	676	689	703	670	661	705	679	689	681	682	700
1972	692	710	732	740	774	726	698	735	714	733	617	658
1973	647	649	643	683	600	637	626	655	655	557	649	670
1974	673	689	640	640	683	713	798	722	806	706	864	897
1975	1,004	992	1,053	1,069	1,251	1,106	1,109	1,057	1,058	1,098	1,050	1,098
1976	1,078	1,030	1,048	1,182	1,078	1,043	1,126	1,170	1,030	1,056	1,055	1,034
1977	1,051	1,101	1,099	1,043	987	998	939	985	1,045	998	1,030	974
1978	913	908	797	915	940	922	989	876	876	777	865	859
1979	865	898	907	845	837	866	855	934	867	885	858	885
1980	921	924	885	991	1,035	1,049	1,067	1,096	1,084	1,083	1,090	1,114
1981	1,103	1,065	1,111	1,121	1,128	1,071	1,124	1,117	1,125	1,182	1,192	1,221
	Blue-collar workers											
1958	2,222	2,463	2,661	3,014	3,112	2,978	2,899	2,849	2,698	2,492	2,227	2,272
1959	2,216	2,147	1,991	1,909	1,764	1,731	1,738	1,796	2,028	2,029	2,219	1,904
1960	1,910	1,681	1,971	1,964	1,863	1,968	2,060	2,084	2,082	2,177	2,345	2,456
1961	2,479	2,540	2,553	2,658	2,670	2,445	2,475	2,397	2,295	2,150	2,064	2,063
1962	2,004	1,913	1,948	1,863	1,958	1,882	1,856	1,930	1,915	1,864	1,921	1,986
1963	2,033	2,057	1,985	1,976	1,975	1,895	1,821	1,843	1,841	1,847	1,986	1,894
1964	1,904	1,838	1,782	1,752	1,641	1,669	1,635	1,669	1,711	1,686	1,579	1,588
1965	1,592	1,603	1,509	1,630	1,487	1,493	1,457	1,385	1,422	1,295	1,277	1,245
1966	1,221	1,172	1,205	1,158	1,205	1,201	1,228	1,257	1,121	1,089	1,185	1,226
1967	1,230	1,209	1,210	1,318	1,344	1,309	1,276	1,249	1,204	1,327	1,277	1,288
1968	1,256	1,261	1,257	1,132	1,096	1,196	1,216	1,200	1,055	1,115	1,130	1,086
1969	1,125	1,078	1,091	1,180	1,087	1,077	1,119	1,125	1,196	1,245	1,253	1,296
1970	1,371	1,493	1,568	1,675	1,777	1,873	1,970	2,054	2,065	2,171	2,222	2,315
1971	2,231	2,172	2,169	2,173	2,163	2,098	2,146	2,221	2,271	2,166	2,231	2,237
1972	2,078	2,064	2,090	1,980	2,040	2,010	2,079	2,070	1,931	1,947	1,802	1,754
1973	1,681	1,726	1,674	1,645	1,712	1,708	1,761	1,741	1,728	1,725	1,776	1,705
1974	1,888	1,916	1,898	1,951	1,853	2,015	2,068	2,184	2,327	2,442	2,699	3,064
1975	3,467	3,571	3,876	4,078	4,146	4,054	3,914	3,761	3,761	3,642	3,499	3,356
1976	3,129	3,036	2,990	2,986	2,927	3,104	3,116	3,074	3,102	3,048	3,055	3,085
1977	2,886	2,967	2,867	2,717	2,670	2,692	2,673	2,672	2,563	2,632	2,570	2,423
1978	2,539	2,510	2,504	2,346	2,258	2,295	2,317	2,278	2,387	2,353	2,299	2,427
1979	2,350	2,368	2,388	2,435	2,295	2,260	2,386	2,510	2,516	2,561	2,704	2,681
1980	2,910	2,811	2,935	3,405	3,774	3,854	3,980	3,858	3,771	3,771	3,724	3,612
1981	3,543	3,539	3,463	3,417	3,484	3,418	3,325	3,310	3,567	3,804	4,109	4,418

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D-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Craft and kindred workers											
1958	509	551	615	670	709	722	678	686	658	636	546	554
1959	540	542	501	449	431	403	361	443	483	500	535	438
1960	459	425	445	454	393	439	469	489	489	496	581	597
1961	594	620	628	655	676	628	636	545	558	485	486	452
1962	434	440	458	476	491	507	461	475	445	408	475	490
1963	531	508	465	431	434	427	406	432	387	434	417	472
1964	412	400	399	378	352	368	361	386	443	405	354	394
1965	378	368	366	388	377	338	367	328	364	255	272	279
1966	322	290	276	256	257	270	285	267	257	264	294	283
1967	241	251	239	293	247	268	241	233	197	260	260	254
1968	274	265	259	239	211	259	260	250	193	229	245	226
1969	232	234	226	223	217	192	200	218	215	251	234	248
1970	254	288	330	374	402	430	452	445	492	445	496	536
1971	541	492	522	489	418	426	554	558	538	527	500	538
1972	519	514	477	492	501	505	472	486	455	479	466	449
1973	432	445	451	440	448	424	462	457	445	434	463	392
1974	469	465	448	467	456	491	494	539	601	631	630	778
1975	866	919	1,017	1,061	1,128	1,101	1,116	1,036	1,051	1,041	956	873
1976	842	824	818	872	785	879	894	851	859	815	855	845
1977	790	811	765	661	732	722	723	693	667	668	679	682
1978	700	652	655	599	566	574	547	579	646	646	559	661
1979	635	650	632	594	526	575	614	636	586	654	720	648
1980	714	691	761	912	981	1,014	1,015	1,064	1,044	968	991	951
1981	939	973	982	940	1,008	977	943	965	1,044	1,132	1,150	1,276
	Operatives, except transport											
1972	851	856	885	832	909	905	1,002	869	849	813	773	753
1973	715	712	683	695	714	722	753	750	762	761	751	734
1974	831	835	844	838	817	860	890	968	1,019	1,061	1,277	1,404
1975	1,629	1,676	1,782	1,907	1,861	1,812	1,690	1,630	1,593	1,480	1,475	1,455
1976	1,261	1,238	1,221	1,191	1,234	1,266	1,251	1,229	1,216	1,249	1,233	1,265
1977	1,155	1,177	1,160	1,148	1,051	1,105	1,133	1,078	1,097	1,112	1,078	972
1978	1,028	1,022	1,009	982	999	983	985	1,008	971	921	943	961
1979	972	971	991	1,046	966	923	988	1,060	1,108	1,114	1,126	1,150
1980	1,226	1,144	1,161	1,411	1,655	1,626	1,731	1,575	1,549	1,578	1,558	1,532
1981	1,476	1,462	1,380	1,407	1,434	1,343	1,340	1,327	1,385	1,523	1,677	1,860
	Transport equipment operatives											
1972	186	174	158	167	142	137	144	182	166	199	127	130
1973	132	168	144	110	154	147	145	139	115	132	141	166
1974	157	155	166	172	163	185	173	166	182	197	221	218
1975	262	279	272	308	303	303	297	318	337	332	321	311
1976	305	272	281	238	228	283	281	265	277	291	304	285
1977	271	297	276	245	253	235	258	254	209	230	219	222
1978	207	205	204	202	210	185	214	187	188	189	182	222
1979	200	205	205	220	209	211	200	230	228	222	213	216
1980	276	278	263	330	336	376	395	376	384	411	392	351
1981	342	325	346	309	308	306	279	306	332	313	400	395
	Nonfarm laborers											
1958	524	581	598	698	704	652	662	660	659	599	580	569
1959	556	582	547	528	470	429	492	488	592	824	516	505
1960	504	438	530	472	470	511	541	556	519	562	547	551
1961	631	530	565	708	661	584	571	562	565	517	507	537
1962	492	499	500	457	510	488	461	452	449	467	502	521
1963	499	530	481	524	501	467	469	451	473	443	499	432
1964	458	455	461	429	421	432	394	428	387	422	361	377
1965	405	434	372	367	302	339	323	285	356	309	309	289
1966	274	291	277	283	284	289	288	297	280	240	304	295
1967	275	279	279	283	347	289	274	284	274	337	287	299
1968	289	289	301	235	273	285	301	284	243	278	272	250
1969	250	219	286	270	255	230	270	268	277	266	290	307
1970	337	315	322	355	367	401	410	433	450	461	438	471
1971	481	495	477	462	500	488	424	479	511	511	548	527
1972	522	520	570	489	488	463	461	533	461	456	436	422
1973	402	401	396	400	396	415	401	395	406	398	421	413
1974	431	461	440	474	417	479	511	511	525	553	571	664
1975	710	697	805	802	854	838	811	777	780	789	747	717
1976	721	702	670	685	680	676	690	729	750	693	663	690
1977	670	682	666	663	634	630	559	647	590	622	594	547
1978	604	631	636	563	483	553	571	504	582	597	615	583
1979	543	542	560	575	594	551	584	584	594	571	645	667
1980	694	698	750	752	802	838	839	843	794	814	783	778
1981	786	779	755	761	734	792	763	712	806	836	882	887

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D-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Service workers											
1958	496	538	544	590	528	578	598	555	573	568	538	565
1959	572	558	579	497	558	457	482	434	472	481	490	450
1960	460	436	442	453	471	481	483	523	471	518	544	675
1961	585	631	641	655	641	681	688	661	627	672	585	615
1962	566	527	527	591	554	550	541	561	576	517	589	587
1963	571	595	614	541	572	545	563	541	613	572	519	565
1964	591	586	584	610	629	552	543	553	546	496	563	520
1965	548	587	507	512	500	516	498	513	459	448	464	432
1966	451	416	450	444	468	482	438	480	406	422	404	515
1967	470	458	457	402	415	398	420	419	436	489	468	472
1968	414	452	426	420	435	514	478	406	396	428	429	418
1969	419	404	403	440	426	446	419	448	448	414	401	371
1970	455	492	510	493	505	524	531	570	575	609	612	647
1971	741	692	681	697	737	736	735	765	707	717	748	728
1972	731	695	755	733	736	720	780	761	813	757	735	716
1973	651	713	713	729	688	636	667	663	692	615	704	740
1974	670	729	719	717	805	742	783	781	808	822	867	895
1975	1,013	991	1,074	1,067	1,090	1,102	1,101	1,206	1,153	1,163	1,132	1,198
1976	1,201	1,197	1,154	1,120	1,062	1,152	1,161	1,156	1,183	1,226	1,242	1,173
1977	1,142	1,171	1,112	1,127	1,193	1,161	1,054	1,165	1,102	1,101	1,089	1,086
1978	1,065	1,043	1,100	1,074	1,054	1,023	1,039	1,008	1,062	993	1,074	1,138
1979	1,118	1,049	1,053	1,031	983	1,014	987	978	971	985	953	990
1980	1,011	1,015	1,042	1,130	1,183	1,150	1,203	1,225	1,184	1,202	1,193	1,143
1981	1,176	1,272	1,224	1,254	1,402	1,293	1,179	1,294	1,321	1,384	1,472	1,447
	Private household workers											
1958	103	125	130	136	110	122	116	124	117	106	99	108
1959	116	104	131	109	134	93	117	76	102	122	108	96
1960	99	99	92	84	105	113	108	119	120	107	132	156
1961	128	151	136	157	133	152	154	121	147	154	107	136
1962	139	98	111	136	123	113	112	118	108	105	126	126
1963	120	149	154	124	130	116	111	114	113	132	113	117
1964	132	110	119	119	174	120	105	119	116	98	108	89
1965	83	122	101	92	76	90	103	106	88	87	111	87
1966	107	79	69	72	81	80	68	114	82	81	62	95
1967	94	83	82	53	71	70	81	67	71	79	82	77
1968	64	66	70	70	69	81	74	63	77	70	65	73
1969	73	74	64	72	66	55	58	60	46	56	66	44
1970	45	65	69	57	65	73	66	94	84	74	65	71
1971	78	62	62	73	70	72	77	67	61	66	75	67
1972	78	63	83	35	62	47	51	90	62	54	40	60
1973	50	57	64	72	66	76	45	61	62	63	63	67
1974	64	61	57	57	52	55	60	52	55	53	57	47
1975	57	58	62	59	73	42	62	77	86	74	69	85
1976	67	79	72	71	65	68	65	69	44	74	78	63
1977	65	64	63	61	70	70	62	52	58	52	59	54
1978	66	64	64	57	61	59	70	68	49	62	70	72
1979	65	57	56	56	54	45	54	51	60	53	47	66
1980	48	49	53	56	53	65	40	50	49	57	52	49
1981	48	52	52	71	53	51	50	58	47	69	48	44
	Service workers, except private household											
1958	393	413	414	454	418	456	482	431	456	462	439	457
1959	456	454	448	388	424	364	365	358	370	359	382	354
1960	361	337	350	369	366	368	375	404	351	411	412	519
1961	457	480	505	498	508	529	534	540	480	518	478	479
1962	427	429	416	455	431	437	429	443	468	412	463	461
1963	451	446	460	417	442	429	452	427	500	440	406	448
1964	459	476	465	491	455	432	438	434	430	398	455	431
1965	465	465	406	420	424	426	395	407	371	361	353	345
1966	344	337	381	372	387	402	370	366	324	341	342	420
1967	376	375	375	349	344	328	339	352	365	410	386	395
1968	350	386	356	350	366	433	404	343	319	358	364	345
1969	346	330	339	368	360	391	361	388	402	358	335	327
1970	410	427	441	436	440	451	465	476	491	535	547	576
1971	663	630	619	624	667	664	658	698	646	651	673	661
1972	653	632	672	698	674	673	729	671	751	703	695	656
1973	601	656	649	657	622	560	622	602	630	552	641	673
1974	606	668	662	660	753	687	723	729	753	769	810	848
1975	956	933	1,012	1,008	1,017	1,060	1,039	1,129	1,067	1,089	1,063	1,113
1976	1,134	1,118	1,082	1,049	997	1,084	1,096	1,087	1,139	1,152	1,164	1,110
1977	1,077	1,107	1,049	1,066	1,123	1,091	992	1,113	1,044	1,049	1,030	1,032
1978	999	979	1,036	1,017	993	964	969	940	1,013	931	1,004	1,066
1979	1,053	992	997	975	929	969	933	927	911	932	906	924
1980	963	966	989	1,074	1,130	1,085	1,163	1,175	1,135	1,145	1,141	1,094
1981	1,128	1,220	1,172	1,183	1,349	1,242	1,129	1,236	1,274	1,315	1,424	1,403

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D-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Farm workers											
1958	151	214	198	214	186	184	174	175	180	150	139	133
1959	134	166	139	131	133	116	169	177	121	125	137	134
1960	117	124	154	129	132	162	141	135	140	168	144	192
1961	172	158	164	151	171	139	138	125	128	119	106	119
1962	122	103	87	120	107	93	96	101	104	101	124	114
1963	142	180	129	117	124	135	165	136	133	86	139	111
1964	143	137	149	133	120	146	124	138	120	121	131	134
1965	96	131	116	104	116	96	104	98	107	126	114	105
1966	91	94	85	86	125	79	47	79	70	67	89	72
1967	96	109	78	82	85	79	76	73	84	92	103	70
1968	81	73	80	83	76	84	78	79	70	65	47	58
1969	56	52	73	66	62	66	87	59	57	56	51	63
1970	64	67	78	71	115	67	80	82	115	91	75	104
1971	100	95	77	63	61	71	88	86	82	64	92	88
1972	88	81	68	72	82	82	75	84	91	109	98	82
1973	83	81	70	85	103	84	65	82	77	81	78	80
1974	70	75	85	79	79	85	98	86	83	84	84	76
1975	119	92	107	106	104	102	96	127	120	123	116	126
1976	132	109	127	142	141	132	140	122	117	126	151	184
1977	142	167	146	148	137	158	117	121	130	127	126	123
1978	129	120	140	97	104	108	112	107	116	135	99	103
1979	88	104	100	101	99	100	124	106	118	121	135	129
1980	128	120	121	145	134	131	140	149	130	128	120	128
1981	148	140	150	114	152	178	136	157	115	182	185	182
	Farm laborers and supervisors											
1958	140	193	181	198	165	160	140	147	167	136	125	124
1959	132	149	126	117	120	116	161	165	108	121	130	126
1960	110	114	146	121	127	147	137	128	130	156	137	178
1961	152	149	153	147	157	130	124	123	126	108	98	110
1962	118	100	80	108	99	74	83	94	99	95	115	107
1963	127	170	116	97	114	132	148	125	117	77	131	105
1964	133	126	143	128	100	136	117	123	111	110	116	121
1965	89	113	101	102	113	93	100	89	92	106	104	96
1966	82	89	81	76	109	62	41	74	65	64	68	61
1967	89	102	72	80	82	78	73	68	79	88	102	66
1968	74	69	77	78	72	80	73	75	66	62	44	56
1969	55	51	72	64	58	64	86	58	55	53	49	60
1970	62	63	73	68	111	65	76	79	111	87	75	92
1971	87	88	72	63	59	64	84	81	79	63	89	78
1972	87	81	66	71	79	80	72	72	88	106	90	78
1973	78	78	67	82	99	81	62	80	75	79	78	79
1974	67	72	83	75	70	78	94	81	79	80	79	73
1975	116	88	100	104	103	102	94	125	117	119	115	122
1976	129	103	122	135	140	126	134	120	115	124	146	178
1977	139	163	143	144	133	153	112	115	124	124	122	119
1978	123	118	133	96	101	106	111	104	112	132	91	102
1979	85	104	97	98	98	99	123	102	114	116	132	125
1980	125	112	114	138	133	124	133	146	128	123	116	123
1981	139	137	148	113	150	176	133	154	114	181	183	175

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MONTHLY DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total wage and salary workers											
1948	1,856	2,110	2,105	2,135	1,940	1,956	2,009	2,197	2,029	1,944	2,062	2,219
1949	2,399	2,608	2,792	2,978	3,294	3,383	3,755	3,857	3,685	4,384	3,635	3,725
1950	3,683	3,637	3,547	3,312	3,141	3,058	2,838	2,509	2,463	2,300	2,348	2,337
1951	2,046	1,917	1,864	1,748	1,675	1,813	1,774	1,722	1,937	1,990	1,988	1,785
1952	1,757	1,800	1,612	1,658	1,696	1,725	1,808	1,862	1,798	1,628	1,579	1,499
1953	1,665	1,478	1,487	1,591	1,499	1,484	1,585	1,566	1,717	1,731	1,987	2,408
1954	2,718	2,988	3,310	3,411	3,398	3,283	3,313	3,466	3,584	3,419	3,152	2,953
1955	2,872	2,764	2,691	2,776	2,483	2,449	2,343	2,417	2,339	2,560	2,481	2,423
1956	2,297	2,338	2,446	2,387	2,560	2,555	2,582	2,378	2,361	2,340	2,557	2,491
1957	2,480	2,349	2,193	2,246	2,460	2,526	2,484	2,466	2,630	2,720	3,079	3,153
1958	3,476	3,853	4,171	4,451	4,484	4,405	4,436	4,398	4,226	4,016	3,666	3,724
1959	3,607	3,525	3,393	3,064	2,985	2,899	3,055	3,047	3,270	3,409	3,515	3,150
1960	3,092	2,859	3,232	3,132	3,072	3,232	3,348	3,409	3,376	3,677	3,779	4,085
1961	4,041	4,177	4,234	4,258	4,388	4,198	4,188	4,024	4,015	3,902	3,635	3,613
1962	3,493	3,263	3,297	3,339	3,358	3,208	3,256	3,405	3,407	3,175	3,373	3,414
1963	3,462	3,594	3,478	3,366	3,511	3,362	3,330	3,301	3,322	3,319	3,434	3,365
1964	3,355	3,308	3,317	3,280	3,168	3,190	2,983	3,067	3,034	3,021	2,908	2,890
1965	2,919	3,037	2,849	2,911	2,814	2,816	2,646	2,659	2,530	2,488	2,496	2,438
1966	2,383	2,232	2,325	2,258	2,442	2,374	2,296	2,418	2,279	2,239	2,264	2,403
1967	2,490	2,451	2,429	2,416	2,477	2,502	2,421	2,471	2,475	2,637	2,601	2,524
1968	2,423	2,552	2,432	2,289	2,268	2,486	2,396	2,348	2,218	2,218	2,287	2,213
1969	2,289	2,256	2,244	2,336	2,278	2,350	2,329	2,420	2,510	2,555	2,479	2,457
1970	2,675	2,927	3,086	3,245	3,436	3,502	3,665	3,719	3,835	4,019	4,235	4,433
1971	4,317	4,261	4,266	4,286	4,326	4,225	4,253	4,360	4,296	4,241	4,409	4,341
1972	4,251	4,177	4,242	4,106	4,182	4,068	4,171	4,219	4,087	4,197	3,875	3,811
1973	3,598	3,713	3,615	3,727	3,624	3,589	3,579	3,643	3,648	3,513	3,710	3,780
1974	3,881	4,029	3,890	3,962	4,032	4,176	4,277	4,324	4,653	4,752	5,260	5,752
1975	6,470	6,491	6,948	7,270	7,619	7,330	7,137	6,996	7,040	6,962	6,748	6,744
1976	6,484	6,350	6,223	6,290	6,209	6,337	6,504	6,476	6,357	6,391	6,515	6,453
1977	6,195	6,393	6,215	5,919	5,982	5,887	5,683	5,775	5,689	5,730	5,751	5,424
1978	5,462	5,319	5,359	5,154	5,184	5,053	5,265	5,010	5,236	5,027	5,089	5,325
1979	5,171	5,175	5,205	5,096	4,976	5,002	5,112	5,338	5,272	5,403	5,387	5,438
1980	5,731	5,693	5,820	6,462	7,066	7,003	7,169	7,127	7,018	7,061	6,992	6,888
1981	6,900	6,915	6,892	6,770	7,163	6,850	6,719	6,780	7,117	7,490	7,866	8,380
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries											
1948	109	95	110	83	80	81	82	101	73	77	100	127
1949	109	120	102	130	138	169	160	166	134	179	104	138
1950	214	194	171	179	173	145	127	140	144	139	98	130
1951	81	86	77	57	76	65	56	47	72	65	85	57
1952	69	67	81	79	66	45	74	61	204	39	58	49
1953	64	53	60	63	62	65	93	85	110	77	90	171
1954	105	142	144	133	111	146	114	154	113	138	145	145
1955	104	115	111	147	126	116	123	183	113	139	126	114
1956	139	116	117	99	140	129	138	111	110	124	152	128
1957	122	99	96	76	107	119	125	142	169	137	135	118
1958	168	206	216	238	190	189	145	159	177	155	145	162
1959	153	167	154	151	152	149	180	192	141	148	151	151
1960	135	136	190	145	148	164	153	132	141	164	159	231
1961	184	171	179	174	198	159	141	193	181	183	142	167
1962	158	135	108	147	120	103	113	112	133	88	142	133
1963	155	214	159	133	154	171	183	168	150	92	157	141
1964	163	160	176	162	155	181	158	155	146	139	135	155
1965	107	128	119	120	126	111	107	101	106	113	124	99
1966	107	104	94	89	132	69	61	103	69	80	83	84
1967	94	121	79	98	94	97	82	87	100	104	133	74
1968	88	92	95	93	94	97	95	88	76	71	71	71
1969	75	69	80	78	69	75	101	75	67	78	68	72
1970	74	75	86	85	115	71	100	96	112	106	101	124
1971	111	111	94	95	93	78	106	111	104	93	104	94
1972	108	102	88	82	102	100	90	93	120	137	111	98
1973	90	98	87	99	121	97	78	99	83	93	109	100
1974	104	108	110	104	103	105	117	107	108	125	116	109
1975	156	123	146	151	137	151	136	173	168	159	150	169
1976	172	159	167	180	194	171	179	169	170	168	203	220
1977	194	196	192	191	177	185	138	152	161	159	150	154
1978	151	150	160	130	126	145	145	137	140	152	128	135
1979	118	143	129	139	148	137	159	149	162	149	178	163
1980	170	151	170	194	186	168	176	195	182	176	166	179
1981	195	187	192	162	185	221	180	205	181	233	235	234

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	1,747	2,015	1,995	2,052	1,860	1,875	1,927	2,096	1,956	1,867	1,962	2,092
1949	2,290	2,488	2,690	2,848	3,156	3,214	3,595	3,691	3,551	4,205	3,531	3,587
1950	3,469	3,443	3,376	3,133	2,968	2,913	2,711	2,369	2,319	2,161	2,250	2,207
1951	1,965	1,831	1,787	1,691	1,599	1,748	1,718	1,675	1,865	1,925	1,903	1,728
1952	1,688	1,733	1,531	1,579	1,630	1,680	1,734	1,801	1,594	1,589	1,521	1,450
1953	1,601	1,425	1,427	1,528	1,437	1,419	1,492	1,481	1,607	1,654	1,897	2,237
1954	2,613	2,846	3,166	3,278	3,287	3,137	3,199	3,312	3,471	3,281	3,007	2,808
1955	2,768	2,649	2,580	2,629	2,357	2,333	2,220	2,234	2,226	2,421	2,355	2,309
1956	2,158	2,222	2,329	2,288	2,420	2,426	2,444	2,267	2,251	2,216	2,405	2,363
1957	2,358	2,250	2,097	2,170	2,353	2,407	2,359	2,324	2,461	2,583	2,944	3,035
1958	3,308	3,647	3,955	4,213	4,294	4,216	4,291	4,239	4,049	3,861	3,521	3,562
1959	3,454	3,358	3,239	2,913	2,833	2,750	2,875	2,855	3,129	3,261	3,364	2,999
1960	2,957	2,723	3,042	2,987	2,924	3,068	3,195	3,277	3,235	3,513	3,620	3,854
1961	3,857	4,006	4,055	4,084	4,190	4,039	4,047	3,831	3,834	3,719	3,493	3,446
1962	3,335	3,128	3,189	3,192	3,238	3,105	3,143	3,293	3,274	3,087	3,231	3,281
1963	3,307	3,380	3,319	3,233	3,357	3,191	3,147	3,133	3,172	3,227	3,277	3,224
1964	3,192	3,148	3,141	3,118	3,013	3,009	2,825	2,912	2,888	2,882	2,773	2,735
1965	2,812	2,909	2,730	2,791	2,688	2,705	2,539	2,558	2,424	2,375	2,372	2,339
1966	2,276	2,128	2,231	2,169	2,310	2,305	2,235	2,315	2,210	2,159	2,181	2,319
1967	2,396	2,330	2,350	2,318	2,383	2,405	2,339	2,384	2,375	2,533	2,468	2,450
1968	2,335	2,460	2,337	2,196	2,174	2,389	2,301	2,260	2,142	2,147	2,216	2,142
1969	2,214	2,187	2,164	2,258	2,209	2,275	2,228	2,345	2,443	2,477	2,411	2,385
1970	2,601	2,852	3,000	3,160	3,321	3,431	3,565	3,623	3,723	3,913	4,134	4,309
1971	4,206	4,150	4,172	4,191	4,233	4,147	4,147	4,249	4,192	4,148	4,305	4,247
1972	4,143	4,075	4,154	4,024	4,080	3,968	4,081	4,126	3,967	4,060	3,764	3,713
1973	3,508	3,615	3,528	3,628	3,503	3,492	3,501	3,544	3,565	3,420	3,601	3,680
1974	3,777	3,921	3,780	3,858	3,929	4,071	4,160	4,217	4,545	4,627	5,144	5,643
1975	6,314	6,368	6,802	7,119	7,482	7,179	7,001	6,823	6,872	6,803	6,598	6,575
1976	6,312	6,191	6,056	6,110	6,015	6,166	6,325	6,307	6,187	6,223	6,312	6,233
1977	6,001	6,197	6,023	5,728	5,805	5,702	5,545	5,623	5,528	5,571	5,601	5,270
1978	5,311	5,169	5,199	5,024	5,058	4,908	5,120	4,873	5,096	4,875	4,961	5,190
1979	5,053	5,032	5,076	4,957	4,828	4,865	4,953	5,189	5,110	5,254	5,209	5,275
1980	5,561	5,542	5,650	6,268	6,880	6,835	6,993	6,932	6,836	6,885	6,826	6,709
1981	6,705	6,728	6,700	6,608	6,978	6,629	6,539	6,575	6,936	7,257	7,631	8,146
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	89	132	120	155	120	123	128	142	119	74	103	111
1949	138	124	162	129	165	163	186	178	200	198	207	252
1950	201	229	223	205	198	193	186	151	136	147	136	126
1951	115	111	95	129	88	96	97	110	123	129	131	107
1952	112	103	93	88	95	95	95	137	110	94	108	91
1953	85	68	86	75	108	117	113	135	98	88	101	120
1954	140	171	226	165	154	119	124	124	157	152	147	142
1955	154	168	165	165	156	143	130	97	121	138	107	134
1956	128	112	169	132	101	111	118	69	105	122	132	133
1957	140	127	121	131	143	157	145	142	148	127	138	151
1958	148	190	197	202	199	195	206	209	197	183	167	188
1959	172	169	161	135	150	155	181	188	180	202	209	198
1960	205	192	197	145	178	186	177	175	193	206	207	245
1961	216	182	215	214	231	241	225	187	220	215	209	193
1962	177	156	196	201	208	190	210	199	180	186	181	177
1963	198	190	205	215	203	197	190	191	201	203	217	214
1964	209	227	231	208	212	190	181	196	167	173	189	194
1965	208	200	170	177	259	177	155	203	210	193	185	161
1966	170	128	170	193	202	203	218	231	218	197	186	200
1967	173	199	213	233	221	226	194	202	213	216	216	223
1968	213	223	226	210	214	238	250	215	240	178	196	194
1969	204	216	204	204	212	224	237	242	241	267	244	236
1970	257	256	266	282	277	273	261	277	254	290	342	362
1971	361	354	370	375	390	372	396	413	386	402	415	416
1972	410	402	399	392	397	393	393	420	432	416	396	434
1973	338	371	373	465	374	387	392	382	416	386	366	371
1974	376	411	409	425	485	432	437	424	454	451	512	493
1975	528	545	584	571	711	615	644	627	664	661	598	673
1976	660	708	714	783	722	677	720	705	659	702	674	677
1977	676	739	649	659	647	672	636	693	688	663	710	689
1978	672	594	594	616	652	662	675	587	659	637	640	660
1979	638	628	638	573	576	590	590	619	561	670	604	621
1980	627	669	665	697	689	598	692	689	707	758	696	694
1981	740	718	765	787	780	756	746	734	770	764	843	824

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	1,658	1,883	1,875	1,897	1,740	1,752	1,799	1,954	1,837	1,793	1,859	1,981
1949	2,152	2,364	2,528	2,719	2,991	3,051	3,409	3,513	3,351	4,007	3,324	3,335
1950	3,268	3,214	3,153	2,928	2,770	2,720	2,525	2,218	2,183	2,014	2,114	2,081
1951	1,850	1,720	1,692	1,562	1,511	1,652	1,621	1,565	1,742	1,796	1,772	1,621
1952	1,576	1,630	1,438	1,491	1,535	1,585	1,639	1,664	1,484	1,495	1,413	1,359
1953	1,516	1,357	1,341	1,453	1,329	1,302	1,379	1,346	1,509	1,566	1,796	2,117
1954	2,473	2,675	2,940	3,113	3,133	3,018	3,075	3,188	3,314	3,129	2,860	2,666
1955	2,614	2,481	2,415	2,464	2,201	2,190	2,090	2,137	2,105	2,283	2,248	2,175
1956	2,030	2,110	2,160	2,156	2,319	2,315	2,326	2,198	2,146	2,094	2,273	2,230
1957	2,218	2,123	1,976	2,039	2,210	2,250	2,214	2,182	2,313	2,456	2,806	2,884
1958	3,160	3,457	3,758	4,011	4,095	4,021	4,085	4,030	3,852	3,678	3,354	3,374
1959	3,282	3,189	3,078	2,778	2,683	2,595	2,694	2,667	2,949	3,059	3,155	2,801
1960	2,752	2,531	2,845	2,842	2,746	2,882	3,018	3,102	3,042	3,307	3,413	3,609
1961	3,641	3,824	3,840	3,870	3,959	3,798	3,822	3,644	3,614	3,504	3,284	3,253
1962	3,158	2,972	2,993	2,991	3,030	2,915	2,933	3,094	3,094	2,901	3,050	3,104
1963	3,109	3,190	3,114	3,018	3,154	2,994	2,957	2,942	2,971	3,024	3,060	3,010
1964	2,983	2,921	2,910	2,910	2,801	2,819	2,644	2,716	2,721	2,709	2,584	2,541
1965	2,604	2,709	2,560	2,614	2,429	2,528	2,384	2,355	2,214	2,182	2,187	2,178
1966	2,106	2,000	2,061	1,976	2,108	2,102	2,017	2,084	1,992	1,962	1,995	2,119
1967	2,223	2,131	2,137	2,085	2,162	2,179	2,145	2,182	2,162	2,317	2,252	2,227
1968	2,122	2,237	2,111	1,986	1,960	2,151	2,051	2,045	1,902	1,969	2,020	1,948
1969	2,010	1,971	1,960	2,054	1,997	2,051	1,991	2,103	2,202	2,210	2,167	2,149
1970	2,344	2,596	2,734	2,878	3,044	3,158	3,304	3,346	3,469	3,623	3,792	3,947
1971	3,845	3,796	3,802	3,816	3,843	3,775	3,751	3,836	3,806	3,746	3,890	3,831
1972	3,733	3,673	3,755	3,632	3,683	3,575	3,688	3,706	3,535	3,644	3,368	3,279
1973	3,170	3,244	3,155	3,163	3,129	3,105	3,109	3,162	3,149	3,034	3,235	3,309
1974	3,401	3,510	3,371	3,433	3,444	3,639	3,723	3,793	4,091	4,176	4,632	5,150
1975	5,786	5,823	6,218	6,548	6,771	6,564	6,357	6,196	6,208	6,142	6,000	5,902
1976	5,652	5,483	5,342	5,327	5,293	5,489	5,605	5,602	5,528	5,521	5,638	5,556
1977	5,325	5,458	5,374	5,069	5,158	5,030	4,909	4,930	4,840	4,908	4,891	4,581
1978	4,639	4,575	4,605	4,408	4,406	4,246	4,445	4,286	4,437	4,238	4,321	4,530
1979	4,415	4,404	4,438	4,384	4,252	4,275	4,363	4,570	4,549	4,584	4,605	4,654
1980	4,934	4,873	4,985	5,571	6,191	6,237	6,301	6,243	6,129	6,127	6,130	6,015
1981	5,965	6,010	5,935	5,821	6,198	5,873	5,793	5,841	6,166	6,493	6,788	7,322
	Private wage and salary workers in mining											
1948	28	32	22	18	20	20	20	36	34	32	37	38
1949	25	34	33	45	58	46	62	66	46	424	74	42
1950	64	98	55	55	58	62	55	54	52	67	46	66
1951	76	47	22	48	32	31	33	28	33	15	26	28
1952	49	34	34	24	27	44	41	37	39	40	41	13
1953	30	35	59	55	61	54	42	31	41	37	40	47
1954	73	98	91	92	108	112	101	123	131	133	125	107
1955	82	89	65	88	74	64	85	62	26	37	67	73
1956	52	55	82	69	47	40	49	47	28	40	35	35
1957	38	33	39	31	39	38	40	35	29	52	63	62
1958	61	66	65	71	90	96	70	89	81	47	62	64
1959	64	60	63	47	48	54	56	60	74	81	62	43
1960	63	61	56	60	38	47	60	51	52	53	97	72
1961	74	73	70	70	71	63	62	76	71	65	59	43
1962	40	47	37	45	42	41	49	50	46	49	48	55
1963	51	55	56	50	45	49	34	30	26	18	32	33
1964	40	30	35	41	42	48	41	32	43	38	32	29
1965	38	34	37	13	32	28	28	35	23	21	19	26
1966	26	28	18	15	19	14	21	10	24	18	19	18
1967	12	14	22	21	19	16	21	17	18	23	25	17
1968	15	18	18	14	13	18	17	16	23	15	16	14
1969	16	16	12	16	14	23	4	16	12	6	17	21
1970	17	16	14	30	19	17	10	22	7	18	9	12
1971	21	22	18	15	24	29	33	26	34	21	16	27
1972	25	14	23	18	16	14	25	18	15	21	23	17
1973	16	30	20	18	17	15	10	14	19	19	24	26
1974	16	20	15	20	27	16	16	20	23	20	30	22
1975	31	35	29	35	21	38	39	51	26	18	22	23
1976	41	33	38	28	34	35	38	34	44	51	37	46
1977	34	27	34	35	29	44	36	34	24	24	31	35
1978	37	35	39	41	45	31	28	34	46	32	31	33
1979	33	50	45	47	46	31	49	49	58	56	43	36
1980	53	47	45	56	48	80	70	71	76	74	98	89
1981	73	63	46	56	73	71	73	74	63	82	86	93

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in construction											
1948	213	225	235	228	216	216	197	249	245	261	268	253
1949	281	298	364	320	408	393	480	437	386	461	434	483
1950	434	395	394	377	338	347	304	292	321	248	290	261
1951	253	246	209	158	163	221	233	225	226	233	224	209
1952	219	235	232	227	224	229	225	228	196	198	182	194
1953	223	202	204	200	208	220	234	223	269	241	253	289
1954	303	352	360	419	422	398	424	382	439	475	393	388
1955	372	317	356	336	322	333	298	331	270	358	369	344
1956	333	323	317	244	315	311	310	297	280	287	363	351
1957	345	331	304	330	324	333	327	364	362	353	416	436
1958	450	487	516	520	515	593	590	609	575	558	495	511
1959	493	529	524	410	454	421	424	416	515	498	457	397
1960	436	393	520	441	442	422	444	495	447	499	524	524
1961	547	548	522	586	635	590	614	527	565	468	472	469
1962	463	466	505	488	494	471	455	381	405	429	450	496
1963	492	525	472	466	432	425	421	405	405	429	447	429
1964	421	393	375	363	378	408	358	429	407	431	297	417
1965	389	402	397	362	379	376	407	350	372	323	291	277
1966	284	281	283	288	286	255	253	276	287	296	302	334
1967	261	264	245	277	273	268	262	228	172	244	291	266
1968	281	266	274	202	235	263	248	229	179	211	272	228
1969	211	213	223	236	195	179	214	248	257	267	242	240
1970	282	312	317	343	431	407	422	439	476	447	416	455
1971	457	436	443	402	398	429	395	404	379	411	433	472
1972	440	462	454	461	478	419	448	497	385	445	447	429
1973	420	416	401	414	403	377	429	384	412	411	413	386
1974	452	397	400	458	436	447	445	487	528	565	615	689
1975	691	718	787	850	969	893	879	871	844	813	779	750
1976	681	681	694	683	646	729	755	764	712	668	685	663
1977	675	674	645	581	630	598	567	535	477	551	546	513
1978	557	532	535	491	480	479	495	468	564	568	541	628
1979	566	594	532	537	492	497	507	479	483	541	572	614
1980	630	601	697	759	869	800	812	867	814	744	767	711
1981	712	712	759	758	823	826	796	853	852	916	916	933
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing											
1948	615	691	720	736	684	638	643	738	649	589	680	761
1949	877	978	1,062	1,115	1,260	1,300	1,510	1,529	1,331	1,535	1,294	1,298
1950	1,248	1,223	1,191	1,120	976	1,009	922	824	833	729	758	719
1951	625	598	581	566	617	642	592	590	714	802	724	659
1952	631	598	569	587	540	581	659	586	570	556	463	488
1953	596	484	492	445	471	429	448	450	521	561	726	897
1954	1,045	1,121	1,237	1,312	1,344	1,304	1,322	1,335	1,363	1,250	1,154	1,029
1955	1,007	961	887	877	771	734	690	741	755	793	794	751
1956	688	761	845	884	887	912	978	824	844	742	813	799
1957	798	783	712	760	849	911	891	859	943	1,046	1,168	1,251
1958	1,418	1,510	1,620	1,724	1,858	1,778	1,806	1,725	1,586	1,496	1,362	1,333
1959	1,214	1,181	1,096	1,010	903	873	884	957	1,011	1,110	1,344	1,075
1960	1,006	862	1,046	1,066	1,007	1,035	1,143	1,103	1,176	1,235	1,314	1,350
1961	1,405	1,529	1,529	1,450	1,472	1,406	1,407	1,375	1,324	1,264	1,135	1,141
1962	1,114	993	996	969	1,057	1,045	1,000	1,160	1,089	1,001	1,051	1,065
1963	1,033	1,096	1,069	1,043	1,040	1,079	1,009	1,037	1,017	1,099	1,133	1,078
1964	1,088	993	1,015	970	904	920	925	882	924	905	890	830
1965	810	862	774	926	800	791	746	733	677	697	722	719
1966	664	662	657	603	659	718	653	664	641	596	601	670
1967	731	720	743	773	807	830	796	809	794	797	753	766
1968	724	776	721	704	681	681	648	717	679	672	663	605
1969	701	633	650	679	665	720	660	650	788	766	783	796
1970	830	987	1,007	1,024	1,104	1,177	1,257	1,274	1,298	1,437	1,524	1,576
1971	1,442	1,429	1,407	1,438	1,402	1,379	1,372	1,448	1,456	1,338	1,369	1,365
1972	1,256	1,240	1,234	1,190	1,218	1,181	1,214	1,147	1,077	1,117	995	955
1973	1,004	932	941	917	953	945	867	913	953	886	975	970
1974	1,053	1,115	1,089	1,060	1,037	1,145	1,192	1,252	1,323	1,410	1,626	1,913
1975	2,248	2,295	2,419	2,576	2,636	2,575	2,418	2,285	2,254	2,152	2,101	1,965
1976	1,823	1,752	1,629	1,676	1,655	1,684	1,674	1,686	1,634	1,672	1,660	1,758
1977	1,577	1,614	1,546	1,508	1,434	1,403	1,429	1,451	1,487	1,446	1,410	1,282
1978	1,315	1,342	1,269	1,209	1,262	1,270	1,213	1,210	1,203	1,158	1,204	1,218
1979	1,199	1,180	1,249	1,264	1,224	1,230	1,284	1,382	1,428	1,412	1,415	1,442
1980	1,625	1,602	1,581	1,920	2,262	2,211	2,259	2,139	2,146	2,136	2,066	2,058
1981	1,951	1,991	1,894	1,774	1,856	1,731	1,697	1,635	1,822	1,990	2,173	2,539

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods											
1948	313	347	330	351	338	325	330	332	348	314	371	380
1949	474	513	570	561	710	674	758	770	672	855	660	702
1950	635	576	614	549	454	465	398	379	391	336	340	335
1951	269	285	229	228	257	286	283	269	281	329	296	264
1952	285	261	267	289	239	263	341	290	281	242	187	211
1953	300	213	209	204	201	188	204	177	243	269	392	511
1954	595	653	739	731	795	772	757	772	768	745	676	643
1955	551	505	457	493	405	403	370	424	404	406	387	369
1956	349	416	458	486	482	506	532	455	450	379	441	417
1957	436	418	364	379	460	490	488	425	546	632	713	810
1958	922	974	1,061	1,118	1,232	1,150	1,164	1,117	1,007	965	873	802
1959	727	705	665	568	499	441	477	502	600	604	902	641
1960	539	410	558	609	582	595	643	673	707	708	753	830
1961	882	985	931	925	914	868	856	815	747	726	649	639
1962	619	528	533	531	559	569	523	679	591	577	605	593
1963	556	596	607	575	560	600	541	549	544	591	602	552
1964	581	532	560	522	492	506	490	476	469	449	429	437
1965	438	437	389	461	391	354	355	368	328	344	356	338
1966	335	336	326	265	310	401	331	333	327	299	287	336
1967	389	374	386	426	453	460	461	445	416	414	392	413
1968	374	436	385	340	360	353	322	412	377	379	361	310
1969	363	322	340	371	367	420	386	329	407	404	434	456
1970	489	589	601	621	613	674	738	763	786	902	970	979
1971	853	876	849	891	855	844	811	872	862	806	806	802
1972	748	724	707	680	715	683	711	637	582	576	544	505
1973	537	505	519	463	498	468	453	488	543	508	500	522
1974	589	631	614	608	570	619	642	671	700	820	935	1,124
1975	1,349	1,360	1,418	1,589	1,608	1,628	1,509	1,443	1,426	1,323	1,298	1,199
1976	1,093	1,030	1,004	990	984	980	941	926	905	969	912	1,023
1977	876	928	859	810	781	739	761	767	795	762	755	745
1978	715	706	678	613	690	652	630	676	633	624	645	634
1979	632	624	646	673	619	652	709	731	734	787	819	833
1980	975	956	934	1,210	1,473	1,464	1,450	1,392	1,398	1,323	1,280	1,283
1981	1,165	1,210	1,117	1,047	1,047	998	992	899	1,076	1,204	1,321	1,664
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods											
1948	302	344	390	385	346	313	313	406	301	275	309	381
1949	403	465	492	554	550	626	752	759	659	680	634	596
1950	613	647	577	571	522	544	524	445	442	393	418	384
1951	356	313	352	338	360	356	309	321	433	473	428	395
1952	346	337	302	298	301	318	318	296	289	314	276	277
1953	296	271	283	241	270	241	244	273	278	292	334	386
1954	450	468	498	581	549	532	565	563	595	505	478	386
1955	456	456	430	384	366	331	320	317	351	387	407	382
1956	339	345	387	398	405	406	446	369	394	363	372	382
1957	362	365	348	381	389	421	403	434	397	414	455	441
1958	496	536	559	606	626	628	642	608	579	531	489	531
1959	487	476	431	442	404	432	407	455	411	506	442	434
1960	467	452	488	457	425	440	500	430	469	527	561	520
1961	523	544	598	525	558	538	551	560	577	538	486	502
1962	495	465	463	438	498	476	477	481	498	424	446	472
1963	477	500	462	468	480	479	468	488	473	508	531	526
1964	507	461	455	448	412	414	435	406	455	456	461	393
1965	372	425	385	465	409	437	391	365	349	353	366	381
1966	329	326	331	338	349	317	322	331	314	297	314	334
1967	342	346	357	347	354	370	335	364	378	383	361	353
1968	350	340	336	364	321	328	326	305	302	293	302	295
1969	338	311	310	308	298	300	274	321	381	362	349	340
1970	341	398	406	403	491	503	519	511	512	535	554	597
1971	589	553	558	547	547	535	561	576	594	532	563	563
1972	508	516	527	510	503	498	503	510	495	541	451	450
1973	467	427	422	454	455	477	414	425	410	378	475	448
1974	464	484	475	452	467	526	550	581	623	590	691	789
1975	899	935	1,001	987	1,028	947	909	842	828	829	803	766
1976	730	722	625	686	671	704	733	760	729	703	748	735
1977	701	686	687	698	653	664	668	684	692	684	655	537
1978	600	636	591	596	572	618	583	534	570	534	559	584
1979	567	556	603	591	605	578	575	651	694	625	596	609
1980	650	646	647	710	789	747	809	747	748	813	786	775
1981	786	781	777	727	809	733	705	736	746	786	852	875

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities											
1948	122	133	140	167	164	152	138	165	170	152	161	138
1949	153	170	195	251	256	270	314	276	314	350	333	275
1950	251	251	238	201	210	162	223	139	131	129	112	112
1951	105	94	111	86	69	110	75	88	91	95	91	115
1952	91	99	85	81	70	92	113	125	101	86	81	121
1953	107	83	71	87	86	93	67	79	73	89	117	128
1954	225	230	224	232	259	246	275	236	257	224	198	173
1955	192	183	198	224	154	153	120	127	123	170	134	128
1956	116	126	89	106	129	121	165	150	131	133	149	129
1957	118	113	123	126	128	131	141	126	158	164	190	193
1958	206	219	282	301	310	269	256	257	259	209	189	202
1959	216	196	184	143	145	164	172	177	176	189	178	182
1960	170	171	160	168	149	200	193	208	223	244	228	232
1961	221	224	227	221	233	235	210	208	204	226	208	195
1962	193	141	170	191	183	163	181	165	198	130	111	167
1963	174	170	169	152	191	154	172	180	168	165	160	181
1964	162	175	178	147	132	121	110	153	139	133	139	101
1965	141	134	118	140	104	151	113	89	106	110	96	104
1966	90	80	100	94	89	109	105	83	80	69	79	79
1967	117	102	88	90	103	105	96	109	103	99	97	95
1968	88	105	74	62	58	88	101	98	120	90	93	69
1969	81	94	103	95	100	89	89	93	103	127	111	115
1970	122	118	140	162	141	160	165	155	145	153	167	187
1971	195	188	146	177	207	165	149	152	177	193	203	190
1972	183	180	177	175	173	154	186	181	182	160	134	131
1973	139	144	145	127	137	165	129	139	135	142	160	158
1974	146	147	142	152	144	160	170	175	165	168	177	208
1975	297	262	278	318	307	288	268	273	277	268	238	250
1976	249	242	229	212	254	257	244	227	254	263	270	246
1977	239	256	264	236	223	225	232	246	240	246	236	244
1978	219	186	205	216	209	216	208	195	192	192	185	186
1979	190	178	219	170	194	179	207	211	229	225	247	240
1980	241	248	213	264	278	304	325	323	316	319	289	278
1981	317	309	351	318	332	285	239	281	246	283	325	357
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade											
1948	392	445	416	430	357	399	439	418	411	440	411	419
1949	421	472	476	522	586	563	593	701	697	656	666	682
1950	707	655	706	659	670	632	525	445	447	456	460	513
1951	445	405	406	363	300	352	379	342	379	352	391	333
1952	317	320	279	302	357	348	348	337	301	317	388	301
1953	278	300	268	401	258	266	284	308	315	354	366	405
1954	451	471	578	598	555	562	570	620	617	532	530	541
1955	511	507	464	490	415	462	452	379	469	487	447	450
1956	467	442	456	440	510	459	418	420	451	481	483	490
1957	505	481	466	427	465	414	414	441	443	446	522	502
1958	575	626	703	627	740	729	772	740	726	689	702	678
1959	661	680	618	591	601	590	623	581	642	645	567	575
1960	576	520	569	626	617	672	646	697	637	725	677	759
1961	712	739	788	794	837	804	806	789	773	796	812	766
1962	727	695	687	691	629	654	641	706	718	635	688	648
1963	714	703	713	649	694	679	692	666	711	652	694	690
1964	665	686	682	727	676	667	569	603	602	642	623	629
1965	627	642	598	620	618	601	565	591	519	543	513	546
1966	533	508	541	525	567	534	540	547	516	503	523	490
1967	536	495	510	447	479	490	521	518	566	598	565	530
1968	535	549	522	496	469	562	514	503	453	496	508	527
1969	510	512	510	536	527	539	529	575	550	552	512	512
1970	597	640	638	728	696	723	724	746	780	823	864	900
1971	904	910	968	967	992	956	947	927	930	938	1,003	946
1972	962	961	1,018	974	962	1,030	1,013	1,035	1,043	1,011	985	921
1973	850	948	861	901	889	854	934	946	893	835	886	944
1974	954	985	950	961	1,028	1,056	1,068	999	1,113	1,139	1,185	1,301
1975	1,378	1,345	1,466	1,529	1,520	1,499	1,480	1,501	1,543	1,546	1,568	1,590
1976	1,508	1,469	1,514	1,467	1,460	1,500	1,575	1,581	1,597	1,556	1,611	1,479
1977	1,538	1,589	1,548	1,432	1,537	1,480	1,451	1,489	1,400	1,441	1,371	1,345
1978	1,343	1,336	1,412	1,321	1,285	1,204	1,334	1,241	1,266	1,261	1,210	1,298
1979	1,262	1,284	1,268	1,278	1,213	1,270	1,215	1,259	1,234	1,240	1,234	1,219
1980	1,303	1,287	1,295	1,374	1,443	1,526	1,476	1,507	1,480	1,520	1,570	1,562
1981	1,498	1,505	1,506	1,501	1,669	1,540	1,594	1,588	1,700	1,691	1,747	1,788

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services											
1948	288	357	342	318	299	327	362	348	328	319	302	372
1949	395	412	398	466	423	479	450	504	577	581	523	555
1950	564	592	569	516	518	508	496	464	399	385	448	410
1951	346	330	363	341	330	296	309	292	299	299	316	277
1952	269	344	239	270	317	291	253	351	277	298	258	242
1953	282	253	247	265	245	240	304	255	290	284	294	351
1954	376	403	450	460	445	396	383	492	507	515	460	428
1955	450	424	445	449	465	444	445	497	462	438	437	429
1956	374	403	371	413	431	472	406	460	412	411	430	426
1957	414	382	332	365	405	423	401	357	378	395	447	440
1958	450	549	572	568	582	556	591	610	625	679	544	586
1959	634	543	593	577	532	493	535	476	531	536	547	529
1960	501	524	494	481	493	506	532	548	507	551	573	672
1961	682	711	704	749	711	700	723	669	677	685	598	639
1962	621	630	598	607	625	541	607	632	638	657	702	673
1963	645	641	635	658	752	608	629	624	644	661	594	599
1964	607	644	625	662	669	655	641	617	606	560	603	535
1965	599	635	636	553	496	581	525	557	517	488	546	506
1966	509	441	462	451	488	472	445	504	444	480	471	528
1967	566	536	529	477	481	470	449	501	509	556	521	553
1968	479	523	502	508	504	539	523	482	448	485	468	505
1969	491	503	462	492	496	501	495	521	492	492	502	465
1970	496	523	618	591	653	674	726	710	763	745	812	817
1971	826	811	820	817	820	817	855	879	830	845	866	831
1972	867	816	849	814	836	777	802	828	833	890	784	826
1973	741	774	787	786	730	749	740	766	737	741	777	825
1974	780	846	775	782	772	815	832	860	939	874	999	1,017
1975	1,141	1,168	1,239	1,240	1,318	1,271	1,273	1,215	1,264	1,345	1,292	1,324
1976	1,350	1,306	1,238	1,261	1,244	1,284	1,319	1,310	1,287	1,311	1,375	1,364
1977	1,262	1,298	1,337	1,277	1,305	1,280	1,194	1,175	1,212	1,200	1,297	1,162
1978	1,168	1,144	1,145	1,130	1,125	1,046	1,167	1,138	1,166	1,027	1,150	1,167
1979	1,165	1,118	1,125	1,088	1,083	1,068	1,101	1,190	1,117	1,110	1,094	1,103
1980	1,082	1,088	1,154	1,198	1,291	1,316	1,359	1,336	1,297	1,334	1,340	1,317
1981	1,414	1,430	1,379	1,414	1,445	1,420	1,394	1,410	1,483	1,531	1,541	1,612
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate											
1948	35	24	25	34	36	35	33	28	27	30	24	36
1949	18	24	23	56	27	39	36	49	38	39	45	44
1950	52	52	49	33	41	38	28	34	45	38	38	25
1951	32	25	34	27	24	19	32	28	28	25	33	23
1952	31	32	16	41	44	34	35	29	29	37	28	38
1953	29	33	28	43	26	28	40	31	34	33	35	46
1954	51	46	37	46	41	51	48	63	52	44	47	24
1955	43	44	51	54	67	51	38	48	46	50	45	45
1956	33	38	41	30	46	47	39	29	49	34	37	39
1957	37	45	40	34	37	37	36	45	42	57	46	44
1958	49	47	72	56	69	54	87	85	76	68	78	74
1959	75	61	57	79	68	69	62	53	59	59	60	51
1960	62	67	72	57	50	54	56	58	59	64	67	89
1961	85	83	89	118	93	93	81	78	93	95	91	91
1962	86	88	79	77	72	65	104	79	84	92	84	79
1963	73	69	57	74	110	65	74	87	89	65	65	82
1964	76	96	89	78	78	92	79	80	54	49	72	55
1965	93	64	73	75	60	73	67	63	66	69	65	65
1966	62	50	53	58	70	65	65	69	52	64	65	67
1967	86	89	83	79	67	75	73	96	79	85	62	81
1968	73	81	84	80	83	73	66	65	66	65	82	79
1969	75	68	68	74	91	67	75	70	79	77	67	65
1970	76	74	103	86	94	110	133	106	109	111	118	106
1971	119	124	121	111	125	141	138	141	125	115	132	149
1972	141	137	129	143	133	120	136	145	154	148	132	136
1973	117	128	114	108	103	98	130	115	102	120	150	124
1974	129	126	125	124	134	139	115	142	158	132	178	177
1975	203	180	245	234	253	221	230	200	193	241	199	217
1976	211	202	173	191	187	209	205	212	199	202	212	195
1977	191	204	220	203	180	189	167	180	184	171	173	164
1978	156	159	152	165	174	150	159	151	167	144	191	166
1979	174	156	167	128	168	167	165	222	158	158	156	160
1980	158	182	176	184	187	187	193	196	192	200	202	199
1981	211	192	191	182	183	193	215	193	196	208	200	226

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in services											
1948	253	333	317	284	263	292	329	320	301	289	278	336
1949	377	388	375	410	396	440	414	455	539	542	478	511
1950	512	540	520	483	477	470	468	430	354	347	410	385
1951	314	305	329	314	306	277	277	264	271	274	283	254
1952	238	312	223	229	273	257	218	322	248	261	230	204
1953	253	220	219	222	219	212	264	224	256	251	259	305
1954	325	357	413	414	404	345	335	429	455	471	413	404
1955	407	380	394	395	398	393	407	449	416	388	392	384
1956	341	365	330	383	385	425	367	431	363	377	393	387
1957	377	337	292	331	368	386	365	312	336	338	401	396
1958	401	502	500	512	513	502	504	525	549	611	466	512
1959	559	482	536	498	464	424	473	423	472	477	487	478
1960	439	457	422	424	443	452	476	490	448	487	506	583
1961	597	628	615	631	618	607	642	591	584	590	507	548
1962	535	542	519	530	553	476	503	553	554	565	618	594
1963	572	572	578	584	642	543	555	537	555	596	529	517
1964	531	548	536	584	591	563	562	537	552	511	531	480
1965	506	571	563	478	436	508	458	494	451	419	481	441
1966	447	391	409	393	418	407	380	435	392	416	406	461
1967	480	447	446	398	414	395	376	405	430	471	459	472
1968	406	442	418	428	421	466	457	417	382	420	386	426
1969	416	435	394	418	405	434	420	451	413	415	435	400
1970	420	449	515	505	559	564	593	604	654	634	694	711
1971	707	687	699	706	695	676	717	738	705	730	734	682
1972	726	679	720	671	703	657	666	683	679	742	652	690
1973	624	646	673	678	627	651	610	651	635	621	627	701
1974	651	720	650	658	638	676	717	718	781	742	821	840
1975	938	988	994	1,006	1,065	1,050	1,043	1,015	1,071	1,104	1,093	1,107
1976	1,139	1,104	1,065	1,070	1,057	1,075	1,114	1,098	1,088	1,109	1,163	1,169
1977	1,071	1,094	1,117	1,074	1,125	1,091	1,027	995	1,028	1,029	1,124	998
1978	1,012	985	993	965	951	896	1,008	987	999	883	959	1,001
1979	991	962	958	960	915	901	936	968	959	952	938	943
1980	924	906	978	1,014	1,104	1,129	1,166	1,140	1,105	1,134	1,138	1,118
1981	1,203	1,238	1,188	1,232	1,262	1,227	1,179	1,217	1,287	1,323	1,341	1,386
	Private wage and salary workers in private households											
1948	63	101	80	59	62	87	76	82	74	76	55	90
1949	93	107	108	127	123	138	133	141	159	170	140	145
1950	165	147	155	131	136	154	122	144	124	116	136	127
1951	105	105	97	106	114	91	109	82	93	97	89	80
1952	63	96	84	83	94	77	84	81	76	76	83	43
1953	74	73	75	74	64	21	67	56	79	68	72	122
1954	116	121	135	117	116	95	107	124	116	144	115	123
1955	133	105	87	94	85	115	118	156	142	121	116	113
1956	75	90	112	132	123	150	132	124	112	129	134	102
1957	101	101	103	92	131	122	94	84	98	90	120	117
1958	124	154	150	165	140	135	147	162	144	145	95	140
1959	149	143	166	154	165	116	141	93	128	144	125	123
1960	135	124	117	106	142	141	140	153	142	142	152	183
1961	166	171	157	172	149	172	180	143	162	174	119	155
1962	145	132	130	153	140	141	134	141	133	124	141	145
1963	133	171	158	140	142	131	128	131	141	143	127	134
1964	152	141	135	139	203	143	114	133	121	119	134	96
1965	87	151	115	98	84	97	110	115	93	99	130	99
1966	113	86	83	79	87	86	77	119	91	85	75	107
1967	100	87	103	72	76	80	87	78	81	86	89	90
1968	77	84	77	81	71	99	83	72	81	76	76	83
1969	79	81	73	80	78	64	66	65	57	65	80	57
1970	52	68	77	65	80	90	80	104	95	87	78	81
1971	87	70	73	87	78	81	83	76	72	80	90	80
1972	92	79	103	42	73	57	66	94	82	64	61	88
1973	59	71	77	89	75	85	57	72	76	78	77	78
1974	77	74	67	71	58	71	79	66	70	68	71	66
1975	82	79	80	75	92	63	82	105	103	92	94	105
1976	86	101	94	88	87	86	85	90	71	94	98	83
1977	78	79	80	79	85	97	77	66	83	76	75	69
1978	80	75	98	75	84	73	103	72	69	67	80	84
1979	88	74	69	67	64	49	72	70	89	67	62	74
1980	60	61	69	74	70	80	52	65	67	75	73	65
1981	64	79	71	75	70	73	76	87	73	85	73	67

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D-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries											
1948	190	232	237	225	201	205	253	238	227	213	223	246
1949	284	281	267	283	273	302	281	314	380	372	338	366
1950	347	393	365	352	341	316	346	286	230	231	274	258
1951	209	200	232	208	192	186	168	182	178	177	194	174
1952	175	216	139	146	179	180	134	241	172	185	147	161
1953	179	147	144	148	155	191	197	168	177	183	187	183
1954	209	236	278	297	288	250	228	305	339	327	298	281
1955	274	275	307	301	313	278	289	293	274	267	276	271
1956	266	275	218	251	262	275	235	307	251	248	259	285
1957	276	236	189	239	237	264	271	228	238	248	281	279
1958	277	348	350	347	373	367	357	363	405	466	371	372
1959	410	339	370	344	299	308	332	330	344	333	362	355
1960	304	333	305	318	301	311	336	337	306	345	354	400
1961	431	457	458	459	469	435	462	448	422	416	388	393
1962	390	410	389	377	413	335	369	412	421	441	477	449
1963	439	401	420	444	500	412	427	406	414	453	402	383
1964	379	407	401	445	388	420	448	404	431	392	397	384
1965	419	420	448	380	352	411	348	379	358	320	351	342
1966	334	305	326	314	331	321	303	316	301	331	331	354
1967	380	360	343	326	338	315	289	327	349	385	370	382
1968	329	358	341	347	350	367	374	345	301	344	310	343
1969	337	354	321	338	327	370	354	386	356	350	355	343
1970	368	381	438	440	479	474	513	500	559	547	616	630
1971	620	617	626	619	617	595	634	662	633	650	644	602
1972	634	600	617	629	630	600	600	589	597	678	591	602
1973	565	575	596	589	552	566	553	579	559	543	550	623
1974	574	646	583	587	580	605	638	652	711	674	750	774
1975	856	909	914	931	973	987	961	910	968	1,012	999	1,002
1976	1,053	1,003	971	982	970	989	1,029	1,008	1,017	1,015	1,065	1,086
1977	993	1,015	1,037	995	1,040	994	950	929	945	953	1,049	929
1978	932	910	895	890	867	823	905	915	930	816	879	917
1979	903	888	889	893	851	852	864	898	870	885	876	869
1980	864	845	909	940	1,034	1,049	1,114	1,075	1,038	1,059	1,065	1,053
1981	1,139	1,159	1,117	1,157	1,192	1,154	1,103	1,130	1,214	1,238	1,268	1,319
	Self-employed and unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	60	53	97	77	83	88	51	70	86	72	86	95
1949	73	114	90	93	137	132	123	118	125	125	100	122
1950	113	130	129	137	92	98	96	105	100	70	82	81
1951	88	70	115	65	60	63	69	71	73	93	89	58
1952	76	54	67	45	59	55	68	77	36	61	60	60
1953	62	64	47	78	45	91	60	46	43	91	51	76
1954	83	107	86	93	114	85	94	106	122	107	84	84
1955	65	62	67	84	110	98	71	79	84	66	87	70
1956	82	72	79	55	53	65	56	53	57	59	70	82
1957	63	61	81	74	71	56	96	68	58	70	80	67
1958	82	144	109	115	115	102	128	119	112	116	107	126
1959	104	108	85	86	87	92	77	89	99	97	90	99
1960	108	102	104	84	104	115	111	93	108	103	117	114
1961	112	123	132	139	125	129	155	142	120	136	126	122
1962	113	104	98	102	72	91	92	117	99	104	89	72
1963	103	89	88	110	104	103	88	102	106	92	107	108
1964	119	122	108	80	79	85	71	68	80	79	80	81
1965	79	86	90	85	102	81	100	114	58	57	52	81
1966	59	104	39	63	64	57	71	53	55	58	49	52
1967	51	42	48	50	48	47	44	49	55	56	49	59
1968	52	50	32	39	66	45	45	50	42	66	50	42
1969	44	42	47	26	40	44	56	41	49	36	25	45
1970	38	50	56	62	54	55	52	59	46	55	62	56
1971	63	76	60	81	75	59	85	75	93	95	78	82
1972	88	64	76	76	80	77	71	68	61	74	64	68
1973	62	64	64	56	54	65	66	54	66	55	72	79
1974	67	64	58	51	71	62	70	82	98	67	84	88
1975	115	134	121	115	130	134	120	122	95	131	144	113
1976	104	94	126	127	94	78	117	120	106	119	111	110
1977	120	108	105	113	110	92	96	112	118	116	108	131
1978	96	118	100	80	94	102	98	77	84	77	68	90
1979	97	85	121	106	100	101	92	112	103	71	101	87
1980	98	103	103	122	126	122	138	125	123	133	127	135
1981	129	133	134	133	146	144	145	165	168	178	204	176

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1948	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0
1949	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.6
1950	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3
1951	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1
1952	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7
1953	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5
1954	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0
1955	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
1956	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2
1957	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2
1958	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2
1959	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3
1960	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.6
1961	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0
1962	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5
1963	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5
1964	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0
1965	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
1966	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
1967	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8
1968	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
1969	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1
1971	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.0	6.0
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2
1973	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9
1974	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2
1975	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
1976	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
1977	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.4
1978	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0
1979	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.0
1980	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3
1981	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.8
	Males, 16 years and over											
1948	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
1949	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.5	8.4	6.5	6.5
1950	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8
1951	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.7
1952	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5
1953	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	4.2
1954	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.0
1955	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8
1956	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9
1957	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2
1958	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.3	6.2
1959	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.0
1960	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.3
1961	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.7
1962	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1
1963	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0
1964	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3
1965	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4
1966	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2
1967	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
1968	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
1969	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0
1970	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6
1971	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.5
1972	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5
1973	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2
1974	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.8	6.4
1975	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.2	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.6
1976	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.2
1977	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.5
1978	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
1979	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4
1980	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.7	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.1
1981	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.7	8.3	9.0

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 years and over											
1948	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2
1949	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.8
1950	6.9	6.8	6.7	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2
1951	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2
1952	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1
1953	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	5.1
1954	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.2
1955	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9
1956	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7
1957	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1
1958	5.9	6.6	6.6	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.0	6.2
1959	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8
1960	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.0
1961	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.6	6.4
1962	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2
1963	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.4
1964	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2
1965	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.1
1966	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8
1967	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.1
1968	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
1969	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.5	4.5
1970	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.9
1971	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8
1972	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.2
1973	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.1
1974	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.3
1975	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.1
1976	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5
1977	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.4	7.9	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.5
1978	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.0	7.0
1979	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.9
1980	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.7
1981	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5
	Both sexes, 16 to 24 years											
1948	6.8	7.7	8.7	7.8	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.2
1949	8.0	8.7	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.2	11.9	12.5	11.8	12.9	11.4	11.6
1950	12.2	11.8	10.9	9.7	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.0	8.7	6.9	7.1	7.4
1951	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.5	4.8	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.6	5.3
1952	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.3	5.9	5.9
1953	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.4	5.2	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.1	9.8
1954	10.2	11.1	10.8	11.4	11.1	9.5	10.7	11.1	12.1	10.4	10.3	10.0
1955	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.4	8.2
1956	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.1	7.8	8.1	9.0	8.3
1957	8.8	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.6	9.1	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.9	10.4
1958	11.7	12.4	12.7	14.5	13.8	13.2	14.5	13.5	13.9	13.0	12.0	12.1
1959	11.6	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.0	10.5	10.5	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.3	11.1
1960	10.9	10.2	11.5	10.9	10.7	11.0	10.8	11.4	11.0	11.8	12.0	13.0
1961	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.3	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.0	11.9
1962	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.5	11.1	11.9	11.3	11.1	11.9	11.1
1963	11.6	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.7	12.2	12.6	11.8	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.7
1964	12.1	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.7	10.7	11.5	11.1	11.4	10.8	11.4
1965	11.1	11.2	10.6	11.1	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.3	9.1
1966	8.8	8.2	8.7	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.6
1967	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9
1968	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.1	8.5	9.6	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5
1969	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.4
1970	9.3	9.8	9.6	10.4	10.4	11.2	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.2	12.9	12.8
1971	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.5	13.0	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.4	13.0	12.7
1972	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.3
1973	10.2	10.9	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.5
1974	10.8	11.0	10.7	10.5	11.3	11.8	12.1	11.7	12.6	12.5	13.4	14.2
1975	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.5	16.9	16.3	16.6	16.3	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.6
1976	15.4	14.7	14.6	14.9	14.3	14.5	14.2	15.0	14.4	14.9	14.9	14.8
1977	14.3	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.7	14.0	13.3	13.7	13.5	13.0	13.1	12.2
1978	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.6	11.8	11.6	12.5	11.7	12.1	11.5	11.9	12.1
1979	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.4
1980	12.6	12.5	12.3	13.2	14.7	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.3	14.6	14.4	13.8
1981	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	15.1	14.6	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	16.0	16.3

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 24 years											
1948	8.0	8.6	10.0	8.6	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.7	7.5	6.9	7.1	7.7
1949	8.6	9.2	10.7	10.9	12.3	12.3	13.3	13.7	12.2	14.1	12.4	12.0
1950	13.1	12.8	11.9	10.8	10.5	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.9	6.5	7.0	6.6
1951	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.8	5.2
1952	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.5
1953	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	5.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.8	10.7
1954	10.6	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.6	10.4	12.0	13.0	13.3	11.4	12.2	11.7
1955	11.1	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	9.4	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.1
1956	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.4	7.6	8.1	9.6	8.7
1957	9.3	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.0	10.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.1	12.7	11.6
1958	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.4	15.5	14.7	16.0	14.9	15.4	14.4	13.0	12.9
1959	12.5	12.1	11.3	10.4	9.9	10.6	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.6
1960	10.9	10.0	12.0	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.9	11.2	12.3	12.4	13.3
1961	13.3	13.8	13.7	14.9	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.2	12.5	12.9	12.1	12.6
1962	11.8	11.6	11.2	10.9	11.2	10.8	10.7	11.8	10.9	11.1	11.9	10.6
1963	11.6	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.7	11.9	12.4	12.0	12.2	11.6	11.9	11.5
1964	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.7	10.7	11.3	10.5	11.3	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.3
1965	10.5	10.2	9.5	10.5	9.8	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.4	8.1	8.5
1966	7.7	7.5	8.2	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.4	8.3
1967	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.1	8.6	8.1
1968	7.6	8.0	8.2	7.4	7.6	8.7	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5
1969	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.3	7.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.9
1970	8.6	9.4	9.2	10.4	10.4	11.6	11.4	11.5	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.1
1971	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.3	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.1	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0
1972	13.0	13.3	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.1
1973	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.4	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.6	10.0	9.8
1974	10.2	10.7	10.4	10.3	10.7	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.3	12.3	13.3	14.0
1975	15.3	15.8	16.5	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.4	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.0	15.6
1976	15.6	14.6	14.6	15.1	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	15.1	15.1	14.9
1977	13.8	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.1	13.7	13.2	12.4	12.5	11.7
1978	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.1	10.9	10.6	11.6	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.9
1979	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.5	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.7	11.2	12.1
1980	12.6	12.5	12.4	13.8	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.6	16.1	15.5	14.6
1981	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	16.0	15.3	14.1	15.3	15.5	16.0	17.0	17.4
	Females, 16 to 24 years											
1948	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.7	5.4	6.5	7.5	6.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.4
1949	7.0	7.8	7.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.7	11.2	11.0	9.8	11.0
1950	10.7	10.3	9.1	7.7	9.1	9.2	8.8	7.3	8.4	7.4	7.3	8.5
1951	6.2	5.6	7.1	5.9	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.3	5.4
1952	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.3	6.6	5.8	6.3	6.4	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.2
1953	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.1	8.6
1954	9.6	9.4	8.7	10.5	9.0	8.3	8.8	8.7	10.6	9.0	7.9	7.8
1955	7.6	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	6.4	7.7	9.3	7.9	8.5	8.4
1956	8.0	7.5	9.5	7.8	8.8	9.4	9.3	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.2	7.8
1957	8.0	8.3	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.6	7.3	7.0	8.2	8.6
1958	10.0	10.0	9.8	13.3	11.4	11.2	12.3	11.4	11.8	11.1	10.6	10.8
1959	10.2	9.7	10.8	11.3	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.6	10.2	10.7	10.8	10.4
1960	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.0	10.6	10.7	11.0	11.4	12.7
1961	12.5	12.6	13.0	13.5	12.5	12.7	13.4	12.7	13.9	12.7	11.7	10.9
1962	12.3	11.5	12.3	11.7	10.7	10.1	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.2	11.9	11.6
1963	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	11.6	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.0
1964	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.3	11.1	11.7	11.3	12.2	11.0	12.9
1965	12.1	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.0	11.1	10.4	10.0	10.4	9.8	10.8	10.0
1966	10.2	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.0
1967	9.9	10.1	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.2	9.5	10.4	10.4	9.5	9.9
1968	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.0	9.6	10.6	10.3	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.7
1969	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.7	8.6	8.8
1970	10.0	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.9	10.5	11.2	11.5	11.3	13.0	12.5
1971	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.4	12.2	12.0	13.1	12.3
1972	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.3	11.8	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.6
1973	10.8	11.7	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.0	11.6	10.9	11.7	10.6	11.0	11.3
1974	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.8	12.0	12.4	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.7	13.6	14.4
1975	14.9	15.3	15.9	15.3	16.6	15.0	15.5	15.5	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.6
1976	15.0	14.9	14.6	14.8	13.8	14.3	13.7	15.5	14.3	14.7	14.8	14.6
1977	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.1	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.8	12.7
1978	13.5	13.2	13.4	13.2	12.9	12.7	13.6	12.4	12.8	11.6	12.5	12.3
1979	11.9	12.0	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.8	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.0	12.8
1980	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.4	13.9	13.2	13.7	13.3	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9
1981	13.4	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.8	14.7	14.9

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years											
1948	8.5	10.0	10.5	9.5	7.0	9.3	9.7	9.6	8.8	8.5	9.1	8.5
1949	10.0	10.6	11.9	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.3	15.0	14.6	15.8	14.0	15.4
1950	15.2	15.2	14.3	12.0	13.3	12.2	11.2	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.5	11.1
1951	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	6.7	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	9.5	7.6
1952	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.6	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.2	7.6
1953	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	9.7	8.6	11.8
1954	12.1	13.5	13.0	13.6	13.4	10.5	12.9	14.0	14.0	12.2	11.4	12.6
1955	11.7	11.3	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.4	11.5	11.3	11.0	11.7	11.0
1956	10.6	11.4	11.5	10.9	11.9	12.2	11.2	10.1	9.8	10.1	12.6	9.7
1957	11.6	10.5	11.2	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.0	10.9	13.4	13.1
1958	14.4	14.6	14.7	17.2	16.3	15.4	17.9	16.0	17.9	16.0	15.9	14.9
1959	14.0	12.9	13.6	15.0	14.3	13.9	14.5	16.1	14.9	15.8	15.1	15.3
1960	14.6	13.1	15.6	14.2	13.9	14.6	13.9	15.3	14.5	16.1	14.7	16.4
1961	17.1	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.8	16.6	17.3	17.1	18.0	16.9	16.0	15.3
1962	16.2	16.0	15.1	15.1	14.2	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.5	14.3	16.3	14.4
1963	15.8	17.7	17.1	16.8	18.7	17.2	18.1	16.1	17.4	17.1	17.7	16.3
1964	16.7	15.8	16.3	17.0	16.4	16.8	14.7	16.7	15.7	15.8	15.6	17.1
1965	16.8	16.7	15.8	16.2	14.8	15.3	14.5	13.9	14.7	14.5	13.0	13.3
1966	13.0	12.4	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.0	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.6	11.8	12.1
1967	11.9	12.9	11.6	12.1	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.0
1968	12.0	12.9	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.9	13.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.2	12.7
1969	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	12.6	11.6	11.8
1970	13.5	13.3	13.4	14.7	14.2	16.3	14.7	15.7	16.2	16.7	17.4	17.1
1971	16.8	16.3	16.9	16.3	16.8	17.7	17.7	16.8	16.7	16.9	16.9	16.9
1972	16.9	18.0	17.2	16.5	15.3	15.9	15.6	16.5	16.3	15.8	15.7	15.6
1973	13.7	15.3	14.3	15.5	14.9	13.8	14.3	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.0	14.6
1974	14.6	14.9	14.9	14.3	15.4	16.3	16.8	14.9	17.0	17.2	17.8	18.2
1975	19.5	19.4	19.9	19.9	20.4	20.9	20.7	20.7	19.5	19.8	19.0	19.8
1976	19.6	19.0	18.9	19.5	18.6	18.5	18.3	19.6	18.6	19.0	19.2	19.1
1977	18.9	18.4	18.6	18.0	17.8	18.8	17.5	17.4	18.0	17.2	17.2	15.5
1978	16.7	17.2	17.3	16.7	16.1	15.1	16.6	15.8	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.7
1979	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.3	15.4	15.6	16.6	16.6	16.5	15.9	16.3
1980	16.4	16.5	16.2	16.4	18.8	18.4	19.1	19.1	18.0	18.4	18.4	17.8
1981	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.2	18.7	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.4	21.5
	Males, 16 to 19 years											
1948	9.4	10.8	11.9	9.8	7.6	9.3	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.1
1949	10.2	10.6	13.5	14.1	14.7	14.7	14.8	16.8	14.8	17.3	15.3	15.9
1950	17.1	16.4	14.4	14.1	14.6	12.9	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.5	9.1	9.6
1951	8.6	8.0	7.6	7.9	6.8	8.3	9.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	9.8	7.5
1952	9.6	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.1	9.5	7.6	8.7	8.5
1953	6.5	6.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.1	8.0	10.2	9.3	11.5
1954	11.6	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.8	10.4	14.0	15.6	15.5	12.0	13.2	13.7
1955	12.8	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.4	12.1	11.6	12.0	11.5	11.0
1956	10.5	11.3	9.8	11.1	11.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.5	10.0	13.9	10.5
1957	13.1	10.4	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.2	12.2	11.7	12.4	12.3	15.9	13.5
1958	15.0	16.1	17.1	18.1	18.2	16.1	18.2	17.5	19.6	17.2	17.3	16.6
1959	15.9	14.9	14.1	14.7	14.5	14.0	15.6	17.3	16.0	16.8	15.4	16.3
1960	14.6	12.4	16.6	14.5	14.6	15.8	15.4	16.4	14.5	16.8	15.4	16.2
1961	17.5	18.1	17.6	18.2	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.6	17.4	17.3	16.3	17.2
1962	16.0	16.0	14.8	14.1	14.4	14.6	13.5	14.2	15.0	14.3	16.8	13.4
1963	15.5	18.3	17.4	17.9	19.1	16.8	18.0	16.7	17.1	16.4	17.4	16.1
1964	16.8	15.8	16.8	17.4	15.7	16.4	14.4	16.6	15.1	14.0	16.1	15.2
1965	15.2	14.9	14.1	15.0	14.3	14.9	14.5	14.1	13.3	14.7	11.9	12.7
1966	12.1	11.6	12.2	11.5	12.5	11.8	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.8	11.0	12.0
1967	11.2	12.1	11.1	12.3	12.9	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	12.1
1968	11.7	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.9	13.0	12.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.6
1969	11.4	10.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.1	11.8	11.4	11.3	11.0
1970	12.1	12.9	12.6	14.4	14.4	17.0	15.1	15.5	16.1	16.6	16.2	16.6
1971	16.8	16.0	16.5	15.9	16.6	17.8	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.9	16.2	16.9
1972	16.9	19.0	17.5	16.1	15.7	14.7	14.0	15.8	15.7	15.0	15.5	15.4
1973	13.2	14.1	13.5	14.7	14.5	13.2	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.5	14.1
1974	13.9	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.7	15.8	15.5	14.8	17.1	16.6	17.5	18.0
1975	19.6	19.7	19.8	20.7	20.1	22.1	21.3	20.9	19.4	19.7	18.9	19.4
1976	20.2	18.9	18.9	20.2	19.5	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.6	19.0
1977	18.0	18.2	18.3	17.3	17.4	18.4	17.1	17.6	17.4	16.4	16.4	15.0
1978	15.7	16.7	16.9	16.4	15.3	13.7	15.7	14.9	15.7	16.2	15.9	16.7
1979	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	15.9	14.2	15.3	16.2	16.4	15.8	15.7	15.7
1980	16.1	15.9	15.4	16.5	19.3	19.1	19.8	20.0	19.1	20.1	19.6	18.6
1981	20.0	20.0	19.8	19.5	20.0	20.0	18.8	19.8	19.9	20.1	21.8	22.3

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 19 years											
1948	7.2	8.9	8.6	9.2	6.1	9.3	9.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	8.2	7.7
1949	9.6	10.5	9.9	11.8	11.5	12.6	13.6	12.7	14.5	13.8	12.2	14.7
1950	12.6	13.4	14.1	9.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.1	13.2
1951	8.3	8.3	9.4	8.0	6.5	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.9	7.3	9.1	7.8
1952	8.8	6.8	7.1	6.0	8.9	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.1	9.4	7.6	6.5
1953	7.4	7.2	6.0	7.4	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	9.0	7.5	12.3
1954	12.7	12.2	11.2	12.2	11.6	10.6	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	8.8	11.1
1955	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.9	9.0	10.6	10.8	9.7	12.1	10.9
1956	10.8	11.6	13.7	10.5	11.9	12.8	11.2	9.8	10.3	10.2	10.9	8.7
1957	9.7	10.7	9.6	9.8	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.2	9.4	9.1	10.2	12.5
1958	13.7	12.7	11.5	16.0	13.8	14.4	17.4	13.9	15.5	14.5	13.9	12.7
1959	11.5	10.1	13.0	15.4	14.0	13.8	13.1	14.5	13.3	14.3	14.7	14.0
1960	14.5	14.0	14.2	13.6	13.1	13.0	11.9	13.7	14.4	15.1	13.7	16.6
1961	16.5	16.5	16.5	14.1	15.3	16.3	17.7	17.6	18.7	16.5	15.7	12.8
1962	16.4	15.9	15.5	16.3	13.9	12.3	14.5	14.0	13.8	14.3	15.6	15.7
1963	16.1	17.0	16.6	15.3	18.1	17.7	18.2	15.3	17.7	17.9	18.1	16.7
1964	16.5	15.8	15.8	16.6	17.4	17.2	15.1	16.8	16.4	18.0	14.9	19.6
1965	18.9	19.3	18.0	17.9	15.4	15.8	14.4	13.7	16.5	14.1	14.5	14.2
1966	14.3	13.5	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.8	12.3
1967	12.8	14.0	12.2	11.8	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.3	13.8	14.6	14.2	14.0
1968	12.3	14.1	13.5	13.4	14.6	14.9	15.9	13.5	13.5	13.0	13.5	14.0
1969	12.7	13.2	13.2	13.5	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.5	13.6	14.1	12.0	12.6
1970	15.1	13.8	14.4	15.2	14.0	15.4	14.4	15.9	16.2	16.8	18.8	17.8
1971	16.9	16.5	17.6	16.7	17.0	17.7	18.7	16.9	17.4	17.0	17.8	16.9
1972	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	14.7	17.3	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.7	16.1	16.0
1973	14.3	16.7	15.1	16.4	15.4	14.6	15.1	14.4	15.6	15.0	15.5	15.3
1974	15.4	15.5	15.5	14.4	16.2	16.9	18.4	15.1	17.0	17.9	18.1	18.4
1975	19.4	19.0	20.1	19.0	20.6	19.4	19.9	20.4	19.6	20.0	19.2	20.3
1976	18.9	19.2	18.8	18.6	17.5	18.7	18.0	20.7	18.2	18.4	18.7	19.2
1977	20.0	18.6	19.0	18.9	18.4	19.2	17.9	17.2	18.6	18.1	18.1	16.1
1978	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.0	17.1	16.7	17.7	16.8	17.2	16.0	16.6	16.7
1979	16.0	15.7	15.4	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.0	17.1	16.8	17.2	16.0	17.1
1980	16.7	17.3	17.1	16.2	18.3	17.5	18.4	18.0	16.8	16.6	17.1	16.9
1981	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.4	18.6	18.2	19.5	20.7	20.9	20.5
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years											
1948	9.4	13.1	13.0	11.2	6.5	11.9	10.3	9.0	9.1	8.1	8.5	7.4
1949	9.6	12.5	13.1	13.8	13.6	14.5	14.3	15.8	13.6	17.4	13.9	16.2
1950	17.4	15.4	15.2	13.9	15.5	13.6	12.7	11.4	12.6	11.6	11.0	14.2
1951	9.8	8.7	10.0	9.4	7.6	9.6	10.4	10.6	8.7	8.3	12.7	9.1
1952	10.5	10.5	9.5	9.2	11.5	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.4	9.6
1953	9.2	7.6	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.5	12.7	9.7	11.9
1954	11.7	15.7	14.5	14.3	12.8	11.5	13.0	14.9	15.9	13.7	11.6	14.0
1955	12.3	11.4	10.9	10.9	11.4	12.9	13.0	14.5	11.9	12.0	12.0	13.2
1956	11.8	12.5	11.3	11.7	14.0	15.2	11.1	10.5	11.2	11.7	13.5	9.3
1957	12.7	11.5	12.9	11.3	10.9	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.1	11.9	14.7	13.7
1958	13.2	15.3	15.2	18.6	17.3	16.3	18.1	15.6	17.8	17.1	15.6	16.2
1959	13.7	13.4	15.3	16.4	14.9	14.5	15.4	16.9	15.5	16.2	15.2	15.5
1960	16.3	13.7	15.7	15.2	15.9	16.1	13.5	16.4	16.5	16.4	14.2	16.5
1961	19.3	18.3	17.8	17.5	16.6	17.8	19.0	18.7	19.7	18.6	19.0	17.5
1962	17.2	18.1	16.9	16.0	16.4	17.0	15.2	15.3	14.4	15.2	17.5	16.1
1963	16.2	21.1	19.7	19.6	20.7	19.8	20.1	17.7	19.0	19.2	19.6	19.1
1964	18.9	17.6	18.1	19.5	17.8	18.5	15.8	18.3	16.4	17.0	16.2	18.8
1965	19.6	18.8	16.9	17.7	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.0	16.8	15.7	15.8	15.9
1966	15.1	14.5	16.1	15.4	16.3	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.7	14.4	13.3	13.8
1967	14.2	15.6	13.5	13.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	15.0	14.1	15.0	15.6	14.9
1968	14.4	15.3	15.1	13.3	15.1	15.9	15.8	13.4	13.2	13.4	14.0	15.0
1969	13.8	13.1	14.0	13.6	14.3	14.3	15.1	15.5	15.3	15.3	14.5	14.0
1970	16.1	15.5	15.7	17.0	16.0	17.4	15.9	17.0	18.7	18.5	18.6	19.4
1971	18.9	16.9	18.2	17.9	18.4	19.7	20.1	19.3	18.3	19.4	18.4	18.9
1972	18.1	20.0	20.0	18.8	16.6	17.1	17.5	20.0	19.8	18.1	18.4	17.8
1973	16.7	17.8	17.1	19.1	17.6	17.5	16.4	16.2	17.8	17.0	17.7	17.0
1974	18.0	17.6	17.9	16.5	17.6	18.8	18.8	16.6	18.8	18.9	20.0	21.1
1975	21.0	21.1	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.4	22.2	22.1	22.0	20.3	20.9
1976	21.0	21.4	19.6	21.0	21.7	21.9	20.6	21.6	20.7	21.4	21.7	20.7
1977	21.2	20.0	21.4	19.3	20.2	22.2	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.0	19.2	17.6
1978	18.8	20.7	19.8	19.4	18.6	18.0	20.2	18.7	19.5	19.2	19.0	19.9
1979	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.8	18.4	17.7	17.4	18.1	17.3	18.5	17.0	18.4
1980	19.0	18.7	17.8	18.7	21.0	19.9	21.0	22.3	20.3	20.9	21.1	19.9
1981	20.9	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.3	22.6	19.8	20.8	21.4	21.5	22.6	21.9

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 17 years											
1948	9.7	13.0	14.0	11.6	7.1	11.3	9.9	9.8	10.2	7.9	8.7	7.7
1949	9.0	11.0	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.0	15.9	11.2	18.6	14.2	16.2
1950	19.3	15.7	14.7	15.6	16.3	12.8	10.9	10.7	12.2	11.7	9.9	11.6
1951	9.3	8.8	8.4	9.1	7.7	9.5	10.7	10.8	7.8	8.4	12.7	9.4
1952	11.3	12.3	10.5	9.7	12.2	9.8	10.7	9.4	10.8	9.5	10.6	10.1
1953	9.0	6.3	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.7	8.5	8.4	13.8	10.4	11.3
1954	12.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	13.1	11.2	13.5	15.1	16.7	13.8	12.2	14.4
1955	11.2	11.4	11.3	9.5	11.7	13.5	13.9	13.9	12.5	13.4	11.8	13.9
1956	11.2	12.1	9.1	11.5	14.1	13.9	10.6	10.1	11.0	11.7	13.5	10.3
1957	14.3	10.9	13.1	11.6	9.8	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.8	11.5	15.6	13.2
1958	12.2	15.6	16.1	18.7	17.7	16.5	17.1	15.9	17.0	16.4	16.0	16.6
1959	16.8	16.3	14.8	15.9	14.9	14.3	16.3	17.3	16.0	17.5	15.2	16.3
1960	16.4	13.0	16.8	15.0	16.4	16.5	14.6	16.2	15.9	16.0	13.8	14.8
1961	18.8	17.6	17.4	18.6	16.7	17.6	18.5	18.2	19.6	18.6	18.7	19.0
1962	16.5	16.9	16.0	15.0	16.2	17.5	14.6	15.4	14.2	14.8	17.9	15.1
1963	16.0	19.6	20.2	20.5	20.4	18.4	19.6	18.8	18.4	17.5	18.9	17.6
1964	19.0	18.1	18.3	19.0	17.2	18.4	14.7	17.3	14.8	13.8	16.8	17.1
1965	17.4	17.4	15.6	16.8	15.0	15.6	16.4	16.1	16.7	16.3	15.8	16.3
1966	14.8	13.2	14.9	13.2	15.1	13.5	13.3	12.8	14.0	13.7	12.0	13.6
1967	14.6	15.0	13.2	15.2	14.3	14.7	14.2	15.1	13.5	15.6	15.2	13.9
1968	13.9	14.1	14.8	14.0	13.8	15.3	14.2	12.5	12.4	12.7	13.6	13.8
1969	13.6	12.9	13.6	12.6	13.8	13.6	14.6	15.3	14.3	13.5	14.0	12.8
1970	14.8	15.3	15.1	16.3	16.4	18.0	15.6	17.1	18.6	18.6	18.0	19.2
1971	19.4	16.9	17.9	17.9	17.5	19.4	20.1	19.5	18.5	19.9	18.2	18.7
1972	18.4	20.3	20.9	18.4	17.8	15.3	14.5	19.6	20.5	17.8	18.2	17.7
1973	16.6	17.2	17.2	19.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.5	16.9
1974	17.9	17.6	17.7	16.7	17.6	19.2	18.6	18.0	18.5	18.1	20.1	21.5
1975	21.6	21.7	20.6	21.7	21.5	23.2	22.3	22.4	22.2	21.5	19.9	19.8
1976	21.6	21.1	20.2	21.3	22.9	22.0	20.7	20.9	21.3	22.0	22.0	20.8
1977	20.0	19.4	21.1	18.2	19.0	23.4	20.2	20.8	19.3	18.6	18.2	16.2
1978	18.0	20.9	19.7	19.6	18.0	17.5	19.4	17.8	19.3	20.0	19.6	20.1
1979	19.0	19.4	19.4	18.2	18.4	16.6	16.4	17.5	17.0	17.3	17.6	18.2
1980	18.7	18.2	16.9	18.7	21.2	21.1	21.0	23.6	21.4	22.2	22.3	20.2
1981	22.5	22.1	21.7	22.5	22.3	24.0	19.9	21.5	21.5	21.1	22.7	22.6
	Females, 16 to 17 years											
1948	8.8	13.2	11.4	10.6	5.4	12.9	11.0	7.6	7.3	8.4	8.3	7.0
1949	10.5	14.7	12.4	13.9	12.7	14.6	14.9	15.6	17.6	15.4	13.4	16.3
1950	14.2	15.1	16.0	11.3	14.2	15.2	16.0	12.9	13.2	11.5	12.9	18.3
1951	10.7	8.6	12.7	9.8	7.6	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.4	8.2	12.7	8.4
1952	9.3	7.4	7.8	8.4	10.6	9.4	8.2	9.5	7.8	11.4	10.2	8.7
1953	9.7	9.5	8.7	8.9	7.6	6.7	6.9	7.7	8.6	10.8	8.4	12.8
1954	10.5	16.9	13.0	11.8	12.4	12.0	12.2	14.6	14.6	13.5	10.4	13.3
1955	14.2	11.3	10.4	13.1	11.0	11.9	11.5	15.5	10.8	9.7	12.4	12.0
1956	12.7	13.2	15.2	12.0	13.9	17.2	11.8	11.1	11.5	11.7	13.4	8.0
1957	10.3	12.4	12.6	10.8	12.6	13.2	13.3	13.1	11.0	12.5	13.3	14.5
1958	14.7	14.8	13.7	18.3	16.7	16.1	19.9	15.1	19.2	18.1	15.1	15.4
1959	8.5	8.5	16.1	17.2	15.0	14.8	13.9	16.4	14.8	14.3	15.3	14.2
1960	16.1	14.8	14.0	15.4	15.2	15.3	11.8	16.6	17.4	17.0	14.7	19.1
1961	20.1	19.5	18.4	16.0	16.5	18.0	19.7	19.5	19.8	18.6	19.3	15.2
1962	18.2	20.1	18.3	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.3	15.2	14.9	15.8	17.0	17.6
1963	16.6	23.2	18.8	18.3	21.2	21.8	20.8	15.9	20.0	21.6	20.7	21.6
1964	18.7	16.8	17.7	20.4	18.9	18.7	17.6	19.8	18.8	21.9	15.1	21.4
1965	23.0	20.9	18.9	19.0	17.3	17.5	16.7	15.8	16.9	14.8	15.7	15.3
1966	15.5	16.6	18.1	18.8	18.1	17.4	17.1	16.4	15.6	15.6	15.2	14.1
1967	13.6	16.6	14.0	11.9	14.8	14.4	14.9	15.0	15.2	14.1	16.2	16.4
1968	15.2	17.0	15.4	12.2	17.0	16.7	18.0	14.9	14.4	14.5	14.4	16.7
1969	14.1	13.3	14.7	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.9	15.9	16.7	17.7	15.3	15.5
1970	17.9	15.8	16.5	17.8	15.3	16.5	16.3	16.8	18.7	18.4	19.4	19.8
1971	18.1	16.8	18.6	17.9	19.7	20.2	20.1	19.1	18.1	18.6	18.7	19.1
1972	17.7	19.7	18.8	19.3	15.1	19.4	21.3	20.6	18.9	18.6	18.8	17.8
1973	16.9	18.6	17.0	19.0	17.9	18.5	16.6	16.2	19.8	17.2	18.0	17.1
1974	18.1	17.6	18.1	16.4	17.5	18.3	19.1	14.7	19.2	19.8	19.8	20.5
1975	20.4	20.3	22.3	20.7	21.4	19.4	20.4	22.0	21.9	22.6	20.8	22.1
1976	20.3	21.6	18.9	20.7	20.2	21.8	20.6	22.5	20.0	20.7	21.3	20.5
1977	22.5	20.6	21.8	20.7	21.6	20.7	19.1	18.6	20.9	19.5	20.4	19.3
1978	19.8	20.3	19.9	19.1	19.4	18.6	21.2	19.7	19.8	18.1	18.4	19.7
1979	18.0	17.6	17.8	19.5	18.3	19.1	18.5	18.9	17.7	19.8	16.4	18.6
1980	19.4	19.3	18.8	18.8	20.7	18.5	20.9	20.8	19.0	19.3	19.8	19.6
1981	19.1	20.3	21.2	20.5	20.2	21.1	19.7	20.0	21.2	21.9	22.5	21.1

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years											
1948	8.3	8.2	8.9	8.6	7.9	7.1	9.3	9.7	8.2	8.6	9.7	9.2
1949	10.5	9.5	11.3	12.8	13.9	12.9	14.3	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.3	15.1
1950	14.2	14.7	13.6	11.0	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.9	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.7
1951	7.9	7.5	7.1	7.2	6.2	7.5	7.2	6.0	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.4
1952	8.7	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.5	8.0	6.9	6.6	6.1
1953	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	7.8	7.9	11.6
1954	8.9	10.9	10.5	11.0	13.1	9.4	11.8	12.5	11.0	9.2	10.4	10.8
1955	11.1	10.8	11.0	10.6	10.5	9.3	8.0	8.9	10.6	10.5	11.5	9.3
1956	9.7	10.6	11.7	10.2	10.1	9.9	11.2	9.8	8.6	8.9	11.4	9.9
1957	10.6	10.1	10.3	10.8	11.6	11.6	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.2	11.9	12.4
1958	14.7	14.4	14.6	15.8	15.2	15.2	17.6	16.3	17.8	15.2	15.4	13.9
1959	13.6	12.7	12.9	13.8	13.5	13.8	13.6	15.4	14.3	15.4	14.6	15.3
1960	13.3	12.9	15.7	13.4	12.0	13.6	14.2	14.5	12.9	15.8	14.9	16.4
1961	15.5	16.8	17.0	15.8	15.5	16.2	15.8	15.8	16.5	15.7	14.1	13.7
1962	15.1	14.7	14.1	14.9	12.9	11.5	13.0	13.2	13.9	13.6	15.3	13.2
1963	15.3	15.8	15.4	15.1	17.3	15.1	16.5	14.9	15.6	15.4	16.1	14.3
1964	15.2	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.2	14.7	13.6	15.5	14.6	14.7	15.0	15.8
1965	14.8	15.3	14.8	15.5	14.3	14.7	13.0	12.5	12.7	13.3	11.1	11.7
1966	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.9
1967	10.6	11.0	10.5	10.7	11.3	11.6	11.6	12.1	11.8	12.9	12.5	11.8
1968	10.6	11.1	11.2	10.6	10.5	12.1	12.0	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1
1969	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.9	10.5	10.7	9.7	10.6	10.6	9.5	10.2
1970	11.3	11.6	11.7	13.0	13.0	14.6	13.9	14.9	14.5	15.3	16.5	15.5
1971	15.4	15.7	16.1	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.9	15.3	15.8	15.1	15.7	15.4
1972	16.0	16.4	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.7	14.0
1973	11.6	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	10.5	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.9	12.8
1974	12.2	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.8	14.0	15.2	14.0	15.9	15.8	16.2	15.8
1975	18.4	18.1	18.9	18.9	19.8	20.2	19.9	19.7	17.7	18.2	18.0	18.9
1976	18.4	17.5	18.4	18.2	16.5	16.4	16.5	18.2	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.8
1977	17.2	17.4	16.7	16.9	16.1	16.8	15.8	15.6	16.5	15.9	15.8	14.0
1978	14.9	14.7	15.5	14.5	14.0	13.6	13.8	13.4	14.0	13.9	14.1	14.3
1979	14.0	14.4	13.8	14.5	14.4	14.3	14.3	15.4	16.0	15.1	14.9	14.9
1980	14.2	15.1	15.1	14.7	17.0	17.8	17.5	16.8	16.5	16.9	16.6	16.5
1981	17.4	17.7	17.6	17.2	17.7	17.5	17.8	17.6	18.5	20.0	20.5	21.2
	Males, 18 to 19 years											
1948	9.5	9.2	10.3	8.6	8.6	7.4	11.0	10.3	8.9	10.5	10.5	10.4
1949	11.2	10.2	13.2	14.3	16.0	14.2	16.1	16.8	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.4
1950	15.6	16.5	14.1	13.1	14.1	12.5	11.3	10.5	10.0	10.0	8.8	8.3
1951	8.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.2	7.5	5.0	7.7	7.8	7.8	5.9
1952	8.3	6.8	7.7	8.4	6.2	7.8	6.8	6.4	8.1	5.8	7.2	7.1
1953	4.5	6.2	6.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.2	11.9
1954	10.6	13.8	13.3	13.4	16.5	10.1	14.8	15.3	14.1	11.1	13.5	13.5
1955	13.7	12.1	11.1	11.8	11.2	10.0	8.8	10.1	10.8	11.4	10.5	8.3
1956	9.7	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.2	10.3	11.9	10.4	8.1	8.7	13.1	10.6
1957	11.9	10.4	12.0	12.5	12.7	13.3	11.8	10.7	11.8	13.0	15.1	13.6
1958	16.7	17.1	18.0	17.4	18.1	16.5	19.7	18.6	21.2	17.9	17.4	16.5
1959	15.0	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.5	14.1	14.7	17.0	15.6	16.4	14.7	16.4
1960	13.3	12.1	16.7	14.1	12.3	15.5	16.1	16.4	12.9	17.3	16.2	17.3
1961	16.8	18.4	18.2	17.9	15.9	16.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	16.1	14.4	15.9
1962	15.8	15.4	14.3	13.4	13.2	12.6	12.6	13.2	14.7	13.8	15.7	12.3
1963	15.3	17.3	15.8	15.8	18.4	15.6	16.7	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.7	14.9
1964	15.5	13.4	15.3	15.9	14.6	14.0	14.1	16.0	14.6	13.9	15.1	13.9
1965	13.6	12.7	12.9	13.5	14.2	14.6	13.1	12.5	10.2	13.1	8.6	10.1
1966	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.4	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.7
1967	8.9	9.8	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.0	10.8	10.9	11.0	12.1	10.6
1968	10.3	10.2	9.9	7.9	7.6	10.9	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.8
1969	10.1	9.3	10.0	9.6	7.9	9.0	10.3	7.7	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.5
1970	10.2	10.8	10.8	13.0	12.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.5	15.0	14.9	14.7
1971	15.2	15.1	15.5	14.5	15.6	15.3	14.5	15.2	14.7	14.4	14.5	15.4
1972	16.1	17.6	15.0	14.3	13.9	13.2	13.5	13.2	12.5	12.9	13.4	13.4
1973	10.9	11.3	10.6	11.0	12.1	9.7	11.4	12.4	12.4	11.7	12.2	11.9
1974	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.6	16.0	15.3	15.5	15.0
1975	18.3	18.0	19.2	19.5	19.2	21.5	20.3	20.0	17.3	18.3	18.1	18.7
1976	19.1	17.6	18.1	19.0	17.2	16.8	16.8	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.8	17.3
1977	16.5	17.6	16.2	16.1	16.1	16.0	14.8	15.0	15.9	14.8	15.1	14.0
1978	13.8	13.7	14.6	13.5	12.9	12.2	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.9	14.0
1979	13.9	14.3	13.8	14.5	13.7	13.8	14.5	15.1	15.9	14.5	14.1	13.8
1980	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.7	17.4	18.9	18.7	17.2	17.4	18.4	17.7	17.6
1981	18.3	18.5	18.5	17.4	18.0	18.2	17.9	18.3	18.7	19.3	21.0	22.2

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 18 to 19 years											
1948	6.8	6.8	7.3	8.6	7.0	6.8	7.2	8.8	7.3	6.1	8.5	7.7
1949	9.7	8.7	9.1	11.0	11.4	11.4	12.1	10.8	12.5	12.4	12.0	13.4
1950	12.3	12.3	12.9	8.1	10.4	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.3
1951	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.3	5.9	7.8	6.8	7.2	7.7	6.5	7.3	7.0
1952	9.2	6.3	6.5	5.1	7.6	6.6	8.6	8.8	7.9	8.2	6.0	4.9
1953	6.7	6.1	4.5	7.4	4.5	6.2	6.2	5.4	5.2	7.8	7.5	11.3
1954	6.6	7.4	7.2	8.0	8.6	8.5	7.8	8.8	7.3	7.0	6.7	7.5
1955	8.0	9.2	10.8	9.0	9.7	8.3	7.1	7.6	10.5	9.3	12.6	10.3
1956	9.8	10.4	13.3	9.5	10.0	9.5	10.5	9.0	9.3	9.0	9.5	9.1
1957	9.1	9.7	8.4	9.0	10.4	9.7	9.6	10.2	8.5	7.0	8.3	11.1
1958	12.4	11.4	10.7	14.1	12.0	13.8	15.2	13.6	13.8	12.2	13.2	10.8
1959	12.1	10.6	11.7	14.1	13.4	13.4	12.1	13.3	12.6	14.1	14.3	13.9
1960	13.3	13.8	14.5	12.6	11.6	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.9	13.9	13.2	15.3
1961	14.0	15.1	15.6	13.3	15.1	15.7	16.2	16.5	18.0	15.3	13.9	11.2
1962	14.3	13.9	13.9	16.5	12.6	10.3	13.4	13.2	12.9	13.5	14.9	14.3
1963	15.3	14.1	15.0	14.3	16.1	14.6	16.3	14.8	16.2	15.7	16.5	13.5
1964	15.0	15.7	14.5	14.9	15.9	15.6	13.1	14.9	14.6	15.7	15.0	18.0
1965	16.2	18.6	17.0	17.9	14.3	14.8	12.9	12.4	15.6	13.7	14.1	13.4
1966	13.2	12.3	12.0	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.4	12.5	11.7	11.1
1967	12.4	12.2	11.2	11.3	12.1	12.3	13.4	13.6	12.8	14.9	12.9	13.1
1968	10.9	12.1	12.5	13.5	13.7	13.4	14.2	12.5	12.9	12.4	13.1	12.6
1969	11.9	12.7	12.3	12.1	14.4	12.2	11.2	12.0	11.6	11.7	9.8	10.9
1970	12.6	12.4	12.9	13.1	13.5	14.5	13.0	15.3	14.5	15.7	18.5	16.4
1971	15.8	16.3	16.7	15.9	15.3	15.8	17.6	15.4	17.2	15.9	17.2	15.4
1972	15.9	14.8	15.7	15.8	14.8	15.6	15.0	15.3	16.1	15.4	14.2	14.7
1973	12.4	15.4	13.9	14.8	13.9	11.4	13.9	13.1	12.7	13.3	13.7	13.9
1974	13.5	14.1	13.7	13.3	15.5	15.4	17.8	15.5	15.7	16.4	17.0	16.7
1975	18.6	18.1	18.6	18.2	20.3	18.8	19.5	19.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	19.0
1976	17.7	17.5	18.9	17.3	15.7	16.0	16.1	19.4	17.1	16.9	16.8	18.3
1977	17.9	17.2	17.3	17.7	16.2	17.8	17.1	16.4	17.1	17.2	16.6	14.0
1978	16.2	15.9	16.6	15.6	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.3	14.7	15.4	14.6
1979	14.2	14.4	13.7	14.5	15.2	14.9	14.0	15.8	16.2	15.8	15.7	16.1
1980	14.4	15.9	16.0	14.5	16.5	16.7	16.3	16.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.3
1981	16.3	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.4	16.8	17.7	16.9	18.3	20.6	19.9	20.0
	Both sexes, 20 years and over											
1948	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1949	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.3	5.9	5.9
1950	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8
1951	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8
1952	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3
1953	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0
1954	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.6
1955	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7
1956	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8
1957	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.6
1958	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6
1959	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.6
1960	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.8
1961	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.3
1962	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.9
1963	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
1964	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
1965	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2
1966	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
1967	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
1968	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5
1969	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
1970	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0
1971	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9
1972	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1
1973	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.9
1974	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.0
1975	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0
1976	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6
1977	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4
1978	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
1979	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0
1980	5.3	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4
1981	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.7

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 20 years and over											
1948	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5
1949	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.0	7.9	6.0	5.9
1950	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
1951	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4
1952	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
1953	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.8
1954	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	4.8	4.5
1955	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
1956	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6
1957	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.7
1958	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.6
1959	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.3
1960	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7
1961	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0
1962	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6
1963	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3
1964	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6
1965	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
1966	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
1967	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
1968	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
1969	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3
1970	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.6
1971	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.5
1972	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.5
1973	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2
1974	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.3
1975	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.5
1976	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1
1977	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.6
1978	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
1979	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5
1980	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1
1981	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.9
	Females, 20 years and over											
1948	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.8
1949	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.9
1950	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4
1951	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8
1952	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7
1953	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	4.5
1954	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.7
1955	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.3
1956	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3
1957	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4
1958	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.6
1959	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	4.9	5.1
1960	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.8	6.1
1961	5.9	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.8
1962	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3
1963	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
1964	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8
1965	4.6	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0
1966	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9
1967	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2
1968	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
1969	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5
1970	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.7
1971	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
1972	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0
1973	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.0
1974	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.0
1975	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8
1976	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3
1977	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.5
1978	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.8
1979	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7
1980	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.7
1981	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years											
1948	5.8	6.3	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.4
1949	6.7	7.5	7.8	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.6	11.1	10.2	11.2	9.9	9.4
1950	10.4	9.9	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.4	7.4	4.8	5.7	5.1
1951	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.7	3.8
1952	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.9	4.8	4.1	4.7
1953	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	5.2	5.1	4.3	6.0	8.3
1954	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	10.7	9.0	9.6	8.2
1955	8.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.4	5.9	6.1
1956	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.8	6.5	7.3
1957	6.8	6.9	5.6	6.6	6.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	9.1	8.5
1958	9.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.8	12.3	11.8	11.2	11.0	9.4	10.1
1959	9.8	9.9	9.3	7.8	7.0	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.1
1960	8.2	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	10.0	10.6
1961	10.0	10.5	10.8	12.9	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.1	9.6
1962	9.2	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.3	9.2	10.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8
1963	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.6
1964	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.5
1965	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.9
1966	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.9
1967	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1
1968	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.5	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
1969	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.9
1970	6.4	7.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.4	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.0
1971	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.5	10.4	9.7	10.1	9.7	9.5	10.4	9.9
1972	9.9	9.2	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.1	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.6	8.7	8.5
1973	8.1	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.1	7.4	7.7
1974	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.7	9.6	9.3	10.5	11.6
1975	12.2	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.7	13.3	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.6	12.9
1976	12.7	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.9	11.5	12.0	11.7	12.4	12.3	12.1
1977	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.7	11.3	10.7	10.4	10.5	10.1
1978	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.1	9.4	9.9	9.2	9.4	8.7	9.2	9.2
1979	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.0	10.0
1980	10.3	10.1	10.0	11.3	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.1	11.5
1981	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.1	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.5
	Males, 20 to 24 years											
1948	7.2	7.4	9.0	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.9
1949	7.7	8.5	9.3	9.1	11.1	11.0	12.5	12.1	10.9	12.4	10.9	9.9
1950	10.9	10.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.6	4.3	5.9	4.9
1951	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.9	3.7
1952	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.3	7.8	5.2	3.9	5.0
1953	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.4	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.8	5.4	4.0	6.6	10.1
1954	9.7	10.7	11.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	10.6	11.0	11.6	10.9	11.5	10.2
1955	9.8	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.9	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.8
1956	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.2	6.8	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.5
1957	6.9	7.2	5.8	6.9	7.3	8.5	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.7	10.7	10.4
1958	11.6	12.7	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.6	13.3	12.6	12.5	10.2	10.5
1959	10.2	10.3	9.4	7.6	6.8	8.4	7.9	7.9	9.2	8.7	9.2	8.4
1960	8.5	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.2	10.2	11.3
1961	10.5	11.1	11.2	12.7	11.7	11.1	11.0	10.8	9.5	10.1	9.4	9.6
1962	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.4	8.9	10.2	8.2	9.1	9.0	8.9
1963	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6
1964	9.0	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.3	7.2
1965	7.5	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.3
1966	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	3.6	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.5
1967	4.6	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.3
1968	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6
1969	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.7
1970	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.9	8.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.7
1971	10.3	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.7	10.3	9.9	10.7	10.4
1972	10.3	9.5	10.3	10.1	9.1	8.9	9.5	8.7	8.7	9.3	8.6	8.3
1973	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.0
1974	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	9.4	9.2	9.5	10.5	11.3
1975	12.5	13.3	14.4	15.5	15.4	14.3	15.0	14.4	15.3	14.6	14.1	13.2
1976	12.7	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.6	12.3	12.0	11.9	11.6	12.5	12.3	12.5
1977	11.2	12.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	11.3	10.5	9.9	9.9	9.7
1978	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.5	8.2	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.8	9.0
1979	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.4	8.6	9.9
1980	10.6	10.5	10.7	12.2	13.2	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.8	13.2	12.3
1981	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.8	12.9	11.6	12.9	13.1	13.8	14.4	14.8

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 20 to 24 years											
1948	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.6	6.5	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.4
1949	5.1	5.9	5.2	6.2	7.1	7.3	7.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	8.1	8.5
1950	9.5	8.4	5.9	6.9	7.5	7.9	7.0	5.3	7.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
1951	4.8	3.9	5.5	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.9
1952	4.2	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	3.5	4.3	4.4	4.2
1953	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9
1954	7.3	7.3	6.8	9.2	7.3	6.7	7.2	6.6	9.6	6.7	7.3	5.7
1955	6.0	6.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	4.6	5.5	8.2	6.5	5.8	6.6
1956	5.9	4.6	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.7	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	7.1
1957	6.7	6.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.6
1958	7.4	8.0	8.5	11.4	9.5	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.1	9.4
1959	9.2	9.3	9.1	8.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.6
1960	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.1	8.5	8.1	7.7	7.6	9.5	9.6
1961	9.2	9.6	10.1	13.0	10.3	9.7	9.9	8.7	10.0	9.6	8.5	9.4
1962	9.2	8.0	9.6	8.0	8.2	8.3	9.6	10.4	10.6	8.9	9.1	8.7
1963	8.1	8.3	7.7	8.6	8.4	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.4	10.4	9.8	8.5
1964	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.1	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1
1965	7.2	8.1	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.4	7.4	5.5	6.3	7.9	6.7
1966	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.5	5.7	6.3
1967	7.6	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	7.5	6.0	8.0	7.4	6.2	7.1
1968	7.3	7.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.6	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8
1969	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2
1970	6.7	7.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.7	9.2	9.1
1971	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.2	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.9	10.1	9.3
1972	9.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.9	8.7	8.7
1973	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.5	9.3	8.6	9.1	7.5	7.9	8.5
1974	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.4	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.2	9.1	10.5	11.9
1975	11.9	12.8	13.1	13.0	14.0	12.2	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.9	12.6
1976	12.6	12.0	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.0	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.3	11.6
1977	11.6	12.1	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.1	10.6
1978	10.8	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.2	10.2	11.0	9.6	10.1	8.8	9.8	9.5
1979	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.5	10.1
1980	9.9	9.5	9.3	10.2	11.2	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.6
1981	10.9	10.9	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.3	12.0
	Both sexes, 25 years and over											
1948	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2
1949	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	6.5	5.3	5.4
1950	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
1951	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7
1952	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1
1953	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.6
1954	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2
1955	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4
1956	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4
1957	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2
1958	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.1
1959	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.2
1960	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.3
1961	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7
1962	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4
1963	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2
1964	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
1965	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
1966	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
1967	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
1968	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1969	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
1970	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.2
1971	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
1972	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.2
1973	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1
1974	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.9
1975	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.8
1976	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
1977	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.4
1978	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0
1979	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1980	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3
1981	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 years and over											
1948	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
1949	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.9	5.3	5.4
1950	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3
1951	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3
1952	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
1953	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.3
1954	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.1
1955	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
1956	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2
1957	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2
1958	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.1
1959	4.8	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.9	3.9
1960	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.1
1961	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.5
1962	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.2
1963	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.8
1964	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
1965	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
1966	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
1967	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
1969	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1970	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
1971	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
1972	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7
1973	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
1974	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2
1975	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.2
1976	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9
1977	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.7
1978	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4
1979	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4
1980	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9
1981	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.5
	Females, 25 years and over											
1948	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.5
1949	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4
1950	5.8	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.2
1951	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8
1952	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5
1953	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	4.2
1954	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6
1955	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0
1956	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9
1957	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.2
1958	5.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	4.9	5.1
1959	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8
1960	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.6
1961	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3
1962	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
1963	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.9
1964	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.2
1965	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6
1966	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.5
1967	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6
1968	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1969	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0
1970	3.1	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0
1971	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2
1973	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2
1974	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.9
1975	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.7
1976	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3
1977	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.6
1978	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.0
1979	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
1980	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.8
1981	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.4

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years											
1948	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0
1949	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	6.7	5.3	5.4
1950	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4
1951	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
1952	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
1953	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.6
1954	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.1
1955	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3
1956	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.5
1957	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3
1958	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.1
1959	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.2
1960	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.6
1961	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.7
1962	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.3
1963	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1
1964	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
1965	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
1966	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
1967	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
1968	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
1969	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
1970	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4
1971	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3
1972	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4
1973	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3
1974	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2
1975	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0
1976	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.8
1977	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6
1978	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
1979	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2
1980	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7
1981	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9
	Males, 25 to 54 years											
1948	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8
1949	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	7.1	5.3	5.3
1950	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0
1951	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2
1952	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
1953	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2
1954	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.2	3.8
1955	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
1956	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
1957	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.2
1958	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.9	5.0
1959	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.8	3.8
1960	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.3
1961	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3
1962	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
1963	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.7
1964	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
1965	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
1966	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
1967	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
1968	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
1969	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
1970	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7
1971	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
1972	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6
1973	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6
1974	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.4
1975	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4
1976	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2
1977	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.7
1978	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5
1979	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6
1980	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.3
1981	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.9

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 25 to 54 years											
1948	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.6
1949	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.5
1950	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.3
1951	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9
1952	3.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.6
1953	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.3
1954	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.1	4.8
1955	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.2
1956	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.3
1957	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5
1958	5.0	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.2	5.4
1959	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.0
1960	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.2
1961	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7
1962	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	5.2
1963	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.1
1964	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7
1965	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
1966	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7
1967	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.1
1968	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
1969	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
1970	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6
1971	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3
1972	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.6
1973	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6
1974	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.2	6.2	6.3
1975	7.6	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.1
1976	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8
1977	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.3	5.9
1978	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
1979	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2
1980	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.2
1981	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.9
	Both sexes, 25 to 34 years											
1948	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
1949	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	8.3	5.8	6.1
1950	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8
1951	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.0
1952	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2
1953	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.0
1954	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.0	4.3
1955	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6
1956	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.7
1957	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	5.0
1958	5.7	6.3	6.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.0
1959	5.7	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0
1960	4.6	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4
1961	6.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.2
1962	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1
1963	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.1
1964	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
1965	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
1966	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8
1967	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3
1968	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6
1969	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8
1970	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.4
1971	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3
1972	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.3
1973	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
1974	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.9	6.4
1975	7.3	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3
1976	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2
1977	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	5.9
1978	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4
1979	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
1980	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2
1981	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.6

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 25 to 34 years											
1948	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8
1949	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.6	8.7	5.5	5.9
1950	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4
1951	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.3
1952	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.8
1953	2.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.6
1954	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.2	5.9	4.6	3.5
1955	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1
1956	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1
1957	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7
1958	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.4	7.3	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.9
1959	5.5	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.3
1960	4.2	3.9	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.8
1961	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.8
1962	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4
1963	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.2	4.4
1964	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6
1965	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
1966	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
1967	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.0
1968	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
1969	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
1970	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.7
1971	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3
1972	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4
1973	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2
1974	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.8
1975	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.3	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.6
1976	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.3
1977	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.2	4.9
1978	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5
1979	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.5
1980	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.4	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.8
1981	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.9
	Females, 25 to 34 years											
1948	4.3	5.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4
1949	4.2	4.4	3.3	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.2	7.5	6.2	7.2	6.5	6.7
1950	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.6	5.8	4.6
1951	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.5	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.6	4.7
1952	4.0	4.2	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.2
1953	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.3	4.9
1954	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.0	6.5
1955	5.4	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.9
1956	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.3
1957	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.7
1958	5.8	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.3
1959	6.3	6.8	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.4	6.6
1960	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.7
1961	7.2	8.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.5	6.3
1962	7.3	6.1	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9
1963	6.7	7.3	7.3	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.6
1964	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.1	6.1
1965	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.1	4.9	5.6	5.3	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7
1966	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
1967	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.9
1968	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.3
1969	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4
1970	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.7	6.8
1971	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1
1972	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.8	5.9
1973	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.6	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.9
1974	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.5	6.6	7.6	7.6
1975	9.2	8.7	9.4	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.5
1976	8.5	8.6	8.2	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.4
1977	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4
1978	6.8	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.7
1979	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3
1980	6.3	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.8
1981	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	8.3	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.2

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 35 years and over											
1948	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.2
1949	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.2	5.1
1950	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5
1951	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6
1952	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
1953	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.4
1954	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2
1955	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4
1956	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.4
1957	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0
1958	4.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.9
1959	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.0
1960	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.0
1961	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.6
1962	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.1
1963	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
1964	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.2
1965	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
1966	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
1967	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4
1968	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9
1969	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
1970	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7
1971	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6
1972	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.8
1973	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
1974	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.2
1975	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1
1976	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6
1977	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7
1978	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
1979	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
1980	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2
1981	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
	Males, 35 years and over											
1948	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.2
1949	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.2	5.3	5.2
1950	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
1951	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2
1952	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
1953	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1
1954	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
1955	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2
1956	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3
1957	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0
1958	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.9
1959	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	3.8
1960	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.9
1961	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.4
1962	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.1
1963	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.6
1964	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
1965	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
1966	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2
1967	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
1968	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
1969	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8
1970	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3
1971	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2
1972	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4
1973	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2
1974	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.5
1975	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6
1976	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2
1977	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.1
1978	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8
1979	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8
1980	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.8
1981	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 35 years and over											
1948	2.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1
1949	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.9
1950	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.0
1951	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.4
1952	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3
1953	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.7	4.0
1954	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.0
1955	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.7
1956	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
1957	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9
1958	4.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.8
1959	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.3
1960	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.7	4.8	5.1
1961	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.0
1962	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2
1963	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4
1964	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7
1965	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
1966	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.2
1967	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1
1968	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.7
1969	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
1970	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5
1971	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
1972	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6
1973	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
1974	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.9	5.2
1975	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8
1976	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
1977	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.7
1978	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1
1979	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
1980	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.7
1981	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years											
1948	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
1949	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.0
1950	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2
1951	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.4
1952	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.8
1953	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.3
1954	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.1
1955	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0
1956	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.3
1957	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0
1958	4.5	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.0
1959	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	3.8
1960	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.1
1961	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6
1962	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7
1963	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.2
1964	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5
1965	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
1966	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5
1967	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5
1968	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.9
1969	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
1970	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.3
1971	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
1972	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.9
1973	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.9
1974	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.6
1975	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.3
1976	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9
1977	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
1978	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
1979	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1980	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
1981	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.1

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 35 to 44 years											
1948	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.6
1949	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	6.0	5.2	4.9
1950	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8
1951	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.8
1952	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
1953	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.4	2.9
1954	3.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.4	5.6	4.4	3.8	4.1
1955	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5
1956	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8
1957	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8
1958	4.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.6
1959	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.8	3.3
1960	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8
1961	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9
1962	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2
1963	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.6
1964	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
1965	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
1966	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.9
1967	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1968	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.1
1969	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
1970	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3
1971	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
1972	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.0
1973	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.3
1974	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.8
1975	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6
1976	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0
1977	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8
1978	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
1979	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2
1980	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
1981	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.0
	Females, 35 to 44 years											
1948	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.6	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1949	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
1950	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.1
1951	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.8	3.8
1952	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.1	2.3
1953	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	4.1
1954	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.2
1955	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.3	4.3	4.1
1956	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3
1957	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.8	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
1958	5.1	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	5.6	4.9	5.8
1959	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.7
1960	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.8
1961	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.6	6.2
1962	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.8	5.2	4.8
1963	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4
1964	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9
1965	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.2
1966	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.6
1967	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
1968	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3
1969	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0
1970	3.1	3.6	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	6.1
1971	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.0
1972	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5
1973	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8
1974	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.8
1975	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.8	6.9	7.0	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5
1976	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.2
1977	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.3
1978	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9
1979	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6
1980	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.6
1981	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years											
1948	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.7	3.2
1949	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	5.8	4.8	4.9
1950	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1
1951	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6
1952	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9
1953	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4
1954	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9
1955	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.4
1956	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
1957	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.0
1958	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.4
1959	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.4	3.9
1960	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.8	4.6	5.4
1961	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.4
1962	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.3
1963	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.3
1964	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1
1965	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
1966	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6
1967	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
1968	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
1969	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0
1970	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
1971	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5
1972	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
1973	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
1974	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.7	4.0
1975	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0
1976	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8
1977	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5
1978	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2
1979	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1
1980	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.1
1981	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9
	Males, 45 to 54 years											
1948	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.1
1949	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	6.1	4.9	5.1
1950	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7
1951	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
1952	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
1953	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.2
1954	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1	3.9
1955	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.3	3.2
1956	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3
1957	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2
1958	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.4
1959	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	3.8
1960	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.3
1961	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.2
1962	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.0	4.0	4.2
1963	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0
1964	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
1965	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2
1966	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.2
1967	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
1968	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6
1969	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
1970	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
1971	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.3
1972	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
1973	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0
1974	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3
1975	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	4.7	4.6
1976	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.6
1977	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.8
1978	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
1979	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.4
1980	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.8
1981	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 45 to 54 years											
1948	2.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.4
1949	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.9	3.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4
1950	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0
1951	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.0
1952	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.2
1953	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.3	3.0	4.0
1954	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9
1955	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.0	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.6	3.4	3.7
1956	2.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.4
1957	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6
1958	4.3	4.9	4.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.3
1959	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.8	4.1	4.0
1960	3.9	3.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.5
1961	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
1962	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3
1963	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
1964	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.5
1965	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9
1966	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.2
1967	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.5	2.9
1968	2.7	2.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2
1969	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
1970	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.0
1971	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.8
1972	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.3
1973	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7
1974	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.0	5.0	5.2
1975	5.8	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6
1976	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1
1977	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.4
1978	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.0
1979	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0
1980	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4
1981	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.2
	Both sexes, 55 years and over											
1948	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.9
1949	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.3	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.5
1950	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2
1951	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.3	2.8
1952	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3
1953	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.5
1954	3.6	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4
1955	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.7	3.8
1956	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5
1957	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9
1958	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.3
1959	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.3
1960	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.5
1961	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.9
1962	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5
1963	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
1964	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.0
1965	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7
1966	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6
1967	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4
1968	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0
1969	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
1970	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5
1971	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4
1972	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.0
1973	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
1974	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.8
1975	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0
1976	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2
1977	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9
1978	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9
1979	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8
1980	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
1981	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 55 years and over											
1948	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1
1949	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.6
1950	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.3
1951	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.5
1952	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3
1953	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.5
1954	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.7
1955	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.9	4.1	4.0
1956	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8
1957	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0
1958	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8
1959	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.8	4.3
1960	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7
1961	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.3
1962	4.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1
1963	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4
1964	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.2
1965	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8
1966	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
1967	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5
1968	2.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.8
1969	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.2
1970	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7
1971	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0
1972	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.9
1973	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4
1974	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.5
1975	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.8
1976	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9
1977	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.8
1978	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8
1979	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
1980	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2
1981	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.4
	Females, 55 years and over											
1948	2.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9
1949	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.4	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.0	5.0	3.4	4.5	5.0
1950	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	4.6	3.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	3.6
1951	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.3	3.5
1952	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
1953	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.6
1954	4.0	4.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.5	3.8
1955	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.8	4.0	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.1
1956	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8
1957	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.6
1958	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	4.2
1959	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.4
1960	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.8	3.8	3.8
1961	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	4.0
1962	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.9	3.3
1963	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9
1964	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.5
1965	2.5	3.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6
1966	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.9
1967	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
1968	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.4
1969	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0
1970	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2
1971	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.7	3.9
1972	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0
1973	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9
1974	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.3
1975	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4
1976	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	6.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.5
1977	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2
1978	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2
1979	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.9
1980	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8
1981	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Both sexes, 55 to 64 years											
1948	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5
1949	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.6
1950	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2
1951	3.7	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.2	2.8
1952	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.4
1953	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.4	3.6
1954	3.8	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6
1955	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.7	3.5
1956	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6
1957	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0
1958	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3
1959	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.5
1960	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5
1961	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.8	5.1
1962	4.6	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4
1963	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3
1964	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1
1965	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7
1966	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4
1967	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.4
1968	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
1969	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1970	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3
1971	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.3
1972	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.9
1973	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5
1974	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.9
1975	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5
1976	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1
1977	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
1978	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
1979	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7
1980	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6
1981	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	Males, 55 to 64 years											
1948	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.8
1949	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.4	6.1	5.8
1950	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.8	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.3
1951	3.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.4
1952	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4
1953	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.5
1954	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.8
1955	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.0	3.9	3.6
1956	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.0
1957	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1
1958	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8
1959	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.4
1960	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7
1961	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.4
1962	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.0
1963	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4
1964	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.3
1965	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.9
1966	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3
1967	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4
1968	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6
1969	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2
1970	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4
1971	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1
1972	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.8
1973	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3
1974	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.4
1975	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
1976	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.8
1977	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.9	3.3	3.5
1978	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.5
1979	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7
1980	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4
1981	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.5

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 55 to 64 years											
1948	2.8	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7
1949	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.7	3.0	4.7	5.0
1950	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.9
1951	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.9	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.7	4.1
1952	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3
1953	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.3	3.5	1.8	2.8	3.9
1954	4.4	4.6	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.7	4.7	4.1
1955	4.4	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.5
1956	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	2.7
1957	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.7
1958	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.9	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.1
1959	4.3	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.4	3.3	4.7
1960	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.1
1961	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.1	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.5	4.4
1962	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.0
1963	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.0
1964	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.6
1965	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.3
1966	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.7
1967	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4
1968	3.0	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
1969	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0
1970	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.0
1971	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.7	3.6
1972	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1
1973	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8
1974	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.6
1975	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.7
1976	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.6
1977	4.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9
1978	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.2
1979	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.8
1980	3.4	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9
1981	3.6	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	4.0
	Both sexes, 65 years and over											
1948	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5	4.7
1949	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.4	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.1
1950	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2
1951	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.1	2.3	2.2	2.8	4.0	3.4	2.7
1952	2.1	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.7	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.2
1953	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.1
1954	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.1
1955	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.3
1956	2.8	3.7	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1
1957	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7
1958	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.6
1959	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.8
1960	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.3
1961	4.6	4.2	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.3
1962	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0
1963	4.8	4.3	4.3	3.9	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.1
1964	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.2	2.6
1965	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0
1966	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.3
1967	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.6
1968	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5
1969	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.1
1970	2.2	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.2
1971	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	2.7	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8
1972	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.3
1973	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	3.0
1974	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7
1975	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.8
1976	5.8	5.2	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.4
1977	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.1
1978	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.6
1979	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.0
1980	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.9
1981	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 65 years and over											
1948	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	5.0
1949	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.9	5.2	5.1
1950	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5
1951	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.3	3.2	4.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.9
1952	1.9	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.2
1953	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.3
1954	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.7	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.4
1955	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.5	5.1
1956	3.4	4.1	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.1
1957	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.9
1958	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.2	7.3	5.8	5.9
1959	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.1
1960	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.9
1961	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	4.8	4.9
1962	4.9	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	4.7	3.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.2
1963	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	6.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3
1964	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.9
1965	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.7
1966	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.2
1967	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.0
1968	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
1969	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
1970	2.5	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.5
1971	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9
1972	3.1	3.6	3.3	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5
1973	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.1	2.9
1974	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	4.2	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8
1975	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.2
1976	5.7	5.7	5.9	4.6	5.2	5.5	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.4	4.4
1977	6.0	6.3	5.8	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.0
1978	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.1	3.7
1979	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.9
1980	3.4	2.9	2.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	2.5	3.6	2.6
1981	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.2	4.1
	Females, 65 years and over											
1948	0.9	3.3	3.0	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.5
1949	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	3.2	5.1	5.2	4.1	5.8	4.4	3.8	4.9
1950	2.9	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	2.8
1951	2.6	4.0	2.4	3.4	2.3	4.2	2.5	.6	2.0	5.8	3.8	1.5
1952	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.6	2.2	2.3	3.6	1.8	.3	.3	2.5
1953	1.2	.9	1.8	2.4	.9	.7	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.6
1954	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.0	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.9	2.9
1955	2.9	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.0
1956	.7	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.9	3.0
1957	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.3	5.3	3.1	3.4	3.1	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.1
1958	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	2.6	3.3	4.6
1959	1.3	2.3	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.1
1960	3.1	3.0	3.9	4.1	2.9	2.0	2.6	2.5	.9	3.2	2.8	3.0
1961	3.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.4	3.4	2.8
1962	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.5	3.4	4.5
1963	4.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.7
1964	2.8	4.1	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	5.8	3.3	2.1
1965	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.6
1966	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.6
1967	3.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	2.3	1.8
1968	2.5	3.8	2.4	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.1	3.3	2.8
1969	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.1	2.8	1.2	2.2
1970	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	5.4	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.1	2.4	4.0	3.7
1971	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	5.3
1972	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.5	6.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.9
1973	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.6	3.2
1974	3.5	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4
1975	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.1	7.2	4.8	4.8	5.2	3.7	4.5	5.2	7.9
1976	5.9	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.2	4.5	7.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.3
1977	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.6	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2
1978	4.3	2.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.9	2.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.3
1979	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.2
1980	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.4
1981	3.3	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.0	2.6

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 years and over											
1954	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.4
1955	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7
1956	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8
1957	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.7
1958	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.5
1959	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7
1960	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.9
1961	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3
1962	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8
1963	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0
1964	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.5
1965	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
1966	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3
1967	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4
1968	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
1969	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
1970	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6
1971	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4
1972	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6
1973	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4
1974	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.4
1975	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.4
1976	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
1977	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.5
1978	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.2
1979	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1980	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4
1981	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.7
	White males, 16 years and over											
1954	4.1	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.0	5.1	4.5	4.3
1955	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
1956	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.5
1957	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.7
1958	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4
1959	5.2	5.1	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.4
1960	4.4	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.7
1961	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0
1962	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.5
1963	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.5
1964	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8
1965	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.1
1966	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
1967	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
1968	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
1969	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
1970	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1
1971	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
1972	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.0
1973	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8
1974	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.7
1975	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8
1976	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.4
1977	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8
1978	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6
1979	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
1980	5.0	4.9	5.2	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.2
1981	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9
	White females, 16 years and over											
1954	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.7
1955	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4
1956	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3
1957	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.8
1958	5.5	6.0	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.6
1959	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3
1960	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.4
1961	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.7
1962	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4
1963	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.8
1964	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.7
1965	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.6
1966	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2
1967	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.5
1968	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
1969	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
1970	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4
1971	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.2
1972	5.9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.5
1973	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5
1974	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.3	7.2	7.5
1975	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.4
1976	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
1977	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5
1978	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.1
1979	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
1980	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6
1981	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.4

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	12.6	14.1	11.9	13.0	12.1	9.5	12.4	13.3	14.0	12.1	10.2	12.1
1955	11.7	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.2	10.3
1956	9.6	11.4	10.9	9.8	10.5	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.4	9.5	11.5	9.4
1957	10.6	10.0	10.1	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.3	9.6	12.3	12.6
1958	13.4	13.7	13.7	15.9	14.8	13.7	16.1	14.5	16.1	14.3	13.7	13.0
1959	12.7	12.3	12.0	13.7	13.1	12.5	13.0	14.4	12.6	14.2	13.6	14.2
1960	13.1	12.3	14.1	12.8	12.5	13.5	12.6	14.4	13.7	14.6	13.5	14.8
1961	15.3	16.0	15.5	15.2	14.5	15.0	15.7	15.6	16.6	15.8	14.9	13.9
1962	14.5	14.1	13.3	13.4	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.2	14.3	12.5
1963	13.7	16.0	15.9	15.4	16.8	15.4	16.5	14.4	15.8	15.0	15.9	15.1
1964	15.5	15.1	15.1	15.9	15.0	15.1	12.9	14.7	13.9	14.1	14.5	16.4
1965	14.8	15.3	14.4	15.0	13.7	13.8	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.9	11.4	11.9
1966	11.5	10.5	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.7
1967	10.3	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	11.8	11.0	11.2	10.8	11.7	12.3	10.9
1968	10.6	11.2	10.7	10.3	11.1	12.4	11.9	10.5	10.3	10.1	10.5	11.1
1969	10.1	10.4	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.7	11.3	10.7	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.4
1970	11.7	11.6	11.9	13.1	12.8	14.3	13.0	13.8	14.4	14.9	15.4	15.4
1971	15.3	14.4	15.2	14.7	15.0	15.9	15.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.5	14.9
1972	14.8	15.4	15.1	14.8	13.3	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.3
1973	11.9	13.1	12.5	13.5	13.1	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.9
1974	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.5	13.4	14.3	14.2	13.0	15.3	15.0	15.5	15.8
1975	17.2	17.1	17.6	17.7	18.3	19.1	18.8	18.6	17.5	17.7	17.2	17.7
1976	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.1	16.3	16.4	16.4	17.1	16.3	16.7	17.2	17.2
1977	16.9	16.4	16.4	15.9	15.7	16.5	14.7	14.6	15.5	14.7	14.6	12.7
1978	14.0	14.7	14.5	14.2	13.5	12.6	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.9	13.7	14.3
1979	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.6	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.9	14.1
1980	14.1	13.9	13.9	14.6	16.7	16.4	16.8	17.0	15.2	16.2	16.3	15.2
1981	16.6	17.2	16.8	17.0	17.5	16.8	16.4	16.1	17.2	17.7	19.0	19.0
	White males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	11.9	15.6	13.7	14.3	14.3	10.0	14.0	14.8	15.9	12.4	12.7	13.1
1955	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.8	11.3	12.2	11.3	11.4	10.5	10.6
1956	9.2	11.3	9.8	10.3	10.8	11.1	10.4	9.4	8.9	10.1	12.8	10.7
1957	12.2	10.7	11.4	10.6	10.3	11.2	11.3	10.4	11.7	10.8	14.7	13.2
1958	14.1	14.9	16.6	17.2	16.8	14.4	16.8	15.7	17.8	16.0	15.3	14.7
1959	15.1	14.3	12.8	13.4	13.7	12.7	13.9	15.9	13.4	14.9	13.6	14.6
1960	12.6	11.7	14.8	13.0	13.0	14.5	13.9	15.7	13.9	15.6	14.7	14.7
1961	15.6	16.5	15.7	16.6	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.3	16.4	16.3	15.4	16.2
1962	15.1	14.7	13.9	13.2	13.6	14.0	12.9	13.1	13.8	13.3	15.1	12.0
1963	13.4	17.2	16.3	16.7	17.7	15.3	16.9	15.2	16.4	14.5	16.3	14.7
1964	15.8	15.3	16.0	16.7	14.9	15.1	13.2	14.9	13.7	12.7	14.5	13.9
1965	13.5	14.0	13.0	13.9	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.1	11.9	13.4	9.8	11.2
1966	10.8	10.0	10.7	10.2	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.8	9.8	10.8
1967	10.0	10.6	9.1	10.6	10.7	11.8	10.4	10.6	10.4	11.0	12.5	10.6
1968	10.5	10.2	10.3	9.0	9.8	11.9	10.5	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.7	10.3
1969	10.2	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.2	9.9	10.9	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.1	9.5
1970	10.9	11.6	11.4	13.0	13.5	15.4	14.2	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.1	15.1
1971	15.5	14.2	14.9	14.5	14.8	16.0	15.7	15.5	14.9	15.3	15.1	15.5
1972	15.3	16.2	15.7	14.5	13.8	13.5	12.9	14.3	14.5	13.2	13.3	13.1
1973	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.8	11.6	11.7	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.5
1974	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.2	13.3	13.7	13.5	12.7	14.9	14.5	15.2	15.7
1975	17.3	17.8	17.9	18.4	18.4	20.5	19.5	18.9	17.9	17.7	17.5	17.8
1976	18.7	17.0	17.4	18.0	17.6	16.6	17.2	16.4	16.6	17.2	17.8	17.0
1977	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.1	15.1	16.8	14.2	14.6	15.2	14.1	13.9	12.3
1978	13.2	14.4	14.1	13.9	12.5	11.9	13.3	12.9	13.3	14.3	13.2	14.4
1979	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.9	12.5	13.5	14.7	14.5	13.9	14.0	13.7
1980	14.2	13.6	13.3	15.0	17.4	17.7	17.9	18.0	16.2	17.7	17.6	15.8
1981	17.5	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.9	17.7	16.6	16.7	17.5	17.9	19.6	20.2
	White females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	13.5	12.1	9.7	11.3	9.1	9.0	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.8	6.8	10.7
1955	10.6	9.3	9.2	8.7	8.6	9.0	8.3	8.8	9.9	8.8	9.8	10.0
1956	10.2	11.4	12.4	9.2	10.0	10.4	9.6	8.3	7.8	8.6	10.0	7.8
1957	8.6	9.2	8.5	9.1	10.5	9.5	9.9	10.3	8.6	8.0	9.2	11.8
1958	12.6	12.1	10.0	14.2	12.4	12.9	15.2	12.9	13.7	12.2	11.6	10.7
1959	9.5	9.5	10.9	14.0	12.2	12.3	11.8	12.4	11.4	13.3	13.5	13.7
1960	13.7	13.0	13.1	12.5	11.8	12.2	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.2	11.7	14.9
1961	14.8	15.4	15.2	13.6	13.9	14.7	15.6	16.0	16.9	15.2	14.3	11.0
1962	13.8	13.3	12.5	13.6	12.0	11.3	13.0	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.2
1963	14.1	14.5	15.3	13.8	15.7	15.5	15.9	13.4	15.1	15.7	15.2	15.8
1964	15.1	14.8	14.0	14.8	15.2	15.1	12.6	14.5	14.1	15.9	14.5	19.5
1965	16.3	17.1	16.1	16.4	13.8	13.9	12.8	12.7	14.4	12.2	13.3	12.7
1966	12.4	11.2	12.1	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.4	12.0	11.4	11.3	11.5	10.6
1967	10.7	12.2	10.5	9.9	9.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.3	12.7	12.1	11.3
1968	10.8	12.4	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.0	13.8	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.5	12.3
1969	10.1	11.3	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	11.7	10.4	11.4
1970	12.6	11.7	12.6	13.1	12.0	12.9	11.4	13.5	14.2	14.6	15.9	15.7
1971	15.0	14.8	15.5	14.9	15.1	15.8	15.9	14.5	15.6	15.0	16.0	14.1
1972	14.3	14.3	14.4	15.1	12.8	14.9	14.7	15.1	14.6	14.1	13.2	13.5
1973	12.1	14.2	13.0	14.6	13.4	12.0	12.3	11.8	12.4	13.1	13.6	13.4
1974	13.5	13.6	13.7	12.9	13.5	15.1	15.2	13.4	15.7	15.5	15.8	16.0
1975	17.1	16.2	17.4	16.8	18.3	17.5	17.9	18.3	17.0	17.8	16.7	17.7
1976	16.5	17.1	16.3	16.0	14.9	16.1	15.6	18.0	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.3
1977	17.8	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.2	14.6	15.9	15.5	15.5	13.0
1978	14.9	15.0	14.9	14.6	14.6	13.3	14.4	14.2	14.6	13.5	14.3	14.3
1979	13.8	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.5	14.1	13.7	14.6	14.4	14.7	13.8	14.6
1980	14.0	14.3	14.8	14.1	16.0	15.0	15.5	15.9	14.0	14.6	14.8	14.6
1981	15.5	16.3	15.7	16.6	17.0	15.9	16.2	15.4	16.8	17.5	18.3	17.7

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White workers, 20 years and over											
1954	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.9
1955	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
1956	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4
1957	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2
1958	4.7	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.9
1959	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.0
1960	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3
1961	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.6
1962	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2
1963	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
1964	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5
1965	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
1966	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
1967	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
1968	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
1969	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
1970	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6
1971	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
1972	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7
1973	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5
1974	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.4
1975	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4
1976	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9
1977	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
1978	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3
1979	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3
1980	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.5
1981	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7
	White males, 20 years and over											
1954	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.7	4.1	3.8
1955	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
1956	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
1957	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2
1958	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.9
1959	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.7	3.8
1960	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
1961	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4
1962	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0
1963	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.8
1964	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1
1965	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
1966	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
1967	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1968	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
1969	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
1970	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2
1971	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0
1972	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2
1973	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9
1974	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.8
1975	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8
1976	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
1977	5.2	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
1978	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
1979	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8
1980	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.4
1981	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.9
	White females, 20 years and over											
1954	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1
1955	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9
1956	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.0
1957	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.1
1958	4.9	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.1
1959	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.5
1960	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.6
1961	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.2
1962	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7
1963	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.8
1964	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
1965	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.6
1966	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.4
1967	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.7
1968	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
1969	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
1970	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.4
1971	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.3
1972	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.5
1973	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4
1974	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.1	6.1	6.4
1975	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3
1976	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6
1977	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7
1978	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1
1979	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0
1980	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8
1981	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over											
1954	8.0	9.2	10.7	9.4	10.2	9.8	10.7	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.2
1955	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.2	8.4	7.3	7.9	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.2
1956	8.3	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	9.2	9.1	8.6	8.6	7.4	8.1	8.1
1957	8.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.2	7.9	7.5	8.5	8.2	9.4	9.1
1958	10.5	12.6	12.9	13.8	13.5	13.0	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.0	11.3	12.5
1959	11.5	11.7	11.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.6	10.3	11.3	10.3	10.8
1960	10.0	9.3	10.8	10.1	9.7	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.1	10.5	11.4	12.1
1961	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.2	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.5	11.6	11.7
1962	11.5	11.1	11.3	12.2	10.9	11.0	10.6	11.1	10.3	9.8	10.7	11.2
1963	11.0	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.2	10.1
1964	10.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0
1965	9.0	9.3	8.5	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.5	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.1
1966	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	8.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.8
1967	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.4
1968	7.3	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	6.5
1969	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.9
1970	6.7	7.2	7.3	8.1	7.9	8.7	8.1	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6
1971	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	10.1	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.3	9.6	10.3
1972	10.8	10.5	10.2	9.4	10.0	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.4
1973	8.8	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	8.5	9.0	8.5
1974	9.2	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.9	9.5	10.0	10.9	11.6	12.4
1975	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.1	13.4	14.0	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.6
1976	13.2	13.6	12.7	13.0	12.3	13.4	12.9	13.3	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.4
1977	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.3	12.8	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.2	13.3	13.6	12.6
1978	12.8	11.9	12.5	11.9	12.2	11.9	12.3	11.6	11.4	11.1	11.8	11.5
1979	11.3	11.9	11.3	11.8	11.4	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.7	11.3	11.0	11.4
1980	11.9	11.8	11.9	12.7	13.6	13.4	14.0	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.6
1981	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.2	13.7	14.2	13.8	14.7	14.8	15.2	15.2	15.7
	Black and other males, 16 years and over											
1954	7.8	10.2	11.1	9.7	10.8	10.6	12.3	9.9	9.5	10.5	10.8	10.4
1955	9.6	10.7	9.7	9.7	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	7.7
1956	8.3	7.6	7.2	7.3	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.1	6.4	7.9	8.0
1957	8.2	6.9	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.5	7.6	7.6	8.9	9.1	10.8	10.0
1958	11.4	13.4	13.7	14.6	15.3	14.5	14.8	14.0	13.6	13.1	13.0	13.7
1959	11.9	13.1	12.0	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.0	11.0
1960	10.8	9.8	11.8	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.3	11.2	11.1	12.4
1961	12.5	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.3	13.0	12.6	13.0	13.0	12.9	11.8	11.8
1962	11.0	11.0	11.2	12.1	11.1	11.5	10.6	11.0	10.5	9.8	10.1	10.9
1963	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.3	11.6	10.6	9.9	9.1	9.9	10.4	10.8	9.8
1964	10.1	9.2	8.6	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.7
1965	8.8	8.6	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.0
1966	5.9	6.1	7.1	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.7
1967	5.9	6.2	6.8	5.9	6.7	5.7	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.4	5.9	5.6
1968	6.0	6.3	6.1	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.3
1969	5.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	4.7	5.7	5.5
1970	5.7	6.2	6.3	7.1	6.9	8.0	7.4	7.5	8.1	8.2	7.9	9.0
1971	9.6	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.9	9.3	9.4
1972	9.6	10.2	9.3	8.7	9.4	8.0	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5
1973	7.2	7.5	7.6	8.2	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.1
1974	8.0	8.7	9.0	8.3	8.0	9.1	8.7	9.0	9.8	10.0	10.9	11.7
1975	12.8	12.9	13.6	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.7	13.8	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.5
1976	12.9	13.1	12.4	12.4	11.9	13.4	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.3
1977	12.1	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.9	12.6	13.0	12.3	11.5
1978	12.0	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.1	11.0	10.8
1979	10.2	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.7	10.5	10.4	10.7
1980	11.4	11.7	11.4	12.4	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.2	15.0	14.0	13.7	13.5
1981	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.6	14.3	13.7	14.8	14.5	15.0	15.6	16.3
	Black and other females, 16 years and over											
1954	8.3	7.6	10.1	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.1	9.7	12.0	9.5	9.5	9.9
1955	8.3	9.0	7.7	8.5	8.4	6.4	7.5	10.0	8.5	9.2	9.6	8.9
1956	8.3	7.1	9.0	9.3	9.0	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.2
1957	7.8	7.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	7.7	8.3	7.5	7.8	6.7	7.3	7.8
1958	9.0	11.6	11.7	12.6	10.6	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.4	10.4	8.7	10.6
1959	10.9	9.5	10.6	8.9	10.0	9.0	8.7	9.3	8.1	9.6	7.8	10.4
1960	8.8	8.5	9.2	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.4	11.8	11.6
1961	11.1	12.1	11.2	11.8	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.6	12.1	11.8	11.3	11.5
1962	12.2	11.1	11.5	12.4	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.3	9.9	9.8	11.5	11.6
1963	10.9	11.9	11.0	10.2	11.2	10.9	10.6	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.5
1964	10.9	10.3	11.2	10.7	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.5
1965	9.4	10.4	9.8	9.7	8.7	9.4	9.6	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
1966	9.1	8.0	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	10.4	8.7	8.7	8.4	9.2
1967	9.8	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.7	7.9	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.8
1968	9.0	9.1	8.9	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.0
1969	8.0	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.3	7.4	6.5
1970	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.0	9.9	9.2	9.8	10.8	10.2
1971	10.0	10.7	10.6	11.3	11.9	10.2	11.2	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.0	11.3
1972	12.2	10.9	11.4	10.3	10.9	11.7	11.1	11.2	11.8	12.4	11.6	10.6
1973	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	11.3	9.7	10.5	10.4
1974	10.7	10.0	9.5	9.5	10.7	9.7	11.4	10.0	10.2	11.9	12.5	13.2
1975	13.4	13.7	14.3	14.0	14.5	13.8	13.1	14.3	14.7	14.2	13.6	13.6
1976	13.6	14.1	13.1	13.7	12.8	13.4	13.7	14.3	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.5
1977	13.4	14.1	13.8	14.2	13.5	14.1	13.5	14.2	13.9	13.7	15.1	13.8
1978	13.6	12.6	13.8	12.6	13.3	13.5	14.2	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.7	12.4
1979	12.5	12.8	11.7	13.0	12.7	12.6	11.8	12.5	11.9	12.3	11.6	12.1
1980	12.4	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.9	13.0	13.7	12.7	12.5	13.7	13.8	13.8
1981	12.8	13.5	14.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	13.9	14.7	15.0	15.5	14.9	15.0

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years											
1954	11.4	16.1	21.1	16.6	18.5	13.5	17.5	18.4	14.9	13.8	16.9	21.1
1955	12.6	19.7	16.2	12.8	15.0	12.8	13.9	17.7	15.8	17.4	18.2	18.6
1956	17.6	15.5	15.1	17.5	19.9	22.0	19.6	18.3	19.3	15.6	17.1	13.8
1957	17.9	18.7	19.4	18.4	17.9	20.5	19.5	19.3	17.2	21.0	19.1	18.7
1958	21.9	25.7	22.5	26.1	27.5	26.5	30.1	27.5	31.3	27.9	30.0	31.2
1959	23.4	22.7	26.2	25.3	24.2	24.4	26.5	29.7	32.9	28.6	24.8	26.5
1960	25.7	22.2	26.9	25.2	25.8	23.4	22.9	23.0	19.1	26.7	23.6	29.6
1961	31.0	30.8	30.3	25.7	25.0	29.2	28.8	28.5	26.6	24.8	25.9	25.5
1962	25.7	29.8	27.5	28.6	24.4	20.5	21.4	23.4	22.6	23.0	30.9	29.0
1963	30.5	31.7	26.1	28.2	33.6	31.4	31.2	29.7	28.4	32.4	31.7	27.4
1964	25.1	22.2	26.5	26.7	28.1	29.4	28.6	32.2	27.1	28.1	25.3	25.4
1965	30.0	28.6	26.4	26.9	23.5	26.9	24.5	23.4	26.6	27.0	27.9	27.2
1966	24.8	26.4	27.2	26.3	28.4	25.3	26.4	24.7	24.7	24.2	22.6	24.3
1967	25.0	26.5	26.9	27.0	29.6	20.8	26.3	29.3	26.9	27.7	26.2	26.9
1968	22.2	26.6	27.8	24.1	22.6	24.9	25.9	23.8	25.4	25.0	27.1	23.7
1969	24.8	23.3	24.1	23.7	26.6	24.7	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	23.7	22.9
1970	26.5	25.8	24.8	28.0	25.6	31.6	28.7	30.9	31.2	31.8	32.8	31.1
1971	30.8	30.9	31.5	30.7	31.3	35.3	32.8	33.1	30.1	31.6	29.1	33.4
1972	34.5	39.2	34.7	32.4	31.2	30.1	30.5	31.3	31.9	34.0	36.4	35.2
1973	29.2	31.3	28.7	31.5	29.8	30.3	31.5	29.5	33.4	27.7	29.5	29.1
1974	29.1	30.1	32.3	29.6	31.0	32.3	37.3	31.0	31.7	34.1	37.4	37.5
1975	39.4	36.5	39.2	37.4	36.4	35.4	34.8	37.5	35.6	36.3	34.7	36.2
1976	35.2	35.4	35.1	38.3	37.3	39.9	33.3	40.1	37.8	37.6	36.1	34.9
1977	36.0	36.7	38.2	36.0	37.6	38.9	39.7	40.2	37.4	37.2	38.7	37.4
1978	38.6	37.0	38.5	35.8	37.7	36.1	36.1	33.5	34.8	33.4	35.9	34.0
1979	32.6	34.1	31.6	35.3	36.4	33.3	31.1	32.1	31.7	34.0	32.5	33.4
1980	34.2	36.8	33.2	31.5	35.6	34.2	36.5	35.9	37.5	36.2	35.5	37.0
1981	36.3	35.5	36.6	35.6	34.3	38.2	36.7	42.8	37.7	41.7	40.1	39.0
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years											
1954	9.4	14.1	20.3	13.6	15.5	11.8	16.0	16.7	13.4	9.2	13.6	21.0
1955	14.6	17.6	12.9	6.7	11.4	14.5	12.8	10.3	14.7	16.6	14.0	16.2
1956	17.3	14.5	11.3	14.8	17.9	16.8	16.7	15.2	13.2	10.1	17.1	9.7
1957	16.7	13.4	20.0	20.5	18.5	19.5	17.3	18.8	17.0	22.2	20.6	15.7
1958	20.3	27.7	20.9	23.0	27.9	27.4	27.8	29.1	31.5	26.0	28.3	31.2
1959	19.6	23.5	23.3	23.7	20.3	21.7	26.8	26.4	35.7	30.1	25.2	28.8
1960	26.6	19.5	28.8	25.9	27.1	24.4	24.4	22.1	18.5	24.7	20.6	26.7
1961	29.7	32.2	30.7	29.4	24.5	27.5	25.7	25.9	24.1	23.8	24.3	24.3
1962	21.0	27.1	20.9	20.7	20.2	18.9	18.0	22.3	23.9	21.9	28.1	23.3
1963	29.0	29.5	26.0	27.2	30.4	27.7	27.7	27.8	23.2	29.5	24.7	25.2
1964	23.6	19.9	22.7	22.3	23.0	25.6	24.3	29.1	24.7	23.9	26.5	23.8
1965	25.1	22.8	21.9	24.0	21.1	22.7	23.6	21.8	22.8	24.1	25.7	23.5
1966	20.5	22.9	23.4	21.9	25.0	21.9	22.4	18.9	21.1	18.3	18.1	20.8
1967	22.9	24.8	26.8	25.3	25.3	18.7	22.9	26.6	24.4	26.8	23.4	23.1
1968	22.5	25.7	23.3	22.2	17.2	22.0	22.6	21.4	21.0	22.1	23.8	21.3
1969	21.6	20.3	21.3	20.7	22.1	21.6	23.6	21.1	21.3	16.7	22.0	23.1
1970	21.7	21.4	20.6	24.3	21.2	28.4	24.3	26.3	29.3	28.5	26.3	28.1
1971	29.1	29.5	29.1	27.6	29.7	33.5	29.9	28.4	27.2	29.6	25.7	27.9
1972	31.4	39.4	31.5	28.0	29.9	23.5	23.7	27.8	26.6	29.3	33.3	32.9
1973	25.3	26.6	25.2	29.0	27.4	26.7	29.1	25.1	27.4	24.6	27.7	27.6
1974	26.5	28.8	32.7	28.5	25.4	33.1	32.1	31.4	34.3	31.5	35.9	36.7
1975	39.1	32.8	36.5	36.3	34.8	36.7	34.7	37.9	32.8	35.7	31.2	32.7
1976	32.8	34.4	31.8	35.7	35.5	39.4	28.9	38.1	38.3	37.6	34.6	34.5
1977	33.8	36.8	38.6	34.3	37.5	36.6	39.0	39.4	34.5	35.7	37.1	34.9
1978	35.6	34.1	36.7	34.0	37.5	32.6	32.5	30.9	34.1	31.2	36.6	32.8
1979	33.2	33.3	32.0	32.2	31.1	31.5	30.4	27.8	29.2	30.9	31.1	31.8
1980	31.9	34.3	31.5	28.8	33.1	32.7	34.7	36.9	37.4	37.3	34.9	38.3
1981	38.6	35.7	33.6	36.5	34.6	38.8	37.4	43.5	36.8	38.4	39.0	37.4
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years											
1954	14.9	19.8	22.3	21.5	23.5	16.7	20.3	22.1	17.7	21.8	23.3	21.4
1955	8.3	24.2	22.5	22.7	20.8	9.8	16.0	29.7	17.6	18.8	24.4	22.1
1956	17.9	17.1	20.6	21.4	23.1	30.2	23.7	23.4	28.4	24.3	17.1	20.0
1957	19.9	26.5	18.5	14.9	16.9	22.0	22.9	20.1	17.4	19.0	16.5	24.1
1958	24.7	22.2	25.3	31.4	26.8	24.9	33.5	24.9	31.0	30.6	33.0	31.3
1959	30.6	20.8	31.1	28.2	30.9	29.2	26.0	35.6	28.2	25.3	24.1	22.1
1960	24.2	26.7	23.9	24.2	23.6	21.7	20.3	24.8	20.0	30.1	28.4	34.2
1961	33.2	28.2	29.5	18.7	25.7	32.4	33.3	32.2	30.3	26.3	28.3	27.4
1962	32.4	34.2	37.1	38.9	30.7	23.1	26.3	25.0	20.2	24.7	35.6	36.9
1963	32.8	34.6	26.4	29.9	38.2	36.4	36.2	32.6	35.8	37.0	41.5	30.9
1964	27.2	25.4	31.9	32.7	35.2	35.0	34.9	36.8	30.7	34.0	23.5	27.9
1965	38.3	39.5	33.3	31.5	27.2	34.0	25.8	26.2	33.1	32.0	31.5	32.7
1966	31.4	32.0	33.3	33.0	33.5	30.7	32.7	32.6	29.5	32.0	28.5	28.7
1967	27.7	28.7	27.1	29.3	35.7	24.1	31.1	33.3	30.3	28.9	29.8	31.6
1968	21.8	27.6	33.7	26.5	29.4	28.7	30.3	27.0	30.9	28.7	31.8	27.0
1969	29.4	27.2	27.5	27.4	32.5	29.0	24.7	27.3	26.9	33.0	25.9	22.6
1970	32.5	31.6	30.9	33.1	31.3	35.7	34.2	36.8	33.6	36.0	40.3	35.1
1971	33.3	32.7	34.5	34.6	33.4	37.8	36.7	39.8	33.8	34.5	33.7	40.0
1972	38.4	38.9	38.9	38.2	33.1	40.1	39.6	36.1	39.1	40.1	40.7	38.6
1973	34.5	37.1	33.2	34.8	33.0	34.4	34.4	34.8	40.5	32.0	31.9	31.1
1974	32.5	31.7	31.8	31.1	37.8	31.4	43.8	30.5	28.4	37.5	39.4	38.4
1975	39.7	40.9	42.4	38.8	38.3	33.8	34.9	37.0	38.6	37.0	38.7	40.0
1976	38.0	36.5	36.9	41.4	39.5	40.5	38.5	42.4	37.2	37.7	38.0	35.5
1977	38.8	36.5	37.6	38.0	37.8	41.6	40.7	41.2	40.7	39.1	40.6	40.6
1978	42.2	40.6	40.6	38.0	37.9	40.0	40.2	36.4	35.7	35.9	35.1	35.3
1979	32.1	35.0	31.2	38.5	42.6	35.4	31.8	37.5	34.7	37.5	34.0	35.0
1980	36.6	39.4	35.1	34.6	38.6	36.1	38.7	34.8	37.6	34.8	36.3	35.3
1981	33.5	35.2	40.1	34.6	34.0	37.6	35.8	41.8	38.8	45.0	41.3	40.8

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black and other workers, 20 years and over											
1954	7.7	8.6	9.8	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.2	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.5
1955	8.8	9.4	8.4	9.0	7.9	6.9	7.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.3
1956	7.5	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.7	6.8	7.5	7.6
1957	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	7.9	7.2	8.7	8.4
1958	9.6	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.0	11.2
1959	10.7	10.9	10.4	8.7	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.7	10.0	9.2	9.6
1960	8.8	8.3	9.5	8.9	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.2	9.1	10.3	10.7
1961	10.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.6
1962	10.3	9.5	10.0	10.9	9.8	10.3	9.8	10.2	9.4	8.8	9.1	9.8
1963	9.4	10.1	9.8	8.9	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	8.7
1964	9.3	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.3	7.9	8.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.8
1965	7.3	7.9	7.1	6.9	6.4	6.4	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.4
1966	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	6.2
1967	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.5
1968	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
1969	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3
1970	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.5
1971	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1
1972	8.5	7.8	7.8	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.9
1973	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.5
1974	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.9
1975	10.5	10.9	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.4	11.8	12.3	11.7	11.6	11.4
1976	11.1	11.5	10.5	10.5	10.0	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.5
1977	10.6	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.8	10.7	10.5	11.4	10.9	11.0	11.2	10.2
1978	10.4	9.5	10.1	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.4
1979	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.3	9.1	9.4
1980	9.9	9.5	10.0	11.1	11.7	11.6	12.0	11.6	11.7	12.0	11.9	11.7
1981	10.7	11.4	11.7	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.9
	Black and other males, 20 years and over											
1954	7.6	9.8	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.5	12.0	9.3	9.2	10.6	10.6	9.7
1955	9.2	10.2	9.4	9.9	8.2	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.0	7.0
1956	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.7	6.2	7.3	7.8
1957	7.5	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.6	6.8	6.7	8.4	8.1	10.1	9.5
1958	10.7	12.2	13.1	13.9	14.4	13.5	13.8	12.9	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.4
1959	11.3	12.3	11.1	9.3	9.6	9.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.9	10.9	9.5
1960	9.6	9.0	10.5	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.4	8.5	10.0	10.2	11.2
1961	11.2	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	11.7	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.0	10.8	10.8
1962	10.2	9.6	10.4	11.5	10.4	10.9	10.1	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.6	10.0
1963	9.6	10.0	9.8	8.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	7.7	8.9	8.7	9.7	8.5
1964	9.0	8.3	7.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.7	7.4
1965	7.4	7.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.4
1966	4.5	4.5	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.4
1967	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
1968	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8
1969	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.8
1970	4.1	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.2	7.2
1971	7.7	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.7
1972	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.9
1973	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.0
1974	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.3	9.3
1975	10.2	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.8	11.6	12.5	11.6	11.9	11.8
1976	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.1	9.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.3
1977	10.1	10.1	9.8	8.7	10.0	10.0	10.1	11.2	10.5	10.8	9.8	9.2
1978	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.6	8.7
1979	8.1	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.9
1980	9.6	9.7	9.6	11.0	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.9	11.8	11.7	11.3
1981	10.4	11.0	11.0	10.8	11.7	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.8	13.1	13.7	14.6
	Black and other females, 20 years and over											
1954	7.8	6.6	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.3	8.9	11.5	8.6	8.7	9.3
1955	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.5	7.5	6.1	7.0	8.5	7.8	8.4	8.2	7.7
1956	7.4	6.2	8.0	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.9	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.3
1957	6.9	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.4	6.6	7.2	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.7	6.8
1958	8.0	10.8	10.8	11.3	9.4	9.6	9.3	10.0	10.0	8.8	7.2	9.2
1959	9.7	8.9	9.3	7.7	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	6.7	8.7	6.7	9.7
1960	7.7	7.1	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	10.5	9.9
1961	9.6	11.0	9.9	11.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.0	10.2
1962	10.5	9.3	9.4	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.3	10.3	9.3	8.7	9.7	9.5
1963	9.2	10.1	9.8	8.8	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.0
1964	9.6	9.0	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.8	8.2
1965	7.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6
1966	7.3	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.1	8.2	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.3
1967	8.1	7.6	7.4	6.5	6.2	7.1	6.7	5.6	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.6
1968	7.8	7.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.1	6.3
1969	5.9	5.7	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.9
1970	5.4	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.7	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.9
1971	8.0	8.8	8.3	9.1	10.0	8.1	8.9	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.0	8.5
1972	9.8	8.4	8.8	7.7	8.9	9.2	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.9	8.9	8.1
1973	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.2	7.6	8.5	8.4
1974	8.5	8.0	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.8
1975	10.8	10.9	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.9	10.9	12.1	12.2	11.9	11.2	10.9
1976	11.2	12.0	10.6	11.0	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.2	11.7
1977	11.1	12.2	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	12.7	11.4
1978	11.1	10.1	11.4	10.4	11.0	10.9	11.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.6	10.2
1979	10.7	10.7	9.9	10.5	10.0	10.5	10.0	10.4	9.9	10.0	9.6	10.0
1980	10.2	9.4	10.4	11.2	11.8	11.1	11.5	10.9	10.4	12.1	12.1	12.1
1981	11.1	11.8	12.4	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.7	13.2	13.0	12.8	13.1

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Black workers, 16 years and over												
1972	11.2	11.2	10.7	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.0	9.4
1973	9.1	9.5	9.4	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.2	9.7	8.8	9.3	9.0
1974	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.5	9.7	10.1	10.4	9.9	10.8	11.5	12.4	13.1
1975	14.1	14.4	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.0	14.1	15.2	15.4	14.9	14.6	14.5
1976	14.3	14.4	13.5	13.7	13.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.1
1977	13.8	14.2	13.9	12.8	13.5	13.9	13.9	15.1	14.5	14.5	14.7	13.6
1978	13.9	13.0	13.1	12.8	13.0	12.7	13.0	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.7	12.4
1979	12.3	13.3	12.4	12.8	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.3	11.9	12.2
1980	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.7	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.1
1981	14.3	14.6	15.0	14.7	15.0	15.6	14.9	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.8	17.3
Black males, 16 years and over												
1972	10.5	10.8	9.5	8.9	9.4	8.3	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.6
1973	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.7	8.1	8.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.4
1974	8.6	9.2	9.7	8.8	8.5	9.8	9.0	9.6	10.7	10.7	11.8	12.6
1975	14.0	13.9	14.9	15.5	14.8	15.5	14.4	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.8
1976	14.1	14.0	13.3	13.1	13.0	14.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	13.7	14.1	13.9
1977	13.0	13.0	13.1	10.9	13.3	13.0	13.6	15.3	13.9	14.2	13.5	12.6
1978	13.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.8	12.1	11.6
1979	11.4	12.3	12.2	11.6	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.5	11.4	11.8
1980	12.8	12.6	12.4	13.6	14.5	15.2	15.8	15.6	16.8	15.4	15.1	14.8
1981	14.3	14.2	14.1	14.6	15.1	15.9	14.9	16.5	16.4	16.8	17.5	18.3
Black females, 16 years and over												
1972	12.1	11.7	12.1	11.0	11.2	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.7	11.4	10.4
1973	11.0	11.6	11.2	11.6	10.7	11.8	11.2	10.9	11.7	9.9	11.0	11.0
1974	10.8	10.5	10.0	10.3	11.1	10.5	12.0	10.4	11.0	12.4	13.3	13.8
1975	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.1	15.4	14.4	13.7	15.4	15.5	15.0	14.4	14.2
1976	14.4	14.9	13.8	14.4	13.4	14.2	14.6	15.2	14.0	14.3	13.9	14.2
1977	14.6	15.6	14.8	14.9	13.8	15.1	14.3	14.9	15.1	14.8	15.9	14.7
1978	14.5	13.7	14.2	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.8	13.3	13.2	12.9	13.5	13.3
1979	13.4	14.5	12.7	14.0	13.7	13.5	13.0	13.8	13.0	13.3	12.4	12.7
1980	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.0	14.6	13.6	13.3	14.9	15.1	15.3
1981	14.2	15.1	16.0	14.8	14.9	15.4	14.8	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.1	16.3
Black workers, 16 to 19 years												
1972	37.1	41.1	36.8	35.2	33.3	32.3	33.1	34.7	33.4	35.9	36.7	36.3
1973	31.2	31.7	30.2	33.3	32.2	32.1	33.7	29.9	34.0	29.2	30.1	31.0
1974	31.7	32.5	35.5	32.0	33.1	34.2	39.3	32.1	34.5	35.5	39.9	39.5
1975	43.0	38.6	41.2	40.6	38.8	38.3	35.9	42.6	39.9	40.0	36.7	38.0
1976	37.5	37.2	37.7	38.1	39.8	42.5	36.9	42.3	39.9	40.2	39.4	38.7
1977	40.3	40.4	41.2	37.9	40.1	42.4	43.4	43.2	40.4	40.3	41.6	40.3
1978	41.4	40.3	41.8	39.6	40.3	38.7	37.9	37.1	36.7	34.6	38.3	36.4
1979	34.5	37.0	34.0	38.3	38.1	37.7	35.4	36.4	36.1	38.0	36.1	36.2
1980	37.4	39.0	36.6	34.5	38.4	37.3	39.4	39.7	40.7	39.7	38.1	40.4
1981	39.6	38.3	39.7	40.1	36.9	40.9	40.0	48.9	40.8	45.6	44.1	42.2
Black males, 16 to 19 years												
1972	34.5	40.7	33.8	30.4	31.5	24.9	26.6	30.3	28.9	32.0	33.4	33.1
1973	27.2	26.8	26.6	30.3	30.7	29.2	31.3	24.4	27.7	26.0	27.1	28.4
1974	29.2	30.6	35.0	30.0	26.8	34.9	34.2	32.4	36.2	32.0	37.9	37.6
1975	42.9	35.2	39.1	40.0	37.1	39.1	35.0	44.0	37.0	39.6	33.8	35.6
1976	35.1	35.7	34.5	33.6	39.0	43.3	33.1	39.6	39.6	39.5	36.9	37.3
1977	37.7	39.9	41.1	34.7	40.2	38.4	41.2	42.9	37.0	38.5	39.5	37.0
1978	38.4	38.0	40.5	38.0	40.0	34.7	34.1	35.1	35.9	31.3	38.3	34.3
1979	34.4	35.9	34.0	34.4	32.1	35.7	34.2	31.4	33.2	34.6	35.0	35.1
1980	34.9	36.2	34.6	31.3	35.8	35.6	37.6	41.0	40.8	40.2	37.3	41.8
1981	41.7	38.3	35.9	41.3	37.6	40.6	41.8	49.8	38.5	41.6	41.9	39.6
Black females, 16 to 19 years												
1972	40.2	41.8	40.7	41.7	36.0	43.1	41.8	40.9	39.2	40.9	41.1	40.6
1973	36.4	38.1	34.8	37.0	34.1	35.1	36.6	36.4	41.4	33.4	34.0	34.2
1974	34.9	35.1	36.1	34.7	40.6	33.4	45.5	31.7	32.3	40.1	42.7	42.1
1975	43.2	42.7	43.8	41.3	40.8	37.4	37.0	41.0	43.0	40.3	39.7	40.4
1976	40.2	38.9	41.2	43.6	40.9	41.7	41.4	45.5	40.2	41.0	42.4	40.7
1977	43.4	41.1	41.2	41.4	40.1	47.1	46.5	43.6	44.3	42.5	44.2	44.6
1978	45.0	43.3	43.5	41.5	40.7	42.9	42.1	39.2	37.5	38.1	38.3	38.6
1979	34.5	38.4	34.0	42.5	45.2	40.0	36.7	42.5	39.4	41.6	37.3	37.1
1980	40.1	41.8	38.9	38.2	41.4	39.4	41.5	38.2	40.6	39.0	39.2	38.8
1981	37.0	38.4	43.9	38.6	36.0	41.2	37.9	47.8	43.4	49.5	46.6	45.1
Black workers, 20 years and over												
1972	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.9	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.4	6.7
1973	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.1	6.8
1974	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.8	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.5
1975	11.2	11.8	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.0	12.7	13.0	12.4	12.4	12.2
1976	11.9	12.2	11.1	11.2	10.5	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.8
1977	11.4	11.9	11.5	10.6	11.2	11.1	11.1	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.0
1978	11.2	10.4	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.7	9.6	10.2	10.1
1979	10.2	11.0	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.9	10.1	9.7	10.0	9.7	10.1
1980	10.6	10.4	10.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	13.0	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.1	12.8
1981	11.9	12.6	12.8	12.5	13.1	13.6	12.9	13.7	14.3	14.3	14.6	15.3

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D-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Black males, 20 years and over											
1972	8.1	7.6	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.5	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.0
1973	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.2
1974	6.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.3	7.3	7.9	8.4	9.0	10.0
1975	11.1	11.6	12.5	13.0	12.6	13.1	12.5	12.5	13.2	12.4	12.9	12.9
1976	12.0	11.9	11.2	10.9	10.4	11.7	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.9	11.6
1977	10.8	10.6	10.5	8.9	10.8	10.4	10.6	12.1	11.5	11.7	10.7	10.0
1978	10.8	9.8	9.2	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	9.4	9.4
1979	9.1	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.8
1980	10.8	10.5	10.4	12.1	12.5	13.2	13.7	13.5	14.4	13.0	12.9	12.2
1981	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.1	13.0	13.7	12.7	13.6	14.5	14.7	15.5	16.5
	Black females, 20 years and over											
1972	9.3	8.9	9.4	8.2	9.1	9.7	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.9	8.7	7.6
1973	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.4	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	7.6	8.8	8.6
1974	8.3	8.1	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.5	11.1
1975	11.3	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.8	12.2	11.5	12.9	12.7	12.4	11.8	11.4
1976	11.9	12.5	11.0	11.5	10.7	11.8	12.2	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.2	12.0
1977	12.0	13.4	12.6	12.5	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.4	12.2	13.3	12.0
1978	11.7	11.0	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.5	12.1	10.8	10.8	10.5	11.0	10.8
1979	11.4	12.2	10.8	11.2	10.9	11.1	10.8	11.3	10.7	10.7	10.1	10.3
1980	10.5	10.4	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.8	12.2	11.6	10.9	13.0	13.2	13.4
1981	12.3	13.2	13.6	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.1	13.8	14.0	13.9	13.6	14.1
	Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over											
1973	–	–	7.3	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.6
1974	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.3	8.6	8.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.1
1975	10.7	11.2	12.1	12.4	14.3	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.0	12.4	12.1
1976	11.4	10.7	11.0	11.7	10.5	11.1	11.7	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.7
1977	11.2	11.4	11.2	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.8
1978	9.3	9.9	9.5	8.4	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.4	8.6
1979	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.7	7.7	8.6	9.3	9.0
1980	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.7	11.3	10.6	10.2	9.5
1981	10.8	11.7	10.5	9.1	10.1	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.6	10.7	11.5	11.0

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D-27. Unemployment rates of full- and part-time workers by sex and age, 1963-81

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4
1964	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
1965	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7
1966	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4
1967	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4
1968	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
1969	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
1970	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6
1971	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
1972	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.6
1973	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4
1974	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6
1975	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.8
1976	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4
1977	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.9
1978	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4
1979	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
1980	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
1981	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.7
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	20.4	20.4	19.4	17.5	18.8	18.1	19.1	18.3	17.8	18.7	19.3	18.9
1964	19.0	18.0	19.3	19.4	17.7	18.5	15.0	18.5	16.0	16.6	17.0	18.9
1965	18.7	18.9	17.3	18.1	15.7	18.1	15.0	14.7	14.9	13.3	13.2	14.0
1966	13.0	12.9	13.6	16.7	15.5	14.1	13.2	12.7	13.7	13.1	13.6	12.2
1967	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.9	13.4	14.2	13.5	14.8	14.7	13.5
1968	12.0	13.1	13.1	11.5	12.8	14.0	14.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.0	11.0
1969	13.2	12.7	11.8	12.5	13.0	12.9	13.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.5
1970	13.5	13.9	14.6	15.7	15.5	18.5	16.4	17.5	16.0	17.1	18.2	17.2
1971	17.4	17.0	17.7	16.6	17.5	21.3	20.1	18.2	17.6	17.8	18.2	18.2
1972	17.9	18.7	17.8	18.2	16.7	16.0	16.4	17.1	16.4	15.8	15.2	16.2
1973	14.7	15.4	14.8	15.3	14.6	11.6	13.6	13.6	14.9	14.7	16.0	15.3
1974	15.4	15.3	15.5	14.9	15.4	16.1	17.1	15.4	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.2
1975	21.0	20.7	21.7	21.7	22.1	24.1	23.1	22.5	21.2	21.2	20.4	21.2
1976	21.3	19.6	20.1	21.2	19.8	21.4	18.0	21.2	20.7	20.6	19.5	19.9
1977	19.2	19.5	18.9	18.9	18.4	19.0	18.1	18.0	17.6	17.2	17.6	16.3
1978	16.9	17.6	17.7	16.9	16.5	13.8	17.1	15.0	16.8	16.6	17.0	17.2
1979	16.1	16.5	16.2	16.7	16.1	15.1	15.7	16.9	17.8	17.1	16.7	17.0
1980	17.2	17.7	17.4	17.1	20.9	20.5	21.2	20.9	19.5	19.7	20.5	19.5
1981	20.8	20.1	20.9	20.3	21.0	21.9	20.6	20.0	21.2	22.3	22.4	24.0
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3
1964	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5
1965	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
1966	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
1967	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
1968	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
1969	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
1970	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.5
1971	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
1972	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.4
1973	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
1974	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.2
1975	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.3
1976	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0
1977	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.4
1978	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1
1979	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
1980	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.2
1981	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.8
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.6
1964	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8
1965	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.1
1966	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9
1967	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
1968	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6
1969	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.4
1970	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9
1971	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.7
1972	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.0	4.7
1973	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.0
1974	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.2
1975	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	8.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.1	7.9
1976	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6
1977	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6
1978	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.8
1979	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6
1980	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.0
1981	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9

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D-27. Unemployment rates of full- and part-time workers by sex and age, 1963-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
	Part-time workers, 16 years and over											
1963	5.3	7.6	7.3	7.2	8.3	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.4
1964	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.7
1965	6.7	7.4	6.8	7.5	7.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.5
1966	6.7	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.4	6.6	6.1	7.0	5.7	5.8	5.2	6.1
1967	7.2	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.8	6.8
1968	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.6	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.8
1969	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.2
1970	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.6	7.6	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.9
1971	8.9	8.6	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.5
1972	8.6	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.0	8.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.6
1973	7.3	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.7
1974	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.8
1975	10.3	10.1	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.2	9.9	10.6	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.5
1976	10.3	10.4	9.9	10.5	10.0	9.2	10.9	10.2	9.9	10.2	10.4	9.8
1977	10.2	10.8	10.7	9.7	9.6	10.7	9.6	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.6	8.8
1978	9.0	8.8	9.4	9.3	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.1	9.3
1979	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.7	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.7
1980	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.8	9.2	8.7	8.2
1981	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.5	10.2	9.2
	Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years											
1963	7.5	15.1	14.9	14.4	15.5	16.3	17.0	14.5	14.5	13.7	15.0	14.0
1964	13.5	14.5	13.8	14.9	13.1	14.1	13.9	14.3	13.6	13.0	13.4	11.2
1965	13.8	13.9	13.6	15.0	14.4	10.6	13.3	13.1	12.8	13.8	12.4	12.3
1966	12.7	11.3	12.1	10.9	14.4	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	10.3	9.7	11.3
1967	12.2	13.7	10.6	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.6
1968	12.0	12.5	11.7	11.8	12.2	14.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	11.0	12.2	13.8
1969	11.0	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.0	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.3	11.1	11.2
1970	13.6	11.8	12.0	13.7	12.6	13.8	13.5	14.0	16.0	16.2	16.5	17.2
1971	16.5	14.4	16.0	16.1	15.6	14.3	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.8	15.5	15.4
1972	16.0	16.6	16.6	15.1	13.5	15.7	15.1	15.7	16.0	15.6	16.5	14.9
1973	12.6	14.5	13.7	16.1	15.2	16.9	15.7	14.7	14.3	14.2	13.9	13.8
1974	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.2	15.2	16.3	16.6	14.1	16.5	16.2	17.1	17.9
1975	17.9	17.6	17.9	18.0	17.8	17.0	17.5	18.1	17.5	18.2	17.4	17.8
1976	17.7	18.3	17.4	17.5	16.9	15.4	18.4	17.1	16.4	17.0	18.7	17.8
1977	18.6	17.0	18.7	17.0	17.2	18.8	16.8	16.0	18.7	17.1	16.8	14.5
1978	16.4	16.6	17.1	16.5	15.7	17.2	16.1	16.1	16.1	15.5	15.5	16.1
1979	15.9	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.5	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.7	15.0	15.3
1980	15.4	15.3	15.0	15.5	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.4	17.0	16.4	15.5
1981	16.8	18.1	17.4	17.7	17.7	16.8	16.6	17.3	18.1	18.2	20.4	17.8
	Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over											
1963	8.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	10.2	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.0	5.5	6.3	6.3
1964	5.9	7.0	7.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6
1965	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.6
1966	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.7	6.4	4.7	4.7	6.7	4.6	4.6	3.9	4.8
1967	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.7	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.2
1968	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	4.6	6.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.8
1969	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.3	4.7	4.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.3	4.1	4.4
1970	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.5
1971	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.8	5.9	6.9	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.9	6.7
1972	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.3	8.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.0	6.5	6.2
1973	5.3	5.2	5.2	7.2	5.8	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.5
1974	6.6	7.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.4	6.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.8
1975	7.3	7.8	8.5	8.4	10.3	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.9
1976	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.8	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.3	8.3
1977	8.8	9.3	8.2	8.0	8.9	8.6	7.5	7.7	6.8	7.3	7.5	8.2
1978	7.5	6.2	7.9	7.5	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.5	6.6	7.4
1979	5.9	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6	5.7	6.3
1980	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.0	6.6	7.0	6.7	5.4
1981	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.6	8.4	6.2	7.7	8.9	8.2	7.9	8.5	8.5
	Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over											
1963	3.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6
1964	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.6
1965	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8
1966	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.6
1967	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.2
1968	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6
1969	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
1970	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
1971	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.1	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.4
1972	4.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.3	5.8
1973	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
1974	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.9
1975	7.0	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.9
1976	6.6	6.6	6.0	6.8	6.5	5.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.8
1977	6.2	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.7	6.9	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.0
1978	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.1
1979	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.1
1980	5.8	6.5	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.5
1981	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.3

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D-28. Unemployment rates of 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Males, 16 to 21 years											
1967	10.1	10.2	9.6	10.3	10.7	10.5	9.7	11.1	10.4	10.8	11.6	10.5
1968	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.0	9.9	10.9	9.7	10.0	9.5	9.9	10.0	10.0
1969	9.4	9.2	10.1	9.7	9.8	8.6	10.4	10.0	10.9	10.4	10.4	10.3
1970	10.8	11.4	11.5	12.7	12.7	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.7	15.6	15.0	15.5
1971	16.0	14.4	15.2	14.1	15.0	16.5	15.8	15.5	14.4	15.4	15.2	15.5
1972	15.7	16.5	16.1	14.9	13.9	12.9	13.1	14.1	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
1973	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.7	12.4	10.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.5	12.2
1974	12.1	12.3	12.7	12.4	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.9	14.7	14.7	15.4	16.0
1975	17.4	17.6	18.3	19.2	19.2	20.0	20.0	19.0	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.7
1976	18.4	17.3	17.2	17.5	16.8	16.6	17.0	16.8	16.8	17.2	17.8	17.3
1977	15.9	16.7	16.2	15.5	15.6	16.1	15.6	15.8	15.5	14.9	14.8	13.9
1978	14.8	15.2	15.0	14.3	13.1	12.2	13.9	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.4
1979	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.2	11.7	13.3	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.7	14.2
1980	14.9	14.4	14.6	15.8	17.4	18.1	18.1	18.2	17.6	18.1	18.1	16.7
1981	17.8	17.9	18.2	17.4	17.7	17.9	16.5	17.5	17.3	18.2	19.5	20.1
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	11.8	12.4	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.5	12.0	13.2	11.5	12.5	12.3	11.8
1968	11.1	10.6	11.4	10.8	11.0	13.7	11.9	13.0	10.9	10.0	11.3	11.1
1969	8.8	10.3	10.9	9.8	9.8	11.8	13.2	14.5	13.8	12.3	11.8	11.7
1970	13.4	13.3	13.0	15.9	14.8	14.4	17.9	16.8	19.9	20.9	21.3	21.9
1971	23.3	18.1	23.0	22.4	22.9	19.2	18.1	17.6	20.4	22.7	20.3	21.7
1972	21.8	22.4	25.0	19.4	17.5	17.8	18.0	19.0	21.8	19.2	20.1	18.8
1973	16.4	15.2	17.0	19.2	17.0	17.5	19.1	19.2	16.9	17.3	17.1	17.1
1974	17.0	17.7	17.1	17.1	19.6	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.3	19.0	21.1	21.1
1975	21.7	22.2	20.1	22.2	22.0	21.3	20.2	19.9	21.6	22.1	21.5	22.5
1976	23.2	22.0	22.9	22.7	22.8	21.1	20.4	20.5	19.7	22.1	24.1	22.7
1977	20.2	22.6	23.6	20.1	20.4	22.2	20.8	21.3	22.4	20.2	19.5	17.7
1978	20.2	19.9	20.3	19.0	16.7	19.6	20.9	19.9	18.2	18.1	19.7	19.6
1979	18.9	17.8	19.9	18.7	18.3	19.5	19.9	20.6	17.7	19.0	18.5	17.8
1980	17.0	17.4	17.0	18.5	21.9	23.2	21.6	20.9	22.6	23.4	23.0	20.2
1981	23.6	24.3	21.4	22.3	21.3	21.2	20.6	21.7	20.9	22.4	25.9	24.9
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.9	10.6	10.1	8.7	10.2	9.9	10.1	11.3	9.9
1968	8.9	10.3	10.5	9.7	9.3	9.6	8.8	8.7	8.9	9.8	9.3	9.5
1969	9.7	8.6	9.7	9.6	9.8	7.2	9.2	8.2	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.8
1970	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.8	15.2	13.3	13.7	13.2	13.8	13.0	13.4
1971	13.8	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.8	15.4	15.0	14.8	12.4	13.2	13.6	13.7
1972	13.9	14.6	13.4	13.5	12.7	11.5	11.6	12.6	11.0	11.6	11.4	11.7
1973	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.7	11.0	9.1	9.8	9.9	10.6	10.5	11.3	10.8
1974	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.9	11.7	12.2	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.5
1975	16.1	16.2	17.8	18.2	18.4	19.5	20.0	18.7	17.6	17.2	16.8	16.3
1976	16.9	15.9	15.7	16.2	15.0	15.1	16.1	15.8	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.8
1977	14.7	15.0	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.2	14.3	13.5	13.3	13.4	12.8
1978	13.2	13.8	13.3	12.8	12.1	10.2	12.0	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.8
1979	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.3	11.8	9.7	11.4	12.4	13.3	12.4	12.6	13.2
1980	14.3	13.6	13.8	15.0	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.4	16.3	16.7	16.8	15.7
1981	16.1	16.1	17.3	16.0	16.7	16.9	15.3	16.3	16.3	17.1	17.7	18.8

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D-28. Unemployment rates of 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Females, 16 to 21 years											
1967	12.5	12.3	11.4	11.3	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.6	11.5	12.6	11.8	12.1
1968	11.2	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.9	12.9	11.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.8
1969	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.9	11.3	11.9	10.3	10.7
1970	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.9	11.9	12.8	11.8	13.2	13.1	13.8	15.9	14.8
1971	14.4	14.6	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.6	14.9	14.5	14.8	14.4	15.4	14.7
1972	14.9	14.3	14.7	15.0	13.2	14.7	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.1	14.1	13.7
1973	12.6	13.8	12.7	13.7	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.4	12.6	13.4	13.6
1974	13.8	14.0	13.6	13.0	14.5	14.1	15.5	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.3	16.0
1975	16.9	17.4	18.5	17.2	19.1	17.3	17.9	18.4	17.4	18.1	17.6	18.3
1976	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.8	15.5	16.4	15.5	17.8	15.7	16.3	16.7	16.7
1977	17.1	16.7	16.8	16.5	16.0	16.3	15.6	15.2	15.9	15.9	16.0	14.8
1978	15.7	15.2	15.6	14.8	15.1	14.8	15.5	14.5	15.0	13.8	14.5	15.0
1979	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.4	14.6	14.5	13.6	15.1	14.4	15.2	14.2	15.3
1980	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.0	16.4	15.0	15.6	15.3	14.5	14.5	15.1	15.4
1981	15.5	16.1	16.0	16.2	16.4	15.7	16.1	15.9	16.8	18.0	17.5	17.5
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school											
1967	11.7	13.2	10.1	11.2	9.8	9.8	12.6	12.0	12.4	10.4	11.7	11.3
1968	11.1	12.7	11.2	11.5	13.6	15.0	12.6	12.5	10.8	9.4	11.0	13.8
1969	9.3	8.5	11.6	11.3	12.5	12.1	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.6	11.5	11.7
1970	14.2	12.2	12.1	16.5	12.2	12.6	14.1	14.8	15.0	16.1	20.9	19.4
1971	18.6	19.2	20.1	22.0	21.7	19.0	15.9	16.8	19.9	18.4	18.8	18.1
1972	17.8	17.6	18.7	19.7	12.3	17.4	17.1	17.4	18.0	19.1	19.3	16.7
1973	14.1	17.0	15.4	17.2	16.0	16.6	17.6	17.5	15.8	16.2	15.1	16.7
1974	16.3	17.9	15.9	14.9	17.1	18.2	18.5	18.8	18.5	19.2	18.6	19.8
1975	20.8	20.4	22.0	19.3	22.1	19.9	19.3	19.4	19.7	21.7	20.4	21.3
1976	19.1	18.8	19.4	21.1	18.7	19.5	19.6	18.4	19.3	17.9	22.2	20.3
1977	20.1	20.3	21.1	20.6	20.8	18.0	18.4	19.1	20.4	19.9	20.6	18.0
1978	20.6	19.9	18.8	18.0	16.5	17.8	18.5	18.2	16.8	15.9	16.4	18.4
1979	17.2	16.5	16.6	17.3	18.3	15.7	17.8	18.6	15.2	19.3	16.1	20.8
1980	17.3	16.6	16.4	16.2	19.4	17.8	18.8	18.8	18.3	16.6	17.0	18.7
1981	17.7	19.7	19.2	19.7	19.0	20.0	19.6	19.0	20.2	21.1	22.1	20.6
	Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other											
1967	12.7	12.0	11.8	11.4	11.5	10.8	10.4	11.5	11.3	13.3	11.8	12.3
1968	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.3	12.2	11.6	11.2	11.0	11.4	11.6	11.1
1969	11.0	11.1	10.8	11.4	11.6	10.5	8.9	10.1	10.7	11.0	9.9	10.3
1970	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.8	11.1	12.7	12.6	13.1	14.6	13.6
1971	13.3	13.3	13.7	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.5	13.8	13.3	13.2	14.4	13.8
1972	14.1	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.4	14.0	14.4	14.2	14.1	13.9	12.6	12.9
1973	12.2	12.8	11.8	12.6	12.1	12.0	11.4	11.5	12.7	11.6	12.9	12.6
1974	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.6	13.8	13.0	14.6	12.8	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.9
1975	15.7	16.6	17.5	16.6	18.2	16.4	17.5	18.1	16.8	17.0	16.7	17.4
1976	16.0	15.8	15.3	15.7	14.6	15.4	14.3	17.6	14.6	15.8	15.0	15.6
1977	16.2	15.6	15.6	15.2	14.6	15.9	14.7	14.1	14.5	14.8	14.7	13.9
1978	14.2	13.9	14.6	13.7	14.7	14.0	14.7	13.5	14.5	13.2	13.9	13.9
1979	13.2	13.2	12.7	13.6	13.4	14.2	12.3	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.7
1980	13.4	13.8	14.0	13.4	15.6	14.2	14.6	14.3	13.4	13.8	14.5	14.4
1981	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.6	14.4	15.1	15.0	15.8	17.1	16.0	16.5

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D-29. Unemployment rates of married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Married men, spouse present											
1955	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
1956	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8
1957	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7
1958	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5
1959	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3
1960	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7
1961	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9
1962	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
1963	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7
1965	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
1966	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
1967	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1968	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
1969	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7
1970	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4
1971	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2
1972	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4
1973	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3
1974	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8
1975	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7
1976	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2
1977	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.2
1978	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.7
1979	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
1980	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3
1981	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.7
	Married women, spouse present											
1955	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2
1956	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.4
1957	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.7
1958	5.7	6.7	6.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	5.8
1959	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.8
1960	4.7	4.6	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.4
1961	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.5
1962	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.2
1963	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.3
1964	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7
1965	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.1
1966	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
1967	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4
1968	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8
1969	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
1970	3.8	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.6
1971	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.5
1972	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.0
1973	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.7
1974	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.3	6.5	7.0
1975	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.2
1976	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9
1977	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.0
1978	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.6
1979	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1
1980	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.8
1981	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.5	6.6
	Women who maintain families											
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.9	4.7	4.7
1968	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.2
1969	4.5	4.0	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4
1970	4.4	4.5	5.3	3.8	4.9	4.7	5.9	6.0	5.6	6.5	6.4	6.2
1971	6.4	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.3	8.5
1972	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.2	8.3	6.5	6.3
1973	7.1	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.7	8.0	7.0	6.5	6.8	7.0	8.0	7.1
1974	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.6	7.4	7.3	8.5	8.3
1975	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.6	10.5	10.2	10.4	9.8	9.8	10.4	10.1	10.4
1976	10.6	10.2	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	9.8	10.3
1977	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.3	8.9	9.4	9.2	9.9	10.4	9.3	9.4	8.1
1978	8.3	7.8	8.7	9.9	9.1	8.8	9.8	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.8	8.0
1979	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.6	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.4
1980	8.9	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.3	9.1	10.2	9.8	10.2
1981	10.3	9.8	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.7	11.2	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.5

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D-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	White-collar workers											
1958	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
1959	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
1960	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9
1961	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
1962	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7
1963	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
1964	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3
1965	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
1966	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
1967	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
1968	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
1969	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1
1970	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6
1971	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
1972	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2
1973	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1
1974	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.1
1975	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
1976	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5
1977	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0
1978	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.5
1979	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3
1980	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
1981	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5
	Professional and technical workers											
1958	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
1959	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7
1960	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0
1961	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
1962	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
1963	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8
1964	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3
1965	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8
1966	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4
1967	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
1968	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
1969	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.7
1970	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6
1971	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.6
1972	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.4
1973	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.3
1974	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6
1975	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.1
1976	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2
1977	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
1978	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.0
1979	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3
1980	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
1981	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4
	Managers and administrators, except farm											
1958	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8
1959	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
1960	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5
1961	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
1962	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3
1963	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
1964	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.3
1965	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	.8	.9	1.3	1.0
1966	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	.8	.9	1.2	.9	.8	.8
1967	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0
1968	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	.9	.8
1969	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
1970	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
1971	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8
1972	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
1973	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
1974	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6
1975	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.0
1976	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
1977	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.5
1978	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.0
1979	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.1
1980	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
1981	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1

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D-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Sales workers											
1958	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.8
1959	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.1
1960	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.8
1961	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0
1962	4.9	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1
1963	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.1
1964	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.3
1965	3.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.8
1966	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.1	2.0
1967	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.1
1968	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.0
1969	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.3	2.7
1970	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.8
1971	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8
1972	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.9
1973	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.2
1974	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.6
1975	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2
1976	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2
1977	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
1978	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.8
1979	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.9
1980	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6
1981	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
	Clerical workers											
1958	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.8	4.3	4.1
1959	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8
1960	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.3
1961	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.0
1962	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.1	3.9
1963	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4
1964	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
1965	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
1966	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0
1967	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3
1968	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.8
1969	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8
1970	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.1
1971	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
1972	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4
1973	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.3
1974	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.4	5.3	5.5
1975	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	7.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.7
1976	6.5	6.2	6.3	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
1977	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5
1978	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	4.7
1979	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6
1980	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
1981	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.2
	Blue-collar workers											
1958	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.4	9.6	8.6	8.7
1959	8.5	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.8	7.8	8.5	7.3
1960	7.2	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.5	9.1	9.5
1961	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.9	7.9
1962	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5
1963	7.7	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0
1964	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.8
1965	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
1966	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3
1967	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.5
1968	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7
1969	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
1970	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.8
1971	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.5	7.4
1972	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7
1973	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.3
1974	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.3	9.5
1975	10.8	11.2	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.4
1976	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4
1977	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2
1978	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.9
1979	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.5
1980	8.2	8.0	8.3	9.7	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.8	10.6	10.4
1981	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.8	12.7

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D-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Craft and kindred workers											
1958	5.6	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.0	7.6	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.0	6.1
1959	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	4.9
1960	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.7
1961	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.9
1962	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.3
1963	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	5.0
1964	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.7	4.2
1965	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.8	2.9
1966	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8
1967	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
1968	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2
1969	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4
1970	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.0
1971	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.7
1972	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
1973	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3
1974	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.2	6.4
1975	7.3	7.7	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.1
1976	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.4	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.8
1977	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
1978	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.9
1979	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.7
1980	5.2	5.0	5.5	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0
1981	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.7	8.3	8.5	9.3
	Operatives, except transport											
1972	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.9	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.6
1973	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
1974	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.3	8.7	9.1	10.9	12.1
1975	14.1	14.7	15.7	16.4	16.2	16.0	15.1	14.3	13.9	13.0	12.9	12.7
1976	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.8	10.8
1977	10.0	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.3	8.4
1978	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.7	8.0
1979	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.7	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2
1980	10.1	9.5	9.7	11.7	13.6	13.5	14.4	13.3	13.0	13.1	12.8	12.6
1981	12.2	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.6	12.8	14.1	15.5
	Transport equipment operatives											
1972	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.4	4.9	5.8	3.8	3.8
1973	4.0	4.8	4.2	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.7
1974	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.2
1975	7.4	7.9	7.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.8
1976	8.7	7.7	7.9	6.7	6.4	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.4	7.9
1977	7.4	7.9	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.8
1978	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.7
1979	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.6
1980	7.0	7.1	6.8	8.5	8.7	9.7	10.4	9.7	9.9	10.5	10.1	9.2
1981	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.3	8.0	8.7	8.0	10.4	10.5
	Nonfarm laborers											
1958	12.5	14.5	15.0	16.7	17.2	16.4	16.1	15.9	15.9	14.3	14.1	13.8
1959	13.5	13.8	12.8	12.0	11.5	10.7	12.2	12.1	14.3	12.8	12.5	12.1
1960	11.9	10.6	13.6	11.6	11.1	12.6	13.2	13.8	12.9	14.1	13.6	13.4
1961	15.8	14.1	15.1	17.8	16.5	14.6	14.5	14.2	14.1	13.0	13.2	13.7
1962	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.0	13.0	12.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.9	13.7
1963	13.2	13.6	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.0	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.4	12.4	11.1
1964	11.7	11.6	11.7	10.7	10.4	11.1	10.4	11.3	10.2	10.8	9.3	9.6
1965	9.7	10.5	8.8	9.2	7.4	8.6	8.2	7.2	9.0	7.8	7.8	7.3
1966	6.9	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.4	6.5	8.1	7.9
1967	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.5	7.1	7.5	7.2	8.5	7.6	7.8
1968	7.7	7.7	8.0	6.3	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	7.0	6.5
1969	6.4	5.7	7.3	6.7	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6
1970	8.1	7.7	7.9	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.3	10.4	11.2
1971	10.4	10.8	10.6	10.2	11.0	11.2	9.4	10.6	11.2	11.0	11.8	12.1
1972	11.5	11.3	12.0	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.6	10.9	9.7	9.6	9.2	8.9
1973	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	9.0	8.5
1974	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.9	8.5	9.9	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.4	13.1
1975	14.3	14.2	16.0	16.4	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.7	15.6	16.0	15.2	14.6
1976	14.5	14.1	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.5	14.2	14.6	13.5	12.7	13.6
1977	13.3	13.1	13.2	12.9	12.4	11.9	10.8	12.2	11.2	11.7	11.4	10.4
1978	11.5	11.9	11.9	10.4	8.8	10.3	10.6	9.3	10.8	11.1	11.3	10.6
1979	9.9	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.1	10.6	12.1	12.4
1980	12.6	12.5	13.4	14.2	15.2	15.6	15.9	16.2	15.3	15.3	14.7	14.5
1981	14.8	14.9	14.2	14.0	13.5	14.7	14.4	13.2	14.6	15.6	16.0	16.9

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D-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Service workers											
1958	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.1
1959	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.0	6.8	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.3
1960	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	7.6
1961	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.0	7.5	6.5	6.8
1962	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.4
1963	6.3	6.4	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.2
1964	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.6
1965	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.5
1966	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.2
1967	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.8	4.8
1968	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2
1969	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7
1970	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.2
1971	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.3
1972	6.3	6.0	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.1
1973	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.1	5.9	6.1
1974	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.1
1975	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.6	9.1
1976	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8
1977	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.3	7.7	8.4	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.8
1978	7.6	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.9
1979	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0
1980	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	7.9
1981	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	9.4	8.9	8.0	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.6
	Private household workers											
1958	5.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.1	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.5
1959	5.8	5.1	6.4	5.2	6.4	4.5	5.5	3.7	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.5
1960	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.2	7.2
1961	5.8	7.0	6.0	7.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	5.8	6.8	7.2	4.7	5.9
1962	6.2	4.8	5.0	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.9	5.8	5.9
1963	5.6	6.7	7.0	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.7
1964	6.2	5.1	5.6	5.3	7.7	5.3	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.2	4.3
1965	4.1	6.1	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.2	4.1	5.2	4.2
1966	5.1	3.9	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	5.6	3.9	4.2	3.2	4.8
1967	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.3
1968	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.3
1969	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.5
1970	2.7	3.9	4.2	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.5
1971	4.7	3.9	3.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.3
1972	4.9	4.1	5.2	2.3	4.0	3.0	3.4	6.2	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.2
1973	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.4	3.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6
1974	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.2
1975	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.2	5.1	6.0	7.0	5.9	5.8	7.0
1976	5.8	6.9	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	3.6	6.0	6.1	5.2
1977	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.2
1978	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.6	3.9	5.1	5.8	6.0
1979	5.5	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	5.7
1980	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.6
1981	4.3	4.6	4.5	6.4	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.3	4.6	6.4	4.3	3.8
	Service workers, except private household											
1958	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.0	7.7	8.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.6
1959	7.3	7.4	7.1	6.3	7.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.6
1960	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.2	7.7
1961	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.2
1962	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.6
1963	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.0	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.4
1964	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.0
1965	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6
1966	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.3
1967	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.9
1968	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.2
1969	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.0
1970	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.5
1971	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6
1972	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	7.0	6.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.3
1973	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.9	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.1	6.3
1974	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.1	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.4
1975	8.3	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.3
1976	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.2
1977	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.2
1978	7.9	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.2	7.7	8.1
1979	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1
1980	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.2
1981	8.5	9.0	8.6	8.7	9.8	9.3	8.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.2	10.1

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D-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Farm workers											
1958	2.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
1959	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
1960	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.5
1961	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.5
1962	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5
1963	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	1.9	3.1	2.5
1964	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2
1965	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.7
1966	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.3	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.0
1967	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.8
1968	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.7
1969	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0
1970	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.3
1971	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.9
1972	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	2.5
1973	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5
1974	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.5
1975	3.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.3
1976	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.2	6.2
1977	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.0	4.5	5.3	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
1978	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.5	3.5	3.5
1979	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5
1980	4.5	4.1	4.2	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2
1981	5.0	4.9	5.2	3.9	5.2	6.2	4.8	5.4	4.0	6.2	6.2	6.4
	Farm laborers and supervisors											
1958	5.8	8.2	7.8	8.1	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.0	6.8	5.4	5.0	5.0
1959	5.5	6.5	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	6.5	6.8	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.1
1960	4.6	4.7	7.3	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	6.0	5.3	6.7
1961	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.7	4.7	4.5	5.4
1962	5.6	4.2	3.6	5.1	4.7	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.3
1963	5.6	8.2	5.5	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.5	3.7	6.1	5.1
1964	6.3	6.0	7.4	6.6	4.9	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2
1965	4.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.3
1966	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.4	6.7	3.7	2.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8
1967	5.0	6.8	4.5	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.7
1968	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	2.8	3.7
1969	3.5	3.1	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.5
1970	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.6	7.3	4.4	5.0	5.5	7.4	6.2	5.6	6.3
1971	6.1	6.4	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.4	6.3	5.6
1972	6.1	5.8	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.0	4.7	5.9	6.9	6.0	5.1
1973	5.5	5.4	4.7	5.9	7.1	5.5	4.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.2
1974	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.6	5.3	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.1
1975	7.7	6.5	7.3	7.8	6.6	7.0	6.2	8.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.7
1976	8.9	7.2	8.5	8.7	9.7	9.0	9.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	10.3	11.6
1977	9.9	11.2	10.2	9.6	8.7	10.2	7.9	8.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.2
1978	8.3	8.0	9.0	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.1	7.5	8.9	6.7	7.0
1979	6.1	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	8.8	7.4	8.3	8.5	9.4	8.9
1980	8.9	8.0	8.2	10.3	9.4	9.1	9.7	11.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5
1981	9.7	10.0	10.7	7.8	10.7	12.4	9.5	10.9	8.4	12.3	12.3	12.8

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total wage and salary workers											
1948	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6
1949	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.4	7.6
1950	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6
1951	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5
1952	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9
1953	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.6
1954	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7
1955	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	4.4
1956	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5
1957	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6
1958	6.2	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.6
1959	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.5
1960	5.4	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.9
1961	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.1
1962	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.6
1963	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4
1964	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6
1965	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
1966	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1967	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
1968	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1969	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1970	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9
1971	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7
1972	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.8
1973	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6
1974	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.9
1975	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.9
1976	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3
1977	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0
1978	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.7
1979	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
1980	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1
1981	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.5
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries											
1948	5.1	5.4	6.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	6.1	4.0	4.8	6.3	7.3
1949	6.4	6.2	5.1	6.7	6.8	9.0	8.2	8.4	7.5	10.7	5.8	7.6
1950	12.6	12.0	11.2	10.6	9.7	8.1	7.1	7.6	8.4	6.5	5.3	7.8
1951	4.6	5.2	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.0	5.3	3.3
1952	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.2	4.6	2.9	5.1	4.6	12.3	2.6	4.1	3.8
1953	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.4	6.9	6.3	7.7	5.5	5.7	10.4
1954	6.4	9.0	9.3	9.3	7.5	10.7	7.9	10.3	7.5	9.7	10.1	9.9
1955	7.2	7.8	7.0	8.6	7.7	7.6	7.1	10.0	5.6	7.4	6.8	6.2
1956	7.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	8.4	7.5	7.4	6.3	6.3	7.0	8.9	8.8
1957	7.7	6.1	6.1	4.9	6.1	6.7	6.4	8.4	10.2	8.1	8.2	6.3
1958	9.8	12.5	12.2	13.2	10.6	11.0	8.8	9.0	10.4	8.8	8.1	9.1
1959	8.8	10.2	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.1	11.5	8.2	8.9	9.0	8.6
1960	7.5	7.6	11.5	7.6	7.8	8.6	7.9	6.5	6.6	8.6	8.3	11.5
1961	9.6	9.2	10.0	9.8	11.0	8.7	7.9	10.0	10.5	9.9	8.3	10.2
1962	9.4	7.3	6.2	8.4	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.7	5.4	8.4	8.4
1963	8.2	12.2	9.0	7.9	9.0	10.4	10.6	9.9	8.7	5.5	9.1	8.2
1964	9.5	9.6	11.3	10.3	9.4	11.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	8.4	8.2	10.1
1965	7.2	8.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	8.6	6.8
1966	7.6	7.6	6.8	6.3	9.8	5.0	4.6	7.3	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5
1967	6.6	9.1	5.8	7.0	7.4	7.1	5.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	8.8	5.1
1968	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.5
1969	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.7	8.0	6.0	5.5	6.3	5.7	6.1
1970	6.4	6.5	7.1	6.5	9.1	5.7	7.9	7.6	8.6	8.5	8.2	9.6
1971	8.7	9.3	7.4	6.8	7.2	6.3	8.4	8.9	8.3	7.3	8.2	7.8
1972	8.6	8.1	6.9	6.3	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	8.9	9.9	8.2	7.1
1973	6.8	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.9	7.0	5.7	7.5	6.4	6.8	7.4	6.7
1974	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.4	8.3	7.4	7.3	8.3	7.6	7.7
1975	10.7	9.1	10.6	11.3	9.4	10.4	9.0	11.3	11.1	10.8	10.3	11.7
1976	11.4	10.6	10.9	11.5	12.9	11.5	11.7	11.0	11.3	11.2	13.5	13.6
1977	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	11.6	11.8	9.4	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.6	10.0
1978	9.5	9.7	10.1	8.2	8.0	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.6	9.4	8.2	8.4
1979	7.7	8.9	8.2	8.9	9.2	8.5	9.8	9.4	10.2	9.4	10.6	9.9
1980	10.4	9.4	10.3	12.0	11.5	10.6	11.2	12.9	11.1	11.2	10.3	10.9
1981	11.5	11.9	12.1	9.4	11.0	13.3	10.7	12.0	11.0	13.4	14.1	14.8

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5
1949	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.9	7.5	8.8	7.5	7.6
1950	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.5
1951	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5
1952	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
1953	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.4
1954	3.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.5
1955	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4
1956	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4
1957	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.4	5.6
1958	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.4	6.5
1959	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.4
1960	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.8
1961	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0
1962	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.5	5.6
1963	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.4
1964	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4
1965	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
1966	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5
1967	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6
1968	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
1969	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3
1970	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8
1971	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6
1972	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.8
1973	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.6
1974	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.3	6.9
1975	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8
1976	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.2
1977	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.9
1978	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6
1979	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6
1980	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0
1981	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.4
	Government workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.1
1949	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.2
1950	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
1951	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6
1952	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4
1953	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8
1954	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0
1955	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.9
1956	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8
1957	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.0
1958	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.4
1959	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
1960	2.6	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9
1961	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2
1962	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1963	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3
1964	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
1965	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6
1966	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
1967	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
1968	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.6
1969	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1970	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8
1971	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1
1972	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1
1973	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
1974	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.3
1975	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.3
1976	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
1977	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.2
1978	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1
1979	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8
1980	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2
1981	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.0

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries											
1948	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8
1949	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	9.5	8.0	8.1
1950	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.8
1951	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8
1952	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1
1953	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.8
1954	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.1
1955	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.7
1956	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	4.8
1957	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.0	6.1
1958	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	7.1	7.1
1959	6.9	6.8	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.8
1960	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.4
1961	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.7
1962	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	6.2	6.2
1963	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
1964	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9
1965	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
1966	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
1967	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
1968	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4
1969	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6
1970	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5
1971	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.2
1972	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.1
1973	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.0
1974	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.6
1975	8.6	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7
1976	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
1977	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.1	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.3
1978	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	6.0
1979	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
1980	6.3	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.6
1981	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.1
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural goods-producing industries											
1948	4.3	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.0	5.4
1949	6.1	6.8	7.6	7.8	9.0	9.2	10.8	10.6	9.2	12.4	9.5	9.6
1950	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.1	7.1	7.3	6.6	5.9	6.0	5.2	5.4	5.2
1951	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.4
1952	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.3
1953	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.8	5.8
1954	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.8	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.3
1955	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.4
1956	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.4
1957	5.4	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.2
1958	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	10.6	9.8	9.1	9.0
1959	8.3	8.3	7.9	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.9	8.6	7.0
1960	6.9	6.0	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.1
1961	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.6	7.6
1962	7.5	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.1	7.3
1963	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.1	6.7
1964	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.3	5.6
1965	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2
1966	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1
1967	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.2
1968	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.3
1969	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1
1970	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.9
1971	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.2	7.4
1972	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.7	5.4
1973	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1
1974	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.3	8.4	9.7
1975	11.1	11.5	12.2	12.9	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.0	10.3
1976	9.6	9.3	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1
1977	8.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.6
1978	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.5
1979	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0
1980	7.7	7.5	7.8	9.2	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7
1981	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.7	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.8	12.1

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in mining											
1948	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.4
1949	2.9	4.1	4.0	5.2	7.0	5.5	7.7	8.2	5.9	49.8	9.4	4.8
1950	6.9	11.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.8	7.5	5.1	7.1
1951	8.3	5.1	2.4	5.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	1.7	2.8	3.0
1952	5.1	3.9	3.8	2.7	2.7	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	1.5
1953	3.4	3.7	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.7
1954	9.1	12.4	13.1	12.7	15.6	16.3	13.6	16.3	17.7	17.4	16.8	14.5
1955	10.1	11.3	8.7	12.0	9.9	8.7	11.3	8.6	3.7	5.2	8.5	9.4
1956	6.7	7.0	9.8	8.3	6.2	5.2	6.9	6.7	4.3	5.8	5.3	5.2
1957	5.7	4.9	5.8	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.3	7.8	9.3	9.1
1958	8.7	10.2	10.0	11.1	13.9	14.8	11.0	14.3	11.9	7.3	9.6	9.7
1959	10.1	9.7	10.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	9.7	10.5	12.2	13.0	10.1	6.9
1960	9.9	9.6	8.8	9.6	6.6	7.9	9.6	8.4	9.1	8.7	15.1	12.5
1961	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.0	11.1	10.4	10.0	11.8	11.2	11.6	9.5	7.5
1962	6.4	7.7	5.5	7.3	7.1	7.2	8.8	8.9	8.1	9.1	8.8	9.2
1963	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.0	7.7	8.2	6.0	5.3	4.6	3.5	5.8	5.9
1964	7.2	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.7	8.9	7.3	6.0	8.7	6.7	6.0	4.8
1965	6.9	6.2	7.0	2.5	6.3	5.5	5.6	6.5	4.3	3.8	3.2	4.9
1966	4.7	5.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.9	1.9	4.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
1967	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.5	3.4
1968	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.0	2.7
1969	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.7	4.3	.8	3.1	2.3	1.2	3.4	3.9
1970	3.3	3.2	2.9	5.6	3.6	3.3	2.1	4.3	1.4	3.4	1.7	2.2
1971	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.6	4.2	5.0	5.6	4.3	5.7	3.9	2.7	4.7
1972	4.3	2.4	3.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	3.8	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.8	2.8
1973	2.7	4.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.7
1974	2.3	3.0	2.2	3.1	4.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.8	4.2	3.3
1975	4.1	4.5	3.8	4.2	2.6	4.8	5.0	6.7	3.6	2.5	3.1	3.2
1976	5.7	4.5	5.2	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.9	4.2	5.3
1977	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.4	5.0	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.9
1978	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.3	3.6	3.2	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.5	3.7
1979	3.6	5.4	4.8	5.1	5.0	3.5	5.4	5.3	6.2	6.0	4.5	3.9
1980	5.2	4.9	4.7	6.0	4.9	7.9	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.4	9.4	8.3
1981	6.7	5.6	4.2	4.9	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.3	6.9	7.3	7.8
	Private wage and salary workers in construction											
1948	7.8	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.5	9.3	9.2	9.7	10.2	9.5
1949	10.5	11.3	13.8	12.6	15.5	15.1	17.8	16.0	14.0	14.8	14.9	16.3
1950	15.1	14.1	14.5	13.3	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.4	11.0	8.8	10.0	9.0
1951	8.2	8.5	7.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.1
1952	7.2	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.7	7.0	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0
1953	6.6	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.6	7.8	9.0	8.2	8.4	9.0
1954	10.2	11.7	12.2	14.0	14.4	13.8	14.3	12.9	13.6	15.3	13.2	12.5
1955	12.3	10.4	11.6	10.9	10.4	10.7	10.0	11.0	9.0	11.4	11.5	10.5
1956	10.6	10.5	10.3	8.2	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.0	11.2	10.9
1957	10.9	10.5	9.5	10.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	11.3	11.2	11.0	13.1	13.5
1958	13.5	14.7	15.4	15.3	14.9	16.7	17.0	17.3	16.5	15.9	14.5	14.8
1959	14.0	15.1	14.6	11.3	13.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	14.9	14.7	13.1	11.8
1960	12.8	11.6	15.6	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.9	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.9	14.9
1961	15.9	16.3	15.6	17.1	18.4	16.6	16.7	15.0	15.8	13.8	14.1	13.7
1962	13.9	13.5	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.8	13.5	11.1	11.6	12.4	13.1	14.4
1963	14.2	15.7	14.9	13.5	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.0	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.5
1964	12.6	11.3	10.9	10.5	10.6	11.5	10.2	12.0	11.6	12.5	8.8	12.0
1965	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.1	10.7	10.5	11.1	9.7	10.2	9.0	7.9	7.6
1966	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.6
1967	7.7	7.8	7.1	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.4	6.5	4.9	6.8	8.1	7.5
1968	8.2	7.5	7.7	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.3	5.0	5.9	7.4	6.2
1969	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.4	5.3	4.8	5.7	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.4	6.3
1970	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.7	10.8	10.5	10.7	11.3	12.0	11.2	10.6	11.6
1971	11.5	11.1	11.1	10.1	9.9	10.5	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.8	10.3	10.9
1972	10.3	10.8	10.3	10.5	10.9	9.7	10.4	11.3	8.9	10.1	10.1	9.7
1973	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.8	8.0	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.4
1974	9.5	8.5	8.6	9.9	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.9	11.6	12.1	13.6	15.3
1975	15.7	16.3	17.8	19.2	21.5	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	17.8	17.4	16.8
1976	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.6	14.7	16.3	16.8	16.6	15.7	14.7	15.4	14.3
1977	14.8	14.7	13.9	12.5	13.4	12.6	12.0	11.5	10.5	11.8	11.4	10.8
1978	11.6	11.1	11.0	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.2	10.9	11.2	10.8	12.3
1979	10.9	11.4	10.2	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.2	9.2	10.0	10.5	11.2
1980	11.7	11.3	13.1	14.6	16.1	15.2	15.8	16.7	15.8	14.2	14.5	13.8
1981	13.7	13.7	14.7	14.5	15.7	16.1	15.2	16.2	16.3	17.6	17.8	18.1

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing											
1948	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.7
1949	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.4	9.7	9.8	8.6	9.8	8.5	8.5
1950	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.4
1951	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.0
1952	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9
1953	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.2	5.2
1954	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.1
1955	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3
1956	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.5
1957	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.1
1958	8.1	8.7	9.4	10.0	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.3	9.3	8.7	8.0	7.8
1959	7.1	6.9	6.4	5.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.4	7.7	6.1
1960	5.7	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.8
1961	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.3	6.4
1962	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	6.3	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9
1963	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.7
1964	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
1965	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6
1966	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.2
1967	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.6
1968	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
1969	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
1970	3.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.4
1971	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.7	6.7
1972	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.6
1973	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4
1974	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.5	8.7
1975	10.4	10.7	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.1	11.4	10.7	10.5	10.1	9.9	9.2
1976	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7	8.1
1977	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	5.8
1978	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.3
1979	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1
1980	6.8	6.8	6.7	8.1	9.6	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.8
1981	8.5	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.4	11.0
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods											
1948	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6
1949	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.0	8.7	8.4	9.5	9.7	8.5	10.6	8.4	8.9
1950	8.1	7.3	7.8	7.0	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.8
1951	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.0
1952	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.3
1953	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.9	5.2
1954	5.9	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	6.9	6.6
1955	5.7	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
1956	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.0
1957	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	5.4	6.3	7.1	8.1
1958	9.3	9.7	10.6	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.2	11.7	10.5	9.9	9.1	8.4
1959	7.5	7.3	6.8	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.1	6.1	9.0	6.4
1960	5.4	4.1	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.5
1961	9.0	10.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.4	7.5	7.3	6.5	6.5
1962	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.8
1963	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.2
1964	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1
1965	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0
1966	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.7
1967	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3
1968	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5
1969	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
1970	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.8
1971	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.8
1972	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.1
1973	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
1974	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.5
1975	10.4	10.7	11.2	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.1	11.5	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.5
1976	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.2	7.9
1977	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.7
1978	5.5	5.4	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
1979	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9
1980	6.8	6.7	6.6	8.5	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.5	9.1	9.1
1981	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.5	7.7	8.6	9.5	11.8

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods											
1948	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.3	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.9
1949	5.3	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.3	8.4	9.9	9.9	8.6	9.0	8.7	8.1
1950	8.1	8.4	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.4	5.0
1951	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.0	4.2	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.0
1952	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
1953	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2
1954	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.5	5.4
1955	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.2
1956	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.1
1957	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.9	5.9
1958	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.8	7.0	6.6	7.1
1959	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.8	5.9	5.7
1960	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	7.2	6.8
1961	6.8	7.1	7.4	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.3	6.7	6.1	6.4
1962	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.7	5.9
1963	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.4
1964	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8
1965	4.5	5.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4
1966	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9
1967	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0
1968	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
1969	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
1970	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.8
1971	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	6.5	6.6
1972	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.2	5.1
1973	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.2	5.3	5.0
1974	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.9	9.0
1975	10.3	10.8	11.4	11.4	11.8	11.1	10.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.4	8.9
1976	8.4	8.2	7.3	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.6	8.4
1977	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.2	5.9
1978	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.2
1979	6.1	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.9	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.5
1980	6.9	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.9	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.8	8.5	8.4
1981	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.8	8.6	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.6	9.3	9.6
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural service-producing industries											
1948	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3
1949	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8
1950	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6
1951	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.3
1952	3.0	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0
1953	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9
1954	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0
1955	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.1
1956	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
1957	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.4
1958	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.6
1959	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9
1960	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.4	6.1
1961	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.9
1962	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.4
1963	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.3
1964	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4
1965	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
1966	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1967	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
1968	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
1969	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
1970	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4
1971	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4
1972	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0
1973	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.9
1974	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.3
1975	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
1976	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.1
1977	7.0	7.2	7.2	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.1
1978	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.6
1979	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3
1980	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4
1981	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.3

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities											
1948	3.0	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.1
1949	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.7	5.9	6.3	7.3	6.6	7.4	8.0	7.8	6.7
1950	6.1	6.1	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.7
1951	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.7
1952	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	3.0
1953	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.2
1954	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.0	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.4
1955	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.6	3.8	3.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.2	3.1
1956	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0
1957	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.5
1958	4.9	5.3	6.9	7.3	7.7	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.1
1959	5.4	4.9	4.5	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6
1960	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.4
1961	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.9
1962	4.9	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.8	3.1	2.8	4.1
1963	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.4
1964	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.4
1965	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.6
1966	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
1967	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
1968	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.1	1.6
1969	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4
1970	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1
1971	4.2	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.2
1972	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.8
1973	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.2
1974	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1
1975	5.9	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	4.7	5.0
1976	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9
1977	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7
1978	4.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4
1979	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.2
1980	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.8
1981	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.0
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade											
1948	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6
1949	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.2
1950	7.4	6.9	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.3
1951	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6
1952	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.2
1953	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3
1954	4.6	4.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.5	5.4	5.6
1955	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.5
1956	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9
1957	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.8
1958	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.4
1959	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.4
1960	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.2	7.1
1961	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.2
1962	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.9
1963	6.5	6.4	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.3	6.3
1964	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.5
1965	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6
1966	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1
1967	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2
1968	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.1
1969	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
1970	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.4
1971	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.2
1972	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.9
1973	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.9
1974	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.9
1975	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.2
1976	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.2
1977	8.5	8.7	8.5	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.8	7.4	7.2
1978	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.3	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.8
1979	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3
1980	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.0
1981	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	8.3	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.9

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services											
1948	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.7
1949	5.0	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.4
1950	6.4	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.0	4.6
1951	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2
1952	3.1	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.8
1953	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.9
1954	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.6
1955	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2
1956	3.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
1957	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.0
1958	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.9	4.8	5.2
1959	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5
1960	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.5
1961	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.1
1962	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.3
1963	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.7
1964	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.0
1965	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7
1966	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8
1967	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.8
1968	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.4
1969	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
1970	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.0
1971	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
1972	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.7
1973	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6
1974	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.4
1975	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.8
1976	6.9	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7
1977	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.4
1978	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.2
1979	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1980	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5
1981	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.4
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate											
1948	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.1
1949	1.1	1.4	1.4	3.3	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6
1950	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.4
1951	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3
1952	1.6	1.7	.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	2.0
1953	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.4
1954	2.6	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.2
1955	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2
1956	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.7
1957	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.8
1958	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.0
1959	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0
1960	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.3
1961	3.1	2.9	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
1962	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9
1963	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.8
1964	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.9
1965	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
1966	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.2
1967	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.6	1.9	2.5
1968	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.4
1969	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
1970	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9
1971	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.7
1972	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3
1973	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.8
1974	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.9
1975	4.6	4.0	5.4	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.3	5.4	4.6	4.9
1976	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.2
1977	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3
1978	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.1
1979	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
1980	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
1981	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.9

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in services											
1948	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.4
1949	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.8	7.9	7.1	7.4
1950	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.4
1951	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.8
1952	3.5	4.6	3.4	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.0
1953	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.3
1954	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.5
1955	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.7
1956	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6
1957	4.5	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.7
1958	4.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.7	5.3	5.8
1959	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.2
1960	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.2
1961	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.6
1962	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.9
1963	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.2
1964	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.6
1965	4.9	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.2
1966	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.2
1967	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2
1968	3.7	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7
1969	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
1970	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7
1971	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4
1972	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.2
1973	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.1
1974	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.8	5.9
1975	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4
1976	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4
1977	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.8	6.0
1978	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.8
1979	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3
1980	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
1981	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.2
	Private wage and salary workers in private households											
1948	3.8	5.9	4.9	3.5	3.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.3
1949	5.4	6.2	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.9	7.8	8.1	9.0	9.0	7.5	7.5
1950	8.5	7.3	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.6	6.4	7.0	6.1	5.8	6.8	6.1
1951	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.2
1952	3.5	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.5	2.5
1953	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.3	1.1	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.0	6.4
1954	6.2	6.5	7.3	6.0	6.5	5.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.0	5.5	6.0
1955	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.5	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	4.8
1956	3.3	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.5	6.5	5.8	5.4	4.8	5.6	5.8	4.5
1957	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.0	5.9	5.7	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.2	5.4	5.3
1958	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.7	6.3	6.0	4.3	6.1
1959	6.5	6.1	7.0	6.3	6.8	4.9	5.8	4.0	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.1
1960	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.6	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.6
1961	6.7	7.0	6.3	7.3	6.4	7.3	7.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	4.9	6.1
1962	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.9	6.2
1963	5.6	7.0	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.9
1964	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	8.0	5.7	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	4.2
1965	3.9	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.1	4.3	5.5	4.3
1966	5.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.5	5.0
1967	4.7	4.2	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.5
1968	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4
1969	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.2	2.9
1970	2.8	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.4	5.0	4.4	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.4
1971	4.6	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.0	4.6
1972	5.2	4.5	5.6	2.4	4.0	3.2	3.8	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.7	5.3
1973	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.3	3.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
1974	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.0
1975	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.0	4.1	5.8	7.2	7.2	6.3	6.7	7.4
1976	6.1	7.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	4.8	6.3	6.4	5.7
1977	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.5	5.2	4.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.6
1978	5.2	5.0	6.9	4.9	5.5	5.0	7.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.0
1979	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.8	5.6	5.4	6.1	4.9	4.8	5.6
1980	4.9	4.8	5.7	6.0	5.4	6.1	4.0	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.4
1981	5.0	6.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.2	6.8	5.7	4.9

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D-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries											
1948	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.4
1949	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.3
1950	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	6.9	5.6	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.1
1951	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.6
1952	3.5	4.4	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.1
1953	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
1954	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.3	5.8	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.3
1955	5.1	5.1	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.6
1956	4.5	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.6
1957	4.4	3.8	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.4
1958	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.9	7.0	5.6	5.6
1959	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.3
1960	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.7
1961	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.4
1962	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.2	5.8
1963	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.0
1964	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.8
1965	5.2	5.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.2
1966	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0
1967	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1
1968	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.5
1969	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
1970	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.9
1971	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.5
1972	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.1	5.2
1973	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.2
1974	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.0
1975	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4
1976	7.7	7.3	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6
1977	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.0	6.2
1978	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.8
1979	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3
1980	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
1981	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.3

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D-32. Labor force time lost by sex, 1955-81

(Percent)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Total, 16 years and over											
1955	–	–	–	–	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0
1956	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2
1957	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.3
1958	7.1	7.9	8.3	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.0	7.4
1959	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5
1960	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.2	7.4	8.0
1961	8.0	8.3	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.2
1962	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7
1963	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.2
1964	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5
1965	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
1966	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2
1967	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.2
1968	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7
1969	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9
1970	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.4
1971	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3
1972	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4
1973	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.4
1974	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.4	7.2	7.8
1975	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.7
1976	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.3
1977	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.0
1978	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.4
1979	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
1980	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.5	8.6	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2
1981	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.5	9.1	9.5	10.1
	Males, 16 years and over											
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
1968	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
1969	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6
1970	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5
1971	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5
1972	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3
1973	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.2
1974	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.9	6.6
1975	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6
1976	7.3	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.2
1977	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6
1978	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2
1979	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4
1980	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.8	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.5
1981	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4
	Females, 16 years and over											
1967	–	–	–	–	–	–	8.9	9.4	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.5
1968	9.4	9.2	9.2	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.2	8.3	7.9
1969	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	8.1	7.3
1970	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.5	7.6	8.5	8.4
1971	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.3	8.5	8.4
1972	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.4
1973	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.4	7.5
1974	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.7	8.4	9.6	10.0
1975	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.7	12.2	10.8	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7
1976	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
1977	10.3	10.2	10.3	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.3
1978	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.2	8.5	8.8	8.0	8.3	8.2
1979	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3
1980	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.7	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.5
1981	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	10.0	9.2	9.5	9.1	9.9	10.5	10.7	11.1

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	60,231	60,536	60,934	60,840	16,999	17,377	17,576	17,413
1949	60,968	61,071	61,507	62,032	17,590	17,627	17,957	18,103
1950	61,650	62,220	62,355	62,260	18,022	18,369	18,395	18,699
1951	62,081	61,823	61,938	62,225	18,857	18,871	19,107	19,213
1952	62,193	61,961	62,101	62,362	19,173	19,149	19,316	19,489
1953	63,539	62,948	62,866	62,870	19,673	19,360	19,377	19,193
1954	63,629	63,650	63,738	63,668	19,676	19,693	19,612	19,709
1955	63,830	64,476	65,452	66,100	19,810	20,213	20,853	21,176
1956	66,239	66,562	66,714	66,635	21,133	21,446	21,635	21,594
1957	66,740	66,798	67,034	67,197	21,637	21,568	21,811	21,917
1958	67,171	67,739	67,954	67,814	21,956	22,204	22,175	22,135
1959	67,884	68,265	68,504	68,783	22,275	22,498	22,476	22,668
1960	68,770	69,712	69,913	70,239	22,615	23,360	23,475	23,560
1961	70,523	70,532	70,429	70,314	23,903	23,854	23,736	23,737
1962	70,337	70,448	70,812	70,881	23,878	23,865	24,166	24,136
1963	71,277	71,719	71,958	72,298	24,431	24,674	24,713	24,980
1964	72,584	73,233	73,137	73,353	25,202	25,565	25,358	25,521
1965	73,792	74,369	74,627	74,908	25,767	26,073	26,331	26,600
1966	75,073	75,478	75,945	76,483	26,727	27,037	27,474	27,932
1967	76,496	76,940	77,664	78,292	27,846	28,106	28,511	28,979
1968	78,023	78,744	78,880	79,195	28,802	29,257	29,256	29,484
1969	79,874	80,367	81,075	81,506	29,900	30,357	30,730	31,004
1970	82,210	82,565	82,912	83,498	31,277	31,409	31,620	31,878
1971	83,676	83,929	84,581	85,318	31,995	31,903	32,203	32,709
1972	86,208	86,810	87,351	87,675	33,144	33,394	33,609	33,778
1973	88,232	89,181	89,650	90,579	34,089	34,726	34,970	35,422
1974	91,379	91,584	92,253	92,688	35,691	36,016	36,535	36,644
1975	93,023	93,619	94,128	94,309	37,006	37,351	37,635	37,886
1976	95,049	95,826	96,626	97,102	38,398	38,785	39,264	39,462
1977	97,703	98,696	99,244	100,294	39,875	40,475	40,805	41,273
1978	100,915	101,941	102,596	103,495	41,748	42,471	42,930	43,368
1979	104,327	104,316	105,264	105,972	43,771	43,834	44,403	44,926
1980	106,454	106,771	107,204	107,523	45,166	45,338	45,642	45,817
1981	108,107	108,835	108,667	109,156	46,295	46,785	46,759	46,972
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 24 years			
1948	43,232	43,159	43,358	43,427	12,014	11,906	11,805	11,614
1949	43,378	43,444	43,550	43,929	11,708	11,639	11,653	11,682
1950	43,628	43,851	43,960	43,561	11,588	11,485	11,485	11,438
1951	43,224	42,952	42,831	43,012	11,095	10,726	10,562	10,442
1952	43,020	42,812	42,785	42,873	10,185	9,986	9,756	9,700
1953	43,866	43,588	43,489	43,677	9,938	9,630	9,355	9,223
1954	43,953	43,957	44,126	43,959	9,566	9,465	9,490	9,301
1955	44,020	44,263	44,599	44,924	9,364	9,503	9,849	10,240
1956	45,106	45,116	45,079	45,041	10,064	10,274	10,265	10,277
1957	45,103	45,230	45,223	45,280	10,306	10,311	10,373	10,402
1958	45,215	45,535	45,779	45,679	10,364	10,541	10,601	10,654
1959	45,609	45,767	46,028	46,115	10,692	10,802	10,955	11,173
1960	46,155	46,352	46,438	46,679	11,307	11,689	11,551	11,621
1961	46,620	46,678	46,693	46,577	11,892	11,728	11,947	11,922
1962	46,459	46,583	46,646	46,745	11,814	11,940	12,063	12,166
1963	46,846	47,045	47,245	47,318	12,350	12,550	12,723	12,807
1964	47,382	47,668	47,779	47,832	13,062	13,265	13,468	13,602
1965	48,025	48,296	48,296	48,308	13,672	14,056	14,289	14,584
1966	48,346	48,441	48,471	48,551	14,667	14,912	14,989	15,212
1967	48,650	48,834	49,153	49,313	15,275	15,436	15,655	15,730
1968	49,221	49,487	49,624	49,711	15,659	15,835	16,034	16,082
1969	49,974	50,010	50,345	50,502	16,369	16,676	17,035	17,249
1970	50,933	51,156	51,291	51,620	17,511	17,605	17,992	18,296
1971	51,681	52,026	52,378	52,609	18,393	18,533	19,029	19,245
1972	53,065	53,416	53,741	53,897	19,755	20,025	20,319	20,590
1973	54,144	54,455	54,681	55,157	20,842	21,289	21,388	21,863
1974	55,688	55,568	55,718	56,044	21,989	22,013	22,265	22,521
1975	56,017	56,268	56,494	56,423	22,485	22,576	22,747	22,663
1976	56,651	57,041	57,362	57,640	22,988	23,342	23,460	23,558
1977	57,828	58,221	58,439	59,021	23,814	24,084	24,332	24,452
1978	59,167	59,470	59,666	60,127	24,573	24,971	25,239	25,269
1979	60,556	60,482	60,860	61,046	25,457	25,340	25,392	25,455
1980	61,288	61,433	61,562	61,705	25,362	25,315	25,294	25,280
1981	61,812	62,050	61,908	62,184	25,308	25,210	24,979	24,859

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 24 years				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	7,318	7,278	7,303	7,187	4,541	4,479	4,394	4,337
1949	7,175	7,216	7,148	7,164	4,442	4,273	4,241	4,307
1950	7,189	7,168	7,175	6,930	4,193	4,146	4,225	4,263
1951	6,615	6,305	6,162	6,073	4,110	4,052	4,144	4,108
1952	5,900	5,687	5,533	5,499	4,085	4,106	4,014	4,047
1953	5,646	5,399	5,213	5,286	4,235	4,065	3,964	3,926
1954	5,434	5,366	5,389	5,228	4,164	3,980	3,956	3,818
1955	5,367	5,471	5,656	5,853	3,845	3,956	4,144	4,392
1956	5,863	5,968	5,921	5,906	4,252	4,311	4,296	4,255
1957	5,959	6,028	6,068	6,130	4,262	4,264	4,252	4,305
1958	6,092	6,143	6,253	6,337	4,198	4,256	4,264	4,355
1959	6,374	6,457	6,589	6,727	4,407	4,452	4,518	4,608
1960	6,789	6,931	6,927	6,969	4,717	4,949	4,841	4,867
1961	7,058	6,927	7,094	7,067	4,921	4,884	4,986	4,905
1962	7,032	7,006	7,048	7,123	4,901	4,979	4,908	4,872
1963	7,228	7,397	7,513	7,543	4,989	5,124	5,189	5,226
1964	7,601	7,789	7,935	7,967	5,314	5,336	5,438	5,468
1965	8,064	8,276	8,349	8,418	5,482	5,739	6,031	6,339
1966	8,467	8,484	8,495	8,535	6,359	6,475	6,653	6,655
1967	8,575	8,653	8,773	8,693	6,506	6,473	6,573	6,502
1968	8,611	8,702	8,796	8,837	6,442	6,605	6,710	6,642
1969	8,943	9,078	9,259	9,305	6,715	6,843	7,070	7,205
1970	9,482	9,583	9,818	10,041	7,206	7,163	7,271	7,355
1971	10,116	10,278	10,518	10,701	7,390	7,320	7,552	7,629
1972	10,991	11,119	11,329	11,485	7,927	8,002	8,097	8,175
1973	11,596	11,808	11,893	12,188	8,225	8,500	8,519	8,777
1974	12,209	12,191	12,245	12,394	8,859	8,801	8,888	8,949
1975	12,308	12,358	12,447	12,369	8,868	8,849	8,887	8,839
1976	12,559	12,734	12,787	12,933	8,985	9,083	9,113	9,040
1977	12,983	13,098	13,225	13,310	9,160	9,364	9,422	9,466
1978	13,310	13,419	13,539	13,601	9,458	9,648	9,783	9,719
1979	13,652	13,603	13,680	13,674	9,745	9,622	9,562	9,633
1980	13,684	13,668	13,564	13,554	9,513	9,394	9,345	9,260
1981	13,562	13,463	13,342	13,330	9,238	9,084	8,875	8,761
	Females, 16 to 24 years				Males, 16 to 19 years			
1948	4,696	4,628	4,502	4,427	2,627	2,642	2,597	2,539
1949	4,533	4,423	4,505	4,518	2,530	2,490	2,454	2,479
1950	4,399	4,317	4,310	4,508	2,488	2,464	2,537	2,490
1951	4,480	4,421	4,400	4,369	2,344	2,320	2,370	2,362
1952	4,285	4,299	4,223	4,201	2,351	2,301	2,291	2,310
1953	4,292	4,231	4,142	3,937	2,442	2,315	2,248	2,311
1954	4,132	4,099	4,101	4,073	2,388	2,298	2,311	2,204
1955	3,997	4,032	4,191	4,387	2,268	2,323	2,380	2,518
1956	4,201	4,306	4,344	4,371	2,471	2,451	2,421	2,373
1957	4,347	4,283	4,305	4,272	2,391	2,418	2,396	2,448
1958	4,272	4,398	4,348	4,317	2,400	2,389	2,455	2,497
1959	4,318	4,345	4,366	4,446	2,559	2,564	2,611	2,671
1960	4,518	4,758	4,624	4,652	2,701	2,804	2,803	2,819
1961	4,834	4,801	4,853	4,855	2,781	2,776	2,818	2,770
1962	4,782	4,934	5,015	5,043	2,797	2,797	2,754	2,740
1963	5,122	5,153	5,210	5,264	2,800	2,891	2,955	2,981
1964	5,461	5,476	5,533	5,635	2,995	3,059	3,123	3,105
1965	5,608	5,780	5,940	6,166	3,149	3,311	3,486	3,606
1966	6,200	6,428	6,494	6,677	3,634	3,660	3,726	3,680
1967	6,700	6,783	6,882	7,037	3,609	3,626	3,685	3,593
1968	7,048	7,133	7,238	7,245	3,507	3,672	3,746	3,740
1969	7,426	7,598	7,776	7,944	3,798	3,816	3,918	3,936
1970	8,029	8,023	8,174	8,255	3,982	3,966	4,003	4,080
1971	8,277	8,255	8,511	8,544	4,105	4,097	4,207	4,278
1972	8,764	8,905	8,990	9,105	4,401	4,427	4,510	4,540
1973	9,246	9,481	9,495	9,675	4,551	4,662	4,715	4,839
1974	9,780	9,822	10,021	10,126	4,872	4,844	4,858	4,882
1975	10,177	10,218	10,300	10,293	4,815	4,809	4,806	4,767
1976	10,429	10,608	10,673	10,624	4,863	4,896	4,897	4,898
1977	10,831	10,986	11,107	11,142	4,918	5,072	5,067	5,145
1978	11,264	11,552	11,700	11,669	5,099	5,123	5,196	5,174
1979	11,805	11,736	11,712	11,781	5,162	5,104	5,107	5,088
1980	11,677	11,647	11,730	11,726	5,066	5,029	4,960	4,935
1981	11,746	11,747	11,636	11,528	4,929	4,807	4,680	4,691

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 16 to 17 years			
1948	1,914	1,837	1,797	1,798	1,091	1,107	1,132	1,085
1949	1,912	1,783	1,787	1,828	1,074	1,095	1,057	1,011
1950	1,705	1,682	1,688	1,773	1,001	998	1,076	1,093
1951	1,766	1,732	1,774	1,746	1,073	1,042	1,115	1,089
1952	1,734	1,805	1,723	1,737	1,090	1,094	1,100	1,123
1953	1,793	1,750	1,716	1,615	1,153	1,085	1,027	1,040
1954	1,776	1,682	1,645	1,614	1,098	1,023	1,021	966
1955	1,577	1,633	1,764	1,874	987	1,027	1,091	1,174
1956	1,781	1,860	1,875	1,882	1,138	1,169	1,137	1,110
1957	1,871	1,846	1,856	1,857	1,124	1,135	1,112	1,133
1958	1,798	1,867	1,809	1,858	1,113	1,118	1,135	1,176
1959	1,848	1,888	1,907	1,937	1,181	1,203	1,212	1,231
1960	2,016	2,145	2,038	2,048	1,246	1,325	1,304	1,267
1961	2,140	2,108	2,168	2,135	1,251	1,186	1,213	1,189
1962	2,104	2,182	2,154	2,132	1,181	1,171	1,175	1,183
1963	2,189	2,233	2,234	2,245	1,235	1,290	1,351	1,398
1964	2,319	2,277	2,315	2,363	1,460	1,534	1,523	1,449
1965	2,333	2,428	2,545	2,733	1,416	1,514	1,572	1,614
1966	2,725	2,815	2,927	2,975	1,588	1,595	1,604	1,638
1967	2,897	2,847	2,888	2,909	1,635	1,620	1,675	1,691
1968	2,935	2,933	2,964	2,902	1,637	1,713	1,685	1,685
1969	2,917	3,027	3,152	3,269	1,728	1,749	1,795	1,810
1970	3,224	3,198	3,268	3,275	1,808	1,799	1,801	1,832
1971	3,284	3,223	3,345	3,351	1,857	1,809	1,860	1,899
1972	3,526	3,575	3,587	3,636	1,931	1,941	1,970	1,978
1973	3,674	3,838	3,804	3,938	1,991	2,094	2,094	2,116
1974	3,987	3,956	4,030	4,067	2,142	2,130	2,141	2,137
1975	4,054	4,040	4,081	4,072	2,105	2,073	2,061	2,021
1976	4,122	4,187	4,217	4,142	2,050	2,055	2,102	2,065
1977	4,242	4,293	4,356	4,321	2,061	2,150	2,193	2,215
1978	4,359	4,526	4,587	4,545	2,210	2,223	2,257	2,218
1979	4,583	4,518	4,454	4,545	2,240	2,189	2,154	2,184
1980	4,447	4,365	4,385	4,325	2,170	2,115	2,074	2,051
1981	4,309	4,278	4,195	4,070	2,044	1,961	1,912	1,912
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years				Females, 16 to 17 years			
1948	1,757	1,774	1,797	1,752	665	667	664	667
1949	1,767	1,743	1,687	1,649	693	648	630	638
1950	1,600	1,596	1,663	1,762	598	598	588	669
1951	1,727	1,696	1,787	1,752	655	654	672	663
1952	1,767	1,825	1,817	1,809	677	731	717	686
1953	1,856	1,754	1,685	1,648	703	669	658	608
1954	1,787	1,657	1,627	1,548	689	635	605	582
1955	1,570	1,642	1,758	1,853	583	615	667	679
1956	1,782	1,930	1,891	1,855	644	761	754	745
1957	1,861	1,839	1,821	1,852	737	705	709	719
1958	1,781	1,818	1,800	1,885	668	700	665	709
1959	1,888	1,969	1,998	2,010	707	766	786	779
1960	2,034	2,158	2,118	2,048	788	834	814	781
1961	2,080	1,958	1,986	1,926	829	772	774	737
1962	1,925	1,901	1,895	1,962	744	730	720	779
1963	2,046	2,129	2,208	2,273	811	839	857	876
1964	2,409	2,481	2,491	2,384	949	947	968	935
1965	2,343	2,432	2,537	2,625	927	918	965	1,011
1966	2,600	2,613	2,684	2,725	1,012	1,018	1,080	1,087
1967	2,704	2,667	2,764	2,780	1,069	1,047	1,090	1,089
1968	2,718	2,836	2,843	2,811	1,081	1,123	1,158	1,126
1969	2,863	2,960	3,049	3,152	1,135	1,210	1,255	1,342
1970	3,150	3,100	3,137	3,148	1,342	1,301	1,337	1,316
1971	3,204	3,102	3,203	3,259	1,347	1,293	1,343	1,360
1972	3,384	3,407	3,433	3,449	1,453	1,466	1,463	1,471
1973	3,493	3,699	3,701	3,772	1,502	1,605	1,607	1,655
1974	3,790	3,771	3,839	3,840	1,648	1,641	1,698	1,703
1975	3,801	3,707	3,726	3,724	1,696	1,634	1,665	1,703
1976	3,747	3,762	3,826	3,733	1,697	1,707	1,724	1,668
1977	3,818	3,897	3,964	4,001	1,757	1,747	1,771	1,786
1978	4,012	4,126	4,216	4,156	1,801	1,904	1,959	1,938
1979	4,174	4,061	3,990	4,095	1,934	1,871	1,836	1,910
1980	3,988	3,891	3,856	3,802	1,818	1,775	1,783	1,751
1981	3,799	3,696	3,576	3,521	1,755	1,735	1,664	1,610

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years				Females, 18 to 19 years			
1948	2,774	2,697	2,602	2,565	1,233	1,181	1,137	1,112
1949	2,626	2,556	2,566	2,624	1,174	1,158	1,162	1,163
1950	2,593	2,560	2,563	2,494	1,116	1,098	1,093	1,099
1951	2,394	2,350	2,356	2,346	1,115	1,092	1,097	1,073
1952	2,320	2,277	2,195	2,234	1,057	1,083	1,000	1,047
1953	2,357	2,300	2,286	2,279	1,067	1,074	1,056	1,014
1954	2,335	2,303	2,319	2,253	1,047	1,026	1,023	1,017
1955	2,289	2,318	2,381	2,537	1,028	1,020	1,096	1,189
1956	2,481	2,375	2,403	2,410	1,144	1,096	1,122	1,141
1957	2,418	2,426	2,430	2,455	1,150	1,137	1,144	1,142
1958	2,418	2,431	2,456	2,469	1,135	1,159	1,141	1,150
1959	2,525	2,479	2,509	2,590	1,148	1,118	1,117	1,147
1960	2,675	2,772	2,739	2,808	1,210	1,299	1,237	1,261
1961	2,832	2,930	3,017	2,977	1,306	1,337	1,404	1,404
1962	2,975	3,073	3,034	2,896	1,371	1,449	1,448	1,349
1963	2,943	2,995	2,981	2,947	1,387	1,395	1,382	1,362
1964	2,909	2,847	2,940	3,086	1,365	1,329	1,345	1,428
1965	3,167	3,313	3,489	3,709	1,424	1,512	1,578	1,712
1966	3,775	3,861	3,957	3,931	1,717	1,795	1,849	1,887
1967	3,798	3,825	3,801	3,700	1,822	1,814	1,796	1,808
1968	3,719	3,787	3,845	3,830	1,845	1,819	1,796	1,774
1969	3,863	3,905	3,995	4,056	1,784	1,829	1,889	1,924
1970	4,063	4,080	4,107	4,208	1,886	1,905	1,922	1,957
1971	4,185	4,225	4,329	4,367	1,938	1,934	1,993	1,986
1972	4,550	4,606	4,665	4,723	2,070	2,113	2,119	2,157
1973	4,745	4,804	4,814	4,992	2,175	2,236	2,194	2,280
1974	5,060	5,025	5,049	5,102	2,347	2,313	2,324	2,366
1975	5,079	5,136	5,189	5,115	2,364	2,400	2,417	2,380
1976	5,235	5,302	5,301	5,315	2,435	2,470	2,488	2,487
1977	5,351	5,451	5,455	5,469	2,493	2,537	2,574	2,546
1978	5,449	5,511	5,573	5,573	2,559	2,612	2,622	2,616
1979	5,576	5,548	5,559	5,554	2,653	2,640	2,612	2,650
1980	5,537	5,500	5,485	5,464	2,630	2,587	2,593	2,585
1981	5,435	5,385	5,283	5,260	2,550	2,540	2,515	2,476
	Males, 18 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	1,541	1,516	1,465	1,453	55,690	56,057	56,540	56,503
1949	1,452	1,398	1,404	1,461	56,526	56,798	57,266	57,725
1950	1,477	1,462	1,470	1,395	57,457	58,074	58,130	57,997
1951	1,279	1,258	1,259	1,273	57,971	57,771	57,794	58,117
1952	1,263	1,194	1,195	1,187	58,108	57,855	58,087	58,315
1953	1,290	1,226	1,230	1,265	59,304	58,883	58,902	58,944
1954	1,288	1,277	1,296	1,236	59,465	59,670	59,782	59,850
1955	1,261	1,298	1,285	1,348	59,985	60,520	61,308	61,708
1956	1,337	1,279	1,281	1,269	61,987	62,251	62,418	62,380
1957	1,268	1,289	1,286	1,313	62,478	62,534	62,782	62,892
1958	1,283	1,272	1,315	1,319	62,973	63,483	63,690	63,459
1959	1,377	1,361	1,392	1,443	63,477	63,813	63,986	64,175
1960	1,465	1,473	1,502	1,547	64,053	64,763	65,072	65,372
1961	1,526	1,593	1,613	1,573	65,602	65,648	65,443	65,409
1962	1,604	1,624	1,586	1,547	65,436	65,469	65,904	66,009
1963	1,556	1,600	1,599	1,585	66,288	66,595	66,769	67,072
1964	1,544	1,518	1,595	1,658	67,270	67,897	67,699	67,885
1965	1,743	1,801	1,911	1,997	68,310	68,630	68,596	68,569
1966	2,058	2,066	2,108	2,044	68,714	69,003	69,292	69,828
1967	1,976	2,011	2,005	1,892	69,990	70,467	71,091	71,790
1968	1,874	1,968	2,049	2,056	71,581	72,139	72,170	72,553
1969	2,079	2,076	2,106	2,132	73,159	73,524	74,005	74,301
1970	2,178	2,175	2,185	2,252	75,004	75,401	75,641	76,143
1971	2,247	2,290	2,337	2,381	76,286	76,609	77,029	77,690
1972	2,480	2,493	2,546	2,566	78,281	78,807	79,254	79,500
1973	2,569	2,569	2,621	2,712	80,007	80,681	81,131	81,802
1974	2,713	2,712	2,725	2,735	82,520	82,783	83,365	83,739
1975	2,715	2,736	2,772	2,736	84,155	84,771	85,242	85,470
1976	2,800	2,832	2,813	2,827	86,064	86,743	87,512	88,062
1977	2,858	2,914	2,882	2,923	88,543	89,332	89,822	90,828
1978	2,890	2,899	2,951	2,956	91,457	92,293	92,813	93,776
1979	2,923	2,908	2,947	2,904	94,582	94,694	95,702	96,339
1980	2,906	2,913	2,893	2,879	96,941	97,377	97,859	98,262
1981	2,885	2,845	2,768	2,784	98,869	99,750	99,792	100,395

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 20 years and over				Both sexes, 20 to 24 years			
1948	40,605	40,517	40,761	40,888	7,473	7,427	7,411	7,277
1949	40,848	40,954	41,096	41,450	7,266	7,366	7,412	7,375
1950	41,140	41,387	41,423	41,071	7,395	7,339	7,260	7,175
1951	40,880	40,632	40,461	40,650	6,985	6,674	6,418	6,334
1952	40,669	40,511	40,494	40,563	6,100	5,880	5,742	5,653
1953	41,424	41,273	41,241	41,366	5,703	5,565	5,391	5,297
1954	41,565	41,659	41,815	41,755	5,402	5,485	5,534	5,483
1955	41,752	41,940	42,219	42,406	5,519	5,547	5,705	5,848
1956	42,635	42,665	42,658	42,668	5,812	5,963	5,969	6,022
1957	42,712	42,812	42,827	42,832	6,044	6,047	6,121	6,097
1958	42,815	43,146	43,324	43,182	6,166	6,285	6,337	6,299
1959	43,050	43,203	43,417	43,444	6,285	6,350	6,437	6,565
1960	43,454	43,548	43,635	43,860	6,590	6,740	6,710	6,754
1961	43,839	43,902	43,875	43,807	6,971	6,844	6,961	7,017
1962	43,662	43,786	43,892	44,005	6,913	6,961	7,155	7,294
1963	44,046	44,154	44,290	44,337	7,361	7,426	7,534	7,581
1964	44,387	44,609	44,656	44,727	7,748	7,929	8,030	8,134
1965	44,876	44,985	44,810	44,702	8,190	8,317	8,258	8,245
1966	44,712	44,781	44,745	44,871	8,308	8,437	8,336	8,557
1967	45,041	45,208	45,468	45,720	8,769	8,963	9,082	9,228
1968	45,714	45,815	45,878	45,971	9,217	9,230	9,324	9,440
1969	46,176	46,194	46,427	46,566	9,654	9,833	9,965	10,044
1970	46,951	47,190	47,289	47,540	10,305	10,442	10,722	10,941
1971	47,575	47,929	48,171	48,331	11,003	11,213	11,477	11,616
1972	48,663	48,989	49,232	49,358	11,828	12,022	12,223	12,415
1973	49,593	49,793	49,966	50,317	12,617	12,790	12,869	13,086
1974	50,816	50,723	50,860	51,162	13,130	13,212	13,377	13,572
1975	51,202	51,460	51,688	51,655	13,616	13,728	13,861	13,824
1976	51,788	52,146	52,465	52,743	14,003	14,259	14,346	14,518
1977	52,909	53,150	53,372	53,875	14,654	14,720	14,910	14,986
1978	54,068	54,347	54,470	54,953	15,115	15,323	15,456	15,551
1979	55,394	55,378	55,753	55,958	15,712	15,718	15,830	15,822
1980	56,221	56,404	56,602	56,770	15,848	15,921	15,949	16,020
1981	56,882	57,243	57,228	57,493	16,070	16,126	16,104	16,098
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	15,085	15,540	15,779	15,615	4,691	4,636	4,706	4,648
1949	15,678	15,844	16,170	16,275	4,645	4,726	4,694	4,685
1950	16,317	16,687	16,707	16,926	4,701	4,704	4,638	4,440
1951	17,091	17,139	17,333	17,467	4,271	3,985	3,792	3,711
1952	17,439	17,344	17,593	17,752	3,549	3,386	3,242	3,189
1953	17,880	17,610	17,661	17,578	3,204	3,084	2,965	2,975
1954	17,900	18,011	17,967	18,095	3,046	3,068	3,078	3,024
1955	18,233	18,580	19,089	19,302	3,099	3,148	3,278	3,335
1956	19,352	19,586	19,760	19,712	3,392	3,517	3,500	3,533
1957	19,766	19,722	19,955	20,060	3,568	3,610	3,672	3,682
1958	20,158	20,337	20,366	20,277	3,692	3,754	3,798	3,840
1959	20,427	20,610	20,569	20,731	3,815	3,893	3,978	4,056
1960	20,599	21,215	21,437	21,512	4,088	4,127	4,124	4,150
1961	21,763	21,746	21,568	21,602	4,277	4,151	4,276	4,297
1962	21,774	21,683	22,012	22,004	4,235	4,209	4,294	4,383
1963	22,242	22,441	22,479	22,735	4,428	4,506	4,558	4,562
1964	22,883	23,288	23,043	23,158	4,606	4,730	4,812	4,862
1965	23,434	23,645	23,786	23,867	4,915	4,965	4,863	4,812
1966	24,002	24,222	24,547	24,957	4,833	4,824	4,769	4,855
1967	24,949	25,259	25,623	26,070	4,966	5,027	5,088	5,100
1968	25,867	26,324	26,292	26,582	5,104	5,030	5,050	5,097
1969	26,983	27,330	27,578	27,735	5,145	5,262	5,341	5,369
1970	28,053	28,211	28,352	28,603	5,500	5,617	5,815	5,960
1971	28,711	28,679	28,859	29,358	6,011	6,181	6,310	6,423
1972	29,618	29,819	30,022	30,142	6,590	6,692	6,819	6,945
1973	30,414	30,888	31,166	31,485	7,045	7,146	7,178	7,349
1974	31,704	32,060	32,505	32,577	7,337	7,347	7,386	7,513
1975	32,953	33,311	33,554	33,814	7,493	7,550	7,641	7,602
1976	34,276	34,597	35,047	35,319	7,696	7,838	7,890	8,036
1977	35,633	36,182	36,449	36,953	8,065	8,026	8,158	8,165
1978	37,388	37,945	38,343	38,823	8,211	8,297	8,343	8,427
1979	39,188	39,316	39,949	40,381	8,489	8,499	8,572	8,586
1980	40,719	40,973	41,257	41,492	8,618	8,639	8,604	8,619
1981	41,986	42,507	42,564	42,902	8,633	8,656	8,662	8,640

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 to 24 years				Males, 25 years and over			
1948	2,782	2,791	2,705	2,629	35,951	35,880	36,036	36,231
1949	2,621	2,640	2,718	2,690	36,236	36,224	36,400	36,719
1950	2,694	2,635	2,622	2,735	36,471	36,705	36,753	36,622
1951	2,714	2,689	2,626	2,623	36,618	36,661	36,669	36,931
1952	2,551	2,494	2,500	2,464	37,132	37,127	37,255	37,368
1953	2,499	2,481	2,426	2,322	38,225	38,191	38,283	38,376
1954	2,356	2,417	2,456	2,459	38,503	38,586	38,756	38,710
1955	2,420	2,399	2,427	2,513	38,641	38,782	38,931	39,077
1956	2,420	2,446	2,469	2,489	39,236	39,161	39,156	39,124
1957	2,476	2,437	2,449	2,415	39,167	39,201	39,158	39,142
1958	2,474	2,531	2,539	2,459	39,130	39,386	39,525	39,340
1959	2,470	2,457	2,459	2,509	39,220	39,316	39,433	39,369
1960	2,502	2,613	2,586	2,604	39,359	39,411	39,505	39,684
1961	2,694	2,693	2,685	2,720	39,626	39,658	39,601	39,533
1962	2,678	2,752	2,861	2,911	39,423	39,561	39,613	39,614
1963	2,933	2,920	2,976	3,019	39,619	39,624	39,750	39,767
1964	3,142	3,199	3,218	3,272	39,773	39,879	39,852	39,871
1965	3,275	3,352	3,395	3,433	39,975	40,015	39,940	39,880
1966	3,475	3,613	3,567	3,702	39,883	39,959	39,993	40,014
1967	3,803	3,936	3,994	4,128	40,063	40,174	40,392	40,625
1968	4,113	4,200	4,274	4,343	40,603	40,777	40,845	40,876
1969	4,509	4,571	4,624	4,675	41,014	40,925	41,094	41,203
1970	4,805	4,825	4,906	4,980	41,443	41,564	41,483	41,592
1971	4,992	5,032	5,166	5,193	41,552	41,733	41,869	41,929
1972	5,238	5,330	5,403	5,469	42,069	42,284	42,419	42,441
1973	5,572	5,643	5,691	5,737	42,534	42,637	42,792	42,990
1974	5,793	5,866	5,991	6,059	43,461	43,367	43,497	43,668
1975	6,123	6,178	6,219	6,222	43,655	43,907	44,115	44,072
1976	6,307	6,421	6,456	6,482	44,045	44,301	44,629	44,711
1977	6,590	6,694	6,752	6,821	44,817	45,112	45,248	45,703
1978	6,904	7,026	7,113	7,124	45,844	46,041	46,151	46,511
1979	7,222	7,218	7,258	7,236	46,904	46,876	47,201	47,349
1980	7,230	7,282	7,345	7,401	47,612	47,760	48,032	48,109
1981	7,437	7,470	7,442	7,458	48,262	48,588	48,588	48,799
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	48,269	48,622	49,106	49,239	12,318	12,742	13,071	13,009
1949	49,303	49,419	49,858	50,318	13,067	13,195	13,458	13,600
1950	50,081	50,756	50,837	50,821	13,610	14,051	14,085	14,199
1951	50,997	51,109	51,368	51,790	14,379	14,448	14,699	14,859
1952	52,024	51,979	52,339	52,663	14,892	14,852	15,084	15,295
1953	53,612	53,331	53,515	53,641	15,387	15,141	15,231	15,264
1954	54,051	54,184	54,265	54,353	15,548	15,598	15,509	15,643
1955	54,448	54,972	55,595	55,877	15,807	16,190	16,665	16,799
1956	56,176	56,295	56,437	56,340	16,939	17,134	17,281	17,216
1957	56,471	56,477	56,660	56,787	17,305	17,276	17,502	17,645
1958	56,829	57,185	57,348	57,166	17,700	17,799	17,822	17,826
1959	57,185	57,457	57,542	57,587	17,965	18,140	18,110	18,218
1960	57,461	58,006	58,358	58,586	18,102	18,595	18,853	18,902
1961	58,702	58,720	58,491	58,415	19,076	19,062	18,891	18,882
1962	58,515	58,481	58,776	58,698	19,092	18,921	19,163	19,084
1963	58,925	59,142	59,257	59,479	19,306	19,517	19,507	19,712
1964	59,501	59,974	59,677	59,767	19,729	20,095	19,825	19,896
1965	60,119	60,315	60,323	60,316	20,144	20,300	20,382	20,436
1966	60,409	60,573	60,971	61,278	20,526	20,614	20,978	21,265
1967	61,212	61,492	62,032	62,555	21,148	21,317	21,640	21,930
1968	62,366	62,888	62,870	63,109	21,762	22,111	22,024	22,232
1969	63,499	63,678	64,053	64,259	22,484	22,754	22,958	23,056
1970	64,697	64,947	64,931	65,207	23,254	23,383	23,448	23,615
1971	65,279	65,375	65,556	66,085	23,727	23,642	23,686	24,156
1972	66,462	66,768	67,034	67,105	24,394	24,484	24,615	24,664
1973	67,396	67,878	68,258	68,724	24,862	25,241	25,467	25,734
1974	69,391	69,560	70,005	70,171	25,930	26,193	26,508	26,503
1975	70,494	71,056	71,447	71,649	26,839	27,150	27,332	27,577
1976	72,017	72,492	73,217	73,535	27,972	28,191	28,588	28,824
1977	73,860	74,617	74,938	75,828	29,043	29,505	29,690	30,125
1978	76,327	76,977	77,368	78,208	30,483	30,937	31,217	31,697
1979	78,871	78,989	79,882	80,491	31,967	32,113	32,681	33,142
1980	81,096	81,467	81,940	82,193	33,484	33,707	33,907	34,084
1981	82,806	83,638	83,712	84,237	34,544	35,050	35,124	35,438

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years				Females, 25 to 54 years			
1948	38,136	38,408	38,907	38,825	10,322	10,613	10,973	10,898
1949	38,884	39,174	39,445	39,622	10,882	11,060	11,215	11,200
1950	39,454	40,060	40,224	40,174	11,250	11,591	11,679	11,773
1951	40,238	40,234	40,585	40,966	11,876	11,959	12,274	12,393
1952	41,162	41,142	41,247	41,429	12,406	12,350	12,373	12,442
1953	42,331	42,049	42,137	42,502	12,643	12,382	12,342	12,652
1954	42,709	42,784	42,717	42,785	12,836	12,773	12,651	12,715
1955	42,950	43,290	43,659	43,813	12,827	13,072	13,447	13,490
1956	43,931	43,995	44,163	44,156	13,513	13,687	13,836	13,815
1957	44,239	44,362	44,537	44,686	13,784	13,900	14,062	14,204
1958	44,612	44,928	45,089	44,942	14,163	14,260	14,297	14,238
1959	45,005	45,134	45,039	45,096	14,375	14,433	14,328	14,447
1960	45,129	45,518	45,735	45,714	14,394	14,739	14,917	14,806
1961	45,705	45,976	45,757	45,695	14,939	15,064	14,860	14,874
1962	45,665	45,544	45,827	45,797	15,021	14,842	15,027	14,942
1963	46,002	46,160	46,134	46,354	15,154	15,300	15,238	15,403
1964	46,346	46,596	46,412	46,448	15,382	15,595	15,452	15,466
1965	46,669	46,842	46,883	46,871	15,644	15,741	15,827	15,826
1966	46,906	47,038	47,240	47,521	15,876	16,003	16,243	16,466
1967	47,500	47,666	48,103	48,468	16,379	16,516	16,794	17,022
1968	48,397	48,740	48,741	48,882	16,888	17,145	17,123	17,223
1969	49,207	49,320	49,651	49,872	17,403	17,563	17,796	17,958
1970	50,194	50,401	50,473	50,692	18,097	18,174	18,230	18,345
1971	50,755	50,831	51,086	51,491	18,427	18,379	18,475	18,762
1972	51,907	52,220	52,485	52,647	19,045	19,124	19,247	19,344
1973	53,144	53,658	54,016	54,518	19,605	19,957	20,142	20,451
1974	55,097	55,312	55,763	56,052	20,681	20,925	21,252	21,348
1975	56,199	56,693	57,134	57,425	21,549	21,759	21,967	22,172
1976	57,737	58,262	58,834	59,166	22,501	22,783	23,100	23,306
1977	59,510	60,120	60,479	61,109	23,575	23,938	24,166	24,477
1978	61,652	62,125	62,574	63,286	24,821	25,187	25,494	25,934
1979	63,794	64,006	64,881	65,409	26,088	26,243	26,853	27,199
1980	66,013	66,395	66,883	67,228	27,584	27,792	27,978	28,208
1981	67,787	68,505	68,745	69,286	28,631	29,021	29,138	29,456
	Males, 25 to 54 years				Both sexes, 25 to 34 years			
1948	27,814	27,795	27,934	27,927	14,067	14,204	14,376	14,387
1949	28,002	28,114	28,230	28,422	14,341	14,438	14,473	14,510
1950	28,204	28,469	28,545	28,401	14,425	14,699	14,693	14,587
1951	28,362	28,275	28,311	28,573	14,644	14,538	14,677	14,815
1952	28,756	28,792	28,874	28,987	14,858	14,875	14,931	14,951
1953	29,688	29,667	29,795	29,850	14,921	14,823	14,847	15,018
1954	29,873	30,011	30,066	30,070	15,128	15,094	14,932	14,811
1955	30,123	30,218	30,212	30,323	14,978	15,070	15,102	15,045
1956	30,418	30,308	30,327	30,341	15,053	14,942	14,958	14,901
1957	30,455	30,462	30,475	30,482	14,823	14,834	14,847	14,830
1958	30,449	30,668	30,792	30,704	14,703	14,725	14,656	14,607
1959	30,630	30,701	30,711	30,649	14,528	14,485	14,390	14,315
1960	30,735	30,779	30,818	30,908	14,304	14,400	14,470	14,394
1961	30,766	30,912	30,897	30,821	14,335	14,405	14,274	14,252
1962	30,644	30,702	30,800	30,855	14,167	13,928	14,050	13,955
1963	30,848	30,860	30,896	30,951	13,952	14,095	14,051	14,089
1964	30,964	31,001	30,960	30,982	14,013	14,074	14,048	14,069
1965	31,025	31,101	31,056	31,045	14,208	14,185	14,230	14,285
1966	31,030	31,035	30,997	31,055	14,310	14,384	14,463	14,652
1967	31,121	31,150	31,309	31,446	14,725	14,858	15,185	15,452
1968	31,509	31,595	31,618	31,659	15,442	15,708	15,766	15,912
1969	31,804	31,757	31,855	31,914	16,114	16,282	16,421	16,510
1970	32,097	32,226	32,243	32,348	16,804	16,997	17,102	17,262
1971	32,328	32,452	32,611	32,729	17,390	17,524	17,764	18,164
1972	32,862	33,095	33,238	33,302	18,463	18,829	19,125	19,387
1973	33,538	33,701	33,874	34,067	19,827	20,185	20,494	20,969
1974	34,416	34,387	34,511	34,704	21,254	21,439	21,772	22,157
1975	34,650	34,935	35,167	35,253	22,344	22,717	23,048	23,360
1976	35,237	35,480	35,734	35,860	23,665	24,072	24,414	24,656
1977	35,935	36,182	36,313	36,633	24,993	25,397	25,701	25,898
1978	36,831	36,937	37,080	37,352	26,212	26,562	26,780	27,237
1979	37,706	37,763	38,028	38,210	27,486	27,702	28,112	28,447
1980	38,429	38,604	38,905	39,020	28,896	29,099	29,348	29,634
1981	39,155	39,484	39,607	39,831	29,953	30,370	30,526	30,743

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 25 to 34 years				Both sexes, 35 years and over			
1948	10,339	10,303	10,350	10,321	34,143	34,398	34,824	34,787
1949	10,358	10,441	10,441	10,516	34,849	35,062	35,472	35,782
1950	10,443	10,542	10,610	10,450	35,655	36,063	36,193	36,243
1951	10,417	10,330	10,333	10,428	36,349	36,560	36,718	36,968
1952	10,523	10,553	10,598	10,664	37,114	37,090	37,386	37,715
1953	10,720	10,731	10,758	10,752	38,700	38,471	38,632	38,655
1954	10,778	10,804	10,785	10,743	38,918	39,099	39,278	39,596
1955	10,800	10,812	10,793	10,783	39,503	39,924	40,477	40,874
1956	10,780	10,686	10,663	10,618	41,042	41,394	41,472	41,491
1957	10,629	10,609	10,562	10,512	41,618	41,690	41,781	41,983
1958	10,468	10,510	10,501	10,434	42,149	42,473	42,634	42,571
1959	10,386	10,373	10,336	10,267	42,687	42,986	43,127	43,282
1960	10,277	10,249	10,243	10,268	43,185	43,612	43,869	44,196
1961	10,177	10,225	10,191	10,109	44,352	44,309	44,194	44,151
1962	10,000	9,891	9,897	9,897	44,350	44,568	44,707	44,747
1963	9,862	9,891	9,859	9,882	45,003	45,080	45,181	45,373
1964	9,849	9,863	9,886	9,888	45,493	45,893	45,606	45,680
1965	9,874	9,913	9,910	9,897	45,917	46,149	46,085	46,027
1966	9,907	9,954	9,939	9,975	46,120	46,190	46,487	46,608
1967	10,055	10,115	10,253	10,404	46,476	46,631	46,880	47,090
1968	10,490	10,587	10,640	10,714	46,905	47,180	47,119	47,189
1969	10,844	10,918	10,966	11,021	47,376	47,395	47,639	47,752
1970	11,179	11,299	11,370	11,482	47,913	47,933	47,826	47,957
1971	11,525	11,633	11,795	11,967	47,915	47,824	47,791	47,932
1972	12,094	12,277	12,445	12,560	48,008	47,917	47,922	47,717
1973	12,782	12,970	13,130	13,325	47,567	47,686	47,776	47,753
1974	13,475	13,583	13,720	13,900	48,114	48,106	48,227	48,029
1975	13,948	14,127	14,273	14,429	48,152	48,331	48,407	48,314
1976	14,520	14,732	14,873	15,013	48,358	48,400	48,804	48,894
1977	15,132	15,296	15,429	15,536	48,875	49,201	49,236	49,943
1978	15,647	15,735	15,847	16,009	50,110	50,394	50,613	50,976
1979	16,197	16,297	16,437	16,610	51,387	51,255	51,800	52,045
1980	16,790	16,896	17,078	17,180	52,208	52,336	52,632	52,546
1981	17,296	17,479	17,548	17,610	52,848	53,241	53,222	53,478
	Females, 25 to 34 years				Males, 35 years and over			
1948	3,728	3,901	4,026	4,066	25,560	25,578	25,743	25,874
1949	3,983	3,997	4,032	3,994	25,829	25,854	26,007	26,192
1950	3,982	4,157	4,083	4,137	25,987	26,186	26,191	26,170
1951	4,227	4,208	4,344	4,387	26,169	26,343	26,354	26,493
1952	4,335	4,322	4,333	4,287	26,575	26,585	26,662	26,711
1953	4,201	4,092	4,089	4,266	27,483	27,466	27,527	27,637
1954	4,350	4,290	4,147	4,068	27,719	27,812	27,933	27,993
1955	4,178	4,258	4,309	4,262	27,845	27,996	28,118	28,312
1956	4,273	4,256	4,295	4,283	28,449	28,482	28,467	28,531
1957	4,194	4,225	4,285	4,318	28,560	28,593	28,565	28,644
1958	4,235	4,215	4,155	4,173	28,680	28,872	28,987	28,917
1959	4,142	4,112	4,054	4,048	28,853	28,941	29,070	29,118
1960	4,027	4,151	4,227	4,126	29,110	29,175	29,243	29,431
1961	4,158	4,180	4,083	4,143	29,458	29,435	29,405	29,410
1962	4,167	4,037	4,153	4,058	29,430	29,672	29,695	29,717
1963	4,090	4,204	4,192	4,207	29,775	29,755	29,874	29,881
1964	4,164	4,211	4,162	4,181	29,930	30,013	29,949	29,985
1965	4,334	4,272	4,320	4,388	30,095	30,104	30,019	29,987
1966	4,403	4,430	4,524	4,677	29,995	30,001	30,040	30,048
1967	4,670	4,743	4,932	5,048	29,996	30,068	30,146	30,209
1968	4,952	5,121	5,126	5,198	30,101	30,203	30,208	30,152
1969	5,270	5,364	5,455	5,489	30,168	30,017	30,130	30,178
1970	5,625	5,698	5,731	5,780	30,273	30,265	30,113	30,110
1971	5,865	5,891	5,970	6,198	30,032	30,096	30,075	29,964
1972	6,369	6,552	6,680	6,828	29,981	30,007	29,981	29,876
1973	7,045	7,215	7,364	7,644	29,750	29,665	29,658	29,667
1974	7,779	7,856	8,052	8,257	29,980	29,780	29,771	29,780
1975	8,396	8,590	8,775	8,931	29,701	29,774	29,845	29,660
1976	9,145	9,341	9,541	9,643	29,520	29,560	29,756	29,715
1977	9,861	10,101	10,272	10,362	29,686	29,807	29,812	30,179
1978	10,566	10,827	10,933	11,228	30,194	30,296	30,312	30,504
1979	11,289	11,405	11,675	11,837	30,712	30,566	30,776	30,738
1980	12,106	12,203	12,269	12,454	30,819	30,853	30,978	30,925
1981	12,657	12,891	12,978	13,132	30,959	31,102	31,060	31,181

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 35 years and over				Males, 35 to 44 years			
1948	8,583	8,820	9,081	8,913	9,545	9,561	9,619	9,656
1949	9,020	9,208	9,465	9,590	9,672	9,709	9,753	9,807
1950	9,668	9,877	10,002	10,073	9,736	9,802	9,811	9,792
1951	10,180	10,217	10,364	10,475	9,765	9,762	9,774	9,888
1952	10,539	10,505	10,724	11,004	9,941	9,930	9,941	9,956
1953	11,217	11,005	11,105	11,018	10,383	10,420	10,462	10,488
1954	11,199	11,287	11,345	11,603	10,472	10,516	10,548	10,550
1955	11,658	11,928	12,359	12,562	10,526	10,570	10,595	10,658
1956	12,593	12,912	13,005	12,960	10,667	10,641	10,664	10,688
1957	13,058	13,097	13,216	13,339	10,729	10,723	10,743	10,745
1958	13,469	13,601	13,647	13,654	10,742	10,854	10,911	10,884
1959	13,834	14,045	14,057	14,164	10,869	10,902	10,903	10,913
1960	14,075	14,437	14,626	14,765	10,950	10,953	10,970	11,017
1961	14,894	14,874	14,789	14,741	10,972	11,025	11,031	11,007
1962	14,920	14,896	15,012	15,030	10,973	11,116	11,179	11,187
1963	15,228	15,325	15,307	15,492	11,202	11,165	11,175	11,187
1964	15,563	15,880	15,657	15,695	11,182	11,176	11,127	11,126
1965	15,822	16,045	16,066	16,040	11,135	11,139	11,102	11,096
1966	16,125	16,189	16,447	16,560	11,057	11,025	10,941	10,917
1967	16,480	16,563	16,734	16,881	10,895	10,850	10,856	10,843
1968	16,804	16,977	16,911	17,037	10,795	10,755	10,698	10,639
1969	17,208	17,378	17,509	17,574	10,628	10,542	10,542	10,510
1970	17,639	17,667	17,713	17,846	10,512	10,518	10,444	10,423
1971	17,883	17,727	17,716	17,968	10,358	10,349	10,357	10,333
1972	18,027	17,910	17,941	17,841	10,355	10,384	10,391	10,347
1973	17,817	18,021	18,118	18,086	10,350	10,328	10,324	10,331
1974	18,135	18,326	18,456	18,249	10,432	10,394	10,393	10,396
1975	18,451	18,556	18,562	18,655	10,352	10,394	10,436	10,413
1976	18,838	18,839	19,048	19,179	10,419	10,455	10,547	10,580
1977	19,189	19,394	19,424	19,763	10,637	10,726	10,778	10,926
1978	19,916	20,098	20,301	20,472	11,035	11,115	11,189	11,290
1979	20,675	20,689	21,024	21,307	11,418	11,471	11,589	11,656
1980	21,389	21,483	21,653	21,621	11,700	11,796	11,915	11,958
1981	21,889	22,139	22,162	22,297	11,992	12,115	12,190	12,368
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years				Females, 35 to 44 years			
1948	13,299	13,351	13,488	13,446	3,754	3,790	3,869	3,790
1949	13,566	13,697	13,806	13,829	3,894	3,988	4,053	4,022
1950	13,744	13,920	14,076	14,035	4,008	4,118	4,265	4,243
1951	14,017	14,047	14,054	14,273	4,252	4,285	4,280	4,385
1952	14,325	14,358	14,392	14,444	4,384	4,428	4,451	4,488
1953	15,125	15,051	15,016	15,212	4,742	4,631	4,554	4,724
1954	15,166	15,176	15,276	15,300	4,694	4,660	4,728	4,750
1955	15,191	15,322	15,483	15,568	4,665	4,752	4,888	4,910
1956	15,607	15,713	15,739	15,726	4,940	5,072	5,075	5,038
1957	15,790	15,810	15,868	15,939	5,061	5,087	5,125	5,194
1958	15,904	16,038	16,138	16,056	5,162	5,184	5,227	5,172
1959	16,100	16,096	16,100	16,194	5,231	5,194	5,197	5,281
1960	16,176	16,300	16,295	16,330	5,226	5,347	5,325	5,313
1961	16,415	16,482	16,414	16,289	5,443	5,457	5,383	5,282
1962	16,346	16,609	16,689	16,705	5,373	5,493	5,510	5,518
1963	16,801	16,757	16,780	16,792	5,599	5,592	5,605	5,605
1964	16,735	16,888	16,716	16,728	5,553	5,712	5,589	5,602
1965	16,792	16,908	16,846	16,803	5,657	5,769	5,744	5,707
1966	16,754	16,721	16,721	16,763	5,697	5,696	5,780	5,846
1967	16,688	16,680	16,726	16,731	5,793	5,830	5,870	5,888
1968	16,643	16,636	16,560	16,511	5,848	5,881	5,862	5,872
1969	16,477	16,400	16,468	16,480	5,849	5,858	5,926	5,970
1970	16,489	16,491	16,396	16,403	5,977	5,972	5,952	5,980
1971	16,362	16,278	16,295	16,289	6,004	5,928	5,938	5,957
1972	16,396	16,411	16,388	16,394	6,041	6,027	5,997	6,047
1973	16,430	16,521	16,489	16,513	6,079	6,192	6,164	6,182
1974	16,674	16,723	16,855	16,819	6,243	6,328	6,462	6,423
1975	16,802	16,864	16,957	16,993	6,451	6,470	6,522	6,580
1976	17,130	17,230	17,383	17,523	6,711	6,774	6,836	6,944
1977	17,639	17,848	17,994	18,265	7,002	7,122	7,216	7,339
1978	18,529	18,756	18,894	19,099	7,494	7,641	7,705	7,808
1979	19,319	19,532	19,846	20,046	7,901	8,061	8,257	8,391
1980	20,201	20,409	20,585	20,680	8,501	8,613	8,670	8,722
1981	20,834	21,067	21,311	21,630	8,842	8,952	9,121	9,262

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years				Females, 45 to 54 years			
1948	10,770	10,853	11,043	10,992	2,840	2,922	3,078	3,042
1949	10,977	11,039	11,166	11,283	3,005	3,075	3,130	3,184
1950	11,285	11,441	11,455	11,552	3,260	3,316	3,331	3,393
1951	11,577	11,649	11,854	11,878	3,397	3,466	3,650	3,621
1952	11,979	11,909	11,924	12,034	3,687	3,600	3,589	3,667
1953	12,285	12,175	12,274	12,272	3,700	3,659	3,699	3,662
1954	12,415	12,514	12,509	12,674	3,792	3,823	3,776	3,897
1955	12,781	12,898	13,074	13,200	3,984	4,062	4,250	4,318
1956	13,271	13,340	13,466	13,529	4,300	4,359	4,466	4,494
1957	13,626	13,718	13,822	13,917	4,529	4,588	4,652	4,692
1958	14,005	14,165	14,295	14,279	4,766	4,861	4,915	4,893
1959	14,377	14,553	14,549	14,587	5,002	5,127	5,077	5,118
1960	14,649	14,818	14,970	14,990	5,141	5,241	5,365	5,367
1961	14,955	15,089	15,069	15,154	5,338	5,427	5,394	5,449
1962	15,152	15,007	15,088	15,137	5,481	5,312	5,364	5,366
1963	15,249	15,308	15,303	15,473	5,465	5,504	5,441	5,591
1964	15,598	15,634	15,648	15,651	5,665	5,672	5,701	5,683
1965	15,669	15,749	15,807	15,783	5,653	5,700	5,763	5,731
1966	15,842	15,933	16,056	16,106	5,776	5,877	5,939	5,943
1967	16,087	16,128	16,192	16,285	5,916	5,943	5,992	6,086
1968	16,312	16,396	16,415	16,459	6,088	6,143	6,135	6,153
1969	16,616	16,638	16,762	16,882	6,284	6,341	6,415	6,499
1970	16,902	16,913	16,976	17,028	6,495	6,504	6,547	6,585
1971	17,003	17,029	17,026	17,037	6,558	6,560	6,567	6,607
1972	17,048	16,980	16,973	16,865	6,636	6,545	6,570	6,469
1973	16,887	16,953	17,033	17,036	6,481	6,550	6,613	6,625
1974	17,168	17,151	17,137	17,076	6,660	6,741	6,738	6,668
1975	17,052	17,113	17,129	17,073	6,703	6,699	6,670	6,661
1976	16,943	16,960	17,037	16,986	6,645	6,668	6,723	6,719
1977	16,878	16,875	16,784	16,947	6,712	6,714	6,678	6,776
1978	16,911	16,807	16,900	16,951	6,761	6,720	6,857	6,898
1979	16,989	16,772	16,923	16,915	6,897	6,777	6,920	6,971
1980	16,916	16,887	16,950	16,913	6,978	6,976	7,038	7,032
1981	16,999	17,068	16,908	16,914	7,132	7,178	7,039	7,061
	Males, 45 to 54 years				Both sexes, 55 years and over			
1948	7,930	7,931	7,965	7,950	10,074	10,194	10,293	10,349
1949	7,972	7,964	8,036	8,099	10,306	10,326	10,500	10,670
1950	8,025	8,125	8,124	8,159	10,626	10,702	10,662	10,656
1951	8,180	8,183	8,204	8,257	10,755	10,864	10,810	10,817
1952	8,292	8,309	8,335	8,367	10,810	10,823	11,070	11,237
1953	8,585	8,516	8,575	8,610	11,290	11,245	11,342	11,171
1954	8,623	8,691	8,733	8,777	11,337	11,409	11,493	11,622
1955	8,797	8,836	8,824	8,882	11,531	11,704	11,920	12,106
1956	8,971	8,981	9,000	9,035	12,164	12,341	12,267	12,236
1957	9,097	9,130	9,170	9,225	12,202	12,162	12,091	12,127
1958	9,239	9,304	9,380	9,386	12,240	12,270	12,201	12,236
1959	9,375	9,426	9,472	9,469	12,210	12,337	12,478	12,501
1960	9,508	9,577	9,605	9,623	12,360	12,494	12,604	12,876
1961	9,617	9,662	9,675	9,705	12,982	12,738	12,711	12,708
1962	9,671	9,695	9,724	9,771	12,852	12,952	12,930	12,905
1963	9,784	9,804	9,862	9,882	12,953	13,015	13,098	13,108
1964	9,933	9,962	9,947	9,968	13,160	13,371	13,242	13,301
1965	10,016	10,049	10,044	10,052	13,456	13,492	13,432	13,441
1966	10,066	10,056	10,117	10,163	13,524	13,536	13,710	13,739
1967	10,171	10,185	10,200	10,199	13,701	13,823	13,962	14,074
1968	10,224	10,253	10,280	10,306	13,950	14,148	14,144	14,219
1969	10,332	10,297	10,347	10,383	14,283	14,357	14,409	14,390
1970	10,407	10,409	10,429	10,442	14,522	14,529	14,455	14,526
1971	10,445	10,469	10,459	10,430	14,550	14,517	14,470	14,605
1972	10,412	10,435	10,402	10,396	14,565	14,527	14,562	14,458
1973	10,406	10,403	10,420	10,412	14,251	14,212	14,254	14,204
1974	10,509	10,410	10,399	10,409	14,272	14,233	14,236	14,134
1975	10,350	10,414	10,458	10,412	14,297	14,354	14,321	14,249
1976	10,298	10,293	10,314	10,267	14,285	14,210	14,384	14,384
1977	10,166	10,160	10,107	10,171	14,357	14,478	14,458	14,731
1978	10,150	10,087	10,043	10,052	14,670	14,831	14,819	14,927
1979	10,092	9,994	10,003	9,944	15,079	14,951	15,031	15,084
1980	9,938	9,911	9,912	9,882	15,091	15,040	15,096	14,952
1981	9,867	9,890	9,869	9,853	15,015	15,106	15,003	14,934

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 55 years and over				Both sexes, 55 to 64 years			
1948	8,085	8,086	8,159	8,268	7,277	7,321	7,375	7,351
1949	8,185	8,181	8,218	8,286	7,348	7,358	7,480	7,569
1950	8,226	8,259	8,256	8,219	7,560	7,657	7,626	7,655
1951	8,224	8,398	8,376	8,348	7,772	7,790	7,788	7,825
1952	8,342	8,346	8,386	8,388	7,867	7,859	8,051	8,144
1953	8,515	8,530	8,490	8,539	7,954	8,039	8,051	8,056
1954	8,624	8,605	8,652	8,666	8,165	8,242	8,275	8,405
1955	8,522	8,590	8,699	8,772	8,335	8,452	8,612	8,649
1956	8,811	8,860	8,803	8,808	8,749	8,864	8,862	8,838
1957	8,734	8,740	8,652	8,674	8,869	8,836	8,823	8,893
1958	8,699	8,714	8,696	8,647	8,975	9,039	9,028	9,093
1959	8,609	8,613	8,695	8,736	9,129	9,199	9,272	9,297
1960	8,652	8,645	8,668	8,791	9,215	9,330	9,437	9,572
1961	8,869	8,748	8,699	8,698	9,650	9,578	9,648	9,672
1962	8,786	8,861	8,792	8,759	9,700	9,718	9,784	9,824
1963	8,789	8,786	8,837	8,812	9,930	9,992	9,994	10,098
1964	8,815	8,875	8,875	8,891	10,085	10,224	10,163	10,246
1965	8,944	8,916	8,873	8,839	10,321	10,373	10,324	10,376
1966	8,872	8,920	8,982	8,968	10,450	10,524	10,653	10,669
1967	8,930	9,033	9,090	9,167	10,647	10,746	10,867	10,916
1968	9,082	9,195	9,230	9,207	10,869	10,980	10,982	11,021
1969	9,208	9,178	9,241	9,285	11,044	11,120	11,182	11,191
1970	9,355	9,338	9,240	9,245	11,238	11,289	11,282	11,338
1971	9,229	9,278	9,259	9,201	11,404	11,352	11,323	11,466
1972	9,214	9,188	9,188	9,134	11,412	11,445	11,425	11,370
1973	8,993	8,934	8,914	8,925	11,293	11,216	11,256	11,258
1974	9,039	8,976	8,980	8,976	11,351	11,310	11,280	11,193
1975	9,000	8,966	8,951	8,835	11,329	11,344	11,371	11,339
1976	8,803	8,812	8,895	8,868	11,354	11,355	11,497	11,475
1977	8,883	8,921	8,927	9,082	11,480	11,577	11,541	11,693
1978	9,009	9,094	9,079	9,161	11,651	11,717	11,742	11,859
1979	9,202	9,100	9,184	9,138	11,957	11,844	11,937	11,991
1980	9,180	9,146	9,151	9,085	11,986	12,006	12,029	11,934
1981	9,100	9,097	9,001	8,961	11,997	12,033	11,955	11,901
	Females, 55 years and over				Males, 55 to 64 years			
1948	1,989	2,108	2,134	2,081	5,751	5,748	5,774	5,791
1949	2,121	2,145	2,282	2,384	5,760	5,741	5,768	5,775
1950	2,400	2,443	2,406	2,437	5,729	5,785	5,809	5,821
1951	2,531	2,466	2,434	2,469	5,835	5,884	5,885	5,879
1952	2,468	2,477	2,684	2,849	5,931	5,949	5,958	5,959
1953	2,775	2,715	2,852	2,632	5,876	6,005	5,974	6,048
1954	2,713	2,804	2,841	2,956	6,086	6,079	6,121	6,151
1955	3,009	3,114	3,221	3,334	6,066	6,105	6,150	6,164
1956	3,353	3,481	3,464	3,428	6,189	6,213	6,227	6,243
1957	3,468	3,422	3,439	3,453	6,250	6,233	6,191	6,220
1958	3,541	3,556	3,505	3,589	6,272	6,323	6,334	6,301
1959	3,601	3,724	3,783	3,765	6,322	6,309	6,358	6,380
1960	3,708	3,849	3,936	4,085	6,343	6,381	6,411	6,472
1961	4,113	3,990	4,012	4,010	6,525	6,516	6,543	6,542
1962	4,066	4,091	4,138	4,146	6,557	6,541	6,556	6,584
1963	4,164	4,229	4,261	4,296	6,633	6,653	6,667	6,733
1964	4,345	4,496	4,367	4,410	6,697	6,731	6,751	6,784
1965	4,512	4,576	4,559	4,602	6,782	6,786	6,744	6,736
1966	4,652	4,616	4,728	4,771	6,792	6,850	6,871	6,869
1967	4,771	4,790	4,872	4,907	6,867	6,918	6,963	7,004
1968	4,868	4,953	4,914	5,012	6,980	7,022	7,054	7,041
1969	5,075	5,179	5,168	5,105	7,021	7,028	7,065	7,117
1970	5,167	5,191	5,215	5,281	7,140	7,143	7,118	7,116
1971	5,321	5,239	5,211	5,404	7,150	7,156	7,166	7,138
1972	5,351	5,338	5,374	5,324	7,147	7,183	7,156	7,136
1973	5,257	5,279	5,340	5,279	7,073	7,011	7,001	7,025
1974	5,232	5,257	5,256	5,158	7,127	7,054	7,039	7,027
1975	5,297	5,388	5,370	5,413	7,043	7,019	7,040	6,990
1976	5,483	5,397	5,489	5,516	6,963	7,002	7,070	7,041
1977	5,474	5,558	5,530	5,649	7,066	7,102	7,069	7,152
1978	5,661	5,737	5,739	5,765	7,107	7,142	7,143	7,210
1979	5,877	5,851	5,846	5,945	7,248	7,156	7,232	7,217
1980	5,911	5,894	5,945	5,867	7,244	7,259	7,258	7,222
1981	5,915	6,009	6,002	5,973	7,230	7,208	7,147	7,106

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 55 to 64 years				Males, 65 years and over			
1948	1,526	1,573	1,601	1,560	2,334	2,338	2,385	2,477
1949	1,588	1,617	1,712	1,794	2,425	2,440	2,450	2,511
1950	1,831	1,872	1,817	1,834	2,497	2,474	2,447	2,398
1951	1,937	1,906	1,903	1,946	2,389	2,514	2,491	2,469
1952	1,936	1,910	2,093	2,185	2,411	2,397	2,428	2,429
1953	2,078	2,034	2,077	2,008	2,639	2,525	2,516	2,491
1954	2,079	2,163	2,154	2,254	2,538	2,526	2,531	2,515
1955	2,269	2,347	2,462	2,485	2,456	2,485	2,549	2,608
1956	2,560	2,651	2,635	2,595	2,622	2,647	2,576	2,565
1957	2,619	2,603	2,632	2,673	2,484	2,507	2,461	2,454
1958	2,703	2,716	2,694	2,792	2,427	2,391	2,362	2,346
1959	2,807	2,890	2,914	2,917	2,287	2,304	2,337	2,356
1960	2,872	2,949	3,026	3,100	2,309	2,264	2,257	2,319
1961	3,125	3,062	3,105	3,130	2,344	2,232	2,156	2,156
1962	3,143	3,177	3,228	3,240	2,229	2,320	2,236	2,175
1963	3,297	3,339	3,327	3,365	2,156	2,133	2,170	2,079
1964	3,388	3,493	3,412	3,462	2,118	2,144	2,124	2,107
1965	3,539	3,587	3,580	3,640	2,162	2,130	2,129	2,103
1966	3,658	3,674	3,782	3,800	2,080	2,070	2,111	2,099
1967	3,780	3,828	3,904	3,912	2,063	2,115	2,127	2,163
1968	3,889	3,958	3,928	3,980	2,102	2,173	2,176	2,166
1969	4,023	4,092	4,117	4,074	2,187	2,150	2,176	2,168
1970	4,098	4,146	4,164	4,222	2,215	2,195	2,122	2,129
1971	4,254	4,196	4,158	4,328	2,079	2,122	2,093	2,064
1972	4,265	4,262	4,269	4,234	2,067	2,006	2,032	1,998
1973	4,220	4,205	4,255	4,233	1,920	1,922	1,913	1,900
1974	4,224	4,256	4,241	4,167	1,912	1,922	1,941	1,949
1975	4,287	4,326	4,331	4,349	1,957	1,948	1,911	1,845
1976	4,391	4,353	4,427	4,434	1,840	1,810	1,825	1,827
1977	4,413	4,475	4,472	4,541	1,816	1,819	1,858	1,930
1978	4,544	4,576	4,599	4,649	1,902	1,953	1,937	1,951
1979	4,708	4,688	4,705	4,774	1,954	1,944	1,952	1,921
1980	4,742	4,747	4,770	4,711	1,936	1,887	1,893	1,863
1981	4,767	4,825	4,808	4,795	1,870	1,889	1,854	1,855
	Both sexes, 65 years and over				Females, 65 years and over			
1948	2,797	2,873	2,918	2,998	463	535	533	521
1949	2,958	2,968	3,020	3,101	533	528	570	590
1950	3,066	3,045	3,036	3,001	569	571	589	603
1951	2,983	3,074	3,022	2,992	594	560	531	523
1952	2,943	2,964	3,019	3,093	532	567	591	664
1953	3,336	3,206	3,291	3,115	697	681	775	624
1954	3,172	3,167	3,218	3,217	634	641	687	702
1955	3,196	3,252	3,308	3,457	740	767	759	849
1956	3,415	3,477	3,405	3,398	793	830	829	833
1957	3,333	3,326	3,268	3,234	849	819	807	780
1958	3,265	3,231	3,173	3,143	838	840	811	797
1959	3,081	3,138	3,206	3,204	794	834	869	848
1960	3,145	3,164	3,167	3,304	836	900	910	985
1961	3,332	3,160	3,063	3,036	988	928	907	880
1962	3,152	3,234	3,146	3,081	923	914	910	906
1963	3,023	3,023	3,104	3,010	867	890	934	931
1964	3,075	3,147	3,079	3,055	957	1,003	955	948
1965	3,135	3,119	3,108	3,065	973	989	979	962
1966	3,074	3,012	3,057	3,070	994	942	946	971
1967	3,054	3,077	3,095	3,158	991	962	968	995
1968	3,081	3,168	3,162	3,198	979	995	986	1,032
1969	3,239	3,237	3,227	3,199	1,052	1,087	1,051	1,031
1970	3,284	3,240	3,173	3,188	1,069	1,046	1,051	1,059
1971	3,147	3,164	3,147	3,140	1,067	1,043	1,053	1,076
1972	3,153	3,082	3,137	3,088	1,086	1,076	1,105	1,090
1973	2,958	2,996	2,998	2,946	1,037	1,074	1,085	1,046
1974	2,920	2,922	2,956	2,940	1,008	1,001	1,015	991
1975	2,968	3,010	2,950	2,910	1,011	1,062	1,039	1,065
1976	2,931	2,855	2,887	2,909	1,091	1,044	1,062	1,082
1977	2,877	2,901	2,916	3,038	1,061	1,082	1,058	1,108
1978	3,020	3,114	3,077	3,068	1,118	1,161	1,140	1,117
1979	3,122	3,107	3,094	3,093	1,168	1,163	1,142	1,171
1980	3,105	3,034	3,067	3,019	1,169	1,147	1,174	1,156
1981	3,018	3,073	3,048	3,033	1,148	1,184	1,194	1,178

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 16 years and over				White workers, 16 to 19 years			
1954	57,047	56,743	56,856	56,807	3,750	3,509	3,471	3,356
1955	57,230	57,658	58,424	58,907	3,454	3,504	3,639	3,790
1956	59,167	59,428	59,535	59,531	3,758	3,759	3,760	3,780
1957	59,626	59,580	59,843	60,046	3,805	3,740	3,740	3,814
1958	59,982	60,367	60,547	60,409	3,718	3,748	3,741	3,849
1959	60,551	60,842	61,047	61,305	3,947	3,967	4,018	4,086
1960	61,303	61,959	62,120	62,347	4,174	4,382	4,274	4,269
1961	62,697	62,757	62,592	62,502	4,367	4,314	4,394	4,342
1962	62,520	62,593	62,901	62,973	4,333	4,401	4,378	4,293
1963	63,338	63,709	63,937	64,249	4,435	4,539	4,613	4,627
1964	64,510	65,073	64,948	65,114	4,705	4,735	4,819	4,864
1965	65,631	66,122	66,248	66,489	4,903	5,103	5,362	5,672
1966	66,696	67,037	67,341	67,949	5,680	5,751	5,874	5,937
1967	67,938	68,326	69,046	69,469	5,777	5,707	5,800	5,663
1968	69,282	69,948	70,169	70,407	5,659	5,825	5,935	5,866
1969	70,997	71,529	72,075	72,417	5,922	6,076	6,266	6,369
1970	73,059	73,334	73,678	74,251	6,382	6,346	6,485	6,550
1971	74,355	74,562	75,094	75,818	6,598	6,552	6,752	6,823
1972	76,575	77,063	77,599	77,810	7,086	7,153	7,225	7,304
1973	78,198	78,958	79,284	80,083	7,349	7,564	7,562	7,833
1974	80,678	80,976	81,575	81,953	7,872	7,850	7,907	7,971
1975	82,206	82,764	83,157	83,248	7,908	7,867	7,946	7,875
1976	83,777	84,483	85,227	85,570	7,993	8,111	8,165	8,083
1977	86,039	86,942	87,312	88,162	8,232	8,398	8,373	8,406
1978	88,479	89,398	89,908	90,707	8,390	8,554	8,663	8,612
1979	91,423	91,371	92,144	92,795	8,637	8,517	8,475	8,569
1980	93,277	93,550	93,738	94,016	8,454	8,345	8,257	8,198
1981	94,547	95,251	95,058	95,410	8,185	8,040	7,867	7,761
	White males, 16 years and over				White males, 16 to 19 years			
1954	39,903	39,731	39,869	39,690	2,122	1,971	1,995	1,907
1955	39,869	40,047	40,244	40,535	1,974	2,020	2,064	2,174
1956	40,785	40,734	40,682	40,724	2,167	2,101	2,094	2,092
1957	40,783	40,830	40,846	40,913	2,106	2,090	2,092	2,136
1958	40,858	41,095	41,302	41,190	2,088	2,072	2,139	2,186
1959	41,164	41,308	41,491	41,579	2,256	2,253	2,293	2,330
1960	41,626	41,728	41,737	41,942	2,375	2,457	2,450	2,447
1961	41,958	41,999	42,005	41,911	2,432	2,413	2,469	2,421
1962	41,823	41,902	41,937	42,043	2,444	2,457	2,433	2,385
1963	42,173	42,289	42,505	42,580	2,467	2,542	2,611	2,618
1964	42,634	42,888	42,988	43,023	2,645	2,709	2,757	2,729
1965	43,229	43,453	43,446	43,418	2,785	2,920	3,073	3,194
1966	43,515	43,572	43,507	43,657	3,224	3,224	3,271	3,272
1967	43,745	43,880	44,211	44,316	3,202	3,173	3,238	3,116
1968	44,225	44,492	44,688	44,727	3,063	3,230	3,311	3,284
1969	44,963	45,033	45,302	45,400	3,344	3,381	3,455	3,457
1970	45,760	45,979	46,084	46,409	3,505	3,505	3,561	3,630
1971	46,422	46,776	47,092	47,312	3,648	3,658	3,750	3,819
1972	47,718	47,978	48,295	48,432	3,935	3,931	4,010	4,040
1973	48,579	48,760	48,953	49,326	4,066	4,141	4,187	4,299
1974	49,693	49,711	49,878	50,129	4,302	4,314	4,307	4,324
1975	50,048	50,350	50,532	50,409	4,299	4,282	4,318	4,259
1976	50,561	50,926	51,252	51,397	4,326	4,366	4,385	4,356
1977	51,496	51,915	52,079	52,547	4,405	4,544	4,481	4,557
1978	52,556	52,853	53,022	53,350	4,511	4,544	4,616	4,590
1979	53,738	53,661	53,929	54,130	4,568	4,518	4,523	4,542
1980	54,382	54,523	54,531	54,627	4,519	4,462	4,383	4,337
1981	54,736	54,994	54,847	55,045	4,353	4,237	4,144	4,165
	White females, 16 years and over				White females, 16 to 19 years			
1954	17,143	17,013	16,988	17,116	1,628	1,538	1,477	1,449
1955	17,362	17,610	18,179	18,371	1,481	1,483	1,574	1,616
1956	18,383	18,695	18,854	18,807	1,591	1,658	1,666	1,688
1957	18,843	18,749	18,998	19,132	1,698	1,650	1,649	1,677
1958	19,123	19,272	19,245	19,218	1,630	1,676	1,602	1,663
1959	19,387	19,534	19,557	19,725	1,691	1,713	1,725	1,756
1960	19,678	20,231	20,383	20,404	1,799	1,925	1,824	1,822
1961	20,739	20,759	20,587	20,592	1,935	1,902	1,925	1,922
1962	20,698	20,692	20,963	20,930	1,889	1,944	1,945	1,909
1963	21,165	21,421	21,432	21,669	1,967	1,997	2,002	2,009
1964	21,876	22,186	21,959	22,091	2,060	2,027	2,062	2,135
1965	22,402	22,669	22,802	23,071	2,118	2,183	2,289	2,478
1966	23,181	23,465	23,834	24,292	2,456	2,527	2,603	2,665
1967	24,193	24,445	24,834	25,152	2,575	2,534	2,562	2,547
1968	25,057	25,456	25,481	25,680	2,596	2,595	2,624	2,583
1969	26,034	26,496	26,774	27,017	2,578	2,695	2,811	2,913
1970	27,299	27,355	27,594	27,843	2,877	2,841	2,924	2,920
1971	27,933	27,787	28,002	28,507	2,951	2,895	3,002	3,003
1972	28,857	29,086	29,304	29,378	3,151	3,222	3,215	3,264
1973	29,620	30,198	30,331	30,756	3,283	3,423	3,375	3,534
1974	30,985	31,266	31,697	31,824	3,570	3,535	3,599	3,647
1975	32,158	32,414	32,625	32,839	3,609	3,585	3,629	3,616
1976	33,216	33,557	33,975	34,173	3,668	3,746	3,780	3,727
1977	34,543	35,026	35,233	35,615	3,826	3,854	3,892	3,849
1978	35,924	36,544	36,886	37,357	3,879	4,010	4,047	4,022
1979	37,685	37,709	38,215	38,665	4,069	3,999	3,952	4,026
1980	38,896	39,027	39,207	39,389	3,935	3,884	3,874	3,861
1981	39,811	40,256	40,210	40,365	3,832	3,803	3,724	3,596

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 20 years and over				Black and other workers, 16 years and over			
1954	53,297	53,235	53,385	53,450	6,786	6,835	6,847	6,852
1955	53,776	54,154	54,784	55,117	6,813	6,776	6,964	7,191
1956	55,410	55,669	55,775	55,751	7,137	7,120	7,161	7,087
1957	55,821	55,839	56,103	56,232	7,179	7,242	7,169	7,120
1958	56,263	56,619	56,807	56,559	7,256	7,374	7,368	7,394
1959	56,604	56,876	57,030	57,219	7,364	7,424	7,420	7,454
1960	57,129	57,577	57,845	58,077	7,495	7,712	7,788	7,850
1961	58,329	58,444	58,198	58,160	7,797	7,755	7,811	7,843
1962	58,187	58,193	58,522	58,679	7,834	7,831	7,880	7,911
1963	58,903	59,171	59,324	59,621	7,966	8,000	7,989	8,049
1964	59,805	60,338	60,128	60,250	8,075	8,169	8,155	8,264
1965	60,728	61,019	60,886	60,817	8,223	8,271	8,337	8,409
1966	61,017	61,285	61,467	62,012	8,447	8,449	8,528	8,550
1967	62,161	62,617	63,245	63,805	8,540	8,626	8,661	8,774
1968	63,623	64,123	64,234	64,540	8,702	8,814	8,727	8,775
1969	65,075	65,453	65,810	66,047	8,858	8,853	8,998	9,096
1970	66,677	66,988	67,193	67,702	9,159	9,227	9,234	9,258
1971	67,756	68,010	68,343	68,996	9,327	9,341	9,493	9,516
1972	69,489	69,911	70,373	70,506	9,630	9,727	9,783	9,887
1973	70,850	71,394	71,722	72,250	10,027	10,210	10,381	10,498
1974	72,806	73,127	73,668	73,982	10,643	10,596	10,689	10,756
1975	74,298	74,897	75,211	75,373	10,779	10,866	11,038	11,096
1976	75,784	76,372	77,062	77,487	11,231	11,343	11,417	11,559
1977	77,807	78,544	78,939	79,756	11,643	11,768	11,909	12,149
1978	80,089	80,843	81,245	82,096	12,411	12,566	12,678	12,799
1979	82,786	82,854	83,669	84,226	12,897	12,964	13,095	13,187
1980	84,823	85,205	85,481	85,817	13,175	13,251	13,458	13,489
1981	86,362	87,211	87,190	87,649	13,530	13,616	13,596	13,742
	White males, 20 years and over				Black and other males, 16 years and over			
1954	37,782	37,760	37,874	37,783	4,178	4,196	4,243	4,212
1955	37,895	38,027	38,179	38,362	4,242	4,199	4,285	4,377
1956	38,618	38,632	38,587	38,632	4,395	4,378	4,353	4,305
1957	38,676	38,740	38,754	38,777	4,384	4,417	4,351	4,341
1958	38,770	39,023	39,164	39,004	4,382	4,462	4,458	4,480
1959	38,908	39,055	39,198	39,250	4,447	4,470	4,503	4,532
1960	39,250	39,271	39,286	39,495	4,559	4,621	4,687	4,707
1961	39,525	39,587	39,536	39,490	4,658	4,674	4,671	4,663
1962	39,378	39,445	39,504	39,658	4,641	4,661	4,677	4,699
1963	39,705	39,747	39,894	39,961	4,697	4,747	4,716	4,733
1964	39,989	40,179	40,231	40,294	4,758	4,782	4,766	4,823
1965	40,444	40,533	40,373	40,224	4,832	4,846	4,833	4,885
1966	40,292	40,347	40,236	40,385	4,897	4,860	4,917	4,909
1967	40,543	40,706	40,973	41,200	4,893	4,953	4,967	4,960
1968	41,162	41,262	41,377	41,443	4,972	5,003	4,957	4,968
1969	41,619	41,652	41,847	41,943	5,005	4,984	5,049	5,103
1970	42,255	42,474	42,523	42,779	5,171	5,175	5,215	5,218
1971	42,774	43,118	43,342	43,492	5,249	5,238	5,301	5,315
1972	43,783	44,047	44,285	44,392	5,337	5,431	5,478	5,490
1973	44,513	44,619	44,766	45,028	5,544	5,692	5,743	5,835
1974	45,391	45,396	45,571	45,805	5,935	5,861	5,874	5,922
1975	45,748	46,068	46,214	46,150	5,912	5,932	6,041	6,027
1976	46,235	46,560	46,867	47,041	6,024	6,129	6,156	6,249
1977	47,091	47,372	47,598	47,990	6,293	6,324	6,368	6,467
1978	48,044	48,309	48,406	48,760	6,590	6,642	6,652	6,771
1979	49,171	49,143	49,406	49,587	6,813	6,838	6,921	6,906
1980	49,863	50,062	50,148	50,289	6,901	6,931	7,045	7,060
1981	50,383	50,757	50,704	50,880	7,060	7,080	7,068	7,123
	White females, 20 years and over				Black and other females, 16 years and over			
1954	15,515	15,475	15,511	15,667	2,608	2,639	2,604	2,640
1955	15,881	16,127	16,605	16,755	2,571	2,577	2,679	2,814
1956	16,792	17,037	17,188	17,119	2,742	2,742	2,808	2,782
1957	17,145	17,099	17,349	17,455	2,795	2,825	2,818	2,779
1958	17,493	17,596	17,643	17,555	2,874	2,912	2,910	2,914
1959	17,696	17,821	17,832	17,969	2,917	2,954	2,917	2,922
1960	17,879	18,306	18,559	18,582	2,936	3,091	3,101	3,143
1961	18,804	18,857	18,662	18,670	3,139	3,081	3,140	3,180
1962	18,809	18,748	19,018	19,021	3,193	3,170	3,203	3,212
1963	19,198	19,424	19,430	19,660	3,269	3,253	3,273	3,316
1964	19,816	20,159	19,897	19,956	3,317	3,387	3,389	3,441
1965	20,284	20,486	20,513	20,593	3,391	3,425	3,504	3,524
1966	20,725	20,938	21,231	21,627	3,550	3,589	3,611	3,641
1967	21,618	21,911	22,272	22,605	3,647	3,673	3,694	3,814
1968	22,461	22,861	22,857	23,097	3,730	3,811	3,770	3,807
1969	23,456	23,801	23,963	24,104	3,853	3,869	3,949	3,993
1970	24,422	24,514	24,670	24,923	3,988	4,051	4,019	4,040
1971	24,982	24,892	25,000	25,503	4,078	4,103	4,192	4,201
1972	25,706	25,864	26,089	26,114	4,293	4,296	4,304	4,397
1973	26,337	26,775	26,956	27,222	4,483	4,517	4,638	4,663
1974	27,415	27,730	28,097	28,177	4,708	4,735	4,816	4,835
1975	28,550	28,828	28,996	29,223	4,867	4,934	4,997	5,069
1976	29,549	29,811	30,195	30,446	5,207	5,214	5,261	5,310
1977	30,717	31,172	31,341	31,766	5,350	5,444	5,540	5,682
1978	32,045	32,534	32,840	33,335	5,821	5,924	6,026	6,028
1979	33,616	33,711	34,263	34,639	6,085	6,127	6,174	6,282
1980	34,960	35,143	35,332	35,528	6,274	6,320	6,414	6,429
1981	35,979	36,454	36,487	36,769	6,470	6,536	6,528	6,620

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years				Black and other workers, 20 years and over			
1954	494	472	480	461	6,292	6,363	6,367	6,391
1955	465	453	486	581	6,348	6,323	6,478	6,610
1956	568	545	522	467	6,569	6,575	6,639	6,620
1957	499	523	503	483	6,680	6,719	6,666	6,637
1958	505	505	507	497	6,751	6,869	6,861	6,897
1959	477	484	495	515	6,887	6,940	6,925	6,939
1960	541	553	578	590	6,954	7,159	7,210	7,260
1961	551	558	594	571	7,246	7,197	7,217	7,272
1962	592	559	532	574	7,242	7,272	7,348	7,337
1963	567	580	572	599	7,399	7,420	7,417	7,450
1964	600	595	610	618	7,475	7,574	7,545	7,646
1965	603	629	658	677	7,620	7,642	7,679	7,732
1966	703	720	752	731	7,744	7,729	7,776	7,819
1967	729	769	789	805	7,811	7,857	7,872	7,969
1968	777	783	780	768	7,925	8,031	7,947	8,007
1969	801	769	802	837	8,057	8,084	8,196	8,259
1970	829	820	778	807	8,331	8,406	8,456	8,451
1971	788	764	794	806	8,539	8,577	8,698	8,710
1972	846	851	875	874	8,784	8,876	8,908	9,013
1973	885	937	950	936	9,142	9,273	9,430	9,562
1974	977	948	977	976	9,666	9,648	9,712	9,781
1975	973	978	962	968	9,806	9,888	10,076	10,128
1976	990	954	956	966	10,241	10,389	10,461	10,593
1977	937	952	1,043	1,061	10,706	10,816	10,865	11,088
1978	1,072	1,085	1,122	1,112	11,339	11,481	11,556	11,687
1979	1,116	1,097	1,071	1,075	11,781	11,868	12,024	12,112
1980	1,075	1,050	1,080	1,060	12,100	12,201	12,379	12,429
1981	1,054	1,048	988	1,013	12,476	12,568	12,608	12,729
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years				Black and other males, 20 years and over			
1954	307	300	312	304	3,871	3,896	3,931	3,908
1955	314	284	306	353	3,928	3,915	3,979	4,024
1956	340	332	314	287	4,055	4,046	4,039	4,018
1957	305	323	305	307	4,079	4,094	4,046	4,034
1958	325	314	312	304	4,057	4,148	4,146	4,176
1959	312	311	316	338	4,135	4,159	4,187	4,194
1960	340	345	361	364	4,219	4,276	4,326	4,343
1961	352	361	353	341	4,306	4,313	4,318	4,322
1962	354	331	323	347	4,287	4,330	4,354	4,352
1963	331	345	340	359	4,366	4,402	4,376	4,374
1964	352	347	362	375	4,406	4,435	4,404	4,448
1965	378	389	406	418	4,454	4,457	4,427	4,467
1966	431	433	438	413	4,466	4,427	4,479	4,496
1967	406	450	461	450	4,487	4,503	4,506	4,510
1968	440	443	444	445	4,532	4,560	4,513	4,523
1969	459	437	463	475	4,546	4,547	4,586	4,628
1970	477	466	436	448	4,695	4,709	4,779	4,771
1971	456	438	454	459	4,794	4,799	4,847	4,856
1972	477	499	505	504	4,860	4,933	4,973	4,986
1973	500	520	521	532	5,044	5,173	5,222	5,303
1974	561	527	550	553	5,374	5,334	5,323	5,369
1975	530	526	503	504	5,382	5,406	5,538	5,522
1976	533	519	518	543	5,491	5,610	5,638	5,705
1977	517	519	584	585	5,776	5,805	5,784	5,882
1978	591	576	584	589	5,999	6,066	6,067	6,182
1979	596	580	574	549	6,217	6,258	6,347	6,356
1980	557	567	582	593	6,345	6,364	6,463	6,467
1981	576	572	538	529	6,484	6,508	6,530	6,594
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years				Black and other females, 20 years and over			
1954	187	172	168	157	2,421	2,467	2,436	2,483
1955	151	169	180	228	2,420	2,408	2,499	2,586
1956	228	213	208	180	2,514	2,529	2,600	2,602
1957	194	200	198	176	2,601	2,625	2,620	2,603
1958	180	191	195	193	2,694	2,721	2,715	2,721
1959	165	173	179	177	2,752	2,781	2,738	2,745
1960	201	208	217	226	2,735	2,883	2,884	2,917
1961	199	197	241	230	2,940	2,884	2,899	2,950
1962	238	228	209	227	2,955	2,942	2,994	2,985
1963	236	235	232	240	3,033	3,018	3,041	3,076
1964	248	248	248	243	3,069	3,139	3,141	3,198
1965	225	240	252	259	3,166	3,185	3,252	3,265
1966	272	287	314	318	3,278	3,302	3,297	3,323
1967	323	319	328	355	3,324	3,354	3,366	3,459
1968	337	340	336	323	3,393	3,471	3,434	3,484
1969	342	332	339	362	3,511	3,537	3,610	3,631
1970	352	354	342	360	3,636	3,697	3,677	3,680
1971	332	325	341	347	3,746	3,778	3,851	3,854
1972	368	353	370	370	3,924	3,943	3,935	4,027
1973	386	417	429	404	4,097	4,100	4,208	4,259
1974	415	421	427	423	4,293	4,314	4,389	4,412
1975	442	451	459	464	4,425	4,482	4,538	4,606
1976	457	435	438	423	4,749	4,778	4,822	4,888
1977	420	433	459	476	4,930	5,011	5,081	5,206
1978	481	509	537	523	5,340	5,415	5,489	5,505
1979	520	517	497	526	5,564	5,610	5,677	5,756
1980	518	483	498	467	5,756	5,837	5,916	5,962
1981	478	476	450	484	5,992	6,060	6,078	6,135

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E-1. Civilian labor force by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black workers, 16 years and over				Black females, 16 to 19 years			
1972	8,604	8,704	8,725	8,782	339	321	337	344
1973	8,845	8,898	9,045	9,108	350	383	388	370
1974	9,160	9,128	9,179	9,219	366	375	374	367
1975	9,198	9,227	9,305	9,327	386	387	385	406
1976	9,461	9,555	9,571	9,662	404	389	378	362
1977	9,761	9,862	9,970	10,141	361	376	394	407
1978	10,305	10,404	10,458	10,548	414	438	453	449
1979	10,602	10,619	10,716	10,767	435	437	415	443
1980	10,750	10,813	10,945	10,970	433	407	416	392
1981	10,995	11,094	11,058	11,207	409	404	378	411
	Black males, 16 years and over				Black workers, 20 years and over			
1972	4,744	4,831	4,851	4,832	7,821	7,922	7,934	7,987
1973	4,858	4,897	4,934	4,999	8,045	8,063	8,201	8,262
1974	5,073	5,000	4,985	5,035	8,294	8,290	8,330	8,365
1975	4,996	4,991	5,059	5,022	8,345	8,377	8,494	8,493
1976	5,018	5,101	5,122	5,172	8,604	8,705	8,736	8,840
1977	5,211	5,224	5,280	5,340	8,967	9,040	9,066	9,218
1978	5,410	5,419	5,406	5,498	9,387	9,482	9,517	9,607
1979	5,520	5,534	5,601	5,579	9,662	9,694	9,826	9,871
1980	5,556	5,591	5,663	5,654	9,859	9,931	10,047	10,078
1981	5,644	5,702	5,674	5,731	10,102	10,215	10,236	10,353
	Black females, 16 years and over				Black males, 20 years and over			
1972	3,860	3,873	3,874	3,951	4,300	4,370	4,397	4,381
1973	3,987	4,001	4,111	4,108	4,408	4,445	4,477	4,523
1974	4,086	4,127	4,194	4,184	4,574	4,538	4,510	4,548
1975	4,202	4,236	4,246	4,305	4,529	4,528	4,632	4,594
1976	4,443	4,454	4,449	4,491	4,565	4,640	4,665	4,712
1977	4,550	4,638	4,691	4,801	4,778	4,778	4,770	4,824
1978	4,895	4,985	5,052	5,050	4,907	4,934	4,918	5,006
1979	5,083	5,085	5,115	5,189	5,014	5,046	5,127	5,125
1980	5,194	5,222	5,283	5,315	5,098	5,116	5,180	5,155
1981	5,351	5,392	5,384	5,476	5,160	5,227	5,230	5,288
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years				Black females, 20 years and over			
1972	783	782	791	795	3,521	3,552	3,537	3,606
1973	800	835	844	846	3,637	3,617	3,723	3,738
1974	865	837	848	854	3,721	3,752	3,820	3,817
1975	853	850	812	834	3,816	3,849	3,861	3,899
1976	857	850	835	822	4,039	4,065	4,071	4,128
1977	795	822	904	923	4,189	4,262	4,297	4,394
1978	917	922	941	941	4,481	4,547	4,599	4,601
1979	941	925	889	897	4,647	4,648	4,699	4,746
1980	891	882	898	891	4,761	4,815	4,867	4,923
1981	894	879	822	854	4,942	4,988	5,006	5,065
	Black males, 16 to 19 years				Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over			
1972	444	461	454	451	-	-	-	-
1973	450	452	456	476	-	3,658	3,613	3,643
1974	500	462	475	486	3,804	4,025	4,079	4,150
1975	467	463	427	428	4,142	4,142	4,174	4,233
1976	453	461	457	460	4,140	4,168	4,322	4,493
1977	434	446	510	516	4,384	4,459	4,663	4,676
1978	503	484	488	492	4,841	4,978	5,032	5,063
1979	505	488	474	454	5,148	5,213	5,221	5,304
1980	458	475	483	499	5,533	5,636	5,789	5,850
1981	484	476	444	443	5,932	5,918	5,931	6,107

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	58.7	58.8	59.0	58.8	32.2	32.8	33.1	32.7
1949	58.9	58.8	59.1	59.4	32.9	32.9	33.4	33.6
1950	58.9	59.2	59.2	59.2	33.4	33.9	33.8	34.2
1951	59.3	59.2	59.1	59.4	34.5	34.4	34.8	34.8
1952	59.3	59.0	58.9	59.0	34.7	34.5	34.7	34.9
1953	59.6	58.9	58.7	58.5	35.1	34.4	34.4	33.9
1954	59.0	58.8	58.8	58.5	34.7	34.6	34.4	34.5
1955	58.5	58.9	59.6	60.0	34.6	35.2	36.2	36.6
1956	60.0	60.1	60.0	59.8	36.4	36.9	37.1	36.9
1957	59.7	59.6	59.6	59.5	36.9	36.7	36.9	37.0
1958	59.3	59.7	59.7	59.3	37.0	37.3	37.1	36.9
1959	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.3	37.0	37.2	37.1	37.3
1960	58.9	59.6	59.5	59.6	36.9	38.0	38.1	38.0
1961	59.6	59.5	59.2	59.0	38.4	38.2	37.9	37.8
1962	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.6	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9
1963	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.7	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5
1964	58.7	59.0	58.6	58.5	38.6	39.0	38.5	38.6
1965	58.7	58.9	58.9	58.9	38.8	39.1	39.4	39.6
1966	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.5	39.7	40.0	40.4	40.9
1967	59.3	59.4	59.7	59.9	40.6	40.9	41.2	41.7
1968	59.4	59.8	59.6	59.6	41.3	41.8	41.6	41.7
1969	59.8	60.0	60.2	60.3	42.1	42.6	42.9	43.1
1970	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.4	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.5
1971	60.2	60.0	60.2	60.3	43.4	43.1	43.2	43.7
1972	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.4	43.8	43.9	43.9	43.9
1973	60.4	60.8	60.8	61.1	44.1	44.7	44.8	45.2
1974	61.3	61.2	61.3	61.3	45.3	45.5	46.0	45.9
1975	61.2	61.3	61.3	61.1	46.1	46.3	46.4	46.5
1976	61.3	61.5	61.7	61.8	46.9	47.2	47.5	47.6
1977	61.9	62.2	62.2	62.6	47.9	48.4	48.6	48.9
1978	62.7	63.1	63.2	63.5	49.2	49.9	50.2	50.5
1979	63.7	63.4	63.7	63.8	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.4
1980	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.7	51.4	51.4	51.5	51.6
1981	63.9	64.1	63.8	63.8	51.9	52.3	52.1	52.1
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 24 years			
1948	86.7	86.4	86.6	86.7	59.8	59.4	59.2	58.6
1949	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.9	59.6	59.5	59.8	60.2
1950	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.3	59.8	59.4	59.6	60.5
1951	86.4	86.4	85.8	86.7	59.9	59.2	59.1	59.2
1952	86.8	86.4	86.0	85.9	58.3	57.8	56.5	56.3
1953	86.7	86.0	85.7	85.7	58.3	56.7	55.3	54.5
1954	85.9	85.6	85.8	85.2	56.3	55.4	55.4	54.1
1955	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.8	54.2	54.7	56.4	58.5
1956	85.9	85.7	85.4	85.1	57.3	58.1	57.8	57.6
1957	85.0	85.0	84.7	84.4	57.5	57.2	57.2	56.8
1958	84.0	84.4	84.6	84.1	56.1	56.6	56.5	56.0
1959	83.7	83.7	83.8	83.8	55.5	55.4	55.6	56.0
1960	83.3	83.4	83.3	83.5	56.0	57.3	56.2	56.1
1961	83.1	83.0	82.8	82.6	56.9	55.7	56.4	56.1
1962	82.4	82.2	81.9	81.6	55.3	56.1	56.1	55.6
1963	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.2	55.4	55.3	55.3	54.9
1964	81.0	81.2	81.0	80.8	55.2	55.3	55.5	55.3
1965	80.8	80.9	80.6	80.4	54.9	55.7	55.9	56.6
1966	80.4	80.4	80.4	80.4	56.5	57.0	56.9	57.4
1967	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.4	57.4	57.5	58.0	58.0
1968	80.0	80.2	80.1	79.9	57.3	57.7	58.0	57.5
1969	79.9	79.7	79.9	79.8	57.9	58.5	59.4	59.6
1970	80.0	79.8	79.5	79.5	59.8	59.4	59.9	60.1
1971	79.1	79.1	79.2	79.0	59.6	59.3	60.2	60.6
1972	78.9	78.9	79.0	78.8	61.1	61.5	62.0	62.5
1973	78.8	78.8	78.7	79.0	62.8	63.7	63.5	64.6
1974	79.3	78.7	78.5	78.5	64.9	64.6	64.9	65.3
1975	78.1	78.1	77.9	77.4	64.8	64.7	64.7	64.1
1976	77.4	77.5	77.6	77.6	64.8	65.5	65.5	65.6
1977	77.5	77.6	77.5	77.9	66.0	66.5	66.9	67.1
1978	77.8	77.9	77.7	78.0	67.2	68.1	68.7	68.6
1979	78.2	77.7	77.8	77.7	69.0	68.5	68.5	68.6
1980	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.3	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.0
1981	77.2	77.2	76.8	76.8	68.2	68.0	67.5	67.4

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 24 years				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	75.8	75.4	76.1	75.6	53.7	53.0	51.9	51.6
1949	76.3	77.2	76.6	76.9	53.7	52.1	51.8	52.7
1950	77.0	76.7	77.2	77.3	51.3	50.7	51.8	52.9
1951	76.8	76.5	76.8	77.6	51.9	51.6	52.8	52.4
1952	76.9	75.6	73.6	73.2	51.7	51.9	50.6	50.9
1953	76.7	73.8	71.9	72.5	53.2	50.7	49.4	48.8
1954	73.8	72.0	71.9	69.3	51.3	48.3	47.9	46.1
1955	70.4	70.9	72.8	75.0	46.2	47.2	49.5	52.4
1956	74.5	74.8	73.8	73.1	50.6	51.3	50.8	50.1
1957	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.1	50.0	49.7	49.3	49.3
1958	71.7	71.7	72.2	72.0	47.6	47.9	47.3	47.3
1959	71.3	71.2	71.7	71.9	47.0	46.6	46.6	46.8
1960	71.5	72.1	71.4	71.4	47.1	48.8	47.2	47.1
1961	71.6	69.6	70.8	70.7	47.2	46.5	47.2	46.4
1962	70.1	70.5	70.1	69.4	46.1	47.2	46.2	45.0
1963	69.0	69.3	69.5	68.7	45.1	45.4	45.2	44.8
1964	68.2	68.9	69.2	68.5	44.9	44.4	44.6	44.1
1965	68.3	69.2	68.9	69.1	43.6	45.0	46.1	47.6
1966	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.0	47.2	47.6	48.6	48.9
1967	69.1	69.1	70.0	69.1	48.0	47.9	49.0	48.4
1968	67.9	68.4	68.6	68.0	47.8	48.4	48.7	47.8
1969	67.9	68.4	69.5	69.1	47.9	48.6	50.2	50.8
1970	69.4	69.1	69.5	69.8	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.0
1971	69.2	69.1	69.8	70.5	49.7	48.9	50.1	50.3
1972	70.7	70.7	71.5	72.0	51.5	51.7	52.0	52.4
1973	72.2	72.8	72.7	74.0	52.4	53.8	53.6	55.0
1974	74.3	73.6	73.4	73.8	55.1	54.5	54.8	55.0
1975	72.8	72.6	72.6	71.6	54.3	54.0	54.0	53.5
1976	72.4	73.0	72.9	73.5	54.3	54.7	54.8	54.3
1977	73.5	73.8	74.3	74.5	55.0	56.1	56.4	56.7
1978	74.3	74.6	75.1	75.2	56.6	57.8	58.6	58.2
1979	75.4	74.9	75.1	74.9	58.4	57.7	57.4	57.9
1980	74.9	74.7	74.1	74.2	57.3	56.6	56.5	56.3
1981	74.3	73.8	73.3	73.5	56.4	55.8	54.9	54.6
	Females, 16 to 24 years				Males, 16 to 19 years			
1948	45.0	44.5	43.5	43.0	64.8	64.8	63.2	62.3
1949	44.2	43.3	44.4	44.7	63.8	63.4	62.3	62.9
1950	43.8	43.1	43.2	45.4	62.7	61.8	63.5	63.8
1951	45.2	44.8	44.7	44.5	62.1	62.5	63.7	63.8
1952	43.8	44.0	43.3	43.2	62.5	61.3	60.6	61.1
1953	44.2	43.7	42.9	40.8	64.4	60.4	58.7	60.2
1954	42.9	42.5	42.5	42.2	61.7	57.8	58.0	55.3
1955	41.4	41.7	43.3	45.3	56.5	57.4	59.2	62.8
1956	43.4	44.4	44.7	44.8	61.5	61.2	60.1	58.8
1957	44.4	43.6	43.6	43.0	59.1	59.5	58.7	59.1
1958	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.3	57.2	56.4	56.9	56.4
1959	41.9	41.7	41.5	42.0	56.6	55.6	55.7	55.8
1960	42.2	44.1	42.6	42.5	55.4	56.7	56.1	55.9
1961	43.8	43.2	43.4	43.2	54.8	54.3	54.8	54.2
1962	42.2	43.5	43.8	43.4	54.2	54.9	53.7	52.4
1963	43.3	42.9	42.7	42.6	52.4	53.0	53.2	52.9
1964	43.6	43.2	43.2	43.4	52.3	52.6	52.8	51.7
1965	42.7	43.5	44.2	45.4	51.6	53.4	54.3	55.0
1966	45.2	46.4	46.4	47.3	54.9	54.9	55.7	55.3
1967	47.1	47.3	47.6	48.4	54.7	55.1	56.8	55.5
1968	48.2	48.5	48.8	48.4	53.9	55.3	55.4	54.8
1969	49.2	49.9	50.7	51.3	55.0	55.0	56.7	56.6
1970	51.4	50.9	51.4	51.4	56.7	55.8	55.7	56.2
1971	51.0	50.4	51.5	51.6	55.9	55.3	56.4	57.0
1972	52.2	52.9	53.2	53.5	57.5	57.6	58.3	58.6
1973	54.1	55.1	54.9	55.7	58.5	59.5	59.8	61.1
1974	56.1	56.1	56.9	57.2	61.3	60.6	60.5	60.6
1975	57.2	57.1	57.3	57.0	59.6	59.3	58.9	58.2
1976	57.5	58.3	58.4	57.9	59.2	59.4	59.3	59.3
1977	58.8	59.5	59.9	59.9	59.4	61.2	61.1	62.0
1978	60.4	61.8	62.5	62.2	61.4	61.7	62.5	62.2
1979	62.8	62.4	62.2	62.4	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.2
1980	61.8	61.6	62.0	62.1	61.1	60.7	60.1	60.1
1981	62.2	62.3	61.8	61.5	60.4	59.2	58.0	58.6

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 16 to 17 years			
1948	43.4	41.9	41.2	41.5	51.0	51.8	53.2	51.5
1949	44.4	41.6	42.0	43.2	51.8	53.1	51.4	49.3
1950	40.5	40.2	40.5	42.6	48.9	48.8	52.7	53.7
1951	42.6	41.9	42.9	42.2	53.0	51.5	54.2	53.1
1952	41.8	43.5	41.4	41.6	51.8	51.7	51.6	52.8
1953	43.0	41.8	40.9	38.3	54.3	51.3	48.3	48.7
1954	41.9	39.5	38.4	37.5	51.1	47.0	46.8	44.1
1955	36.5	37.7	40.5	42.9	44.8	46.2	48.9	52.5
1956	40.6	42.3	42.4	42.3	50.9	52.4	50.8	49.4
1957	41.8	40.9	40.8	40.5	49.8	50.2	48.5	48.7
1958	38.9	40.1	38.4	38.9	47.1	46.6	46.3	46.4
1959	38.0	38.3	38.1	38.2	45.5	45.2	44.6	44.7
1960	39.2	41.2	38.8	38.7	44.7	47.1	46.2	45.3
1961	40.0	39.1	40.0	39.2	45.1	43.3	44.5	43.6
1962	38.5	40.1	39.2	38.0	42.9	43.3	42.9	41.3
1963	38.3	38.3	37.7	37.3	41.3	41.4	41.9	42.1
1964	38.0	36.7	36.8	37.0	42.8	43.7	42.8	41.0
1965	36.1	37.0	38.2	40.4	40.4	43.5	45.1	46.3
1966	39.8	40.6	41.9	42.7	45.7	45.9	46.2	47.0
1967	41.7	41.0	41.7	41.8	46.7	46.2	47.4	47.4
1968	42.1	41.9	42.2	41.1	45.6	47.3	46.2	45.8
1969	41.0	42.4	43.9	45.2	46.6	46.8	47.9	48.0
1970	44.2	43.5	44.1	43.9	47.6	46.9	46.6	47.1
1971	43.7	42.6	43.9	43.7	47.4	45.8	46.9	47.6
1972	45.5	45.9	45.8	46.2	47.7	47.6	48.1	48.2
1973	46.4	48.1	47.5	49.0	48.3	50.5	50.3	50.6
1974	49.1	48.5	49.2	49.5	50.9	50.3	50.4	50.4
1975	49.2	48.8	49.2	48.9	49.6	48.8	48.4	47.5
1976	49.4	50.1	50.3	49.4	48.1	48.1	49.3	48.4
1977	50.5	51.1	51.8	51.5	48.2	50.1	51.0	51.6
1978	51.9	53.9	54.7	54.3	51.5	51.6	52.5	51.8
1979	54.8	54.1	53.4	54.6	52.5	51.4	50.8	51.6
1980	53.4	52.6	53.0	52.5	51.4	50.2	49.4	49.3
1981	52.5	52.5	51.8	50.6	49.5	47.7	46.9	47.5
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years				Females, 16 to 17 years			
1948	40.9	41.4	42.2	41.5	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.5
1949	42.4	42.1	40.9	40.2	33.0	31.1	30.5	31.1
1950	39.1	39.2	40.9	43.3	29.3	29.5	29.0	32.9
1951	42.5	41.6	43.4	42.5	32.1	31.9	32.6	31.9
1952	42.1	43.2	42.7	42.5	32.3	34.7	33.8	32.2
1953	43.7	41.5	39.7	38.6	33.2	31.6	31.0	28.5
1954	41.6	38.3	37.4	35.4	32.2	29.5	27.9	26.7
1955	35.7	37.0	39.5	41.5	26.5	27.8	30.0	30.5
1956	39.9	43.2	42.2	41.1	28.8	34.0	33.6	32.9
1957	41.1	40.4	39.6	39.7	32.4	30.8	30.7	30.7
1958	37.6	37.8	36.7	37.4	28.1	29.1	27.1	28.2
1959	36.5	37.1	36.9	36.8	27.4	29.0	29.2	28.7
1960	36.7	38.6	37.8	36.8	28.6	30.0	29.3	28.3
1961	37.7	35.8	36.6	35.4	30.2	28.4	28.6	27.2
1962	35.3	35.3	34.7	34.4	27.5	27.2	26.5	27.4
1963	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.4	27.3	27.1	26.7	26.6
1964	35.4	35.5	35.2	33.9	28.0	27.2	27.5	26.7
1965	33.6	35.1	36.7	37.9	26.7	26.6	28.1	29.4
1966	37.6	37.8	38.9	39.3	29.5	29.7	31.4	31.6
1967	38.9	38.2	39.4	39.3	31.0	30.2	31.3	31.1
1968	38.2	39.5	39.3	38.6	30.7	31.6	32.4	31.2
1969	39.0	40.0	41.0	42.1	31.2	33.0	34.0	36.0
1970	41.7	40.7	40.9	40.7	35.8	34.4	35.1	34.3
1971	41.2	39.6	40.7	41.2	34.9	33.3	34.4	34.6
1972	42.2	42.3	42.4	42.4	36.7	36.8	36.5	36.5
1973	42.8	45.0	44.9	45.6	37.1	39.4	39.3	40.4
1974	45.5	45.0	45.7	45.7	40.0	39.6	40.9	41.0
1975	45.2	44.0	44.2	44.2	40.8	39.2	39.9	40.8
1976	44.4	44.6	45.3	44.2	40.7	40.9	41.3	39.9
1977	45.1	45.9	46.7	47.2	42.0	41.7	42.2	42.6
1978	47.3	48.5	49.7	49.2	42.9	45.4	46.8	46.4
1979	49.5	48.3	47.6	49.0	46.5	45.1	44.4	46.4
1980	47.9	46.8	46.6	46.3	44.2	43.3	43.7	43.2
1981	46.5	45.5	44.4	44.3	43.5	43.3	41.9	41.0

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years				Females, 18 to 19 years			
1948	66.6	64.6	61.8	61.3	54.8	52.7	51.1	50.1
1949	64.0	62.8	62.9	64.5	53.1	52.6	53.1	53.4
1950	63.4	62.5	62.6	62.5	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.7
1951	62.1	62.2	63.1	63.2	52.9	52.2	52.9	52.0
1952	62.6	61.9	59.6	60.5	51.5	53.1	49.1	51.3
1953	62.9	60.8	60.5	60.2	51.8	51.9	50.9	48.6
1954	61.2	58.9	59.2	57.5	50.0	48.7	48.3	48.0
1955	58.3	58.8	60.8	64.8	48.5	48.1	51.5	55.6
1956	63.1	60.4	60.6	60.6	53.2	50.7	51.5	52.1
1957	60.5	60.2	60.3	60.6	52.1	51.2	51.2	51.0
1958	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.2	50.5	51.5	50.5	50.6
1959	60.0	58.4	58.5	59.1	50.3	48.7	48.2	48.8
1960	59.8	60.8	58.9	58.8	50.6	53.5	50.1	49.7
1961	57.7	58.2	58.7	58.1	50.2	50.1	51.7	51.2
1962	57.5	59.7	58.8	56.6	49.6	52.5	52.3	48.9
1963	57.7	59.0	59.0	58.5	50.4	50.9	50.7	49.9
1964	57.7	56.5	57.5	57.6	50.1	48.8	48.7	49.6
1965	56.6	56.8	56.6	58.1	47.5	48.6	48.9	51.6
1966	57.6	57.6	58.4	58.7	50.3	51.3	52.0	53.5
1967	57.6	58.4	59.3	58.2	52.1	52.2	52.0	52.4
1968	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.0	53.5	52.8	52.1	51.3
1969	57.9	58.5	60.1	60.5	51.4	52.6	54.2	54.7
1970	60.1	59.7	59.4	60.2	53.3	53.5	53.5	54.0
1971	59.1	59.1	60.1	60.1	53.1	52.5	53.7	53.1
1972	61.6	62.1	62.6	63.1	54.7	55.6	55.5	56.1
1973	63.0	63.3	63.0	65.0	56.1	57.3	55.9	57.9
1974	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.8	58.6	57.6	57.6	58.3
1975	64.2	64.5	64.6	62.4	57.9	58.5	58.5	57.3
1976	64.5	65.0	64.7	64.8	58.3	58.9	59.2	59.1
1977	65.2	66.4	66.5	66.6	59.2	60.3	61.2	60.6
1978	66.4	67.2	67.9	67.7	60.9	62.3	62.6	62.3
1979	67.6	67.2	67.1	67.0	63.0	62.7	62.1	62.9
1980	66.8	66.5	66.4	66.4	62.4	61.5	61.8	61.8
1981	66.3	66.0	65.0	65.0	61.1	61.3	61.0	60.2
	Males, 18 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	80.5	78.3	73.9	73.8	59.1	59.3	59.7	59.5
1949	76.8	75.0	74.4	77.2	59.3	59.4	59.7	60.0
1950	76.9	75.4	75.3	74.8	59.5	60.0	59.9	59.8
1951	73.1	74.6	75.8	77.1	59.9	59.8	59.6	60.0
1952	76.3	72.9	72.6	72.0	59.9	59.6	59.6	59.7
1953	76.3	71.6	72.2	74.3	60.1	59.5	59.4	59.3
1954	74.8	70.9	72.0	68.8	59.6	59.7	59.7	59.6
1955	69.8	71.2	71.9	76.0	59.5	59.8	60.4	60.6
1956	75.0	72.2	71.6	70.9	60.7	60.8	60.8	60.6
1957	70.9	71.4	71.8	72.5	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.4
1958	70.0	69.2	70.6	69.5	60.3	60.7	60.8	60.4
1959	71.5	69.8	70.5	71.0	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.5
1960	70.3	69.1	68.9	69.0	60.0	60.6	60.7	60.8
1961	66.1	67.2	66.7	65.9	60.8	60.7	60.4	60.2
1962	66.6	68.1	66.4	65.5	60.2	59.9	60.0	59.9
1963	66.1	68.4	68.8	68.5	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.1
1964	66.7	65.6	67.8	67.0	60.1	60.5	60.2	60.1
1965	67.1	66.2	65.1	65.1	60.3	60.4	60.3	60.2
1966	65.5	64.6	65.5	64.5	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.7
1967	63.7	65.4	67.8	65.1	60.6	60.7	60.9	61.2
1968	64.2	65.2	65.9	65.4	60.8	61.1	60.9	61.0
1969	65.0	64.8	66.6	67.0	61.2	61.3	61.4	61.4
1970	67.5	66.4	65.8	66.8	61.7	61.7	61.6	61.6
1971	65.5	66.1	67.0	67.6	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.5
1972	68.9	68.9	70.0	70.4	61.3	61.4	61.5	61.3
1973	70.2	69.6	70.4	72.4	61.4	61.6	61.7	61.8
1974	72.4	72.0	71.9	71.6	62.1	62.0	62.1	62.0
1975	70.8	70.9	71.1	69.6	62.0	62.2	62.2	62.0
1976	70.9	71.3	70.4	70.8	62.1	62.3	62.6	62.6
1977	71.5	72.9	72.0	73.0	62.7	62.9	62.9	63.3
1978	72.1	72.5	73.5	73.3	63.5	63.7	63.8	64.1
1979	72.4	71.8	72.4	71.3	64.3	64.1	64.4	64.5
1980	71.3	71.5	71.2	71.1	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.5
1981	71.6	70.9	69.2	69.9	64.7	65.0	64.7	64.8

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 20 years and over				Both sexes, 20 to 24 years			
1948	88.6	88.3	88.7	88.8	64.2	64.0	64.6	63.8
1949	88.5	88.4	88.5	89.0	63.8	64.9	65.7	65.6
1950	88.0	88.3	88.3	88.2	66.0	65.7	65.4	66.2
1951	88.4	88.4	87.6	88.5	65.9	65.0	64.1	64.6
1952	88.8	88.4	88.1	87.9	63.8	62.7	61.5	60.9
1953	88.5	88.1	87.9	87.8	62.7	61.9	60.7	59.7
1954	87.9	88.0	88.1	87.7	60.7	61.9	62.3	61.5
1955	87.3	87.4	87.6	87.7	61.6	61.7	62.8	64.1
1956	87.9	87.7	87.5	87.2	63.4	64.3	64.2	64.4
1957	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.6	64.3	64.0	64.4	63.6
1958	86.3	86.8	87.1	86.6	63.8	64.7	65.0	64.3
1959	86.1	86.2	86.5	86.4	63.7	63.9	64.4	65.0
1960	85.9	86.0	86.0	86.2	64.7	65.8	65.2	65.2
1961	85.9	85.8	85.6	85.4	66.7	64.8	65.5	65.7
1962	85.2	84.8	84.7	84.5	64.4	64.9	65.8	65.9
1963	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.2	65.5	65.0	65.3	64.9
1964	84.1	84.3	84.2	84.1	65.5	66.4	66.5	66.6
1965	84.1	84.1	83.8	83.6	66.3	66.6	66.2	66.2
1966	83.6	83.6	83.5	83.5	66.4	67.3	65.9	66.6
1967	83.5	83.5	83.4	83.4	67.1	67.2	66.9	67.4
1968	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.0	66.7	66.8	67.2	67.1
1969	83.0	82.8	82.8	82.6	67.8	68.3	68.4	68.1
1970	82.8	82.8	82.5	82.4	68.9	68.8	69.5	69.6
1971	82.1	82.2	82.1	81.9	68.8	68.8	69.5	70.1
1972	81.6	81.7	81.6	81.4	69.8	70.3	71.0	71.6
1973	81.4	81.3	81.1	81.2	72.2	72.5	72.4	73.1
1974	81.6	81.0	80.8	80.8	73.8	73.7	74.1	74.5
1975	80.4	80.5	80.3	79.9	74.1	74.1	74.2	73.5
1976	79.6	79.8	79.9	79.9	74.0	74.9	74.8	75.3
1977	79.7	79.7	79.6	79.9	75.6	75.4	75.9	75.8
1978	79.8	79.8	79.6	79.9	76.1	76.7	77.0	77.2
1979	80.1	79.7	79.8	79.6	77.7	77.4	77.6	77.2
1980	79.6	79.5	79.4	79.3	77.1	77.3	77.2	77.3
1981	79.1	79.2	78.9	78.9	77.4	77.5	77.3	77.2
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	31.2	32.0	32.3	31.9	83.7	83.1	85.8	85.5
1949	31.9	32.1	32.7	32.8	85.4	87.1	87.1	87.2
1950	32.7	33.4	33.3	33.5	87.6	87.8	87.5	87.7
1951	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.3	88.2	88.0	88.1	90.0
1952	34.1	33.8	34.2	34.4	90.6	89.9	86.6	85.5
1953	34.4	33.8	33.8	33.6	89.9	88.4	86.6	86.3
1954	34.1	34.3	34.1	34.2	87.3	88.2	87.7	84.9
1955	34.4	35.0	35.8	36.1	85.8	85.9	87.3	87.8
1956	36.1	36.4	36.7	36.5	88.0	88.4	87.4	87.3
1957	36.5	36.3	36.6	36.7	87.1	87.2	87.8	86.7
1958	36.8	37.0	37.0	36.7	85.8	86.7	87.4	87.8
1959	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.2	86.4	87.3	88.4	88.6
1960	36.7	37.7	38.0	38.0	88.3	88.3	87.8	87.9
1961	38.3	38.2	37.7	37.7	89.6	85.6	87.7	88.0
1962	37.9	37.6	38.0	37.8	86.8	86.8	87.1	86.9
1963	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.6	86.2	86.4	86.7	85.2
1964	38.7	39.3	38.7	38.8	84.9	86.2	86.7	86.5
1965	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.5	86.3	86.1	85.3	85.4
1966	39.6	39.9	40.3	40.7	85.5	85.7	84.4	84.8
1967	40.5	40.8	41.2	41.7	85.5	84.6	84.2	83.4
1968	41.2	41.8	41.5	41.8	82.7	82.6	83.2	82.5
1969	42.3	42.6	42.8	42.9	82.2	83.1	83.3	82.4
1970	43.2	43.2	43.3	43.4	82.8	83.1	83.9	83.8
1971	43.4	43.1	43.2	43.7	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.6
1972	43.6	43.7	43.7	43.7	83.4	83.3	84.0	84.7
1973	43.9	44.4	44.5	44.8	85.0	85.2	84.6	85.9
1974	44.9	45.2	45.6	45.5	86.6	85.9	85.5	86.1
1975	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.2	84.9	84.7	84.9	83.8
1976	46.6	46.9	47.2	47.4	84.2	85.1	85.1	86.2
1977	47.6	48.1	48.2	48.6	86.0	85.0	85.8	85.3
1978	49.0	49.4	49.7	50.1	85.4	85.8	85.8	86.3
1979	50.3	50.2	50.8	51.0	86.5	86.3	86.6	86.4
1980	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.5	86.4	86.3	85.7	85.6
1981	51.9	52.3	52.1	52.3	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.2

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 to 24 years				Males, 25 years and over			
1948	46.1	46.3	45.2	44.1	89.4	89.1	89.0	89.3
1949	44.1	44.6	46.1	45.8	89.0	88.6	88.7	89.1
1950	46.1	45.3	45.2	47.3	88.2	88.4	88.3	88.3
1951	47.2	46.9	46.0	46.2	88.4	88.4	88.3	88.4
1952	45.2	44.4	44.7	44.3	88.6	88.3	88.3	88.1
1953	45.2	45.1	44.4	42.7	88.4	88.1	88.0	87.9
1954	43.6	44.9	45.8	45.9	87.9	87.9	88.2	87.8
1955	45.3	45.0	45.6	47.3	87.4	87.5	87.6	87.7
1956	45.6	46.2	46.6	47.0	87.9	87.7	87.4	87.2
1957	46.7	45.9	46.0	45.2	87.2	87.1	86.8	86.5
1958	46.1	47.0	47.0	45.3	86.3	86.8	87.0	86.5
1959	45.3	44.8	44.7	45.4	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.2
1960	45.0	46.9	46.2	46.2	85.7	85.7	85.8	86.0
1961	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.9	85.7	85.7	85.4	85.2
1962	45.8	46.8	48.1	48.3	85.1	84.6	84.5	84.2
1963	48.1	47.2	47.4	47.7	84.1	84.1	84.2	84.1
1964	49.1	49.5	49.3	49.6	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.8
1965	49.2	49.9	50.1	50.3	83.9	83.8	83.6	83.3
1966	50.6	52.3	51.0	51.9	83.3	83.4	83.4	83.3
1967	52.3	53.1	53.1	54.4	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.4
1968	53.7	54.4	54.8	55.1	83.1	83.3	83.2	83.0
1969	56.5	56.7	56.7	56.8	83.1	82.7	82.7	82.7
1970	57.7	57.4	57.7	57.8	82.8	82.8	82.3	82.3
1971	57.3	57.0	58.1	58.4	82.0	82.1	82.0	81.6
1972	57.9	58.8	59.5	59.9	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.0
1973	60.7	61.1	61.3	61.4	80.8	80.6	80.6	80.5
1974	62.2	62.7	63.6	63.9	80.8	80.2	80.1	80.0
1975	64.1	64.3	64.2	63.9	79.6	79.8	79.7	79.2
1976	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.1	78.8	78.9	79.1	78.9
1977	65.8	66.4	66.6	66.9	78.6	78.8	78.6	79.0
1978	67.4	68.3	68.8	68.6	78.9	78.8	78.6	78.8
1979	69.3	69.0	69.1	68.7	79.0	78.6	78.7	78.5
1980	68.4	68.7	69.1	69.5	78.5	78.4	78.4	78.1
1981	69.6	69.8	69.4	69.6	78.0	78.2	77.8	77.7
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	58.4	58.7	59.0	58.9	29.1	29.9	30.5	30.2
1949	58.7	58.6	58.9	59.2	30.3	30.4	30.9	31.1
1950	58.7	59.2	59.1	59.0	30.9	31.8	31.7	31.8
1951	59.2	59.2	59.3	59.5	32.1	32.2	32.6	32.8
1952	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	32.7	32.5	32.9	33.2
1953	59.8	59.3	59.3	59.2	33.2	32.5	32.6	32.5
1954	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.3	33.0	33.0	32.8	32.9
1955	59.3	59.7	60.1	60.3	33.2	33.9	34.7	34.9
1956	60.5	60.5	60.4	60.2	35.1	35.4	35.6	35.3
1957	60.2	60.1	60.1	60.1	35.4	35.2	35.6	35.8
1958	60.0	60.2	60.3	60.0	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.8
1959	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.0	36.0	36.3	36.1	36.2
1960	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.3	35.8	36.7	37.1	37.1
1961	60.3	60.2	59.8	59.6	37.3	37.2	36.7	36.6
1962	59.7	59.3	59.4	59.2	36.9	36.5	36.9	36.6
1963	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.6	37.0	37.3	37.2	37.5
1964	59.5	59.8	59.4	59.4	37.4	38.0	37.4	37.5
1965	59.6	59.7	59.6	59.5	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.2
1966	59.5	59.5	59.8	60.0	38.2	38.3	38.9	39.3
1967	59.8	59.9	60.1	60.4	39.0	39.2	39.6	39.9
1968	60.0	60.3	60.1	60.1	39.5	40.0	39.7	39.9
1969	60.3	60.3	60.5	60.4	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.8
1970	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.5	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2
1971	60.3	60.2	60.1	60.3	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.5
1972	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.8	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.2
1973	59.8	59.9	60.0	60.1	41.3	41.8	42.0	42.2
1974	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.1	42.3	42.5	42.8	42.6
1975	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.2	43.0	43.3	43.3	43.5
1976	60.2	60.4	60.7	60.6	43.9	44.1	44.5	44.6
1977	60.6	60.9	60.9	61.3	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.8
1978	61.4	61.6	61.6	62.0	46.1	46.6	46.7	47.2
1979	62.2	62.0	62.3	62.4	47.4	47.3	47.9	48.3
1980	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.5	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.7
1981	62.7	63.0	62.8	62.8	49.1	49.6	49.5	49.7

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years				Females, 25 to 54 years			
1948	64.4	64.7	65.3	65.0	33.9	34.7	35.8	35.4
1949	64.9	65.2	65.4	65.4	35.2	35.7	36.1	35.9
1950	65.0	65.8	65.8	65.8	35.9	36.9	37.1	37.2
1951	66.0	65.9	66.3	66.7	37.4	37.6	38.5	38.7
1952	66.8	66.6	66.5	66.6	38.7	38.4	38.3	38.5
1953	67.3	66.6	66.6	67.0	38.9	38.0	37.8	38.6
1954	67.2	67.2	67.0	66.9	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.5
1955	67.1	67.4	67.9	68.0	38.8	39.4	40.4	40.5
1956	68.1	68.1	68.2	68.1	40.5	41.0	41.3	41.2
1957	68.2	68.3	68.4	68.5	41.0	41.3	41.7	42.0
1958	68.3	68.7	68.9	68.6	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.0
1959	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.7	42.3	42.5	42.1	42.4
1960	68.5	69.0	69.2	69.1	42.2	43.0	43.5	43.1
1961	69.0	69.3	69.0	68.9	43.4	43.7	43.1	43.1
1962	68.9	69.0	69.2	69.0	43.5	43.2	43.6	43.3
1963	69.3	69.5	69.3	69.6	43.9	44.3	44.0	44.5
1964	69.5	69.8	69.5	69.5	44.3	44.9	44.4	44.4
1965	69.7	69.9	70.0	69.9	44.9	45.1	45.4	45.4
1966	70.0	70.1	70.4	70.7	45.5	45.8	46.4	47.0
1967	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.2	46.6	46.9	47.6	48.0
1968	70.9	71.2	71.1	71.1	47.5	48.1	47.9	48.1
1969	71.4	71.4	71.7	71.8	48.5	48.8	49.3	49.7
1970	72.0	72.1	72.0	72.1	49.9	50.0	50.1	50.3
1971	72.0	71.9	72.0	72.1	50.4	50.1	50.2	50.7
1972	72.2	72.3	72.2	72.2	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.1
1973	72.5	72.8	72.9	73.2	51.5	52.2	52.5	53.0
1974	73.5	73.4	73.7	73.8	53.3	53.7	54.3	54.3
1975	73.7	74.0	74.2	74.3	54.6	54.9	55.2	55.5
1976	74.4	74.7	75.1	75.2	56.1	56.5	57.1	57.4
1977	75.3	75.7	75.8	76.2	57.7	58.4	58.7	59.2
1978	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.4	59.7	60.3	60.8	61.5
1979	77.6	77.5	78.1	78.3	61.6	61.6	62.8	63.2
1980	78.6	78.6	78.7	78.8	63.8	63.9	64.0	64.2
1981	79.0	79.4	79.3	79.5	64.8	65.4	65.3	65.7
	Males, 25 to 54 years				Both sexes, 25 to 34 years			
1948	96.7	96.5	96.6	96.5	62.4	62.9	63.5	63.5
1949	96.5	96.6	96.5	96.9	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.3
1950	95.9	96.5	96.6	96.6	62.8	63.8	63.6	63.5
1951	97.0	96.7	96.7	97.0	64.1	63.7	64.3	64.7
1952	97.4	97.2	97.2	97.1	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.6
1953	97.7	97.3	97.5	97.3	64.3	63.7	63.8	65.9
1954	97.1	97.5	97.6	97.4	64.9	64.8	64.1	63.6
1955	97.4	97.4	97.2	97.5	64.4	64.7	65.0	64.8
1956	97.7	97.3	97.1	97.1	65.0	64.7	64.9	64.8
1957	97.4	97.3	97.1	96.9	64.7	64.9	65.0	65.1
1958	96.6	97.2	97.6	97.3	64.7	65.1	65.1	65.2
1959	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.1	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.9
1960	96.9	97.0	97.1	97.2	64.8	65.4	65.9	65.6
1961	96.7	97.1	97.0	96.9	65.4	65.9	65.4	65.6
1962	96.6	96.9	96.9	96.9	65.5	64.9	65.5	65.0
1963	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.9	65.0	65.8	65.7	65.9
1964	96.8	96.9	96.7	96.6	65.6	65.9	65.8	65.8
1965	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.6	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.6
1966	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.7	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.7
1967	96.7	96.7	96.5	96.5	67.6	67.9	68.5	68.9
1968	96.4	96.4	96.3	96.2	68.2	68.8	68.5	68.6
1969	96.3	96.0	96.0	95.9	68.9	69.1	69.3	69.1
1970	96.0	96.0	95.7	95.8	69.7	69.8	69.7	69.8
1971	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.3	69.7	69.7	69.9	70.2
1972	95.1	95.2	95.1	94.9	70.6	70.9	71.0	71.1
1973	95.0	94.9	94.9	95.0	71.7	72.1	72.3	73.0
1974	95.2	94.6	94.5	94.7	73.4	73.2	73.6	74.0
1975	94.1	94.5	94.6	94.4	73.9	74.4	74.6	74.8
1976	93.9	94.1	94.3	94.2	75.1	75.7	76.0	76.1
1977	94.0	94.2	94.0	94.4	76.4	77.0	77.3	77.3
1978	94.4	94.2	94.1	94.3	77.7	78.3	78.3	78.9
1979	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.2	79.0	79.0	79.4	79.5
1980	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.2	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.9
1981	94.0	94.3	94.1	94.1	80.1	80.6	80.5	80.7

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 25 to 34 years				Both sexes, 35 years and over			
1948	96.1	95.8	96.0	95.8	56.9	57.1	57.4	57.1
1949	95.9	96.2	95.8	96.2	56.9	57.0	57.4	57.6
1950	95.2	95.8	96.3	96.2	57.2	57.6	57.5	57.4
1951	97.1	96.7	96.8	97.0	57.4	57.5	57.5	57.6
1952	97.7	97.5	97.5	97.4	57.6	57.3	57.5	57.7
1953	97.8	97.4	97.5	97.2	58.3	57.7	57.7	57.5
1954	97.3	97.6	97.5	97.2	57.6	57.7	57.8	58.0
1955	97.6	97.6	97.5	97.6	57.6	58.0	58.5	58.8
1956	97.7	97.3	97.2	97.0	58.8	59.1	59.0	58.8
1957	97.4	97.5	97.0	96.7	58.7	58.6	58.5	58.5
1958	96.4	97.2	97.5	97.4	58.5	58.7	58.8	58.4
1959	97.2	97.4	97.4	97.4	58.4	58.6	58.5	58.6
1960	97.4	97.4	97.6	97.9	58.1	58.4	58.6	58.8
1961	97.1	97.7	97.6	97.4	58.8	58.5	58.2	57.9
1962	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.1	58.0	57.8	57.8	57.6
1963	96.8	97.2	97.1	97.4	57.8	57.7	57.7	57.8
1964	97.1	97.3	97.5	97.4	57.8	58.2	57.7	57.6
1965	97.1	97.7	97.3	97.1	57.8	57.9	57.8	57.6
1966	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.2	57.6	57.6	57.9	57.9
1967	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.2	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.0
1968	97.0	97.1	96.9	96.7	57.7	57.9	57.7	57.7
1969	96.9	96.8	96.8	96.4	57.9	57.8	57.9	57.9
1970	96.6	96.5	96.3	96.4	58.0	58.0	57.7	57.7
1971	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.7	57.6	57.3	57.2	57.2
1972	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.3	56.8	56.6	56.5	56.2
1973	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.7	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.7
1974	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.8	55.8	55.7	55.7	55.3
1975	95.2	95.4	95.3	95.2	55.3	55.4	55.3	55.0
1976	94.9	95.4	95.3	95.3	54.9	54.8	55.1	55.0
1977	95.2	95.4	95.3	95.2	54.8	55.0	54.8	55.4
1978	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.2	55.3	55.4	55.4	55.6
1979	95.5	95.3	95.2	95.2	55.8	55.5	55.8	55.9
1980	95.4	95.3	95.4	95.0	55.8	55.8	55.9	55.6
1981	94.8	95.1	94.8	94.7	55.8	56.0	55.7	55.7
	Females, 25 to 34 years				Males, 35 years and over			
1948	31.6	33.0	33.9	34.2	86.8	86.6	86.7	86.8
1949	33.4	33.5	33.7	33.3	86.3	86.1	86.3	86.5
1950	33.2	34.5	33.8	34.2	85.5	85.9	85.6	85.4
1951	34.9	34.7	35.8	36.1	85.3	85.6	85.4	85.4
1952	35.6	35.5	35.5	35.1	85.4	85.2	85.1	84.9
1953	34.3	33.4	33.4	37.6	85.2	84.9	84.8	84.7
1954	35.6	35.0	33.9	33.3	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.8
1955	34.2	34.9	35.4	35.1	84.0	84.2	84.3	84.5
1956	35.2	35.2	35.5	35.6	84.7	84.6	84.2	84.1
1957	34.9	35.3	35.9	36.3	84.0	83.8	83.5	83.4
1958	35.7	35.7	35.4	35.7	83.2	83.5	83.6	83.2
1959	35.6	35.5	35.1	35.1	82.7	82.7	82.8	82.8
1960	34.9	36.1	36.9	36.1	82.3	82.3	82.3	82.5
1961	36.4	36.7	35.9	36.5	82.4	82.1	81.8	81.6
1962	36.8	35.8	36.8	36.0	81.6	81.1	80.9	80.7
1963	36.3	37.4	37.4	37.5	80.7	80.5	80.6	80.5
1964	37.1	37.5	37.1	37.2	80.4	80.5	80.2	80.1
1965	38.6	38.0	38.5	39.0	80.3	80.2	79.8	79.6
1966	39.1	39.2	39.9	41.1	79.6	79.6	79.6	79.6
1967	40.8	41.2	42.5	43.1	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.5
1968	41.9	43.0	42.6	42.9	79.1	79.3	79.3	79.0
1969	43.2	43.6	44.1	44.0	79.0	78.6	78.6	78.6
1970	44.8	45.1	45.0	45.1	78.7	78.6	78.1	77.9
1971	45.4	45.3	45.4	46.4	77.6	77.7	77.5	77.1
1972	47.0	47.7	47.9	48.4	76.7	76.7	76.5	76.2
1973	49.3	50.0	50.4	51.7	75.7	75.4	75.3	75.2
1974	52.1	52.0	52.8	53.6	75.3	74.7	74.5	74.3
1975	53.9	54.6	55.2	55.6	73.9	74.0	73.9	73.3
1976	56.4	57.1	57.8	57.9	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.6
1977	58.7	59.6	60.1	60.2	72.2	72.3	72.0	72.6
1978	61.0	62.2	62.3	63.4	72.4	72.3	72.1	72.2
1979	63.3	63.4	64.4	64.6	72.4	71.8	72.1	71.7
1980	65.5	65.5	65.3	65.6	71.6	71.4	71.4	71.1
1981	66.1	66.8	66.8	67.3	71.0	71.1	70.7	70.6

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 35 years and over				Males, 35 to 44 years			
1948	28.1	28.7	29.3	28.6	97.8	97.8	98.0	98.1
1949	28.8	29.3	29.9	30.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.3
1950	30.2	30.7	31.0	31.0	97.2	97.6	97.5	97.6
1951	31.2	31.1	31.4	31.6	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.8
1952	31.6	31.4	31.9	32.5	98.2	97.9	97.7	97.5
1953	32.9	32.1	32.2	31.8	98.0	98.1	98.3	98.3
1954	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.9	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.2
1955	32.9	33.5	34.5	34.9	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.3
1956	34.8	35.5	35.6	35.3	98.2	97.9	97.8	97.9
1957	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.7	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.6
1958	35.8	36.0	36.0	35.8	97.2	98.0	98.4	98.1
1959	36.2	36.6	36.4	36.6	97.7	97.8	97.6	97.9
1960	36.1	36.8	37.2	37.3	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.9
1961	37.5	37.3	36.9	36.7	97.3	97.7	97.7	97.4
1962	37.0	36.8	36.9	36.8	97.3	97.6	97.8	97.6
1963	37.2	37.3	37.1	37.5	97.7	97.3	97.3	97.5
1964	37.5	38.2	37.5	37.5	97.4	97.4	97.0	97.1
1965	37.7	38.1	38.1	37.9	97.3	97.4	97.2	97.3
1966	38.0	38.1	38.6	38.8	97.4	97.4	97.0	97.3
1967	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.1	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3
1968	38.8	39.1	38.9	39.1	97.2	97.2	97.1	96.9
1969	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.9	97.2	96.8	96.9	96.8
1970	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	97.0	97.2	96.7	96.8
1971	40.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.6
1972	39.7	39.4	39.3	39.0	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.3
1973	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.1	96.4	96.1	96.1	96.1
1974	39.1	39.4	39.6	39.0	96.5	95.9	95.8	95.9
1975	39.3	39.5	39.3	39.4	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.5
1976	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.0	95.3	95.2	95.6	95.5
1977	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.6	95.5	95.7	95.4	95.9
1978	40.8	41.0	41.2	41.4	96.0	95.6	95.4	95.6
1979	41.7	41.5	42.0	42.4	96.0	95.6	95.8	95.7
1980	42.4	42.4	42.6	42.4	95.4	95.4	95.6	95.6
1981	42.8	43.2	43.0	43.0	95.4	95.6	95.2	95.3
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years				Females, 35 to 44 years			
1948	66.5	66.6	66.9	66.5	36.7	36.9	37.5	36.6
1949	66.9	67.3	67.5	67.4	37.4	38.2	38.6	38.2
1950	66.7	67.4	67.9	67.7	37.9	38.8	40.0	39.6
1951	67.5	67.5	67.3	68.0	39.5	39.7	39.5	40.3
1952	68.1	68.0	68.0	68.0	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.7
1953	69.3	68.8	68.4	69.1	42.2	41.1	40.3	41.7
1954	68.7	68.6	69.0	68.9	41.3	40.9	41.4	41.4
1955	68.2	68.6	69.2	69.4	40.6	41.2	42.3	42.4
1956	69.4	69.8	69.6	69.4	42.5	43.5	43.4	42.9
1957	69.6	69.5	69.6	69.7	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.7
1958	69.3	69.7	70.0	69.5	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.1
1959	69.6	69.4	69.3	69.7	43.5	43.1	43.1	43.7
1960	69.2	69.6	69.5	69.5	42.9	43.8	43.6	43.4
1961	69.7	69.9	69.5	68.9	44.4	44.4	43.7	42.8
1962	69.2	69.8	69.9	69.9	43.5	44.3	44.3	44.3
1963	70.2	70.0	70.0	70.1	45.0	44.9	44.9	44.9
1964	69.9	70.5	69.8	69.9	44.5	45.8	44.8	45.0
1965	70.3	70.8	70.7	70.7	45.5	46.4	46.4	46.2
1966	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.5	46.2	46.3	47.1	47.8
1967	71.4	71.5	71.8	72.0	47.5	47.9	48.3	48.6
1968	71.8	72.1	72.0	72.1	48.5	48.9	49.0	49.2
1969	72.2	72.2	72.6	72.9	49.2	49.5	50.2	50.7
1970	73.1	73.2	73.0	73.2	51.0	51.1	51.0	51.4
1971	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.3	51.8	51.3	51.5	51.7
1972	73.2	73.3	73.3	73.5	52.0	51.9	51.8	52.3
1973	73.7	74.1	74.0	74.1	52.6	53.6	53.4	53.6
1974	74.3	74.4	75.0	74.8	53.7	54.4	55.5	55.2
1975	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.2	55.5	55.6	55.9	56.3
1976	75.6	75.7	76.1	76.4	57.3	57.6	57.9	58.6
1977	76.5	76.9	77.0	77.5	58.8	59.4	59.8	60.3
1978	78.0	78.1	78.0	78.3	61.1	61.7	61.6	62.1
1979	78.7	78.8	79.5	79.7	62.4	63.1	64.2	64.7
1980	79.9	80.0	80.1	80.1	65.2	65.5	65.5	65.6
1981	80.4	80.6	80.8	80.9	66.2	66.6	67.2	67.3

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years				Females, 45 to 54 years			
1948	64.5	64.9	65.7	65.2	33.7	34.5	36.2	35.6
1949	64.9	65.1	65.5	66.0	35.1	35.8	36.2	36.7
1950	65.8	66.5	66.3	66.7	37.4	37.9	37.9	38.5
1951	66.6	66.8	67.8	67.6	38.3	39.0	40.9	40.4
1952	68.0	67.4	67.2	67.5	40.9	39.8	39.5	40.2
1953	68.7	67.8	68.1	67.7	40.9	40.3	40.5	39.9
1954	68.3	68.5	68.2	68.8	41.1	41.3	40.6	41.6
1955	69.0	69.3	70.0	70.3	42.4	43.0	44.7	45.2
1956	70.3	70.4	70.6	70.6	44.8	45.1	45.9	46.0
1957	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.0	46.1	46.4	46.7	46.8
1958	71.1	71.6	71.9	71.5	47.3	48.0	48.3	47.8
1959	71.6	72.2	71.8	71.8	48.6	49.5	48.8	49.0
1960	71.8	72.1	72.5	72.4	49.2	49.6	50.5	50.3
1961	71.9	72.3	72.0	72.2	49.8	50.4	49.9	50.3
1962	72.0	72.2	72.2	72.2	50.4	49.8	50.0	49.9
1963	72.5	72.6	72.2	72.8	50.6	50.8	49.9	51.1
1964	73.1	73.0	72.8	72.6	51.6	51.4	51.5	51.1
1965	72.4	72.5	72.7	72.3	50.7	50.9	51.3	50.8
1966	72.4	72.6	72.9	73.0	51.0	51.7	52.1	51.9
1967	72.6	72.6	72.6	72.8	51.5	51.6	51.8	52.4
1968	72.7	72.9	72.7	72.7	52.2	52.5	52.3	52.3
1969	73.2	73.1	73.3	73.6	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5
1970	73.5	73.4	73.5	73.6	54.3	54.2	54.5	54.6
1971	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.1	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.4
1972	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.2	54.6	53.8	53.9	53.1
1973	72.1	72.3	72.7	72.7	53.1	53.6	54.0	54.1
1974	72.8	72.7	72.7	72.5	54.3	54.9	54.9	54.4
1975	72.4	72.7	72.8	72.7	54.7	54.7	54.5	54.5
1976	72.2	72.4	72.8	72.8	54.5	54.7	55.3	55.4
1977	72.5	72.6	72.5	73.4	55.4	55.6	55.5	56.5
1978	73.3	73.0	73.7	74.1	56.4	56.2	57.6	58.1
1979	74.3	73.6	74.5	74.6	58.1	57.3	58.7	59.3
1980	74.7	74.8	75.2	75.2	59.4	59.5	60.2	60.3
1981	75.6	76.1	75.5	75.6	61.2	61.7	60.6	60.9
	Males, 45 to 54 years				Both sexes, 55 years and over			
1948	96.0	95.9	95.9	95.5	43.1	43.4	43.4	43.3
1949	95.5	95.2	95.7	96.2	42.9	42.7	43.2	43.6
1950	95.0	96.0	95.7	96.0	43.2	43.2	42.8	42.5
1951	96.1	95.9	95.8	96.1	42.7	42.9	42.4	42.2
1952	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	41.9	41.7	42.4	42.8
1953	97.2	96.2	96.4	96.4	42.3	41.9	42.0	41.2
1954	96.1	96.6	96.7	96.7	41.5	41.7	41.8	42.0
1955	96.6	96.6	96.1	96.3	41.5	41.9	42.4	42.8
1956	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.2	42.8	43.2	42.8	42.5
1957	96.5	96.4	96.3	96.4	42.2	41.9	41.4	41.4
1958	96.1	96.4	96.7	96.4	41.6	41.6	41.2	41.1
1959	95.9	96.0	96.1	95.9	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.2
1960	95.5	95.9	95.9	95.8	40.5	40.8	40.9	41.6
1961	95.4	95.7	95.5	95.6	41.7	40.7	40.4	40.2
1962	95.2	95.7	95.7	95.8	40.5	39.8	39.6	39.3
1963	95.7	95.6	95.8	95.7	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4
1964	95.9	95.9	95.5	95.4	39.4	39.9	39.3	39.3
1965	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.3	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.1
1966	95.3	95.0	95.4	95.6	39.2	39.1	39.4	39.3
1967	95.4	95.3	95.1	94.8	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.5
1968	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.9	39.0	39.5	39.3	39.3
1969	95.0	94.4	94.4	94.5	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.0
1970	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.2	39.2	39.1	38.7	38.7
1971	94.1	94.1	93.9	93.5	38.6	38.3	38.0	38.2
1972	93.4	93.5	93.1	93.0	37.5	37.3	37.2	36.8
1973	93.0	92.8	93.0	92.9	36.1	35.9	35.9	35.6
1974	92.9	92.0	91.9	92.0	35.5	35.3	35.1	34.6
1975	91.5	92.1	92.6	92.3	34.8	34.8	34.5	34.2
1976	91.3	91.4	91.8	91.6	34.1	33.7	33.9	33.8
1977	90.9	91.1	90.8	91.6	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.9
1978	91.5	91.2	91.1	91.4	33.6	33.8	33.6	33.6
1979	91.8	91.2	91.6	91.2	33.8	33.3	33.3	33.3
1980	91.2	91.2	91.4	91.3	33.1	32.9	32.8	32.4
1981	91.1	91.5	91.5	91.5	32.4	32.5	32.1	31.9

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 55 years and over				Both sexes, 55 to 64 years			
1948	70.8	70.4	70.5	70.9	57.1	57.1	57.0	56.5
1949	69.9	69.5	69.6	69.7	56.1	55.9	56.5	56.9
1950	68.9	68.8	68.5	67.9	56.5	57.0	56.5	56.5
1951	67.6	68.8	68.3	67.7	57.1	57.0	56.8	56.8
1952	67.4	67.1	67.1	66.8	56.9	56.7	57.9	58.3
1953	66.3	66.2	65.6	65.6	57.9	58.3	58.1	57.9
1954	66.0	65.7	65.9	65.6	58.4	58.6	58.6	59.3
1955	64.3	64.5	65.1	65.3	58.6	59.2	60.1	60.1
1956	65.4	65.5	65.0	64.7	60.6	61.2	60.9	60.5
1957	64.0	63.8	63.0	62.9	60.6	60.1	59.8	60.0
1958	63.0	63.0	62.7	62.0	60.4	60.7	60.4	60.6
1959	61.6	61.5	61.8	61.9	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.1
1960	60.9	60.7	60.7	61.2	60.1	60.7	61.1	61.7
1961	61.6	60.5	59.9	59.7	62.0	61.2	61.4	61.3
1962	60.1	58.8	58.2	57.7	61.2	61.5	61.6	61.5
1963	57.8	57.6	57.8	57.5	62.0	62.1	61.8	62.1
1964	57.3	57.6	57.4	57.3	61.7	62.3	61.7	61.9
1965	57.4	57.1	56.7	56.2	62.1	62.1	61.6	61.7
1966	56.3	56.5	56.7	56.4	61.8	62.0	62.5	62.3
1967	56.0	56.5	56.6	56.9	61.9	62.2	62.6	62.6
1968	56.2	56.8	56.8	56.4	62.1	62.5	62.2	62.2
1969	56.3	55.9	56.0	56.1	62.0	62.2	62.2	62.0
1970	56.3	56.1	55.3	55.1	62.0	62.0	61.7	61.7
1971	54.8	54.9	54.6	54.1	61.8	61.2	60.8	61.3
1972	53.7	53.5	53.3	52.8	60.3	60.3	60.0	59.5
1973	51.8	51.4	51.1	51.0	58.9	58.3	58.3	58.0
1974	51.2	50.6	50.4	50.1	58.5	58.1	57.7	57.0
1975	50.0	49.6	49.2	48.4	57.4	57.3	57.2	56.8
1976	47.9	47.8	48.0	47.5	56.6	56.4	56.9	56.5
1977	47.3	47.3	47.1	47.7	56.2	56.4	56.0	56.6
1978	47.1	47.3	47.0	47.2	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.5
1979	47.1	46.4	46.6	46.1	56.7	55.9	56.2	56.2
1980	46.1	45.8	45.6	45.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.2
1981	45.0	44.9	44.2	43.9	55.3	55.4	54.9	54.5
	Females, 55 years and over				Males, 55 to 64 years			
1948	16.7	17.5	17.6	17.0	90.1	89.6	89.3	89.1
1949	17.2	17.3	18.3	18.9	88.2	87.6	87.6	87.4
1950	18.9	19.1	18.7	18.8	86.4	86.9	87.0	87.0
1951	19.4	18.8	18.4	18.5	86.9	87.5	87.2	86.9
1952	18.4	18.4	19.7	20.8	87.5	87.6	87.5	87.4
1953	20.0	19.5	20.3	18.6	86.8	88.5	87.8	88.6
1954	19.1	19.6	19.8	20.4	88.9	88.4	88.7	88.9
1955	20.7	21.3	21.8	22.5	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.2
1956	22.5	23.2	23.0	22.6	88.4	88.6	88.4	88.4
1957	22.7	22.3	22.3	22.2	88.3	87.9	86.9	87.1
1958	22.7	22.7	22.2	22.6	87.7	88.2	88.1	87.4
1959	22.6	23.2	23.5	23.2	87.4	87.0	87.5	87.5
1960	22.7	23.4	23.8	24.6	86.4	86.7	86.8	87.3
1961	24.6	23.7	23.7	23.6	87.7	87.2	87.3	86.9
1962	23.8	23.5	23.6	23.5	86.8	86.1	85.9	85.9
1963	23.5	23.8	23.9	24.0	86.2	86.2	85.9	86.4
1964	24.1	24.9	24.0	24.1	85.6	85.7	85.6	85.6
1965	24.5	24.8	24.6	24.7	85.3	85.0	84.3	83.9
1966	24.8	24.5	25.0	25.0	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.3
1967	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.2	84.0	84.4	84.6	84.7
1968	24.9	25.2	24.9	25.2	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.0
1969	25.4	25.8	25.6	25.1	83.5	83.3	83.2	83.5
1970	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.4	83.5	83.3	82.7	82.4
1971	25.5	24.9	24.7	25.4	82.5	82.3	82.1	81.5
1972	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.2	80.6	80.9	80.3	79.9
1973	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.5	79.0	78.1	77.8	77.8
1974	23.3	23.2	23.1	22.5	78.4	77.3	76.9	76.4
1975	23.0	23.3	23.0	23.1	76.3	75.8	75.7	74.8
1976	23.3	22.8	23.0	23.0	74.2	74.3	74.7	74.1
1977	22.8	23.0	22.7	23.1	73.9	74.0	73.4	74.0
1978	23.0	23.2	23.1	23.1	73.2	73.3	73.1	73.5
1979	23.4	23.2	23.0	23.3	73.5	72.3	72.9	72.5
1980	23.0	22.9	22.9	22.5	72.4	72.4	72.2	71.7
1981	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.6	71.4	71.1	70.3	69.8

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 55 to 64 years				Males, 65 years and over			
1948	24.0	24.5	24.7	23.9	46.3	46.1	46.7	48.1
1949	24.2	24.5	25.7	26.8	46.8	46.8	46.9	47.6
1950	27.1	27.6	26.6	26.7	47.0	46.3	45.6	44.3
1951	28.1	27.5	27.3	27.8	43.9	45.9	45.1	44.3
1952	27.5	27.0	29.4	30.6	43.0	42.5	42.7	42.3
1953	29.8	29.0	29.5	28.3	43.5	41.4	41.0	40.3
1954	29.2	30.1	29.8	31.0	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.0
1955	31.1	32.0	33.4	33.6	38.8	39.1	39.8	40.5
1956	34.5	35.5	35.1	34.4	40.5	40.7	39.7	39.2
1957	34.6	34.3	34.5	34.9	37.8	38.0	37.3	37.0
1958	35.1	35.1	34.7	35.8	36.5	35.9	35.3	34.9
1959	35.9	36.8	36.9	36.8	33.9	34.0	34.4	34.5
1960	36.0	36.8	37.6	38.3	33.6	32.9	32.7	33.4
1961	38.4	37.5	37.8	37.9	33.7	31.9	30.7	30.6
1962	37.9	38.7	39.1	39.0	31.5	31.0	29.9	29.0
1963	39.5	39.9	39.5	39.8	28.7	28.3	28.8	27.6
1964	39.8	40.9	39.7	40.1	28.1	28.4	28.0	27.7
1965	40.8	41.1	40.9	41.4	28.4	27.9	27.8	27.4
1966	41.4	41.3	42.3	42.3	27.0	26.8	27.3	27.1
1967	41.9	42.2	42.8	42.7	26.5	27.2	27.2	27.5
1968	42.2	42.8	42.2	42.6	26.7	27.6	27.5	27.3
1969	42.8	43.3	43.4	42.7	27.5	27.0	27.2	27.0
1970	42.8	43.0	43.0	43.4	27.5	27.2	26.2	26.1
1971	43.4	42.6	42.0	43.5	25.5	25.9	25.5	25.0
1972	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.6	24.9	24.2	24.4	23.8
1973	41.3	41.0	41.3	40.8	22.9	22.9	22.7	22.4
1974	41.0	41.1	40.8	39.9	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.3
1975	40.9	41.1	40.9	40.9	22.3	22.1	21.5	20.7
1976	41.1	40.6	41.1	41.0	20.5	20.1	20.1	20.0
1977	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.3	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.6
1978	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.6	20.2	20.6	20.3	20.3
1979	41.9	41.6	41.5	42.0	20.2	20.0	20.0	19.5
1980	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.9	19.5	19.0	18.9	18.5
1981	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.2	18.5	18.6	18.2	18.1
	Both sexes, 65 years and over				Females, 65 years and over			
1948	26.4	26.9	27.1	27.6	8.3	9.5	9.4	9.1
1949	27.1	27.0	27.3	27.8	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.0
1950	27.3	26.9	26.6	26.1	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.9
1951	25.7	26.4	25.7	25.2	9.7	9.0	8.5	8.3
1952	24.6	24.6	24.8	25.1	8.4	8.8	9.1	10.1
1953	25.8	24.6	25.1	23.6	10.1	9.8	11.1	8.9
1954	23.8	23.7	24.1	23.9	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.8
1955	23.5	23.8	24.0	24.9	10.2	10.5	10.3	11.4
1956	24.4	24.7	24.2	24.0	10.6	11.0	10.9	10.9
1957	23.4	23.2	22.7	22.3	11.0	10.6	10.3	9.9
1958	22.4	22.1	21.6	21.2	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.9
1959	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.2	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.3
1960	20.6	20.7	20.6	21.4	10.0	10.7	10.8	11.6
1961	21.4	20.2	19.5	19.2	11.5	10.7	10.4	10.0
1962	19.8	19.4	18.8	18.3	10.5	9.9	9.8	9.7
1963	17.9	17.8	18.3	17.7	9.2	9.4	9.9	9.9
1964	18.0	18.4	17.9	17.7	10.1	10.5	9.9	9.8
1965	18.1	17.9	17.8	17.5	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.8
1966	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.6
1967	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.4	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.6
1968	16.9	17.3	17.2	17.3	9.5	9.6	9.4	9.8
1969	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.0	9.9	10.2	9.8	9.6
1970	17.4	17.1	16.7	16.6	9.9	9.6	9.6	9.6
1971	16.3	16.4	16.2	16.0	9.6	9.3	9.4	9.5
1972	15.9	15.4	15.6	15.3	9.4	9.2	9.4	9.2
1973	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.3	8.7	9.0	9.0	8.7
1974	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.9	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0
1975	13.9	14.0	13.7	13.4	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.3
1976	13.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	8.5	8.0	8.1	8.2
1977	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.3	8.1	8.2	7.9	8.2
1978	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.1
1979	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.9	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.3
1980	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.3	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.0
1981	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.1	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.0

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 16 years and over				White workers, 16 to 19 years			
1954	58.6	58.1	58.1	57.9	53.0	48.8	48.1	46.4
1955	58.2	58.4	59.0	59.3	47.5	47.9	49.9	51.9
1956	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.3	51.4	51.4	51.1	51.1
1957	59.3	59.0	59.1	59.1	51.2	50.1	49.8	50.2
1958	58.8	59.0	59.1	58.7	48.3	48.3	47.5	47.8
1959	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.8	48.1	47.4	47.2	47.3
1960	58.5	59.0	58.9	58.9	47.6	49.3	47.6	47.1
1961	59.1	58.9	58.6	58.4	47.8	46.9	47.4	47.0
1962	58.4	58.3	58.3	58.1	46.5	47.6	47.0	45.2
1963	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.2	45.7	45.8	45.8	45.3
1964	58.2	58.5	58.1	58.0	45.3	44.9	45.1	44.8
1965	58.2	58.4	58.4	58.4	44.5	45.7	46.8	48.7
1966	58.4	58.6	58.7	59.1	48.3	48.4	49.2	50.1
1967	58.9	59.0	59.3	59.5	49.1	48.7	49.9	48.8
1968	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.3	48.6	49.4	49.8	48.9
1969	59.6	59.8	60.0	60.0	48.9	49.9	51.5	52.0
1970	60.3	60.2	60.2	60.3	51.7	50.9	51.5	51.6
1971	60.1	59.9	60.0	60.3	51.5	50.8	52.0	52.2
1972	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.4	53.6	53.9	54.2	54.6
1973	60.5	60.9	60.8	61.1	54.7	56.0	55.7	57.5
1974	61.4	61.3	61.5	61.5	57.4	57.0	57.2	57.5
1975	61.4	61.6	61.5	61.3	57.0	56.5	56.9	56.2
1976	61.5	61.8	62.0	62.0	57.0	57.7	58.0	57.4
1977	62.1	62.5	62.5	62.8	58.4	59.6	59.4	59.7
1978	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.6	59.6	60.8	61.6	61.3
1979	63.9	63.6	63.9	64.0	61.6	60.8	60.6	61.3
1980	64.2	64.1	64.0	64.0	60.7	60.1	59.7	59.6
1981	64.3	64.5	64.2	64.2	59.9	59.2	58.4	58.1
	White males, 16 years and over				White males, 16 to 19 years			
1954	86.2	85.6	85.7	85.1	62.7	56.7	57.3	54.8
1955	85.2	85.1	85.3	85.7	56.4	57.2	58.9	62.3
1956	86.0	85.7	85.3	85.2	61.9	60.3	59.7	59.5
1957	85.1	85.0	84.8	84.5	59.8	59.0	58.8	59.2
1958	84.1	84.4	84.7	84.1	57.1	56.1	56.8	56.5
1959	83.8	83.7	83.8	83.7	57.0	55.7	55.7	55.5
1960	83.5	83.5	83.2	83.4	55.6	56.8	55.9	55.4
1961	83.2	83.0	82.8	82.7	54.6	53.8	54.7	54.1
1962	82.5	82.3	82.0	81.7	54.1	55.0	54.0	52.0
1963	81.6	81.4	81.5	81.3	52.5	53.1	53.5	52.9
1964	81.1	81.3	81.2	80.9	52.6	53.0	53.1	51.8
1965	80.9	81.0	80.8	80.5	52.0	53.7	54.6	55.6
1966	80.6	80.6	80.4	80.6	55.6	55.2	55.9	56.4
1967	80.6	80.6	80.8	80.6	55.7	55.5	57.6	55.7
1968	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.2	54.4	56.1	56.5	55.6
1969	80.2	80.1	80.3	80.1	55.8	56.2	57.7	57.4
1970	80.3	80.2	79.9	79.9	57.7	57.0	57.3	57.8
1971	79.5	79.6	79.7	79.6	57.4	57.1	58.2	58.9
1972	79.6	79.5	79.6	79.5	59.7	59.4	60.3	60.7
1973	79.4	79.4	79.3	79.5	60.9	61.6	61.9	63.3
1974	79.7	79.4	79.2	79.2	63.2	63.1	62.7	62.7
1975	78.8	78.9	78.8	78.2	62.4	61.9	62.2	61.1
1976	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.4	62.1	62.5	62.6	62.1
1977	78.2	78.5	78.3	78.7	62.9	64.7	63.7	64.8
1978	78.5	78.6	78.5	78.6	64.3	64.8	65.7	65.3
1979	78.9	78.5	78.5	78.4	65.2	64.5	64.5	64.8
1980	78.6	78.5	78.1	78.0	64.8	64.2	63.2	62.9
1981	78.1	78.2	77.7	77.7	63.8	62.4	61.4	62.1
	White females, 16 years and over				White females, 16 to 19 years			
1954	33.6	33.2	33.1	33.3	44.1	41.4	39.5	38.6
1955	33.7	34.0	35.0	35.3	39.3	39.3	41.5	42.5
1956	35.2	35.7	36.0	35.8	41.6	43.3	43.2	43.5
1957	35.7	35.4	35.8	35.9	43.5	42.0	41.6	42.0
1958	35.8	36.0	35.8	35.6	40.4	41.2	39.0	39.8
1959	35.8	36.0	35.9	36.1	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.5
1960	35.8	36.7	36.9	36.8	40.0	42.3	39.6	39.3
1961	37.2	37.1	36.7	36.6	41.3	40.3	40.5	40.3
1962	36.7	36.6	37.0	36.7	39.4	40.7	40.4	38.8
1963	36.9	37.2	37.1	37.3	39.2	39.1	38.5	38.1
1964	37.5	37.9	37.4	37.4	38.5	37.3	37.4	38.2
1965	37.8	38.1	38.2	38.5	37.4	38.1	39.3	42.0
1966	38.5	38.9	39.3	39.9	41.1	41.8	42.8	44.0
1967	39.6	39.8	40.3	40.6	42.7	42.2	42.7	42.4
1968	40.3	40.8	40.7	40.8	43.1	43.0	43.3	42.4
1969	41.2	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.1	43.8	45.4	46.8
1970	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.8	45.9	45.0	45.9	45.5
1971	42.7	42.3	42.4	43.0	45.7	44.5	45.9	45.7
1972	43.1	43.2	43.4	43.3	47.5	48.4	48.1	48.6
1973	43.5	44.2	44.2	44.6	48.6	50.4	49.6	51.7
1974	44.8	45.0	45.4	45.4	51.7	51.0	51.8	52.4
1975	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.1	51.6	51.2	51.7	51.4
1976	46.4	46.7	47.1	47.2	52.0	53.0	53.5	52.8
1977	47.6	48.0	48.1	48.4	54.1	54.4	55.1	54.5
1978	48.7	49.3	49.6	50.0	55.0	56.9	57.6	57.4
1979	50.3	50.2	50.6	51.0	58.0	57.1	56.7	57.9
1980	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.2	56.6	56.0	56.1	56.3
1981	51.7	52.1	51.9	51.9	56.1	56.0	55.4	54.0

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 20 years and over				Black and other workers, 16 years and over			
1954	112.5	112.2	112.3	112.1	64.4	63.6	64.3	64.0
1955	112.5	113.0	113.9	114.3	63.4	62.8	64.3	66.2
1956	114.6	114.9	114.8	114.4	65.4	65.0	65.1	64.2
1957	114.3	114.0	114.2	114.1	64.8	65.1	64.2	63.5
1958	114.0	114.4	114.5	113.7	64.4	65.2	64.9	64.8
1959	113.5	113.8	113.8	113.9	64.2	64.5	64.2	64.3
1960	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.2	63.0	64.6	65.0	65.2
1961	114.3	114.2	113.4	112.9	64.5	63.8	64.0	64.1
1962	112.7	112.6	112.7	112.6	63.9	63.0	63.1	63.0
1963	112.7	112.8	112.8	113.0	63.0	63.0	62.7	62.9
1964	113.0	113.6	112.8	112.7	62.8	63.2	62.8	63.3
1965	113.3	113.5	113.0	112.6	62.6	62.7	62.9	63.1
1966	112.6	112.8	112.7	113.2	63.1	62.8	63.0	62.9
1967	112.9	113.2	113.7	114.2	62.6	62.9	62.6	63.1
1968	113.4	113.8	113.5	113.6	62.2	62.7	61.9	61.9
1969	114.1	114.3	114.4	114.4	62.0	61.7	62.2	62.4
1970	115.0	115.1	115.0	115.4	62.2	62.1	61.6	61.3
1971	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.5	61.1	60.7	61.2	60.8
1972	115.1	115.4	115.6	115.3	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.3
1973	115.4	116.0	116.0	116.3	60.2	60.1	60.7	60.8
1974	116.9	116.9	117.2	117.2	60.8	60.1	60.2	60.1
1975	117.2	117.7	117.6	117.3	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.6
1976	117.5	117.9	118.4	118.6	59.6	59.8	59.8	60.1
1977	118.7	119.3	119.3	120.0	59.8	60.1	60.4	61.2
1978	120.0	120.6	120.7	121.4	61.7	62.1	62.4	62.4
1979	121.9	121.5	122.1	122.3	62.0	62.0	62.3	62.3
1980	122.7	122.7	122.6	122.6	61.4	61.5	62.1	61.9
1981	123.0	123.7	123.1	123.2	61.1	61.4	61.1	61.5
	White males, 20 years and over				Black and other males, 16 years and over			
1954	88.1	87.9	88.0	87.5	85.4	82.5	85.8	84.7
1955	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.6	84.9	83.6	84.9	86.4
1956	87.9	87.7	87.4	87.2	86.4	85.6	84.8	83.6
1957	87.2	87.1	86.9	86.6	85.0	85.3	83.7	83.0
1958	86.3	86.8	87.0	86.5	83.4	84.7	84.2	84.0
1959	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.4	83.1	83.2	83.5	83.7
1960	86.1	86.0	85.9	86.1	81.9	82.7	83.6	83.7
1961	86.0	85.9	85.6	85.4	82.4	82.4	82.1	81.9
1962	85.3	84.9	84.7	84.6	81.3	80.8	80.7	80.6
1963	84.5	84.3	84.4	84.3	80.1	80.5	80.1	80.2
1964	84.1	84.3	84.2	84.1	80.1	80.2	79.6	80.1
1965	84.2	84.1	83.8	83.5	79.8	79.6	79.0	79.5
1966	83.7	83.7	83.4	83.5	79.4	78.6	79.2	78.8
1967	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.5	78.4	79.0	78.6	78.0
1968	83.1	83.3	83.3	83.1	77.8	78.1	77.5	77.1
1969	83.2	82.9	83.0	82.8	77.0	76.5	76.9	77.1
1970	83.0	83.0	82.6	82.6	77.3	76.5	76.5	75.9
1971	82.2	82.4	82.3	82.2	75.6	74.7	75.0	74.5
1972	82.0	82.0	82.0	81.8	73.3	74.0	74.1	73.8
1973	81.7	81.6	81.4	81.5	73.3	73.8	74.1	74.6
1974	81.8	81.4	81.2	81.2	74.8	73.3	73.1	73.1
1975	80.8	81.0	80.8	80.3	72.0	71.8	72.4	71.5
1976	80.1	80.3	80.4	80.3	70.4	71.2	71.3	71.8
1977	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.4	71.3	71.3	71.6	72.1
1978	80.2	80.2	80.0	80.2	72.3	72.6	72.5	73.1
1979	80.5	80.1	80.1	79.9	72.4	72.3	73.1	72.4
1980	80.1	80.0	79.8	79.7	71.1	71.1	72.2	71.8
1981	79.6	79.8	79.4	79.3	70.4	70.6	70.6	70.8
	White females, 20 years and over				Black and other females, 16 years and over			
1954	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.9	46.2	46.5	45.7	46.1
1955	33.2	33.6	34.5	34.7	44.8	44.7	46.3	48.5
1956	34.7	35.2	35.4	35.1	47.1	46.9	47.8	47.2
1957	35.1	34.9	35.3	35.4	47.3	47.6	47.2	46.4
1958	35.4	35.6	35.6	35.3	47.8	48.3	48.0	47.9
1959	35.5	35.7	35.6	35.8	47.7	48.2	47.4	47.3
1960	35.4	36.2	36.6	36.5	46.4	48.7	48.6	49.0
1961	36.8	36.8	36.4	36.3	48.7	47.6	48.3	48.7
1962	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.5	48.7	47.6	47.8	47.7
1963	36.7	37.0	36.9	37.3	48.3	47.8	47.9	48.2
1964	37.4	38.0	37.3	37.3	48.0	48.7	48.5	48.9
1965	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.1	47.9	48.2	49.0	49.0
1966	38.3	38.5	38.9	39.5	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.5
1967	39.3	39.6	40.0	40.5	49.3	49.3	49.2	50.5
1968	40.0	40.6	40.4	40.7	49.1	49.9	49.0	49.2
1969	41.1	41.6	41.7	41.7	49.6	49.4	50.0	50.2
1970	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.5	49.7	50.1	49.2	49.0
1971	42.4	42.0	42.0	42.7	49.1	49.0	49.6	49.3
1972	42.6	42.7	42.8	42.7	49.0	48.7	48.4	49.1
1973	42.9	43.5	43.6	43.8	49.3	48.7	49.6	49.4
1974	44.0	44.3	44.7	44.6	49.2	49.1	49.5	49.3
1975	45.1	45.3	45.3	45.5	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.7
1976	45.8	46.0	46.4	46.6	50.6	50.3	50.3	50.4
1977	46.9	47.3	47.4	47.8	50.3	50.8	51.3	52.2
1978	48.0	48.5	48.8	49.3	52.9	53.5	54.0	53.5
1979	49.5	49.4	50.0	50.3	53.5	53.5	53.5	54.1
1980	50.6	50.6	50.7	50.7	53.4	53.5	53.9	53.7
1981	51.2	51.7	51.5	51.7	53.4	53.8	53.4	53.9

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years				Black and other workers, 20 years and over			
1954	47.9	45.3	45.7	43.7	66.2	65.5	66.3	66.3
1955	43.7	42.3	45.2	53.8	65.6	65.1	66.4	67.5
1956	52.4	50.3	47.9	42.6	66.9	66.6	67.0	66.6
1957	45.4	47.4	45.3	43.2	67.0	67.1	66.3	65.7
1958	44.8	44.6	44.2	42.8	66.6	67.5	67.2	67.3
1959	40.7	40.9	41.5	42.7	66.9	67.2	66.9	66.8
1960	43.5	44.0	45.6	46.2	65.3	67.0	67.3	67.5
1961	42.8	43.0	45.4	43.5	67.0	66.3	66.3	66.6
1962	44.8	43.3	40.9	43.4	66.1	65.3	65.7	65.3
1963	42.1	41.9	40.7	41.9	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.6
1964	41.2	40.1	40.5	40.3	65.6	66.2	65.8	66.4
1965	38.6	39.6	40.5	40.8	65.9	65.8	66.0	66.2
1966	41.5	41.9	43.0	41.5	66.1	65.9	66.0	66.1
1967	41.0	42.9	43.7	44.3	65.8	65.9	65.5	65.9
1968	42.4	42.4	41.8	40.8	65.2	65.8	65.0	65.1
1969	42.7	40.2	41.8	43.2	65.1	65.0	65.3	65.3
1970	42.1	41.2	38.7	39.8	65.4	65.4	65.2	64.6
1971	38.3	36.8	37.9	38.1	64.7	64.4	64.8	64.3
1972	38.8	38.7	39.3	39.1	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.6
1973	39.0	40.7	40.9	40.1	63.5	63.2	63.8	64.1
1974	41.2	39.7	40.6	40.3	63.9	63.3	63.3	63.2
1975	39.8	39.7	38.6	38.5	62.6	62.7	63.1	62.9
1976	39.0	37.3	37.3	37.6	62.8	63.3	63.3	63.6
1977	36.3	36.7	40.2	40.8	63.4	63.6	63.5	64.3
1978	40.8	41.2	42.5	42.1	64.8	65.3	65.3	65.4
1979	42.0	41.2	40.1	40.3	65.0	65.0	65.5	65.5
1980	40.0	39.1	40.1	39.4	64.5	64.7	65.2	65.0
1981	38.9	38.8	36.6	37.8	64.2	64.6	64.5	64.7
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years				Black and other males, 20 years and over			
1954	62.8	60.3	62.1	60.0	87.9	84.9	88.4	87.4
1955	61.6	55.1	59.1	68.2	87.5	86.9	87.9	88.5
1956	65.6	64.1	60.5	54.9	88.8	88.0	87.5	86.9
1957	58.2	61.5	57.9	57.8	88.0	87.9	86.6	85.9
1958	60.8	58.1	56.9	54.4	86.0	87.7	87.3	87.5
1959	55.3	54.8	55.1	57.8	86.3	86.6	86.9	86.8
1960	56.3	56.2	58.5	58.5	85.0	86.0	86.7	86.8
1961	56.1	57.3	55.5	53.7	85.7	85.6	85.4	85.4
1962	55.4	53.3	51.8	54.7	84.6	84.1	84.2	83.7
1963	51.1	51.9	49.3	51.0	83.7	84.2	83.9	83.8
1964	50.3	48.7	50.0	50.8	84.1	84.5	83.6	84.2
1965	50.3	50.8	51.6	52.0	84.0	83.8	83.1	83.6
1966	52.5	52.0	51.8	48.3	83.5	82.7	83.5	83.6
1967	47.3	52.0	53.0	51.5	83.4	83.3	82.7	82.2
1968	50.0	49.9	49.3	48.8	82.2	82.6	82.1	81.7
1969	50.0	47.3	50.1	51.1	81.5	81.3	81.3	81.4
1970	50.5	48.3	44.8	45.6	81.7	81.2	81.8	81.0
1971	45.7	43.5	44.7	44.9	80.6	80.0	80.0	79.4
1972	44.8	46.3	46.5	46.5	78.2	78.8	78.9	78.5
1973	45.4	46.4	46.3	47.1	78.0	78.5	78.8	79.3
1974	48.8	45.4	47.2	47.4	79.2	78.1	77.5	77.5
1975	44.8	43.9	41.5	41.4	76.7	76.5	77.7	76.6
1976	42.8	41.3	41.3	43.6	75.1	76.3	76.4	76.6
1977	40.9	40.8	46.2	46.4	76.4	76.4	75.8	76.3
1978	45.9	44.6	45.4	46.1	76.6	77.1	77.0	77.5
1979	45.7	44.2	44.0	42.4	76.7	76.8	77.7	77.1
1980	42.1	42.6	44.1	45.3	75.6	75.5	76.6	75.9
1981	42.9	42.7	40.5	40.6	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.3
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years				Black and other females, 20 years and over			
1954	34.4	31.6	30.6	28.4	47.5	48.1	47.3	48.0
1955	27.3	30.5	32.3	40.7	46.6	46.3	47.8	49.3
1956	40.4	37.6	36.5	31.5	47.8	47.9	49.1	48.9
1957	33.7	34.5	33.9	29.9	48.7	49.0	48.7	48.2
1958	30.5	32.0	32.6	31.9	49.7	50.0	49.7	49.6
1959	27.2	28.3	29.0	28.4	50.0	50.4	49.4	49.4
1960	31.4	32.2	33.3	34.4	48.1	50.5	50.3	50.7
1961	30.1	29.5	35.9	33.9	50.8	49.7	49.7	50.3
1962	35.0	34.0	30.9	33.0	50.3	49.1	49.7	49.4
1963	33.6	32.8	31.7	32.1	50.0	49.6	49.8	50.1
1964	32.7	32.2	31.6	30.5	49.8	50.8	50.6	51.3
1965	27.7	29.2	30.0	30.3	50.6	50.7	51.6	51.6
1966	31.2	32.3	34.8	34.9	51.6	51.7	51.4	51.5
1967	35.1	34.4	35.0	37.5	51.3	51.5	51.3	52.3
1968	35.5	35.5	34.7	33.2	51.1	51.9	51.1	51.5
1969	34.8	33.6	34.1	35.9	51.6	51.6	52.3	52.2
1970	34.3	34.6	33.0	34.3	51.9	52.4	51.6	51.2
1971	31.4	30.5	31.6	31.8	51.7	51.7	52.2	51.9
1972	33.1	31.4	32.5	32.2	51.3	51.3	50.7	51.5
1973	33.1	35.2	35.9	33.5	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.8
1974	34.0	34.3	34.4	33.7	51.4	51.2	51.7	51.6
1975	35.2	35.7	35.8	35.8	51.2	51.4	51.3	51.8
1976	35.3	33.5	33.4	32.0	52.8	52.7	52.7	53.1
1977	31.8	32.8	34.5	35.5	52.9	53.3	53.6	54.6
1978	35.9	38.0	39.7	38.4	55.3	55.7	56.0	55.6
1979	38.4	38.3	36.4	38.3	55.5	55.6	55.8	56.2
1980	38.0	35.5	36.3	33.9	55.5	55.9	56.1	56.3
1981	35.0	35.0	32.8	35.1	55.8	56.2	56.0	56.3

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E-2. Civilian labor force participation rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black workers, 16 years and over				Black females, 16 to 19 years			
1972	59.9	60.1	59.8	59.9	33.4	31.1	32.1	32.5
1973	59.9	59.9	60.4	60.4	32.8	35.1	35.5	33.7
1974	60.2	59.7	59.7	59.6	33.3	33.9	33.3	33.1
1975	59.0	58.8	58.9	58.5	34.2	34.0	33.9	34.9
1976	59.0	59.2	58.9	59.1	34.9	33.1	32.5	31.2
1977	59.4	59.6	59.8	60.5	31.0	32.5	33.5	34.3
1978	61.3	61.5	61.5	61.5	35.3	37.1	38.6	38.1
1979	61.5	61.2	61.5	61.3	37.0	37.3	35.3	37.6
1980	60.9	60.9	61.2	61.0	36.8	34.6	35.2	33.1
1981	60.8	61.1	60.5	61.0	34.5	34.2	32.1	35.2
	Black males, 16 years and over				Black workers, 20 years and over			
1972	73.4	74.1	73.8	73.3	63.1	63.6	63.2	63.2
1973	73.2	73.4	73.3	73.8	63.4	63.1	63.7	63.7
1974	74.5	72.9	72.3	72.6	63.4	63.0	62.9	62.8
1975	71.6	70.9	71.4	70.4	62.2	62.0	62.4	61.9
1976	69.8	70.3	70.2	70.7	62.3	62.8	62.5	62.7
1977	70.9	70.4	70.8	71.2	63.3	63.3	63.0	63.7
1978	72.0	71.8	71.2	71.8	64.5	64.8	64.5	64.6
1979	71.7	71.5	72.1	71.2	64.6	64.3	64.8	64.6
1980	70.6	70.6	71.1	70.6	64.1	64.1	64.4	64.3
1981	70.1	70.4	69.7	70.0	64.0	64.3	64.1	64.4
	Black females, 16 years and over				Black males, 20 years and over			
1972	48.8	48.7	48.3	48.9	78.2	78.9	78.7	78.1
1973	49.1	48.9	49.9	49.5	78.3	78.3	78.3	78.6
1974	48.7	49.0	49.4	49.0	79.0	77.8	76.9	77.1
1975	48.9	48.9	48.7	48.9	76.1	75.7	76.8	75.6
1976	50.2	50.1	49.7	49.8	74.6	75.6	75.5	75.7
1977	50.1	50.8	50.9	51.8	76.4	75.7	75.1	75.4
1978	52.6	53.2	53.6	53.2	76.4	76.4	75.7	76.4
1979	53.3	53.0	52.9	53.3	76.1	76.0	76.8	76.1
1980	53.0	53.0	53.3	53.3	75.3	75.1	75.5	74.7
1981	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.8	74.3	74.8	74.4	74.7
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years				Black females, 20 years and over			
1972	39.5	38.8	38.9	39.0	51.1	51.3	50.8	51.4
1973	38.6	40.0	40.2	39.9	51.5	51.0	52.1	51.9
1974	40.9	39.2	39.4	39.8	51.0	51.3	51.9	51.4
1975	39.5	38.8	37.0	37.5	51.1	51.2	50.9	51.1
1976	38.5	37.0	36.7	36.5	52.5	52.7	52.3	52.5
1977	35.3	36.3	39.6	40.3	52.9	53.4	53.5	54.4
1978	40.5	40.6	41.5	41.3	55.1	55.6	55.8	55.4
1979	41.3	40.6	39.2	39.4	55.5	55.1	55.4	55.5
1980	39.0	38.6	39.1	38.9	55.3	55.5	55.7	56.0
1981	38.9	38.3	35.9	37.6	55.9	56.1	55.9	56.2
	Black males, 16 to 19 years				Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over			
1972	45.9	47.0	46.1	46.0	-	-	-	-
1973	44.8	45.4	45.3	46.6	-	59.7	59.2	60.6
1974	49.2	44.9	46.0	47.0	60.7	61.6	61.3	60.9
1975	45.4	44.0	40.2	40.5	61.3	60.9	60.6	60.4
1976	42.3	41.1	41.1	42.3	61.0	60.5	60.3	61.1
1977	39.8	40.3	46.1	46.8	61.7	61.3	60.8	62.0
1978	46.1	44.4	44.7	44.6	62.6	62.3	62.0	64.8
1979	45.8	44.0	43.4	41.3	65.0	62.8	62.5	64.2
1980	41.5	42.7	43.4	45.0	65.1	63.8	63.3	64.1
1981	43.6	42.8	39.9	40.1	65.1	64.3	63.2	64.0

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-3. Civilian labor force by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over				Part-time workers, 16 years and over			
1963	63,660	64,009	64,005	64,421	7,625	7,759	7,971	7,921
1964	64,372	64,830	64,928	65,160	8,135	8,410	8,306	8,192
1965	65,680	65,904	65,866	66,262	8,150	8,582	8,741	8,685
1966	66,361	66,601	66,634	67,039	8,775	8,812	9,246	9,459
1967	67,022	67,171	67,632	68,076	9,583	9,777	9,959	10,214
1968	68,054	68,341	68,320	68,497	10,040	10,449	10,503	10,661
1969	69,127	69,380	70,002	70,115	10,760	10,973	10,978	11,384
1970	70,594	70,814	71,202	71,791	11,633	11,722	11,711	11,752
1971	71,765	71,908	72,451	73,127	11,926	12,005	12,149	12,219
1972	73,656	74,360	74,763	74,996	12,544	12,396	12,634	12,682
1973	75,620	76,293	76,734	77,247	12,614	12,852	12,906	13,291
1974	78,035	78,342	78,920	79,307	13,286	13,234	13,332	13,387
1975	79,548	79,984	80,256	80,734	13,446	13,659	13,978	13,623
1976	81,191	81,781	82,267	82,936	13,823	14,065	14,432	14,192
1977	83,264	84,098	84,681	85,301	14,413	14,596	14,587	14,983
1978	85,929	86,816	87,629	88,112	14,932	15,109	14,994	15,364
1979	88,933	89,169	89,725	90,364	15,354	15,144	15,595	15,608
1980	90,601	91,193	91,559	92,001	15,813	15,566	15,736	15,529
1981	92,402	92,892	92,850	93,607	15,670	15,917	15,847	15,603
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years				Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years			
1963	3,374	3,330	3,211	3,252	1,750	1,836	1,892	2,003
1964	3,210	3,164	3,343	3,375	2,109	2,182	2,088	2,099
1965	3,431	3,399	3,587	3,846	2,121	2,442	2,384	2,525
1966	3,861	3,879	3,869	3,889	2,561	2,550	2,710	2,786
1967	3,730	3,622	3,649	3,650	2,842	2,851	2,881	2,870
1968	3,659	3,678	3,684	3,554	2,832	2,951	2,993	3,069
1969	3,623	3,642	3,890	3,850	3,092	3,172	3,116	3,352
1970	3,855	3,819	3,888	3,956	3,345	3,345	3,386	3,417
1971	3,944	3,822	3,980	4,091	3,437	3,510	3,576	3,545
1972	4,221	4,346	4,410	4,472	3,694	3,631	3,709	3,705
1973	4,594	4,721	4,791	4,823	3,629	3,758	3,696	3,930
1974	4,929	4,929	5,038	5,031	3,899	3,870	3,834	3,922
1975	4,888	4,893	4,835	4,846	3,987	3,968	4,073	4,011
1976	4,963	4,907	4,887	4,950	4,019	4,174	4,264	4,114
1977	5,003	5,110	5,184	5,169	4,165	4,225	4,254	4,297
1978	5,093	5,304	5,477	5,188	4,354	4,291	4,331	4,521
1979	5,255	5,214	5,184	5,237	4,476	4,369	4,417	4,402
1980	5,123	5,023	4,922	4,936	4,387	4,351	4,496	4,328
1981	4,904	4,725	4,632	4,675	4,328	4,326	4,255	4,133
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over			
1963	42,377	42,549	42,641	42,799	1,616	1,604	1,658	1,588
1964	42,659	42,955	43,011	43,030	1,677	1,645	1,669	1,722
1965	43,245	43,355	43,191	43,126	1,614	1,628	1,616	1,602
1966	43,127	43,121	43,057	43,244	1,618	1,643	1,677	1,635
1967	43,319	43,414	43,559	43,776	1,743	1,814	1,869	1,942
1968	43,828	43,872	43,897	43,936	1,895	1,969	1,943	2,030
1969	44,136	44,110	44,283	44,426	2,049	2,105	2,114	2,143
1970	44,718	44,925	45,012	45,306	2,240	2,256	2,265	2,271
1971	45,258	45,562	45,820	46,021	2,315	2,352	2,349	2,350
1972	46,224	46,552	46,800	46,921	2,423	2,427	2,448	2,463
1973	47,139	47,332	47,538	47,820	2,427	2,457	2,437	2,509
1974	48,280	48,285	48,359	48,617	2,494	2,445	2,521	2,563
1975	48,566	48,841	49,067	49,152	2,560	2,636	2,688	2,547
1976	49,154	49,540	49,888	50,118	2,568	2,642	2,599	2,648
1977	50,133	50,452	50,613	51,063	2,719	2,736	2,764	2,823
1978	51,248	51,589	51,705	52,174	2,769	2,807	2,750	2,790
1979	52,657	52,710	52,907	53,099	2,703	2,715	2,835	2,871
1980	53,216	53,506	53,790	53,944	2,948	2,921	2,821	2,846
1981	53,950	54,387	54,330	54,633	2,887	2,876	2,904	2,876
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over			
1963	17,909	18,130	18,153	18,370	4,259	4,319	4,421	4,330
1964	18,503	18,711	18,574	18,755	4,349	4,583	4,549	4,371
1965	19,004	19,150	19,088	19,290	4,415	4,512	4,741	4,558
1966	19,373	19,601	19,708	19,906	4,596	4,619	4,859	5,038
1967	19,973	20,135	20,424	20,650	4,998	5,112	5,209	5,402
1968	20,567	20,791	20,739	21,007	5,313	5,529	5,567	5,562
1969	21,368	21,628	21,829	21,839	5,619	5,696	5,748	5,889
1970	22,021	22,071	22,301	22,529	6,048	6,121	6,061	6,064
1971	22,562	22,525	22,651	23,015	6,174	6,143	6,223	6,323
1972	23,210	23,464	23,554	23,603	6,427	6,338	6,477	6,514
1973	23,887	24,241	24,403	24,602	6,558	6,637	6,774	6,852
1974	24,826	25,129	25,522	25,658	6,893	6,918	6,976	6,902
1975	26,095	26,252	26,353	26,737	6,900	7,054	7,218	7,065
1976	27,075	27,335	27,491	27,868	7,236	7,249	7,569	7,430
1977	28,129	28,536	28,883	29,069	7,529	7,635	7,569	7,862
1978	29,588	29,923	30,446	30,750	7,809	8,012	7,913	8,053
1979	31,021	31,246	31,633	32,028	8,175	8,061	8,342	8,335
1980	32,261	32,663	32,847	33,120	8,478	8,294	8,419	8,355
1981	33,549	33,780	33,886	34,298	8,455	8,715	8,688	8,594

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E-4. Civilian labor force of 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 21 years				Females, 16 to 21 years			
1967	5,446	5,484	5,531	5,482	4,621	4,625	4,636	4,799
1968	5,465	5,663	5,646	5,583	4,867	4,944	4,990	4,952
1969	5,594	5,640	5,748	5,781	5,033	5,065	5,188	5,302
1970	5,874	5,865	5,964	6,112	5,275	5,173	5,293	5,348
1971	6,141	6,204	6,376	6,564	5,293	5,179	5,428	5,484
1972	6,803	6,925	7,093	7,115	5,647	5,769	5,794	5,885
1973	7,163	7,321	7,413	7,603	5,944	6,097	6,085	6,255
1974	7,686	7,701	7,761	7,819	6,391	6,377	6,499	6,599
1975	7,779	7,735	7,812	7,719	6,530	6,542	6,585	6,562
1976	7,875	7,892	8,000	8,043	6,662	6,788	6,828	6,798
1977	8,066	8,162	8,255	8,278	6,916	7,002	7,100	7,076
1978	8,294	8,321	8,494	8,449	7,114	7,362	7,469	7,435
1979	8,416	8,343	8,420	8,365	7,485	7,394	7,332	7,405
1980	8,338	8,312	8,195	8,185	7,329	7,245	7,276	7,246
1981	8,225	8,065	7,956	7,972	7,176	7,185	7,118	6,984
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school			
1967	1,655	1,716	1,695	1,648	1,080	1,049	1,132	1,073
1968	1,648	1,746	1,697	1,845	1,097	1,135	1,197	1,193
1969	1,805	1,800	1,665	1,675	1,183	1,187	1,176	1,290
1970	1,735	1,730	1,548	1,483	1,273	1,265	1,167	1,158
1971	1,385	1,530	1,583	1,490	1,134	1,131	1,242	1,184
1972	1,565	1,578	1,638	1,661	1,198	1,261	1,330	1,309
1973	1,538	1,602	1,597	1,651	1,310	1,358	1,377	1,417
1974	1,656	1,542	1,712	1,727	1,391	1,284	1,421	1,499
1975	1,780	1,817	1,735	1,675	1,509	1,515	1,489	1,502
1976	1,778	1,796	1,767	1,794	1,485	1,529	1,591	1,596
1977	1,754	1,732	1,804	1,888	1,607	1,550	1,621	1,611
1978	1,876	1,910	1,868	1,918	1,665	1,757	1,717	1,808
1979	1,807	1,745	1,871	1,765	1,729	1,656	1,672	1,678
1980	1,844	1,806	1,775	1,764	1,603	1,562	1,676	1,653
1981	1,834	1,833	1,774	1,735	1,693	1,699	1,629	1,660
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other			
1967	3,791	3,768	3,836	3,834	3,540	3,576	3,505	3,727
1968	3,817	3,917	3,949	3,738	3,769	3,809	3,793	3,759
1969	3,790	3,840	4,083	4,106	3,850	3,878	4,011	4,012
1970	4,138	4,136	4,416	4,629	4,002	3,907	4,125	4,190
1971	4,756	4,674	4,793	5,075	4,159	4,048	4,185	4,300
1972	5,238	5,347	5,456	5,454	4,450	4,508	4,464	4,576
1973	5,625	5,719	5,816	5,952	4,635	4,739	4,708	4,838
1974	6,030	6,159	6,050	6,091	5,000	5,093	5,077	5,100
1975	5,999	5,918	6,077	6,045	5,020	5,027	5,096	5,060
1976	6,097	6,096	6,233	6,248	5,177	5,259	5,237	5,202
1977	6,312	6,430	6,450	6,390	5,310	5,453	5,479	5,464
1978	6,418	6,411	6,627	6,531	5,449	5,605	5,752	5,627
1979	6,609	6,597	6,549	6,600	5,756	5,737	5,660	5,728
1980	6,494	6,506	6,420	6,421	5,726	5,683	5,600	5,593
1981	6,391	6,233	6,182	6,236	5,483	5,486	5,490	5,324

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-5. Civilian labor force for married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Married men, spouse present				Married women, spouse present			
1955	34,331	34,447	34,621	34,526	10,415	10,579	10,986	11,229
1956	34,745	34,915	35,040	35,138	11,323	11,470	11,633	11,654
1957	35,428	35,381	35,251	35,434	11,734	11,732	11,804	11,916
1958	35,478	35,690	35,690	35,723	12,009	12,166	12,278	12,204
1959	35,629	35,649	35,940	35,956	12,286	12,480	12,601	12,656
1960	36,027	35,812	35,954	36,165	12,470	12,814	13,133	13,160
1961	36,210	36,320	36,221	36,258	13,223	13,295	13,238	13,286
1962	36,212	36,654	36,639	36,555	13,564	13,493	13,554	13,603
1963	36,574	36,615	36,920	37,018	13,747	13,801	13,693	13,996
1964	36,880	37,069	37,204	37,259	14,294	14,475	14,240	14,367
1965	37,409	37,514	37,361	37,407	14,593	14,804	14,932	14,983
1966	37,769	37,745	37,564	37,791	15,027	15,200	15,635	15,841
1967	37,991	37,985	38,115	38,334	15,833	15,963	16,397	16,793
1968	38,210	38,267	38,456	38,456	16,737	16,932	16,928	17,146
1969	38,507	38,539	38,605	38,691	17,431	17,711	17,820	18,089
1970	38,998	39,043	38,863	39,115	18,240	18,480	18,865	18,664
1971	39,083	39,214	39,468	39,310	18,691	18,672	18,688	19,000
1972	39,450	39,668	39,824	39,835	19,297	19,268	19,329	19,502
1973	40,020	40,003	40,046	40,308	19,822	20,172	20,169	20,501
1974	40,496	40,269	40,262	40,327	20,493	20,735	21,096	21,146
1975	40,135	40,427	40,453	40,271	21,293	21,466	21,494	21,684
1976	40,116	40,233	40,346	40,203	21,827	22,018	22,339	22,359
1977	40,275	40,418	40,265	40,451	22,525	22,746	22,757	23,074
1978	40,295	40,330	40,363	40,585	23,205	23,384	23,589	23,982
1979	40,912	40,719	41,043	40,840	24,158	24,128	24,517	24,722
1980	40,867	40,726	40,661	40,718	24,902	25,001	25,001	25,032
1981	40,663	40,716	40,594	40,663	25,353	25,570	25,392	25,426
	Women who maintain families							
1967	–	–	2,817	2,852				
1968	2,786	2,831	2,826	2,850				
1969	2,829	2,918	2,965	3,015				
1970	3,010	2,957	2,973	3,051				
1971	3,158	3,205	3,249	3,266				
1972	3,262	3,386	3,472	3,483				
1973	3,493	3,506	3,523	3,603				
1974	3,641	3,798	3,857	3,867				
1975	3,921	3,976	4,071	4,084				
1976	4,197	4,207	4,258	4,359				
1977	4,366	4,423	4,541	4,664				
1978	4,776	4,905	4,965	4,954				
1979	4,999	5,055	5,127	5,184				
1980	5,225	5,197	5,273	5,350				
1981	5,463	5,602	5,587	5,654				

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E-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White-collar workers				Sales workers			
1958	27,059	27,693	27,963	28,065	4,103	4,130	4,127	4,256
1959	27,898	27,969	28,606	28,814	4,328	4,315	4,439	4,410
1960	28,593	29,192	29,483	29,939	4,288	4,436	4,411	4,417
1961	30,166	29,983	29,564	29,781	4,517	4,457	4,456	4,369
1962	30,339	30,417	30,662	30,523	4,320	4,300	4,261	4,325
1963	30,575	30,657	30,868	31,223	4,337	4,377	4,331	4,296
1964	31,538	31,627	31,609	31,925	4,280	4,339	4,432	4,505
1965	32,277	32,652	32,692	32,802	4,561	4,674	4,642	4,750
1966	33,064	33,457	34,102	34,353	4,750	4,693	4,630	4,614
1967	34,386	34,655	35,262	35,650	4,682	4,619	4,693	4,718
1968	35,864	36,146	36,495	36,577	4,730	4,772	4,809	4,805
1969	36,959	37,441	37,770	38,258	4,748	4,793	4,857	4,925
1970	38,841	39,130	39,122	39,469	4,940	4,991	5,083	5,210
1971	39,391	39,587	39,949	40,157	5,292	5,247	5,289	5,410
1972	40,255	40,469	40,924	41,185	5,531	5,581	5,658	5,725
1973	41,528	41,602	41,985	42,746	5,713	5,686	5,613	5,655
1974	43,202	43,543	43,789	44,014	5,710	5,666	5,710	5,781
1975	44,382	44,944	45,186	45,166	5,834	5,929	5,908	5,803
1976	45,807	46,344	46,688	47,207	5,730	5,867	5,926	6,047
1977	47,373	47,583	48,055	49,077	6,110	6,133	6,172	6,158
1978	49,145	49,608	50,002	50,642	6,233	6,304	6,339	6,396
1979	51,419	51,806	52,352	52,748	6,433	6,513	6,537	6,679
1980	53,224	53,689	54,226	54,402	6,649	6,457	6,604	6,657
1981	54,871	55,132	55,210	55,504	6,663	6,751	6,764	6,755
	Professional and technical workers				Clerical workers			
1958	6,852	7,105	7,233	7,207	9,448	9,543	9,513	9,643
1959	7,149	7,178	7,304	7,421	9,555	9,488	9,676	9,922
1960	7,364	7,577	7,713	7,748	9,929	10,085	10,215	10,361
1961	7,871	7,909	7,832	7,827	10,372	10,353	10,266	10,265
1962	8,119	8,045	8,254	8,275	10,321	10,514	10,585	10,555
1963	8,327	8,372	8,416	8,541	10,518	10,638	10,740	10,825
1964	8,595	8,652	8,640	8,871	11,046	11,092	11,005	11,028
1965	8,972	8,936	9,090	9,044	11,311	11,431	11,546	11,776
1966	9,106	9,336	9,579	9,729	11,822	11,964	12,318	12,525
1967	9,905	9,899	10,060	10,191	12,444	12,595	12,828	13,059
1968	10,296	10,416	10,504	10,572	13,035	13,204	13,277	13,256
1969	10,791	10,890	10,877	11,066	13,488	13,668	13,992	14,097
1970	11,286	11,367	11,436	11,415	14,298	14,340	14,220	14,356
1971	11,288	11,480	11,455	11,566	13,995	14,012	14,238	14,434
1972	11,645	11,762	11,886	11,992	14,891	15,051	15,127	15,084
1973	12,073	11,957	12,125	12,465	15,120	15,224	15,387	15,492
1974	12,622	12,769	12,906	12,825	15,610	15,764	16,086	16,274
1975	13,086	13,327	13,494	13,561	16,337	16,416	16,422	16,415
1976	13,828	13,841	14,105	14,230	16,708	16,901	16,862	16,985
1977	14,154	14,205	14,470	14,716	17,153	17,296	17,326	17,791
1978	14,693	14,874	14,934	15,226	17,743	17,946	18,217	18,462
1979	15,590	15,748	15,819	15,885	18,647	18,660	18,922	19,079
1980	16,110	16,371	16,420	16,600	19,263	19,510	19,661	19,570
1981	16,672	16,708	16,983	17,205	19,599	19,862	19,621	19,694
	Managers and administrators, except farm							
1958	6,657	6,916	7,091	6,959				
1959	6,866	6,987	7,185	7,061				
1960	7,014	7,094	7,145	7,413				
1961	7,405	7,264	7,010	7,319				
1962	7,578	7,558	7,563	7,368				
1963	7,394	7,268	7,381	7,561				
1964	7,618	7,544	7,533	7,521				
1965	7,433	7,612	7,413	7,232				
1966	7,387	7,465	7,574	7,485				
1967	7,356	7,542	7,680	7,682				
1968	7,802	7,753	7,905	7,943				
1969	7,931	8,090	8,044	8,170				
1970	8,317	8,432	8,383	8,489				
1971	8,817	8,848	8,967	8,747				
1972	8,188	8,075	8,252	8,384				
1973	8,622	8,736	8,860	9,135				
1974	9,260	9,343	9,086	9,134				
1975	9,125	9,271	9,362	9,387				
1976	9,540	9,735	9,795	9,944				
1977	9,956	9,949	10,088	10,413				
1978	10,475	10,484	10,512	10,558				
1979	10,749	10,886	11,074	11,106				
1980	11,202	11,351	11,541	11,574				
1981	11,937	11,811	11,841	11,850				

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E-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Blue-collar workers				Nonfarm laborers			
1958	26,430	25,890	25,765	25,975	4,060	4,088	4,130	4,149
1959	26,055	25,895	25,835	26,021	4,203	4,170	4,076	4,137
1960	26,380	26,310	25,964	25,795	4,090	4,122	4,043	4,038
1961	25,760	26,046	26,294	26,196	3,825	3,994	3,960	3,909
1962	25,649	25,889	26,069	26,257	3,851	3,868	3,912	3,850
1963	26,445	26,658	26,737	26,980	3,842	3,885	3,840	3,943
1964	26,909	27,032	27,022	27,211	3,923	3,983	3,794	3,903
1965	27,650	27,532	27,686	27,925	4,182	4,000	3,946	4,007
1966	28,096	28,215	28,145	28,112	3,936	3,790	3,833	3,715
1967	28,354	28,630	28,603	28,549	3,778	3,841	3,817	3,864
1968	28,480	28,756	28,671	28,837	3,756	3,815	3,877	3,859
1969	29,230	29,130	29,599	29,587	3,875	3,933	3,932	4,015
1970	29,678	29,535	29,728	29,821	4,109	4,051	4,175	4,169
1971	29,342	29,231	29,429	29,793	4,562	4,467	4,530	4,551
1972	30,827	30,664	30,789	30,781	4,617	4,711	4,804	4,740
1973	31,310	31,819	32,001	32,008	4,678	4,743	4,781	4,786
1974	32,222	32,069	32,337	32,379	5,012	4,835	4,858	5,040
1975	31,906	32,117	32,094	32,144	4,974	5,015	4,975	4,915
1976	32,127	32,388	32,523	32,649	5,020	5,064	5,131	5,144
1977	33,079	33,363	33,445	33,610	5,101	5,190	5,243	5,276
1978	33,950	34,392	34,507	34,907	5,307	5,421	5,409	5,443
1979	35,103	34,783	35,181	35,432	5,392	5,331	5,350	5,347
1980	35,283	35,002	34,730	34,999	5,558	5,327	5,226	5,340
1981	34,726	35,113	34,886	34,770	5,278	5,423	5,417	5,366
	Craft and kindred workers				Service workers			
1958	9,266	9,108	8,944	9,065	7,974	8,088	8,094	8,014
1959	9,143	8,952	8,977	9,012	8,258	8,127	8,142	8,313
1960	9,160	9,016	9,008	8,951	8,370	8,420	8,559	8,740
1961	9,090	9,226	9,275	9,186	8,781	8,890	8,927	8,999
1962	8,981	9,202	9,144	9,197	8,921	8,809	8,936	9,096
1963	9,278	9,341	9,371	9,452	9,226	9,301	9,289	9,132
1964	9,315	9,276	9,427	9,444	9,314	9,680	9,492	9,329
1965	9,497	9,370	9,662	9,680	9,280	9,312	9,560	9,590
1966	9,667	9,863	9,962	9,973	9,577	9,533	9,682	9,847
1967	10,057	10,174	10,092	10,058	9,797	9,703	9,753	9,822
1968	10,115	10,276	10,283	10,351	9,687	9,858	9,857	9,868
1969	10,442	10,285	10,458	10,479	9,892	9,909	9,964	10,016
1970	10,478	10,536	10,621	10,680	10,095	10,106	10,382	10,465
1971	10,602	10,576	10,727	10,969	11,376	11,327	11,470	11,546
1972	11,421	11,352	11,317	11,323	11,663	11,836	11,819	11,746
1973	11,567	11,901	11,893	11,879	11,683	11,968	11,914	12,015
1974	12,067	12,095	12,164	12,174	12,008	12,189	12,357	12,503
1975	11,958	12,112	12,175	12,236	12,804	12,741	12,931	13,149
1976	12,187	12,217	12,344	12,387	13,233	13,242	13,509	13,380
1977	12,616	12,752	12,812	12,954	13,424	13,744	13,822	13,858
1978	13,012	13,087	13,291	13,461	13,974	14,105	14,132	14,270
1979	13,704	13,604	13,759	13,901	14,111	14,066	14,003	14,201
1980	13,751	13,728	13,694	13,694	14,270	14,367	14,457	14,388
1981	13,675	13,803	13,659	13,620	14,582	14,700	14,664	15,046
	Operatives, except transport							
1972	11,383	11,233	11,311	11,322				
1973	11,639	11,739	11,866	11,834				
1974	11,667	11,665	11,766	11,668				
1975	11,434	11,465	11,356	11,423				
1976	11,395	11,526	11,439	11,487				
1977	11,620	11,636	11,611	11,613				
1978	11,851	12,099	12,053	12,154				
1979	12,138	11,948	12,185	12,311				
1980	12,052	12,071	11,962	12,096				
1981	11,995	12,098	11,984	11,953				
	Transport equipment operatives							
1972	3,405	3,369	3,357	3,396				
1973	3,426	3,437	3,461	3,509				
1974	3,476	3,475	3,549	3,497				
1975	3,541	3,526	3,589	3,570				
1976	3,525	3,581	3,608	3,630				
1977	3,742	3,785	3,779	3,767				
1978	3,780	3,786	3,754	3,848				
1979	3,869	3,901	3,886	3,873				
1980	3,922	3,877	3,848	3,869				
1981	3,777	3,788	3,826	3,831				

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E-6. Civilian labor force by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private household workers				Farmers and farm managers			
1958	2,083	2,168	2,071	2,012	3,173	3,085	3,115	3,019
1959	2,035	2,085	2,061	2,053	3,042	3,095	2,991	2,961
1960	1,998	2,068	2,141	2,139	2,812	2,782	2,768	2,782
1961	2,208	2,141	2,102	2,244	2,793	2,686	2,680	2,711
1962	2,168	2,101	2,135	2,160	2,753	2,641	2,494	2,506
1963	2,192	2,142	2,185	2,097	2,454	2,424	2,384	2,346
1964	2,138	2,266	2,154	2,070	2,304	2,319	2,379	2,292
1965	2,014	2,015	2,079	2,101	2,268	2,314	2,242	2,159
1966	2,027	1,931	2,032	1,954	2,163	2,118	2,023	2,100
1967	1,879	1,852	1,841	1,809	2,002	1,910	1,975	2,011
1968	1,773	1,867	1,813	1,730	1,978	1,943	1,900	1,898
1969	1,703	1,686	1,657	1,715	1,886	1,870	1,842	1,779
1970	1,669	1,619	1,623	1,598	1,781	1,809	1,732	1,700
1971	1,611	1,525	1,551	1,541	1,667	1,675	1,673	1,668
1972	1,566	1,538	1,471	1,431	1,659	1,642	1,713	1,756
1973	1,411	1,419	1,421	1,432	1,696	1,680	1,632	1,669
1974	1,364	1,346	1,293	1,171	1,758	1,642	1,625	1,584
1975	1,257	1,279	1,241	1,220	1,619	1,620	1,594	1,564
1976	1,165	1,208	1,207	1,240	1,532	1,546	1,523	1,485
1977	1,223	1,214	1,247	1,252	1,451	1,505	1,453	1,466
1978	1,257	1,274	1,239	1,211	1,489	1,495	1,489	1,485
1979	1,179	1,121	1,192	1,164	1,472	1,420	1,466	1,468
1980	1,094	1,163	1,112	1,092	1,483	1,477	1,507	1,525
1981	1,123	1,090	1,068	1,121	1,500	1,488	1,482	1,483
	Service workers, except private household				Farm laborers and supervisors			
1958	5,891	5,920	6,023	6,002	2,355	2,463	2,421	2,493
1959	6,223	6,042	6,081	6,260	2,393	2,626	2,432	2,388
1960	6,372	6,352	6,418	6,601	2,274	2,477	2,673	2,630
1961	6,573	6,749	6,825	6,755	2,534	2,323	2,334	2,177
1962	6,753	6,708	6,801	6,936	2,230	2,119	2,149	2,077
1963	7,034	7,159	7,104	7,035	2,149	2,065	2,088	2,111
1964	7,176	7,414	7,338	7,259	2,048	2,002	2,010	2,024
1965	7,266	7,297	7,481	7,489	1,891	2,004	1,861	1,881
1966	7,550	7,602	7,650	7,893	1,691	1,681	1,623	1,609
1967	7,918	7,851	7,912	8,013	1,626	1,585	1,674	1,789
1968	7,914	7,991	8,044	8,138	1,703	1,614	1,589	1,546
1969	8,189	8,223	8,307	8,301	1,581	1,583	1,465	1,397
1970	8,426	8,487	8,759	8,866	1,414	1,494	1,483	1,404
1971	9,766	9,802	9,919	10,005	1,395	1,460	1,414	1,409
1972	10,097	10,298	10,348	10,316	1,429	1,425	1,494	1,518
1973	10,273	10,549	10,493	10,583	1,426	1,420	1,445	1,499
1974	10,644	10,843	11,064	11,332	1,611	1,519	1,436	1,450
1975	11,547	11,462	11,690	11,929	1,412	1,450	1,530	1,439
1976	12,068	12,034	12,302	12,140	1,443	1,468	1,460	1,463
1977	12,201	12,530	12,576	12,606	1,418	1,505	1,408	1,459
1978	12,717	12,831	12,893	13,059	1,476	1,427	1,471	1,430
1979	12,932	12,945	12,810	13,037	1,419	1,373	1,384	1,395
1980	13,176	13,204	13,345	13,296	1,396	1,372	1,353	1,393
1981	13,460	13,610	13,596	13,924	1,394	1,421	1,395	1,444
	Farm workers							
1958	5,528	5,548	5,536	5,512				
1959	5,435	5,721	5,423	5,349				
1960	5,086	5,259	5,441	5,412				
1961	5,327	5,009	5,014	4,888				
1962	4,983	4,760	4,643	4,583				
1963	4,603	4,489	4,472	4,457				
1964	4,352	4,321	4,389	4,316				
1965	4,159	4,318	4,103	4,040				
1966	3,854	3,799	3,646	3,709				
1967	3,628	3,495	3,649	3,800				
1968	3,681	3,557	3,489	3,444				
1969	3,467	3,453	3,307	3,176				
1970	3,195	3,302	3,215	3,104				
1971	3,062	3,136	3,087	3,077				
1972	3,089	3,067	3,207	3,274				
1973	3,122	3,101	3,077	3,168				
1974	3,369	3,160	3,061	3,034				
1975	3,031	3,071	3,124	3,003				
1976	2,975	3,014	2,983	2,948				
1977	2,869	3,010	2,861	2,924				
1978	2,965	2,922	2,961	2,915				
1979	2,891	2,794	2,850	2,863				
1980	2,879	2,849	2,860	2,918				
1981	2,894	2,909	2,877	2,927				

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total wage and salary workers				Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	47,588	48,023	48,160	47,915	45,735	46,290	46,402	46,271
1949	48,077	48,103	48,741	49,302	46,196	46,163	46,833	47,544
1950	49,139	49,808	50,154	50,454	47,519	48,051	48,367	48,565
1951	50,424	50,227	50,456	50,698	48,734	48,608	48,917	49,053
1952	50,886	50,765	50,915	50,903	49,150	49,278	49,435	49,513
1953	52,071	51,796	51,612	51,908	50,609	50,331	50,237	50,357
1954	52,212	52,280	52,173	52,278	50,623	50,857	50,691	50,836
1955	52,424	53,085	53,970	54,503	50,915	51,465	52,107	52,655
1956	54,601	54,864	55,255	55,552	52,904	53,202	53,467	53,914
1957	55,504	55,456	55,636	55,994	53,912	53,763	53,868	54,255
1958	56,042	56,511	56,523	56,640	54,328	54,744	54,815	54,865
1959	56,821	56,854	57,203	57,486	55,083	55,037	55,481	55,788
1960	57,784	58,592	58,806	58,924	56,033	56,692	56,774	56,980
1961	59,008	59,475	59,386	59,267	57,154	57,670	57,577	57,532
1962	59,238	59,519	60,173	60,478	57,483	57,821	58,502	58,849
1963	60,861	61,287	61,500	61,776	59,056	59,614	59,783	60,069
1964	62,083	62,855	62,665	62,852	60,438	61,235	61,038	61,242
1965	63,449	63,778	64,399	64,882	61,959	62,240	62,938	63,377
1966	65,085	65,636	66,248	66,847	63,698	64,254	64,905	65,540
1967	67,865	68,251	68,936	69,550	66,491	66,906	67,538	68,071
1968	69,501	70,131	70,384	70,568	68,021	68,752	69,061	69,257
1969	71,247	71,621	72,369	73,000	69,975	70,334	71,124	71,795
1970	73,637	74,013	74,336	74,831	72,457	72,743	73,056	73,576
1971	74,912	75,131	75,851	76,381	73,667	73,816	74,603	75,133
1972	77,195	77,894	78,493	78,857	75,929	76,595	77,135	77,482
1973	79,366	80,231	80,644	81,672	78,040	78,873	79,314	80,231
1974	82,347	82,505	83,107	83,579	80,786	81,067	81,662	82,097
1975	83,710	84,470	84,952	84,965	82,312	83,055	83,431	83,512
1976	85,753	86,641	87,413	87,788	84,239	85,122	85,893	86,247
1977	88,245	88,978	89,555	90,681	86,735	87,440	88,051	89,116
1978	91,071	92,085	92,767	93,714	89,498	90,492	91,161	92,119
1979	94,338	94,307	95,049	95,888	92,766	92,718	93,449	94,256
1980	96,238	96,564	96,731	97,038	94,607	94,958	95,158	95,427
1981	97,564	98,367	98,138	98,572	95,945	96,679	96,464	96,908
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries				Government workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	1,853	1,732	1,758	1,643	5,293	5,531	5,396	5,298
1949	1,881	1,940	1,908	1,758	5,418	5,341	5,599	5,974
1950	1,620	1,757	1,787	1,889	5,912	6,137	5,955	5,867
1951	1,690	1,619	1,539	1,646	5,889	5,942	6,324	6,511
1952	1,736	1,487	1,480	1,390	6,544	6,681	6,650	6,378
1953	1,462	1,465	1,374	1,551	6,663	6,588	6,653	6,646
1954	1,589	1,423	1,483	1,442	6,577	6,871	6,702	6,924
1955	1,509	1,620	1,863	1,848	7,036	6,949	6,907	6,951
1956	1,697	1,662	1,788	1,638	6,943	6,977	7,089	7,128
1957	1,592	1,693	1,768	1,739	7,220	7,249	7,394	7,400
1958	1,714	1,767	1,708	1,775	7,500	7,672	7,755	7,718
1959	1,738	1,816	1,722	1,699	7,824	7,831	7,845	7,938
1960	1,751	1,900	2,033	1,945	7,868	8,023	8,228	8,389
1961	1,854	1,805	1,809	1,736	8,257	8,290	8,356	8,641
1962	1,754	1,698	1,672	1,629	8,765	8,815	8,920	9,017
1963	1,805	1,673	1,717	1,707	9,214	9,346	9,268	9,312
1964	1,645	1,620	1,627	1,610	9,530	9,659	9,378	9,620
1965	1,490	1,538	1,461	1,504	9,664	9,685	9,978	9,881
1966	1,387	1,382	1,343	1,306	10,120	10,400	10,624	10,921
1967	1,374	1,345	1,397	1,479	10,985	11,339	11,487	11,629
1968	1,480	1,379	1,323	1,311	11,681	11,801	11,901	11,844
1969	1,273	1,287	1,245	1,204	12,102	12,139	12,252	12,502
1970	1,180	1,270	1,280	1,255	12,576	12,671	12,677	12,934
1971	1,245	1,315	1,249	1,248	12,900	13,016	13,401	13,438
1972	1,266	1,299	1,358	1,375	13,654	13,730	13,891	13,935
1973	1,326	1,358	1,330	1,442	13,892	14,012	14,044	14,219
1974	1,562	1,438	1,445	1,482	14,311	14,611	14,596	14,750
1975	1,399	1,415	1,521	1,454	15,046	15,274	15,445	15,410
1976	1,514	1,519	1,520	1,541	15,745	15,788	15,979	15,814
1977	1,510	1,538	1,504	1,564	15,876	15,892	16,101	16,278
1978	1,573	1,592	1,606	1,595	16,118	16,116	16,167	16,246
1979	1,572	1,590	1,600	1,632	16,170	16,205	16,258	16,348
1980	1,631	1,606	1,574	1,610	16,448	16,639	16,645	16,655
1981	1,620	1,688	1,674	1,664	16,672	16,564	16,296	16,301

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E-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries				Private wage and salary workers in construction			
1948	40,442	40,759	41,006	40,973	2,631	2,660	2,662	2,661
1949	40,778	40,823	41,234	41,570	2,644	2,595	2,726	2,990
1950	41,607	41,914	42,412	42,698	2,797	2,819	2,829	2,878
1951	42,845	42,667	42,593	42,542	2,987	3,038	3,120	2,950
1952	42,606	42,597	42,785	43,135	3,162	3,286	3,263	3,193
1953	43,947	43,743	43,584	43,712	3,385	3,206	2,980	3,057
1954	44,046	43,987	43,988	43,912	2,988	2,935	3,047	3,060
1955	43,880	44,517	45,200	45,705	3,047	3,096	2,988	3,205
1956	45,961	46,225	46,378	46,785	3,085	3,023	3,145	3,227
1957	46,692	46,514	46,475	46,855	3,161	3,206	3,241	3,198
1958	46,828	47,072	47,061	47,146	3,329	3,469	3,493	3,454
1959	47,260	47,207	47,636	47,850	3,537	3,512	3,453	3,416
1960	48,165	48,669	48,545	48,590	3,379	3,410	3,405	3,514
1961	48,897	49,347	49,221	48,891	3,380	3,514	3,581	3,390
1962	48,718	49,007	49,582	49,832	3,399	3,452	3,425	3,453
1963	49,842	50,269	50,515	50,757	3,325	3,406	3,409	3,496
1964	50,908	51,577	51,661	51,622	3,423	3,517	3,532	3,438
1965	52,295	52,555	52,960	53,497	3,558	3,565	3,632	3,644
1966	53,578	53,855	54,281	54,619	3,632	3,602	3,517	3,481
1967	55,507	55,567	56,052	56,442	3,418	3,449	3,505	3,584
1968	56,340	56,951	57,160	57,413	3,504	3,569	3,586	3,641
1969	57,873	58,194	58,872	59,294	3,725	3,707	3,769	3,794
1970	59,882	60,072	60,380	60,642	3,891	3,935	3,935	3,942
1971	60,766	60,800	61,202	61,694	3,971	4,037	4,131	4,251
1972	62,275	62,865	63,244	63,547	4,324	4,362	4,342	4,415
1973	64,147	64,861	65,270	66,012	4,480	4,618	4,623	4,598
1974	66,475	66,456	67,066	67,347	4,694	4,579	4,460	4,567
1975	67,265	67,781	67,985	68,102	4,409	4,479	4,545	4,500
1976	68,494	69,334	69,914	70,434	4,414	4,410	4,542	4,548
1977	70,859	71,548	71,950	72,839	4,606	4,700	4,623	4,731
1978	73,381	74,376	74,994	75,872	4,816	4,990	5,096	5,068
1979	76,596	76,513	77,192	77,908	5,195	5,168	5,230	5,431
1980	78,159	78,319	78,513	78,772	5,351	5,275	5,173	5,230
1981	79,273	80,116	80,168	80,606	5,179	5,209	5,238	5,178
	Private wage and salary workers in mining				Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing			
1948	908	890	910	888	16,243	16,175	16,092	16,117
1949	837	847	797	837	15,728	15,601	15,575	15,346
1950	893	869	893	905	15,470	15,621	16,015	16,342
1951	913	879	891	912	16,576	16,691	16,472	16,390
1952	913	931	934	906	16,227	16,131	16,274	16,714
1953	949	997	985	962	17,249	17,135	17,225	17,263
1954	763	702	746	749	17,330	17,345	17,343	17,067
1955	784	740	729	760	16,982	17,378	17,431	17,397
1956	799	787	688	674	17,490	17,567	17,584	17,725
1957	673	733	702	676	17,808	17,587	17,557	17,632
1958	665	646	646	651	17,433	17,160	16,918	17,152
1959	621	616	586	620	17,090	17,172	17,375	17,489
1960	634	601	603	608	17,877	17,813	17,568	17,402
1961	586	610	633	586	17,455	17,769	17,793	17,896
1962	634	592	563	560	17,423	17,855	18,239	18,112
1963	572	581	564	541	18,192	18,485	18,708	18,768
1964	556	546	530	570	18,749	18,743	18,856	18,920
1965	544	508	525	557	19,267	19,394	19,303	19,606
1966	539	550	534	550	20,044	20,312	20,280	20,670
1967	573	538	568	543	20,836	20,967	20,973	21,072
1968	502	535	535	524	21,070	21,043	21,005	21,089
1969	541	530	512	511	21,182	21,377	21,697	21,482
1970	497	525	502	541	21,575	21,489	21,432	21,343
1971	578	576	595	566	20,746	20,543	20,484	20,469
1972	585	601	641	611	20,611	20,704	20,552	20,774
1973	621	632	636	685	21,197	21,402	21,713	21,929
1974	672	645	683	696	21,849	21,754	22,005	21,854
1975	768	806	752	724	21,483	21,430	21,285	21,246
1976	730	802	808	874	21,364	21,574	21,518	21,575
1977	826	853	853	873	21,719	21,850	21,943	22,051
1978	855	861	882	889	22,234	22,413	22,572	22,961
1979	921	907	928	938	23,075	23,059	23,403	23,514
1980	970	976	1,071	1,041	23,587	23,554	23,304	23,268
1981	1,105	1,164	1,179	1,189	23,221	23,388	23,132	23,118

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E-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods				Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities			
1948	8,421	8,412	8,401	8,420	4,155	4,238	4,345	4,426
1949	8,153	8,078	7,946	7,945	4,405	4,317	4,257	4,258
1950	7,857	8,009	8,354	8,632	4,114	4,062	4,215	4,101
1951	8,801	8,853	8,773	8,712	4,159	4,128	4,064	4,306
1952	8,819	8,714	8,907	9,092	4,218	4,187	4,095	3,975
1953	9,544	9,681	9,824	9,882	3,927	4,082	4,114	3,938
1954	10,002	10,001	9,850	9,740	4,210	4,150	4,063	3,970
1955	9,600	9,910	10,049	10,098	3,936	3,975	4,055	4,197
1956	10,148	10,162	10,356	10,389	4,244	4,244	4,289	4,297
1957	10,393	10,259	10,077	9,995	4,217	4,272	4,178	4,245
1958	9,997	9,809	9,532	9,637	4,149	4,044	4,046	4,014
1959	9,674	9,797	9,913	9,985	4,013	4,027	4,041	3,952
1960	9,975	9,869	9,718	9,682	4,181	4,220	4,231	4,284
1961	9,664	9,756	9,791	9,939	4,148	4,140	4,156	4,056
1962	9,756	9,920	10,260	10,181	3,901	4,029	4,102	4,080
1963	10,254	10,500	10,518	10,601	4,055	4,055	4,003	4,105
1964	10,567	10,620	10,605	10,631	4,179	4,026	4,043	4,071
1965	10,897	11,033	11,076	11,084	4,126	4,041	4,046	4,102
1966	11,488	11,723	11,757	12,090	4,037	4,127	4,219	4,142
1967	12,306	12,320	12,270	12,367	4,228	4,302	4,296	4,173
1968	12,314	12,318	12,373	12,478	4,339	4,370	4,361	4,413
1969	12,502	12,619	12,832	12,747	4,492	4,473	4,547	4,760
1970	12,771	12,725	12,597	12,483	4,624	4,626	4,640	4,628
1971	12,131	11,999	11,931	11,856	4,596	4,687	4,633	4,578
1972	11,970	11,976	11,843	12,039	4,708	4,775	4,794	4,708
1973	12,370	12,620	12,893	12,961	4,707	4,701	4,756	4,844
1974	12,901	12,888	13,164	13,136	4,901	4,964	4,979	4,969
1975	12,769	12,770	12,595	12,649	4,979	4,930	4,919	5,017
1976	12,680	12,782	12,790	12,828	4,944	4,884	4,860	4,973
1977	12,813	12,864	12,942	12,960	5,100	5,051	5,164	5,188
1978	13,020	13,292	13,361	13,624	5,276	5,396	5,364	5,472
1979	13,920	13,954	14,037	14,100	5,484	5,588	5,657	5,662
1980	14,232	14,140	14,021	14,053	5,622	5,710	5,714	5,727
1981	13,904	14,034	13,947	14,007	5,752	5,798	5,825	5,897
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods				Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade			
1948	7,822	7,764	7,691	7,698	8,728	8,891	8,956	8,979
1949	7,575	7,523	7,629	7,401	9,162	9,370	9,498	9,593
1950	7,613	7,611	7,661	7,710	9,518	9,711	9,565	9,614
1951	7,775	7,839	7,698	7,678	9,490	9,309	9,588	9,424
1952	7,408	7,417	7,367	7,622	9,430	9,374	9,377	9,484
1953	7,705	7,454	7,401	7,381	9,463	9,373	9,132	9,437
1954	7,328	7,344	7,493	7,327	9,763	9,687	9,633	9,710
1955	7,382	7,467	7,382	7,298	9,725	9,635	10,107	10,027
1956	7,343	7,405	7,228	7,336	10,138	10,231	10,253	10,196
1957	7,415	7,328	7,480	7,637	10,173	10,168	10,088	10,227
1958	7,436	7,351	7,387	7,515	10,331	10,444	10,430	10,508
1959	7,416	7,375	7,462	7,504	10,612	10,447	10,593	10,645
1960	7,902	7,945	7,851	7,720	10,430	10,832	10,911	10,773
1961	7,791	8,013	8,002	7,957	10,838	10,823	10,719	10,656
1962	7,667	7,935	7,979	7,932	10,799	10,687	10,670	10,864
1963	7,938	7,985	8,191	8,166	11,064	11,072	11,007	10,998
1964	8,182	8,124	8,251	8,289	10,943	11,388	11,453	11,420
1965	8,370	8,361	8,227	8,523	11,485	11,635	11,849	11,887
1966	8,556	8,589	8,523	8,581	11,733	11,813	11,993	11,953
1967	8,529	8,647	8,703	8,705	12,351	12,184	12,425	12,618
1968	8,756	8,725	8,632	8,610	12,575	12,673	12,820	12,815
1969	8,680	8,757	8,865	8,734	12,831	12,884	13,040	13,136
1970	8,803	8,764	8,835	8,860	13,486	13,607	13,618	14,061
1971	8,614	8,543	8,554	8,613	14,490	14,615	14,917	15,120
1972	8,641	8,728	8,709	8,735	15,228	15,428	15,632	15,606
1973	8,827	8,782	8,820	8,968	15,728	15,812	15,761	15,982
1974	8,947	8,866	8,841	8,718	16,227	16,312	16,397	16,624
1975	8,713	8,659	8,690	8,597	16,835	17,086	17,233	17,325
1976	8,683	8,793	8,729	8,747	17,358	17,660	18,043	18,102
1977	8,906	8,985	9,001	9,091	18,183	18,358	18,354	18,603
1978	9,215	9,121	9,211	9,338	18,596	18,789	18,895	18,905
1979	9,155	9,104	9,365	9,414	19,166	19,148	19,099	19,319
1980	9,354	9,414	9,282	9,215	19,483	19,305	19,442	19,549
1981	9,318	9,355	9,185	9,111	19,618	20,005	20,071	20,213

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E-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services				Private wage and salary workers in services			
1948	7,777	7,905	8,041	7,902	6,084	6,209	6,373	6,206
1949	8,003	8,092	8,380	8,547	6,333	6,395	6,613	6,843
1950	8,815	8,833	8,896	8,858	7,039	7,009	7,080	7,101
1951	8,720	8,620	8,459	8,558	7,028	6,932	6,706	6,711
1952	8,655	8,688	8,841	8,864	6,757	6,826	7,046	7,026
1953	8,974	8,951	9,148	9,055	7,041	7,045	7,213	7,162
1954	8,992	9,168	9,157	9,356	7,058	7,242	7,157	7,357
1955	9,406	9,693	9,890	10,118	7,412	7,614	7,784	8,055
1956	10,205	10,374	10,419	10,667	8,172	8,171	8,156	8,401
1957	10,661	10,549	10,709	10,878	8,404	8,256	8,424	8,482
1958	10,921	11,309	11,528	11,368	8,615	8,975	9,143	8,927
1959	11,387	11,433	11,588	11,728	8,962	9,027	9,079	9,132
1960	11,665	11,793	11,827	12,010	9,048	9,214	9,197	9,318
1961	12,490	12,523	12,339	12,307	9,669	9,772	9,640	9,686
1962	12,562	12,392	12,584	12,763	9,832	9,640	9,876	10,039
1963	12,634	12,670	12,824	12,849	9,926	9,896	9,971	9,974
1964	13,058	13,357	13,246	13,203	10,153	10,438	10,363	10,222
1965	13,314	13,411	13,606	13,700	10,312	10,403	10,642	10,595
1966	13,592	13,451	13,738	13,824	10,534	10,447	10,728	10,855
1967	14,102	14,127	14,285	14,452	10,898	10,860	11,067	11,193
1968	14,350	14,762	14,853	14,931	11,078	11,414	11,455	11,566
1969	15,103	15,223	15,308	15,611	11,739	11,851	11,866	12,047
1970	15,809	15,889	16,252	16,126	12,179	12,185	12,532	12,448
1971	16,386	16,343	16,441	16,710	12,650	12,556	12,578	12,737
1972	16,820	16,995	17,283	17,433	12,785	12,937	13,144	13,272
1973	17,415	17,696	17,780	17,974	13,226	13,469	13,494	13,597
1974	18,132	18,203	18,541	18,637	13,730	13,800	14,025	14,111
1975	18,791	19,049	19,252	19,290	14,322	14,558	14,762	14,855
1976	19,684	20,004	20,142	20,362	15,162	15,386	15,560	15,698
1977	20,425	20,737	21,012	21,392	15,703	15,971	16,131	16,431
1978	21,603	21,926	22,186	22,576	16,605	16,850	17,029	17,289
1979	22,755	22,643	22,875	23,044	17,340	17,233	17,366	17,510
1980	23,146	23,499	23,809	23,957	17,653	18,005	18,167	18,317
1981	24,396	24,551	24,723	25,011	18,690	18,792	19,023	19,255
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate				Private wage and salary workers in private households			
1948	1,693	1,696	1,668	1,696	1,674	1,692	1,734	1,677
1949	1,670	1,698	1,767	1,704	1,762	1,766	1,734	1,897
1950	1,776	1,824	1,815	1,757	1,988	1,980	2,002	2,031
1951	1,692	1,688	1,753	1,847	2,082	2,030	1,995	1,922
1952	1,898	1,862	1,795	1,838	1,847	1,873	1,929	1,806
1953	1,934	1,906	1,935	1,893	1,914	1,966	1,988	1,886
1954	1,935	1,926	2,000	1,998	1,857	1,849	1,869	2,068
1955	1,994	2,080	2,106	2,063	2,075	2,090	2,197	2,318
1956	2,033	2,202	2,263	2,265	2,250	2,250	2,297	2,288
1957	2,257	2,293	2,286	2,396	2,228	2,228	2,181	2,188
1958	2,306	2,334	2,385	2,441	2,256	2,422	2,383	2,301
1959	2,425	2,405	2,509	2,596	2,347	2,414	2,350	2,343
1960	2,617	2,580	2,630	2,692	2,269	2,310	2,336	2,378
1961	2,821	2,751	2,699	2,621	2,469	2,341	2,328	2,436
1962	2,730	2,753	2,708	2,723	2,428	2,295	2,342	2,356
1963	2,708	2,774	2,852	2,875	2,400	2,355	2,389	2,322
1964	2,905	2,918	2,883	2,981	2,369	2,526	2,408	2,282
1965	3,003	3,008	2,964	3,105	2,232	2,236	2,293	2,325
1966	3,058	3,004	3,010	2,969	2,233	2,096	2,184	2,131
1967	3,204	3,268	3,217	3,259	2,104	2,074	2,030	2,000
1968	3,272	3,348	3,398	3,365	1,967	2,087	2,009	1,920
1969	3,364	3,372	3,442	3,564	1,928	1,885	1,841	1,927
1970	3,630	3,704	3,720	3,678	1,861	1,817	1,847	1,813
1971	3,736	3,787	3,862	3,972	1,822	1,743	1,772	1,765
1972	4,035	4,058	4,139	4,161	1,786	1,773	1,722	1,655
1973	4,189	4,227	4,286	4,377	1,631	1,624	1,621	1,625
1974	4,403	4,403	4,517	4,526	1,557	1,500	1,456	1,376
1975	4,469	4,491	4,490	4,435	1,441	1,489	1,437	1,426
1976	4,523	4,618	4,582	4,663	1,396	1,464	1,485	1,493
1977	4,722	4,766	4,881	4,962	1,457	1,465	1,486	1,479
1978	4,998	5,077	5,157	5,287	1,483	1,500	1,463	1,411
1979	5,414	5,411	5,510	5,534	1,387	1,284	1,343	1,326
1980	5,493	5,494	5,642	5,639	1,238	1,282	1,274	1,243
1981	5,707	5,759	5,700	5,755	1,287	1,279	1,271	1,294

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E-7. Civilian labor force for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year		II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries			
1948	4,410	4,517	4,639	4,529
1949	4,572	4,628	4,879	4,946
1950	5,051	5,029	5,078	5,070
1951	4,947	4,902	4,710	4,789
1952	4,910	4,953	5,117	5,220
1953	5,127	5,079	5,225	5,277
1954	5,200	5,393	5,288	5,290
1955	5,336	5,524	5,587	5,737
1956	5,922	5,921	5,859	6,113
1957	6,176	6,028	6,242	6,294
1958	6,358	6,553	6,760	6,625
1959	6,614	6,613	6,729	6,789
1960	6,779	6,904	6,860	6,940
1961	7,199	7,431	7,312	7,250
1962	7,404	7,345	7,534	7,683
1963	7,526	7,541	7,582	7,652
1964	7,784	7,912	7,955	7,940
1965	8,080	8,167	8,349	8,270
1966	8,301	8,351	8,544	8,723
1967	8,794	8,785	9,037	9,194
1968	9,111	9,328	9,446	9,646
1969	9,811	9,966	10,025	10,119
1970	10,317	10,368	10,685	10,635
1971	10,829	10,813	10,806	10,973
1972	10,999	11,165	11,422	11,617
1973	11,595	11,845	11,873	11,972
1974	12,173	12,300	12,569	12,735
1975	12,881	13,069	13,325	13,429
1976	13,765	13,922	14,075	14,205
1977	14,246	14,506	14,645	14,952
1978	15,122	15,350	15,566	15,878
1979	15,953	15,948	16,022	16,184
1980	16,415	16,723	16,894	17,074
1981	17,403	17,513	17,752	17,961

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	57,977	58,297	58,646	58,515	16,309	16,661	16,830	16,708
1949	58,142	57,491	57,390	57,708	16,779	16,586	16,729	16,908
1950	57,704	58,761	59,457	59,643	16,797	17,308	17,443	17,749
1951	59,899	59,900	59,954	60,115	17,977	18,059	18,311	18,369
1952	60,278	60,108	60,096	60,612	18,458	18,447	18,616	18,823
1953	61,832	61,306	61,151	60,536	19,070	18,811	18,775	18,397
1954	60,291	59,962	59,926	60,247	18,481	18,450	18,378	18,620
1955	60,815	61,644	62,754	63,310	18,814	19,257	19,847	20,129
1956	63,561	63,764	63,950	63,894	20,157	20,381	20,546	20,573
1957	64,097	64,076	64,206	63,880	20,656	20,584	20,791	20,836
1958	62,948	62,745	62,979	63,498	20,555	20,577	20,585	20,743
1959	63,940	64,772	64,874	64,928	20,915	21,190	21,211	21,331
1960	65,213	66,060	66,024	65,840	21,342	22,056	22,122	22,001
1961	65,738	65,605	65,667	65,966	22,179	22,071	21,992	22,132
1962	66,380	66,577	66,881	66,970	22,356	22,430	22,655	22,635
1963	67,149	67,636	67,995	68,260	22,873	23,083	23,108	23,348
1964	68,614	69,402	69,479	69,711	23,548	23,958	23,845	23,974
1965	70,188	70,898	71,370	71,826	24,207	24,587	24,936	25,220
1966	72,174	72,594	73,086	73,657	25,441	25,687	26,146	26,603
1967	73,572	74,001	74,714	75,216	26,394	26,701	27,048	27,434
1968	75,104	75,949	76,101	76,498	27,371	27,864	27,871	28,129
1969	77,166	77,605	78,154	78,576	28,531	28,925	29,276	29,561
1970	78,780	78,636	78,616	78,643	29,648	29,642	29,721	29,730
1971	78,717	78,961	79,511	80,229	29,786	29,689	29,959	30,456
1972	81,213	81,875	82,450	83,002	30,964	31,147	31,305	31,613
1973	83,842	84,797	85,330	86,236	32,009	32,658	32,859	33,318
1974	86,709	86,834	87,079	86,588	33,480	33,766	34,051	33,804
1975	85,357	85,332	86,136	86,497	33,561	33,749	34,179	34,439
1976	87,686	88,591	89,163	89,570	35,046	35,545	35,805	36,058
1977	90,359	91,661	92,409	93,639	36,465	37,151	37,500	38,031
1978	94,537	95,826	96,425	97,405	38,697	39,413	39,787	40,384
1979	98,206	98,349	99,112	99,653	40,762	40,852	41,383	41,868
1980	99,784	98,953	99,006	99,498	42,041	41,957	42,171	42,311
1981	100,125	100,784	100,654	100,043	42,730	43,163	43,100	43,029
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 24 years			
1948	41,668	41,636	41,816	41,807	11,085	11,039	10,965	10,824
1949	41,363	40,905	40,661	40,800	10,692	10,391	10,243	10,286
1950	40,907	41,453	42,014	41,894	10,242	10,376	10,514	10,624
1951	41,922	41,841	41,643	41,746	10,457	10,154	9,960	9,832
1952	41,820	41,661	41,480	41,789	9,570	9,385	9,108	9,117
1953	42,762	42,495	42,376	42,139	9,428	9,120	8,814	8,501
1954	41,810	41,512	41,548	41,627	8,543	8,454	8,418	8,349
1955	42,001	42,387	42,907	43,181	8,515	8,676	8,992	9,387
1956	43,404	43,383	43,404	43,321	9,231	9,361	9,415	9,405
1957	43,441	43,492	43,415	43,044	9,442	9,409	9,463	9,357
1958	42,393	42,168	42,394	42,755	9,095	9,082	9,120	9,336
1959	43,025	43,582	43,663	43,597	9,488	9,675	9,750	9,913
1960	43,871	44,004	43,902	43,839	10,083	10,419	10,274	10,196
1961	43,559	43,534	43,675	43,834	10,319	10,145	10,377	10,464
1962	44,024	44,147	44,226	44,335	10,427	10,639	10,684	10,783
1963	44,276	44,553	44,887	44,912	10,873	11,006	11,154	11,243
1964	45,066	45,444	45,634	45,737	11,507	11,707	11,972	12,077
1965	45,981	46,311	46,434	46,606	12,171	12,568	12,909	13,225
1966	46,733	46,907	46,940	47,054	13,408	13,594	13,726	13,944
1967	47,178	47,300	47,666	47,782	14,003	14,126	14,263	14,313
1968	47,733	48,085	48,230	48,369	14,290	14,452	14,658	14,736
1969	48,635	48,680	48,878	49,015	15,030	15,296	15,573	15,790
1970	49,133	48,994	48,895	48,913	15,837	15,724	15,924	15,987
1971	48,931	49,272	49,552	49,773	16,065	16,142	16,610	16,801
1972	50,249	50,728	51,145	51,389	17,234	17,623	17,874	18,199
1973	51,833	52,140	52,471	52,918	18,653	19,019	19,133	19,610
1974	53,229	53,067	53,028	52,784	19,598	19,546	19,557	19,514
1975	51,796	51,583	51,956	52,058	18,969	18,830	19,034	19,084
1976	52,640	53,046	53,358	53,512	19,563	19,943	20,059	20,054
1977	53,894	54,510	54,909	55,608	20,407	20,760	21,046	21,330
1978	55,840	56,413	56,638	57,021	21,386	21,971	22,184	22,277
1979	57,444	57,497	57,729	57,785	22,488	22,417	22,362	22,390
1980	57,743	56,996	56,835	57,187	22,201	21,743	21,595	21,669
1981	57,395	57,621	57,554	57,014	21,634	21,491	21,357	20,909

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 24 years				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	6,670	6,697	6,752	6,666	4,102	4,092	3,982	3,959
1949	6,492	6,363	6,214	6,246	3,961	3,699	3,619	3,659
1950	6,285	6,433	6,556	6,465	3,568	3,627	3,764	3,823
1951	6,259	5,979	5,826	5,715	3,768	3,743	3,796	3,769
1952	5,539	5,339	5,140	5,157	3,734	3,765	3,664	3,721
1953	5,348	5,099	4,900	4,840	3,948	3,789	3,673	3,532
1954	4,792	4,735	4,702	4,613	3,629	3,482	3,416	3,357
1955	4,829	4,951	5,128	5,362	3,410	3,529	3,686	3,898
1956	5,380	5,427	5,434	5,387	3,778	3,807	3,849	3,796
1957	5,437	5,466	5,502	5,425	3,788	3,777	3,765	3,768
1958	5,247	5,210	5,287	5,486	3,586	3,563	3,529	3,676
1959	5,610	5,792	5,832	5,938	3,811	3,811	3,833	3,898
1960	6,045	6,169	6,132	6,088	4,038	4,245	4,136	4,101
1961	6,098	5,962	6,170	6,180	4,075	4,090	4,117	4,115
1962	6,220	6,239	6,265	6,323	4,130	4,268	4,212	4,141
1963	6,350	6,486	6,597	6,662	4,148	4,224	4,297	4,336
1964	6,710	6,914	7,067	7,120	4,451	4,443	4,586	4,585
1965	7,253	7,444	7,579	7,688	4,582	4,854	5,165	5,476
1966	7,806	7,821	7,869	7,879	5,542	5,621	5,808	5,845
1967	7,953	7,962	8,073	7,975	5,715	5,659	5,711	5,625
1968	7,926	8,014	8,120	8,174	5,634	5,763	5,862	5,830
1969	8,264	8,402	8,516	8,564	5,906	6,006	6,184	6,339
1970	8,621	8,549	8,656	8,745	6,241	6,084	6,141	6,100
1971	8,830	8,952	9,164	9,325	6,157	6,082	6,262	6,338
1972	9,546	9,807	10,031	10,183	6,550	6,731	6,789	6,891
1973	10,442	10,606	10,724	10,995	7,041	7,247	7,299	7,488
1974	10,936	10,876	10,813	10,762	7,549	7,450	7,442	7,363
1975	10,356	10,213	10,321	10,387	7,130	7,045	7,084	7,111
1976	10,682	10,851	10,935	10,988	7,264	7,369	7,397	7,316
1977	11,167	11,321	11,462	11,684	7,452	7,659	7,761	7,891
1978	11,627	11,915	11,999	12,022	7,845	8,108	8,193	8,131
1979	12,088	12,116	12,101	12,076	8,186	8,081	8,005	8,070
1980	11,972	11,628	11,419	11,465	7,955	7,717	7,593	7,573
1981	11,467	11,366	11,345	11,088	7,476	7,341	7,176	6,914
	Females, 16 to 24 years				Males, 16 to 19 years			
1948	4,415	4,342	4,213	4,158	2,346	2,406	2,335	2,300
1949	4,200	4,028	4,029	4,040	2,241	2,129	2,075	2,079
1950	3,957	3,943	3,958	4,159	2,091	2,123	2,260	2,247
1951	4,198	4,175	4,134	4,117	2,155	2,143	2,174	2,163
1952	4,031	4,046	3,968	3,960	2,131	2,098	2,089	2,119
1953	4,080	4,021	3,914	3,661	2,278	2,153	2,069	2,072
1954	3,751	3,719	3,716	3,736	2,067	1,993	1,964	1,918
1955	3,686	3,725	3,864	4,025	1,997	2,062	2,101	2,228
1956	3,851	3,934	3,981	4,018	2,211	2,166	2,170	2,101
1957	4,005	3,943	3,961	3,932	2,105	2,129	2,106	2,108
1958	3,848	3,872	3,833	3,850	2,015	1,971	2,002	2,072
1959	3,878	3,883	3,918	3,975	2,176	2,195	2,186	2,238
1960	4,038	4,250	4,142	4,108	2,309	2,384	2,370	2,364
1961	4,221	4,183	4,207	4,284	2,288	2,303	2,340	2,301
1962	4,207	4,400	4,419	4,460	2,361	2,395	2,362	2,333
1963	4,523	4,520	4,557	4,581	2,322	2,372	2,445	2,485
1964	4,797	4,793	4,905	4,957	2,503	2,554	2,644	2,636
1965	4,918	5,124	5,330	5,537	2,685	2,823	2,999	3,133
1966	5,602	5,773	5,857	6,065	3,200	3,224	3,298	3,254
1967	6,050	6,164	6,190	6,338	3,195	3,170	3,229	3,131
1968	6,364	6,438	6,538	6,562	3,090	3,249	3,322	3,321
1969	6,766	6,894	7,057	7,226	3,369	3,396	3,456	3,492
1970	7,216	7,175	7,268	7,241	3,483	3,361	3,380	3,408
1971	7,235	7,189	7,446	7,476	3,430	3,410	3,508	3,566
1972	7,688	7,816	7,843	8,016	3,618	3,741	3,825	3,846
1973	8,212	8,414	8,409	8,614	3,932	4,003	4,067	4,152
1974	8,662	8,669	8,744	8,752	4,179	4,121	4,091	4,034
1975	8,613	8,617	8,713	8,697	3,866	3,800	3,818	3,847
1976	8,881	9,091	9,125	9,066	3,923	3,946	3,979	3,951
1977	9,240	9,439	9,584	9,645	4,025	4,174	4,186	4,324
1978	9,759	10,056	10,185	10,255	4,261	4,348	4,395	4,334
1979	10,400	10,300	10,261	10,313	4,323	4,314	4,292	4,287
1980	10,229	10,115	10,176	10,204	4,265	4,109	3,986	3,976
1981	10,167	10,125	10,012	9,821	3,947	3,854	3,768	3,687

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 16 to 17 years			
1948	1,756	1,686	1,647	1,659	958	995	1,020	998
1949	1,720	1,570	1,544	1,580	954	940	913	846
1950	1,477	1,504	1,504	1,576	835	850	954	973
1951	1,613	1,600	1,622	1,606	978	951	1,007	979
1952	1,603	1,667	1,575	1,602	966	978	987	1,010
1953	1,670	1,636	1,604	1,460	1,064	1,002	940	917
1954	1,562	1,489	1,452	1,439	941	885	867	836
1955	1,413	1,467	1,585	1,670	876	908	945	1,022
1956	1,567	1,641	1,679	1,695	1,015	1,015	1,017	979
1957	1,683	1,648	1,659	1,660	980	1,008	973	981
1958	1,571	1,592	1,527	1,604	950	921	946	984
1959	1,635	1,616	1,647	1,660	992	1,022	1,012	1,030
1960	1,729	1,861	1,766	1,737	1,055	1,113	1,101	1,079
1961	1,787	1,787	1,777	1,814	1,026	977	985	965
1962	1,769	1,873	1,850	1,808	986	981	1,002	994
1963	1,826	1,852	1,852	1,851	1,006	1,035	1,095	1,146
1964	1,948	1,889	1,942	1,949	1,190	1,255	1,285	1,218
1965	1,897	2,031	2,166	2,343	1,178	1,274	1,314	1,354
1966	2,342	2,397	2,510	2,591	1,361	1,373	1,390	1,423
1967	2,520	2,489	2,482	2,494	1,401	1,381	1,436	1,439
1968	2,544	2,514	2,540	2,509	1,403	1,466	1,466	1,460
1969	2,537	2,610	2,728	2,847	1,497	1,515	1,531	1,566
1970	2,758	2,723	2,762	2,692	1,536	1,495	1,493	1,491
1971	2,726	2,671	2,754	2,772	1,521	1,479	1,500	1,539
1972	2,932	2,989	2,964	3,045	1,548	1,608	1,610	1,624
1973	3,109	3,244	3,232	3,336	1,652	1,722	1,754	1,755
1974	3,370	3,329	3,351	3,329	1,762	1,750	1,748	1,712
1975	3,263	3,245	3,266	3,264	1,657	1,614	1,601	1,609
1976	3,340	3,424	3,418	3,365	1,620	1,602	1,662	1,618
1977	3,427	3,485	3,575	3,567	1,645	1,715	1,751	1,824
1978	3,584	3,760	3,799	3,797	1,778	1,815	1,832	1,776
1979	3,863	3,767	3,714	3,783	1,808	1,801	1,789	1,798
1980	3,690	3,608	3,607	3,597	1,780	1,685	1,618	1,609
1981	3,529	3,486	3,408	3,227	1,593	1,512	1,511	1,488
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years				Females, 16 to 17 years			
1948	1,549	1,597	1,626	1,612	591	602	607	614
1949	1,560	1,499	1,442	1,388	606	559	529	542
1950	1,343	1,368	1,460	1,546	508	517	505	573
1951	1,563	1,546	1,610	1,577	585	595	604	598
1952	1,588	1,640	1,643	1,627	622	662	656	617
1953	1,702	1,619	1,547	1,460	638	617	607	543
1954	1,537	1,443	1,389	1,346	596	558	522	510
1955	1,389	1,449	1,527	1,623	513	541	583	601
1956	1,570	1,666	1,685	1,641	555	651	668	662
1957	1,631	1,627	1,593	1,603	650	619	620	622
1958	1,521	1,501	1,491	1,577	571	581	545	594
1959	1,621	1,668	1,679	1,695	629	646	667	666
1960	1,725	1,819	1,791	1,727	670	706	690	648
1961	1,695	1,619	1,606	1,572	669	642	621	607
1962	1,590	1,588	1,611	1,643	604	607	608	648
1963	1,657	1,702	1,790	1,835	652	667	695	689
1964	1,971	2,019	2,072	1,971	781	764	787	752
1965	1,911	2,028	2,120	2,210	733	753	806	856
1966	2,204	2,206	2,293	2,348	843	834	903	925
1967	2,313	2,285	2,362	2,358	912	904	926	919
1968	2,312	2,416	2,441	2,415	909	950	975	955
1969	2,472	2,543	2,582	2,692	976	1,028	1,052	1,125
1970	2,654	2,581	2,598	2,554	1,118	1,086	1,106	1,063
1971	2,627	2,523	2,586	2,644	1,106	1,044	1,086	1,105
1972	2,729	2,811	2,777	2,824	1,181	1,203	1,166	1,200
1973	2,891	3,030	3,079	3,122	1,239	1,308	1,325	1,367
1974	3,115	3,105	3,145	3,073	1,353	1,355	1,397	1,362
1975	2,997	2,913	2,910	2,940	1,340	1,299	1,309	1,331
1976	2,973	2,952	3,024	2,939	1,353	1,351	1,362	1,321
1977	3,022	3,095	3,176	3,257	1,377	1,380	1,425	1,433
1978	3,219	3,356	3,396	3,351	1,441	1,541	1,563	1,575
1979	3,398	3,317	3,288	3,359	1,590	1,516	1,499	1,562
1980	3,250	3,116	3,040	3,017	1,469	1,432	1,422	1,409
1981	2,993	2,890	2,837	2,747	1,400	1,378	1,326	1,258

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years				Females, 18 to 19 years			
1948	2,539	2,485	2,366	2,330	1,147	1,093	1,049	1,029
1949	2,352	2,219	2,198	2,239	1,067	1,028	1,025	1,017
1950	2,225	2,264	2,310	2,270	976	996	995	1,001
1951	2,215	2,186	2,192	2,181	1,030	1,015	1,018	999
1952	2,146	2,118	2,026	2,087	979	1,013	916	980
1953	2,221	2,154	2,138	2,071	1,006	1,009	997	924
1954	2,099	2,046	2,047	2,024	973	940	942	945
1955	2,038	2,083	2,162	2,273	932	928	1,004	1,061
1956	2,217	2,136	2,165	2,168	1,016	990	1,014	1,036
1957	2,169	2,151	2,175	2,172	1,046	1,027	1,036	1,041
1958	2,065	2,056	2,033	2,103	1,004	1,005	979	1,011
1959	2,194	2,139	2,147	2,199	1,016	965	975	985
1960	2,301	2,412	2,359	2,368	1,042	1,145	1,085	1,083
1961	2,365	2,466	2,534	2,544	1,111	1,141	1,167	1,215
1962	2,539	2,671	2,629	2,489	1,178	1,259	1,257	1,157
1963	2,487	2,520	2,514	2,497	1,182	1,186	1,164	1,154
1964	2,475	2,417	2,511	2,618	1,159	1,124	1,154	1,196
1965	2,693	2,822	3,045	3,262	1,178	1,275	1,362	1,477
1966	3,351	3,409	3,509	3,503	1,502	1,560	1,613	1,666
1967	3,393	3,396	3,351	3,241	1,604	1,598	1,558	1,562
1968	3,311	3,367	3,409	3,409	1,627	1,573	1,559	1,549
1969	3,441	3,486	3,582	3,646	1,565	1,594	1,670	1,716
1970	3,594	3,528	3,514	3,544	1,648	1,644	1,647	1,627
1971	3,527	3,575	3,651	3,694	1,623	1,631	1,660	1,664
1972	3,826	3,937	4,006	4,066	1,749	1,788	1,792	1,840
1973	4,161	4,226	4,209	4,358	1,873	1,937	1,904	1,969
1974	4,423	4,345	4,291	4,289	2,024	1,972	1,945	1,971
1975	4,142	4,129	4,198	4,176	1,929	1,941	1,958	1,943
1976	4,286	4,397	4,386	4,387	1,996	2,066	2,052	2,056
1977	4,436	4,545	4,584	4,636	2,057	2,100	2,140	2,141
1978	4,627	4,738	4,807	4,788	2,144	2,212	2,230	2,226
1979	4,792	4,749	4,711	4,723	2,279	2,248	2,212	2,230
1980	4,717	4,593	4,557	4,554	2,224	2,176	2,179	2,190
1981	4,481	4,443	4,332	4,180	2,127	2,106	2,071	1,976
	Males, 18 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	1,392	1,392	1,317	1,301	53,875	54,205	54,664	54,556
1949	1,285	1,191	1,173	1,222	54,181	53,792	53,771	54,049
1950	1,249	1,268	1,315	1,269	54,136	55,134	55,693	55,820
1951	1,185	1,171	1,174	1,182	56,131	56,157	56,158	56,346
1952	1,167	1,105	1,110	1,107	56,544	56,343	56,432	56,891
1953	1,215	1,145	1,141	1,147	57,884	57,517	57,478	57,004
1954	1,126	1,106	1,105	1,079	56,662	56,480	56,510	56,890
1955	1,106	1,155	1,158	1,212	57,405	58,115	59,068	59,412
1956	1,201	1,146	1,151	1,132	59,783	59,957	60,101	60,098
1957	1,123	1,124	1,139	1,131	60,309	60,299	60,441	60,112
1958	1,061	1,051	1,054	1,092	59,362	59,182	59,450	59,822
1959	1,178	1,174	1,172	1,214	60,129	60,961	61,041	61,030
1960	1,259	1,267	1,274	1,285	61,175	61,815	61,888	61,739
1961	1,254	1,325	1,367	1,329	61,663	61,515	61,550	61,851
1962	1,361	1,412	1,372	1,332	62,250	62,309	62,669	62,829
1963	1,305	1,334	1,350	1,343	63,001	63,412	63,698	63,924
1964	1,316	1,293	1,357	1,422	64,163	64,959	64,893	65,126
1965	1,515	1,547	1,683	1,785	65,606	66,044	66,205	66,350
1966	1,849	1,849	1,896	1,837	66,632	66,973	67,278	67,812
1967	1,789	1,798	1,793	1,679	67,857	68,342	69,003	69,591
1968	1,684	1,794	1,850	1,860	69,470	70,186	70,239	70,668
1969	1,876	1,892	1,912	1,930	71,260	71,599	71,970	72,237
1970	1,947	1,883	1,867	1,917	72,539	72,552	72,475	72,543
1971	1,904	1,944	1,991	2,030	72,561	72,879	73,249	73,890
1972	2,077	2,149	2,214	2,227	74,663	75,144	75,661	76,111
1973	2,288	2,289	2,305	2,388	76,801	77,550	78,031	78,748
1974	2,399	2,374	2,346	2,318	79,161	79,383	79,637	79,225
1975	2,213	2,188	2,240	2,233	78,227	78,286	79,051	79,386
1976	2,289	2,332	2,335	2,331	80,422	81,222	81,766	82,254
1977	2,379	2,445	2,444	2,496	82,907	84,003	84,648	85,748
1978	2,484	2,525	2,577	2,562	86,692	87,718	88,232	89,274
1979	2,513	2,501	2,500	2,494	90,021	90,268	91,106	91,583
1980	2,493	2,417	2,378	2,363	91,829	91,236	91,413	91,925
1981	2,354	2,338	2,261	2,204	92,649	93,444	93,478	93,128

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 20 years and over				Both sexes, 20 to 24 years			
1948	39,322	39,230	39,481	39,507	6,983	6,947	6,983	6,865
1949	39,122	38,776	38,586	38,721	6,731	6,692	6,624	6,627
1950	38,816	39,330	39,754	39,647	6,674	6,749	6,750	6,801
1951	39,767	39,698	39,469	39,583	6,689	6,411	6,164	6,063
1952	39,689	39,563	39,391	39,670	5,836	5,620	5,444	5,396
1953	40,484	40,342	40,307	40,067	5,480	5,331	5,141	4,969
1954	39,743	39,519	39,584	39,709	4,914	4,972	5,002	4,992
1955	40,004	40,325	40,806	40,953	5,105	5,147	5,306	5,489
1956	41,193	41,217	41,234	41,220	5,453	5,554	5,566	5,609
1957	41,336	41,363	41,309	40,936	5,654	5,632	5,698	5,589
1958	40,378	40,197	40,392	40,683	5,509	5,519	5,591	5,660
1959	40,849	41,387	41,477	41,359	5,677	5,864	5,917	6,015
1960	41,562	41,620	41,532	41,475	6,045	6,174	6,138	6,095
1961	41,271	41,231	41,335	41,533	6,244	6,055	6,260	6,349
1962	41,663	41,752	41,864	42,002	6,297	6,371	6,472	6,642
1963	41,954	42,181	42,442	42,427	6,725	6,782	6,857	6,907
1964	42,563	42,890	42,990	43,101	7,056	7,264	7,386	7,492
1965	43,296	43,488	43,435	43,473	7,589	7,714	7,744	7,749
1966	43,533	43,683	43,642	43,800	7,866	7,973	7,918	8,099
1967	43,983	44,130	44,437	44,651	8,288	8,467	8,552	8,688
1968	44,643	44,836	44,908	45,048	8,656	8,689	8,796	8,906
1969	45,266	45,284	45,422	45,523	9,124	9,290	9,389	9,451
1970	45,650	45,633	45,515	45,505	9,596	9,640	9,783	9,887
1971	45,501	45,862	46,044	46,207	9,908	10,060	10,348	10,463
1972	46,631	46,987	47,320	47,543	10,684	10,893	11,085	11,308
1973	47,901	48,137	48,404	48,766	11,613	11,772	11,834	12,122
1974	49,050	48,946	48,937	48,750	12,049	12,095	12,115	12,151
1975	47,930	47,783	48,138	48,211	11,839	11,785	11,950	11,973
1976	48,716	49,100	49,379	49,561	12,299	12,573	12,663	12,738
1977	49,869	50,336	50,722	51,285	12,955	13,101	13,285	13,439
1978	51,579	52,065	52,243	52,687	13,541	13,863	13,991	14,146
1979	53,121	53,183	53,437	53,498	14,302	14,336	14,357	14,320
1980	53,478	52,887	52,849	53,211	14,246	14,026	14,002	14,096
1981	53,448	53,767	53,786	53,327	14,158	14,150	14,181	13,994
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	14,553	14,975	15,183	15,049	4,324	4,291	4,417	4,366
1949	15,059	15,016	15,185	15,328	4,251	4,234	4,139	4,167
1950	15,320	15,804	15,939	16,173	4,194	4,310	4,296	4,218
1951	16,364	16,459	16,689	16,763	4,104	3,836	3,652	3,552
1952	16,855	16,780	17,041	17,221	3,408	3,241	3,051	3,038
1953	17,400	17,175	17,171	16,937	3,070	2,946	2,831	2,768
1954	16,919	16,961	16,926	17,181	2,725	2,742	2,738	2,695
1955	17,401	17,790	18,262	18,459	2,832	2,889	3,027	3,134
1956	18,590	18,740	18,867	18,878	3,169	3,261	3,264	3,286
1957	18,973	18,936	19,132	19,176	3,332	3,337	3,396	3,317
1958	18,984	18,985	19,058	19,139	3,232	3,239	3,285	3,414
1959	19,280	19,574	19,564	19,671	3,434	3,597	3,646	3,700
1960	19,613	20,195	20,356	20,264	3,736	3,785	3,762	3,724
1961	20,392	20,284	20,215	20,318	3,810	3,659	3,830	3,879
1962	20,587	20,557	20,805	20,827	3,859	3,844	3,903	3,990
1963	21,047	21,231	21,256	21,497	4,028	4,114	4,152	4,177
1964	21,600	22,069	21,903	22,025	4,207	4,360	4,423	4,484
1965	22,310	22,556	22,770	22,877	4,568	4,621	4,580	4,555
1966	23,099	23,290	23,636	24,012	4,606	4,597	4,571	4,625
1967	23,874	24,212	24,566	24,940	4,758	4,792	4,844	4,844
1968	24,827	25,350	25,331	25,620	4,836	4,765	4,798	4,853
1969	25,994	26,315	26,548	26,714	4,895	5,006	5,060	5,072
1970	26,890	26,919	26,959	27,039	5,138	5,188	5,277	5,337
1971	27,060	27,018	27,205	27,683	5,399	5,542	5,656	5,759
1972	28,033	28,158	28,341	28,568	5,928	6,066	6,206	6,337
1973	28,900	29,414	29,627	29,982	6,510	6,603	6,657	6,843
1974	30,111	30,437	30,700	30,475	6,757	6,755	6,722	6,728
1975	30,297	30,504	30,913	31,175	6,489	6,412	6,503	6,540
1976	31,706	32,122	32,387	32,693	6,759	6,906	6,956	7,037
1977	33,038	33,666	33,925	34,464	7,142	7,147	7,275	7,361
1978	35,113	35,654	35,989	36,587	7,366	7,567	7,604	7,688
1979	36,899	37,085	37,669	38,085	7,765	7,802	7,809	7,789
1980	38,351	38,349	38,564	38,714	7,707	7,519	7,433	7,489
1981	39,202	39,677	39,692	39,802	7,520	7,512	7,577	7,401

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 to 24 years				Males, 25 years and over			
1948	2,659	2,656	2,566	2,499	35,020	34,937	35,043	35,154
1949	2,480	2,458	2,485	2,460	34,890	34,539	34,440	34,558
1950	2,480	2,439	2,454	2,583	34,638	35,034	35,421	35,440
1951	2,585	2,575	2,512	2,511	35,670	35,873	35,811	36,037
1952	2,428	2,379	2,393	2,358	36,292	36,323	36,337	36,636
1953	2,410	2,385	2,310	2,201	37,418	37,397	37,478	37,294
1954	2,189	2,230	2,264	2,297	36,996	36,768	36,859	37,004
1955	2,273	2,258	2,279	2,355	37,159	37,427	37,770	37,831
1956	2,284	2,293	2,302	2,323	38,016	37,969	37,969	37,926
1957	2,322	2,295	2,302	2,272	38,025	38,029	37,917	37,615
1958	2,277	2,280	2,306	2,246	37,147	36,952	37,106	37,272
1959	2,243	2,267	2,271	2,315	37,400	37,798	37,823	37,644
1960	2,309	2,389	2,376	2,371	37,820	37,823	37,764	37,726
1961	2,434	2,396	2,430	2,470	37,528	37,473	37,502	37,681
1962	2,438	2,527	2,569	2,652	37,804	37,890	37,973	38,004
1963	2,697	2,668	2,705	2,730	37,930	38,048	38,307	38,238
1964	2,849	2,904	2,963	3,008	38,348	38,536	38,575	38,619
1965	3,021	3,093	3,164	3,194	38,742	38,868	38,846	38,903
1966	3,260	3,376	3,347	3,474	38,934	39,090	39,088	39,165
1967	3,530	3,675	3,708	3,844	39,218	39,330	39,608	39,807
1968	3,820	3,924	3,998	4,053	39,802	40,064	40,130	40,192
1969	4,229	4,284	4,329	4,379	40,356	40,274	40,375	40,452
1970	4,458	4,452	4,506	4,550	40,506	40,439	40,250	40,167
1971	4,509	4,518	4,692	4,704	40,097	40,314	40,390	40,451
1972	4,756	4,827	4,879	4,971	40,709	40,912	41,107	41,216
1973	5,103	5,170	5,177	5,278	41,397	41,530	41,733	41,931
1974	5,292	5,340	5,394	5,423	42,298	42,189	42,210	42,028
1975	5,350	5,372	5,447	5,433	41,435	41,374	41,641	41,671
1976	5,540	5,668	5,707	5,701	41,951	42,198	42,425	42,520
1977	5,813	5,954	6,009	6,078	42,723	43,192	43,451	43,915
1978	6,175	6,296	6,386	6,458	44,202	44,504	44,646	44,987
1979	6,537	6,533	6,548	6,531	45,349	45,394	45,636	45,693
1980	6,539	6,506	6,569	6,607	45,763	45,389	45,434	45,698
1981	6,639	6,638	6,604	6,594	45,913	46,281	46,219	45,898
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	46,942	47,252	47,640	47,724	11,922	12,315	12,597	12,570
1949	47,495	47,089	47,125	47,434	12,605	12,550	12,685	12,876
1950	47,490	48,396	48,891	49,034	12,852	13,362	13,470	13,594
1951	49,467	49,753	49,969	50,302	13,797	13,880	14,158	14,265
1952	50,732	50,723	50,970	51,504	14,440	14,400	14,633	14,868
1953	52,419	52,197	52,332	52,037	15,001	14,800	14,854	14,743
1954	51,736	51,497	51,515	51,895	14,740	14,729	14,656	14,891
1955	52,284	52,966	53,754	53,944	15,125	15,539	15,984	16,113
1956	54,330	54,412	54,526	54,474	16,314	16,443	16,557	16,548
1957	54,689	54,661	54,743	54,520	16,664	16,632	16,826	16,905
1958	53,867	53,649	53,854	54,174	16,720	16,697	16,748	16,902
1959	54,446	55,092	55,117	54,996	17,046	17,294	17,294	17,352
1960	55,131	55,621	55,748	55,610	17,311	17,798	17,984	17,884
1961	55,499	55,363	55,292	55,530	17,971	17,890	17,790	17,849
1962	55,951	55,911	56,220	56,170	18,147	18,021	18,247	18,166
1963	56,280	56,607	56,860	57,002	18,350	18,559	18,553	18,764
1964	57,087	57,710	57,513	57,644	18,739	19,174	18,938	19,025
1965	58,015	58,340	58,443	58,586	19,273	19,472	19,597	19,683
1966	58,772	59,014	59,375	59,712	19,838	19,924	20,287	20,547
1967	59,570	59,851	60,473	60,902	20,352	20,521	20,865	21,095
1968	60,820	61,474	61,466	61,758	21,018	21,410	21,336	21,566
1969	62,134	62,291	62,596	62,788	21,778	22,017	22,221	22,336
1970	62,945	62,898	62,702	62,655	22,439	22,459	22,452	22,488
1971	62,657	62,806	62,895	63,427	22,560	22,492	22,505	22,977
1972	64,000	64,235	64,564	64,807	23,291	23,323	23,457	23,591
1973	65,214	65,767	66,178	66,626	23,817	24,237	24,445	24,695
1974	67,138	67,280	67,513	67,071	24,840	25,091	25,303	25,043
1975	66,400	66,501	67,102	67,406	24,965	25,127	25,461	25,735
1976	68,126	68,652	69,099	69,508	26,175	26,454	26,674	26,988
1977	69,955	70,907	71,359	72,300	27,232	27,715	27,909	28,385
1978	73,142	73,868	74,238	75,116	28,940	29,364	29,592	30,130
1979	75,714	75,954	76,752	77,247	30,365	30,560	31,116	31,554
1980	77,570	77,240	77,431	77,802	31,807	31,851	31,997	32,104
1981	78,470	79,324	79,315	79,104	32,557	33,043	33,096	33,205

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years				Females, 25 to 54 years			
1948	37,105	37,334	37,766	37,680	9,984	10,252	10,563	10,516
1949	37,483	37,347	37,372	37,325	10,477	10,516	10,567	10,576
1950	37,426	38,247	38,716	38,817	10,600	11,010	11,156	11,266
1951	39,095	39,207	39,476	39,815	11,376	11,480	11,818	11,908
1952	40,153	40,168	40,200	40,515	12,024	11,965	11,987	12,067
1953	41,427	41,152	41,253	41,220	12,315	12,095	12,031	12,196
1954	40,859	40,618	40,515	40,835	12,158	12,029	11,910	12,070
1955	41,288	41,741	42,288	42,345	12,266	12,521	12,884	12,894
1956	42,497	42,564	42,664	42,690	12,990	13,125	13,234	13,245
1957	42,855	42,941	43,031	42,857	13,251	13,354	13,494	13,579
1958	42,209	42,031	42,291	42,590	13,336	13,302	13,397	13,451
1959	42,843	43,290	43,127	43,044	13,605	13,728	13,657	13,713
1960	43,305	43,628	43,643	43,294	13,733	14,057	14,163	13,938
1961	43,151	43,335	43,282	43,436	14,016	14,093	13,930	13,998
1962	43,632	43,508	43,814	43,863	14,218	14,070	14,266	14,185
1963	43,905	44,179	44,235	44,409	14,336	14,498	14,430	14,617
1964	44,482	44,838	44,755	44,755	14,570	14,831	14,711	14,722
1965	45,015	45,302	45,428	45,522	14,912	15,056	15,158	15,186
1966	45,648	45,823	46,009	46,294	15,304	15,415	15,662	15,877
1967	46,216	46,370	46,867	47,154	15,715	15,833	16,137	16,296
1968	47,189	47,631	47,631	47,822	16,269	16,555	16,537	16,672
1969	48,123	48,201	48,494	48,703	16,808	16,942	17,174	17,344
1970	48,793	48,768	48,666	48,614	17,403	17,408	17,382	17,373
1971	48,652	48,754	48,892	49,302	17,432	17,412	17,472	17,770
1972	49,918	50,196	50,503	50,797	18,107	18,165	18,285	18,434
1973	51,356	51,899	52,330	52,799	18,736	19,081	19,275	19,550
1974	53,236	53,405	53,710	53,427	19,745	19,985	20,228	20,090
1975	52,741	52,841	53,467	53,868	19,929	20,018	20,373	20,603
1976	54,512	55,070	55,408	55,760	20,969	21,288	21,488	21,726
1977	56,240	56,990	57,473	58,176	22,009	22,395	22,637	22,985
1978	58,957	59,484	59,905	60,645	23,468	23,788	24,068	24,565
1979	61,094	61,421	62,202	62,605	24,677	24,871	25,474	25,802
1980	62,941	62,676	62,877	63,352	26,081	26,120	26,257	26,448
1981	63,988	64,706	64,873	64,755	26,870	27,219	27,343	27,467
	Males, 25 to 54 years				Both sexes, 25 to 34 years			
1948	27,121	27,082	27,203	27,164	13,634	13,762	13,902	13,899
1949	27,006	26,831	26,805	26,749	13,774	13,644	13,614	13,529
1950	26,826	27,237	27,560	27,551	13,587	13,941	14,083	14,048
1951	27,719	27,727	27,658	27,907	14,182	14,150	14,249	14,350
1952	28,129	28,203	28,213	28,448	14,470	14,498	14,507	14,585
1953	29,112	29,057	29,222	29,024	14,574	14,476	14,518	14,507
1954	28,701	28,589	28,605	28,765	14,395	14,248	14,072	14,050
1955	29,022	29,220	29,404	29,451	14,348	14,490	14,581	14,505
1956	29,507	29,439	29,430	29,445	14,516	14,389	14,375	14,353
1957	29,604	29,587	29,537	29,278	14,318	14,276	14,266	14,152
1958	28,873	28,729	28,894	29,139	13,783	13,602	13,611	13,709
1959	29,238	29,562	29,470	29,331	13,716	13,820	13,721	13,579
1960	29,572	29,571	29,480	29,356	13,647	13,705	13,665	13,511
1961	29,135	29,242	29,352	29,438	13,422	13,472	13,394	13,431
1962	29,414	29,438	29,548	29,678	13,447	13,219	13,332	13,249
1963	29,569	29,681	29,805	29,792	13,192	13,376	13,356	13,353
1964	29,912	30,007	30,044	30,033	13,366	13,469	13,484	13,476
1965	30,103	30,246	30,270	30,336	13,611	13,668	13,715	13,817
1966	30,344	30,408	30,347	30,417	13,850	13,940	14,019	14,249
1967	30,501	30,537	30,730	30,858	14,263	14,386	14,710	14,947
1968	30,920	31,076	31,094	31,150	14,979	15,269	15,320	15,491
1969	31,315	31,259	31,320	31,359	15,691	15,838	15,951	16,033
1970	31,390	31,361	31,284	31,241	16,232	16,297	16,342	16,390
1971	31,221	31,342	31,419	31,533	16,467	16,625	16,824	17,184
1972	31,811	32,031	32,218	32,363	17,589	17,926	18,244	18,543
1973	32,620	32,818	33,055	33,250	18,978	19,300	19,627	20,109
1974	33,491	33,420	33,482	33,337	20,330	20,496	20,757	20,845
1975	32,812	32,823	33,095	33,265	20,655	20,823	21,244	21,619
1976	33,543	33,782	33,920	34,034	22,019	22,424	22,643	22,886
1977	34,231	34,595	34,836	35,191	23,283	23,737	24,081	24,304
1978	35,489	35,696	35,836	36,080	24,773	25,168	25,360	25,819
1979	36,417	36,550	36,729	36,803	26,012	26,322	26,685	26,946
1980	36,860	36,556	36,619	36,904	27,207	27,000	27,130	27,476
1981	37,118	37,487	37,530	37,287	27,849	28,241	28,378	28,253

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 25 to 34 years				Both sexes, 35 years and over			
1948	10,067	10,009	10,061	10,013	33,245	33,464	33,836	33,760
1949	9,949	9,897	9,864	9,807	33,607	33,513	33,604	33,867
1950	9,864	10,032	10,223	10,118	33,904	34,450	34,866	34,990
1951	10,162	10,136	10,084	10,156	35,284	35,588	35,755	35,935
1952	10,295	10,336	10,322	10,454	36,213	36,208	36,453	36,913
1953	10,510	10,502	10,555	10,435	37,861	37,680	37,785	37,548
1954	10,315	10,242	10,217	10,241	37,346	37,247	37,409	37,872
1955	10,383	10,461	10,506	10,462	37,983	38,488	39,167	39,463
1956	10,442	10,337	10,291	10,281	39,742	40,058	40,155	40,160
1957	10,329	10,286	10,203	10,071	40,342	40,427	40,454	40,376
1958	9,835	9,730	9,782	9,815	40,110	40,063	40,203	40,456
1959	9,842	9,931	9,896	9,778	40,760	41,292	41,376	41,417
1960	9,838	9,792	9,723	9,689	41,509	41,926	42,067	42,092
1961	9,574	9,603	9,610	9,584	42,065	41,900	41,872	42,083
1962	9,556	9,457	9,429	9,458	42,504	42,715	42,863	42,919
1963	9,392	9,450	9,460	9,426	43,117	43,263	43,483	43,629
1964	9,478	9,517	9,583	9,545	43,738	44,239	44,020	44,142
1965	9,554	9,632	9,613	9,642	44,416	44,683	44,728	44,759
1966	9,640	9,716	9,702	9,776	44,947	45,073	45,339	45,438
1967	9,827	9,892	10,046	10,191	45,290	45,471	45,789	45,935
1968	10,275	10,387	10,436	10,518	45,822	46,214	46,159	46,255
1969	10,657	10,724	10,749	10,794	46,431	46,455	46,651	46,751
1970	10,876	10,908	10,965	10,986	46,734	46,585	46,354	46,275
1971	11,030	11,147	11,258	11,421	46,218	46,154	46,066	46,253
1972	11,615	11,786	11,995	12,126	46,425	46,284	46,330	46,267
1973	12,340	12,526	12,684	12,906	46,240	46,451	46,567	46,518
1974	13,010	13,068	13,203	13,188	46,786	46,763	46,756	46,237
1975	13,025	13,079	13,261	13,452	45,750	45,663	45,870	45,801
1976	13,644	13,839	13,934	14,058	46,116	46,206	46,463	46,629
1977	14,226	14,423	14,571	14,712	46,679	47,151	47,285	48,004
1978	14,907	15,078	15,190	15,316	48,365	48,678	48,903	49,302
1979	15,488	15,652	15,749	15,860	49,703	49,601	50,090	50,302
1980	15,902	15,696	15,763	15,970	50,373	50,208	50,323	50,320
1981	16,147	16,345	16,383	16,186	50,623	51,058	50,954	50,850
	Females, 25 to 34 years				Males, 35 years and over			
1948	3,567	3,753	3,841	3,886	24,905	24,921	25,040	25,106
1949	3,825	3,747	3,750	3,722	24,898	24,695	24,624	24,731
1950	3,723	3,909	3,860	3,930	24,745	25,010	25,252	25,314
1951	4,020	4,014	4,165	4,194	25,485	25,742	25,751	25,864
1952	4,175	4,162	4,185	4,131	25,968	25,993	26,029	26,182
1953	4,064	3,974	3,963	4,072	26,890	26,897	26,930	26,861
1954	4,080	4,006	3,855	3,809	26,678	26,547	26,622	26,771
1955	3,965	4,029	4,075	4,043	26,784	26,986	27,253	27,381
1956	4,074	4,052	4,084	4,072	27,567	27,641	27,660	27,666
1957	3,989	3,990	4,063	4,081	27,712	27,748	27,689	27,550
1958	3,948	3,872	3,829	3,894	27,325	27,230	27,301	27,455
1959	3,874	3,889	3,825	3,801	27,571	27,871	27,904	27,879
1960	3,809	3,913	3,942	3,822	28,005	28,046	28,026	28,046
1961	3,848	3,869	3,784	3,847	27,959	27,881	27,892	28,081
1962	3,891	3,762	3,903	3,791	28,251	28,444	28,526	28,547
1963	3,800	3,926	3,896	3,927	28,552	28,616	28,835	28,805
1964	3,888	3,952	3,901	3,931	28,876	29,015	28,983	29,068
1965	4,057	4,036	4,102	4,175	29,186	29,232	29,229	29,261
1966	4,210	4,224	4,317	4,473	29,314	29,367	29,374	29,395
1967	4,436	4,494	4,664	4,756	29,377	29,450	29,564	29,603
1968	4,704	4,882	4,884	4,973	29,517	29,692	29,694	29,663
1969	5,034	5,114	5,202	5,239	29,698	29,557	29,624	29,653
1970	5,356	5,390	5,377	5,404	29,642	29,527	29,281	29,185
1971	5,437	5,478	5,566	5,763	29,077	29,157	29,127	29,035
1972	5,974	6,140	6,249	6,417	29,106	29,117	29,111	29,094
1973	6,638	6,774	6,943	7,203	29,060	28,998	29,044	29,034
1974	7,320	7,428	7,554	7,657	29,282	29,113	29,000	28,852
1975	7,630	7,743	7,983	8,166	28,409	28,289	28,377	28,230
1976	8,374	8,585	8,709	8,828	28,303	28,356	28,489	28,471
1977	9,057	9,314	9,510	9,592	28,500	28,767	28,875	29,205
1978	9,866	10,090	10,170	10,503	29,296	29,424	29,460	29,666
1979	10,524	10,670	10,936	11,086	29,868	29,736	29,892	29,825
1980	11,306	11,305	11,367	11,507	29,864	29,692	29,677	29,719
1981	11,702	11,896	11,996	12,067	29,768	29,936	29,839	29,708

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 35 years and over				Males, 35 to 44 years			
1948	8,340	8,543	8,796	8,654	9,316	9,324	9,385	9,423
1949	8,710	8,817	8,980	9,135	9,361	9,311	9,276	9,280
1950	9,159	9,440	9,614	9,677	9,339	9,418	9,503	9,517
1951	9,800	9,846	10,004	10,071	9,556	9,595	9,583	9,692
1952	10,246	10,215	10,423	10,730	9,739	9,750	9,735	9,784
1953	10,971	10,783	10,855	10,687	10,201	10,227	10,266	10,220
1954	10,667	10,700	10,787	11,101	10,103	10,056	10,048	10,117
1955	11,199	11,501	11,914	12,082	10,144	10,224	10,316	10,386
1956	12,175	12,416	12,494	12,494	10,400	10,360	10,375	10,407
1957	12,630	12,678	12,765	12,826	10,448	10,457	10,455	10,354
1958	12,785	12,833	12,903	13,001	10,240	10,255	10,296	10,369
1959	13,189	13,421	13,471	13,539	10,434	10,544	10,499	10,490
1960	13,505	13,880	14,041	14,047	10,585	10,556	10,552	10,511
1961	14,106	14,019	13,981	14,002	10,447	10,479	10,520	10,568
1962	14,253	14,271	14,337	14,372	10,565	10,690	10,774	10,816
1963	14,566	14,646	14,648	14,824	10,791	10,788	10,823	10,799
1964	14,862	15,224	15,037	15,074	10,836	10,860	10,827	10,805
1965	15,230	15,451	15,499	15,498	10,820	10,811	10,857	10,865
1966	15,634	15,705	15,964	16,043	10,833	10,827	10,730	10,674
1967	15,913	16,020	16,225	16,332	10,714	10,667	10,674	10,649
1968	16,305	16,523	16,464	16,591	10,597	10,590	10,538	10,492
1969	16,733	16,898	17,026	17,098	10,487	10,380	10,381	10,347
1970	17,092	17,058	17,073	17,090	10,303	10,279	10,173	10,109
1971	17,141	16,997	16,939	17,218	10,055	10,033	10,020	10,002
1972	17,319	17,168	17,218	17,173	10,054	10,100	10,099	10,095
1973	17,180	17,454	17,523	17,484	10,122	10,114	10,137	10,129
1974	17,503	17,650	17,756	17,385	10,207	10,161	10,124	10,045
1975	17,341	17,374	17,493	17,570	9,873	9,847	9,929	9,917
1976	17,813	17,850	17,974	18,158	9,997	10,048	10,085	10,144
1977	18,179	18,384	18,410	18,799	10,224	10,347	10,433	10,587
1978	19,070	19,254	19,443	19,637	10,719	10,794	10,884	10,984
1979	19,835	19,865	20,198	20,477	11,112	11,173	11,246	11,273
1980	20,509	20,517	20,646	20,601	11,310	11,304	11,349	11,453
1981	20,855	21,121	21,116	21,142	11,472	11,612	11,679	11,687
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years				Females, 35 to 44 years			
1948	12,976	12,990	13,129	13,099	3,660	3,666	3,744	3,676
1949	13,105	13,115	13,109	13,095	3,744	3,804	3,833	3,816
1950	13,139	13,351	13,590	13,599	3,800	3,933	4,096	4,082
1951	13,642	13,722	13,714	13,903	4,086	4,127	4,131	4,211
1952	13,993	14,043	14,049	14,140	4,254	4,293	4,314	4,356
1953	14,829	14,758	14,711	14,796	4,628	4,531	4,445	4,576
1954	14,559	14,456	14,501	14,643	4,456	4,400	4,453	4,526
1955	14,602	14,795	15,031	15,088	4,458	4,571	4,715	4,702
1956	15,155	15,236	15,238	15,245	4,755	4,876	4,863	4,838
1957	15,338	15,344	15,383	15,330	4,890	4,887	4,928	4,976
1958	15,076	15,088	15,202	15,259	4,836	4,833	4,906	4,890
1959	15,376	15,481	15,450	15,503	4,942	4,937	4,951	5,013
1960	15,569	15,663	15,623	15,533	4,984	5,107	5,071	5,022
1961	15,552	15,568	15,559	15,526	5,105	5,089	5,039	4,958
1962	15,655	15,898	15,986	16,062	5,090	5,212	5,212	5,246
1963	16,089	16,095	16,157	16,113	5,298	5,307	5,334	5,314
1964	16,088	16,289	16,153	16,134	5,252	5,429	5,326	5,329
1965	16,213	16,309	16,341	16,317	5,393	5,498	5,484	5,452
1966	16,325	16,313	16,298	16,318	5,492	5,486	5,568	5,644
1967	16,267	16,255	16,318	16,297	5,553	5,588	5,644	5,648
1968	16,225	16,274	16,207	16,178	5,628	5,684	5,669	5,686
1969	16,136	16,034	16,094	16,126	5,649	5,654	5,713	5,779
1970	16,059	16,007	15,869	15,759	5,756	5,727	5,696	5,649
1971	15,740	15,664	15,640	15,656	5,685	5,632	5,620	5,655
1972	15,809	15,815	15,792	15,868	5,755	5,715	5,693	5,773
1973	15,951	16,075	16,059	16,076	5,829	5,961	5,922	5,946
1974	16,194	16,201	16,294	16,126	5,987	6,040	6,170	6,081
1975	15,869	15,851	16,032	16,059	5,996	6,004	6,103	6,142
1976	16,295	16,409	16,501	16,668	6,298	6,361	6,417	6,524
1977	16,820	17,059	17,223	17,521	6,595	6,713	6,790	6,934
1978	17,832	18,056	18,205	18,414	7,113	7,262	7,321	7,430
1979	18,636	18,867	19,125	19,288	7,524	7,694	7,879	8,014
1980	19,399	19,461	19,536	19,691	8,089	8,157	8,187	8,238
1981	19,827	20,066	20,301	20,381	8,355	8,455	8,623	8,695

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years				Females, 45 to 54 years			
1948	10,495	10,582	10,735	10,682	2,757	2,833	2,978	2,954
1949	10,604	10,588	10,649	10,701	2,908	2,965	2,984	3,038
1950	10,700	10,955	11,034	11,170	3,077	3,168	3,200	3,254
1951	11,271	11,335	11,513	11,562	3,270	3,339	3,522	3,503
1952	11,690	11,627	11,644	11,790	3,595	3,510	3,488	3,580
1953	12,024	11,918	12,024	11,917	3,623	3,590	3,623	3,548
1954	11,905	11,914	11,942	12,142	3,622	3,623	3,602	3,735
1955	12,338	12,456	12,676	12,752	3,843	3,921	4,094	4,149
1956	12,826	12,939	13,051	13,092	4,161	4,197	4,287	4,335
1957	13,199	13,321	13,382	13,375	4,372	4,477	4,503	4,522
1958	13,350	13,341	13,478	13,622	4,552	4,597	4,662	4,667
1959	13,751	13,989	13,956	13,962	4,789	4,902	4,881	4,899
1960	14,089	14,260	14,355	14,250	4,940	5,037	5,150	5,094
1961	14,177	14,295	14,329	14,479	5,063	5,135	5,107	5,193
1962	14,530	14,391	14,496	14,552	5,237	5,096	5,151	5,148
1963	14,624	14,708	14,722	14,943	5,238	5,265	5,200	5,376
1964	15,028	15,080	15,118	15,145	5,430	5,450	5,484	5,462
1965	15,191	15,325	15,372	15,388	5,462	5,522	5,572	5,559
1966	15,473	15,570	15,692	15,727	5,602	5,705	5,777	5,760
1967	15,686	15,729	15,839	15,910	5,726	5,751	5,829	5,892
1968	15,985	16,088	16,104	16,153	5,937	5,989	5,984	6,013
1969	16,296	16,329	16,449	16,544	6,125	6,174	6,259	6,326
1970	16,502	16,464	16,455	16,465	6,291	6,291	6,309	6,320
1971	16,446	16,465	16,428	16,462	6,310	6,302	6,287	6,352
1972	16,520	16,456	16,467	16,387	6,378	6,310	6,343	6,244
1973	16,427	16,524	16,644	16,615	6,269	6,346	6,409	6,401
1974	16,712	16,708	16,659	16,456	6,438	6,517	6,505	6,352
1975	16,217	16,168	16,191	16,190	6,303	6,271	6,286	6,295
1976	16,199	16,237	16,263	16,206	6,297	6,343	6,362	6,374
1977	16,137	16,194	16,170	16,351	6,357	6,368	6,337	6,460
1978	16,351	16,260	16,339	16,412	6,489	6,436	6,577	6,633
1979	16,445	16,232	16,393	16,371	6,628	6,507	6,659	6,701
1980	16,335	16,214	16,211	16,184	6,687	6,658	6,703	6,703
1981	16,311	16,399	16,194	16,120	6,813	6,869	6,725	6,705
	Males, 45 to 54 years				Both sexes, 55 years and over			
1948	7,738	7,749	7,757	7,728	9,775	9,892	9,972	9,979
1949	7,696	7,623	7,665	7,663	9,899	9,808	9,845	10,069
1950	7,623	7,787	7,834	7,916	10,065	10,143	10,233	10,220
1951	8,001	7,996	7,991	8,059	10,372	10,532	10,528	10,470
1952	8,095	8,117	8,156	8,210	10,531	10,538	10,759	10,984
1953	8,401	8,326	8,401	8,369	11,007	11,004	11,049	10,836
1954	8,283	8,291	8,340	8,407	10,882	10,877	10,968	11,087
1955	8,495	8,535	8,582	8,603	11,043	11,238	11,459	11,623
1956	8,665	8,742	8,764	8,757	11,759	11,884	11,867	11,821
1957	8,827	8,844	8,879	8,853	11,807	11,761	11,689	11,670
1958	8,798	8,744	8,816	8,955	11,684	11,634	11,524	11,575
1959	8,962	9,087	9,075	9,063	11,634	11,822	11,969	11,951
1960	9,149	9,223	9,205	9,156	11,852	12,004	12,089	12,310
1961	9,114	9,160	9,222	9,286	12,335	12,037	11,984	12,078
1962	9,293	9,295	9,345	9,404	12,319	12,423	12,380	12,306
1963	9,386	9,443	9,522	9,567	12,405	12,461	12,604	12,572
1964	9,598	9,630	9,634	9,683	12,622	12,870	12,749	12,863
1965	9,729	9,803	9,800	9,829	13,012	13,049	13,016	13,053
1966	9,871	9,865	9,915	9,967	13,151	13,189	13,350	13,394
1967	9,960	9,978	10,010	10,018	13,343	13,486	13,633	13,729
1968	10,048	10,099	10,120	10,140	13,613	13,852	13,847	13,924
1969	10,171	10,155	10,190	10,218	14,000	14,094	14,107	14,083
1970	10,211	10,174	10,146	10,145	14,173	14,114	14,030	14,051
1971	10,136	10,163	10,141	10,110	14,033	14,024	13,999	14,135
1972	10,142	10,145	10,124	10,143	14,096	14,014	14,070	14,012
1973	10,158	10,178	10,234	10,214	13,861	13,852	13,864	13,828
1974	10,274	10,190	10,155	10,103	13,880	13,855	13,803	13,655
1975	9,914	9,897	9,905	9,896	13,664	13,644	13,647	13,551
1976	9,902	9,895	9,901	9,832	13,623	13,559	13,698	13,755
1977	9,780	9,826	9,832	9,891	13,722	13,898	13,893	14,132
1978	9,863	9,824	9,763	9,780	14,182	14,362	14,358	14,476
1979	9,817	9,725	9,734	9,670	14,622	14,502	14,572	14,643
1980	9,648	9,556	9,508	9,481	14,639	14,533	14,576	14,445
1981	9,498	9,530	9,469	9,415	14,484	14,593	14,459	14,349

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 55 years and over				Both sexes, 55 to 64 years			
1948	7,851	7,848	7,898	7,955	7,065	7,102	7,144	7,097
1949	7,841	7,761	7,683	7,788	7,057	6,987	7,003	7,121
1950	7,783	7,804	7,915	7,880	7,140	7,241	7,330	7,349
1951	7,928	8,152	8,177	8,113	7,513	7,566	7,579	7,578
1952	8,134	8,126	8,138	8,189	7,667	7,671	7,838	7,960
1953	8,288	8,342	8,263	8,273	7,748	7,858	7,822	7,797
1954	8,292	8,200	8,235	8,247	7,823	7,848	7,893	8,012
1955	8,145	8,228	8,355	8,392	7,972	8,095	8,256	8,305
1956	8,501	8,540	8,522	8,501	8,448	8,526	8,570	8,530
1957	8,438	8,447	8,355	8,343	8,583	8,545	8,532	8,554
1958	8,287	8,231	8,189	8,132	8,550	8,552	8,523	8,609
1959	8,175	8,240	8,330	8,325	8,694	8,820	8,894	8,877
1960	8,271	8,268	8,270	8,379	8,835	8,957	9,030	9,137
1961	8,398	8,242	8,149	8,228	9,154	9,048	9,091	9,184
1962	8,393	8,459	8,407	8,327	9,297	9,339	9,370	9,374
1963	8,375	8,386	8,490	8,438	9,517	9,564	9,613	9,687
1964	8,443	8,525	8,522	8,580	9,669	9,844	9,791	9,910
1965	8,637	8,618	8,572	8,566	9,982	10,042	10,009	10,078
1966	8,611	8,675	8,730	8,754	10,164	10,260	10,398	10,418
1967	8,709	8,804	8,881	8,936	10,371	10,500	10,619	10,661
1968	8,873	9,002	9,036	9,031	10,621	10,783	10,767	10,806
1969	9,040	9,023	9,053	9,089	10,840	10,921	10,954	10,953
1970	9,128	9,074	8,962	8,931	10,978	10,979	10,959	10,982
1971	8,887	8,961	8,966	8,923	11,005	10,966	10,955	11,105
1972	8,910	8,872	8,888	8,856	11,043	11,044	11,057	11,035
1973	8,779	8,706	8,673	8,690	10,985	10,944	10,969	10,966
1974	8,802	8,762	8,721	8,703	11,056	11,022	10,951	10,823
1975	8,622	8,545	8,543	8,418	10,833	10,809	10,845	10,813
1976	8,405	8,413	8,503	8,495	10,854	10,844	10,960	10,985
1977	8,496	8,595	8,610	8,726	10,998	11,137	11,116	11,250
1978	8,714	8,806	8,813	8,902	11,286	11,387	11,409	11,513
1979	8,939	8,839	8,912	8,882	11,614	11,499	11,584	11,646
1980	8,906	8,831	8,820	8,785	11,626	11,592	11,613	11,518
1981	8,797	8,795	8,691	8,606	11,559	11,620	11,502	11,424
	Females, 55 years and over				Males, 55 to 64 years			
1948	1,924	2,044	2,074	2,024	5,593	5,583	5,590	5,579
1949	2,058	2,047	2,162	2,281	5,520	5,450	5,382	5,404
1950	2,282	2,339	2,318	2,340	5,406	5,452	5,583	5,592
1951	2,444	2,380	2,351	2,357	5,645	5,727	5,750	5,725
1952	2,397	2,412	2,621	2,795	5,788	5,810	5,793	5,822
1953	2,719	2,662	2,786	2,563	5,717	5,868	5,801	5,845
1954	2,590	2,677	2,733	2,840	5,847	5,791	5,830	5,851
1955	2,898	3,010	3,104	3,231	5,792	5,834	5,893	5,908
1956	3,258	3,344	3,345	3,320	5,970	5,991	6,033	6,021
1957	3,369	3,314	3,334	3,327	6,036	6,021	5,976	5,977
1958	3,397	3,403	3,335	3,443	5,964	5,955	5,965	5,935
1959	3,459	3,582	3,639	3,626	6,010	6,049	6,100	6,071
1960	3,581	3,736	3,819	3,931	6,062	6,094	6,103	6,162
1961	3,937	3,795	3,835	3,850	6,169	6,141	6,122	6,186
1962	3,926	3,964	3,973	3,979	6,263	6,250	6,262	6,263
1963	4,030	4,075	4,114	4,134	6,325	6,357	6,408	6,447
1964	4,179	4,345	4,227	4,283	6,417	6,469	6,488	6,540
1965	4,375	4,431	4,444	4,487	6,553	6,567	6,518	6,528
1966	4,540	4,514	4,620	4,640	6,591	6,666	6,696	6,719
1967	4,634	4,682	4,752	4,793	6,701	6,754	6,807	6,838
1968	4,740	4,850	4,811	4,893	6,832	6,903	6,919	6,917
1969	4,960	5,071	5,054	4,994	6,902	6,914	6,933	6,969
1970	5,045	5,040	5,068	5,121	6,977	6,946	6,908	6,885
1971	5,146	5,063	5,032	5,212	6,891	6,909	6,941	6,921
1972	5,186	5,142	5,182	5,156	6,912	6,942	6,927	6,934
1973	5,082	5,146	5,191	5,137	6,907	6,838	6,832	6,849
1974	5,078	5,093	5,082	4,952	6,948	6,896	6,847	6,825
1975	5,042	5,099	5,104	5,133	6,757	6,711	6,733	6,682
1976	5,218	5,146	5,195	5,260	6,671	6,695	6,767	6,758
1977	5,226	5,303	5,283	5,406	6,789	6,862	6,842	6,896
1978	5,468	5,556	5,545	5,574	6,895	6,943	6,962	7,015
1979	5,683	5,664	5,661	5,762	7,055	6,964	7,026	7,020
1980	5,733	5,702	5,756	5,660	7,024	7,005	6,994	6,976
1981	5,687	5,798	5,768	5,742	6,982	6,957	6,885	6,817

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 55 to 64 years				Males, 65 years and over			
1948	1,472	1,519	1,554	1,518	2,258	2,265	2,308	2,376
1949	1,537	1,537	1,621	1,717	2,321	2,311	2,301	2,384
1950	1,734	1,789	1,747	1,757	2,377	2,352	2,332	2,288
1951	1,868	1,839	1,829	1,853	2,283	2,425	2,427	2,388
1952	1,879	1,861	2,045	2,138	2,346	2,316	2,345	2,367
1953	2,031	1,990	2,021	1,952	2,571	2,474	2,462	2,428
1954	1,976	2,057	2,063	2,161	2,445	2,409	2,405	2,396
1955	2,180	2,261	2,363	2,397	2,353	2,394	2,462	2,484
1956	2,478	2,535	2,537	2,509	2,531	2,549	2,489	2,480
1957	2,547	2,524	2,556	2,577	2,402	2,426	2,379	2,366
1958	2,586	2,597	2,558	2,674	2,323	2,276	2,224	2,197
1959	2,684	2,771	2,794	2,806	2,165	2,191	2,230	2,254
1960	2,773	2,863	2,927	2,975	2,209	2,174	2,167	2,217
1961	2,985	2,907	2,969	2,998	2,228	2,101	2,027	2,042
1962	3,034	3,089	3,108	3,111	2,130	2,209	2,145	2,064
1963	3,192	3,207	3,205	3,240	2,050	2,029	2,082	1,991
1964	3,252	3,375	3,303	3,370	2,026	2,056	2,034	2,040
1965	3,429	3,475	3,491	3,550	2,084	2,051	2,054	2,038
1966	3,573	3,594	3,702	3,699	2,020	2,009	2,034	2,035
1967	3,670	3,746	3,812	3,823	2,002	2,050	2,074	2,098
1968	3,789	3,880	3,848	3,889	2,041	2,099	2,117	2,114
1969	3,938	4,007	4,021	3,984	2,138	2,109	2,120	2,120
1970	4,001	4,032	4,052	4,097	2,151	2,128	2,054	2,046
1971	4,114	4,057	4,013	4,183	1,996	2,052	2,025	2,002
1972	4,131	4,102	4,130	4,102	1,998	1,930	1,961	1,923
1973	4,078	4,106	4,138	4,117	1,873	1,868	1,841	1,841
1974	4,108	4,126	4,104	3,998	1,854	1,866	1,874	1,878
1975	4,076	4,098	4,113	4,131	1,865	1,834	1,810	1,736
1976	4,183	4,148	4,193	4,227	1,734	1,718	1,736	1,738
1977	4,209	4,275	4,274	4,353	1,707	1,733	1,768	1,830
1978	4,391	4,444	4,447	4,497	1,819	1,863	1,851	1,887
1979	4,559	4,535	4,557	4,625	1,884	1,875	1,885	1,861
1980	4,602	4,587	4,619	4,542	1,882	1,826	1,827	1,809
1981	4,577	4,663	4,617	4,606	1,816	1,838	1,806	1,789
	Both sexes, 65 years and over				Females, 65 years and over			
1948	2,710	2,790	2,828	2,882	452	525	520	506
1949	2,842	2,821	2,842	2,948	521	510	541	564
1950	2,925	2,902	2,903	2,871	548	550	571	583
1951	2,859	2,966	2,949	2,892	576	541	522	504
1952	2,864	2,867	2,921	3,024	518	551	576	657
1953	3,259	3,146	3,227	3,039	688	672	765	611
1954	3,059	3,029	3,075	3,075	614	620	670	679
1955	3,071	3,143	3,203	3,318	718	749	741	834
1956	3,311	3,358	3,297	3,291	780	809	808	811
1957	3,224	3,216	3,157	3,116	822	790	778	750
1958	3,134	3,082	3,001	2,966	811	806	777	769
1959	2,940	3,002	3,075	3,074	775	811	845	820
1960	3,017	3,047	3,059	3,173	808	873	892	956
1961	3,181	2,989	2,893	2,894	952	888	866	852
1962	3,022	3,084	3,010	2,932	892	875	865	868
1963	2,888	2,897	2,991	2,885	838	868	909	894
1964	2,953	3,026	2,958	2,953	927	970	924	913
1965	3,030	3,007	3,007	2,975	946	956	953	937
1966	2,987	2,929	2,952	2,976	967	920	918	941
1967	2,972	2,986	3,014	3,068	964	936	940	970
1968	2,992	3,069	3,080	3,118	951	970	963	1,004
1969	3,160	3,173	3,153	3,130	1,022	1,064	1,033	1,010
1970	3,195	3,135	3,071	3,069	1,044	1,007	1,017	1,024
1971	3,028	3,058	3,044	3,030	1,032	1,006	1,019	1,028
1972	3,053	2,970	3,013	2,977	1,055	1,040	1,053	1,054
1973	2,877	2,909	2,895	2,861	1,004	1,041	1,053	1,020
1974	2,824	2,833	2,852	2,833	970	967	978	955
1975	2,831	2,836	2,802	2,738	966	1,001	991	1,002
1976	2,769	2,716	2,739	2,770	1,035	998	1,002	1,032
1977	2,724	2,761	2,777	2,882	1,017	1,028	1,009	1,052
1978	2,896	2,975	2,949	2,964	1,077	1,112	1,098	1,077
1979	3,008	3,003	2,989	2,998	1,124	1,128	1,103	1,136
1980	3,013	2,941	2,963	2,927	1,131	1,115	1,137	1,118
1981	2,926	2,973	2,958	2,925	1,110	1,135	1,152	1,136

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 16 years and over				White workers, 16 to 19 years			
1954	54,303	53,763	53,682	54,120	3,267	3,103	3,012	2,971
1955	54,831	55,403	56,308	56,736	3,077	3,149	3,258	3,401
1956	57,032	57,243	57,408	57,364	3,359	3,370	3,417	3,397
1957	57,499	57,416	57,587	57,376	3,415	3,356	3,350	3,375
1958	56,612	56,358	56,528	56,985	3,212	3,192	3,159	3,323
1959	57,448	58,084	58,207	58,257	3,460	3,447	3,482	3,514
1960	58,494	59,074	58,983	58,831	3,626	3,816	3,694	3,660
1961	58,877	58,830	58,816	59,082	3,686	3,672	3,693	3,696
1962	59,449	59,611	59,821	59,892	3,728	3,827	3,803	3,720
1963	60,099	60,482	60,807	61,069	3,760	3,817	3,895	3,917
1964	61,340	62,031	62,089	62,208	3,989	4,009	4,152	4,133
1965	62,765	63,310	63,665	64,021	4,176	4,381	4,662	4,988
1966	64,405	64,762	65,134	65,743	5,049	5,084	5,227	5,298
1967	65,664	66,000	66,727	67,054	5,172	5,091	5,163	5,003
1968	67,000	67,715	67,963	68,283	5,045	5,168	5,287	5,247
1969	68,852	69,334	69,742	70,044	5,304	5,430	5,572	5,696
1970	70,281	70,157	70,158	70,245	5,633	5,497	5,594	5,551
1971	70,302	70,509	70,971	71,680	5,611	5,558	5,716	5,787
1972	72,604	73,072	73,659	74,097	6,015	6,146	6,192	6,328
1973	74,717	75,509	75,912	76,646	6,429	6,597	6,642	6,815
1974	77,005	77,193	77,420	77,097	6,857	6,796	6,785	6,740
1975	76,026	76,007	76,654	76,941	6,538	6,421	6,492	6,493
1976	77,925	78,704	79,219	79,564	6,617	6,765	6,807	6,707
1977	80,220	81,401	82,066	83,105	6,868	7,049	7,124	7,230
1978	83,650	84,782	85,229	86,089	7,184	7,407	7,471	7,405
1979	86,797	86,880	87,422	87,958	7,445	7,355	7,266	7,361
1980	88,183	87,466	87,388	87,846	7,270	7,015	6,910	6,893
1981	88,381	89,039	89,006	88,414	6,806	6,664	6,565	6,319
	White males, 16 years and over				White males, 16 to 19 years			
1954	38,156	37,736	37,660	37,854	1,830	1,716	1,698	1,664
1955	38,268	38,534	38,892	39,164	1,740	1,796	1,825	1,939
1956	39,420	39,345	39,368	39,344	1,949	1,875	1,894	1,858
1957	39,445	39,449	39,382	39,127	1,866	1,867	1,859	1,860
1958	38,588	38,382	38,544	38,870	1,770	1,737	1,780	1,851
1959	39,121	39,581	39,657	39,601	1,938	1,954	1,962	1,995
1960	39,831	39,856	39,675	39,647	2,066	2,125	2,095	2,080
1961	39,499	39,468	39,598	39,736	2,044	2,038	2,079	2,035
1962	39,896	40,000	40,031	40,115	2,088	2,122	2,110	2,064
1963	40,119	40,302	40,612	40,661	2,081	2,120	2,189	2,221
1964	40,758	41,084	41,269	41,335	2,230	2,287	2,373	2,355
1965	41,586	41,805	41,945	42,034	2,408	2,519	2,678	2,826
1966	42,212	42,342	42,295	42,466	2,885	2,883	2,935	2,929
1967	42,579	42,644	43,022	43,078	2,884	2,822	2,900	2,763
1968	43,040	43,347	43,560	43,654	2,746	2,898	2,986	2,964
1969	43,885	43,958	44,111	44,178	3,009	3,056	3,095	3,108
1970	44,278	44,198	44,079	44,137	3,108	3,016	3,052	3,081
1971	44,152	44,485	44,738	44,975	3,106	3,105	3,174	3,235
1972	45,433	45,773	46,160	46,376	3,316	3,384	3,453	3,507
1973	46,700	46,911	47,178	47,515	3,576	3,630	3,677	3,753
1974	47,760	47,714	47,691	47,507	3,772	3,750	3,716	3,668
1975	46,644	46,515	46,770	46,847	3,539	3,465	3,507	3,506
1976	47,356	47,704	47,960	48,074	3,559	3,606	3,652	3,601
1977	48,357	48,950	49,360	49,925	3,699	3,831	3,824	3,945
1978	50,005	50,525	50,685	50,965	3,884	3,965	4,008	3,948
1979	51,368	51,382	51,471	51,597	3,925	3,908	3,878	3,913
1980	51,639	50,998	50,811	51,078	3,901	3,716	3,622	3,598
1981	51,245	51,524	51,494	50,994	3,580	3,490	3,443	3,365
	White females, 16 years and over				White females, 16 to 19 years			
1954	16,147	16,027	16,022	16,266	1,437	1,387	1,314	1,307
1955	16,563	16,869	17,416	17,572	1,337	1,353	1,433	1,462
1956	17,612	17,898	18,040	18,020	1,410	1,495	1,523	1,539
1957	18,054	17,967	18,205	18,249	1,549	1,489	1,491	1,515
1958	18,024	17,976	17,984	18,115	1,442	1,455	1,379	1,472
1959	18,327	18,503	18,550	18,656	1,522	1,493	1,520	1,519
1960	18,663	19,218	19,308	19,184	1,560	1,691	1,599	1,580
1961	19,378	19,362	19,218	19,346	1,642	1,634	1,614	1,661
1962	19,553	19,611	19,790	19,777	1,640	1,705	1,693	1,656
1963	19,980	20,180	20,195	20,408	1,679	1,697	1,706	1,696
1964	20,582	20,947	20,820	20,873	1,759	1,722	1,779	1,778
1965	21,179	21,505	21,720	21,987	1,768	1,862	1,984	2,162
1966	22,193	22,420	22,839	23,277	2,164	2,201	2,292	2,369
1967	23,085	23,356	23,705	23,976	2,288	2,269	2,263	2,240
1968	23,960	24,368	24,403	24,629	2,299	2,270	2,301	2,283
1969	24,967	25,376	25,631	25,866	2,295	2,374	2,477	2,588
1970	26,004	25,958	26,079	26,107	2,524	2,481	2,542	2,470
1971	26,150	26,024	26,233	26,705	2,505	2,453	2,542	2,552
1972	27,171	27,300	27,499	27,721	2,699	2,762	2,739	2,821
1973	28,017	28,598	28,734	29,131	2,853	2,967	2,965	3,062
1974	29,245	29,478	29,730	29,590	3,085	3,046	3,068	3,072
1975	29,382	29,492	29,884	30,094	2,999	2,957	2,985	2,987
1976	30,569	31,000	31,260	31,490	3,058	3,159	3,156	3,106
1977	31,864	32,451	32,706	33,179	3,169	3,218	3,301	3,284
1978	33,645	34,257	34,544	35,124	3,300	3,441	3,463	3,458
1979	35,430	35,498	35,951	36,361	3,520	3,447	3,389	3,448
1980	36,544	36,468	36,577	36,768	3,370	3,299	3,288	3,295
1981	37,136	37,515	37,512	37,420	3,225	3,174	3,122	2,954

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 20 years and over				Black and other workers, 16 years and over			
1954	51,036	50,660	50,670	51,149	6,156	6,165	6,140	6,150
1955	51,754	52,254	53,050	53,335	6,176	6,212	6,373	6,584
1956	53,673	53,873	53,991	53,967	6,576	6,509	6,534	6,531
1957	54,084	54,060	54,237	54,001	6,647	6,689	6,598	6,485
1958	53,400	53,166	53,369	53,662	6,385	6,385	6,414	6,509
1959	53,988	54,637	54,725	54,743	6,514	6,688	6,643	6,650
1960	54,868	55,258	55,289	55,171	6,743	6,946	7,036	6,962
1961	55,191	55,158	55,123	55,386	6,829	6,754	6,835	6,908
1962	55,721	55,784	56,018	56,172	6,950	6,940	7,042	7,076
1963	56,339	56,665	56,912	57,152	7,076	7,137	7,167	7,181
1964	57,351	58,022	57,937	58,075	7,274	7,376	7,369	7,511
1965	58,589	58,929	59,003	59,033	7,486	7,608	7,675	7,785
1966	59,356	59,678	59,907	60,445	7,841	7,831	7,891	7,927
1967	60,492	60,909	61,564	62,051	7,886	8,007	8,039	8,109
1968	61,955	62,547	62,676	63,036	8,063	8,247	8,164	8,195
1969	63,548	63,904	64,170	64,348	8,296	8,283	8,417	8,530
1970	64,649	64,660	64,564	64,693	8,514	8,471	8,458	8,406
1971	64,691	64,950	65,255	65,893	8,428	8,426	8,535	8,558
1972	66,589	66,926	67,466	67,769	8,618	8,783	8,808	8,915
1973	68,288	68,912	69,270	69,831	9,135	9,278	9,419	9,587
1974	70,148	70,397	70,636	70,357	9,662	9,630	9,643	9,507
1975	69,488	69,585	70,162	70,448	9,332	9,328	9,498	9,578
1976	71,308	71,939	72,412	72,857	9,751	9,878	9,933	10,029
1977	73,352	74,352	74,942	75,875	10,142	10,266	10,309	10,550
1978	76,466	77,375	77,758	78,684	10,871	11,058	11,188	11,328
1979	79,352	79,525	80,156	80,597	11,410	11,476	11,667	11,705
1980	80,913	80,451	80,478	80,953	11,616	11,496	11,606	11,632
1981	81,575	82,375	82,442	82,095	11,744	11,750	11,634	11,627
	White males, 20 years and over				Black and other males, 16 years and over			
1954	36,326	36,020	35,962	36,190	3,774	3,760	3,795	3,765
1955	36,528	36,738	37,067	37,225	3,819	3,835	3,926	4,030
1956	37,471	37,470	37,474	37,486	4,057	4,027	3,989	3,985
1957	37,579	37,582	37,523	37,267	4,055	4,060	4,002	3,908
1958	36,818	36,645	36,764	37,019	3,820	3,801	3,827	3,885
1959	37,183	37,627	37,695	37,606	3,899	4,009	3,980	3,999
1960	37,765	37,731	37,580	37,567	4,066	4,141	4,213	4,164
1961	37,455	37,430	37,519	37,701	4,050	4,054	4,070	4,095
1962	37,808	37,878	37,921	38,051	4,127	4,122	4,177	4,216
1963	38,038	38,182	38,423	38,440	4,175	4,234	4,261	4,245
1964	38,528	38,797	38,896	38,980	4,315	4,356	4,353	4,412
1965	39,178	39,286	39,267	39,208	4,429	4,500	4,482	4,567
1966	39,327	39,459	39,360	39,537	4,585	4,545	4,609	4,606
1967	39,695	39,822	40,122	40,315	4,584	4,651	4,675	4,664
1968	40,294	40,449	40,574	40,690	4,668	4,742	4,696	4,695
1969	40,876	40,902	41,016	41,070	4,744	4,726	4,775	4,832
1970	41,169	41,182	41,028	41,056	4,857	4,796	4,815	4,780
1971	41,046	41,379	41,564	41,740	4,776	4,781	4,808	4,808
1972	42,117	42,389	42,707	42,869	4,821	4,958	4,993	5,025
1973	43,124	43,281	43,501	43,762	5,131	5,236	5,285	5,400
1974	43,988	43,964	43,974	43,838	5,428	5,367	5,335	5,277
1975	43,104	43,050	43,263	43,341	5,137	5,091	5,202	5,209
1976	43,797	44,098	44,308	44,473	5,253	5,358	5,402	5,435
1977	44,657	45,119	45,537	45,980	5,527	5,580	5,536	5,673
1978	46,121	46,560	46,677	47,017	5,827	5,913	5,951	6,051
1979	47,443	47,474	47,594	47,684	6,076	6,131	6,239	6,178
1980	47,739	47,282	47,189	47,480	6,109	6,015	6,022	6,090
1981	47,665	48,034	48,052	47,629	6,153	6,115	6,054	6,010
	White females, 20 years and over				Black and other females, 16 years and over			
1954	14,710	14,640	14,708	14,959	2,382	2,405	2,345	2,385
1955	15,226	15,516	15,983	16,110	2,357	2,377	2,447	2,554
1956	16,202	16,403	16,517	16,481	2,519	2,482	2,545	2,546
1957	16,505	16,478	16,714	16,734	2,592	2,629	2,596	2,577
1958	16,582	16,521	16,605	16,643	2,565	2,584	2,587	2,624
1959	16,805	17,010	17,030	17,137	2,615	2,679	2,663	2,651
1960	17,103	17,527	17,709	17,604	2,677	2,805	2,823	2,798
1961	17,736	17,728	17,604	17,685	2,779	2,700	2,765	2,813
1962	17,913	17,906	18,097	18,121	2,823	2,818	2,865	2,860
1963	18,301	18,483	18,489	18,712	2,901	2,903	2,906	2,936
1964	18,823	19,225	19,041	19,095	2,959	3,020	3,016	3,099
1965	19,411	19,643	19,736	19,825	3,057	3,108	3,193	3,218
1966	20,029	20,219	20,547	20,908	3,256	3,286	3,282	3,321
1967	20,797	21,087	21,442	21,736	3,302	3,356	3,364	3,445
1968	21,661	22,098	22,102	22,346	3,395	3,505	3,468	3,500
1969	22,672	23,002	23,154	23,278	3,552	3,557	3,642	3,698
1970	23,479	23,478	23,537	23,637	3,657	3,675	3,644	3,626
1971	23,645	23,571	23,692	24,153	3,652	3,645	3,727	3,749
1972	24,472	24,537	24,760	24,900	3,797	3,825	3,816	3,890
1973	25,164	25,632	25,769	26,069	4,004	4,042	4,134	4,187
1974	26,160	26,432	26,661	26,518	4,234	4,263	4,308	4,230
1975	26,384	26,535	26,899	27,107	4,195	4,237	4,296	4,370
1976	27,511	27,841	28,104	28,384	4,498	4,520	4,531	4,594
1977	28,695	29,233	29,405	29,895	4,615	4,686	4,773	4,876
1978	30,345	30,815	31,081	31,667	5,044	5,146	5,237	5,277
1979	31,909	32,051	32,562	32,913	5,333	5,346	5,428	5,527
1980	33,174	33,169	33,289	33,472	5,507	5,481	5,583	5,542
1981	33,910	34,341	34,390	34,466	5,591	5,635	5,580	5,617

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years				Black and other workers, 20 years and over			
1954	413	395	399	382	5,743	5,770	5,741	5,768
1955	390	392	409	476	5,786	5,820	5,964	6,108
1956	477	437	423	395	6,099	6,072	6,111	6,136
1957	406	424	409	388	6,241	6,265	6,189	6,097
1958	387	370	357	349	5,998	6,015	6,057	6,160
1959	362	365	348	378	6,152	6,323	6,295	6,272
1960	406	416	453	433	6,337	6,530	6,583	6,529
1961	382	409	428	426	6,447	6,345	6,407	6,482
1962	428	422	413	415	6,522	6,518	6,629	6,661
1963	400	400	402	416	6,676	6,737	6,765	6,765
1964	452	428	432	455	6,822	6,948	6,937	7,056
1965	432	467	495	492	7,054	7,141	7,180	7,293
1966	519	528	562	558	7,322	7,303	7,329	7,369
1967	538	571	572	588	7,348	7,436	7,467	7,521
1968	578	596	585	574	7,485	7,651	7,579	7,621
1969	608	577	611	640	7,688	7,706	7,806	7,890
1970	616	587	542	550	7,898	7,884	7,916	7,856
1971	543	517	540	553	7,885	7,909	7,995	8,004
1972	540	585	602	566	8,078	8,198	8,207	8,348
1973	622	651	651	666	8,513	8,627	8,768	8,921
1974	679	654	651	622	8,983	8,976	8,992	8,885
1975	600	622	616	622	8,732	8,707	8,882	8,957
1976	641	587	601	616	9,110	9,291	9,332	9,413
1977	591	594	635	660	9,551	9,671	9,674	9,889
1978	664	689	731	729	10,206	10,369	10,457	10,599
1979	750	713	732	717	10,660	10,764	10,935	10,988
1980	701	695	684	676	10,915	10,801	10,922	10,957
1981	673	671	602	605	11,070	11,080	11,032	11,022
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years				Black and other males, 20 years and over			
1954	262	259	264	260	3,512	3,501	3,531	3,505
1955	267	253	267	298	3,552	3,582	3,659	3,732
1956	291	277	267	252	3,766	3,750	3,722	3,733
1957	254	260	251	247	3,801	3,800	3,751	3,661
1958	250	232	220	217	3,570	3,569	3,607	3,668
1959	243	243	223	243	3,656	3,766	3,757	3,756
1960	255	256	283	277	3,811	3,885	3,930	3,887
1961	243	263	264	259	3,807	3,791	3,806	3,836
1962	272	265	254	262	3,855	3,857	3,923	3,954
1963	236	247	251	264	3,937	3,987	4,010	3,981
1964	274	265	268	282	4,041	4,091	4,085	4,130
1965	290	301	314	316	4,139	4,199	4,168	4,251
1966	335	334	347	334	4,250	4,211	4,262	4,272
1967	305	347	347	340	4,279	4,304	4,328	4,324
1968	335	352	348	345	4,333	4,390	4,348	4,350
1969	362	343	361	377	4,382	4,383	4,414	4,455
1970	375	351	320	324	4,481	4,445	4,495	4,456
1971	322	306	324	332	4,454	4,475	4,484	4,476
1972	314	364	373	343	4,506	4,594	4,619	4,682
1973	371	376	379	390	4,760	4,860	4,906	5,010
1974	397	374	371	361	5,031	4,994	4,964	4,916
1975	339	337	326	337	4,798	4,754	4,876	4,872
1976	357	328	336	350	4,896	5,030	5,066	5,085
1977	329	331	364	375	5,198	5,248	5,172	5,298
1978	381	377	395	392	5,446	5,536	5,556	5,659
1979	400	396	407	378	5,676	5,734	5,832	5,801
1980	375	388	371	374	5,733	5,628	5,652	5,716
1981	369	363	327	326	5,784	5,752	5,727	5,684
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years				Black and other females, 20 years and over			
1954	151	136	135	122	2,231	2,269	2,210	2,263
1955	123	139	142	178	2,234	2,238	2,305	2,376
1956	186	160	156	143	2,333	2,322	2,389	2,403
1957	152	164	158	141	2,440	2,465	2,438	2,436
1958	137	138	137	132	2,428	2,446	2,450	2,492
1959	119	122	125	135	2,496	2,557	2,538	2,516
1960	151	160	170	156	2,526	2,645	2,653	2,642
1961	139	146	164	167	2,640	2,554	2,601	2,646
1962	156	157	159	153	2,667	2,661	2,706	2,707
1963	162	153	151	152	2,739	2,750	2,755	2,784
1964	178	163	164	173	2,781	2,857	2,852	2,926
1965	142	166	181	176	2,915	2,942	3,012	3,042
1966	184	194	215	224	3,072	3,092	3,067	3,097
1967	233	224	225	248	3,069	3,132	3,139	3,197
1968	243	244	237	229	3,152	3,261	3,231	3,271
1969	246	234	250	263	3,306	3,323	3,392	3,435
1970	240	236	223	226	3,417	3,439	3,421	3,400
1971	221	211	216	221	3,431	3,434	3,511	3,528
1972	226	222	228	223	3,572	3,604	3,587	3,667
1973	251	275	272	276	3,753	3,767	3,862	3,911
1974	282	280	281	260	3,952	3,983	4,028	3,969
1975	261	284	290	285	3,934	3,953	4,006	4,085
1976	284	259	265	266	4,214	4,261	4,266	4,328
1977	262	263	272	285	4,353	4,423	4,502	4,591
1978	283	312	336	338	4,761	4,833	4,901	4,940
1979	350	316	325	339	4,984	5,029	5,103	5,188
1980	326	307	313	301	5,181	5,174	5,270	5,241
1981	305	308	275	279	5,286	5,327	5,305	5,338

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E-8. Employed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black workers, 16 years and over				Black females, 16 to 19 years			
1972	7,655	7,828	7,811	7,905	201	192	200	204
1973	8,017	8,030	8,179	8,285	223	248	240	245
1974	8,271	8,237	8,226	8,081	236	239	237	215
1975	7,862	7,831	7,920	7,961	219	233	229	243
1976	8,130	8,244	8,234	8,311	242	225	217	212
1977	8,400	8,538	8,524	8,694	210	214	218	229
1978	8,929	9,068	9,159	9,247	232	255	274	277
1979	9,256	9,296	9,421	9,459	280	251	251	272
1980	9,370	9,267	9,305	9,312	259	245	249	239
1981	9,387	9,419	9,308	9,304	246	248	215	217
	Black males, 16 years and over				Black workers, 20 years and over			
1972	4,257	4,403	4,399	4,409	7,172	7,308	7,287	7,398
1973	4,479	4,483	4,531	4,614	7,465	7,466	7,610	7,694
1974	4,610	4,548	4,499	4,446	7,693	7,677	7,678	7,554
1975	4,283	4,228	4,306	4,281	7,358	7,314	7,428	7,445
1976	4,324	4,414	4,435	4,454	7,594	7,735	7,732	7,813
1977	4,532	4,577	4,528	4,621	7,928	8,047	8,003	8,147
1978	4,726	4,782	4,803	4,866	8,389	8,510	8,569	8,649
1979	4,860	4,910	4,984	4,934	8,646	8,723	8,852	8,892
1980	4,857	4,783	4,752	4,801	8,815	8,709	8,766	8,772
1981	4,844	4,837	4,769	4,725	8,844	8,885	8,841	8,826
	Black females, 16 years and over				Black males, 20 years and over			
1972	3,398	3,424	3,412	3,496	3,975	4,076	4,075	4,106
1973	3,538	3,546	3,648	3,671	4,150	4,167	4,201	4,267
1974	3,661	3,689	3,728	3,635	4,268	4,228	4,187	4,134
1975	3,579	3,603	3,614	3,680	3,999	3,944	4,043	4,008
1976	3,805	3,831	3,799	3,857	4,030	4,129	4,150	4,168
1977	3,868	3,961	3,996	4,073	4,270	4,300	4,224	4,303
1978	4,203	4,285	4,356	4,381	4,419	4,480	4,486	4,544
1979	4,396	4,386	4,437	4,525	4,530	4,589	4,666	4,638
1980	4,514	4,484	4,553	4,511	4,560	4,471	4,462	4,500
1981	4,543	4,582	4,539	4,579	4,547	4,551	4,518	4,464
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years				Black females, 20 years and over			
1972	483	519	524	506	3,197	3,233	3,212	3,292
1973	552	564	569	591	3,315	3,299	3,409	3,426
1974	578	560	548	527	3,425	3,449	3,491	3,420
1975	504	516	492	515	3,360	3,370	3,385	3,437
1976	536	510	503	498	3,563	3,605	3,582	3,645
1977	472	491	521	547	3,658	3,747	3,779	3,844
1978	539	557	591	598	3,971	4,030	4,083	4,105
1979	610	573	569	567	4,116	4,135	4,186	4,253
1980	555	558	539	540	4,255	4,238	4,304	4,272
1981	543	534	467	479	4,297	4,334	4,323	4,362
	Black males, 16 to 19 years				Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over			
1972	282	328	324	303	–	–	–	–
1973	329	316	329	347	–	3,367	3,345	3,354
1974	342	321	312	312	3,512	3,719	3,738	3,790
1975	285	284	262	272	3,673	3,612	3,667	3,704
1976	294	284	285	286	3,682	3,706	3,805	3,969
1977	262	277	304	318	3,891	4,019	4,219	4,247
1978	307	302	317	321	4,377	4,529	4,571	4,633
1979	330	322	318	295	4,738	4,791	4,793	4,828
1980	297	312	291	301	5,028	5,066	5,156	5,257
1981	297	286	251	261	5,277	5,336	5,349	5,431

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	55.7	55.9	56.0	55.7	30.9	31.4	31.6	31.3
1949	55.3	54.5	54.3	54.4	31.4	30.9	31.1	31.4
1950	54.3	55.2	55.7	55.7	31.1	31.9	32.1	32.5
1951	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.6	32.9	32.9	33.3	33.3
1952	55.6	55.3	55.2	55.5	33.4	33.2	33.5	33.7
1953	56.1	55.5	55.2	54.5	34.0	33.4	33.3	32.5
1954	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.8	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.6
1955	54.1	54.7	55.6	56.0	32.8	33.5	34.4	34.8
1956	56.1	56.1	56.1	55.9	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.2
1957	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.3	35.2	35.0	35.2	35.1
1958	54.3	54.0	54.1	54.3	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.6
1959	54.5	55.0	54.9	54.8	34.7	35.0	35.0	35.0
1960	54.7	55.3	55.1	54.7	34.8	35.9	35.9	35.5
1961	54.4	54.2	54.0	54.1	35.7	35.4	35.1	35.2
1962	54.3	54.3	54.3	54.1	35.5	35.5	35.7	35.5
1963	54.0	54.2	54.2	54.2	35.7	35.9	35.7	35.9
1964	54.3	54.7	54.5	54.5	36.1	36.6	36.2	36.3
1965	54.6	55.0	55.1	55.3	36.5	36.9	37.3	37.6
1966	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.8	37.7	38.0	38.5	39.0
1967	55.5	55.6	55.9	56.0	38.5	38.8	39.1	39.5
1968	55.7	56.2	56.0	56.1	39.2	39.8	39.6	39.8
1969	56.3	56.4	56.6	56.6	40.2	40.6	40.9	41.1
1970	56.6	56.2	55.9	55.7	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.5
1971	55.4	55.3	55.5	55.7	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.7
1972	55.8	56.0	56.1	56.2	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1
1973	56.5	56.9	57.0	57.3	41.4	42.1	42.1	42.5
1974	57.3	57.1	57.0	56.4	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.3
1975	55.4	55.1	55.3	55.3	41.8	41.8	42.1	42.2
1976	55.8	56.1	56.2	56.2	42.8	43.2	43.3	43.4
1977	56.5	57.0	57.2	57.7	43.7	44.4	44.6	45.0
1978	58.0	58.6	58.7	59.0	45.6	46.2	46.5	46.9
1979	59.2	59.1	59.2	59.3	47.2	47.1	47.5	47.8
1980	59.1	58.4	58.2	58.2	47.8	47.5	47.5	47.5
1981	58.4	58.6	58.3	57.8	47.8	48.2	47.9	47.7
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 24 years			
1948	81.3	81.1	81.1	80.9	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.3
1949	79.9	78.9	78.2	78.3	51.9	50.6	50.2	50.6
1950	78.4	79.3	80.2	79.8	50.6	51.5	52.3	53.0
1951	79.7	79.4	78.8	78.8	52.3	51.0	50.1	49.6
1952	78.8	78.3	77.8	78.2	48.4	47.5	46.2	46.4
1953	79.1	78.4	78.0	77.4	48.3	46.8	45.3	43.7
1954	76.6	76.0	75.9	75.9	43.9	43.4	43.2	42.8
1955	76.4	77.0	77.8	78.1	43.7	44.5	46.2	48.1
1956	78.4	78.2	78.1	77.7	47.3	47.9	48.1	47.9
1957	77.8	77.7	77.3	76.4	47.9	47.6	47.6	46.8
1958	75.1	74.6	74.8	75.2	45.2	44.9	44.7	45.3
1959	75.4	76.1	76.1	75.7	45.6	46.0	46.0	46.4
1960	75.7	75.8	75.4	75.1	46.7	47.9	46.9	46.2
1961	74.4	74.1	74.1	74.2	46.4	45.3	46.0	46.1
1962	74.3	74.2	74.0	73.9	45.6	46.7	46.5	46.1
1963	73.5	73.6	73.9	73.7	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.3
1964	73.6	74.0	74.0	73.9	45.8	46.0	46.5	46.3
1965	74.0	74.3	74.2	74.2	46.1	47.1	47.7	48.4
1966	74.1	74.2	74.0	73.9	48.6	48.8	48.8	49.1
1967	73.8	73.7	74.0	73.8	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.8
1968	73.5	73.8	73.7	73.6	48.4	48.6	49.0	48.8
1969	73.7	73.5	73.5	73.4	49.3	49.8	50.4	50.6
1970	73.3	72.8	72.3	72.0	50.3	49.5	49.7	49.3
1971	71.7	71.9	71.9	71.9	49.1	48.8	49.8	50.3
1972	72.0	72.4	72.6	72.6	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.9
1973	72.9	73.0	73.1	73.4	53.9	54.7	54.7	55.7
1974	73.5	72.9	72.5	71.8	55.8	55.3	55.0	54.6
1975	70.1	69.5	69.7	69.5	52.8	52.1	52.4	52.3
1976	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.1	53.3	54.1	54.2	54.0
1977	70.3	70.8	70.9	71.5	54.8	55.6	56.1	56.7
1978	71.5	72.0	71.9	72.1	56.7	58.1	58.5	58.7
1979	72.3	72.1	72.0	71.7	59.1	58.9	58.6	58.6
1980	71.4	70.2	69.7	69.9	58.0	56.8	56.3	56.6
1981	69.9	70.0	69.7	68.8	56.5	56.2	56.0	54.9

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 24 years				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	63.5	63.9	64.7	64.2	45.9	46.1	45.1	45.1
1949	62.7	61.7	60.5	61.0	45.4	42.7	42.0	42.7
1950	61.6	63.4	64.8	64.0	41.9	42.8	44.6	45.4
1951	62.2	59.6	58.2	57.2	44.8	44.6	45.3	44.9
1952	55.5	53.7	51.8	52.0	44.4	44.7	43.4	43.9
1953	54.5	52.1	50.1	49.4	46.7	44.8	43.3	41.4
1954	49.0	48.3	48.0	47.0	42.3	40.3	39.3	38.5
1955	49.2	50.5	52.4	54.7	38.9	40.1	41.8	44.0
1956	54.9	55.3	55.2	54.6	42.5	42.7	42.9	42.0
1957	54.9	55.0	55.1	53.9	41.7	41.3	40.8	40.5
1958	51.9	51.2	51.5	52.9	38.3	37.7	37.0	37.9
1959	53.5	54.7	54.5	55.1	38.7	38.1	37.8	38.0
1960	55.5	56.3	55.5	54.7	38.7	40.3	38.8	38.2
1961	54.4	52.8	54.3	54.0	37.6	37.4	37.4	37.2
1962	54.0	54.6	54.4	53.9	37.2	38.7	37.9	36.5
1963	53.3	53.5	53.7	53.6	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.6
1964	53.3	54.2	54.7	54.4	36.1	35.5	36.1	35.6
1965	54.8	55.6	55.8	56.0	35.0	36.6	38.3	40.1
1966	56.3	55.8	55.6	55.2	40.0	40.0	41.1	41.4
1967	55.2	54.8	55.0	54.0	40.6	40.3	40.6	39.9
1968	53.3	53.5	53.8	53.7	39.8	40.6	41.2	40.7
1969	53.8	54.3	54.7	54.6	41.0	41.5	42.5	43.3
1970	54.4	53.5	53.6	53.6	42.3	40.9	41.0	40.4
1971	53.6	53.8	54.6	55.4	40.5	39.7	40.6	40.9
1972	55.9	57.2	58.2	58.7	41.7	42.6	42.7	43.1
1973	59.9	60.4	60.7	61.9	43.8	44.8	44.8	45.8
1974	61.9	61.2	60.5	59.8	45.9	45.1	44.8	44.2
1975	57.3	56.2	56.4	56.5	42.6	42.0	42.1	42.1
1976	57.8	58.5	58.7	58.8	42.9	43.4	43.5	43.0
1977	59.6	60.2	60.7	61.7	43.8	45.0	45.5	46.3
1978	61.3	62.6	62.9	62.9	46.0	47.6	48.2	47.8
1979	63.1	63.2	62.9	62.7	48.2	47.6	47.3	47.7
1980	62.1	60.3	59.1	59.4	47.0	45.7	45.1	45.2
1981	59.5	59.0	59.0	57.8	44.8	44.3	43.6	42.3
	Females, 16 to 24 years				Males, 16 to 19 years			
1948	42.3	41.7	40.7	40.4	51.9	53.5	52.3	51.9
1949	41.0	39.5	39.7	40.0	50.8	48.6	47.7	48.0
1950	39.3	39.4	39.7	41.8	48.5	49.6	53.0	52.8
1951	42.3	42.2	41.9	41.9	50.7	50.5	51.3	51.0
1952	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.6	50.1	49.2	48.9	49.4
1953	42.0	41.4	40.4	37.8	53.5	50.5	48.3	48.0
1954	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.6	47.6	45.6	44.6	43.4
1955	38.1	38.5	39.9	41.5	44.9	46.2	47.0	49.7
1956	39.7	40.5	40.9	41.1	49.1	47.9	47.8	46.0
1957	40.9	40.1	40.1	39.5	45.8	46.0	45.1	44.8
1958	38.5	38.5	37.9	37.7	42.5	41.2	41.4	42.2
1959	37.5	37.2	37.2	37.5	43.6	43.3	42.5	43.1
1960	37.7	39.4	38.1	37.5	43.7	44.7	44.0	43.5
1961	38.2	37.6	37.6	38.0	41.7	41.6	42.0	41.1
1962	37.1	38.8	38.6	38.3	41.9	43.0	42.1	40.7
1963	38.2	37.6	37.3	37.0	39.7	39.8	40.5	40.5
1964	38.3	37.8	38.2	38.2	40.2	40.4	41.2	40.5
1965	37.4	38.6	39.6	40.7	40.7	42.2	44.0	45.3
1966	40.8	41.6	41.8	42.9	45.7	45.4	46.1	45.6
1967	42.5	42.9	42.8	43.5	44.9	44.6	45.4	43.9
1968	43.4	43.7	44.0	43.8	43.2	45.3	46.1	45.8
1969	44.8	45.2	45.9	46.6	46.2	46.4	47.0	47.2
1970	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.0	46.7	44.8	44.7	44.7
1971	44.5	43.8	45.0	45.1	44.7	44.1	45.0	45.5
1972	45.7	46.3	46.3	47.1	45.4	46.7	47.5	47.4
1973	47.9	48.8	48.5	49.4	48.2	48.7	49.3	50.1
1974	49.6	49.4	49.5	49.3	50.2	49.3	48.7	47.9
1975	48.2	48.0	48.3	48.0	45.7	44.8	44.8	45.0
1976	48.8	49.7	49.7	49.2	45.8	46.0	46.3	45.9
1977	50.0	50.9	51.5	51.7	46.7	48.4	48.5	50.2
1978	52.1	53.6	54.1	54.4	49.4	50.5	51.0	50.4
1979	55.1	54.5	54.2	54.4	50.2	50.2	50.0	50.0
1980	53.9	53.2	53.5	53.7	49.7	48.0	46.7	46.8
1981	53.5	53.4	52.9	52.0	46.7	45.9	45.2	44.5

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 16 to 17 years			
1948	39.8	38.5	37.8	38.3	43.4	45.3	46.8	46.2
1949	39.9	36.7	36.3	37.3	44.5	44.3	43.3	40.4
1950	35.1	35.9	36.1	37.8	40.1	41.0	46.2	46.8
1951	38.8	38.6	39.2	38.7	46.9	45.4	47.7	46.0
1952	38.6	40.1	37.8	38.3	44.9	45.1	45.2	46.1
1953	40.0	39.0	38.2	34.6	48.8	46.2	43.1	41.9
1954	36.8	34.9	33.8	33.4	42.8	40.0	38.9	37.2
1955	32.7	33.8	36.4	38.2	38.6	39.8	41.2	44.5
1956	35.7	37.3	37.9	38.0	44.1	44.0	44.0	42.1
1957	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.2	42.0	42.9	41.1	40.8
1958	33.9	34.1	32.4	33.5	39.0	37.3	37.6	38.1
1959	33.6	32.7	32.9	32.7	37.5	37.6	36.6	36.9
1960	33.6	35.7	33.6	32.7	37.3	39.0	38.4	37.9
1961	33.4	33.1	32.7	33.3	36.3	34.9	35.3	34.6
1962	32.3	34.3	33.7	32.2	35.3	35.6	36.0	34.1
1963	31.9	31.7	31.2	30.7	33.1	32.7	33.4	34.0
1964	31.8	30.4	30.8	30.5	34.4	35.3	35.6	34.0
1965	29.3	30.9	32.5	34.6	33.1	36.1	37.3	38.4
1966	34.2	34.5	35.9	37.1	38.6	39.0	39.5	40.3
1967	36.2	35.8	35.7	35.8	39.6	38.9	40.2	40.0
1968	36.4	35.9	36.1	35.5	38.8	40.2	39.9	39.4
1969	35.7	36.5	37.9	39.3	40.1	40.3	40.5	41.1
1970	37.8	37.0	37.3	36.0	40.0	38.7	38.3	38.0
1971	36.2	35.3	36.1	36.1	38.5	37.2	37.5	38.3
1972	37.8	38.4	37.8	38.6	37.9	39.2	39.0	39.2
1973	39.2	40.6	40.3	41.4	39.7	41.1	41.7	41.6
1974	41.4	40.8	40.9	40.4	41.5	41.0	40.8	40.0
1975	39.5	39.1	39.3	39.1	38.7	37.7	37.3	37.5
1976	39.9	40.8	40.7	40.1	37.7	37.3	38.7	37.6
1977	40.7	41.4	42.5	42.4	38.2	39.7	40.5	42.2
1978	42.6	44.7	45.2	45.2	41.1	42.0	42.4	41.3
1979	46.0	45.0	44.4	45.3	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.3
1980	44.2	43.3	43.4	43.5	42.0	39.9	38.4	38.5
1981	42.9	42.6	41.9	40.0	38.4	36.7	36.9	36.8
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years				Females, 16 to 17 years			
1948	35.5	36.8	37.7	37.7	27.4	28.1	28.4	29.0
1949	36.8	35.7	34.6	33.4	28.9	26.9	25.6	26.4
1950	32.6	33.3	35.7	37.6	24.9	25.5	25.0	28.2
1951	37.9	37.3	38.6	37.5	28.7	29.0	29.3	28.8
1952	37.4	38.3	38.1	37.7	29.7	31.4	30.9	29.0
1953	39.6	37.8	36.0	33.8	30.1	29.2	28.6	25.5
1954	35.4	33.0	31.6	30.4	27.8	25.9	24.1	23.4
1955	31.1	32.2	33.8	35.9	23.4	24.5	26.2	27.0
1956	34.6	36.7	36.9	35.8	24.9	29.1	29.7	29.3
1957	35.4	35.1	34.1	33.8	28.6	27.0	26.9	26.6
1958	31.6	30.8	30.0	31.0	24.1	24.1	22.2	23.6
1959	31.0	31.1	30.8	30.8	24.4	24.5	24.8	24.5
1960	30.9	32.3	31.7	30.8	24.4	25.4	24.8	23.5
1961	30.4	29.3	29.2	28.6	24.4	23.6	23.0	22.4
1962	28.9	29.2	29.3	28.5	22.3	22.6	22.4	22.8
1963	27.6	27.2	27.6	27.5	22.0	21.6	21.7	20.9
1964	28.8	28.7	29.0	27.8	23.1	22.0	22.3	21.5
1965	27.2	29.1	30.5	31.7	21.1	21.9	23.5	24.9
1966	31.7	31.7	33.0	33.7	24.5	24.3	26.3	26.8
1967	33.1	32.6	33.5	33.2	26.4	26.1	26.6	26.2
1968	32.4	33.6	33.7	33.0	25.8	26.8	27.3	26.5
1969	33.5	34.2	34.5	35.7	26.8	28.0	28.5	30.2
1970	35.0	33.7	33.7	32.9	29.8	28.7	29.0	27.7
1971	33.7	32.1	32.7	33.3	28.6	26.9	27.8	28.1
1972	33.9	34.7	34.1	34.6	29.8	30.2	29.1	29.8
1973	35.2	36.7	37.1	37.5	30.6	32.2	32.4	33.4
1974	37.3	36.9	37.3	36.4	32.9	32.7	33.6	32.8
1975	35.5	34.5	34.4	34.7	32.2	31.2	31.4	31.9
1976	35.1	34.9	35.7	34.7	32.4	32.4	32.6	31.6
1977	35.6	36.4	37.3	38.2	32.9	32.9	34.0	34.2
1978	37.8	39.4	39.9	39.5	34.3	36.7	37.3	37.7
1979	40.2	39.4	39.2	40.1	38.2	36.6	36.3	37.9
1980	38.9	37.4	36.7	36.6	35.7	34.9	34.9	34.8
1981	36.6	35.5	35.2	34.5	34.7	34.4	33.4	32.1

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years				Females, 18 to 19 years			
1948	55.6	54.7	52.4	51.8	50.9	48.8	47.1	46.4
1949	52.5	49.7	49.5	50.7	48.3	46.7	46.8	46.6
1950	50.6	51.8	53.2	52.7	45.0	46.2	46.4	47.0
1951	51.8	51.6	52.1	52.1	48.8	48.5	49.0	48.3
1952	51.6	51.2	49.1	50.3	47.6	49.5	44.9	47.8
1953	53.4	51.6	51.0	49.1	48.7	48.6	47.9	44.2
1954	49.5	47.9	47.7	47.1	46.3	44.5	44.4	44.5
1955	47.4	48.4	50.2	52.4	43.8	43.6	47.1	49.5
1956	50.9	48.8	49.1	48.8	47.2	45.7	46.5	47.2
1957	48.5	47.7	47.9	47.7	47.3	46.1	46.2	46.3
1958	45.3	45.0	44.4	45.6	44.6	44.5	43.3	44.4
1959	47.4	46.0	45.8	46.2	44.4	41.9	42.0	41.8
1960	47.5	49.1	47.2	46.1	43.4	47.1	43.8	42.6
1961	44.9	45.6	46.0	45.8	42.6	42.7	42.9	44.2
1962	45.3	47.9	47.0	44.6	42.5	45.5	45.3	41.8
1963	44.7	45.5	45.7	45.4	42.9	43.2	42.6	42.2
1964	45.0	44.0	45.0	45.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	41.4
1965	44.5	44.9	46.7	48.6	39.2	40.9	42.1	44.4
1966	48.6	48.1	48.8	49.1	44.0	44.5	45.3	47.1
1967	47.9	48.3	47.8	46.3	45.7	45.8	45.0	45.1
1968	47.3	48.2	48.8	48.6	47.0	45.5	45.1	44.7
1969	48.9	49.4	50.7	51.2	45.0	45.7	47.7	48.7
1970	50.2	48.9	48.4	48.3	46.5	46.0	45.8	44.8
1971	47.7	48.0	48.6	48.8	44.3	44.2	44.6	44.4
1972	49.8	51.0	51.6	52.0	46.2	47.0	46.8	47.7
1973	52.8	53.2	52.7	54.3	48.2	49.5	48.4	49.8
1974	54.6	53.5	52.6	52.2	50.4	48.9	48.0	48.4
1975	50.1	49.6	50.1	48.9	47.0	47.1	47.2	46.6
1976	50.6	51.7	51.4	51.5	47.6	49.0	48.6	48.7
1977	52.0	53.3	53.8	54.4	48.7	49.7	50.7	50.7
1978	54.3	55.7	56.5	56.2	50.8	52.5	53.0	52.8
1979	56.1	55.6	55.1	55.2	53.9	53.1	52.3	52.6
1980	55.0	53.6	53.3	53.5	52.5	51.4	51.6	52.0
1981	52.7	52.6	51.5	49.9	50.6	50.4	49.9	47.7
	Males, 18 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	60.2	60.5	57.6	57.2	56.6	56.8	57.0	56.7
1949	56.6	52.7	52.1	54.6	56.1	55.6	55.4	55.5
1950	56.1	57.3	59.8	58.2	55.4	56.2	56.6	56.5
1951	54.8	54.6	55.2	55.9	56.7	56.6	56.3	56.5
1952	55.4	52.8	53.2	52.8	56.5	56.2	56.1	56.4
1953	57.9	54.6	54.1	54.0	56.9	56.4	56.2	55.6
1954	52.6	51.3	50.9	49.6	55.2	54.9	54.8	55.0
1955	50.8	53.0	53.2	55.3	55.4	56.0	56.8	57.0
1956	54.6	51.8	51.7	50.4	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.1
1957	49.6	49.2	49.6	49.1	57.2	57.0	57.0	56.5
1958	46.0	45.4	45.5	46.9	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.8
1959	50.3	49.9	49.4	50.5	56.0	56.6	56.6	56.4
1960	51.5	51.1	50.4	49.5	56.2	56.7	56.6	56.3
1961	47.1	48.5	49.1	47.3	56.1	55.8	55.7	55.8
1962	48.0	50.2	48.6	47.4	56.0	55.8	55.9	55.9
1963	46.6	47.8	48.8	48.6	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.2
1964	47.6	46.8	48.4	48.6	56.2	56.8	56.5	56.6
1965	49.8	48.9	51.2	52.8	56.8	57.1	57.1	57.1
1966	53.1	51.7	52.2	51.0	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.6
1967	50.0	50.6	50.7	47.5	57.3	57.5	57.7	57.9
1968	47.6	50.8	52.3	52.5	57.6	58.0	57.8	57.9
1969	52.8	53.1	53.6	53.8	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.2
1970	53.9	51.7	50.9	51.8	58.2	58.0	57.7	57.5
1971	51.0	51.7	52.5	53.1	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.5
1972	53.4	54.9	56.3	56.2	57.5	57.6	57.7	57.8
1973	57.3	56.8	56.9	58.7	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.7
1974	58.8	58.0	57.0	55.9	58.7	58.6	58.5	57.9
1975	53.0	52.1	53.0	52.6	56.9	56.7	56.9	56.9
1976	53.6	54.3	54.2	54.2	57.3	57.6	57.7	57.8
1977	55.3	56.9	56.9	58.1	58.0	58.4	58.6	59.0
1978	57.8	58.8	60.0	59.6	59.4	59.8	59.9	60.3
1979	58.2	57.9	57.8	57.6	60.5	60.4	60.6	60.6
1980	57.5	55.8	55.0	54.9	60.4	59.8	59.6	59.7
1981	54.7	54.7	53.2	52.0	59.9	60.1	59.9	59.4

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 20 years and over				Both sexes, 20 to 24 years			
1948	84.2	83.8	83.9	83.7	58.1	57.9	58.4	57.6
1949	82.6	81.7	81.0	81.1	56.6	56.5	56.1	56.3
1950	81.1	81.9	82.6	82.2	56.9	57.7	57.9	58.5
1951	82.2	81.9	81.2	81.2	57.8	55.6	53.6	53.0
1952	81.3	80.9	80.3	80.7	51.3	49.6	48.3	48.2
1953	81.2	80.8	80.6	79.9	49.4	48.3	46.8	45.5
1954	79.1	78.6	78.6	78.7	45.2	45.9	46.4	46.4
1955	79.1	79.7	80.5	80.6	47.6	48.1	49.8	51.6
1956	81.0	80.9	80.8	80.6	51.3	52.4	52.5	52.9
1957	80.7	80.5	80.2	79.3	53.3	53.0	53.4	52.2
1958	78.1	77.6	77.9	78.3	51.2	51.1	51.6	51.9
1959	78.4	79.3	79.4	79.0	51.8	53.2	53.5	54.2
1960	79.0	79.0	78.6	78.3	54.1	55.0	54.5	53.8
1961	77.7	77.5	77.5	77.7	54.7	52.8	54.2	54.5
1962	77.7	77.4	77.4	77.4	53.6	54.2	54.5	55.2
1963	77.1	77.3	77.6	77.4	55.2	54.9	54.8	54.6
1964	77.4	77.8	77.8	77.8	55.2	56.2	56.6	56.9
1965	78.0	78.1	77.9	77.8	57.1	57.5	57.1	56.7
1966	77.7	77.8	77.5	77.4	57.2	57.6	56.6	56.7
1967	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.5	56.9	57.0	56.6	57.0
1968	77.2	77.3	77.1	77.0	56.3	55.9	56.0	56.1
1969	77.1	76.9	76.8	76.7	56.8	57.2	57.3	57.1
1970	76.6	76.3	75.8	75.5	57.4	57.0	57.2	57.1
1971	75.1	75.4	75.4	75.3	56.5	56.7	57.8	58.4
1972	75.5	75.7	75.9	75.9	58.8	59.8	60.7	61.5
1973	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.4	62.8	63.3	63.2	64.4
1974	76.5	76.0	75.6	74.9	64.5	64.3	64.0	63.7
1975	73.3	72.7	72.9	72.6	61.6	60.9	61.2	61.0
1976	73.0	73.3	73.3	73.2	62.3	63.3	63.3	63.4
1977	73.3	73.6	73.7	74.2	64.1	64.4	64.9	65.3
1978	74.3	74.6	74.5	74.7	65.5	66.7	67.0	67.5
1979	75.0	74.7	74.7	74.3	68.0	67.9	67.7	67.2
1980	74.0	72.8	72.4	72.6	66.7	65.5	65.2	65.4
1981	72.6	72.7	72.4	71.5	65.6	65.4	65.4	64.5
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	30.0	30.8	31.1	30.7	72.4	71.8	74.0	73.3
1949	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.9	71.6	71.4	69.9	70.6
1950	30.7	31.6	31.8	32.1	71.2	73.4	73.4	72.3
1951	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.8	70.6	66.2	63.2	61.8
1952	32.9	32.7	33.1	33.3	59.6	57.0	53.9	54.0
1953	33.5	33.0	32.9	32.3	55.3	53.3	51.5	50.5
1954	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.5	50.0	50.5	50.7	50.0
1955	32.8	33.5	34.2	34.5	52.7	54.0	56.9	59.0
1956	34.7	34.9	35.0	34.9	59.7	61.6	61.6	62.0
1957	35.0	34.8	35.1	35.1	62.9	62.9	63.7	62.0
1958	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.7	60.1	60.0	60.5	62.5
1959	34.8	35.3	35.1	35.2	62.5	65.1	65.7	66.4
1960	34.9	35.9	36.1	35.8	66.6	67.2	66.5	65.5
1961	35.9	35.6	35.3	35.4	66.6	63.6	66.2	66.4
1962	35.8	35.6	35.9	35.8	65.5	65.6	65.9	66.5
1963	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.5	66.3	66.7	66.5	66.3
1964	36.5	37.2	36.8	36.9	66.0	67.7	68.0	68.3
1965	37.2	37.5	37.8	37.9	68.9	69.0	67.6	66.7
1966	38.1	38.3	38.8	39.2	67.0	66.4	65.3	64.8
1967	38.8	39.1	39.5	39.9	65.3	64.5	64.0	63.4
1968	39.5	40.2	40.0	40.3	62.6	61.1	60.9	60.8
1969	40.7	41.0	41.2	41.3	60.6	61.3	61.6	61.1
1970	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.0	61.3	61.2	61.5	61.4
1971	40.9	40.6	40.7	41.2	61.4	62.2	62.9	64.0
1972	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.4	65.0	66.4	67.7	68.7
1973	41.7	42.2	42.3	42.6	70.2	70.7	70.8	72.3
1974	42.6	42.9	43.0	42.5	72.2	71.8	70.9	70.4
1975	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.6	67.4	66.1	66.5	66.4
1976	43.1	43.5	43.6	43.8	68.3	69.3	69.4	69.8
1977	44.1	44.7	44.8	45.3	70.5	70.1	70.9	71.3
1978	45.9	46.4	46.6	47.1	71.1	72.7	72.6	73.1
1979	47.3	47.3	47.8	48.1	73.6	73.7	73.4	72.9
1980	48.2	47.9	48.0	47.9	72.0	70.0	69.0	69.3
1981	48.3	48.7	48.5	48.4	69.5	69.2	69.6	67.9

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 to 24 years				Males, 25 years and over			
1948	44.0	44.1	42.8	41.9	86.0	85.5	85.2	85.2
1949	41.7	41.5	42.1	41.9	84.3	83.1	82.6	82.6
1950	42.4	41.9	42.3	44.6	82.5	83.1	83.8	83.5
1951	44.8	44.9	43.9	44.1	83.8	84.0	83.6	83.9
1952	42.9	42.2	42.7	42.3	84.2	84.0	83.8	84.2
1953	43.5	43.3	42.1	40.4	84.5	84.3	84.2	83.5
1954	40.4	41.3	42.1	42.8	82.6	82.0	82.0	82.1
1955	42.5	42.3	42.7	44.2	82.3	82.7	83.3	83.2
1956	42.9	43.2	43.3	43.7	83.4	83.2	83.0	82.7
1957	43.7	43.1	43.1	42.4	82.8	82.6	82.1	81.3
1958	42.4	42.2	42.6	41.3	80.2	79.7	79.9	80.1
1959	41.1	41.3	41.2	41.9	80.3	81.0	81.0	80.5
1960	41.4	42.7	42.4	42.0	80.4	80.3	80.1	79.8
1961	42.7	41.8	42.2	42.5	79.2	79.0	78.9	79.1
1962	41.6	42.9	43.1	43.9	79.3	78.8	78.8	78.7
1963	44.1	43.0	43.1	43.0	78.5	78.6	79.0	78.8
1964	44.4	44.8	45.3	45.6	78.9	79.2	79.1	79.1
1965	45.3	46.0	46.6	46.7	79.2	79.4	79.3	79.3
1966	47.4	48.7	47.8	48.6	79.2	79.4	79.3	79.3
1967	48.5	49.5	49.2	50.6	79.2	79.3	79.6	79.7
1968	49.8	50.7	51.2	51.3	79.5	79.8	79.7	79.6
1969	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	79.7	79.4	79.3	79.2
1970	53.4	52.8	52.9	52.7	79.2	78.8	78.2	77.8
1971	51.6	51.1	52.6	52.7	77.5	77.7	77.5	77.2
1972	52.5	53.2	53.6	54.3	77.3	77.3	77.3	77.2
1973	55.4	55.8	55.6	56.3	77.2	77.1	77.2	77.2
1974	56.7	56.8	57.0	56.9	77.2	76.7	76.4	75.7
1975	55.8	55.6	56.0	55.5	74.3	73.9	74.0	73.7
1976	56.3	57.2	57.3	56.9	73.8	74.0	74.0	73.8
1977	57.7	58.7	58.9	59.3	73.7	74.2	74.3	74.7
1978	59.9	60.8	61.3	61.8	74.8	75.0	74.8	75.0
1979	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.5	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.6
1980	61.4	61.0	61.3	61.6	74.3	73.3	73.0	73.1
1981	61.7	61.5	61.1	61.0	73.1	73.4	72.9	72.0
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	56.5	56.6	56.8	56.6	28.1	28.9	29.4	29.2
1949	56.1	55.4	55.2	55.4	29.2	28.9	29.1	29.4
1950	55.2	56.1	56.4	56.3	29.2	30.2	30.3	30.5
1951	56.6	56.8	56.8	57.0	30.8	30.9	31.4	31.5
1952	57.2	57.0	57.1	57.5	31.7	31.5	31.9	32.3
1953	57.8	57.4	57.3	56.8	32.3	31.8	31.8	31.4
1954	56.3	55.9	55.8	56.0	31.3	31.2	30.9	31.3
1955	56.3	56.9	57.6	57.6	31.7	32.5	33.3	33.5
1956	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.6	33.8	33.9	34.1	33.9
1957	57.7	57.5	57.4	57.0	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.3
1958	56.3	55.9	56.0	56.2	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.9
1959	56.4	57.0	56.9	56.7	34.1	34.6	34.5	34.5
1960	56.5	56.9	56.9	56.6	34.2	35.1	35.4	35.1
1961	56.3	56.1	55.9	56.0	35.1	34.9	34.6	34.6
1962	56.3	56.0	56.1	55.9	35.1	34.8	35.1	34.8
1963	55.9	56.2	56.3	56.4	35.1	35.5	35.4	35.7
1964	56.3	56.9	56.5	56.5	35.6	36.3	35.7	35.8
1965	56.8	57.0	57.1	57.1	36.2	36.5	36.7	36.8
1966	57.2	57.3	57.5	57.7	37.0	37.0	37.6	38.0
1967	57.4	57.5	57.9	58.1	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.4
1968	57.8	58.3	58.0	58.1	38.1	38.7	38.4	38.7
1969	58.3	58.3	58.4	58.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.6
1970	58.4	58.2	57.8	57.5	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.3
1971	57.4	57.3	57.2	57.3	39.2	39.0	38.8	39.4
1972	57.3	57.3	57.3	57.2	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.4
1973	57.3	57.6	57.7	57.8	39.6	40.1	40.3	40.5
1974	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.0	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.3
1975	56.2	56.0	56.2	56.2	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.6
1976	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.9	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.8
1977	57.0	57.5	57.5	58.0	42.0	42.5	42.6	43.1
1978	58.4	58.7	58.7	59.1	43.7	44.2	44.3	44.8
1979	59.2	59.1	59.4	59.5	45.0	45.0	45.6	46.0
1980	59.4	58.9	58.7	58.7	46.1	45.9	45.9	45.8
1981	58.9	59.3	59.0	58.6	46.3	46.8	46.6	46.5

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years				Females, 25 to 54 years			
1948	62.1	62.3	62.7	62.4	32.8	33.5	34.4	34.1
1949	61.9	61.5	61.3	61.0	33.9	33.9	34.0	33.9
1950	61.0	62.1	62.7	62.7	33.8	35.0	35.4	35.6
1951	62.9	62.9	63.2	63.5	35.8	36.1	37.0	37.2
1952	63.9	63.8	63.6	64.0	37.4	37.2	37.1	37.3
1953	64.7	64.2	64.2	64.0	37.8	37.1	36.8	37.2
1954	63.3	62.8	62.5	62.9	37.0	36.5	36.1	36.5
1955	63.5	64.1	64.8	64.8	37.0	37.7	38.7	38.7
1956	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.8	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.5
1957	65.0	65.0	65.0	64.7	39.4	39.6	40.0	40.2
1958	63.6	63.3	63.6	64.0	39.4	39.2	39.5	39.6
1959	64.4	65.0	64.7	64.5	40.0	40.4	40.1	40.2
1960	64.6	65.0	65.0	64.3	40.1	41.0	41.3	40.5
1961	64.0	64.2	64.1	64.3	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.5
1962	64.5	64.5	64.9	64.9	41.1	40.9	41.4	41.1
1963	64.9	65.2	65.3	65.4	41.5	42.0	41.7	42.2
1964	65.5	65.9	65.8	65.7	42.0	42.7	42.3	42.3
1965	66.0	66.4	66.6	66.7	42.8	43.2	43.5	43.5
1966	66.8	67.0	67.2	67.5	43.8	44.1	44.7	45.3
1967	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.1	44.7	45.0	45.7	46.0
1968	67.9	68.4	68.2	68.3	45.8	46.4	46.3	46.5
1969	68.6	68.5	68.8	68.9	46.8	47.1	47.6	47.9
1970	68.9	68.7	68.4	68.1	48.0	47.9	47.7	47.6
1971	68.0	68.0	67.9	68.1	47.6	47.4	47.4	48.0
1972	68.5	68.5	68.6	68.7	48.5	48.4	48.5	48.7
1973	69.1	69.5	69.7	70.0	49.2	49.9	50.2	50.7
1974	70.1	70.0	70.1	69.5	50.8	51.2	51.6	51.1
1975	68.3	68.2	68.6	68.8	50.5	50.5	51.2	51.5
1976	69.4	69.8	69.9	70.0	52.2	52.8	53.1	53.4
1977	70.3	70.9	71.2	71.7	53.9	54.6	54.9	55.5
1978	72.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	56.4	56.9	57.3	58.2
1979	73.4	73.5	74.0	74.0	58.2	58.4	59.5	59.9
1980	74.1	73.4	73.2	73.4	60.2	60.0	60.0	60.1
1981	73.7	74.2	74.0	73.4	60.8	61.2	61.2	61.1
	Males, 25 to 54 years				Both sexes, 25 to 34 years			
1948	92.6	92.2	92.1	91.7	59.4	59.8	60.2	60.0
1949	91.0	90.1	89.7	89.2	59.3	58.6	58.3	57.8
1950	89.3	90.4	91.2	90.9	57.9	59.3	59.7	59.4
1951	91.2	91.0	90.5	91.1	59.9	59.6	59.9	60.2
1952	91.6	91.6	91.4	91.9	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.8
1953	92.6	92.2	92.6	91.8	60.7	60.3	60.4	60.4
1954	90.5	90.0	90.0	90.3	60.0	59.3	58.6	58.6
1955	91.0	91.4	91.9	91.9	59.9	60.5	61.0	60.8
1956	92.0	91.6	91.3	91.3	60.9	60.5	60.5	60.6
1957	91.7	91.4	91.1	90.2	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.4
1958	88.8	88.3	88.8	89.5	59.0	58.5	58.8	59.4
1959	89.7	90.6	90.3	89.8	59.7	60.4	60.2	59.7
1960	90.1	90.1	89.7	89.2	59.9	60.4	60.3	59.7
1961	88.4	88.6	88.9	89.1	59.4	59.7	59.5	59.7
1962	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.6	59.9	59.3	59.9	59.6
1963	89.2	89.5	89.8	89.7	59.4	60.3	60.3	60.3
1964	90.0	90.2	90.3	90.2	60.4	60.9	60.9	60.8
1965	90.3	90.7	90.8	90.9	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.2
1966	90.9	91.0	90.7	90.8	62.2	62.5	62.6	63.3
1967	90.9	90.8	91.1	91.2	63.1	63.3	64.2	64.5
1968	91.1	91.3	91.1	91.1	64.1	64.7	64.4	64.6
1969	91.4	91.0	91.0	90.9	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.0
1970	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.7	65.4	65.2	64.9	64.6
1971	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.2	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.9
1972	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.7	65.7	66.0	66.2	66.4
1973	89.9	90.0	90.2	90.3	67.2	67.5	67.8	68.6
1974	90.3	89.7	89.4	88.7	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.3
1975	86.9	86.6	86.9	86.9	67.0	66.9	67.4	67.9
1976	87.2	87.5	87.4	87.3	68.5	69.2	69.2	69.2
1977	87.4	87.9	88.1	88.5	69.8	70.6	71.0	71.1
1978	88.9	88.9	88.8	88.9	72.1	72.8	72.8	73.4
1979	89.3	89.2	89.1	88.7	73.4	73.7	74.0	74.0
1980	88.4	87.2	86.9	87.1	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.8
1981	87.2	87.6	87.2	86.1	73.2	73.6	73.5	72.8

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 25 to 34 years				Both sexes, 35 years and over			
1948	90.4	89.7	89.5	88.9	55.2	55.4	55.6	55.2
1949	88.1	87.4	86.7	86.0	54.7	54.3	54.2	54.4
1950	86.3	87.5	88.9	87.7	54.2	54.8	55.3	55.2
1951	87.9	87.5	86.8	87.2	55.4	55.7	55.7	55.7
1952	88.2	88.3	88.0	88.9	55.9	55.7	55.8	56.3
1953	89.5	89.4	89.8	88.7	56.8	56.3	56.2	55.6
1954	87.7	87.1	86.9	87.1	55.1	54.7	54.8	55.2
1955	88.3	89.1	89.7	89.4	55.1	55.6	56.4	56.6
1956	89.4	88.6	88.3	88.4	56.7	57.0	56.9	56.6
1957	89.1	88.9	88.2	87.4	56.6	56.5	56.3	56.0
1958	85.6	85.0	85.8	86.4	55.4	55.1	55.1	55.2
1959	87.0	88.1	88.0	87.2	55.4	56.0	55.9	55.7
1960	87.6	87.4	87.0	86.7	55.5	55.8	55.8	55.6
1961	85.7	86.1	86.3	86.2	55.4	55.0	54.8	54.9
1962	86.0	86.1	85.9	86.3	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.9
1963	85.8	86.4	86.7	86.5	55.0	55.1	55.2	55.2
1964	86.9	87.3	87.9	87.5	55.2	55.7	55.3	55.3
1965	87.5	88.1	87.9	88.0	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.7
1966	87.8	88.2	87.8	88.0	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.1
1967	88.0	88.1	88.7	89.1	55.8	55.9	56.2	56.2
1968	88.9	89.1	88.7	88.7	56.0	56.4	56.2	56.2
1969	89.1	89.0	88.8	88.5	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.4
1970	88.6	88.2	88.0	87.5	56.3	56.0	55.6	55.4
1971	87.2	87.4	87.4	87.2	55.2	55.1	54.8	54.9
1972	87.9	87.8	88.1	87.9	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2
1973	88.3	88.5	88.5	88.9	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.1
1974	89.0	88.4	88.4	87.3	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.0
1975	85.4	84.9	85.1	85.4	52.3	52.1	52.2	52.0
1976	85.8	86.2	85.9	85.9	52.2	52.1	52.2	52.3
1977	86.2	86.6	86.7	86.9	52.2	52.5	52.5	53.0
1978	87.5	88.0	88.0	87.8	53.2	53.3	53.4	53.6
1979	88.1	88.4	88.1	87.8	53.8	53.5	53.8	53.8
1980	87.3	85.5	85.1	85.4	53.7	53.3	53.2	53.1
1981	85.6	86.0	85.6	84.2	53.2	53.5	53.2	52.8
	Females, 25 to 34 years				Males, 35 years and over			
1948	30.2	31.7	32.4	32.7	84.2	84.0	83.8	83.7
1949	32.1	31.4	31.3	31.0	82.7	81.7	81.2	81.2
1950	31.0	32.5	32.0	32.5	80.9	81.5	82.0	81.9
1951	33.2	33.1	34.3	34.5	82.2	82.8	82.5	82.6
1952	34.3	34.1	34.3	33.8	82.6	82.4	82.3	82.4
1953	33.2	32.4	32.3	33.2	82.6	82.4	82.2	81.7
1954	33.3	32.7	31.5	31.1	80.8	80.2	80.3	80.4
1955	32.5	33.0	33.4	33.2	80.2	80.5	81.0	81.1
1956	33.6	33.5	33.8	33.8	81.4	81.3	81.1	80.8
1957	33.2	33.3	34.0	34.3	80.7	80.5	80.0	79.3
1958	33.3	32.8	32.6	33.3	78.5	78.0	77.9	78.1
1959	33.2	33.5	33.1	33.0	78.2	78.8	78.7	78.4
1960	33.0	34.0	34.4	33.4	78.2	78.2	77.9	77.7
1961	33.6	33.9	33.2	33.9	77.2	76.8	76.6	76.9
1962	34.3	33.3	34.5	33.6	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.5
1963	33.7	34.9	34.7	35.0	76.3	76.4	76.8	76.5
1964	34.6	35.2	34.7	35.0	76.6	76.8	76.6	76.6
1965	36.1	35.9	36.5	37.1	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.8
1966	37.3	37.4	38.1	39.3	76.8	76.9	76.8	76.7
1967	38.7	39.1	40.2	40.6	76.6	76.7	76.9	76.9
1968	39.8	40.9	40.6	41.0	76.6	77.0	76.9	76.7
1969	41.2	41.6	42.0	42.0	76.8	76.4	76.3	76.3
1970	42.7	42.6	42.2	42.1	76.2	75.8	75.1	74.7
1971	42.1	42.1	42.3	43.1	74.4	74.5	74.3	73.9
1972	44.1	44.7	44.8	45.5	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.5
1973	46.5	46.9	47.5	48.7	73.3	73.1	73.1	72.9
1974	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.6	72.9	72.4	71.9	71.4
1975	49.0	49.2	50.2	50.8	70.1	69.7	69.7	69.2
1976	51.6	52.4	52.7	52.9	69.2	69.1	69.3	69.0
1977	53.8	54.9	55.6	55.6	68.8	69.2	69.2	69.7
1978	56.9	57.8	57.9	59.2	69.7	69.7	69.5	69.7
1979	58.8	59.2	60.2	60.4	69.9	69.3	69.5	69.0
1980	61.0	60.5	60.3	60.4	68.8	68.2	67.9	67.9
1981	60.9	61.4	61.6	61.7	67.8	67.9	67.4	66.8

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 35 years and over				Males, 35 to 44 years			
1948	27.3	27.8	28.4	27.8	94.4	94.2	94.3	94.4
1949	27.8	28.0	28.4	28.7	93.5	92.7	92.0	91.7
1950	28.6	29.4	29.7	29.8	92.0	92.5	93.1	93.0
1951	30.0	30.0	30.3	30.4	93.1	93.2	92.9	93.7
1952	30.7	30.5	31.0	31.7	93.9	93.8	93.4	93.6
1953	32.1	31.4	31.5	30.8	94.2	94.2	94.4	93.7
1954	30.6	30.6	30.7	31.5	92.5	91.9	91.7	92.1
1955	31.6	32.3	33.3	33.6	92.2	92.7	93.3	93.7
1956	33.7	34.2	34.2	34.0	93.7	93.1	92.9	92.9
1957	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.3	93.0	92.9	92.5	91.4
1958	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.1	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.7
1959	34.5	34.9	34.9	34.9	91.1	91.9	91.3	91.1
1960	34.6	35.4	35.7	35.5	91.4	91.0	90.9	90.4
1961	35.5	35.2	34.9	34.8	89.7	89.8	90.0	90.3
1962	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.2	90.2	90.3	90.9	91.2
1963	35.5	35.6	35.5	35.9	90.9	90.8	91.1	90.9
1964	35.8	36.6	36.0	36.0	91.2	91.4	91.2	91.1
1965	36.3	36.7	36.7	36.6	91.3	91.4	92.1	92.3
1966	36.9	36.9	37.5	37.5	92.2	92.4	91.7	91.5
1967	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.8	92.1	92.0	92.2	92.3
1968	37.7	38.1	37.9	38.1	92.2	92.4	92.3	92.2
1969	38.3	38.6	38.8	38.9	92.6	91.9	92.1	92.1
1970	38.8	38.6	38.5	38.4	92.0	92.0	91.2	90.9
1971	38.5	38.0	37.8	38.3	90.5	90.5	90.6	90.5
1972	38.1	37.7	37.7	37.5	90.6	91.1	91.2	91.2
1973	37.5	38.0	38.0	37.8	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.6
1974	37.7	37.9	38.1	37.2	91.8	91.2	90.8	90.2
1975	37.0	36.9	37.1	37.1	88.6	88.3	88.8	88.5
1976	37.5	37.5	37.6	37.9	89.0	89.1	89.0	89.2
1977	37.8	38.1	38.0	38.7	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.6
1978	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	91.0	90.7	90.6	90.8
1979	40.0	39.8	40.4	40.7	91.3	91.0	90.8	90.5
1980	40.6	40.5	40.6	40.4	90.2	89.4	89.1	89.6
1981	40.8	41.2	41.0	40.8	89.3	89.7	89.3	88.2
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years				Females, 35 to 44 years			
1948	64.5	64.4	64.7	64.4	35.8	35.7	36.2	35.4
1949	64.2	64.0	63.7	63.4	36.0	36.4	36.5	36.2
1950	63.4	64.2	65.1	64.9	35.9	37.0	38.4	38.1
1951	64.9	65.1	64.8	65.5	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.7
1952	65.7	65.8	65.6	65.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.5
1953	67.2	66.7	66.3	66.5	41.2	40.2	39.3	40.3
1954	65.3	64.7	64.8	65.2	39.2	38.6	38.9	39.5
1955	64.9	65.6	66.5	66.5	38.8	39.6	40.8	40.5
1956	66.7	66.8	66.6	66.5	40.9	41.8	41.5	41.2
1957	66.7	66.5	66.4	66.1	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.9
1958	64.8	64.7	65.0	65.1	40.6	40.5	41.0	40.8
1959	65.5	65.8	65.5	65.6	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.4
1960	65.5	65.8	65.5	65.0	40.9	41.9	41.5	41.0
1961	65.0	65.0	64.8	64.6	41.6	41.4	40.9	40.2
1962	65.1	65.6	65.8	66.1	41.2	42.0	41.9	42.1
1963	66.1	66.1	66.3	66.1	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.6
1964	66.0	66.9	66.3	66.3	42.1	43.5	42.7	42.8
1965	66.7	67.2	67.6	67.6	43.3	44.2	44.3	44.1
1966	67.8	67.9	68.0	68.3	44.5	44.6	45.4	46.1
1967	68.3	68.4	68.8	68.9	45.5	45.9	46.5	46.6
1968	68.9	69.3	69.3	69.4	46.6	47.3	47.3	47.7
1969	69.5	69.3	69.8	70.1	47.5	47.8	48.4	49.1
1970	70.0	70.0	69.5	69.2	49.1	49.0	48.8	48.6
1971	69.3	69.1	69.2	69.4	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.1
1972	69.6	69.7	69.7	70.1	49.5	49.2	49.1	49.9
1973	70.5	71.1	71.1	71.1	50.4	51.6	51.3	51.5
1974	71.2	71.1	71.5	70.8	51.5	51.9	53.0	52.3
1975	69.7	69.5	70.2	70.2	51.6	51.6	52.3	52.5
1976	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.7	53.8	54.1	54.3	55.0
1977	72.1	72.6	72.8	73.5	55.3	56.0	56.2	57.0
1978	74.1	74.3	74.2	74.6	58.0	58.6	58.5	59.1
1979	75.0	75.3	75.7	75.9	59.4	60.2	61.2	61.8
1980	75.9	75.5	75.2	75.5	62.0	62.0	61.8	61.9
1981	75.7	76.0	76.2	75.4	62.6	62.8	63.5	63.2

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years				Females, 45 to 54 years			
1948	62.8	63.1	63.7	63.2	32.7	33.5	35.0	34.6
1949	62.6	62.3	62.4	62.5	33.9	34.5	34.5	35.0
1950	62.2	63.5	63.8	64.3	35.3	36.2	36.4	36.9
1951	64.7	64.8	65.6	65.7	36.9	37.5	39.4	39.1
1952	66.2	65.6	65.4	66.0	39.9	38.8	38.4	39.3
1953	67.1	66.2	66.5	65.6	40.0	39.5	39.7	38.6
1954	65.3	65.1	65.0	65.7	39.3	39.1	38.7	39.9
1955	66.5	66.8	67.7	67.8	40.9	41.5	43.1	43.4
1956	67.8	68.1	68.3	68.1	43.3	43.4	44.1	44.3
1957	68.4	68.6	68.5	68.1	44.4	45.2	45.2	45.1
1958	67.6	67.2	67.6	68.0	45.2	45.4	45.8	45.6
1959	68.3	69.2	68.7	68.5	46.5	47.4	46.9	46.9
1960	68.9	69.1	69.3	68.6	47.3	47.6	48.5	47.7
1961	68.0	68.3	68.2	68.7	47.2	47.7	47.3	47.9
1962	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.1	48.1	47.8	48.1	47.8
1963	69.3	69.4	69.2	70.0	48.5	48.6	47.7	49.1
1964	70.1	70.1	70.1	69.9	49.4	49.4	49.5	49.1
1965	69.9	70.3	70.4	70.2	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.3
1966	70.4	70.6	70.9	70.9	49.5	50.2	50.7	50.3
1967	70.5	70.5	70.7	70.8	49.8	49.9	50.3	50.7
1968	70.9	71.2	71.0	71.1	50.9	51.2	51.0	51.1
1969	71.5	71.5	71.7	71.9	51.9	52.1	52.6	53.0
1970	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.0	52.6	52.4	52.5	52.4
1971	70.7	70.7	70.4	70.5	52.2	52.1	51.8	52.3
1972	70.7	70.4	70.4	70.0	52.5	51.9	52.1	51.2
1973	70.0	70.4	70.9	70.8	51.3	51.9	52.4	52.3
1974	70.7	70.7	70.5	69.7	52.5	53.1	53.0	51.8
1975	68.7	68.5	68.7	68.8	51.4	51.2	51.4	51.5
1976	68.9	69.2	69.4	69.3	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.6
1977	69.2	69.6	69.7	70.7	52.5	52.8	52.7	53.8
1978	70.8	70.5	71.1	71.6	54.2	53.8	55.2	55.8
1979	71.9	71.1	72.1	72.1	55.9	55.0	56.5	57.0
1980	72.0	71.7	71.8	71.8	56.9	56.8	57.4	57.5
1981	72.4	73.0	72.2	72.0	58.4	59.0	57.9	57.8
	Males, 45 to 54 years				Both sexes, 55 years and over			
1948	93.4	93.3	93.0	92.4	41.8	42.1	42.1	41.8
1949	91.9	90.8	90.9	90.7	41.2	40.6	40.5	41.1
1950	90.0	91.7	92.0	92.7	40.9	41.0	41.1	40.8
1951	93.4	93.1	92.8	93.3	41.1	41.6	41.3	40.8
1952	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.9	40.8	40.6	41.2	41.8
1953	94.7	93.6	94.0	93.3	41.2	41.0	41.0	39.9
1954	92.0	91.7	91.9	92.3	39.9	39.7	39.9	40.1
1955	92.9	92.9	93.1	92.9	39.7	40.2	40.8	41.1
1956	93.2	93.6	93.3	92.8	41.4	41.6	41.4	41.1
1957	93.2	92.9	92.7	92.0	40.8	40.5	40.1	39.8
1958	91.0	90.1	90.5	91.5	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.8
1959	91.2	92.1	91.6	91.2	38.9	39.3	39.6	39.4
1960	91.4	91.8	91.3	90.6	38.8	39.2	39.2	39.7
1961	89.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	39.6	38.5	38.1	38.2
1962	90.6	91.0	91.1	91.4	38.8	38.2	37.9	37.5
1963	91.0	91.3	91.7	91.9	37.7	37.7	38.0	37.8
1964	91.9	92.0	91.7	91.9	37.8	38.4	37.9	38.0
1965	92.1	92.5	92.4	92.4	38.3	38.3	38.0	38.0
1966	92.6	92.3	92.5	92.8	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.3
1967	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.3	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6
1968	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.6	38.1	38.6	38.4	38.5
1969	92.7	92.3	92.2	92.3	38.5	38.6	38.5	38.2
1970	92.1	91.5	91.1	91.0	38.3	38.0	37.6	37.4
1971	90.8	90.9	90.6	90.2	37.2	37.0	36.8	36.9
1972	90.5	90.5	90.2	90.3	36.3	36.0	36.0	35.7
1973	90.4	90.5	91.0	90.8	35.1	35.0	34.9	34.6
1974	90.5	89.7	89.4	89.0	34.6	34.3	34.0	33.5
1975	87.4	87.3	87.4	87.4	33.3	33.1	32.9	32.5
1976	87.5	87.6	87.8	87.4	32.5	32.2	32.3	32.3
1977	87.1	87.8	88.1	88.8	32.1	32.3	32.1	32.5
1978	88.6	88.5	88.2	88.6	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.6
1979	89.0	88.5	88.8	88.3	32.8	32.3	32.3	32.3
1980	88.2	87.6	87.4	87.3	32.1	31.8	31.7	31.3
1981	87.4	87.9	87.5	87.1	31.3	31.4	31.0	30.6

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 55 years and over				Both sexes, 55 to 64 years			
1948	68.7	68.3	68.2	68.2	55.4	55.4	55.2	54.5
1949	66.9	65.9	65.0	65.5	53.9	53.0	52.9	53.5
1950	65.1	65.0	65.7	65.1	53.4	53.8	54.3	54.2
1951	65.2	66.8	66.6	65.7	55.2	55.3	55.2	55.0
1952	65.6	65.3	65.1	65.1	55.5	55.3	56.3	57.0
1953	64.5	64.7	63.8	63.6	56.4	56.9	56.4	56.0
1954	63.4	62.6	62.7	62.4	55.9	55.8	55.8	56.5
1955	61.4	61.8	62.5	62.5	56.0	56.7	57.6	57.7
1956	63.1	63.1	62.9	62.5	58.5	58.9	58.9	58.4
1957	61.8	61.7	60.8	60.5	58.6	58.1	57.8	57.7
1958	60.0	59.5	59.0	58.3	57.6	57.4	57.0	57.4
1959	58.5	58.8	59.2	58.9	57.7	58.4	58.6	58.3
1960	58.2	58.0	57.8	58.3	57.6	58.2	58.5	58.9
1961	58.3	57.0	56.1	56.4	58.8	57.8	57.9	58.2
1962	57.4	56.1	55.6	54.9	58.7	59.1	58.9	58.7
1963	55.0	55.0	55.5	55.0	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.6
1964	54.9	55.3	55.1	55.2	59.2	60.0	59.4	59.8
1965	55.4	55.2	54.7	54.5	60.0	60.1	59.7	59.9
1966	54.6	54.9	55.1	55.0	60.1	60.4	61.0	60.8
1967	54.6	55.0	55.3	55.4	60.3	60.8	61.2	61.1
1968	54.9	55.6	55.5	55.3	60.7	61.3	61.0	60.9
1969	55.3	55.0	54.9	54.9	60.9	61.1	60.9	60.6
1970	55.0	54.5	53.6	53.2	60.5	60.3	59.9	59.8
1971	52.8	53.0	52.9	52.4	59.6	59.1	58.8	59.4
1972	51.9	51.6	51.5	51.1	58.4	58.2	58.1	57.8
1973	50.6	50.1	49.7	49.6	57.3	56.9	56.8	56.5
1974	49.8	49.4	48.9	48.6	57.0	56.6	56.0	55.1
1975	47.9	47.2	47.0	46.1	54.9	54.6	54.5	54.2
1976	45.7	45.6	45.9	45.5	54.1	53.8	54.2	54.1
1977	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.8	53.8	54.3	53.9	54.4
1978	45.5	45.8	45.7	45.8	54.4	54.7	54.6	54.8
1979	45.8	45.1	45.3	44.8	55.0	54.3	54.5	54.6
1980	44.7	44.2	44.0	43.6	54.3	53.9	53.9	53.3
1981	43.5	43.4	42.7	42.1	53.3	53.5	52.8	52.3
	Females, 55 years and over				Males, 55 to 64 years			
1948	16.1	17.0	17.1	16.6	87.5	87.0	86.3	85.7
1949	16.7	16.5	17.3	18.1	84.5	83.0	81.7	81.7
1950	18.0	18.3	18.0	18.1	81.4	81.8	83.6	83.4
1951	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.7	84.0	85.0	85.1	84.5
1952	17.9	17.9	19.3	20.4	85.3	85.5	85.0	85.3
1953	19.6	19.1	19.9	18.1	84.4	86.4	85.2	85.5
1954	18.2	18.7	19.0	19.6	85.3	84.2	84.4	84.5
1955	19.9	20.6	21.0	21.8	83.5	83.9	84.5	84.5
1956	21.8	22.3	22.2	21.9	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.2
1957	22.1	21.6	21.6	21.4	85.2	84.8	83.8	83.6
1958	21.8	21.7	21.2	21.7	83.3	83.0	83.0	82.3
1959	21.7	22.3	22.6	22.4	83.1	83.4	83.9	83.2
1960	21.9	22.8	23.1	23.6	82.5	82.8	82.6	83.1
1961	23.5	22.6	22.7	22.6	82.8	82.2	81.6	82.2
1962	22.9	22.7	22.7	22.6	82.9	82.2	82.0	81.7
1963	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.1	82.2	82.3	82.5	82.6
1964	23.2	24.0	23.2	23.4	81.9	82.3	82.2	82.5
1965	23.8	24.0	23.9	24.0	82.4	82.2	81.4	81.3
1966	24.2	23.9	24.4	24.4	81.8	82.4	82.5	82.5
1967	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.6	81.9	82.3	82.6	82.7
1968	24.2	24.7	24.3	24.6	82.3	82.9	82.8	82.5
1969	24.8	25.3	25.0	24.6	82.1	81.9	81.6	81.7
1970	24.7	24.6	24.6	24.7	81.6	81.0	80.3	79.7
1971	24.6	24.1	23.8	24.5	79.5	79.4	79.5	79.0
1972	24.0	23.7	23.7	23.5	77.9	78.1	77.7	77.6
1973	23.0	23.2	23.3	22.9	77.1	76.1	75.9	75.8
1974	22.6	22.5	22.3	21.6	76.4	75.6	74.8	74.2
1975	21.9	22.0	21.9	21.9	73.2	72.4	72.4	71.5
1976	22.1	21.7	21.8	22.0	71.0	71.0	71.5	71.1
1977	21.8	21.9	21.7	22.1	71.0	71.5	71.0	71.3
1978	22.2	22.5	22.3	22.3	71.0	71.3	71.3	71.5
1979	22.6	22.4	22.3	22.6	71.5	70.4	70.8	70.5
1980	22.3	22.1	22.2	21.7	70.2	69.8	69.5	69.2
1981	21.8	22.1	21.9	21.7	69.0	68.6	67.7	67.0

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 55 to 64 years				Males, 65 years and over			
1948	23.1	23.7	24.0	23.3	44.8	44.7	45.1	46.1
1949	23.4	23.3	24.3	25.6	44.8	44.3	44.0	45.2
1950	25.7	26.4	25.6	25.6	44.8	44.0	43.4	42.3
1951	27.1	26.5	26.2	26.4	41.9	44.3	44.0	42.9
1952	26.7	26.3	28.8	29.9	41.8	41.0	41.2	41.2
1953	29.1	28.4	28.7	27.5	42.4	40.6	40.1	39.3
1954	27.7	28.7	28.5	29.7	39.3	38.7	38.6	38.1
1955	29.9	30.8	32.1	32.4	37.2	37.7	38.5	38.6
1956	33.4	34.0	33.8	33.3	39.1	39.2	38.3	37.9
1957	33.7	33.2	33.5	33.6	36.6	36.8	36.0	35.6
1958	33.6	33.6	33.0	34.3	34.9	34.1	33.2	32.7
1959	34.3	35.3	35.4	35.4	32.1	32.4	32.8	33.0
1960	34.7	35.7	36.3	36.8	32.1	31.6	31.4	31.9
1961	36.7	35.6	36.2	36.3	32.0	30.1	28.9	29.0
1962	36.6	37.6	37.6	37.5	30.1	29.6	28.7	27.5
1963	38.3	38.3	38.1	38.3	27.3	27.0	27.7	26.4
1964	38.2	39.5	38.5	39.0	26.8	27.2	26.8	26.8
1965	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.3	27.3	26.9	26.8	26.5
1966	40.4	40.5	41.5	41.2	26.2	26.0	26.3	26.2
1967	40.7	41.3	41.8	41.7	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.7
1968	41.1	41.9	41.4	41.6	25.9	26.7	26.8	26.6
1969	41.9	42.4	42.4	41.8	26.9	26.4	26.5	26.4
1970	41.8	41.9	41.8	42.1	26.7	26.4	25.3	25.1
1971	42.0	41.2	40.5	42.0	24.4	25.0	24.6	24.2
1972	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.3	24.1	23.2	23.5	22.9
1973	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.7	22.3	22.2	21.8	21.7
1974	39.8	39.8	39.5	38.3	21.6	21.7	21.6	21.5
1975	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	21.2	20.8	20.4	19.4
1976	39.2	38.7	39.0	39.1	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.0
1977	38.7	39.2	39.0	39.5	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.5
1978	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.2	19.3	19.7	19.4	19.6
1979	40.6	40.2	40.2	40.7	19.5	19.3	19.3	18.9
1980	40.3	40.0	40.2	39.4	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.0
1981	39.6	40.2	39.7	39.6	18.0	18.1	17.7	17.5
	Both sexes, 65 years and over				Females, 65 years and over			
1948	25.5	26.2	26.3	26.6	8.1	9.4	9.2	8.9
1949	26.0	25.6	25.7	26.4	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.6
1950	26.0	25.6	25.5	25.0	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6
1951	24.7	25.4	25.1	24.3	9.4	8.7	8.4	8.0
1952	23.9	23.8	24.0	24.6	8.1	8.6	8.9	10.0
1953	25.2	24.2	24.6	23.0	10.0	9.7	11.0	8.7
1954	23.0	22.7	23.0	22.8	8.6	8.7	9.4	9.4
1955	22.6	23.0	23.2	23.9	9.9	10.2	10.0	11.2
1956	23.7	23.9	23.4	23.2	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.6
1957	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.5	10.7	10.2	10.0	9.6
1958	21.5	21.1	20.4	20.1	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.5
1959	19.8	20.1	20.5	20.4	9.5	9.9	10.3	9.9
1960	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.5	9.7	10.4	10.5	11.2
1961	20.5	19.1	18.4	18.3	11.1	10.3	9.9	9.7
1962	19.0	18.5	18.0	17.4	10.1	9.5	9.3	9.3
1963	17.1	17.1	17.7	17.0	8.9	9.2	9.7	9.5
1964	17.3	17.7	17.2	17.1	9.8	10.2	9.6	9.4
1965	17.5	17.3	17.2	16.9	9.7	9.8	9.7	9.5
1966	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.7	9.8	9.2	9.2	9.3
1967	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.9	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.4
1968	16.4	16.8	16.8	16.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.5
1969	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	9.7	10.0	9.7	9.4
1970	16.9	16.5	16.1	16.0	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.3
1971	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.5	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1
1972	15.4	14.9	15.0	14.7	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.9
1973	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.9	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.5
1974	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.7
1975	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.6	7.7	7.9	7.8	7.8
1976	12.7	12.3	12.4	12.4	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.9
1977	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.8
1978	12.6	12.9	12.7	12.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.8
1979	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.5	8.1	8.1	7.8	8.0
1980	12.5	12.1	12.1	11.9	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.7
1981	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.7

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 16 years and over				White males, 16 to 19 years			
1963	53.9	54.0	54.1	54.1	40.3	40.4	41.1	41.0
1964	54.1	54.5	54.3	54.2	40.6	41.0	42.0	41.1
1965	54.5	54.8	54.9	55.0	41.5	42.8	44.7	46.5
1966	55.1	55.3	55.4	55.7	46.9	46.3	46.8	46.9
1967	55.4	55.5	55.8	55.9	46.4	45.5	46.8	44.5
1968	55.6	56.0	56.0	56.0	44.1	46.4	47.7	47.1
1969	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.6	47.5	48.1	48.5	48.4
1970	56.6	56.2	56.0	55.8	48.1	46.3	46.6	46.7
1971	55.6	55.5	55.6	55.9	46.7	46.4	47.1	47.8
1972	56.2	56.3	56.5	56.6	48.3	49.1	49.8	50.3
1973	56.9	57.3	57.4	57.7	51.1	51.6	52.0	52.8
1974	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.0	53.0	52.5	51.8	51.0
1975	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.9	49.1	48.0	48.4	48.3
1976	56.5	56.8	56.9	56.9	49.0	49.6	50.1	49.3
1977	57.2	57.8	58.0	58.5	50.7	52.5	52.4	54.0
1978	58.7	59.3	59.3	59.7	53.4	54.6	55.2	54.4
1979	60.0	59.8	59.9	60.0	54.3	54.2	53.8	54.2
1980	60.0	59.3	59.0	59.1	54.3	51.9	50.7	50.6
1981	59.4	59.6	59.4	58.8	50.8	49.9	49.5	48.6
	White males, 16 years and over				White females, 16 to 19 years			
1963	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.1	33.4	33.2	32.8	32.1
1964	74.0	74.4	74.4	74.3	32.8	31.7	32.3	31.8
1965	74.4	74.6	74.6	74.5	31.2	32.4	34.0	36.6
1966	74.6	74.6	74.2	74.3	36.2	36.4	37.6	39.0
1967	74.2	74.1	74.4	74.2	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.2
1968	73.9	74.1	74.2	74.1	38.1	37.5	37.9	37.4
1969	74.2	74.1	74.1	73.9	37.4	38.5	40.0	41.5
1970	73.8	73.4	72.9	72.7	40.2	39.2	39.9	38.5
1971	72.4	72.7	72.7	72.8	38.8	37.7	38.8	38.8
1972	73.0	73.3	73.6	73.6	40.7	41.4	40.9	41.9
1973	73.9	74.0	74.1	74.3	42.2	43.7	43.5	44.7
1974	74.4	74.0	73.6	73.0	44.6	43.9	44.1	44.0
1975	71.4	70.9	71.0	70.8	42.8	42.1	42.4	42.4
1976	71.3	71.6	71.6	71.5	43.3	44.6	44.5	43.9
1977	71.6	72.2	72.4	73.0	44.7	45.4	46.6	46.5
1978	72.9	73.4	73.3	73.4	46.7	48.7	49.2	49.2
1979	73.8	73.5	73.3	73.1	50.1	49.1	48.5	49.4
1980	73.0	71.8	71.2	71.4	48.3	47.4	47.5	47.9
1981	71.6	71.7	71.4	70.5	47.1	46.6	46.3	44.2
	White females, 16 years and over				White workers, 20 years and over			
1963	34.9	35.0	34.9	35.1	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.9
1964	35.3	35.8	35.4	35.3	55.9	56.4	56.2	56.2
1965	35.7	36.1	36.4	36.7	56.5	56.7	56.7	56.5
1966	36.9	37.1	37.7	38.2	56.7	56.9	56.9	57.2
1967	37.8	38.1	38.4	38.7	56.9	57.1	57.4	57.6
1968	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.1	57.3	57.6	57.5	57.6
1969	39.5	40.0	40.2	40.4	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9
1970	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.1	58.0	57.8	57.5	57.3
1971	40.0	39.6	39.7	40.2	57.1	57.1	57.1	57.4
1972	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.8	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.8
1973	41.1	41.8	41.8	42.2	58.1	58.4	58.5	58.7
1974	42.3	42.4	42.6	42.2	58.8	58.7	58.6	58.1
1975	41.7	41.7	42.1	42.2	57.2	57.0	57.2	57.2
1976	42.7	43.1	43.3	43.4	57.7	57.9	58.0	58.1
1977	43.8	44.4	44.6	45.1	58.3	58.8	59.0	59.4
1978	45.5	46.2	46.4	47.0	59.7	60.1	60.1	60.6
1979	47.2	47.1	47.6	47.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	60.9
1980	48.0	47.7	47.7	47.8	60.9	60.3	60.1	60.2
1981	48.1	48.4	48.3	48.0	60.5	60.8	60.6	60.1
	White workers, 16 to 19 years				White males, 20 years and over			
1963	36.9	36.8	37.0	36.6	77.6	77.7	77.9	77.7
1964	36.8	36.4	37.2	36.5	77.7	78.1	78.1	78.1
1965	36.4	37.7	39.4	41.6	78.3	78.3	78.2	77.9
1966	41.6	41.4	42.3	43.0	77.9	78.0	77.6	77.6
1967	42.2	41.7	42.3	40.9	77.6	77.5	77.7	77.7
1968	41.2	42.0	42.9	42.3	77.4	77.5	77.4	77.3
1969	42.6	43.4	44.3	45.0	77.4	77.2	77.1	77.0
1970	44.2	42.8	43.3	42.6	76.9	76.7	76.1	75.9
1971	42.8	42.1	43.0	43.3	75.6	75.9	75.9	75.9
1972	44.5	45.3	45.4	46.2	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.5
1973	46.7	47.7	47.8	48.9	76.8	76.8	76.9	77.0
1974	48.9	48.3	48.0	47.6	77.1	76.7	76.3	75.7
1975	46.0	45.1	45.5	45.4	74.2	73.8	73.8	73.6
1976	46.2	47.1	47.3	46.6	74.1	74.3	74.2	74.1
1977	47.8	49.0	49.5	50.3	74.2	74.6	74.8	75.2
1978	50.1	51.7	52.2	51.8	75.2	75.6	75.4	75.6
1979	52.2	51.7	51.2	51.9	76.0	75.7	75.5	75.3
1980	51.3	49.7	49.1	49.3	75.1	74.1	73.5	73.7
1981	49.0	48.3	47.9	46.5	73.8	74.1	73.7	72.8

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White females, 20 years and over				Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years			
1963	35.0	35.2	35.1	35.4	28.9	28.2	27.8	28.3
1964	35.5	36.2	35.7	35.7	30.3	28.1	27.9	28.9
1965	36.2	36.5	36.6	36.7	26.9	28.7	29.8	29.1
1966	36.9	37.2	37.7	38.1	30.1	30.1	31.5	31.0
1967	37.8	38.1	38.5	38.9	29.6	31.1	30.8	31.4
1968	38.6	39.2	39.0	39.3	30.7	31.4	30.7	29.8
1969	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.3	31.7	29.5	31.0	32.2
1970	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.3	30.6	29.0	26.5	26.6
1971	40.1	39.8	39.8	40.4	26.0	24.5	25.3	25.7
1972	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	24.4	26.1	26.5	24.8
1973	41.0	41.6	41.6	42.0	26.7	27.5	27.3	27.8
1974	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.0	27.9	26.7	26.4	25.0
1975	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.2	23.9	24.5	24.1	24.1
1976	42.6	42.9	43.1	43.4	24.7	22.5	22.9	23.5
1977	43.7	44.3	44.4	44.9	22.3	22.4	23.9	24.8
1978	45.4	45.9	46.1	46.8	24.7	25.5	27.0	27.0
1979	46.9	46.9	47.5	47.7	27.5	26.1	26.8	26.2
1980	47.9	47.7	47.7	47.7	25.4	25.1	24.7	24.5
1981	48.2	48.6	48.5	48.4	24.2	24.2	21.8	22.0
	Black and other workers, 16 years and over				Black and other males, 16 to 19 years			
1963	55.1	55.3	55.4	55.2	34.7	35.2	35.3	36.6
1964	55.7	56.2	55.8	56.5	37.3	35.3	35.1	36.3
1965	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.4	36.7	37.4	38.3	37.8
1966	57.5	57.1	57.2	57.1	39.3	38.5	39.4	37.5
1967	56.5	57.1	56.9	57.0	33.9	38.3	37.9	36.8
1968	56.4	57.4	56.4	56.3	36.1	37.7	36.9	36.3
1969	56.7	56.2	56.7	57.1	37.8	35.5	37.1	38.5
1970	56.6	55.9	55.2	54.4	38.0	35.2	31.7	31.8
1971	54.1	53.6	53.9	53.6	31.2	29.4	30.8	31.3
1972	52.8	53.4	53.1	53.3	28.5	32.5	33.1	30.2
1973	53.8	53.6	54.1	54.5	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.8
1974	54.2	53.6	53.3	52.1	32.7	30.5	30.2	29.3
1975	50.5	50.1	50.5	50.5	27.0	26.6	25.6	26.4
1976	50.8	51.1	51.0	51.2	27.4	25.0	25.7	26.9
1977	51.1	51.4	51.3	52.1	24.9	24.9	27.5	28.4
1978	53.0	53.6	53.9	54.1	28.3	27.8	29.3	29.2
1979	53.8	53.8	54.4	54.1	29.2	28.8	29.8	27.8
1980	53.0	52.2	52.4	52.2	26.9	27.7	26.7	27.3
1981	51.9	51.9	51.1	50.9	26.1	25.9	23.5	24.0
	Black and other males, 16 years and over				Black and other females, 16 to 19 years			
1963	68.7	69.4	69.8	69.4	23.1	21.3	20.6	20.4
1964	70.2	70.5	70.0	70.6	23.5	21.1	20.9	21.7
1965	70.5	71.3	70.6	71.6	17.5	20.2	21.5	20.6
1966	71.5	70.5	71.1	70.7	21.1	21.8	23.8	24.6
1967	70.0	70.7	70.6	69.9	25.3	24.1	23.9	26.2
1968	69.7	70.4	69.3	68.9	25.6	25.5	24.5	23.5
1969	69.2	68.6	68.8	69.2	25.6	23.6	25.1	26.1
1970	69.1	67.8	67.4	66.4	23.4	23.0	21.5	21.5
1971	65.7	65.3	65.2	64.6	20.8	19.8	20.0	20.3
1972	63.7	65.0	65.0	64.9	20.3	19.7	20.0	19.4
1973	65.1	65.3	65.5	66.4	21.5	23.2	22.7	22.8
1974	65.7	64.5	63.8	62.6	23.1	22.8	22.6	20.7
1975	60.1	59.2	59.9	59.4	20.7	22.4	22.5	22.0
1976	59.1	59.9	60.1	60.1	21.9	19.9	20.2	20.1
1977	60.2	60.5	59.8	60.8	19.8	19.9	20.3	21.2
1978	61.4	62.0	62.2	62.7	21.1	23.2	24.8	24.7
1979	61.9	62.2	63.1	62.0	25.7	23.3	23.7	24.6
1980	60.2	59.1	59.0	59.3	23.8	22.4	22.7	21.7
1981	58.8	58.4	57.8	57.1	22.1	22.5	20.0	20.1
	Black and other females, 16 years and over				Black and other workers, 20 years and over			
1963	42.8	42.7	42.5	42.7	58.3	58.6	58.8	58.7
1964	42.8	43.4	43.1	44.0	58.9	59.8	59.5	60.3
1965	43.2	43.7	44.7	44.8	60.0	60.5	60.7	61.4
1966	45.0	45.2	44.8	45.1	61.4	61.1	61.0	61.0
1967	44.6	45.1	44.8	45.6	60.6	61.0	60.8	60.9
1968	44.7	45.8	45.1	45.2	60.3	61.3	60.4	60.3
1969	45.7	45.4	46.0	46.4	60.5	60.3	60.6	60.9
1970	45.6	45.5	44.6	44.0	60.6	60.0	59.7	58.7
1971	43.9	43.5	44.1	44.0	58.4	58.2	58.3	57.9
1972	43.3	43.4	42.9	43.4	57.2	57.7	57.3	57.9
1973	44.0	43.6	44.2	44.3	58.1	57.8	58.3	58.8
1974	44.2	44.2	44.2	43.1	58.3	57.8	57.5	56.4
1975	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.8	54.7	54.2	54.6	54.6
1976	43.6	43.5	43.2	43.5	54.8	55.5	55.4	55.5
1977	43.3	43.6	44.1	44.7	55.5	55.9	55.5	56.3
1978	45.8	46.4	46.8	46.8	57.3	57.8	58.0	58.2
1979	46.8	46.6	46.9	47.4	57.7	57.8	58.4	58.2
1980	46.8	46.3	46.7	46.1	57.0	56.1	56.3	56.1
1981	46.0	46.2	45.4	45.6	55.8	55.7	55.2	54.8

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E-9. Employment-population ratios by sex, age, and race, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black and other males, 20 years and over				Black and other females, 20 years and over			
1963	73.1	73.8	74.4	73.8	45.1	45.2	45.1	45.4
1964	74.7	75.3	75.0	75.5	45.2	46.2	45.9	46.9
1965	75.4	76.2	75.4	76.6	46.5	46.8	47.7	48.0
1966	76.4	75.5	76.1	76.0	48.3	48.4	47.8	48.0
1967	75.8	75.9	75.8	75.3	47.3	48.0	47.8	48.4
1968	75.1	75.7	74.6	74.2	47.4	48.8	48.0	48.3
1969	74.4	73.9	74.0	74.2	48.6	48.5	49.1	49.4
1970	74.2	73.1	73.3	72.1	48.8	48.7	48.0	47.3
1971	71.4	71.2	70.9	70.2	47.3	46.9	47.6	47.4
1972	69.7	70.6	70.5	70.9	46.7	46.8	46.2	46.9
1973	70.8	71.0	71.3	72.1	47.3	46.6	47.4	47.5
1974	71.4	70.4	69.6	68.3	47.3	47.3	47.4	46.3
1975	65.8	64.8	65.8	65.0	45.4	45.3	45.3	45.8
1976	64.4	65.8	66.0	65.7	46.7	46.9	46.6	46.9
1977	66.2	66.4	65.2	66.1	46.6	47.0	47.4	48.0
1978	66.9	67.7	67.7	68.1	49.2	49.6	49.8	49.8
1979	67.2	67.6	68.5	67.4	49.6	49.7	50.0	50.5
1980	65.5	64.0	64.1	64.2	49.8	49.4	49.9	49.3
1981	63.8	63.4	63.1	62.1	49.1	49.2	48.7	48.8

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
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E-10. Employed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over				Part-time workers, 16 years and over			
1963	59,972	60,503	60,664	60,961	7,111	7,168	7,372	7,352
1964	60,960	61,603	61,880	62,149	7,535	7,800	7,708	7,612
1965	62,618	63,005	63,200	63,788	7,583	7,988	8,174	8,107
1966	64,014	64,239	64,389	64,778	8,226	8,228	8,664	8,918
1967	64,779	64,898	65,366	65,692	8,901	9,114	9,285	9,508
1968	65,791	66,265	66,208	66,489	9,380	9,717	9,847	9,981
1969	67,065	67,281	67,804	67,915	10,116	10,310	10,261	10,653
1970	67,969	67,718	67,819	67,925	10,841	10,894	10,792	10,738
1971	67,880	67,986	68,406	69,072	10,873	10,959	11,108	11,163
1972	69,766	70,477	70,918	71,421	11,466	11,334	11,569	11,573
1973	72,208	72,973	73,455	73,918	11,663	11,770	11,854	12,275
1974	74,456	74,665	74,898	74,456	12,224	12,141	12,164	12,129
1975	73,323	73,101	73,654	74,298	12,057	12,241	12,546	12,213
1976	75,275	75,920	76,267	76,831	12,415	12,677	12,942	12,755
1977	77,464	78,515	79,230	80,041	12,889	13,136	13,191	13,590
1978	80,904	82,064	82,807	83,423	13,581	13,743	13,644	13,971
1979	84,189	84,540	84,916	85,391	13,972	13,809	14,251	14,264
1980	85,297	84,786	84,735	85,310	14,443	14,180	14,365	14,179
1981	85,835	86,342	86,343	85,982	14,242	14,437	14,341	14,102
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years				Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years			
1963	2,697	2,725	2,621	2,636	1,530	1,554	1,603	1,718
1964	2,607	2,577	2,792	2,785	1,815	1,876	1,797	1,836
1965	2,804	2,812	3,055	3,327	1,830	2,119	2,073	2,201
1966	3,353	3,282	3,358	3,384	2,253	2,231	2,413	2,496
1967	3,288	3,162	3,150	3,127	2,496	2,496	2,524	2,505
1968	3,193	3,209	3,194	3,132	2,490	2,571	2,640	2,690
1969	3,168	3,175	3,394	3,370	2,740	2,803	2,725	2,965
1970	3,317	3,187	3,243	3,265	2,928	2,898	2,895	2,848
1971	3,258	3,121	3,237	3,352	2,899	2,972	3,025	2,993
1972	3,457	3,608	3,677	3,769	3,089	3,096	3,131	3,125
1973	3,908	4,068	4,122	4,085	3,135	3,155	3,146	3,381
1974	4,171	4,166	4,200	4,115	3,347	3,281	3,229	3,253
1975	3,855	3,785	3,761	3,831	3,278	3,271	3,352	3,297
1976	3,954	3,884	3,912	3,959	3,303	3,483	3,526	3,380
1977	4,043	4,152	4,257	4,287	3,412	3,479	3,524	3,604
1978	4,205	4,471	4,587	4,309	3,627	3,585	3,634	3,811
1979	4,401	4,379	4,312	4,350	3,769	3,664	3,735	3,726
1980	4,232	4,044	3,912	3,954	3,720	3,652	3,759	3,623
1981	3,895	3,732	3,677	3,605	3,573	3,572	3,518	3,356
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over			
1963	40,392	40,678	40,914	40,999	1,490	1,484	1,550	1,493
1964	40,940	41,341	41,453	41,525	1,564	1,538	1,563	1,613
1965	41,741	41,955	41,902	41,981	1,531	1,534	1,532	1,523
1966	42,017	42,113	42,043	42,249	1,544	1,556	1,586	1,562
1967	42,337	42,432	42,624	42,796	1,661	1,724	1,780	1,845
1968	42,849	43,000	43,024	43,103	1,798	1,863	1,854	1,935
1969	43,317	43,287	43,403	43,484	1,956	2,019	1,996	2,037
1970	43,534	43,507	43,384	43,404	2,124	2,129	2,118	2,113
1971	43,374	43,670	43,836	44,026	2,135	2,189	2,197	2,192
1972	44,390	44,741	45,030	45,248	2,245	2,240	2,288	2,301
1973	45,598	45,836	46,126	46,411	2,301	2,296	2,269	2,358
1974	46,705	46,663	46,584	46,375	2,333	2,288	2,343	2,377
1975	45,553	45,407	45,693	45,899	2,358	2,399	2,453	2,315
1976	46,359	46,735	46,980	47,139	2,338	2,400	2,379	2,425
1977	47,364	47,874	48,141	48,678	2,481	2,503	2,561	2,607
1978	48,973	49,502	49,655	50,093	2,569	2,618	2,560	2,600
1979	50,561	50,699	50,774	50,809	2,532	2,539	2,641	2,693
1980	50,662	50,221	50,197	50,552	2,761	2,720	2,642	2,665
1981	50,715	51,145	51,110	50,696	2,685	2,673	2,664	2,638
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over			
1963	16,883	17,100	17,129	17,326	4,091	4,130	4,219	4,141
1964	17,413	17,685	17,635	17,839	4,156	4,386	4,348	4,163
1965	18,073	18,238	18,243	18,480	4,222	4,335	4,569	4,383
1966	18,644	18,844	18,988	19,145	4,429	4,441	4,665	4,860
1967	19,154	19,304	19,592	19,769	4,744	4,894	4,981	5,158
1968	19,749	20,056	19,990	20,254	5,092	5,283	5,353	5,356
1969	20,580	20,819	21,007	21,061	5,420	5,488	5,540	5,651
1970	21,118	21,024	21,192	21,255	5,789	5,867	5,779	5,778
1971	21,248	21,194	21,333	21,694	5,839	5,797	5,886	5,978
1972	21,920	22,128	22,211	22,404	6,132	5,998	6,150	6,147
1973	22,702	23,069	23,207	23,422	6,228	6,319	6,439	6,536
1974	23,580	23,836	24,114	23,966	6,544	6,572	6,591	6,499
1975	23,915	23,910	24,200	24,568	6,421	6,571	6,742	6,601
1976	24,962	25,301	25,375	25,733	6,774	6,794	7,038	6,950
1977	26,057	26,489	26,832	27,076	6,997	7,153	7,106	7,380
1978	27,726	28,090	28,565	29,021	7,385	7,540	7,450	7,561
1979	29,228	29,461	29,831	30,231	7,671	7,606	7,875	7,845
1980	30,403	30,521	30,626	30,804	7,962	7,807	7,964	7,891
1981	31,225	31,465	31,556	31,681	7,984	8,192	8,158	8,108

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E-11. Employed 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 21 years				Females, 16 to 21 years			
1967	4,903	4,909	4,956	4,880	4,064	4,116	4,109	4,215
1968	4,905	5,082	5,095	5,027	4,308	4,349	4,419	4,389
1969	5,059	5,111	5,148	5,182	4,495	4,491	4,631	4,721
1970	5,216	5,079	5,091	5,174	4,650	4,524	4,620	4,555
1971	5,208	5,260	5,405	5,557	4,515	4,388	4,628	4,672
1972	5,709	5,965	6,131	6,164	4,822	4,945	4,925	5,044
1973	6,324	6,448	6,531	6,673	5,171	5,291	5,294	5,429
1974	6,736	6,695	6,668	6,618	5,508	5,492	5,528	5,574
1975	6,397	6,230	6,315	6,336	5,380	5,374	5,406	5,381
1976	6,487	6,553	6,649	6,641	5,566	5,685	5,712	5,672
1977	6,755	6,878	6,964	7,075	5,748	5,863	5,996	5,972
1978	7,052	7,223	7,346	7,263	6,010	6,265	6,346	6,361
1979	7,255	7,271	7,249	7,201	6,445	6,322	6,279	6,299
1980	7,119	6,893	6,722	6,741	6,274	6,148	6,174	6,161
1981	6,748	6,639	6,594	6,435	6,040	6,028	5,959	5,750
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school			
1967	1,462	1,525	1,488	1,446	954	941	992	953
1968	1,466	1,539	1,495	1,646	969	982	1,054	1,057
1969	1,624	1,612	1,435	1,475	1,066	1,045	1,017	1,127
1970	1,506	1,470	1,268	1,166	1,109	1,091	997	941
1971	1,088	1,204	1,287	1,168	915	897	1,024	966
1972	1,204	1,290	1,316	1,339	982	1,053	1,097	1,068
1973	1,289	1,315	1,303	1,367	1,106	1,133	1,144	1,190
1974	1,370	1,249	1,367	1,375	1,158	1,067	1,157	1,212
1975	1,400	1,421	1,378	1,306	1,191	1,205	1,199	1,185
1976	1,374	1,398	1,409	1,382	1,201	1,227	1,287	1,274
1977	1,365	1,370	1,416	1,526	1,277	1,242	1,308	1,297
1978	1,498	1,559	1,501	1,551	1,336	1,451	1,412	1,502
1979	1,467	1,417	1,509	1,440	1,439	1,373	1,384	1,363
1980	1,528	1,424	1,390	1,372	1,335	1,285	1,364	1,365
1981	1,411	1,437	1,400	1,312	1,373	1,367	1,309	1,307
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other			
1967	3,441	3,384	3,468	3,434	3,110	3,175	3,117	3,262
1968	3,439	3,543	3,600	3,381	3,339	3,367	3,365	3,332
1969	3,435	3,499	3,713	3,707	3,429	3,446	3,614	3,594
1970	3,710	3,609	3,824	4,008	3,540	3,434	3,624	3,614
1971	4,121	4,056	4,118	4,389	3,600	3,491	3,603	3,706
1972	4,505	4,675	4,814	4,825	3,840	3,892	3,828	3,975
1973	5,035	5,133	5,228	5,306	4,066	4,158	4,151	4,239
1974	5,366	5,446	5,302	5,243	4,350	4,425	4,371	4,362
1975	4,997	4,809	4,936	5,030	4,189	4,168	4,207	4,197
1976	5,113	5,155	5,240	5,259	4,364	4,457	4,425	4,398
1977	5,389	5,508	5,547	5,549	4,470	4,621	4,688	4,675
1978	5,554	5,664	5,845	5,712	4,674	4,814	4,934	4,859
1979	5,788	5,854	5,740	5,761	5,007	4,949	4,894	4,937
1980	5,591	5,469	5,332	5,369	4,939	4,863	4,810	4,796
1981	5,338	5,202	5,193	5,123	4,667	4,662	4,650	4,443

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E-12. Employed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Married men, spouse present				Married women, spouse present			
1955	33,218	33,455	33,763	33,676	9,941	10,161	10,550	10,746
1956	33,877	34,020	34,120	34,188	10,875	10,989	11,156	11,170
1957	34,562	34,464	34,278	34,217	11,250	11,249	11,274	11,374
1958	33,839	33,672	33,727	34,069	11,244	11,278	11,461	11,486
1959	34,215	34,514	34,701	34,593	11,620	11,834	11,959	12,012
1960	34,848	34,572	34,582	34,548	11,867	12,207	12,455	12,379
1961	34,485	34,530	34,523	34,781	12,377	12,369	12,392	12,458
1962	34,934	35,315	35,335	35,268	12,817	12,781	12,806	12,878
1963	35,240	35,390	35,793	35,824	13,004	13,074	12,950	13,239
1964	35,765	36,047	36,209	36,268	13,511	13,727	13,554	13,678
1965	36,437	36,598	36,499	36,667	13,883	14,121	14,299	14,354
1966	37,032	37,060	36,850	37,118	14,484	14,648	15,064	15,252
1967	37,310	37,278	37,435	37,659	15,105	15,236	15,701	16,033
1968	37,545	37,663	37,849	37,871	16,054	16,293	16,265	16,502
1969	37,955	37,979	37,994	38,072	16,773	17,024	17,115	17,386
1970	38,199	38,091	37,772	37,863	17,450	17,609	17,928	17,643
1971	37,818	37,989	38,200	38,049	17,610	17,592	17,643	17,931
1972	38,308	38,550	38,735	38,796	18,262	18,198	18,264	18,516
1973	39,048	39,090	39,187	39,413	18,882	19,242	19,205	19,572
1974	39,538	39,313	39,154	38,959	19,499	19,767	19,959	19,821
1975	38,210	38,174	38,320	38,290	19,553	19,632	19,861	20,099
1976	38,414	38,552	38,616	38,486	20,272	20,488	20,705	20,789
1977	38,661	38,963	38,918	39,086	20,983	21,239	21,297	21,645
1978	39,061	39,197	39,287	39,527	21,920	22,100	22,265	22,677
1979	39,807	39,655	39,886	39,619	22,873	22,898	23,278	23,466
1980	39,484	38,930	38,699	38,914	23,576	23,520	23,486	23,558
1981	38,980	39,079	38,926	38,547	23,850	24,092	23,943	23,795
	Women who maintain families							
1967	–	–	2,682	2,706				
1968	2,651	2,703	2,712	2,732				
1969	2,706	2,783	2,831	2,885				
1970	2,868	2,824	2,800	2,856				
1971	2,941	2,968	3,010	3,015				
1972	3,031	3,139	3,220	3,238				
1973	3,253	3,253	3,285	3,337				
1974	3,403	3,541	3,597	3,556				
1975	3,548	3,575	3,664	3,664				
1976	3,774	3,809	3,816	3,916				
1977	3,948	4,016	4,095	4,248				
1978	4,382	4,451	4,528	4,568				
1979	4,589	4,620	4,710	4,748				
1980	4,767	4,746	4,794	4,811				
1981	4,923	5,023	4,991	5,053				

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E-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White-collar workers				Sales workers			
1958	26,286	26,759	27,069	27,260	3,944	3,952	3,941	4,095
1959	27,116	27,263	27,895	28,077	4,145	4,151	4,283	4,246
1960	27,845	28,434	28,716	29,091	4,129	4,263	4,249	4,250
1961	29,198	28,957	28,581	28,808	4,314	4,251	4,229	4,137
1962	29,465	29,611	29,760	29,698	4,133	4,126	4,063	4,149
1963	29,724	29,761	29,989	30,313	4,139	4,183	4,150	4,125
1964	30,659	30,762	30,855	31,164	4,133	4,166	4,290	4,351
1965	31,462	31,875	31,995	32,080	4,397	4,516	4,490	4,586
1966	32,391	32,790	33,407	33,678	4,612	4,546	4,504	4,503
1967	33,644	33,953	34,486	34,863	4,530	4,484	4,524	4,566
1968	35,113	35,427	35,774	35,879	4,588	4,649	4,686	4,667
1969	36,219	36,702	36,957	37,445	4,608	4,657	4,713	4,788
1970	37,906	38,047	37,994	38,140	4,778	4,801	4,885	4,970
1971	37,989	38,184	38,560	38,781	5,065	5,009	5,062	5,197
1972	38,863	39,099	39,517	39,831	5,298	5,354	5,403	5,484
1973	40,282	40,367	40,751	41,521	5,502	5,476	5,405	5,454
1974	41,891	42,200	42,321	42,372	5,486	5,435	5,480	5,490
1975	42,392	42,701	43,055	43,014	5,508	5,573	5,581	5,453
1976	43,703	44,209	44,489	45,077	5,417	5,567	5,601	5,720
1977	45,187	45,522	46,072	47,083	5,770	5,808	5,854	5,854
1978	47,382	47,826	48,214	48,950	5,970	6,029	6,071	6,158
1979	49,670	50,101	50,573	51,004	6,171	6,243	6,287	6,428
1980	51,408	51,680	52,177	52,280	6,363	6,162	6,329	6,357
1981	52,754	52,943	52,985	53,123	6,384	6,455	6,435	6,423
	Professional and technical workers				Clerical workers			
1958	6,728	6,949	7,078	7,077	9,070	9,067	9,083	9,248
1959	7,024	7,063	7,185	7,287	9,178	9,152	9,336	9,560
1960	7,245	7,454	7,574	7,603	9,552	9,720	9,830	9,948
1961	7,706	7,746	7,682	7,658	9,911	9,837	9,781	9,822
1962	7,968	7,909	8,107	8,138	9,904	10,126	10,143	10,141
1963	8,175	8,197	8,272	8,385	10,106	10,224	10,306	10,353
1964	8,438	8,495	8,491	8,741	10,595	10,645	10,647	10,648
1965	8,818	8,802	8,974	8,908	10,908	11,028	11,198	11,433
1966	8,987	9,225	9,443	9,599	11,492	11,633	11,960	12,154
1967	9,763	9,763	9,932	10,064	12,064	12,234	12,415	12,626
1968	10,174	10,295	10,370	10,454	12,623	12,801	12,892	12,893
1969	10,674	10,748	10,725	10,904	13,086	13,281	13,549	13,659
1970	11,089	11,148	11,203	11,149	13,812	13,774	13,643	13,665
1971	10,944	11,137	11,126	11,242	13,306	13,334	13,547	13,746
1972	11,348	11,492	11,604	11,705	14,179	14,304	14,412	14,414
1973	11,811	11,697	11,865	12,193	14,474	14,584	14,741	14,866
1974	12,356	12,495	12,609	12,505	14,942	15,086	15,311	15,452
1975	12,699	12,874	13,053	13,121	15,321	15,274	15,347	15,333
1976	13,366	13,401	13,668	13,777	15,656	15,800	15,753	15,936
1977	13,694	13,760	14,048	14,305	16,069	16,287	16,336	16,790
1978	14,299	14,500	14,549	14,816	16,871	17,020	17,304	17,629
1979	15,214	15,394	15,416	15,497	17,757	17,810	18,037	18,203
1980	15,738	15,967	16,015	16,161	18,353	18,485	18,578	18,475
1981	16,225	16,227	16,528	16,704	18,506	18,756	18,499	18,496
	Managers and administrators, except farm							
1958	6,544	6,792	6,968	6,839				
1959	6,768	6,897	7,090	6,984				
1960	6,920	6,997	7,064	7,291				
1961	7,266	7,124	6,889	7,191				
1962	7,459	7,450	7,447	7,270				
1963	7,305	7,156	7,261	7,450				
1964	7,494	7,456	7,427	7,424				
1965	7,339	7,529	7,333	7,154				
1966	7,301	7,386	7,500	7,422				
1967	7,286	7,472	7,615	7,607				
1968	7,727	7,682	7,826	7,864				
1969	7,851	8,016	7,970	8,095				
1970	8,227	8,325	8,262	8,357				
1971	8,674	8,704	8,826	8,595				
1972	8,038	7,949	8,099	8,228				
1973	8,495	8,611	8,740	9,008				
1974	9,107	9,185	8,921	8,925				
1975	8,864	8,980	9,074	9,107				
1976	9,263	9,441	9,468	9,643				
1977	9,654	9,668	9,834	10,133				
1978	10,242	10,277	10,290	10,347				
1979	10,528	10,654	10,834	10,876				
1980	10,954	11,067	11,255	11,287				
1981	11,638	11,505	11,524	11,500				

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E-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Blue-collar workers				Nonfarm laborers			
1958	23,981	22,855	22,950	23,644	3,492	3,403	3,470	3,566
1959	23,936	24,093	23,981	23,970	3,641	3,694	3,552	3,622
1960	24,526	24,378	23,889	23,469	3,599	3,638	3,504	3,485
1961	23,236	23,455	23,905	24,104	3,250	3,343	3,394	3,389
1962	23,694	23,988	24,169	24,333	3,354	3,383	3,458	3,353
1963	24,421	24,709	24,903	25,071	3,339	3,388	3,376	3,485
1964	25,067	25,345	25,350	25,593	3,465	3,556	3,391	3,516
1965	26,081	25,995	26,265	26,653	3,778	3,664	3,625	3,702
1966	26,896	27,027	26,943	26,945	3,655	3,505	3,545	3,435
1967	27,137	27,307	27,360	27,251	3,500	3,535	3,540	3,556
1968	27,222	27,615	27,514	27,727	3,463	3,551	3,601	3,592
1969	28,131	28,015	28,452	28,322	3,623	3,681	3,660	3,727
1970	28,200	27,760	27,698	27,585	3,784	3,676	3,744	3,713
1971	27,151	27,086	27,217	27,582	4,078	3,984	4,059	4,023
1972	28,750	28,654	28,762	28,946	4,080	4,231	4,319	4,302
1973	29,617	30,131	30,258	30,272	4,279	4,339	4,380	4,375
1974	30,321	30,130	30,144	29,644	4,568	4,378	4,343	4,444
1975	28,268	28,025	28,282	28,645	4,236	4,183	4,185	4,164
1976	29,075	29,382	29,425	29,586	4,323	4,384	4,408	4,462
1977	30,173	30,670	30,809	31,069	4,428	4,548	4,644	4,689
1978	31,433	32,093	32,180	32,548	4,683	4,888	4,857	4,845
1979	32,734	32,453	32,710	32,783	4,843	4,757	4,763	4,719
1980	32,397	31,325	30,860	31,297	4,844	4,529	4,401	4,549
1981	31,211	31,673	31,486	30,660	4,505	4,661	4,656	4,497
	Craft and kindred workers				Service workers			
1958	8,708	8,408	8,270	8,486	7,448	7,522	7,519	7,457
1959	8,615	8,524	8,548	8,521	7,688	7,623	7,680	7,839
1960	8,717	8,587	8,526	8,393	7,924	7,951	8,066	8,161
1961	8,476	8,573	8,695	8,712	8,162	8,231	8,268	8,375
1962	8,537	8,711	8,684	8,739	8,381	8,244	8,376	8,532
1963	8,777	8,910	8,963	9,011	8,633	8,749	8,716	8,580
1964	8,911	8,910	9,030	9,060	8,727	9,083	8,945	8,803
1965	9,126	9,002	9,309	9,411	8,733	8,803	9,070	9,142
1966	9,371	9,602	9,692	9,693	9,138	9,068	9,241	9,400
1967	9,813	9,905	9,868	9,800	9,336	9,298	9,328	9,346
1968	9,849	10,040	10,049	10,118	9,256	9,402	9,431	9,443
1969	10,211	10,074	10,247	10,235	9,484	9,472	9,525	9,621
1970	10,187	10,134	10,158	10,188	9,609	9,599	9,823	9,842
1971	10,084	10,132	10,177	10,447	10,672	10,604	10,735	10,815
1972	10,918	10,853	10,846	10,858	10,936	11,106	11,035	11,010
1973	11,124	11,463	11,438	11,450	10,991	11,284	11,240	11,329
1974	11,606	11,623	11,619	11,495	11,302	11,434	11,566	11,642
1975	11,024	11,015	11,107	11,279	11,778	11,655	11,777	11,985
1976	11,359	11,371	11,476	11,549	12,049	12,131	12,342	12,166
1977	11,827	12,047	12,118	12,278	12,282	12,583	12,715	12,766
1978	12,343	12,507	12,700	12,839	12,904	13,055	13,095	13,201
1979	13,065	13,039	13,147	13,227	13,038	13,057	13,024	13,225
1980	13,029	12,759	12,653	12,724	13,247	13,213	13,253	13,209
1981	12,710	12,828	12,675	12,434	13,358	13,384	13,400	13,611
	Operatives, except transport							
1972	10,519	10,351	10,404	10,542				
1973	10,935	11,029	11,111	11,085				
1974	10,830	10,826	10,807	10,420				
1975	9,738	9,605	9,718	9,953				
1976	10,155	10,296	10,207	10,238				
1977	10,456	10,534	10,509	10,559				
1978	10,831	11,111	11,065	11,213				
1979	11,160	10,969	11,133	11,181				
1980	10,875	10,507	10,343	10,540				
1981	10,556	10,703	10,634	10,266				
	Transport equipment operatives							
1972	3,233	3,220	3,193	3,244				
1973	3,278	3,300	3,328	3,362				
1974	3,317	3,302	3,375	3,285				
1975	3,270	3,221	3,272	3,249				
1976	3,239	3,331	3,334	3,337				
1977	3,461	3,541	3,539	3,543				
1978	3,575	3,587	3,557	3,651				
1979	3,666	3,688	3,667	3,656				
1980	3,650	3,529	3,463	3,484				
1981	3,439	3,481	3,521	3,462				

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E-13. Employed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private household workers				Farmers and farm managers			
1958	1,964	2,045	1,952	1,908	3,157	3,065	3,090	3,007
1959	1,918	1,973	1,963	1,944	3,031	3,086	2,980	2,955
1960	1,901	1,967	2,025	2,007	2,804	2,773	2,761	2,771
1961	2,070	1,994	1,961	2,112	2,780	2,677	2,674	2,702
1962	2,052	1,977	2,022	2,041	2,748	2,628	2,486	2,499
1963	2,051	2,019	2,072	1,976	2,441	2,413	2,369	2,338
1964	2,018	2,128	2,041	1,972	2,295	2,307	2,369	2,279
1965	1,912	1,929	1,980	2,006	2,255	2,311	2,233	2,146
1966	1,942	1,853	1,944	1,875	2,157	2,104	2,018	2,088
1967	1,793	1,787	1,768	1,730	1,995	1,908	1,971	2,008
1968	1,706	1,794	1,742	1,661	1,973	1,939	1,896	1,895
1969	1,633	1,622	1,602	1,660	1,885	1,867	1,841	1,776
1970	1,609	1,554	1,541	1,528	1,778	1,806	1,728	1,695
1971	1,543	1,454	1,483	1,472	1,659	1,672	1,669	1,663
1972	1,491	1,490	1,404	1,379	1,658	1,640	1,707	1,751
1973	1,354	1,348	1,365	1,368	1,692	1,677	1,629	1,668
1974	1,303	1,291	1,237	1,119	1,756	1,635	1,621	1,580
1975	1,198	1,221	1,166	1,144	1,614	1,619	1,592	1,561
1976	1,093	1,140	1,148	1,168	1,527	1,542	1,520	1,481
1977	1,159	1,147	1,189	1,197	1,447	1,500	1,448	1,462
1978	1,192	1,215	1,177	1,143	1,484	1,493	1,487	1,481
1979	1,120	1,070	1,137	1,109	1,470	1,419	1,463	1,464
1980	1,044	1,105	1,066	1,039	1,477	1,472	1,503	1,520
1981	1,072	1,032	1,016	1,068	1,495	1,487	1,480	1,480
	Service workers, except private household				Farm laborers and supervisors			
1958	5,484	5,477	5,567	5,549	2,184	2,289	2,270	2,365
1959	5,770	5,650	5,717	5,895	2,257	2,508	2,287	2,262
1960	6,023	5,984	6,041	6,154	2,151	2,345	2,541	2,473
1961	6,092	6,237	6,307	6,263	2,383	2,178	2,210	2,072
1962	6,329	6,267	6,354	6,491	2,131	2,025	2,057	1,971
1963	6,582	6,730	6,644	6,604	2,011	1,951	1,958	2,007
1964	6,709	6,955	6,904	6,831	1,914	1,881	1,893	1,908
1965	6,821	6,874	7,090	7,136	1,790	1,901	1,767	1,779
1966	7,196	7,215	7,297	7,525	1,607	1,599	1,563	1,545
1967	7,543	7,511	7,560	7,616	1,538	1,505	1,601	1,704
1968	7,550	7,608	7,689	7,782	1,630	1,537	1,518	1,492
1969	7,851	7,850	7,923	7,961	1,522	1,521	1,399	1,343
1970	8,000	8,045	8,282	8,314	1,348	1,412	1,394	1,320
1971	9,128	9,150	9,252	9,343	1,313	1,398	1,333	1,332
1972	9,445	9,617	9,631	9,631	1,351	1,348	1,416	1,427
1973	9,637	9,936	9,875	9,961	1,351	1,333	1,373	1,421
1974	9,999	10,143	10,329	10,523	1,537	1,444	1,351	1,373
1975	10,580	10,433	10,612	10,841	1,311	1,347	1,418	1,320
1976	10,957	10,991	11,194	10,998	1,325	1,334	1,337	1,314
1977	11,123	11,437	11,526	11,569	1,270	1,362	1,291	1,337
1978	11,712	11,840	11,919	12,059	1,352	1,326	1,362	1,322
1979	11,918	11,987	11,887	12,116	1,323	1,275	1,271	1,271
1980	12,203	12,108	12,187	12,169	1,279	1,240	1,217	1,272
1981	12,266	12,352	12,383	12,544	1,253	1,275	1,261	1,264
	Farm workers							
1958	5,341	5,354	5,360	5,372				
1959	5,288	5,594	5,267	5,217				
1960	4,955	5,118	5,302	5,244				
1961	5,163	4,855	4,884	4,774				
1962	4,879	4,653	4,543	4,470				
1963	4,452	4,364	4,327	4,345				
1964	4,209	4,188	4,262	4,187				
1965	4,045	4,212	4,000	3,925				
1966	3,764	3,703	3,581	3,633				
1967	3,533	3,413	3,572	3,712				
1968	3,603	3,476	3,414	3,387				
1969	3,407	3,388	3,240	3,119				
1970	3,126	3,218	3,122	3,014				
1971	2,971	3,071	3,002	2,995				
1972	3,010	2,989	3,124	3,178				
1973	3,044	3,010	3,002	3,089				
1974	3,293	3,079	2,972	2,953				
1975	2,925	2,967	3,010	2,881				
1976	2,853	2,876	2,857	2,794				
1977	2,717	2,862	2,739	2,799				
1978	2,835	2,819	2,849	2,803				
1979	2,794	2,694	2,734	2,735				
1980	2,756	2,712	2,720	2,793				
1981	2,748	2,761	2,741	2,744				

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	7,703	7,430	7,677	7,745	1,220	1,182	1,287	1,413
1949	7,940	7,927	7,640	7,230	1,473	1,417	1,283	1,181
1950	7,079	7,275	7,122	7,099	1,062	1,209	1,126	1,174
1951	6,808	6,668	6,650	6,801	1,133	1,123	1,243	1,260
1952	6,879	6,463	6,349	6,412	1,251	1,095	1,064	1,101
1953	6,509	6,220	6,261	6,124	1,149	946	1,010	977
1954	6,353	6,171	6,254	6,007	1,080	989	1,031	888
1955	6,070	6,312	6,611	6,678	921	1,127	1,247	1,316
1956	6,423	6,389	6,324	5,980	1,271	1,257	1,286	1,152
1957	5,959	5,946	6,009	5,866	1,178	1,143	1,134	1,047
1958	5,681	5,586	5,550	5,551	992	1,021	973	979
1959	5,529	5,799	5,484	5,431	959	1,111	1,011	1,038
1960	5,286	5,414	5,606	5,524	988	959	1,000	1,022
1961	5,434	5,118	5,180	5,095	1,025	865	889	857
1962	5,180	4,972	4,857	4,765	892	862	882	839
1963	4,744	4,681	4,649	4,676	853	870	870	905
1964	4,511	4,525	4,594	4,457	832	838	836	828
1965	4,304	4,531	4,339	4,223	761	847	810	812
1966	4,075	4,002	3,930	3,921	771	734	738	707
1967	3,790	3,698	3,883	4,005	627	634	713	738
1968	3,924	3,831	3,772	3,748	666	660	655	667
1969	3,714	3,666	3,571	3,468	674	657	624	619
1970	3,453	3,557	3,462	3,363	604	612	598	584
1971	3,346	3,452	3,383	3,395	577	615	597	611
1972	3,387	3,399	3,544	3,582	637	633	635	648
1973	3,447	3,431	3,436	3,558	616	612	627	630
1974	3,769	3,499	3,442	3,399	682	601	577	545
1975	3,373	3,414	3,465	3,329	560	587	613	551
1976	3,329	3,372	3,339	3,277	551	579	594	617
1977	3,206	3,362	3,236	3,322	577	645	587	631
1978	3,370	3,385	3,415	3,361	666	671	664	677
1979	3,346	3,294	3,371	3,377	660	645	678	654
1980	3,374	3,331	3,349	3,406	631	664	648	685
1981	3,378	3,408	3,368	3,320	691	667	661	662
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	6,483	6,248	6,390	6,332	757	719	737	747
1949	6,467	6,510	6,357	6,049	868	823	734	688
1950	6,017	6,066	5,996	5,925	689	726	683	712
1951	5,675	5,545	5,407	5,541	645	606	643	669
1952	5,628	5,368	5,285	5,311	660	630	617	643
1953	5,360	5,274	5,251	5,147	705	605	625	583
1954	5,273	5,182	5,223	5,119	580	556	608	551
1955	5,149	5,185	5,364	5,362	554	575	566	590
1956	5,152	5,132	5,038	4,828	538	547	588	505
1957	4,781	4,803	4,875	4,819	532	572	526	518
1958	4,689	4,565	4,577	4,572	520	516	496	520
1959	4,570	4,688	4,473	4,393	535	576	507	502
1960	4,298	4,455	4,606	4,502	539	563	587	576
1961	4,409	4,253	4,291	4,238	557	499	537	507
1962	4,288	4,110	3,975	3,926	490	461	492	471
1963	3,891	3,811	3,779	3,771	465	453	458	463
1964	3,679	3,687	3,758	3,629	497	461	471	437
1965	3,543	3,684	3,529	3,411	384	464	437	448
1966	3,304	3,268	3,192	3,214	406	413	399	418
1967	3,163	3,064	3,170	3,267	384	370	416	444
1968	3,258	3,171	3,117	3,081	400	401	397	380
1969	3,040	3,009	2,947	2,849	367	389	370	377
1970	2,850	2,945	2,864	2,779	378	390	388	383
1971	2,769	2,837	2,786	2,784	408	430	395	393
1972	2,750	2,766	2,909	2,934	398	404	425	402
1973	2,831	2,819	2,808	2,928	389	372	402	448
1974	3,087	2,898	2,865	2,854	474	461	438	452
1975	2,813	2,827	2,851	2,778	412	464	477	435
1976	2,778	2,793	2,745	2,660	453	430	431	409
1977	2,629	2,716	2,649	2,691	404	411	385	420
1978	2,704	2,714	2,751	2,684	406	389	401	397
1979	2,686	2,649	2,693	2,724	381	358	355	351
1980	2,743	2,667	2,701	2,721	358	372	397	405
1981	2,687	2,741	2,707	2,658	391	412	370	350

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E-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	625	594	609	601	6,946	6,711	6,940	6,998
1949	689	690	616	578	7,072	7,104	6,906	6,542
1950	612	621	608	609	6,390	6,549	6,439	6,387
1951	548	520	536	546	6,163	6,062	6,007	6,132
1952	551	520	510	551	6,219	5,833	5,732	5,769
1953	559	510	519	496	5,804	5,615	5,636	5,541
1954	489	460	508	498	5,773	5,615	5,646	5,456
1955	516	484	467	475	5,516	5,737	6,045	6,088
1956	458	463	484	417	5,885	5,842	5,736	5,475
1957	451	477	446	451	5,427	5,374	5,483	5,348
1958	441	442	429	447	5,161	5,070	5,054	5,031
1959	461	479	424	409	4,994	5,223	4,977	4,929
1960	420	471	489	483	4,747	4,851	5,019	4,948
1961	461	425	455	448	4,877	4,619	4,643	4,588
1962	445	395	416	404	4,690	4,511	4,365	4,294
1963	410	375	380	369	4,279	4,228	4,191	4,213
1964	398	386	401	364	4,014	4,064	4,123	4,020
1965	341	400	370	366	3,920	4,067	3,902	3,775
1966	344	357	332	365	3,669	3,589	3,531	3,503
1967	332	310	358	372	3,406	3,328	3,467	3,561
1968	341	344	342	333	3,524	3,430	3,375	3,368
1969	322	339	319	328	3,347	3,277	3,201	3,091
1970	334	345	330	329	3,076	3,167	3,074	2,980
1971	348	366	339	327	2,938	3,022	2,988	3,002
1972	322	323	361	323	2,990	2,995	3,119	3,180
1973	312	314	327	379	3,057	3,059	3,034	3,110
1974	401	388	364	379	3,295	3,038	3,003	2,947
1975	335	385	398	382	2,962	2,951	2,988	2,894
1976	385	358	358	348	2,876	2,942	2,907	2,867
1977	340	346	316	344	2,802	2,950	2,851	2,903
1978	328	317	331	310	2,964	2,996	3,015	2,964
1979	320	304	288	293	2,965	2,936	3,016	3,026
1980	294	293	329	330	3,015	2,959	2,952	3,001
1981	317	345	311	289	2,987	2,996	2,998	2,970
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 20 years and over			
1948	132	125	128	146	5,858	5,654	5,781	5,731
1949	179	133	118	110	5,778	5,820	5,741	5,471
1950	77	105	75	103	5,405	5,445	5,388	5,316
1951	97	86	107	123	5,127	5,025	4,871	4,995
1952	109	110	107	92	5,077	4,848	4,775	4,760
1953	146	95	106	87	4,801	4,764	4,732	4,651
1954	91	96	100	53	4,784	4,722	4,715	4,621
1955	38	91	99	115	4,633	4,701	4,897	4,887
1956	80	84	104	88	4,694	4,669	4,554	4,411
1957	81	95	80	67	4,330	4,326	4,429	4,368
1958	79	74	67	73	4,248	4,123	4,148	4,125
1959	74	97	83	93	4,109	4,209	4,049	3,984
1960	119	92	98	93	3,878	3,984	4,117	4,019
1961	96	74	82	59	3,948	3,828	3,836	3,790
1962	45	66	76	67	3,843	3,715	3,559	3,522
1963	55	78	78	94	3,481	3,436	3,399	3,402
1964	99	75	70	73	3,281	3,301	3,357	3,265
1965	43	64	67	82	3,202	3,284	3,159	3,045
1966	62	56	67	53	2,960	2,911	2,860	2,849
1967	52	60	58	72	2,831	2,754	2,812	2,895
1968	59	57	55	47	2,917	2,827	2,775	2,748
1969	45	50	51	49	2,718	2,670	2,628	2,521
1970	44	45	58	54	2,516	2,600	2,535	2,450
1971	60	64	56	66	2,421	2,471	2,447	2,457
1972	76	81	64	79	2,429	2,443	2,548	2,611
1973	77	58	74	69	2,518	2,505	2,481	2,549
1974	72	72	75	73	2,686	2,509	2,501	2,475
1975	76	79	79	52	2,478	2,443	2,453	2,396
1976	68	72	73	62	2,393	2,435	2,387	2,312
1977	64	65	68	76	2,289	2,370	2,332	2,347
1978	78	72	70	87	2,376	2,398	2,421	2,374
1979	61	53	67	58	2,366	2,345	2,405	2,431
1980	64	78	68	75	2,449	2,374	2,372	2,391
1981	74	67	59	61	2,370	2,396	2,396	2,369

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
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E-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	1,088	1,057	1,159	1,267	627	583	603	553
1949	1,294	1,284	1,165	1,071	591	626	609	554
1950	985	1,104	1,051	1,071	561	551	554	550
1951	1,036	1,037	1,136	1,137	509	478	391	401
1952	1,142	985	957	1,009	375	339	355	373
1953	1,003	851	904	890	365	321	318	327
1954	989	893	931	835	324	339	313	302
1955	883	1,036	1,148	1,201	321	349	391	374
1956	1,191	1,173	1,182	1,064	333	302	311	323
1957	1,097	1,048	1,054	980	325	327	340	325
1958	913	947	906	906	331	339	325	321
1959	885	1,014	928	945	320	354	313	308
1960	869	867	902	929	307	338	385	352
1961	929	791	807	798	324	322	341	326
1962	847	796	806	772	330	297	283	271
1963	798	792	792	811	289	304	261	285
1964	733	763	766	755	278	260	296	311
1965	718	783	743	730	263	274	240	237
1966	709	678	671	654	227	206	203	187
1967	575	574	655	666	202	198	193	210
1968	607	603	600	620	238	203	213	197
1969	629	607	573	570	188	189	178	181
1970	560	567	539	530	187	198	201	195
1971	517	551	541	545	188	217	208	221
1972	561	552	571	569	246	252	242	263
1973	539	554	553	561	246	262	274	284
1974	609	529	502	472	317	306	311	296
1975	484	508	534	499	307	285	300	302
1976	483	507	521	555	288	323	322	313
1977	513	580	519	555	310	314	332	328
1978	588	598	594	590	294	325	329	331
1979	599	591	611	596	319	332	337	349
1980	567	586	580	610	368	327	325	322
1981	617	600	602	601	340	356	370	363
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years				Females, 20 to 24 years			
1948	769	682	708	693	142	99	105	140
1949	753	741	716	654	162	115	107	100
1950	641	648	634	637	80	97	80	87
1951	596	578	478	514	87	100	87	113
1952	466	424	440	450	91	85	85	77
1953	456	378	398	396	91	57	80	69
1954	409	418	392	368	85	79	79	66
1955	373	436	483	497	52	87	92	123
1956	415	377	385	400	82	75	74	77
1957	395	395	402	381	70	68	62	56
1958	385	390	383	385	54	51	58	64
1959	384	423	372	362	64	69	59	54
1960	348	393	449	397	41	55	64	45
1961	394	389	404	389	70	67	63	63
1962	381	346	333	320	51	49	50	49
1963	367	366	320	335	78	62	59	50
1964	313	306	350	370	35	46	54	59
1965	302	330	286	286	39	56	46	49
1966	280	252	244	215	53	46	41	28
1967	226	225	222	241	24	27	29	31
1968	268	236	248	243	30	33	35	46
1969	228	230	208	211	40	41	30	30
1970	223	233	240	230	36	35	39	35
1971	226	259	253	256	39	42	45	34
1972	282	291	285	307	36	39	43	44
1973	291	302	313	330	45	40	39	47
1974	372	357	362	345	55	51	51	48
1975	356	338	353	363	49	54	53	61
1976	347	381	386	372	59	58	64	59
1977	363	382	391	392	54	68	60	64
1978	376	405	401	417	81	80	72	86
1979	390	407	419	424	71	75	82	75
1980	436	401	390	404	68	75	65	82
1981	424	425	450	436	84	68	80	73

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E-14. Employed persons in agricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	6,199	6,028	6,232	6,308	962	959	1,048	1,132
1949	6,340	6,361	6,189	5,885	1,150	1,170	1,053	973
1950	5,755	5,907	5,801	5,746	905	1,010	969	987
1951	5,571	5,489	5,530	5,633	953	938	1,044	1,038
1952	5,744	5,411	5,292	5,327	1,049	901	868	937
1953	5,344	5,237	5,236	5,156	916	792	822	825
1954	5,357	5,198	5,253	5,095	908	813	847	773
1955	5,130	5,303	5,556	5,601	826	949	1,053	1,086
1956	5,466	5,464	5,353	5,077	1,109	1,098	1,106	990
1957	5,033	4,980	5,080	4,970	1,027	981	992	928
1958	4,778	4,673	4,673	4,644	859	891	849	842
1959	4,615	4,799	4,609	4,563	826	943	871	891
1960	4,397	4,452	4,564	4,549	824	809	839	881
1961	4,493	4,226	4,238	4,201	865	723	744	735
1962	4,311	4,162	4,037	3,973	795	746	759	723
1963	3,921	3,859	3,875	3,877	728	730	734	760
1964	3,702	3,755	3,772	3,652	695	717	713	696
1965	3,619	3,736	3,617	3,486	678	730	697	679
1966	3,391	3,340	3,290	3,282	656	633	630	625
1967	3,180	3,104	3,251	3,315	548	549	626	636
1968	3,260	3,195	3,130	3,116	575	571	564	573
1969	3,117	3,051	2,999	2,872	587	568	544	539
1970	2,850	2,934	2,839	2,746	523	533	501	493
1971	2,705	2,763	2,739	2,742	476	510	495	509
1972	2,710	2,699	2,840	2,872	525	512	529	524
1973	2,762	2,754	2,726	2,779	495	513	515	514
1974	2,922	2,676	2,645	2,603	556	476	452	424
1975	2,604	2,613	2,640	2,533	437	452	482	440
1976	2,521	2,561	2,522	2,496	423	447	456	498
1977	2,435	2,570	2,459	2,510	459	510	459	494
1978	2,582	2,594	2,612	2,546	506	517	521	508
1979	2,575	2,533	2,593	2,599	530	514	528	521
1980	2,586	2,565	2,560	2,589	500	511	515	528
1981	2,569	2,577	2,539	2,527	535	531	522	527
	Males, 25 years and over							
1948	5,237	5,069	5,184	5,176				
1949	5,190	5,191	5,136	4,912				
1950	4,850	4,897	4,832	4,759				
1951	4,618	4,551	4,486	4,595				
1952	4,695	4,510	4,424	4,390				
1953	4,428	4,445	4,414	4,331				
1954	4,449	4,385	4,406	4,322				
1955	4,304	4,354	4,503	4,515				
1956	4,357	4,366	4,247	4,087				
1957	4,006	3,999	4,088	4,042				
1958	3,919	3,782	3,824	3,802				
1959	3,789	3,856	3,738	3,672				
1960	3,573	3,643	3,725	3,668				
1961	3,628	3,503	3,494	3,466				
1962	3,516	3,416	3,278	3,250				
1963	3,193	3,129	3,141	3,117				
1964	3,007	3,038	3,059	2,956				
1965	2,941	3,006	2,920	2,807				
1966	2,735	2,707	2,660	2,657				
1967	2,632	2,555	2,625	2,679				
1968	2,685	2,624	2,566	2,543				
1969	2,530	2,483	2,455	2,333				
1970	2,328	2,401	2,338	2,252				
1971	2,230	2,253	2,244	2,233				
1972	2,185	2,187	2,310	2,348				
1973	2,267	2,241	2,211	2,265				
1974	2,366	2,200	2,193	2,179				
1975	2,167	2,161	2,158	2,094				
1976	2,098	2,114	2,066	1,998				
1977	1,976	2,059	2,000	2,016				
1978	2,076	2,077	2,091	2,038				
1979	2,046	2,019	2,065	2,078				
1980	2,086	2,055	2,045	2,061				
1981	2,034	2,046	2,017	2,000				

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	50,274	50,867	50,969	50,770	15,089	15,479	15,543	15,295
1949	50,202	49,564	49,750	50,478	15,306	15,169	15,446	15,727
1950	50,625	51,486	52,335	52,544	15,735	16,099	16,317	16,575
1951	53,091	53,232	53,304	53,314	16,844	16,936	17,068	17,109
1952	53,399	53,645	53,747	54,200	17,207	17,352	17,552	17,722
1953	55,323	55,086	54,890	54,412	17,921	17,865	17,765	17,420
1954	53,938	53,791	53,672	54,240	17,401	17,461	17,347	17,732
1955	54,745	55,332	56,143	56,632	17,893	18,130	18,600	18,813
1956	57,138	57,375	57,626	57,914	18,886	19,124	19,260	19,421
1957	58,138	58,130	58,197	58,014	19,478	19,441	19,657	19,789
1958	57,267	57,159	57,429	57,947	19,563	19,556	19,612	19,764
1959	58,411	58,973	59,390	59,497	19,956	20,079	20,200	20,293
1960	59,927	60,646	60,418	60,316	20,354	21,097	21,122	20,979
1961	60,304	60,487	60,487	60,871	21,154	21,206	21,103	21,275
1962	61,200	61,605	62,024	62,205	21,464	21,568	21,773	21,796
1963	62,405	62,955	63,346	63,584	22,020	22,213	22,238	22,443
1964	64,103	64,877	64,885	65,254	22,716	23,120	23,009	23,146
1965	65,884	66,367	67,031	67,603	23,446	23,740	24,126	24,408
1966	68,099	68,592	69,156	69,736	24,670	24,953	25,408	25,896
1967	69,782	70,303	70,831	71,211	25,767	26,067	26,335	26,696
1968	71,180	72,118	72,329	72,750	26,705	27,204	27,216	27,462
1969	73,452	73,939	74,583	75,108	27,857	28,268	28,652	28,942
1970	75,327	75,079	75,154	75,280	29,044	29,030	29,123	29,146
1971	75,372	75,509	76,128	76,833	29,209	29,074	29,362	29,845
1972	77,826	78,476	78,906	79,420	30,327	30,514	30,670	30,964
1973	80,395	81,367	81,895	82,678	31,393	32,046	32,232	32,688
1974	82,941	83,335	83,637	83,189	32,799	33,165	33,474	33,259
1975	81,983	81,917	82,671	83,168	33,001	33,162	33,566	33,888
1976	84,357	85,219	85,824	86,294	34,495	34,967	35,211	35,441
1977	87,153	88,300	89,173	90,317	35,888	36,506	36,913	37,400
1978	91,168	92,441	93,010	94,044	38,031	38,743	39,123	39,707
1979	94,860	95,055	95,741	96,275	40,102	40,207	40,705	41,214
1980	96,411	95,622	95,657	96,092	41,410	41,293	41,523	41,626
1981	96,747	97,377	97,286	96,723	42,039	42,496	42,439	42,367
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	35,185	35,388	35,426	35,475	3,345	3,373	3,245	3,212
1949	34,896	34,395	34,304	34,751	3,093	2,876	2,885	2,971
1950	34,890	35,387	36,018	35,969	2,879	2,901	3,081	3,111
1951	36,247	36,296	36,236	36,205	3,123	3,137	3,153	3,100
1952	36,192	36,293	36,195	36,478	3,074	3,135	3,047	3,078
1953	37,402	37,221	37,125	36,992	3,243	3,184	3,048	2,949
1954	36,537	36,330	36,325	36,508	3,049	2,926	2,808	2,806
1955	36,852	37,202	37,543	37,819	2,856	2,954	3,120	3,308
1956	38,252	38,251	38,366	38,493	3,240	3,260	3,261	3,291
1957	38,660	38,689	38,540	38,225	3,256	3,205	3,239	3,250
1958	37,704	37,603	37,817	38,183	3,066	3,047	3,033	3,156
1959	38,455	38,894	39,190	39,204	3,276	3,235	3,326	3,396
1960	39,573	39,549	39,296	39,337	3,499	3,682	3,549	3,525
1961	39,150	39,281	39,384	39,596	3,518	3,591	3,580	3,608
1962	39,736	40,037	40,251	40,409	3,640	3,807	3,720	3,670
1963	40,385	40,742	41,108	41,141	3,683	3,771	3,839	3,873
1964	41,387	41,757	41,876	42,108	3,954	3,982	4,115	4,148
1965	42,438	42,627	42,905	43,195	4,198	4,390	4,728	5,028
1966	43,429	43,639	43,748	43,840	5,136	5,208	5,409	5,427
1967	44,015	44,236	44,496	44,515	5,331	5,289	5,295	5,181
1968	44,475	44,914	45,113	45,288	5,234	5,362	5,465	5,450
1969	45,595	45,671	45,931	46,166	5,539	5,617	5,814	5,962
1970	46,283	46,049	46,031	46,134	5,863	5,694	5,753	5,716
1971	46,162	46,435	46,766	46,989	5,749	5,652	5,867	5,945
1972	47,499	47,962	48,236	48,455	6,152	6,327	6,364	6,489
1973	49,002	49,321	49,663	49,990	6,651	6,875	6,898	7,040
1974	50,142	50,170	50,164	49,930	7,075	6,990	7,004	6,912
1975	48,983	48,756	49,105	49,280	6,718	6,582	6,607	6,676
1976	49,862	50,253	50,613	50,852	6,811	6,940	6,965	6,907
1977	51,265	51,794	52,260	52,917	7,048	7,247	7,377	7,471
1978	53,137	53,699	53,887	54,337	7,439	7,719	7,793	7,734
1979	54,758	54,848	55,036	55,061	7,804	7,723	7,650	7,719
1980	55,000	54,329	54,134	54,466	7,597	7,345	7,196	7,168
1981	54,708	54,881	54,847	54,356	7,085	6,929	6,806	6,564

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E-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	1,721	1,812	1,726	1,699	46,929	47,494	47,724	47,558
1949	1,552	1,439	1,459	1,501	47,109	46,688	46,865	47,507
1950	1,479	1,502	1,652	1,638	47,746	48,585	49,254	49,433
1951	1,607	1,623	1,638	1,617	49,968	50,095	50,151	50,214
1952	1,580	1,578	1,579	1,568	50,325	50,510	50,700	51,122
1953	1,719	1,643	1,550	1,576	52,080	51,902	51,842	51,463
1954	1,578	1,533	1,456	1,420	50,889	50,865	50,864	51,434
1955	1,481	1,578	1,634	1,753	51,889	52,378	53,023	53,324
1956	1,753	1,703	1,686	1,684	53,898	54,115	54,365	54,623
1957	1,654	1,652	1,660	1,657	54,882	54,925	54,958	54,764
1958	1,574	1,529	1,573	1,625	54,201	54,112	54,396	54,791
1959	1,715	1,716	1,762	1,829	55,135	55,738	56,064	56,101
1960	1,889	1,913	1,881	1,881	56,428	56,964	56,869	56,791
1961	1,827	1,878	1,885	1,853	56,786	56,896	56,907	57,263
1962	1,916	2,000	1,946	1,929	57,560	57,798	58,304	58,535
1963	1,912	1,997	2,065	2,116	58,722	59,184	59,507	59,711
1964	2,105	2,168	2,243	2,272	60,149	60,895	60,770	61,106
1965	2,344	2,423	2,629	2,767	61,686	61,977	62,303	62,575
1966	2,856	2,867	2,966	2,889	62,963	63,384	63,747	64,309
1967	2,863	2,860	2,871	2,759	64,451	65,014	65,536	66,030
1968	2,749	2,905	2,980	2,988	65,946	66,756	66,864	67,300
1969	3,047	3,057	3,137	3,164	67,913	68,322	68,769	69,146
1970	3,149	3,016	3,050	3,079	69,464	69,385	69,401	69,564
1971	3,082	3,044	3,169	3,239	69,623	69,857	70,261	70,888
1972	3,297	3,418	3,464	3,523	71,674	72,149	72,542	72,931
1973	3,620	3,689	3,740	3,773	73,744	74,491	74,997	75,638
1974	3,778	3,733	3,728	3,656	75,866	76,345	76,634	76,278
1975	3,531	3,416	3,420	3,465	75,265	75,336	76,064	76,492
1976	3,539	3,588	3,620	3,603	77,546	78,280	78,859	79,387
1977	3,685	3,828	3,870	3,980	80,105	81,052	81,796	82,846
1978	3,934	4,032	4,064	4,024	83,728	84,722	85,217	86,309
1979	4,002	4,010	4,004	3,994	87,056	87,332	88,091	88,557
1980	3,971	3,815	3,657	3,646	88,814	88,277	88,461	88,924
1981	3,631	3,510	3,457	3,398	89,662	90,448	90,480	90,159
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 20 years and over			
1948	1,624	1,561	1,519	1,513	33,464	33,576	33,700	33,776
1949	1,541	1,437	1,426	1,470	33,344	32,956	32,845	33,250
1950	1,400	1,399	1,429	1,473	33,411	33,885	34,366	34,331
1951	1,516	1,514	1,515	1,483	34,640	34,673	34,598	34,588
1952	1,494	1,557	1,468	1,510	34,612	34,715	34,616	34,910
1953	1,524	1,541	1,498	1,373	35,683	35,578	35,575	35,416
1954	1,471	1,393	1,352	1,386	34,959	34,797	34,869	35,088
1955	1,375	1,376	1,486	1,555	35,371	35,624	35,909	36,066
1956	1,487	1,557	1,575	1,607	36,499	36,548	36,680	36,809
1957	1,602	1,553	1,579	1,593	37,006	37,037	36,880	36,568
1958	1,492	1,518	1,460	1,531	36,130	36,074	36,244	36,558
1959	1,561	1,519	1,564	1,567	36,740	37,178	37,428	37,375
1960	1,610	1,769	1,668	1,644	37,684	37,636	37,415	37,456
1961	1,691	1,713	1,695	1,755	37,323	37,403	37,499	37,743
1962	1,724	1,807	1,774	1,741	37,820	38,037	38,305	38,480
1963	1,771	1,774	1,774	1,757	38,473	38,745	39,043	39,025
1964	1,849	1,814	1,872	1,876	39,282	39,589	39,633	39,836
1965	1,854	1,967	2,099	2,261	40,094	40,204	40,276	40,428
1966	2,280	2,341	2,443	2,538	40,573	40,772	40,782	40,951
1967	2,468	2,429	2,424	2,422	41,152	41,376	41,625	41,756
1968	2,485	2,457	2,485	2,462	41,726	42,009	42,133	42,300
1969	2,492	2,560	2,677	2,798	42,548	42,614	42,794	43,002
1970	2,714	2,678	2,703	2,637	43,134	43,033	42,981	43,055
1971	2,666	2,607	2,698	2,707	43,080	43,390	43,597	43,750
1972	2,856	2,909	2,900	2,966	44,202	44,544	44,772	44,932
1973	3,032	3,186	3,158	3,267	45,382	45,632	45,923	46,217
1974	3,297	3,257	3,276	3,256	46,364	46,437	46,436	46,275
1975	3,187	3,166	3,187	3,212	45,452	45,340	45,685	45,816
1976	3,272	3,352	3,345	3,304	46,323	46,665	46,993	47,249
1977	3,363	3,420	3,507	3,491	47,580	47,966	48,390	48,937
1978	3,506	3,687	3,729	3,710	49,203	49,667	49,823	50,313
1979	3,802	3,714	3,647	3,725	50,755	50,838	51,032	51,067
1980	3,626	3,530	3,539	3,522	51,029	50,514	50,477	50,820
1981	3,455	3,419	3,349	3,166	51,078	51,371	51,390	50,958

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E-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	13,465	13,918	14,024	13,782	3,697	3,708	3,814	3,813
1949	13,765	13,732	14,020	14,257	3,660	3,608	3,530	3,613
1950	14,335	14,700	14,888	15,102	3,633	3,759	3,742	3,668
1951	15,328	15,422	15,553	15,626	3,595	3,358	3,261	3,151
1952	15,713	15,795	16,084	16,212	3,033	2,902	2,696	2,665
1953	16,397	16,324	16,267	16,047	2,705	2,625	2,513	2,441
1954	15,930	16,068	15,995	16,346	2,401	2,403	2,425	2,393
1955	16,518	16,754	17,114	17,258	2,511	2,540	2,636	2,760
1956	17,399	17,567	17,685	17,814	2,836	2,959	2,953	2,963
1957	17,876	17,888	18,078	18,196	3,007	3,010	3,056	2,992
1958	18,071	18,038	18,152	18,233	2,901	2,900	2,960	3,093
1959	18,395	18,560	18,636	18,726	3,114	3,243	3,333	3,392
1960	18,744	19,328	19,454	19,335	3,429	3,447	3,377	3,372
1961	19,463	19,493	19,408	19,520	3,486	3,337	3,489	3,553
1962	19,740	19,761	19,999	20,055	3,529	3,547	3,620	3,719
1963	20,249	20,439	20,464	20,686	3,739	3,810	3,891	3,892
1964	20,867	21,306	21,137	21,270	3,929	4,100	4,127	4,173
1965	21,592	21,773	22,027	22,147	4,305	4,347	4,340	4,318
1966	22,390	22,612	22,965	23,358	4,379	4,391	4,368	4,438
1967	23,299	23,638	23,911	24,274	4,556	4,594	4,651	4,634
1968	24,220	24,747	24,731	25,000	4,598	4,562	4,585	4,656
1969	25,365	25,708	25,975	26,144	4,707	4,817	4,882	4,891
1970	26,330	26,352	26,420	26,509	4,951	4,990	5,076	5,142
1971	26,543	26,467	26,664	27,138	5,212	5,325	5,448	5,538
1972	27,472	27,605	27,771	27,999	5,682	5,814	5,964	6,074
1973	28,361	28,860	29,074	29,421	6,264	6,340	6,383	6,560
1974	29,501	29,908	30,198	30,003	6,440	6,449	6,411	6,432
1975	29,814	29,996	30,379	30,676	6,182	6,128	6,203	6,238
1976	31,223	31,615	31,866	32,138	6,471	6,582	6,634	6,724
1977	32,525	33,086	33,406	33,908	6,832	6,833	6,944	7,033
1978	34,525	35,055	35,395	35,996	7,072	7,242	7,275	7,357
1979	36,300	36,494	37,059	37,490	7,446	7,471	7,472	7,441
1980	37,785	37,763	37,984	38,104	7,338	7,193	7,108	7,166
1981	38,584	39,077	39,090	39,201	7,179	7,155	7,207	7,038
	Both sexes, 20 to 24 years				Females, 20 to 24 years			
1948	6,214	6,265	6,275	6,172	2,517	2,557	2,461	2,359
1949	5,978	5,951	5,908	5,973	2,318	2,343	2,378	2,360
1950	6,033	6,101	6,116	6,164	2,400	2,342	2,374	2,496
1951	6,093	5,833	5,686	5,549	2,498	2,475	2,425	2,398
1952	5,370	5,196	5,004	4,946	2,337	2,294	2,308	2,281
1953	5,024	4,953	4,743	4,573	2,319	2,328	2,230	2,132
1954	4,505	4,554	4,610	4,624	2,104	2,151	2,185	2,231
1955	4,732	4,711	4,823	4,992	2,221	2,171	2,187	2,232
1956	5,038	5,177	5,181	5,209	2,202	2,218	2,228	2,246
1957	5,259	5,237	5,296	5,208	2,252	2,227	2,240	2,216
1958	5,124	5,129	5,208	5,275	2,223	2,229	2,248	2,182
1959	5,293	5,441	5,545	5,653	2,179	2,198	2,212	2,261
1960	5,697	5,781	5,689	5,698	2,268	2,334	2,312	2,326
1961	5,850	5,666	5,856	5,960	2,364	2,329	2,367	2,407
1962	5,916	6,025	6,139	6,322	2,387	2,478	2,519	2,603
1963	6,358	6,416	6,537	6,572	2,619	2,606	2,646	2,680
1964	6,743	6,958	7,036	7,122	2,814	2,858	2,909	2,949
1965	7,287	7,384	7,458	7,463	2,982	3,037	3,118	3,145
1966	7,586	7,721	7,674	7,884	3,207	3,330	3,306	3,446
1967	8,062	8,242	8,330	8,447	3,506	3,648	3,679	3,813
1968	8,388	8,453	8,548	8,663	3,790	3,891	3,963	4,007
1969	8,896	9,060	9,181	9,240	4,189	4,243	4,299	4,349
1970	9,373	9,407	9,543	9,657	4,422	4,417	4,467	4,515
1971	9,682	9,801	10,095	10,207	4,470	4,476	4,647	4,669
1972	10,403	10,602	10,799	11,001	4,720	4,788	4,836	4,927
1973	11,322	11,470	11,520	11,791	5,058	5,130	5,137	5,232
1974	11,677	11,738	11,753	11,806	5,237	5,290	5,342	5,375
1975	11,484	11,446	11,597	11,610	5,301	5,319	5,394	5,372
1976	11,952	12,192	12,277	12,366	5,481	5,610	5,643	5,642
1977	12,592	12,719	12,893	13,047	5,760	5,886	5,950	6,014
1978	13,165	13,458	13,589	13,729	6,094	6,217	6,314	6,372
1979	13,912	13,929	13,938	13,896	6,466	6,458	6,466	6,455
1980	13,810	13,624	13,612	13,692	6,471	6,432	6,504	6,526
1981	13,734	13,725	13,731	13,558	6,555	6,570	6,524	6,521

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E-15. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and age, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	40,743	41,224	41,408	41,416	10,960	11,356	11,549	11,438
1949	41,155	40,728	40,936	41,549	11,455	11,380	11,632	11,903
1950	41,735	42,489	43,090	43,288	11,947	12,352	12,501	12,607
1951	43,896	44,264	44,439	44,669	12,844	12,942	13,114	13,227
1952	44,988	45,312	45,678	46,177	13,391	13,499	13,765	13,931
1953	47,075	46,960	47,096	46,881	14,085	14,008	14,032	13,918
1954	46,379	46,299	46,262	46,800	13,832	13,916	13,809	14,118
1955	47,154	47,663	48,198	48,343	14,299	14,590	14,931	15,027
1956	48,864	48,948	49,173	49,397	15,205	15,345	15,451	15,558
1957	49,656	49,681	49,663	49,550	15,637	15,651	15,834	15,977
1958	49,089	48,976	49,181	49,530	15,861	15,806	15,899	16,060
1959	49,831	50,293	50,508	50,433	16,220	16,351	16,423	16,461
1960	50,734	51,169	51,184	51,061	16,487	16,989	17,145	17,003
1961	51,006	51,137	51,054	51,329	17,106	17,167	17,046	17,114
1962	51,640	51,749	52,183	52,197	17,352	17,275	17,488	17,443
1963	52,359	52,748	52,985	53,125	17,622	17,829	17,819	18,004
1964	53,385	53,955	53,741	53,992	18,044	18,457	18,225	18,329
1965	54,396	54,604	54,826	55,100	18,595	18,742	18,900	19,004
1966	55,381	55,674	56,085	56,430	19,182	19,291	19,657	19,922
1967	56,390	56,747	57,222	57,587	19,804	19,972	20,239	20,459
1968	57,560	58,279	58,336	58,642	20,443	20,839	20,772	20,993
1969	59,017	59,240	59,597	59,916	21,191	21,449	21,677	21,797
1970	60,095	59,964	59,863	59,909	21,916	21,926	21,951	21,995
1971	59,952	60,043	60,156	60,685	22,084	21,982	22,010	22,468
1972	61,290	61,536	61,725	61,935	22,766	22,811	22,928	23,067
1973	62,453	63,013	63,452	63,848	23,322	23,724	23,930	24,181
1974	64,216	64,603	64,868	64,467	24,284	24,615	24,851	24,619
1975	63,796	63,889	64,462	64,873	24,528	24,675	24,979	25,295
1976	65,605	66,091	66,577	67,012	25,752	26,007	26,218	26,489
1977	67,520	68,338	68,901	69,790	26,773	27,205	27,450	27,891
1978	70,560	71,274	71,626	72,571	28,434	28,847	29,071	29,622
1979	73,139	73,421	74,159	74,648	29,836	30,046	30,588	31,033
1980	74,984	74,674	74,870	75,213	31,307	31,340	31,482	31,576
1981	75,902	76,747	76,776	76,576	32,022	32,513	32,574	32,678
	Males, 25 years and over							
1948	29,783	29,868	29,859	29,978				
1949	29,700	29,348	29,304	29,646				
1950	29,788	30,137	30,589	30,681				
1951	31,052	31,322	31,325	31,442				
1952	31,597	31,813	31,913	32,246				
1953	32,990	32,952	33,064	32,963				
1954	32,547	32,383	32,453	32,682				
1955	32,855	33,073	33,267	33,316				
1956	33,659	33,603	33,722	33,839				
1957	34,019	34,030	33,829	33,573				
1958	33,228	33,170	33,282	33,470				
1959	33,611	33,942	34,085	33,972				
1960	34,247	34,180	34,039	34,058				
1961	33,900	33,970	34,008	34,215				
1962	34,288	34,474	34,695	34,754				
1963	34,737	34,919	35,166	35,121				
1964	35,341	35,498	35,516	35,663				
1965	35,801	35,862	35,926	36,096				
1966	36,199	36,383	36,428	36,508				
1967	36,586	36,775	36,983	37,128				
1968	37,117	37,440	37,564	37,649				
1969	37,826	37,791	37,920	38,119				
1970	38,178	38,038	37,912	37,915				
1971	37,868	38,061	38,146	38,217				
1972	38,525	38,725	38,797	38,868				
1973	39,130	39,289	39,522	39,667				
1974	39,932	39,989	40,017	39,849				
1975	39,268	39,213	39,483	39,578				
1976	39,852	40,085	40,359	40,522				
1977	40,747	41,133	41,451	41,899				
1978	42,126	42,427	42,555	42,949				
1979	43,303	43,375	43,572	43,615				
1980	43,678	43,334	43,388	43,637				
1981	43,880	44,234	44,202	43,898				

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E-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total wage and salary workers				Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	45,564	46,013	46,083	45,840	43,816	44,362	44,410	44,298
1949	45,478	44,884	44,975	45,387	43,707	43,090	43,221	43,770
1950	45,516	46,639	47,551	48,127	44,089	45,048	45,901	46,360
1951	48,482	48,482	48,646	48,778	46,873	46,929	47,165	47,201
1952	49,165	49,073	49,092	49,335	47,501	47,649	47,725	47,994
1953	50,529	50,272	49,989	49,867	49,126	48,870	48,711	48,429
1954	49,206	48,917	48,718	49,104	47,747	47,624	47,362	47,805
1955	49,648	50,516	51,604	52,014	48,249	49,026	49,881	50,292
1956	52,241	52,363	52,815	53,087	50,668	50,824	51,147	51,584
1957	53,164	53,045	53,110	53,010	51,677	51,453	51,488	51,401
1958	52,209	52,064	52,171	52,838	50,692	50,503	50,624	51,217
1959	53,313	53,871	54,078	54,129	51,733	52,205	52,527	52,580
1960	54,723	55,445	55,427	55,078	53,126	53,698	53,536	53,318
1961	54,859	55,160	55,311	55,551	53,183	53,532	53,674	53,979
1962	55,887	56,218	56,817	57,156	54,266	54,643	55,265	55,648
1963	57,350	57,875	58,183	58,405	55,721	56,355	56,633	56,828
1964	58,757	59,644	59,636	59,913	57,278	58,190	58,162	58,446
1965	60,515	60,931	61,787	62,408	59,143	59,512	60,431	61,016
1966	62,771	63,279	63,917	64,544	61,486	61,994	62,651	63,320
1967	65,410	65,785	66,480	66,964	64,134	64,536	65,172	65,588
1968	67,034	67,782	68,064	68,327	65,646	66,498	66,827	67,087
1969	68,984	69,299	69,950	70,503	67,786	68,086	68,786	69,371
1970	70,741	70,619	70,597	70,602	69,640	69,439	69,419	69,457
1971	70,631	70,852	71,548	72,051	69,491	69,626	70,407	70,899
1972	72,972	73,775	74,334	74,896	71,805	72,571	73,077	73,636
1973	75,724	76,584	77,021	78,005	74,489	75,332	75,777	76,664
1974	78,414	78,449	78,689	78,324	76,960	77,114	77,355	76,959
1975	77,074	77,063	77,894	78,147	75,817	75,795	76,532	76,853
1976	79,400	80,362	80,967	81,335	78,052	79,025	79,620	79,991
1977	81,977	83,049	83,839	85,046	80,661	81,695	82,486	83,636
1978	85,691	86,954	87,596	88,567	84,272	85,496	86,131	87,110
1979	89,155	89,283	89,809	90,479	87,713	87,834	88,365	89,010
1980	90,490	89,720	89,627	90,057	89,023	88,297	88,237	88,621
1981	90,662	91,440	91,266	90,660	89,234	89,941	89,781	89,230
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries				Government workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	1,748	1,651	1,673	1,542	5,179	5,399	5,267	5,202
1949	1,771	1,794	1,754	1,617	5,277	5,188	5,411	5,755
1950	1,427	1,591	1,650	1,767	5,694	5,938	5,797	5,731
1951	1,609	1,553	1,481	1,577	5,782	5,837	6,214	6,389
1952	1,664	1,424	1,367	1,341	6,442	6,589	6,536	6,280
1953	1,403	1,402	1,278	1,438	6,583	6,488	6,538	6,543
1954	1,459	1,293	1,356	1,299	6,398	6,725	6,567	6,777
1955	1,399	1,490	1,723	1,722	6,873	6,794	6,791	6,824
1956	1,573	1,539	1,668	1,503	6,806	6,863	6,992	6,999
1957	1,487	1,592	1,622	1,609	7,090	7,105	7,249	7,261
1958	1,517	1,561	1,547	1,621	7,322	7,473	7,551	7,539
1959	1,580	1,666	1,551	1,549	7,656	7,684	7,662	7,735
1960	1,597	1,747	1,891	1,760	7,670	7,853	8,047	8,170
1961	1,676	1,628	1,637	1,572	8,053	8,061	8,146	8,435
1962	1,621	1,575	1,552	1,508	8,589	8,615	8,724	8,835
1963	1,629	1,520	1,550	1,577	9,017	9,141	9,074	9,101
1964	1,479	1,454	1,474	1,467	9,307	9,456	9,196	9,435
1965	1,372	1,419	1,356	1,392	9,472	9,481	9,789	9,701
1966	1,285	1,285	1,266	1,224	9,964	10,200	10,401	10,727
1967	1,276	1,249	1,308	1,376	10,790	11,112	11,284	11,411
1968	1,388	1,284	1,237	1,240	11,460	11,580	11,666	11,654
1969	1,198	1,213	1,164	1,132	11,894	11,926	12,012	12,253
1970	1,101	1,180	1,177	1,145	12,316	12,393	12,413	12,603
1971	1,140	1,227	1,142	1,151	12,539	12,637	13,003	13,027
1972	1,167	1,204	1,257	1,260	13,251	13,336	13,476	13,519
1973	1,234	1,252	1,244	1,341	13,532	13,603	13,647	13,845
1974	1,454	1,334	1,334	1,365	13,912	14,164	14,158	14,265
1975	1,257	1,269	1,362	1,294	14,494	14,642	14,800	14,766
1976	1,348	1,337	1,347	1,344	15,051	15,060	15,284	15,129
1977	1,316	1,354	1,354	1,410	15,188	15,232	15,429	15,590
1978	1,419	1,459	1,465	1,457	15,498	15,473	15,527	15,601
1979	1,442	1,448	1,443	1,469	15,536	15,625	15,668	15,717
1980	1,468	1,423	1,389	1,437	15,795	15,978	15,949	15,939
1981	1,428	1,499	1,486	1,430	15,931	15,789	15,546	15,491

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E-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries				Private wage and salary workers in construction			
1948	38,637	38,963	39,143	39,096	2,406	2,440	2,431	2,400
1949	38,430	37,902	37,810	38,015	2,329	2,221	2,292	2,530
1950	38,395	39,110	40,104	40,629	2,389	2,465	2,524	2,612
1951	41,091	41,092	40,951	40,812	2,751	2,858	2,892	2,728
1952	41,059	41,060	41,189	41,714	2,934	3,059	3,047	3,001
1953	42,543	42,382	42,173	41,886	3,175	2,997	2,738	2,796
1954	41,349	40,899	40,795	41,028	2,649	2,522	2,632	2,641
1955	41,376	42,232	43,090	43,468	2,699	2,765	2,689	2,848
1956	43,862	43,961	44,155	44,585	2,761	2,733	2,850	2,893
1957	44,587	44,348	44,239	44,140	2,834	2,877	2,890	2,797
1958	43,370	43,030	43,073	43,678	2,845	2,927	2,902	2,933
1959	44,077	44,521	44,865	44,845	3,021	3,084	3,001	2,966
1960	45,456	45,845	45,489	45,148	2,929	2,975	2,943	2,998
1961	45,130	45,471	45,528	45,544	2,841	2,910	3,012	2,920
1962	45,677	46,028	46,541	46,813	2,921	2,968	3,011	2,995
1963	46,704	47,214	47,559	47,727	2,829	2,965	2,999	3,061
1964	47,971	48,734	48,966	49,011	3,027	3,134	3,134	3,056
1965	49,671	50,031	50,642	51,315	3,162	3,193	3,256	3,347
1966	51,522	51,794	52,250	52,593	3,350	3,326	3,245	3,170
1967	53,344	53,424	53,888	54,177	3,161	3,176	3,284	3,317
1968	54,186	54,918	55,161	55,433	3,231	3,335	3,367	3,404
1969	55,892	56,160	56,774	57,118	3,509	3,504	3,529	3,544
1970	57,324	57,045	57,007	56,855	3,587	3,542	3,490	3,503
1971	56,952	56,988	57,404	57,872	3,526	3,627	3,738	3,813
1972	58,555	59,235	59,601	60,117	3,872	3,909	3,899	3,975
1973	60,958	61,729	62,130	62,819	4,068	4,220	4,215	4,195
1974	63,047	62,951	63,197	62,694	4,278	4,132	3,974	3,944
1975	61,323	61,153	61,732	62,087	3,677	3,575	3,680	3,719
1976	63,002	63,964	64,336	64,862	3,729	3,724	3,798	3,876
1977	65,473	66,463	67,057	68,045	3,942	4,097	4,097	4,194
1978	68,774	70,023	70,604	71,509	4,275	4,507	4,587	4,489
1979	72,177	72,209	72,698	73,293	4,631	4,659	4,740	4,856
1980	73,228	72,319	72,289	72,682	4,708	4,465	4,342	4,490
1981	73,303	74,152	74,235	73,739	4,452	4,406	4,405	4,257
	Private wage and salary workers in mining				Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing			
1948	881	870	880	852	15,568	15,490	15,416	15,441
1949	806	797	739	657	14,756	14,377	14,118	13,970
1950	821	811	839	846	14,249	14,586	15,156	15,607
1951	865	842	859	889	15,975	16,083	15,840	15,662
1952	874	900	895	875	15,628	15,561	15,669	16,212
1953	908	940	947	921	16,725	16,687	16,752	16,535
1954	676	598	628	628	16,195	16,025	16,003	15,923
1955	705	665	671	701	16,030	16,584	16,702	16,617
1956	736	735	646	637	16,726	16,672	16,702	16,940
1957	636	697	667	617	17,044	16,747	16,660	16,476
1958	601	560	566	593	15,917	15,374	15,213	15,755
1959	559	566	522	558	15,927	16,244	16,425	16,313
1960	574	553	548	534	16,906	16,777	16,427	16,102
1961	514	542	564	530	15,968	16,327	16,424	16,715
1962	593	549	515	509	16,388	16,831	17,155	17,073
1963	518	533	534	514	17,126	17,431	17,687	17,665
1964	521	502	491	537	17,717	17,812	17,946	18,045
1965	508	483	496	535	18,452	18,555	18,584	18,894
1966	515	534	516	531	19,383	19,652	19,627	20,048
1967	557	519	550	521	20,104	20,164	20,173	20,300
1968	485	520	516	509	20,330	20,354	20,324	20,442
1969	526	512	501	497	20,521	20,688	20,998	20,700
1970	481	503	489	528	20,633	20,387	20,156	19,831
1971	557	553	564	545	19,320	19,136	19,059	19,112
1972	564	585	622	591	19,367	19,508	19,406	19,751
1973	599	615	622	662	20,238	20,464	20,802	20,985
1974	655	624	663	672	20,763	20,673	20,749	20,205
1975	737	775	714	703	19,162	18,834	18,966	19,173
1976	692	769	769	829	19,629	19,903	19,854	19,878
1977	795	817	822	843	20,140	20,401	20,488	20,672
1978	818	822	846	857	20,926	21,166	21,363	21,768
1979	879	866	876	893	21,866	21,819	22,038	22,091
1980	922	915	998	954	21,984	21,423	21,122	21,181
1981	1,045	1,098	1,109	1,102	21,276	21,601	21,414	20,884

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E-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods				Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities			
1948	8,091	8,074	8,065	8,065	4,023	4,077	4,187	4,276
1949	7,634	7,430	7,213	7,206	4,232	4,058	3,956	3,939
1950	7,248	7,520	7,965	8,295	3,867	3,871	4,050	3,983
1951	8,540	8,596	8,496	8,416	4,056	4,040	3,980	4,206
1952	8,548	8,450	8,603	8,879	4,126	4,106	3,982	3,879
1953	9,303	9,483	9,616	9,492	3,840	3,993	4,041	3,827
1954	9,339	9,235	9,084	9,052	3,984	3,905	3,807	3,772
1955	9,095	9,477	9,649	9,711	3,745	3,798	3,932	4,053
1956	9,740	9,670	9,877	9,977	4,133	4,126	4,140	4,160
1957	9,987	9,816	9,591	9,276	4,099	4,144	4,036	4,062
1958	9,011	8,643	8,436	8,757	3,914	3,751	3,789	3,814
1959	8,975	9,295	9,387	9,270	3,814	3,876	3,866	3,769
1960	9,473	9,273	9,043	8,918	4,014	4,047	4,023	4,049
1961	8,732	8,854	8,985	9,267	3,924	3,910	3,949	3,847
1962	9,196	9,367	9,662	9,589	3,733	3,850	3,921	3,944
1963	9,668	9,921	9,973	10,020	3,884	3,890	3,830	3,936
1964	10,009	10,113	10,127	10,193	4,008	3,892	3,909	3,947
1965	10,476	10,631	10,725	10,738	3,995	3,910	3,943	3,999
1966	11,156	11,397	11,427	11,782	3,947	4,030	4,130	4,066
1967	11,923	11,874	11,829	11,961	4,126	4,202	4,193	4,076
1968	11,916	11,967	12,003	12,128	4,250	4,300	4,254	4,329
1969	12,161	12,233	12,458	12,316	4,399	4,379	4,452	4,643
1970	12,212	12,089	11,835	11,533	4,498	4,472	4,485	4,459
1971	11,272	11,136	11,082	11,051	4,420	4,504	4,474	4,382
1972	11,243	11,283	11,200	11,497	4,528	4,608	4,611	4,566
1973	11,850	12,144	12,398	12,451	4,564	4,558	4,622	4,691
1974	12,290	12,289	12,493	12,177	4,756	4,812	4,809	4,784
1975	11,394	11,162	11,136	11,375	4,700	4,626	4,646	4,765
1976	11,638	11,797	11,866	11,860	4,704	4,643	4,619	4,714
1977	11,925	12,088	12,168	12,206	4,847	4,823	4,924	4,946
1978	12,320	12,641	12,715	12,989	5,073	5,183	5,165	5,284
1979	13,286	13,306	13,313	13,287	5,289	5,407	5,441	5,424
1980	13,277	12,758	12,608	12,757	5,388	5,428	5,393	5,432
1981	12,740	13,003	12,958	12,610	5,426	5,487	5,570	5,575
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods				Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade			
1948	7,477	7,416	7,351	7,376	8,311	8,495	8,533	8,556
1949	7,122	6,947	6,905	6,764	8,706	8,813	8,835	8,925
1950	7,001	7,066	7,191	7,312	8,829	9,057	9,092	9,138
1951	7,435	7,487	7,344	7,246	9,071	8,971	9,221	9,066
1952	7,080	7,111	7,066	7,333	9,125	9,038	9,048	9,149
1953	7,422	7,204	7,136	7,043	9,181	9,065	8,829	9,062
1954	6,856	6,790	6,919	6,871	9,263	9,115	9,030	9,176
1955	6,935	7,107	7,053	6,906	9,231	9,179	9,674	9,566
1956	6,986	7,002	6,825	6,963	9,683	9,761	9,824	9,711
1957	7,057	6,931	7,069	7,200	9,689	9,732	9,655	9,737
1958	6,906	6,731	6,777	6,998	9,696	9,678	9,684	9,818
1959	6,952	6,949	7,038	7,043	9,959	9,853	9,978	10,049
1960	7,433	7,504	7,384	7,184	9,875	10,193	10,251	10,053
1961	7,236	7,473	7,439	7,448	10,092	10,012	9,930	9,865
1962	7,192	7,464	7,493	7,484	10,096	10,029	9,981	10,207
1963	7,458	7,510	7,714	7,645	10,354	10,398	10,317	10,320
1964	7,708	7,699	7,819	7,852	10,265	10,698	10,862	10,789
1965	7,976	7,924	7,859	8,156	10,863	11,022	11,291	11,353
1966	8,227	8,255	8,200	8,266	11,206	11,271	11,459	11,447
1967	8,181	8,290	8,344	8,339	11,837	11,712	11,890	12,054
1968	8,414	8,387	8,321	8,314	12,040	12,164	12,330	12,304
1969	8,360	8,455	8,540	8,384	12,320	12,350	12,489	12,610
1970	8,422	8,298	8,321	8,298	12,861	12,891	12,868	13,199
1971	8,048	8,000	7,977	8,060	13,562	13,643	13,983	14,158
1972	8,124	8,225	8,206	8,254	14,247	14,440	14,601	14,634
1973	8,388	8,320	8,404	8,534	14,842	14,931	14,837	15,093
1974	8,473	8,384	8,257	8,028	15,264	15,297	15,337	15,415
1975	7,768	7,672	7,830	7,798	15,439	15,570	15,725	15,757
1976	7,991	8,106	7,988	8,018	15,861	16,184	16,459	16,554
1977	8,215	8,314	8,320	8,466	16,624	16,875	16,908	17,217
1978	8,606	8,526	8,648	8,779	17,232	17,519	17,614	17,649
1979	8,580	8,513	8,725	8,804	17,895	17,894	17,863	18,088
1980	8,707	8,665	8,514	8,424	18,188	17,858	17,955	17,999
1981	8,536	8,598	8,456	8,274	18,115	18,435	18,444	18,471

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E-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services				Private wage and salary workers in services			
1948	7,448	7,591	7,696	7,571	5,783	5,930	6,057	5,905
1949	7,601	7,636	7,870	7,994	5,953	5,979	6,144	6,333
1950	8,240	8,320	8,443	8,443	6,515	6,533	6,663	6,720
1951	8,373	8,298	8,159	8,261	6,712	6,633	6,435	6,441
1952	8,372	8,396	8,548	8,598	6,500	6,574	6,784	6,794
1953	8,714	8,700	8,866	8,745	6,810	6,827	6,966	6,890
1954	8,582	8,734	8,695	8,888	6,692	6,854	6,750	6,928
1955	8,966	9,241	9,422	9,683	7,018	7,219	7,360	7,667
1956	9,823	9,934	9,993	10,244	7,827	7,773	7,769	8,015
1957	10,285	10,151	10,331	10,451	8,069	7,894	8,086	8,104
1958	10,397	10,740	10,919	10,765	8,147	8,466	8,617	8,397
1959	10,797	10,898	11,073	11,190	8,436	8,565	8,622	8,651
1960	11,158	11,300	11,297	11,412	8,608	8,774	8,725	8,793
1961	11,791	11,803	11,649	11,667	9,056	9,154	9,034	9,138
1962	11,946	11,801	11,958	12,085	9,300	9,120	9,339	9,447
1963	11,993	11,997	12,192	12,231	9,352	9,306	9,423	9,427
1964	12,433	12,695	12,624	12,637	9,615	9,859	9,812	9,715
1965	12,691	12,868	13,072	13,187	9,765	9,929	10,174	10,148
1966	13,121	12,981	13,273	13,331	10,118	10,041	10,325	10,427
1967	13,559	13,651	13,798	13,909	10,441	10,457	10,663	10,726
1968	13,850	14,245	14,369	14,445	10,657	10,976	11,036	11,155
1969	14,617	14,727	14,805	15,124	11,324	11,432	11,438	11,630
1970	15,263	15,250	15,519	15,335	11,717	11,642	11,915	11,768
1971	15,567	15,525	15,586	15,862	11,953	11,864	11,858	12,022
1972	15,976	16,186	16,462	16,599	12,077	12,260	12,468	12,577
1973	16,647	16,941	17,032	17,193	12,578	12,817	12,862	12,947
1974	17,332	17,413	17,664	17,674	13,056	13,142	13,286	13,310
1975	17,608	17,773	18,001	17,970	13,349	13,518	13,719	13,753
1976	18,386	18,741	18,837	19,012	14,059	14,319	14,460	14,551
1977	19,126	19,450	19,818	20,173	14,609	14,874	15,114	15,380
1978	20,450	20,826	21,029	21,462	15,608	15,912	16,031	16,341
1979	21,619	21,564	21,739	21,941	16,370	16,307	16,411	16,566
1980	22,038	22,231	22,478	22,626	16,717	16,923	17,030	17,187
1981	22,989	23,125	23,294	23,449	17,480	17,551	17,795	17,905
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate				Private wage and salary workers in private households			
1948	1,665	1,661	1,639	1,666	1,593	1,623	1,657	1,603
1949	1,648	1,657	1,726	1,661	1,659	1,637	1,590	1,746
1950	1,725	1,787	1,780	1,723	1,832	1,840	1,872	1,905
1951	1,661	1,665	1,724	1,820	1,979	1,926	1,901	1,833
1952	1,872	1,822	1,764	1,804	1,766	1,789	1,849	1,739
1953	1,904	1,873	1,900	1,855	1,840	1,913	1,921	1,798
1954	1,890	1,880	1,945	1,960	1,733	1,740	1,753	1,940
1955	1,948	2,022	2,062	2,016	1,967	1,992	2,058	2,201
1956	1,996	2,161	2,224	2,229	2,158	2,115	2,174	2,166
1957	2,216	2,257	2,245	2,347	2,127	2,113	2,089	2,079
1958	2,250	2,274	2,302	2,368	2,114	2,275	2,232	2,175
1959	2,361	2,333	2,451	2,539	2,195	2,269	2,229	2,212
1960	2,550	2,526	2,572	2,619	2,143	2,180	2,191	2,219
1961	2,735	2,649	2,615	2,529	2,305	2,177	2,166	2,287
1962	2,646	2,681	2,619	2,638	2,292	2,150	2,206	2,220
1963	2,641	2,691	2,769	2,804	2,246	2,217	2,256	2,188
1964	2,818	2,836	2,812	2,922	2,226	2,364	2,285	2,166
1965	2,926	2,939	2,898	3,039	2,114	2,143	2,187	2,216
1966	3,003	2,940	2,948	2,904	2,139	2,012	2,088	2,042
1967	3,118	3,194	3,135	3,183	2,008	1,998	1,948	1,911
1968	3,193	3,269	3,333	3,290	1,888	2,003	1,930	1,841
1969	3,293	3,295	3,367	3,494	1,850	1,811	1,778	1,860
1970	3,546	3,608	3,604	3,567	1,796	1,738	1,754	1,731
1971	3,614	3,661	3,728	3,840	1,745	1,661	1,695	1,681
1972	3,899	3,926	3,994	4,022	1,694	1,715	1,641	1,584
1973	4,069	4,124	4,170	4,245	1,562	1,541	1,553	1,547
1974	4,276	4,271	4,378	4,364	1,484	1,433	1,384	1,308
1975	4,260	4,255	4,282	4,216	1,361	1,412	1,340	1,329
1976	4,327	4,422	4,377	4,460	1,303	1,377	1,403	1,402
1977	4,517	4,576	4,704	4,792	1,378	1,378	1,410	1,406
1978	4,842	4,914	4,998	5,120	1,399	1,422	1,382	1,334
1979	5,249	5,256	5,328	5,376	1,310	1,224	1,266	1,259
1980	5,321	5,308	5,448	5,439	1,174	1,208	1,212	1,172
1981	5,509	5,573	5,499	5,544	1,215	1,206	1,192	1,219

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E-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries				Self-employed workers in agricultural industries			
1948	4,190	4,307	4,400	4,302	4,700	4,525	4,657	4,787
1949	4,294	4,342	4,554	4,587	4,685	4,666	4,624	4,454
1950	4,683	4,693	4,791	4,815	4,469	4,439	4,336	4,108
1951	4,733	4,707	4,534	4,608	4,058	4,052	3,956	4,002
1952	4,734	4,785	4,935	5,055	4,004	3,918	3,889	3,927
1953	4,970	4,914	5,045	5,092	3,865	3,813	3,885	3,693
1954	4,959	5,114	4,997	4,988	3,807	3,852	3,843	3,763
1955	5,051	5,227	5,302	5,466	3,672	3,733	3,749	3,746
1956	5,669	5,658	5,595	5,849	3,646	3,652	3,522	3,428
1957	5,942	5,781	5,997	6,025	3,341	3,294	3,307	3,261
1958	6,033	6,191	6,385	6,222	3,182	3,072	3,058	3,018
1959	6,241	6,296	6,393	6,439	3,034	3,097	2,987	2,958
1960	6,465	6,594	6,534	6,574	2,853	2,768	2,769	2,799
1961	6,751	6,977	6,868	6,851	2,819	2,706	2,704	2,726
1962	7,008	6,970	7,133	7,227	2,781	2,641	2,510	2,513
1963	7,106	7,089	7,167	7,239	2,444	2,449	2,408	2,404
1964	7,389	7,495	7,527	7,549	2,349	2,353	2,411	2,312
1965	7,651	7,786	7,987	7,932	2,311	2,385	2,302	2,182
1966	7,979	8,029	8,237	8,385	2,195	2,142	2,099	2,111
1967	8,433	8,459	8,715	8,815	2,006	1,925	2,008	2,049
1968	8,769	8,973	9,106	9,314	2,017	1,996	1,960	1,969
1969	9,474	9,621	9,660	9,770	1,946	1,917	1,892	1,826
1970	9,922	9,904	10,161	10,037	1,851	1,864	1,774	1,748
1971	10,208	10,203	10,163	10,341	1,743	1,749	1,752	1,749
1972	10,382	10,545	10,827	10,993	1,724	1,736	1,839	1,864
1973	11,016	11,276	11,309	11,400	1,786	1,780	1,755	1,797
1974	11,572	11,709	11,902	12,002	1,883	1,753	1,727	1,674
1975	11,988	12,106	12,379	12,424	1,746	1,747	1,713	1,680
1976	12,756	12,942	13,057	13,150	1,649	1,672	1,652	1,601
1977	13,231	13,496	13,704	13,975	1,550	1,620	1,558	1,584
1978	14,209	14,490	14,650	15,008	1,606	1,627	1,624	1,609
1979	15,060	15,083	15,145	15,307	1,592	1,551	1,604	1,622
1980	15,543	15,715	15,818	16,015	1,628	1,628	1,661	1,648
1981	16,265	16,345	16,603	16,686	1,642	1,660	1,625	1,625
	Self-employed workers				Self-employed workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	10,735	10,665	10,848	10,858	6,035	6,140	6,191	6,071
1949	10,758	10,736	10,805	10,800	6,073	6,070	6,181	6,346
1950	10,609	10,517	10,388	9,917	6,140	6,078	6,052	5,809
1951	9,891	9,971	9,689	9,734	5,833	5,919	5,733	5,732
1952	9,520	9,488	9,480	9,706	5,516	5,570	5,591	5,779
1953	9,653	9,576	9,635	9,354	5,788	5,763	5,750	5,661
1954	9,567	9,583	9,738	9,733	5,760	5,731	5,895	5,970
1955	9,645	9,532	9,533	9,593	5,973	5,799	5,784	5,847
1956	9,508	9,607	9,469	9,245	5,862	5,955	5,947	5,817
1957	9,204	9,348	9,399	9,293	5,863	6,054	6,092	6,032
1958	9,209	9,121	9,245	9,164	6,027	6,049	6,187	6,146
1959	9,112	9,280	9,260	9,314	6,078	6,183	6,273	6,356
1960	9,118	9,068	9,041	9,174	6,265	6,300	6,272	6,375
1961	9,268	8,997	8,899	9,028	6,449	6,291	6,195	6,302
1962	9,131	8,955	8,670	8,463	6,350	6,314	6,160	5,950
1963	8,572	8,487	8,532	8,570	6,128	6,038	6,124	6,166
1964	8,594	8,471	8,543	8,532	6,245	6,118	6,132	6,220
1965	8,467	8,673	8,327	8,102	6,156	6,288	6,025	5,920
1966	8,247	8,216	8,095	7,952	6,052	6,074	5,996	5,841
1967	7,198	7,136	7,192	7,164	5,192	5,211	5,184	5,115
1968	7,076	7,067	7,038	7,170	5,059	5,071	5,078	5,201
1969	7,163	7,200	7,189	7,038	5,217	5,283	5,297	5,212
1970	7,064	6,992	7,029	7,041	5,213	5,128	5,255	5,292
1971	7,066	7,084	7,008	7,149	5,323	5,335	5,256	5,401
1972	7,204	7,066	7,188	7,168	5,480	5,331	5,349	5,304
1973	7,204	7,250	7,250	7,309	5,417	5,470	5,496	5,512
1974	7,405	7,484	7,500	7,435	5,522	5,730	5,774	5,761
1975	7,349	7,420	7,431	7,509	5,603	5,673	5,718	5,828
1976	7,393	7,422	7,435	7,458	5,745	5,750	5,782	5,857
1977	7,490	7,713	7,739	7,827	5,940	6,093	6,181	6,244
1978	7,984	8,072	7,998	8,129	6,378	6,445	6,375	6,520
1979	8,256	8,276	8,479	8,517	6,665	6,725	6,875	6,895
1980	8,592	8,518	8,697	8,755	6,965	6,890	7,037	7,107
1981	8,699	8,741	8,755	8,741	7,058	7,081	7,130	7,117

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E-16. Employed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Unpaid family workers				Unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	1,621	1,578	1,758	1,843	379	351	397	409
1949	1,807	1,860	1,628	1,517	395	406	353	366
1950	1,568	1,613	1,521	1,583	383	377	386	386
1951	1,523	1,469	1,609	1,608	388	385	387	375
1952	1,587	1,539	1,524	1,575	412	418	419	421
1953	1,584	1,424	1,528	1,402	401	427	419	385
1954	1,436	1,461	1,499	1,458	390	441	415	478
1955	1,512	1,588	1,645	1,751	512	499	500	535
1956	1,722	1,751	1,720	1,604	563	563	563	545
1957	1,662	1,662	1,704	1,623	575	600	623	607
1958	1,549	1,507	1,532	1,545	562	559	600	628
1959	1,535	1,584	1,522	1,509	607	553	578	577
1960	1,368	1,496	1,529	1,586	550	603	612	626
1961	1,660	1,426	1,435	1,407	689	648	610	609
1962	1,420	1,378	1,383	1,325	597	636	598	580
1963	1,282	1,271	1,261	1,266	575	573	573	571
1964	1,285	1,280	1,257	1,263	591	583	552	578
1965	1,289	1,298	1,251	1,265	628	593	575	608
1966	1,123	1,115	1,181	1,160	532	543	617	560
1967	1,003	1,031	1,074	1,104	488	505	512	515
1968	1,044	1,049	1,028	1,012	516	498	467	459
1969	1,054	1,065	1,041	1,038	481	522	537	527
1970	977	991	1,007	1,017	484	473	510	544
1971	993	991	987	1,034	540	510	504	536
1972	1,049	1,010	945	950	545	549	496	486
1973	940	946	1,011	943	508	546	580	524
1974	918	899	858	859	487	489	484	495
1975	875	851	862	875	499	457	465	518
1976	806	809	791	814	484	455	448	473
1977	836	893	821	811	495	513	504	477
1978	828	793	790	768	490	492	466	466
1979	786	773	783	721	476	478	470	422
1980	688	707	719	723	402	420	419	409
1981	689	614	644	699	393	352	392	429
	Unpaid family workers in agricultural industries							
1948	1,242	1,225	1,361	1,434				
1949	1,430	1,454	1,275	1,151				
1950	1,185	1,236	1,135	1,197				
1951	1,135	1,084	1,222	1,233				
1952	1,175	1,121	1,105	1,154				
1953	1,183	997	1,109	1,017				
1954	1,046	1,020	1,084	980				
1955	1,000	1,089	1,145	1,216				
1956	1,159	1,188	1,157	1,059				
1957	1,087	1,062	1,081	1,016				
1958	987	948	932	917				
1959	928	1,031	944	932				
1960	818	893	917	960				
1961	971	778	825	798				
1962	823	742	785	745				
1963	707	698	688	695				
1964	694	697	705	685				
1965	661	705	676	657				
1966	591	572	564	600				
1967	515	526	562	559				
1968	528	551	561	553				
1969	573	543	504	511				
1970	493	518	497	474				
1971	453	481	483	498				
1972	504	462	449	464				
1973	432	400	431	420				
1974	430	410	374	364				
1975	377	394	397	357				
1976	322	354	343	341				
1977	341	380	317	334				
1978	337	301	324	301				
1979	310	295	314	299				
1980	286	287	301	313				
1981	296	261	252	270				

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-17. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by full- and part-time status, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total at work				At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work full time			
1955	–	35,324	53,603	53,966	–	625	937	940
1956	54,478	54,544	55,028	55,180	940	1,077	1,152	1,128
1957	55,583	55,246	55,475	54,922	1,122	1,182	1,179	1,260
1958	54,274	54,158	54,593	55,165	1,939	1,863	1,469	1,205
1959	55,688	56,072	56,123	56,478	1,034	916	1,005	1,181
1960	56,788	57,437	57,396	57,491	1,024	1,218	1,300	1,454
1961	57,563	57,485	57,458	57,847	1,575	1,288	1,194	1,113
1962	58,061	58,581	58,957	59,041	983	1,046	1,091	1,084
1963	59,107	59,614	59,887	60,394	1,032	1,051	1,116	1,076
1964	60,926	61,638	61,472	61,802	1,007	1,009	931	994
1965	62,554	63,036	63,650	64,238	936	905	898	844
1966	64,589	65,071	66,132	66,078	854	873	865	892
1967	66,233	66,615	67,133	67,384	1,164	1,075	978	1,033
1968	67,084	67,951	68,576	68,641	861	912	920	885
1969	69,251	69,723	70,222	70,787	912	923	967	1,015
1970	70,890	70,782	70,522	70,741	1,083	1,254	1,180	1,308
1971	70,964	70,967	71,212	72,323	1,296	1,175	1,137	1,160
1972	73,256	73,943	74,268	74,701	1,141	1,095	1,107	1,020
1973	75,319	76,672	77,181	77,833	944	1,048	1,206	1,170
1974	77,974	77,879	78,519	77,974	1,246	1,183	1,280	1,616
1975	77,097	77,221	77,028	78,141	1,942	1,715	1,498	1,418
1976	79,425	79,837	80,406	81,183	1,357	1,364	1,344	1,311
1977	81,907	82,894	83,862	84,743	1,307	1,274	1,290	1,284
1978	85,352	87,471	87,666	88,432	1,227	1,295	1,344	1,275
1979	89,112	89,268	90,558	90,616	1,289	1,319	1,389	1,472
1980	90,611	89,861	89,817	90,553	1,504	1,871	1,816	1,664
1981	91,338	91,446	91,660	91,210	1,666	1,572	1,723	2,024
	At work on full-time schedules				At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons - usually work part time			
1955	–	31,529	47,840	48,006	–	562	949	924
1956	48,562	48,215	48,512	48,719	859	898	938	893
1957	49,032	48,652	48,814	47,991	911	934	987	1,116
1958	46,595	46,522	47,228	47,940	1,273	1,357	1,309	1,320
1959	48,403	48,978	49,105	48,982	1,399	1,297	1,258	1,271
1960	49,520	49,672	49,632	49,332	1,264	1,294	1,321	1,400
1961	49,086	49,307	49,447	49,854	1,555	1,604	1,508	1,393
1962	50,158	50,643	50,845	50,841	1,307	1,279	1,258	1,318
1963	50,937	51,408	51,453	51,948	1,255	1,227	1,210	1,193
1964	52,460	52,834	52,919	53,246	1,166	1,199	1,142	1,102
1965	54,074	54,409	54,893	55,392	1,089	1,031	1,011	991
1966	55,753	56,203	56,821	56,621	833	817	769	763
1967	56,239	56,722	57,234	57,306	891	806	852	869
1968	57,250	57,835	58,196	58,226	879	821	777	814
1969	58,683	59,028	59,418	59,532	834	839	877	859
1970	59,495	59,076	58,993	58,981	861	977	1,025	1,123
1971	59,001	59,162	59,232	60,116	1,222	1,219	1,270	1,340
1972	60,881	61,561	61,755	62,407	1,279	1,400	1,388	1,234
1973	63,118	64,046	64,454	64,599	1,189	1,255	1,247	1,307
1974	64,797	64,865	65,110	64,199	1,310	1,357	1,478	1,567
1975	62,813	62,766	62,822	64,124	1,778	1,970	1,899	1,920
1976	65,223	65,492	65,909	66,522	1,963	1,891	1,956	2,183
1977	67,139	68,080	68,862	69,512	2,129	2,038	2,103	2,042
1978	70,281	71,830	72,330	72,914	2,023	2,070	2,004	1,941
1979	73,528	73,687	74,617	74,585	2,001	2,067	1,964	1,988
1980	74,366	73,160	72,960	73,871	2,042	2,300	2,474	2,553
1981	74,441	74,608	74,627	73,720	2,657	2,594	2,737	3,084
	At work on part-time schedules for economic reasons				At work on part-time schedules for noneconomic reasons - usually work part time			
1955	–	1,187	1,886	1,864	–	2,608	3,877	4,096
1956	1,799	1,975	2,090	2,021	4,117	4,354	4,426	4,440
1957	2,033	2,116	2,166	2,376	4,518	4,478	4,495	4,555
1958	3,212	3,220	2,778	2,525	4,467	4,416	4,587	4,700
1959	2,433	2,213	2,263	2,452	4,852	4,881	4,755	5,044
1960	2,288	2,512	2,621	2,854	4,980	5,253	5,143	5,305
1961	3,130	2,892	2,702	2,506	5,347	5,286	5,309	5,487
1962	2,290	2,325	2,349	2,402	5,613	5,613	5,763	5,798
1963	2,287	2,278	2,326	2,269	5,883	5,928	6,108	6,177
1964	2,173	2,208	2,073	2,096	6,293	6,596	6,480	6,460
1965	2,025	1,936	1,909	1,835	6,455	6,691	6,848	7,011
1966	1,687	1,690	1,634	1,655	7,149	7,178	7,677	7,802
1967	2,055	1,881	1,830	1,902	7,939	8,012	8,069	8,176
1968	1,740	1,733	1,697	1,699	8,094	8,383	8,683	8,716
1969	1,746	1,762	1,844	1,874	8,822	8,933	8,960	9,381
1970	1,944	2,231	2,205	2,431	9,451	9,475	9,323	9,329
1971	2,518	2,394	2,406	2,500	9,446	9,410	9,574	9,707
1972	2,420	2,496	2,495	2,254	9,955	9,886	10,018	10,040
1973	2,132	2,303	2,453	2,477	10,069	10,323	10,274	10,756
1974	2,557	2,540	2,757	3,184	10,620	10,474	10,652	10,592
1975	3,720	3,685	3,397	3,338	10,564	10,770	10,810	10,679
1976	3,320	3,255	3,300	3,494	10,883	11,090	11,197	11,167
1977	3,437	3,312	3,392	3,326	11,331	11,502	11,608	11,905
1978	3,250	3,366	3,348	3,216	11,821	12,275	11,988	12,302
1979	3,290	3,386	3,354	3,460	12,294	12,196	12,588	12,572
1980	3,546	4,171	4,290	4,216	12,700	12,531	12,566	12,466
1981	4,323	4,166	4,460	5,108	12,575	12,673	12,573	12,382

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	2,254	2,239	2,288	2,325	690	716	746	705
1949	2,826	3,580	4,117	4,324	811	1,041	1,228	1,195
1950	3,946	3,459	2,898	2,617	1,225	1,061	952	950
1951	2,182	1,923	1,984	2,110	880	812	796	844
1952	1,915	1,853	2,005	1,750	715	702	700	666
1953	1,707	1,642	1,715	2,334	603	549	602	796
1954	3,338	3,688	3,812	3,421	1,195	1,243	1,234	1,089
1955	3,015	2,832	2,698	2,790	996	956	1,006	1,047
1956	2,678	2,798	2,764	2,741	976	1,065	1,089	1,021
1957	2,643	2,722	2,828	3,317	981	984	1,020	1,081
1958	4,223	4,994	4,975	4,316	1,401	1,627	1,590	1,392
1959	3,944	3,493	3,630	3,855	1,360	1,308	1,265	1,337
1960	3,557	3,652	3,889	4,399	1,273	1,304	1,353	1,559
1961	4,785	4,927	4,762	4,348	1,724	1,783	1,744	1,605
1962	3,957	3,871	3,931	3,911	1,522	1,435	1,511	1,501
1963	4,128	4,083	3,963	4,038	1,558	1,591	1,605	1,632
1964	3,970	3,831	3,658	3,642	1,654	1,607	1,513	1,547
1965	3,604	3,471	3,257	3,082	1,560	1,486	1,395	1,380
1966	2,899	2,884	2,859	2,826	1,286	1,350	1,328	1,329
1967	2,924	2,939	2,950	3,076	1,452	1,405	1,463	1,545
1968	2,919	2,795	2,779	2,697	1,431	1,393	1,385	1,355
1969	2,708	2,762	2,921	2,930	1,369	1,432	1,454	1,443
1970	3,430	3,929	4,296	4,855	1,629	1,767	1,899	2,148
1971	4,959	4,968	5,070	5,090	2,209	2,214	2,244	2,253
1972	4,995	4,935	4,900	4,673	2,179	2,247	2,304	2,165
1973	4,391	4,384	4,320	4,343	2,080	2,068	2,111	2,104
1974	4,670	4,750	5,174	6,100	2,210	2,250	2,484	2,840
1975	7,666	8,288	7,993	7,812	3,446	3,602	3,455	3,447
1976	7,363	7,235	7,463	7,532	3,352	3,239	3,459	3,403
1977	7,343	7,035	6,835	6,655	3,410	3,324	3,305	3,242
1978	6,377	6,115	6,171	6,090	3,051	3,058	3,143	2,984
1979	6,121	5,967	6,152	6,319	3,008	2,982	3,020	3,058
1980	6,670	7,818	8,198	8,025	3,125	3,380	3,471	3,506
1981	7,982	8,050	8,013	9,113	3,565	3,622	3,659	3,944
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 24 years			
1948	1,564	1,523	1,542	1,620	929	867	840	790
1949	2,015	2,539	2,889	3,129	1,015	1,249	1,410	1,397
1950	2,721	2,398	1,946	1,667	1,347	1,109	971	814
1951	1,302	1,111	1,188	1,266	638	573	602	610
1952	1,200	1,151	1,305	1,084	615	601	647	583
1953	1,104	1,093	1,113	1,538	510	509	540	723
1954	2,143	2,445	2,578	2,332	1,023	1,011	1,073	952
1955	2,019	1,876	1,692	1,743	850	828	858	853
1956	1,702	1,733	1,675	1,720	834	913	849	872
1957	1,662	1,738	1,808	2,236	863	903	910	1,044
1958	2,822	3,367	3,385	2,924	1,269	1,459	1,481	1,319
1959	2,584	2,185	2,365	2,518	1,204	1,127	1,204	1,260
1960	2,284	2,348	2,536	2,840	1,224	1,270	1,278	1,425
1961	3,061	3,144	3,018	2,743	1,574	1,584	1,570	1,458
1962	2,435	2,436	2,420	2,410	1,387	1,301	1,378	1,383
1963	2,570	2,492	2,358	2,406	1,477	1,544	1,569	1,564
1964	2,316	2,224	2,145	2,095	1,555	1,559	1,496	1,526
1965	2,044	1,985	1,862	1,702	1,501	1,488	1,380	1,359
1966	1,613	1,534	1,531	1,497	1,258	1,318	1,263	1,269
1967	1,472	1,534	1,487	1,531	1,272	1,310	1,392	1,418
1968	1,488	1,402	1,394	1,342	1,368	1,383	1,376	1,345
1969	1,339	1,330	1,467	1,487	1,339	1,380	1,462	1,459
1970	1,801	2,162	2,396	2,707	1,674	1,882	2,068	2,309
1971	2,750	2,754	2,826	2,836	2,328	2,391	2,418	2,444
1972	2,816	2,688	2,596	2,508	2,521	2,401	2,445	2,391
1973	2,311	2,315	2,209	2,239	2,189	2,270	2,255	2,253
1974	2,459	2,500	2,690	3,259	2,391	2,467	2,708	3,006
1975	4,221	4,685	4,537	4,364	3,516	3,746	3,713	3,579
1976	4,011	3,996	4,004	4,128	3,425	3,400	3,400	3,504
1977	3,934	3,711	3,530	3,412	3,407	3,324	3,286	3,122
1978	3,327	3,057	3,028	3,106	3,187	3,000	3,055	2,992
1979	3,112	2,985	3,132	3,261	2,969	2,923	3,030	3,065
1980	3,544	4,437	4,727	4,518	3,161	3,573	3,699	3,611
1981	4,417	4,429	4,354	5,170	3,674	3,720	3,622	3,950

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 24 years				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	649	581	551	521	439	387	412	378
1949	682	854	934	919	481	574	622	648
1950	905	735	619	465	625	519	461	440
1951	356	327	336	358	342	309	348	339
1952	361	347	393	342	351	341	350	326
1953	299	299	313	446	287	276	291	394
1954	642	631	688	615	535	498	540	461
1955	539	520	531	490	435	427	458	494
1956	484	540	486	519	474	504	447	459
1957	522	562	566	704	474	487	487	537
1958	845	933	966	851	612	693	735	679
1959	764	665	757	789	596	641	685	710
1960	745	762	795	881	679	704	705	766
1961	961	965	924	887	846	794	869	790
1962	812	767	783	800	771	711	696	731
1963	878	911	916	880	841	900	892	890
1964	891	875	868	848	863	893	852	883
1965	811	832	770	730	900	885	866	863
1966	661	663	626	656	817	854	845	810
1967	622	691	700	719	791	814	862	877
1968	685	688	676	662	808	842	848	812
1969	679	676	743	741	809	837	886	866
1970	861	1,034	1,162	1,295	965	1,080	1,129	1,255
1971	1,287	1,326	1,353	1,376	1,233	1,239	1,290	1,290
1972	1,445	1,312	1,298	1,302	1,377	1,272	1,307	1,284
1973	1,154	1,203	1,169	1,193	1,185	1,253	1,220	1,289
1974	1,273	1,315	1,432	1,632	1,310	1,350	1,446	1,585
1975	1,952	2,146	2,126	1,983	1,739	1,803	1,802	1,728
1976	1,877	1,883	1,852	1,946	1,721	1,714	1,717	1,724
1977	1,816	1,777	1,763	1,626	1,708	1,706	1,661	1,575
1978	1,682	1,504	1,540	1,578	1,613	1,540	1,590	1,588
1979	1,564	1,487	1,579	1,597	1,559	1,541	1,556	1,563
1980	1,712	2,040	2,145	2,089	1,558	1,677	1,752	1,687
1981	2,095	2,097	1,997	2,242	1,762	1,744	1,699	1,847
	Females, 16 to 24 years				Males, 16 to 19 years			
1948	281	286	289	270	281	236	262	239
1949	333	396	476	478	289	361	379	400
1950	442	374	352	349	397	341	277	243
1951	282	247	265	252	189	177	196	199
1952	254	253	254	241	220	203	202	191
1953	211	210	227	276	164	162	179	239
1954	381	380	385	337	321	305	347	286
1955	311	307	328	363	271	261	279	290
1956	351	373	363	353	260	285	251	272
1957	341	341	344	340	286	289	290	340
1958	424	526	515	468	385	418	453	425
1959	440	462	448	472	383	369	425	433
1960	480	508	482	544	392	420	433	455
1961	614	619	646	571	493	473	478	469
1962	575	534	596	583	436	402	392	407
1963	599	633	653	684	478	519	510	496
1964	664	684	628	678	492	505	479	469
1965	690	656	610	629	464	488	487	473
1966	597	654	637	612	434	436	428	426
1967	650	619	691	699	414	456	456	462
1968	683	695	700	683	417	423	424	419
1969	660	704	719	718	429	420	462	444
1970	813	848	906	1,014	499	605	623	672
1971	1,041	1,066	1,065	1,068	675	687	699	712
1972	1,076	1,089	1,148	1,089	783	686	684	694
1973	1,034	1,067	1,086	1,060	619	659	648	687
1974	1,118	1,153	1,276	1,374	693	723	767	847
1975	1,564	1,601	1,587	1,596	948	1,008	988	920
1976	1,548	1,517	1,548	1,558	940	950	918	947
1977	1,591	1,548	1,523	1,496	893	898	880	822
1978	1,505	1,496	1,515	1,414	837	774	801	840
1979	1,405	1,436	1,451	1,468	840	790	816	801
1980	1,448	1,533	1,554	1,522	801	921	974	959
1981	1,578	1,623	1,624	1,708	982	952	912	1,003

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 16 to 17 years			
1948	158	151	150	139	133	112	113	88
1949	192	213	243	248	120	154	144	165
1950	228	178	184	197	166	148	121	121
1951	153	132	152	140	95	91	108	110
1952	131	138	148	135	124	115	113	113
1953	123	114	112	155	89	83	88	123
1954	214	193	193	175	157	138	154	130
1955	164	166	179	204	112	119	146	153
1956	214	219	196	187	123	154	120	131
1957	188	198	197	197	143	127	140	152
1958	227	275	282	254	163	197	189	192
1959	213	272	260	277	189	181	200	201
1960	287	284	272	311	191	212	203	188
1961	353	321	391	321	224	209	228	223
1962	335	309	304	324	194	190	173	188
1963	363	381	382	394	229	255	256	252
1964	371	388	373	414	270	279	237	231
1965	436	397	379	390	238	240	258	260
1966	383	418	417	384	227	222	214	215
1967	377	358	406	415	233	239	239	252
1968	391	419	424	393	234	247	220	225
1969	380	417	424	422	231	234	264	243
1970	466	475	506	583	272	304	308	341
1971	558	552	590	578	336	330	360	360
1972	594	586	623	591	383	333	359	354
1973	566	594	572	602	339	372	340	361
1974	617	627	679	738	380	380	393	426
1975	790	795	815	808	448	459	460	413
1976	781	764	799	777	430	453	440	446
1977	815	808	781	753	416	435	442	391
1978	775	766	788	748	432	408	425	442
1979	720	751	741	762	432	388	365	387
1980	757	757	778	728	390	431	456	442
1981	780	791	787	843	451	449	401	423
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years				Females, 16 to 17 years			
1948	208	177	170	140	75	66	58	53
1949	207	243	246	261	87	89	101	96
1950	256	229	204	216	90	81	82	96
1951	165	150	177	175	70	59	69	65
1952	179	185	174	182	55	69	61	69
1953	154	134	139	191	65	52	51	65
1954	250	214	238	202	93	76	84	72
1955	182	193	231	230	70	74	85	77
1956	212	264	207	213	88	110	87	82
1957	230	213	228	249	87	86	88	97
1958	259	317	309	307	96	119	120	115
1959	266	301	318	315	78	120	118	114
1960	309	339	327	321	118	128	124	132
1961	384	339	380	354	160	130	152	131
1962	335	313	284	319	140	123	111	131
1963	389	427	418	438	159	172	162	187
1964	438	462	419	413	168	183	182	183
1965	432	404	417	415	194	165	159	154
1966	396	406	391	377	169	184	177	163
1967	391	382	402	422	157	143	164	170
1968	406	420	403	397	172	173	183	171
1969	390	417	467	460	159	183	203	217
1970	497	519	539	594	224	215	231	253
1971	576	579	617	615	241	249	257	255
1972	655	596	656	624	272	263	297	270
1973	602	669	622	649	263	297	282	288
1974	675	666	694	767	295	286	301	341
1975	804	794	816	784	356	335	357	372
1976	774	810	802	794	344	357	362	348
1977	796	801	788	744	380	367	346	353
1978	793	770	821	805	361	362	396	363
1979	776	743	702	735	344	355	337	349
1980	738	774	816	785	348	344	361	342
1981	806	806	739	775	355	357	338	351

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years				Females, 18 to 19 years			
1948	235	212	236	235	86	88	88	83
1949	274	337	368	385	107	130	137	146
1950	368	296	253	224	140	102	98	98
1951	179	164	164	165	85	77	79	74
1952	174	159	169	147	78	70	84	67
1953	136	146	148	208	61	65	59	90
1954	236	257	272	229	74	86	81	72
1955	251	235	219	264	96	92	92	128
1956	264	239	238	242	128	106	108	105
1957	249	275	255	283	104	110	108	101
1958	353	375	423	366	131	154	162	139
1959	331	340	362	391	132	153	142	162
1960	374	360	380	440	168	154	152	178
1961	467	464	483	433	195	196	237	189
1962	436	402	405	407	193	190	191	192
1963	456	475	467	450	205	209	218	208
1964	434	430	429	468	206	205	191	232
1965	474	491	444	447	246	237	216	235
1966	424	452	448	428	215	235	236	221
1967	405	429	450	459	218	216	238	246
1968	408	420	436	421	218	246	237	225
1969	422	419	413	410	219	235	219	208
1970	469	553	593	665	238	261	275	330
1971	658	650	679	673	315	303	333	321
1972	723	669	660	657	320	325	327	318
1973	584	578	606	635	303	299	290	311
1974	637	679	758	813	323	341	379	395
1975	937	1,008	991	940	435	459	459	437
1976	950	904	915	928	439	404	437	431
1977	915	906	871	833	436	437	433	406
1978	821	773	766	785	415	400	392	390
1979	784	799	848	831	374	392	401	421
1980	820	907	928	910	407	411	414	394
1981	954	942	951	1,080	423	434	444	500
	Males, 18 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	149	124	148	152	1,815	1,852	1,876	1,947
1949	167	207	231	239	2,345	3,006	3,495	3,676
1950	228	194	155	126	3,321	2,940	2,437	2,177
1951	94	87	85	91	1,840	1,614	1,636	1,771
1952	96	89	85	80	1,564	1,512	1,655	1,424
1953	75	81	89	118	1,420	1,366	1,424	1,940
1954	162	171	191	157	2,803	3,190	3,272	2,960
1955	155	143	127	136	2,580	2,405	2,240	2,296
1956	136	133	130	137	2,204	2,294	2,317	2,282
1957	145	165	147	182	2,169	2,235	2,341	2,780
1958	222	221	261	227	3,611	4,301	4,240	3,637
1959	199	187	220	229	3,348	2,852	2,945	3,145
1960	206	206	228	262	2,878	2,948	3,184	3,633
1961	272	268	246	244	3,939	4,133	3,893	3,558
1962	243	212	214	215	3,186	3,160	3,235	3,180
1963	251	266	249	242	3,287	3,183	3,071	3,148
1964	228	225	238	236	3,107	2,938	2,806	2,759
1965	228	254	228	212	2,704	2,586	2,391	2,219
1966	209	217	212	207	2,082	2,030	2,014	2,016
1967	187	213	212	213	2,133	2,125	2,088	2,199
1968	190	174	199	196	2,111	1,953	1,931	1,885
1969	203	184	194	202	1,899	1,925	2,035	2,064
1970	231	292	318	335	2,465	2,849	3,166	3,600
1971	343	346	346	351	3,726	3,729	3,781	3,799
1972	403	344	332	339	3,618	3,663	3,593	3,389
1973	281	280	316	324	3,206	3,131	3,100	3,054
1974	314	338	379	418	3,359	3,400	3,728	4,514
1975	502	549	532	503	5,928	6,484	6,190	6,084
1976	511	500	478	496	5,642	5,521	5,746	5,808
1977	479	468	438	427	5,635	5,329	5,174	5,080
1978	406	373	374	395	4,765	4,574	4,581	4,503
1979	410	407	447	410	4,561	4,426	4,596	4,756
1980	413	496	514	516	5,111	6,140	6,446	6,337
1981	531	507	507	580	6,219	6,307	6,314	7,267

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 20 years and over				Both sexes, 20 to 24 years			
1948	1,283	1,287	1,280	1,381	490	480	428	412
1949	1,726	2,178	2,510	2,729	535	674	788	748
1950	2,324	2,057	1,669	1,424	721	590	510	374
1951	1,113	934	992	1,067	296	263	254	271
1952	980	948	1,103	893	264	260	298	257
1953	940	931	934	1,299	223	234	250	328
1954	1,822	2,140	2,231	2,046	488	513	532	491
1955	1,748	1,615	1,413	1,453	414	400	399	359
1956	1,442	1,448	1,424	1,448	359	409	403	413
1957	1,376	1,449	1,518	1,896	390	415	423	508
1958	2,437	2,949	2,932	2,499	657	766	746	639
1959	2,201	1,816	1,940	2,085	608	486	520	550
1960	1,892	1,928	2,103	2,385	545	566	572	659
1961	2,568	2,671	2,540	2,274	727	789	701	668
1962	1,999	2,034	2,028	2,003	616	590	683	652
1963	2,092	1,973	1,848	1,910	636	644	677	674
1964	1,824	1,719	1,666	1,626	692	665	644	642
1965	1,580	1,497	1,375	1,229	601	603	514	496
1966	1,179	1,098	1,103	1,071	442	464	418	458
1967	1,058	1,078	1,031	1,069	481	496	530	540
1968	1,071	979	970	923	561	541	528	534
1969	910	910	1,005	1,043	530	543	576	593
1970	1,301	1,557	1,773	2,035	709	802	939	1,054
1971	2,075	2,068	2,127	2,124	1,095	1,153	1,129	1,153
1972	2,033	2,002	1,912	1,814	1,143	1,130	1,138	1,107
1973	1,692	1,656	1,561	1,552	1,004	1,017	1,036	964
1974	1,766	1,777	1,923	2,412	1,081	1,117	1,262	1,421
1975	3,272	3,677	3,550	3,444	1,777	1,943	1,911	1,851
1976	3,071	3,046	3,086	3,181	1,704	1,686	1,684	1,780
1977	3,040	2,813	2,650	2,591	1,699	1,619	1,625	1,547
1978	2,489	2,283	2,227	2,266	1,574	1,459	1,465	1,404
1979	2,273	2,195	2,316	2,461	1,409	1,382	1,473	1,502
1980	2,743	3,517	3,753	3,559	1,602	1,895	1,947	1,924
1981	3,435	3,476	3,442	4,166	1,911	1,976	1,923	2,103
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	532	565	596	566	367	345	289	282
1949	619	828	985	947	394	492	555	518
1950	997	883	768	753	507	394	342	222
1951	727	680	644	704	167	149	140	159
1952	584	564	552	531	141	145	191	151
1953	480	435	490	641	134	138	134	207
1954	981	1,050	1,041	914	321	326	340	329
1955	832	790	827	843	267	259	251	201
1956	762	846	893	834	223	256	236	247
1957	793	786	823	884	236	273	276	365
1958	1,174	1,352	1,308	1,138	460	515	513	426
1959	1,147	1,036	1,005	1,060	381	296	332	356
1960	986	1,020	1,081	1,248	352	342	362	426
1961	1,371	1,462	1,353	1,284	467	492	446	418
1962	1,187	1,126	1,207	1,177	376	365	391	393
1963	1,195	1,210	1,223	1,238	400	392	406	385
1964	1,283	1,219	1,140	1,133	399	370	389	378
1965	1,124	1,089	1,016	990	347	344	283	257
1966	903	932	911	945	227	227	198	230
1967	1,075	1,047	1,057	1,130	208	235	244	256
1968	1,040	974	961	962	268	265	252	244
1969	989	1,015	1,030	1,021	250	256	281	297
1970	1,163	1,292	1,393	1,565	362	429	539	623
1971	1,651	1,662	1,654	1,675	612	639	654	664
1972	1,585	1,661	1,681	1,575	662	626	613	609
1973	1,514	1,475	1,539	1,502	535	544	521	506
1974	1,593	1,622	1,805	2,102	580	592	665	785
1975	2,655	2,807	2,641	2,640	1,004	1,137	1,138	1,062
1976	2,571	2,476	2,660	2,626	937	933	934	999
1977	2,595	2,516	2,524	2,489	923	879	883	804
1978	2,275	2,292	2,354	2,237	845	730	738	738
1979	2,289	2,231	2,280	2,295	724	697	763	797
1980	2,368	2,624	2,693	2,778	911	1,119	1,171	1,130
1981	2,785	2,830	2,872	3,100	1,113	1,145	1,085	1,239

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 to 24 years				Males, 25 years and over			
1948	123	135	139	130	931	943	993	1,077
1949	141	182	233	230	1,346	1,685	1,960	2,161
1950	214	196	168	152	1,833	1,671	1,332	1,182
1951	129	114	114	112	948	788	857	894
1952	123	115	107	106	840	804	918	732
1953	89	96	116	121	807	794	806	1,082
1954	167	187	192	162	1,507	1,619	1,897	1,706
1955	147	141	148	158	1,482	1,355	1,160	1,246
1956	136	153	167	166	1,220	1,192	1,187	1,198
1957	154	142	147	143	1,142	1,172	1,241	1,527
1958	197	251	233	213	1,983	2,434	2,419	2,068
1959	227	190	188	194	1,820	1,519	1,610	1,725
1960	193	224	210	233	1,539	1,589	1,741	1,958
1961	260	297	255	250	2,098	2,184	2,098	1,853
1962	240	225	292	259	1,619	1,671	1,639	1,610
1963	236	252	271	289	1,690	1,576	1,443	1,529
1964	293	295	255	264	1,425	1,343	1,276	1,252
1965	254	259	231	239	1,233	1,146	1,094	978
1966	215	237	220	228	949	869	906	849
1967	273	261	286	284	845	844	784	818
1968	293	276	276	290	801	713	715	684
1969	280	287	295	296	659	652	719	751
1970	347	373	400	431	937	1,125	1,233	1,425
1971	483	514	475	489	1,455	1,419	1,479	1,478
1972	482	503	525	498	1,359	1,372	1,312	1,225
1973	469	474	514	459	1,137	1,107	1,059	1,059
1974	501	525	597	636	1,164	1,178	1,287	1,640
1975	773	806	772	788	2,219	2,533	2,474	2,400
1976	767	753	750	781	2,095	2,103	2,204	2,191
1977	776	740	742	743	2,094	1,919	1,797	1,788
1978	729	730	727	666	1,642	1,537	1,505	1,524
1979	685	685	710	705	1,555	1,482	1,565	1,656
1980	691	776	776	794	1,849	2,371	2,599	2,411
1981	798	831	837	864	2,348	2,307	2,369	2,901
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	1,327	1,370	1,467	1,515	396	427	474	439
1949	1,808	2,330	2,733	2,885	462	645	773	724
1950	2,591	2,361	1,947	1,787	758	689	615	605
1951	1,530	1,356	1,398	1,489	582	568	541	594
1952	1,292	1,256	1,369	1,159	452	452	451	427
1953	1,193	1,135	1,183	1,603	386	341	377	521
1954	2,315	2,688	2,750	2,458	808	869	853	752
1955	2,164	2,006	1,841	1,932	682	651	681	686
1956	1,845	1,883	1,911	1,866	625	691	724	668
1957	1,783	1,816	1,917	2,267	641	644	676	740
1958	2,963	3,536	3,493	2,992	980	1,102	1,074	924
1959	2,739	2,365	2,426	2,591	919	846	816	866
1960	2,330	2,385	2,610	2,976	791	797	869	1,018
1961	3,203	3,356	3,199	2,886	1,105	1,172	1,101	1,033
1962	2,564	2,571	2,555	2,528	945	900	916	918
1963	2,646	2,534	2,397	2,477	956	958	954	948
1964	2,415	2,264	2,163	2,123	990	921	887	871
1965	2,104	1,974	1,879	1,730	871	828	785	753
1966	1,636	1,559	1,597	1,567	688	690	691	718
1967	1,641	1,640	1,560	1,653	796	796	775	835
1968	1,545	1,414	1,403	1,350	744	701	688	666
1969	1,365	1,388	1,456	1,471	706	737	737	720
1970	1,752	2,049	2,228	2,552	815	924	995	1,127
1971	2,622	2,569	2,661	2,658	1,167	1,150	1,181	1,180
1972	2,462	2,534	2,469	2,298	1,103	1,161	1,158	1,073
1973	2,182	2,111	2,080	2,097	1,044	1,004	1,022	1,039
1974	2,254	2,280	2,492	3,100	1,090	1,102	1,205	1,460
1975	4,094	4,555	4,345	4,243	1,875	2,022	1,871	1,842
1976	3,891	3,840	4,118	4,028	1,796	1,737	1,914	1,837
1977	3,905	3,709	3,579	3,528	1,812	1,790	1,781	1,740
1978	3,185	3,109	3,129	3,091	1,543	1,572	1,625	1,567
1979	3,157	3,035	3,129	3,244	1,601	1,553	1,565	1,588
1980	3,526	4,227	4,509	4,392	1,677	1,856	1,910	1,980
1981	4,336	4,314	4,397	5,133	1,987	2,007	2,028	2,232

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years				Females, 25 to 54 years			
1948	1,031	1,074	1,141	1,145	338	361	410	382
1949	1,401	1,827	2,073	2,297	405	544	648	624
1950	2,028	1,813	1,508	1,357	650	581	523	507
1951	1,143	1,027	1,109	1,151	500	479	456	485
1952	1,009	974	1,047	914	382	385	386	375
1953	904	897	884	1,282	328	287	311	456
1954	1,850	2,166	2,202	1,950	678	744	741	645
1955	1,662	1,549	1,371	1,468	561	551	563	596
1956	1,434	1,431	1,499	1,466	523	562	602	570
1957	1,384	1,421	1,506	1,829	533	546	568	625
1958	2,403	2,897	2,798	2,352	827	958	900	787
1959	2,162	1,844	1,912	2,052	770	705	671	734
1960	1,824	1,890	2,092	2,420	661	682	754	868
1961	2,554	2,641	2,475	2,259	923	971	930	876
1962	2,033	2,036	2,013	1,934	803	772	761	757
1963	2,097	1,981	1,899	1,945	818	802	808	786
1964	1,864	1,758	1,657	1,693	812	764	741	744
1965	1,654	1,540	1,455	1,349	732	685	669	640
1966	1,258	1,215	1,231	1,227	572	588	581	589
1967	1,284	1,296	1,236	1,314	664	683	657	726
1968	1,208	1,109	1,110	1,060	619	590	586	551
1969	1,084	1,119	1,157	1,169	595	621	622	614
1970	1,401	1,632	1,807	2,078	694	767	848	971
1971	2,102	2,077	2,194	2,189	995	968	1,003	992
1972	1,989	2,024	1,982	1,849	938	959	962	910
1973	1,788	1,759	1,686	1,719	870	876	867	901
1974	1,861	1,907	2,053	2,625	936	940	1,024	1,258
1975	3,457	3,852	3,667	3,557	1,620	1,740	1,594	1,569
1976	3,225	3,192	3,426	3,406	1,531	1,494	1,612	1,580
1977	3,270	3,130	3,006	2,933	1,566	1,543	1,529	1,491
1978	2,695	2,641	2,669	2,642	1,353	1,399	1,426	1,369
1979	2,700	2,585	2,679	2,804	1,411	1,372	1,379	1,397
1980	3,072	3,720	4,007	3,876	1,503	1,672	1,721	1,760
1981	3,799	3,800	3,872	4,532	1,761	1,802	1,795	1,988
	Males, 25 to 54 years				Both sexes, 25 to 34 years			
1948	693	713	731	763	433	442	474	488
1949	996	1,283	1,425	1,673	567	794	859	981
1950	1,378	1,232	985	850	838	758	610	539
1951	643	548	653	666	462	388	428	465
1952	627	589	661	539	388	377	424	366
1953	576	610	573	826	347	347	329	511
1954	1,172	1,422	1,461	1,305	733	846	860	761
1955	1,101	998	808	872	630	580	521	540
1956	911	869	897	896	537	553	583	548
1957	851	875	938	1,204	505	558	581	678
1958	1,576	1,939	1,898	1,565	920	1,123	1,045	898
1959	1,392	1,139	1,241	1,318	812	665	669	736
1960	1,163	1,208	1,338	1,552	657	695	805	883
1961	1,631	1,670	1,545	1,383	913	933	880	821
1962	1,230	1,264	1,252	1,177	720	709	718	706
1963	1,279	1,179	1,091	1,159	760	719	695	736
1964	1,052	994	916	949	647	605	564	593
1965	922	855	786	709	597	517	515	468
1966	686	627	650	638	460	444	444	403
1967	620	613	579	588	462	472	475	505
1968	589	519	524	509	463	439	446	421
1969	489	498	535	555	423	444	470	477
1970	707	866	959	1,107	572	700	760	872
1971	1,107	1,110	1,191	1,197	923	900	940	980
1972	1,050	1,065	1,020	939	874	903	881	845
1973	918	883	819	818	850	884	867	860
1974	925	968	1,029	1,368	924	943	1,015	1,312
1975	1,838	2,112	2,072	1,988	1,689	1,894	1,804	1,741
1976	1,694	1,698	1,814	1,826	1,646	1,649	1,771	1,770
1977	1,704	1,587	1,477	1,442	1,710	1,660	1,620	1,594
1978	1,343	1,242	1,243	1,272	1,439	1,394	1,419	1,418
1979	1,289	1,213	1,300	1,407	1,474	1,380	1,427	1,501
1980	1,569	2,048	2,286	2,116	1,689	2,099	2,217	2,158
1981	2,038	1,998	2,077	2,543	2,104	2,130	2,148	2,490

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 25 to 34 years				Both sexes, 35 years and over			
1948	272	294	289	308	897	935	987	1,027
1949	409	544	577	709	1,242	1,551	1,868	1,917
1950	579	510	387	332	1,751	1,613	1,326	1,254
1951	255	194	249	272	1,064	972	962	1,032
1952	228	217	276	210	900	882	934	800
1953	210	229	203	317	840	792	848	1,106
1954	463	562	568	502	1,572	1,852	1,867	1,724
1955	417	351	287	321	1,520	1,435	1,312	1,411
1956	338	349	372	337	1,302	1,334	1,316	1,333
1957	300	323	359	441	1,274	1,263	1,327	1,608
1958	633	780	719	619	2,039	2,410	2,431	2,115
1959	544	442	440	489	1,926	1,694	1,752	1,866
1960	439	457	520	579	1,674	1,685	1,803	2,103
1961	603	622	581	525	2,287	2,409	2,322	2,068
1962	444	434	468	439	1,846	1,856	1,844	1,826
1963	470	441	399	456	1,885	1,816	1,699	1,746
1964	371	346	303	343	1,755	1,655	1,586	1,538
1965	320	281	297	255	1,501	1,466	1,356	1,268
1966	267	238	237	199	1,171	1,117	1,147	1,169
1967	228	223	207	213	1,180	1,162	1,090	1,154
1968	215	200	204	196	1,082	966	962	934
1969	187	194	217	227	944	938	988	999
1970	302	391	405	496	1,178	1,348	1,473	1,682
1971	495	487	536	546	1,696	1,670	1,725	1,679
1972	479	491	450	434	1,583	1,633	1,592	1,450
1973	442	444	445	419	1,327	1,234	1,209	1,235
1974	465	515	517	712	1,329	1,343	1,471	1,792
1975	923	1,047	1,012	976	2,402	2,668	2,537	2,514
1976	875	893	939	955	2,242	2,194	2,341	2,265
1977	905	873	858	824	2,196	2,050	1,950	1,939
1978	740	658	657	693	1,745	1,716	1,710	1,674
1979	708	645	688	750	1,683	1,654	1,710	1,743
1980	889	1,201	1,315	1,210	1,835	2,128	2,309	2,226
1981	1,148	1,134	1,165	1,425	2,226	2,183	2,268	2,627
	Females, 25 to 34 years				Males, 35 years and over			
1948	161	148	185	180	655	657	703	768
1949	158	250	282	272	931	1,159	1,383	1,462
1950	259	248	223	207	1,242	1,177	938	857
1951	207	194	179	193	684	600	602	629
1952	160	160	148	156	608	592	633	528
1953	137	118	126	194	593	569	597	775
1954	270	284	292	259	1,041	1,265	1,310	1,222
1955	213	229	234	219	1,061	1,009	865	931
1956	199	204	211	211	883	840	806	866
1957	205	235	222	237	848	844	876	1,094
1958	287	343	326	279	1,356	1,642	1,686	1,462
1959	268	223	229	247	1,282	1,070	1,166	1,240
1960	218	238	285	304	1,105	1,128	1,216	1,384
1961	310	311	299	296	1,498	1,554	1,514	1,328
1962	276	275	250	267	1,179	1,232	1,169	1,170
1963	290	278	296	280	1,223	1,138	1,039	1,077
1964	276	259	261	250	1,053	998	966	917
1965	277	236	218	213	909	872	790	727
1966	193	206	207	204	680	633	665	653
1967	234	249	268	292	613	620	582	606
1968	248	239	242	225	583	512	514	489
1969	236	250	253	250	470	459	506	524
1970	269	309	354	375	631	738	832	925
1971	428	413	404	434	955	940	948	929
1972	395	412	431	411	875	890	870	782
1973	408	441	421	441	690	667	614	633
1974	459	428	498	600	697	667	772	929
1975	765	847	792	765	1,292	1,486	1,468	1,429
1976	771	756	832	815	1,217	1,204	1,267	1,244
1977	804	787	763	770	1,186	1,039	936	975
1978	700	736	762	725	898	872	852	838
1979	765	735	739	751	844	829	884	913
1980	800	898	902	948	954	1,162	1,302	1,206
1981	955	995	983	1,065	1,192	1,166	1,222	1,473

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 35 years and over				Males, 35 to 44 years			
1948	242	277	284	259	229	237	234	233
1949	310	392	486	455	311	398	477	528
1950	509	436	388	397	397	384	308	275
1951	380	371	360	403	209	167	191	196
1952	293	290	301	273	202	180	206	172
1953	247	223	251	331	182	193	196	268
1954	531	587	557	502	369	460	500	433
1955	459	426	446	480	382	346	279	272
1956	419	495	510	467	267	281	289	281
1957	427	419	451	514	281	266	288	391
1958	684	768	745	653	502	599	615	515
1959	644	624	586	626	435	358	404	423
1960	569	557	587	718	365	397	418	506
1961	788	855	808	740	525	546	511	439
1962	667	624	675	657	408	430	405	371
1963	662	678	660	669	411	377	352	388
1964	703	656	619	621	346	316	300	321
1965	592	594	566	541	315	328	245	231
1966	491	484	482	516	224	198	211	243
1967	567	542	509	548	181	183	182	194
1968	499	454	448	445	198	165	160	147
1969	473	479	483	475	141	162	161	163
1970	547	610	640	757	209	239	271	314
1971	742	730	777	750	303	317	337	331
1972	708	743	723	668	301	284	292	252
1973	637	567	595	601	228	214	188	201
1974	631	676	699	863	225	233	269	351
1975	1,110	1,182	1,069	1,084	478	547	507	496
1976	1,025	989	1,074	1,021	422	407	462	436
1977	1,010	1,011	1,014	964	413	379	345	338
1978	847	843	858	835	316	321	306	306
1979	840	825	826	830	306	298	343	382
1980	880	966	1,007	1,020	390	492	566	505
1981	1,034	1,018	1,046	1,154	520	503	512	681
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years				Females, 35 to 44 years			
1948	323	361	359	347	94	124	125	114
1949	461	582	697	734	150	184	220	206
1950	605	569	477	436	208	185	169	161
1951	375	325	340	370	166	158	149	174
1952	332	315	343	304	130	135	137	132
1953	296	293	305	416	114	100	109	148
1954	607	720	775	657	238	260	275	224
1955	589	527	452	480	207	181	173	208
1956	452	477	501	481	185	196	212	200
1957	452	466	485	609	171	200	197	218
1958	828	950	936	797	326	351	321	282
1959	724	615	650	691	289	257	246	268
1960	607	637	672	797	242	240	254	291
1961	863	914	855	763	338	368	344	324
1962	691	711	703	643	283	281	298	272
1963	712	662	623	679	301	285	271	291
1964	647	599	563	594	301	283	263	273
1965	579	599	505	486	264	271	260	255
1966	429	408	423	445	205	210	212	202
1967	421	425	408	434	240	242	226	240
1968	418	362	353	333	220	197	193	186
1969	341	366	374	354	200	204	213	191
1970	430	484	527	644	221	245	256	330
1971	622	613	655	633	319	297	318	302
1972	586	596	595	526	285	312	303	274
1973	478	445	430	437	250	231	242	236
1974	481	522	561	693	256	288	292	342
1975	933	1,013	925	934	455	466	418	438
1976	835	820	881	855	413	413	419	419
1977	820	789	771	743	407	410	426	405
1978	697	700	689	685	381	379	383	379
1979	683	665	721	759	377	367	379	376
1980	802	948	1,050	989	412	456	483	484
1981	1,007	1,001	1,010	1,248	487	498	498	567

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years				Females, 45 to 54 years			
1948	275	271	308	310	83	89	100	88
1949	373	451	517	582	97	110	146	146
1950	585	486	421	382	183	148	131	139
1951	306	314	341	316	127	127	128	118
1952	289	282	280	244	92	90	101	87
1953	261	257	250	355	77	69	76	114
1954	510	600	567	532	170	200	174	162
1955	443	442	398	448	141	141	156	169
1956	445	401	415	437	139	162	179	159
1957	427	397	440	542	157	111	149	170
1958	655	824	817	657	214	264	253	226
1959	626	564	593	625	213	225	196	219
1960	560	558	615	740	201	204	215	273
1961	778	794	740	675	275	292	287	256
1962	622	616	592	585	244	216	213	218
1963	625	600	581	530	227	239	241	215
1964	570	554	530	506	235	222	217	221
1965	478	424	435	395	191	178	191	172
1966	369	363	364	379	174	172	162	183
1967	401	399	353	375	190	192	163	194
1968	327	308	311	306	151	154	151	140
1969	320	309	313	338	159	167	156	173
1970	400	449	521	563	204	213	238	266
1971	557	564	598	575	248	258	280	256
1972	528	524	506	478	258	235	228	225
1973	460	429	390	422	212	204	204	224
1974	456	443	477	621	222	223	233	315
1975	835	945	938	882	399	428	384	366
1976	744	723	774	780	348	325	361	346
1977	741	681	615	596	355	346	340	316
1978	559	547	561	538	272	284	280	266
1979	544	540	530	544	269	270	261	270
1980	581	673	740	729	291	318	335	329
1981	688	669	714	794	319	309	314	356
	Males, 45 to 54 years				Both sexes, 55 years and over			
1948	192	182	208	222	299	302	321	370
1949	276	341	371	436	407	518	655	601
1950	402	338	290	243	561	559	429	436
1951	179	187	213	198	383	332	282	347
1952	197	192	179	157	279	285	311	253
1953	184	188	174	241	283	241	293	335
1954	340	400	393	370	455	532	525	535
1955	302	301	242	279	488	466	461	483
1956	306	239	236	278	405	457	400	415
1957	270	286	291	372	395	401	402	457
1958	441	560	564	431	556	636	677	661
1959	413	339	397	406	576	515	509	550
1960	359	354	400	467	508	490	515	566
1961	503	502	453	419	647	701	727	630
1962	378	400	379	367	533	529	550	599
1963	398	361	340	315	548	554	494	536
1964	335	332	313	285	538	501	493	438
1965	287	246	244	223	444	443	416	388
1966	195	191	202	196	373	347	360	345
1967	211	207	190	181	358	337	329	345
1968	176	154	160	166	337	296	297	295
1969	161	142	157	165	283	263	302	307
1970	196	236	282	297	349	415	425	475
1971	309	306	318	320	517	492	471	471
1972	270	289	278	253	469	513	491	445
1973	248	225	186	198	389	360	390	376
1974	235	220	244	305	392	378	433	478
1975	436	517	553	516	633	710	674	697
1976	396	398	413	435	663	650	685	629
1977	386	335	274	280	635	580	565	599
1978	287	263	281	273	489	469	460	450
1979	275	269	269	274	457	449	458	440
1980	290	355	404	401	451	507	520	507
1981	369	360	400	438	530	513	544	585

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 55 years and over				Both sexes, 55 to 64 years			
1948	234	238	261	313	212	219	231	254
1949	344	420	535	498	291	371	477	448
1950	443	455	341	339	420	416	296	306
1951	296	246	199	235	259	224	209	247
1952	208	220	248	199	200	188	213	184
1953	227	188	227	266	206	181	229	259
1954	332	405	417	419	342	394	382	393
1955	377	362	344	380	363	357	356	344
1956	310	320	281	307	301	338	292	308
1957	296	293	297	331	286	291	291	339
1958	412	483	507	515	425	487	505	484
1959	434	373	365	411	435	379	378	420
1960	381	377	398	412	380	373	407	435
1961	471	506	550	470	496	530	557	488
1962	393	402	385	432	403	379	414	450
1963	414	400	347	374	413	428	381	411
1964	372	350	353	311	416	380	372	336
1965	307	298	301	273	339	331	315	298
1966	261	245	252	214	286	264	255	251
1967	221	229	209	231	276	246	248	255
1968	209	193	194	176	248	197	215	215
1969	168	155	188	196	204	199	228	238
1970	227	263	279	314	260	310	323	356
1971	342	317	293	278	399	386	369	361
1972	304	317	300	277	369	401	368	334
1973	214	228	241	234	308	272	287	291
1974	238	214	259	273	295	289	329	371
1975	378	421	408	417	496	536	526	525
1976	398	399	392	373	501	511	537	490
1977	387	326	317	356	481	440	425	443
1978	295	288	266	259	365	330	333	346
1979	263	262	273	257	343	345	353	345
1980	274	315	331	300	360	414	416	415
1981	302	302	310	354	438	413	454	477
	Females, 55 years and over				Males, 55 to 64 years			
1948	65	64	60	57	158	165	184	212
1949	63	98	120	103	240	291	386	371
1950	118	104	88	97	323	333	226	229
1951	87	86	83	112	190	157	135	154
1952	71	65	63	54	143	139	165	137
1953	56	53	66	69	159	137	173	203
1954	123	127	108	116	239	288	291	300
1955	111	104	117	103	274	271	257	256
1956	95	137	119	108	219	222	194	222
1957	99	108	105	126	214	212	215	243
1958	144	153	170	146	308	368	369	366
1959	142	142	144	139	312	260	258	309
1960	127	113	117	154	281	287	308	310
1961	176	195	177	160	356	375	421	356
1962	140	127	165	167	294	291	294	321
1963	134	154	147	162	308	296	259	286
1964	166	151	140	127	280	262	263	244
1965	137	145	115	115	229	219	226	208
1966	112	102	108	131	201	184	175	150
1967	137	108	120	114	166	164	156	166
1968	128	103	103	119	148	119	135	124
1969	115	108	114	111	119	114	132	148
1970	122	152	146	161	163	197	211	231
1971	175	176	179	192	259	247	224	216
1972	165	196	192	168	235	241	229	202
1973	175	132	149	142	166	173	170	176
1974	154	164	174	206	179	158	192	202
1975	255	288	266	280	286	308	307	308
1976	265	251	294	256	292	307	303	284
1977	248	255	247	243	277	240	227	256
1978	194	181	194	191	212	199	180	195
1979	194	187	186	184	193	192	206	197
1980	178	192	189	207	220	254	265	246
1981	228	211	234	231	248	251	262	289

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 55 to 64 years				Males, 65 years and over			
1948	54	54	47	42	76	73	77	101
1949	51	80	91	77	104	129	149	127
1950	97	83	70	77	120	122	115	110
1951	69	67	74	93	106	89	64	81
1952	57	49	48	47	65	81	83	62
1953	47	44	56	56	68	51	54	63
1954	103	106	91	93	93	117	126	119
1955	89	86	99	88	103	91	87	124
1956	82	116	98	86	91	98	87	85
1957	72	79	76	96	82	81	82	88
1958	117	119	136	118	104	115	138	149
1959	123	119	120	111	122	113	107	102
1960	99	86	99	125	100	90	90	102
1961	140	155	136	132	115	131	129	114
1962	109	88	120	129	99	111	91	111
1963	105	132	122	125	106	104	88	88
1964	136	118	109	92	92	88	90	67
1965	110	112	89	90	78	79	75	65
1966	85	80	80	101	60	61	77	64
1967	110	82	92	89	55	65	53	65
1968	100	78	80	91	61	74	59	52
1969	85	85	96	90	49	41	56	48
1970	97	113	112	125	63	67	68	83
1971	140	139	144	145	83	70	68	62
1972	134	160	139	132	69	76	71	75
1973	142	99	117	116	48	54	71	59
1974	116	131	137	169	59	56	67	71
1975	210	228	218	217	92	113	100	109
1976	208	205	234	207	106	93	88	89
1977	204	200	198	187	110	85	90	100
1978	153	131	153	151	83	89	86	64
1979	150	153	147	149	70	69	67	60
1980	140	160	151	169	54	61	66	54
1981	190	162	191	189	54	51	48	66
	Both sexes, 65 years and over				Females, 65 years and over			
1948	87	83	90	116	11	10	13	15
1949	116	147	178	153	12	18	29	26
1950	141	143	133	130	21	21	18	20
1951	124	108	73	100	18	19	9	19
1952	79	97	98	69	14	16	15	7
1953	77	60	64	76	9	9	10	13
1954	113	138	143	142	20	21	17	23
1955	125	109	105	139	22	18	18	15
1956	104	119	108	107	13	21	21	22
1957	109	110	111	118	27	29	29	30
1958	131	149	172	177	27	34	34	28
1959	141	136	131	130	19	23	24	28
1960	128	117	108	131	28	27	18	29
1961	151	171	170	142	36	40	41	28
1962	130	150	136	149	31	39	45	38
1963	135	126	113	125	29	22	25	37
1964	122	121	121	102	30	33	31	35
1965	105	112	101	90	27	33	26	25
1966	87	83	105	94	27	22	28	30
1967	82	91	81	90	27	26	28	25
1968	89	99	82	80	28	25	23	28
1969	79	64	74	69	30	23	18	21
1970	88	105	102	119	25	38	34	36
1971	119	106	103	110	35	36	34	48
1972	100	112	123	111	31	36	52	36
1973	81	88	103	85	33	33	32	26
1974	97	89	104	108	38	34	37	37
1975	137	174	148	172	45	61	48	63
1976	162	139	148	139	56	46	60	50
1977	154	140	139	156	44	55	49	56
1978	124	139	127	104	41	49	42	40
1979	114	104	105	95	44	34	38	35
1980	91	93	104	92	37	32	38	38
1981	92	100	90	108	38	49	43	42

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 16 years and over				White workers, 16 to 19 years			
1954	2,744	2,981	3,175	2,686	483	406	460	385
1955	2,400	2,255	2,115	2,171	377	355	381	389
1956	2,135	2,185	2,127	2,168	399	389	343	383
1957	2,127	2,163	2,257	2,670	390	384	391	439
1958	3,369	4,009	4,020	3,423	505	556	582	526
1959	3,103	2,758	2,840	3,047	487	520	535	572
1960	2,809	2,885	3,137	3,515	548	566	581	609
1961	3,819	3,928	3,776	3,421	681	643	701	646
1962	3,071	2,982	3,080	3,081	605	573	575	573
1963	3,239	3,227	3,130	3,179	674	722	718	710
1964	3,170	3,043	2,858	2,906	717	727	667	731
1965	2,866	2,812	2,584	2,467	727	722	701	684
1966	2,292	2,275	2,206	2,206	631	667	647	639
1967	2,273	2,325	2,319	2,415	605	616	638	660
1968	2,282	2,233	2,206	2,124	614	657	648	620
1969	2,145	2,195	2,333	2,373	618	646	693	674
1970	2,778	3,177	3,520	4,007	749	849	891	998
1971	4,053	4,054	4,123	4,138	987	994	1,036	1,036
1972	3,971	3,991	3,940	3,713	1,071	1,007	1,033	976
1973	3,481	3,449	3,372	3,437	920	967	920	1,018
1974	3,673	3,784	4,154	4,856	1,015	1,054	1,122	1,230
1975	6,180	6,757	6,503	6,307	1,370	1,446	1,454	1,382
1976	5,852	5,779	6,008	6,006	1,376	1,346	1,358	1,376
1977	5,819	5,541	5,245	5,057	1,363	1,349	1,249	1,176
1978	4,829	4,616	4,679	4,618	1,206	1,148	1,192	1,206
1979	4,626	4,491	4,722	4,837	1,192	1,162	1,208	1,208
1980	5,094	6,084	6,350	6,170	1,184	1,330	1,347	1,305
1981	6,166	6,212	6,051	6,996	1,379	1,376	1,303	1,442
	White males, 16 years and over				White males, 16 to 19 years			
1954	1,747	1,995	2,209	1,836	292	255	297	243
1955	1,601	1,513	1,352	1,372	234	224	239	235
1956	1,365	1,388	1,313	1,381	218	226	200	234
1957	1,338	1,381	1,464	1,786	241	223	233	277
1958	2,269	2,713	2,759	2,320	317	335	359	335
1959	2,043	1,727	1,834	1,979	318	299	330	335
1960	1,794	1,872	2,062	2,295	309	332	356	367
1961	2,458	2,532	2,407	2,175	388	375	389	386
1962	1,926	1,901	1,906	1,928	356	335	323	320
1963	2,054	1,986	1,892	1,919	386	422	422	397
1964	1,876	1,804	1,719	1,689	416	422	384	374
1965	1,643	1,647	1,501	1,384	377	401	395	368
1966	1,304	1,229	1,211	1,190	339	341	335	342
1967	1,165	1,235	1,190	1,239	318	351	338	353
1968	1,185	1,144	1,128	1,073	317	332	325	320
1969	1,078	1,075	1,191	1,222	335	325	360	349
1970	1,482	1,781	2,005	2,271	396	489	509	549
1971	2,270	2,291	2,354	2,337	542	552	576	584
1972	2,285	2,205	2,135	2,056	619	547	557	533
1973	1,879	1,849	1,775	1,811	490	511	510	545
1974	1,933	1,996	2,187	2,622	530	564	591	656
1975	3,404	3,835	3,762	3,563	760	817	811	753
1976	3,205	3,222	3,292	3,323	766	760	733	755
1977	3,139	2,966	2,718	2,622	706	713	657	612
1978	2,551	2,328	2,337	2,386	627	579	608	642
1979	2,371	2,279	2,457	2,533	643	611	645	629
1980	2,742	3,525	3,720	3,549	618	746	761	740
1981	3,491	3,470	3,353	4,051	772	747	701	800
	White females, 16 years and over				White females, 16 to 19 years			
1954	996	986	966	850	191	151	163	142
1955	799	741	763	799	144	130	141	154
1956	771	797	814	787	181	163	143	149
1957	789	782	793	883	149	161	158	162
1958	1,099	1,296	1,261	1,103	188	221	223	191
1959	1,060	1,031	1,007	1,069	169	220	205	237
1960	1,015	1,013	1,075	1,220	239	234	225	242
1961	1,361	1,397	1,369	1,246	293	268	311	261
1962	1,145	1,081	1,173	1,153	249	239	252	253
1963	1,185	1,241	1,237	1,261	288	300	296	313
1964	1,294	1,239	1,139	1,218	301	305	283	357
1965	1,223	1,164	1,082	1,084	350	321	305	316
1966	988	1,045	995	1,015	292	326	311	296
1967	1,108	1,089	1,129	1,176	287	265	299	307
1968	1,097	1,088	1,078	1,051	297	325	323	300
1969	1,067	1,120	1,143	1,151	283	321	334	325
1970	1,296	1,396	1,515	1,735	353	360	382	450
1971	1,783	1,763	1,769	1,802	446	442	460	452
1972	1,686	1,786	1,805	1,657	452	459	476	443
1973	1,602	1,600	1,597	1,626	430	456	410	472
1974	1,740	1,787	1,967	2,233	485	489	531	575
1975	2,776	2,922	2,741	2,745	610	629	643	629
1976	2,648	2,557	2,716	2,683	610	587	625	621
1977	2,679	2,575	2,527	2,435	657	636	592	564
1978	2,278	2,288	2,342	2,233	579	569	584	564
1979	2,255	2,211	2,264	2,305	549	552	563	578
1980	2,352	2,559	2,630	2,621	566	584	586	566
1981	2,675	2,742	2,698	2,945	607	629	602	642

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 20 years and over				Black and other workers, 16 years and over			
1954	2,261	2,575	2,715	2,301	630	670	707	702
1955	2,022	1,900	1,734	1,782	637	564	591	607
1956	1,737	1,796	1,784	1,784	561	611	627	556
1957	1,737	1,779	1,866	2,231	532	553	571	635
1958	2,863	3,453	3,438	2,897	871	989	954	885
1959	2,616	2,239	2,305	2,476	850	736	777	804
1960	2,261	2,319	2,556	2,906	752	766	752	888
1961	3,138	3,286	3,075	2,774	968	1,001	976	935
1962	2,466	2,409	2,504	2,507	884	891	838	835
1963	2,564	2,506	2,412	2,469	890	863	822	868
1964	2,454	2,316	2,191	2,175	801	793	786	753
1965	2,139	2,090	1,883	1,784	737	663	662	624
1966	1,661	1,607	1,560	1,567	606	618	637	623
1967	1,669	1,708	1,681	1,754	654	619	622	665
1968	1,668	1,576	1,558	1,504	639	567	563	580
1969	1,527	1,549	1,640	1,699	562	570	581	566
1970	2,028	2,328	2,629	3,008	645	756	776	853
1971	3,066	3,060	3,087	3,103	899	915	957	959
1972	2,900	2,984	2,907	2,737	1,012	944	974	973
1973	2,561	2,482	2,452	2,419	892	932	961	911
1974	2,658	2,730	3,032	3,625	981	966	1,046	1,250
1975	4,810	5,311	5,049	4,925	1,447	1,538	1,539	1,518
1976	4,476	4,433	4,650	4,630	1,480	1,465	1,484	1,530
1977	4,455	4,192	3,997	3,881	1,501	1,502	1,600	1,599
1978	3,623	3,468	3,487	3,412	1,540	1,508	1,490	1,471
1979	3,434	3,328	3,513	3,630	1,488	1,488	1,428	1,482
1980	3,910	4,754	5,003	4,865	1,559	1,755	1,853	1,857
1981	4,787	4,836	4,749	5,554	1,786	1,865	1,962	2,115
	White males, 20 years and over				Black and other males, 16 years and over			
1954	1,456	1,740	1,912	1,593	404	436	448	447
1955	1,367	1,289	1,112	1,137	423	364	359	347
1956	1,147	1,162	1,113	1,146	338	351	364	320
1957	1,097	1,158	1,231	1,510	329	357	349	433
1958	1,952	2,378	2,400	1,985	562	661	631	595
1959	1,725	1,428	1,503	1,644	548	461	523	533
1960	1,485	1,540	1,706	1,928	493	480	474	543
1961	2,070	2,157	2,017	1,789	608	620	601	568
1962	1,570	1,567	1,583	1,607	514	539	500	483
1963	1,667	1,565	1,471	1,521	522	513	455	488
1964	1,461	1,382	1,335	1,314	443	426	413	411
1965	1,266	1,247	1,106	1,016	403	346	351	318
1966	965	888	876	848	312	315	308	303
1967	848	884	851	885	309	302	292	296
1968	868	813	803	753	304	261	261	273
1969	743	750	831	873	261	258	274	271
1970	1,086	1,292	1,495	1,723	315	379	400	438
1971	1,729	1,739	1,779	1,753	473	457	492	507
1972	1,666	1,658	1,578	1,522	517	473	486	465
1973	1,389	1,338	1,265	1,266	413	456	458	435
1974	1,403	1,432	1,596	1,967	507	494	539	645
1975	2,644	3,018	2,951	2,809	775	841	839	818
1976	2,438	2,462	2,559	2,568	771	771	754	813
1977	2,433	2,253	2,061	2,010	766	744	833	793
1978	1,923	1,749	1,729	1,743	763	729	701	720
1979	1,728	1,669	1,812	1,903	736	707	682	727
1980	2,124	2,780	2,959	2,809	793	915	1,022	970
1981	2,718	2,723	2,652	3,251	907	965	1,014	1,112
	White females, 20 years and over				Black and other females, 16 years and over			
1954	805	835	803	708	226	234	259	255
1955	655	611	622	645	214	200	232	260
1956	590	634	671	638	223	260	263	236
1957	640	621	635	721	203	196	222	202
1958	911	1,075	1,038	912	309	328	323	290
1959	891	811	802	832	302	275	254	271
1960	776	779	850	978	259	286	278	345
1961	1,068	1,129	1,058	985	360	381	375	367
1962	896	842	921	900	370	352	338	352
1963	897	941	941	948	368	350	367	380
1964	993	934	856	861	358	367	373	342
1965	873	843	777	768	334	317	311	306
1966	696	719	684	719	294	303	329	320
1967	821	824	830	869	345	317	330	369
1968	800	763	755	751	335	306	302	307
1969	784	799	809	826	301	312	307	295
1970	943	1,036	1,133	1,286	331	377	375	414
1971	1,337	1,321	1,309	1,350	426	458	465	452
1972	1,234	1,327	1,329	1,214	495	471	489	508
1973	1,172	1,144	1,187	1,153	479	476	503	476
1974	1,255	1,298	1,436	1,659	474	472	507	605
1975	2,166	2,293	2,098	2,116	672	697	701	700
1976	2,038	1,970	2,091	2,062	709	694	729	717
1977	2,022	1,939	1,935	1,871	735	758	767	806
1978	1,699	1,719	1,758	1,669	777	778	789	751
1979	1,706	1,660	1,701	1,726	751	781	746	755
1980	1,786	1,975	2,043	2,056	767	840	830	887
1981	2,068	2,113	2,097	2,303	879	901	947	1,003

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years				Black and other workers, 20 years and over			
1954	81	77	81	79	549	593	626	623
1955	75	61	77	105	562	503	514	502
1956	91	108	99	72	470	503	528	484
1957	93	99	94	95	439	454	477	540
1958	118	135	150	148	753	854	804	737
1959	115	119	147	137	735	617	630	667
1960	135	137	125	157	617	629	627	731
1961	169	149	166	145	799	852	810	790
1962	164	137	119	159	720	754	719	676
1963	167	180	170	183	723	683	652	685
1964	148	167	178	163	653	626	608	590
1965	171	162	163	185	566	501	499	439
1966	184	192	190	173	422	426	447	450
1967	191	198	217	217	463	421	405	448
1968	199	187	195	194	440	380	368	386
1969	193	192	191	197	369	378	390	369
1970	213	233	236	258	432	523	540	595
1971	245	247	254	253	654	668	703	706
1972	306	266	273	308	706	678	701	665
1973	263	286	299	270	629	646	662	641
1974	298	294	326	354	684	672	720	896
1975	373	356	346	346	1,075	1,182	1,194	1,171
1976	349	367	355	350	1,131	1,098	1,128	1,180
1977	346	358	408	401	1,155	1,145	1,192	1,198
1978	407	396	391	383	1,133	1,111	1,099	1,088
1979	366	384	339	358	1,121	1,104	1,090	1,124
1980	374	355	396	384	1,186	1,400	1,457	1,473
1981	381	377	386	408	1,405	1,488	1,576	1,707
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years				Black and other males, 20 years and over			
1954	45	41	48	44	359	395	400	403
1955	47	31	39	55	376	333	320	292
1956	49	55	47	35	289	296	317	285
1957	51	63	54	60	278	294	295	373
1958	76	82	92	87	487	579	539	508
1959	69	68	93	95	479	393	430	438
1960	85	89	78	87	408	391	396	456
1961	109	98	89	82	499	522	512	486
1962	82	66	69	85	432	473	431	398
1963	93	98	81	85	429	415	366	393
1964	78	82	94	93	365	344	319	318
1965	88	88	92	102	315	258	259	216
1966	96	99	91	79	216	216	217	224
1967	101	103	114	110	208	199	178	186
1968	105	91	96	100	199	170	165	173
1969	97	94	102	98	164	164	172	173
1970	101	115	116	124	213	264	284	315
1971	133	132	129	127	340	324	363	379
1972	163	135	132	161	354	338	354	304
1973	128	144	142	142	285	312	316	293
1974	165	153	180	192	343	341	359	453
1975	191	189	177	168	584	652	662	650
1976	176	191	182	193	595	580	572	620
1977	188	188	220	210	578	557	612	583
1978	210	200	190	198	553	530	511	522
1979	196	183	167	172	541	524	515	556
1980	181	179	211	218	611	736	811	751
1981	208	209	211	202	700	756	803	910
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years				Black and other females, 20 years and over			
1954	36	36	33	35	190	198	226	220
1955	28	30	38	50	186	170	194	210
1956	42	53	52	37	181	207	211	199
1957	42	36	40	35	161	160	182	167
1958	43	53	58	61	266	275	265	229
1959	46	51	54	42	256	224	200	229
1960	50	48	47	70	209	238	231	275
1961	60	51	77	63	300	330	298	304
1962	82	71	50	74	288	281	288	278
1963	74	82	81	88	294	268	286	292
1964	70	85	84	70	288	282	289	272
1965	83	74	71	83	251	243	240	223
1966	88	93	99	94	206	210	230	226
1967	90	95	103	107	255	222	227	262
1968	94	96	99	94	241	210	203	213
1969	96	98	89	99	205	214	218	196
1970	112	118	119	134	219	258	256	280
1971	111	114	125	126	314	344	340	326
1972	143	131	141	147	353	340	347	360
1973	135	142	157	128	344	333	346	348
1974	133	141	146	162	341	331	361	443
1975	181	167	169	179	491	530	532	521
1976	173	176	173	157	536	518	556	560
1977	158	170	188	191	577	588	579	615
1978	198	197	201	185	580	582	588	566
1979	171	201	172	187	581	580	574	568
1980	192	176	184	166	574	663	646	721
1981	173	168	174	206	706	732	773	797

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E-18. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, and Hispanic-origin, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black workers, 16 years and over				Black females, 16 to 19 years			
1972	949	876	914	878	139	130	137	141
1973	829	868	866	823	128	136	148	125
1974	889	891	952	1,138	129	136	137	153
1975	1,336	1,396	1,386	1,366	167	154	155	163
1976	1,331	1,311	1,336	1,351	162	164	161	150
1977	1,362	1,324	1,446	1,447	151	162	176	178
1978	1,376	1,336	1,299	1,301	182	183	180	172
1979	1,347	1,323	1,294	1,309	155	186	164	171
1980	1,380	1,546	1,640	1,658	175	162	167	153
1981	1,608	1,675	1,750	1,903	163	156	163	194
	Black males, 16 years and over				Black workers, 20 years and over			
1972	486	427	452	423	649	614	647	589
1973	379	414	403	385	580	597	591	568
1974	463	452	486	588	601	613	652	811
1975	713	763	754	741	987	1,063	1,066	1,048
1976	694	688	686	718	1,010	971	1,004	1,027
1977	679	647	752	719	1,039	993	1,063	1,071
1978	684	636	603	632	998	971	949	958
1979	660	623	617	645	1,016	971	974	979
1980	699	808	910	854	1,044	1,221	1,281	1,306
1981	801	865	905	1,006	1,258	1,330	1,395	1,527
	Black females, 16 years and over				Black males, 20 years and over			
1972	463	449	462	455	325	294	322	275
1973	450	454	463	437	258	278	276	256
1974	425	439	466	550	305	311	323	414
1975	623	634	632	625	531	583	589	585
1976	638	623	650	633	535	511	515	543
1977	682	677	694	728	508	478	545	521
1978	692	700	696	668	488	454	432	462
1979	687	700	678	664	484	457	461	487
1980	680	738	730	804	538	645	718	655
1981	808	810	845	897	613	676	712	824
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years				Black females, 20 years and over			
1972	300	263	267	289	324	319	325	314
1973	248	272	275	255	322	319	315	312
1974	287	277	300	327	296	303	329	397
1975	349	334	320	319	456	479	477	462
1976	321	340	332	324	475	460	489	483
1977	323	331	383	376	531	515	518	550
1978	378	365	350	343	510	517	516	496
1979	331	352	320	330	532	514	514	492
1980	336	325	359	351	506	576	563	651
1981	351	345	355	376	645	654	682	703
	Black males, 16 to 19 years				Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over			
1972	162	133	130	148	-	-	-	-
1973	121	136	127	129	-	291	268	289
1974	158	141	163	174	291	306	341	360
1975	182	179	165	156	469	531	506	529
1976	159	177	171	174	458	462	517	524
1977	172	169	206	198	493	440	444	430
1978	196	182	171	171	464	449	461	430
1979	176	166	156	158	410	423	428	476
1980	161	163	192	198	505	570	633	593
1981	188	189	192	182	655	582	582	675

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E-19. Unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, and age, 1963-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over				Part-time workers, 16 years and over			
1963	3,688	3,506	3,341	3,460	514	592	599	569
1964	3,411	3,227	3,048	3,012	600	610	599	581
1965	3,061	2,899	2,666	2,474	568	594	567	577
1966	2,347	2,361	2,246	2,261	550	583	582	548
1967	2,243	2,273	2,266	2,384	682	663	673	706
1968	2,264	2,076	2,112	2,007	659	732	656	680
1969	2,062	2,098	2,198	2,200	644	664	717	731
1970	2,626	3,096	3,382	3,866	792	828	919	1,014
1971	3,885	3,922	4,045	4,055	1,054	1,046	1,041	1,056
1972	3,890	3,883	3,846	3,575	1,078	1,063	1,064	1,109
1973	3,412	3,321	3,279	3,329	950	1,082	1,053	1,016
1974	3,579	3,677	4,022	4,851	1,062	1,093	1,168	1,258
1975	6,225	6,883	6,602	6,436	1,389	1,418	1,432	1,410
1976	5,916	5,861	6,000	6,104	1,408	1,388	1,489	1,437
1977	5,800	5,583	5,451	5,260	1,524	1,460	1,396	1,392
1978	5,025	4,752	4,822	4,689	1,351	1,366	1,350	1,392
1979	4,744	4,629	4,809	4,973	1,382	1,335	1,344	1,344
1980	5,305	6,407	6,824	6,691	1,371	1,386	1,371	1,350
1981	6,567	6,550	6,507	7,625	1,427	1,480	1,506	1,502
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years				Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years			
1963	677	605	590	616	220	282	289	285
1964	603	587	551	590	294	306	291	263
1965	627	587	532	519	291	323	311	324
1966	508	597	511	505	308	319	297	290
1967	442	460	499	523	346	355	357	365
1968	466	469	490	422	342	380	353	379
1969	455	467	496	480	352	369	391	387
1970	539	631	645	691	417	447	490	569
1971	686	700	743	739	538	538	552	552
1972	765	736	733	704	605	535	577	580
1973	687	652	670	740	494	603	550	549
1974	758	762	839	917	552	589	605	669
1975	1,033	1,107	1,076	1,014	709	697	721	714
1976	1,009	1,021	976	991	716	692	738	734
1977	960	958	929	882	753	746	730	693
1978	888	833	891	879	728	706	697	710
1979	854	835	872	887	706	704	682	676
1980	893	980	1,010	982	667	699	737	704
1981	1,009	994	956	1,070	754	753	736	777
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over			
1963	1,985	1,871	1,727	1,800	126	120	108	95
1964	1,719	1,614	1,558	1,505	113	107	106	109
1965	1,504	1,400	1,289	1,145	83	94	84	79
1966	1,110	1,008	1,014	995	74	87	91	80
1967	982	982	935	980	82	90	89	97
1968	979	872	873	833	97	106	89	95
1969	819	823	880	942	93	86	118	106
1970	1,184	1,419	1,628	1,902	116	127	146	158
1971	1,884	1,892	1,984	1,995	180	163	152	159
1972	1,834	1,811	1,770	1,673	178	187	160	162
1973	1,541	1,497	1,412	1,410	127	160	168	151
1974	1,575	1,622	1,775	2,243	161	157	178	187
1975	3,013	3,434	3,374	3,253	202	237	235	232
1976	2,795	2,805	2,908	2,979	230	241	220	223
1977	2,769	2,578	2,472	2,385	239	233	202	216
1978	2,275	2,087	2,050	2,081	199	189	190	190
1979	2,097	2,010	2,134	2,289	171	175	195	178
1980	2,554	3,285	3,593	3,393	187	201	179	181
1981	3,235	3,242	3,222	3,937	202	203	240	238
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over			
1963	1,026	1,030	1,024	1,044	168	189	202	189
1964	1,090	1,026	939	916	193	197	201	208
1965	931	912	845	810	193	177	172	175
1966	729	757	720	761	167	178	194	178
1967	819	831	832	881	254	218	228	244
1968	818	735	749	753	221	246	214	206
1969	788	809	822	778	199	208	208	238
1970	903	1,047	1,109	1,274	259	254	282	287
1971	1,314	1,331	1,319	1,321	335	346	337	346
1972	1,291	1,336	1,343	1,198	295	341	327	367
1973	1,185	1,172	1,196	1,179	330	318	335	316
1974	1,245	1,293	1,408	1,692	349	346	385	402
1975	2,179	2,342	2,152	2,169	479	483	476	465
1976	2,113	2,034	2,116	2,134	462	455	532	480
1977	2,072	2,047	2,051	1,993	532	482	463	483
1978	1,862	1,832	1,881	1,729	424	471	463	492
1979	1,793	1,784	1,803	1,797	504	455	467	490
1980	1,858	2,142	2,221	2,316	517	487	455	464
1981	2,323	2,314	2,330	2,618	471	524	530	486

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E-20. Unemployed 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 21 years				Females, 16 to 21 years			
1967	543	575	575	602	557	509	527	584
1968	560	581	550	557	558	595	571	563
1969	535	528	600	599	537	574	557	581
1970	658	786	872	938	625	648	672	793
1971	933	944	971	1,007	778	791	800	812
1972	1,094	960	963	951	826	824	869	841
1973	839	873	883	930	773	806	790	826
1974	949	1,006	1,093	1,201	883	885	971	1,025
1975	1,382	1,506	1,497	1,383	1,150	1,168	1,179	1,180
1976	1,388	1,338	1,350	1,402	1,096	1,103	1,116	1,126
1977	1,312	1,284	1,291	1,202	1,169	1,139	1,105	1,104
1978	1,242	1,099	1,149	1,186	1,104	1,097	1,122	1,074
1979	1,161	1,072	1,171	1,164	1,040	1,072	1,053	1,106
1980	1,219	1,420	1,472	1,444	1,055	1,097	1,102	1,085
1981	1,477	1,426	1,363	1,536	1,136	1,157	1,159	1,234
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school			
1967	193	191	207	202	126	108	139	120
1968	182	207	202	200	128	153	143	136
1969	181	188	230	200	116	142	160	163
1970	230	260	280	317	164	175	171	217
1971	297	326	296	322	219	234	218	218
1972	361	288	321	322	216	208	233	240
1973	249	287	294	284	204	225	233	227
1974	286	293	345	352	232	217	264	287
1975	380	397	356	369	319	309	290	317
1976	404	398	357	412	284	301	304	322
1977	389	362	388	362	329	308	314	314
1978	378	351	367	367	329	306	305	306
1979	340	328	362	325	290	283	287	315
1980	316	382	385	392	268	277	312	288
1981	424	396	374	423	319	332	319	353
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other			
1967	350	384	368	400	431	401	388	464
1968	378	374	348	357	430	442	428	427
1969	354	340	370	399	421	432	397	418
1970	428	526	592	621	462	474	502	576
1971	636	618	675	686	559	557	582	594
1972	733	672	641	629	610	617	636	601
1973	590	586	589	646	569	581	557	599
1974	664	713	748	849	651	668	706	738
1975	1,001	1,109	1,141	1,014	831	859	889	863
1976	984	941	993	990	812	802	812	804
1977	923	922	903	841	839	832	791	789
1978	864	747	782	819	775	791	817	768
1979	821	744	809	839	750	789	766	791
1980	903	1,037	1,087	1,052	787	820	790	797
1981	1,053	1,030	989	1,113	817	824	840	881

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E-21. Employed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Married men, spouse present				Married women, spouse present			
1955	1,113	992	857	850	474	418	436	483
1956	868	895	920	949	448	481	477	484
1957	866	917	972	1,217	484	483	530	542
1958	1,639	2,018	1,962	1,654	765	888	817	718
1959	1,414	1,136	1,239	1,363	666	646	642	644
1960	1,179	1,240	1,373	1,617	603	607	678	781
1961	1,725	1,790	1,697	1,478	846	926	846	828
1962	1,277	1,339	1,303	1,287	747	712	748	725
1963	1,334	1,225	1,126	1,194	743	727	743	757
1964	1,115	1,022	995	991	783	748	686	689
1965	972	915	862	740	710	683	633	629
1966	737	685	714	674	543	552	571	589
1967	681	706	680	675	728	727	696	760
1968	665	603	606	586	683	639	663	644
1969	552	560	610	619	658	687	705	703
1970	799	952	1,091	1,252	790	871	937	1,021
1971	1,265	1,225	1,268	1,261	1,080	1,079	1,045	1,068
1972	1,142	1,118	1,090	1,039	1,035	1,070	1,065	986
1973	971	913	859	894	940	930	964	929
1974	958	956	1,108	1,368	993	968	1,137	1,326
1975	1,924	2,253	2,133	1,981	1,741	1,834	1,633	1,585
1976	1,702	1,681	1,730	1,717	1,555	1,530	1,635	1,570
1977	1,614	1,455	1,347	1,365	1,543	1,507	1,460	1,429
1978	1,234	1,133	1,076	1,058	1,285	1,284	1,324	1,305
1979	1,105	1,063	1,156	1,221	1,285	1,230	1,239	1,256
1980	1,382	1,796	1,963	1,803	1,326	1,481	1,515	1,474
1981	1,684	1,638	1,669	2,116	1,503	1,478	1,449	1,631
	Women who maintain families							
1967	–	–	135	146				
1968	135	128	114	118				
1969	122	135	134	130				
1970	143	132	173	195				
1971	217	237	240	251				
1972	231	247	253	245				
1973	240	252	238	266				
1974	238	257	259	311				
1975	374	401	407	420				
1976	424	398	442	443				
1977	418	407	446	416				
1978	394	454	437	387				
1979	410	435	417	436				
1980	458	451	479	539				
1981	540	579	597	602				

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E-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Less than 5 weeks				15 weeks and over			
1948	1,281	1,298	1,338	1,298	295	325	308	304
1949	1,581	1,755	1,792	1,942	368	597	913	1,006
1950	1,628	1,468	1,311	1,358	935	893	683	511
1951	1,146	1,137	1,220	1,217	393	274	244	285
1952	1,132	1,171	1,196	1,037	255	224	218	228
1953	1,052	1,030	1,080	1,437	230	190	174	253
1954	1,689	1,647	1,617	1,469	556	844	984	937
1955	1,293	1,300	1,361	1,384	841	738	578	572
1956	1,376	1,447	1,400	1,415	542	499	548	557
1957	1,302	1,383	1,415	1,527	518	527	545	685
1958	1,839	1,830	1,735	1,622	1,004	1,519	1,826	1,589
1959	1,529	1,498	1,600	1,717	1,294	989	891	928
1960	1,578	1,730	1,711	1,862	905	849	943	1,185
1961	1,928	1,773	1,783	1,728	1,402	1,645	1,670	1,410
1962	1,642	1,590	1,691	1,735	1,214	1,112	1,075	1,047
1963	1,763	1,769	1,688	1,790	1,115	1,098	1,084	1,044
1964	1,765	1,722	1,628	1,674	1,037	985	951	899
1965	1,690	1,691	1,631	1,500	836	773	716	659
1966	1,517	1,614	1,606	1,541	600	528	460	482
1967	1,597	1,611	1,635	1,675	461	422	434	482
1968	1,606	1,586	1,609	1,542	473	398	398	365
1969	1,533	1,638	1,672	1,660	350	380	380	393
1970	1,909	2,116	2,183	2,364	478	617	718	915
1971	2,208	2,205	2,283	2,282	1,093	1,163	1,250	1,276
1972	2,246	2,233	2,295	2,182	1,260	1,171	1,147	1,056
1973	2,143	2,268	2,257	2,228	910	801	776	797
1974	2,415	2,430	2,619	2,967	826	898	968	1,175
1975	3,144	2,946	2,856	2,814	1,823	2,643	2,904	2,782
1976	2,725	2,840	2,923	2,897	2,558	2,219	2,330	2,340
1977	2,967	2,969	2,879	2,845	2,144	1,927	1,865	1,770
1978	2,819	2,802	2,956	2,890	1,584	1,426	1,310	1,275
1979	2,840	2,878	3,047	3,046	1,302	1,232	1,163	1,245
1980	3,132	3,498	3,351	3,196	1,385	1,745	2,146	2,347
1981	3,278	3,290	3,393	3,865	2,327	2,260	2,212	2,343
	5 to 14 weeks				15 to 26 weeks			
1948	671	659	664	678	175	213	187	194
1949	876	1,274	1,463	1,342	251	397	579	604
1950	1,306	1,076	932	744	526	457	372	259
1951	618	550	517	609	216	146	123	166
1952	522	491	566	482	162	134	154	142
1953	441	462	431	613	146	120	105	162
1954	1,042	1,181	1,229	1,073	379	540	590	512
1955	870	769	757	842	426	375	304	304
1956	759	903	806	761	286	302	320	309
1957	812	841	869	1,101	311	283	309	408
1958	1,397	1,571	1,443	1,168	671	923	887	728
1959	1,142	967	1,145	1,206	556	404	417	464
1960	1,066	1,086	1,228	1,372	460	444	518	628
1961	1,453	1,426	1,347	1,244	736	782	758	635
1962	1,109	1,112	1,191	1,130	549	504	512	562
1963	1,267	1,215	1,221	1,201	535	533	541	530
1964	1,165	1,132	1,094	1,053	538	491	454	466
1965	1,070	1,023	920	891	449	410	380	346
1966	783	751	810	767	324	273	255	272
1967	862	895	895	929	266	263	263	297
1968	844	806	792	789	290	249	250	223
1969	806	740	881	875	229	252	233	255
1970	1,038	1,212	1,375	1,590	317	398	463	590
1971	1,632	1,582	1,562	1,564	649	662	690	691
1972	1,459	1,508	1,482	1,439	635	570	612	574
1973	1,316	1,347	1,307	1,296	520	463	473	459
1974	1,411	1,461	1,588	1,946	494	539	580	720
1975	2,631	2,646	2,332	2,309	1,120	1,523	1,413	1,222
1976	2,043	2,114	2,278	2,346	1,033	892	1,085	1,059
1977	2,220	2,081	2,131	2,049	951	856	929	881
1978	1,965	1,889	1,905	1,909	852	754	679	730
1979	1,962	1,876	1,944	1,994	743	700	653	705
1980	2,163	2,636	2,685	2,455	825	1,012	1,229	1,235
1981	2,370	2,500	2,455	2,861	1,084	1,112	1,107	1,195

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E-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	27 weeks and over				Average (mean) duration of unemployment, in weeks			
1948	120	112	121	110	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.5
1949	117	200	334	402	8.3	9.3	11.2	11.4
1950	409	436	311	252	11.8	12.8	12.3	11.2
1951	177	128	121	119	10.5	9.7	9.1	9.3
1952	93	90	64	86	8.8	8.0	7.7	9.1
1953	84	70	69	91	8.7	8.0	7.7	7.7
1954	177	304	394	425	9.6	11.6	12.7	13.3
1955	415	363	274	268	13.7	14.0	12.6	11.6
1956	256	197	228	248	11.9	10.5	11.4	11.3
1957	207	244	236	277	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.6
1958	333	596	939	861	10.9	13.2	15.6	16.2
1959	738	585	474	464	15.7	14.8	13.9	13.0
1960	445	405	425	557	13.2	12.1	12.6	13.3
1961	666	863	912	775	13.8	15.8	16.8	16.2
1962	665	608	563	485	15.4	15.2	14.4	13.7
1963	580	565	543	514	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.5
1964	499	494	497	433	13.4	13.2	13.5	13.1
1965	387	363	336	313	12.3	11.4	11.8	11.7
1966	276	255	205	210	11.4	10.2	9.9	9.8
1967	195	159	171	185	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.7
1968	183	149	148	142	8.9	8.3	8.3	8.2
1969	121	128	147	138	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.9
1970	162	219	255	325	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3
1971	444	501	560	585	10.5	11.2	11.6	12.0
1972	625	601	535	482	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.5
1973	390	338	304	338	10.7	9.9	9.6	9.9
1974	332	359	389	455	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
1975	704	1,119	1,490	1,560	11.4	13.9	15.6	16.2
1976	1,525	1,327	1,245	1,281	16.5	15.9	15.5	15.2
1977	1,193	1,072	937	889	14.8	14.6	14.1	13.6
1978	732	672	631	545	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.1
1979	559	533	510	540	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.6
1980	560	733	917	1,113	10.7	11.2	12.4	13.4
1981	1,243	1,148	1,105	1,148	14.1	13.8	14.0	13.2
	Median duration of unemployment, in weeks							
1967	–	–	4.6	4.8				
1968	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5				
1969	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.6				
1970	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.6				
1971	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.4				
1972	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.8				
1973	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.1				
1974	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.5				
1975	6.9	9.0	9.0	9.0				
1976	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.0				
1977	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9				
1978	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.6				
1979	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.5				
1980	5.7	6.1	7.3	7.4				
1981	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8				
	15 weeks and over as a percent of the civilian labor force				Less than 5 weeks as a percent of total unemployment			
1948	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	57.0	56.9	57.9	56.9
1949	.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	56.0	48.4	43.0	45.3
1950	1.5	1.4	1.1	.8	42.1	42.7	44.8	52.0
1951	.6	.4	.4	.5	53.1	58.0	61.6	57.7
1952	.4	.4	.4	.4	59.3	62.1	60.4	59.3
1953	.4	.3	.3	.4	61.1	61.2	64.1	62.4
1954	.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	51.4	44.9	42.2	42.2
1955	1.3	1.1	.9	.9	43.0	46.3	50.5	49.5
1956	.8	.7	.8	.8	51.4	50.8	50.8	51.8
1957	.8	.8	.8	1.0	49.5	50.3	50.0	46.1
1958	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	43.4	37.2	34.7	37.0
1959	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	38.6	43.4	44.0	44.6
1960	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	44.5	47.2	44.1	42.1
1961	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	40.3	36.6	37.1	39.4
1962	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	41.4	41.7	42.7	44.4
1963	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	42.5	43.3	42.3	44.4
1964	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	44.5	44.9	44.3	46.2
1965	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	47.0	48.5	49.9	49.2
1966	.8	.7	.6	.6	52.3	55.8	55.8	55.2
1967	.6	.5	.6	.6	54.7	55.0	55.2	54.3
1968	.6	.5	.5	.5	54.9	56.9	57.5	57.2
1969	.4	.5	.5	.5	57.0	59.4	57.0	56.7
1970	.6	.7	.9	1.1	55.7	53.6	51.0	48.6
1971	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	44.8	44.5	44.8	44.6
1972	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	45.2	45.5	46.6	46.6
1973	1.0	.9	.9	.9	49.1	51.4	52.0	51.6
1974	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	51.9	50.7	50.6	48.7
1975	2.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	41.4	35.8	35.3	35.6
1976	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	37.2	39.6	38.8	38.2
1977	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	40.5	42.6	41.9	42.7
1978	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	44.3	45.8	47.9	47.6
1979	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	46.5	48.1	49.5	48.5
1980	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	46.9	44.4	41.0	40.0
1981	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	41.1	40.9	42.1	42.6

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E-22. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, 1948-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	5 to 14 weeks as a percent of total unemployment				15 to 26 weeks as a percent of total unemployment			
1948	29.9	28.9	28.7	29.7	7.8	9.3	8.1	8.5
1949	31.0	35.1	35.1	31.3	8.9	10.9	13.9	14.1
1950	33.8	31.3	31.8	28.5	13.6	13.3	12.7	9.9
1951	28.6	28.0	26.1	28.8	10.0	7.4	6.2	7.9
1952	27.4	26.0	28.6	27.6	8.5	7.1	7.8	8.1
1953	25.6	27.5	25.6	26.6	8.5	7.1	6.3	7.0
1954	31.7	32.2	32.1	30.8	11.6	14.7	15.4	14.7
1955	29.0	27.4	28.1	30.1	14.2	13.3	11.3	10.9
1956	28.4	31.7	29.3	27.8	10.7	10.6	11.6	11.3
1957	30.8	30.6	30.7	33.2	11.8	10.3	10.9	12.3
1958	32.9	31.9	28.8	26.7	15.8	18.8	17.7	16.6
1959	28.8	28.0	31.5	31.3	14.0	11.7	11.5	12.1
1960	30.0	29.6	31.6	31.1	13.0	12.1	13.3	14.2
1961	30.4	29.4	28.1	28.4	15.4	16.1	15.8	14.5
1962	28.0	29.2	30.1	28.9	13.8	13.2	12.9	14.4
1963	30.6	29.8	30.6	29.8	12.9	13.1	13.6	13.1
1964	29.4	29.5	29.8	29.0	13.6	12.8	12.4	12.9
1965	29.8	29.3	28.2	29.2	12.5	11.8	11.6	11.3
1966	27.0	26.0	28.2	27.5	11.2	9.4	8.8	9.7
1967	29.5	30.6	30.2	30.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.6
1968	28.9	28.9	28.3	29.3	9.9	8.9	8.9	8.3
1969	30.0	26.8	30.0	29.9	8.5	9.2	8.0	8.7
1970	30.3	30.7	32.2	32.7	9.2	10.1	10.8	12.1
1971	33.1	32.0	30.7	30.5	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.5
1972	29.4	30.7	30.1	30.8	12.8	11.6	12.4	12.3
1973	30.1	30.5	30.1	30.0	11.9	10.5	10.9	10.6
1974	30.3	30.5	30.7	32.0	10.6	11.3	11.2	11.8
1975	34.6	32.1	28.8	29.2	14.7	18.5	17.5	15.5
1976	27.9	29.5	30.2	30.9	14.1	12.4	14.4	14.0
1977	30.3	29.8	31.0	30.7	13.0	12.3	13.5	13.2
1978	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.4	13.4	12.3	11.0	12.0
1979	32.1	31.3	31.6	31.7	12.2	11.7	10.6	11.2
1980	32.4	33.5	32.8	30.7	12.4	12.8	15.0	15.4
1981	29.7	31.1	30.5	31.5	13.6	13.8	13.7	13.2
	15 weeks and over as a percent of total unemployment				27 weeks and over as a percent of total unemployment			
1948	13.1	14.2	13.3	13.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.8
1949	13.0	16.5	21.9	23.4	4.1	5.5	8.0	9.4
1950	24.2	26.0	23.3	19.6	10.6	12.7	10.6	9.6
1951	18.2	14.0	12.3	13.5	8.2	6.5	6.1	5.6
1952	13.3	11.9	11.0	13.0	4.9	4.8	3.2	4.9
1953	13.3	11.3	10.3	11.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.0
1954	16.9	23.0	25.7	26.9	5.4	8.3	10.3	12.2
1955	28.0	26.3	21.4	20.5	13.8	12.9	10.2	9.6
1956	20.3	17.5	19.9	20.4	9.6	6.9	8.3	9.1
1957	19.7	19.1	19.3	20.7	7.9	8.9	8.3	8.4
1958	23.7	30.9	36.5	36.3	7.8	12.1	18.8	19.7
1959	32.6	28.6	24.5	24.1	18.6	16.9	13.0	12.0
1960	25.5	23.2	24.3	26.8	12.5	11.1	11.0	12.6
1961	29.3	34.0	34.8	32.2	13.9	17.8	19.0	17.7
1962	30.6	29.1	27.2	26.8	16.8	15.9	14.2	12.4
1963	26.9	26.9	27.1	25.9	14.0	13.8	13.6	12.7
1964	26.1	25.7	25.9	24.8	12.6	12.9	13.5	11.9
1965	23.2	22.2	21.9	21.6	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3
1966	20.7	18.3	16.0	17.3	9.5	8.8	7.1	7.5
1967	15.8	14.4	14.6	15.6	6.7	5.4	5.8	6.0
1968	16.2	14.3	14.2	13.5	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
1969	13.0	13.8	13.0	13.4	4.5	4.6	5.0	4.7
1970	14.0	15.6	16.8	18.8	4.7	5.6	6.0	6.7
1971	22.2	23.5	24.5	24.9	9.0	10.1	11.0	11.4
1972	25.4	23.8	23.3	22.6	12.6	12.2	10.9	10.3
1973	20.8	18.1	17.9	18.5	8.9	7.7	7.0	7.8
1974	17.7	18.8	18.7	19.3	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.5
1975	24.0	32.1	35.9	35.2	9.3	13.6	18.4	19.7
1976	34.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	20.8	18.5	16.5	16.9
1977	29.2	27.6	27.1	26.6	16.3	15.4	13.6	13.3
1978	24.9	23.3	21.2	21.0	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.0
1979	21.3	20.6	18.9	19.8	9.2	8.9	8.3	8.6
1980	20.7	22.2	26.2	29.3	8.4	9.3	11.2	13.9
1981	29.2	28.1	27.4	25.8	15.6	14.3	13.7	12.7

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E-23. Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, 1967-81

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Job losers				New entrants			
1967	1,187	1,263	1,227	1,256	374	347	425	422
1968	1,188	1,016	1,051	976	397	410	405	407
1969	984	1,011	999	1,074	395	399	450	395
1970	1,386	1,745	1,960	2,323	471	483	494	570
1971	2,300	2,316	2,368	2,315	588	616	646	670
1972	2,164	2,142	2,171	1,942	670	739	654	646
1973	1,734	1,668	1,659	1,687	662	684	634	615
1974	2,021	1,969	2,178	2,854	640	633	683	773
1975	4,106	4,760	4,591	4,176	790	785	849	872
1976	3,660	3,655	3,692	3,678	871	871	890	952
1977	3,418	3,117	3,094	2,927	962	990	971	892
1978	2,719	2,552	2,493	2,516	911	877	888	865
1979	2,590	2,450	2,647	2,853	846	817	782	824
1980	3,157	4,094	4,467	4,281	830	844	914	903
1981	4,007	4,054	4,133	4,940	982	972	963	1,006
	Job losers on layoff				Job losers as a percent of total unemployment			
1967	370	417	431	371	39.4	42.4	41.3	40.9
1968	360	325	325	311	41.0	36.3	37.7	36.2
1969	303	325	357	385	36.4	36.4	34.3	36.8
1970	517	661	745	884	40.5	44.2	45.5	47.8
1971	750	708	753	732	46.8	46.6	46.5	45.5
1972	618	595	589	512	43.4	43.3	44.1	41.7
1973	483	472	448	472	39.2	37.9	38.5	39.1
1974	665	616	697	1,038	43.4	41.4	42.0	47.0
1975	1,625	1,992	1,692	1,430	54.7	57.1	56.4	53.3
1976	1,017	1,065	1,093	1,030	50.3	50.4	49.1	48.8
1977	934	837	861	784	46.7	44.4	45.1	43.9
1978	741	652	695	727	42.5	42.0	40.5	41.1
1979	816	768	854	978	42.2	41.3	43.0	45.0
1980	1,128	1,691	1,802	1,527	47.4	52.4	54.2	53.2
1981	1,313	1,321	1,318	1,833	50.4	50.5	51.3	54.1
	Job losers not on layoff				Job losers on layoff as a percent of total unemployment			
1967	817	846	796	885	12.3	14.0	14.5	12.1
1968	828	691	726	665	12.4	11.6	11.7	11.5
1969	681	686	642	689	11.2	11.7	12.3	13.2
1970	870	1,085	1,216	1,440	15.1	16.7	17.3	18.2
1971	1,550	1,608	1,615	1,583	15.2	14.2	14.8	14.4
1972	1,546	1,547	1,582	1,430	12.4	12.0	12.0	11.0
1973	1,251	1,196	1,211	1,215	10.9	10.7	10.4	10.9
1974	1,356	1,353	1,481	1,815	14.3	13.0	13.4	17.1
1975	2,481	2,769	2,900	2,746	21.6	23.9	20.8	18.3
1976	2,643	2,590	2,599	2,648	14.0	14.7	14.5	13.7
1977	2,485	2,280	2,233	2,143	12.8	11.9	12.5	11.8
1978	1,978	1,900	1,798	1,789	11.6	10.7	11.3	11.9
1979	1,774	1,682	1,793	1,875	13.3	12.9	13.9	15.4
1980	2,029	2,402	2,665	2,754	16.9	21.6	21.9	19.0
1981	2,694	2,734	2,815	3,107	16.5	16.5	16.3	20.1
	Job leavers				Job losers not on layoff as a percent of total unemployment			
1967	408	426	438	481	27.2	28.4	26.8	28.8
1968	456	422	430	417	28.6	24.7	26.0	24.7
1969	423	418	457	440	25.2	24.7	22.1	23.6
1970	466	547	581	601	25.4	27.5	28.2	29.6
1971	618	567	574	603	31.5	32.3	31.7	31.1
1972	611	630	662	656	31.0	31.2	32.1	30.7
1973	650	667	674	741	28.3	27.1	28.1	28.2
1974	750	738	772	805	29.1	28.5	28.6	29.9
1975	786	836	816	872	33.0	33.2	35.6	35.1
1976	844	881	972	906	36.3	35.7	34.6	35.2
1977	930	916	884	912	33.9	32.5	32.5	32.2
1978	898	853	873	878	30.9	31.3	29.2	29.3
1979	905	881	877	857	28.9	28.4	29.2	29.6
1980	839	935	902	889	30.5	30.7	32.4	34.2
1981	912	934	909	938	33.9	34.1	34.9	34.0
	Reentrants				Job leavers as a percent of total unemployment			
1967	1,041	943	879	914	13.6	14.3	14.8	15.6
1968	854	954	904	893	15.7	15.1	15.4	15.5
1969	901	945	1,005	1,006	15.6	15.1	15.7	15.1
1970	1,102	1,171	1,278	1,368	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.4
1971	1,410	1,475	1,508	1,496	12.6	11.4	11.3	11.9
1972	1,540	1,441	1,434	1,414	12.3	12.7	13.5	14.1
1973	1,375	1,386	1,345	1,270	14.7	15.1	15.6	17.2
1974	1,250	1,413	1,552	1,646	16.1	15.5	14.9	13.2
1975	1,828	1,952	1,885	1,913	10.5	10.0	10.0	11.1
1976	1,905	1,842	1,967	1,995	11.6	12.2	12.9	12.0
1977	2,011	1,999	1,914	1,930	12.7	13.0	12.9	13.7
1978	1,873	1,797	1,905	1,855	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.4
1979	1,793	1,783	1,844	1,808	14.8	14.9	14.3	13.5
1980	1,838	1,943	1,953	1,980	12.6	12.0	10.9	11.0
1981	2,047	2,063	2,057	2,254	11.5	11.6	11.3	10.3

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E-23. Unemployed persons by reasons for unemployment, 1967-81—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Reentrants as a percent of total unemployment				Unemployed job leavers as a percent of the civilian labor force			
1967	34.6	31.7	29.6	29.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
1968	29.5	34.0	32.4	33.2	.6	.5	.5	.5
1969	33.3	34.1	34.5	34.5	.5	.5	.6	.5
1970	32.2	29.7	29.6	28.1	.6	.7	.7	.7
1971	28.7	29.6	29.6	29.4	.7	.7	.7	.7
1972	30.9	29.1	29.1	30.4	.7	.7	.8	.7
1973	31.1	31.5	31.2	29.5	.7	.7	.8	.8
1974	26.8	29.7	29.9	27.1	.8	.8	.8	.9
1975	24.3	23.4	23.2	24.4	.8	.9	.9	.9
1976	26.2	25.4	26.2	26.5	.9	.9	1.0	.9
1977	27.5	28.5	27.9	29.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9
1978	29.3	29.6	30.9	30.3	.9	.8	.9	.8
1979	29.2	30.1	30.0	28.5	.9	.8	.8	.8
1980	27.6	24.9	23.7	24.6	.8	.9	.8	.8
1981	25.8	25.7	25.5	24.7	.8	.9	.8	.9
	New entrants as a percent of total unemployment				Unemployed reentrants as a percent of the civilian labor force			
1967	12.4	11.6	14.3	13.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
1968	13.7	14.6	14.5	15.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
1969	14.6	14.4	15.5	13.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
1970	13.8	12.2	11.5	11.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
1971	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
1972	13.4	14.9	13.3	13.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
1973	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4
1974	13.7	13.3	13.2	12.7	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
1975	10.5	9.4	10.4	11.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
1976	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.6	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
1977	13.1	14.1	14.2	13.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
1978	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
1979	13.8	13.8	12.7	13.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7
1980	12.5	10.8	11.1	11.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
1981	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1
	Unemployed job losers as a percent of the civilian labor force				Unemployed new entrants as a percent of the civilian labor force			
1967	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
1968	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	.5	.5	.5	.5
1969	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	.5	.5	.6	.5
1970	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.8	.6	.6	.6	.7
1971	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
1972	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2	.8	.9	.7	.7
1973	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	.8	.8	.7	.7
1974	2.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	.7	.7	.7	.8
1975	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.4	.8	.8	.9	.9
1976	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0
1977	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
1978	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	.9	.9	.9	.8
1979	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	.8	.8	.7	.8
1980	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.0	.8	.8	.9	.8
1981	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	.9	.9	.9	.9

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E-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White-collar workers				Sales workers			
1958	774	934	894	806	159	178	186	161
1959	783	705	710	738	183	164	156	164
1960	749	758	767	847	159	173	162	167
1961	968	1,026	983	972	203	206	227	232
1962	874	806	903	825	187	174	198	176
1963	851	895	879	911	198	194	181	171
1964	879	865	755	761	147	173	142	154
1965	815	777	696	721	164	158	152	164
1966	673	668	694	675	138	147	126	111
1967	743	702	775	786	152	135	169	152
1968	751	718	721	698	142	123	123	138
1969	740	739	813	813	140	136	144	137
1970	935	1,083	1,129	1,329	162	190	198	240
1971	1,403	1,404	1,389	1,376	227	238	227	213
1972	1,392	1,370	1,407	1,354	233	227	256	241
1973	1,246	1,235	1,234	1,225	211	210	208	200
1974	1,311	1,343	1,468	1,642	224	231	230	291
1975	1,990	2,243	2,131	2,152	326	356	327	350
1976	2,104	2,134	2,199	2,130	313	300	326	327
1977	2,186	2,060	1,983	1,994	340	325	318	304
1978	1,763	1,782	1,789	1,693	264	275	268	238
1979	1,750	1,705	1,779	1,744	263	270	250	251
1980	1,816	2,009	2,049	2,122	286	295	276	301
1981	2,118	2,189	2,224	2,381	279	296	329	333
	Professional and technical workers				Clerical workers			
1958	124	156	155	130	378	476	430	395
1959	125	115	119	134	377	336	340	362
1960	119	123	139	145	377	365	385	413
1961	165	163	150	169	461	516	485	443
1962	151	136	147	137	417	388	442	414
1963	152	175	144	156	412	414	434	472
1964	157	157	149	130	451	447	358	380
1965	154	134	116	136	403	403	348	343
1966	119	111	136	130	330	331	358	371
1967	142	136	128	127	360	361	413	433
1968	122	121	134	118	412	403	385	363
1969	117	142	152	162	402	387	443	438
1970	197	219	233	266	486	566	577	691
1971	343	343	330	324	689	678	691	688
1972	297	270	283	287	711	747	716	669
1973	262	260	260	272	646	640	645	625
1974	266	275	298	320	667	679	775	822
1975	387	453	441	440	1,016	1,142	1,075	1,082
1976	462	439	437	453	1,052	1,101	1,109	1,048
1977	460	445	422	410	1,084	1,009	990	1,001
1978	394	374	385	410	873	926	914	834
1979	376	354	403	388	890	849	885	876
1980	371	404	405	439	910	1,025	1,082	1,096
1981	447	481	455	501	1,093	1,107	1,122	1,198
	Managers and administrators, except farm							
1958	113	124	123	120				
1959	98	90	95	78				
1960	94	97	81	122				
1961	139	141	121	128				
1962	119	108	116	98				
1963	89	112	120	112				
1964	124	88	106	97				
1965	94	82	80	78				
1966	86	79	74	63				
1967	69	70	65	74				
1968	75	71	79	79				
1969	81	74	74	76				
1970	90	107	121	132				
1971	143	145	141	152				
1972	151	126	153	156				
1973	127	125	120	127				
1974	153	158	165	209				
1975	261	291	288	280				
1976	277	294	327	301				
1977	302	281	254	280				
1978	233	207	222	211				
1979	221	232	240	230				
1980	249	285	286	287				
1981	299	306	318	349				

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E-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Blue-collar workers				Nonfarm laborers			
1958	2,449	3,035	2,815	2,331	568	685	660	583
1959	2,119	1,802	1,854	2,051	562	476	524	615
1960	1,854	1,932	2,075	2,326	491	484	539	553
1961	2,524	2,591	2,389	2,092	575	651	566	520
1962	1,955	1,901	1,900	1,924	497	485	454	497
1963	2,024	1,949	1,834	1,909	503	497	464	458
1964	1,842	1,687	1,672	1,618	458	427	403	387
1965	1,569	1,537	1,421	1,272	404	336	321	302
1966	1,200	1,188	1,202	1,167	281	285	288	280
1967	1,217	1,323	1,243	1,298	278	306	277	308
1968	1,258	1,141	1,157	1,110	293	264	276	267
1969	1,099	1,115	1,147	1,265	252	252	272	288
1970	1,477	1,775	2,030	2,236	325	374	431	457
1971	2,191	2,145	2,213	2,211	484	483	471	529
1972	2,077	2,010	2,027	1,834	537	480	485	438
1973	1,694	1,688	1,743	1,735	400	404	401	411
1974	1,901	1,940	2,193	2,735	444	457	516	596
1975	3,638	4,093	3,812	3,499	737	831	789	751
1976	3,052	3,006	3,097	3,063	698	680	723	682
1977	2,907	2,693	2,636	2,542	673	642	599	588
1978	2,518	2,300	2,327	2,360	624	533	552	598
1979	2,369	2,330	2,471	2,649	548	573	587	628
1980	2,885	3,678	3,870	3,702	714	797	825	792
1981	3,515	3,440	3,401	4,110	773	762	760	868
	Craft and kindred workers				Service workers			
1958	558	700	674	579	526	566	575	557
1959	528	428	429	491	570	504	462	474
1960	443	429	482	558	446	469	493	579
1961	614	653	580	474	619	659	659	624
1962	444	491	460	458	540	565	560	564
1963	501	431	408	441	593	552	573	552
1964	404	366	397	384	587	597	547	526
1965	371	368	353	269	547	509	490	448
1966	296	261	270	280	439	465	441	447
1967	244	269	224	258	461	405	425	476
1968	266	236	234	233	431	456	426	425
1969	231	211	211	244	408	437	439	395
1970	291	402	463	492	486	507	559	623
1971	518	444	550	522	705	723	736	731
1972	503	499	471	465	727	730	785	736
1973	443	437	455	430	692	684	674	686
1974	461	471	545	680	706	755	791	861
1975	934	1,097	1,068	957	1,026	1,086	1,153	1,164
1976	828	845	868	838	1,184	1,111	1,167	1,214
1977	789	705	694	676	1,142	1,160	1,107	1,092
1978	669	580	591	622	1,069	1,050	1,036	1,068
1979	639	565	612	674	1,073	1,009	979	976
1980	722	969	1,041	970	1,023	1,154	1,204	1,179
1981	965	975	984	1,186	1,224	1,316	1,265	1,434
	Operatives, except transport							
1972	864	882	907	780				
1973	703	710	755	749				
1974	837	838	959	1,247				
1975	1,696	1,860	1,638	1,470				
1976	1,240	1,230	1,232	1,249				
1977	1,164	1,101	1,103	1,054				
1978	1,020	988	988	942				
1979	978	978	1,052	1,130				
1980	1,177	1,564	1,618	1,556				
1981	1,439	1,395	1,351	1,687				
	Transport equipment operatives							
1972	173	149	164	152				
1973	148	137	133	146				
1974	159	173	174	212				
1975	271	305	317	321				
1976	286	250	274	293				
1977	281	244	240	224				
1978	205	199	196	198				
1979	203	213	219	217				
1980	272	347	385	385				
1981	338	308	306	369				

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E-24. Unemployed persons by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private household workers				Farm workers			
1958	119	123	119	104	188	195	176	141
1959	117	112	98	109	146	127	156	132
1960	97	101	116	132	132	141	139	168
1961	138	147	141	132	165	154	130	115
1962	116	124	113	119	104	107	100	113
1963	141	123	113	121	150	125	145	112
1964	120	138	113	98	143	133	127	129
1965	102	86	99	95	114	105	103	115
1966	85	78	88	79	90	97	65	76
1967	86	65	73	79	94	82	78	88
1968	67	73	71	69	78	81	76	57
1969	70	64	55	55	60	65	68	57
1970	60	65	81	70	70	84	92	90
1971	67	72	68	69	91	65	85	81
1972	75	48	68	51	79	79	83	96
1973	57	71	56	64	78	91	75	80
1974	61	55	56	52	77	81	89	81
1975	59	58	75	76	106	104	114	122
1976	73	68	59	72	123	138	126	154
1977	64	67	57	55	152	148	123	125
1978	65	59	62	68	130	103	112	112
1979	59	52	55	55	97	100	116	128
1980	50	58	46	53	123	137	140	125
1981	51	58	52	54	146	148	136	183
	Service workers, except private household				Farm laborers and supervisors			
1958	407	443	456	453	171	174	151	128
1959	453	392	364	365	136	118	145	126
1960	349	368	377	447	123	132	132	157
1961	481	512	518	492	151	145	124	105
1962	424	441	447	445	99	94	92	106
1963	452	429	460	431	138	114	130	104
1964	467	459	434	428	134	121	117	116
1965	445	423	391	353	101	103	94	102
1966	354	387	353	368	84	82	60	64
1967	375	340	352	397	88	80	73	85
1968	364	383	355	356	73	77	71	54
1969	338	373	384	340	59	62	66	54
1970	426	442	477	553	66	81	89	85
1971	637	652	667	662	82	62	81	77
1972	652	682	717	685	78	77	77	91
1973	635	613	618	622	74	87	72	79
1974	645	700	735	809	74	74	85	77
1975	967	1,028	1,078	1,088	101	103	112	119
1976	1,111	1,043	1,107	1,142	118	134	123	149
1977	1,078	1,093	1,050	1,037	148	143	117	122
1978	1,005	991	974	1,000	125	101	109	108
1979	1,014	958	924	921	95	98	113	124
1980	973	1,096	1,158	1,127	117	132	136	121
1981	1,173	1,258	1,213	1,381	141	146	134	180

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total wage and salary workers				Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	2,024	2,010	2,078	2,075	1,919	1,929	1,993	1,974
1949	2,600	3,218	3,766	3,915	2,489	3,073	3,612	3,774
1950	3,622	3,170	2,603	2,328	3,429	3,005	2,466	2,206
1951	1,942	1,745	1,811	1,921	1,861	1,679	1,753	1,852
1952	1,723	1,693	1,823	1,569	1,651	1,630	1,710	1,520
1953	1,543	1,525	1,623	2,042	1,484	1,461	1,527	1,929
1954	3,005	3,364	3,454	3,175	2,875	3,234	3,327	3,032
1955	2,776	2,569	2,366	2,488	2,666	2,440	2,227	2,362
1956	2,360	2,501	2,440	2,463	2,236	2,378	2,321	2,328
1957	2,341	2,411	2,527	2,984	2,235	2,310	2,381	2,854
1958	3,833	4,447	4,353	3,802	3,637	4,241	4,193	3,648
1959	3,508	2,983	3,124	3,358	3,350	2,832	2,953	3,208
1960	3,061	3,145	3,378	3,847	2,907	2,993	3,236	3,662
1961	4,151	4,281	4,076	3,717	3,973	4,104	3,904	3,553
1962	3,351	3,302	3,356	3,321	3,217	3,178	3,237	3,200
1963	3,511	3,413	3,318	3,373	3,335	3,260	3,151	3,243
1964	3,327	3,213	3,028	2,940	3,160	3,047	2,875	2,797
1965	2,935	2,847	2,612	2,474	2,817	2,728	2,507	2,362
1966	2,313	2,358	2,331	2,302	2,212	2,261	2,253	2,220
1967	2,457	2,465	2,456	2,587	2,359	2,369	2,366	2,484
1968	2,469	2,348	2,321	2,239	2,377	2,253	2,234	2,168
1969	2,263	2,321	2,420	2,497	2,188	2,247	2,339	2,424
1970	2,896	3,394	3,740	4,229	2,818	3,304	3,637	4,119
1971	4,281	4,279	4,303	4,330	4,176	4,190	4,196	4,233
1972	4,223	4,119	4,159	3,961	4,124	4,024	4,058	3,846
1973	3,642	3,647	3,623	3,668	3,550	3,541	3,537	3,567
1974	3,933	4,057	4,418	5,255	3,826	3,953	4,307	5,138
1975	6,636	7,406	7,058	6,818	6,495	7,260	6,899	6,659
1976	6,352	6,279	6,446	6,453	6,186	6,097	6,273	6,256
1977	6,268	5,929	5,716	5,635	6,074	5,745	5,565	5,481
1978	5,380	5,130	5,170	5,147	5,226	4,997	5,030	5,009
1979	5,184	5,025	5,241	5,409	5,054	4,883	5,084	5,246
1980	5,748	6,844	7,105	6,980	5,584	6,661	6,920	6,807
1981	6,902	6,928	6,872	7,912	6,711	6,738	6,683	7,678
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries				Government workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	105	81	85	101	114	133	130	96
1949	110	146	153	140	141	152	188	219
1950	193	166	137	122	218	199	158	136
1951	81	66	58	69	107	104	110	122
1952	72	63	113	49	103	93	114	98
1953	59	63	96	113	80	100	115	103
1954	130	130	127	143	179	146	135	147
1955	110	130	140	126	162	155	116	126
1956	124	123	120	135	136	115	97	129
1957	106	101	145	130	129	144	145	139
1958	197	206	160	154	178	199	204	179
1959	158	151	171	150	167	147	183	203
1960	154	152	142	185	198	170	182	219
1961	178	177	172	164	204	229	211	206
1962	134	123	119	121	176	200	196	181
1963	176	153	167	130	198	205	194	211
1964	166	166	153	143	222	203	181	185
1965	118	119	105	112	193	204	189	180
1966	102	97	78	82	156	199	222	194
1967	98	96	90	104	195	227	203	218
1968	92	95	86	71	221	221	235	189
1969	75	74	81	73	208	213	240	249
1970	78	90	103	110	260	277	264	331
1971	105	89	107	97	362	379	398	411
1972	99	95	101	115	404	394	415	415
1973	92	106	87	101	361	409	397	374
1974	107	104	111	117	399	447	438	485
1975	142	146	159	159	552	632	645	644
1976	166	182	173	197	694	727	695	684
1977	194	184	150	154	688	659	672	687
1978	154	134	141	138	620	643	640	646
1979	130	141	157	163	635	580	590	632
1980	164	183	184	174	654	661	696	716
1981	191	189	189	234	741	774	750	810

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E-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries				Private wage and salary workers in construction			
1948	1,805	1,796	1,863	1,878	224	220	230	261
1949	2,348	2,920	3,424	3,555	314	374	434	459
1950	3,212	2,806	2,309	2,070	408	354	306	266
1951	1,754	1,575	1,643	1,730	236	181	228	222
1952	1,548	1,537	1,596	1,422	229	227	216	191
1953	1,405	1,361	1,411	1,826	210	209	242	261
1954	2,696	3,088	3,192	2,885	338	413	415	419
1955	2,503	2,285	2,111	2,235	348	330	300	357
1956	2,100	2,263	2,223	2,199	324	290	296	334
1957	2,106	2,166	2,236	2,715	327	329	351	402
1958	3,458	4,042	3,989	3,469	484	543	591	521
1959	3,183	2,685	2,770	3,005	515	428	452	451
1960	2,709	2,823	3,054	3,443	450	435	462	516
1961	3,768	3,876	3,693	3,347	539	604	569	470
1962	3,041	2,979	3,040	3,018	478	484	414	458
1963	3,138	3,055	2,957	3,031	496	441	410	435
1964	2,938	2,843	2,694	2,611	396	383	398	382
1965	2,624	2,524	2,318	2,182	396	372	376	297
1966	2,056	2,062	2,031	2,025	283	276	272	311
1967	2,164	2,142	2,163	2,265	257	273	221	267
1968	2,157	2,032	1,999	1,979	274	233	219	237
1969	1,980	2,034	2,099	2,175	216	203	240	250
1970	2,558	3,027	3,373	3,787	304	394	446	439
1971	3,814	3,811	3,798	3,822	445	410	393	439
1972	3,720	3,630	3,643	3,430	452	453	443	440
1973	3,190	3,132	3,140	3,193	412	398	408	403
1974	3,427	3,505	3,869	4,653	416	447	487	623
1975	5,942	6,628	6,254	6,015	732	904	865	781
1976	5,492	5,370	5,578	5,572	685	686	744	672
1977	5,386	5,086	4,893	4,793	665	603	526	537
1978	4,606	4,353	4,389	4,363	541	483	509	579
1979	4,419	4,304	4,494	4,614	564	509	490	576
1980	4,931	6,000	6,224	6,091	643	809	831	741
1981	5,970	5,964	5,933	6,868	728	802	834	922
	Private wage and salary workers in mining				Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing			
1948	27	19	30	36	675	686	677	677
1949	31	50	58	180	972	1,225	1,456	1,376
1950	72	58	54	60	1,220	1,035	859	735
1951	48	37	31	23	601	608	632	728
1952	39	32	39	31	599	570	605	502
1953	41	57	38	41	524	449	473	728
1954	87	104	118	122	1,134	1,320	1,340	1,144
1955	79	75	58	59	951	794	728	779
1956	63	52	41	37	765	894	882	784
1957	37	36	35	59	764	840	897	1,155
1958	64	86	80	58	1,516	1,787	1,706	1,397
1959	62	50	63	62	1,164	929	950	1,177
1960	60	48	54	74	971	1,036	1,140	1,300
1961	72	68	70	56	1,488	1,442	1,369	1,180
1962	41	43	48	51	1,034	1,024	1,083	1,039
1963	54	48	30	28	1,066	1,054	1,021	1,104
1964	35	44	39	33	1,032	932	910	875
1965	36	24	29	22	815	839	718	713
1966	24	16	18	18	661	660	652	622
1967	16	19	19	22	731	803	800	772
1968	17	15	19	15	740	689	681	647
1969	15	18	11	15	662	688	699	781
1970	16	22	13	13	941	1,102	1,276	1,512
1971	20	23	31	21	1,426	1,406	1,425	1,357
1972	21	16	19	20	1,243	1,196	1,146	1,022
1973	22	17	14	23	959	938	911	944
1974	17	21	20	24	1,086	1,081	1,256	1,650
1975	32	31	39	21	2,321	2,596	2,319	2,073
1976	37	32	39	45	1,735	1,672	1,665	1,697
1977	32	36	31	30	1,579	1,448	1,456	1,379
1978	37	39	36	32	1,309	1,247	1,209	1,193
1979	43	41	52	45	1,209	1,239	1,365	1,423
1980	48	61	72	87	1,603	2,131	2,181	2,087
1981	61	67	70	87	1,945	1,787	1,718	2,234

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E-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods				Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities			
1948	330	338	337	355	132	161	158	150
1949	519	648	733	739	173	259	301	319
1950	608	489	389	337	247	191	164	118
1951	261	257	278	296	103	88	85	100
1952	271	264	304	213	92	81	113	96
1953	241	198	208	391	87	89	73	111
1954	662	766	766	688	226	246	256	198
1955	504	434	399	387	191	177	123	144
1956	408	491	479	412	110	119	149	137
1957	406	443	486	718	118	128	142	182
1958	986	1,167	1,096	880	236	293	257	200
1959	699	503	526	716	199	151	175	183
1960	502	595	674	764	167	172	208	235
1961	933	902	806	671	224	230	207	210
1962	560	553	598	592	168	179	181	136
1963	586	578	545	582	171	166	173	169
1964	558	507	478	438	172	133	134	124
1965	421	402	350	346	131	132	103	103
1966	332	325	330	307	90	97	89	76
1967	383	446	441	406	102	99	103	97
1968	398	351	370	350	89	69	106	84
1969	342	386	374	431	93	95	95	118
1970	560	636	762	950	127	154	155	169
1971	859	863	848	805	176	183	159	195
1972	726	693	643	542	180	167	183	142
1973	520	476	495	510	143	143	134	153
1974	611	599	671	960	145	152	170	184
1975	1,376	1,608	1,459	1,273	279	304	273	252
1976	1,042	985	924	968	240	241	242	260
1977	888	777	774	754	253	228	239	242
1978	700	652	646	634	203	214	198	188
1979	634	648	725	813	196	181	216	237
1980	955	1,382	1,413	1,295	234	282	321	295
1981	1,164	1,031	989	1,396	326	312	255	322
	Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods				Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade			
1948	345	348	340	322	418	395	423	423
1949	453	577	723	637	456	557	664	668
1950	612	546	470	398	689	654	472	476
1951	340	351	354	432	419	338	367	359
1952	328	306	301	289	305	336	329	335
1953	283	251	265	337	282	308	302	375
1954	472	554	574	456	500	572	602	534
1955	447	360	329	392	494	456	433	461
1956	357	403	403	372	455	470	430	485
1957	358	397	411	437	484	435	433	490
1958	530	620	610	517	635	765	746	690
1959	465	426	424	461	653	594	615	596
1960	469	441	466	536	555	638	660	720
1961	555	540	563	509	746	812	789	791
1962	474	471	485	447	703	658	688	657
1963	480	476	476	522	710	674	690	679
1964	474	425	432	437	678	690	591	631
1965	394	437	368	367	622	613	558	534
1966	329	335	322	315	527	542	534	505
1967	348	357	359	366	514	472	535	564
1968	342	338	311	297	535	509	490	510
1969	320	302	325	350	511	534	551	525
1970	382	466	514	562	625	716	750	862
1971	567	543	577	553	927	972	935	962
1972	517	504	503	481	980	989	1,030	972
1973	439	462	416	434	886	881	924	888
1974	474	482	585	690	963	1,015	1,060	1,208
1975	945	987	860	799	1,396	1,516	1,508	1,568
1976	692	687	741	729	1,497	1,476	1,584	1,549
1977	691	672	681	625	1,558	1,483	1,447	1,386
1978	609	595	562	559	1,364	1,270	1,280	1,256
1979	575	591	640	610	1,271	1,254	1,236	1,231
1980	648	749	768	791	1,295	1,448	1,488	1,551
1981	781	756	729	838	1,503	1,570	1,627	1,742

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E-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in finance and services				Private wage and salary workers in services			
1948	329	315	346	331	301	280	317	301
1949	402	456	510	553	380	415	469	510
1950	575	514	453	414	524	477	417	381
1951	346	322	300	297	316	299	271	270
1952	284	293	294	266	258	253	263	232
1953	261	250	283	310	231	218	248	272
1954	410	434	461	468	365	388	406	429
1955	440	453	468	435	394	395	424	388
1956	383	439	426	422	345	398	387	386
1957	376	398	379	427	335	362	338	378
1958	524	569	609	603	468	509	526	530
1959	590	534	514	537	526	462	456	481
1960	506	493	529	599	439	440	471	525
1961	699	720	690	641	613	619	606	548
1962	616	591	626	677	532	520	537	592
1963	640	673	632	618	574	590	549	547
1964	625	662	621	566	538	579	550	507
1965	623	543	533	513	547	474	468	447
1966	471	470	464	493	416	406	402	428
1967	544	476	486	543	458	402	404	467
1968	501	517	484	486	422	438	419	411
1969	485	496	503	486	415	419	428	417
1970	546	639	733	791	461	543	617	680
1971	819	818	855	847	698	692	720	715
1972	844	809	821	833	708	677	676	695
1973	767	755	748	781	648	652	632	650
1974	800	790	877	963	674	657	739	801
1975	1,183	1,276	1,251	1,320	973	1,040	1,043	1,101
1976	1,298	1,263	1,305	1,350	1,103	1,067	1,100	1,147
1977	1,299	1,287	1,194	1,220	1,094	1,097	1,017	1,050
1978	1,152	1,100	1,157	1,115	997	937	998	948
1979	1,136	1,080	1,136	1,102	970	925	954	944
1980	1,108	1,268	1,331	1,330	936	1,082	1,137	1,130
1981	1,408	1,426	1,429	1,561	1,210	1,240	1,228	1,350
	Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate				Private wage and salary workers in private households			
1948	28	35	29	30	81	69	77	74
1949	22	41	41	43	103	129	144	152
1950	51	37	36	34	156	140	130	126
1951	30	23	29	27	102	104	95	89
1952	26	40	31	34	81	85	80	67
1953	30	32	35	38	74	53	67	87
1954	45	46	54	38	124	109	116	127
1955	46	57	44	47	108	98	139	117
1956	37	41	39	37	92	135	123	122
1957	41	36	41	49	102	115	92	109
1958	56	60	83	73	143	147	151	127
1959	64	72	58	57	153	145	121	131
1960	67	54	58	73	125	130	145	159
1961	86	101	84	92	165	164	162	149
1962	84	71	89	85	136	145	136	137
1963	66	83	83	71	154	138	133	135
1964	87	83	71	59	143	162	123	116
1965	77	69	65	66	118	93	106	109
1966	55	64	62	65	94	84	96	89
1967	86	74	83	76	97	76	82	88
1968	79	79	66	75	79	84	79	78
1969	70	77	75	70	78	74	63	67
1970	84	97	116	112	66	78	93	82
1971	121	126	135	132	77	82	77	83
1972	136	132	145	139	91	57	81	71
1973	120	103	116	131	69	83	68	78
1974	127	132	138	162	73	67	72	68
1975	209	236	208	219	80	77	97	97
1976	195	196	205	203	94	87	82	92
1977	205	191	177	169	79	87	75	73
1978	156	163	159	167	84	77	81	77
1979	166	154	182	158	77	60	77	68
1980	172	186	194	200	63	75	61	71
1981	198	186	201	211	71	73	79	75

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E-25. Unemployed persons by industry and class of worker, 1948-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in other service industries				Self-employed and unpaid family workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	220	210	239	227	70	83	69	84
1949	277	286	325	359	92	121	122	116
1950	368	336	287	254	124	109	100	78
1951	214	195	176	182	91	63	71	80
1952	177	168	182	164	66	53	60	60
1953	157	165	181	184	58	71	50	73
1954	241	278	291	302	92	97	107	92
1955	285	297	285	271	65	97	78	74
1956	253	263	264	264	78	58	55	70
1957	234	247	246	269	68	67	74	72
1958	325	362	375	403	112	111	120	116
1959	373	317	335	350	99	88	88	95
1960	314	310	326	366	105	101	104	111
1961	449	454	444	399	122	131	139	128
1962	396	375	401	456	105	88	103	88
1963	420	452	416	413	93	106	99	102
1964	396	418	428	391	116	81	73	80
1965	429	381	362	338	85	89	91	63
1966	322	322	307	339	67	61	60	53
1967	361	326	322	379	47	48	49	55
1968	343	355	340	332	45	50	46	53
1969	337	345	365	349	44	37	49	35
1970	396	464	524	598	48	57	52	58
1971	621	610	643	632	66	72	84	85
1972	617	620	595	624	76	78	67	69
1973	579	569	564	572	63	58	62	69
1974	601	591	667	733	63	61	83	80
1975	893	964	946	1,004	123	126	112	129
1976	1,009	980	1,018	1,055	108	100	114	113
1977	1,015	1,010	941	977	111	105	109	118
1978	912	860	917	871	105	92	86	78
1979	893	865	877	877	101	102	102	86
1980	873	1,008	1,076	1,059	101	123	129	132
1981	1,138	1,168	1,149	1,275	132	141	159	186

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over				Females, 16 years and over			
1948	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0
1949	4.6	5.9	6.7	7.0	4.6	5.9	6.8	6.6
1950	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.2	6.8	5.8	5.2	5.1
1951	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.4
1952	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
1953	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.8	3.1	4.1
1954	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	5.5
1955	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9
1956	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.7
1957	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9
1958	6.3	7.4	7.3	6.4	6.4	7.3	7.2	6.3
1959	5.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.9
1960	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.6
1961	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.8
1962	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.2
1963	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
1964	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	6.1
1965	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.2
1966	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.8
1967	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.3
1968	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.6
1969	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
1970	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.7
1971	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.9
1972	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.4
1973	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9
1974	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	7.8
1975	8.2	8.9	8.5	8.3	9.3	9.6	9.2	9.1
1976	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.6
1977	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.6	8.6	8.2	8.1	7.9
1978	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.3	7.2	7.3	6.9
1979	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8
1980	6.3	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.7
1981	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.4
	Males, 16 years and over				Both sexes, 16 to 24 years			
1948	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.8
1949	4.6	5.8	6.6	7.1	8.7	10.7	12.1	12.0
1950	6.2	5.5	4.4	3.8	11.6	9.7	8.5	7.1
1951	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.9	5.8	5.3	5.7	5.8
1952	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.5	6.0	6.0	6.6	6.0
1953	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	7.8
1954	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.3	10.7	10.7	11.3	10.2
1955	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.3
1956	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	8.3	8.9	8.3	8.5
1957	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	10.0
1958	6.2	7.4	7.4	6.4	12.2	13.8	14.0	12.4
1959	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.5	11.3	10.4	11.0	11.3
1960	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	10.8	10.9	11.1	12.3
1961	6.6	6.7	6.5	5.9	13.2	13.5	13.1	12.2
1962	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	11.7	10.9	11.4	11.4
1963	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.2
1964	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	11.9	11.8	11.1	11.2
1965	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	11.0	10.6	9.7	9.3
1966	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.3
1967	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.0
1968	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.4
1969	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.5
1970	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	9.6	10.7	11.5	12.6
1971	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	12.7	12.9	12.7	12.7
1972	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	12.8	12.0	12.0	11.6
1973	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.3
1974	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.8	10.9	11.2	12.2	13.3
1975	7.5	8.3	8.0	7.7	15.6	16.6	16.3	15.8
1976	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.2	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.9
1977	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.8	14.3	13.8	13.5	12.8
1978	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.2	13.0	12.0	12.1	11.8
1979	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.0
1980	5.8	7.2	7.7	7.3	12.5	14.1	14.6	14.3
1981	7.1	7.1	7.0	8.3	14.5	14.8	14.5	15.9

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 24 years				Both sexes, 16 to 19 years			
1948	8.9	8.0	7.5	7.2	9.7	8.6	9.4	8.7
1949	9.5	11.8	13.1	12.8	10.8	13.4	14.7	15.0
1950	12.6	10.2	8.6	6.7	14.9	12.5	10.9	10.3
1951	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.9	8.3	7.6	8.4	8.3
1952	6.1	6.1	7.1	6.2	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.1
1953	5.3	5.5	6.0	8.4	6.8	6.8	7.3	10.0
1954	11.8	11.8	12.8	11.8	12.8	12.5	13.7	12.1
1955	10.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	11.2
1956	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.8	11.1	11.7	10.4	10.8
1957	8.8	9.3	9.3	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	12.5
1958	13.9	15.2	15.5	13.4	14.6	16.3	17.2	15.6
1959	12.0	10.3	11.5	11.7	13.5	14.4	15.2	15.4
1960	11.0	11.0	11.5	12.6	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.7
1961	13.6	13.9	13.0	12.6	17.2	16.3	17.4	16.1
1962	11.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	15.7	14.3	14.2	15.0
1963	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.7	16.9	17.6	17.2	17.0
1964	11.7	11.2	10.9	10.6	16.2	16.7	15.7	16.1
1965	10.1	10.0	9.2	8.7	16.4	15.4	14.4	13.6
1966	7.8	7.8	7.4	7.7	12.8	13.2	12.7	12.2
1967	7.3	8.0	8.0	8.3	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5
1968	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.5	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.2
1969	7.6	7.4	8.0	8.0	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.0
1970	9.1	10.8	11.8	12.9	13.4	15.1	15.5	17.1
1971	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.9
1972	13.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	17.4	15.9	16.1	15.7
1973	10.0	10.2	9.8	9.8	14.4	14.7	14.3	14.7
1974	10.4	10.8	11.7	13.2	14.8	15.3	16.3	17.7
1975	15.9	17.4	17.1	16.0	19.6	20.4	20.3	19.5
1976	14.9	14.8	14.5	15.0	19.2	18.9	18.8	19.1
1977	14.0	13.6	13.3	12.2	18.6	18.2	17.6	16.6
1978	12.6	11.2	11.4	11.6	17.1	16.0	16.2	16.3
1979	11.5	10.9	11.5	11.7	16.0	16.0	16.3	16.2
1980	12.5	14.9	15.8	15.4	16.4	17.9	18.7	18.2
1981	15.4	15.6	15.0	16.8	19.1	19.2	19.1	21.1
	Females, 16 to 24 years				Males, 16 to 19 years			
1948	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1	10.7	8.9	10.1	9.4
1949	7.3	8.9	10.6	10.6	11.4	14.5	15.4	16.1
1950	10.0	8.7	8.2	7.7	16.0	13.8	10.9	9.8
1951	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	8.1	7.6	8.3	8.4
1952	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.3
1953	4.9	5.0	5.5	7.0	6.7	7.0	8.0	10.3
1954	9.2	9.3	9.4	8.3	13.4	13.3	15.0	13.0
1955	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.3	11.9	11.2	11.7	11.5
1956	8.3	8.7	8.3	8.1	10.5	11.6	10.4	11.5
1957	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	13.9
1958	9.9	12.0	11.8	10.8	16.0	17.5	18.5	17.0
1959	10.2	10.6	10.3	10.6	15.0	14.4	16.3	16.2
1960	10.6	10.7	10.4	11.7	14.5	15.0	15.4	16.1
1961	12.7	12.9	13.3	11.8	17.7	17.0	17.0	16.9
1962	12.0	10.8	11.9	11.6	15.6	14.4	14.2	14.9
1963	11.7	12.3	12.5	13.0	17.1	18.0	17.3	16.6
1964	12.2	12.5	11.4	12.0	16.4	16.5	15.3	15.1
1965	12.3	11.4	10.3	10.2	14.7	14.7	14.0	13.1
1966	9.6	10.2	9.8	9.2	11.9	11.9	11.5	11.6
1967	9.7	9.1	10.0	9.9	11.5	12.6	12.4	12.9
1968	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.4	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.2
1969	8.9	9.3	9.2	9.0	11.3	11.0	11.8	11.3
1970	10.1	10.6	11.1	12.3	12.5	15.2	15.6	16.5
1971	12.6	12.9	12.5	12.5	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6
1972	12.3	12.2	12.8	12.0	17.8	15.5	15.2	15.3
1973	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.0	13.6	14.1	13.7	14.2
1974	11.4	11.7	12.7	13.6	14.2	14.9	15.8	17.4
1975	15.4	15.7	15.4	15.5	19.7	21.0	20.6	19.3
1976	14.8	14.3	14.5	14.7	19.3	19.4	18.7	19.3
1977	14.7	14.1	13.7	13.4	18.2	17.7	17.4	16.0
1978	13.4	12.9	12.9	12.1	16.4	15.1	15.4	16.2
1979	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	16.3	15.5	16.0	15.7
1980	12.4	13.2	13.2	13.0	15.8	18.3	19.6	19.4
1981	13.4	13.8	14.0	14.8	19.9	19.8	19.5	21.4

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 16 to 19 years				Males, 16 to 17 years			
1948	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.7	12.2	10.1	9.9	8.1
1949	10.0	11.9	13.6	13.6	11.2	14.1	13.7	16.3
1950	13.4	10.6	10.9	11.1	16.6	14.8	11.3	11.0
1951	8.7	7.6	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.7	9.7	10.1
1952	7.6	7.6	8.6	7.8	11.4	10.5	10.3	10.1
1953	6.9	6.5	6.5	9.6	7.7	7.6	8.5	11.8
1954	12.0	11.5	11.7	10.8	14.3	13.5	15.1	13.5
1955	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.9	11.3	11.6	13.4	13.0
1956	12.0	11.8	10.5	9.9	10.8	13.2	10.6	11.8
1957	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	12.8	11.2	12.6	13.4
1958	12.6	14.7	15.6	13.7	14.6	17.7	16.7	16.4
1959	11.5	14.4	13.6	14.3	16.0	15.0	16.5	16.3
1960	14.2	13.2	13.3	15.2	15.4	16.0	15.6	14.9
1961	16.5	15.2	18.0	15.0	17.9	17.6	18.8	18.8
1962	15.9	14.2	14.1	15.2	16.5	16.3	14.7	15.9
1963	16.6	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.6	19.8	18.9	18.0
1964	16.0	17.0	16.1	17.5	18.5	18.2	15.6	15.9
1965	18.7	16.4	14.9	14.3	16.8	15.8	16.4	16.1
1966	14.1	14.8	14.2	12.9	14.3	13.9	13.4	13.1
1967	13.0	12.6	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.7	14.3	14.9
1968	13.3	14.3	14.3	13.5	14.3	14.4	13.0	13.4
1969	13.0	13.8	13.5	12.9	13.4	13.4	14.7	13.4
1970	14.4	14.9	15.5	17.8	15.1	16.9	17.1	18.6
1971	17.0	17.1	17.6	17.3	18.1	18.2	19.4	19.0
1972	16.9	16.4	17.4	16.2	19.9	17.2	18.2	17.9
1973	15.4	15.5	15.0	15.3	17.0	17.8	16.2	17.1
1974	15.5	15.9	16.9	18.1	17.7	17.8	18.4	19.9
1975	19.5	19.7	20.0	19.8	21.3	22.1	22.3	20.4
1976	19.0	18.2	18.9	18.8	21.0	22.1	20.9	21.6
1977	19.2	18.8	17.9	17.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	17.6
1978	17.8	16.9	17.2	16.5	19.6	18.4	18.8	19.9
1979	15.7	16.6	16.6	16.8	19.3	17.7	16.9	17.7
1980	17.0	17.3	17.7	16.8	18.0	20.4	22.0	21.6
1981	18.1	18.5	18.8	20.7	22.1	22.9	21.0	22.1
	Both sexes, 16 to 17 years				Females, 16 to 17 years			
1948	11.8	10.0	9.5	8.0	11.2	9.8	8.7	7.9
1949	11.7	14.0	14.6	15.8	12.5	13.7	16.1	15.1
1950	16.0	14.3	12.2	12.3	15.1	13.5	14.0	14.3
1951	9.5	8.9	9.9	10.0	10.7	9.1	10.2	9.8
1952	10.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.5	10.1
1953	8.3	7.7	8.2	11.4	9.3	7.7	7.8	10.7
1954	14.0	12.9	14.6	13.1	13.5	12.0	13.8	12.4
1955	11.6	11.7	13.1	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.7	11.4
1956	11.9	13.7	10.9	11.5	13.7	14.4	11.5	11.1
1957	12.4	11.6	12.5	13.4	11.8	12.2	12.5	13.4
1958	14.6	17.4	17.2	16.3	14.4	17.0	18.0	16.2
1959	14.1	15.3	15.9	15.7	11.0	15.7	15.1	14.6
1960	15.2	15.7	15.5	15.7	14.9	15.3	15.3	17.0
1961	18.5	17.3	19.1	18.4	19.3	16.8	19.7	17.7
1962	17.4	16.5	15.0	16.3	18.9	16.8	15.5	16.8
1963	19.0	20.0	18.9	19.3	19.6	20.5	18.9	21.3
1964	18.2	18.6	16.8	17.3	17.7	19.3	18.8	19.5
1965	18.4	16.6	16.4	15.8	20.9	17.9	16.5	15.3
1966	15.2	15.6	14.6	13.8	16.7	18.1	16.4	15.0
1967	14.4	14.3	14.6	15.2	14.7	13.7	15.0	15.6
1968	14.9	14.8	14.2	14.1	15.9	15.4	15.8	15.2
1969	13.6	14.1	15.3	14.6	14.0	15.1	16.2	16.2
1970	15.8	16.8	17.2	18.9	16.7	16.5	17.3	19.2
1971	18.0	18.7	19.3	18.9	17.9	19.3	19.1	18.8
1972	19.4	17.5	19.1	18.1	18.7	17.9	20.3	18.4
1973	17.2	18.1	16.8	17.2	17.5	18.5	17.6	17.4
1974	17.8	17.7	18.1	20.0	17.9	17.4	17.7	20.0
1975	21.2	21.4	21.9	21.1	21.0	20.5	21.4	21.8
1976	20.7	21.5	21.0	21.3	20.3	20.9	21.0	20.8
1977	20.8	20.6	19.9	18.6	21.6	21.0	19.5	19.8
1978	19.8	18.7	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.0	20.2	18.7
1979	18.6	18.3	17.6	18.0	17.8	19.0	18.4	18.3
1980	18.5	19.9	21.2	20.6	19.2	19.4	20.2	19.6
1981	21.2	21.8	20.7	22.0	20.2	20.6	20.3	21.8

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 18 to 19 years				Females, 18 to 19 years			
1948	8.5	7.9	9.1	9.2	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.5
1949	10.4	13.2	14.3	14.7	9.1	11.2	11.8	12.6
1950	14.2	11.6	9.9	9.0	12.5	9.3	9.0	8.9
1951	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.1	7.2	6.9
1952	7.5	7.0	7.7	6.6	7.4	6.5	8.4	6.4
1953	5.8	6.3	6.5	9.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	8.9
1954	10.1	11.2	11.7	10.2	7.1	8.4	7.9	7.1
1955	11.0	10.1	9.2	10.4	9.3	9.0	8.4	10.8
1956	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.0	11.2	9.7	9.6	9.2
1957	10.3	11.3	10.5	11.5	9.0	9.7	9.4	8.8
1958	14.6	15.4	17.2	14.8	11.5	13.3	14.2	12.1
1959	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.1	11.5	13.7	12.7	14.1
1960	14.0	13.0	13.9	15.7	13.9	11.9	12.3	14.1
1961	16.5	15.8	16.0	14.5	14.9	14.7	16.9	13.5
1962	14.7	13.1	13.3	14.1	14.1	13.1	13.2	14.2
1963	15.5	15.9	15.7	15.3	14.8	15.0	15.8	15.3
1964	14.9	15.1	14.6	15.2	15.1	15.4	14.2	16.2
1965	15.0	14.8	12.7	12.1	17.3	15.7	13.7	13.7
1966	11.2	11.7	11.3	10.9	12.5	13.1	12.8	11.7
1967	10.7	11.2	11.8	12.4	12.0	11.9	13.3	13.6
1968	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.8	13.5	13.2	12.7
1969	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.1	12.3	12.8	11.6	10.8
1970	11.5	13.5	14.4	15.8	12.6	13.7	14.3	16.8
1971	15.7	15.4	15.7	15.4	16.3	15.7	16.7	16.2
1972	15.9	14.5	14.1	13.9	15.5	15.4	15.4	14.7
1973	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.7	13.9	13.4	13.2	13.6
1974	12.6	13.5	15.0	15.9	13.8	14.8	16.3	16.7
1975	18.5	19.6	19.1	18.4	18.4	19.1	19.0	18.3
1976	18.1	17.1	17.3	17.5	18.0	16.4	17.5	17.3
1977	17.1	16.6	16.0	15.2	17.5	17.2	16.8	15.9
1978	15.1	14.0	13.7	14.1	16.2	15.3	14.9	14.9
1979	14.1	14.4	15.2	15.0	14.1	14.9	15.3	15.9
1980	14.8	16.5	16.9	16.7	15.5	15.9	16.0	15.3
1981	17.5	17.5	18.0	20.5	16.6	17.1	17.7	20.2
	Males, 18 to 19 years				Both sexes, 20 years and over			
1948	9.7	8.2	10.1	10.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
1949	11.5	14.8	16.5	16.4	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.4
1950	15.4	13.3	10.5	9.0	5.8	5.1	4.2	3.8
1951	7.3	6.9	6.8	7.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0
1952	7.6	7.5	7.1	6.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.4
1953	5.8	6.6	7.2	9.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.3
1954	12.6	13.4	14.7	12.7	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.9
1955	12.3	11.0	9.9	10.1	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.7
1956	10.2	10.4	10.1	10.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
1957	11.4	12.8	11.4	13.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.4
1958	17.3	17.4	19.8	17.2	5.7	6.8	6.7	5.7
1959	14.5	13.7	15.8	15.9	5.3	4.5	4.6	4.9
1960	14.1	14.0	15.2	16.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.6
1961	17.8	16.8	15.3	15.5	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.4
1962	15.1	13.1	13.5	13.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
1963	16.1	16.6	15.6	15.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7
1964	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1
1965	13.1	14.1	11.9	10.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.2
1966	10.2	10.5	10.1	10.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
1967	9.5	10.6	10.6	11.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1
1968	10.1	8.8	9.7	9.5	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
1969	9.8	8.9	9.2	9.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
1970	10.6	13.4	14.6	14.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.7
1971	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
1972	16.2	13.8	13.1	13.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
1973	10.9	10.9	12.0	11.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7
1974	11.6	12.5	13.9	15.3	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.4
1975	18.5	20.1	19.2	18.4	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.1
1976	18.2	17.7	17.0	17.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.6
1977	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.6	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6
1978	14.1	12.9	12.7	13.3	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8
1979	14.0	14.0	15.2	14.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9
1980	14.2	17.0	17.8	17.9	5.3	6.3	6.6	6.4
1981	18.4	17.8	18.3	20.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.2

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 20 years and over				Both sexes, 20 to 24 years			
1948	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.4	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.7
1949	4.2	5.3	6.1	6.6	7.4	9.2	10.6	10.1
1950	5.6	5.0	4.0	3.5	9.7	8.0	7.0	5.2
1951	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.3
1952	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.2	4.3	4.4	5.2	4.5
1953	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.6	6.2
1954	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	9.0	9.4	9.6	9.0
1955	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.1
1956	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	6.2	6.9	6.8	6.9
1957	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.4	6.5	6.9	6.9	8.3
1958	5.7	6.8	6.8	5.8	10.7	12.2	11.8	10.1
1959	5.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	9.7	7.7	8.1	8.4
1960	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.4	8.3	8.4	8.5	9.8
1961	5.9	6.1	5.8	5.2	10.4	11.5	10.1	9.5
1962	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.9	8.5	9.5	8.9
1963	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.3	8.6	8.7	9.0	8.9
1964	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.6	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.9
1965	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.7	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.0
1966	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.4
1967	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9
1968	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7
1969	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9
1970	2.8	3.3	3.8	4.3	6.9	7.7	8.8	9.6
1971	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	10.0	10.3	9.8	9.9
1972	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.7	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.9
1973	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.4
1974	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.7	8.2	8.5	9.4	10.5
1975	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	13.1	14.2	13.8	13.4
1976	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.3
1977	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.8	11.6	11.0	10.9	10.3
1978	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.4	9.5	9.5	9.0
1979	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	9.0	8.8	9.3	9.5
1980	4.9	6.2	6.6	6.3	10.1	11.9	12.2	12.0
1981	6.0	6.1	6.0	7.2	11.9	12.3	11.9	13.1
	Females, 20 years and over				Males, 20 to 24 years			
1948	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	7.8	7.4	6.1	6.1
1949	3.9	5.2	6.1	5.8	8.5	10.4	11.8	11.1
1950	6.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	10.8	8.4	7.4	5.0
1951	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.3
1952	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.3	5.9	4.7
1953	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	7.0
1954	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.1	10.5	10.6	11.0	10.9
1955	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	8.6	8.2	7.7	6.0
1956	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.2	6.6	7.3	6.7	7.0
1957	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	6.6	7.6	7.5	9.9
1958	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.6	12.5	13.7	13.5	11.1
1959	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.1	10.0	7.6	8.3	8.8
1960	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.8	8.6	8.3	8.8	10.3
1961	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.9	10.9	11.9	10.4	9.7
1962	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.3	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.0
1963	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.0	8.7	8.9	8.4
1964	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.9	8.7	7.8	8.1	7.8
1965	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.3
1966	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.7
1967	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.0
1968	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8
1969	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5
1970	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.6	7.6	9.3	10.5
1971	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3
1972	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.2	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.8
1973	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	7.6	7.6	7.3	6.9
1974	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.9	8.1	9.0	10.4
1975	8.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	13.4	15.1	14.9	14.0
1976	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.4	12.2	11.9	11.8	12.4
1977	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.7	11.4	11.0	10.8	9.9
1978	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.8	10.3	8.8	8.9	8.8
1979	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	8.5	8.2	8.9	9.3
1980	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.7	10.6	13.0	13.6	13.1
1981	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.2	12.9	13.2	12.5	14.3

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 20 to 24 years				Males, 25 years and over			
1948	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0
1949	5.4	6.9	8.6	8.6	3.7	4.7	5.4	5.9
1950	7.9	7.4	6.4	5.6	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.2
1951	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.4
1952	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.0
1953	3.6	3.9	4.8	5.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.8
1954	7.1	7.7	7.8	6.6	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.4
1955	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.2
1956	5.6	6.3	6.8	6.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
1957	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.9
1958	8.0	9.9	9.2	8.7	5.1	6.2	6.1	5.3
1959	9.2	7.7	7.6	7.7	4.6	3.9	4.1	4.4
1960	7.7	8.6	8.1	8.9	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.9
1961	9.7	11.0	9.5	9.2	5.3	5.5	5.3	4.7
1962	9.0	8.2	10.2	8.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
1963	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.8
1964	9.3	9.2	7.9	8.1	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1
1965	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5
1966	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1
1967	7.2	6.6	7.2	6.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
1968	7.1	6.6	6.5	6.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7
1969	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8
1970	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.6	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.4
1971	9.7	10.2	9.2	9.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
1972	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9
1973	8.4	8.4	9.0	8.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
1974	8.6	9.0	10.0	10.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8
1975	12.6	13.0	12.4	12.7	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.4
1976	12.2	11.7	11.6	12.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9
1977	11.8	11.1	11.0	10.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.9
1978	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
1979	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.7	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5
1980	9.6	10.7	10.6	10.7	3.9	5.0	5.4	5.0
1981	10.7	11.1	11.3	11.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.9
	Both sexes, 25 years and over				Females, 25 years and over			
1948	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4
1949	3.7	4.7	5.5	5.7	3.5	4.9	5.7	5.3
1950	5.2	4.7	3.8	3.5	5.6	4.9	4.4	4.3
1951	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0
1952	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
1953	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.4
1954	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	4.8
1955	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1
1956	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.9
1957	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2
1958	5.2	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.0	5.2
1959	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.8
1960	4.1	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.4
1961	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.9	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.5
1962	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8
1963	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8
1964	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.4
1965	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.7
1966	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
1967	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8
1968	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
1969	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
1970	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.8
1971	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
1972	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.3
1973	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
1974	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	5.5
1975	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	7.0	7.4	6.8	6.7
1976	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4
1977	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.8
1978	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9
1979	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
1980	4.3	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8
1981	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.3

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 25 to 54 years				Females, 25 to 54 years			
1948	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5
1949	3.6	4.7	5.3	5.8	3.7	4.9	5.8	5.6
1950	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.4	5.8	5.0	4.5	4.3
1951	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.9
1952	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
1953	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.6
1954	4.3	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.1
1955	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.4
1956	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.1
1957	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4
1958	5.4	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.7	6.3	5.5
1959	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.7	5.1
1960	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.9
1961	5.6	5.7	5.4	4.9	6.2	6.4	6.3	5.9
1962	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1
1963	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1
1964	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.8
1965	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0
1966	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
1967	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.3
1968	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.2
1969	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
1970	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.3
1971	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3
1972	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.7
1973	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4
1974	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.9
1975	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	7.5	8.0	7.3	7.1
1976	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.8	6.8	6.6	7.0	6.8
1977	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.1
1978	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.3
1979	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
1980	4.7	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.2
1981	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.8
	Males, 25 to 54 years				Both sexes, 25 to 34 years			
1948	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4
1949	3.6	4.6	5.0	5.9	4.0	5.5	5.9	6.8
1950	4.9	4.3	3.5	3.0	5.8	5.2	4.2	3.7
1951	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.1
1952	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.4
1953	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.4
1954	3.9	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.8	5.6	5.8	5.1
1955	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.9	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.6
1956	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7
1957	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.6
1958	5.2	6.3	6.2	5.1	6.3	7.6	7.1	6.1
1959	4.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.1
1960	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.6	6.1
1961	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.5	6.2	5.8
1962	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
1963	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.2
1964	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.2
1965	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.3
1966	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.8
1967	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
1968	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6
1969	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9
1970	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.4	5.0
1971	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.4
1972	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
1973	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
1974	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.9
1975	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.6	7.6	8.3	7.8	7.5
1976	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.2
1977	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2
1978	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.2
1979	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.3
1980	4.1	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	7.2	7.6	7.3
1981	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.4	7.0	7.0	7.0	8.1

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 25 to 34 years				Both sexes, 35 years and over			
1948	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
1949	3.9	5.2	5.5	6.7	3.6	4.4	5.3	5.4
1950	5.5	4.8	3.6	3.2	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.5
1951	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8
1952	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.1
1953	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.9
1954	4.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.0	4.7	4.8	4.4
1955	3.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.5
1956	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1957	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.8
1958	6.0	7.4	6.8	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.7	5.0
1959	5.2	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3
1960	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.8
1961	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.7
1962	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
1963	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8
1964	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4
1965	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
1966	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
1967	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5
1968	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
1969	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
1970	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5
1971	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
1972	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0
1973	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6
1974	3.5	3.8	3.8	5.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.7
1975	6.6	7.4	7.1	6.8	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.2
1976	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.6
1977	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.9
1978	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
1979	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
1980	5.3	7.1	7.7	7.0	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.2
1981	6.6	6.5	6.6	8.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.9
	Females, 25 to 34 years				Males, 35 years and over			
1948	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0
1949	4.0	6.3	7.0	6.8	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.6
1950	6.5	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.6	3.3
1951	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
1952	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0
1953	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.8
1954	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.4	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.4
1955	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.3
1956	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0
1957	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.8
1958	6.8	8.1	7.8	6.7	4.7	5.7	5.8	5.1
1959	6.5	5.4	5.6	6.1	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.3
1960	5.4	5.7	6.7	7.4	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.7
1961	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.5
1962	6.6	6.8	6.0	6.6	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9
1963	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.6
1964	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
1965	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4
1966	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
1967	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
1968	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6
1969	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
1970	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.5	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.1
1971	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1
1972	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.6
1973	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.8	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
1974	5.9	5.4	6.2	7.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.1
1975	9.1	9.9	9.0	8.6	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.8
1976	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2
1977	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.2
1978	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
1979	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.0
1980	6.6	7.4	7.4	7.6	3.1	3.8	4.2	3.9
1981	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.7

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 35 years and over				Males, 35 to 44 years			
1948	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
1949	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.7	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.4
1950	5.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.8
1951	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0
1952	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7
1953	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6
1954	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.3	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.1
1955	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.6	2.6
1956	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
1957	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.6
1958	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.6	4.7
1959	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.9
1960	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.6
1961	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.0
1962	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.3
1963	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.5
1964	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9
1965	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.1
1966	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2
1967	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
1968	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4
1969	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
1970	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0
1971	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2
1972	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4
1973	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9
1974	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.4
1975	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.8
1976	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.1
1977	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1
1978	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
1979	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.3
1980	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.3	4.2	4.8	4.2
1981	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.5
	Both sexes, 35 to 44 years				Females, 35 to 44 years			
1948	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.0
1949	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.3	3.9	4.6	5.4	5.1
1950	4.4	4.1	3.4	3.1	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.8
1951	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.0
1952	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
1953	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.1
1954	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.8	4.7
1955	3.9	3.4	2.9	3.1	4.4	3.8	3.5	4.2
1956	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.0
1957	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.2
1958	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.0	6.3	6.8	6.1	5.5
1959	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.1
1960	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.5
1961	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.7	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1
1962	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.8	5.3	5.1	5.4	4.9
1963	4.2	4.0	3.7	4.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.2
1964	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.9
1965	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
1966	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
1967	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1
1968	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.2
1969	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.2
1970	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.3	5.5
1971	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.1
1972	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.5
1973	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8
1974	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.3
1975	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.7
1976	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
1977	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.5
1978	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8
1979	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5
1980	4.0	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.5
1981	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Both sexes, 45 to 54 years				Females, 45 to 54 years			
1948	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9
1949	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.2	3.2	3.6	4.7	4.6
1950	5.2	4.2	3.7	3.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	4.1
1951	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3
1952	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4
1953	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.1
1954	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.2	4.6	4.2
1955	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9
1956	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.5
1957	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.6
1958	4.7	5.8	5.7	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.1	4.6
1959	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.3
1960	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.1
1961	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.3	4.7
1962	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1
1963	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	3.8
1964	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
1965	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.0
1966	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1
1967	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.2
1968	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
1969	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7
1970	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0
1971	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.9
1972	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5
1973	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.4
1974	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.7
1975	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.5
1976	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.1
1977	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7
1978	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.9
1979	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
1980	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.7
1981	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.0
	Males, 45 to 54 years				Both sexes, 55 years and over			
1948	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6
1949	3.5	4.3	4.6	5.4	3.9	5.0	6.2	5.6
1950	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.0	5.3	5.2	4.0	4.1
1951	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.2
1952	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.3
1953	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.0
1954	3.9	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
1955	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0
1956	3.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.4
1957	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8
1958	4.8	6.0	6.0	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
1959	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.4
1960	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4
1961	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.0
1962	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6
1963	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1
1964	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.3
1965	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.9
1966	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
1967	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
1968	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1
1969	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
1970	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.3
1971	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
1972	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.1
1973	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6
1974	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.4
1975	4.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.9
1976	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.4
1977	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.1
1978	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
1979	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
1980	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.4
1981	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 55 years and over				Both sexes, 55 to 64 years			
1948	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5
1949	4.2	5.1	6.5	6.0	4.0	5.0	6.4	5.9
1950	5.4	5.5	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.4	3.9	4.0
1951	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.2
1952	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3
1953	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.2
1954	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.6	4.7
1955	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
1956	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5
1957	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8
1958	4.7	5.5	5.8	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	5.3
1959	5.0	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.5
1960	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.5
1961	5.3	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.0
1962	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.6
1963	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1
1964	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.3
1965	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9
1966	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
1967	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
1968	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.0
1969	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
1970	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1
1971	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1
1972	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.9
1973	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6
1974	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3
1975	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6
1976	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.3
1977	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8
1978	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
1979	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9
1980	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
1981	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.0
	Females, 55 years and over				Males, 55 to 64 years			
1948	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7
1949	3.0	4.6	5.3	4.3	4.2	5.1	6.7	6.4
1950	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.0	5.6	5.8	3.9	3.9
1951	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.6
1952	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.3
1953	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.9	3.4
1954	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
1955	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2
1956	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.6
1957	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9
1958	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.1	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
1959	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	4.8
1960	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.8
1961	4.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	5.5	5.8	6.4	5.4
1962	3.4	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9
1963	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.4	3.9	4.2
1964	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6
1965	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.1
1966	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.2
1967	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4
1968	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.8
1969	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1
1970	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3
1971	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.0
1972	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.8
1973	3.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5
1974	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.9
1975	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4
1976	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0
1977	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.6
1978	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.7
1979	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
1980	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.4
1981	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.1

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Females, 55 to 64 years				Males, 65 years and over			
1948	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.2	4.1
1949	3.2	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.3	5.3	6.1	5.1
1950	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6
1951	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.5	2.6	3.3
1952	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.4	3.4	2.6
1953	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.5
1954	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.7
1955	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.8
1956	3.2	4.4	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3
1957	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.6
1958	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.8	6.4
1959	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.3
1960	3.4	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.4
1961	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.2	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.3
1962	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.1	5.1
1963	3.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.2
1964	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.2
1965	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.1
1966	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.0
1967	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.5	3.0
1968	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.4
1969	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.2
1970	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.9
1971	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.0
1972	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.8
1973	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.1
1974	2.7	3.1	3.2	4.1	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.6
1975	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.3	5.9
1976	4.7	4.7	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.9
1977	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1	6.0	4.7	4.8	5.2
1978	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	3.3
1979	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1
1980	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	2.9
1981	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	3.5
	Both sexes, 65 years and over				Females, 65 years and over			
1948	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.9
1949	3.9	5.0	5.9	4.9	2.3	3.4	5.1	4.4
1950	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.3
1951	4.2	3.5	2.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	1.7	3.6
1952	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.1
1953	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.1
1954	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.3
1955	3.9	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	1.8
1956	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
1957	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8
1958	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.6	3.2	4.0	4.2	3.5
1959	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3
1960	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.0	2.9
1961	4.5	5.4	5.6	4.7	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.2
1962	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.8	3.4	4.3	4.9	4.2
1963	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.3	2.5	2.7	4.0
1964	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.7
1965	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.6
1966	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.1
1967	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5
1968	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7
1969	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.7	2.0
1970	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.7	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.4
1971	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.3	4.4
1972	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	2.8	3.3	4.7	3.3
1973	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5
1974	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.7
1975	4.6	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.5	5.7	4.6	5.9
1976	5.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.6	4.6
1977	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.1	5.1	4.7	5.0
1978	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.4	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.6
1979	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0
1980	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.3
1981	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.6

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 16 years and over				White workers, 16 to 19 years			
1954	4.8	5.3	5.6	4.7	12.9	11.6	13.2	11.5
1955	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.7	10.9	10.1	10.5	10.3
1956	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	10.6	10.4	9.1	10.1
1957	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	10.3	10.3	10.4	11.5
1958	5.6	6.6	6.6	5.7	13.6	14.8	15.5	13.7
1959	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	12.3	13.1	13.3	14.0
1960	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.6	13.1	12.9	13.6	14.3
1961	6.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	15.6	14.9	15.9	14.9
1962	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	14.0	13.0	13.1	13.3
1963	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	15.2	15.9	15.6	15.3
1964	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	15.2	15.3	13.8	15.0
1965	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.7	14.8	14.1	13.1	12.1
1966	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	11.1	11.6	11.0	10.8
1967	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.7
1968	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	10.9	11.3	10.9	10.6
1969	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.6
1970	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	11.7	13.4	13.7	15.2
1971	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.2
1972	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	15.1	14.1	14.3	13.4
1973	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	12.5	12.8	12.2	13.0
1974	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.9	12.9	13.4	14.2	15.4
1975	7.5	8.2	7.8	7.6	17.3	18.4	18.3	17.6
1976	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	17.2	16.6	16.6	17.0
1977	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.7	16.6	16.1	14.9	14.0
1978	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	14.4	13.4	13.8	14.0
1979	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	13.8	13.6	14.3	14.1
1980	5.5	6.5	6.8	6.6	14.0	15.9	16.3	15.9
1981	6.5	6.5	6.4	7.3	16.9	17.1	16.6	18.6
	White males, 16 years and over				White males, 16 to 19 years			
1954	4.4	5.0	5.5	4.6	13.7	12.9	14.9	12.7
1955	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.1	11.6	10.8
1956	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	10.1	10.8	9.6	11.2
1957	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.4	11.4	10.7	11.1	13.0
1958	5.6	6.6	6.7	5.6	15.2	16.2	16.8	15.3
1959	5.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	14.1	13.3	14.4	14.4
1960	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.5	13.0	13.5	14.5	15.0
1961	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.2	15.9	15.5	15.8	15.9
1962	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	14.6	13.6	13.3	13.4
1963	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	15.7	16.6	16.1	15.2
1964	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	15.7	15.6	13.9	13.7
1965	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	13.5	13.7	12.9	11.5
1966	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.5
1967	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	9.9	11.1	10.4	11.3
1968	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	10.3	10.3	9.8	9.7
1969	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	10.0	9.6	10.4	10.1
1970	3.2	3.9	4.4	4.9	11.3	14.0	14.3	15.1
1971	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.3
1972	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	15.7	13.9	13.9	13.2
1973	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.7
1974	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.2	12.3	13.1	13.7	15.2
1975	6.8	7.6	7.4	7.1	17.7	19.1	18.8	17.7
1976	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	17.7	17.4	16.7	17.3
1977	6.1	5.7	5.2	5.0	16.0	15.7	14.7	13.4
1978	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	13.9	12.7	13.2	14.0
1979	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	14.1	13.5	14.3	13.9
1980	5.0	6.5	6.8	6.5	13.7	16.7	17.4	17.1
1981	6.4	6.3	6.1	7.4	17.7	17.6	16.9	19.2
	White females, 16 years and over				White females, 16 to 19 years			
1954	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.0	11.7	9.8	11.0	9.8
1955	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	9.7	8.8	9.0	9.5
1956	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	11.4	9.8	8.6	8.8
1957	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	8.8	9.8	9.6	9.7
1958	5.7	6.7	6.6	5.7	11.5	13.2	13.9	11.5
1959	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4	10.0	12.8	11.9	13.5
1960	5.2	5.0	5.3	6.0	13.3	12.2	12.3	13.3
1961	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.1	15.1	14.1	16.2	13.6
1962	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	13.2	12.3	13.0	13.3
1963	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	14.6	15.0	14.8	15.6
1964	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.5	14.6	15.0	13.7	16.7
1965	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.7	16.5	14.7	13.3	12.8
1966	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	11.9	12.9	11.9	11.1
1967	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	11.1	10.5	11.7	12.1
1968	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	11.4	12.5	12.3	11.6
1969	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.0	11.9	11.9	11.2
1970	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.2	12.3	12.7	13.1	15.4
1971	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	15.1	15.3	15.3	15.0
1972	5.8	6.1	6.2	5.6	14.3	14.3	14.8	13.6
1973	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	13.1	13.3	12.2	13.4
1974	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.0	13.6	13.8	14.8	15.8
1975	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.4	16.9	17.5	17.7	17.4
1976	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.9	16.6	15.7	16.5	16.7
1977	7.8	7.4	7.2	6.8	17.2	16.5	15.2	14.7
1978	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.0	14.9	14.2	14.4	14.0
1979	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.4
1980	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.7	14.4	15.0	15.1	14.7
1981	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.3	15.8	16.5	16.2	17.8

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White workers, 20 years and over				Black and other workers, 16 years and over			
1954	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.2
1955	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	9.3	8.3	8.5	8.4
1956	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.9	8.6	8.8	7.8
1957	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.0	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.9
1958	5.1	6.1	6.1	5.1	12.0	13.4	12.9	12.0
1959	4.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	11.5	9.9	10.5	10.8
1960	4.0	4.0	4.4	5.0	10.0	9.9	9.7	11.3
1961	5.4	5.6	5.3	4.8	12.4	12.9	12.5	11.9
1962	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	11.3	11.4	10.6	10.6
1963	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.8
1964	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.1
1965	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	9.0	8.0	7.9	7.4
1966	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3
1967	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.6
1968	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	7.3	6.4	6.5	6.6
1969	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.2
1970	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.4	7.0	8.2	8.4	9.2
1971	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.1
1972	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	10.5	9.7	10.0	9.8
1973	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	8.9	9.1	9.3	8.7
1974	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.9	9.2	9.1	9.8	11.6
1975	6.5	7.1	6.7	6.5	13.4	14.2	13.9	13.7
1976	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	13.2	12.9	13.0	13.2
1977	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	12.9	12.8	13.4	13.2
1978	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.5
1979	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	11.5	11.5	10.9	11.2
1980	4.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	11.8	13.2	13.8	13.8
1981	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.3	13.2	13.7	14.4	15.4
	White males, 20 years and over				Black and other males, 16 years and over			
1954	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.2	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.6
1955	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.0	10.0	8.7	8.4	7.9
1956	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	7.7	8.0	8.4	7.4
1957	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.9	7.5	8.1	8.0	10.0
1958	5.0	6.1	6.1	5.1	12.8	14.8	14.2	13.3
1959	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	12.3	10.3	11.6	11.8
1960	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.9	10.8	10.4	10.1	11.5
1961	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.2
1962	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	11.1	11.6	10.7	10.3
1963	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	11.1	10.8	9.6	10.3
1964	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.5
1965	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	8.3	7.1	7.3	6.5
1966	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.2
1967	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0
1968	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.5
1969	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.3
1970	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.0	6.1	7.3	7.7	8.4
1971	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	9.0	8.7	9.3	9.5
1972	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	9.7	8.7	8.9	8.5
1973	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.5
1974	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.3	8.5	8.4	9.2	10.9
1975	5.8	6.6	6.4	6.1	13.1	14.2	13.9	13.6
1976	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.5	12.8	12.6	12.3	13.0
1977	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	12.2	11.8	13.1	12.3
1978	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.6	11.0	10.5	10.6
1979	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	10.8	10.3	9.9	10.5
1980	4.3	5.6	5.9	5.6	11.5	13.2	14.5	13.7
1981	5.4	5.4	5.2	6.4	12.9	13.6	14.4	15.6
	White females, 20 years and over				Black and other females, 16 years and over			
1954	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.5	8.7	8.9	9.9	9.7
1955	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	8.3	7.8	8.7	9.2
1956	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7	8.1	9.5	9.4	8.5
1957	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	7.3	6.9	7.9	7.3
1958	5.2	6.1	5.9	5.2	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.0
1959	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	10.4	9.3	8.7	9.3
1960	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.3	8.8	9.3	9.0	11.0
1961	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.3	11.5	12.4	11.9	11.5
1962	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	11.6	11.1	10.6	11.0
1963	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	11.3	10.8	11.2	11.5
1964	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.3	10.8	10.8	11.0	9.9
1965	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	9.8	9.3	8.9	8.7
1966	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	8.3	8.4	9.1	8.8
1967	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	9.5	8.6	8.9	9.7
1968	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.1
1969	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.4
1970	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.2	8.3	9.3	9.3	10.3
1971	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	10.4	11.2	11.1	10.8
1972	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.7	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.5
1973	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	10.7	10.5	10.9	10.2
1974	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.9	10.1	10.0	10.5	12.5
1975	7.6	8.0	7.2	7.2	13.8	14.1	14.0	13.8
1976	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.8	13.6	13.3	13.9	13.5
1977	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	13.7	13.9	13.8	14.2
1978	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.0	13.4	13.1	13.1	12.5
1979	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	12.3	12.7	12.1	12.0
1980	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.8	12.2	13.3	12.9	13.8
1981	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.3	13.6	13.8	14.5	15.1

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black and other workers, 16 to 19 years				Black and other workers, 20 years and over			
1954	16.4	16.3	16.9	17.1	8.7	9.3	9.8	9.7
1955	16.1	13.5	15.8	18.1	8.9	8.0	7.9	7.6
1956	16.0	19.8	19.0	15.4	7.2	7.7	8.0	7.3
1957	18.6	18.9	18.7	19.7	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.1
1958	23.4	26.7	29.6	29.8	11.2	12.4	11.7	10.7
1959	24.1	24.6	29.7	26.6	10.7	8.9	9.1	9.6
1960	25.0	24.8	21.6	26.6	8.9	8.8	8.7	10.1
1961	30.7	26.7	27.9	25.4	11.0	11.8	11.2	10.9
1962	27.7	24.5	22.4	27.7	9.9	10.4	9.8	9.2
1963	29.5	31.0	29.7	30.6	9.8	9.2	8.8	9.2
1964	24.7	28.1	29.2	26.4	8.7	8.3	8.1	7.7
1965	28.4	25.8	24.8	27.3	7.4	6.6	6.5	5.7
1966	26.2	26.7	25.3	23.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
1967	26.2	25.7	27.5	27.0	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.6
1968	25.6	23.9	25.0	25.3	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.8
1969	24.1	25.0	23.8	23.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.5
1970	25.7	28.4	30.3	31.9	5.2	6.2	6.4	7.0
1971	31.1	32.3	32.0	31.4	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.1
1972	36.1	31.2	31.2	35.2	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.4
1973	29.7	30.6	31.5	28.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.7
1974	30.5	31.0	33.4	36.3	7.1	7.0	7.4	9.2
1975	38.3	36.4	35.9	35.8	11.0	12.0	11.8	11.6
1976	35.2	38.5	37.2	36.2	11.0	10.6	10.8	11.1
1977	37.0	37.6	39.1	37.8	10.8	10.6	11.0	10.8
1978	38.0	36.5	34.9	34.4	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.3
1979	32.8	35.0	31.6	33.3	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.3
1980	34.8	33.8	36.6	36.2	9.8	11.5	11.8	11.8
1981	36.1	36.0	39.0	40.3	11.3	11.8	12.5	13.4
	Black and other males, 16 to 19 years				Black and other males, 20 years and over			
1954	14.7	13.7	15.4	14.5	9.3	10.1	10.2	10.3
1955	15.0	10.9	12.7	15.6	9.6	8.5	8.0	7.3
1956	14.4	16.6	15.0	12.2	7.1	7.3	7.8	7.1
1957	16.7	19.5	17.7	19.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	9.2
1958	23.1	26.1	29.5	28.6	12.0	14.0	13.0	12.2
1959	22.1	21.9	29.4	28.1	11.6	9.4	10.3	10.4
1960	25.0	25.8	21.6	23.9	9.7	9.1	9.2	10.5
1961	31.0	27.1	25.2	24.0	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.2
1962	23.2	19.9	21.4	24.5	10.1	10.9	9.9	9.1
1963	28.1	28.4	26.2	26.5	9.8	9.4	8.4	9.0
1964	22.2	23.6	26.0	24.8	8.3	7.8	7.2	7.1
1965	23.3	22.6	22.7	24.4	7.1	5.8	5.9	4.8
1966	22.3	22.9	20.8	19.1	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
1967	24.9	22.9	24.7	24.4	4.6	4.4	4.0	4.1
1968	23.9	20.5	21.6	22.5	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
1969	21.1	21.5	22.0	20.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7
1970	21.3	24.7	26.7	27.6	4.5	5.6	5.9	6.6
1971	29.3	30.2	28.5	27.7	7.1	6.8	7.5	7.8
1972	34.1	27.1	26.1	31.9	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.1
1973	25.7	27.7	27.3	26.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.5
1974	29.3	29.1	32.6	34.7	6.4	6.4	6.8	8.4
1975	36.1	35.9	35.1	33.2	10.9	12.1	12.0	11.8
1976	33.0	36.8	35.2	35.6	10.8	10.3	10.1	10.9
1977	36.4	36.2	37.7	35.9	10.0	9.6	10.6	9.9
1978	35.5	34.6	32.5	33.5	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.4
1979	32.8	31.6	29.1	31.3	8.7	8.4	8.1	8.7
1980	32.6	31.6	36.3	36.8	9.6	11.6	12.5	11.6
1981	36.0	36.6	39.3	38.3	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.8
	Black and other females, 16 to 19 years				Black and other females, 20 years and over			
1954	19.3	20.9	19.6	22.3	7.8	8.0	9.3	8.9
1955	18.5	17.8	21.1	21.9	7.7	7.1	7.8	8.1
1956	18.4	24.9	25.0	20.6	7.2	8.2	8.1	7.6
1957	21.6	18.0	20.2	19.9	6.2	6.1	6.9	6.4
1958	23.9	27.7	29.7	31.6	9.9	10.1	9.8	8.4
1959	27.9	29.5	30.2	23.7	9.3	8.1	7.3	8.3
1960	24.9	23.1	21.7	31.0	7.6	8.3	8.0	9.4
1961	30.2	25.9	32.0	27.4	10.2	11.4	10.3	10.3
1962	34.5	31.1	23.9	32.6	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.3
1963	31.4	34.9	34.9	36.7	9.7	8.9	9.4	9.5
1964	28.2	34.3	33.9	28.8	9.4	9.0	9.2	8.5
1965	36.9	30.8	28.2	32.0	7.9	7.6	7.4	6.8
1966	32.4	32.4	31.5	29.6	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.8
1967	27.9	29.8	31.4	30.1	7.7	6.6	6.7	7.6
1968	27.9	28.2	29.5	29.1	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.1
1969	28.1	29.5	26.3	27.3	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.4
1970	31.7	33.4	34.9	37.3	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.6
1971	33.5	35.1	36.7	36.2	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.5
1972	38.7	37.1	38.2	39.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.9
1973	35.0	34.1	36.6	31.7	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.2
1974	32.0	33.5	34.3	38.4	7.9	7.7	8.2	10.0
1975	41.0	37.0	36.8	38.5	11.1	11.8	11.7	11.3
1976	37.8	40.5	39.5	37.1	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.5
1977	37.6	39.3	40.9	40.1	11.7	11.7	11.4	11.8
1978	41.1	38.6	37.5	35.4	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.3
1979	32.8	38.8	34.6	35.5	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9
1980	37.1	36.5	37.0	35.5	10.0	11.4	10.9	12.1
1981	36.3	35.3	38.8	42.5	11.8	12.1	12.7	13.0

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E-26. Unemployment rates by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Black workers, 16 years and over				Black females, 16 to 19 years			
1972	11.0	10.1	10.5	10.0	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.9
1973	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.0	36.4	35.4	38.2	33.9
1974	9.7	9.8	10.4	12.3	35.4	36.2	36.7	41.6
1975	14.5	15.1	14.9	14.6	43.2	39.9	40.4	40.1
1976	14.1	13.7	14.0	14.0	40.1	42.1	42.5	41.4
1977	13.9	13.4	14.5	14.3	41.9	43.1	44.8	43.8
1978	13.4	12.8	12.4	12.3	43.9	41.7	39.6	38.4
1979	12.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	35.7	42.6	39.5	38.7
1980	12.8	14.3	15.0	15.1	40.3	39.7	40.2	39.0
1981	14.6	15.1	15.8	17.0	39.8	38.6	43.0	47.2
	Black males, 16 years and over				Black workers, 20 years and over			
1972	10.3	8.8	9.3	8.8	8.3	7.7	8.2	7.4
1973	7.8	8.5	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9
1974	9.1	9.0	9.7	11.7	7.2	7.4	7.8	9.7
1975	14.3	15.3	14.9	14.8	11.8	12.7	12.5	12.3
1976	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.9	11.7	11.2	11.5	11.6
1977	13.0	12.4	14.2	13.5	11.6	11.0	11.7	11.6
1978	12.6	11.7	11.2	11.5	10.6	10.2	10.0	10.0
1979	12.0	11.3	11.0	11.6	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.9
1980	12.6	14.5	16.1	15.1	10.6	12.3	12.8	13.0
1981	14.2	15.2	15.9	17.6	12.5	13.0	13.6	14.7
	Black females, 16 years and over				Black males, 20 years and over			
1972	12.0	11.6	11.9	11.5	7.6	6.7	7.3	6.3
1973	11.3	11.4	11.3	10.6	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.7
1974	10.4	10.6	11.1	13.1	6.7	6.8	7.2	9.1
1975	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.5	11.7	12.9	12.7	12.7
1976	14.4	14.0	14.6	14.1	11.7	11.0	11.0	11.5
1977	15.0	14.6	14.8	15.2	10.6	10.0	11.4	10.8
1978	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.2
1979	13.5	13.8	13.2	12.8	9.7	9.1	9.0	9.5
1980	13.1	14.1	13.8	15.1	10.6	12.6	13.9	12.7
1981	15.1	15.0	15.7	16.4	11.9	12.9	13.6	15.6
	Black workers, 16 to 19 years				Black females, 20 years and over			
1972	38.3	33.6	33.8	36.3	9.2	9.0	9.2	8.7
1973	31.0	32.5	32.6	30.1	8.9	8.8	8.5	8.3
1974	33.2	33.1	35.4	38.3	8.0	8.1	8.6	10.4
1975	40.9	39.3	39.4	38.2	12.0	12.5	12.3	11.9
1976	37.5	40.0	39.8	39.4	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.7
1977	40.6	40.2	42.3	40.7	12.7	12.1	12.1	12.5
1978	41.2	39.6	37.2	36.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.8
1979	35.2	38.1	36.0	36.8	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.4
1980	37.7	36.8	40.0	39.4	10.6	12.0	11.6	13.2
1981	39.2	39.2	43.2	44.0	13.0	13.1	13.6	13.9
	Black males, 16 to 19 years				Hispanic-origin workers, 16 years and over			
1972	36.4	28.9	28.6	32.8	–	–	–	–
1973	26.8	30.1	27.8	27.2	–	8.0	7.4	7.9
1974	31.6	30.6	34.3	35.8	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.7
1975	39.0	38.7	38.6	36.4	11.3	12.8	12.1	12.5
1976	35.1	38.3	37.5	37.9	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.7
1977	39.6	37.8	40.5	38.3	11.2	9.9	9.5	9.2
1978	39.0	37.6	35.0	34.7	9.6	9.0	9.2	8.5
1979	34.8	34.0	32.9	34.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	9.0
1980	35.2	34.3	39.8	39.7	9.1	10.1	10.9	10.1
1981	38.7	39.8	43.4	41.0	11.0	9.8	9.8	11.1

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E-27. Unemployment rates of full- and part-time workers by sex and age, 1963-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Full-time workers, 16 years and over				Part-time workers, 16 years and over			
1963	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.2
1964	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1
1965	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.7
1966	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	6.3	6.6	6.3	5.7
1967	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.9
1968	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	6.6	7.0	6.2	6.4
1969	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.4
1970	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.6
1971	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.6
1972	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.7
1973	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	7.5	8.4	8.2	7.6
1974	4.6	4.7	5.1	6.1	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.4
1975	7.8	8.6	8.2	8.0	10.3	10.4	10.2	10.4
1976	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.4	10.2	9.9	10.3	10.1
1977	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.3
1978	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1
1979	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.6
1980	5.9	7.0	7.5	7.3	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.7
1981	7.1	7.1	7.0	8.1	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.6
	Full-time workers, 16 to 19 years				Part-time workers, 16 to 19 years			
1963	20.1	18.2	18.4	18.9	12.6	15.4	15.3	14.2
1964	18.8	18.6	16.5	17.5	13.9	14.0	13.9	12.5
1965	18.3	17.3	14.8	13.5	13.7	13.2	13.0	12.8
1966	13.2	15.4	13.2	13.0	12.0	12.5	11.0	10.4
1967	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.3	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.7
1968	12.7	12.8	13.3	11.9	12.1	12.9	11.8	12.3
1969	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.5	11.4	11.6	12.5	11.5
1970	14.0	16.5	16.6	17.5	12.5	13.4	14.5	16.7
1971	17.4	18.3	18.7	18.1	15.7	15.3	15.4	15.6
1972	18.1	16.9	16.6	15.7	16.4	14.7	15.6	15.7
1973	14.9	13.8	14.0	15.3	13.6	16.1	14.9	14.0
1974	15.4	15.5	16.7	18.2	14.1	15.2	15.8	17.1
1975	21.1	22.6	22.3	20.9	17.8	17.6	17.7	17.8
1976	20.3	20.8	20.0	20.0	17.8	16.6	17.3	17.8
1977	19.2	18.8	17.9	17.1	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.1
1978	17.4	15.7	16.3	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.7
1979	16.3	16.0	16.8	16.9	15.8	16.1	15.4	15.4
1980	17.4	19.5	20.5	19.9	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.3
1981	20.6	21.0	20.6	22.9	17.4	17.4	17.3	18.8
	Full-time workers, males, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, males, 20 years and over			
1963	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	7.8	7.5	6.5	6.0
1964	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3
1965	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.9
1966	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.6	5.3	5.4	4.5
1967	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	5.0
1968	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7
1969	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	4.5	4.1	5.6	4.9
1970	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.6	6.5	7.0
1971	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	7.8	6.9	6.5	6.8
1972	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	7.3	7.7	6.5	6.6
1973	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	5.2	6.5	6.9	6.0
1974	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.6	6.5	6.4	7.1	7.3
1975	6.2	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.9	9.0	8.7	9.1
1976	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	9.0	9.1	8.5	8.4
1977	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.7	8.8	8.5	7.3	7.7
1978	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.8
1979	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.2
1980	4.8	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.4	6.4
1981	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	8.3	8.3
	Full-time workers, females, 20 years and over				Part-time workers, females, 20 years and over			
1963	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.4
1964	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.8
1965	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8
1966	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.5
1967	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.5
1968	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.7
1969	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0
1970	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.7	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7
1971	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5
1972	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.6
1973	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.6
1974	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.6	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.8
1975	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.1	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.6
1976	7.8	7.4	7.7	7.7	6.4	6.3	7.0	6.5
1977	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.1	6.3	6.1	6.1
1978	6.3	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.1
1979	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	6.2	5.6	5.6	5.9
1980	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.0	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.6
1981	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.7

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E-28. Unemployment rates of 16- to 21- year-olds by sex and major activity, 1967-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, 16 to 21 years				Females, 16 to 21 years			
1967	10.0	10.5	10.4	11.0	12.1	11.0	11.4	12.2
1968	10.2	10.3	9.7	10.0	11.5	12.0	11.5	11.4
1969	9.6	9.4	10.4	10.4	10.7	11.3	10.7	11.0
1970	11.2	13.4	14.6	15.4	11.9	12.5	12.7	14.8
1971	15.2	15.2	15.2	15.3	14.7	15.3	14.7	14.8
1972	16.1	13.9	13.6	13.4	14.6	14.3	15.0	14.3
1973	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.2	13.0	13.2	13.0	13.2
1974	12.4	13.1	14.1	15.4	13.8	13.9	14.9	15.5
1975	17.8	19.5	19.2	17.9	17.6	17.9	17.9	18.0
1976	17.6	17.0	16.9	17.4	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.6
1977	16.3	15.7	15.6	14.5	16.9	16.3	15.6	15.6
1978	15.0	13.2	13.5	14.0	15.5	14.9	15.0	14.4
1979	13.8	12.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.5	14.4	14.9
1980	14.6	17.1	18.0	17.6	14.4	15.1	15.1	15.0
1981	18.0	17.7	17.1	19.3	15.8	16.1	16.3	17.7
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Going to school			
1967	11.6	11.1	12.2	12.2	11.7	10.3	12.3	11.2
1968	11.0	11.9	11.9	10.8	11.7	13.5	12.0	11.4
1969	10.0	10.4	13.8	12.0	9.8	12.0	13.6	12.6
1970	13.2	15.0	18.1	21.4	12.9	13.8	14.6	18.8
1971	21.5	21.3	18.7	21.6	19.3	20.7	17.5	18.4
1972	23.1	18.2	19.6	19.4	18.0	16.5	17.5	18.4
1973	16.2	17.9	18.4	17.2	15.6	16.6	16.9	16.0
1974	17.3	19.0	20.2	20.4	16.7	16.9	18.6	19.2
1975	21.4	21.8	20.5	22.0	21.1	20.4	19.5	21.1
1976	22.7	22.1	20.2	23.0	19.1	19.7	19.1	20.2
1977	22.2	20.9	21.5	19.2	20.5	19.9	19.3	19.5
1978	20.1	18.4	19.7	19.1	19.7	17.4	17.8	16.9
1979	18.8	18.8	19.3	18.4	16.8	17.1	17.2	18.8
1980	17.2	21.2	21.7	22.2	16.7	17.7	18.6	17.4
1981	23.1	21.6	21.1	24.4	18.9	19.6	19.6	21.3
	Males, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other				Females, 16 to 21 years, major activity: Other			
1967	9.2	10.2	9.6	10.4	12.2	11.2	11.1	12.5
1968	9.9	9.5	8.8	9.5	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.4
1969	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.1	9.9	10.4
1970	10.4	12.7	13.4	13.4	11.5	12.1	12.2	13.7
1971	13.4	13.2	14.1	13.5	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.8
1972	14.0	12.6	11.8	11.5	13.7	13.7	14.2	13.1
1973	10.5	10.2	10.1	10.9	12.3	12.3	11.8	12.4
1974	11.0	11.6	12.4	13.9	13.0	13.1	13.9	14.5
1975	16.7	18.7	18.8	16.8	16.6	17.1	17.4	17.1
1976	16.1	15.4	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.2	15.5	15.5
1977	14.6	14.3	14.0	13.2	15.8	15.3	14.4	14.4
1978	13.5	11.7	11.8	12.5	14.2	14.1	14.2	13.6
1979	12.4	11.3	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.7	13.5	13.8
1980	13.9	15.9	16.9	16.4	13.7	14.4	14.1	14.3
1981	16.5	16.5	16.0	17.8	14.9	15.0	15.3	16.5

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E-29. Employed married workers and women who maintain families, 1955-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Married men, spouse present				Married women, spouse present			
1955	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.3
1956	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2
1957	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5
1958	4.6	5.7	5.5	4.6	6.4	7.3	6.7	5.9
1959	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1
1960	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.9
1961	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.1	6.4	7.0	6.4	6.2
1962	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3
1963	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4
1964	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.8
1965	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.2
1966	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
1967	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.5
1968	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8
1969	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
1970	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.5
1971	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6
1972	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.1
1973	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5
1974	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.4	6.3
1975	4.8	5.6	5.3	4.9	8.2	8.5	7.6	7.3
1976	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.0
1977	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.2
1978	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4
1979	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1
1980	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.9
1981	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.2	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.4
	Women who head families							
1967	–	–	4.8	5.1				
1968	4.8	4.5	4.0	4.1				
1969	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3				
1970	4.7	4.5	5.8	6.4				
1971	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.7				
1972	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0				
1973	6.9	7.2	6.8	7.4				
1974	6.5	6.8	6.7	8.0				
1975	9.5	10.1	10.0	10.3				
1976	10.1	9.5	10.4	10.2				
1977	9.6	9.2	9.8	8.9				
1978	8.3	9.3	8.8	7.8				
1979	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.4				
1980	8.8	8.7	9.1	10.1				
1981	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.6				

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E-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	White-collar workers				Sales workers			
1958	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.9	4.3	4.5	3.8
1959	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7
1960	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8
1961	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.3
1962	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.1
1963	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.0
1964	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.4
1965	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5
1966	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.4
1967	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.2
1968	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.9
1969	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8
1970	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.6
1971	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.9
1972	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.2
1973	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5
1974	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.0
1975	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.6	6.0	5.5	6.0
1976	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.4
1977	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9
1978	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.7
1979	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
1980	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.5
1981	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.9
	Professional and technical workers				Clerical workers			
1958	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.1
1959	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6
1960	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0
1961	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2	4.4	5.0	4.7	4.3
1962	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.9
1963	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4
1964	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.4
1965	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.9
1966	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
1967	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.3
1968	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7
1969	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1
1970	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.8
1971	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
1972	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4
1973	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0
1974	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.1
1975	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	6.2	7.0	6.5	6.6
1976	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.2
1977	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.6
1978	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	4.9	5.2	5.0	4.5
1979	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6
1980	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.6
1981	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1
	Managers and administrators, except farm							
1958	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7				
1959	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1				
1960	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6				
1961	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7				
1962	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3				
1963	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5				
1964	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3				
1965	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1				
1966	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8				
1967	.9	.9	.9	1.0				
1968	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0				
1969	1.0	.9	.9	.9				
1970	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6				
1971	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7				
1972	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.9				
1973	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4				
1974	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3				
1975	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0				
1976	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.0				
1977	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.7				
1978	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0				
1979	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1				
1980	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5				
1981	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9				

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E-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Blue-collar workers				Nonfarm laborers			
1958	9.3	11.7	10.9	9.0	14.0	16.8	16.0	14.1
1959	8.1	7.0	7.2	7.9	13.4	11.4	12.9	12.4
1960	7.0	7.3	8.0	9.0	12.0	11.7	13.3	13.7
1961	9.8	9.9	9.1	8.0	15.0	16.3	14.3	13.3
1962	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	12.9	12.5	11.6	12.9
1963	7.7	7.3	6.9	7.1	13.1	12.8	12.1	11.6
1964	6.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	11.7	10.7	10.6	9.9
1965	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.6	9.7	8.4	8.1	7.6
1966	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.5
1967	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.0
1968	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
1969	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.3	6.5	6.4	6.9	7.2
1970	5.0	6.0	6.8	7.5	7.9	9.2	10.3	11.0
1971	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.4	10.6	10.8	10.4	11.6
1972	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.0	11.6	10.2	10.1	9.2
1973	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.6
1974	5.9	6.0	6.8	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.6	11.8
1975	11.4	12.7	11.9	10.9	14.8	16.6	15.9	15.3
1976	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4	13.9	13.4	14.1	13.3
1977	8.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	13.2	12.4	11.4	11.1
1978	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	11.8	9.8	10.2	11.0
1979	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.5	10.2	10.8	11.0	11.7
1980	8.2	10.5	11.1	10.6	12.8	15.0	15.8	14.8
1981	10.1	9.8	9.7	11.8	14.7	14.1	14.0	16.2
	Craft and kindred workers				Service workers			
1958	6.0	7.7	7.5	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	7.0
1959	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.7
1960	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.6
1961	6.8	7.1	6.3	5.2	7.0	7.4	7.4	6.9
1962	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.1	6.4	6.3	6.2
1963	5.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.0
1964	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6
1965	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.8	5.9	5.5	5.1	4.7
1966	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.5
1967	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.8
1968	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3
1969	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.9
1970	2.8	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.4	6.0
1971	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.8	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3
1972	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.3
1973	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7
1974	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.9
1975	7.8	9.1	8.8	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.9
1976	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	8.9	8.4	8.6	9.1
1977	6.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.9
1978	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	7.7	7.4	7.3	7.5
1979	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.8	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.9
1980	5.3	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.2	8.0	8.3	8.2
1981	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.7	8.4	9.0	8.6	9.5
	Operatives, except transport							
1972	7.6	7.9	8.0	6.9				
1973	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3				
1974	7.2	7.2	8.2	10.7				
1975	14.8	16.2	14.4	12.9				
1976	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.9				
1977	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.1				
1978	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.7				
1979	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.2				
1980	9.8	13.0	13.5	12.9				
1981	12.0	11.5	11.3	14.1				
	Transport equipment operatives							
1972	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.5				
1973	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.2				
1974	4.6	5.0	4.9	6.1				
1975	7.7	8.6	8.8	9.0				
1976	8.1	7.0	7.6	8.1				
1977	7.5	6.5	6.4	5.9				
1978	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1				
1979	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6				
1980	6.9	9.0	10.0	9.9				
1981	8.9	8.1	8.0	9.6				

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E-30. Unemployment rates by occupation, 1958-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private household workers				Farm workers			
1958	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.2	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.5
1959	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.3	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.5
1960	4.9	4.9	5.4	6.2	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1
1961	6.3	6.9	6.7	5.9	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.3
1962	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
1963	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.5
1964	5.6	6.1	5.2	4.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0
1965	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8
1966	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.0
1967	4.6	3.5	4.0	4.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3
1968	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.7
1969	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8
1970	3.6	4.0	5.0	4.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.9
1971	4.2	4.7	4.4	4.5	3.0	2.1	2.8	2.6
1972	4.8	3.1	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9
1973	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.5
1974	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7
1975	4.7	4.5	6.0	6.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.1
1976	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.8	4.1	4.6	4.2	5.2
1977	5.2	5.5	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.3
1978	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.4	3.5	3.8	3.9
1979	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.5
1980	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.3
1981	4.5	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.7	6.3
	Service workers, except private household				Farm laborers and supervisors			
1958	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.2	5.1
1959	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	4.5	6.0	5.3
1960	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	6.0
1961	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	4.8
1962	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	5.1
1963	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.4	5.5	6.2	4.9
1964	6.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.7
1965	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.4
1966	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.9	3.7	4.0
1967	4.7	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.8
1968	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.5
1969	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
1970	5.1	5.2	5.4	6.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.0
1971	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	5.9	4.2	5.8	5.4
1972	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.0
1973	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.2	6.1	5.0	5.2
1974	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.1	4.6	4.9	5.9	5.3
1975	8.4	9.0	9.2	9.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	8.2
1976	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.4	8.2	9.1	8.4	10.2
1977	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.2	10.5	9.5	8.3	8.3
1978	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.4	7.1	7.4	7.6
1979	7.8	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.9
1980	7.4	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.4	9.6	10.0	8.7
1981	8.7	9.2	8.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	9.6	12.4

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E-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total wage and salary workers				Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3
1949	5.2	6.4	7.4	7.7	5.4	6.7	7.7	7.9
1950	7.0	6.1	4.9	4.4	7.2	6.3	5.1	4.5
1951	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.8
1952	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1
1953	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.8
1954	5.5	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.0
1955	5.1	4.6	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.5
1956	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3
1957	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.3
1958	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.5	6.7	7.7	7.6	6.6
1959	5.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.3	5.8
1960	5.0	5.1	5.5	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.4
1961	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.0	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.2
1962	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4
1963	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4
1964	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6
1965	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.7
1966	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
1967	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
1968	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
1969	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
1970	3.9	4.6	5.0	5.7	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.6
1971	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
1972	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0
1973	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
1974	4.8	4.9	5.3	6.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.3
1975	7.9	8.8	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.7	8.3	8.0
1976	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.3
1977	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.2	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.2
1978	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.4
1979	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.6
1980	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.1
1981	7.1	7.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.9
	Wage and salary workers in agricultural industries				Government workers in nonagricultural industries			
1948	5.7	4.7	4.8	6.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.8
1949	5.8	7.5	8.0	8.0	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.7
1950	11.9	9.4	7.7	6.5	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3
1951	4.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9
1952	4.1	4.2	7.6	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.5
1953	4.0	4.3	7.0	7.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5
1954	8.2	9.1	8.6	9.9	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.1
1955	7.3	8.0	7.5	6.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8
1956	7.3	7.4	6.7	8.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.8
1957	6.7	6.0	8.2	7.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
1958	11.5	11.7	9.4	8.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3
1959	9.1	8.3	9.9	8.8	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.6
1960	8.8	8.0	7.0	9.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6
1961	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.4
1962	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0
1963	9.8	9.1	9.7	7.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
1964	10.1	10.2	9.4	8.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
1965	7.9	7.7	7.2	7.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8
1966	7.4	7.0	5.8	6.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8
1967	7.1	7.1	6.4	7.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
1968	6.2	6.9	6.5	5.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
1969	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0
1970	6.6	7.1	8.0	8.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.6
1971	8.5	6.7	8.6	7.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
1972	7.8	7.3	7.4	8.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0
1973	6.9	7.8	6.5	7.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.6
1974	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.3
1975	10.1	10.3	10.5	11.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
1976	11.0	12.0	11.4	12.8	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.3
1977	12.8	12.0	10.0	9.9	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.2
1978	9.8	8.4	8.8	8.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
1979	8.3	8.9	9.8	10.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.9
1980	10.0	11.4	11.7	10.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3
1981	11.8	11.2	11.3	14.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.0

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E-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries				Private wage and salary workers in mining			
1948	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.1	3.3	4.1
1949	5.1	6.3	7.3	7.5	3.7	5.9	7.3	21.5
1950	6.8	5.9	4.8	4.3	8.1	6.7	6.0	6.6
1951	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	5.3	4.2	3.5	2.5
1952	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.4
1953	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.7	3.9	4.3
1954	5.3	6.1	6.3	5.7	11.4	14.8	15.8	16.3
1955	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.3	10.1	10.1	8.0	7.8
1956	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	7.9	6.6	6.0	5.5
1957	3.9	4.0	4.2	5.0	5.5	4.9	5.0	8.7
1958	6.4	7.4	7.3	6.3	9.6	13.3	12.4	8.9
1959	5.8	4.9	5.0	5.4	10.0	8.1	10.8	10.0
1960	4.9	5.0	5.4	6.1	9.5	8.0	9.0	12.2
1961	6.6	6.7	6.4	5.8	12.3	11.1	11.0	9.6
1962	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	6.5	7.3	8.5	9.1
1963	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.4	8.3	5.3	5.2
1964	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	6.3	8.1	7.4	5.8
1965	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.5	6.6	4.7	5.5	3.9
1966	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.5	2.9	3.4	3.3
1967	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.1
1968	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.6	2.9
1969	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.1	2.9
1970	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.2	3.2	4.2	2.6	2.4
1971	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	3.5	3.9	5.2	3.8
1972	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	3.3
1973	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.4
1974	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.9	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.4
1975	8.8	9.8	9.2	8.8	4.1	3.9	5.1	2.9
1976	8.0	7.7	8.0	7.9	5.1	4.0	4.8	5.1
1977	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.6	3.8	4.2	3.7	3.4
1978	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.6
1979	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.6	5.6	4.8
1980	6.3	7.7	7.9	7.7	5.0	6.3	6.8	8.4
1981	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	7.3
	Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural goods-producing industries				Private wage and salary workers in construction			
1948	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	8.5	8.3	8.6	9.8
1949	6.9	8.7	10.2	10.5	11.9	14.4	15.9	15.4
1950	8.9	7.5	6.2	5.3	14.6	12.6	10.8	9.2
1951	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.8	7.9	6.0	7.3	7.5
1952	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.0
1953	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.8	6.2	6.5	8.1	8.5
1954	7.4	8.8	8.9	8.1	11.3	14.1	13.6	13.7
1955	6.6	5.7	5.1	5.6	11.4	10.7	10.0	11.1
1956	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.3	10.5	9.6	9.4	10.4
1957	5.2	5.6	6.0	7.5	10.3	10.3	10.8	12.6
1958	9.6	11.4	11.3	9.3	14.5	15.6	16.9	15.1
1959	8.2	6.6	6.8	7.9	14.6	12.2	13.1	13.2
1960	6.8	7.0	7.7	8.8	13.3	12.8	13.6	14.7
1961	9.8	9.7	9.1	7.8	15.9	17.4	15.9	13.9
1962	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	14.1	14.0	12.1	13.3
1963	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.9	14.9	12.9	12.0	12.4
1964	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.6	11.6	10.9	11.3	11.1
1965	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.3	11.1	10.4	10.4	8.2
1966	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.9
1967	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.2	7.5	7.9	6.3	7.4
1968	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	7.8	6.5	6.1	6.5
1969	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.6
1970	4.9	5.8	6.7	7.6	7.8	10.0	11.3	11.1
1971	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	11.2	10.1	9.5	10.3
1972	6.7	6.5	6.3	5.7	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.0
1973	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.0	9.2	8.6	8.8	8.8
1974	5.6	5.7	6.5	8.5	8.9	9.8	10.9	13.6
1975	11.6	13.2	12.1	10.9	16.6	20.2	19.0	17.3
1976	9.3	8.9	9.1	8.9	15.5	15.6	16.4	14.8
1977	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.0	14.4	12.8	11.4	11.3
1978	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.2	11.2	9.7	10.0	11.4
1979	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.8	10.9	9.8	9.4	10.6
1980	7.7	10.1	10.4	9.9	12.0	15.3	16.1	14.2
1981	9.3	8.9	8.9	11.0	14.0	15.4	15.9	17.8

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E-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in manufacturing				Private wage and salary workers in nondurable goods			
1948	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2
1949	6.2	7.9	9.3	9.0	6.0	7.7	9.5	8.6
1950	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.5	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.2
1951	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.6
1952	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.8
1953	3.0	2.6	2.7	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.6
1954	6.5	7.6	7.7	6.7	6.4	7.5	7.7	6.2
1955	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	6.1	4.8	4.5	5.4
1956	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.1
1957	4.3	4.8	5.1	6.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.7
1958	8.7	10.4	10.1	8.1	7.1	8.4	8.3	6.9
1959	6.8	5.4	5.5	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.7	6.1
1960	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.5	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.9
1961	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.6	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.4
1962	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.6
1963	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.4
1964	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.3
1965	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.3
1966	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
1967	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
1968	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.4
1969	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.0
1970	4.4	5.1	6.0	7.1	4.3	5.3	5.8	6.3
1971	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.4
1972	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.5
1973	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.8
1974	5.0	5.0	5.7	7.5	5.3	5.4	6.6	7.9
1975	10.8	12.1	10.9	9.8	10.8	11.4	9.9	9.3
1976	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.3
1977	7.3	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.9
1978	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.2	6.6	6.5	6.1	6.0
1979	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.5
1980	6.8	9.0	9.4	9.0	6.9	8.0	8.3	8.6
1981	8.4	7.6	7.4	9.7	8.4	8.1	7.9	9.2
	Private wage and salary workers in durable goods				Private wage and salary workers in nonagricultural service-producing industries			
1948	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2
1949	6.4	8.0	9.2	9.3	4.8	5.8	6.7	6.9
1950	7.7	6.1	4.7	3.9	6.7	6.0	4.8	4.5
1951	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
1952	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
1953	2.5	2.0	2.1	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.5
1954	6.6	7.7	7.8	7.1	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.2
1955	5.3	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.3
1956	4.0	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
1957	3.9	4.3	4.8	7.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.3
1958	9.9	11.9	11.5	9.1	5.5	6.3	6.2	5.8
1959	7.2	5.1	5.3	7.2	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.0
1960	5.0	6.0	6.9	7.9	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.7
1961	9.7	9.2	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1
1962	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3
1963	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
1964	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.6
1965	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.9
1966	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
1967	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.9
1968	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
1969	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4
1970	4.4	5.0	6.1	7.6	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.2
1971	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5
1972	6.1	5.8	5.4	4.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.2
1973	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7
1974	4.7	4.6	5.1	7.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.9
1975	10.8	12.6	11.6	10.1	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.5
1976	8.2	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.3
1977	6.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.3
1978	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.4
1979	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4
1980	6.7	9.8	10.1	9.2	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.5
1981	8.4	7.3	7.1	10.0	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.1

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E-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in transportation and public utilities				Private wage and salary workers in finance and services			
1948	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8
1949	3.9	6.0	7.1	7.5	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.5
1950	6.0	4.7	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
1951	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5
1952	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
1953	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
1954	5.4	5.9	6.3	5.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.9
1955	4.9	4.5	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.3
1956	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
1957	2.8	3.0	3.4	4.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0
1958	5.7	7.2	6.4	5.0	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.0
1959	5.0	3.7	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.2
1960	4.0	4.1	4.9	5.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.7
1961	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.2	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.5
1962	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.1
1963	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
1964	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0
1965	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
1966	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
1967	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3
1968	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.9	2.2
1969	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
1970	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.9
1971	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1
1972	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
1973	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.3
1974	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.2
1975	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.0	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.8
1976	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	6.6	6.3	6.5	6.6
1977	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	6.4	6.2	5.7	5.7
1978	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	4.9
1979	3.6	3.2	3.8	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8
1980	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.6
1981	5.7	5.4	4.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.2
	Private wage and salary workers in wholesale and retail trade				Private wage and salary workers in finance, insurance, and real estate			
1948	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8
1949	5.0	5.9	7.0	7.0	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.5
1950	7.2	6.7	4.9	5.0	2.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
1951	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5
1952	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.8
1953	3.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0
1954	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.5	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.9
1955	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.6	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3
1956	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
1957	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0
1958	6.1	7.3	7.2	6.6	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.0
1959	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.6	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.2
1960	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.7	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.7
1961	6.9	7.5	7.4	7.4	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.5
1962	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.0	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.1
1963	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
1964	6.2	6.1	5.2	5.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0
1965	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
1966	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
1967	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3
1968	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.2
1969	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
1970	4.6	5.3	5.5	6.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.0
1971	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.3
1972	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3
1973	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	3.0
1974	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.3	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.6
1975	8.3	8.9	8.8	9.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.9
1976	8.6	8.4	8.8	8.6	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4
1977	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4
1978	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
1979	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9
1980	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6
1981	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.6	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7

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E-31. Unemployment rates for wage and salary workers by industry, 1948-81—Continued

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Private wage and salary workers in services				Private wage and salary workers in other service industries			
1948	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0
1949	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.3
1950	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.4	7.3	6.7	5.7	5.0
1951	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8
1952	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.1
1953	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.5
1954	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	4.6	5.2	5.5	5.7
1955	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.7
1956	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
1957	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.3
1958	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.1
1959	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.2
1960	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.3
1961	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.1	5.5
1962	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.9
1963	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.4
1964	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.9
1965	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.1
1966	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9
1967	4.2	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	4.1
1968	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4
1969	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
1970	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.5	3.8	4.5	4.9	5.6
1971	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	6.0	5.8
1972	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.4
1973	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8
1974	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.8
1975	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.9	7.4	7.1	7.5
1976	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.2	7.4
1977	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.5
1978	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.6	5.9	5.5
1979	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.4
1980	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.2
1981	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.0	6.5	6.7	6.5	7.1
	Private wage and salary workers in private households							
1948	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.4				
1949	5.8	7.3	8.3	8.0				
1950	7.8	7.1	6.5	6.2				
1951	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.6				
1952	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.7				
1953	3.9	2.7	3.4	4.6				
1954	6.7	5.9	6.2	6.1				
1955	5.2	4.7	6.3	5.0				
1956	4.1	6.0	5.4	5.3				
1957	4.6	5.2	4.2	5.0				
1958	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.5				
1959	6.5	6.0	5.1	5.6				
1960	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.7				
1961	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1				
1962	5.6	6.3	5.8	5.8				
1963	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.8				
1964	6.0	6.4	5.1	5.1				
1965	5.3	4.2	4.6	4.7				
1966	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2				
1967	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.4				
1968	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1				
1969	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.5				
1970	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.5				
1971	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.7				
1972	5.1	3.2	4.7	4.3				
1973	4.2	5.1	4.2	4.8				
1974	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.0				
1975	5.6	5.2	6.7	6.8				
1976	6.7	5.9	5.5	6.1				
1977	5.4	5.9	5.1	5.0				
1978	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.5				
1979	5.6	4.7	5.7	5.1				
1980	5.1	5.8	4.8	5.7				
1981	5.5	5.7	6.2	5.8				

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-32. Labor force time lost by sex, 1955-81

(Percent)

Year	I	II	III	IV
	Total, 16 years and over			
1955	–	3.3	5.1	5.1
1956	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1
1957	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.0
1958	7.8	8.7	8.4	7.4
1959	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.7
1960	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.5
1961	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.4
1962	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.7
1963	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2
1964	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.5
1965	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.6
1966	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1
1967	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3
1968	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7
1969	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0
1970	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.1
1971	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
1972	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.6
1973	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2
1974	5.5	5.7	6.1	7.1
1975	8.9	9.5	9.0	8.9
1976	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.3
1977	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2
1978	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.3
1979	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5
1980	6.8	8.1	8.3	8.3
1981	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.6
	Males, 16 years and over			
1967	–	–	3.5	3.7
1968	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2
1969	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
1970	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.3
1971	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4
1972	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.5
1973	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1
1974	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.9
1975	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.8
1976	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2
1977	6.8	6.3	6.1	5.8
1978	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.1
1979	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.3
1980	5.9	7.4	7.7	7.6
1981	7.3	7.4	7.2	8.8
	Females, 16 years and over			
1967	–	–	9.2	9.5
1968	9.3	8.3	8.2	8.1
1969	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.8
1970	6.3	6.9	7.3	8.2
1971	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.4
1972	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.6
1973	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.3
1974	7.5	7.7	8.2	9.3
1975	11.2	11.6	10.9	10.8
1976	10.5	10.1	10.4	10.4
1977	10.3	9.7	9.7	9.5
1978	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.2
1979	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.2
1980	8.3	9.2	9.4	9.5
1981	9.7	9.6	9.5	10.8

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E-33. Job desire of persons not in the labor force by current activity, reasons for not seeking work, sex, and race, 1970-81

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total do not want a job now				Total, do not want a job now, ill, disabled			
1970	50,011	50,320	50,249	50,809	3,788	3,851	3,979	3,862
1971	50,773	51,664	51,695	51,673	4,100	4,042	4,043	4,162
1972	52,153	52,411	52,784	52,904	4,260	4,244	4,311	4,507
1973	53,451	52,598	53,179	53,256	4,284	4,560	4,810	4,717
1974	53,590	53,738	53,473	53,851	4,752	4,793	4,855	4,909
1975	53,491	54,035	54,159	54,649	4,971	4,883	4,706	4,781
1976	54,546	54,662	55,397	54,599	4,740	4,752	4,919	4,659
1977	54,586	53,994	54,253	54,048	4,758	4,566	4,649	4,459
1978	54,609	54,087	53,886	54,099	4,553	4,641	4,524	4,701
1979	54,389	54,669	54,029	54,684	4,604	4,613	4,606	4,610
1980	54,808	55,068	55,479	55,657	4,722	4,542	4,194	4,378
1981	55,245	55,555	56,079	56,053	4,166	4,256	4,352	4,320
	Males, do not want a job now				Males, do not want a job now, ill, disabled			
1970	11,666	11,747	11,706	12,155	2,001	2,039	2,121	2,024
1971	12,134	12,504	12,623	12,622	2,127	2,158	2,082	2,191
1972	12,751	12,844	12,972	13,067	2,183	2,210	2,297	2,338
1973	13,242	13,064	13,443	13,310	2,269	2,319	2,595	2,444
1974	13,542	13,597	13,559	13,852	2,587	2,523	2,575	2,596
1975	13,935	14,207	14,436	14,736	2,590	2,598	2,506	2,596
1976	14,822	14,894	15,406	14,972	2,562	2,656	2,606	2,614
1977	15,058	14,877	15,058	14,910	2,549	2,540	2,679	2,409
1978	15,176	15,134	15,299	15,234	2,419	2,493	2,486	2,513
1979	15,340	15,651	15,444	15,785	2,544	2,468	2,433	2,484
1980	15,960	15,972	16,198	16,387	2,490	2,415	2,186	2,454
1981	16,336	16,588	16,952	16,862	2,135	2,226	2,392	2,326
	Females, do not want a job now				Females, do not want a job now, ill, disabled			
1970	38,345	38,573	38,544	38,653	1,787	1,812	1,858	1,837
1971	38,639	39,160	39,072	39,051	1,973	1,884	1,961	1,971
1972	39,403	39,566	39,812	39,837	2,077	2,034	2,015	2,169
1973	40,209	39,534	39,737	39,947	2,015	2,241	2,215	2,273
1974	40,048	40,141	39,915	40,000	2,164	2,270	2,280	2,313
1975	39,557	39,828	39,722	39,913	2,381	2,285	2,201	2,184
1976	39,724	39,768	39,991	39,627	2,178	2,096	2,313	2,045
1977	39,528	39,118	39,195	39,138	2,209	2,026	1,970	2,050
1978	39,433	38,953	38,587	38,865	2,134	2,149	2,038	2,188
1979	39,049	39,018	38,584	38,899	2,060	2,145	2,173	2,126
1980	38,848	39,097	39,281	39,270	2,232	2,127	2,008	1,924
1981	38,909	38,966	39,127	39,191	2,031	2,030	1,960	1,994
	Total, do not want a job now, going to school				Total, do not want a job now, keeping house			
1970	6,089	6,177	5,489	6,144	31,982	32,259	32,259	32,219
1971	6,216	6,745	6,565	6,362	32,056	32,462	32,338	32,276
1972	6,323	6,271	6,427	6,281	32,392	32,564	32,641	32,492
1973	6,383	5,935	6,178	6,043	32,714	32,121	32,138	32,434
1974	5,986	5,920	6,090	6,230	32,547	32,293	32,086	31,900
1975	6,281	6,442	6,399	6,497	31,506	31,765	31,625	31,757
1976	6,536	6,371	6,834	6,461	31,398	31,347	31,112	30,747
1977	6,314	6,288	6,318	6,346	31,097	30,529	30,571	30,559
1978	6,424	6,372	6,095	6,129	30,313	30,115	29,939	29,782
1979	6,134	6,129	6,044	6,179	30,018	29,724	29,299	29,274
1980	6,252	6,386	6,768	6,360	29,000	29,297	29,302	29,484
1981	6,304	6,637	6,556	6,522	28,894	28,762	28,930	28,535
	Males, do not want a job now, going to school				Males, do not want a job now, keeping house			
1970	3,070	3,117	2,677	3,138	207	185	212	199
1971	3,169	3,428	3,463	3,232	202	286	190	209
1972	3,221	3,246	3,229	3,206	193	168	190	207
1973	3,237	3,107	3,212	3,067	220	189	207	210
1974	3,048	2,896	2,934	3,095	187	207	229	226
1975	3,126	3,265	3,238	3,381	231	232	215	206
1976	3,328	3,267	3,593	3,188	206	233	211	250
1977	3,171	3,094	3,025	3,184	316	282	247	227
1978	3,205	3,141	3,196	3,072	229	273	312	282
1979	3,114	3,052	3,041	3,088	276	272	323	281
1980	3,151	3,157	3,250	3,188	318	287	293	294
1981	3,085	3,349	3,346	3,221	293	295	235	310
	Females, do not want a job now, going to school				Females, do not want a job now, keeping house			
1970	3,020	3,061	2,812	3,006	31,775	32,074	32,047	32,020
1971	3,047	3,316	3,102	3,130	31,854	32,177	32,148	32,067
1972	3,101	3,025	3,198	3,075	32,199	32,397	32,451	32,285
1973	3,145	2,828	2,967	2,976	32,494	31,932	31,930	32,224
1974	2,938	3,023	3,156	3,135	32,360	32,086	31,858	31,675
1975	3,155	3,177	3,161	3,116	31,275	31,532	31,410	31,552
1976	3,208	3,104	3,242	3,272	31,192	31,113	30,901	30,498
1977	3,144	3,193	3,294	3,162	30,781	30,247	30,324	30,332
1978	3,219	3,231	2,898	3,057	30,084	29,842	29,627	29,501
1979	3,019	3,077	3,003	3,091	29,742	29,452	28,976	28,993
1980	3,101	3,228	3,519	3,173	28,682	29,010	29,009	29,190
1981	3,219	3,288	3,210	3,301	28,601	28,467	28,696	28,225

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-33. Job desire of persons not in the labor force by current activity, reasons for not seeking work, sex, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, do not want a job now, retired				White persons, do not want a job now			
1970	5,803	5,833	5,932	6,140	45,241	45,502	45,545	45,800
1971	6,017	6,003	6,232	6,516	45,907	46,458	46,474	46,586
1972	6,615	6,703	6,785	6,856	46,890	47,161	47,180	47,440
1973	7,139	7,326	7,290	7,162	47,697	47,072	47,762	47,424
1974	7,292	7,480	7,502	7,617	47,548	47,736	47,597	47,664
1975	7,777	7,778	7,941	8,374	47,421	47,879	47,935	48,475
1976	8,454	8,625	8,919	8,938	48,247	48,282	48,730	48,177
1977	8,888	9,203	9,193	9,228	48,052	47,783	48,000	47,676
1978	9,591	9,364	9,565	9,708	48,195	47,966	47,686	47,665
1979	9,764	10,171	10,163	10,495	47,746	48,191	47,703	47,865
1980	10,807	10,723	11,145	11,198	47,885	48,194	48,472	48,658
1981	11,520	11,731	11,929	12,140	48,259	48,370	48,902	48,852
	Males, do not want a job now, retired				Black and other persons, do not want a job now			
1970	5,082	5,183	5,236	5,378	4,742	4,886	4,947	5,056
1971	5,307	5,275	5,495	5,613	4,921	5,018	5,096	5,211
1972	5,618	5,727	5,762	5,825	5,322	5,407	5,543	5,435
1973	5,954	5,993	5,930	6,006	5,709	5,669	5,604	5,744
1974	6,078	6,235	6,185	6,240	5,921	5,990	6,023	6,128
1975	6,386	6,362	6,527	6,714	6,044	6,150	6,221	6,265
1976	6,787	6,829	7,031	6,944	6,252	6,252	6,715	6,389
1977	7,113	7,140	7,192	7,243	6,403	6,282	6,285	6,456
1978	7,406	7,276	7,336	7,416	6,281	6,277	6,380	6,391
1979	7,391	7,668	7,586	7,771	6,482	6,593	6,583	6,720
1980	7,889	7,964	8,229	8,136	6,824	6,864	6,699	6,911
1981	8,424	8,444	8,613	8,598	6,859	6,933	7,217	7,104
	Females, do not want a job now, retired				Total, want a job now			
1970	721	651	696	762	3,799	3,614	4,112	4,101
1971	710	728	737	903	4,416	4,348	4,537	4,464
1972	997	976	1,023	1,030	4,463	4,327	4,373	4,740
1973	1,185	1,333	1,360	1,156	4,318	4,723	4,424	4,430
1974	1,214	1,245	1,317	1,377	4,274	4,454	4,681	4,756
1975	1,391	1,415	1,414	1,660	5,236	5,162	5,419	5,351
1976	1,667	1,796	1,888	1,994	5,386	5,527	4,407	5,548
1977	1,775	2,063	2,001	1,985	5,613	5,869	5,936	5,689
1978	2,186	2,088	2,229	2,291	5,512	5,421	5,504	5,395
1979	2,373	2,503	2,577	2,724	5,319	5,349	5,660	5,455
1980	2,919	2,759	2,917	3,062	5,602	5,626	5,861	5,711
1981	3,096	3,288	3,316	3,542	5,927	5,727	5,668	6,019
	Total, do not want a job now, other reasons				Males, want a job now			
1970	2,348	2,199	2,591	2,444	1,143	1,148	1,288	1,254
1971	2,385	2,412	2,518	2,358	1,363	1,330	1,356	1,378
1972	2,563	2,628	2,619	2,768	1,367	1,339	1,285	1,384
1973	2,931	2,656	2,764	2,900	1,392	1,514	1,332	1,372
1974	3,014	3,252	2,940	3,196	1,244	1,367	1,509	1,475
1975	2,956	3,168	3,488	3,241	1,628	1,608	1,773	1,730
1976	3,419	3,567	3,613	3,794	1,709	1,709	1,336	1,693
1977	3,528	3,409	3,522	3,456	1,706	1,828	1,865	1,729
1978	3,727	3,594	3,763	3,779	1,776	1,712	1,750	1,698
1979	3,869	4,032	3,916	4,126	1,704	1,620	1,893	1,752
1980	4,027	4,120	4,070	4,238	1,751	1,840	1,954	1,842
1981	4,361	4,168	4,312	4,536	1,947	1,861	1,831	2,000
	Males, do not want a job now, other reasons				Females, want a job now			
1970	1,305	1,223	1,460	1,416	2,656	2,466	2,824	2,848
1971	1,329	1,357	1,394	1,378	3,054	3,019	3,181	3,087
1972	1,535	1,494	1,494	1,490	3,096	2,988	3,088	3,356
1973	1,561	1,456	1,499	1,583	2,926	3,209	3,093	3,058
1974	1,641	1,735	1,636	1,695	3,031	3,087	3,173	3,282
1975	1,601	1,750	1,951	1,839	3,609	3,554	3,645	3,621
1976	1,939	1,909	1,966	1,977	3,677	3,818	3,071	3,856
1977	1,909	1,821	1,916	1,847	3,908	4,042	4,071	3,960
1978	1,917	1,950	1,969	1,951	3,736	3,709	3,754	3,697
1979	2,015	2,191	2,061	2,162	3,615	3,729	3,767	3,703
1980	2,113	2,148	2,241	2,316	3,852	3,786	3,906	3,869
1981	2,398	2,275	2,366	2,407	3,980	3,866	3,836	4,019
	Females, do not want a job now, other reasons				Total, want a job now, school attendance			
1970	1,043	977	1,131	1,028	1,002	1,062	1,183	1,187
1971	1,056	1,055	1,124	979	1,187	1,294	1,327	1,261
1972	1,028	1,134	1,125	1,278	1,253	1,118	1,124	1,282
1973	1,370	1,200	1,265	1,318	1,257	1,292	1,127	1,162
1974	1,373	1,516	1,304	1,501	1,139	1,216	1,360	1,226
1975	1,355	1,418	1,536	1,401	1,458	1,441	1,526	1,524
1976	1,480	1,658	1,647	1,817	1,433	1,597	1,162	1,527
1977	1,619	1,588	1,606	1,609	1,552	1,547	1,627	1,544
1978	1,810	1,644	1,794	1,828	1,455	1,348	1,489	1,380
1979	1,854	1,841	1,855	1,964	1,393	1,425	1,605	1,522
1980	1,914	1,973	1,829	1,922	1,493	1,502	1,631	1,508
1981	1,963	1,894	1,946	2,129	1,575	1,562	1,518	1,569

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E-33. Job desire of persons not in the labor force by current activity, reasons for not seeking work, sex, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Males, want a job now, school attendance				Females, want a job now, home responsibilities			
1970	516	556	583	630	888	859	932	953
1971	607	655	653	657	1,030	944	996	1,050
1972	624	594	586	636	1,067	1,009	1,097	1,146
1973	679	677	606	617	942	1,061	1,112	996
1974	576	628	690	653	975	1,041	1,054	1,053
1975	776	729	805	748	1,188	1,072	1,099	1,144
1976	717	814	599	731	1,208	1,232	1,053	1,310
1977	784	804	794	764	1,240	1,308	1,299	1,247
1978	737	668	753	714	1,234	1,274	1,252	1,250
1979	697	710	854	758	1,228	1,271	1,296	1,278
1980	720	772	852	745	1,330	1,233	1,284	1,211
1981	813	775	725	787	1,287	1,300	1,176	1,374
	Females, want a job now, school attendance				Total, want a job now, think cannot get a job			
1970	485	506	600	557	581	611	683	682
1971	580	639	674	604	779	721	826	777
1972	629	524	538	647	810	789	748	731
1973	578	615	522	545	622	774	669	683
1974	563	588	670	572	666	654	629	833
1975	682	712	721	776	1,090	1,143	1,149	990
1976	716	783	563	795	972	932	802	1,019
1977	768	743	833	780	961	1,082	1,050	1,001
1978	718	680	735	666	913	866	878	796
1979	696	715	750	765	719	841	762	781
1980	772	730	778	763	948	955	1,006	1,063
1981	761	787	793	782	1,093	1,043	1,094	1,199
	Total, want a job now, ill health, disability				Total, want a job now, think cannot get a job, job market factors			
1970	509	386	543	512	416	375	474	488
1971	581	590	506	559	510	492	593	571
1972	579	618	634	711	593	521	539	517
1973	539	660	604	690	431	562	487	504
1974	650	596	717	668	441	450	426	564
1975	655	620	690	747	897	834	943	787
1976	722	742	511	651	679	644	556	747
1977	692	785	827	769	681	761	718	652
1978	700	755	725	751	648	557	618	511
1979	746	704	799	784	497	538	541	487
1980	771	744	806	714	601	648	687	720
1981	802	726	708	832	849	718	801	883
	Males, want a job now, ill health, disability				Total, want a job now, think cannot get a job, personal factors			
1970	213	180	219	222	165	236	209	194
1971	266	246	253	259	268	229	232	206
1972	260	277	261	287	217	268	209	214
1973	240	331	274	265	191	212	183	179
1974	259	252	302	282	225	204	203	269
1975	274	270	325	345	193	309	206	202
1976	321	318	217	275	293	288	246	271
1977	300	334	355	326	280	321	332	349
1978	313	340	338	334	265	309	260	285
1979	355	282	370	344	222	303	222	294
1980	321	348	367	299	347	306	318	343
1981	372	329	323	414	244	325	293	316
	Females, want a job now, ill health, disability				Males, want a job now, think cannot get a job			
1970	296	206	324	290	185	219	269	220
1971	315	343	253	299	265	216	242	229
1972	319	342	373	424	272	240	207	235
1973	298	329	330	425	230	242	208	222
1974	390	344	415	386	182	239	226	280
1975	381	350	365	402	349	376	381	346
1976	401	424	293	376	378	319	269	353
1977	392	451	473	443	289	326	354	323
1978	387	416	386	417	337	321	292	291
1979	391	423	429	439	283	283	292	290
1980	450	396	439	415	358	332	382	361
1981	430	397	385	418	375	414	383	435
	Total, want a job now, home responsibilities, excluding males				Females, want a job now, think cannot get a job			
1970	888	859	932	953	397	392	414	462
1971	1,030	944	996	1,050	513	505	583	547
1972	1,067	1,009	1,097	1,146	538	549	541	496
1973	942	1,061	1,112	996	392	532	461	461
1974	975	1,041	1,054	1,053	484	415	403	553
1975	1,188	1,072	1,099	1,144	741	767	768	644
1976	1,208	1,232	1,053	1,310	594	613	533	666
1977	1,240	1,308	1,299	1,247	672	756	696	678
1978	1,234	1,274	1,252	1,250	575	545	585	505
1979	1,228	1,271	1,296	1,278	436	558	470	491
1980	1,330	1,233	1,284	1,211	591	623	624	702
1981	1,287	1,300	1,176	1,374	718	630	711	764

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

E-33. Job desire of persons not in the labor force by current activity, reasons for not seeking work, sex, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
	Total, want a job now, other reasons, including males, home responsibilities				White persons, want a job now, home responsibilities, excluding males			
1970	820	696	771	768	710	671	740	746
1971	839	799	882	818	758	753	762	814
1972	755	793	770	871	804	776	827	880
1973	958	936	912	899	804	836	855	782
1974	845	948	922	976	826	799	807	834
1975	846	886	955	946	950	842	904	841
1976	1,051	1,025	879	1,042	933	933	833	1,040
1977	1,169	1,147	1,132	1,128	983	991	969	995
1978	1,211	1,178	1,161	1,218	959	982	973	928
1979	1,233	1,108	1,198	1,090	946	969	992	1,002
1980	1,060	1,193	1,134	1,215	1,101	957	981	926
1981	1,171	1,096	1,171	1,046	959	983	863	1,034
	Males, want a job now, other reasons, including home responsibilities				White persons, want a job now, think cannot get a job			
1970	229	193	217	181	445	486	537	547
1971	224	212	208	232	600	519	666	592
1972	211	229	231	227	602	585	588	544
1973	243	264	243	268	471	494	494	551
1974	227	248	291	260	512	500	476	629
1975	229	233	262	291	800	787	838	692
1976	293	257	250	333	727	699	589	751
1977	333	363	362	317	693	748	722	723
1978	389	384	366	359	654	594	591	545
1979	368	346	376	360	517	601	546	554
1980	352	388	353	437	670	640	699	684
1981	387	343	399	365	744	708	744	807
	Females, want a job now, other reasons				White persons, want a job now, other reasons, including males, home responsibilities			
1970	591	503	554	586	696	624	656	659
1971	616	587	674	586	696	683	741	695
1972	543	564	539	644	628	687	656	707
1973	715	672	668	632	797	792	689	706
1974	618	700	631	717	656	753	746	787
1975	617	653	693	655	692	732	785	790
1976	757	767	629	709	859	830	722	863
1977	836	784	770	811	911	909	942	948
1978	822	794	795	858	1,014	959	996	986
1979	865	762	822	730	1,002	947	1,008	893
1980	708	804	781	778	886	943	903	997
1981	784	753	772	681	950	863	1,015	836
	White persons, want a job now				Black and others persons, want a job now,			
1970	2,992	2,943	3,351	3,293	847	706	795	832
1971	3,427	3,408	3,583	3,435	1,017	972	965	978
1972	3,418	3,359	3,445	3,634	1,066	980	964	1,131
1973	3,438	3,648	3,295	3,375	894	1,056	1,116	1,039
1974	3,370	3,411	3,577	3,669	920	1,013	1,095	1,061
1975	4,041	3,939	4,129	4,000	1,231	1,179	1,268	1,325
1976	4,112	4,145	3,424	4,202	1,314	1,340	977	1,319
1977	4,308	4,399	4,283	4,343	1,353	1,429	1,612	1,311
1978	4,189	4,062	4,261	3,979	1,376	1,335	1,268	1,386
1979	4,015	4,029	4,262	4,100	1,330	1,281	1,383	1,323
1980	4,283	4,201	4,226	4,178	1,373	1,393	1,599	1,493
1981	4,333	4,133	4,116	4,401	1,665	1,558	1,558	1,589
	White persons, want a job now, school attendance				Black and others persons, want a job now, school attendance			
1970	805	864	1,011	948	190	195	189	235
1971	930	1,024	1,014	983	246	274	300	271
1972	982	894	909	973	259	231	210	299
1973	959	1,001	825	894	288	312	272	262
1974	899	929	1,023	914	236	294	309	304
1975	1,106	1,127	1,106	1,150	353	317	373	372
1976	1,080	1,171	911	1,098	361	421	239	428
1977	1,198	1,110	1,067	1,121	366	425	508	430
1978	1,061	977	1,165	999	405	358	337	395
1979	1,014	988	1,164	1,129	389	418	406	417
1980	1,070	1,106	1,101	1,069	429	377	474	471
1981	1,116	1,057	990	1,156	467	483	497	451
	White persons, want a job now, ill health, disability				Black and others persons, want a job now, ill health, disability			
1970	336	297	408	393	165	87	140	127
1971	443	429	401	351	135	156	110	136
1972	403	418	465	530	176	194	173	190
1973	406	525	432	443	130	131	177	245
1974	478	430	525	504	175	160	192	149
1975	493	450	496	526	173	170	193	205
1976	513	511	369	451	225	236	133	194
1977	524	642	583	556	181	161	231	195
1978	501	550	536	522	212	223	180	208
1979	536	523	552	522	217	196	239	237
1980	555	554	543	502	228	206	251	186
1981	564	523	504	568	256	220	203	234

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E-33. Job desire of persons not in the labor force by current activity, reasons for not seeking work, sex, and race, 1970-81—Continued

(In thousands)

Year	I	II	III	IV
	Black and others persons, want a job now, home responsibilities, excluding males			
1970	220	204	192	225
1971	292	233	239	255
1972	287	263	292	281
1973	179	242	280	235
1974	201	253	278	230
1975	285	241	236	320
1976	315	298	250	287
1977	284	298	341	246
1978	291	276	283	322
1979	293	285	310	275
1980	247	262	300	287
1981	342	303	312	348
	Black and others persons, want a job now, think cannot get a job			
1970	149	125	165	142
1971	190	170	182	201
1972	220	170	178	200
1973	157	235	186	145
1974	157	143	162	209
1975	298	323	326	301
1976	245	218	219	266
1977	289	310	329	266
1978	282	263	289	241
1979	216	230	217	210
1980	301	309	310	356
1981	387	326	351	364
	Black and others persons, want a job now, other reasons, including males, home responsibilities			
1970	122	95	109	104
1971	153	139	134	114
1972	123	122	111	161
1973	141	135	201	152
1974	151	163	155	168
1975	122	129	140	127
1976	167	168	136	145
1977	233	235	203	174
1978	186	215	179	220
1979	215	154	212	184
1980	168	240	264	194
1981	213	226	194	192

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Explanatory Notes

Collection and Coverage

Statistics on the labor force, employment, unemployment, and persons not in the labor force, classified by a variety of demographic, social, and economic characteristics are derived from the Current Population Survey (CPS), which is conducted by the Bureau of the Census for the Bureau of Labor Statistics. A detailed description of the survey appears in *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 463.

The Current Population Survey is conducted using a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 households designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Households are interviewed on a rotating basis so that three-fourths of the sample is the same for any 2 consecutive months, and one-half is the same from year to year.

In addition to providing monthly statistics on the employment status of the population, the survey, through special inquiries repeated annually in the same month, provides detailed supplementary information for particular characteristics of the population. These inquiries include the extent of work experience of the population, the extent of overtime work at premium pay, work schedules, and the prevalence of multiple jobholding. They also include marital and family status of workers; the annual earnings and income of individuals and families; and the employment status of such groups as working mothers with children, high school graduates and dropouts, and recent college graduates.

Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and over. (Separate statistics are also collected and published for 14- and 15-year-olds.) The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, which includes the 12th day of the month. Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week.

Inmates of institutions and persons under 14 years of age are not covered in the regular monthly enumerations and are excluded from the population and labor force statistics shown in this bulletin. Data on members of the Armed Forces are obtained from the Department of Defense.

Concepts and Definitions

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those used since 1967 are as follows:

Employed persons are (1) all civilians who, during the survey week, did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family; and (2) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or personal reasons, whether they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed persons are all civilians who had no employment during the survey week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and (1) had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks, or (2) were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off, or (3) were waiting to report to a new job within 30 days.

The civilian labor force comprises all civilians classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above. The "total labor force" also includes members of the Armed Forces stationed either in the United States or abroad.

The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force. This measure can also be computed for groups within the labor force classified by sex, age, race, ethnic origin, marital status, etc.

Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since

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the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Measurements of mean and median duration are computed from a distribution of single weeks of unemployment.

Unemployment is also categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into four major groups. (1) *Job losers* are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work, and persons on layoff. (2) *Job leavers* are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (3) *Reentrants* are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer but were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work. (4) *New entrants* are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting 2 weeks or longer. Each of these four categories of the unemployed may be expressed as an unemployment rate or proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the overall unemployment rate.

Jobseekers are all unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week. Jobseekers do not include those persons unemployed because they (1) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off or (2) were waiting to report to a new job within 30 days. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work, including going to a public or private employment agency or to an employer directly, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or utilizing some other method. Examples of the "other" category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point.

Participation rates represent the proportion of the noninstitutional population that is in the labor force. Two types of participation rates are published: The total labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the total labor force to the total noninstitutional population, and the civilian labor force participation rate, which is the ratio of the civilian labor force to the civilian noninstitutional population. Participation rates are usually published for sex-age groups, often cross-classified by other demographic characteristics such as race and educational attainment.

Employment-population ratios represent the proportion of the noninstitutional population that is employed.

Not in the labor force includes all persons who are not classified as employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces. These persons are further classified as engaged in own home housework, in school, unable to work because of long-term physical or mental illness, retired, and other. The "other" group includes individuals reported as too old or temporarily unable to work, the voluntarily idle, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an off season and who were not reported as looking for work, and persons who did not look for work because they believed that no jobs were available in the area or that no jobs were available for which they could qualify—discouraged workers. Persons doing only incidental, unpaid family work (less than 15 hours in the specified week) are also classified as not in labor force.

For persons not in the labor force, detailed questions are asked about previous work experience, intentions to seek work, desire for a job at the time of interview, and reasons for not looking for work. These questions are asked only in those households that are leaving the sample after their first or second 4-month interviewing period. Prior to 1970, these questions were asked in those households entering the sample for the first time and those returning for the second 4 months of interviewing.

Occupation, *industry*, and *class of worker* for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their last full-time civilian job lasting 2 weeks or more. The classifications of occupations and industries used in data derived from the CPS are defined as in the 1970 Census of Population.

The class-of-worker breakdown specifies wage and salary workers, subdivided into private and government workers; self-employed workers; and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage.

Hours-of-work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

The distribution of employment by hours worked relates to persons at work during the survey week. At-work data differ from data on total employment because the latter include persons in the zero-

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hours-worked category, with a job but not at work. Included in this latter group are persons who were on vacation, ill, involved in a labor dispute, or otherwise absent from their jobs for voluntary, noneconomic reasons.

Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working full time. Persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working part time. Part-time workers are classified by their usual status at their present job (either full or part time) and by their reason for working part time during the survey week (economic or other reasons). Economic reasons include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of a job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. Other reasons include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home, housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. Persons on full-time schedules include, in addition to those working 35 hours or more, those who worked from 1 to 34 hours for noneconomic reasons and usually work full time.

The full-time labor force consists of persons working on full-time schedules, persons involuntarily working part time (part time for economic reasons), and unemployed persons seeking full-time jobs. *The part-time labor force* consists of persons working part time voluntarily and unemployed persons seeking part-time work. Persons with a job but not at work during the survey week are classified according to whether they usually work full or part time.

Labor force time lost is a measure of aggregate hours lost to the economy through unemployment and involuntary part-time employment and is expressed as a percent of potentially available aggregate hours. It is computed by assuming that: (1) Unemployed persons looking for full-time work lost an average of 37.5 hours, (2) those looking for part-time work lost the average number of hours actually worked by voluntary part-time workers during the survey week, and (3) persons on part time for economic reasons lost the difference between 37.5 hours and the actual number of hours they worked.

White and *black and other* are terms used to describe the race of workers. The black-and-other category includes all persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process to be other than white. In the 1980 decennial census, 83 percent of the black-and-other civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and over, were black; the remainder were primarily American Indians, Alaskan Natives, and Asians and Pacific Islanders. The term black is used in this volume when the relevant data are provided exclusively for the black population.

Hispanic origin refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican living on the mainland, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic origin or descent.

Major activity: going to school and *Major activity: other* are terms used to describe whether the activity of young persons during the reference week is primarily one of going to school or not. These statistics are published for 16-to 21-year-olds.

Vietnam-era veterans are those who served in the Armed Forces of the United States between August 5, 1964, and May 7, 1975. Data are limited to males in the civilian noninstitutional population; i.e., veterans in institutions and females are excluded. *Nonveterans* are males who never served in the Armed Forces.

The poverty areas classification consists of all census geographical divisions in which 20 percent or more of the residents were poor according to the 1970 decennial census. Persons were classified as poor or nonpoor by using income thresholds adopted by a Federal interagency committee in 1969. These thresholds vary by family size, composition, and residence (farm-nonfarm). While poverty areas have a substantial concentration of low-income residents, many poor persons live outside these areas, and, conversely, the areas include many people who are not poor.

The metropolitan areas classification consists of the total of all areas encompassed by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's). The metropolitan area total is based on the number of SMSA's as defined in the 1970 decennial census and does not include any subsequent additions or changes. Nonmetropolitan areas refer to the total of all areas outside SMSA's. The nonmetropolitan total is disaggregated into farm and nonfarm components.

In addition to the above concepts and definitions, the criteria below underlie the special labor force data collected annually in supplements to the monthly CPS. Supplementary surveys are conducted in March to get data on work experience of the population during the preceding year, marital and family characteristics of workers, working mothers with children, educational attainment, and the annual earnings and income of individuals and families. Supplementary data were collected in May on multiple jobholding, premium pay, work schedules, shift work, long hours, and absences. As a result of budget cutbacks, the sample size of the May 1981 supplement was reduced by three-fourths, and the supplement was discontinued altogether in May 1982. Weekly and hourly earnings information was collected in May until 1979; for 1979 forward, quarterly and annual averages are available. Data are collected in October on school enrollment and the employment status of high school graduates and dropouts.

Persons with work experience are all civilians who worked at any time during the preceding calendar year at full- or part-time jobs for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay

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on a farm or in a business that was family operated.

Extent of employment represents the proportion of the population who worked and the total number of weeks worked during the preceding calendar year.

Year-round full-time workers are civilians who worked primarily at full-time jobs for 50 or more weeks during the preceding calendar year. Part-year workers are civilians who worked either full or part time for 1 to 49 weeks. These workers are further classified on the basis of their major activity during most of the weeks in which they did not work. These activities include unemployment or layoff, illness or disability (excluding paid sick leave), taking care of home, going to school, retirement, military service, etc.

Nonworkers are persons who did not work during the year. These persons are also classified according to their primary reason for not working, such as illness or disability, home responsibilities, school attendance, inability to find work, retirement, serving in the Armed Forces, and other reasons. They are also classified as to whether or not they looked for work.

Longest job refers to the one held for the greatest number of weeks during the year. For most wage and salary workers, a job is defined as all the time worked for the same employer. The only exception is work for private families (domestic service, child care, odd jobs, etc.) which is counted as a single job regardless of the number of employers. Self-employment and unpaid family work are also designated as jobs for purposes of this survey.

A spell of unemployment represents a continuous period of unemployment of at least 1 week's duration. A spell is terminated by employment or withdrawal from the labor force.

Extent of unemployment represents the number and proportion of the labor force that was unemployed at some time during the year. The number of weeks unemployed is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire year.

Single, never married; married, spouse present; and *other marital status* are terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were reported as members of the same household even though one may be temporarily absent on business, vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent, includes persons who are separated because of marital discord, as well as persons who are living apart because either the husband or the wife was employed and living away from home, serving in the Armed Forces, or had a different place of residence for any reason.

Family refers to a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by blood, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family even though they may include a subfamily, that is, a married couple or a parent-child group related by blood or marriage to the householder and sharing the living quarters. The count of families used in this bulletin includes primary families only, that is, all persons in the household who are related to the householder. Excluded are secondary families which include lodgers, guests, or resident employees living in a household but not related to the householder. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters.

A householder is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Multiple jobholders are persons who, during the survey week, (1) had jobs as wage or salary workers with two employers or more, (2) were self-employed and also held wage or salary jobs, or (3) worked as unpaid family workers but also had secondary wage or salary jobs. A person employed only in private households (cleaner, gardener, babysitter, etc.) who worked for two or more employers during the survey week is not counted as a multiple jobholder. Working for several employers is considered an inherent characteristic of private household work. Also excluded are self-employed persons with additional farms or businesses and persons with any additional jobs as unpaid family workers. The primary job is the one at which the greatest number of hours were worked.

Earnings are all money income of $1 or more from wages and salaries and net money income of $1 or more from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Income represents the total amount of money received in the preceding calendar year from (1) money wages and salaries; (2) net income from self-employment; (3) social security; (4) dividends, interest (on savings and bonds), net rental income, and income from estates and trusts; (5) public assistance; (6) unemployment and workers' compensation, government employee pensions, and veterans' payments; and (7) private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in the same household, net royalties, and other periodic income. The amount received represents income before deductions of personal taxes, social se-

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curity, savings bonds, union dues, health insurance, and the like. The total income of a family is the sum of the amounts received by all persons in the family.

Median earnings indicate the value which divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians as shown in this report are calculated from the corresponding distributions by linear interpolation within the interval in which the median falls. Therefore, because of this interpolation, the median value depends not only on the distribution of income or earnings but also on the income or earnings intervals used in calculating the median.

Hourly earnings refer to the wage rates or straight-time earnings of wage and salary workers paid by the hour. Data relate to earnings from the sole or primary job.

Usual weekly earnings data are provided from responses to the question "How much does . . . USUALLY earn per week at this job before deductions? Included are any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received." The response is for the worker's sole or principal job. The term "usual" is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers and the incorporated self-employed, who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Shift-work data refer to the period of the day that nonfarm wage and salary workers on full-time schedules work during the survey week. The evening and night shifts are defined as those of which at least half the hours fall between 4 p.m. and midnight, and midnight and 8 a.m., respectively. All full-time schedules of less than 6 or more than 12 hours per shift, however, are defined as miscellaneous shifts, regardless of the day they are scheduled. Data refer only to the shift of the sole or primary job.

Days worked refer to the number of days usually worked per week at the sole or primary job. Data refer to nonfarm wage and salary workers (excluding private household workers) who usually work full time.

Educational attainment applies to years of school completed in regular schools, which include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which could be expected to advance a person to an elementary certificate; a high school diploma; or a college, university, or professional school degree.

Median years of school completed indicate the value which divides the population group into two equal parts, one part having completed more schooling and one part having completed less schooling than the median. For purposes of computing these medians, the years of school completed are numbered consecutively; for example, the first year of high school is indicated by 9 and the first year of college by 13. The medians are expressed in continuous part-years, although the respondents' answers to the survey questions are in terms of complete, discrete years.

School enrollment statistics are based on replies to the inquiry as to whether the person was enrolled in day or night school in any type of public, parochial, or other private school in the regular school system. Such schools include elementary schools, junior or senior high schools, and colleges or universities. Persons enrolled in special schools not in the regular school system, such as trade schools or business colleges, are not included in the enrollment figures. Persons enrolled in classes which do not require physical presence in school, such as correspondence courses or other courses of independent study, and training courses given directly on the job, are not reported as enrolled in school.

Historical Comparability

Change in lower age limit

The lower age limit for official statistics on the labor force, employment, and unemployment was raised from 14 to 16 years of age in January 1967. Insofar as possible, historical series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the population 16 years and over. For a detailed discussion of this and other definitional changes introduced at that time, including estimates of their effect on the various series, see "New Definitions for Employment and Unemployment," *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, February 1967.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the changes introduced in 1967, there are several other periods of noncomparability in the labor force data: (1) Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedure, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and males; other categories were relatively unaffected. (2) Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in an increase of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force—four-fifths of this increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected. (3) Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged. (4) Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were

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raised by a little more than 300,000; and unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. (5) A subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced in March 1973. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

In addition, beginning in January 1974, the methodology used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an inflation-deflation approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old males—particularly those of the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over.

Effective in July 1975, as a result of the immigration of Vietnamese refugees into the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 males and 46,000 females. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, and all of the changes were in the other population.

Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about a quarter of a million in the overall civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

Beginning in 1979, the first-stage ratio estimation method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. The new procedure is described in the Estimating Methods section. Differences between the old and new procedures exist only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan estimates, not for the total United States.

Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment methodology was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. The new procedure is described in the Estimating Methods section. The purpose of the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1982" in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure are derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in total population and estimates of persons in all labor force catagories. Rates on labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used is also described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 that are described above, and data users should make allowances for them in making certain data comparisons. Due to the absence of 1980 census population estimates, data contained in tables C-17, C-18, and C-27 through C-41 have not been adjusted.

Changes in the occupational classification system

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. These changes, which reflected recognition of new categories and a refinement of existing ones, resulted in a break in series for many major occupational groups. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to determine more precisely the occupational classification of individuals. This change resulted in several dramatic occupational shifts. As a result of this double break in series in 1971, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels cannot be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between these 2 years. The revisions in the occupational classification system as well as in the CPS questionnaire are believed to have had a negligible effect on unemployment rates. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see "Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971" and "Revisions in the Current Population Survey" in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of *Employment and Earnings*.

Changes in the sample design

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. Most of these changes were made in order to improve the efficiency of the sample design and/or to increase the reliability of the sample estimates.

One major change made after every decennial census is to change the sample design to make use of the recently collected census materials. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are increased occasionally. In 1953, the current rotation plan was introduced in which a sample unit is interviewed for 4 months, leaves the sample for 8 months, and then returns to the sample for another 4 months. When Alaska and Hawaii achieved statehood, three more sample areas were added to account for the population in these States. After the 1960 census, selection of a major portion of the sample from census address lists was begun, though

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Table A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to date

Time period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500—1,000	3,000—3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500—1,000	3,000—3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to present	629	57,800	2,500	11,000

a portion of the sample is still collected using area sampling. Following the 1970 census, the ultimate sampling unit was changed from a noncontiguous cluster of six housing units to a usually contiguous cluster of four housing units. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia and designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States, was incorporated into the design. A coverage improvement sample, composed of approximately 450 sample household units which represent 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units, was included in computing the estimates beginning in October 1978 in order to provide coverage of mobile homes and new construction units that previously had no chance for selection in the CPS sample. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added to the existing sample. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. Beginning in January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to SMSA'S, which were redefined in 1973.

Table A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample design in use during the different data collection periods. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in *The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*, Technical Paper No. 40, Bureau of the Census, or *Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived From the Current Population Survey*, Bureau of Labor Statistics Report 463.

Estimation Methods

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The CPS estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person. The basic weight, which is the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample, is a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person represents. In States supplemented in the 1978 and 1980 expansions, almost all sample persons within the same sample area have the same basic weight, but the weight may differ across sample areas. The basic weight is the same for almost all sample persons in unsupplemented States. The basic weights are then adjusted for noninterview, and the ratio estimation procedure is applied.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This adjustment is made separately by combinations of sample areas within each State and the District of Columbia, and within these, for six groups—two race categories (white, and black and other) within three residential categories. For sample areas which are SMSA'S, these residence categories are the central cities, the urban, and the rural balance of the SMSA'S. For other sample areas, the residence categories are urban, rural nonfarm, and rural farm. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 4 to 5 percent, depending on weather, vacations, etc.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole, in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and residence. Since these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio estimates as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio estimate.* In the CPS, a tion of the 629 sample areas is chosen to represent other areas not in the sample; the remainder of the sample areas represent only themselves. The first-stage ratio estimation proce-

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dure was designed to reduce the portion of the variance resulting from requiring sample areas to represent nonsample areas. Therefore, this procedure is not applied to sample areas which represent only themselves. The procedure is performed at two geographic levels: First, by the four census regions (Northeast, North Central, South, and West), and second, for each of the 46 States which contains nonsample areas. The procedure corrects for the differences that existed at the time of the 1970 census between the distribution by race and residence of the population in the sample areas and the known race-residence distribution in the portions of the census region or State represented by these areas. The regional adjustment is performed by metropolitan-nonmetropolitan residence and race, while the State adjustment is done by urban-rural status and race.

b. *Second stage ratio estimate.* In this stage, the sample proportions of persons in specific categories are adjusted to the distribution of independent current estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population in the same categories. The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to further reduce variability of the estimates and to correct to some extent for CPS undercoverage relative to the decennial census. Prior to January 1982, the second-stage procedure was performed in three steps. In the first step, estimates were adjusted within each State and the District of Columbia to an independent control for the population 16 years and over for the State. The second step, often referred to as the "intermediate second-stage adjustment," involved "nonwhite" persons only and was an adjustment to independent estimates of 48 "nonwhite" age-sex-race categories across the whole Nation. Two race categories were used—black and "other" minority races. The final step, applied to all sample persons, was an adjustment to nationwide independent population estimates within 34 age-sex-groups each for white and "nonwhite" persons. The entire second-stage adjustment procedure was iterated six times to ensure that the sample estimates of the population for both State and national age-sex-rate categories were virtually equal to the independent population control totals. Beginning with January 1982 data, the intermediate step of the second stage adjustment has been discontinued, and the race categories of the final step have been changed from white/nonwhite to black/nonblack. These changes in the second-stage adjustment are expected to have little or no effect on the household data published, except that the estimated totals of population and labor force characteristics for "whites" in selected age categories and for "black and other" are more variable from month to month than previously. This is because the new procedure does not specifically control for "whites" or for "other nonwhites." These changes were made to avoid differences between the CPS and the 1980 census in the classification of persons as white, black, and other. Tabulations show a much higher proportion of persons who classified themselves as "other" in the 1980 census than in the CPS.

The controls by State for the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over are an arithmetic extrapolation of the trend in the growth of this segment of the population from the April 1, 1980, census through the latest available July 1 estimate, adjusted as a last step to a current estimate of the U.S. population of this group.

Beginning with the January 1982 estimates, the independent national controls used for the age-sex-race groups in the final step of the second-stage ratio adjustment are prepared by carrying forward the April 1, 1980, total population by age, race, and sex, taking account of the subsequent aging of the population, fertility, mortality, and net immigration, and then subtracting the estimate for the institutional population and Armed Forces. (The April 1, 1980, total population was computed by adding together the resident population, consistent with that published for the 1980 census in *Advance Reports*, Series PHC80-V, and the Armed Forces overseas, as compiled from Department of Defense reports.)

Data on births and deaths between April 1, 1980, and the estimate date are based on tabulations of vital statistics for the resident population made by the National Center for Health Statistics and data on deaths of military personnel overseas from the Department of Defense. Estimates of net civilian immigration are based on data provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, the Department of Defense, the Office of Personnel Management, and the Puerto Rico Planning Board. The civilian noninstitutional population is derived by subtracting the Armed Forces and the institutional population for the estimate date from the total including Armed Forces overseas. The institutional population is computed by applying institutional proportions derived from the 1980 census to the total population, including Armed Forces overseas for the estimate date. All computations described above are performed in cells defined by single year of age, race, and sex. The independent national control totals are then obtained by collapsing these cells into broader age

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groups for the population 16 years and older for use in the revised CPS ratio estimation procedure as described above.

Prior to January 1982, the base population used was corrected for net census undercount before being carried forward, and the estimates generated for the estimate date were then reduced to a level consistent with the census count (the inflation-deflation method). Since estimates of net undercount for 1980 were not available, the inflation-deflation steps were dropped. This change has little impact on the independent estimates, particularly in the first 5 years after the census.

3. *Composite estimate procedure.* In deriving statistics for a given month, a composite estimating procedure is used which takes account of net changes from the previous month for continuing parts of the sample (75 percent), as well as the sample results for the current month. Almost all estimates of month-to-month change are improved by this procedure, and most estimates of levels are also improved, but to a lesser extent.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Moreover, estimates in this volume in many instances may differ slightly from those previously published or published elsewhere because they reflect computations with new computer techniques which maintain more precision in calculations than the procedures previously used.

Sampling variability

Statistics derived from the CPS are subject to sampling error; that is, the estimates of employment, unemployment, and other labor force measures may differ from the figures that would be obtained if it were possible to take a complete census, even if the same questionnaires and procedures were used. As in any survey, the results are also subject to errors of response, undercoverage, and reporting. These may be relatively large in the case of persons with irregular attachment to the labor force. Particular caution should be exercised in the interpretation of figures based on relatively small estimates as well as small differences between estimates.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, of the variations that occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. It also partially measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure any systematic biases in the data. The numerical value of a standard error depends upon the size of the sample, the results of the survey, and other factors. However, the numerical value is always such that chances are 68 out of 100 that an estimate from the survey would differ from a complete census by less than the standard error.

Tables B-H provide approximations of the standard errors of various labor force characteristics and should be interpreted as providing an indication of the order of magnitude of the standard error rather than a precise standard error for any specific item. To obtain a 90-percent level of confidence—the confidence limits used by BLS in its analyses of labor force data—the errors should be multiplied by 1.6.

Tables B through F provide generalized standard errors for monthly level and month-to-month change for estimated totals, unemployment rates, and percentages. Table G contains factors for use with table F for computing standard errors, as described below, for monthly level and month-to-month change for percentages. Standard errors for intermediate values not shown in the tables may be approximated by linear interpolation. The standard error for estimated changes from one month to the next is more closely related to the monthly level for the characteristic than to the size of the specific month-to-month change itself. Thus, in order to use the generalized standard errors for month-to-month change as given in the tables of standard errors, it is necessary to obtain the monthly estimate for the characteristic. It should be noted that the tables of standard errors for month-to-month change apply only to estimates of change between 2 consecutive months. Estimates of change for nonconsecutive months are subject to higher standard errors. Table H contains factors for use with tables B, D, F, and G to compute approximate standard errors for levels, labor force participation rates, and percentages as pertaining to the year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, changes in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and changes in yearly averages. Note that standard errors for changes in quarterly and yearly estimates apply only to consecutive quarters and years. For years prior to 1967, the standard errors must be adjusted due to the differences in the sample size. For years prior to 1956, the standard errors should be multiplied by 1.50, and for the 1956-66 period, they should be multiplied by 1.22.

Generalized standard errors associated with the supplementary data on particular characteristics of the population which are collected annually in the same month—work experience, educational attainment, marital and family status of workers, multiple jobholding, etc.—are provided in the annual *Special Labor Force Reports* on the various subject areas.

Standard errors for estimated totals. Tables B and C provide generalized standard errors for monthly totals and for month-to-month change. The figures given in

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Table B. Standard errors for estimates of monthly level

(In thousands)

Estimated monthly level	Characteristic[1]								
		Labor force data other than unemployment and agricultural employment data						Unemployment	
	Agricultural employment	Total or white	Black and other	Total or white, 16 to 19 years	Black and other, 16 to 19 years	Total or white males only, or females only	Black and other males only, or females only	Total or white	Black and other
50	13	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	11
100	18	14	14	14	14	13	13	14	15
500	41	32	32	32	28	30	29	31	33
1,000	57	45	44	44	33	42	40	44	46
2,000	81	64	60	60	13	59	52	62	63
4,000	113	90	79	77	-	82	60	87	83
6,000	137	109	88	84	-	99	53	106	93
8,000	-	125	90	84	-	113	16	122	-
10,000	-	139	87	76	-	124	-	135	-
15,000	-	166	36	-	-	146	-	163	-
20,000	-	188	-	-	-	161	-	182	-
30,000	-	219	-	-	-	177	-	-	-
40,000	-	249	-	-	-	178	-	-	-
50,000	-	253	-	-	-	164	-	-	-
60,000	-	260	-	-	-	131	-	-	-
70,000	-	260	-	-	-	49	-	-	-
80,000	-	254	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000	-	221	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120,000	-	143	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1] When determining the standard error of an estimate for a group which is a subset of the age, sex, or race groups listed, use the standard error for the next larger group; e.g.,when determining the standard error on the estimated number of employed persons age 20 to 54 years, use the column for total employed.

Table C. Standard errors of estimates of month-to-month change

(In thousands)

Estimated monthly level	Characteristic[1]							
	Labor force data other than unemployment and agricultural employment data				Unemployment			
	Total or white	Black and other	Total or white, 16 to 19 years	Black and other, 16 to 19 years	Total or white	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years, or part-time labor force[2]	Black and other	Black and other, 16 to 19 years
50	8	8	12	12	11	12	12	12
100	11	11	17	17	16	17	16	17
500	24	23	37	33	35	39	36	34
1,000	34	33	52	37	48	55	49	39
2,000	47	45	70	-	68	77	65	-
4,000	66	58	89	-	93	107	80	-
6,000	81	65	96	-	110	129	-	-
8,000	93	68	93	-	123	147	-	-
10,000	103	65	78	-	132	162	-	-
15,000	123	33	-	-	145	191	-	-
20,000	130	-	-	-	146	211	-	-
30,000	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40,000	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,000	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60,000	194	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70,000	195	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
80,000	191	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120,000	119	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1] See footnote 1, table B.

[2] Part-time labor force for unemployment also includes persons reentering the labor force, persons who left their last job, and persons by duration of unemployment.

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Table D. Standard errors for unemployment rates

Monthly base of unemployment rate (in thousands)	Monthly unemployment rate (percent)									
	1	2	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	50
50	2.05	2.88	4.49	6.18	7.36	8.25	8.93	9.46	9.85	10.36
100	1.45	2.04	3.18	4.37	5.20	5.83	6.32	6.69	6.97	7.33
500	.65	.91	1.42	1.96	2.33	2.61	2.82	2.99	3.12	3.28
1,000	.46	.65	1.01	1.38	1.65	1.84	2.00	2.12	2.21	2.32
2,000	.32	.46	.71	.98	1.17	1.31	1.42	1.50	1.56	1.64
4,000	.23	.32	.50	.69	.83	.92	1.00	1.06	1.10	1.16
6,000	.19	.26	.41	.57	.67	.75	.82	.86	.90	.94
10,000	.15	.21	.32	.44	.52	.59	.63	.67	.70	.73
20,000	.11	.15	.23	.31	.37	.41	.45	.47	.49	.51
60,000	.06	.08	.12	.17	.20	.23	.25	.26	.27	.28
100,000	.04	.06	.10	.13	.16	.18	.19	.20	.21	.22

Table E. Standard errors for month-to-month change in unemployment rates

Monthly base of unemployment rate (in thousands)	Monthly unemployment rate (percent)									
	1	2	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	50
50	2.32	3.28	5.12	7.10	8.52	9.64	10.05	11.39	11.97	12.55
100	1.64	2.32	3.62	5.02	6.02	6.81	7.11	8.05	8.39	8.87
500	.74	1.04	1.62	2.25	2.69	3.04	3.17	3.58	3.73	3.93
1,000	.52	.73	1.15	1.59	1.90	2.15	2.24	2.52	2.62	2.74
2,000	.37	.52	.81	1.12	1.34	1.51	1.57	1.76	1.83	1.89
4,000	.26	.37	.57	.79	.94	1.06	1.10	1.22	1.26	1.26
6,000	.21	.30	.47	.64	.76	.86	.89	.97	1.00	-
10,000	.16	.13	.36	.49	.59	.65	.67	.72	-	-
20,000	.11	.15	.24	.33	.39	.44	.48	.51	-	-
60,000	.06	.09	.13	.18	.21	.22	.23	-	-	-
100,000	.05	.07	.10	.13	.14	.14	-	-	-	-

Table F. Standard errors for estimated percentages and month-to-month change in percentages for labor force data

Monthly base of percentage (in thousands)	Percentage of monthly level									
	1 or 99	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	15 or 85	20 or 80	25 or 75	30 or 70	35 or 65	50
50	2.03	2.85	4.44	6.12	7.28	8.15	8.83	9.34	9.72	10.19
100	1.43	2.02	3.14	4.32	5.15	5.77	6.24	6.61	6.88	7.21
500	.64	.90	1.41	1.93	2.30	2.58	2.79	2.95	3.07	3.22
1,000	.45	.64	.99	1.37	1.63	1.82	1.97	2.09	2.17	2.28
2,000	.32	.45	.70	.97	1.15	1.29	1.40	1.48	1.54	1.61
4,000	.23	.32	.50	.68	.81	.91	.99	1.04	1.09	1.14
6,000	.19	.26	.41	.56	.66	.74	.81	.85	.89	.93
10,000	.14	.20	.31	.43	.51	.58	.62	.66	.69	.73
20,000	.10	.14	.22	.31	.36	.41	.44	.47	.49	.51
40,000	.07	.10	.16	.22	.26	.29	.31	.33	.34	.36
60,000	.06	.08	.13	.18	.21	.24	.25	.27	.28	.29
80,000	.05	.07	.11	.15	.18	.20	.22	.23	.24	.25
100,000	.05	.06	.10	.14	.16	.18	.20	.21	.22	.23
160,000	.04	.05	.08	.11	.13	.14	.16	.17	.17	.18

NOTE: The standard errors in this table must be multiplied by the factors in table G to obtain the approximate standard error for a specific characteristic.

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Table G. Factors to be used with table F to compute approximate standard errors for percentages and month-to-month change in percentages

Characteristic	Factor		Characteristic	Factor	
	Monthly level	Month-to-month change		Monthly level	Month-to-month change
Agricultural employment:			Unemployment:		
Total or full-time labor force	1.26	1.05	Part-time labor force, duration of unemployment, left last job, reentering labor force	1.01	1.21
Part-time labor force	1.26	1.50			
Labor force data other than agricultural employment data and unemployment data:			All other unemployment characteristics:		
			Total or white:		
Total	1.00	.74	Total	.97	1.08
Males only	.93	.84	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	.97	1.21
Females only	.86	.75	Black and other:		
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1.00	1.18	Total	1.04	1.13
Part-time labor force	1.00	1.18	Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1.04	1.24

Table H. Factors to be used with tables B,D,F, and G to compute the approximate standard errors for levels, rates, and percentages for year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, change in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and change in yearly averages

Characteristic	Factors				
	Year-to-year change of monthly estimate	Quarterly averages	Change in quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in yearly averages
Agricultural employment:					
Total or male	1.30	0.89	0.80	0.72	0.70
Female or teenagers (16 to 19 years)	1.30	.83	.80	.58	.70
Part time	1.40	.74	.80	.46	.70
Labor force data other than agricultural employment data and unemployment data:					
Total or white	1.30	.88	.88	.67	.70
Black and other teenagers (16 to 19 years)	1.30	.82	.88	.57	.70
Part time	1.40	.74	.88	.46	.60
Unemployment:					
Total	1.40	.76	.88	.50	.65
Part time	1.40	.69	.88	.39	.54

these tables are to be used for the characteristics as indicated.

Illustration. Assume that in a given month the number of persons working a specific number of hours was 12,000,000, an increase of 400,000 over the previous month. Linear interpolation in the second column of table B shows that the standard error on an estimate of 12,000,000 is about 150,000. The 68-percent confidence interval as shown by these data is from 11,850,000 to 12,150,000. Therefore, a conclusion that the average estimate derived from all possible samples lies within a range computed in this way would be correct for roughly 68 percent of all possible samples. Recall that the standard error of a month-to-month change is primarily dependent on the size of the monthly estimate. Thus, using linear interpolation in the first column of table C, the standard error on a month-to-month change of 400,000, when the monthly level is approximately 12,000,000, is about 111,000.

Standard errors for rates and percentages. The reliability of an estimated unemployment rate or an estimated percentage computed using sample data for both numerator and denominator depends on both the size of the rate or percentage and the total upon which the rate or percentage is based. Estimated rates and percentages are relatively more reliable than the corresponding estimates of the numerator of the rates or percentages; this is particularly true for percentages of 50 percent or more. As a general rule, percentages are not published when the monthly base is less than 75,000,

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the quarterly average base is less than 60,000, or the annual average base is less than 35,000.

Tables D and E show generalized standard errors for monthly level and month-to-month change for unemployment rates. Generalized standard errors for estimated monthly percentages and estimated month-to-month change in percentages can be obtained through the use of the standard errors in table F and the factors in table G. First obtain the standard error from table F for the specific percentage and base. The generalized standard error is then calculated by multiplying the standard error from table F by the appropriate factor from table G. When the numerator and denominator of the percentage are in different categories, use the factor indicated by the numerator of the percentage.

Illustration. Assume that in a given month 3.6 percent of a total of 90,771,000 employed persons are employed in agriculture. The standard error on an estimate of 3.6 percent with a base of 90,771,000 is obtained from table F (0.09 percent). The appropriate factor from table G for the numerator of the percentage, agricultural employment, is 1.26. The generalized standard error on the estimated 3.6 percent is then approximately 0.09 x 1.26 = 0.1 percentage point.

Standard errors for year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, changes in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and changes in yearly averages. The approximate standard errors of levels, rates, and percentages involving year-to-year change of monthly estimates, quarterly averages, changes in quarterly averages, yearly averages, and changes in yearly averages may be obtained by using table H in conjunction with the other tables. Standard errors for estimates of change are more closely related to the level of the estimate than to the size of the specific change. Thus, to obtain the standard error of an estimate of an average level, rate, or percentage, or an estimate of a change in level, rate, or percentage, it is first necessary to find the appropriate estimate of level. For an estimate of an average level, rate, or percentage, find the standard error of this estimate. For an estimate of change in level, rate, or percentage, find the standard error of the average of the two estimates affecting the change. Then, after computing the standard error by treating these estimates as monthly estimates and using the procedures above, multiply this result by a suitable factor from table H to obtain the approximate standard error for the average or change.

Illustration. Suppose that one is interested in the year-to-year change of a monthly unemployment rate. Assume that for a certain month the unemployment rate is 6.9 percent, based on a total of 95,676,000 in the civilian labor force, and that a year prior to this the unemployment rate was 6.1 percent, based on a total of 94,254,000 in the civilian labor force. The standard error on the average of the two estimates, 6.5 percent with a base of 94,965,000, is obtained from table D (0.11 percent). The appropriate factor then from table H is 1.40. The approximate standard error on the change of 0.8 percent is then given by 0.11 x 1.40 = 0.15 percentage point.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. In evaluating changes in a seasonally adjusted series, it is important to note that seasonal adjustment is merely an approximation based on past experience. Seasonally adjusted estimates have a broader margin of possible error than the original data on which they are based, since they are subject not only to sampling and other errors but are also affected by the uncertainties of the seasonal adjustment process itself. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force data are published regularly in *Employment and Earnings*.

The seasonal adjustment program used for labor force series is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method. It provides for moving adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. For a number of years, BLS has used the X-11 procedure which was originally developed at the Bureau of the Census to seasonally adjust labor force data. A detailed description of the method is given in *The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program*, Technical Paper No. 15, Bureau of the Census (1967).

Beginning in January 1980, BLS introduced two major modifications in the seasonal adjustment methodology. First, the data are being seasonally adjusted with a new procedure called X-11 ARIMA, which was developed at Statistics Canada as an extension of the existing standard X-11 method. A detailed description of the procedure appears in *The X-11 ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method*, by Estela Bee Dagum (Statistics Canada, February 1980). Tests have shown that use of the X-11 ARIMA procedure, which places more emphasis on recent data, provides better seasonal adjustments than does the X-11 method alone.

The second change is that seasonal factors are now being calculated for use during the first 6 months of

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the year rather than for the entire year. In July of each year, BLS calculates and publishes in *Employment and Earnings* a new set of seasonal factors for use in the second half, based on the experience through June. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to 1970.

Revised data for the 1970-81 period for a broad range of labor force series were initially published in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. These and many additional series from the time of their inception appear on a monthly and quarterly basis in the D and E sections, respectively, of this bulletin.

All civilian labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the three major labor force components—agricultural employment, nonagricultural employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (males and females under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. In order to provide seasonally adjusted total employment and civilian labor force estimates, the appropriate series are aggregated. The official unemployment rate for all civilian workers is derived by dividing the estimate for total unemployment (the sum of 4 seasonally adjusted sex-age components) by the civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted sex-age components). Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals. The current seasonal adjustment methodology is described in greater detail in "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series," in the February 1982 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Comparability of the CPS with Related Data

Establishment survey employment statistics

Employment data from the CPS differ in several basic respects from the related series derived from payroll reports from business establishments. The household survey provides information on the labor force activity of the entire civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over, without duplication, since each individual is classified as either employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. The estimate of employed persons in nonagricultural industries includes, in addition to wage and salary workers, a number of groups who would not appear on establishment payrolls: The self-employed, private household workers, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the survey week in family-operated enterprises. Also included are persons with a job but not at work during the survey week because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management disputes, or various personal reasons, whether or not paid for the time absent. The establishment survey estimates of nonagricultural employment relate to the number of paid wage and salary employees, regardless of age, on employer payrolls. Employees who appear on more than one payroll during the survey period are counted separately for each appearance. In the CPS, dual jobholders are counted only once and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. For a comprehensive discussion of the conceptual and definitional differences between the two surveys, see "Comparing Employment Estimates From Household and Payroll Surveys" in the December 1969 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*.

Agricultural employment estimates from the U.S. Department of Agriculture

The Department of Agriculture estimates, unlike the CPS, include persons under 16 years of age and count persons more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period.

Establishment survey estimates of hours and earnings

The household survey measures hours actually worked during the survey week. For persons working more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs. However, all the hours are credited to the primary job. Persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours. The payroll survey measures paid hours of production or nonsupervisory workers in the private nonagricultural economy. Employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period. With respect to weekly and hourly earnings, data from the establishment survey cover only production and nonsupervisory workers in private nonagricultural establishments. The CPS weekly earnings data generally cover wage and salary workers who usually work full time, including supervisory and managerial workers in all industries. The CPS hourly earnings data are restricted to workers paid hourly rates, but coverage includes both full- and part-time workers. A fuller discussion of differences between the CPS and establishment survey data on earnings appears in *Weekly and Hourly Earnings Data From the Current Population Survey*, BLS Special Labor Force Report 195 (1977).

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looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (self-employed and unpaid family workers, and some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed rather than as unemployed in the household survey. For an examination of the similarities and differences between State insured unemployment and total unemployment, see "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment" in the June 1971 issue of the *Monthly Labor Review*.

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*U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1982 0-383-219/152

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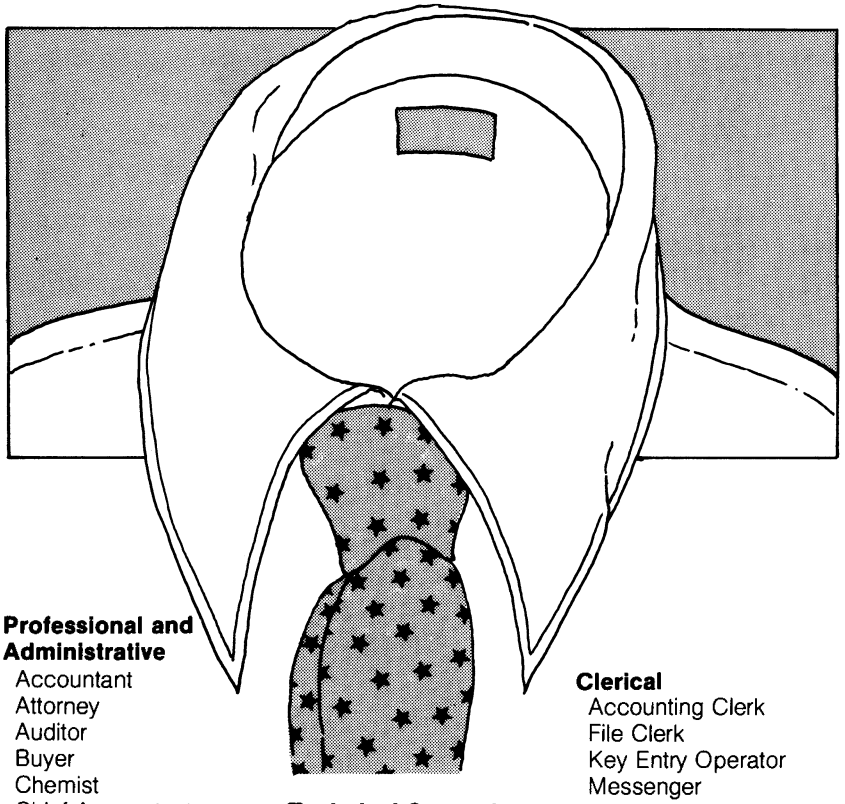

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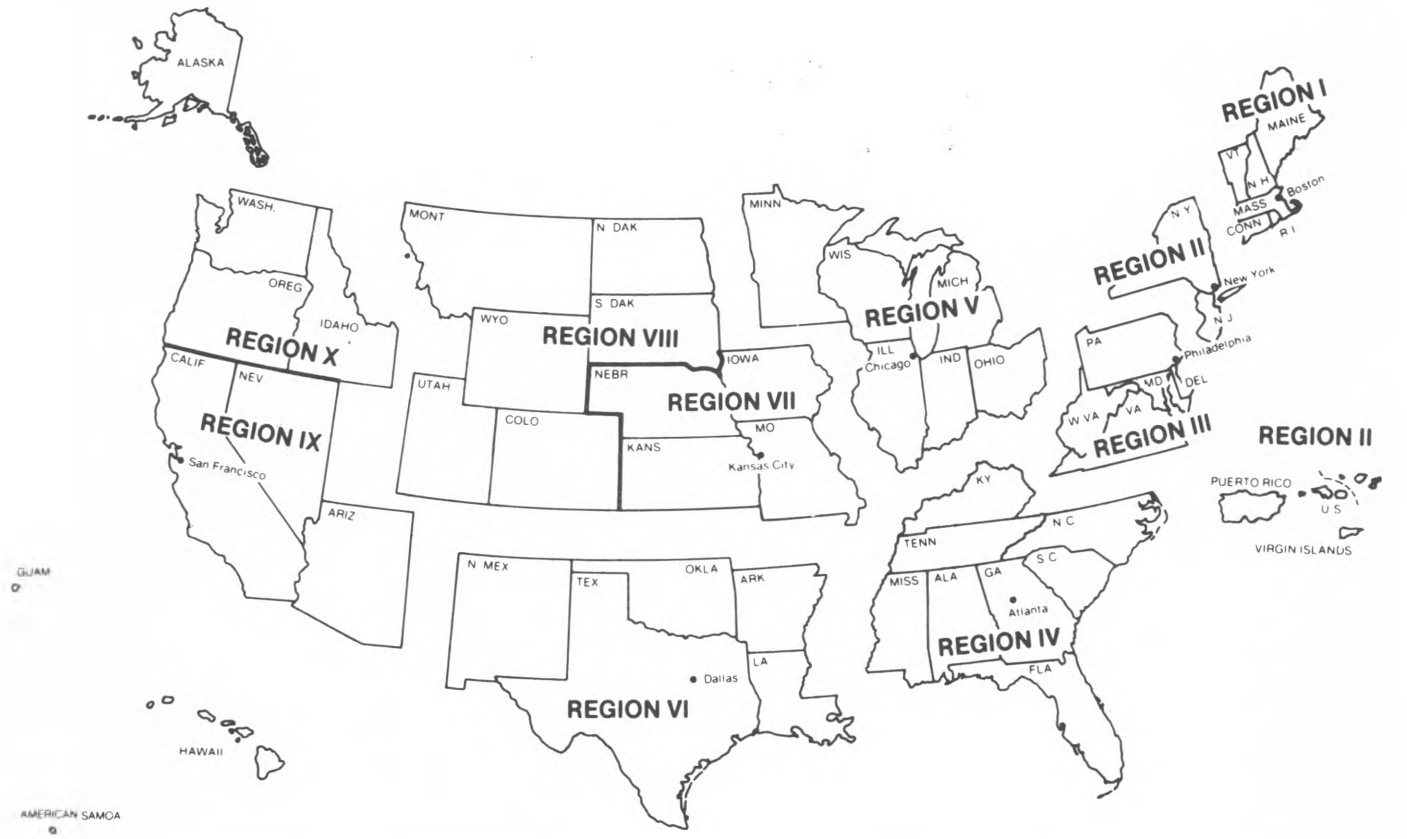

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